MINNESOTA
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SOCIETY

START

ST HILAIRE
SPECTATOR

JAN 3 THRU DEC 31

1935 THRU 1936

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"ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR"

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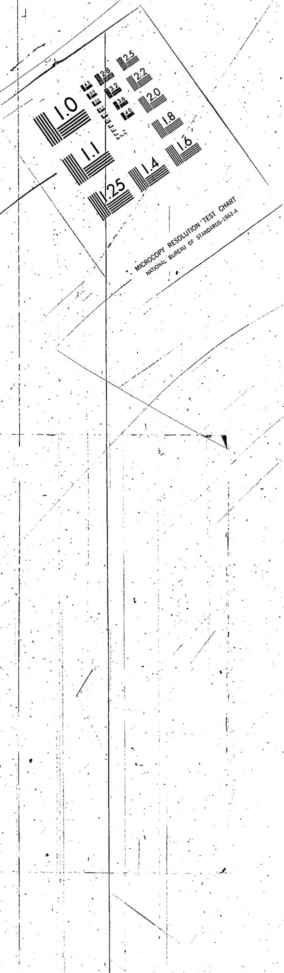
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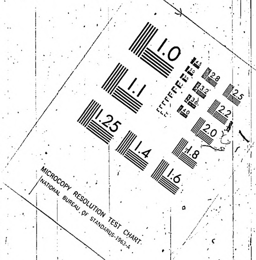
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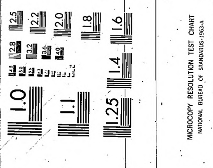
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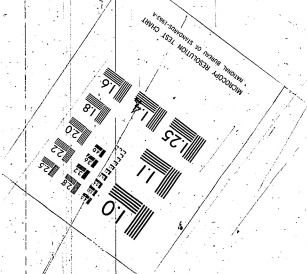
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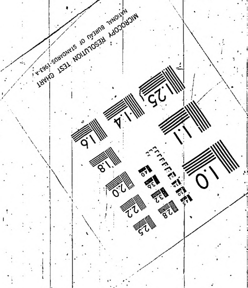
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Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Jan. 3, 1935 Number 27

Bray Mutual Meeting

Annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company, and election of officers for the coming year, was held here yesterday afternoon at the Young & Olsen hall. There was a good representation of policyholders present from this vicinity as well as outlaying districts. According to the annual report, which will be published in an early issue, the company has enjoyed a fine business as well as substantial growth the past year, and now carries some four millions of insurance. As losses have been more frequent than usual during the past year, it is considered likely an assessment may be levied soon to build up the necessary reserve. In all and all, the company is in fine condition.

That the officers are conducting affairs to satisfaction of all interested, is attested by the fact that all present officials were re-elected without opposition.

Birthday Party

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson entertained a number of relatives and friends at a dinner party at their home last Sunday in honor of Mrs. Johnson's cousin, Andrew Hauge's birthday anniversary. Those present were Andrew Hauge honor guest, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Hauske, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. L. Finstad and Walter Iverson of Rocksbury, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Engen of Newfolden, Miss Agnes Hallameck of Sioux Falls, S. D., Mr. and Mrs. E. Hallameck and daughter Mollie, and Mrs. R. L. Hauge.

After spending Christmas week here, Miss Huldah Gigstad left Saturday for a visit with her cousin, Miss Emma Narveson, at Crookston before returning to her work as instructor in the city schools at Moorhead.

Marlyn and Doloris Hauge came up Saturday from Bemidji and are visiting at the M. H. Jackson and Norman Bergh homes and with other relatives.

A New Years Wake and program was given by the Luther League at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors Monday night.

Another fall of snow last Friday has given this section sufficient so there is now good sleighing.

Birthday Club Parties

Members of the Birthday Club have had two very enjoyable parties the past week. On Friday they were entertained at the Gigstad home by Miss Huldah Gigstad and spent a delightful afternoon. On New Year's Eve, members and their husbands enjoyed a wake and had a midnight luncheon at the O. Gunstad home with Messers and Mesdames N. E. Beebe, J. A. Hansen, L. E. Beebe and O. Gunstad as hosts and hostesses.

Dixon--Weborg

"A very beautiful wedding was solemized at high noon Tuesday, December 11th, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Dixon at Bancroft, when their daughter, Florabell, became the bride of Kenneth Weborg, son of Mr. and Mrs. George C. Weborg of Pender. The Rev. Einar Anderson, pastor of the Swedish Mission church of Pender, read the marriage lines".

The above from a Nebraska newspaper, will be of interest to many people here as the groom spent his boyhood days in St. Hilaire. His mother, formerly Tyra Wallen, will be recalled by many local people.

In reviewing events of a year ago, we find one of our local young men was missing for several days at that time. Since he later returned safe and sound, no other mention will be made. Another of our young men duplicated the performance this year, and we hope to be able to chronicle something more in connection therewith, later on.

Fire last week did some damage to the farm residence occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Brue Peters, northeast of Thief River Falls. Fortunately, the blaze was extinguished before any serious damage occured.

Annual meeting of the county board of commissioners will be held at Thief River Falls next Tuesday, Jan 8. A large number of applications for old age pensions will be acted upon at this meeting.

Northern Minnesota certainly has some variations in temperature this winter. As much as 44 degrees difference has been noted within a 24 hour period.

It's a bit hard to write 1935 at first, but it's a good thing one has twelve months in which to practice it.

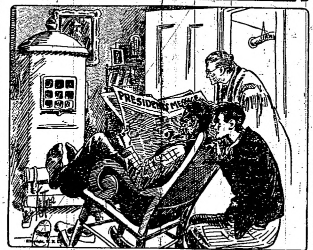
New Year Greetings

1935

To all our patrons and friends we extend greetings and best wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

**St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association**

The President's Message



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

Elbert Hilligoss is out and around again after being quite ill for a week or more.

After spending her holiday vacation at home, Donna Brink leaves this week to resume her school work at Eveleth, Minn.

Orville Hilligoss, who is employed in a CCC camp at Finland, Minn., is spending a holiday vacation at home.

Misses Emma Narveson and Huldah Gigstad were up from Crookston and spent New Year Day at the Gigstad home.

The supply of community calendars was exhausted yesterday. There were more calls for them this year than ever before.

Manford Dahle left Tuesday to resume his studies at the University of North Dakota after spending the holidays at home of his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

June and Glenn Ortloff returned Friday evening to their home at Red Lake Falls after visiting a few days here with friends and relatives.

Alton Almquist, employed in a CCC camp near Grand Rapids, was home last week to spend the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Emil Just can rightly claim the title of champion gardener. On New Year day he pulled and served fresh rhubarb from his own private patch. If you don't believe this, ask Emil and he will tell you how it is done.

Alvin Naplin leaves this week to resume his studies at Gustavus-Adolphus College at St. Peter after spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, at their home west of town.

George Biskey, Jr., student in the School of Forestry at the University of Minnesota, returns this week to resume his studies after having spent the holidays here with his parents, and with Mrs. Biskey at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Anna L. Patterson of Minneapolis, who suffered a fractured hip last fall, was removed to her home last week after having spent three months at St. Andrew's hospital. Tho' still requiring care of a nurse, her condition is showing gradual improvement.

Both Dorothy and Valarie Olsen, who have been ill during the holiday season, are able to be up again.

The local school re-opens Monday morning following the annual holiday recess.

The Red Lake County State Bank has a fine statement in this issue. Many people here are customers of this fast growing bank.

Miss Norma Bucklin came up Friday from Crookston and is visiting at the V. G. Brink and Gunard Lindquist homes.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, is scheduled to be here next Monday and Tuesday to attend to his local practice.

Mrs. H. F. Hanson shopped at Thief River Falls yesterday. Her son, Fred, motored down with her last evening.

Woodrow Wilson, who attends the Teachers Training College at Moorhead, returns this week to his studies after having spent the holidays at home.

Olly Blomsness and Fern Lind of Donaldson and Hazel Swanson of Kennedy visited over the New Year holiday with Frank Sweet, local depot agent.

Gunder Ness came Saturday from Minot, N. D., to spend the winter months at the home of his sister, Mrs. Ed Peterson. Mr. Ness farmed a tract of land near Minot the past season.

After spending Christmas here with their father, Laura Simonson has returned to her work at Minneapolis, and Pearl Simonson has left for Minneapolis to spend a few days before returning to her school teaching duties at Crandon, Wisc.

Misses Helena Erdmann and Myrtle Palmquist will return to Grand Forks this week to resume their studies at the University of North Dakota after having spent the holidays at their respective homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk are here from North Dakota for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk, and at home of her mother, Mrs. Ida Konickson. Walter has a fine position as superintendent of construction for the Bell Telephone Company in the Dakota division.

Production Credit Meet

Members of the Thief River Falls Production Credit Association will meet at 10:30 A. M., Jan. 8, 1935, at the court rooms in the court house at Thief River for its first annual meeting. This is one of 12 similar associations organized by farmers in this state under the Farm Credit Administration to provide a source of funds for putting in crops, to purchase livestock, feed, equipment, and for general farm purposes. Since formed in 1934 the association has gained 155 members and has made loans totaling $41,454. Every borrower is entitled to one vote at the election of officers which occurs Jan. 8th. A representative of the Production Credit Corporation of St. Paul will attend the meeting and address stockholders, and there will be reports, etc., that will require action by the stockholders. Farmers who are not stockholders, are invited to attend the meeting. The organization of production credit associations is one of the steps in behalf of agriculture that farmers have long contended for, that is a chance to obtain credit at low rates on reasonable terms for their current or seasonable farm needs. The organization is on permanent basis and is not a temporary or emergency setup.

At the meeting Jan. 8th, 5 directors will be elected to serve for 1, 2, and 3 years. All directors chosen hereafter will be for three year terms. The association has members in Pennington, Red Lake, Roseau, eastern Marshall, Lake of the Woods and northern Beltrami counties.

Judge Tarrant Is Dead

Funeral services were held yesterday morning at 9 o'clock at Thief River Falls for the late Municipal Judge N. W. Tarrant who died at his home in that city Monday. Mr. Tarrant, who had held various public offices since he first came to this section about forty years ago, was well known all thruout this section of the state and had the respect and esteem of all who knew him. He had served as judge of the municipal court at Thief River Falls for about twenty years.

Friends here have received word that Gorden Martz, former local man, was married recently in the Twin Cities. No other information is available at this time. Gorden has a host of friends here who will join in extending congratulations.

Fires At Thief River

The service station and tire shop building located on the corner south of the public library at Thief River Falls was badly damaged by fire which started at noon last Friday. The fire started between walls of the building which had stucco finished outside and steel sheeting inside, making it very difficult for firemen to reach the blaze. After burning several hours, the fire broke thru the roof and was extinguished from that point. Later that day, firemen were called to the Pennington County Fair grounds to fight a blaze which destroyed three buildings. A quantity of hay and seed had been stored in the barns, and it is believed that the blaze started by spontaneous combustion. Some insurance was carried on both the service station and fair ground buildings, and the hay and seed in the latter is reported to be partially covered.

January Jubilee

Keep an open date for Friday, January 18. The Womens Club is planning a January Jubilee for that date, and you will want to be present. Watch these columns the next two issues for particulars.

25 Years Ago

Albert Odegaard left for Sioux Falls, S. D., to attend college.

—XXV—

Selmar Benson returned from southern part of the state where he had visited with friends.

—XXV—

The first of a series of card parties to be given that winter, was announced to be given at the Odd Fellow hall that week.

—XXV—

Andrew Mortenson was installing a new gas lighting system in his new farm residence southeast of here.

—XXV—

Mrs. Ole Opperud and Olaf Opperud were here from Marion, N. D., for a visit at the A. Satterberg home.

—XXV—

After spending the holidays at home, Theo. Roy returned to Grand Forks, where he attended the University of North Dakota.

—XXV—

Annual meeting of the creamery association was to be held Jan. 24th that year. The creamery was doing a big business, and an increase was noted every month.

FLOUR AND FEEDS . . . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

Coal: Colder weather will soon be with us. Put in your supply of coal early this year. It's a source of satisfaction to have the bins full when cold weather does come. Place your orders now for immediate or future delivery.

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons. Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

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THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

SHORT SHAVINGS

Jump at conclusions and see your finish.

If a fireman antagonizes you, tell him to go to blazes.

Adam was no hero—not after he laid the blame on Eve.

In a perfect world, luck would never take the place of hard work.

Don't forget that even a tall man may not be above criticism.

You can't feel "spry" unless you're old. It's a revelation of age.

We have pleasant hallucinations about those we care for, glory be.

Men who are "easy to read as a book" may not be worth reading.

When anybody says "there's no use talking," they generally keep right on.

Fortunately when your nose itches in a traffic whirlpool, you don't notice it.

Rome got in the habit of saying "let the government do it"—and went to smash.

Market for onions is seldom variable or fanciful. The people always want onions.

Difficulties are nature's punching bags for the exercise of one's efficiency muscles.

A man doesn't have to worry over a change in the style of fall hats. There never is.

Wear galluses; then you will never feel as if some of your clothes were slipping off.

It costs a small fortune to "resort" anywhere, summer or winter, unless you create your own resort.

You can't carry out your plans unless people act as you expected them to. That's the snag in the way of "economic planning."

Chinese Official Sells Right to Print Money

A novel method of raising money is reported by a southern correspondent on the basis of tidings from Hamkang, Henghua, says the United Press.

There the magistrate, if this tale is correct, will permit a shop, or other business concern, to print its own banknotes if 100 silver dollars are first handed over to the magistrate.

All comers are accommodated, so long as they have 100 silver dollars to put on the line. Most firms are allowed to put out unlimited amounts, in all denominations, with no question of backing.

In order to support his clients, the magistrate threatens the death penalty in the event that anyone refuses to accept any note issue. One merchant tested the decree. His head now decorates the city gate.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday Jan 6,
St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Services 11:10 a. m. American.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER
Sunday Jan 13, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service
ST. HILAIRE
Sunday Jan 6, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.
CLARA, HAZEL
Sunday Jan 6, 11:00 a. m. Communion Service.
Friday Jan 4, 1:30 p. m. Annual meeting.

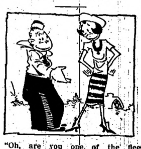
JAPANESE GENTLEMEN SHY OFF AT DENIALS

If one were to put in straight English the Japanese judgment (or, for that matter, the Chinese or the Hindu) of what Occidentals call honesty, sincerity and candor, writes Sir Frederick Whyte in the Atlantic Magazine, one would find it approximate to the saying. "One can be truthful only with one's equals; with those who have not his whole respect the wise man is merely polite."

In any controversy, particularly of a personal nature, Westerners are in the habit of saying: "Let's go and have it out with him; that will clear the air and then we can get down to business." But this rough and ready method of candid exchange finds little or no place in the habits of Asia.

It is hardly an exaggeration to say that it is a social crime in Japan to give, in answer to a question, any reply (however true), which may displease or to ask for any favor which will make necessary a blunt refusal. Among certain peoples the messenger of evil was rewarded with death; in Japan, unless he conveys his message with suitable circumlocutions, he is likely to be ostracized as a barbarian. Blunt negatives and direct refusals are, in fact, unknown to the code of the Japanese, and in order to convey such notions one must speak circuitously, casting hints of one's meaning here and there, half indicating one thing while ostensibly affirming the opposite.

DECK SERVICE



"Oh, are you one of the fleet sailors?"

"No mum, I ain't very speedy. I'm on the walking team of our ship."

Breaking Up the Meet

"Why doesn't Crimson Gulch have a race track?"

"The idea might be all right now," answered Cactus Joe, "but we gave it up."

"Afraid of attracting too many gamblers?"

"No. Hoss thieves."

SOMEONE'S DEAREST CARY

By COSMO HAMILTON

©, by McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service

THE cigarette case with which he had been playing was a gold one, battered and none too clean. It might have been used as a missile in moments of boredom during such a tea party as this one, for instance, but undoubtedly it was gold. Apart from the dents which gave it a history of carelessness or temper it was dedicated in a man's handwriting to "Dearest Cary—with everlasting love." It was this engraved inscription, so amazingly indiscreet, which made Balfour turn to the girl on his left. Balfour was given to playing hermit in his stronghold on the hill; his somewhat infrequent novels were numbered among events. Tall, thin, grayish, immaculate, unmarried, he was as aloof as a cuckoo, but when he came forth, bland, patient and heroic, he played the social game with ability, and hoped, in spite of cynicism, for a little fun. It was his hobby to laugh.

"Are you Cary?" he asked.

"Yes, worse luck," she said.

She was pretty, with splendid shoulders, thoroughbred, or, as it amused him to put it, gold. Somewhat battered, however, he was bound to confess, like the case. She, too, had the appearance of one who had been used, or had used herself, as a missile, because her edges had been dented and there was irony round her mouth. It was a pity and he was sorry. His psychological eye read quite easily in her face and in her nicotine-stained fingers and slightly out-of-date frock a history as dented as the cigarette case which had been pushed beneath his hand.

"Why worse luck?" he asked. She would lie as all girls lied, and every woman, according to her creed.

"Because I hate myself," she said simply. "However, would you like to buy a cigarette case? It's gold. You can have the dents pushed out."

"Buy it? But what would the man say who wrote 'Dearest Cary—with everlasting love'?"

"He wouldn't know," she said. "He works in Shanghai, you see. I intended to go to town to hock the poor little thing. I can raise enough money on it to buy the only things which keep me from taking rat poison—cigarettes, I mean."

"You're lying, my child," he said.

"I never lie," she answered. "That's why not a single soul believes a word I say. I've pushed this thing under your hand so that you might ask me about it and having heard the truth play the gallant person and save me going to town."

He considered that some one's dearest Cary was dramatizing herself, was using her cigarette case for the purpose of achieving limelight. However, there were the possibilities of amusement in all this. He might add another laugh to his collection, which was good. "How much do you want?" he asked.

"Five dollars is the usual sum," she said.

"If you will throw in the dents and tell me what put them there I'll double the price—though I shan't believe a word."

Upon which, quite briefly, she told him that she was engaged to be married to a Harvard man who worked in Shanghai for his firm. There was everlasting love on both sides, but she was twenty-seven, and there was no hope of their marriage because his salary was low. Her father and mother were dead and for several years she had been living with a disagreeable aunt. "Like Micawber I am hanging about waiting for something to turn up, afraid to take the bull by the horns and strike out for myself—which answers the unpleasant questions I can see in the back of your eyes. . . If you would rather that a poor but honest girl who is badly up against it continues to grace this world why not give me a job? In fact—and this is a brain-wave. . ."

"I thought that was coming," said Balfour. "But I have a secretary, as it happens, a very capable girl."

"How long has she been with you?" he asked.

"Five years next Christmas," he said.

"Ah. Then I should think she's about fed up. It must be terribly monotonous to have been with you so long. I think that lets me in. Put me next on your list. I will take up stenography and typewriting tomorrow and work like a little dog and report at the turn of the year. I know the name of your house here. It's very nice, I'm told."

Balfour laughed it off. He put this girl down as an exhibitionist and dismissed her from his mind. But he kept the case as a memento with its very numerous dents. After all, it was gold.

For five years, with an annual holiday which she made too short, Balfour's capable secretary had kept her lamp of loyalty blazing on his roof. The tumult in her soul which had been caused by her love for this aloof, distinguished man had gradually died away. So that Doris Minton was a very happy girl. Except, that is, for the haunting fear that one day he would announce his engagement to some impossible person who would ruin the rest of his life. Just at the moment, however, when the sky was even more cloudless than it had ever been, dearest Cary made an energetic entrance into that house on the hill. She was carrying a portable typewriter in one hand, a vanity case in the other and was followed by a taxi driver bearing several bags. Hearing a cheery "Hullo" followed by "Here I am," Doris became covered with goose-flesh and stood frozen to the floor.

"Don't we shake hands?" asked Cary, extremely proud of herself. "I said I'd be here and I am here, exactly at the turn of the year. How soon can we get to work?"

Balfour remembered her and was bound to confess, and gladly, that if ever he had seen a girl in her second blooming he saw her in dearest Cary who belonged to the man in Shanghai. "This is going to be the most awkward thing," he said, "that has ever happened to me." But the sentiment in his nature drove the cynicism out. "I can see that this means at least twice as much work for me. Miss Minton in the morning and you in the afternoon. But I think that you had better meet as infrequently as you can."

"Perfectly fine," she said.

Doris and dearest Cary remained on speaking terms—and what could be worse than that? They spoke to each other in cutting words and hurled metaphorical bombs. Balfour's life, like that of a traffic policeman, was a far from happy one. He commenced that curious practice, before the end of a month, of concocting imaginary telegrams which should call him to New York. Some one had got to die. His house was no longer a home. It was a front-line trench. And yet, as the book had to be finished by a certain date, what was he to do? Should he beat a quick retreat, engage another secretary and continue to work in New York? Or might he get out of this trouble by an offer of marriage to one of the girls and the retention of the other to type? There was a huge dent in his case—especially when he discovered that he was deeply in love with Cary, who was undoubtedly gold. It was on the tip of his tongue to say to her, "I find that I'm in love for the first time in my life. I'm ready to drop my selfish habits, my cynicism and egotism and lay every decent thing that's in me at your feet." But was it decent to take advantage of the man who worked in Shanghai? He didn't think that it was.

It was true that Christmas was over and that the time for making presents had therefore slipped away, but one night after dinner he took Cary by the elbow and led her in his room. Doris remained at the radio, but although it was a symphony orchestra she never heard a sound. He said in his most cynical manner, "I want you to listen to this. I'm dead against long engagements. They make so many dents. As Christmas is not so far behind I'm going to ask you to accept a present which, if you'd been here, I might have given you then."

"What on earth do you mean?"

With the merest suggestion of a stammer he came up to the scratch. "Pocket this envelope, will you? It contains a little check. I want you to buy some frocks with it, book yourself a passage to the man who lives in Shanghai, and, after having had a honeymoon in some romantic place—they're always to be found—settle down and live happily ever after, as I firmly believe you will."

Cary took the envelope and, as it was rather dark, put it to her lips. "You're the only living person," she said, "with the gift of finding the sort of words that are proper to a thing like this."

And when he felt her hand on his arm he trembled in every limb. She was utterly wrong, as it happened. He had lost that gift just then.

"So you think I'm a rotten secretary and you're giving me the push?"

"No," he said. "You're an excellent secretary, my dearest Cary, but you'll make a better wife. Then, too, to be perfectly honest, I'm thinking about Miss Minton and her faithful excellence."

"Who's the liar now?"

"I am." He raised her hand to his lips. "But let me give you a tip. Remind the man who lives in Shanghai that, round about Christmas time, a somewhat elderly novelist may do little things like this."

A wireless came from the ship. "God bless you, my dear friend."

Well, three young people were happy—Doris was still quite young, and so was the man in Shanghai—and Balfour, after all, would soon be fifty-one.

Oh, yes, he kept the case.

Negroes Roam Caucasus, Report From Travelers

Following the recent discovery in the fastnesses of the Altai mountains of a tribe of hitherto unknown hillmen who claim never to have heard of either the World war or the Russian revolution, comes the report that a Soviet expedition has stumbled on a village in the wildest and most remote part of the Caucasus, whose inhabitants are all negroes. It is considered probable that they are the descendants of negro slaves, which the Georgian nobles were in the habit of buying in the slave markets of Stamboul. Their presence in the Caucasus may be due to the fact of one of the ancient galleons having foundered on the shores of the Black sea, some slaves escaping to found the present black colony.—Montreal Herald.

Old Dutch Custom

Among Holland's quaint farming customs is that of baptizing calves before they are sent out to the fields to graze, the idea being that the sprinkling with water will keep the animals away from the ditches which surround the fields.

Auto Overhauling

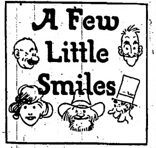
This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for winter driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage
Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

A Few Little Smiles



HANDY

Brown's wife was musical. She had other faults as well. But Brown was a good husband, and when she showed a desire to learn the violin he promised to make her a present of one.

"A violin for your wife?" said the assistant at the music shop. "Certainly, sir. One with a chin rest?"

"Yes," said Brown. Then, as a brilliant idea came to him, he hurried after the assistant and caught him by the sleeve. "Make it a detachable chin rest," he said, "so that she can still use it when she is not playing the violin."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Dead Long Ago

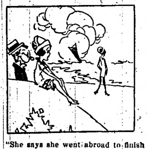
The office quip, looking about for excitement, stopped to gaze on the walkathon "ad" which beckoned: "Come and see the dying gladiators."

"That's it," she exclaimed to her associates. "That ought to give me a thrill. Guess I'll look in on them tonight." And she did.

The next morning, when a lull came in the busy routine, Sadie leaned over her desk and asked:

"I say, kid, did you see the dying gladiolas last night?"

THAT'S SOMETHING



"She says she went abroad to finish her education. I wonder if she learned much?"

"She told me she had six new ways to fix her hair."

Matter of Names

Some members of a farming community were listening to a political speaker.

"What is agriculture?" he exclaimed. "What is agriculture that it should be ignored: that it should be scorned?" He paused dramatically. "Again, I repeat, what is agriculture?"

"Well," called out a voice from the rear of the room, "I always thought it was just farmin' dressed up a little."

Discoveries

"Archeologists have found some wonderful things in buried cities!" said the professor.

"Yes," answered Miss Cayenne, "but they find no traces of telephones or electric lights or locomotives."

"Yet their discoveries are most important."

"Of course. They help to explain how the old towns happened to be buried."

"They're Off"

"I like your uncle," exclaimed one girl to her chum. "He is such a sporty old man!"

"Yes, but he's a little too sporty at times," remarked her friend. "For instance, the other Sunday he fell asleep in church, and when I nudged him he yawned, stared at the hymn board, and cried out so loudly that everybody must have heard him, 'Good gracious, only three starters!'"

Bray News

Mr. and Mrs Victor Peterson and son, Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family of Grand Forks spent Christmas Day at the Gust Johnson home.

Theodore Stomberg left Friday for his home at Quiring after spending a month at the A. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Grinde and family, Mr. and Mrs E. Barstad and daughter visited Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson spent a few days with her parents, Mr. Mrs. G. Johnson of Cohasset.

Grace Sevre spent Thursday at the Selmer Olson home.

Mrs. John Scholin and family, George and Johnny Lindbloom and Clarence Swanson visited at the A. Lindbloom home Sunday.

Victor and Arthur Johnson called Friday at Ed Moren's.

Halvor Hanson visited with relatives at Thief River Thursday.

Mable Lindbloom of Thief River spent Christmas at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Rux and son were dinner guests at the David Rux home Christmas Day.

(Too late for last week)

Clarence, Donald and Glen Sevre spent Sunday at the Ruben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Harry spent Friday at the C. L. Sandberg home at Holt. Robert Sandberg returned home with them to spend his vacation here.

Otto Rux visited Tuesday evening at the Ruben Rux home.

Irene Schnieder, Clarence and Wilbert Swanson visited at the Johnson home Sunday.

Ruben Rux and Harold Lindbloom shopped Friday at Thief River.

Harry and Emil Rux visited at the R. Rux home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux and George Lindbloom visited at the Andrew Ortloff and David Rux homes on Sunday.

The following high school students are spending their Christmas vacation at their homes here Elna Scholin, Gertrude Swanson, Lucille Lindbloom and Donald Sevre of St. Hilaire, and Ellen Lindbloom, Norma Anderson, Alice and Mae Lindquist of Thief River.

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

DOG TEAM "POWER" OPERATES TRAMWAY

Thoughts of a dog team in the Canadian Far North country, writes Bert Stoll in the Detroit News, usually brings to mind a team of huskies swinging over a snow-covered trail pulling a sledgeload of furs or supplies, while their driver "mushes" along ahead on his snowshoes, breaking trail, or, if the trail is fairly well packed, riding on the rear of the runners while his sturdy team pulls him steadily toward his cabin.

But there is one dog team in the North country that sees another type of service during the summertime. They furnish the "power" to operate a miniature tramway for a trapper in this area.

The ingenious trapper, a former engineer, laid a track of wooden rails from his cabin, running back into the "bush," where he could cut his winter's supply of fuel. He built a small flat car with light flanged wheels like those on a regular railroad car.

When he has a supply of logs cut ahead, he piles a load of them on his flat-car, hitches three of his husky dogs in tandem, harnesses them to the front of the car and they draw his load of fuel along the wooden rails up to his cabin.

Jazz-Colored Trees

Scientists are now able, by injecting a dye, to make trees grow any color they like. Thus, maple can be induced to become a deep and valuable mahogany color, oak assume a rich and ancient hue in a few years, and walnut change into a ravishing black, a marvelous material for antique dealers. Blue, green, red, violet, and orange trees are easily productible; their planks harmonizing with modern color schemes. To achieve these jazz effects, the tree surgeon drills a number of holes in the roots, also round the trunk, about four feet from the ground, and connects them up with rubber pipes to a feeding tank, fixed in a fork overhead. Normally, ten pounds of dye is sufficient to color a tree.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Song Life Is Shorter

Because of radio and the decrease in sheet music sales, the life of a popular song has been considerably shortened. When a song becomes a hit, it is played six and seven times a night until even the apathtic radio audience gets more than a little fed up, writes Drew Kent, in Redbook Magazine.

There was a time, in good old days, when a song could retain its popularity for as long as twelve or fourteen months—now it is the unusual tune which is still played after eight weeks. As a result, the Tin Pan Alley salesmen have very little leisure time. New songs are turned out with the same monotonous regularity as tin cans in a factory; and it is up to the plugger to regard each one as a potential hit.

Drouth Reveals City

A bit of old China was recently moved from a legendary status into reality when the drouth-shrunken waters of Tai lake revealed the walls and buildings of the ancient city of San-yang. According to the legend San-yang was a thriving city before a flood placed it at the bottom of a lake.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Eloquent Counsel

Judge—You cannot withdraw your plea of "guilty" after the hearing of your case.

Accused—But my counsel's final speech has convinced me that I am innocent.—Passing Show Magazine.

Right Place

Crooner—I want something for my voice.

Clerk—But this is a hardware store, not a drug store.

Crooner—I know it. I want a megaphone.

3,500-Mile Boat Ride

Two Australians set out from Brisbane and ended up at Mannum, in South Australia, after covering 3.500 miles in a 10-foot dinghy, partly by sail and partly by man power.

Black River News

Norma Bucklin of Crookston arrived Friday for a week's visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and Tommy were guests at the E. Jensen home Christmas Day.

Vera and Laura Almquist are spending their holiday vacation at their home here.

R. McKercher and family were Sunday guests at the J. Lundberg home.

Vivian Lindquist spent Wednesday at the H. Sorenson home.

Alton Almquist who is employed in the CCC camp at Grand Rapids arrived Saturday to visit with his parents.

Miss Arlene McKercher spent Christmas Eve with her parents.

Mes. E. Jensen and V Brink entertained the Birthday Club at the Brink home Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosette visited Christmas day at home of the former's parents.

Mr. and Mrs G. Lindquist and family and Art Jacobson were Christmas Day guests at the V. Brink home.

Melvin Swenson returned last week from Montana to spend some time at home of his mother, Mrs. M. Swenson.

Chops Off Foot; Walks, Rides To Hospital

Coleraine—Out of the North Woods this week comes the story of old pioneer grit. It is told of a man named Washburn, who was chopping wood in Aitkin county. As he told the story, he was chopping wood and felt something hit his foot. Raising it from the ground, he found that the front half of it was completely severed, boots, sox, and all. Washburn was alone, but he managed to hobble to the house and get on a horse, which he rode three-quarters of a mile to the road, where it happened that the school bus was passing. The bus took him to Hill City, and he was driven from there to the hospital. Although a tourniquet had been applied, the loss of blood from the injury was extreme. Nothing daunted by the accident, Washburn nonchalantly announced that "someone had better go back to the woods and pick up his foot".

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Pelam—A mile-long skating rink and toboggan slide, sponsored by the local Farmer's Board, has been opened.

Lester Prairie—The East Camden creamery, near here, was destroyed by fire. The loss was estimated at $6,500.

Ruthton—Thieves raided the local Farmers' Creamery company, carrying away two 65-pound tubs of butter and 72 pounds of cheese.

Gonvick—The village of Gonvick celebrated the Christmas holidays with $2,000 in its coffers and with no outstanding indebtedness.

Duluth—Twenty-one ships will lay over at the head of the lakes during the winter and seventeen of the ships will be tied up to docks here.

Wheaton—While demonstrating a rifle given his 11-year-old son, William Goodhart, 34 year-old farmer, was shot in the head and died two hours later.

Warren—Taxpayers of Warren will pay their 1935 taxes on a basis of 135.72 mills, the highest tax rate in the local history, Levi Johnson, county auditor, reports.

Belle Plaine—Mr. and Mrs. Carl E. Thompson, operators of a nite club eight miles south, shot two bandits and captured the third as they attempted to hold up the tavern.

Faribault—Rice county's new $200,000 courthouse, completed after nearly four years of litigation, special elections, and delayed construction, was dedicated with appropriate ceremonies.

St. Cloud—A special Christmas broadcast for America was given in the catacombs of San Domitilla at Rome with Bishop Joseph Busch of the St. Cloud diocese, delivering an address.

Duluth—Leon Gleckman, former St. Paul political power, under an 18-months sentence in Leavenworth prison for income tax evasion, will not be deportet, Federal Judge Robert C. Bell ruled in effect.

Rochester—Dr. B. F. Smith, superintendent of the Willmar state asylum since 1927 was appointed to take charge of the Rochester state hospital by the Minnesota board of control effective, January 1.

St. Paul—Taxation of Wisconsin trucks and buses for gasoline purchased in Minnesota but used in Wisconsin does not exempt the purchaser from the Minnesota tax, Attorney General Harry H. Peterson ruled.

Waseca—A resolution passed by the county board asked the state emergency relief administration to allow this and other county boards to set hour wage scales for relief work, with a minimum of 30 cents per hour.

Fergus Falls—H. H. True, Otter Tail merchant, fell on an icy street Christmas day. A pistol in his pocket discharged, the bullet striking him. He died a few hours after. True was 42 years old and the father of five children.

Owatonna—The Owatonna Public Public Utilities commission presented the people of Owatonna a Christmas gift of approximately $12,000. The gift includes receipted bills for December for all electric current used in Owatonna.

Minneapolis—Arthur E. Olson, Minneapolis attorney convicted of forgery, was sentenced to serve up to 20 years in state prison by Judge W. C. Leary. Olson was found guilty of forging the name of a client to papers extending a $5,000 mortgage.

Blackduck—This village authorized the sale of intoxicating liquor within its village limits following an opinion by Attorney General Harry H. Peterson that sale may legally be authorized without an election. The corporation was recently removed from Indian territory by act of congress.

Taunton—Kidnaping four persons, including two small boys, as shields in their escape, three gunmen held up the Farmers State Bank and escaped with $400. Most of the money was under time lock. This bank was robbed August 8 of $2,600. A filling station was robbed at the same time.

New Ulm—Purchase of $58,000 worth of land for the Cottonwood river conservation project in Brown county was authorized by the state executive council. The flood control-lake project is financed through emergency relief funds. Through the project a lake will be created near here. The council also approved purchase of 2,000 acres south of Windom from the conservation department funds for a game refuge project.

Little Falls—Two projects costing $213,000 and supplying employment to 227 men now on relief rolls were approved by Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer and director of the works division, Minnesota SERA. The projects are a $175,000 addition to the Little Falls high school, which will provide work for all available labor in the vicinity, and construction of a $38,000 dam and dyke at Mankato, providing employment for 87 men. Work will start immediately on these projects.

Roseau—Three hundred households will be transferred from isolated farmsteads in Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties to fertile lands in the state, under a plan announced in St. Paul. The fertile lands will be selected by the rural rehabilitation division of the Minnesota state emergency relief administration in a move involving expenditure of $730,000. The plan will be carried out through the joint efforts of the SERA and the regional office of the land policy section of the agricultural adjustment administration.

POULTRY

IMPROPER CARE OF EGGS MEANS LOSS

Cool Storage Room Needed in Summer Time.

By H. H. Alp, Poultry Extension Specialist, College of Agriculture, University of Illinois.—WNU Service.

Complaints of consumers about the low quality of eggs sometimes offered for sale during summer months can often be traced to careless management on the part of people handling the eggs after they leave the farm.

Poor quality eggs tend to reduce purchases by housewives, and this in turn lowers the prices and profits received by both farmers and dealers. Thus with the arrival of warm weather, greater care should be taken in handling eggs as a truly perishable product.

Too commonly eggs are held in the back room of a store which also serves as storage space for various items, some of which should never be in the same room with eggs. This room during the summer months will frequently have a temperature high enough to start the incubation of fertile eggs.

Another criticism in this connection is that often the small country buying stations do not have satisfactory places to hold a product as perishable as eggs.

In one instance last summer, when the prevailing temperature was about 90 degrees Fahrenheit, there was a produce house consisting of a large room covered by a sheet metal roof. In this room poultry was being fed and eggs stored until time for delivery to the next buyer. Regardless of how good the quality of those eggs when originally received by this dealer, they would quickly deteriorate under such conditions.

The level of egg prices depends a good deal on consumer demand, and this fact makes it important to maintain quality if the maximum returns to be gained by both the farmer who cares for the flock and the dealer and merchant who handle the eggs between producer and consumer.

Sun Porch Will Benefit Growing Young Chicks

A sun porch attached to the brooder house is a most valuable improvement to have. For the little chicks to have a clean place, one absolutely free from disease germs and parasites, to roam during fair weather, is invaluable, says a poultryman in Wallaces' Farmer. They may occupy the brooder house until the cockerels are sold as broilers, after which the pullets can be transferred to summer shelter on the range, away from contaminated ground. These sun porches must be thoroughly cleaned once every year. That is, six or eight inches of the dirt should be removed from the floor after the pullets are taken to the range, and fresh sand or gravel added, ready for the next year's chicks. When such precautions are taken and fresh, clean range is supplied each year, loss from disease and parasites will be reduced to a minimum.

Sun parlors may be built the same size as the brooder house, surrounded by wire netting high enough so the birds will not fly out. This adds expense, but it contributes greatly to the health of the young birds, and the extra sunshine which they get while exercising in these parlors promotes rapid growth.

Solves Green Feed Problem

Sprouted oats or barley will easily solve the green feed problem for the back-yard poultry keeper with a small-sized flock. The simplest and possibly one of the best ways to provide for them is to level off a small piece of ground, place the grains to be sprouted directly on the soil and cover them with a piece of burlap or gunny sack kept continually moist. When the grain has sprouted one-quarter to one-half inch it is ready to feed. The length of time required to sprout will of course depend upon the weather. If small particles of dirt adhere to the sprouts when fed, no harm, but rather benefit, results. By preparing small plots each day, a constant supply can be maintained.

The Plymouth Rock

Plymouth Rock is the name applied to a type of poultry originated in the United States as a result of cross-breeding and selection for the purpose of attaining certain characteristics of formation, color or utility. This general type has been subdivided into several varieties within the breed which are known as Barred Plymouth Rocks, or Barred Rocks; Buff Rocks, Partridge Rocks, Silver Penciled Rocks, all of which have been recognized by the American Standard of Perfection.

Table Scraps as Food

Poultry keepers, who have small flocks in confinement to provide eggs for the table, can profitably use scraps from the table if these materials are handled in the right way. No salty foods should be given, nor any moldy food of any kind. Bread or crusts are often dangerous to poultry unless first baked crisp in a hot oven to break down the starch cells which set up fatty tissue. Potato peelings, also waste vegetables, may be boiled along with meat scraps.

Coal! Coal!

Now is the time to replenish your coal supply before cold weather sets in. Have plenty of coal on hand and can make quick delivery.

Don't wait for unpleasant weather to set in before ordering coal. It will not be any cheaper later. Call in or phone your order.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Airplanes Used In Locating Cattle

Hibbing — Mayor Timmerman of Hibbing announced recently that he had authorized Bill Garrity, a former World War aviator, and Pharis Sarff, local aviation instructor, to fly a plane as low as possible over the woods north of Nashwauk in an effort to locate cattle with binoculars. The animals are federal cattle that have strayed into the woods, and an effort is being made to butcher them and bring them to Hibbing to be stored for distribution to needy families during the winter. Charts of the location of the animals will be made, and village crews will be sent out to shoot them and bring them out to roads to be loaded onto trucks. Permission has been obtained from the federal government to take all of the cattle, which are choice herefords, that can be found.

Swordfish Health Food

Discovery that the livers of certain food fish species contain substances high in content of vitamins that are important in the diet of human beings has probably had much to do with their being fished for intensively, says the Detroit News. Now the swordfish, heretofore pursued chiefly as a matter of sport fishing, bids fair to join the group of fishes sought for their vitamins. Cod liver oil has long been a standby as a builder of strength and a food designed to ward off disease. The discovery in recent years that halibut livers possess elements similar to the valuable constituents of cod liver oil to an even greater degree has led to fairly extensive manufacture of haliver oil.

Russian Hangman Dead

Philipeff, for several years official hangman of Russia, died in poverty in a small village in the Ukraine, according to reports from Riga, Latvia. During his term of office he executed 937 persons, 178 during the reign of the late czar and 759 during the three years of Bolshevik rule from 1917 to 1920. His nerve gave way and he was obliged to retire, although still a comparatively young man. Philipeff was considerate to the persons he was ordered to hang, and he kept a careful record of every execution. Against each victim's name he added notes describing his bearing when faced with death.

"Trade Last"

"Trade last" is popularly used as a compliment, particularly to one of the opposite sex. The meaning is: "If you will say something agreeable you have heard about me, I shall say something agreeable I have heard about you." While there is a trading of compliments between the parties, the phrase would indicate a preference for the last one to be spoken.

Use for Cacao Bean

According to the National Geographic society, not only does the cacao bean supply the producers of candies and sweetmeats with a unique solid ingredient and flavoring, but it furnishes "the makings" for a hot beverage, surpassed in world importance only by coffee and tea.

Chinaman's Chance

"Chinaman's chance" is generally employed in the sense of "a very poor chance" or "no chance at all." It is thought that the phrase had its origin in the early mining days in the West, when the Chinese, who were in a hopeless minority, had no chance at all if caught in any infraction of the law.

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and son were dinner guests at the D. Rux home Christmas Day.

Clarence Bengston returned home Thursday after having been employed in Montana.

Albert Sevre, Selmar Olsen, and Halvor Hanson visited Sunday at George Hanson's.

Henry Schneider and son, and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider of Wylie were dinner guests at J. Seaverson's, Christmas Day.

Stella Bengston spent the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Bengston.

Henry Sevre visited at Alfred Olson's, Saturday evening.

Autoist Injured While Driving Man To Hospital

Fairmont—H. A. Holland was showered by flying glass recently when a pheasant flew through the windshield of his car. At the time Holland was driving a sick man to a hospital. Holland's chin was badly cut, a tooth was broken, and there were several cuts on his face. Stitches were necessary when he reached the hospital. The patient with him was suffering from a hemmorrhage, and was in need of an immediate transfusion. Holland offered more of his blood for that purpose, and a pint was taken.

Boy Hunter Bags Horned Rabbit

Sauk Center—The days of pink elephants and green lizards passed out with the eighteenth amendment, they say, but here's one about horned rabbits. Not long ago Norbert Botz went hunting for rabbits. He shot one, but didn't like its looks, and left it laying in the field. The boy told his parents he had shot a rabbit with horns, and they sent him back to get it. Sure enough, the rabbit had horns growing from the back of the ears. The horns are explained as a kind of fungus growth not uncommon in rabbits.

Alert Woman Shopper Snares Stray Turkey

Fairbault — A trucking company made an unwitting contribution to someone's Christmas dinner recently at Fairbault. 3 turkeys escaped from a crate perched on top of the truck. Two were easily recaptured and returned to the crate, but a third, more lively and sensing freedom took to the air. He was brought up sharply against a drug store window, when a woman shopper, barely nosing out several competitors in a close race for the bird, seized it fondly by the neck and started home with her Christmas dinner.

Red Lake County State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Statement of Condition as of December 31st, 1934.

ASSETS			LIABILITIES		
Loans		$ 35,372.09	Capital Stock	$25,000.00	
Overdrafts		31.19	Surplus Fund	5,000.00	
Bankinghouse Furniture and Fixtures		4,5000.00	Reserves	2,400.00	
Middle River Building		2,000.00	Undivided Profits	4,140.06	
Checks and drafts in transit		451.67	Total Stockholders Investment		$ 36,540.06
LIQUID ASSETS					
United States Bonds	$134,925.64		TOTAL DEPOSITS		467,571.63
State and Other Municipal Bonds	168,665.52				
Cash on hand and in banks	158,265.58				
Total Liquid Assets		$461,856.74			
TOTAL		$504,211.69	TOTAL		$504,211.69

Deposits Insured by The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C., $5,000.00 Maximum insurance for each depositor $5,000.00

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404 W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

N. Y. City's Population

New York City's population was 60,313, according to the census of 1800, although yellow fever had driven away many residents who could afford to go.

World's Chemicals

About 15 per cent of the world's chemicals are manufactured in countries which in 1913 had no important chemical manufactures.

Other Places, Too

Tribes along the Niger delta believe that a woman is beautiful only when she is so gorged with food that she cannot walk.

Slang

Slang is popular but unauthorized language, usually inelegant. Slang has been defined cleverly as vigorous outlaw language.

Fog Sailors' Worst Enemy

Of the six dangers of the sea, fog, fire, icebergs, storm, rocks and shoals; sailors reckon fog as far their worst enemy.

Spanish Custom

The bull rings of Spain all have chapels under the grandstand, where prayers are offered for the matadors.

Mort Safes Found

Mort safes, used years ago to prevent desecration of graves, have been unearthed in Linlithgow, Scotland.

June Held Lucky for Wedding

June was believed to be a lucky month for marriages as far back as the Roman days.

Value of Teachers

Teachers, not the buildings, make the school.

BELL-LIKE ROCKS IN PENNSYLVANIA

A new set of ringing rocks, made famous throughout Pennsylvania because of their vibrant qualities, have been found near the quaint historical town of Riegelsville.

With the aid of a small metal hammer, a clear ringing, as from a bell, can be made to emanate from the rocks. However, all the rocks in the area, which covers several hundred square feet, do not ring. Scientists believe that the rock must be partly suspended in order to give off the bell-like sounds.

Samuel G. Gordon, associate curator of the department of mineralogy at the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, believes volcanic-activity 199,000,000 years ago during the time of the dinosaurs made the bell-like rocks possible.

Gordon said they were not placed there by volcanic eruption, as was often believed, but were exposed when the soil was washed away during the millions of years.

The rocks are of the diabese, or trap rock class, and one of three types of rocks that ring. The other two are stalactites found in caves and phonolite, a volcanic rock found in the western part of the country.

Film Sea Bottom From Deck

Undersea motion pictures may be made without getting off the deck of the ship by means of a periscope camera. The periscope, which is made with extension tubes for convenience in carrying, is attached to a water-tight case designed to hold a 35 millimeter camera, which is wound, operated and focused from outside the case and from the safety of ship deck. The outfit can be adjusted to take scenes from any angle. The optical system permits use of as many extension tubes as desired, so that the camera may be submerged to great depths. To prevent fogging of the lenses, the equipment has a ventilating system through the tube.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Derelicts

Derelicts are as dangerous to navigation as submerged icebergs. As many as a thousand have been reported in the North Atlantic in a single year. Many drift great distances before they are found and sunk, the record being held, it is believed, by the Fannie E. Wolston, which—when last seen in 1893 off Savannah—had floated 7,000 miles in two and a half years.—Collier's Weekly.

Use of Petroleum Spreads

Petroleum is enlarging its sphere of usefulness. Instead of merely serving as a fuel and lubricant it is becoming an important source of raw materials from which a large range of substances are evolved, ranging from soap and alcohols to rubber.

THE MARKET

Wheat	.95
Durum	1.08
Rye	.61
Barley	.69
Oats	.51
Flax	1.72
Butter	.35
Eggs	.17-.22
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.06
Springs	.07—.10

FOR SALE, etc.

OLD GOLD WANTED-Cash for your old Rings, Pins, Dental Crowns, Bridge Work Watch Cases, Chains, Spectacle Frames, Lockets, Fountain Pen Points, or any other discarded jewelry. Send it immediately (within 30 days) and we will pay you up to $33.00 per ounce. Take advantage of this unusual offer, made to you by a reliable concern. We are licensed by the U. S. Government.

NATIONAL GOLD REFINERS
253 Plymouth Building
Minneapolis, Minnesota

Timber For Sale:

Have some small tracts of standing timber, and some green polewood for sale. Also have green and dry cordwood: Call on
D27J3p William Engh, City

Travel Note

"What is the difference between valor and discretion?"

"Well, to travel on an ocean liner without tipping would be valor."

"I see."

"And to come back on a different boat would be discretion."

In the Tempests of Debate

"When I was a boy," said Senator Sorghum, "I wanted to go to sea."

"You never realized the ambition?"

"I realized it figuratively speaking. I was never more entirely at sea than I have been right here in Washington."

Some Men Bounce

"Bill's girl has dropped him; he's broke."

"As usual when girls drop things, eh?"

"Not exactly; she broke him before she dropped him."—Royal Arcanum.

Desperadoes Meet

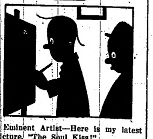
"Any kidnapers in Crimson Gulch?" asked the traveling salesman.

"Two," answered Cactus Joe.

"Where are they?"

"That's a secret. We're holding 'em for a ransom."

TIME LIMIT



Eminent Artist—Here is my latest picture, "The Soul Kiss!"

Film Censor—Very fine. But you mustn't allow visitors to look at it more than four seconds at a time.

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

THE word party has a flexible significance. It may be a political group, or a social assembly, or any one of many things, but as a home word it means a company invited to come at a certain time on a specified day with entertainment as the object. There is an interesting question which arises in connection with such an assemblage, although the above is appreciated as explanatory. What do you expect of a party? This is the question. Little children expect games as a minor feature, with food as the major one. The question of the child who was belated in arriving has become classic. "Is the party over?" he asked, and was delighted it wasn't when he found the refreshments had not been served. Almost every child would agree that the real "party" was the refreshments.

There are adult parties which proclaim that food is the main feature such as a dinner party, luncheon, supper party, tea party, theater supper, etc. And although there is no mention of a meal in an after the theater party it is as well recognized as one for refreshments, as if it were called a theater supper, the latter, however, suggesting more of a meal than the former.

Entertainment Essential.

While food is one element expected of a party, it does not in itself provide the gaiety needed. A group of persons eating food, however excellent and elaborately served and prepared for the guests, fails of its function as a party unless the persons are entertained. Brilliant and witty conversation is pleasing diversion in itself, and when accompanied by a "dish of tea" or more elaborate dishes, it provides the required merriment and good cheer. It devolves upon the hostess to invite congenial spirits for such an occasion. Nothing is more depressing than a dinner or supper party without laughter and gaiety. No amount of edible delicacies can make up for such a lack. On the other hand simple food with a happy group has the necessary elements of a party. There is entertainment.

This matter of entertainment is more important than food. Ask any bridge expert whether it is the food or the games of contract which he looks for at a card party. All persons who go to a party, whatever its kind, unless actually hungry or over-fond of eating, hope to have a good time apart from the taste of the viands. Laughter, gaiety, companionship, absorbing entertainment, these are wanted, something which takes them out of themselves, which makes them forget their usual engrossing work, their perplexities or possibly physical pain, and which makes life even more worth living. A hostess who can instill any or all of these pleasant elements into her parties has successful ones, whatever the refreshments. Parties need not cost much, since merriment, happiness, gaiety, good cheer are apart from monetary values. This is a period when parties are heartening. Happy events lend cheer to perplexed spirits.

Decorative Doors.

Decorative outside doors are the style, the accent naturally being on front doors. This idea of making the doors distinctive, sprang into favor first in tea houses, but the popularity has spread until there is almost a craze for dressy doors.

The decoration may consist of bright paint. This may be featured also in blinds, and possibly in trim of the house. The vogue of extending the color scheme to front doors, and then, necessarily, to all of the outside doors pushes the fashion to its furtherest limit on the house itself. Occasionally a low fence is painted to match, or a trellis against the house. But it is the doors that are the bizarre feature. Hitherto these have been conservative architectural elements, as far as color was concerned. There is something refreshingly cheerful about having an entrance door gay.

The hardware of a door can lend distinction. There are many types of hinges which make these necessities artistic. Some are reproductions of old-fashioned models, some are decidedly new in construction. It is essential when making selections, to suit the model of hardware to the period of the door.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Peeling Onions

When you have a number of onions to peel, cover them with hot water and let stand for a minute or two, and that thin skin so hard to get off can be removed as if by magic.

Egg Stains

Egg stains on table linen should be soaked in cold water before being sent to the laundry. The stains come out quite easily if treated in this way. Hot water sets them and makes them doubly difficult to remove.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Highway Employees Organize In Union

Local Union No. 13 of the Independent Union of All Workers was organized at the court house in Thief River Falls, December 2, at a meeting of state highway employees of Minnesota Maintainance District No 5, which is composed of seven counties of Northwestern Minnesota. The district union headquarters will be in Thief River Falls, while the home office of the organization is at Austin, Minnesota.

Officers elected for the local unit were Andrew Sorum, Crookston, president; Paul Klema, Roseau, vice-president; Fred H. Gjesdahl, Crookston, treasurer; Arvid Wickstrom, Strandquist, financial secretary; and Herman A. Kjos, Thief River Falls, recording secretary. A director from each of the seven counties in the district, comprising a board of directors will be elected at the next regular meeting of the organization. Meetings are to be held once each month, and only state highway employees may become members of the unit.

The union has about 15,000 members in Minnesota, South Dakota, Iowa and Wisconsin.

GET GOING NOW

An embrace is generally a wrapped silence.

Pessimism is the salt that flavors optimism.

The man with one joke usually tells it very well.

Free speech is prized most by those who like to talk.

Praise makes a wise man modest and a fool arrogant.

A woman's tears float her out of a lot of difficulties.

Coal oil lamps still are widely used in Georgia, survey shows.

Would you set yourself apart from other men? Wear a monocle.

Better not wish for anything that you cannot set out to work for.

Whatever your skill earns is always settled on by the tax-gatherer.

Groundless fears of 20 years ago are all dead, but there is a fresh crop.

To enjoy all of one's rights may involve more responsibility than one desires.

Ever notice that when a doctor is sick he isn't as much worried about it as his patrons are.

Some natures lead men to become criminals if they are not allowed to be wholly ornamental.

To all the sports except the one a man cares for, he says, "ho, hum!" when told about them.

It is the bug around the evening lamp who thinks he is the life of the party that gets killed first.

A great many beautiful things are not true. But what of that? They're beautiful; that's a reason.

One can stand an honest and honorable crosspatch if one can make him laugh once in a while.

Long Felt Want

"Have you decided what we'll give old aunt for her ninety-first birthday?"

She—No. But, now I come to think of it, the poor old maid has had very little pleasure all her life. You might just write her an anonymous love letter.

Bad Judgment

Miss Dooley—Little Timmie McGann jumped from in front of a trolley car and was hit by an automobile.

Miss Tooley—How unfortunate! 'Tis so much easier collecting from a trolley company.

Another One of Them

Guest (being shown paintings)—Did you say that was a Corregio?

Host—No, a replica.

Guest—Oh, well, he's a pretty good man, too, isn't he?

Historical Pageant At Winter Shows

An elaborate pageant depicting the history of the Red River Valley will be one of the most important features of the silver anniversary celebration of the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows. 13 Red River Valley counties are expected to take part in the pageant, each county presenting some outstanding scene relating to the rapid development which has taken place in Northwestern Minnesota. The plan includes the appointment of a pageant director in each county. The county director will then select the personnel and supervise the presentation of the scene for that particular county.

According to present plans, this will be the most elaborate historical pageant ever presented in the Northwest. An unusual amount of historical material is available as indicated by the preliminary reports issued from time to time by the various county historical associations. Furthermore, numerous local and county pageants have been presented, thus indicating special interest in such a subject.

The pageant is to be presented at one of the large mass meetings one evening during Winter Shows Week. The central committee has announced unusual interest on the part of those counties which has been approached. Supt. Theodore C. Blegen of the Minnesota Historical society has offered the full cooperation of his organization.

"Beating the Bounds"

One of England's most ancient ceremonies is the church ritual known as "beating the bounds." The custom, which is a perambulation by clergy and members of a parish of the boundaries of the parish, is believed to have originated in Anglo-Saxon days.

Science of Straightening Teeth

Orthodontia is the art of regulating or correcting malpositions of teeth. While an impetus has been given to this branch of dentistry in the last 30 years, some attention had been given to it ever since the latter part of the Eighteenth century.

Sicily

Sicily is the largest island in the Mediterranean sea with an area of 9,860 square miles. Sardinia is next, with an area of 9,463 square miles. Cyprus, Corsica and Crete are next with areas between 3,000 and 3,600 square miles.

New Hampshire Gateway

Portsmouth, a city more than three hundred years old, is New Hampshire's gateway to the Atlantic ocean. There is, perhaps, no other city of its size in the United States as rich in history.

Garments Preferred by Fishermen

Many fishermen have found that several layers of garments are more useful than a small number of heavier ones when facing the intense cold frequently encountered in the North sea in winter.

Music-Makers

Among the peoples of the world, 10 different parts of the body are used in playing musical instruments. They are the mouth, hips, feet, knees, elbows, chest, wrists, head and nose.

Buenos Aires

Buenos Aires is called the Queen City of South America because of its magnificence and its splendid metropolitan character. It is situated at the edge of a vast prairie.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54 | St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Jan. 10, 1935 | Number 28

Elected Chairman

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy of this village, was elected chairman of the Pennington county board for 1935 during organization of the board at its annual meeting which started Tuesday morning at Thief River. Mr. Roy was first appointed a member of the county board to serve the unexpired term of his father, the late J. S. Roy, and was re-elected in fall of 1932 for a four year term. He is well acquainted in all parts of the county; has a comprehensive knowledge of all county affairs, and also has the advantage of several years of banking experience which will all stand him in good stead as chairman. Friends in this community and thruout the district will join in extending congratulations to Mr. Roy who is thus honored for faithful service in behalf of the county.

Name Official Papers

The Thief River Falls Times was desiginated the official paper for publication of board proceedings, delinquent tax list and first publication of the county Financial Statement, and the St. Hilaire Spectator was desiginated the official paper for publishing second issue of the financial Statement, at the annual county board this week. By agreement, supplement of all the county board publications will appear in the Spectator the coming year.

Pensions Granted

At meeting of the county board yesterday, consideration was given to 127 applications for old age pensions by persons residing in all parts of the county. Favorable action was made by the board and all persons who qualify under provisions of the act will receive checks of $5.00 each month starting with this month. While the amount given in each individual case is not large, the total cost to the county will amount to $7,500 a year.

Three new members took their seats at meeting of the village council Tuesday night, Adolph Satterberg as president, S. M. Olness as clerk, and W. A. Corbet as councilman. Final meeting of the previous council was held Monday night.

After spending the holidays at home, Donna Brink left Friday to resume her studies in the junior college at Eveleth.

Legislature Opens

The Minnesota legislature formally opened its 1935 session Tuesday at the state capitol. Independents seemed to have the upper hands in both houses and had their way in organization of both bodies. George W. Johnson, Independent member from Duluth, was elected speaker of the house over H. H. Barker of Elbow Lake, after spirited debate, 82 to 49. The session will continue for 90 actual working days which will bring the closing date to some time in April.

Young Son Dies

Curtis Winfield Noel, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Noel of this village, died last Thursday night at 10:15 after a short illness. The boy was born July 2, 1933, at Thief River Falls, and was 18 months of age. He is survived by his parents and four sisters and six brothers, namely Norma, Dorothy, Virginia, Beverly, Donald, Duane, Robert, Richard, Charles, and William Noel.

Funeral services were conducted Tuesday by Rev. Fjelstad of Thief River, at the Larson Funeral Home at Thief River Falls, and interment was made at Greenwood cemetery near that city. Sympathy of neighbors and friends is extended to the bereaved family.

Paying 100 Percent

The first National Bank at Thief River Falls, which was closed about a year ago for reasons none seem to fathom, and which since closing has returned to depositors 85 percent of their claims, has commenced paying an additional 15 percent, thus paying its depositors in full. Remaining assets will be taken over for benefit of the stockholders as soon as the receiver is discharged.

January Jubilee

Be sure to attend the January Jubilee, sponsered by the Womens Club at the schoolhouse Friday evening Jan 18th. See the play "Squaring it with the Boss", hear the Kitchen Cabinet Band, visit the museum and try the home-made candy. Be sure to patronize the Cafteria and try your luck with the games of chance. Remember the date is Jan 18. Admission will be adults 15 cents, and children 10 cents.

AUCTION SALE of FURNITURE

Another carload of NEW and USED FURNITURE

——Consisting of——

Rocking Chairs, Library Tables, Dressers, Pianos, Dining Room Suites, Writing Desks, Buffets, Beds, Sewing Machines, Mattresses, Dufolds, Rugs, Hardware and Store Fixtures, Tables, and numerous other articles, at the

MIDLAND HARDWARE STORE
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Saturday, January 12

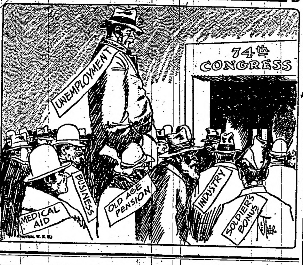
Sale beginning at 1 o'clock p. m. sharp

The balance of the hardware, fixtures and stock of the Midland Hardware Store will be offered and sold at this sale. This stock consists of bath tubs, hay carriers and tracks, paints, etc.

Save Money by Buying Your Furniture and Hardware Needs Now when you can purchase at your own prices.

A. DIAMOND, Auctioneer FRED EIFERT, Mgr.

Before the House



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

First meeting of the Business Mens Club for this year, was held at the club rooms Monday evening.

Dr. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here this week attending to his local practice.

A nice increase in receipts of butterfat has been noted lately at the local creamery.

L. E. Healy of Red Lake Falls, attended to business matters here and at Thief River Falls Saturday morning.

Mrs. Selma Winter went to Plummer last week to assist with checking in a new postmaster in that village.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy went Tuesday to Thief River to attend the annual meeting of the county board.

Herman Witt and his Pembina Ridge Runners furnished music for a dance given at the Young & Olsen hall here last Saturday night.

Ed Aubol and John O. Swanson, president and secretary, respectively, of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Co., attended to business matters for the company here Monday.

Cutting of the season's ice crop has started down below the old raceway. Because of higher water stage last fall, the ice is cleaner than last year's supply.

In contrast to a year ago when sub-zero weather prevailed for weeks at a time, extremely cold weather has lasted only a day or two at the time this winter.

Arthur Rambeck, Sheriff-elect and H. O. Berve who was elected county attorney of this county last fall, took over the duties of their respective offices Monday morning this week.

An item unintentionally omitted last week was that Mrs. E. D. Jensen and Mrs. V. Brink had entertained Mrs. A. Satterberg, Effie Fredrickson and members of the Birthday Club at the V. Brink home Saturday, Dec 29th.

In connection with ordering of his Spectator for the coming year, T. M. Brevik of Modesto, Calif., sends greetings to all old friends and former neighbors in this locality. Mr. and Mrs. Brevik and family resided here many years before going to California.

Fred Biskey is at the hospital at Thief River receiving treatment for a rather severe case of eczema.

Regular monthly meeting of the creamery board was held yesterday and checks to patrons are being issued this week.

Mrs. C. Gustav Anderson and children, Verner, Edith, and Paul, motored down Saturday from Roseau and spent a few hours here with friends and former neighbors.

Mike Fricker was at Holt last week to spend New Years Day at the home of his son, George, who is cashier of the Marshall County State Bank in that village.

The M. E. Community Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mrs. L. E. Beebe at the church Friday afternoon this week.

The local high school basketball team played the second school team at Thief River last Friday evening as a preliminary to the Warroad-Thief River high school game which was won by the latter team.

Senator E. L. Tungseth of Thief River Falls was honored by being appointed a member of nine of the standing committees of the state senate after opening of the legislature this week.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson is reported to be quite ill at the hospital at Thief River. Her trouble seems to have originated from, or have been aggrivated by a severe attack of mumps.

Geo. Biskey, Sr., returned Tuesday after being at the hospital at Thief River for treatment of his old trouble, asthma. Earl Jensen is serving on the rural route until Mr. Biskey feels able to resume work.

John and Elmer Loberg, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg of this village, who have farmed in Canada for several years past, have recently moved to a new location in Idaho. Conditions in the agricultral sections of Canada are not so attractive as they were some years ago.

The Womens Club plans to have a museum at their Jubilee Jan 18. Anyone having old or unusual articles of clothing, jewelry, woodcraft or other articles of unusual interest kindly notify either Mesdames W. Corbet, L. E. Beebe, O. Gunstad or leave at the Spectator office.

Extends Bank Field

Special Deputy Examiner L. E. Healy of Red Lake Falls, who has charge of liquidation of six banks located at St. Hilaire, Red Lake Falls, Oklee, Mentor and Erskine, was notified this week by the State Banking department to undertake liquidation of seven additional banks including the Citizens State and Farmers & Merchants at Thief River, and one each at Grygla, Goodridge, Newfolden, Viking and Plummer. He will continue his present office at Red Lake Falls and will also maintain the office now at Thief River where he will spend part of each week. As some of the banks named are in such condition that final liquidation may be undertaken, Mr. Healy plans to make final settlement in them at an early time. He has had wonderful success with the banks placed in his charge up to this time and will no doubt do equally as well with the final clean-up in the new string alloted to him.

P. T. A. Meets Jan 11

Next regular meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the school auditorium Friday evening this week. Among numbers on the program will be vocal solos by Theo. Skoglund, and piano selections by Thelma Holm Erickson of Thief River Falls, and a reading. Lunch will be served as usual following the program.

A meeting of the Mothers Study Group of the P. T. A., will be held in the school library room at 2:00 P. M., on Saturday, Jan. 12.

Bray Mutual Statement

Annual financial and policy statement of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company is published in this issue. The company enjoyed a nice increase in business the past year, and is in best of condition. The company has served in Pennington and Red Lake counties for over 41 years, and has shown a steady growth every year during that time.

Club Meets Jan. 24

The Womens Club will meet Thursday evening, Jan 24, regular meeting being postponed one week because of the Jubilee. Members will answer roll call by brief answer to "Where I would like to spend a week's vacation in Minnesota, and why". Be on hand promptly at 8:00.

Corn-Hog Contracts

All eligible producers of corn and hogs will have an opportunity to sign the 1935 contract, whether or not they took part in the 1934 corn-hog adjustment program, says R. M. Douglass, the county agent.

Those eligible include persons operating their own farms, and tenants operating farms on cash rent or share basis. Eligibility in all cases will be determined by the county allotment committee, subject to approval of the Secretary of Agriculture.

The contract will require hog adjustments on individual farms to 10 percent below the average 1932-33 production, with benefit payments of $15 per head on number represented by the 10 percent adjustment. Complete details may be had from the county agent.

Bouvette To Talk

Clifford W. Bouvette, Supervisor of the Census, in charge of the 9th Congressional district, has been authorized to speak in behalf of the Administration over WDAY, of Fargo at 7:10 p. m., Monday, Jan. 14th.

Commenting with Mr. Bouvette concerning the nature of his address, he advised a representative for this paper that his talk would deal entirely with census matters, the reason for taking same and would otherwise dispense facts concerning the census which is of vital and important interest to farmers.

It is suggested that all farmers living in this county keep the hour of this broadcast in mind and tune in to hear what Mr. Bouvette has to say.

There are approximately 2,000 applications on file for appointment, whereas the field force requires approximately the appointment of 300 enumerators. Under the terms of a ruling established by the the Census Department, enumerators must be actual residents of farms, Mr. Bouvette said.

May Get Postoffice

Bids are being called for, and will be opened Feb. 11, for construction of the proposed new postoffice building at Thief River Falls. No inkling was given as to when construction work might be started after bids were opened and contract let.

Red Cross:-Meets Tuesday afternoon, Jan 15, at the M. L. Dahle home.

FLOUR AND FEEDS . . . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons. Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

◆

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager.
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Record Age for Turtle

When the British acquired the island Mauritus in 1810, they also acquired a turtle, who at that time was known to be forty-four years old. The turtle lived on in the artillery barracks at Fort Louis until 1918, when it died. By living those 152 years under the supervision of inhabitants of the island, the turtle received the distinction of attaining a greater age than any other back-boned animal, says the Field Museum of Natural History in Chicago. The turtle was known to be 152 years old when it died. But since it was not young when captured, it is possible that it lived to be 200.

The Isle of Pines

The Isle of Pines is about 30 miles south of Cuba, of which it forms a dependency. The north of the island is mountainous. There are mineral deposits and marble is quarried. The south is flat and marshy, forming everglades. Cattle raising is the chief occupation, but there is also trade in tobacco, mahogany, pine and cedar woods. The isle has an area of 1,200 square miles. The capital is Nueva Gerona. Santa Fe is the largest town. The island was discovered by Columbus in 1494.

Valparaiso

Valparaiso is Spanish for Vale of Paradise. This chief seaport of Chile dates back to 1535. Immediately behind the shore the hills begin to rise, reaching a height of 1,000 feet. The city, containing a quarter of a million people, is built on these hillsides. On clear days, Mt. Aconcagua, the highest point on this hemisphere, can be seen, towering above its Andean brothers.

Human Incapacity

Scientists who have calculated the percentage of human incapacity wrought by 23 physical disabilities, rate total blindness 100 per cent, loss of one whole leg 75 per cent, loss of one hand or one foot, 40 per cent, loss of hearing in both ears 50 per cent, in one ear 10 per cent, and loss of one eye 30 per cent.

Direct Taxes

Direct taxes are paid at first hand by the owner of the thing taxed. Real estate and income taxes are examples of direct taxes. Indirect taxes are those where it is recognized from the beginning that the individual who pays in the first instance usually passes on the charge to some one else who may again pass it on until it finally reaches the subject who bears the burden.

Bat Not Rodent

The bat, though it somewhat resembles rats and mice in appearance and its nocturnal habits, does not belong to the order of rodents which includes them. Bats form an entirely separate order of mammals, the Chiroptera, distinguished by the wing or membrane which extends from the body to the ends of the feet. Our bats are all insectivora, while many species of the Old world feed on fruits.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School next Sunday at 2:00 and service at 3:00 p. m.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mrs. L. E. Beebe at the church Friday afternoon this week.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.

Joint Service at 8:00 p. m.

St. Pauli

Service 11:00 a. m. Norse

Oakridge

Service at 2:00 p. m. at the Joringdahl home.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Sunday, Jan 13, Sunday School at 10:00 and services at 11:00 a. m.

ST. HILAIRE

Note service in Norwegian church Sunday, Jan 13 at 8:00 p. m.

LEATHER, WALLPAPER BEING MADE OF WOOL

Extraordinary new uses for Australia's wool are being discovered. By a new process soft and durable leather has been made from it. Even the shiny surface of patent leather is being produced from the fibers, interwoven and specially treated.

Experiments are being made in the use of wool for wallpaper, and it is being tried as an insulating material for electric cables.

Perhaps the most astounding woolen article yet made is in possession of a woolbroking office in Melbourne. It is a driving pinion from an 18-ton power excavator which has been used constantly for more than two years. The cogs and interior of the pinion are made entirely of wool. Steel plates lie at each end, taking no part in the work, but merely giving support to the woolen cogs, which have the appearance of vulcanite. The layers of which the cog is formed have been subjected to extreme pressure in hardening fluid to give solidity.

Zulu-Britain Treaty Found

Discovery of the historic original treaty, dated June 21, 1837, between Dinneaan, the king of the Zulus, and the king of England, which cedes in effect all of Natal to Great Britain, is considered one of the most important finds of the century. The king's representative who signed on his behalf was Capt. Alan Gardiner. Stowed away in his papers, the document has been almost around the world. It was found by Dr. C. J. Ulys, of Martzburg, in a bundle of papers belonging to the Gardiner family in Durban, Natal. Captain Gardiner, who was a missionary, found his way to Tierra del Fuego, in South America, where he was ultimately starved to death by the hostile inhabitants.

Fed by Angels

A Spanish girl who claims not to have eaten or drunk a thing for 15 years has been discovered at Montecille, Burges, by a well-known Riviera occultist. She is Amelia Baranda, a young peasant, who declares that she is "fed by the angels." The girl is under the supervision of doctors, who declare that her digestive system is still normal though slightly withered.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
BRAY MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY
of Red Lake and Pennington Counties for the year ending December 31, 1934

Organized the 9th day of March, 1893
Commenced business the 8th day of June, 1893
President, Ed. A. Aubol, P. O. Address, St. Hilaire, Minn., R. 1.
Vice President, Anton Peterson, Hazel, Minn.
Secretary, John O. Swanson, P. O. Address, Wylie, Minn., R. 1.
Treasurer, J. R. Larson, Hazel, Minn.
Director, Herman Ortloff, St. Hilaire, Minn.

Actual cash balance on hand and in the bank as shown by statement December 31 of previous year		$ 3,507.04
Income During Year 1934		
Cash received as first payment on Policies issued during the year	$ 2,936.81	
Cash received from assessments levied during the year 1933	22.33	
Cash received from money in closed banks	563.29	
Total amount of cash received during year		$ 3,522.43
Total cash including balance on hand from previous year		$ 7,029.47
Disbursements During Year 1934		
Paid Losses remaining from previous year	$ 73.75	
Paid Losses incurred during the year	4,265.87	
Return Premiums paid to Policy Holders	30.82	
Paid Commission to Agents	866.00	
Paid Agents for Adjusting Losses	31.50	
Paid Directors	24.00	
Paid President	84.02	
Paid Secretary	500.00	
Paid Treasurer	149.40	
Paid Vice President	18.00	
Paid rent of hall	3.00	
Paid National Association dues	11.00	
Paid postage	33.10	
Paid printing	44.55	
Paid Board of Audit	9.00	
Paid office supplies	67.80	
Paid Attorney's fees	16.00	
Paid Insurance department fees	2.00	
Paid livery hire	11.48	
Paid long distance telephone	14.15	
Treasurer's bond	15.00	
Check exchange and tax	4.47	
Total amount of disbursements during the year		$ 6,274.91
Actual cash balance on hand and in bank at end of year		$ 754.56
Assets Other Than Cash December 31, 1934		
Money in closed banks	$ 105.92	
Unpaid premiums	$ 135.84	
Unused office supplies	40.00	
Typewriter and stand	20.00	
One safe	10.00	
Total Assets other than cash		$ 311.76
Total assets of the company, including balance cash on hand and in bank December 31, 1934		$ 1,066.32
Liabilities December 31, 1934		
Undisputed Losses of this year remaining unpaid at end of year		$ 1,300.00
Surplus or excess of liabilities over assets		$ 233.68

Policy Exhibit

	No. Policies	Amount
Policies and amount in force December 31 of previous year	1584	$4,128,419.00
Policies issued during year	412	992,482.00
Total	1996	$5,120,901.00
Policies expired or ceased to be in force during year	334	858,800.00
Policies and amount in force December 31, 1934	1662	$4,262,101.00
Unpaid losses at end of previous year, fire	6	$ 548.75
Loss claims incurred during the year, fire 14, $5,190.37; lightning 5, $150.50	19	5,340.87
Total fire 20, $5,739.12; lightning 5, $150.50	25	$ 5,889.62
Losses paid during year, fire 14, $4,189.12; lightning 5, $150.50	19	4,339.62
Losses remaining unpaid at end of year, fire	6	$ 1,550.00
Losses outlawed by time limit	1	$ 250.00
Losses unpaid, fire	5	$ 1,300.00

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.

St. Hilaire, Minn., Jan. 7, 1935

ED. A. AUBOL, President, and JOHN O. SWANSON, Secretary, of the BRAY MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, being duly sworn, each for himself deposes and says, that they are the above described officers of said Company, and that on the thirty-first day of December last, all of the above described assets were the absolute property of said Company, free and clear from any liens or claims thereon, except as above stated, and that the foregoing statement, with the schedules and explanations herein contained, annexed or referred to, are a full and correct exhibit of all the Assets, Liabilities, Income and Disbursements, and of the condition and affairs of the said Company on the said thirty-first day of December, and for the year ending on that day, according to the best of their information, knowledge and belief, respectively.

ED. A. AUBOL.
JOHN O. SWANSON.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 7th day of January, 1935.
O. GUNSTAD,
Notary Public, Pennington Co., Minn.
My Commission expires Nov. 3, 1939.
(Notarial Seal)

WAIVES THE HEARIN'

A colored man was arrested after government agents had discovered a forbidden outfit on his premises and was brought before a United States commissioner.

"What do you plead?" asked the commissioner.

"I pleads guilty and waives the hearin'," the culprit said.

"What do you mean, 'waive the hearing'?" asked the commissioner.

"I means I don't want to hear no mo' about it."—Canadian National Railways Magazine.

Move On

The bricklayers had just finished the foundations of a house on a suburban estate when a workman, carrying a ladder, stopped to watch them lay the first row of bricks.

One of the bricklayers, looking up from his work and catching sight of the man, said:

"I say, lads, we'd better hurry up. There's a chap 'ere waiting to clean the winders."—Humor (London).

Cheering Thought

"You don't realize what a fortunate situation you are in," said the well passenger to the mal de mer victim as the liner gave another heave.

"How do you mean, fortunate?"

"The Smithsonian institute says there are forty-five trillion dollars' worth of gold in the ocean, so here you are rolling in wealth."

High Prehistoric Culture

Evidence of high prehistoric culture has been discovered in eastern Oklahoma. Excavation of prehistoric Indian mounds reveals resemblances to the famous Hopewell mound region of Ohio.

Medieval Royal Crown

A medieval royal crown of pure gold and intricately designed was found under the pavement of the public square in Copenhagen, Denmark. With it were a golden chain and crucifix.

Sea Level Standard

Sea level adopted as a standard for the measurement of heights is the level of the surface of the sea at its mean position, midway between high and low water.

Large Tung Groves

A survey shows Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and Texas have a total of 44,000 acres of tung groves from which valuable oil is extracted.

Thigh Bone Is Strong

The normal man's thigh bone will support a weight of 1½ tons without breaking, its tensile strength being almost equal to that of cast iron.

Strongest Odor

Musk, the world's strongest and most penetrating odor, is so powerful that when a man opens a musk-gland it frequently causes his nose to bleed.

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for winter driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

"AT YOUR SERVICE" "AT YOUR SERVICE"

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Black River News

Kenneth McKercher left on Monday for Moorhead to resume his school duties after spending his vacation with his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson entertained the following at a dinner party Wednesday evening: Felix Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. M. Peterson, Alf. Dahlstrom and Hattie and Alvin.

Alvin Naplin left Sunday night to resume his studies at the Gustavus Adolphus College at St. Peter after spending Christmas vacation at home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin.

The following families were Saturday evening guests at the Carl Surmo home, R. McKercher, Wiley Ewing, and J. Maakrud.

Alfred Lindquist and family spent Sunday at the home of his brother, G. Lindquist.

Miss Myrtle Erickson left Monday for St. Paul where she is attending Mechanical Arts Business College.

A group of young folks were entertained at the Aug. Scholin home Saturday evening.

Olive Mae Landman, Elaine Avelson, Norma Durhein visited with Vivian Lindquist Monday.

Donna Brink returned Friday to Eveleth to resume her studies at the Junior college.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist spent Thursday at the Joe Patton home.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and Garmo and Miss Suzanne Brink were dinner guests at the A. Satterberg home Sunday.

Miss Norma Bucklin returned Sunday to her home at Crookston after spending a week here with relatives.

Felix Anderson and family, Adeline and Lennert Lorentson, and Arlo Kruse were visitors New Years Day at the C. Kruse home.

Elaine Avelson who has spent the past two weeks with Olive Mae Landmann returned to her home at Roseau, Monday.

Rev. and Mrs. Dahle, Mrs. K. Kolstad, Mrs. S. M. Olness and Mrs. Sherva helped Mrs. Bakko celebrate her birthday anniversary Monday.

Gladys Swenson visited Monday at the home of her brother, P. Swenson.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Winter, Mrs. V. Brink and Donna, Norma Bucklen and Effie Frederickson visited at G. Lindquist home on Thursday evening.

Rudy Landmann and son, Roy were at Thief River Thursday where the latter received medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Edith, Pearl, Agnes and Clarence Anderson were New Years Day guests at home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

Miss Suzanne Brink returned here Friday after spending her vacation with her father, M. W. Brink, at Gladstone, Mich.

Hen Rides 40 Miles On Bumper Of Auto

Wilmont—Slayton may have its kitten that can successfully ride the rods beneath an auto, but Wilmont has its chicken that last week carried out a more daring fete. W. J. Sievers motored to Slayton to spend a few hours and as he left the garage, the mechanic placed a hen that had taken up quarters in the garage on the rear bumper, thinking to get rid of the pesky fowl when Sievers started traveling 60 miles an hour. Sievers knew nothing of the presence of the hen until he arrived home, more than 40 miles away. During the trip the hen had apparently taken the ride on the bumper as a matter of course and when discovered was apparently very comfortable.

Farmers To Move From Old Homes

Baudette—The spending of $385,000 by the government in Lake of the Woods and Beltrami counties will be undertaken immediately, with farmers moving from their old homes in outlying districts to farms closer to villages, schools, highways and railways. Figures show that out of 306 farmers consulted, 266 have agreed to move. Land was appraised at around $5.75 per acre, the payment by the government to apply on the payment of new farms or in cash, as the farmer whishes. The government will also underwrite loans for the erection of buildings and improvements on the farms, and the tenants can "strip" their old farms of doors, windows, etc., to take for their new homes. The farmers will have their choice of new farms.

Dollar Molars

Dentist—This set will cost you five dollars.

Patient—Haven't you any of those buck teeth?

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

HAZEL NEWS

Naomi and Mary Johnson returned Monday to Warren to attend school.

The Clara church had their annual meeting Friday. The following officers were elected; Sec Esther Sjoberg, Trustee. Frank Peterson, Deacon, Theodore Johnson, Auditors, Alvin Peterson and Wm Palmquist, Sunday School Supt., Hannah Sjoberg, Assistant, Mrs. Ted Johnson, organist, Hannah Sjoberg, Ushers, Earl, Alvin and Carl Peterson, Delegate to conference, Elmer Erickson, Alternate, Wm Palmquist, Delegate to District meeting, Mrs. Frank Peterson, Alternate, John Peterson, Chief janitors John Peterson and Nels Peterson.

Clarence Roese and family called Sunday at Henry Sandberg's.

A group of young folks were entertained at the Carl Alberg home Tuesday evening.

The following were entertained at the Clarence Roese home Wednesday night, Edna. Floyd, Phyllis and Lucille Prestby, Axel Rassmuson, Gladys Nyland, Gladys and Helen Alberg, Arthur Anderson, Omar Seeland, James Brecksmith, Norman and Raymond Nelson and Nick Walls.

Mrs. F. Rockstad and children of Thief River spent a few days at the Tom Sumpter home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Jan 4.

Elmer Erickson and family visited New Year's at the home of his mother.

Mr. Walters and his brother of Oslo and Clarence Weckwerth visited Tuesday at the Nels Carlson home.

Mrs. Ted Johnson rturned Sunday from Grand Forks after visiting her mother who is ill.

Ted Johnsonand children were dinner guests at the Nels Carlson home.

Mrs. M. Troland left Sunday for Ada to be with her daughter who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Peterson visited Sunday at J. E. Peterson's.

Anna Peterson and Robert Erickson returned this week after visiting in Chicago.

John E. Peterson recently purchased a V 1934 Ford.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operatior

Pamphlets Ready On Farm Outlook For 1935

Farm folks who want to get the best information available on the outlook for 1935 may obtain copies of University Farm pamphlet 3-, just out. In addition to the outlook for agricultural prices, the pamphlet contains a most interesting section on the outlook for farm family living in 1935, prepared under the direction of Miss Julia O. Newton. state home demonstration leader, University Farm.

The agricultural section of the outlook statement has been prepared by represtatives of the Department of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, following a conference with members of the U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics, and the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. It deals with the general business and agriculural outlook, indicates important changes in the principal farm enterprises in Minnesota and reflects probable tendencies in agriculture. It is intended to guide farmers in shaping their farm plans for 1935.

Anyone interested may have a copy of this pamphlet free from a county agent or from the Bulletin Office, University Farm, St. Paul.

Train Shears Bumper From Passing Car

Willmar- A train took the front bumper off Benny Johnson's car in Kandiyohi village Christmas day, but gave him a present of his life by leaving him unhurt. Blinded by the snow and wind, Johnson failed to see the train coming and could not hear it because of the blizzard. The first knowledge he and his wife had of the train was when it was right on top of them. The car was literally sheared by the locomotive of the Empire Builder, the front bumper being cut off, the front fenders dented, and a glass broken out of one of the front lamps, but aside from being halt scared out of their wits, neither of the two occupants of the car suffered any injury.

To Build $100,000 Indian Hospital

Cass Lake--A general hospital for the Chippewa Indians, costing about $100,000 will be started sometime in March, near Cass Lake. The new hospital will be built on lots just south of the No-peming farm, and will be when finished one of the finest hospitals in the country. Supt Mark L Burns, of the Cass Lake Lake Consolidated agency, is the man the Chippewa Indains of Minnesota can thank for procuring this new and needed hospital. Health conditions among the Indians will be improved greatly by this added and centrally located hospitalization.

USE OF APPLES IN DAILY MEALS

Innumerable Ways in Which to Employ Them.

By EDITH M. BARBER

WHEN I was a little girl, the arrival of the barrels of Kings, Baldwins and Northern Spies was the signal that the fall was upon us, and it would not be long before winter with its early snows would come. Of course, all the barrels had to be opened immediately, so that we could taste each kind and decide which we liked best.

Nowadays when we buy a weekly supply of apples we do not distinguish perhaps as much among the varieties. We ask for "eating apples" or "cooking apples." You will find a number of varieties on the market, among which the Macintosh is the most popular, as it is good for both eating and cooking.

There are many ways in which we can make use of apples in our meal planning. In many households a bowl of apple sauce is always in the refrigerator ready for serving. Baked apples are a favorite luncheon dessert or breakfast fruit and also sometimes they find a place as a dinner dessert. In this case they are sometimes stuffed with raisins and nuts and served with whipped cream. I have also had them in a more elaborate style, topped with ice cream and surrounded with whipped cream. This dish is known as baked apples Robertson.

There is a great difference of opinion whether baked apples are best when hot or cold. One of my friends will not eat a chilled baked apple, neither will she eat one hot. She is so fussy that she must have her baked apples at room temperature.

Brown Betty or scalloped apples is perhaps used more often than any other apple dessert, if we except our American favorite, apple pie. Personally, I think that there is nothing better than a good apple dumpling. Whether it is baked or steamed it is equally delicious. My father liked them steamed and my mother liked them baked, and because we children were not allowed to have them steamed we naturally preferred them that way. Either a hard sauce or plain cream should be served with apple dumplings—but not whipped cream. Then, of course, there are fried apples, which are so delicious with ham. Have you ever tasted those french fried apple rings which make such a good dessert?

Apple Rings.

1 egg
1 tablespoon melted butter
Salt
½ cup milk
½ cup flour
1 tablespoon sugar
3 to 4 apples

Beat egg yolk, add butter, salt and one-half the milk. Stir in the flour and sugar to make a smooth batter. Add remainder of milk and fold in stiffly beaten egg white. Wash and core apples, but do not pare. Slice one-half inch thick, dip in batter and fry in deep fat, 385 degrees Fahrenheit. Drain on soft paper and sprinkle with granulated sugar.

Brown Betty.

½ loaf bread
¼ cup butter
Cinnamon
3 cups sliced apples
1 cup sugar
¼ cup melted butter
Nutmeg

Cut the bread into cubes and stir into the melted butter. Place bread, apples and the sugar in alternate layers in a greased baking dish. Cover with bread and bake in a hot oven (450 degrees Fahrenheit) for fifteen to twenty minutes and serve with a hard sauce or cream.

Apple Dumpling.

2 cups flour
3 teaspoons baking powder
½ teaspoon salt
2 tablespoons sugar
5 tablespoons fat
¾ to 1 cup milk

Sift dry ingredients and rub in shortening. Add one-half cup milk and stir lightly with knife until a soft dough is formed. Remove to a floured board, scrape together the remaining flour in the bowl and add enough milk to make a soft dough.

Roll out and cut into squares to fit small pared and cored apples. Sprinkle apples with sugar and cinnamon. Fold dough over apples. Bake in hot oven (400 degrees Fahrenheit) about thirty minutes or steam forty minutes in a tightly covered steamer.

Steamed Pudding.

1 cup molasses
1 cup milk
1 cup chopped suet
3 cups whole wheat flour
1 teaspoon soda
1½ teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon cloves
½ teaspoon ginger
½ teaspoon nutmeg
1 teaspoon cinnamon
1 cup raisins

Mix molasses and milk and add to suet. Mix dry ingredients well and add raisins. Add all at one time to liquids. Pour into greased models, cover tightly, and steam three hours. Remove covers as soon as molds are taken from steamer. This pudding may be made in large quantities and kept on hand ready for use when reheated.

©, Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

To Keep Pantry Dry

A small box of lime kept in the pantry will help to make the air quite dry and pure. It should be renewed occasionally.

Publicity?

By MARTHA KING DAVIS

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WNU Service

QUITE suddenly I was not listening to Ronny's interesting reminiscences.

He said: "What's struck you, old man?"

"There's a woman just come in. She's being seated three tables down on the left."

Ronny smiled. "Ah—haven't lost your discerning eye even though you are a forty-five-year-old benedict?"

"Not when they're unusual. This lady is. She has on one of those knitted things and can wear it. She's not young—not beautiful. Mouth too large—face too thin. But there's something—hm—there's not a man in the room who's not given her the once over. When you can turn a little, Ronny . . ."

He shook his head. "Don't have to, Ned. The lady is Avon St. Clair, the star in that Broadway triumph, 'Blemish.' There was quite a sensational story last winter—" he broke off rather abruptly.

"Go on. I'm interested."

Still he hesitated. "I was going to take you to the show tonight—get your unbiased opinion, but—oh, well, it doesn't matter.

"Avon St. Clair was born in the theater—kicked around the footlights from infancy. When she was eighteen, she married a penniless young sap just out of college. They had one child—a son. Lived mighty contented and happy for quite a few years, but of course, she got the stage fever again. It ended in a smash. She went back into the theatrical world taking her boy, and the young sap faded out of the picture.

"She took her old name—Avon St. Clair, but somehow, luck didn't come her way. She finally landed in Hollywood—had one or two successes—then bad casting in a couple of rotten shows.

"She was daffy about her boy—gave him everything with the usual fatal results. A couple of years ago when the crash came she was left on the rocks, high and dry.

"Last fall, Jimmy Golding cannily gave her the lead in 'Blemish.' She put everything she had into that play and if times had been good it would have run 'till the theater fell down. But you know how things were. She got some darn good write-ups, but it wasn't enough.

"Then one matinee afternoon, coming out of the theater, she was invited to enter a closed car, and that evening when it came time to shoot the show, the star was among those missing.

"They got in touch with the son. He had seen nothing of his mother. The morning press blazed—'Avon St. Clair, that fascinating, clever actress in Broadway's finest production of the year, mysteriously disappears!'

"That night, the son got the usual badly written, ill-spelled communication—fifty thousand dollars, to be left at a deserted shanty on Grist Mill road, and no funny business.

"Fifty thousand! Well, it just couldn't be raised.

"The son was frantic. He went to his father, for the sap had become rather a well-known man about town. He recognized the son for what he was—a good-for-nothing spendthrift, but he still did cherish the old love in his heart for Avon St. Clair. He agreed to fork over the fifty thousand, but stipulated that he handle the racket, and he registered a mental resolve to get those kidnapers or die in the attempt."

Ronny turned to give an order to the waiter.

"Well," I smiled, "I suppose the husband notoriously landed the gang, amid the wild applause of the public, and the show leaped to 'S. R. O.' in one spectacular bound."

Ronny fingered the stem of his glass reflectively.

"There's a bit more to the story. He did get the kidnaper. There was a fight—some shooting, and he was quite badly wounded through the shoulder. But he got his man—that good-for-nothing prodigal son."

I gave a little start. "His son—the kidnaper?"

Ronny nodded, with compressed lips. "A bitter disappointment, but it was made easier for both parents with their happy reunion." He pushed back his chair. "Come on, old man—I want you to meet Avon."

Before I knew what it was all about, I was standing beside her table.

"Avon—this is Ned Brocton, an old college chum. He went abroad to study, right after commencement, and made his home at some little place in England. This is the first time in twenty years he's deigned to honor 'the land of the free.'"

She put her hand in mine. "Any friend of Ronny's—" she said in a low, vibrating voice.

"I'm going to take him out to the club this afternoon—show him a good golf course. And tonight I'll take him to a good show."

She smiled up at me. "Ronny is a grand publicity man." Suddenly, a little frown of worriment came into her dark eyes. "If you play golf, you'll be careful, won't you, Ronny dear? Remember—that shoulder—"

Quaint Burial Custom

In ancient days in Spain the dead were robed, according to their sex, in the garb of monk or nun, and thus buried, a practice which gave rise to the assertion that: "Only nuns and monks die in Spain."

Coal! Coal!

Now is the time to replenish your coal supply before cold weather sets in. Have plenty of coal on hand and can make quick delivery.

Don't wait for unpleasant weather to set in before ordering coal. It will not be any cheaper later. Call in or phone your order.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Drivers' Licenses Are Good For Life Time

Automobile and truck drivers will not have to renew their driver's licenses yet. As the law now stands, the licenses are good for a life time, but there is a strong possibility that a change will be made by the legislature which meets this month.

Just what the changes may be will depend upon the legislature, but here are some of the proposals:

That the socalled family license plans be discontinued, so that each person who wants to get behind the wheel of a motor vehicle will pay the same amount for a license.

That licenses good for three years be issued for $1 instead of the present 35 cent license which has no time limit.

Lobo Wolf

The name lobo wolf is applied to the gray wolf or timber wolf. It is really a formidable animal, but in its dealings with men it has learned to fear the deadly rifle, the poison pot and the trap. Storms, cold and fatigue affect it but little and its powerful teeth, strong jaws and wide gape enable it to bite with great cutting power. In fighting with dogs, every well aimed snap means either a deep wound or a piece of flesh bitten out.

Evidence of Glacial Period

Thousands of years ago a moving mass of ice covered two-thirds of what is now Ohio and left its imprint upon the surface of the underlying stone foundation of Kelley's island. On this island, ten miles out in Lake Erie from Sandusky, rocks that have been uncovered are deeply cut and the evidences of the glacial period is one of the marvels of the world.

First Academy in Northwest

The first academy in the northwest territory was the Muskingum academy in Marietta, Ohio, opened in 1800 with David Putnam, a graduate of Yale, as teacher. The tuition was $2 for reading and writing; $2.50 for arithmetic, English grammar, and the beginnings of astronomy; and $3 for Latin, Greek and mathematics.

Flow of Electrons

The national bureau of standards says that the electrons flow in the opposite direction to the so-called direction of the flow of current. The convention as to the direction of the flow of current was established many years ago and it is unlikely that it will ever be changed.

A Preserved Cathedral

The cathedral at York, England, has fared well in the preservation of its old glass. Every window in the nave and aisles, except four, retains its ancient glazing, the earliest in point of date being that of the Twelfth century.

Lime Trees

Lime trees are cultivated extensively throughout the West Indies, especially in Dominica, Montserrat and Jamaica, and to some extent on the Florida Keys and mainland, but only in the extreme south.

Digitalis From Toads

The ancient Chinese obtained the powerful drug digitalis and a form of adrenalin from the toad by putting pepper in its mouth so that the animal would secrete the drugs from its skin.

Men Did Women's Work

In ancient Abyssinia the womenfolks thought it was improper for them to do the washing and sewing, so they had their menfolks do those two little jobs whenever it was necessary.

Bray News

Irene Schnieder, Clarence and Wilbert Swanson were supper guests New Years at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Mrs. Richard Larson, and Lulu Hegstrom visited New Years at Holt. Robert Sandberg returned home with them after visiting here.

Inez, Maurits and Gilbert Scholin returned Wednesday to their studies at Warren after being home for their vacation.

Lucillie and Carl Lindbloom called at the O. K. Serve and Ted Anderson homes New Years.

Walter Olson and family were Wednesday visitors at S. Olson's.

Viola, Eldor, Arnold and Hazler Johnson spent Sunday at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family visited Sunday at Holt.

Fern Hawkinson and Mildred Nelson of Thief River spent New Year's Day at the Hawkinson home.

Arthur Johnson spent a few days at the V. Peterson home at Grand Forks.

Melvin, Alvin and Vernon Scholin visit overnight at the A. Scholin home Saturday.

Lulu Hegstrom spent the past week at the Emil Larson home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom Carl and Lucille were dinner guests at the J. O. Swanson home Thursday.

The following were entertained Saturday at the Aug Scholin home, Viola, Eldor and Arnold Johnson, Edith, Pearl, Agnes Anderson, Gertrude, Wilbert and Clarence Swanson, Alice and Melvin Scholin, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Irene Schnieder, Alvin Dahlstrom, Raymond Anderson, Emil Erickson, Hazler Johnson and Vernon Scholin.

First 1935 Baby Gets Gift Shower

Northfield - The first baby born in Northfield in 1935 was given a royal welcome. Continuing the annual custom, the baby was showered with gifts by merchants of the town. One of the rules specified that the champ must make his debut in or near Northfield. Territorial limits, together with a list of prizes, were published in the papers the week before New Years. The derby started at 12:01 a. m., Tuesday Jan 1. Baby's birth certificate, with hour, minute and date of birth confirmed by attending physician was required.

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404 W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

-: THE :-
MARKET

Wheat	.98
Durum	1.11
Rye	.63
Barley	.71
Oats	.52
Flax	1.71
Butter	.35
Eggs	.18-.25
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.06
Springs	.07-.10

FOR SALE, etc.

SALESMEN WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write immediately. Rawleigh, Dept. MNA-458 SA, Minneapolis, Minn.

Bids Wanted

The school board of Dist. No. 106 will receive bids for six cords of heavy body poplar cordwood to be delivered on the school grounds of said district. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids. Bids will be opened Jan 19, 1935.

J10-17c V. A. Johnson, Clerk

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

WIDE SMILES

Inconsistent

Jones—Is Brown a vegetarian?

Smith—Brown? Well, hardly—why, Brown's an Elk!

Trained in Childhood

He—Can you cook, dear?

She—I don't know, but I used to make wonderful mud pies.

Of Corset

"Why were there so few girl athletes in the gay 90s?"

"They were all bustle-bound."

Plenty Tough

Bride—I want a loin to cook.

Butcher—O. K., goilie, I'll see if I can find youse a cook book.

Nothing

"When he died did he leave anything?"

"Left just what he took with him."

The Easiest Way

"Goodness! How fat Betty is getting."

"That's because she daily doesn't."

It's the Man Who Pays

Andy—Let's get some girls and go out to dinner.

Sandy—All right. Who's on a diet?

Fair Trade

Tramp—Got any old coats, sir?

Householder—No, but I'll give you a pair of old shoes for the bowler you're wearing.

Changed Hands

Sam—Is it true that poor old Bill has married again?

Pete—Yes. He's under entirely new management.

For Candidates

Politician—Congratulate me, dear, I got the nomination.

His Wife—Honestly?

Politician—Why bring that up?

School Proceedings

Board of Education of School Dist., 102 held its regular meeting at the schoolhouse, Tuesday evening, Dec 18, 1934 at 8:00 p. m.

All members present except R. A. Young.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried, an order be drawn on the treasure for $29.50 to pay the balance due on the chairs bought by the. P. T. A.

On motion made and carried, the board will accept ten cords of green split body sound poplar cordwood of 4-foot length, for one of the Emerson bobsleighs.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

R. R. Power Co, light & power	$4.24
Larson Bros, supplies	3.65
H. Holmes, bal boarded pupil 1934	5.37
J. A. Hanson, balance on P. T. A. chairs.	29.50
H. L. McKeen Agency, Ins. Bldg & contents	158.70
D. C. Heath & Co, H. S. texts	28.12
Ginn & Co, texts	4.95
American Book Co Grade texts	31.18
Northern School Supply Co., supplies	21.54
Lyons & Carnahan, supplies	18.85
Map-O-Vents Co, Science supplies	10.36
W. M. Welch Mfg Co, Science Supplies	9.65
Acme Chemical Co, janitors supplies	28.55
Colborn School Supply Co, janitor supplies	5.45
Paul A. Schmitt Music Co, activity	3.80

On motion meeting adjourned.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen, President
V. Brink, Clerk

Inventor of Radio

Although many inventors were at work on the theory of wireless, Mahlon Loomis, an American, successfully transmitted signals between two kites about 1865 and patented his system in 1872. He failed to develop it, however, and Guglielmo Marconi, who patented and put to practical use his system of wireless communication in 1898, is considered its inventor or discoverer. Dr. Lee De Forest is regarded as the father of the modern radio as he perfected the audion tube, in 1916, through which the voice was successfully transmitted. First regular radio broadcasts were made from KDKA, in Pittsburgh, in the fall of 1919.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Juvenile and Adult Leaf

It is well known that sometimes the leaves first put out by a seedling differ more or less from those which appear later. The first are known as juvenile, and the latter as adult leaves, says the American Nature association. Perhaps the case most often noted is that of the arbor vitae in which the first leaves are awl-shaped and the later scale-like.

As Sun Shines on U. S.

It is only during the summer when it is approaching its summer solstice that the sun shines continually on some part of the United States, her territories, possessions or dependencies. For a very short time during the 24 hours of the equinoxes, March 21 and September 21, the whole of our territory is below the horizon in darkness.—Pathfinder Magaizne.

One of the "Its"

Traffic Policeman—I'm sorry, miss, but I've got to tag your car. You know what that means?

Sweet Young Thing—Certainly. Now I have to chase some one else and tag them and then they're it.

Gone Forever

Mistress (reading new maid's references)—Six places in a year?

Maid—Yes, ma'am. The days of the good mistress are over.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Without Logic

Parent—What reason have you for marrying my daughter?

Suitor—None, sir. I'm in love with her.—Stray Stories Magazine.

Luncheon for Three

By HARRIET RAMBO

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate
WNU Service

ROSALIND TOWNLEY entered the restaurant, chose a seat at a vacant table by the wall. She was young and pretty and wore a wedding ring. The day was only half done, and already she had explained to scores of amazed acquaintances that, no, she was not married, the ring was merely part of a sorority initiation. She was determined to eat her lunch in peace, and so she had chosen a restaurant where she did not expect to encounter any of her friends. Surely if she were among strangers, a wedding ring could not prove to be a disturbing element.

A young man, pulling a small child by the hand, entered the restaurant. He sighted the table where Rosalind sat, with its two vacant chairs, and headed for it. He lifted the child to the seat next to Rosalind, and chose for himself, the place opposite her.

It was rather nice, Rosalind thought to see a father take his baby girl out to lunch.

The child squirmed, displayed dimples, caught sight of the green parrot ornamenting one side of Rosalind's smart turban. "Oo, oo, pretty, pretty," squealed the tiny tot in ecstacy. "Dotty hab, Dotty hab," and she extended eager fists toward the object of desire.

"Dotty, Dotty," the man admonished, affixing a restraining hand to the child's shoulder, but the gesture was without effect.

"Pretty, pretty," squealed the diminutive creature again.

Rosalind's face crimsoned; so did the young man's. He seemed to be enormously confused. Suddenly she inclined her head in the child's direction. "It's not to play with," she explained sweetly. "It's just a buckle. See."

But seeing was not enough for Dotty. She uttered a cannibalistic shriek of delight, grabbed the parrot with both chubby fists, and tore it from its abode. A general confusion ensued. The young man endeavored to apologize; Rosalind endeavored to straighten her hat; the baby waved the captured trophy enthusiastically. From a near-by table, some one giggled. A waiter appeared, deposited two menus, beamed on the child.

"You have stolen mamma's buckle," he said, grinning broadly.

Rosalind's face flamed, and a dull red glow lit the young man's cheeks. Then suddenly he looked up boldly. "What shall we have, Mary?" he asked her. "Suppose we begin with consomme and order the rest later."

"I think that would be a good idea, Ted," she murmured, both astonished and thrilled by the grip the stranger took on the situation.

Her answer produced the desired effect. The waiter bowed and disappeared.

"Now, give me the parrot," the young man commanded the child, but the small tyrant ducked the pilfered bird beneath the table cloth. "I say, I'm deucedly sorry," he apologized to Rosalind, and began to search for something in one of his coat pockets.

"What an adorable husband," thought Rosalind with something like a pang of regret in her own lonely heart. "He's the sort who would do anything for the woman he loves, even take his baby daughter to a public eating place." How did girls discover such husbands?

She was certain none of the men she had ever gone around with were as amiable as the gentleman at her table—at least not with young children. It was unfortunate, Rosalind thought to herself.

Now he was thrusting a small white rectangle in her direction. "I'll make this thing right in any way you wish," he said. "Here's my card. I'm representative for Jones and Townley Bonding corporation. Perhaps your husband has heard of the firm."

"I'm sorry but I haven't a husband," replied the confused Rosalind. "I mean: I, I, this ring is only a part of a sorority initiation, and if your baby daughter likes the parrot she may have it. I know about your firm through my father. He is Herman Townley, the president."

"Well say now this is luck," beamed the stranger. "But by the way, this isn't my daughter," he protested, crimsoning again. "Dotty, here, is my sister Mildred's child. I'm Dotty's bachelor uncle, Fred Powell. I'm trying to chaperone the young lady while her mother fulfills an engagement with a dentist."

Just then the waiter appeared with the consomme, and the meal which had suffered such a tempestuous beginning, got under way and approached a satisfying conclusion.

The Word "Demean"

The use of the word demean, meaning "to lower in condition, status, reputation or character, or to lower or humble oneself," is good English, says Literary Digest. It dates from the close of the Sixteenth century, and has been in use since then. Thackeray, in "Vanity Fair," chapter 6, has a reference to Mrs. Sedley's opinion that her son would demean himself by a marriage with an artist's daughter. Others who have made use of this word in the senses defined above include: Abbott (1601), Burton (1659), Barker (1715), Davis (1710), Rollins (1734), Doddridge (1751), Richardson (1754), George Eliot (1859), Hawthorne (1862), William Black (1876), and many later writers.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Shevlin—Fire caused $600 damage to the Shevlin schoolhouse.

Lester Prairie—The East Camden creamery, near here, was destroyed by fire. The loss was estimated at $6,500.

Ruthton—Thieves raided the local Farmers' Creamery company, carrying away two 65-pound tubs of butter and 72 pounds of cheese.

Fergus Falls—A $10,000 blaze destroyed a downtown building here as firemen braved below zero weather to keep the flames from spreading to nearby buildings.

St. Paul—A net profit of $7,387.76 for the Minnesota State fair last September was revealed by the state agricultural society in its annual report to Gov. Floyd B. Olson.

Belle Plaine—Mr. and Mrs. Carl E. Thompson, operators of a nite club eight miles south, shot two bandits and captured the third as they attempted to hold up the tavern.

Minneapolis—The year 1934 came to a close with a total of 84 traffic fatalities on records of the police department, four less than occured during the year 1933, department records disclosed.

Badoura—More than 2,000,000 tree seedlings were transplanted to state forests and parks from the state nursery during 1933 and 1934, Grover M. Conzet, Minnesota director of forestry, announced.

St. Paul—Taxation of Wisconsin trucks and buses for gasoline purchased in Minnesota but used in Wisconsin does not exempt the purchaser from the Minnesota tax, Attorney General Harry H. Peterson ruled.

St. Cloud—Ending the year 1934 without a traffic fatality, St. Cloud police embarked on another year's effort to keep this city of 20,000 free from auto deaths with an appeal to the public to help maintain the good record.

Glencoe—After 52 years as clerk of District Court here, John Luiten began to take life easy. He retired from public life on completion of his term of office, having been defeated in the last election by Heston Benson of Glencoe.

St. Paul—A state trunk highway system of 20,000 to 25,000 miles costing $66,500,000 and constructed over a 10-year period was recommended by the state planning board in a legislative report opposing reduction of automobile license taxes.

Minneapolis—A reduction in electric rates which will mean a saving of $350,000 a year to residential users of electric power was announced by the president of the Northern States Power company on behalf of the Minneapolis General Electric company.

Duluth—The state of Minnesota has 2,055,446 acres of unsold land, all that is left of its original domain, the records in the office of State Auditor Stafford King show. The majority of this, 1,362,858 acres, is classified as swamp land. The largest holdings are in Koochiching county.

St. Paul—Minnesota is definitely on the map, aeronautically speaking, by virtue of the 21 airports that are virtually completed in various parts of the state through activity of the SERA (State Emergency Relief Administration) Major Ray Miller, chairman of the Minnesota aeronautical commission, said.

Anoka—Free nurseries have been established at Anoka and Marshall as the first steps in the Minnesota extension of the federal shelter belt, which is to extend from the Canadian border to the Texas border. Planting operations in the state are to start next spring after drouth-killed woodlots have been cleared of dead timber.

St. Paul—Thousands of forms have been mailed to owners of money and credits throughout the state in an effort by the state tax commission to obtain payment of taxes back to 1929. Large increases in money and credits taxes which have resulted from a campaign conducted by the commission for the last two years, prompted the commission to begin an investigation covering prior years.

New Ulm—Purchase of $58,000 worth of land for the Cottonwood river conservation project in Brown county was authorized by the state executive council. The flood control-lake project is financed through emergency relief funds. Through the project a lake will be created near here. The council also approved purchase of 2,000 acres south of Windom from the conservation department funds for a game refuge project.

Little Falls—Two projects costing $213,000 and supplying employment to 227 men now on relief rolls were approved by Walter F. MacGregor, state engineer and director of the works division, Minnesota SERA. The projects are a $175,000 addition to the Little Falls high school, which will provide work for all available labor in the vicinity, and construction of a $38,000 dam and dyke at Mankato, providing employment for 87 men. Work will start immediately on these projects.

Roseau—Three hundred households will be transferred from isolated farmsteads in Roseau and Lake of the Woods counties to fertile lands in the state, under a plan announced in St. Paul. The fertile lands will be selected by the rural rehabilitation division of the Minnesota state emergency relief administration in a move involving expenditure of $730,000. The plan will be carried out through the joint efforts of the SERA and the regional office of the land policy section of the agricultural adjustment administration.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Red Lake - Falls -

(Condensed from the Gazette)

Two new county commissioners will serve Red Lake county this year. Ole O. Lee who has served the third commissioner district for many years, is succeeded by Ole Krostue, and Earl E. Hill, who served the fifth district for four years, is succeeded by Carl Swanson.

Gustav Lubitz, age 82, resident of Red Lake county for 54 years, died Thursday night at his home in Wylie of bronchial pneumonia complicated with old age. He is survived by four children Wm. Lubitz who lives at home; Mrs. Fred Rux and Mrs. Yonke of St. Hilaire, and Mrs. John Schipper of Euclid. Funeral services were held Monday from the Immanuel Evangelical church of which he was a charter member, with Rev. Paul H. Burgdorf officiating.

Christmas business at the Red Lake Falls postoffice showed a substantial gain over the same period in 1933, says Postmaster R. A. Linnihan. Total stamp sales for the 7 day period before Christmas show an increase of $100.00 over last year in spite of the fact that most Christmas cards were mailed at the 1 1-2 cent rate while in previous years they carried the higher postage rate.

The recount of ballots in the sixty-fifth legislative district in the election contest of W. E. Day vs Marius Waldal and Paul Harris vs E. L. Tungseth has been completed. In the recount of ballots the Gazette understands Waldal is 13 votes to the good while their are approximately 100 disputed ballots that must be passed upon by Judge Torrance when court convenes in this city next Monday. After the court renders its decision, the legislature will have the last word in matter of deciding who will be seated.

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. Haynes left last week to spend the winter months in Iowa.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawernce Olson visited Saturday at the Glen Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Sevre and family and Gunda Simonson called Sunday at Geo. Hanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Swenson and family visited at the V. Nelson home Tuesday.

Ed Finn visited at the Albert Sevre home Sunday.

Judith Lockrem left Saturday for Clearbrook to resume her teaching duties after visiting at the home of her parents.

A. J. Wold was busy sawing wood at Geo. Hanson Monday.

Selmar Olson called at the J. Seaverson home Monday.

LOCAL - NEWS -

Mother Of 84-Year Old Man Mourns His Passing

Hallock—When a man 84 years old passes away, the only relatives usually left to mourn his passing are children and grandchildren, with some of them dead. But surviving 84-year-old Harry Gooselaw, Hallock resident who died last week, are his mother, 109 years old, seven brothers, and a number of sisters in addition to his wife and children. His mother, who is said to be the oldest resident of the state, attended the funeral. They reside near St. Vincent.

25 Years Ago

Anton and Ed Thompson were here from Spooner for a visit with relatives and friends.

—XXV—

Mrs. W. A. Arthur of Prince Albert, Can., returned home after being a guest at the Patterson home.

—XXV—

H. O. Nelson, who operated a store here in early days, died that week at Thief River Falls.

—XXV—

The fire department decided to give its annual mask ball that year. The dances were very popular, and always had good attendance.

—XXV—

Thor. Ness, a bachelor residing in Black River, was adjudged insane and was taken to the state hospital at Fergus Falls.

—XXV—

Frank Cruzen was appointed postmaster at Wylie to succeed Thor. P. Smedesang, who resigned.

—XXV—

All official and unofficial records for altitude were broken at Los Angeles, Calif., when an aviator rose to a height of 4000 feet and remained in the air fifty minutes in a Farman biplane.

Appointed Judge

Attorney J. M. Bishop of Thief River Falls, has been appointed municipal judge in that city to succeed the late N. W. Tarrant, who died last week. Mr. Bishop has practiced law at Thief River for many years and is well known all thruout this section.

Cartier in Canada

It was at Tadoussac that Cartier wintered during one of his voyages to Canada, and Tadoussac was one of the important centers in the early history of French Canada. Long before Cartier's time, according to tradition, Tadoussac was visited by ancient Iberians and later by the Vikings.

Great Dane Not Vicious

Despite the formidable appearance of the Great Dane it is one of the most gentle and trustworthy dogs in existence. Its size only inspires fear in certain people for there isn't a vicious trait in its entire make-up.

The Nutria

The nutria is a South American animal. In size it is between the muskrat and beaver and somewhat resembles both animals. At one time the pelts of these animals were in great demand at good prices.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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Number 29

John Baysinger Dies

John Baysinger, age 78, died Sunday morning after a long illness, at the Mauritz Brink farm in Black River township where he made his home. Mr. Baysinger was born in Iowa, and for several years made his home at Eagle Bend in this state. Later he went to Vancouver, Wash., and stayed there for a time. In 1911 he came to this village with the H. R. Allen family when they moved here from Washington, and he has resided here since. He is survived by a brother, George, with whom he made his home, and by another brother, Lewis Baysinger at Stewart, Minn. His parents, two sisters, and three brothers preceded him in death. Mr. Baysinger was a quite, friendly man, well thought of by all who knew him. Funeral services were conducted by Rev. J. B. Smith at the local Methodist church Tuesday afternoon, and interment took place in the cemetery east of the village. Sympathy of many friends is extended to the bereaved brothers.

January Jubilee

Be sure to attend the January Jubilee, sponsered by the Womens Club at the schoolhouse Friday evening Jan 18th. See the play "Squaring it with the Boss", hear the Kitchen Cabinet Band, visit the museum and try the home-made candy. Be sure to patronize the Cafteria and try your luck with the games of chance. Remember the date is Jan 18. Admission will be adults 15 cents, and children 10 cents.

A large group of families that had established homes in eastern Roseau and western Lake of the Woods counties, are to be moved the coming spring to lands more suitable for agriculture which is nearer railroads. The vacated lands are to become part of the so-called Beltrami Island Reserve, a game breeding area.

After elapse of another nine or ten weeks, signs of spring will begin to appear. The increase in hours of daylight is already becoming apparent.

Wanted: A castiron heating stove, small size, for the cemetery tool house. Anyone having one to sell cheap, call at this office.

At present, butterfat is commanding the highest price it has at any time during the past three years.

Making Seed Survey

Township chairmen in all townships in this county have been requested to ascertain and make a list of those who have seed grain for sale this year, as well as a list of those who desire to buy seed. Compiliation of such lists will greatly simplify the matter of bringing sellers and buyers of seed together. In many cases it will save both time and money for buyers who may not be aware that seeds they desire can be bought from neighbors nearby. Lists for the townships in this part of the county have been left at the creamery. Those who have seed to sell should list the varieties and amounts they have, and those who want to buy seed should list their wants. There is no charge of any kind in connection with this listing which is being done simply to bring sellers and buyers into contact.

Anniversary Sale

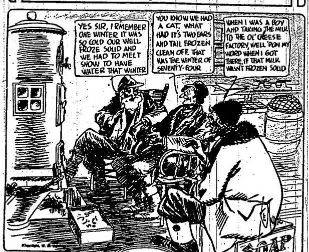
M. H. Jackson has a page adv in this issue, and also has bills out advertising a big sale in commemoration of his 21 anniversary in business in St. Hilaire. Many of the items, offered at the sale, which starts Jan 18, and ends Jan 29th, are offered at less than replacement cost. A big lot of winter wear that did not move before the holidays because of the mild weather prevailing at that time, is now placed on sale at time when they are most needed by the consumers. Be sure to attend the big sale and get your share of the extra good values offered.

A bill is now in preparation and will soon be introduced in the legislature by Senator Rockne, which proposes to scale down farm mortgages now held by the Rural Credit Bureau. If this becomes law, it will mean a lot to many farmers in this section who placed mortgages on their property when valuations were much higher than they are now.

The Womens Club plans to have a museum at their Jubilee Jan. 18. Anyone having old or unusual articles of clothing, jewely, woodcraft, or other articles of unusual interest kindly notify either Mesdames W. Corbet, L. E. Beebe, O. Gunstad, or leave at the Spectator office.

Another snow fell over this section this week. No difficulty is being experienced by autoists except on some side roads where snowplows do not operate.

If You Think It's Cold—Listen In


YES SIR, I RMEMBER ONE WINTER IT WAS SO COLD OUR WELL FROZE SOLID AND WE HAD TO MELT SNOW TO HAVE WATER THAT WINTER
YOU KNOW WE HAD A CAT, WHAT HAD IT'S TWO EARS AND TAIL FROZEN CLEAN OFF. THAT WAS THE WINTER OF SEVENTY-FOUR
WHEN I WAS A BOY AND TAKING THE MILK TO THE OL' CHEESE FACTORY, WELL 'PON MY WORD WHEN I GOT THERE, IF THAT MILK WASN'T FROZEN SOLID
SOAP

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

Mrs. Selma Winter went over to Plummer again this week to assist with work in the village postoffice.

A meeting of the local Red Cross was held Tuesday afternoon at the M. L. Dahle home.

John Gunstad is able to be about again after having been confined to home a week by a severe attack of quincy.

Larson Bros have bought a nice lot of display counters which they intend to use in their hardware department next spring.

Do not forget to attend the January Jubilee at the school house Friday evening. There will be something to interest everybody.

E. D. Jensen and Vernon Lindquist have acted as substitute carriers on R. D. No. 1 during illness of the regular carrier, Geo. Biskey.

Annual ice harvest is well under way down on the river below the old raceway. It is estimated about 4000 cakes of ice will be taken out there this winter.

The election contest brought by Paul Harris against E. L. Tungseth, senator-elect from this district, was dismissed last week upon petition by the contestor.

Local thermometers showed from 25 to 30 below zero Monday morning. The official reading at Grand Forks was 27 below at the same time.

Albert Brink was taken this week to the hospital at Thief River suffering from what is apparently, an attack of pneumonia. He had a high fever and was a very sick man when decision was made to move him to the hospital.

The annual Winter Shows and Farmers Week will open at Crooks- next month. As crops were good in the Valley in 1934, it is anticipated both exhibits and attendance will be better than average at the Shows this year.

Members of the Child Study group met last Saturday at the school house. A short business meeting was held first at which Mrs. Earl Jensen was elected president and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom was elected secretary.

The subject "Your Child and Other Children" was discussed which proved a very interesting topic.

The weather man has promised colder weather for today.

Regular meeting of the Businessmen's Club will be held at the club rooms next Monday night.

Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter visited with relatives at Thief River last Sunday afternoon.

Fred Biskey is expected home this week from the hospital at Thief River Falls where he received treatment for a skin affliction.

Another dance was given at the Young & Olsen hall last Saturday night, but it drew only a medium sized crowd because of cold weather.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson, who has received treatment at the hospital at Thief River, is expected home this week.

Several Pennington County people left first of the week to attend Homemaker's Week at the University Farm at St. Paul.

The publisher appreciates a large number of renewals received during recent weeks. A list of these will be published in an early issue.

Considerable cordwood is being cut in this section again this winter. Wood is bringing a better price now than it did last season.

Goodridge has shipped out more carloads of hay, straw and seeds during the fall and winter than any other station in this section.

R. Kirkconnel and Orville Gulseth motored last evening to Thief River to attend a meeting of a radio club, of which they are members.

Since the reminder published two weeks ago, none of our young men have ventured away from the village. At present "all is quiet on the western front".

Rosella, young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge became seriously ill last week and was taken to the hospital at Thief River for treatment. She is reported to be much improved at this time.

Commencing next Saturday, L. E. Healy of Red Lake Falls, takes over the duties of special deputy examiner in charge of liquidation of seven banks at and near Thief River Falls. He plans to spend from two to three days at Thief River each week.

Hail Claims Paid

More than $70,000 has already been sent into 18 counties to farmers awarded compensation for damages to their crops from hail last summer. This sum represents, in the aggregate, one half the total amounts adjudicated by the livestock relief division of the SERA. The balance due will be forthcoming as soon as possible. Inasmuch as the funds for the purpose were allocated by the state executive council, checks are being mailed from office of the state auditor. Several farmers residing in this county are receiving hail relief.

P. T. A. Has Meeting

A well attended meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association was held Friday evening at the school building. Among much appreciated numbers on the program were piano selections by Mrs. Thelma Holm Erickson; vocal solos by Mr. Skoglund and a talk by Mr. Carlson all of Thief River. The latter is a member of the school faculty in that city. Lunch was served after the program.

May Have County Schools

A county system of schools, similar to that now used in Wisconsin, will be proposed for Minnesota during present session of the legislature. The plan is to make the county the taxing unit for cost of operation, and all schools will operate under county supervision. The plan has many staunch supporters in this state.

The Womens' Club of St. Hilaire has received an invitation to attend the meeting of the Womens' Club of Thief River in that city Monday night Jan 21. Those wishing to go should be at Sande's Cafe at 7:15 that evening.

Thief River has hopes of getting a new federal building the coming summer. Bids for construction have been called for and will be opened next month.

Snow has fallen over this area for several days past, and this section now has enough of the "beautiful" to insure ample moisture for spring.

Dr. Twete, the veterinarian, is busy giving the Bang's test to herds in this part of the county. He expects to complete the work in the entire county by spring.

Dr. Bernard Resigns

Dr. B. C. Bernard, who has been at head of the Oakland Park Sanatorium at Thief River Falls for the past eleven years, tendered his resignation, effective April 15, at meeting of the Sanatorium commission held last Thursday evening. During the years he has acted as superintendent, Dr. Bernard has brought the Sanatorium up to its present high standard so it is now considered one of the best in the state. With twenty years of experience to his credit, Dr. Bernard is rated as one of the best posted men in his particular field, in this section of the country. A desire to retire from institution work in order to establish a home for himself and wife, and to engage in private practice, was the reason given by Dr. Bernard for his action.

Surprise Party

A group of some over twenty friends of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy tendered them a surprise party last Saturday, the occasion being Mr. and Mrs. Lardy's twentieth wedding anniversary. A pleasant evening was spent, and lunch was served by the guests. Mr. and Mrs. Lardy were recipients of a suitable and appropriate reminder of the occasion from those present.

25 Years Ago

The saloon question was to be an issue in the spring village election. The town had four saloons at the time.

—XXV—

Mr. and Mrs. P. O. Hagglund were called to Terrebone by critical illness of their son-in-law, Chris Juhl.

—XXV—

Gust Bergh and Joe Hauge went to Bemidji where they expected to be employed in the sawmill.

—XXV—

A new choir was organized at St. Pauli church. First meeting was held at the Andrew Hestikind home.

—XXV—

Peter Hansel, the Wylie blacksmith, went thru here enroute to Warren to visit relatives.

—XXV—

Dr. J. E. Owens had the misfortune to sprain an ankle while engaged in a friendly wrestling bout.

—XXV—

Chas. Carlson, who resides 5 miles east of Hazel, went to Crookston to make final proof in support of his homestead claim.

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons. Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

FLOUR AND FEEDS

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Our 21st Anniversary SALE Our 21st Anniversary

Beginning January 18th = Ending January 29th

In appreciation for the fine support we have received during the 21 years we have been in business, we are offering some exceptionally fine bargains on our stock of groceries as well as our winter merchandise. Prices are going up in nearly all lines of merchandise and now is the time to put in a supply.

Swan's Down **Cake Flour**	**Tobacco**	**Sugar**	**P & G Soap**	**Oxydol**	**Rinso**
	Prince Albert or Velvet	10 pounds	8 Large Bars	Large Package	Large Package
25c	2 cans 21c	49c	29c	18c	19c

UNDERWEAR

Men's Springtex All Wool Underwear, reg. 3.50, now	2.98
Men's Springtex 50 percent wool	1.98
Light weight, 33 percent wool	1.98
Boy's Part Wool, reg. 98c	75c

Lined Overall Jackets

Lee Brand, reg. 2.65	2.19
Baker Brand, reg. 2.25	1.89
Our regular 1.65	1.29

FOOTWEAR

Ladies Three-Snap All Rubber Overshoes, reg. 1.10	89c
Boys 4 bkl. all rubber overshoes, reg. 2.25	1.79
Mens 4 bkl. all rubber overshoes, reg. 2.25	1.95
Ball Band black rubber, double white sole, reg. 1.49	1.29
Childrens two snap all rubber overshoes, reg. 90c, sizes 11 to 2	73c

Sport Coats and Jackets

Ladies Sport Coats, assorted colors, reg. 4.50 to 4.95	3.75
Mens Water Proof Jackets, in blue or tan, button front, reg. 2.75	2.19
Childrens Snow Suits, regular 4.95	3.95

-- GROCERIES --

JELLO, reg. 7c, per pkg.	5c
SPEED JELL DESERT, 5 pkgs.	19c
POAST TOASTIES, per pkg.	10c
KELLOGS BRAN FLAKES, 3 pkgs	25c
COCOA, Rockwoods, 2 lbs	17c
CRACKERS, 2 lbs.	17c
MACARONI or SPAGHETTI	4c
CATSUP, large bottle	10c
LOGENBERRIES, 1 lb. 16c, 2 lbs.	29c
No. 1 PEABERRY, reg. 22c, 3 lbs.	53c
SAUER KRAUT, large can	9c
PEAS, soaked dry, 2 cans	15c
PEARS, large can	17c
PEACHES, large can	14c
PLUMS, large can	14c
CHERRIES, large can	12c
RAISENS, 4 lbs.	27c
Mrs. Stewart's Bluing, 10 oz. bottle	11c
BEANS, Van Camps	5c
LOAF SUGAR, 3 lbs.	24c

Men's Blue Coats

Reg. 3.45 **2.95**

Suede Jackets

Zipper front, reg. 6.00 **5.19**

Boys Unionalls

Sizes 13 to 15, Reg. 2.00 **78c**

----The following listed items are broken lots.

Boys leatherette coats, sheep lined, at 2.25 to	2.95
A few sweaters, some as high as 2.50, all going at	98c
Mens Tan Unionalls, reg. 2.35	1.29
Boys Heavy Wool Blazers, reg. 98c	49c
Childrens 1 bkl overshoes	49c
Ladies Zipper Overshoes in black, brown, or gray	98c
Boys Rubbers with leather tops, reg. 2.25	1.19

Twenty percent off on all our winter caps.
15 percent off on all winter shirts.

Wool Yarn

Assorted Colors, Regular 58c

49c

3 lb. Wool Batts **$1.05**

Powdered Sugar

3 Pounds

19c

Lee Overalls

A bargain at

$1.49

Ladies Hose

Rayon and Wool, reg. 29c

19c

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

M. H. JACKSON

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

ST. HILAIRE, - - - MINNESOTA

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for winter driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage
Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Mouth of Amazon Is Large

The mouth of the Amazon river is so large that the island of Marajo, as large as Belgium, does not obstruct it, as far as navigation is concerned.

Profiting From Patience

"It's a good thing to have patience," said Uncle Eben, "if you don't carry it so fur dat you let others do all de work while you take it easy."

Electricity From Windmills

The utilization of wind power by small plants, in which electricity is generated and stored in accumulators, is widespread in Denmark.

Indian Dress on Festive Days

On festive days some of the Cherokee Indians in North Carolina wear buckskins and eagle feathers like their primitive ancestors.

Cheaters Here and There

Jud Tunkins says there are chiselers everywhere. Some bees work constructively and others merely sting.

Really Helping the Weak

The best way in which the strong can help the weak is by making them strong enough to help themselves.

Produce Best Cod-Liver Oil

Cod-liver oil from the oldest codfish is richest in vitamin A, the beneficial substance in the oil.

AT THE... CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday Jan 20th

St. Hilaire

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m. and Service at 8:00 p. m.

Ebenezer

Service 11:00 a. m. Norse.

Clearwater

Service 2:00 p. m. Norse.

In case of storm and blocked roads the last two named services will be cancelled.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

ST. HILAIRE

Sunday Jan 20, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sunday Jan 20, 2:00 p. m., Confirmation class, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Card Of Thanks

We wish to acknowlege with sincere thanks to the relatives and friends and neighbors who so kindly assisted us during the illness and death of our darling baby son and brother. Also for the beautiful flowers.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Noel
and family

Card Of Thanks

I wish to express my appreciation and thanks to all friends for their kindness during the last illness and after death of my brother, John Baysinger. I especially wish to thank all who contributed flowers and assisted at the funeral.

George Baysinger

MINNESOTA NEWS

Winona — Whooping cough has claimed five v'ctims here since Christmas.

Faribault—A reduction in the electric light in Faribault will become effective February 1.

St. Paul—Henry Orme, manufacturer and veteran good roads booster, has auto license number 1 for this year.

Warren—Patrons of the local cooperative creamery association received $3,560.11 for cream delivered last month.

Slayton—The Slayton postoffice, reduced to third class last July, will be restored to its former second cass rating next July.

St. Paul—Orders to reopen the Twin City branch of the Ford plant, which has been closed for two years, were received here.

Baudete—A wolf that refused to budge from the path of an approaching car was run down and killed by Olaf Kvalness of Carp.

Harris—Edward W. Stark, former state treasure, died at Center City at the age of 64. Funeral services were held here, his former home.

Ellsworth—The Ellsworth municipal liquor store cleared more than $1,900 in the first 10 months of its existence, Theodore Bofenkamp, Jr., manger, reports.

St. Paul—More than 100,000 federal income tax blanks were mailed to Minnesota residents. The blanks must be returned to internal revenue offices in the state by March 15.

Minneapolis—Leaders of striking union garage employes in Minneapolis and St. Paul reiterated that they will not agree to arbitration until union men of both cities are represented.

St. Paul—Minnesota's fiftieth state legislature swung into action, again confronted with a series of knotty problems headed by tax slashing, relief and a threat of state socialism.

Winona—The war department awarded a contract for construction of dam No. 5-A in the Mississippi river near Winona, to the United Construction Company, here, for $1,563,954.

St. Paul—Representative A. H. Andresen became virtual head of the Minnesota house delegation in Washington following his election as chairman of the republican group from the state.

Breckenridge—Two men awaiting trial on robbery and burglary charges escaped from the Wilkin county jail here. They are Frank Donahue, 25, and Rolla Dewey, 25, both of Breckenridge.

St. Paul—Stafford King was issued an election certificate to the office of state auditor but recount referees have at least two weeks more work, checking ballots. The election was Nov. 6.

Crosby—Severely burned when she ran down a flaming stairway in her home to rescue her parents and a crippled sister, Lois Miller, 17 years old, of Tromald, is in critical condition at the Brainerd hospital.

Hibbing—Royalties on iron ore brought $955,369.40 into the state treasury in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1934, Stafford King, state auditor, reported. This was four times the 1933 revenue of $228,099.99 but fell below the 1932 mark of $1,103,558.51 and the 1930 peak year of $2,996,155.55.

St. Paul—Keep the automobile license fees at their present low level for another two years, Secretary Mike Holm urged in his bi-ennial report. Unless the legislature acts on the matter, the rates automatically restore to the level in effect before 1933, as the act reducing them was effective only for two years.

St. Paul—More than 2,500 farmers and their wives convend at University farm in St. Paul for discussion of the latest developments in agriculture at the thirty-fifth annual Farmers and Homemakers Week from January 14 to 19. About 200 classes, demonstrations, exhibits and conferences were listed on the five-day program.

Minneapolis—The game and fish division of the state conservation department in its biennial report declared that unless its revenue is increased or laws which require diversion of its funds to other departments are changed, the corps of game wardens will be drastically reduced and important activities of the division curtailed.

Duluth—Eighteen army planes will visit Minnesota late in February after two months of training as snow mushers between Duluth and Great Falls, Mont, the war department announced in Washington. The plans call for a series of field training flights over the snow-covered northwest by the planes in order to try out flying equipment and personnel of the army air corps under sub-zero weather conditions. The region across northern Minnesota, North Dakota and Montana includes some of the most difficult terrain in the country for flyng operations during winter months.

St. Paul—The farm census taken by the federal government is under way throughout the northwest. It will take 30 days to complete the work, and several months to compile the data which will include the number of farms, how acreage is used, farm values, number and kind of dwellings, tenancy, number of farm laborers, production of principal crops in 1934, number of livestock, production of milk, eggs and wool, facts about shifting population, classification of lands, mortgage debt, fruit trees, together with much about farm animals.

PASTRY MAKING ISN'T A PUZZLE

Expert Says It's All in Art of Knowing How.

By EDITH M. BARBER

FOR some reason or another, pastry is considered difficult to make. Of course, it is all in knowing how, and I can assure you if you follow the recipe I am giving you today, you will become famous for your tender pastry.

Let me warn you that it is better to chop in the fat rather than rub it in with your fingers, as the warmth of your hands melts the fat, which should be hard to get the best results. Cold water is essential, and you must add only enough to hold the mixture together.

The recipe which I am giving you, cranberry and raisin pie, is sometimes known as mock cherry pie. It is so good itself that it does not need to imitate any other fruit. As you know, I do not like to insult any good food by calling it "mock" something else. If it is worthy to be served, it should be given the credit it deserves.

Some one has asked for a recipe for jelly tarts. "I can't seem to get a jelly that will not run when it hits the heat of the stove." The best way to solve this problem is not to expose the jelly to the heat of the oven. The tart shell should be baked and then have the jelly put upon it.

Pastry.

1½ cups flour
½ teaspoon salt
½ cup fat
Cold water

Sift together the flour and salt. Cut in the fat with two case knives. For a large quantity a wooden bowl and chopping knife may be used. When fine, add at one side of the bowl one tablespoonful of cold water and stir in as much of the flour and fat as the water will take up. Continue this until you have four or five balls of dough and some dry flour left in the bowl. Press together with your fingers. If all the dry flour is not taken up add a little more water. Chill and roll.

Jelly Tarts.

Roll pastry one-eighth inch thick, shape with round cutter, first dipped in flour; with a small cutter remove the centers from half of the rounds. A doughnut cutter may be used instead of a small cutter. Brush the rounds without the hole with cold water near the edges, fit on the rings and press together. Bake fifteen minutes in a very hot oven (500 degrees Fahrenheit). Cool and fill with jam or jelly.

Cranberry Raisin Pie.

2 cups cranberries
1 cup raisins
1¼ cups sugar
2 tablespoons flour

Cut the cranberries in half, mix with the raisins, sugar and flour, and bake between crusts or bake in one crust. Use hot oven (450 degrees Fahrenheit) for fifteen minutes, then moderate oven for twenty minutes. A meringue may be used for a one-crust pie

Sour Cream Pie.

1 cup granulated sugar
1 cup sour cream
¼ cup chopped raisins
½ teaspoon cloves
½ teaspoon cinnamon
¼ teaspoon salt
2 eggs
½ cup confectioner's sugar

Mix the sugar and cream together. Add the raisins, seasoning and the eggs, well beaten. Line a pie dish with pastry. Pour in the mixture and bake in a hot oven (450 degrees Fahrenheit) fifteen minutes. Remove from the oven. Beat the whites of the eggs with the confectioner's sugar to a stiff meringue. Cover the pie with it and return it to a slow oven (375 degrees Fahrenheit) long enough for the meringue to brown, about fifteen minutes.

Tea Muffins.

1 cup dry bread crumbs
1 cup milk
½ cup molasses
1 egg
1½ cups whole wheat flour
½ teaspoon salt
½ teaspoon soda
3 teaspoons baking powder
½ teaspoon cinnamon
½ teaspoon nutmeg
¼ teaspoon cloves
2 tablespoons melted fat

Soften the bread crumbs in milk, add eggs, slightly beaten, melted fat and molasses. Mix dry ingredients, and add at one time to other mixture. Bake about twenty-five minutes in medium oven (375 degrees F.).

Tea Bread.

2 cups whole wheat flour.
½ teaspoon salt
¼ cup sugar
¾ cup chopped dates or raisins
3 teaspoons baking powder
½ cup peanut butter
1 cup milk

Mix dry ingredients, rub in peanut butter, add fruit and stir in milk. Pour into small bread pan and bake in moderate oven (300 degrees F.) about an hour.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Useful Hint

Grease marks on pages of books may be removed by sponging them with benzine, placing them between two sheets of blotting paper and pressing with a hot iron.

Scorch Stains

To remove scorch from linen place between two dampened Turkish towels and press with a hot iron. The scorch stains will go into the towel and can be easily washed out.

Coal! Coal!

Now is the time to replenish your coal supply before cold weather sets in. Have plenty of coal on hand and can make quick delivery.

Don't wait for unpleasant weather to set in before ordering coal. It will not be any cheaper later. Call in or phone your order.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. M. Anderson were Monday evening guests at the home of Felix Anderson.

Misses Marie and Gladys Anderson spent the week-end with relatives at Thief River Falls.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem commenced teaching school Monday in Dist 94 after spending a three weeks vacation at the home of her parents.

Laura Almquist spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Almquist.

Art Jacobson was a caller at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mrs. E. D. Jensen visited at Thief River Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist visited Saturday evening at the E. L Larson home.

John Baysinger passed away at the home of his brother, George, Sunday.

Miss Gladys Swenson visited with Mrs. O. A. Holmes, Sunday.

Mrs. Melcher Erickson and Jimmy and Margaret are visiting a few days at the home of her parents, Mr and Mrs. John Norman.

Mayor's Name Forged On 2 Checks In Two Days

Marshall—If there is anything connected with the superstition that certain numbers are lucky or unlucky for certain individuals Mayor Middleton of Marshall certainly must consider 1120 and 1220 a couple of Jonahs. The Mayor's name has been forged to check twice in the last two weeks, both times the amount was for $11.20 and both times the number of the check was 1220. Both checks were cashed in Minneota by a transient, it is believed. Apparently the officers of the First National Bank at Marshall knew their signatures for both checks were immediately refused as forgeries.

Three Sets Of Twins Compose Wedding Party

Canby-Lydia Pueppke and Walter Stelter were the principals in a unique wedding on Christmas Day. Both the bride and the groom were twins, and the other twins attended them. Alfred Pueppke, twin brother of the bride was, the bestman, and Frieda Stelter, twin sister of the groom, was the maid of honor. 2 other twins were the ring bearers.

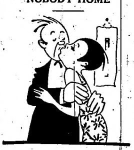
Sheriff Injury In Collision With Legger

Clarfield—Sheriff Fitzner, of Yellow Medicine county, apprehended an alleged criminal in a most violent and unusual manner here recently. He was cruising around seeking clues to the recent Taunton bank robbery—when he noticed a car coming careening toward him on the highway. Although the sheriff swerved his car as far to the right as possible the oncoming machine seemed to be out of control of its driver and crashed full into the side of Fitzner's car. The sheriff suffered a broken leg and a head injury, in the accident, but the driver of the other car received worse injuries, being unconscious for several days. Upon investigation it was found that the strange driver was Lovine Melby, of Canby and that his car contained a goodsized load of liquor being illegally transported. A charge of bootlegging will probably be proffered against Melby if he recovers.

Youthful Santa Is Presented With Watch

Granite Falls-13-year-old Thurman was a mighty happy boy New Year's day dispite the fact that his hands and face were swathed in bandages as the result of the burns he received while playing Santa Claus at a school program. It looked like a pretty dull vacation for the boy after his Santa Claus suit caught fire while he was playing Santa at a school program, from lighted candles, and he was badly burned before the fire was extinguished. But the neighbors and friends didn't forget him and and he was deluged with presents. Those who did'nt know what to give him, got up a purse and turned it over to his parents. They knew what he wanted, and wasted no time in seeing that he got it—a new wrist watch.

NOBODY HOME



He—But why prolong the engagement?

She—You still have $200 left, haven't you?

Easily Explained

"Why do you always add up wrongly?" teacher asked her young pupil.

He shook his head.

"Anyone help you?" she asked.

"Yes—my father," he told her.

"And what is your father?" she went on.

"A waiter, teacher," said the boy.—Answers Magazine.

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

THE MARKET

Wheat	.94
Durum	.97
Rye	.57
Barley	.67
Oats	.48
Flax	1.63
Butter	.36
Eggs	.16-.23
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.06
Springs	.07-.10

FOR SALE, etc.

SALESMEN WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write immediately. Rawleigh, Dept. MNA-458 SA, Minneapolis, Minn.

Bids Wanted

The school board of Dist. No 106 will receive bids for six cords of heavy body poplar cordwood to be delivered on the school grounds of said district. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids. Bids will be opened Jan 19, 1935.

J10-17c V. A. Johnson, Clerk

Bids Wanted

The school board of Dist 102, St. Hilaire, will receive bids for delivery of a limited amount of green, split, sound poplar four foot cordwood in lots of 10 cords or more, to be delivered and piled on the school grounds. Right reserved to reject and apportion all bids. Bids must be completed before April 1st, 1935. Bids will be opened Feb 5, 1935.

Victor G. Brink
J17-31 Clerk

Bids Wanted

The undersigned will receive sealed bids up to 8:00 p. m., Jan 28, 1935 for six cords of sound, split, green body poplar wood to be delivered and piled at the Black River Lutheran church. This wood must be sawed in 16 in lengths and each cord must contain 128 cubic feet. The contract will be let to the lowest bidder. Trustees reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

J17-24c Emil Larson, Trustee

Bids Wanted

The board of School Dist No 178, and known as the Swenson school will receive sealed bids up to Monday Jan 28, 1935, for ten cords of sound, split, green body poplar cordwood to be delievered at the school ground. Right reserved to reject any or all bids.

J17-24c Bennie Johnson, Clerk

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

Use of Title "Junior"

According to Emily Post's Etiquette, "Junior" always means the son or grandson of a man of the same name and "Second" means the nephew or cousin of a man of the same name. The son of a "Junior" of the same name is called "Third." It is improper for a man to continue adding "Junior" to his name after the death of his senior, or to call a boy "Third" if either the "Senior" or "Junior" has died.

In Military Court

According to the Articles of War (Article 17), an accused person has the right to be represented in his defense before the court by counsel of his selection—civil counsel, if he so provides, or military, if such counsel be reasonably available. When a defense counsel is appointed by the authority appointing the court, he is usually an officer in the army.

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Sanders News

Mrs. John Seaverson and family visited at the Victor Nelson home Sunday.

School commenced in Dist 149 Monday with Miss Welo teacher after a three weeks vacation.

Burton Lane of Thief River returned last week to his home at Thief River after visiting with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Olson.

Mrs. John Seaverson and family visited at the A. K. Lockrem home Friday.

Henry Sevre visited at the Albert Sevre home Tuesday evening.

Victor Nelson and Henry Sevre visited at John Seaverson Wednesday.

Arthur Terrian visited at the Albert Sevre home Wednesday.

McNeil Island Penitentiary

McNeil Island penitentiary was established by an act of congress in 1867 As the original records are not now at the prison, the actual date of opening the prison is not certain. It appears that the institution was under the Department of the Interior for the first few years of its history. The government owns about 489 acres on the island. The institution has not been constructed in accordance with a careful plan as was the case at Leavenworth and Atlanta, but the construction program of the last few years has resulted in a group of buildings modern for the most part, though the maintenance shops in the earlier buildings are old and inadequate.

Brides' Trust Fund

More than 10,000 brides have benefited from a strange trust fund established by "Uncle" Oliver Smith, of Hadley, Mass., nearly 100 years ago. Each bride-to-be may apply for $50, provided she is between the ages of nineteen and forty-five. The $50 is not a loan, but an outright marriage gift.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Ha! One Up on Pop

"Now, look here, Dorothy," said her father sternly, "your mother tells me you've been naughty all day long. The next time you throw mud at your sister's clean dress you'll go straight to bed without supper."

"The next time I throw mud at Doris," said the child, "I'll wait till after supper."

Lock Him Up

Junior Partner—I see you have engaged a new traveler. Is he a good salesman?

Senior Partner—Good salesman? I had to send for the police to prevent him talking me into taking him into partnership.—Answers Magazine.

Vegetable Perversity

Mrs. Subbubs—Emerson said "A weed is a plant of which we have not yet discovered the use."

Mr. Subbubs—Yes, and if we ever do, the blame thing will stop growing and start getting diseases.

Sally and Her Pearls

By ALICE DUANE

© by McClure Newspaper Syndicate
WNU Service

SALLY would not have gone to the dance at all if she had her own way about it, but Jim talked her into it.

"I have nothing to wear," said Sally.

"Make something out of that sofa pillow," advised Jim, "and you'll look a thousand times better than the average."

And as a matter of fact there was not a more beautiful girl at the great ball than Sally in her wisp of evening gown that she had fashioned, her gray slippers and stockings to match, and the whole topped as Jim put it by her red riot of curls.

"That old string of beads could be a priceless lot of pearls for all anyone here might know," he told her as they danced.

"And if they were real," retorted Sally, "I would not be here seeking patrons for my art shop—I could have such a gorgeous shop that people would come in spite of themselves." She toyed gracefully with the long string of beads in question. "Oh, dear! Isn't that the limit—right in the middle of the ballroom!" she exclaimed, and a brilliant blush sprang swiftly to her cheeks. The string had broken and the beads were rolling everywhere at once.

Of course, she was the center of attention, and all the dancers stopped to help rescue what they supposed to be pearls.

"Please don't bother," said Sally, "they are only beads."

Nevertheless they were nearly all restored to her and she put them carelessly into her small vanity bag.

A young man, however, sitting watching the affair had picked up a few of the beads and having overheard Sally's remark about their value, looked carefully at them.

"Hmph! I think I'll show these to Barney—look like the real thing to me. Perhaps I can do the young lady a good turn. Rather fancy her any way." He managed, by much inquiry, to find out who Sally was and that she had a little shop where she sold lamp shades, cushions and other such trifles.

And as Sally and Jim strolled up Park avenue to the tiny place that was Sally's home, Jim wished with all his heart that he was anything but an independent artist who dared not tell the only girl how much he loved her. He had been quite ashamed to give her the old string of beads on the occasion of her birthday some few years back, but it was all he had in his scant possessions.

When Sally said good night she apologized softly for having caused such a scene at the dance.

"I didn't want to let that crowd know how much I valued all of those beads, Jim, but I think we found most of them." She gave his hand an extra warm squeeze and slipped up the stairs. "Come early Sunday afternoon," she called back to him.

Sunday was the happiest day of their week, for Sally, tired of her own cooking, let Jim get her tea and supper Sunday nights.

And on this Sunday evening while Sally was idly running through some music and Jim was making something delicious in the kitchen, some one knocked at the front door. Sally hastened to see who it might be and whether her nice evening with Jim, was to be shared with a third person.

That third person happened to be the young man who had picked up three of the beads from Sally's string. After telling her his mission he was promptly invited in.

And when Sally told him that she had a string of them that would go three times around her neck the young man gasped.

"My dear young lady," he excitedly told her, "if all those beads are of the value of the three I picked up you have a set of pearls worth at least fifty thousand dollars."

"Jim," she shouted, "come quickly—I'm going to faint!" And when Jim rushed from the kitchen with a pan of steaming pigs-in-blankets in his hand, she stood up, braced her shoulders and decided not to faint. "No, I won't," she said, and turned to the strange young man. "Tell Mr. Barnes what you have just said."

Jim had all he could do to keep the steaming Sunday night supper from gracing the studio floor.

"They've been in the Barnes family for ages—I don't think their value was ever suspected," he said calmly. "My pal says that is only a rough estimate—they may be worth double that amount."

"In that case I shall most certainly faint," laughed Sally, and invited the strange young man to stay for supper.

But something in the eyes of these two artists prevented him from accepting. The fire and hope and love lying there were not to be intruded upon. He left them to their happiness.

First Skates Shin Bones

Skating, that is, roller skating, had its inception back in the days following the Civil war. A New York inventor named Plimpton is credited with the invention of the roller skate, although in 1819 a French inventor had patented a skate known as a wheel skate. The Plimpton invention, patented in 1865, was the real beginner of roller skating, however. Ice skating goes much farther back. The earliest record of ice-skating decribes skates made from shin bones of animals for runners. The skater used a pole to propel himself along the ice.

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

ORDINARY envelopes can be so used that they are helps in housekeeping as well as fulfilling their function in correspondence. The envelopes can be small, medium sized, and large according to their uses. Readers who enjoy detective stories will recall how those who are seeking to discover the criminal, are inveterate users of envelopes of which they seem always to have a limitless stock in their pockets. Into different ones are thrust bits of gravel, threads, etc., which may reveal some bits of evidence, and form valuable clues. This only goes to show some uses of envelopes. Others can be as valuable to homemakers as, for instance, in tabulating papers requiring classification, making them more readily accessible, and less time-consuming to find.

The envelope filing system is one not to be disregarded in the home where it can be as useful as in an office. There are filing envelopes available. The faces have ruled lines on which to write the gist of each paper, enough to catalogue the contents. While these are convenient, anyone can make satisfactory filing envelopes by using manila envelopes approximately 8½ by 4½ inches in size. The face can be ruled in ink down its entire surface, the lines being spaced about one inch apart. The flap should open toward the right when the back is toward the user as this permits the contents being withdrawn in the handiest way. These envelopes can be for miscellaneous contents, alphabetically arranged. Or different packages can be for different subjects such as recipes, in one alphabetical set; clippings in another. Locations of household things can be kept in another set. This is a convenient set, since by consulting the contents under linens, accessories, etc., which may be packed away, all searching for wanted articles is eliminated.

Handy for Clippings.

Many persons prefer keeping such a filing system for clippings instead of pasting them in scrapbooks, for in the envelopes each clipping can be taken out for use when needed, and unwanted clippings can be discarded at will. In a scrapbook the clippings are permanently placed.

In starting a stamp collection, envelopes can be used for cataloguing them. Small envelopes are recommended for this. I use envelopes in size approximately two by three inches with the name of the kind and denomination clearly penned on the face of each, together with a number stating how many stamps are in an envelope.

Large envelopes are handy to use when packing luggage. Small articles can be slipped in them, and each kind be kept separate, neat, fresh and easily accessible.

Value of Patience.

Patience is not only a virtue. It is also part of the price paid for success. No one gets success in a day or a year. The culmination comes some day, and some year, but not the day nor the year in which the person starts on the road to it. If a person loses patience anywhere along the road and ceases to work toward the end desired, he or she pays the price by forfeiting this culmination, this peak called success. It is only when the person has patience to carry him over the long period of interim between the start and the finish, or rather the culmination, that he wins out.

The fiber of patience is not destroyed by trepidation unless this gets the upper hand and makes one vacilate and lose tenacious perseverance. Patience and tranquility are not exact synonyms, although they are often confused in people's minds. Patience is the exercise of sustained perseverance and forbearance and it can also be a calm waiting or expectation. It is no small thing to endure when things seem to go wrong. To persist against obstacles and, although discouraged, to have the patience to play a waiting game, this is the very essence and fiber of the virtue.

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Dish Covers

Women are becoming more interested in covers which come in sets made to cover the unused dishes. They are a great help to busy women because it is no longer necessary to wash all of the china before a party or even before extra guests are served at a dinner.

Russian Cocoa

Follow recipe for hot cocoa, substituting for the three and one-half cupfuls of milk, one tall can evaporated milk and two cupfuls of strong hot coffee.

Saving Paint Brushes

Paint brushes that have hardened may be made as good as new if washed in hot soda water and soft soap.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Bray News

Mrs. J. O. Swanson was hostess at a birthday party in honor of her daughter, Dorothy's 10th birthday Tuesday. The guests were, Veone, Beverly and Virginia Schallz, Bernice and Laura Hohisel, Vivian Olson, Grace Sevre and Laura Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and Robert, spent Monday at the R. Rux home.

George Lindbloom returned to the Rick Melin home Friday where he is employed.

Esther Johnson left for Grand Forks Wednesday to visit at the Victor Johnson home.

Ruben and Arthur Rux and George Lindbloom shopped in Thief River Thursday.

School opened Monday in Dist 180 with Mrs. Melvin Anderson as subatite teacher during the illness of Miss Olson.

Fern and Lowell Hawkinson were Friday visitors at the S. Olson home.

Irene Schnieder and Dorothy Swanson visited Wednesday at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Selmer Olson called at the R. Rux home Wednesday.

Harry Hawkinson was a supper guest at the N. Schalz home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and family visited at the Ted Anderson home Thursday.

Grace, Donald, Clarence and Glen Sevre visited at the Annie Lindbloom home Saturday.

Ruben and Arthur Rux spent Saturday at the Ed Finn home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited Monday at the J. O. Swanson home.

HAZEL NEWS

Ethel Mae Carlsness spent a few days with her grandmother, Mrs. M. Sherva at St. Hilaire.

The Hazel school opened Monday after a three weeks vacation.

Mrs. Oscar Seeland spent Tuesday at St. Hilaire with her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Ruth Seeland left Wednesday for Crookston to spend a few days with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson called Monday at the C. Walls home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard attended the Basketball game at Thief River Falls Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike visited Thursday evening at the Clarence Roese home.

Mrs. Carl Alberg and Stanley visited Thursday at the Ted Johnson home.

Anna Peterson visited relatives here last week enroute to Middle River from Chicago where she is employed. She visited also with her sister-in-law, Mrs. Richard Peterson at a Thief River hospital.

Mrs. Richard Peterson (Alta Weckwerth) and baby daughter returned from the hospital first of this week.

Carl Carlson of Thief River spent Saturday at the Dondeau and Wm Gibertson homes.

Man Shoots Dog And Kills Self

Austin--Carl C Anderson left this world recently confident that he was taking with him his dog, Curly, whom he described as the only friend he had in the world. He had shot Curly first, and then turned the gun on himself. He left a note to his wife written on the white plastered wall of the living room in red crayon. The note read. "Goodby, Emma, and God bless you. I am taking my only ture friend, along. I feel sorry for the 2 kids. Your husband".

Glenwood Gets Check From Army-Navy Game

Glenwood -The secretary of the Glenwood Chamber of Commerce recently received a check for $100 to be used for charity in Glenwood. The check represents part of the Army-Navy football game. Each year the proceeds of this game are used for charity. Each town that is represented on either team gets a check for $100 to be used for local charity. Glenwood's representative is Edward Grove, a halfback on the Army team.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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January Jubilee A Big Success

The January Jubilee put on by the Womens Club at the school last Friday evening was a big success. Despite extremely cold weather, a large crowd turned out. The one-act play, "Squaring it with the Boss", with its well chosen cast consisting of Alice Skottem, Mrs. Myles Jackson, Mrs. Reiersgord, M. H. Jackson, Elroy Johnson, and Garth Schantzen. and his cat, was roundly applauded.

The Kitchen Cabinet Orchestra, under leadership of Mrs. Henry Sande, brought forth the fact that homemakers are equal to any task for members were busy the following morning putting back into use the articles that on Friday night served as cornets, slide trombones, drums, and even a shower boquet for the bride. The story of the musical romance was read by Mrs. L. E. Beebe.

The museum or room of curios contained many things of interest from all points of the globe such as coins dating back to B. C., candlesticks made in 1540, photos and albums more than a hundred years old, some very fine Indian relics, interesting stone formations--in fact, almost a roomful of interesting things. The feature was one visited by practically everyone present that evening.

Needless to say, the roll-ball game, candy tables, and the cafeteria with its fine variety of good foods, were all busy and popular places. The ladies are to be commended for sponsering such a delightful evening, and they realized a neat sum for their efforts which will be used by them for carrying on their activities for betterment of the community.

The Women's Club meets this (Thursday) evening at 8 o'clock at the club room. Members will answer roll call by brief answer to "Where I would like to spend a week's vacation in Minnesota, and why". Membership list is open and any woman may become a member.

With a stack of the new seed catalogs, an easy chair, and a good hot fire in the kitchen stove, the present time is almost as good as summer.

Wanted: A castiron heating stove, small size, for the cemetery tool house. Anyone having one to sell cheap, call at this office.

Waldal On Committees

Representative Marius Waldal of this district was appointed chairman of the Committee on Corporations, and a member of the committees on Civil Administration, Game and Fish, Markets and Marketing, Public Domain and Municipal Affairs, by speaker of the House at opening of the legislature.

Mrs. W. H. Mulry Dies

Mrs. W. H. Mulry, for thirty two years a resident of Thief River Falls, died at her home in that city Saturday, Jan. 12. Funeral services were held Monday at St. Bernard's Catholic church.

Mrs. Mulry, nee Victoria Golla, was a resident of St. Hilaire for several years before going to Thief River in 1902, and will be recalled by all who resided here at that time. Her marriage to W. H. Mulry took place in 1928. Besides her husband, she is survived by two brothers, Alec Golla of International Falls, Frank Golla of Shevlin; and by four sisters, Mrs. A. Larue of Minneapolis, Mrs. John Berg of Stillwater, Mrs. Henry Swenson of Minot, N. D., and Mrs. George Hughes of International Falls.

A hot battle is being waged in Congress by the factions favoring different forms of old age pensions. The administration proposal which would provide pensions of $30.00 a month, half to be contributed by the federal government, and half by the states, seems to have the best backing.

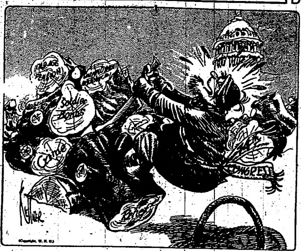
Fred Gunstad, who publishes a newspaper at Pilot Point, Texas, writes that winter wheat is advanced enough so it provides good pasturage at this time in vicinity where he is located. Quite a contrast to northern Minnesota at this time of the year.

Death and desolation has followed in wake of the present cold wave. Over forty deaths are directly attributed to the extreme cold, and much suffering has resulted especially in those districts that are unprepared for cold weather.

Dr. and Mrs. B. C. Bernard, who have had charge of the Oakland Park Sanatorium the past eleven years, plan to return in April to Dr. Bernard's native state, Mississippi, to make their home.

The Ford plant at St. Paul is to be re-opened after being closed over two years.

Knotty Problems



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

Premium lists are out for the annual Winter Shows at Crookston, Feb. 4-8.

After being ill a few days, Supt. E. N. Reiersgord was able to return Monday to his duties at school.

There was no dance given here last Saturday evening because of inclement weather.

Fred Biskey returned home Friday from the hospital at Thief River where he received treatment for a severe case of eczema.

Since many of the side roads have become blockaded by snow drifts, horse-drawn vehicles are coming into use again.

The Math Barzen Company will have a carload of hard coal, and also one of soft coal, on track here in a few days.

Bill Engh moved in a few days ago and is occupying the Pete Swanson house on south Broadway which was recently vacated by Walter Olson and family.

Because of very cold weather, members of the Women's Club did not make their scheduled trip Monday to Thief River as guests at a Women's Club meeting in that city.

The M. E. Community Ladies Aid will serve lunch at a general aid at the club rooms in the Young & Olsen hall Monday afternoon, Feb 4th, starting at 2:30. Everybody welcome.

The cold wave promised this section from Thursday on until end of the week, arrived on scheduled time. The mercury ranged from 20 to 30 below zero during that period.

Albert Brink, who was threatened with an attack of pneumonia, was so improved that he was able to return home Tuesday from the hospital at Thief River. Tho still weak, he is showing gradual improvement.

Moving time has arrived earlier than usual in St. Hilaire this year. Last Sunday Clifford Schantzen and family moved from the Ole Peterson house on Water street to the H. L. Hanson residence across the street which was vacated last month by Rev. C. G. Anderson and family. On Monday, Walter Olson and family moved from the Pete Swanson place in south part of town to the house vacated by Schantzens.

Next meeting of the P. T. A. will be held February 1st. A good program is being arranged.

The Women's Club expresses its thanks to everyone who assisted them at their January Jubilee.

Myles Jackson is enjoying a brisk business since opening of his anniversary sale. The sale continues until next Tuesday.

A truckload of baled hay, containing nearly ten tons, passed thru here Monday enroute to points in the drought area farther south.

Regular monthly meeting of the board of directors of the creamery association was held Monday at the creamery office.

A group of men have commenced practicing volley ball at the school gym. Later on it is planned to organize some teams.

O. L. Ihle of Thief River, was here yesterday attending to matters of business. Mr. Ihle and son recently opened a real estate and insurance office at Thief River Falls.

The cold wave that struck this section first of the week seems to have extended far south. Freezing temperatures are reported as far south as southern Florida.

Yesterday morning was the coldest recorded thus far this winter. The mercury showed about 40 below zero last Tuesday night and different thermometers ranged from 40 to 45 below during early morning.

Paul Roy left Tuesday morning with other members of the Pennington county board to attend a meeting of county commissioners at St. Paul this week. Representatives from each county in the state are expected to be present to discuss problems that confront every county.

Ole R. Sande, state director of rural education, was here first of the week from St. Paul for a visit at homes of his brother and sister, Henry Sande and Mrs. Clif. Schantzen. His son, Robert, attends the local high school and stays with his uncle, Henry Sande.

The mercury took another nosedive into sub-zero depths here Sunday night and Monday morning with recordings of 25 to 30 below. A brisk northwest wind accompanied the cold wave, adding much to the general discomfort caused by the cold.

Bilden In Oklahoma

A letter received this week from Adolph Bilden locates him at Enid, Okla., visiting with his son, Clifford. He arrived at Enid the afternoon of Jan. 12 after being on the road two days.

While enroute he stopped at Pender, Neb., and stopped over night with the Weborg family. Adolph states the roads were good all the way, altho' slippery in places. The mercury was 70 above when he reached Enid, and he says the wheat fields are nice and green in that vicinity.

Albert Geske Dies

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon at the German Lutheran church at Thief River for Albert Geske, prominent Rocksbury farmer, who died at his home Wednesday, Jan. 16. Mr. Geske was well known in this community, and was held in high esteem by all who knew him.

After being a patient at the hospital at Thief River for a couple of weeks, Mrs. Amanda Pearson returned home last week. Her condition is much improved.

25 Years Ago

Wm. R. Rodman of La Porte City, Iowa and Miss Jessie Carpenter were married at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Carpenter of this community on Tuesday of that week.

—XXV—

Annual meeting of the creamery association was held here Jan 24th. Ed Aubol was elected president, J. S. Roy, secretary and Chas. Gustofson, treasurer.

—XXV—

Mrs. Elsie Adolphson and children returned to their home near Wylie after visiting in Kansas.

—XXV—

Mrs. Halvor Hanson of Bray township, died Jan 22nd at Warren following an operation.

—XXV—

Ed Miller of Mayfield, left for Gull Lake, Sask, Can., to look over the country with a view of locating.

—XXV—

H. F. Hanson and H. Kalland went up to Rainy River that week to visit with friends.

—XXV—

The second of a series of successful card parties was given that week at the Odd Fellows hall. G. W. Hooper, Carl Steen and A. S. Wilson entertained.

Seattle Man Dies In Alaskan Storm

P. A. Hallstrom of Polk Center, received word this week of the death of his son-in-law, George Martin, which occured in Alaska on January 14th. The following excerpts from a Seattle newspaper give all details available at this time: "Frozen from four days exposure to a tearing gale that swept Valdez Glacier in Southern Alaska, George Martin, Seattle mine operator, died yesterday as rescuers carried him to an airplane and safety. Martin died in the arms of Bob Reeve and Owen Meals, Valdez pilots, a quarter of a mile from their plane. They had landed a mile and a half from where he lay, left by three companions who had gone to seek aid.

"The other men who survived the terrific storm said death got its four day start in the race with the mercy plane as the party crossed the glacier on their way to the Rutherford Gold Mine at Ramsey. The roaring gale swept from a mountain range, they said. and walking thru it was like tunneling thru the solid ice of the glacier. Sheltered at times by boulders, the men struggled for four days until their food was gone. Then Martin became exhausted and fell. An Indian guide and Gene Miller turned back to Valdez. The third companion of Martin, Roy Tippen, stayed with him until forced by hunger and cold to leave. When Miller and the guide reached Valdez, the pilots took off at once, fighting their way thru the aftermath of the storm and finding a landing place on the glacier. They found Martin alive, but badly frozen. He died when the rescuers were within sight of their plane".

Both Mr. and Mrs. Martin are well known in St. Hilaire and vicinity. They were married here January 1st, 1932, and spent balance of that winter here, leaving for Seattle in the spring. Mr. Martin had spent many years in the Coast country engaging in fishing there and in Alaskan waters. He was a fine young man, well liked by everyone with whom he came in contact. Many friends in this vicinity will be grieved to learn of his tragic death. According to word received here by the relatives, Mrs. Martin intended to leave soon as possible for Alaska to return with the body.

Regular meeting of the Businessmens Club was held at the club rooms Monday night.

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons. Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

FLOUR AND FEEDS . . . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for winter driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

CAPE OF VELVET IS NEW WINTER STYLE

It's Shown Both in Black and in Vivid Tones.

The queenly full-length cape of velvet is one of the most dramatic notes of after-dark formality for winter.

What with the divergence in evening gown styles this season, the one safe bet for wear with either a full-skirted robe de style or a slinky streamline gown is the long cape.

It is being shown in black or in vivid jewel tones, often lined in a contrasting color, and sometimes lined with fur.

It is most popular with wide upstanding collar to frame the face, or with corded detail at the shoulders.

Sometimes it has a flat Peter Pan collar of fur, with a small round muff to match.

Sometimes it has a small shirtwaist collar of fur, with matching muff.

Sometimes there is no fur at all, but a monk's cord for the neck fastening.

Metal striped velvet is being shown for evening wraps, and most effective it is, too, with metallic accents in the trimming. For instance, there is a black velvet cape with silver lame stripes, and a small upstanding silver collar with matching cuffs.

COAT WITH MUFF

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

A new slogan which is going the rounds in fashion's realm is "the coat with a muff." It is a movement which is being enthusiastically endorsed far and wide, both because of its smart style appeal and its practicability. Instead of buying a coat trimmed with fox, mink, nutria, or whatever the fur, and then starting out on a wearisome search for a muff to match, all you have to do is to ask your sales person for a fur-trimmed coat with muff. The picture shows a particularly handsome muff and coat combination which was one of several displayed at a recent style exhibit given by the Chicago Wholesale Market council. There are many high-fashion details in this outfit which bespeak important fashion trends. The fact that this coat is fashioned with a cape is significant. As is often the case in this season's coat styling, this cape, which by the way is of Russian caracul, is detachable—can be taken off and worn with your new wool one-piece street dress. The new Russian neckline is interpreted in the high collar. Silver fox is the fur, the caracul muff being trimmed with the tails.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Sunday Jan 27, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, Services 11:00 a. m.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sunday Jan 27, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Services. With weather permitting.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday Jan 27,
St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Services 11:10 a. m. American
Clearwater
Services 2:00 p. m.

Silks Making Loveliest Showing in Many Seasons

The silk parade now sweeping New York and soon to cross the continent, has brought forth the loveliest showing in many seasons in New York windows. Green plays a prominent part in these silk displays along with rich brocades and velvets in "churchly" shades of green and purple.

A fascinating collection of silk dresses of the past century is linked with modern silks, among them a quaint 1860 green striped taffeta with today's fashionable tunic, an 1880 stiff satin bustle gown in the rich dark green which is again so much in the limelight, while an 1888 Lyons velvet gown by Worth, inspired by a portrait of Louis XIV's sister, is gorgeous in blue-green velvet.

FLASHES FROM PARIS

Princess line vies with robe de style.

Wide sashes contrast many evening gowns.

Smart hats have cord and tassel trims.

Russian, Chinese and Tyrolean influence, is strong in fashions.

Off-shoulder decolletage is latest formal trend.

Color wins increasing approval of chic Parisiennes.

Daytime styles stress conspicuous back buttonings.

In The Legislature

Saint Paul, Minn. Jan 25, 193

The Legislative machinery for the 1935 Session is now completed, both in the Senate and in the House of Representatives. The Senate organized fully the first day, having its majority set-up all ready to go. The House was slow in getting under way as the majority group had not done the preparatory work which the similar group in the Senate had done. In the Senate the majority group numbers 43, as compared with 24 in the minority group. As an Independent, supported by Farmer-Laborites, Republicans, Democrats and other political parties alike, and being anxious to obtain as many important committee assignments as possible, I organized with the majority group. This group held full sway and control of all the committee assignments. I may repeat what I have frequently said before that I have not surrendered to any one group, that I remain free to work and devote for measures which, in my opinion, will serve us best. It is yet too early to speak from experience but I still believe that good legislation will have to come cross section politically. There should be enough progressively minded men in the Legislature of this session to put across a good legislative program. Whether or not this is actually the case remains to be seen.

Last week we listened to his Excellency, the Governor. He gave the two bodies of lawmakers a comprehensive message. Critics complained about lack of detail as touching upon important features. Such criticism might be partially justified. However, we must admit that all such details could not be presented in a message, which necessarily covered a large field and at the same time was required to be essentially brief. The Governor's presentation of the Farmer-Labor program was one of the finest in wing-spread and eloquence ever delivered. Of course, it bore a few political earmarks, which no doubt took well with the radio audiences. There was some play to the gallaries, which could have been omitted, but those are things which I suppose all politicians are guilty of, and the censor should, therefore, be moderate. Our Governor ranks among the highest of political strategists, perhaps second to none, not even barring Farley.

The direction of the Governor's leadership was very definite in this message, which was not a speech, which he would have used in the campaign. He was opposed to further moratoriums and tax bargainings. He called for more revenue for the Highway Department. Such increase, he said, was necessary in order to meet the Federal appropriations for highway construction in Minnesota. There are essentially only two avenues for which such revenues can be obtained, that revenue from automobile licenses and that of revenue from tax on gasoline. You are, no doubt, all familiar with the fact that the license rate on automobiles in our state will this year automatically revert back to the old high rate unless action to the contrary is taken by the Legislature. The Governor stressed high rates for high priced cars. Such an arrangement alone will, however, not provide the necessary additional revenue. As your Senator I shall appreciate very much to hear from the people in our district as to your opinion in this matter. Are you in favor of an increase in the license rate or do you favor an increase in gasoline? It is my opinion that at least the rate on old low priced cars should continue as low as they have been these last two years, since the people who use these cars are hard pressed financially and do not use the trunk highways very much.

During these first two weeks at the Capitol, I have heard from quite a number of the home constituents and I want to assure you that I appreciate such communication. I am here to serve you all to the best of my ability and shall endeavor to treat all political factions as fairly as possible. If you have certain suggestions to make as to any legislation do not hesitate to write.

Respectfully,
E. L Tungseth

One Man Army At Mankato Cleans Up

As head of the health department, the police, the army and navy, and every other department at Mankato, Major Charles K. Mayer is a pretty effective officer. Entering a barber shop in that city a few days ago, Mayer was confronted with the difficutly of having no warrant to search the place, altho he strongly suspected a slot machine. As head of the health department, however, Mayer had the authority to inspect the entire premises. In the rear room he found the slot machine, which he ordered confiscated in his capacity as head of the police department. The slot machine was the 17th confiscated since he took office in April, 1933

Addressees Look For Mail In Snow Bank

Maple Lake—Residents of this village were hunting for their mail over a stretch of some miles last week, after a mail pouch missed the hook to which it was thrown from the passing train and became entangled in the fast moving wheels. The pouch was completely destroyed and mail was scattered for some distance down the track, much of it being unrecognizable. As a result, instead of being deposited conveniently in their regular mail boxes, residents were forced to do a little traveling for their letters, and pick them up here and there in the snow!

Collects $73.00 On Account 28 Years Old

St. James—Surprise of surprise! W. G Manning of the Manning Fuel Company received a check for $73 C0 the other day, as a payment in full of an account contracted 28 years ago. A down payment of $5 was made at the time and never another word was heard from the account until last week. The original bill was sent along with the check. The party lived in St. James when the purchase of coal was made, but now are residents of St. Paul.

Return For Mittens, Says Theft Victim!

Triumph—Victim of a theft of corn from his crib, Carl Sjogren had the following ad printed in the Triumph Monterey Progress: "The person who last week stole corn from my crib in Section 32, Cedar Township, and left his mittens, may have them by calling at my place and identifying them. Carl Sjogren".

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

In Westminster Abbey

No persons of American birth are interred in Westminster Abbey but three Americans of distinction have been recognized by the deans of the abbey. James Russell Lowell is commemorated by a stained-glass window in the vestibule of the chapter house. In the poet's corner is a bust of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, placed there by some of his English admirers five years before his death. In 1923 a marble tablet was unveiled in the abbey to commemorate the friendship of Walter Hines Page, American ambassador to the court of St. James during the World war.

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The Spectator

WHY

Harrison Rock, in Ohio, Was Given That Name

Harrison Rock is so called from the fact, which seems to be supported by undisputed tradition, that Gen. William Henry Harrison, with his military staff, used it on one occasion as a mess table, according to the Cleveland (Ohio) Plain Dealer. This was while conducting the campaigns in the War of 1812 in the Sandusky and Maumee valleys against the British and their Indian allies. The rock was named by Basil Meek of Fremont, Ohio, editor of the Year Book of the Sandusky County Pioneer and Historical association.

General Harrison's headquarters then were at Fort Seneca on the Sandusky river, nine miles above Lower Sandusky, now Fremont. Part of his army occupied Fort Meigs on the Maumee river 400 miles away, a dense wilderness intervening, and haunted with roaming hostile savages. By his order a military road was opened, connecting his headquarters with Fort Meigs, the road passing directly by this rock.

On September 10, 1910, the Col. George Croghan chapter of the D. A. R., Fremont, unveiled a memorial tablet placed on the face of Harrison Table Rock, which bears the following inscription:

"General Harrison's mess table on the Indian trail leading from the headquarters of Major General Harrison, at Fort Seneca on the Sandusky river to Fort Meigs on the Maumee river. War of 1812. Erected by Col. George Croghan chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution."

Why "Justice" Is a Woman

The portrayal of Justice as a figure which is blindfolded can be traced to the conception of the Egyptian goddess Maat, the personification of physical and moral law and order and truth. Maat became the personification of justice who awarded to every man his due. Maat was the "lady of the Judgment Hall." Dr. Alfred Wiedemann, professor in the University of Bonn, writing on religion of the ancient Egyptians, says of Maat that this goddess of truth and justice, who is mentioned in some of the oldest texts, was occasionally represented with bandaged eyes, since justice judges without respect to persons.

Why Body Can Stand Heat

The human body can stand far greater heat if it be dry than if it be wet, and, strangely enough, it can stand far hotter liquids inside than out. For example, the average tea-drinker sips tea at a temperature of about 140 degrees F.—sometimes as high as 145 degrees. But he cannot bear his hand in water at 120 degrees, or his feet in water higher than 112 degrees. Few people can stand a bath in water at 105 degrees.

Why of MacGregor and Murray Clan

The name, MacGregor, was proscribed by James VI, for some treachery, fancied or otherwise. Charles II restored estates and name, but under William and Mary the name was again proscribed. It was not until 1822 that MacGregor was restored again by royal license.

Why Cathedral Is So Called

The word is derived from the Greek word cathreda, which means a chair. A church in which is placed the throne or chair of a bishop is called a cathedral.

How the Palisades Formed

The Palisades were originally formed of sheets of lava poured out on the surface of the land, subsequently buried by sediment and later isolated by erosion.

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

Superior Guy

By ARCHEY C. NEW

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GUSSIE'S eyes roved over the dining room, appraising her fellow diners discontentedly. She hardly heard the harangue of her dinner partner.

"I'm getting fed up, see?" he snarled at her. "Y' can't even pick 'em any more."

"No?" she sneered, listlessly.

"No!" he sneered back. "Look at th' last twice. A shoe salesman without a dime, and then that tough cattle man who sez 'Go ahead and shoot.'"

"Can you beat that?" she exclaimed, nudging him excitedly. His gaze followed hers to a clean-cut young man, with a calm, detached air, then entering the room.

The new arrival coolly ignored the hat-check girl's arresting greeting, and left the waiter captain standing open-mouthed, as he deliberately wended his way among the tables and sat down at one near the orchestra.

"Oh, boy!" Gussie giggled, appreciatively. "Wish you had that kid's guts!"

An obsequious waiter was bending over the young man's table. His lips moved, but he straightened up with a hurt expression. The guest, his undivided attention on the menu-card, read off several items incisively, then turned his attention to a letter.

Gussie laughed aloud. "That's a bird I'd love ta get. Class, all over! Used to good things; servants don't scare him any."

"Aw, catfish!" jeered Joe. "Cut th' moonin', and get down t' bizness. Yeh couldn't even intrust a swell like him with a fan dance."

"Stick around, Joe," she advised, "we're going badger huntin' tonight."

Timing her exit with the stranger's, she followed him later into the lobby. Pausing before the locked door of the public stenographer's office, he glanced irritably at a small card on the door. "Back at 8:30. Leave name and room number on this pad." In a flash, Gussie was at his side, and with a possessive grip on the door-knob, turned to face him brightly.

"Had to come back for something," she lied, glibly. "Did you want me?"

Ah, the stenographer! He stared at her fixedly. "Are you permitted to come to guests' rooms? I have some letters . . ."

"Oh, yes," she assured him, with a quick nod. A brilliant thought flashed on her, and she reached for the pad. "Leave your name and room number, I—I have to check it."

"Oh, boy!" she gloated to Joe a minute later, gleefully exhibiting a stenographer's pad and pencil. "Now, we're all set. Gimme twenty minutes' start!"

"Are you nuts?" hissed Joe. "You're no—"

"Dumb cluck, you mean?" She smiled at him derisively. "Correct!"

The door to 808 was ajar, but Gussie rapped, demurely. The guest, John Burns, crossing the room with some collars, saw her in the doorway.

"Come in!" he invited, politely. "You are very prompt."

He waved her to a low easy chair. "Sit down here. You'll find it very comfortable." Leisurely, he drew up a larger arm-chair, between her and the door, facing her. Taking a sheaf of papers from his pocket, he said, matter-of-factly, "Take a letter!"

He paid little attention to her as he droned ahead. Better so. The meaningless curlicues on her pad might have given him quite a shock. As he finished, and turned his attention to a file at his elbow, Gussie rose, stretched herself sensuously, and with pad in hand, perched on the arm of his chair. He glanced up with some surprise as one slender, silk-clad leg dangled uncomfortably close to him, and with elaborate carelessness, her arm stole around the back of his chair.

"So-o?" came a snarling voice at his back, "that's the way you double-cross me, hey?" Joe, with gun leveled, entered the room, closing the door carefully behind him. "Well, you big mutt, talk up. Whatcha doin' in here, with my wife?"

Burns was fumbling with his file, and Gussie, leaning closer, threw both arms around him convulsively, meanwhile eyeing the newcomer with convincing terror. Quite slowly and deliberately, and showing pained surprise, he disentangled himself from her embrace, wriggled out of his chair, and his gaze met that of the "outraged husband."

"What are you doing in here?" he demanded, ominously. "Get out!"

"Well, I'll be d—d!" screeched Joe, hysterically, and flourishing his gun threateningly. "It's gonna cost you plenty, see? And I ain't goin' until—"

Burns, with one rapid leap, brought his open hand to the rat's face with a resounding slap, sending him reeling. Following up the slap, he grabbed the gun, thrust it into his own pocket, and, then, grasping Joe firmly by the scruff of his neck, dragged him to the door, and hurled him into the hall. Dusting his hands contemptuously, he closed the door and turned to face the now truly terrified girl.

"Sorry you had to witness that," he told her, apologetically. "But I certainly owe you a debt of gratitude." She stared at him. "Sure was game of you, throwing your arms around me to protect me from that hold-up man. But, then, I wasn't afraid of him."

"And—and you're not sore at me?" gasped Gussie, eyeing him half in admiration, half in stark disbelief. "You—you're not gonna turn me in?" She trembled, violently.

"How much do I owe you?" he asked: seemingly ignoring her questions good naturedly. "Here," he fumbled with her writing pad, "write it down here. You see," he smiled wistfully, "I'm totally deaf."

One-House Legislature

Some of the arguments in favor of a one-house legislature are, economy, elimination of useless legislative procedure, elimination of the opportunity to evade responsibility for the passage of a given piece of legislation through placing the blame on conference committees which meet in secret, making the individual records of members easier to follow. In general, the establishment of a one-house legislation would be in line with the tendency towards simplification in government.—Exchange.

Value of Mahogany

Mahogany varies much in value according to its color and beauty; single logs have brought several thousands of dollars. Mahogany was introduced in England in 1597 by that pioneer in so many lines, Sir Walter Raleigh. Its bark has a faint aromatic smell and a very bitter taste, and in the countries where the tree grows is often concocted into medicines.

Cotton Cleaner Made in 1850

A machine made about 1850, now in the Federal Cotton Ginning laboratory in Stoneville, Miss., is called the oldest complete cotton cleaner in the cotton belt.

Peculiar Disease

A curious disease called astereognosis makes a person unable to recognize the size, shape or nature of a solid object by the sense of touch.

Older Stradivarius Worth Less

When two Stradivarius violins were offered at auction one, made in 1725, was knocked down for $11,500, and the other, made in 1714, brought $4,000.

Purple Shells Once Costly

In the days of trade with the Indians, when wampum was used as money, the purple shells were about twice as valuable as the white.

Ruins Are Romantic

The ruins of Palmyra and Petra, in the Near East, are said to be among the most romantic relics of the ancient world.

Week Ends at Sequoia

Some 4,000 people spend their week ends in Sequoia National forest the year round.

California's Americans

Ninety years ago there were no more than some 700 Americans in California.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota

To Ed Sevre, et. al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

East Half Southwest Quarter & Lots 3 & 4, Section 31, Township 154, Range 44.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was duly bid in for the state for the sum of Eighty-two Dollars and Seventy-five cents.

(3) That the said piece or parcel of land and all rights of the State of Minnesota, upon and against said land by virture of said sale were duly assigned conveyed and sold by the County Auditor to an actual purchaser under Chapt. 414, Laws 1933, on the 31st day of December 1934, for the sum of One Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and Thirty-four cents.

(4) And that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale exclusive of the costs to accue upon this notice is the sum of Two Hundred Thirty-two Dollars and Thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on $183.34 thereof from the 31st day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made, and interest on $49.04 thereof at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 3rd day of January 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 3rd day of January, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General J24 F7

Black River News

Victor Brink and Gunnard Lindquist were at Erskine Thursday where the latter attended to business matters.

Vera Almquist, teacher of the Mavie School spent the latter part of the week with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs Albert Anderson and Raymond visited at the Felix Anderson home Monday.

Grace Erickson spent the week end with Vivian Lindquist.

Dinner guests Sunday at the Felix Anderson home were, Ed Morin, Mr. and Mrs. C. Naplin June and Edgar, Mr. and Mrs Alf. Hallstrom, Evangline and Wilbur.

Ethel Wick has returned to her home at Madlock, N. D., after visiting three weeks at the Emil Person home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and children spent Tuesday evening at the F. Anderson home.

Edna Adolphson spent the week end at Thief River with her sister, Hazel.

Council Proceedings

Regular meeting of the village council of the village of St. Hilaire held at the council room Jan 7th, 1935, at 8:00 p. m.

Meeting called to order by the president.

All members present.

Reading of the minutes of last meeting was read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

R. R. Power Co, lights	$35.60
Walter S. Booth & Son, office supplies	7.03
Ed. Peterson, 8 hrs labor on well and pump.	2.00
Bob Collins, 7-1-2 hrs labor on well and pump.	1.88
Sam Walbeck, 8 nights police	16.00
Math Barzen Co, 2460 lbs coal	19.40
Young & Olsen. hall rent for general election	3.00
H. F. Hanson, 6 mos salary and judge of election	8.00
Peter Simonson, 6 mos salary and judge of election	8.00
M. A. Highland, 6 mos salary	5.00
Tom Larson, 6 mos salary and clerk of election	8.00
S. M. Olnesss, 1 mos salary	5.00
Art Hanson, 6 mos salary	20.00
John Forseen, salary	7.00
O. Gunstad, Dec proceedings and 1 year cemetery actuary	27.25

On motion meeting adjourned.

H. F. Hanson S. M. Olness
President Clerk

Council Proceedings

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire held at the council room Jan 8, 1935, at 8:00 p. m.

Meeting called to order by the president.

All members present.

It was decided that the salary of the treasurer be reduced to $25.00 per year and his bond to be paid by the villiage and the clerk's salary reduced to $50.00 per year.

Robert Collins was appointed police for dance nights.

The following committees were appointed by the president:

Road and bridge, W. Corbet and T. Larson.

Finance, M. A. Highland and S. M. Olness.

Board of Health, Tom Larson and M. A. Highland.

Cemetery Actuary, O. Gunstad at a salary of $15.00 per year.

Official paper, The Spectator.

Pool table licence $5.00.

Tent shows $3.00 for day and night.

Dog licence, male $1.00, female $1.50.

Labor and team work 25c per hr for man and 25c per hr for team.

A. Satterberg, T. Larson and M. Highland were appointed to meet with the different town officials in Thief River when notified.

Motion made and carried that the sum of $100.00 be transfered from the general fund into a poor fund.

On motion meeting adjourned.

A. Satterberg S. M. Olness
President Clerk

Water Going to Waste

Over 8,000,000 gallons run to waste daily from a single spring in England. This is the great spring in the Severn tunnel, whose flow has varied from 9,000,000 to 20,000,000 gallons a day. About 1,000,000 gallons a day are supplied to neighboring villages, and the rest is pumped into the Severn. The water must be disposed of because of the tunnel and the Great Western Railway company would be only too pleased if it could be utilized instead of being discharged to waste. It is pure spring water, and thus eminently suitable to provide a water supply.

Sheep Saves Followers

That sheep have intelligence, contrary to the general belief, is declared to have been proved recently by the leader of a flock near Blackpool, England. While the flock was drinking from a canal one sheep fell into the water. The others scampered off, but the leader ran back to the canal, jumped into the water and pushed the drowning animal to the bank. Both scampered out and rejoined the flock.

508 Pins in Man's Body

As an "act of devotion" during the "Sitral" festival in Toungoo, India, a man had 508 pins stuck into him. Another stuck 108 steel arrows into his body, then drew a small chariot, containing fruit, milk and flowers, which was fastened to his back by strings to hooks driven into his back. Twenty-two other men and five women drove sharp instruments through their cheeks and tongues.

Coal! Coal!

Now is the time to replenish your coal supply before cold weather sets in. Have plenty of coal on hand and can make quick delivery.

Don't wait for unpleasant weather to set in before ordering coal. It will not be any cheaper later. Call in or phone your order.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

TRIPS TO PLANETS BY ROCKET ROUTE

The possibility of a voyage in a rocket conveyance propelled by radium which would travel to the moon in 48 hours, 58 seconds, has been set forth in a calculation completed by Prof. Isidore Bay, director of the Astronomical society of Lyons, says a Paris correspondent in the New York Times.

In order for a rocket projectile to leave the sphere of attraction of the earth, Professor Bay explains, it would be necessary to attain a speed of 12,000 meters a second. This could be done by the use of radium, he has estimated, but it would be necessary to increase speed gradually in order that passengers might not be killed by shock.

If the rocket-projectile were comfortably built it would have to weigh two tons, and sufficient radium would be needed to develop 414,000 French horsepower. A similar voyage to Venus would take 46 days 20 hours, and to Mars 86 days 15 hours.

Possible to See Brain by Use of Candlelight

How to see one's own brain, writes Ransome Sutton in the Los Angeles Times, has apparently been discovered by R. S. Jaque of the Jaque Institute.

The necessary apparatus, says Mr. Jacque, is a piece of black velvet about two feet square, a dark room and a candle. Take a seat or stand with the eyes on a level with the center of the velvet, then hold the candle so that its flame is from four to six inches in front of and slightly below the tip of the nose. Now raise the eyes to the upper edge of the velvet and move the candle back and forth transversely across the face, keeping it in such a position that the flickering flames makes a line parallel with the eyes.

"This movement," he says, "produces a counter-irritation of the retina; a rhythm of the optic nerve follows, accompanied by a reflex of the part of the brain. Hence a figure of the part of the brain, resting against the skull in the back of the head, is pictured on the retina and is apparently seen on the black velvet. By careful practice, all the parts of a living brain can thus be viewed—by any one who will take the trouble to perform the experiment. The period of observation should not exceed 30 seconds at one time on account of the possibility of straining the optic nerve."

Canada-U. S. Mileage

The Dominion of Canada has an area of 3,684,463 square miles. Continental United States is smaller, containing 3,029,789 square miles. Including territories and dependencies it embraces 3,738,395 square miles.

Honors His Ancestors

"I honor my ancestors," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "partly because of their worthiness and partly because my vanity attaches especial importance to the fact that they were my ancestors."

Overcrowding Old Habit

That overcrowding and sublettings of buildings was a social problem in England in 1592, when an act of parliament was directed against it, has been found in ancient tomes.

Learned Drugs From Indians

Drugs that the Colonial settlers of America were quick to learn of from the Indians were Lobelia, or Indian tobacco; Golden Seal, or hydrastis; Seneca, or snake root.

Forged and Cast Steel

Forged steel is steel that has been hammered and has greater strength than cast steel. Cast steel is steel that has been poured into a mold and cooled.

No Use at All

"Dar ain' much use," said Uncle Eben, "in a boss who gives orders in a loud tone of voice and den jes' fusses around because dey ain't obeyed."

Bray News

Albert Sevre, Clifford Olson, Arthur Rux and Harold Lindbloom visited Sunday at the G. Lindquist home.

The Deacons and Trustees of the Black River church held a meeting at the Christ Person home Tuesday evening.

J. O. Swanson was a dinner guest at the Ed Aubol home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry, and Lulu Hegstrom motored to Holt Thursday to attend the funeral of their nephew and cousin, the late David Sandberg.

Ruben Rux was a caller at the Selmer Olson home Thursday.

Ellen Lindbloom spent the week-end at the home of Mrs. Louise Mosbeck.

Mrs. Walter Olson visited Friday at the Selmer Olson home.

Buddies in Life Are Joined In Death

Mapleton 50 years ago two young men, Robert Jaeger and John Rabenhorst, buddies in the Old Country, left their homes in Germany to settle in Mapleton. Last week both died within two days of each other--buddies in death as in life. For over 40 years Mr. Jaeger and Mr. Rabenhorst lived on adjoining farms. Their children grew to manhood and womanhood together. They attended tne same church. They saw each other nearly every day as they went about their work. They have been the best of friends, as have their families. Both came to the United States on the good ship "America" in 1885, travelling together westward to Minnesota where they were settlers. Last week, as though they had lived together too long to become separated, Jaeger followed Rabenhorst to his last resting place.

Total Of 273 Rabbits Brings Hunter $27.30

Madison--A total of 273 rabbits were brought into Madison recently by Ernest Patzer, Garfield township, the result of "just a little hunting". The rabbits filled a triple wagon box full. They were sold at the rate of 10 cents each, bringing a check for $27.30. The Patzer boys have long been known for their uncanny ability with a .22 rifle. The shells for this gun cost but little, and with their knack of one bullet to a rabbit the boys find that 10 cents per rabbit is practically all profit.

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

THE MARKET

Wheat	.95
Durum	1.02
Rye	.54
Barley	.66
Oats	.48
Flax	1.67
Butter	.37
Eggs	.16-- .23
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.06
Springs	.07--.10

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-A small tract of standing timber containing about 30 cords of mixed-wood. Also have for sale 315 sound oak fence posts.

Wm. Engh, City

SALESMEN WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write immediately. Rawleigh, Dept. MNA-458 SA, Minneapolis, Minn.

Bids Wanted

The school board of Dist 102, St. Hilaire, will receive bids for delivery of a limited amount of green, split, sound poplar four foot cordwood in lots of 10 cords or more, to be delivered and piled on the school grounds. Right reserved to reject and apportion all bids. Bids must be completed before April 1st, 1935. Bids will be opened Feb 5, 1935.

Victor G. Brink
J17-31 Clerk

Bids Wanted

The undersigned will receive sealed bids up to 8:00 p. m., Jan 28, 1935 for six cords of sound, split green body poplar wood to be delivered and piled at the Black River Lutheran church. This wood must be sawed in 16 in lengths and each cord must contain 128 cubic feet. The contract will be let to the lowest bidder. Trustees reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

J17-24c Emil Larson, Trustee

Bids Wanted

The board of School Dist No 178, and known as the Swenson school will receive sealed bids up to Monday Jan 28, 1935, for ten cords of sound, split, green body poplar cordwood to be delievered at the school ground. Right reserved to reject any or all bids.

J17-24c Bennie Johnson, Clerk

Bids Wanted

The board of School Dist. No. 166 will receive bids up to Saturday, Feb. 2, 1935, for delivery of six (6) cords of green, split, sound, body poplar cordwood, at the school ground in said district.

Right is reserved to reject any or all bids.

J24-31c Enoch Swanson, Clerk

Notice of Annual Meeting

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association will be held in St. Hilaire, Minn., on Monday, February 4, 1935, at 1:00 P. M., at the Young & Olsen hall. This meeting is called for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year, and to transact any other business that may properly come before said meeting.

Free lunch will be served to all who attend. Be sure to get lunch ticket at close of the meeting.

J24-31c F. S. Erdmann, Secretary

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

In Appreciation

I hereby express my sincere thanks to Mrs. H. A. Larson, Mrs. Dahle, and Mrs. Jepson as well as other friends for kind acts and comforting wishes during my siege of illness.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson

"Distance, Enchantment," Is Not Always Applied

Maybe "distance lends enchantment to the view" of the poet, but the honest hand laborer is likely to seek his enchantment nearer home, states a contributor to the Des Moines Tribune.

That, at any rate, is the conclusion of a Lehigh university investigator who has completed an interesting survey of the part played in marriage by residential nearness.

His survey covered 570 wedding licenses isued in a Pennsylvania city. He found that the percentage of marriages contracted by sweethearts living more than 20 miles apart increases steadily as one goes up the occupational ladder, from laborer to executive.

The young unskilled laborer generally chose for his bride a girl living within a mile of his own home. Advancing age, as well as growing income, seemed in the majority of cases to be the signal for seeking a helpmeet farther afield.

What great truth is to be drawn from these interesting facts? Is it that the youthful laborer won't walk any farther for his bride than for his favorite brand of cigarette? Or is his trouble merely that he doesn't have a car?

And what role does advancing age play, to broaden the matrimonial horizon as it seems to do? And what becomes, then, of the theory that old men are most susceptible to youthful feminine wiles?

A Piece of String

A case in a London police court was held up for five minutes while search was made for a piece of string. A case of careless driving was being heard, and the clerk produced three small toy cars to help a witness in giving evidence. As the witness wished to show that one of the cars was being towed, he asked for a piece of string. Four magistrates, two clerks, eight policemen, twenty men and three women in court all searched their pockets and bags, but no string could be found. The hearing was therefore adjourned for five minutes, and a piece of string was procured.—Cincinnati Enquirer.

Stop, Look and Listen

"You don't seem to think of anything but motoring. Why don't you put your wife before your car sometimes?"

"I'm scared of being found out."

It Sometimes Occurs

Ethel—Why, Cholly, I never knew that you were with that explorer when he reached the pole!

Cholly—Right in the next room to him, at the same hotel!

Exploratory

Surgeon—Did you operate?

Also Surgeon—Yes, for appendicitis.

Surgeon—And what was wrong with him?

Before Telephone Poles

Aleck—You know, not so many years ago your ancestors hung from trees.

Alexis—How dare you insult me! There have never been horse thieves in my family!

MINNESOTA NEWS

Worthington—Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Kies observed their sixty-first wedding anniversary here.

Windom—Records of the Windom fire department disclose that not a single dollar was lost through fire in this city in 1934.

Faribault—With the spring term, the St. James school completes its thirty-fourth year as a school for the training of the young boy.

Detroit Lakes—City officials will be named at an election February 19. They include mayor, municipal judge, clerk, assessor and three alderman from each ward.

Le Sueur — Commemorating the trading post days of Le Sueur, the state highway department will place a marker on the spot where the first store and hotel was erected.

Worthington—Lee M. Shell of Worthington was elected president of the State Agricultural Society at the closing session of the seventy-sixth annual convention of the society in Minneapolis.

Minneapolis—Harry Burgoyne, 17-year-old North Side youth, was sentenced to life imprisonment at Stillwater penitentiary by Judge W. W. Bardwell for the murder of Ole C. Johnson, street car motorman, during an attempted holdup Oct. 6.

St. Paul—More than a billion fish were distributed by the state game and fish department in 1933 and 1934 in the effort to keep lakes and streams of the state will stocked for game fishermen, Erling Swenson, commissioner of the department, says.

Two Harbors—Starting his thirty-sixth year in office, Sheriff Emil Nelson claims the title of oldest sheriff in point of service in Minnesota. In winter months snow shoes and dog teams have become necessary helps in his trips through the woods to isolated places to bring in prisoners.

Lakefield—Gunmen raided a filling station here, shot the proprietor in the head and arm, and escaped with the receipts of the day . F. E. Folsom was the victim. The arm wound was from a pistol bullet, and the head wounds from shotgun slugs. Doctors removed 11 slugs from Folsom's scalp.

St. Cloud—Approval of a project for a matress manufacturing plant in St. Cloud was announced by L. H. Jacobson, industrial engineer of the Minnesota ERA work division. Output of the plant has been tentatively set at 350 mattresses weekly and an average of 80 persons from relief rolls will be employed.

Aurora—Mrs. Frances Nash, who turned state's evidence in the trial of four men convicted of conspiracy in connection with the Kansas City Union station massacre in which her husband was slain June 17, 1933, is back in Aurora to make her home with her parents. She is known here as Mrs. Frances Miller.

Duluth—Building of dams on the Pigeon river along the Canadian border for developing additional waterpower will be opposed in Washington by the Minnesota conservation commission. Most of the lands in Minnesota adacent to the Pigeon river are located within the Grand Portage state forest or the Superior national forest.

Robbinsdale—Fire which for a time threatened an entire block of buildings, including the Security State bank, in the heart of Robbinsdale, was brought under control by village firemen with the aid of the Minneapolis fire department after a three-hour battle in sub-zero weather. A grocery store and cafe were destroyed with a loss estimated at $25,000.

Dassel—James Osborne of Dassel is going to buy a new pipe. He lost his old favorite after a friend had given him some small-caliber cartridges which he put into a pocket and forgot. Filling his pipe from loose tobacco in the pocket, Osborne accidentally stuck one of the cartridges in his pipe. When the smoke cleared, only the stem of the pipe remained in Osborne's mouth.

Minneapolis—Having as its ultimate objective a reduced rate structure involving contemplated refunds to northwest telephone users that may reach a maximum of $15,000,000 a mandamus action was launched in Hennepin county district court to compel Attorney General Harry H. Peterson to investigate the corporate structure of the Northwestern Bell Telephone Co. and is relationship to the American Telephone & Telegraph Company.

St. Paul—A total of $49,000,000 was spent for relief in Minnesota for the 17 month period ended October 31, 1934, a report by the state emergency relief administration to the state planning board reveals. The federal government contributed the greater part, the federal emergency relief act making $23,700,000 available and the civil works administration $18,000,000. Approximately $7,000,000 was contributed by the state and local governments.

Walker—Dams have been completed by the state division of game and fish at Bass lake, in Itasca county, and Big Thunder lake, in Cass county, E. W. Youngdale, division engineer, announced. Work on a dam at the outlet of Loon lake in Jackson has been started. The purpose of the dams, is conservation of water and improvement of fish lakes. Work of making surveys in the Whitewater valley in southeastern Minnesota is being continued so that improvements can begin early in the spring.

Poultry

USE SURPLUS MILK TO GROW BROILERS

Weight Is Added Faster and Meat Is Better.

By R. E. Cray, Extension Specialist in Poultry Husbandry, Ohio State University.—WNU Service.

A use for some of the surplus milk on the farm is seen in the practice of milk-fattening broilers. This practice may lead to four possible gains.

Milk-fattened broilers add weight faster than do cockerels on range. Their meat is of better quality, and in some markets the broilers will command a better price because of it. By hastening the maturity of the cockerels for broilers the poultryman can separate them from the pullets sooner, which will result in better laying stock.

Fattening cockerels in feeding batteries leads to best results, and very fine results may be secured by pen-fattening if the pens are darkened between feedings so that the birds exercise less than they do normally.

A good fattening ration may be made of three pounds of yellow corn meal and one pound of wheat flour middlings, mixed with liquid milk to the consistency of a batter that pours readily from a bucket.

If liquid milk is not available, semi-solid buttermilk may be used in place of the skimmilk at the rate of 1½ pounds to each gallon of water.

Very little feed should be given the birds the first day a fattening ration is put before them. Let the birds get hungry. Give them as much feed as they can clean up in five minutes the morning of the second day, and in the evening, as much as they will eat in ten minutes.

Not until the third day should the chickens be given full feedings as much as they will eat in 10 to 15 minutes morning, noon, and night. Nothing to drink should be given the chickens. As much liquid as they need is contained in the wet mash.

Early Care of Goslings Cited by an Authority

Goslings do not need feed until they are from thirty-six to forty-eight hours old, when they should be fed stale bread soaked in milk, or a mash made of four parts corn meal and one part middlings, says an authority in the Missouri Farmer. Green grass should make up most of their feed and only a limited amount of grain should be fed. Plenty of fresh, clean drinking water should be supplied. After two weeks, if the goslings have plenty of grass, they will not need any other feed. In case extra feed is needed a suitable mash can be made of two parts shorts, one part of corn meal or ground oats. After six weeks old, if extra feed is still needed, the mash should be changed to equal parts shorts, corn meal, and ground oats with 5 per cent meat scrap. Where pasture is good, most goslings are raised from the time they are two or three weeks old to fattening time without additional feed. Whole grain should not be fed until the goslings are well feathered. Because of a limited demand, it is doubtful if geese can be profitably raised except where they have good range.

Cutting Range Costs

Next to the feed cost, the greatest expense in brooding and rearing of chicks is in labor. Any poultryman, observes a writer in the Country Gentleman, whose range is not already so equipped can well consider installing certain practical labor-saving devices. A lot of time can be wasted carrying water in pails, so any range on which a considerable number of chicks is reared should be piped for water. Three-quarter-inch pipe for leaders one-half-inch pipe for laterals, with an automatic, self-feeding shut-off near each colony house, will more than pay for the complete cost before the season is half over. To keep the water cool, the pipe should be laid in a furrow which has been plowed up and laid back over the pipe. Once a day the pans can be rinsed with a large bottle brush, which is all the labor required in the watering operation. In the fall the pipes can be taken up and stored till spring comes again.

No Cure for Stunted Chicks

Start a chick in the way he should go—and you will reap the reward, says Miss Cora Cooke, extension specialist in poultry, University farm, St. Paul. Flocks in which some chicks lag behind the rest, carry evidence that something is wrong. Some chicks, unfortunately, are "born runts." There is nothing to do but put them out of their misery. Some of these runts could have been avoided, however, if the parent stock had been selected with care—selected for health, vigor.

Production of Geese

According to the 1930 census, Missouri ranks fourth in the production of geese, says a writer in Missouri Farmer. Geese production in the United States has, since 1910, passed completely from the South Central to the North Central states. This shift is attributed to the fact that geese were formerly produced in the South mainly for the feathers, and that as the demand for feather declined in that section the production of geese was abandoned.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

BREEZY NOTES

Two great talkers will not travel far together.

Other men may utilize your brains if you don't.

Broad hints are wasted on narrow-minded people.

Lap dog is generally ridiculed, but the lap cat isn't.

Praise makes a wise man modest and a fool arrogant.

Too many friends in need may keep a generous man broke.

We all like cheerfulness if it isn't overdone—which it can be.

Amateur artists are not dangerous even if their designs are bad.

People who live in glass houses should go into the florist business.

Don't heap coals of fire on an enemy's head until you burn your fingers.

It isn't the anonymity of a letter that makes it contemptible; it is the lies in it.

One who is used to being obeyed, if he isn't, is at his wits' end to know what to do.

People who are never in a hurry to begin believe in the theory that it is never too late to mend.

Most men would learn if they could acquire knowledge without the humiliation of being taught.

It costs a lot of money to bring up a boy so he won't be able to support himself when he becomes a man.

There's nothing so meaningless as a kiss one woman bestows upon another—unless it is the expansive smile of a hotel clerk.

LARKS ARE LATER; NOT EARLIEST BIRD

Poets have sung in praise of the dawn chorus of the birds; scientists have tried to measure their vocal powers. But it has been left to Noble Rollin, a fellow of the Zoological society, says Tit-Bits Magazine, to disclose the full wonder of this myriad-voiced hymn of Nature. Having spent four years studying bird life at his research station at Glanton, Northumberland, he came to the conclusion that the early morning bird chorus moves in an ordered sequence round the globe.

Recently, hundreds of observers in all parts of the country and on the continent co-operated with him in testing this theory. They left their homes shortly before midnight, selected stations in the open country, and sat patiently until long past daybreak taking note of every bird song and call as it fell upon their ears. The result of this novel census confirmed Rollin's belief that a mighty wave of bird song ripples around the world from east to west.

In arriving at the proof, one or two popular beliefs were dispelled. The lark is not the earliest riser, the old saying "up with the lark" being therefore merely figurative. The peewit, ring-ousel, and curley on the moors, sedge warbler and song thrush all give voice, it was found, before the lark.

Greatest Port in France

Marseilles is not only the greatest port in France, but, through its phenomenal growth during the last century, it has earned the right to be called one of the most important port cities on the Mediterranean. Commercial traffic in 1870 amounted to about four and one-half million tons. During a recent year it passed the twenty-million-ton mark.

Lowest Places in World

The shores of the Dead sea are the lowest places in the world not covered by water, being about 1,300 feet below sea level. The air is substantially denser there than elsewhere. A scientist reports that Dead sea air averages about 6 per cent more oxygen than average air, together with similar increases of carbon dioxide and other gases.

HAZEL NEWS

A birthday party was given in honor of Mrs. Martin Finstad on Thursday evening. Those present were, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg Helen and Lillian, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter and Myrin Sumpter, Alfred, Harold and Irvin Arne, Omar Seeland, Mr. and Mrs. O. Hauske and children, Mr. and Mrs Ed Hauske, Walter and Gladys Iverson, Mr. and Mrs. M. Mathson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mary Biskey, Alfred and Fred Strawberg. Mrs. M. Hanson, Ida and Carl Weberg, Marie and Ruth Oien, Bjarne Kalsness, Mr. and Mrs. C. Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lien and sons.

Beatrice Lokken visited at the Carl Alberg home Tuesday.

Ethel Mae Carlsness returned Tuesday after visiting a week at St. Hilaire with her grandmother, Mrs Mary Sherva.

Mr. and Mrs Oscar Odegaard and children spent Wednesday with her mother, Mrs. S. Evenson at Kratka.

Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire is visiting at the Ole Odegaard and Oscar Seeland homes.

Lillian Alberg spent a few evenings last week at O. Seeland's.

Mrs. Oscar Borgie and son called Wednesday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. Ole Odegaard and Harvey spent a few days at the Morris Odegaard home at Thief River.

HOUSES ON BORDER FOOL CUSTOMS MEN

Patrolling the Poland-Czechoslavakia border in Silesia is no sinecure, take it from the guards and customs officials stationed there.

Here the smuggler can, in many places, walk into the front room of a house and be in one country; as soon as he walks into the kitchen, he finds himself in another country.

Along the 210 miles of one of the most complicated frontiers in the world, there are no fewer than 358 items of real estate divided in two by the border. In Ruba Slaska, a town of Polish Silesia, the frontier passes at the edge of the town, a few feet from the last row of houses.

Added to the woes of the overworked border police, an agreement signed in 1922 provides that inhabitants of both parts of upper Silesia, Polish and German, should be permitted to pass the frontier for 15 years.

Earthquake Prophet

Earthquakes give no warning of their approach, and the seismograph gives only an accurate record of the intensity and duration of the shock. But a Japanese professor, the late T. Omari, carried out a great deal of research work on a method that has now been perfected. He took hundreds of shock measurements at regular intervals in areas where the horizontal and vertical stresses due to earthquakes had accumulated for years. By this method he was able to predict the exact time and location of the next serious shock. Shortly before his death he warned a fishing community that their village would be wiped out within a few days. The place was evacuated and the shock arrived and demolished the place to the minute. Another method is to watch the movements of the Japanese catfish. When these are stirred into activity and rise to the surface, a serious earthquake is imminent.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

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John Norman Called

John Norman passed away at his home south of the village at two o'clock Tuesday afternoon. His passing was a sudden shock to his family and neighbors as he had felt quite well most of the winter. He was not in his usual health on Monday but no real alarm was felt until Tuesday, when he had a heart attack and death occured as stated.

Mr. Norman was born in Vasterbotten, Sweden, November 16, 1854 and was 80 years of age last fall. He was forced to leave home at the age of seven to work for others and this he continued to do in Sweden and Norway until he came to the United States in 1882. He worked at LaCrosse, Wis., St. Paul, Minn., and in Montana for a period of ten years when he returned to Sweden for a visit. He returned after two years and came to this part of Minnesota where he homesteaded in town of Gervais, then a part of Polk County. There he married Margaret Rydberg in 1897. Later they moved to western part of Gervais where they resided about nine years when they moved to their present location. He has lived here about twenty-six years.

He leaves to mourn his death, his wife and ten children, namely Mrs. Ann Ingvalson, Andrew, George, Thule, Lewis, James, Echo, and John, all at home, and Mrs. J. O. Brekke, St. Hilaire, Mrs. G. M. Erickson of Wylie, also three grandchildren. Two sons, Yngve and Edgar, have preceded him in death.

Mr. Norman was a kind father and a devoted husband. He was always ready to sacrifice his pleasures and desires to please his loved ones. He had spent one day in school during his life and, realizing his handicaps in life, he was always anxious that his children should have what he lacked.

He was a God-fearing man who rather lived his religion than preached it. Mr. Norman was highly esteemed by all who knew him, both as a neighbor and as a friend, and will be missed by all his old associates.

Funeral services will be held at the local Mission church at 2 o'clock Saturday afternoon following a short service at the home at 1:00. Rev. C. J. Anderson, assisted by Rev. J. O. Brekke, a son-in-law, will officiate. Interment will be at the cemetery east of the village.

Mr. Norman will be sadly missed in the home and community but his wishes are well expressed in the following poem:

"Twilight and evening bell
And after that the dark;
And may there be no sadness of farewell,
When I embark.
For though from out the bourne of time and place
The flood may bear me far.
I know I'll see my Pilot face to face
When I have crossed the bar."

Good Seed Is Scarce

A survey made recently thruout the county to ascertain how much seed grain was for sale, and how many were in market for purchase of good seed, discloses that there is but little seed grain for sale in this county. Most farmers have sufficient for their own needs, but they cannot supply those who must buy. Close selling of both grain and hay because of high prices, will make necessary importation of seed the coming spring, and not a few will find themselves short of hay if spring should come on later than usual.

Old Age Pensions Paid

County warrants in payment of old age pensions granted by the county board at its January meeting were received here this week by all who qualified under the pension act. While the amount, $5.00 per month for each person, is not large, it will be of material help to those who receive it.

25 Years Ago

The saloon question was being discussed, and it was to be voted on at the village spring election.

—XXV—

P. O. Hagglund went to Crookston, to visit his son-in-law, Chris Juhl, who was very ill following an operation.

—XXV—

A. Regimbal of Argyle, bought G. L. Austin's team—the finest span of drivers in this section.

—XXV—

Ruth Anderson of River Falls, was very ill of pneumonia.

—XXV—

Mrs. J. S. Chapin of Euclid, was a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Pitkin.

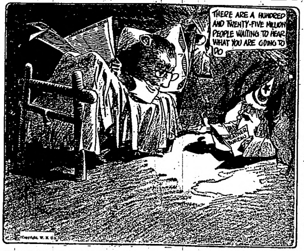
—XXV—

The young people of the M. E. church were to give an oyster supper at the Imperial drug store building.

—XXV—

S. M. Owen, founder of Farm, Stock and Home, died that week at his home at Minneapolis.

"Weather" or Not


THERE ARE A HUNDRED AND TWENTY-FIVE MILLION PEOPLE WAITING TO HEAR WHAT YOU ARE GOING TO DO
WEATHER BUREAU
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson were down Sunday from Thief River for a visit with their relatives.

A fair sized crowd attended the dance given here Saturday night at the Young & Olsen hall.

Emil Just and A. Satterberg motored Tuesday to Red Lake Falls to attend to matters of business.

Red Cross: Next regular meeting of the Red Cross will be at the home of Mrs. O. Gunstad Wednesday afternoon, Feb 6th.

Mrs. C. G. Anderson and children motored down Saturday afternoon from Roseau for a visit with friends and former neighbors. They returned to Roseau that evening.

Andrew Norman is a patient at a Crookston hospital where he had an operation a few days ago for relief of hernia. He is somewhat improved this week.

Hans L. Sande was down yesterday from Thief River for a brief visit at the homes of his son and daughter, Henry Sande and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen.

Hearing was held yesterday before Judge Brattland at Thief River on appeal of County Attorney H. O. Berve from salary cut made by the county board. Judge Brattland reserved decision until later.

Marvin Olness has been confined to bed the past ten days due to an attack of inflamatory rheumatism. Tho still weak he is getting along nicely and will be able to be about again in a few days.

The M. E. Community Ladies Aid will serve lunch at a general aid at the club rooms in the Young & Olsen hall Monday afternoon, Feb 4th, and also will serve lunch to those who attend the annual creamery meeting.

Coated with a heavy white frost during the fog Tuesday night and yesterday morning, trees on Water street and across the river present a beautiful appearance. Water street, with its double row of trees, looks like a fairy lane.

Two plate glasses in front of M. H. Jackson's place of business, cracked last week. Altho the windows have been in place for years without cracking, it is believed heaving by frost of some new concrete put in last fall, caused the present damage.

A car was ditched south of town Tuesday because the driver used his brakes too freely on the icy road.

A very well attended meeting of the Women's Club was held Thursday night at the club room.

After being laid up a few weeks by illness, George Biskey resumed his work this week as mail carrier on route No. 1.

Paul Roy returned last week-end after attending a meeting of the county commissioners association at St. Paul.

The local school basketeers have scheduled a game with the Plummer high school team to be played in that village this evening.

Dr. L. R. Twete, the veterinarian, is seriously ill with pneumonia at the St. Luke's hospital at Thief River Falls. He first became ill and entered the hospital last Sunday.

W. J. Janda returned last Thursday from Grand Forks where he attended the All American Turkey Show. Mr. Janda exhibited several birds from his flock at the show.

A good program, including a play, has been arranged for meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association tomorrow night at the school house. Be sure to attend.

Annual meeting of the creamery association and election of officers for the ensuing year takes place at the Young & Olsen hall here next Monday afternoon.

Rising temperatures are forecast for this section for this week. Moderate temperatures set in Sunday following the severe cold wave, and the weather has been mild and pleasant since.

Hans L. Hanson, well known River Falls farmer, was taken this week to the hospital at Thief River after suffering what appears to be a light stroke. He is resting well and his many friends hope for his complete recovery.

Several local people have been ill during the past few weeks with a type of influenza. In most of the cases the illness was rather severe for two or three days, but if the patient remained in bed during that time, improvement was noted about the third day.

Day 11 Votes Ahead

Judge G. M. Torrance of Bemidji, who presided at the election contest filed by W. E. Day of Bagley against Marius Waldal, has decided that Day received eleven more legal votes than Waldal. The matter now will come up for final decision in the house of representatives which determines who shall be seated. Waldal alleges Day violated the corrupt practices act in his campaign and this contention will be pressed by Waldal when the matter comes up before the legislature.

Feb. 15 Is Deadline For Auto Licenses

Secretary of State Mike Holm announces this week that February 15 is the final date for making applications for auto licenses without payment of penalty. Unless the legislature should pass some measure extending the time for making applications, the license bureau has no choice but to add penalty after Feb. 15, the date fixed by law. The minimum auto tax automatically reverts back that in force two years ago unless the legislature acts to continue reductions.

In this issue will be found a supplement containing minutes of the annual and special meetings of the county board held this month. Supplements of the board proceedings, Personal Property Tax List, Delinquent Tax list and Financial Statement will be circulated by the Spectator during 1935.

Senator E. L. Tungseth, who represents this district in the Minnesota legislature, has resigned his position as mayor of Thief River Falls. Mr. Tungseth felt he could not give the service required of him in two positions at the same time, hence the resignation.

Depositors of the closed First State Bank of Red Lake Falls, received their seventh dividend this week since the bank closed in the fall of 1932. Thus far depositors have had returned to them fifty per cent of their claims. L. E. Healy is examiner in charge of the bank.

Plans have been received for the new postoffice building at Thief River Falls. Bids for construction are now being called for, and will be opened next month. Citizens in the neighboring city hope and expect to see construction work started during early spring.

R. R. V. Winter Shows

The silver anniversary celebration of the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows will open next Monday and continue through Friday, February 8. All Red River Valley organizations are cooperating to make this the most notable series of meetings ever arranged during Valley week.

Tuesday evening Dr. George Mecklenburg of Minneapolis, will give an address "Around the World in 1934". Wednesday evening, Ed. L. Lindell of Minneapolis will speak on "Crime and Its Effect on You".

As a special feature of the celebration, thirteen counties have joined hands to present a historical pageant depicting the settlement and development of the Red River Valley. From the opening scene, which will be an Indian War Dance by the White Earth Indians, to the Crowning of the Queen of the Red River Valley, the pageant will be replete with beautiful scenes reviewing the Romance of the Northwest. The cast will be made up of hundreds of characters from the entire valley.

There will be women's meetings and special music each day of the shows. Friday night the Fourteeth Annual Song Festival of the Northwestern Minnesota Singers Association will be held, and during intermission, winners of the Red River Valley Rural School Spelling Contest will be announced.

There will be something interesting taking place every minute from opening to close of the Show. It will be worth anyone's while to plan to spend at least one day and evening at this year's Show which is considered the premier winter event in this section of the country.

Next Saturday is Groundhog Day. According to old tradition, if the groundhog sees his shadow, he goes back to hibernate for another six weeks of winter. Past experience with northern Minnesota weather has taught us to expect about that much more winter whether the groundhog sees his shadow or not.

The high school basketball team motored last Thursday night to Thief River and played a game in the Lincoln high school gym with the school team from Oslo.

Some of the side roads are now impassable for auto traffic because of large snow drifts. In many cases such roads will not be open until spring.

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons. Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

FLOUR AND FEEDS . . . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for winter driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

AT YOUR SERVICE

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

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Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

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Origin of Domestic Dog Mystery, Authority Says

Cloaked in mystery is origin of the domestic dog. Those who question the genesis at all are likely to accept the belief that the wolf was the common ancestor of all breeds, but there is much evidence to upset this theory, asserts P. F. Ricketts, in the Detroit News.

Dogs may be divided into two types—the wolf (lupine) group which has erect ears and hunts by sight, and the hound (saluki) group which has drop ears and follows its prey by scent. It is hard to believe that this latter group descended from a wolf, because its type, temperament and general conformation forbid it.

Also, there is earlier evidence of the existence of the hound (saluki) type, than of the wolf (lupine) group. Cuneiform inscriptions and bas-reliefs of remote years show salukis strikingly like the modern Whippet. In these same protrayals, a strong dog, similar to the British Mastiff, is shown. This brings up the question of a third type.

It becomes necessary, then, to search for a more remote ancestor than either the wolf or saluki. Far back in prehistoric times, a dog must have existed which was the tap root of the whole "genus canis," although no direct evidence has been found to bear out the theory.

Until such time as naturalists discover the connecting link between the lupine and saluki types, we must be content to let our fancies play with the possibility of a common ancestor for all domestic dogs:

Serbia Always Markets Brides Through Broker

Many of the younger Serbians wish elders would abolish the custom of buying and selling brides, but the older generation can't see it that way. And the authorities are helpless to stop the practice, too, because negotiations between the parents involved are carried on in secret by a marriage broker, called the storjnik, and no one is wiser until it is settled.

The supporters of the old order claim they are put to great expense in rearing their daughters, and it is only right and fair that the bridegroom should pay for the added help he thus obtains for his household in taking a wife.

Prices vary greatly in this Serbian bride market, some fetching as high as 30,000 dinars (about $600), others as low as 2,000 dinars. A bride's worth is measured by her health, strength and knowledge of farm and household affairs. Beauty is a secondary consideration, but should the prospective wife possess it her value is enhanced.

In many instances when a suitor has been too poor to pay the price asked by the girl's parents, he has abducted his bride with the aid of friends. And as only the spilling of blood can wipe out the deep humiliation and disgrace of having a daughter "snatched," feuds lasting through generations have in this way begun.—Pathfinder Magazine.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

ST. HILAIRE

Sunday Feb 3, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday Feb 3,
St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Services 8:00 p. m.
St. Pauli
Service at the Odegaard home, Hazel, at 10:30 a. m.
Oakridge
Services at the Bugge home at 2:00 p. m.

Innuits Believed They Were Lords of Creation

It seems that when we call the aborigines of the Arctic regions "Eskimos" we are using a nickname which was given to them long ago by Algonquin tribes of Canada with whom they occasionally traded. It means, "those who eat raw fish," and is as much an exotic in their speech as "Gringoes" is in ours. Among themselves they are the Innuits, and King George in a message of good-will to the Eskimos in Northern British possessions greeted them as "our loyal Innuit subjects."

The word "Innuit" means "the men," "the people," or, as one humorous translator put it, "God's frozen people." Isolated for untold ages from all contact with other tribes of men, they believed themselves to be the lords of creation, the only erect and talking human beings in all the world, and they called themselves Innuits to mark their difference from the wild creatures of the land and sea upon which they subsisted.—Boston Transcript.

U. S. Millionaires

No list of millionaires ever has been compiled. A historical view reveals outstanding rich men but no accurate detail. Millionaires in 1790 included George Washington, the Livingstons of New York, Robert Morris and probably the Carrolls of Carrollton. It should be understood that the wealth was mainly in land. Robert Morris, for example, was the greatest private landholder in the history of the country, holding several million acres. Later rich men were Stephen Girard, Nicholas Biddle, the Vanderbilts, the Astors. In the Civil war period Jay Cook was among the richest and James Fisk, Jay Gould, Collis P. Huntington and so on down. The numbers simply cannot be stated. The graph would show a long time, sloping gradually up to the Civil war, then turning sharply upward for a short distance, then another flattening and another long, slow rise, then an incline to the World war, then a sharp upturn to 1930 and then an abrupt decline.

Husbands Outlive Bachelors

Figures show the death rate of husbands is much lower than that of bachelors, thus supporting the old contention that married life, especially for men, is conducive to health and longevity. Vital statistics compiled by the census bureau show that the death rate of husbands between the ages of thirty-five and forty-five is about one-half that of bachelors of the same age group. And the death rate for husbands of all ages between twenty-five and sixty-five is only two-thirds that of bachelors between those ages.—Pathfinder Magazine.

In The Legislature

Saint Paul, Minn. Jan. 25, 1935

Of major importance this week is the Senate Resolution, which called for a Senate investigation into the several State Departments. The resolution was first introduced by Senator Carley of Plainview. included only such Departments as were in control by the Governor. This resolution was, of course, not favored by the Olson supporters and neither was it satisfactory to the major portion of the so-called Conservatives. By amendment the resolution was made to include all Departments of the State. Investigations are slated to begin early next week.

A resolution memorializing Congress to pass an adequate old age pension law was passed without opposition. No specific requirements were requested, as Congress must be expected to work out the details itself. No reference was made to the Townsend bill, which has been given much publicity lately.

A delegation visited the Capitol from the drouth stricken counties of central and western Minnesota. The situation there is very acute. Federal relief, according to information given us, is not adequate. These counties ask for a special relief appropriation of $750,000. When this request came thru, Governor Olson strengthened his plea for an adequate relief program in the State, which would be sufficient and elastic enough to provide for any such emergency, which occasionally may occur. He mentioned a $10,000,000 per year relief program in order to match and cooperate with the Federal program. "The longer such a resolution is put off the more uncertain relations with the Federal Government will be", the Governor said. Mr. Howard Hunter, Regional Relief Director, informed us that $10,000,000 per year would be Minnesota's share. "Plans for Minnesota after February 1st, will be conditioned upon the state paying its share", he said. In this connection, it may be well to mention that Congress has a bill appropriating $60,000,000 for seed relief to Minnesota farmers. Thisbill firstcalled for $40,000,000 but an amendment was offered by Former Governor Christianson to increase this appropriation to $60,000,000. It has as yet not passed.

The Ninth Congressional District delegation has had two informal meetings. Representative Melby is our Chairman, and we expect to meet whenever there are vital matters pertaining to our part of the state that need conserted attention. There are eight Senators from this Ninth Congressional District, four Conservatives (Independents) and four Farmer-Laborites. There are seventeen Representatives, eleven of which are Conservatives (Independents) and six Farmer-Laborites. At the second meeting of this group, Mr. Arens, Conservator of the Rural Credit Department, was present and we discussed with him problems relative to the Rural Credit Department. I shall say more about this subject later.

This week, I, together with Senators Solstad and Rice, introduced (S F. 210), a Bill for an Act providing aid to certain school districts and appropriating money therefor. This bill will reimburse school districts such school taxes as they would have received if the state owned farms were private property. It is identical with former Acts of this kind in the past, and will be in force for the years 1935-1936.

E. L Tungseth

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

One Dark Night

By BERTHA L. CROSS

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ANNE stood at the counter peering out into the night. The rain swooshed against the windows and the wind was blowing a gale. She wished her roadstand was on the main highway; she should have taken Ned's advie. Her husband had wanted to buy a piece of land on the main highway, and she had protested against the extra expense. Besides, her place was on the road that led to the lake. Business had been good. But tonight it was lonesome. Then, too, the police call early in the evening had upset her. "Calling all cars!" always made her anxious. Ned drove one of them.

"Calling all cars. Calling all cars. Blockade all roads leading from Bingham. Look for a green sedan, two men. Big hold-up on the turnpike. Proprietor of garage shot. Stand by for instructions. Car No. 12 take Parsons road at four corners."

Anne had listened eagerly. Now as she glanced uneasily at the clock, she decided to close up.

Anne slipped her arms into her raincoat and went outside to close the shutters.

As she struggled with them, a car zoomed down the road, throwing her into bold relief. It swung into the yard and stopped. She saw it was Ned's car and was about to call out when a man stepped out. Then another, and still a third.

"Hey, Girl, give me a bite to eat, will you?" the taller one said. He strode up to the door. The second man was more clearly revealed. It was Ned. And to her amazement he gave no sign of knowing her. Instead he trod closely on the heels of the tall man and was in turn closely followed. Anne, trembling with sudden terror followed them. She was no fool. Ned had not wanted to be recognized. She stilled the tumult in her breast and stepped briskly behind the counter. The three men sat on the stools, Ned in the middle. "Hamburger with onion," said the tall man.

Ann forced herself to obey the order as casually as possible.

"I was just getting ready to close up," she said pleasantly. "Coffee?"

"Sure. See you've got a radio."

She turned and caught the glint of his cold gray eyes. "It doesn't work," she replied calmly.

He was trying to find out if she had heard the call! Under cover of the counter, she pulled the plug. The man grunted as he turned the dial and got no response. Then he fell to eating. Anne's eyes glanced at Ned. He avoided her gaze.

If only he would give her a sign! What could she do? She noticed with a shudder that each of Ned's guards held one hand in his coat pocket. She was certain now that they had abandoned their car and were forcing her husband to help them in a getaway. That meant danger.

Her eyes fell on the oil stove. The oil suddenly gave a little glug-glug. It was almost empty. This was her chance!

"Would you men mind tending store a few minutes?" she said, laughing a little. "I must fill up my bottle before I go home."

"Sure," the smaller man said gruffly. "Always want to please the ladies. Hurry, will you?"

"Maybe I could help?" said the taller one, leering knowingly. "Need anyone to keep you company, Sister?"

"Oh, thanks! No, I guess I'd make better time alone," dimpling coquettishly. "The tank's downstairs."

Couldn't use her own telephone. Too risky. She would have to run across the road to Mrs. Messer's camp.

"Phone the police," she cried breathlessly throwing open the door. "Tell them the bandits and Ned are at my stand. Hurry!" Like a wraith, she was out again, swallowed up by the night.

As she entered the entry, she smoothed back her heavy hair, wiping off the mist. Taking a long breath, she picked up a full bottle and carelessly sauntered in.

"Everything all O. K?" she said smiling into the taller man's eyes.

"All here! Guess we'll have another cup 'f coffee."

As she stepped forward, her sodden shoes went squish! The tall man glanced up sharply.

"How'd you git your feet wet goin' down cellar?" he asked suspiciously. "Listen, Girl, if you try any funny business."

"What are you talking about!" she retorted. "And what do you mean by funny business?" pretending to be peeved. "Anyway, I don't like your tone."

"But your feet?"

"The cellar's a mud floor; it's soaked if you must know."

That wasn't good enough. She knew it, for his eyes, cold and unbelieving continued to bore into hers. She felt her face blanching. He set down his cup so hard it splashed over onto the counter and reached over to the back. The dangling radio cord gave her away.

"You little liar!" he snarled.

As he lunged towards her, the siren sounded down the road. Ned came to life.

"Get out of here, Anne!" he shouted, striking out with both arms. The men staggered back from the unexpected onset. Anna brought her bottle down sharply on the head of the shorter man. Ned was in a hand-to-hand fight with the taller one.

Another instant and policemen were storming into the shack.

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

AT YOUR SERVICE

The Spectator

Black River News

Felix Anderson and family and Gertrude Lockrem visited Saturday evening at the Chris Kruse home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and Garmo visited Saturday evening at the Sever Skottem home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Kruse and son were Sunday dinner guests at the Chris Kruse home.

Pearl and Agnes Anderson who attend the Holt high school spent the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Miss Effie Fredrickson visited Monday in Thief River.

Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel and Mrs. Alex Swanson and children spent the week-end with their sister, Mrs C. Kruse.

Mrs. Martin Peterson and Hattie Dahlstrom have been reported ill during the past week, but are much improved at this writing.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink entertained the following at dinner on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist, Arthur Jacobson, Mr. and Mrs E Jensen and son.

Little Gladys Anderson have been on the sick list this week.

Mrs. Glen Lindquist and Mrs. Melvin Anderson spent Monday at J. A. Anderson home.

Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter spent a few days at home of her parents at Wylie.

Miss Neoma Durheim visited Sunday with Olive Mae Landmann.

Brown Swiss Calf Is 169 Pounds At Birth

Waconic--Six and a half feet in length and weighing 169 pounds, a calf, the offspring of a 5 year old Brown Swiss cow, was born recently at the Fred Winkel farm in Laketown. The abnormal size and weight of the animal eclipses all records known in this section of the state. The calf was dead on delivery, but the dam has responded to careful attention and appears to be in good condition. The calf was of fine proportions, and physically almost a giant. Dr. Spannaus, Waconia veterinarian, stated that the next heaviest calf which had ever come to his attention had weighed 156 pounds.

Supplement to

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR

St. Hilaire, Minn.

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

January 8th, 1935

Pursuant to law the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, January 8th, 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M.

Members Present: Lee, Bredeson, Roy, Mulry and Mandt.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that Commissioner Paul Roy be elected chairman of board for year 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and unanimously carried.

Commissioner Mulry moved that Commissioner O. M. Mandt be elected Vice Chairman of the Board for year 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The Oath of Office of the newly elected officials were presented and ordered filed.

The following surety bonds of County Officials were presented to board for approval:

Jno. Gullingsrud, County Treasurer, $25,000.00 in Fidelity & Deposit Company of Maryland.

Mae Roberts, Deputy County Treasurer, $5,000.00 in Fidelity & Deposit Company of Maryland.

Fred D. Lorentson, Register of Deeds, $5,000.00 in New York Casualty Company.

Arthur J. Rambeck, Sheriff, $5,000.00 in Fidelity & Casualty Co. of New York.

H. O. Berve, County Attorney, $1,000.00 Fidelity & Casualty Co. of New York.

Harry L. Fowler, County Auditor, $2,000.00 Fidelity & Casualty Co. of New York.

Bert F. Umland, County Surveyor, $500.00 in Fidelity & Casualty Co. of New York.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the foregoing bonds of County Officials be approved. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that the bonds of Register of Titles be set at $500.00. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Fred D. Lorentson presented bond in sum of $500.00 as Register of Titles with Adolf Eklund and H. O. Berve as sureties. Commissioner Mulry moved that bond of Register of Titles be approved. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that Paul Roy be appointed member of County Child Welfare Board. Motion seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that O. Gunstad of St. Hilaire be re-appointed member of the Sanitorium Commission for term expiring Dec. 31st, 1937. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that Commissioners Roy and Mandt be appointed members of the County Cooperative Extension Committee. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that Dr. O. F. Mellby be appointed County Health Officer. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that Dr. O. F. Mellby, Commissioner Mulry and Commissioner Bredeson be appointed the County Board of Health for year. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $180.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to defray the expense of Livestock Inspection and Sanitation for year 1935 and Dr. L. R. Twete is hereby appointed to take charge of this work at Salary of $15.00 per month."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that E. P. Burstad be appointed Janitor at salary of $75.00 per month. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that J. A. Erickson be re-appointed County Highway Engineer for the year of 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of Fifteen Hundred Dollars is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the Incidental Fund and the County Auditor is hereby authorized to make the transfer."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $300.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the County Attorney's Contingent Fund and Auditor is authorized to make the transfer".

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that the salary of County Superintendent of Schools be set at Fourteen Hundred Dollars for year 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that the Sheriff's salary be set at $1,200.00 for the year 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Beatrice Welch appeared before board with request for transportation to University Hospital at Minneapolis for treatment. Commissioner Mulry moved that Beatrice Welch be allowed railroad fare in sum of $9.74 to Minneapolis when admitted to hospital and Auditor be authorized to draw warrant covering same. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Mr. Snyder of the National Reemployment office appeared before the board with request that County bear some of the incidental expense of maintaining the office in this county. Matter laid over.

At 3:00 P. M. the board proceeded to open bids called for on publishing the Delinquent Tax List for year, Financial Statement and other legal publications required by law.

The following bids were received and considered:

Forum Publishing Company of Thief River Falls.

Thief River Falls Times Inc. of Thief River Falls.

St. Hilaire Spectator of St. Hilaire.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the bids be laid over for consideration later in the day. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Harold Gran appeared before the board and reported his father had been injured when the team he was driving shied at snow plow and ran off road on S. A. Road No. 7. Matter referred to County Attorney and Commissioner Mandt to investigate.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that the salary of County Highway Engineer be set at $100.00 per month for year 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that the salary of Jailor be set at $240.00 for year of 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

The matter of handling of rentals of Tax Delinquent Lands was discussed at length with the County Attorney who advised the board that he did not consider this a part of the duties of his office. It was decided nothing could be done on this matter until a list of tax delinquent lands had been compiled and the laws gone over pertaining to same. The matter will be taken up at a future meeting of the board.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the salary of County Attorney be set at $1,200.00 for year of 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The bids of the newspapers on Legal Publication to be published during year 1935 was again taken up.

Commissioner Bredeson offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the Thief River Falls Times be and same is hereby designated by the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, as the newspaper in which the Notice and List of Real Estate Taxes remaining delinquent on the first Monday in January 1935, shall be published."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS bids have been called for and received for publishing the proceedings of the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, for the year 1935, and Financial Statement and other publications and official proceedings and printed matter of the county during the year 1935, and

Whereas the bid of the Thief River Falls Times Incorporated which has been submitted in writing and is now on file in office of County Auditor, is the lowest and best bid received,

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid of Thief River Falls Times Inc which is now on file, be and the same is hereby accepted as submitted, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the said Thief River Falls Times be and the same is hereby designated as the Official newspaper of Pennington County, Minnesota for the year 1935, wherein shall be published all Official Proceedings, Financial Statement and other notices and official matter of the County requiring publication.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the bond of Thief River Falls Times Inc. for the performance of said bid and contract for the year 1935 be and the same is hereby fixed and set at Two Thousand Dollars, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Auditor and Chairman of County Board of Pennington County be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the publishers of said Thief River Falls Times, pursuant to written bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS pursuant to Chapt. 410, Laws 1933, Pennington County has called for and received bids for second publication of Financial Statement, and

WHEREAS it appears that bid of the St. Hilaire Spectator which has been submitted in writing and is now on file in office of County Auditor, is the lowest and only qualified bid received,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid of St. Hilaire Spectator is hereby accepted as submitted, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the said St. Hilaire Spectator is hereby designated as the paper in which shall appear the Second Publication of the Annual Financial Statement of Pennington County.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the bond of said St. Hilaire Spectator for the performance of said bid and contract shall be the sum of One Thousand Dollars, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Auditor and Chairman of the County Board of Pennington County be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the publisher of said St. Hilaire Spectator pursuant to written bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS bids have been called for and received for publishing the List of Real Estate Taxes remaining Delinquent on the First Monday in January 1935, and

WHEREAS bid of the Thief River Falls Times Inc. which was submitted in writing and is now on file in the office of County Auditor, is the best bid and has been duly determined as the best bid by the County Board of Pennington County,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid of the Thief River Falls Times, Inc., which has been submitted in writing and is now on file be and the same is hereby accepted as submitted, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that said Thief River Falls Times be and same is hereby designated as the newspaper in Pennington County in which shall be published the Notice and List of Real Estate remaining delinquent on the First Monday in January, 1935.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the bond of said Thief River Falls Times Inc., for the performance of said bid and contract be fixed and set at $1,000.00, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the County Auditor and Chairman of the County Board of Pennington County be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the publishers of said Thief River Falls Times pursuant to their bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that the board recess until 10:00 o'clock A. M. Wednesday January 9th, 1935. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

RECESS

The Board reconvened at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Wednesday, January 9th, 1935 with all members present.

The Board proceeded to open and consider bids and proposals received on Snow Revomal Equipment. The following bids were considered:

Northfield Iron Company.

Lyle Culvert & Pipe Company.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS the County Board of Pennington County has called for and received bids on snow removal equipment necessary for maintenance of State Aid Roads in the county, and

WHEREAS the proposal of Lyle Culvert Company covering used equipment in the sum of $3,030.45 appears to be the lowest and best bid received,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid of Lyle Culvert & Pipe Company dated Jan. 9th, 1935 made in writing and now on file in the office of County Auditor is hereby accepted by this board and County Auditor and Chairman of the County Board are hereby authorized and directed to enter into contract with Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co. for the purchase of the equipment described in said proposal in accordance with the terms of said proposal."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

The following list of Qualified Voters were selected and certified to the District Court for Jury Service during the year 1935; as Grand Jurors:

Otto Parnow	Star
Joe Hoffman	Star
Olaf B. Omild	Star
Andrew Fimrit	Highlanding
Guy McNelley	Goodridge
Tom Belland	Goodridge
Oliver McNelley	Village Goodridge
D. G. Brownlee	Colver Leaf
Robt. Oaki	Clover Leaf
Paul Peterson	Silverton
Sivert Hanson	Silverton
Walter Quist	North
Ludwig Larson	North
Henry Kaushagen	North
Julius Knutson	North
H. Storhaug	Thief River Falls
Mrs. C. H. Jung	Thief River Falls
Garfield Benson	Thief River Falls
Ludwig Strand	Thief River Falls
H. K. Strand	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Chas. Warner	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Leonard Hanson	Thief River Falls
John Rolland	Thief River Falls
P. L. Vistaunet	Thief River Falls
Andy Williamson	Thief River Falls
Gilbert Reiersgaard	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Carl Hillard	Thief River Falls
F. E. Lufkin	Thief River Falls
James Cosgrove	Thief River Falls
H. F. Hanson	St. Hilaire
Peter Simonson	St. Hilaire
W. P. Wilson	River Falls
O. A. Odegaard	River Falls
Ed. Morin	Black River
John Steiger	Black River
C. R. Melin	Polk Centre
Alfred Sorvig	Polk Centre
John Scholin	Bray
Ernest Yonke	Sanders
Richard Swanson	Sanders
Ole Skaar	Norden
John Funnesdahl	Norden
Soren Knutson	Numedal
Ben Erickson	Thief River Falls
John Wengler	Thief River Falls
Carl Green	Thief River Falls
Louis Hammery	Thief River Falls
Chas. Conner	Thief River Falls
L. J. Cerny	Thief River Falls
Ward Long	Thief River Falls
Fred Fredrickson	Thief River Falls
Ernest Barzen	Thief River Falls
Albin Knauff	Thief River Falls
Fred Protz	Thief River Falls
Frank Comstock	Thief River Falls
Henry Olson	Thief River Falls
W. E. Baker	Thief River Falls
John Arntson	Hickory
Mrs. Ed. Stucy	Hickory
Gill Oak	Deer Park
Leonard Singer	Deer Park
Halvor Homme	Mayfield
Mrs. John Asp	Mayfield
Mrs. Knutson	Kratka
Rudolph Hanson	Kratka
Mrs. Freeman Allen	Smiley
James McCrum	Smiley
John Peterson	Wyandotte
J. R. Larson	Wyandotte
Ed. Aubol	Rocksbury
Halvor Olson	Rocksbury
Anton Jensen	Kratka

The following qualified voters were selected and certified to the District Court for Petit Jury Service during year 1935:

Mrs. Herbert Marquis	Star
Mrs. S. O. Prestegard	Star
Mrs. B. Hruby	Star
Ernest Hedeen	Highlanding
Oscar Halvorson	Highlanding
Henry Hjelle	Highlanding
Christ. Vad	Highlanding
John N. Swanson	Highlanding
Gilbert Vraa	Reiner
Albert Arntz	Reiner
Andrew Feragen	Reiner
Mrs. R. H. McDonald	Village Goodridge
Joe Christianson	Village Goodridge
Carl Edseth	Village Goodridge
John Sundquist	Village Goodridge
Osmund Urdahl	Goodridge Twp.
Mrs. Peter Lovely	Goodridge Twp.
Olaf Wahlberg	Clover Leaf
John Anderson	Clover Leaf
Chas. Svensguard	Clover Leaf
Edw. Helren	Silverton
Victor Swanson	Silverton
Ole Grinde	Silverton
Christ. Norbeck	North
M. H. Ballingrud	North
Christ. Steen	North
Alfred Flattum	North
Gunder Lee	North
Henry Halvorson	Reiner
Christ. Bugge	Thief River Falls
Mrs. H. L. Austad	Thief River Falls
Mrs. A. E. Ander	Thief River Falls
Lars Backe	Thief River Falls
Peter Ellingson	Thief River Falls
A. O. Buringrud	Thief River Falls
Fred Dablow	Thief River Falls
Ira Nicholson	Thief River Falls
Jens Clausen	Thief River Falls
E. O. Erickson	Thief River Falls
L. Furan	Thief River Falls
Alfred Severson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Anton Langseth	Thief River Falls
Arthur Hanson	Thief River Falls
Jacob Hermanson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Harold Hicks	Thief River Falls
Minton Hoard	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Iver Bugge	Thief River Falls
Amanda Hanson	Thief River Falls
Ed. Holmgren	Thief River Falls
O. C. Peterson	Thief River Falls
Herman Moline	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Ida Urdahl	Thief River Falls
Ole Ness	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Martin Benson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. F. M. Shanahan	Thief River Falls
Alfred Haugan	Thief River Falls
Florence Bredeson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. J. A. Hanson	St. Hilaire
Wm. Olson	St. Hilaire
Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom	St. Hilaire
Casper Iverson	St. Hilaire
Henry Sande	St. Hilaire
Ernest Rudolph Erickson	River Falls
Mrs. Otto Johnson	River Falls
T. J. Sumpter	River Falls
Mrs. Carl Surno	River Falls
Mrs. O. A. Holmes	Black River
Felix Anderson	Black River
Emil Person	Black River
Mrs. Martin Erickson	Polk Centre
Alfred Hallstrom	Polk Centre
Carl Anderson	Polk Centre
Mrs. S. N. Olson	Bray
Harry Hawkinson	Bray
Rudolph Landman	Sanders
Mrs. Andrew Ortloff	Sanders
Alfred Olson	Sanders
S. H. Ness	Sanders
Mrs. Henry Rux	Sanders
Mrs. Harry Myrom	Norden
Henry Lappegaard	Norden
John Sjolsvold	Norden
Ingeborg Feragen	Norden
Mrs. Martinus Rust	Norden
Mrs. Elmer Hanson	Numedal
Charlie Johnson	Numedal
Mrs. Della Zeh	Thief River Falls
Geo. Eastman	Thief River Falls
Ole Ihle	Thief River Falls
Nick Waldorf	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Chester Myrom	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Ben Erickson	Thief River Falls
E. B. Backe	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Wm. Knight	Thief River Falls
Cliff Orme	Thief River Falls
Wm. Prichard	Thief River Falls
A. J. Cloutier	Thief River Falls
Mrs. John Collins	Thief River Falls
Harry Roberts	Thief River Falls
Stanley Bateman	Thief River Falls
Fred Holzknecht	Thief River Falls
Palmer Pederson	Thief River Falls
Lawrence Bjorkman	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Otis Wold	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Mary Shaw	Thief River Falls
Fred Hanson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. T. P. Anderson	Thief River Falls
Andrew Ness	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Herb Fuller	Thief River Falls
John Ward	Thief River Falls
E. M. Bennes	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Phillip Bryant	Thief River Falls
Tom Lonson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Fred Byram	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Chas. Shirley	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Olive Christianson	Hickory
Carl Bakken	Hickory
B. Bjornaraa	Hickory
Arthur Arveson	Hickory
Mrs. John Elsbrener	Deer Park
Knute Lindtvelt	Deer Park
Harold Haugen	Deer Park
Ed. Rustan	Deer Park
Adolph Solberg	Mayfield
Martin Hoas	Mayfield
S. C. Jenson	Mayfield
Ole Myrum	Mayfield
Mrs. Causin	Kratka
Ole Hofdahl	Kratka
Knute Austin	Kratka
P. H. Wright	Kratka
Tobias Stene	Smiley
A. B. Newton	Smiley
Kasper Vines	Smiley
B. B. Hammer	Smiley
Jim Evenson	Wyandotte
Henry Bruggeman	Wyandotte
John Carlson	Wyandotte
Anton Peterson	Wyandotte
Charley Thompson	Rocksbury
A. Huseby	Rocksbury
Albert Geske	Rocksbury
Joe Torstvelt	Rocksbury
Knute Ystesund	Rocksbury

A petition from residents along line of Trunk Highway No. 1 requesting change of routing to one mile north of present location was presented by Commissioner Lee. Commissioner Mandt moved to lay petition on table. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Copy of Resolution passed by Marshall County Board requesting the Legislature to pass a bill establishing a new Trunk Highway to run south from Grygla and form a connection between Trunk Highway No. 89 and Trunk Highway No. 1 was read.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS this board has been requested by residents of the Grygla District to assist them in securing an outlet on the trunk highway system south in order that they might reach Trunk Highway No. 1,

AND WHEREAS the territory comprising the Grygla District of Marshall County is properly trade territory of the City of Thief River Falls and ninety per cent of the traffic from this district travels west and not east over the established Trunk Highway No. 89.

Where, this district now has no outlet over a trunk Highway by which they may travel west or south and reach their principal trading and banking center,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that we earnestly petition the Legislature and the State Highway Commissioner to enact a law and establish a Trunk Highway to run south from Grygla on Trunk Highway No. 89 to connect with Trunk Highway No. 1 in Pennington County and afford this district an outlet to the south and west and establish a very much needed connection in the present Trunk Highway system in this territory.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that copies of this resolution be forwarded to the members of the House and Senate from this District and to the Hon. N. W. Elsberg Commissioner of Highways at St. Paul, Minn."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that no moneys will be allotted by the Board for road construction until after the State Board of allottment has determined what Pennington County's allotment of aid for the year 1935 will be and same has been certified to county."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following schedule be adopted as the wage scale for work on County Roads during year 1935:

Common labor..........30c per hour

Motor Patrol Operator..40c per hour

Dragging by team....65c per double mile.

Mowing road side....75c per double mile.

Team work..10c per horse per hour."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Highway Engineer is hereby authorized to draw his time checks for maintenance work on the following State Aid Roads in the amount set opposite each road:

State Aid Road No. 1	$3,980.00
State Aid Road No. 2	1,200.00
State Aid Road No. 3	1,800.00
State Aid Road No. 4	1,260.00
State Aid Road No. 5	840.00
State Aid Road No. 6	480.00
State Aid Road No. 7	1,560.00
State Aid Road No. 8	420.00
State Aid Road No. 9	480.00
State Aid Road No. 10	980.00

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the County Highway Engineer is hereby authorized to draw his time checks for maintenance work on the following County Aid Roads in the amount set opposite each road:

County Aid Road No. 1	$ 708.00
County Aid Road No. 2	630.00
County Aid Road No. 3	930.00
County Aid Road No. 4	1,260.00
County Aid Road No. 5	1,320.00
County Aid Road No. 6	420.00
County Aid Road No. 7	315.00
County Aid Road No. 8	228.00
County Aid Road No. 9	570.00
County Aid Road No. 10	270.00
County Aid Road No. 11	105.00
County Aid Road No. 12	420.00
County Aid Road No. 13	180.00
County Aid Road No. 14	540.00
County Aid Road No. 15	405.00
County Aid Road No. 16	200.00
County Aid Road No. 17	400.00
County Aid Road No. 18	600.00
County Aid Road No. 19	210.00
County Aid Road No. 20	630.00
County Aid Road No. 21	150.00
County Aid Road No. 22	360.00
County Aid Road No. 23	300.00
County Aid Road No. 24	510.00
County Aid Road No. 26	240.00
County Aid Road No. 27	120.00
County Aid Road No. 28	75.00
County Aid Road No. 29	240.00
County Aid Road No. 30	90.00
County Aid Road No. 32	120.00
County Aid Road No. 36	165.00
County Aid Road No. 37	90.00

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Division Highway Engineer A. O. Torgerson appeared before the Board and suggested that the County curtail construction on County Aid Roads the coming year and use as much as possible of the State Gas Tax Allotment for gravelling County Aid Roads which have been constructed in previous years and as yet have not been gravelled. The department would like to see the county adopt the policy of gravelling these roads the year after they are constructed as it preserves the grade and very materially reduces the cost of routine maintenance.

Letter was received from Workmen's Protective Ass'n requesting use of the Court Room on Monday evening for meeting. Request granted.

Report of County Attorney was received and ordered filed.

Report of Livestock Inspection and Sanitation for year was received and ordered filed.

The following applications for settlement of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to State Tax Commissioner for allowance:

Hannah Prestebak	Thief River Falls
P. A. Lundgren	Goodridge

The board considered the applications filed for Old Age Pensions and the following applications were approved for allowance of $5.00 per month effective with January, 1935:

Nels Pearson	St. Hilaire
Mary Dreelan	Black River
Martin E. Bjerk	St. Hilaire
Caroline E. Luttmer	Bray
Ole O. Listol	Norden
Mary Sherva	St. Hilaire
John Baysinger	Black River
Christ. Molstad	St. Hilaire
Barbara Wilson	St. Hilaire
John Forseen	St. Hilaire
Alfred G. Nelson	St. Hilaire
Rasmus Martinson	Hickory
Mrs. Anna Berg	Wyandotte
Torgie A. Bergdahl	Wyandotte
Anlaug Hanson	Hickory
Wm. N. Althoff	Rocksbury
Kittel K. Naper	Mayfield
Anfin Torkelson	Smiley
Maria N. Evenson	Wyandotte
Ole Helgeson	Wyandotte
Julius Wilson	Wyandotte
Ole Olson	Reiner
Isaac Olson	North
Henry Tiedeman	Star
Sam Hasby	North
John Stensrud	North
Bernt Johnson	North
Martha Linstad	North
Sjot Sigurdson	Highlanding
Anna Stensrud	North
Sarah Hoquist	North
W. N. Reyer	Thief River Falls
Karen Omundson	Thief River Falls
Nels J. Anderson	Thief River Falls
Julia Anderson	Thief River Falls
A. H. Baker	Thief River Falls
Ole Omundson	Thief River Falls
Ole Swenson	Thief River Falls
Carl C. Carlson	Thief River Falls
Frank H. Baker	Thief River Falls
Tobine Oftedahl	Thief River Falls
Peter Thielen	Thief River Falls
Thos. Kinsela	Thief River Falls
Emma Payette	Thief River Falls
Johan Soderberg	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Andrew. Hovland	Thief River Falls
Andrew Johnson	Thief River Falls
Lars Hanson	Thief River Falls
Erick Olson	Thief River Falls
Christian Jenson	Thief River Falls
Anna Thompson	Thief River Falls
Olaf Thompson	Thief River Falls
Andrew W. Newborg	Thief River Falls
Julia Rod	Thief River Falls
Joseph Maravec	Thief River Falls
O. A. Johnson	Thief River Falls
Ole Johnson	Thief River Falls
Thos. P. Hornseth	Thief River Falls
Ole R. Rindahl	Thief River Falls
John Morgan	Thief River Falls
John C. Zavoral	Thief River Falls
Brita Olson	Thief River Falls
Wesley LaFave	Thief River Falls
John Havel Sr.	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Amanda Jub	Thief River Falls
Andrus Tanem	Thief River Falls
Lena Tanem	Thief River Falls
Maria Wold	Thief River Falls

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

Revenue	
Hamilton's, office supplies	$ 7.75
Hamilton's, supplies Relief Office	11.05
T. R. Falls Times, supplies Relief Office	14.65
Kelly Hdw. Co., keys for Court House	.70
Hammond Stephens Co., supplies Supt. of Schools	10.26
Aaseby Garage, storage on stolen car	16.00
Northern Woodwork Co., window glass for Court House	.75
A. C. Matheson, mileage Supt. of Schools	45.60
Geo. W. Werstlein, premium on Treasurer's Bond	300.00
Forum Pub. Co., legal publications	15.94
Curtis 1000 Inc., envelopes	26.45
T. R. Falls Times, current Tax Receipts, Treasurer	215.50
Miller Davis Co., blanks for Judge	2.55
St. Hilaire Spectator, printing forms	9.00
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff expense	40.58
Clayton Steenerson, Deputy Sheriff	9.00
Clayton Steenerson, Deputy Sheriff	24.00
Clayton Steenerson, Deputy Sheriff	10.38
O. G. Lee, mileage to meeting	5.20
Paul Roy, mileage to meeting	1.60
O. M. Mandt, mileage to meeting	5.20
Road and Bridge Fund	
Electric Welding Co., repairs to patrols	14.00
Wm. H. Ziegler Co., repairs to patrols	14.00
Minn. State Highway Dept., repairs to snow plow truck	321.30
T. R. Falls Oil Co., gas for patrols	20.04
Hanson Garage, repairs to patrols	11.55
J. A. Erickson, mileage Co. Engineer	16.68
Helgeson & Fossum Oil Co., gas for patrols	9.90
Kelly Hdw. Co., supplies County Engineer	23.34
Williams Hdw. Co., oil for truck, etc.	14.94
Poor Fund	
Nels Syverson, sawing wood	1.50
Martin Aas, hauling relief supplies	32.01
J. A. Kenney, care Mary Kenney	7.50
St. Lukes Hospital, hospital service poor	127.00
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co., coal for Poor House	130.66
City of T. R. Falls, light service Poor House	36.86
H. N. Rhodegaard, groceries Poor House	44.49
Alfred M. Johnson, care Perry Voldness	10.00
M. P. Erickson, burial Mabelle Nielson	40.00
Greenwood Cemetery Ass'n., gravel for poor	32.00
Larson Funeral Home, burial C. A. Voth	45.00

Commissioner Lee moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, February 5th, 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman County Board.

Attest: H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

SPECIAL MEETING

January 18th, 1935

Pursuant to call the Board of County Commissioners met in special session Friday, Jan. 18th, 1935, at the office of County Auditor in Thief River Falls.

All members were present and answered roll call.

The Chairman announced he had been served with notice of appeal by the County Attorney in the matter of his salary for year 1935, and this meeting was for the purpose of taking such action as the board saw fit in the matter. He announced that the County Attorney had filed action in District Court asking the court to set his salary at $1,800.00 per year instead of $1,200.00 as set by County Board and as this salary would be $300.00 more than the county had ever paid in this office he thought the board should take steps to oppose the increase.

Commissioner Bredeson offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"WHEREAS an action has been brought against the County by H. O. Berve, County Attorney, wherein he requests the court to fix the salary of County Attorney in Pennington County at $1,800.00 per year, and

WHEREAS, if the salary were set at $1,800.00 by the court it would be an increase of $300.00 over the highest salary ever paid in this office by Pennington County, and

WHEREAS this board does not believe an increase in salary is warranted at this time in view of the fact that a large amount of work heretofore done in the County Attorney's Office in connection with tax collections on delinquent lands is not to be hadled in his office during the year 1935, but will have to be handled otherwise with additional expense to County, and

WHEREAS this Board did at their meeting held Jan. 8th, 1935 set the salary of County Attorney at $1,200.00 which we believed to be a fair and reasonable compensation for the work to be done in that office during the year,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that we deem it in the best interest of the County that the County be represented by counsel in the action brought by County Attorney Berve against the County and attorney H. O. Chommie of Thief River Falls is hereby employed, authorized and directed to appear and represent the County of Pennington in the action brought by County Attorney Berve against Pennington County which is set for trial in District Court at Thief River Falls, Jan. 25th, 1935.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mulry and unanimously carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Special meeting adjourn. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman County Board.

Attest: H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Imitation of Wood

Almost anything made of wood can be closely imitated, by using resins obtained from phenol with formaldehyde and mixed with an equal quantity of wood meal.

Father's Ingenuity

A Christmas Story

By Alice B. Palmer

'TWAS just two weeks before Christmas and there did not appear to be any material means of attaining the necessary funds for the great celebration.

"Oh dear, if John would only sell that old heirloom," thought Marty Armstrong.

Just then Betty and Jerry came charging in from high school.

"Oh, Mother, I just can't wait until Christmas. I know you are going to get that tuxedo for me. I can see it now, oh boy!" exclaimed Jerry.

"And I can see that party gown, Mother, with slippers to match," said Betty, sweetly.

"It's no use expecting anything this year, children," said mother. "Your father has made some unwise investments."

"Here comes father, now"

"Hello, everybody, what's up? Why the frigid atmosphere?" queried father.

"Mother says there's to be no Santa Claus this year," ventured Jerry.

The next few days John Armstrong was trying to figure it all out. Perhaps he had been a little too negligent in the past few years concerning his family. Now he realized that he must make amends. Christmas bells were chiming, reminding the Armstrong family that 'twas truly Christmas eve. Mother and the children were thinking of the things they were not going to get for Christmas. But Father was chuckling inwardly. In fact, he could scarcely keep from bursting out laughing; but that, of course, would never do.

The silence was broken by the jingling of sleigh-bells. They hurried out en masse to see what it was all about.

Were they all dreaming? There stood an old-fashioned bobsled. Out stepped Santa Claus.

"Why, Uncle Joe, what are you doing here on Christmas eve?" exclaimed Mother, all excited.

"I've come to take you and the family for a ride. So bundle up and hop in, without delay."

The sleigh stopped with a jerk, right in front of a stucco bungalow all brilliantly lighted up with Christmas decorations.

"Why, I never knew the Thompson home was for rent. It has stood vacant so long," said Mother, with great concern.

"A friend of mine from the office just purchased it," said Father, with a convincing smile.

"We were invited over to see it in its new regalia. But you were all so out of sorts that I called up Uncle Joe and ordered the Santa Claus ruse."

They all laughed most heartily. They couldn't help it—Christmas or no Christmas! They had to give father credit for his clever ingenuity.

Out they hopped beaming with the Christmas spirit.

Father took the lead and rang the doorbell, but no one answered. Then he actually turned the knob as they all stepped back in protestation.

"Merry Christmas!" shouted Father.

"Don't you understand? Oh, hang it all, anyway! This is your Christmas present," said father, sinking into the closest easy chair and gasping for breath.

"What?" they all exclaimed.

Then father explained it all to them—how he had sold the old heirloom, purchased the home and furnished it.

They marveled! "How could you? When did you? How did you know just what we liked?" All these questions were fired at father at once.

Father had done a perfect job. But that wasn't all. He led them proudly into the living room where stood the real host of the evening—the gorgeous Christmas tree. Needless to say Jerry received his "tux," Betty her gown and slippers and mother a set of silverware, a long-desired luxury.

Then descended such a shower of Christmas hugs and kisses, gratitude and joy that dear old father was practically showered under. But he enjoyed his Christmas presents better than all the material gifts he had bestowed upon his family; and he felt that his heart was filled with enough Christmas cheer to last forever.

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Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

Bray News

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Fern and Lowell visited at the A. P Hegstrom home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux and Ruben Rux spent Sunday at the A. Ortloff and D. Rux homes.

Inga Olson visited at the Selmer Olson home Sunday.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson spent Sunday atMrs Annie Lindbloom's.

George and Ame Lindquist visited at the R. Rux home Sunday.

Dr. A. M. Smith of Thief River, Rev. H. Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson called at the A. P. Hegstrom home Tuesday.

Irene Schnieder visited Friday with Hilder Ackerlund.

Carl Lindbloom was a caller at the Johnson home Friday.

Ruben Rux spent Saturday at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Remembers Combination To Safe After 18 Years

Browerville--Editors of weekly papers are generally blessed with good memories, but K. H. Balcom, former editor of Brownville Blade, holds all records. 18 years after he had last opened a safe door in the newspaper's office, he returned to dial the correct numbers and open the door of the vault after the present owners had failed. The present managers of the Blade, Basset & Etzell, locked the safe recently and found they had forgotten the combination. Records needed daily were inside, and it was decided to called on the company which had manufactured the safe when it was suddenly remembered that Balcom had been editor of the paper before and was still in town. Called upon, he stated that he would do his best, and after two mistakes and a few minutes time, he dialed the correct numbers and the door swung open. He had previously opened the safe 18 years ago.

Week-Long Halloween

There is a week-long Halloween among the descendants of America's most civilized pre-historic inhabitants, the present-day Mayas of Yucatan. A curious mixture of European folk lore introduced by the Spaniards and the age-old legendary of their remote ancestors is revealed by Dr. Robert Redfield, ethnologist of the Carnegie Institute of Washington. On October 1 and November 1 all the souls of the dead, according to the Mayan belief still strongly held, return to earth for an annual visit and depart one week later. On these days food is set out for them and they are bidden to eat. The festival is known as "dinner of the souls." It is a domestic ritual in which each family recalls and propitiates its own departed members.

Sealyham Terrier Breed Is Playful and Clownish

With courage all out of proportion to his size, the bright, vivacious little terrier called the Sealyham, while not as extensively popular as other terrier breeds, is digging his way into the hearts of those who seek a quaint and affectionate companion who is full of fun.

But with fun, must come mischief. And mischief is synonymous with Sealyham, asserts a writer in the Los Angeles Times. He has a way, however, of building into his playful pranks, a clownish comedy that makes the cares of life a little lighter. Further, the happy little scallawag knows how to avoid punishment.

One who does not know him would hardly suspect the stout heart that beats beneath his broken white coat; nor the steel-trap punishing jaws that are his greatest weapon in attack upon vermin of all sizes, including a wildcat. He is a manufactured breed made solely for this purpose. His origin, while more or less wrapped in obscurity, is traced to the residence of Captain Edwardes of Sealyham, Wales, whose sole desire was to evolve a short-legged, smart, workmanlike terrier, which above all other considerations must be dead game.

His first attempts to manufacture a dog that would successfully bolt a fox or dig out a badger were likely met with a more or less nondescript kind of creature with no pretense to beauty nor the least claim of uniformity. Early specimens displayed no uncertain evidences of the mixed ancestry of fox, Dandie Dinmont, bull and West Highland white terriers. Since, their type has become well fixed and individuals as a whole are uniform. White is their predominating color.

Why "Lame Duck" Measure Was Given That Name

The "Lame Duck" or Twentieth Amendment was ratified on January 23, 1933, and changed the constitutional time for the inaugural of the President and Vice President from March 4 to January 20. It changed the time of the meeting of congressional sessions. Under the twentieth amendment the electoral votes are counted by the new congress which meets on January 3 of every year unless congress by law appoints a different day for the meeting. The amendment also provides for the method of procedure in case the President-elect should die or fail to qualify..

The amendment is called the "Lame Duck" one because it eliminates the "lame duck" session of congress which, before the ratification of the amendment, permitted members who were defeated in the last congressional election and who were called "lame ducks" to participate in legislation in the short session of congress which formerly immediately followed that election.

Why It Is "Garden of Gods"

The Garden of the Gods is a grotesquely curious rock formation of brightly colored sandstone. "Origin of Place Names in the United States" says that Lewis N. Tappen and three others went from Denver to select a site for a town. They stood upon a rocky prominence and exclaimed, "A fit garden for the gods." Hence the name.

How Ox Bows Are Bent

The forest service says that the use of steam for the purpose of bending wood has been practiced since the Middle ages and that the old ox bows used in the pioneer days of this country for ox yokes were bent in this manner.

How Sun Affects Paper

Government tests show that ordinary record paper loses 7 to 75 per cent of folding strength if directly exposed to sunlight for only 100 hours on each side.

How Putty Is Made

The bureau of standards says that putty should be made of pure linseed oil and a good grade of whiting in the proportions of about 17 per cent linseed oil and 83 per cent whiting.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Ed Sevre, et. al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

East Half Southwest Quarter & Lots 3 & 4, Section 31, Township 154, Range 44.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was duly bid in for the state for the sum of Eighty-two Dollars and Seventy-five cents.

(3) That the said piece or parcel of land and all rights of the State of Minnesota, upon and against said land by virture of said sale were duly assigned conveyed and sold by the County Auditor to an actual purchaser under Chapt. 414, Laws 1933, on the 31st day of December 1934, for the sum of One Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and Thirty-four cents.

(4) And that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale exclusive of the costs to accue upon this notice is the sum of Two Hundred Thirty-two Dollars and Thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on $183.34 thereof from the 31st day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made, and interest on $49.04 thereof at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 3rd day of January 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 3rd day of January, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General J24-F7

Warner Gets Truck Going--Up In Smoke

Luverne--Warner Arp finally got his truck going Tuesday morning but not in the way he expected. The machine started going up in smoke when a bonfire he built under the front end to warm and loosen up the cold motor ignited the machine. After starting the fire, Mr. Arp went into his house. When he next looked out the window, the front end of his truck was ablaze. He was able to extinguish the blaze but not until $50 damage had been done. The Luverne Fire Department responded to the call for aid, its first call of the year.

Forty-Year Old Clock, All Of Wood, Still Runs

Cokato--A 40 year old clock, the parts are made almost entirely of wood, is keeping accurate time for Lewis Skifstrom, Cokato's retired blacksmith and expert machinist. The Skifstroms were presented the clock as a wedding gift Feb 22, 1895, by Lewis Hedman, now a resident of St. Paul but a former neighbor of the Skifstrom's. The clock has a metal pendulum governor and a few metal pins, but otherwise is made of wood in every respect, including the usual various wheels.

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Northwestern Trust Company, Trustee.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Penning, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Northeast Quarter Section 21, Township 152, Range 41.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above descriced piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($90.82), Ninety & 82-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 21st day of November, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($383.38), Three Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($383.38), Three Hundred Eighty-three & 38-100 Dollars from said twenty-first day of November, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 26th day of January, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General J31-F14

Australian Blacks Learn Quick

Black pupils of Australia are proving that the general belief that the aborigine is the lowest type of humanity is incorrect, according to reports received in Melbourne from missions. Many instructors declare they learn more quickly than white children. It is pointed out that many black children appear to be backward because they have to learn English before they are taught anything else. Now, however, aborigine children at some mission stations are being taught in their own language while they are learning English, and this method is having excellent results.

Leads in Irrigated Land

Asia leads the world in the amount of land under irrigation. Out of the 16,217,000 square miles of area there is 32 per cent or 140,754,000 acres under irrigation. Africa is second with 22 per cent or 10,310,000 acres irrigated of the total 11,514,000 square miles of area. North America is third with 17 per cent or 20,834,000 acres irrigated of the 8,685,000 square miles of surface. About 19,000,000 acres of this is in the United States.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Belief of Some Navajos

The Navajos Indians of Arizona hold the belief that any man who looks upon a semi-naked woman will be instantly smitten with blindness.

First to Make Camphor

Manufacture of camphor was first started by the Germans, and the first synthetic camphor appeared on the market in 1905.

First Hearths in Dwellings

The first prehistoric dwellings with internal hearths were discovered in South Africa by archeologists.

Flora in Greece Is Richest

The flora in Greece is the richest in number of species, considering the area covered, in all Europe.

Mayflower Carried 102

The Mayflower carried 102 passengers on its first voyage to America.

Coal! Coal!

Now is the time to replenish your coal supply before cold weather sets in. Have plenty of coal on hand and can make quick delivery.

Don't wait for unpleasant weather to set in before ordering coal. It will not be any cheaper later. Call in or phone your order.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

HOW

WORLD SHARES IN POSTAGE PAID EVERY FIVE YEARS.—The year 1934 means "pay day" to the postal authorities of every country in the world, for only once in every five years does each country receive payment for the delivery of foreign mail, says Pathfinder Magazine.

Few people know how stamp money is apportioned. If, for example, a letter is sent from London to Berlin, what proportion of the stamp money does Germany receive? The answer is none. In the same way, German mail is delivered in Great Britain, or any other country, without a share of the stamp money. A day of reckoning comes eventually, of course, and the world shares out its stamp money once every five years.

International harmony and co-operation among the world's post offices was achieved only after indescribable chaos had forced the nations to an agreement, and the man who performed this great service was a German, Dr. Heinrich von Stephan, sometimes called "Father of the Postal Union." His efforts to create a World Postal State were crowned with success at Berne, Switzerland, in 1875, where representatives from 22 countries met and decided on a Postal League of Nations. Today each country sends in its accounts and claims for stamp money to the International Bureau of the General Postal Union at Berne.

How Red Cross Society Was Originally Started

An international conference met in Geneva, Switzerland, in 1864, to devise a code of hospital and ambulance rules and safeguards for use in warfare. The Red Cross societies are the outgrowth of this convention.

A symbol and flag were needed to mark hospitals, ambulances and the persons carrying on this sort of work. The flag of Switzerland is red with a white cross. As a compliment to the nation in which the conference was being held it was decided to adopt as the international relief symbol this same device with the colors reversed—a red cross on a white field.

The American Red Cross was formed in Washington, D. C., in 1881, by Clara Barton, who became its first president.

How Long Divers Stay Under

On an average the pearl divers remain under water from 50 to 80 seconds, though exceptional instances are cited of men remaining below for as long as six minutes. The fishing grounds are in water about 40 feet deep and the season lasts for four months.

How Birds Locate Earthworms

It would seem that birds use their sense of hearing to locate earthworms. The fact is birds find their food chiefly by the sense of sight. Their behavior in cocking their heads while searching for worms and other food leads to the belief that the sense of hearing is involved, but this gesture is merely to aid in seeing. They do not have bifocal vision, and they can see best when a single eye is pointed directly at the spot or object to be examined. Birds have a poor sense of smell. The sound made by earthworms is very slight and resembles that made by a person when he moistens his lips and then opens and closes them without moving his jaws.

How Name "Horseradish" Started

Horseradish is a native of eastern Europe and is supposed to have received its name because the word horse was frequently used to denote a large, strong or coarse variety of plants or fruits. Hence, a coarse variety of radish. Horseradish was widely used by the Germans of the middle ages which caused the French to call it "moutarde des Allemands" which when translated into English means German mustard.—Pathfinder Magazine

HAZEL NEWS

The marriage of Miss Ruth Seeland to Harvey Patnode of Red Lake Falls took place at Fargo, Wednesday Jan 23rd.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnode, Mr. and Mrs. B. Patnode of Crookston spent Thursday evening at the O. Seeland home.

Mrs. Carl Alberg visited Monday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Sumpter and children, Myrom Sumpter, Alfred Arne and Omar Seeland spent Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

Service will be held at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday afternoon, Feb 3rd.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and Gladys visited Saturday at the C. Walls home.

Earl Peterson spent the weekend at Thief River with his sister, Mrs. Wm. Froiland and brother, Harry.

Mrs. Mons Troland returned Tuesday after visiting with her daughter at Ada.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ellingson and Betty Ann spent the week-end at Gary with relatives.

Mayme Anderson spent the week end with Mrs. Herman Sandberg.

Morris Odegaard of Thief River spent Sunday with his parents.

Olaf Torstviet spent Monday at the Arthur Torstviet home at Plummer.

Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson of Warren spent the week end at the home of their parents here.

Anna Wellul spent the week end with her parents at Mayfield.

Shell Explodes In Stove--Misses Child

Worthington—A .22 rifle bullet exploding in a stove grazed the temple of the 4 1 2 months old son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence McCoy Sunday at their home at 839 Tenth street. Mrs. McCoy was seated near the range in the kitchen, holding the child. She had just moved slightly -a move that saved the boy's life as the bullet would have struck him squarely in the forehead in his former position. Immediately after the explosion the child started crying and it was seen that there was a scratch on his temple.

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Heavy hens	.10
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FOR SALE, etc.

FOR SALE--Three or four head of high grade Holstein cows, either fresh or coming fresh. Cows are Bangs and T. B. tested. Selling for lack of barn room. Phone 6F13.

Chas. Rotzler,
J31F7p St. Hilaire, Minn.

For Sale:-A small tract of standing timber containing about 30 cords of mixed wood. Also have for sale 315 sound oak fence posts.

Wm. Engh, City

SALESMEN WANTED

MAN WANTEDfor Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write immediately. Rawleigh, Dept. MNA-458 SA, Minneapolis, Minn.

Bids Wanted

The school board of Dist 102, St. Hilaire, will receive bids for delivery of a limited amount of green, split, sound poplar four foot cordwood in lots of 10 cords or more, to be delivered and piled on the school grounds. Right reserved to reject and apportion all bids. Bids must be completed before April 1st, 1935. Bids will be opened Feb 5, 1935.

Victor G. Brink
J17-31 Clerk

Bids Wanted

The board of School Dist. No. 166 will receive bids up to Saturday, Feb. 2, 1935, for delivery of six (6) cords of green, split, sound, body poplar cordwood, at the school ground in said district.

Right is reserved to reject any or all bids.

J24-31c Enoch Swanson, Clerk

Notice of Annual Meeting

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association will be held in St. Hilaire, Minn., on Monday, February 4, 1935, at 1:00 P. M., at the Young & Olsen hall. This meeting is called for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year, and to transact any other business that may properly come before said meeting.

Free lunch will be served to all who attend. Be sure to get lunch ticket at close of the meeting.

J24-31c F. S. Erdmann, Secretary

HA, HA, HA, HA!

Old Nuisance

Alice—Why did you marry Dick?

Mae—I got so tired having him around all the time.

May Help Some

"I've changed my mind."

"That's good. Does it work any better?"—Answers Magazine.

Right and Gone

"Doris thinks no man is good enough for her—she may be right."

"Um—and she may be left."

Sound Asleep

Barber—Shall I go over it again?

Victim—No; I heard it all the first time.

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THIEF RIVER CLINIC
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LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

School Proceedings

Board of Education of School Dist 102, held its regular meeting at the schoolhouse, Tuesday evening Jan 15, 1935, at 8 o'clock.

All members persent.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried, the board will not pay the annual dues of the School Board Association.

On motion made and carried, the St. Hilaire Women's Club be permitted to use the school auditorium the evening of Jan 18, on payment of a rental of $5.00.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

R. R. Power Co, lgt & pwr	$11.22
M. Highland, frt, Exp, Dray and fueling bin	17.20
St. Hilaire Tel. Co, Long Distance and 4 mos phone rent	9.85
The Grolier Society, Science ref., books	31.25
W. M. Welch Mfg Co, Science supplies	9.95
Beckley-Cardy Co, grade ref., books	6.28
Northwestern Blaugas Co, 2 cyl., gas	6.75
Acme Chemical Co, janitor's supplies	13.45
The Northwestern Press, activity	2.65
Kansas State Teachers College, tests	8.46

On motion made and carried, the board advertize for bids on a limited amount of green poplar cordwood, contracts to be completed by April 1, bids to be opened Feb 5th.

On motion meeting adjourned.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen V. Brink
President Clerk

Sanders News

Those who had perfect attendance in School Dist. 149 for the month of December were James and Donald Appel and June Nelson.

Henry Sevre and Ludwick Oena visited Monday at Alfred Olsen's.

Kenneth Olsen is now spending some time with Glenn Olsen.

Allen Olsen visited at John Seaversons Thursday.

Victor Nelson was an overnight guest at Oscar Mosbeck's Thursday.

Word was received here last week from Iowa that Mrs. Will McClure passed away the 9th of January after a week's illness.

Lydia Jabalinski is at a Thief River hospital ill with pneumonia.

POULTRY

DISEASE IS FOUND IN POULTRY YARDS

Rotation or Cropping Will Prove Helpful.

By Dr. Robert Graham, Chief in Animal Pathology, College of Agriculture, University of Illinois.—WNU Service.

Disease organisms, worms and coccidiosis germs which are found in contaminated soil and constitute the greatest menace to poultry production can be controlled only by proper management, including the rotation or cropping of poultry yards.

No medicine will correct the ailments caused by "chicken sick" ground, notwithstanding the claims of remedy venders to the contrary.

All intestinal and parasitic diseases of chickens, as well as contagious germs such as coccidiosis, are spread by the droppings of infected fowls. Thus the soil of many poultry yards becomes an incubator or seed bed for the propagation and spread of these diseases.

To overcome the development of disease germs, poultrymen who hope to reap a profit from their efforts must rear their chicks on clean ground and plow, cultivate and crop the old chicken yards. Rotation of the poultry range so that it is used but once in every four years is a profitable practice on farms where this can be done.

In cases where extensive rotation of the poultry range is not possible, keeping the chickens out of the yard until the ground can be plowed and a new seeding gets well started is helpful. For summer planting, a combination of oats and rape makes a satisfactory mixture. An ordinary farm disc is probably the most satisfactory tool to use in working the poultry yard, although a plow may do just as well. The latter implement, however, tends to bring to the surface the contamination which has been plowed under the previous year.

Clean Incubator Before It Is Placed in Storage

At the close of the hatching season, when we are in the rush work of caring for brooder chicks, feeding the growing flock, with possibly garden work or perhaps bees to care for, we are apt to overlook the necessity of cleaning and properly caring for the incubator before storing it away. A little carelessness at this time may mean delay and expense at the beginning of next hatching season, says a poultryman in the Indiana Farmer's Guide.

As soon as the last hatching is over it is time to prepare the incubator for storing. Drain the pipes, if the incubator is a hot water machine; and be sure that all the water drains out. Clean the lamp flues, and boil the burner in soda water. Brush out the egg trays and the nursery trays, cleaning them thoroughly of down and dirt. Wire screen may be washed in lukewarm soapsuds. After the machine has been thoroughly cleaned inside and outside, spray all the interior parts with some good disinfectant, then store in a dry, safe place until needed again, when it will be ready for duty without delay or unnecessary expense.

Using Feed Troughs

Small feed troughs are more desirable than the large hopper-type of feeders. With the small trough-type of feeders fresh feed is put out several times a week, which the birds will eat better than stale feed in the large type of feeder. Plenty of feeding and watering space is conducive to good production. A trough 4 feet long at which the birds can feed from both sides will feed 30 hens. At least three feeders 4 feet long should be allowed for each 100 birds. One-half inch of drinking space is allowed per hen. Grain can best be fed in a trough when trouble is experienced in keeping the litter clean. Both Leghorns and dual purpose breeds are trough fed thin grains at the University of Arkansas College of Agriculture at Fayette. The grain is fed twice a day regulating the amount of grain given. The system of feeding grain is more satisfactory than feeding grain in dirty litter.—Hoard's Dairyman.

Poultry Notes

In the summer time, geese must have access to shade and plenty of water, as they cannot stand the hot sun.

* * *

Georgia figures its annual poultry production at $40,000,000, live stock $72,250,000, and dairy products at $20,000,000.

* * *

People of the United States eat about an average of three-fourths of an egg apiece each day, while Canadians average one egg a day.

* * *

From five to five and a half months are required for a Leghorn to reach laying age.

* * *

If one is feeding milk (liquid) to his chicks he must be careful about flies. Flies are the intermediate host for tapeworms, and where there are flies there are apt to be tapeworms.

* * *

Hatcherymen pay $15,000,000 for the eggs they use, 6,250 carloads of them. This price represents a premium of $6,000,000 over the price of regular market eggs.

* * *

MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis—The three-weeks' garage strike here was settled with only ten members in opposition.

Redwood Falls—A Redwood county chapter of the Minnesota Law and Order league was organized here.

St Paul—Nearly 20 per cent of Minnesota's total population of 2,563,953 was on relief rolls in 1934, the SERA reports.

Blakely—The first issue of the Northwest Pioneer, a weekly devoted to the study of Minnesota history, came from the presses here.

Pipestone—Masons of Pipestone celebrated completion of a large addition to the Masonic hall. Milo B. Price of Owatonna was the principal speaker.

Tracy—Trying to open hay mow doors, John Lee, 37 years old, slipped and fell backwards 12 feet to the floor from the catwalk, breaking his neck. He died instantly.

Shakopee—Chris Andreason, 33, of Minneapolis, was identified in district court here as one of three men who participated in the robbery of the Newmarket State bank November 24, 1934.

Lake Elmo—W. O. Moscrip of Lake Elmo, was reelected president of the Minnesota Live Stock Breeders association at the closing session of the association's annual convention at University Farm.

Eveleth — Minnesota temperatures which dropped to new lows hit 51 below here. After the cold spell it ranged from 16 above zero at Moorhead to five above in the southeastern section of the state.

St. Paul—A program to encourage formers to make use of the credit facilities of the federal housing administration to repair and modernize their homes was started at a meeting of the state advisory committee.

Winona—Mrs. H. M. Lambertson, Jr., of Winona, a surprise candidate, was elected Democratic national committeewoman for Minnesota at a four-hour session of the Democratic state central committee in St. Paul.

Moorhead—A verdict of acquittal ended the trial of J. Cameron Thomson, Northwest Bancorporation president, when a jury of two women and 10 men of Clay county voted him not guilty of fraud and swindling in connection with stock sales, as charged by the state.

Hibbings—Appointment of C. F. Jack Vance, for seven years football coach at Evanston High school, as backfield coach at Northwestern university, was announced by K. L. (Tug) Wilson, athletic director. Vance coached the local high school teams before going to Evanston.

St. Paul—L. P. Zimmerman, acting relief administrator for Minnesota for several months, will become deputy administrator, and it was reported to mean that Governor Floyd B. Olson, who resigned as administrator during the campaign, may again assume the position as head of the relief agency.

Parkers Prairie—Two children burned to death here when fire, caused by an overheated stove, destroyed the home of Robert Welch. The victims were Wallace Welch, 3, and his infant brother, Lawrence. They were trapped by the flames while their mother, who was outside when the fire started, was unable to aid them.

Minneapolis—Uncle Sam may not collect a penny off your income, but he wants to know what you are making. Single persons earning more than $1,000 annually and married persons whose incomes exceed $2,500 annually are subject to prosecution if they fail to file federal income tax declarations, declared Fred C. Helweg, division chief of the internal revenue bureau here.

Minneapolis—Twenty-nine counties in Minnesota that have reported to date have cut their 1934 tax levies, payable in 1935, a total of $370,000, the Minnesota Taxpayers' Association which is making the tabulations announced. This is the fifth successive year that the local taxing units in the state have reduced levies over previous years, the total reduction in the period being $45,000,000, in all the units which include counties, cities and villages, townships and school districts.

Fairmont—The Fairmont city council had a $45,000 load lifted from its shoulders. The sum represents the city's share of the $65,000 sewage disposal plant, the balance of $20,000 having been a federal grant. The city water and light commission informed the city council it would take over the disposal plant bonds and retire them as they mature from earnings of the municipal light and power plant. The light and power plant also has contributed $16,000 toward municipal expenses in the past two years.

Duluth—Options on 35,447 acres of land in Minnesota totaling $92,805 were approved and 1,159,621 acres in new national forest purchase units in the national forest reservation commission in Washington. The options approved in the state were in Meseba forest, 5,785 acres, $12,867; Superior national forest, 17,743 acres, $47,648, and Chippewa National forest, 11,919 acres, $32,290. The new additions to national forests approved for Minnesota were 356,236 acres in Cass county and 803,385 acres in Lake and St. Louis counties.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

WHY

Black Sheep's Blood Is Lying Dormant in Breeds

Frequently we hear the question raised "why do we still have black sheep when we have worked continuously to get rid of them?"

An instance from New Zealand may be of interest.

In an area of some 800 acres of very rough land in the Hawkes bay section a few sheep were allowed to breed unmolested for a few years owing to the extreme trouble in driving them out to be sheared. These sheep were all pure Merinos and due to a series of deep ravines had divided themselves into five bands. When the sheep were finally driven out, it was discerned that band No. 1 containing 100 head had 25 black, two piebalds, the remainder white. Lot No. 2 of 40 head had 18 black, remainder white Lot No. 3 of 50 head had over half black. Lot No. 4 of 16 head were all black. Lot No. 5 of 16 head had two or three piebalds, rest black.

Lots Nos. 3 and 5 were to be found on the right and left of lot No. 4 which was entirely black and it was thought that possibly rams from lot four had entered these flocks to a greater extent than in lots one and two. The time in which this was accomplished was not to exceed a dozen years and demonstrates the remarkable rapidity of revision to original type when left to nature. It also shows the percentage of black blood lying dormant in at least some families of Merinos.—The Sheep Breeder.

Why British Soldier Is Dubbed "Tommy Atkins"

There is no legend or historical event attached to the name "Tommy Atkins." It used to be the custom of the English war department to supply every British soldier with a small pocket manual. In this manual was entered the name, the age, date of enlistment, length of service, the wounds, and the medals of honor of the individual soldier.

The war office in sending out forms for information used the hypothetical name "Tommy Atkins." In this way "Tommy Atkins" was used to designate any British soldier. The title is often shortened to just the first name.

The British soldier under the name "Tommy Atkins" was made famous by Rudyard Kipling's "Barrack Room Ballads" of which the best known is "Tommy."

Why Perpetual Motion Is Impossible

The law of the conservation of energy is an absolute barrier to all schemes for obtaining by mechanical means what is called perpetual motion, or a machine which will do an amount of work greater than the equivalent of the energy, whether of heat, of chemical combination, of electricity or mechanical energy that is put into it.

Why Called "Blue-Stocking"

A learned woman has for long been termed a "blue-stocking." Why? In the year 1400 a society of ladies and gentlemen was formed in Venice, distinguished by the color of their stockings, and called della calza. It lasted there for a century, and when it appeared in Paris became the rage among learned ladies. A leader of intellectual society in Eighteenth-century London displayed the badge of the Bas-bleu club at her Portman Square assemblies, and her male guests sometimes appeared in stockings of blue worsted instead of the conventional black silk. Thus her circle was nicknamed the "blue-stockings," a name afterwards applied more particularly to learned ladies.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Why Third Reich Is So Called

The word Reich means government and the Third Reich means the third system of government established since the founding of the German empire. After the World war the republic was founded, with President Ebert at its head, succeeded after his death by President Von Hindenberg. The Nazi government, under Adolf Hitler, is an entire reversal of the policy of either of the first two systems, and is termed the Third Reich.

Why Amulet Is Used

The world's most interesting amulet is used, not as a protection against witchcraft, disease or hard luck, but as a safeguard against the allurement of women. It is worn by the Buddhist priests in the monasteries in the Kalmuck area of Russia and its center is composed of the teeth of infants.—Collier's Weekly.

Why It Is "Jay Hawk" State

An irregular soldier belonging to a band of anti-slavery guerrillas active before and during the Civil war, particularly in Kansas and Missouri, was called a Jay Hawk. Kansas got its nickname on this account.

Why Gasoline Trucks Drag Chain

A chain is allowed to drag on the ground from gasoline and oil trucks to conduct to the ground static which accumulates while the trucks are moving and thereby prevents ignition of the gasoline.

Why Crystal Is So Called

The term is derived from a Greek word meaning hard crust or ice, and was applied at least 400 B. C. to a material which the Greeks supposed was a hard, durable form of frozen water.

Why Cats Purr

The vibration of certain auxiliary cords in the head while breathing causes the cat to make a purring sound.

Automatic Screen Guards Gems

Bandits who make a specialty of robbing jewelry shops by smashing windows and scooping up the display are being foiled in London by the use of steel shutters which automatically slip into place over the gems the instant a window is broken. At the same time the shutter glides over the jewels a siren sounds while the trays of jewels vanish, being pulled from the window by another automatic mechanism. The device employs an electric eye or photo-electric cell which projects a sheet of light instead of a beam. When the window is broken, this sheet of light is interrupted and this causes a relay to operate an electric motor which moves the steel shutter and sounds the alarm.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Now Air Conditioning

The electric fan brought about a striking change of summer climates in buildings all over the world. Far greater changes are now in progress, says Nature Magazine. The art of air-conditioning, which originated in the early years of the present century, was for a long time applied only to the task of keeping the air of factories and workshops at the right temperature and humidity for certain industrial operations. Its first applications were in the textile industries. The idea of making indoor atmospheres comfortable and wholesome for human beings came later.

Salvation Army Glass House

A veritable glass house, known in Paris as the "Refuge City" is one of the most modern buildings which the Salvation Army has erected anywhere in the world. Built to the design of two distinguished French architects, it appears as a huge glass house with a vast roof garden. It was recently inaugurated. It is described as a "welfare factory," fitted with everything which the poor and needy may require from food and medical attention to comforts and work.

Expect Messiah to Return

Several Americans have made extensive preparations for the return of the Prophets and the Messiah, writes Mrs. P. M. Ellis, San Diego, Calif., in Collier's Weekly. Outstanding among them is a man in California who has built and deeded a large house to David, and a woman on Long Island who has turned her beautiful mansion into a replica of a Hebrew home so she can appropriately welcome the Savior. Even her wardrobe contains Palestinian dresses.

Ah, Ha!

"If I marry you, you'll have to give up your job."

"But, my dear man, you don't seem to realize you're in the Twentieth century."

"No, but I know the man you're working for."

Labor Wasted

Burglar—What are you laughing at?

Householder—That you come at night without a light to look for money where I can't find any in broad daylight.—Stray Stories Magazine.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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Personal Property Tax List In This Issue

One of the most interesting of all official publications made by the county, the Personal Property Tax List, is published in this issue of the Spectator. The list is complete for the entire county, and provides an easy and concise method of comparing the amount of personal property taxes paid in the townships, village and city. The taxes were levied during 1934 and are payable at any time before first of March.

In St. Hilaire the R. R. Power Co. pays the highest amount of taxes, $199.08. Had the local electric service been furnished by a municipal plant instead, the village would not have benefited to this amount which would have been added to that payed by other taxpayers. Larson Bros are second on the St. Hilaire list with $151.58, M. H. Jackson third with $82.05, the Standard Oil Company fourth with $63.26. The creamery is fifth with $56.48 and the Math Barzen Company is sixth with $53.06. The rate in mills in St. Hilaire, which includes state, county, village and school levy, is 110.6. This represents a reduction of nearly 50 percent from that paid a few years ago.

Mrs. Ed L. Healy Dies

Mrs. Edward L. Healy, for more than thirty years a resident of Red Lake Falls, died Tuesday, Jan. 29, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. N. W. Blindauer of Hamilton, Mont., where she went a few weeks ago to spend the winter. She had been in best of health for many years past so the news of her death of pneumonia, came as a shock to members of her family as well as many friends.

Mrs. Healy is survived by four sons and one daughter, Harry B. Healy of Missoula, Mont., L. E. and Vernon Healy of Red Lake Falls, Ralph Healy of Anyox, B. C., and Mrs. Blindauer of Hamilton, Mont., and a foster-daughter, Mrs. Clifford Dailey of Red Lake Falls. She is also survived by one brother, Wm. Struthers of Eureka, Wash., and by twelve grandchildren. Her husband preceded her in death October 15, 1931.

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon at the Presbyterian church at Red Lake Falls of which she had been a member during her years of residence at Red Lake Falls. Sympathy of friends in this community is extended to the bereaved family.

Buy Printing Plant

Melvin Sherva, formerly of this village and R. J. Thurlow, who both have been employed for several years by the Globe-Gazette, a job printing concern at Wahpeton, have formed a partnership and purchased the Hansen Printing Company plant at Fargo. They have renamed their place as Fargo Printing Company and will engage in the job printing business. Mr. Sherva has many friends here who will join in wishing himself and partner unbounded success in their new venture.

Mrs. Martin Peterson

Another very sad death occured yesterday morning when Mrs. Martin Peterson died at St. Luke's hospital at Thief River after a brief illness, of pneumonia. She was ill with influenza last month, but apparently was regaining strength until Friday when pneumonia set in.

Mrs. Peterson, nee Lydia Dahlstrom, a daughter of Alfred Dahlstrom of Sanders township, was born April 27, 1893, and was 41 years, 9 months and 9 days of age. She grew to womanhood in Sanders and on June 4, 1920, was united in marriage to Martin Peterson of Hazel. They resided on a farm near that village until last year when they went to reside with her father on his farm in Sanders. Mrs. Peterson became a member of the Evangelical Mission church in 1920, and was an active Christian woman. A cheerful, friendly woman, who had the happy faculty of being able to see the bright things of life, Mrs. Peterson had a large circle of friends thruout this community who will miss her from among them.

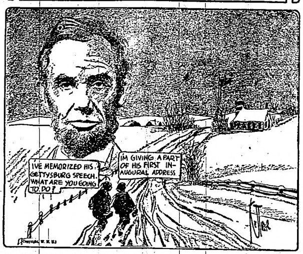
She is survived by her sorrowing husband, her father, Alfred Dahlstrom; and by two brothers and two sisters. The latter are Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom of Grantsburg, Wis, Mrs. Albert Anderson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom all of Black River community and a large number of other relatives. Her mother preceded her in death Dec. 1, 1931.

Present plans are to have funeral services at the Dahlstrom home at 1:00 and at the Evangelical Mission church at 2:00 Saturday afternoon. Rev. John Anderson of Crookston, will conduct the service, and interment will be at the Rux cemetery in Sanders.

Heartfelt sympathy of the people in this community is extended to the bereaved family in their time of sorrow.

More locals on page 4.

The Immortal


IVE MEMORIZED HIS GETTYSBURG SPEECH. WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO?
IM GIVING A PART OF HIS FIRST INAUGURAL ADDRESS

Norman Rites Saturday

Funeral services for the late John Norman, were held at the home at 1:00 and at the local Evangelical Mission church at 2:00 Saturday afternoon. Rev. C. Gustav Anderson of Roseau, assisted by Rev. J. O. Brekke, a son-in-law of the deceased, conducted the services which were attended by friends from all parts of the community. A male quartet from the Lutheran Bible School at Grand Forks, sang several appropriate numbers during course of the service. Interment was made at the cemetery east of the village.

Among the out-of-town people here for the funeral were: Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lundmark, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Lundmark, George and Vernon Lundmark and Norman Olsen all of Leonard, Minn. Messrs Carl and Israel Thulin of Pinewood, Fred Anderson of Brookpark and Miss Tina Anderson of Grand Forks. Rev. E. M. Strom and Messrs William Windahl, C. E. Erickson, Roy Erickson and Lester Erickson of Grand Forks. The latter four were the male quartet who sang.

Corn-Hog Meeting, Feb. 11

County Agent Robert Douglass was down Friday from Thief River to arrange for a meeting of hog raisers. The meeting will be held in the creamery basement Monday afternoon, Feb. 11, at which time hog raisers in this part of the county may sign their 1935 hog contracts.

Butter Prices Up

With storage stock of butter very low, and production declining because of shortage of feed in much of the dairying territory, price of butter is now at the highest point in over four years. Butter retails locally at 41 cents and price of butterfat for this month will nearly reach 40 cents.

Pheasants Perish

Many people have reported seeing and picking up dead pheasants on the highways the past two weeks. The birds evidently have starved to death as there is little to the carcasses but skin and bone. Unable to burrow into snow drifts like the grouse or partridges, pheasants are having a hard time to survive the cold, northern winters.

Here From Wisconsin

Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom, accompanied by his niece, Merriam, motored here Tuesday from Grantsburg, Wis. The former was called by the critical illness of his sister, Mrs. Martin Peterson, who died yesterday morning.

P. T. A. Meets

A large crowd attended the P. T. A. meeting held at the school building Friday night. The one-act play "Meeting of the Anti-Gossip Club", put on by a group of local men, dressed in women's costumes, was a very laughable sketch, and won hearty applause. Another very good feature was the Rythmn Band, consisting entirely of grade pupils, with Sydney Roy as bandmaster. The little folks did remarkably well with their makeshift instruments, and received a good round of applause. Lunch was served following the program.

Power Lines Break

Weighted down by a heavy coating of frost until they appeared ten times normal size, power transmission lines between here and Red Lake Falls and from there on to Grand Forks gave way under the weight strain Thursday.

This place was without electric light and power most of Thursday, Thursday night and Friday. Repair crews sent out from Grand Forks worked unceasingly to repair the numerous breaks, and succeeded in getting most of the work done by Saturday morning. Warm weather setting in Friday morning thawed the frost coverings, and lines are now clear again. This is the first instance when power was shut off for such a length of time since the line was first installed here in 1914.

Accepts New Position

Miss Edith B. Dahl, who has taught in the village schools at Big Fork, Mont., the past few years, recently resigned that position to accept another in the city schools at Kalispell, Mont. At present she will be employed in the elementary division, but next fall will be assigned to junier high school work. Miss Dahl's many friends "back home" will rejoice with her in her good fortune which includes work in a larger town as well as a nice increase in salary.

License Date Extended

The state senate has adopted a bill extending time for payment of auto licenses from Feb 15 to March 15. Similar action is expected to be taken in the house, and is practically certain to pass. Another bill provides that 1934 auto license plates may be used until April 15 providing application for license has been made on or prior to March 15. No agreement has been reached in matter of reduction in license fees. It is very likely, however, some of the older models of cars may be taxed on approximately the same basis as they have been the past two years.

Would Sell State Farms

A plan for quick liquidation of all farms owned by the state Rural Credit Bureau is proposed in a bill introduced in the state senate this week by Sen. A. J. Rockne. The bill would allow sales of land owned by the state for less than the state had invested in it. A method is also provided for scaling down the amount of debts owned by farmers who are still in possession of their farms. Object of the bill is to encourage delinquents to make payments, and get the propetry back on the tax rolls.

Declamatory Contest

The local elimination in Declamatory will be held at the high school auditorium this Friday evening, Feb 8, 1935.

The following declamation will be given:

Oratorical	
Naval Supremacy or Moral Leadership	Douglas Larson
America's Responsibility and Opportunity for World Peace	Rufus Olson
Dramatic	
Forgotten Witness	Suzanne Brink
No Greater Love	Doris Hagglund
Daddy Doc	Mildred Hanson
Mickey's Marker	Ruth Brink
Petey and Plan	Hazel Huff
Humorous	
Brothers in Love	Susan Hilligos
Can't I Ma	Gladys Nyland
Biff Perkins Toboggan Slide	Robert Sande
Brotherly Love	Evelyn Gigstad

The admission will be 10 cents to help defray expenses to the sub-district Declamatory contest in Plummer Feb 19, 1935.

If you cut out the above program from the paper you will have a program for Friday evening.

Instruct Enumerators

Seven farm census enumerators appointed for Pennington County were called Tuesday to Thief River to receive instruction in how the work is to be done. E. D. Jensen, appointed for Black River, Bray, Polk Center, and Sanders, went from here to the meeting. Pat Caulkins has been appointed for River Falls and Rocksbury; Ole Myrum for Kratka, Mayfield, and Wyandotte; G. A. Iverson for Deer Park, Hickory, and Star. In Norden, North and Numedal, Frank Shanahan will serve; in Cloverleaf, Silverton, and Smiley is Frank McCrum, and for Goodridge, Highlanding and Reiner, John O. Vraa will be in charge.

Petit Jurors Drawn For Winter Term

A petit jury list of 30 names for spring term of district court in this county, was drawn last week and furnished to this paper by Clerk of Court Adolf Eklund. Court convenes Feb 25th to hear a number of court cases, but the petit jury will not report for service until Monday, March 4th. Below is the jury list:

Mrs. Otis Wold	Thief River Falls
Ole Hofdahl	Kratka
S. C. Jensen	Mayfield
Alfred Hallstrom	Polk Center
Felix Anderson	Black River
Mrs. Iver Bugge	Thief River Falls
Carl Bakken	Hickory
Knute Austin	Kratka
Chas. Svensgaard	Clover Leaf
Fred Holzknecht	Thief River Falls
Wm. Prichard	Thief River Falls
Adolph Solberg	Mayfield
Harry Hawkinson	Bray
A. Huseby	Rocksbury
Wm. Olson	St. Hilaire
Stanley Bateman	Thief River Falls
Florence Bredeson	Thief River Falls
E. O. Erickson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Carl Surmo	River Falls
Jens Clausen	Thief River Falls
Knute Ystesund	Rocksbury
Mrs. Fred Byram	Thief River Falls
Henry Bruggeman	Wyandotte
Ole Myrum	Mayfield
P. H. Wright	Kratka
Gilber Vraa	Reiner
Gunder Lee	North
Knute Lindtveit	Deer Park
Mrs. Herb Fuller	Thief River Falls
Carl Edseth	Goodridge

Annual Creamery Meet

Annal meeting of stockholders of the St. Hilaire Co-op Creamery Association and election of officers for the ensuing year, was held Monday afternoon at the Young & Olsen hall. Annual report of the secretary shows the creamery had a very successful and profitable year during 1934, and indications point to an even better record for this year. Mr Ommodt, field man for this district of Land O'Lakes, was present and gave an interesting talk.

At election, all members of the board were re-elected. Emil Larson, will serve as president, Anton Johnson as vice president, and John Maakrud as director, all in different positions than those they had. F. S. Erdmann, secretary and W. P. Wilson, treasurer, were re-elected.

Following the meeting everybody in attendance was invited to partake of lunch served by the Methodist Ladies Aid, as guest of the Association.

Horses! = Horses!

I will arrive on or about Wednesday, February 13th, with a carload of good, big broke horses which I will offer at private sale.

These horses may be seen at the N.P. STOCKYARDS, Red Lake Falls.

Jack Boyd, Manager
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

FLOUR AND FEEDS . . . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply--before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for winter driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Too bad the electric light and power could not have been shut off a few days before light bills were paid. There would be less complaints by patrons on amounts of their bills.

The weather man evidently figured he had meted out enough punishment in way of cold weather during January so he started this month with above freezing temperature all day Friday.

Don't take any chances letting the coal supply run out or neglect to have a good supply of wood on hand in belief that spring is at hand. The groundhog saw his shadow Saturday so spring will likely be along about April 1st, as usual.

We cannot be impressed with propaganda intended to promote bigger auto and gas taxes because other states have higher rates than our own. The only valid reason for asking for the higher rates is that there is absolute need for such increase and that the money received will be spent for road building and not wasted in political maneuvering.:-Roseau Times Region.

Mosquitoes Hatch At 15 Below Zero

Olivia—Refusing to stay in a state of hibernation even when the temperature stands at 15 degrees below zero, mosquitoes are hatching out in a heated water tank on a farm near Blomkest. The mosquitoes were first noticed in the stock tank one morning recently. When the tank was opened, several of the dipterous insects flew up to brave a cold northwest wind, but immediately froze and dropped. Closer examination of the frozen insects convinced Mr. Young, the owner of the farm, that they were just plain mosquitoes. Many more were found in the tank, some already hatched and others ready to fly. Fresh water is pumped into the tank twice daily. The tank is entirely covered and the heater is started every morning and evening.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday Feb 10,
St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Service 11:15 a. m. Norse.
Ebenezer
Service 2:00 p. m. Norse.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

On Friday Feb 15, at 1:30 p. m., there will be public service to which everyone is invited, conducted by Rev. Jacob Eelving and Rev. George Peterson of Minneapolis. A business meeting follows immediately after the service.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER
Sunday Feb 10, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Swedish Service
CLARA, HAZEL
Sunday Feb 10, 2:00 p. m. Confirmation class, 3:00 p. m. Service.

In Appreciation

We wish to thank our kind neighbors and friends for the beautiful floral offerings, their sympathy and kind deeds during our bereavement in death of our beloved husband and father.

Mrs. John Norman
and family.

In Memoriam

In memory of our dear and beloved husband and father, Fredrich Soderberg, who passed away two sad years ago, Feb 9, 1933.

"We miss you very much, dear father,
And parting gives us heartaches.
But we know that we shall meet you
When our journey here is o'er
Oh how fondly we shall greet you, dear
For we meet to part no more"

Sadly missed by us all
Amelia Soderberg
Walter W. Soderberg
Francis W. Soderberg

Large Stomach in Dogs

Dogs often eat as much if not more food than their masters because they have a much larger stomach capacity. The stomach of a 40-pound dog can hold at least three times as much as that of a 150-pound man.—Dr. C. M. Dibbell, Allentown, Pa., in Collier's Weekly.

Louisiana Purchase Regions

The United States took formal possession of the Louisiana Purchase regions on March 10, 1804, and congress divided it into two parts—the Territory of Orleans (later the State of Louisiana) and the Territory of Louisiana.

Courses in Statistics

The first course offered in statistics in America was given at Columbia in 1880. Courses are being offered in increasing numbers in most American colleges now.

REWARD OF MERIT

By WILLIAM H. LEACH

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ALL Crawfordsville had crowded into the little town hall for the homecoming celebration. The dignitaries of the occasion were organizing at the entrance for the march to the platform. There, village officials and the local preachers crowded around the speaker of the day, eager to be recognized as part of the essentials.

The platform was empty save for the chairs carefully arranged and one man who sat at one end. He was a huge hulk of a fellow, dressed in a well worn doughboy uniform with a decoration on his breast. A pair of large dark glasses covered his eyes.

The speaker noticed him and turned to the chairman in inquiry.

"Soldier of the World war," he explained. "The only one we have who won a croix de guerre."

"Blind?

"Blind as a bat, and stone deaf."

"How did he get his decoration?"

The chairman brought up his hands in indication of ignorance.

"In fact, I don't know much about him. No one does. One of the papers got hold of him some way and we brought him in for the celebration. Eager to come, too, when we finally got the message across to him."

"Ump! Too bad," the speaker, evidently relieved that he would have little competition for attention, turned back to his group and they marched to their positions. It was a great day for Crawfordsville.

But it was a greater day for Peter Kelly.

He might be blind as a bat and deaf as a post but his imagination was seeing wonderful sights on this day. His mind surveyed twenty years in a second. He saw plenty and famine, wars and peace, pain and joy, love and hate. But above all these rather petty things—petty to him just now—he saw one great ideal of human service; he saw the justification of a life-long ambition which had been handled roughly but now came to claim its own.

It was just twenty years before that he had stood on the platform of the village school of Crawfordsville and received his diploma.

Senator Harrington had addressed the class which was graduating. His subject had been "The Compensation of Public Service." He recounted the story of his own life, telling of the rise of the barefoot boy to a position of great responsibility.

Young Kelly had eagerly listened to each word. He could still recall, word for word, parts of that great address.

"My young gentlemen," the senator had said, "there is but one rule to a successful and happy life. That is the standard of unselfish service. All other things fail. All that glistens is not gold. But it is written in the very lifeblood of the universe that the man who serves his fellow men will be smiled upon by the gods. The law of service never fails. The reward of sacrificial living may be long delayed—the mills of gods grind slowly—but the reward is inevitable. Sooner or later his fellow citizens will call him from his humble abode of labor and place the crown of public esteem upon his brow. Some day he may stand, as I stand here, before those whom he has served, beloved and respected by all. His words then will be the golden apples of advice which they consume with eagerness and affection."

From that day Peter Kelly began to live.

Of course he had to start in a rather lowly capacity.

He got a job as timekeeper in the local woolen mills, but the opportunities for service are present in a place as common as that. He found himself lending aid to the families of those who toiled. More than once he paid the doctor bills for some hard-pressed toiler. The men took the money and smiled at what they considered his naive philosophy. They thought that it was the bunk. But the mills of gods grind slowly. He could afford to wait.

Then h—ll broke out on earth and the World war was on. Pete kissed his old father and mother goodbye and joined the first contingent of volunteers in the county. For a time he really tasted the sweets of public esteem.

There were parties, dinners and pretty girls.

In the fever of the moment he married one who swore that she would be faithful to him till death and he marched away with a proud and happy heart.

War was not all that he expected it to be.

Where he looked for idealism he fought lice and muddy trenches, profanity, dirty stories, fights and sex. But he kept the flame of idealism high. His heart had been touched in a way that the others could not understand.

He was fighting for democracy—fighting that wars should be no more—fighting to go back to Fanny and hear her words of approval.

Then one day he woke up in the hospital.

His eyes were bandaged. He felt the smooth hands of the nurses as they moved and washed him. He did not hear their voices, so he learned that he was deaf. When the bandages were being changed he found that he could not see.

He was blind.

What a penalty to pay in the fight for democracy.

One day they stood him up in a line and some one pinned a medal to his breast and kissed him on the cheek.

Afterwards it dawned upon him that he had been honored.

But there had been no thrill. It was all a part of military regime. Then they brought him back across the ocean and placed him in a school. He learned to listen by the pressure of the hand and they taught him a useful trade—that of making brooms. Finally as full fledged broom-maker he went back to Crawfordsville.

His mother was still alive and he started the broom industry in the woodshed of his home.

His old mother would lead him around as he sought to make his sales.

Fanny, the war bride, had secured a divorce on the grounds of desertion. At least, that was the reason the judge gave the public.

In reality the magistrate felt that no bright girl should be tied for life to blind Pete Kelly to pay for a moment's madness.

So in the back room Peter Kelly worked on his brooms all day long. He worked with his fingers but his sightless eyes looked toward the heavens. The eyes both saw and pleaded. He was making brooms which would make housework lighter. It was honorable employment. There was the pleading that some day his own townspeople would call him forth and express their loyalty to him.

Every time a compensation check came his mother used the opportunity to protest.

"It's a fool you were, Peter," she would say. "What's the use of the money when you can't see nor hear. Your fine friends have forgotten you. They gave you dinners when you went away. But they won't buy your brooms now."

Peter would shake his head.

"It takes time," he would say, "but the rewards of service are sure."

Then one day two men called at the house to see him.

They asked the mother if he had really received the French decoration for bravery. She proudly displayed the cross.

Then they gave the invitation for him to participate in the homecoming celebration. Peter was to have a seat of prominence on the platform.

Thus, at last, comes the hour of triumph.

Now the great hour has arrived. Unable to hear a word said his mind draws its own pictures. He hears the speaker giving a word picture of the battle in which he fell. Leaning forward in his chair he nods to the audience. He thinks he hears cheers. He knows that they soon will be calling on him to say something. He knows—has known for years—just what he will say when the time comes.

In the meantime the program goes smoothly on. A local preacher gives the invocation A quartette sings. The chairman introduces the speaker in a ten-minute speech. The great man steps up and orates. The entire assembly, tired with sitting on folded chairs, rises and sings America. The platform officials march to the rear of the hall. The people start to leave the hall.

It is not until the room has been practically vacated by the noisy, sweaty throng that the chairman notices that Peter has been left on the platform. He motions to the custodian to go to the platform and bring him to the door.

The custodian touches his arm. The blind soldier interprets it as his cue to speak. He takes one step forward and smiles. Then in the heavy unregulated voice, so common to those who cannot hear, he begins:

"Fellow citizens. This tribute which you have today paid me touches my very heart. More than that it justifies my philosophy of life. I have always believed and still do believe that when one sacrifices for his country and his fellowmen, sooner or later, the reward will come. Sometimes it is long delayed but it comes. The mills of gods grind slowly. Let the little boys and girls here treasure these words in their hearts."

Again the custodian touched his arm. He yielded to the touch and accompanied him from the platform. Proudly he marched through the central aisle to the door, nodding to one side and another as he went.

People generally were not much impressed with the quality of the meeting. Most of them agreed that the speaker was awful. "Full of baloney," one expressed it. "Wasn't the blind broom-maker funny sitting on the platform," said another.

But the day ended in a flame of beauty for Peter Kelly and a strange spirit of peace took possession of his soul. For the spirit of service had received its reward.

Japan's Doll Theater

The doll theater has been a major amusement in Japan for 300 years. It possesses a thousand ballad-dramas, written in collaboration by 200 playwrights. Almost life-size, each doll is handled by three men who, dressed in black, hold it in their hands. Thus all movements have a precision and spontaneity which is not obtainable by cord manipulation. The dolls move their eyes, mouths and eyebrows, smoke, and "play" musical instruments with the orchestra.

Clean, Oil Locks

Troublesome interior door locks can be removed easily for cleaning and oiling. The screw on the stem of one door knob should be loosened and the knob pulled off or unscrewed. The other knob and the rod can then be drawn out. The lock is released by the loosening of two screws, and the mechanism exposed by removing a loose plate to be found on one side and secured by a single screw.

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The Spectator

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. E. Melvie visited Thursday at Adrian Anderson's.

The Hazel annual creamery meeting was held Friday at the Hazel hall. Officers elected were president, Anton Peterson, Secretary, Elmer Erickson and director, Mr. Jorgenson.

Roy Larson and family visited Sunday at the M Troland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg entertained a group of friends at a sleigh ride party Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad spent Saturday evening at the Oscar Hauske home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Arne, Mr and Mrs. Snetting, Mrs. Rosland, Mr. and Mrs. M. Ellingson. Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson, Mr. C. Prestby and Edna, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sandberg and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. O. Odegaard and children, Mr. and Mrs. M Odegaard and Gordon were dinner guests Sunday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Prestby and children visited Saturday at the Carl Prestby home.

Mrs. Carl Alberg spent Saturday at the O. Seeland home.

Mesdames M. Ellingson and Ole Odegaard visited at the A. Anderson home Thursday.

Mrs. Johnson and Esther and Mrs. Ted Johnson spent Friday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Word has been received that Fred Peterson of Chicago was married Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children spent Sunday at the Peter Thune home.

Omar Seeland and Stanley Alberg spent Saturday at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family spent Saturday and Sunday with relatives at Grand Forks.

Mrs. Ole Wedul, Beatrice and Oscar Wedul spent Saturday at the Arnt Wedul home.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Olson, A. C.	106		6.39
Ortloff, Andrew	181		11.04
Patton, J. V.	176		10.74
Peterson, Nels	111		6.77
Peterson, Arthur	103		6.28
Royal, Joe	63		3.84
Ristau, Willie	19		1.16
Rux, Fred E.	216		13.18
Rux, Harry A.	78		4.75
Rux, Henry	20		1.22
Rux, David D.	38		2.33
Swanson, C. H.	331		20.16
Swenson, George	100		6.20
Swenson, E. A.	176		10.92
Swenson, Alex	116		7.19
Stark, Axel	32		1.98
Swenson, Richard	116		7.19
Severson, Lloyd	62		3.74
Swenson, Nels B.	207		12.61
Sevre, Albert	309		18.03
Sevre, O. K.	260		15.86
Thorstad, B. N.	71		3.89
Yonke, E. A.	190	300	12.47
Welo, Mrs. K.	127		6.96
Wold, A. J.	226		13.63

TOWN OF SMILEY

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 4, Rate in Mills 62.7
School District No. 26, Rate in Mills 60.6
School District No. 30, Rate in Mills 55.6
School District No. 31, Rate in Mills 55.6
School District No. 51, Rate in Mills 71.7
School District No. 221, Rate in Mills 57.4

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Albert	$ 54	$	$ 3.11
Anderson, J. W.	13	900	3.63
Anderson, Oscar	440		26.67
Angell, Elias	72		4.00
Allen, Freeman	100		5.74
Antonson, Berger	52		2.98
Antonoff, Mike	34		1.95
Barstad, Adolf	81		4.50
Beiswinger, B. F.	51		2.84
Beiswinger, Carl, Sr.	272		15.13
Beiswinger, C. H., Jr.	107		5.95
Bolstad, Henry	104		5.78
Bjorge, Alvin	78		4.72
Bjorge, Theo.	195		11.82
Brekke, Annie	58		3.22
Burtness, Nels	66		4.00
Carlson, Martin	4		.22
Christenson, Waldie	300		16.68
Culkins, Pat	124		8.90
Erickson, Tollef	70		4.02
Fredrickson, Hans	86		4.94
Gilbertson, Carl	92		6.59
Gustafson, G. O.	14		.80
Hammer, B. B.	143		7.95
Hammer, Bendick	35		1.95
Hardisty, F. J.	90		5.00
Hegrenes, Joe	166		9.22
Helgeland, Edwin and Selmer	90		5.00
Helgeland, Ole S.	518		28.80
Holmes, Gust	34		2.13
Hovden, Ralph	63		4.52
Iverson, T. S.	50	300	5.13
Johnson, George A.	38		2.72
Johnson, Lewis	163		10.22
Johnson, N. E.	170		9.95
Larson, Krist	350		19.46
Lendobeja, Adam	49		3.07
Lendobeja, Walter	119		7.46
Lendberg, Rudolph	7		.50
Luhe, Fred	130		7.23
McCrum, James	23		1.44
McCrum, W. E.	157		9.84
Nelson, Edwin	67		3.85
Nelson, Johnnie	16		.89
Nelson, Norton B.	374		23.45
Nelson, Severin S.	43		3.08
Nelson, S. N.	21		1.32
Nesland, G. K.	76		4.23
Newton, A. B.	366		20.35
Olson, Mike	84		4.82
Pederson, Millard and Robert	10		.56
Pederson, O. M.	204		11.34
Peterson, Anton	220		15.77
Peterson, Elias	45		2.58
Peterson, John	12		.86
Prestbak, Andrew	24		1.72
Rolsland, Bert O.	45		3.23
Sanders, Wm.	298		16.57
Shumway, Raymond	16		1.00
Skjerping, Tobias	148		8.23
Snetting, O. J.	86		4.94
Solheim, Knut	163		9.06
Solmonson, J. E.	187		10.40
Stene, Tobias	92		5.58
Stenseth, L. O.	459	1000	28.52
Sundberg, H. W.	99		6.00
Taxeraas, O. E.	70		3.89
Theige, J. M.	72		4.00
Thune, Emil	55		3.33
Thune, Ole	59		3.39
Thune, Peter		300	.90
Torkelson, Ole	105		6.03
Turnwall, J. D.	139		8.42
Valsvick, Ole J.	150		9.41
Vigen, Ed. O.	108		6.78
Wiener, Casper, Sr.	98		6.14
Wiener, Casper, Jr.	275		19.72
Westby, George	50		2.87

TOWN OF SILVERTON

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 28, Rate in Mills 62.2
School District No. 30, Rate in Mills 58.9
School District No. 42, Rate in Mills 66.1
School District No. 53, Rate in Mills 74.3
School District No. 55, Rate in Mills 64.7

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Anton	$ 29	$	$ 2.15
Baker, B. J.	137		10.18
Baker, Nick	46		2.98
Bartelson, Arthur	153		9.01
Berggren, Gust	74		4.60
Breznay, Andre	108		8.02
Breznay, John	68		4.40
Breznay, Pete	81		6.03
Burdick, Frank	58		4.31
Burdick, Fred	160		11.89
Carlson, Andrew	84		5.55
Christopherson, Nels	97		6.41
Fodstad, Halvor	141	900	11.47
Gilbertson, Oscar	74		4.60
Grinde, Ole E.	62	700	5.96
Habedank, Chas.	150		9.70
Hanson, Henry	7		.44
Hanson, Odin	52		3.41
Hanson, Severt	197		12.25
Hegrenes, Gerda	15		.93
Hegrenes, Marit	150		9.33
Heieren, Edw. O.	22		1.45
Homme, Ole Jr.	173		12.85
Homme, Ole Sr.	206		15.31
Hovland, Capt. A.	49		3.64
Hruby, Ludvik	54		4.01
Iverson, Allen	12		.78
Iverson, John	10		.65
Johnson, Geo.	90		5.94
Johnson, William	103		6.82
Kozojed, Anton	67		4.33
Knutson Bros.	817		50.82
Knutson, Knut	63		4.68
Math Barzen Company, Inc.	200		13.22
McCormick, Thos.	66		4.36
Moen, Martin O.	30		2.24
Omundson, Ole	25		1.47
Panek, Stanley	91		5.89
Peterson, Clarence L.	138		8.59
Peterson, P. A.	132		8.73
Porter, Christ	42		2.72
Ptacek, Albert	99		7.36
Sepum, Geo.	56		3.70
Sheridan, Linton	6		.44
Sorlom, P. O.	48		3.17
Sorom, John J.	11		.73
Swanson, Victor J.		100	.30
Von Wold, P. A.	172		12.78
Wold, Sig.	21		1.36
Woolson, Harry C.	228		14.18
Math Barzen Company, Inc. (Grain Tax $1.58)			1.58

TOWN OF STAR

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 5, Rate in Mills 66.1
School District No. 14, Rate in Mills 49.0
School District No. 56, Rate in Mills 58.0
School District No. 59, Rate in Mills 57.9
School District No. 65, Rate in Mills 87.7

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Carl P.	$ 54	$	$ 3.13
Anderson, Fred	79		4.58
Anderson, Johannes	37		2.14
Anderson, M. J.	56		3.24
Anderson, Alfred	87		5.75
Bye, Marie	198		13.09
Borstad, Gilbert	12		.70
Borstad, Ole	77		4.47
Brown, Fred	72		4.18
Bakken, Alvin	148		12.98
Dahle, Ole	15		.74
Dahlen, H. A.	108		5.28
Danielson, Daniel	180		8.82
Danielson, Knute	51		2.50
Ekwall, Martin	158		9.15
Ekwall, Carl Jr.	56		3.25
Eldelbes, John	121		7.01
Elg, Carl Jr.	55		3.18
Enebo, J. K.	5		.29
Fort, Anton	183		10.60
Fjeld, Melvin	16		.93
Fjeld, Hans	276		15.98
Fjeld, Otto	36		2.08
Hyland, Melvin	84		5.55
Hyland, Theo.	65		4.80
Hovet, Tollef	179		8.77
Hoffman, J. V.	165		9.55
Iverson, Gust A.	142		6.96
Johnsrud, Enoch	5		.29
Johnsrud, Cornelius	85		4.93
Johnsrud, Teloy	52		2.55
Johnson, L. B.	232		11.37
Kolstrand, Pete	267		15.49
Koteerba, Martin	289		16.73
Kompen, G. A.	196		11.35
Larson, Mrs. F.	33		2.18
Lien, Ole K.	89		4.36
Larson, H. A.	14		1.23
Lokken, Ole S.	17		.98
Meyer, Wm.	241		13.98
Manderud, Gilbert	105		9.21
Marquis, Herbert	118		6.84
Nerhus, Ole	42		2.06
Omlid, Oluf O.	251		14.56
Omlid, Sven	81		4.70
Prestegaard, S. O.	88		5.10
Parnow, O. E.	219		12.70
Roysland, Tarjes	95		6.28
Ramsey, Elling	88		5.10
Roysland, Knute	112		7.40
Sundahl, John	11		.73
Seibert, John	70		4.05
Sunsdahl, Henry	145		9.58
Srnsky, Lawrence	58		3.36
Solberg, Hans C.	128		7.42
Sjulestad, Even	310		20.49
Sjulestad, Gerold	25		1.60
Skaaren, Jesse	65		3.76
Stenvik, Oscar	137		7.93
Trontvet, Ole	153		10.11
Trontvet, Norris	68		4.49
Tidemann, Henry	17		.99
Tharaldson, Tharald	70		3.43
Watne, Lloyd	94		6.22
Wolden, Mrs. Ole	47		3.11
Zavoral, Robert	175		10.13
Zavoral, Emil	12		.69

TOWN OF WYANDOTTE

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 6, Rate in Mills 58.1
School District No. 35, Rate in Mills 61.2
School District No. 125, Rate in Mills 58.
School District No. 148, Rate in Mills 81.2

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Bergh, Helmer	$ 8	$	$ .47
Bergh, Theo.	58		3.37
Bowers, J. T.	353		28.66
Brennan, Harry	274		15.89
Bruggerman, Frank	51		4.15
Bruggeman, H. L.	163		9.45
Carlson, Charles	218		13.34
Clark, Wm. T.	156		9.05
Erickson, Elmer	94		5.46
Evenson, Agnes	37		2.15
Fehr, Geo. & Leo	123		7.13
Finstad, Helmer	175		10.17
Giere, Oscar	47		4.29
Gunderson, G.	87		5.05
Halvorson, Theo.	95		5.51
Hanson, Clarence	87		7.00
Haugen, David	207		12.01
Hedeen, Oscar	54	600	4.93
Iverson, Gustav	126		7.31
Jorgenson, Ennes Mrs.	255		15.61
Kolseth, Peter	78		4.52
Kolseth & Samuelson	10		.58
Larson, J. R.	142		8.24
Olson, Theo.	30		1.74
Peterson, Anton	189		10.98
Peterson Bros.	60		3.49
Peterson, Frank W.	71		4.13
Peterson, John	164		9.52
Peterson, R. & E.	221		12.84
Pretby, Hans	34		2.76
Rauch, Math	24		14.15
Rolstad, Alfred	22		1.28
Rolstad, Iver	45		2.61
Samelson, Emma Mrs.	16		.93
Sandberg, Henry	102		8.28
Schaack, Math J.	268		21.76
Schroeder, Otto C.	82		6.66
Vake, Hans	5		.29
Wilson, Gustav A.	314		18.21
Wilson, Isaac E.	291		17.81
Wilson, O. E.	299		17.37
Anton & John Threshing M. Co.	10		.58
Boden, Andrew		3000	9.00
Sorenson, S. T.		3000	9.00

VILLAGE OF GOODRIDGE

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 8, Rate in Mills 237.3

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Barzen, Math Company	$ 723	$	$ 171.57
Bjorgan, O. O.	13		3.08
Brattland, Mrs. Tillie	1		.24
Co-operative Creamery	598	300	142.81
Christianson and Sons	600	600	144.18
Christianson, Carl	18		4.27
Christianson, H.	39		9.25
Disrud, T. A.	30		7.12
Edseth, Carl	20		4.74
Frodahl, Mrs. Anna	16		3.80
Farmers Elevator Company	664	400	175.52
Gonnering, John	61		14.48
Giving, Engvold	21		4.98
Habedank, B.	5		1.19
Hoppa, John	5		1.18
Johnson, Carl	5		1.19
Johnson, L.	9		2.14
Josephenson, A. B.	5		1.19
Lindstrom, Carl	63		14.95
McDonald, R. H.	40	900	12.19
McEnnalley, J. A.	59		14.00
McEnalley, Guy	5		1.18
Mandt, A. B.	24		5.70
McLeod, V. C.	40	200	10.09
Mandt Oil Company	119	1500	32.74
Myhus, C.	5		1.18
Nelson, L.	5		1.19
Olson, Owen	55		13.05
Peterson, Arne	30		7.12
Peterson, Elmer	30	500	8.02
Rod, H. I.	85		20.17
Singer, Stephen	678		164.40
Sundquist, R.	140		33.22
Stephenson, M. J.	35		8.31
Standard Oil Company	517		122.68
Thorson, M. G.	51		12.10
Tollefson, Henry	60		14.24
Tvedt, G.	5	500	2.69
Brand, Olice	5		1.18
Easthouse, Ole	8		1.90

CITY OF THIEF RIVER FALLS

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 18, Rate in Mills 111.2
School District No. R18, Rate in Mills 96.7

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aalbu, Halvor	$ 10	$	$ 1.10
Abbott, B. J.	6		.67
Aanstad, H. L.	8		.89
Aanstad, S. L.	15		1.67
Aase, Albert	6		.67
Aaseby, Iver	407	1600	50.06
Aaseby, Iver	22		2.45
Aaseland, Ralph	16		1.78
Adolphson & Huseth	2000		222.40
Adolphson, Elmer	16		1.78
Adkins, Dr. C. M.	75		8.34
Adkins, Dr. C. M.	234	200	26.62
Akre, A. H.	47		5.22
Almstedt, A. B.	49		5.45
Alness, Lloyd	115	300	13.69
Anderson, Alf. O.	21		2.34
Anderson, Andrew	113	9800	41.97
Anderson, C. E.	15	500	3.15
Anderson, Glen	16		1.78
Anderson, Gust	5		.56
Anderson, Leigh A.	5		.56
Anderson, Oscar	2		.22
Anderson, Palmer	2		.22
Anderson, T. P.	44		4.89
Arhart, H.	20	1700	9.55
Aakhus, Karen		500	1.50
Anderson, Nels K. Estate		1200	3.60
Avelson, Bessie		8000	24.00
Backe, Lars	41	700	6.66
Baker, John	29		3.22
Baker, W. E.	15		1.67
Bakke, Mrs. E. B.	2		.22
Bang, Edna L.	12		1.34
Barzen, Math Company, Inc. (Grain Tax $24.44)	2634	2500	324.84
Barzen, Inc.	350		38.92
Barzen, Anna	226		25.13
Becker, Joe	6		.67
Belcher, R. W.	7		.78
Belle's Beauty Shop	108		12.01
Bennes, E. M.	93	800	12.74
Benson, Severt	271		30.14
Benson, Severt	57		6.34
Berg, A. J.	26		2.89
Bergeson, Andy	42		4.67
Berger Amusement Co.	574		63.83
Berve, H. O.	117	2700	21.11
Bessler, O. H.	15		1.67
Biddick, G. L.	63		7.00
Biedermann, Dr. J.	50		5.56
Biedermann, Dr. J.	50	200	6.16
Bishop, J. M.	147		16.35
Bishop, W. A.	250		27.80
Bjorkman, B. Dan	396	400	45.24
Bjorkman, B. Dan	58		6.45
Bjorkman, Clifford	11		1.23
Bloomquist, C. A.	20		2.22
Bloomquist, J. E.	19		2.11
Bloomness, Olga	15	100	1.97
Blye, Mrs. Laura	18		2.00
Booren, G. W.	29		3.22
Booren, Dr. G. W.	192	300	22.25
Borchert, L. W.	5		.56
Borchert Hill Motor Co.	989	1000	112.98
Borgen, Louis	10		1.11
Borgen, Wm. A.	5		.54
Borry, A. J.	607	500	69.00
Borry, J. A.	17		1.89
Borry, V. L.	21		2.34
Bothum, Martin	520		57.82
Bottelson, Andrew	159		17.68
Box, Leslie	15		1.67
Brahs, Carl	38		4.23
Brandon, Sever	10		1.11
Brandvold, Fred	6		.67
Bratrud, Dr. Ed.	634	7500	93.00
Bredeson, Alfred	30		3.34
Bredeson, Alfred	477	1500	57.54
Bredeson, Alice	18	200	2.60
Brende, A. P.	25	200	3.38
Brendicke, F. C.	120		13.34
Bridgeman Creameries Inc.	333	2700	45.13
Bridgeman Russell Co.	450	100	50.34
Brink, M. W.	7		.78
Brokke, T. S.	32		3.55
Brooks, Mary Ellen	19		2.11
Brooten, Ole	9		1.00
Brown, W. J.	64		7.12
Brumund, H. A.	698	200	78.22
Bryant, Phil	48		5.34
Bugge, Iver	96		10.67
Burg Company	1250		139.00
Burns, M. C.	1	2000	6.11
Bye, Morris	60	200	7.27
Byram, Fred	19		2.12
Barzen, E. J.		1300	3.90
Barzen, John		1000	3.00
Bergland, S. O.		1400	4.20
Campbell, A. M.	4		.44
Car Tyr Company	292	200	33.07
Carlson, Arnold E.	22	200	3.05
Carlson, Carl E.	16		1.78
Carlisle, Robert	76	100	8.75
Central Lumber Co.	1697	4000	200.71
Cerny, L. J. and Son	150	400	17.88
Chommie, H. O.	183		20.35
Christianson, Ols	4		.44
Christofferson, Carl	667	1500	78.68
Christofferson, Carl	18		2.00
Cities Service Oil Co.	1061	300	118.88
Claffy, W. G.	49		5.45
Clausen, Christine	61		6.78
Cloutier, Alex		300	.90
Cloutier, Alex J.	87		9.67
Cloutier, Alfred	90		10.08
Cloutier, A. J.	11		1.23
Conner, Chas. E.	18		2.00
Connors, D. M.	44		4.89
Cooke, Rev. E. A.	30		3.34
Cook, Mary Francis		300	.90
Cosgrove, Jas.	86		9.56
Cote, P. J.	34		3.78
Craik, A.	6		.66
Craik, Grace	16		1.78
Cronkhite, John	39		4.34
Curran, Geo.	4	1900	6.14
Curtis, J. P.	683	200	76.55
Dablow, Fred	2		.22
Dahle, Anton	568	200	63.76
Dahl, K. E.	124	100	14.09
Dahl, K. E.	10		1.11
Dahle, S. K.	263	2500	36.75
Dahlen, Mrs. H. S.	39	1500	8.84
Dahlen, Stanton R.	53		5.89
Dahlquist, Wm.	23	300	3.46
Dahlquist, Aneta	15	100	1.97
Dahlquist, Frank	32		3.56
Dailey, T. G.	103		11.45
Dalton, G. W.	3		.33
Davidson, Ernest	10		1.10
Davidson, Oscar	12		1.34
DeCremer, L.	91		10.12
DeCremer, Louis	656	2400	80.15
Dicken, Alfred	46		5.12
Diebel, Hattie	17	100	2.19
Dillon, L. C.	24		2.67
Dixon, Elva C.	20	100	2.52
Dokken, J. O.	10		1.11
Dorn, A. H.	26		2.89
Dostal, Chas.	8		.89
Dostal, Joe, Jr.	12		1.34
DuChamp, L.	50		5.56
Duluth Creamery & Produce Co.	20		2.22
Dybvig, Anton	5		.56
Dudley, Frank	107		11.00
Dovre, T. O.		1000	3.00
Easthouse, Ole	9	1200	4.60
Edberg, Victoria	27	200	3.60
Eide, Harold	25		2.78
Ekeren, O. H.	32	300	4.46
Electric Welding & Machine Co.	483		53.72
Elizabeth Shop	340	200	38.40
Elofson, Harold	504	100	56.34
Engen, Albert	32		3.56
Engelstad, Ole	9		1.00
Erickson & Lund	480	2100	59.68
Erickson, Ben	30		3.34
Erickson, Clarence	53		5.89
Erickson, E. O.	4		.44
Erickson, Geo. L.	14		1.56
Erickson, Geo. L.	35		3.89
Erickson, J. A.	16		1.78
Erickson, John	3		.33
Erickson, John E.		800	2.40
Erickson, M. P.	37		4.12
Erickson, Louis	4		.44
Erickson, Roy L.	18		2.00
Evenson, Claude	19		2.11
Evenson, C. M.	22		2.45
Evenson, David	37		4.11
Evenson, Mrs. M. V.	38		4.23
Eklund, Adolph		3900	11.70
Eklund, Andrew Estate		500	1.50
Erickson, Lars E. Estate		500	1.50
Fabrick, Joe	37	600	5.91
Fairmont Creamery Co.	20		2.23
Fast, D. E.	15		1.67
Favrow, P. S.	41		4.56
Fitterman, Chas.	110	100	12.53
Fitger Brewing Company	193		21.46
Fjelstad, Rev. R. M.	39		4.34
Fletcher, Ruth	32		3.56
Forsberg, Fred	152		16.90
Forster, Myrtle	12	400	2.53
Forum Publishing Co.	500		55.60
Fossum, I. H.	4		.44
Fossum, Lyman	75	300	9.24
Fossum, T. A.	10		1.11
Fountaine, A.	5		.56
Fowler, H. L.	64	1800	12.52
Fredrickson, F. R.	23		2.56
Frissell, G. H.	32		3.56
Froats, Dr. C. W.	125		13.90
Froseth, Carl	184	200	21.06
Froseth, Carl	11		1.22
Fry, Harry	305	400	35.11
Fuhs, Ed. F.	9		1.00
Fulton, J. H.	13		1.45
Furan, L. L.	33		3.67
Gabrielson, G. A.	17		1.99
Gamble Robinson Co.	7897	9000	905.04
Gamble-Skogmo Inc.	1835	200	204.65
Giefer, Christine	148	1000	19.46
Gjernes, Carl E.	11		1.22
Granum, Gilbert	11		1.22
Granum, O. C.	26	1500	7.39
Granum, O. G.	17		1.89
Greene, F. P.	64		7.12
Greenland, Blanche	12		1.34
Griebstein, Emil	7	1300	4.68
Groslie, Wm.	63	1000	10.01
Gullingsrud, E. O.	16		1.77
Gullingsrud, John	33		3.67
Gulseth, Andrew	12		1.33
Gulseth, Howard	26		2.80
Gustafson, C. & Sons	6281	16300	747.35
Gustafson, Hannah		2700	8.10
Gustafson, Chas.	30	15100	48.64
Gustafson, Dave C.	45	2800	13.40
Gustafson, John	12		1.33
General Electric Supply Co.	80		8.90
Haaby, Karen	54		6.00
Hall, Anton L.	18		2.00
Hall, Leslie L.	53	200	6.49
Halland, Helmer	3	200	.95
Halldin, O. F.	36		4.00
Halvorson, Clara	12	100	1.64
Hamm Brewing Company	330		36.70
Hamilton, A. L.	420	100	47.00
Hammergren, Frank	27		3.00
Hanson, A. F.	546	300	61.61
Hanson, Fred	14		1.56
Hanson, Gust E.		1800	5.40
Hanson, Leonard	343	200	38.74
Hanson, Mrs. O. C.	19		2.11
Harris, N. K.	83	500	10.73
Harris, Paul	4	200	1.05
Hartz Stores Inc.	4295	300	478.50
Haug, Dr. C. M.	145	100	16.42
Haug, C. M.	13		1.45
Haugen, Luther	5		.56
Havel, John		100	.30
Haynes, F. F. Land Co.	40		4.45
Hedeen, Clifford	284	200	32.17
Hedlund, Emil A.	16		1.78
Helgeson, Helmer	18		2.00
Hellquist, C. E.	29		3.22
Hermanson, J. H.	32		3.56
Hermanson, L. I.	8	2500	8.38
Hess, L. I.	19		2.11
Hicks Furniture Co.	170	100	19.22
Hillard, C. G.	726	1000	83.74
Hinton, G. P.	37	1300	8.01
Holum, B. J.	9		1.00
Holen, N. A.	12	500	2.83
Hollam Company	75	400	9.54
Homberg, Cora	125	200	14.50
Holmgren, A. W.	106		11.79
Holmgren, Edw.	14		1.56
Holmstrom, E. H.	20		2.22
Holte, A. M.	50	100	5.88
Holte, J. C.	21		2.34
Holzknecht, Fred		1500	4.50
Holzknecht, Norbert	22		2.45
Hoppa, Frank	26		2.89
Hornseth, Tonie	45		5.00
Hovie, Carl	17		1.89
Huseth, Erick	32		3.56
Holmberg, Aug.	40		4.45
Ihle, Ole	42		4.67
Independent Fruit and Grocery Company	1190	700	134.43
Iverson and Robarge	66		7.34
Iverson, E. O.	35		3.89
Hoffseth, Jas. and Ileene		800	2.40
Holm, S. L.		1300	3.90
Jacobson, A. E.	188		20.90
Jacobson, A. E.	59		6.56
Jacobson, Rev. J. O.		2100	6.30
Jacobson, P. J.	8		.89
Jahr, A. C.	250	300	28.70
Jaranson, Ed.	24		2.67
Johnson, Alfred M.	2		.22
Johnson, Cary	16	700	3.88
Johnson, Emil		1300	3.90
Johnson, E. A.	3		.33
Johnson, Fred C.	63		7.01
Johnson, Gustie	152	200	17.50
Johnson, L. V.	152		16.90
Johnson, L. V.	27		3.00
Johnson, Leonard	12		1.34
Johnson, M. M.	270	100	30.32
Johnson, R. A.	46		5.12
Johnson, Thordis	20	100	2.52
Johnston, Myrtle	8		.89
Jorgenson, Lenore A.	18	100	2.30
Jung's Quality Bakery	2599	1800	294.41
Jung, C. H.	24		2.67
Jung, Walter	35		3.89
Jacklin, Fred	20		2.23
Kallher, Leon	70		7.78
Kelly, E. E.		200	.60
Kelly, H. H.	58		6.45
Kelly, H. H.	3556	900	398.13
Kielty, J. F.	28		3.11
Kiewel Products Co.	701	3800	89.35
Kiewel, B. J.	102		11.34
Kinghorn, Harry	35		3.00
Koenher, James	18		2.00
Knight, W. K.	7		.78
Knudsen, Clarence C.	200		22.24
Knudsen, Clarence C.	75	300	9.24
Kolstad, Knute	33		3.67
Kolstad, Knute	27	100	3.30
Kooyer, Garrett	29		3.23
Korstad, Wm.	44		4.89
Korupp, L. H.	26		2.89
Krause, Aug.		500	1.50
Krause and Knutson	168		18.68
Kriel, A. B.	10		1.12
Kringsberg, Mrs. C. H.	8	1700	5.99
Krogstad, B. M.	37		4.11
Knutseth, Olga		1000	3.00
LaBree, W. J.	70		7.78
Lambert, Roy	2079	1200	234.78
Lambson, Harriet	12	100	1.64
Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc.	7334	20000	875.54
Lane, R. G.	2		.23
Langelett, A. D.	124		13.79
Langseth, A. M.	200		22.24
Lanning, Lyle R.	25	100	3.08
Larson, Carl B.	725	4900	95.32
Larson, Edna	30		3.34
Larson, Esther G.	12		1.33
Larson, Geo. E.	342	500	39.53
Larson, L. G.	42		4.67
Larson, L. H.	886	1700	103.62
Lasell, Morris	25		2.78
Lawson, O. N.	100		11.12
Lee, Ed.	195	100	21.98
Lee, Theo.	11		1.23
Legvold, Mrs. Ingeborg	34		3.78
Legvold, Ole	25		2.78
Leins Popular Price Store	624		69.39
Leonard Crossett & Riley	1800		200.16
Lieberman, Chas.	4340	1400	486.82
Lieberman, Chas.	98		10.90
Lindberg, N. C.	34		3.78
Lindblom, Mable	12		1.33
Lindgren, Eunice	17		1.89
Loken, Lillian O.	104		11.56
Loken, Inga L.		600	1.80
Looker, R. E.	46	1000	8.12
Lorentson, F. D.	27	900	5.70
Lufkin & Bishop	329	100	36.88
Lufkin, A. E.	20		2.23
Lund & Tunberg	1601	3000	187.03
Lund, Frank	43	600	6.58
Lund, H. P.	59		6.56
Lund, Harry	81		9.00
Lund, Harry R.	15		1.67
Lund, John L.	5	500	2.06
Lund, Ole O.	148		16.46
Lund, Robert	58		6.45
Lund, Robert J.	50	400	6.76
Lundell, O. J.	20		2.22
Lundgren, C. J.	2		.22
Lundgren, Paul	200	1000	25.24
Lundgren, Paul	47		5.23
Lundsten, John H.	27		3.00
Lundstrom, Chas.	6		.67
Lynde, O. G.	63	2400	14.23
Lynde & Swedenburg	100		11.12
Legvold, Gunder		100	.30
Lund, Laura		1000	3.00
McAllister, Rush	1450	3100	170.54
McCain, Ralph	60		6.67
McClelland, J. H.	8	200	1.49
McFarland, M. T.	148	11500	50.96
McFarland, Mary Estate		2100	6.30
McKechnie, Jack	26		2.89
McLaughlin, A. B.	91	2000	18.83
McLaughlin, A. B.	695		77.28
Mabey, Perl	143	3200	25.50
Magnuson & Company	104		11.56
Mann, W. H.	86	1100	12.86
Magnusson, A.	38		4.23
Matheson, A. C.	25		2.78
Mathson, Mrs. Regina	75		8.34
Matson, C. G.	43		4.78
Mattson, A. E.	48	300	6.24
Mattson, C. W.	38	1300	8.12
Mayer-Oakes, G.	12		1.33
Melby, Carl J.	29		3.22
Melby, Caroline	18		2.00
Melby, H. O.	32		3.56
Melby, Knute	5		.56
Mellby, Dr. O. F.	62		6.89
Mellby, Dr. O. F.	270	1200	33.63
Meyers, F. C.	46		5.12
Michaels, P. J.	20		2.22
Mickelson, A. W.	24		2.67
Mickelson, Ruth	21	500	3.84
Miller, C. M.	20		2.22
Model Barber Shop	205		22.80
Model Creamery	200		22.24
Moen, Ole	13	300	2.35
Monsbroten, Oscar	15		1.67
Monson, Oscar	100		11.12
Monson, O. L.	12	1200	4.92
Montgomery Ward & Co.	8217	300	914.63
Morrell, W. N.	33		3.67
Mostue, Mrs. Regina	36		4.00
Mullen, James	31		3.45
Mulry, W. H.	32	200	4.16
Munt, R. D.	2		.22
Myhrum, P. O.	7		.78
Myrold, Christ		1400	4.20
Myrom, Chester A.	12	100	1.66
Myrom, Sig.	32	2800	11.06
Mellum, Gust		2600	7.80
Nabben, H. H.	15	100	1.97
Narverud Cleaners	300	400	34.56
Naplin, Laura	16	1500	6.28
Nelson, C. A.	10		1.11
Nelson, Mrs. Clara	91		10.12
Nelson, Knute Estate	33		3.67
Nelson, C. W.	148		16.46
Nelson, E. T.	49		5.45
Nelson, H. E.	174	600	21.15
Nelson, N. A.	27		3.00
Nelson, N. S.	36		4.00
Nelson, Neilius		1400	4.20
Nelson, O. H.	338	200	38.19
Nelson, Walter E.	13	2500	8.95
Nereson, L. J.	9		1.00
Ness, Leonard	35		3.89
Neset, Olaf		400	1.20
Neset, Olaf	726		80.73
Ness, Andrew	41		4.56
Ness, Edw. H.	10		1.11
Nesse, J. N.	149		16.57
Newell, H. B.	1036	4700	120.30
Nielson, Nels	26		2.80
Noper, V. C.	60		6.66
Norby, Bert	166	2200	25.06
Norby, B. O.	71		7.90
Northern Brewing Co.	203	900	24.37
Northern Chevrolet Co.	3319	5400	385.28
Northern Woodwork Co.	800	1600	93.76
Noto, Edwin	120		13.34
Nutrena Feed Mills Inc.	180		20.02
Nygaard, Leo. B.	23		2.56
Nygaard, Leo. B.	217		24.13
Oden, A. J.	46		5.12
Oen, Evaline	97		10.79
Oen Mercantile Co.	16518	21300	1,900.70
Offerdahl, Ole	23		2.56
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co.	425	700	49.30
O'Hara, Claire	18		2.00
O'Hara, Edw.	8		.89
O'Hara, Gerald	1		.10
O. K. Tire & Battery	602	1400	71.14
Olson, Alfred		300	.90
Olson, A. E.	50		5.56
Olson, Arthur O.	44		4.89
Olson, Clifford	25		2.79
Olson, C. M.	59		6.56
Olson, Harold J.	13		1.45
Olson and Sorenson		400	1.20
Olson, H. M.	16		1.77
Olson, Hans E.	6		.67
Olson, Henry H.	18		2.00
Olson, John A.	5		.50
Olson, J. N.	5		.56
Olson, Kern	200		22.24
Olson, Mrs. Kern	95		10.56
Olson, Nels G.	144		16.01
Olson, Sophue	33		3.67
Olson & Sorenson	156		17.35
Ommodt, B. J.	24	1500	7.17
Orme, T. C.	63	400	8.20
Orwell, S. P.	31		3.45
Oseid, C. P.	75		8.34
Ostby, O. D.	127		14.12
Overland, Mrs. E. J.	1		.11
Overum, Mrs. Barbara	15		1.67
Parbst, O. C.	21		2.84
Parbst, Wm.	36		4.00
Patton, F. S.	70	2000	13.78
Patton, Helen		700	2.10
Paulson, O. C.	38		4.23
Peterson, P. G.	2		.22
Penney, Dr. G. A.	159	100	17.98
Penney, Co. J. C.	6400	100	711.08
Peoples Co-op. Store	816	2300	97.64
Pepple, Ben	40		4.45
Peterson, Alice L.	16	600	3.58
Peterson Biddick Co.	3300	5000	381.96
Peterson, H. H.	35		3.89
Peterson, Joe		1500	4.50
Peterson, Palmer O.		500	1.50
Peterson, O. C.	36		4.00
Peterson, Robert	6		.67
Pierson, Marion	25		2.78
Plough, Sam	100		11.12
Pope, C. W.	28	500	4.61
Pope, L. C.	90		10.00
Pratt, H. A.	70	1800	13.18
Prestebak, Andrew	238		26.49
Prichard, Wm. Jr.	29		3.22
Prichard, W. W., Sr.	199		22.13
Producers Dairy Co.	350	100	39.22
Protz, Fred	28		3.11
Provencher, Julius	85	200	10.05
Prugh, Harry	9		1.00
Puffer, Dorothy	12	500	2.84
Physicians Hospital Co.	500	1000	58.60
Porter, C. H.	397	1000	47.15
Quale, Theo.	157	300	18.36
Queen City Bottling Works	146	200	16.84
Quinlog, Paul	18		2.00
Rambeck, A. J.	61		6.78
Rambeck, Oscar	27		3.00
Ralston, J. A.	50		5.56
Rasmussen, Harold	18		2.00
Rasmussen, Riley	58		6.45
Rau, A. J.	42		4.67
Red Owl Stores, Inc.	772	200	86.45
Relerson, T. J.	48	18000	59.34
Remmington Rand Co.	115		12.79
Rex Cafe	454		50.48
Rhodegaard & Co.	450	1600	54.84
Rhodegaard, H.	39		4.34
Rice, Dr. H.	220	400	25.66
Rice, H. J.	87		9.67
Richards, E. J.	40		4.45
Rindal, Lena		4100	12.00
Rinkel, F. A.	28		3.11
Rinkel, R. C.	27		3.00
Risberg, W. S.	31		3.45
Robarge, V. F.	33	300	4.57
Roberts, H. E. A.	2		.22
Robertson Lumber Co.	1304	2400	152.20
Robinson, J. E.	18		2.00
Rockstad, Martin		1500	4.50
Rolland, Elias L.	584	800	67.34
Rolland, John L.	19		2.12
Royal Milling Co.	334		37.14
Ruane, Joe	15		1.67
Rupprecht, Wm.	12	1200	4.93
Rustad, E. J.	41		4.56
Ryer, Wm. N.	25		2.78
Reitz Estate		1200	3.60
Ruane, John Estate		1500	4.50
Safford, S. H.	108		12.01
Sager, Mrs. R. G.	390		43.37
Sagmoen, Ebba	145		16.12
Salveson, S.	57		6.34
Salveson, S.	213		23.69
Sampson, Winnifred D.	12	200	1.93
Samuelson, Emily	32		3.56
Sande, Clarence	43		4.78
Sandeen, Bill	100		11.12
Schmitz, J. S.	13		1.45
Schroeder, Rev. V.	28		3.11
Sedlacek, Bessie	19	100	2.42
Senstad, A. M.	11		1.22
Severson, A.	10		1.11
Shaw, B. J.	200	500	23.74
Shaw, Mary V.	65		7.23
Shaw Poster Adv. Co.	216		24.02
Sheedy, Wm.	106		11.79
Shetler, Minnie	7		.78
Shales, C. A.	13	400	2.64
Silk, N. J.	51		5.67
Simons, H. E.	16		1.78
Sjogren, H. L.	71		7.90
Skarstad, Al.	34	200	4.38
Skog, John M.	50	1200	9.16
Skorheim, O. L.	2		.22
Smith, Dr. A. M.	53		5.89
Smith, Earl	29		3.22
Smith, J. B.	5		.56
Smith, W. E.	23		2.56
Smithers, Wm.	113	1400	16.77
Snyder, Dr. C. E.	177		19.68
Soderberg, Joe	15		1.67
Solheim, Olaf	27		3.00
Springen, Erma	40	400	5.65
Springen, Irene	12	200	1.93
Standard Oil Co.	1628		181.03
Stapleton, Alice	31	1700	8.56
St. Martin, O. J.	70		7.78
St. Luke's Hospital Assn.	2000	600	224.20
Steen, J. S.	14		1.56
Stenberg, A. B.	25		2.77
Stenberg, M. O.	58		6.45
Stenberg, Mrs. Marie	73		8.12
Steenerson, Ragna	20	100	2.52
Stitt, J. L.	56		8.63
Stokke, Ed.	19		2.11
Storholm, Sophie	40		4.45
Stoughton, E. A.	34		3.78
Strand, H. K.	20		2.22
Strom, M. M.	100		11.12
Svensrud, Ed.	30		3.34
Swanson, A. G.	550	300	62.06
Swanson, Albert S.	36		4.00
Swanson, Knut	4		.44
Swanson, Knut	68		7.56
Swanson, O. E.	17		1.89
Swedenburg, Dr. A. W.	118		13.13
Swift & Company	70		7.78
Sannes, Ole	22		2.45
Stengrimson, Peter		2000	6.00
Tanberg, Emma	28		3.13
Tarrant, N. W.	17		1.89
Taxeraas, O. E.	17	300	2.79
Taxeraas Implement Co.	376		41.81
Texas Company	1445		160.68
Tharaldson, G.	70		7.78
Thief River Falls Co-op. Creamery	1853	4800	220.45
Thief River Grocery	14674	28900	1,718.45
Thief River Hatchery	350	100	39.23
Thief River Falls Oil Co.	1816	5000	216.94
Thief River Pharmacy	2399		266.77
Thief River Falls Seed House	2620	1800	361.84
Thief River Falls Theatre Co.	1220	400	136.86
Thief River Falls Times	3000	9100	360.90
Thompson, Ruby L.	12		1.33
Thoreson, Albert	26		2.89
Thorstad, Ed. O.	670		74.50
Thronson, T. M.	37		4.11
Thronson Motor Co.	1570	1200	178.18
Tice, Joyce	19	300	3.01
Tommerdahl, H. O.		400	1.20
Tommerdahl, Palmer	29		3.23
Travers, E. D.	131		14.57
Tunberg, Frank	25		2.78
Tungseth, Rev. E. L.	159		17.68
Twete, L. B.	70	2700	16.88
Ulrich, Allen	18		2.00
Umland, Bert F.	7	1500	5.28
Union State Bank	14661		1,630.30
U. C. T. Minnesota Council No. 521		500	1.50
Vaughan, Sarah E.	16	200	2.38
Vedum, Jesse	16		1.78
Vik, Francis Lucille	14		1.56
Vik, Jennie M.	63		7.00
Vistaunet, P. L.	60		6.67
Vistaunet, P. L.	41		4.56
Vold, Newell J.	59		6.56
Vorachek, Charles	18	100	2.30
Vorachek, Minnie	88	300	10.69
Wagner, Herman	39		4.34
Walker, James E.	18		2.00
Wangenstein & Son	1500	500	168.30
Wangenstein, Bart	52		5.78
Ward, Gaston	60		6.67
Ward, John	10		1.11
Ward, John	289	800	34.54
Warner, Charles	21		2.34
Wassgren, Mrs. A.	23		2.66
Wengler, John	23		2.56
Wengeler, Winnfred	12		1.33
Werstlein, Geo. W.	71		7.90
Western Oil & Fuel Co.	1383		153.79
Wetch, F. J.	70		7.78
Weyl & Zuckerman	180		20.01
Wheeler, W. W.	21		2.34
Witchurch, C. V.	32		3.56
White Eagle Oil Co.	1220		135.66
Wiener, John	75		8.34
Williams, Andrew	10		1.11
Williams, C. L.	14		1.56
Williams, Mrs. Hilma	27		3.00
Williams, Mrs. Oscar	17		1.89
Williams, Andy	9		1.00
Williamson, Gladys	898	300	100.76
Williamson, G. E.	27		3.00
Wilson, Art	17		1.89
Wilson, Herman	15	2100	7.97
Winger, O. G.	793		88.18
Winjum, J. H.	29		3.23
Wise, Manie	25	1300	6.68
Wold, John L.	35		3.89
Wold, Otis L.	120	500	14.84
Wold Coffee Shop	514	100	57.46
Woodstock Typewriter Co.	34		3.78
Woolhouse, Ralph	52		5.78
Woolworth, F. W. Co.	2833	300	315.93
Yotter, J. O.	20	800	4.62
Zavoral, Joe.	10		1.12

"Light" and "Dark" of Moon

Most people consider it the "light of the moon" when it is going from "new" to "full" and "dark of the moon" when it is on the wane. The weather bureau refers to a "light moon" when it remains above the horizon during the forepart of the night and a "dark moon" all of the time when it is not a "light moon."

Pennington County Personal Property Tax List for 1934

TOWN OF BRAY

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 7, Rate in Mills 61.0
School District No. 69, Rate in Mills 60.3
School District No. 99, Rate in Mills 50.4
School District No. 149, Rate in Mills 57.6
School District No. 180, Rate in Mills 71.2

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Akerlund, E. J.	$ 198	$ 400	$ 15.30
Anderson, Carolin	83		4.18
Anderson, V. F.	329		16.58
Aspe, Chas. O.	173		10.55
Ault, Mike	89		5.43
Best, L. W.	27		1.63
Casovan, C. Y.	75		4.53
Casovan, Wilfred	148		8.92
Dahlin, August	27		1.63
Hawkinson, Harry	95		6.76
Hegstrom, A. P.	59	900	6.90
Johnson, Iver A. H. Mrs.	166		11.82
Langelett, A. D.	241		14.70
Larson, Emil	317		22.57
Lindblom, Annie O.		1000	3.00
Lindquist, Arne A.	39		2.78
Lindquist, C. A.	457		27.56
Lindquist, G. A.	101		7.19
Lindquist, George W.	154		10.96
Lindquist, Glenn M.	81		4.88
Luttmer, Ludvig D.	176		10.61
Nelson, C. A.	210		12.81
Nelson, Herbert L.	128		7.81
Noper, V. C.	256		18.23
Nyberg, J. O.	54		3.84
Odelien, Halvor	9		.52
Olson, Selmer N.	296		21.08
Olson, Walter	199		14.17
Person, Christ	341	600	22.36
Rux, Rubin R.	227		16.16
Scholz, N. P.	176		12.53
Scholin, August	96		7.79
Scholin, John	211		12.72
Scholin, Victor	98		5.91
Sheep Co., J. V.	138		8.32
Siems, Herbert	187		11.41
Swanson, John O.	142		10.11
Odelin, Tillie Mrs.		1000	3.00

TOWN OF BLACK RIVER

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 1, Rate in Mills 64.5
School District No. 43, Rate in Mills 68.1
School District No. 94, Rate in Mills 60.3
School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 95.8
School District No. 108, Rate in Mills 61.7
School District No. 227, Rate in Mills 78.6

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Paul	$ 85	$	$ 5.13
Almquist, Jens	63		6.04
Anderson, Albert	31		1.87
Adolfson, Claus	86		5.17
Anderson, Felix	57		3.44
Anderson, Ferdie	24		1.45
Dreelan, James	118		7.60
Erickson, Andrew Est.	12		.72
Erickson, Emil	87		5.25
Erickson, G. M.	93		5.60
Fournier, Isaac	63		4.29
Hallstrom, A. G.	53		3.20
Hess, Henry	109		7.42
Hollander, Fred	96		9.20
Holmes, Norman	77		7.37
Holmes, Leonard	105		10.06
Jenson, Earl	47		4.50
Lindquist & Jacobson	64		6.13
Landmann, Fred	136		8.13
Leach, Fred	28		1.73
Lundberg, John	102		9.78
McKercher, Irving	95		9.10
McKercher, R.	414		39.66
Morin, Wilfred	79		5.10
Moren, Ed.	49	1000	5.95
Novak, Wm.	349		23.77
Olson, E. B.	150		9.05
Person, Emil	139		8.38
Rhode, Emil	108		6.51
Rhode, Fred	85		5.13
Rotzler, Chas.	243		14.65
Schneider, Chas.	107		6.46
Steiger, John	69		4.16
Swanson, Euno	94		9.00
Swanson, Helga	49		4.69
Wahlback, Selmer	91		6.20

TOWN OF CLOVER LEAF

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 8, Rate in Mills 183.8
School District No. 15, Rate in Mills 81.5
School District No. 44, Rate in Mills 73.5
School District No. 46, Rate in Mills 53.1
School District No. 66, Rate in Mills 56.3

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Bergit	$ 197	$	$ 11.09
Anderson, Iver	140		10.29
Anderson, J. F.	139	200	11.19
Anderson, Ole	99		7.34
Brownlee, I. G.	132		10.76
Cities Service Oil Co.	40		3.26
Eells, John	133		24.45
Hruby, Frances	51		2.71
Hruby, J. E.	69		3.66
Hruby, Joe	65		3.45
Johnsrud, A. R.	32	200	6.48
Klockman, Henry	155		8.24
Kotlan, Anton	59		4.34
Myrum, Anton	86		15.81
Nelson, Lawrence	38		6.98
Olson, Margarette	47		2.65
Oski, Joe	14		1.14
Oski, A. W.	71		5.79
Olson, Melvin	48		2.28
Pomerenke, E. H.	224		18.26
Poppenhagen, E. P.	28		2.06
Ptacek, Joseph	94		4.99
Sabo, Emil	45		2.53
Sholberg, W. J.	324		23.81
Skaar, T. J.	93		4.94
Skibicki, Stive	235		17.27
Stageberg, Oscar	184		15.00
Sunsdahl, Knut	25		4.60
Svensgaard, Karen	144		7.65
Svensgaard, Chas.	115		6.10
Thief River Falls Co-op. Cry.	20		1.63
Topinka, Joseph	138		7.33
Urdahl, Fred N.	201		36.94
Wahlberg, Olof	135		7.60
Zachar, Paul	63		5.13
Gilbertson, Theo.		1000	3.00
Anderson, Inga		400	1.20
Sandres, Emil	179		14.58

TOWN OF DEER PARK

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 10, Rate in Mills 63.3
School District No. 34, Rate in Mills 53.3
School District No. 47, Rate in Mills 48.7
School District No. 52, Rate in Mills 44.6
School District No. Jt-58, Rate in Mills 58.4

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Bolstad, Bennie	$ 143	$	$ 8.35
Dahle, Ole	187		10.92
Eisbrener, John	187		8.34
Gisselquist, Ernest	74		3.30
Gran, Halvor	60		3.20
Gunderson, Gunie	46		2.05
Gunderson, John	22		.98
Gunderson, Ole	100		4.46
Gustafson, Peter	339		15.16
Haugen, Olof	7		.37
Haugen, Harold	110		5.86
Hamm, Theo. W.	157		8.37
Hofstad, Gunder	134		5.98
Kadree, Said	50		3.17
Legvold, Ole	40		1.74
Lindtvedt, Knut	46		2.05
Lindtvedt, Tallack	144		6.43
Lundeen, Emil	83		3.70
Lundeen, Frank	278		12.40
Lundeen, Fred	33		1.47
Lundeen, Osmund	99		5.27
Lundeen, Walter	60		3.20
Mandt, Lewis	56		2.50
Mandt, Osmund	512		27.29
Mostrom, Gust	34		2.15
Myrum, Halvor	212		9.46
Nesland, Ole	209		12.20
Oak, Gill	90		5.26
Olson, Knut	169		9.01
Peterson, John	315		9.58
Qually, Grundy	53		3.35
Qually, Knut	32		2.03
Radick, James	90		4.80
Radnelcki John	361		16.10
Rensla, Erick	195		8.70
Rodman, James	55		3.21
Rodman, W. L.	165		8.79
Rustan, Edw.	101		5.90
Singer, Geo. Mrs.	226		12.05
Singer, Willie	35		1.87
Stolaas, Berget	64		3.40
Stolaas, Olof	172		9.17
Stucy, Otto	379		18.45
Syrtveit, Ole	247		14.43
Syversrud, Adolph	39		2.08

TOWN OF GOODRIDGE

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 8, Rate in Mills 194.6
School District No. 66, Rate in Mills 67.1
School District No. 228, Rate in Mills 142.3

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aken, Earl	$ 100	$	$ 19.46
Belland, Tom		1500	4.50
Erickson, Selmer	24		4.67
Hay, J. H.	249		48.46
Iverson, Casper	70		13.62
Iverson, Henry	240		46.70
Kusmak, Edward	40		7.78
Kusmak, Randolf	210		40.87
Lovly, Peter	72		14.01
Markuson, Arnil	93		18.10
Matmisky, M. A.	176		34.25
Stephenson, J. M.	178		34.64
Sand, Olus	81		15.76
Urdahl, Londolph	80		15.57
Urdahl, Osmund	326		63.44
Vaughan, Morgan	232		45.15
Vraa, John	16		3.11
Bergen, John	15		2.13

TOWN OF HIGHLANDING

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 34, Rate in Mills 56.7
School District No. 37, Rate in Mills 56.9
School District No. 38, Rate in Mills 54.7
School District No. 47, Rate in Mills 52.1
School District No. 50, Rate in Mills 48.0
School District No. 60, Rate in Mills 52.8

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Appleman, M.	$ 543	$	$ 29.70
Bendickson, Benj.	7		.40
Coan, Bert	139		6.67
Dahld, Knute	377		19.61
Elefson, Clarence	8		.42
Evans, W. W.	20		1.14
Ellingson, A. C.	449		25.55
Eliason, Henry	138		6.62
Evans, Fay	72		3.75
Finrit, A.	418		21.78
Gunstenson, G.	130	2000	13.40
Giving, Martin	171		8.91
Giving, Ole	60		2.88
Giving, Alfred	8		.45
Giving, Bennie	43		2.45
Hanson, A. W.	121		5.81
Halvorson, P. C.	346		16.61
Hanson, Justine	156		7.40
Horachek, Anton	206		9.88
Hanson, Bennie	75		4.10
Highlanding Creamery (Wm. Vaughan, Sec'y)	150		8.54
Hedlin, Ernest W.	350		19.92
Howard, Sophie	261		13.60
Howard, Bennie	67		3.49
Howard Bros.	65		3.39
Hjelle, Christine	171		9.72
Hammerstein, Alfred	121		6.88
Halvorson, Oscar	172		8.26
Jenson, Mary	74		3.86
Johnson, John M.	263		14.30
Johnson, Anton	551		31.35
Krbecheck, Frank	40		2.35
Krbecheck, Albania	68		3.26
Kuseth, John	67		3.22
Kolstrand, D. A.	307		15.00
Kveste, Ben	83		4.32
Korstad, Ed.	241		12.56
Lee, Ole G.	140		7.20
Loken, Alf.	42		2.19
Lewis, Preston	61		3.18
Nestebo, Gunnar	90		4.69
Olson, Nels	65		3.56
Overvold, Gilbert	155		8.82
Oie, John	22		1.20
Kjos, C. A.	112		5.84
Kjos, Herman	73		3.80
Peterson, Clarence	74		4.05
Peoples Oil Company, (C. A. Ellingson)	8		.46
Peoples Oil Company (Ed. Korstad)	16		.91
Cities Service Oil Co. (Ed. Singer)	8		.44
Ramsey, James	306		14.69
Rime, E. K.	311		14.03
Refsnes, Peder	48		2.73
Syversrud, Edwin	58		3.20
Sund, Evind	83		4.72
Svansjord, A.	9		.49
Singer, John	37		1.93
Sundsdahl, Emanual	79		3.79
Swanson, John N.	355		17.04
Sigurdson, Sigurd	167		9.13
Srnsky, Alois	101		4.85
Sanders, Elo.	436		23.85
Singer, Stephen	85		4.08
Tharaldson, Oscar	103		5.63
Thoreson, Theodore	153		8.37
Thoreson, Arthur	95		5.20
Thoreson, Alfred	83		3.98
Thoreson, Oscar	239		11.48
Thoreson, Gilbert	108		5.18
Urdahl, C. N.	49		2.79
Vettelson, Willie	283		14.74
Vad, Clifford	94		4.90
Vad, Christ	141		7.34
Vaughan, James Tri State Land Co.	27		1.40
Vaughan, Wm.	200		11.38
Wold, Palmer	132		7.51
Rustad, Theo.		2500	7.50
Rustad, John		2000	6.00

TOWN OF KRATKA

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 11, Rate in Mills 58.3
School District No. 13, Rate in Mills 49.1
School District No. 35, Rate in Mills 57.5
School District No. 41, Rate in Mills 54.5
School District No. 44, Rate in Mills 69.9
School District No. 60, Rate in Mills 68.4
School District No. 66, Rate in Mills 52.7
School District No. 68, Rate in Mills 52.4

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anenson, Henry	$ 40	$	$ 2.18
Austin, K. K.	78		4.09
Austin, Milen	61		3.19
Breiland, Andrew	25		1.58
Breiland, Simon	111		6.47
Brevick, Olaf	49		2.67
Cousin, Harry	81		3.98
Cousin, William	148		7.27
Elefson, Tosten	51		2.97
Evenson, Ed.	120		6.28
Gimmestad, Christ	69		3.62
Gunderson, Oline	34		1.67
Hafdahl, O. R.	225		13.12
Hanson, Albert	80		4.36
Hanson, Julius	36		1.96
Haugen, Sam & Torbjor	259		13.65
Hemmestvedt, Sidney and Einar	144		7.59
Hillard, C.	50		2.62
Holdahl, Ole A.	40		2.74
Hemmestvedt, Torjus, Jr.	159		8.33
Jensen, Tillie	145		7.90
Johnson, Bert K.	44		2.30
Johnson, Hans	3		.16
Johnson, Joseph	32		1.74
Johnson, R. M.		800	2.40
Jorstad, Hans	106		5.59
Klemetson, Alvin	131		6.42
Knutson, Ingvald	240		12.58
Kongelf, L. O.	19		1.11
Larson, Torjus	81		4.27
Lendobeja, Peter	154		8.39
Nordgaard, Knute	17		1.19
Olson, Gunder	50		2.74
Peterson, Carelius	89	400	5.57
Phelps, Frank	59		3.44
Quirk, Michael	33		1.62
Quirk, Mr. and Mrs. William	203		9.97
Rehm, Martin G.	71		4.14
Rehm, Otto	431		25.13
Roisland, Mabel	131		8.96
Rolfson, Gilbert	60	2800	11.54
Sanderson, Ben	134		7.06
Szymanski, Ben	163		9.50
Szymanski, Floryan	103		6.00
Thompson, Ole	105		5.52
Tieman, Caroline	11		.60
Waale, H. T.	231		12.10
Wilde, W. H. and A. M.	117		5.74
Wilson Bros.	77		4.20
Wright, P. H.	145		7.90
Breiland, Ole S.		1000	3.00
Hoven, Carl		1500	4.50
Hanson, Emma		2000	6.00

TOWN OF HICKORY

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 3, Rate in Mills 112.1
School District No. 9, Rate in Mills 85.4
School District No. 10, Rate in Mills 78.2
School District No. 65, Rate in Mills 98.2
School District No. 67, Rate in Mills 103.4

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Arveson, Eddie	$ 214	$	$ 22.13
Arveson, Albin	122		11.08
Arveson, Arthur	108		10.61
Arntson, John	300	100	25.92
Bjerklie, Peder	430		36.72
Bjerklie, Clarence	4		.32
Bjornaraa, Bj. and Sons	378		32.28
Clemenson, Carl	353		39.57
Christianson, Olive	414		40.65
Coan, John	229		22.49
Eliason, C. N.	118		12.20
Haugan, Halvor	59		4.61
Halvorson, Henry	497		55.72
Hanson, Andrew	4		.41
Halvorson, Arthur	111		12.44
Haugo, Syvert	71		7.96
Hanson, Knut	44		4.55
Hanson, John	48		4.96
Hanson, Gilbert	237		24.51
Halvorson, Elick	171		19.17
Hanson, Henry	120		13.45
Haugan, Arnold	85		8.35
Hanson, H. T.	570		48.68
Hendrum, Ole	233		19.90
Johnson, Eric	107		9.14
Jazdzyk, John	129		13.34
Josephson, Arnie	260		22.20
Knutson, Martin	148		14.53
Korupp, Arnold	56		5.50
Lewis, Edwin	76		7.46
Mostrom, John	156		15.32
Mostrom, Elmer	85		8.70
Mostrom, Leonard	63		7.06
Martinson, Ray	4		.39
Martinson, Walter	147		14.44
Nelson, Olaf	149		12.72
Onsgard, A. J.	472		36.01
Rendahl, Ole	145		16.25
Rendahl, Mike	123		13.70
Rendahl, Ben	189		18.56
Stenvick, Harold	144		14.14
Skomedahl, Thore	17		1.46
Sordal, John Olson	823	2300	92.00
Stucy, Ed.	182		18.82
Savage, Frank	124		12.82
Sannes, Sarah	60		5.12
Tasa, T. A.	442		34.56
Thompson, Chris.	199		15.57
Tvelten, Hilda	93		7.27
Torgerson, Theo.	64		6.61
Zavoral, Emil	16		1.25

TOWN OF MAYFIELD

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 13, Rate in Mills 58.0
School District No. Jt.16, Rate in Mills 63.5
School District No. Jt.33, Rate in Mills 71.4
School District No. 35, Rate in Mills 66.4
School District No. 39, Rate in Mills 80.6
School District No. 60, Rate in Mills 77.3

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Arneberg, Asbjorn	$ 110	$	$ 8.50
Asbjornson, Gunder	76		6.12
Asbjornson, Asbjorn	45		3.63
Asp, John P.	131		10.13
Anderson, Ed.	136		9.71
Austad, Mrs. Berget	120		9.67
Evenson, Knute	62		5.00
Frydenberg, Karl J.	80		5.08
Gabrielson, Tallack	74		5.96
Hanson, O. M.	60		4.28
Homme, H. K.	57		4.59
Hanson, H. O.	10		.64
Hooas, Martin	128		9.14
Hegland, Ole	122		9.84
Jesperson, W. M.	237		15.74
Johnson, J. R.	282		17.90
Johnson, Albert J.	94		7.58
Jensen, S. C.	76		5.43
Klove, Lars	93		7.19
Langie, Olaf	99		7.98
Larson, John L.	98		6.51
Myrum, Ole	98		7.90
Nelson, Sever	161		12.97
Nelson, John T.	46	500	5.05
Nelson, Frank	30		1.99
Nelson, Morris	25		2.01
Nelson and Walhaug	30		2.42
Norris, John E.	62		4.79
Olson, Magnus	64		5.16
Olson, Carl G.	86		6.93
Olson, Bjarne G.	31		2.50
Rodman, Morris	25		2.02
Solberg, Adolph	109		8.79
Swanson, Sam B.	116		7.70
Sorenson, Walter	39		2.50
Skalet, Arthur	76		5.87
Solberg, John	237		18.32
Suronon, Henry	18		1.14
Teigen, Hans H.	53		4.10
Tvedten, Snarie	21	100	1.80
Vake Brothers	132		8.70
Wedul, Ole J.	96		7.43

TOWN OF NORDEN

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 2, Rate in Mills 65.8
School District No. 25, Rate in Mills 53.0
School District No. 127, Rate in Mills 56.1
School District No. 135, Rate in Mills 56.0

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aaseby, Lewis	$ 380	$	$ 21.32
Ayers, Sadie	122		6.83
Berg, Carl	72		4.04
Blom, John	170		11.19
Brateng, John	198		11.11
Dahle, Ole	31		2.04
Dimmen, Louis	111		6.22
Doty, Mary	241		15.86
Dyrdal, Ingebret	67		3.76
Engen, Amanda	83		4.66
Erickson, Victor A.	48		2.69
Feragen, Ingebor	173		9.69
Funnesdal, Anders	142	2000	13.95
Hanson, Gerhard	52		2.92
Haugen, Knut I.	131		7.34
Howick, Sophie	129		7.22
Hunt, S. E.	164		8.69
Iverson, Knut P.	87		4.87
Johnson, August	124		6.57
Johnson, Charlie	78		4.38
Johnson, Karl	71		3.98
Joyce, Clifford J.	68		3.81
Kirk, Jens	310		17.36
Klein, Francis M.	149		8.34
Knutseth, Knut	67		3.76
Kron, Ray	8		.53
Lappegaard, Albert	360		23.69
Lappegaard, Henry	165		9.26
Lappegaard, Ole	60		3.94
Listol, Ole	15		.84
Mossestad, Julius	54		3.03
Mossestad, Peter	66		3.70
Myrom, Harry	32		2.11
Nora, Nels	75		4.21
Nordhagen, Gjermund	98		6.44
Olson, Gordon M.	193		10.82
Ona, Helga	83		4.66
Ordal, Samuline	216	500	13.62
Price, V. J.	167		8.81
Rodegard, Christ	70		3.92
Rust, Martinus	127		7.12
Samuleson, Olaf	56		3.14
Sandry, Bert	37		2.08
Sandry, David	116		6.51
Simonson, George	59		3.88
Sjolsvold, John	209	200	12.30
Skaar, Ole	201		11.26
Slinger, Christ	75		4.20
Solney, George A.	72		3.82
Sorenson, Soren	184		10.30
Voldness, Norman	186		10.44
Williams, Arthur	63		4.15

TOWN OF NORTH

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 18R, Rate in Mills 71.6
School District No. 18, Rate in Mills 86.4
School District No. 25, Rate in Mills 51.2
School District No. 26, Rate in Mills 56.6
School District No. 29, Rate in Mills 58.2
School District No. 42, Rate in Mills 58.8
School District No. 135, Rate in Mills 54.2
School District No. 219, Rate in Mills 67.6

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aakre, Agnes	$ 28	$	$ 1.58
Austenson, August	31		1.80
Amren, Carl	163		14.08
Ballingrud, Martin H.	187		10.89
Ballingrud, Morris	12		.70
Bjerke, T. H.	102		5.94
Copp, Vivian	403		27.24
Derochie, Albert	91		7.86
Douglass, R. M.	77		6.66
Engen, Christ	248		12.70
Eshelby, Courtice	71		6.13
Flattum, Alfred	76		6.57
Gangness, S. J.	41		3.54
Hermanson, L. I.	20		1.16
Hayes, Mrs. Elina	86		2.10
Hillard, Carl	73		3.74
Hillard, Carl	73		4.13
Hovie, Ellen	125		10.80
Hoverstad, C. M.	326		28.17
Hoverstad, Betsy	20		1.72
Horter, Albert	84		7.26
Jorde, Mikkel	147		8.56
Johnson, Lloyd E.	14		1.21
Jenson, Christ	103		13.05
Jacobson, Thos.	279	900	21.56
Johnson, Renold	264		15.36
Jorde, K. M.	134		7.80
Jorde, A. M.	145		8.44
Joppru, Oscar	352		30.41
Kidder, Susie	147		8.55
Kaushagen, Henry	238		13.85
Kaushagen, Oliver	37		2.16
Leroll, O. K.	112		9.68
Longren, Alfred	252		21.77
Lane, I. G.	215		18.58
Magnusson, John	17		1.47
McLeod, Stuart	409		20.04
Moe, Mrs. Bertha	41	2000	9.54
Maland, Halvor	50		2.01
Noper, Randall	20		1.73
Noper, V. C.	349		30.15
Norbeck, Mrs. Ingeborg	201		11.70
Olson, Albert	119	100	7.22
Peters, B. L.	58		3.38
Rude, R. J.	57		2.02
Roslie, Edward	3		.26
Rustad, Christ		500	1.50
Sanden, A. J.		2800	8.40
Stigen, Theo.	110		6.40
Swanson, E. L.	66		4.46
Smith, W. E.	204		15.05
Shaw, B. J.	265		22.90
Steen, Christ	208		12.10
Syverson, Gilbert	7		.61
Sande, John	133		11.49
Sande, Hans L.	184		15.90
Thompson, Tom	130		12.00
Tveit, G. B.	116		6.75
Vevea, Lewis	3		.26
Williams, Harold	135		9.13
Korstad, Wm.	31		2.68
Smith, Oscar		400	1.20
Sorlum, P. O.		600	1.80
Osborne McMillan Elevator Co. (Grain tax $140.87)			140.87

TOWN OF NUMEDAL

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 7, Rate in Mills 63.2
School District No. 64, Rate in Mills 61.3
School District No. 147, Rate in Mills 52.6

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Axel K.	$ 48	$	$ 2.04
Bugge, J. J.	226		11.89
Bugge, Petrina	305		16.04
Boardson, Hans	65		3.43
Christianson, E. A.	40		2.10
Christianson, John	116		6.10
Duis, George	11		.67
Forslund, Oscar	54		3.32
Forslund, Alfred	305		18.70
Halbach, Theo. C.	180		9.47
Joringdal, Elias	125		7.66
Joringdal, Joseph	125		7.66
Johnson, Charley	326		19.98
Kulseth and Stannes	428		26.24
Knutson, Soren	423		25.93
Larson, Olaf	255		15.62
Mortenson, I. J.	141		7.42
Olson, A. S.	62		3.26
Osness, Joseph	28		1.72
Olson, Halvor	74		4.54
Ronning, Mrs. Gertrude	54		2.84
Roos, Mrs. Emma	65		3.42
Sande, H. O.	13		.68
Swanson, Peter P.	24		1.26
Thompson, Henry	57		3.00
Wasley, T. J.	47		2.47
Ronning, J. O.		100	.30

TOWN OF POLK CENTRE

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 1, Rate in Mills 56.8
School District No. 17, Rate in Mills 64.0
School District No. 94, Rate in Mills 52.6
School District No. 99, Rate in Mills 50.9
School District No. 124, Rate in Mills 54.8

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aaseby, Iver	$ 167	$	$ 8.78
Anderson, Carl R.	122		6.21
Boutain, Wm.	237		15.17
Boutain, Albert P.	195		12.48
Erickson, Martin	82		4.17
Herren, M. J.	148		8.41
Herren, Clarence	100		5.68
Hallstrom, Harold	167		8.50
Johnson, Harry	185	600	11.53
Johnson, J. E.	74		3.89
Kruse, Catherine S.	236		12.41
Kruse, Chris.	3		.16
Kruse, John	74		3.89
Kruse, Arnold	31		1.63
Kruse, Wm. and John	65		3.43
Kisner, O. M.	7		.36
Lenky, M. B.	317		16.14
LaCoursire, Grace	22		1.12
Lehrer, Fred	76		4.32
Lehrer, Carl	12		.68
Lorentson and Hallstrom	100		5.09
Molskness, John	172		8.75
Mosbeck, Olaf Estate	197		10.03
Mosbeck, Oscar	123		6.26
Mosbeck, Richard J.	114		5.80
Melin, C. R.	222		11.30
Melin, Henry	151		7.69
Naplin, C. E.	265		13.94
Naplin, John A.	203		10.33
Peterson, J. O.	109		5.73
St. John, F. L.	82		4.32
Swanson Bros.	58		2.95
Sorvig, A. M.	138		7.02
Zutz, Emil C.	133		7.55
Irvin, Dell	63		3.21
Naplin, Gust		2000	6.00
Naplin, S. J.		500	1.50

TOWN OF ROCKSBURY

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 12, Rate in Mills 60.4
School District No. R18, Rate in Mills 69.3
School District No. 26, Rate in Mills 54.3
School District No. 54, Rate in Mills 51.8
School District No. 73, Rate in Mills 50.8
School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 86.3
School District No. 154, Rate in Mills 53.1
School District No. 165, Rate in Mills 50.2

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Edwin	$ 84	$	$ 4.27
Anton, N. A.	212		10.77
Anton, Lorenze	195		9.90
Arne, Andrew	96		5.10
Aubol, W. L.	137		7.10
Boatman, C. W.	278		14.40
Borgen, Tom	83		4.17
Black, J. W.	440		22.79
Beebe, N. E.	473		40.82
Boheln, J. H.	21		1.09
Engelstad, Peter	983		49.35
Erickson, Karl J.	77		4.09
Erickson, Arthur J.	79	500	5.60
Finstad, Martin	114		6.06
Finstad, Karl E.	147		7.81
Finhart, S. O.	86		4.32
Groundhaus, Ed. Sr.	145		7.87
Geske, Elmer	38		1.93
Geske, Albert	74		3.76
Groundhaus, Ed. Jr.	106		5.38
Gunstad, John	110		6.64
Gunderson, O. B.	74		3.93
Halvorson, Halvor	74		3.71
Helgeson, Arthur	10		.52
Hanson, Geo. H.	71		3.68
Harder, Mark	135	1900	12.69
Hagglund, E. O.	97		5.02
Hoel, H. M.	42		2.11
Husby, Andrew	81		4.30
Hetland, S. T.	77	200	4.47
Hetland, Abraham	78		3.92
Hogenson, Ed.	53		2.66
Houske, Ed.	148		7.86
Heinze, C. L.	22		1.10
Iverson, Iver	78		4.14
Jaranson, Ole	9		.46
Johnson, John	269	3000	23.61
Johnson, Lloyd	65		5.61
Johnson, B. T.	3		.18
Johnson, Anton	184		9.77
Kittelson, Eric	52		2.64
King, Joe	120		6.22
Kramer and Burkum	84		4.22
Kraemer, Fred	139		6.97
Koop, Fred	35		1.78
Koop, Henry, Sr.	86	1200	7.97
Kvall, John	8		.43
Kline, Alex	117		5.87
Kalness, Hjalmer	61		3.24
Liden, C. E.	43		2.16
Loken, Louie	13		.78
Loggans, Henry	21		1.09
Lian, Ole	70		3.51
Loberg, Arnt	124		6.42
Mickelson, Martin	47		2.36
Mellby, O. F.	141		7.66
Myrom, Anton	153		7.68
Mathson, Martin	156		8.29
Mehrken, H. W.	335		17.02
Nordquist, C. H.	59		3.20
Netteland, Otto	94		4.90
Nelson, Nels	53		3.20
Nelson Bros.	180		9.04
Olson, Halvor H.	30		1.51
Olen, C. E.	87		4.62
Olson, O. N.	163		8.85
Oen, Henry	146		7.31
O'Niel, D. P.	226		11.35
Pope, Mrs. Henry	127		6.45
Rondorf, Roy	72		3.73
Rondorf, Willie	100		5.18
Reller, F. E.	15		.78
Satre, Elmer	74		3.76
Satre, F. F.	54		2.74
Swanson, Rubert	98		5.07
Skotten, Severt	34		1.76
Stroberg, John	119		6.32
Stroberg, Herman	42		2.23
Thorstveit, Mrs. Martha	195		11.78
Timm, Ed.	511		25.96
Toomey, C. H.	139		7.38
Thompson, C. F.	19		.96
Valley Airway Inc.	100		5.08
Wolfgram, T. F.	63		3.26
Weberg, Swan Estate	98		5.20
Weberg, Albert	48		2.54
Wilken, Gust	28		1.45
Wik, S. P.	207		10.72
Wik, E. L.	170		8.81
Werham, B. A.	97		4.03
Ystesund, Thomas	172		8.63
Ystesund, Knut	33	1000	4.66
Zinter, Emil	32		1.65
Zinter, Mrs. Carl	114		5.91
Elgsten, C.		600	1.80
Johnson, Henry		2000	6.00
Lee, S. O.		500	1.50

TOWN OF REINER

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 8, Rate in Mills 189.5
School District No. 48, Rate in Mills 70.7
School District No. 57, Rate in Mills 60.7
School District No. 70, Rate in Mills 151.8
School District No. 228, Rate in Mills 137.2

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Arntz, Albert	$ 104	$	$ 7.35
Berg, Mrs. T. O.	178		12.58
Coan, John T. Jr.	58		4.11
Dahlen, Mrs. Lottie	79		14.97
Englund, Swan	8		1.21
Feragen, Andrew O.	222		30.46
Gangness, B. E.	45		6.17
Grimley, Mrs. E.	133		9.40
Hoppa, John	70		4.95
Holen, Halvor M.	90		6.36
Halvorson, Henry	44		3.12
Hermanson, Soren	116		8.20
Helle, T. G.	214		15.13
Iverson, Mrs. Iver	62		4.38
Johnsrud, Bennet	88		6.22
Johnson, Peter O.	205		31.12
Kassa, Mike	276		18.39
McEnelly, Roy	74		4.96
Miller, John	297		21.00
McMahon, Verner	29		2.05
Nelson, Catherine A.	62		4.14
Olson, Myrtle	77		5.14
Olson, O. A.	80		5.32
Olson, P. M.	9		.60
Omlid, Obe	56		3.74
Quam, Mrs. Clara	63		4.20
Quam, Carl	35		2.33
Raasch, John	35		2.47
Race, Jerry	39		2.60
Race, Frank	199		13.27
Stenvik, Alfred	135		9.00
Stenvik, John J.	183		12.22
Stenvik, Rueben	36		2.40
Sigerud, Mrs. E.	87		6.15
Tollefson, Ellef	58		8.80
Tangen, Christ	91		6.07
Tvalt, Gunder	147		22.32
Uglem, Oleander	24		1.60
Vraa, Elmer	110		7.78
Vraa, Gilbert O.	86		5.74
Wold, George	85		6.01
Helle Bros.	15		1.06

TOWN OF RIVER FALLS

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 6, Rate in Mills 56.2
School District No. 12, Rate in Mills 64.8
School District No. 19, Rate in Mills 74.4
School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 90.7
School District No. 133, Rate in Mills 53.7
School District No. 178, Rate in Mills 60.2
School District No. 227, Rate in Mills 73.5

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Ahlberg, Carl	$ 66	$	$ 4.28
Anderson, Anton E.	159		10.30
Anderson, Mrs. P. A.	158		8.48
Bainbridge, G. W.	154		9.27
Barzen, Math Company	160		10.37
Bothman, Frank	240		14.45
Dalager, K. T.	260		13.06
Erickson Bros.	96		5.78
Erickson, Gunder	99		5.96
Erickson, Mrs. Tilda	166		8.92
Ewing, W. D.	55		4.09
Gilbertson, Paul	30		1.94
Gilbertson, Wm.	35		2.27
Gunstad, Art.	27		1.63
Hallamack, Emery	167		12.27
Hanson, H. L.	74	1000	7.45
Haugen, Oscar T.	181		10.90
Hazel Co-op. Creamery	167		10.82
Hazel Mercantile Co.	634	100	41.38
Hedlund, John	88		4.73
Jepson, Herman	132		8.33
Johnson, Bennie	132		7.95
Johnson, Dan	200		12.04
Johnson, David	103		6.20
Johnson, Frank	47		2.83
Johnson, Otto	115		6.92
Larson, Albert	32		1.72
Maakrud, John	78		7.07
[illegible], Rupert	62		5.63
Norman, John	263		19.33
Norman Bros.	55		4.01
Nyhagen, Adolph	8		.59
Odegaard, Ole	6		.39
Omundson, Peder	117		8.70
Palmquist, Wm.	206		11.06
Peterson, Josephine	110		5.90
Peterson, Joseph	5		.27
Rinkenberger, Wm.	353		18.96
Roese, Clarence	96		6.22
Rosette, Lars	172		12.64
Sandberg, Mrs. A. P.	131		8.49
Sjoberg, John	120		6.93
Stephens, E. H.	171		12.72
Stephens, Robert	46		4.17
Sumpter, Floyd	84		5.44
Sumpter, T. J.	211		11.86
Swanson, C. A.	69	1000	6.70
Swenson, Elmo	216		13.00
Vik, Arne	447		40.54
Walls, Charles	23		1.49
Walseth, Thorstein	15		1.12
Walseth, Bernt	154		11.45
Weckwerth, Owen	253		13.59
Wedul, Arnt	136	100	9.11
Wilson, W. P.	48		2.89
Yonke, Wm.	144		8.67
Peterson, Ole		500	1.50

TOWN OF SANDERS

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 73, Rate in Mills 54.8
School District No. 106, Rate in Mills 61.0
School District No. 135, Rate in Mills 55.9
School District No. 149, Rate in Mills 60.3
School District No. 166, Rate in Mills 62.0
School District No. 194, Rate in Mills 60.9

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Aug. N. K.	$ 25	$	$ 1.50
Anton, Chris.	220		12.06
Anderson, J. A.	99		6.04
Anderson, Theo. G.	51		3.08
Appel, Peter	91		5.40
Anderson, E. E.	65		3.92
Bakke, Jesse	34		1.90
Bakke, Gilbert	24		1.46
Borgan, C. G.	79		4.82
Carlson, Aug. C.	51		3.11
Dahlstrom, Alfred	51		3.11
Fromm, John	30		1.83
Hohner, Wm.	175		9.59
Hanson, George	59		3.56
Johnson, Ed.	150		9.15
Jacobson, A. V.	50	300	4.00
Johnson, Gust	102		6.22
Krause, Max	47		2.58
Krause, Emil	41		2.25
Koglin, A. E.	21		1.14
Kalinski, Pete	110		6.82
Klappanback, Will.	101		6.15
Larson, Ole Estate	145		8.90
Larson, O. L. Estate	141		8.74
Lockrem, A. K.	37		2.23
Mogan, T. O.	159		9.86
Mortenson, Andrew	114		7.07
Meyers, Fred	103		6.27
Mosbeck, Joe	39		2.38
Mosbeck, Oscar	118		7.19
Nelson, Victor	77		4.64
Ness, S. H. and Peter	110		6.69
Ortloff, Henry	52		3.17
Olson, Glen	76		4.59
Olson, E. A. and A. O. K.	31		1.89

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

St. Hilaire Personal Property Tax List for 1934

Total Tax Rate by School Districts Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies.

School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 110.6
(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	—Valuation— Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Allen, H. R.	$ 87	$ —	$ 9.61
Anderson, Rev. G.	36	—	3.98
Barzen, Math Company, Inc. (Grain Tax $8.55)	307	200	53.06
Brink, Victor	64	—	7.08
Bjerk, M. E.	27	—	2.99
Biskey, Fred	188	—	20.79
Burke, Mrs. C.	25	—	2.77
Bakko, Mrs. C.	25	—	2.77
Bilden, Adolph	48	500	6.81
Branum, Ole	14	—	1.55
Benson, S. Estate	16	—	1.77
Berglund, A. E.	23	—	2.54
Christianson, Ed.	16	—	1.77
Dahle, Rev. M. L.	40	—	4.43
Eliason, John	8	—	.88
Erickson Bros.	17	—	1.88
Fairmont Creamery Co.	25	—	2.77
Fricker, Mike	43	—	4.76
Gigstad, Mrs. Hulda	15	—	1.64
Gunstad, Oscar	126	300	14.84
Gulseth, Martin	12	—	1.33
Hyland, M. A.	63	300	7.87
Hanson, H. F.	13	—	1.44
Huff, C. R.	55	—	6.08
Hanson, Art	14	—	1.55
Hallstrom, A. P.	34	—	3.76
Hauge, Oscar	14	—	1.55
Hendrickson, Elisa	24	—	2.65
Hanson, J. A.	110	—	12.17
Hage, M. R.	6	—	.66
Janda, W. J.	19	—	2.10
Johnson, Elmer	3	—	.33
Jackson, M. H.	731	400	82.05
Larson, Mrs. A. J.	18	500	3.49
Larson, Rev. H. A.	36	—	3.98
Larson Bros.	1357	500	151.58
Nash, Ole	18	—	1.99
Nyal Store	167	—	18.47
Nohre, M. R.	1	—	.12
Olson and Carpenter	8	—	.88
Olson, O. K.	21	—	2.32
Olson, H. A.	8	—	.88
Olson, Wm. M.	28	—	3.10
Pearson, Sam	34	—	3.76
Peterson, Mrs. Ed.	12	—	1.33
Pearson, Carl	33	—	3.65
Reiersgard, E. N.	20	—	2.21
Roy, Paul	30	—	3.32
Red Lake Falls Milling Co.	200	—	22.13
Red River Power Co.	1800	—	199.08
St. Hilaire Shipping Assn.	54	—	5.97
St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery	489	800	56.48
Standard Oil Company	572	—	63.26
Swanson, Peter	14	—	1.55
Satterberg, Adolph	84	—	9.29
Sande, Henry	58	—	6.41
Skattrud, Ted	35	—	3.87
Schantzen, C.	21	—	2.32
Western Oil & Fuel Co.	45	—	4.98
Winter, Harry	87	—	9.62
White Eagle Oil Co.	17	—	1.88
Young and Olson	37	—	4.09
Young, R. A.	11	—	1.22
Nelson, N. A. Estate	100	—	11.06
Cities Service Oil Co.	60	—	6.64

Refuses Operation; Prefers Nature Take Own Course

Fosston--Alone and indifferent to life Martin Lee prefers to let nature take her own course, until death eventually ends the pain that racks his body. Gangrene, resulting from a leg injury, started in a toe, and has slowly spread up the leg until it nearly reaches the knee. The other leg has also become affected with gangrene, which now reaches the ankle. All the while he has steadfastly refused to submit to an operation which would result in the loss of the members but would have saved his life in the early stages. A county patient and 62 years of age, he seems to see his lot in life as a cripple and uncomplainingly and cheerfully awaits his final summons.

Pheasants Tunel Into Snow Bank To Reach Food

Olivia--In spite of everything that hadbeen said to the contrary pheasants are not a helpless bird. That has been proved recently in this county. When local sportmen went out Sunday afternoon not so long ago, to inspect an artificial shelter and "corn dump" they found that even a 3 foot snow bank didn't prevent the pheasants from getting to their food supply. Knowing that the corn was there the birds had dug several tunnels into the snow and were systematically carrying out each cob of corn. More than a dozen cobs had already been excavated and the birds were busily engaged at their work when the visitors arrived.

Palatine Germans

The Palatine Germans were Germans from the Palatinate, the area furnishing the largest number of immigrants, in the southwestern part of Germany. The emigration from the Palatinate for a time surpassed in extent that from all other parts of the country, so much so that in England and America emigrants from Germany were often called Palatines. They settled largely in New York, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland and North Carolina. Many came over in the early Eighteenth century.

Lonely Tangier Island

Tangier Island, Va., is a hilly little island with a population of about 1,500 in the Chesapeake bay 12 miles (2 hours) by boat from Crisfield, Md. The islanders have always made their living entirely from the water—from fish, oysters, crabs and plants. One peculiarity about the island is that there are absolutely no means of artificial transportation, neither automobiles, buggies, nor street cars, and in addition neither telephone nor wireless stations.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Ed Sevre, et. al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

East Half Southwest Quarter & Lots 3 & 4, Section 31, Township 154, Range 44.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was duly bid in for the state for the sum of Eighty-two Dollars and Seventy-five cents.

(3) That the said piece or parcel of land and all rights of the State of Minnesota, upon and against said land by virture of said sale were duly assigned conveyed and sold by the County Auditor to an actual purchaser under Chapt. 414, Laws 1933, on the 31st day of December 1934, for the sum of One Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and Thirty-four cents.

(4) And that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale exclusive of the costs to accue upon this notice is the sum of Two Hundred Thirty-two Dollars and Thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on $183.34 thereof from the 31st day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made, and interest on $49.04 thereof at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 3rd day of January 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 3rd day of January, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General J24 F7

Training Racing Pigeons

Training British racing pigeons, however thorough, does not entirely account for the homing instinct. One theory is that when a bird is taken from the loft, a kind of invisible elastic or magnetic influence is set up, which draws the racer irresistibly back from wherever it is released. Pigeons of the second generation, bred in the same loft, appear to have this power more highly developed than others. The most expert fanciers are at a loss to explain a well-authenticated case, where a brood of pigeons, hatched out in an English loft, flew straight to that loft, having never previously set eyes on Britain.—Montreal Herald.

The Echometer

The echometer is an electrically operated device for sounding at sea, by means of which the nature of an ocean bed and the depth of water beneath a vessel can be determined. It was announced by the British Marconi system. The echometer is operated by push-button principle. Among the claims for it are that it will prove of great value in saving vessels from grounding and that it can be used by fishermen in trawling to determine the type of fish to be found from the depth of water.

Largest Meteorite

The largest meteorite in the world is the Grootfontein, found in Southwestern Africa. It is an enormous block of metal almost rectangular in shape, 9 by 10 feet and of a thickness varying from 2½ to almost 4 feet. It weighs at least 50 tons. Another large meteorite is the Greenland meteorite that Admiral Peary brought back and placed in the American Museum of Natural History in New York. It weighs 36½ tons.

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Northwestern Trust Company, Trustee.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Penning, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Northeast Quarter Section 21, Township 152, Range 41.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above descriced piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($90.82), Ninety & 82-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 21st day of November, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($383.38), Three Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($383.38), Three Hundred Eighty-three & 38-100 Dollars from said twenty-first day of November, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 26th day of January, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General J31-F14

Where Sun Never Sets

Great Britain, France, and Holland are the only nations on whose dominions the sun never sets, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. The British possessions are by far the greatest in total area and are so scattered in the two hemispheres that while the sun is setting in one it is rising in another. France, which ranks second, likewise possesses dominions so scattered that the sun is always above the horizon of some of them. Holland, third colonial empire of importance in the world, similarly keeps always unfurled in the sunlight the flag of the Netherlands.

Currency Inflation

Currency inflation is disproportionate and relatively sharp and sudden increase in the quantity of money or credit or both, relative to the amount of exchange business, notes a writer in the Indianapolis News. Such increase may come as a result of unexpected addition to the supply of precious metals, or in times of business activity by expansion of credit through the banks. It may come in times of financial difficulty by government issues of paper money without adequate metallic reserve and without provision for conversion into standard metallic money on demand.

Means a Quick Getaway

"My dear fellow, there are two sides to every question—"

"Yes, there are two sides to a sheet of fly-paper, and it makes a lot of difference to the fly which side it chooses."—Pearson's Weekly.

Challenged

Mr. Bigmitt—You're a henpecked little shrimp!

Mr. Peewee—I'll bet you wouldn't dare say that in the presence of my wife.

Engine

Boss—That new man we put on the job is a regular steam engine.

Friend—Good worker, is he?

Boss—No; he's a good whistler.

Coal! Coal!

Now is the time to replenish your coal supply before cold weather sets in. Have plenty of coal on hand and can make quick delivery.

Don't wait for unpleasant weather to set in before ordering coal. It will not be any cheaper later. Call in or phone your order.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Bray News

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family of Thief River visited Sunday at J. O. Swanson's.

Herbert Nelson called at the Ruben Rux home Tuesday.

The trustees and soliciting committees for the Black River church met Monday evening at E. Larson's. Those present were Carl and Clarence Anderson, Edgar Naplin, Edward Johnson, Axel Swanson, Christ Person, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Victor Johnson, Mrs. Battenfeld, Hazel and Gladys Person.

Albert Sevre, George Lindquist and Clifford Olson visited Tuesday at the Ruben Rux home.

Arthur Johnson spent the week end in Grand Forks at the Victor Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, visited at the A. Hegstrom home Sunday.

Mrs. A. Lindbloom visited at the J. O. Swanson home Monday.

Alice Olson who is a patient at a Thief River hospital is reported as getting along fine.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom visited at A. Hegstrom's Monday.

Mrs. Ruben Rux visited Wednesday at Thief River with her daughter, Mable, who is ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited Wednesday at the H. Fowler home in Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist visited Friday at A. Hegstrom's.

Gertrude, Dorothy, Clarence and Wilbert Swanson, Irene Schnieder and Carl Lindbloom spent Sunday at the J. Nyberg home.

Arthur and Ruben Rux called at the Nick Schalz home Monday.

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. H. Sorenson and Helen spent Sunday at the G. Lindquist home.

Felix Anderson and family called Friday at the C. Naplin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt spent Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Naplin, June and Edgar, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Alfred Hallstrom home.

Ed Moren visited Monday at the F. Anderson home.

Felix Anderson and children visited with relatives at Thief River Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson and Raymond spent Wednesday at the Alf. Dahlstrom home.

Guests Sunday at the Lars Rosette home were, Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and daughters, Effie Fredrickson, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jensen.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Swanson and son visited Sunday with her parents at Wylie.

Effie Fredrickson and Suzanne Brink spent Saturday at Thief River where the latter received medical attention.

Art Jacobson spent a few days at the V. Brink home.

Grace Erickson spent the week end with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist called Friday at E. L. Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Mrs. V. Brink and Mrs. E. Jensen visited Saturday at Crookston.

Farmer Refuses Aid To Autoist At 35 Below

Wabasha--Denied entrance to a farmhouse near Weaver while temperatures hovered 35 degrees below zero, S. M. Quigley, former Wabasha mayor, is in a hospital being treated for severe frostbite. Quigley, accompanied by Roy Schurmammer was returning from Winona when their car stalled along the roadside. The two men sought admittance to a farmhouse to phone for aid but were refused. They were forced to walk back to Weaver, and in the hike Quigley froze both arms. Nether of the men could identify the place from which they were turned away because of the blinding snow storm.

No Co-operation Between The Ends

Bayport--A complaint of no cooperation between the front and rear end of a train was registered at Bayport during the recent snow storm. A trainload of ice started out of Bayport with a freight engine in front and two behind. A short distance out, the front engine ran into a large drift of snow that almost buried it, while the rear engines kept putting on steam and wondered why the going was so rough. When communication had finally been established between the engineers the front engine had been shoved into the snow bank so far that difficulty was experienced in getting out.

Funeral Home
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Ambulance Service
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Wheat	.95
Durum	1.06
Rye	.54
Barley	.64
Oats	.47
Flax	1.70
Butter	.41
Eggs	.18-- .24
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.08
Springs	.07---.10

FOR SALE, etc.

FOR SALE--Three or four head of high grade Holstein cows; either fresh or coming fresh. Cows are Bangs and T. B. tested. Selling for lack of barn room. Phone 6F13.

Chas. Rotzler
J31F7p St. Hilaire, Minn.

For Sale:-A small tract of standing timber containing about 30 cords of mixed wood. Also have for sale 315 sound oak fence posts.

Wm. Engh, City

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MNB-458 M, Minneapolis, Minn.

TURN DINNER DRESS INTO EVENING GOWN

A dinner costume developed in black crepe and silver lame, the crepe the skirt, the lame the blouse, can be used for a complete new evening dress by simply removing the jacket-blouse and there you stand in a low decolletage back.

Many cocktail frocks and dinner dresses introduce beaded accents, just on the bodice or the tunic, with jet beads, sequins and rhinestones. All employed at once.

Your shirtwalst type of dress is still good—it seems to be having a long and popular day, remaining good for daytime or dinner wear.

Don't forget that daytime necklines are high at will, figure or select your neckline so that it can be worn up or low and open.

Pink and brown are a grand combination for evening. We saw a pink crepe satin with brown accents in the girdle and flower trimming.

Glossy Type Leather Is the Vogue in Shoe Wear

Smooth shoe leathers assume renewed importance, according to models seen at the recent leather show. Of unusual prominence are the smooth, very glossy types which have almost the luster of silk.

Combinations of different types of texture in like color in one shoe is another noticeable feature. Patent leather is combined with calf, for example, or calf with suede.

Heavy grain leathers, prominently embossed, are of secondary importance in the spring showings, but are still to be seen in many lines, especially in sport shoes.

"Baltimore of England"

As the largest city in Essex outside the London area, Colchester is an important farming and shopping center as well as the "Baltimore of England" for sea food. In England, too, Colchester is nearly as noted for its roses as for its oysters. Thousands of beautiful blossoms are raised annually in Colchester nurseries and shipped to London markets.

Home of Snake Temple

Penang, on Prince of Wales island, off the Malay peninsula, is the center of a rich rubber producing region. It contains the famous Snake temple. The view from the hilltop, which is reached by a railway, is beautiful. The orchid is a common flower here and grows in profusion.

Has Most Railway Mileage

North America has the most railroad mileage. Including South America, the mileage for America is 378,795; Europe is second with 243,148; Asia third with 87,663; Africa fourth with 30,782, and Australia fifth with 32,956.

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
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THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

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LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

25 Years Ago

Mrs. E. M. Hoff came from Adams, N. D., for a visit with friends and former neighbors.

—XXV—

Business was increasing at a rapid rate at the creamery. 54 tubs of butter were shipped that week.

—XXV—

Nap. Miller, formerly in the barber business here, was here from Grand Rapids attending to business affairs and calling on friends.

—XXV—

John. Goergen, prominent Polk county dairyman, was a guest at the home of his brother, Henry Goergen.

—XXV—

Mrs. Erick Ericksen, age 82, died at her home in River Falls. Her husband and four children survived.

—XXV—

A hard time dance was given at the Imperial hall, Feb 25th.

—XXV—

Trustees of the Black River Swedish Lutheran church were asking for bids on the parsonage building located near that church at that time.

PLAID NECKWEAR

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

First we would call attention to the smart "lines" of the youthful velvet gown. It is the new beltless princess form-fitting effect which is the latest vogue going. This simple silhouette is exactly what women who know fashion are seeking. The big collar and wide cuffs are of metal-woven taffeta silk. The smartest accessory sets worn this season are made of metal-shot fabrics or perhaps quilted lame in gold or silver.

Pyrrhonism

Pyrrhonism is a term for scepticism. Pyrrho, who lived in the Fourth century, B. C., believed and taught that nothing was capable of proof and admitted the reality of nothing but sensations.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Madelia—An ice carnival was held here and an ice queen was crowned.

Minneapolis—Zurah Temple is holding its annual indoor circus at the auditorium the week of February 13.

Duluth—After new cold records were set over the state, a south wind brought relief from the frigid weather.

Detroit Lakes—Mrs. Fannie Dey, 96, oldest resident here, died of old age infirmities. Survivors include a daughter living here.

Minneapolis—The new postoffice may not be occupied until late in the spring to permit painting of the interior, Postmaster W. C. Robertson said .

Hastings — Public and parochial schools of Hastings were closed, due to prevalence of scarlet fever. Fifteen cases of the disease and one death have been reported.

International Falls—Striking waitresses here won out in their efforts to obtain a minimum wage of $10 a week and meals and a minimum of eight hours consecutive work.

Minneapolis—Postal authorities confiscated more than 1,000 books of lottery tickets on two horseraces in the British Isles in March, which were addressed to local persons.

Duluth—Minnesota iron mines shipped ore valued at $42,829,000 out of the state in 1934, a gain over the previous year, the report of F. A. Wildes, director of the division of lands and minerals, reveals.

Shakopee—Christ Andreson, 33-year old Minneapolis bank robber, was given a life term in Stillwater prison for participating in the $1,600 holdup of the First State Bank of Newmarket two months ago.

Gonvick—A plank hurtling off a whirling saw struck and killed Thomas Hetlanl, 50 years old. Hetland was working on the skidway at the Berger sawmill and the plank, flying 25 feet into the air, hit him on the head.

Faribault—A sixth victim to perish from the recent extreme cold. Martin Gess, 63 years old, found unconscious near Kenyon after being missing for a night, died at a Faribault hospital from freezing and exposure.

Glenwood—Two persons were burned to death when fire destroyed the L. W. Perkins residence here. Betty Perkins and Martha Kjildahl, the latter a maid, were victims of the blaze which started from a coal stove explosion.

Brainerd—Clad in noisy plaid shirts men of Brainerd on May 15 will begin setting the stage for the Paul Bunyan celebration to be sponsored by the Brainerd Chamber of Commerce. Every male will cease shaving for the event.

Minneapolis—Guy A. Howard, for 22 years in charge of the Minneapolis automobile license bureau for the state, has been removed by Mike Holm, secretary of state. W. L. Roust of Mankato, for 14 years an employe of the secretary of state's office, has been placed in charge of the bureau.

Windom—Cats and a sparrow were blamed for setting Joe Ellsing's barn ablaze. Ellsing set a lighted lantern down in the hay mow where he was working. A sparrow fluttered into the glare and several cats took chase, upsetting the lamp. Ellsing saved his cattle before the structure was destroyed.

Excelsior—If proper tests prove the feasibility of using artesian wells, the restoration of Lake Minnetonka water levels could be accomplished in three years at a total cost of $339,775, according to the report of engineers who completed a year's study of the problem of saving the world famous lake from drying up.

Moose Lake—Five hundred school children are attending classes in churches and public buildings as the result of a fire which wiped out the Moose Lake school with loss estimated at $78,000. The school board hurriedly met following destruction of the building and decided to apply for PWA funds to rebuild as soon as possible.

Albert Lea—The Minnesota SERA announced allocation of $15,000 to finance resettlement of 12 Albert Lea families on farm lands, setting in motion the third state relocation project. Selected by an Albert Lea business men's benefit association, formed to sponsor the relocation project, the 12 families will be settled on small tracts of fertile land near Albert Lea. All have agricultural backgrounds, in addition to various industrial skills.

Walker—Helpless to combat the flames because of a frozen water system, firemen nevertheless rescued the 36 patients of an Indian sanatorium at Onigum, Chippewa village on Leech lake, where fire destroyed the building. Flames from a boiler room explosion trapped inmates of the sanatorium. Patients most seriously ill were taken to the state tuberculosis sanatorium near Walker, while others were placed in the Onigum general hospital and at homes.

Ortonville—Seeking feed aid for drouth stricken farmers, a committee representing the Big Stone county commissioner went to St. Paul to present their plight to the state legislature, and to request aid. Many head of livestock have died from lack of feed in the county. Seventy-five horses, 150 cattle and sheep, and 60 hogs perished. The federal government has allowed farmers a maximum of $25 each per month for feed, but this was held insufficient. Additional aid will be sought.

LOCAL NEWS

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday attending to his local practice.

Regular biweekly meeting of the Businessmen's Club was held Monday night at the club rooms.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held Monday evening.

Rev. J. O. Brekke returned Friday night from Seattle, Wash., being called home by death of his father-in-law, John Norman.

A meeting of the school board was held Tuesday to consider bids for furnishing wood, and to transact other business.

Tim Ensrud left this week to again enter the U. S. Veterans hospital at Minneapolis for treatment and probably an operation.

School was dismissed earlier than usual Friday because of a shortage of water at the building caused by cutting off the electric power.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Rodahl and son motored down Monday from Holt and visited at home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Carl Surmo was taken Thursday to the hospital at Thief River. His is a very severe case of rheumatic fever.

Eric Olsen came down from Thief River Falls last Thursday evening to spend a few days visiting at the home of his son, Ordean Olsen.

Manford Dahle, medical student at the University of North Dakota, came over Wednesday and spent the week-end with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

Myles Jackson is the owner of a Plymouth coach obtained recently when he traded in his Chevrolet that had done good service for several years.

Clarence Orr, assistant cashier of the Red Lake County State Bank of Red Lake Falls, motored here Saturday morning to attend to business affairs.

A partial eclipse of the sun was quite plainly visible here Sunday morning. About 50 percent of the sun's surface was obscured when the eclipse was at its height.

H. L. Hanson returned Saturday from the hospital at Thief River where he had been a patient a few days. His condition is much improved and he will likely be about as usual in a short time.

The Child Study Group will meet at the school building here next Saturday afternoon at the usual hour. The subject will be "Adolescent Children". All mothers are invited to attend.

Much difficulty was experienced at the creamery following heavy intake of creamery both Wednesday and Friday. Failure of the power to function, made pastuerizing impossible, and the churn could not operate.

The first and second basketball teams motored Saturday evening to Plummer and played two games with the school teams there. The first team took the short end of the score in their game, but the second team won by a good score!

Norman Olsen, manager of the creamery at Leonard, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lundmark and sons, George and Vernon, Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Lundmark, of Leonard, and Carl and Israel Thulin of Debs, motored here Saturday to attend the funeral services for the late John Norman.

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Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons.

Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

o-o-o

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

Rev. Jacob Eelving and Rev. Geo. Peterson will be here Feb 15th, and will have services at 1:30 P. M., in the Mission church. Rev. Peterson will preach. All are welcome especially those interested in the work of the church. A business meeting will follow the services. All members of the church and the friends helping in the support of the work are urged to be present at this meeting. Important business to be attended too.

Sanders News

Mrs. A. Lockrem and Lydia, Mrs. Geo. Hanson, Dorothy and Lenore visited at Alfred Olson's Sunday.

Albert Sevre spent the week-end at the John Seaverson home.

Richard Schneider, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider of Wylie spent Sunday at the John Seaverson home.

Alfred Lindquist visited at the Theo. Anderson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hanson and family visited at the George Hanson home Saturday.

Mrs. John Seaverson visited with her daughter, Verna, who is employed in Thief River Saturday.

False Teeth In Hock For Booze

Grand Marais--The high price of whisky, a universal complaint, took another form this week when the price of whisky was a brand new set of false teeth; uppers and lowers. It happened recently when a man appeared in a local restaurant and wanted to hock his set of false teeth for one dollar. The dollar was lent to him and he dropped over to the liquor dispensary and purchased a pint bottle of "bottled in bond". Then he came back to the cafe and promoted another 75 cents on the teeth with which to buy a meal. The teeth, uppers and lowers, repose in a glass at the restaurant.

Many Uses for Tung Oil

Tung oil is an important drying agent in paints and makes varnishes waterproof. It is used in automobile enamels, in linoleum, synthetic wallboard, waterproof fabrics and in a vast variety of other ways. The oil is pressed from the nuts that grow in clusters on the tree, oils of different characteristics being secured by hot and cold treatments. It is a heavy oil and solidifies to a hard jelly. This is hastened by treatment with iodine solutions. The Chinese use the residue after pressing for caulking compounds for filling the seams in their boats.

Exposition and a Fair

The principal difference between an exposition and a fair, although the terms are used interchangeably, is that the former is rather a setting forth of objects for public view with an idea of expressing their historical, political or commercial significance, without a thought of sale, while a fair is more a gathering of merchandise or interesting objects and a meeting of buyers and sellers at a certain place at a specified time for commercial advantage.

Purple Heart Decoration

The original Purple Heart decoration was a heart of purple cloth or silk, edged with narrow lace or binding. The revived decoration is of purple enamel, heart-shaped. It bears a relief bust of General Washington in uniform, with his coat of arms above. On the reverse are the words "For Military Merit," with room for the name of the recipient. It is suspended on a purple ribbon edged with white.

Fortunate for Us, It Don't

If the polar ice were melted the Advance of Science says that enough water would be released to raise the world's sea level 150 feet. This would bring the inundation of many coastal land areas.

"Friends, Romans, Countrymen".

"Friends, Romans, Countrymen, lend me your ears," etc., are the words beginning an oration by Antony in Scene two, Act three, of "Julius Caesar," written by William Shakespeare.

Particle Attracts Particle

Every particle of matter in the universe attracts every other particle with a force equal to the product of their masses and inversely as the square of distances between them.

Military Flags

Flags carried by unmounted units are designated colors; by mounted or motorized troops, standards; and those flown by ships are called ensigns.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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May Reduce Loans

Some very good proposals have been made to the legislature in regard to loans on farms made by the State thru the Rural Credits Bureau. One proposal would have the farms on which the state has loans, re-appraised according to present market value, and the loans scaled down in keeping with the new valuations. This, coupled with a lower interest rate, would enable many people to retain their farms and eventually own them clear of debt. Another proposition is to sell farms to which the state has acquired title, at less than the original loan. With easy terms and low interest, this will interest those who wish to buy farms but have only limited means.

Baudette Man Killed

The body of Charles Strom, a pioneer resident of Baudette community, was found on the highway 12 miles south of that place Monday. Markings on the road indicated Strom had been struck by an automobile and dragged about 200 feet.

Wiley Ewing is planning to have an auction sale latter part of this month to dispose of surplus stock and machinery before moving to his recently acquired place in southwest part of town.

25 Years Ago

Factions both for and against saloons were preparing for a hard battle at the annual village election to be held in March.

—XXV—

C. R. Hill of Aurora, Minn., bought the L. T. Bergh farm in Mayfield township.

—XXV—

Art Hendrickson returned to the school for the blind at Faribault after a short vacation at home.

—XXV—

Mrs. W. A. Case went to Fargo to spend a few days with friends.

—XXV—

John Draeger was taken ill of measles and was confined to his room at Hotel Markham.

—XXV—

Geo. Austin, N. Beebe and H. E. Borneman entertained the Odd Fellows and wives at a card party that evening.

—XXV—

Rev. T. J. Chappell of Fergus Falls, was conducting a series of evangelistic meetings at the M. E. church.

Buy Good Seeds

Pitfalls aplenty beset the man who has to buy seed, but the worst mistake of all is to buy seeds from foreign lands and from far-away states so that the varities are not adapted for this section. Southern grown seed, while cheaper than the northern variety, does not produce the crop expected in this latitude. Another warning is not to buy seed containg dangerous weed seeds. The State Seed Laboratory at St. Paul will test seeds free for farmers in any number of samples up to 10. County agents can advise about taking and sending samples.

Hauptmann Found Guilty

A verdict of "guilty" was returned late last evening in the case of Bruno Hauptmann, accused kidnapper and slayer of the Lindbergh baby. A death sentence is mandatory under the verdict.

Representative Marius Waldal of Plummer, has introduced a bill in the legislature providing for an extra cent in gasoline taxes as means of providing necessary revenue needed by the state highway department. The bill, Mr. Waldal thinks, is a fairer way of producing the necessary revenue than that of bringing auto licenses up to the level they formerly were, to which proposition he is opposed.

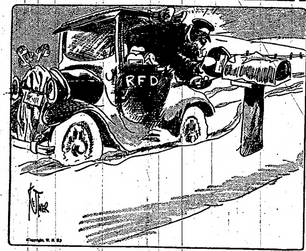
A miniature racing auto, powered by a Maytag motor, will be on display at Young & Olsen's on Saturday and Sunday. This car, which runs like a large auto, is one that every boy and girl desires to own. It is to be given away free. Ask at the station for particulars.

Many friends of Mrs. Anna L. Patterson of Minneapolis, will be pleased to know she is now able to be about her home with the aid of crutches after having been confined to bed nearly four months by a fractured hip.

Governor Olson has signed the bill which provides for extending the time to apply for auto licenses, from Feb. 15 to March 15. This gives the average man four weeks more in which to wonder where the money is coming from.

Yesterday was like an April day. The temperature was well over 40, and water coursed down the gutters on both sides of the street. Its a bit early, however, to expect spring.

Cupid's Helper



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

Several carloads of hay and straw have been shipped from this station the past two weeks.

A good sized crowd attended the dance given here Saturday night at the Young & Olsen hall.

Friends of Andrew Norman will be pleased to know he is convalescing at a satisfactory rate after his recent operation.

Mild weather the past few days has opened some of the country roads that were closed to auto traffic because of snow drifts.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy motored yesterday morning to Thief River to attend a meeting of the county board.

The local livestock shipping association will have their annual meeting and election of officers for the ensuing year, at the Young & Olsen hall, Monday, Feb 25.

Bill Sandeen and Russel Nelson of the Chevrolet Motor Company agency at Thief River, attended to business matters here Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Phillip Anderson and children, who have spent several weeks at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Pautz at New Holstein, Wisc., are expected home this week.

A meeting of the Oakland Park Sanatorium commission is to be held this evening for the purpose of naming a successor to Dr. B. C. Bernard, resigned.

The high school basketball team motored Friday evening to Oslo to play a return game with the school team from that village. The local boys again had hard luck on shooting and took the short end of the score.

Members of the Birthday Club met Tuesday at the home of Mrs. E. D. Jensen and helped her observe her birthday anniversary. From now until spring the Club will enjoy many many meetings as most of the birthdays of members occur during these months.

After being called here by the illness and death of his sister, Mrs. Martin Peterson, Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom returned yesterday to his home at Grantsburg, Wisc. He was accompanied by Merriam Anderson, student in the Grantsburg school, who visited here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Miss Grace Dahle visited with friends at Mahnomen last week-end.

Hans L. Hanson is recovering from his recent illness, but is still confined to his home.

The annual Delinquent Tax List and Financial Statement of this county will be published in the Spectator in early issues.

The high school basketball team will play their final game for this season next Saturday evening at Plummer.

Cutting of the annual ice crop on the river at this point was finished this week. Both the creamery and village houses were filled, and a supply put in for private users.

A sound movie entitled "Neck and Neck" will be given at the Young & Olsen hall here next Thursday, Feb 21. Free dance to patrons after the show.

Dr. L. R. Twete, who suffered an attack of pneumonia recently, was able to return to his home this week from the hospital at Thief River. He has resumed his practice.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Anderson of Stephen motored down Friday evening for their daughter, Bernice Anderson and Alice Skottem, who spent the week-end at their home.

Clarence W. Swenson, who has had charge of the district office at Fargo of the General Exchange Insurance Corporation, has been transferred to the office at Wausau, Wisc.

Tim Ensrud, who is a patient at a Thief River hospital, is reported to be showing improvement. He plans to later enter the U. S. Veterans hospital at Minneapolis for treatment.

The February meeting of the St. Hilaire Woman's Club has been changed to Wednesday night, Feb 20. The program is to be on "Famous Homes of America, and roll call is to be answered with current events. Remember to bring kazoos!

Dentist Coming: Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, will be in St. Hilaire Monday and Tuesday, Feb. 18 and 19, and should the number of cases warrant, he will stay until Wednesday the 20th. Those desiring dental work done at reasonable prices, kindly call or make appointment. Those desiring to make appointment before the dates mentioned above, may do so at the creamery office.

Honor Pennington Man

Peter Engelstad of Rocksbury, who came to this section in 1883, was signally honored at the Northwest School Farmer's Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows last week for his contribution to the development of the dairy cattle industry of the Red River Valley. He, as well as fourteen other prominent stock breeders from different sections of the Valley, were presented suitably engraved plaques by the Minnesota Red River Valley Dairymens' Association.

Peterson Rites Saturday

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Martin Peterson were conducted from the home at 1:00 and at the St. Hilaire Mission church at 2:00 Saturday afternoon with Rev. John Anderson of Crookston, assisted by Rev. Otto Rux, a schoolmate of the departed one, in charge of the service. Mrs. Alex Swanson, Mrs. Gust Peterson, Mrs. Chr. Kruse and Miss Marie Anderson rendered several quartet selections, and the Misses Ivanette and Evelyn Thyren sang a duet. The high esteem in which Mrs. Peterson was held by her many friends and neighbors was manifested by the large number of floral offerings and the capacity audience in attendance at the funeral.

Messages of sympathy were received from three former pastors:- Rev. O. Lundell, at present travelling in Michigan, Rev. C. Gustav Anderson of Roseau, and Rev. C. Dahlberg of New London, the churches of Qiren and Grantsburg, Wis, and from a number of relatives in Los Angeles, Calif.

The pall-bearers were Rev. Otto Rux, Oscar and Gust Peterson, John Steiger, Chr. Kruse and Alex Swanson. Interment was made at the Rux Cemetery.

Many communities thruout this country have tried out the co-operative plan of securing medical and surgical treatment and hospital care with fine success. Each family and individual in a community pays a stated amount each year and in return is guaranteed treatment and care. The plan has resulted in big savings for those who have tried it. It might well be considered for this community.

Members of the state legislature enjoyed a respite from their daily grind from Saturday until Wednesday noon this week because of observance of Lincoln's Birthday.

Many At Winter Shows

Great throngs of people from all parts of the Valley attended the annual Winter Shows at Crookston last week. Weather conditions were ideal for traveling, and it is believed attendance at the Shows this season will be the largest in its history. During presentation of the pageant Thursday night, the Armory proved entirely too small to handle more than a small proportion of those who seeked admittance. Exhibits of livestock, poultry, grains, etc., were exceptionally good.

Declamatory Contest

A good sized crowd attended the declamatory contest held at the school building last Friday night. In the Oratorical division, Rufus Olsen won first, and Douglas Larson, second. In the Dramatic division the winners were in order named: Hazel Huff, Mildred Hanson, Doris Hagglund, Suzanne Brink, and Ruth Brink. In the Humorous class, Evelyn Gigstad won first place, Robert Sande, second, and Gladys Nyland, third. The winners in each division will represent the St. Hilaire school at the sub-district contest to be held Feb. 19 at Plummer. Mrs. L. E. Beebe, Jane Buse, and Alice Skottem acted as judges for the local contest.

County Agent R. M. Douglass has recently been granted a three months leave of absence from his duties in this county to enable him to assist in the corn-hog program in a group of counties in this section of the state. He will have an assistant to attend to work in this county, and will supervise such work by spending a day or two each week at home.

The U. S. Navy's newest airship, the Macon, costing four millions of dollars, plunged into the sea off the coast of California with loss of two lives, Monday. This is the seventh major disaster of its kind since the Navy began experimenting with this type of craft.

Jack Boyd, the horse dealer is at the N. P. Stockyards at Red Lake Falls with a fine lot of horses. Anyone needing horses for spring, can find suitable ones at reasonable prices in this lot.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club will be held at the club rooms next Monday night.

—HORSES—

Have just arrived with a carload of good, big, broke horses which I will offer at private sale. This is an extra good lot.

These horses may be seen at the N. P. STOCKYARDS at Red Lake Falls.

Jack Boyd, Manager
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

FLOUR . .
AND
FEEDS . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

LOW FARES
2c Per MILE and LESS!
ASK your LOCAL AGENT for LOW FARES to NEARBY POINTS or to DISTANT CITIES.
EMPIRE BUILDER will be Completely Air-Conditioned for 1935 Summer Travel
GREAT NORTHERN
SEATTLE GLACIER PARK ST. PAUL CHICAGO
PORTLAND SPOKANE MINNEAPOLIS

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

AT YOUR SERVICE

Service Motor Garage
Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Probabilities Never Wrong

The quotation from Aristotle to the effect that probabilities are never wrong is a translation of the Greek which is practically as follows: "In regard to the confirmation of evidence and the law of probabilities, when a man has no witnesses he can say that the decision should be given in accordance with probabilities and that this is the meaning of the oath according to the best of one's judgment. For . . . probabilities cannot be bribed to deceive and neither can they be convicted of bearing false witness."

Most Desperate Blood Feud

The most desperate blood feud in the history of the West was the Tewksbury-Graham feud which raged in Gila county, Arizona, from 1887 to 1892. It started with a dispute over stolen cattle and quickly involved all the men and boys in three big families and a number of their friends, the battles at times having twenty men on a side. With one exception, every man who took an active part in it was killed in these five years.—Collier's Weekly.

Paper-Making

Paper is made from various plant fibers, obtained by disintegrating wood, jute, bamboo, hemp and alfa grasses of Spain and North America. In the early days of the industry, paper was made almost invariably from one of the discarded textile fabrics, particularly cotton and linen, technically called "rags," and including worn-out garments, cuttings and waste from looms.

One of Oldest Cities

Benares, "by the still-flowing Ganges," is said to be one of the oldest cities in the world. Abode of sanctity and resort of religious teachers and philosophers, it is the center for thousands of pilgrims from all parts of India. Down on the Ganges riverfront are the famous ghats, especially the Manikarnika Ghat with its sacred pool.

Sighing and Yawning

Sighing and yawning are emotional forms of inspiration, the latter associated with stretching movements of jaws and limbs. They appear to be efforts of the nervous system to correct, by an extra deep inspiration, the venosity of the blood due to inactivity produced by ennui or grief.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

ST. HILAIRE

Sunday Feb 17, 10:00 a. m., Sunday School. 11:00 a. m. Service.

Joint meeting of the Lutheran churches at the Norwegian church at 8:00 p. m.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday Feb 17,
St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Services 8:00 p. m.
Confirmation class at the parsonage Saturday at 10:00 a. m.
St. Pauli
Services 11:00 a. m., at the church. Norse.
Clearwater
Services 2:00 p. m. American.

Sanders News

Mrs. Alfred Olson and Idris Voldness visited Sunday at the George Swanson home.

Henry Sevre spent Sunday at the John Seaverson home.

Mrs. Albert Sevre spent a few days at Thief River with friends and relatives.

Benhard and Vernon Wold spent Sunday at Peter Appel's.

Albert Sevre spent Sunday at the Alfred Olson home.

Lloyd Seaverson and Henry Sevre spent Saturday evening at the Alfred Olson home.

Hits Broad Side Of Barn--And Hired Man

Redwood Falls--Bert Wiggins has proved that he can not only hit the broad side of a barn, but that he can also include his hired man, stationed on the other side of the broad side. Recently Bert took his trusty 16 guage from its resting in hope of shooting a pesky squirrel which had been stealing his seed corn. As he approached the barn, his glove caught in the trigger of the gun, which discharged. As a result of the explosion, there are now a large hole in the barn and several smaller holes in the right thigh of Art Stevens, who was hanging up a harness inside the building.

AUNT AGATHA'S ROMANCE

By R. H. WILKINSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

AUNT AGATHA SPENCER AT fifty-five was still romantic.

There is a story that Aunt Agatha was once the village queen, and that her romance with brilliant Paul Shelley was nipped in the bud when Paul eloped with the widow Dawson and never came back to Dexter.

Most folks give some credence to this tale.

Aunt Agatha's features still reflect the glory of a once alluring beauty. She has retained many of her early ideas about love and is always eager to counsel youth in regard to it.

Some folks call the old lady flighty.

Romance had never again come to Aunt Agatha after her affair with Paul Shelley.

That is, it never came until one day last June. On that day Aunt Agatha had a caller.

Unfortunately she was away at the time and Emma Lourgren, the housekeeper, answered the door.

Emma's face wore a look of deep concern when Aunt Agatha got home.

"Who," she asked, "do you suppose called this afternoon?"

"Paul Shelley," said Aunt Agatha quickly.

And for just an instant a sort of wistful look came to dwell in her eyes.

You could tell that she's never forgotten Paul.

"Don't be silly," said Emma. "It was Roy Huckleworth."

"Roy Huckleworth! Whatever did he want?"

"Goodness knows. He asked for you and when I told him you were out he looked at me kind of queerly and walked away."

• • •

Aunt Agatha was puzzled. Then suddenly she smiled. "We'll soon solve that mystery," she said, and picked up the telephone.

But Emma was quick to interfere. "No you don't, Aggie. You're not calling up any men like Roy Huckleworth. Goodness knows, folks ain't got over your affair with Paul Shelley yet."

A hurt look came into Aunt Agatha's eyes.

Emma saw the look and regretted her words. "Now don't take it that way, Aggie. I didn't mean to hurt you none, but Roy Huckleworth ain't no man for you to be calling up. Every one knows he ain't right in his head. Chances are he's got some crazy notion and—and wants to take you ridin' or somethin'."

Aunt Agatha's eyes sparkled.

"How exciting, Emma! How very exciting! I always did think Roy was handsome."

Emma was aghast.

Personally she was afraid of Roy Huckleworth. He always had that wild look in his eyes that you see in the expressions of people who aren't just right mentally.

• • •

The mystery, for a time, went unsolved. Then Roy called again at the Spencer home. And again it was Emma who greeted him at the door.

But this time Aunt Agatha was in the sitting room and heard the conversation. She came to the door, just as Emma was slamming it in Mr. Huckleworth's face.

"He looked desperate, Aggie," Emma said a little shrilly.

"He said he had to see you personally. Aggie, I'm going to call the police. It ain't safe, having such a man around."

Aunt Agatha tried to open the door, but Emma had locked it and stuffed the key in her bosom.

"Oh, I wish Tom were here," she wailed. "He'd know what to do. I'm afraid of what that man will do."

Aunt Agatha was more curious than her face showed. She saw that Emma was frightened, and was willing, for a time at least, to humor her.

"Don't be silly, Emma. Roy's harmless. He wouldn't hurt a flea. Just because the boy's not mentally alert there's no need to set him down as a raving maniac. Besides," she added, "my brother Tom will be here any day now. Goodness knows I've been expecting a letter for more than a week."

• • •

Aunt Agatha retired to the privacy of her bedroom and began to think. Demented though Roy Huckleworth might be, she remembered him in his younger days.

There had been a sort of rivalry between Roy and Paul Shelley for Agatha Spencer's hand. Perhaps, thought Aunt Agatha, perhaps—there was a bare possibility—that the old love affair might in a way be responsible for his present mental condition. Perhaps the thing was coming to life in his mind again.

Twice more within the next three days Roy Huckleworth called at the Spencer home and asked to see Aunt Agatha. And on both occasions Emma positively refused admission and slammed and bolted the door.

To make matters worse, no letter came from Agatha's brother Tom. Emma, with a little stretch of her imagination, connected the two and declared that Roy was responsible for Tom's delayed arrival. She insisted on notifying the police, an insistence that was overcome by Aunt Agatha's flat refusal.

"Don't be absurd, Emma. The police will scoff at you. It will make us the laughing-stock of the town. And, moreover, folks will remember that Roy was once sweet on me."

It was this last remark, with its possible results of bringing to light again that old-time love wrangle, that kept Emma from her purpose.

However, much to Aunt Agatha's amusement, she kept the doors locked and bolted day and night.

• • •

And all the while Aunt Agatha's curiosity was growing stronger and stronger. For the life of her she couldn't figure out what it was that Roy could want.

Surely not to renew that old courtship!

Aunt Agatha's heart quickened a beat at the thought. For just a single instant she knew again that old romantic impulse.

But whatever his purpose, Aunt Agatha decided she'd have to get at the bottom of it.

She'd have to find out what Roy wanted.

She'd have to arrange to be at home the next time he called, and, if necessary, lock Emma in her room while she, Agatha, greeted her one-time lover.

The opportunity came sooner than she expected.

That very afternoon Aunt Agatha glanced through the sitting-room window and saw Roy strolling up the path.

Emma was in the kitchen, and quick as a flash Aunt Agatha had closed and locked the kitchen door. She paused for just a second before answering Roy's insistent knocking, to glance in the dining-room mirror and pull back a rebellious strand of hair. Then, with heart pounding a little above normal, she walked over and threw open the door.

• • •

Aunt Agatha's heartbeats returned to normal. The man standing there wasn't Roy at all.

It was Tom, her brother. But over Tom's shoulder Aunt Agatha could see Roy strolling down the path toward the road.

"Hello, Aggie," Tom said cheerily. He saw the expression in Agatha's eyes. "Curious duck, eh," he went on, nodding toward the retreating Roy.

"He came up just as I got here and handed me this. Said he found it about two weeks ago and tried to give it to you because it had your name on it and was marked 'personal.' He got sick, he said, of having the door slammed in his face and he declared he guessed the letter wasn't so personal but what I could hand it to you."

Aunt Agatha's heart was heavy as she took the letter from Tom's hand and glanced at the address.

Suddenly she smiled.

"Why, it's from you, Tom. The postman must have dropped it, and Roy picked it up. It's marked 'personal' and he wanted to give it to me."

Tom got the idea and chuckled. "That's so," he said. "So it is. Say, you must have thought I wasn't coming. I wrote that letter telling you I couldn't get here until a week later than I expected."

Tom continued to chuckle as he stepped inside the house.

But Aunt Agatha didn't even smile. She was looking rather wistfully out over the lawn and down the road at the retreating back of Roy Huckleworth.

French Cooks in a Row With the Academicians

It is regarded as a healthy sign that, in the midst of political disputes, France has again found time for a culinary controversy. The latest is about sauces, and has opposed the Federation of Cooks to that august assembly, the French academy. The cooks appear to be getting the best of it.

The academy in a recent session adopted a new definition of the sauce that is known in French gastronomics as remoulade. The sauce, which in every previous edition of the academy dictionary had been described merely as a "kind of sauce piquante," has now been defined as "mayonnaise sauce, containing mustard."

Great indignation among the cooks! Mayonnaise, indeed! There is nothing about a remoulade even approaching a mayonnaise, they declare. The determining characteristic of mayonnaise, it is pointed out, is that it is based in yolk of egg. Remoulade, according to the best Parisian chefs, is a sauce composed of mustard, salt, vinegar, oil and sometimes including parsley, shallots or finely chopped herbs. No yolk of egg, and therefore no possible chance of confusion with a mayonnaise.

It is even pointed out that the remoulade was defined in the academy dictionary in 1740, thereby antedating the invention of mayonnaise, which occurred in 1756, and its name was a corruption of the name of the town of Port Mahon, which was taken in that year by Cardinal Richelieu, in whose honor the famous salad dressing was named.

The academy on its accounts can furnish only one isolated definition of a special kind of remoulade called remoulade a la Proveucal, which Alexander Dumas declared was made of the yolks of two hard-boiled eggs, a little parsley, a little garlic and the yolk of a raw egg. Here is yolk of egg enough, but it is probable that out of respect to the cooks the proofs of the academy dictionary will be corrected.

Thimble-Sized

Young meadow mice are born blind, deaf, toothless and hairless, weighing a fraction of an ounce and small enough to fit into a thimble. They grow rapidly and are weaned in 12 days. In a few weeks these young adults breed, producing a litter at about monthly intervals until winter sets in, when they generally cease breeding because of the scarcity of food.

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only $4.40 for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sorvig and family and Mrs. M. Erickson visited with Mrs. L. Hallstrom Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs J. Scholin and family visited Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. H. Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sorvig and family and Vernon Mosbeck spent Sunday at the M. Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Kruse and son visited Sunday with his mother at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and children and Harry Johnson were Sunday visitors at the C. E. Naplin home.

Mrs. Lena Hallstrom visited Thursday with Mrs. Bakko.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin visited Friday with Mrs. A. Hegstrom.

Myrtle Pearson, Clara and Alvina Olson visited school in District 94, Friday.

Rudy Landmann and family were Saturday callers in Thief River Falls.

Anna Rosette visited Monday and Tuesday at the E. Jensen home.

Mrs O. Hagglund and daughters, and Ruth and Suzanne Brink visited Saturday in Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs E. Jensen and Garmo were Sunday dinner guests at the Lars Rosette home.

Saturday visitors at the J. A. Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. J. Gullingsrud, Mrs. E. Rolland, Anna Alberg of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. W. Larson of Holt, and Mrs. G. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom spent Saturday with Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom.

Sunday dinner guests at the A. Anderson home were Alfred Dahlstrom and family, Martin Peterson and Rev. E. Dahlstrom.

Has to Take It

"Troubled with your throat, eh? Ever gargled with salt water?"

"Yes. Every time I swim."

On Meat Scales

Jackie (seeing nurse weigh the new baby)—Nurse, how much a pound did baby cost?

Poor Aim

Pedestrian—I say, you just missed me.

Motorist—Well, stand still and I'll try again.—Answers Magazine.

It's the Art

Peter—Is she older than she makes out?

Philip—Well, anyway, she is not so young as she makes up.

SHIRTWAIST FROCK

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

It speaks well for a fashion when it carries over successfully from one season to another as is true of the shirtwaist frock. On the present style program the shirtwaist frock victoriously holds its own as smart for daytime wear. It is now being tailored of timely light woolens or novelty weaves and even printed velveteen and velvets in rich autumn hues are being fashioned shirtwaist-wise. There is a new material just brought out this season which yields most happily to the popular shirtwaist styling. It is an all-bemberg surah cloth, being one of those synthetic weaves such as is winning favor among even the best of leading designers. The great hue and cry for the dress which can be acceptably and comfortably worn under the heavy winter coat is admirably met in the shirtwaist dress pictured. An all-bemberg surah cloth checked in black and red, fashions it. An Egyptian motif at the collar ornaments the neckline.

STYLE NOTES

Season of elaborate millinery is anticipated.

Fur is lavished on most everything.

Stitched velvet hat in rich color is smart.

Green costumes with brown accents are outstanding.

Metal glitters throughout both day and night mode.

Berets are fashioned of tweed to match costume.

Sleeves play dramatic role in the latest fashions.

Urge Turned-Up Hats

Hats turned up at the back are urged by almost all our leading milliners. They are becoming with the new way of wearing curls on the nape of the neck.

New-Fashioned Buttons

Acorns and hazel nuts as buttons, with the addition of tiny pins run through them, are used as trimming for sports ensembles.

Slight Change for the Better

"He's not as big a fool as he used to be."

"Is he getting wiser?"

"No, thinner."

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The

Spectator

HAZEL NEWS

A surprise party was given in honor of Mrs. M. Ellingson at the Ole Odegaard home Tuesday it being her birthday anniversary. Those present were Mesdames P. Nelson O. Seeland, C. Prestby, A. Wedul, E. Melvie, Oscar Odegaard and children, A. Anderson, C. Alberg and Ruby, C. Walls, H. Sandberg, C. Roese, M. Troland, M. Mathson, Ole Lien, M. Finstad, Carl Finstad, O. Borgie and son, M. Troland and Anna Wedul.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Walls and son spent Sunday at Pete Nelson's.

Henry Sandberg and family and Kenneth Krats visited Sunday at the C. Roese home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent a few days with friends at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children and Phoebe Anderson spent Sunday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Shirley Prestby of Gonvick spent the week-end at the Carl Prestby home.

Many people from this community attended the funeral for the late Mrs. M. Peterson at St. Hilaire.

Esther Troland has return ed to her home here after visiting with her siter at Ada.

Mrs. S. Evenson. Ed and Gunhild visited at the Oscar Odegaard home Sunday.

Alma LaVaughn, one and one half year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg died at her home Wednesday. Funeral was held at the Clara church Monday.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and Doris are visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen.

Mr. and Mrs. Wendell Corbet and son of St. Hilaire spent Sunday at the F. Allen home.

Shovel Moves, Snow Remains

Two Harbors-A generous hearted citizen of Two Harbors was shoveling the snow from his sidewalk one morning recently when he was accosted by one of the city's unemployed, who offered to complete the job for half a dollar. He turned over the job to his less fortunate brother, who made about two swings and broke the shovel handle. The owner went to the hardware store and spent $1.75 for a new shovel, which he turned over to his erstwhile employee and settled down to read the morning paper. A little later he found both shoveler and shovel gone, and he found the object of his charitable inclinations up the street trying to effect a sale of his shovel.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Harriet R. Kiley

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

West Half of Northwest Quarter Section 11,
Township 152, Range 45

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land, was offered for sale and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($26.99), Twenty-six & 99-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 28 day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($75.23), Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($75.23), Seventy five & 23-100 Dollars from said twenty-eighth day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of February, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General F14-28

LACE FAVORED BY PARIS DESIGNERS

Never Before Have Looms Produced Such Variety.

In every collection of the haute couture in Paris we find evidence of the femininity and chic of lace for the evening or as trimming on afternoon clothes. Never before have lace looms produced such a variety of types or lacemakers been so successful with their experiments to find something new.

It is always interesting to follow up the choice of the couturiers in preparing their collections to find out whether smart women—the clients—find the same novelties interesting. Starella, a new genre of lace introduced this season by Dognin has been enthusiastically received by creator and client. This is a lace made on a chantilly or fantasy tulle ground, with paillettes woven into the material. The advantage of this treatment is obvious. Gold paillettes in a black chantilly lace is a favorite at Mainbochor. Rochas has done an ideal dinner dress in black with multicolored paillettes. This frock, "confetti," has a long voluminous skirt over a taffeta petticoat and a loose tailored jacket with long sleeves. Chanel has made, for a fragile beauty, an evening gown in pale pink lace with iridescent paillettes.

Another happy discovery in lacemaking is the use of cellophane threads to outline and emphasize patterns. These threads are put in by hand. The cellophane against the mat background gives a gala touch and a crispness to the material that suggests silhouettes and treatmentr not usually associated with lace gowns. Worth does a particularly nice dress in this type of lace, dyed the new brown-purple called "prune."

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Northwestern Trust Company, Trustee.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Penning, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Northeast Quarter Section 21,
Township 152, Range 41.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above descriced piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($90.82), Ninety & 82-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 21st day of November, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($383.38), Three Hundred Eighty-three Dollars and thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($383.38), Three Hundred Eighty-three & 38-100 Dollars from said twenty-first day of November, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 26th day of January, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General J31-F14

Dioxide Inflates Lifebuoy

Carbon dioxide gas is used to inflate a life-jacket intended for yachtsmen and aviators. By pulling two knobs on the jacket, the vents of two small phials containing the gas are punctured and the jacket is inflated. The phials are the same as those used in seltzer water bottles, and the jacket, of a tough rubberized fabric, slips over the wearer's head and is secured tightly to the body by one strap in the rear. The pockets are so arranged that the user may lie on his back and float with ease, or lie on his stomach for swimming. After the jacket has been used, the gas is removed by opening two small valves near the neck.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Modern S O S Calls

In the past S O S calls at sea have been missed by near-by vessels because the operator was off duty. Today when a ship needs help, its operator first sends a signal that actuates an automatic alarm on near-by ships, ringing a number of bells to warn the off-duty operator that a distress signal is about to be broadcast. A few minutes later, when these operators have arrived at their boards, he sends his S O S.—W. A. Tuddenham, S. S. Platana, in Collier's Weekly.

"Devil-Dances"

It is an alarming reflection that much of our modern life is composed of survivals of a witchcraft-ridden past. Dr. Margaret Murray, who is one of the greatest living authorities on that period, declares that even our seemingly quite innocent waltz, for instance, had its origin in "Devil-dances." These dances were performed by worshipers of the evil one during their ceremonies of propitiation.

Governors Island

Governors Island is the headquarters of the Second Corps Area of the army. It is a regular army post and has both training facilities and disciplinary barracks. The Atlantic branch of the disciplinary barracks is located on Governors Island.

Coal! Coal!

Now is the time to replenish your coal supply before cold weather sets in. Have plenty of coal on hand and can make quick delivery.

Don't wait for unpleasant weather to set in before ordering coal. It will not be any cheaper later. Call in or phone your order.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

SUMMONS

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District
Johanna Furuseth, Plaintiff,
-vs-
Ole A. Aubol, C. N. Sonnesyn, Laura Simonson, Harry Simonson, Otto Simonson, Soren Simonson also known as Loren Simonson, Anna Peterson, Alma Brooten, Jennie Schultz, Hanna Allen, the unknown heirs of C. N. Sonnesyn and all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest, or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendents

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA to the above named defendants:

You, and each of you, are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed with the Clerk of said Court, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint upon the subscribers at their office in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service: and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

Dated Feb 1, 1935.

Paul A. Lundgren and
Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington
In District Court
Fourteenth Judical District
(Same parties as in summons immediately preceding this notice)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that an action has been commenced in this Court by the above named plaintiff against the above named defendants for the purpose of quieting title to the premises described in the complaint, in the plaintiff, and for the judgment of the Court adjudging that the plantiff is the owner in fee of the said premises and the whole thereof, and that none of the defents have any estate or interest therein or any lien thereon.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, and are described as follows:

Lots Forty-one (41), Forty-two (42), Forty-three (43), Forty-four (44), Forty-five (45), Forty-six (46), Forty-seven (47), and Forty-eight (48) of Block Thirty-three (33) in Red Lake Rapids Addition to the City of Thief River Falls.

Dated Feb 1, 1935.

Paul A. Lundgren and
Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

F14-28

Sleigh Bells On Harness Play Tune

Chatfield--A sensation like that caused by the arrival of a horseless carriage in the first years of the century was occasioned at Chatfield recently when a farmer drove into town with a cutter and a team of spanking bays whose harness was decorated by chiming bells. The bells had been timed to play the tune, "There'll be a Hot Time in the Old Town Tonight". All business was temporarily suspended, and scores of youngsters followed the one team parade of the days of '98.

SUMMONS

State of Minnesota }
County of Pennington }
In District Court,
Fourteenth Judicial District
R. L. Novak, Plaintiff
vs.
Red Lake County Investment Company, a Corporation; V. A. Biggs; Farmers National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, a Corporation, and all other persons unknown claiming any Right, Title, Estate, Interest, or Lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

The State of Minnesota To The Above Named Defendants:

YOU, and each of you, are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the Plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed in the Office of the Clerk of District Court of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota and to serve a copy of your answer thereto upon the subscriber at his Law Office in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota, within Twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service.

And if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated January 30, 1935.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Lis Pendens and Notice of No Personal Claim

State of Minnesota }
County of Pennington }
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District
(Same Parties as in summons immediately preceding this Notice.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That an action has been commenced in this Court by the above named Plaintiff against the above named Defendants, and each of them, the object of which is to obtain Judgement that said Plaintiff is the owner in fee of the following described real estate lying and being in the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota, to-wit: Northwest Quarter (NW1-4) of Section Twenty-one (21), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152), North of Range Forty-four (44) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the government survey thereof, and that the above named defendants and each of them have no estate, interest, or lien or title to said real estate.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN, That no personal claim is made against the said defendants or any of them.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
F14-28 Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscribe now for the Spectator.

ATTENTION--

BOYS and GIRLS ! ! !

Saturday and Sunday, February 16 and 17, we will have on display at our service station a

MAYTAG TOY RACER

A real automobile that runs. This car is to be given to some boy or girl

- FREE -

Come and see the car, and ask us for particulars as to how you can win it.

Young & Olsen

Service Station - - - - - - St. Hilaire, Minn.

Funeral Home
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For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service Lady Attendant

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-A small tract of standing timber containing about 30 cords of mixed wood. Also have for sale 315 sound oak fence posts.

Wm. Engh, City

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MNB 458 M, Minneapolis, Minn.

Held In 20 Jails In Last 25 Years

Red Wing-When it comes down to a criminal record, Carl Wilson alias Walter Johnson, alias William Scott has a pedigree that would make Al Capone and some of the others green with envy. Wilson (or Johnson or Scott), who is serving out a 90 day sentence at the county jail in Red Wing for a theft of a suitcase from an automobile at Cannon Falls, has served time in more than 20 different penal institutions during the past 25 years. He has been arrested 80 times on charges ranging from vagrancy to burglary, and knows just about what every jail in the country looks like. He is a member of the transient camp at Cannon Falls.

Village Council Plays Good Samaritan Role

Nashwauk--An old couple who hit the ditch with their car one of the recent cold nights near Hill City and Aitkin had the privilege of being hauled out by the entire governing body of the village of Nashwauk--and seeing everyone of the council members get frosted ears. Mayor Carlson, Clerk Tabaka, Trustees Carven, Sullivan and Johnson and Village Attorney Thronton, driving to Aitkin, found the old couple with their car in the ditch. All but Johnson got out and pushed, while the latter hitched on his car and pulled. The car got back on the highway, but all 5 who were out in the drifts pushing had frost-bitten ears.

Many Bid For Most Northern Mail Route

Baudette--15 bids were opened last week at Washington for the privilege of carrying the mail between Baudette and the Northwest Angle, the most northern section of the United States. Bids ranged from the use of an airplane to that of a dog sled, with the bidding very active. Pete Klmek, who had the contract the past year at $2500 for 3 deliveries a week in summer and 2 in the winter, used his plane for both seasons. Other bids were for airplane in the winter and boat in the summer, boat in the summer and car in the winter, and boat in the summer and power windsled in the winter. The contract calls for the return trip to be made in 72 hours, but Klmek has been making the run in 6 hours.

Notice

Annual meeting of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Livestock Shipping Association will be held Monday February 25, 1935, at the Young & Olsen hall. Meeting called at 1 o'clock, for the election of directors and for any other business that may properly come before this assosiciatiation.

Victor G. Brink
F14-21c Secretary-Treasurer

Card Of Thanks

We wish to express our abiding gratitude to our kind friends and relatives for the beautiful floral offerings, for the comforting messages in sermon and song at the funeral and for every other expression of love and sympathy in our bereavement through the departure of our beloved wife, daughter and sister.

Martin J. Peterson
Alfred Dahlstrom
Elmer, Hattie and Alvin
Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson

Atmosphere Around Venus

A physicist reports that the planet Venus has an atmosphere around it which apparently consists entirely of carbon dioxide, the gas which bubbles on soda water.

Iodine Produced

Iodine, which until recent years was obtained by the United States almost entirely from foreign countries, is produced in appreciable volume from domestic sources.

LOCAL GIRL RECEIVES INTERESTING LETTER

One of the girls in our local school received a letter from one of our modern writers last week. The girl is Hazel Huff, and the author, S. Omar Barker, a writer ot western stories, poems, and articles. After reading some of his poems in school, Hazel wrote to Mr. Barker and told him of her interest in his work. She feels amply repaid for her trouble, for, in return, Mr. Barker sent her several pictures of his home and its surroundings in Tecolotenos, New Mexico, of himself, and of game he has shot, a very interesting letter, a short sketch of his life, and an autographed book of his poetry.

Mr. Barker speaks of himself thus: "Sneakin' up on 41, double harness 8 years, no young 'uns". His has been a very interesting career. Besides being an author, he has been a farmer, a rancher, forest ranger, teacher, newspaper correspondent, and trombonist in Doc Patterson's cowboy band, as well as a Sergeant in the American troops during the World War. He was once a member of the New Mexico Legislature.

All the material he sent was very interesting. He ends the sketch of his life with these words, "And that, as the cowboy says, jest about unsaddles the hoss!"

-: THE MARKET :-

Wheat	.96
Durum	1.03
Rye	.52
Barley	.66
Oats	.49
Flax	1.69
Butter	.40
Eggs	.18--.24
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.08
Springs	.07--.10

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
--DENTIST--
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27--Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON--
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Ely—A roofing manufacturing plant near here was swept by fire with a loss estimated at $75,000.

Kenyon—Mayor C. J. Talle of Kenyon was honored with a banquet in commemoration for his 22 years service as mayor.

Minneapolis—Five elderly persons were killed by automobiles, one hit and run, to bring the total to 12 up to February 6.

New Ulm—Henry J. Berg, 68 years old, county treasurer of Brown county for over 28 years, died here after several weeks' illness.

Crookston—The twenty-fifth annual Red River Valley Farmers' week program was held here with the best sessions since 1928.

Duluth—Albert B. Graham, 57 years old, former state representative from Duluth, died here a victim of tularemia, contracted while on duty.

Worthington—The Civic and Commerce Association will take a census of the city soon to ascertain the growth since the national census in 1930.

Virginia—Harry Manes ,58-year-old trapper, confessed killing his partner, Joseph Bigelow, 56, with a hunting knife in their isolated north woods cabin.

Lake Crystal—A whirling circular saw severed one of Howard Bennett's legs when he fell in front of the blade while cutting ice on the Blue Earth river. Bennett lives at Amboy.

Minneapolis—On the largest hill west of Lake Placid, N. Y., Harold Sorenson of Norfolk, Conn., set a sectional record and won the northwest ski tournament with a leap of 205 feet

Balaton—Residents of Balaton are co-operating in a campaign to raise funds for use in feeding starving pheasants. Rural mail carriers have been enlisted to carry the feed and place it along their routes.

Albert Lea—Nine men are under Freeborn county grand jury indictments charged with rioting in connection with strike violence at a foundry here, when eight persons, including the sheriff, were injured.

Stillwater—Michelangelo Gentilcore, who was released from Stillwater penitentiary recently, after serving 25 years, went back to Italy to claim the girl who was supposed to be waiting for him, only to find her married and the mother of several children.

Brainerd—John William Bush, aged father of "Bullet" Joe Bush, former major league baseball player, died a lonely lingering death in his shack near here. Bus hwas found dead in his cottage on Ten Mile lake near Walker. He appeared to have been dead several days.

St. Paul—State revenue from liquor, beer, wine and wholesale license taxes for January reached $282,987.95, David R. Arundel, state liquor control commissioner, announced. This was $133,208.07 more than collected in January, 1934, the first month of repeal for Minnesota.

Stillwater—The Washington county commissioners and members of the Stillwater city council set up regulations prohibiting purchase ot materials, supplies or services by the county or city from anyone delinquent in tax payments, and making it mandatory that county and city employees have taxes paid in full as a condition to their continued employment.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers will determine in the next two weeks, through their signing of AAA corn-hog contracts, whether or not they want a return to the condition of unrestricted production which brought on low prices of 1933, says Andrew Boss. State AAA indications point to a sign-up as high as the 75 per cent of eligible signers who participated in 1934.

Minneapolis—More than half of the exhibition space on the main floor of the Minneapolis Auditorium has been sold out to exhibitors for the Builders Show, Home Beautiful Exposition and Flower Show which will be held March 25th to 30th. The Fifth District Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs will stage their annual patchwork quilt show in connection with the Builders Show. Headquarters for the show have been opened at 303 Tribune Annex, Minneapolis.

Minneapolis—Between 2,000,000 and 3,000,000 articles of planting stock in addition to 2,000,000 seedlings to be furnished by the federal government are to be used in Minnesota this spring to complete the tree shelter belt project authorized by the federal relief department and which is to be supervised by the SERA. State dealers and nurseries are to supply the stock so far as possible. The first plantings are to be made in the following counties: Big Stone, Chippewa, Douglas, Grant, Kandiyohi, Lac qui Parle, Lincoln, Lyon, Morrison, Pipestone, Pope, Stevens, Swift, Todd, Traverse, Wilkin and Yellow Medicine.

Minneapolis—Resumption of loan activity on 6,022 applications held in suspense since Nov. 15 by the Home Owners' Loan corporation in Minnesota, was announced by Otto Bremer, state manager, upon instructions from Washington.

St. Paul—Minnesota's federal tax bill for 1934 was almost double the 1933 figure, internal revenue figures made public in Washington show. The 1934 contribution for federal levies of all kinds was $58,201,232 as against $29,474,941 for 1933, an increase of $28,726,291.

COMING TO ST. HILAIRE!

Thursday, February 21st

All-Talking Picture

" Neck and Neck "

— Starring —

Step and Fetchit

A Hilarious Comedy

-:- also -:-

Free Dance After The Show
to patrons.

Admission - - - - - 10c and 25c

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---AMBULANCE SERVICE---

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Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons. Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

o-o-o

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

Bray News

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited Tuesday at the A. Hegstrom home.

Carl Person and Ray Young called at the Johnson Bros., and G. A. Lindquist homes Thursday.

Alice and Mae Lindquist, students at Lincoln high school spent the week end at their home here.

Mr. and Mrs. M Mosbeck and Mrs. Louise Mosbeck spent Sunday at the A. Hegstrom home.

Selmer Olson, Clifford, Vivian and Joyce visited Saturday with Alice Olson who is at the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and children visited Sunday at the C. Lindquist home.

Mrs. Selmer Olson spent last week with her daughter, Alice, who is a patient at the hospital at Thief River.

John Scholin and family visited Sunday at Henry Melin's.

Hulda Mosbeck who is employed at Thief River is visiting at home of her mother, Mrs. Louise Mosbeck.

Mr and Mrs. Emil Larson left for Cohasset Thursday being called by serious illness of her father, Gregor Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist and Mrs. A. Lindbloom spent Wednesday at Crookston at the Farm Crop Shows.

Valairie Olson spent the weekend at her home in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and Evelyn, Mrs. Roy Larson and children visited Friday at the A. Hegstrom home.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
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Instituted in 1882

Volume 54

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Feb. 21, 1935

Number 34

Delinquent Tax List

The List of real property for the County of Pennington on which taxes payable in 1934, remained delinquent on the first Monday of January, 1935, is published in this issue. The list is somewhat shorter than those of previous years which is, no doubt, due to the fact that nearly all of Pennington County had good crops in 1934. Taxes that are delinquent for years prior to this, are not shown in the 1935 list.

Mrs. S. Withey Dies

Mrs. S. H. Withey, wife of the veteran retired Great Northern conductor, died at her home at Crookston, Feb 10, after suffering a stroke. She had been a resident of Crookston since 1894. Surviving are her husband, Steve Withey, and three daughters, Mrs. Geo. Gonyea of Crookston, Mrs. C. E. McLaughlin of Long Beach, Calif., and Mrs. F. A. Maley of Boise Springs, Idaho. She is also survived by three brothers and one sister. Funeral services were held at the family home last Thursday afternoon.

At recent meeting of the school board, E. N. Reiersgord was re-elected superintendent for the coming school year. Election of other teachers will come later.

25 Years Ago

Two or three caucuses had been held to select candidates for village office. Several tickets were to be in the field.

—XXV—

Mrs. Ben Fisher of Crookston was here for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Pitkin.

—XXV—

An old warehouse located near the Farmers elevator, was being torn down.

—XXV—

Eggs were 20 cents a dozen, and creamery butter sold at 30 cents a pound in local stores.

—XXV—

Mrs. Ben Vonderbeck of Crookston, was a week-end visitor at the N. Beebe home.

—XXV—

G. W. Hooper's barn burned to the ground. two horses, two cows, two buggies, harnesses and other personal property also were lost in the blaze.

—XXV—

A group of Odd Fellows from here were going to Badger to help organize a new lodge.

Farewell Party

Members of the congregation of the M. E. Church, and a number of friends thruout the community tendered Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge and family a farewell party Monday evening at the church. The Bainbridge family leaves this week to make their home on a farm near Goodridge. A very pleasant evening was spent and a tasty lunch was served. Mr. and Mrs. Bainbridge were presented with a suitable token of remembrance of the occasion, by their friends. The Bainbridge family have resided in this community for several years and have made many friends who will all join in wishing them happiness and success in their new home.

L. C. Simons Is Dead

L. C. Simons, prominent in banking circles in this section of the state years ago, and one of the organizers of the Merchants State Bank here, died Feb. 8, at his home at St. Paul following several weeks illness after suffering a stroke. At one time Mr. Simons was identified with more than a dozen banks, and was very well known all thruout this part of the state. He is survived by his wife and one son.

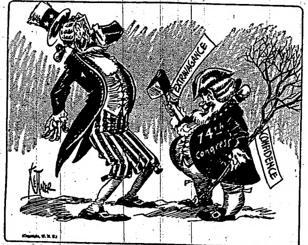
The Charles Strom, mention of whose death near Baudette was made last week, was at one time a resident of this place. The Strom family resided for a number of years on the farm now owned by Jens Almquist, before they moved to Spooner. Many of the oldtimers will recall Charley Strom and regret that he should meet such a tragic end.

A fine lot of cordwood is being hauled to the local school and creamery. Both institutions have found native wood to be excellent fuel. Purchase of large lots of wood locally provides a good market and results in not a little employment for people during the winter months.

Clifford Schantzen narrowly escaped having a bad fire at his garage Monday when a short circuit occured in the electric wiring while he was home for dinner. Blowing of the fuses prevented anything more serious than a scorched wall.

Twin daughters were born Feb. 13 to Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson of Warren. Mrs. Johnson, nee Mae Kinney, is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney of this village.

"I Did It With My Little Hatchet, Uncle"



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

A talking movie will be given at the Young & Olsen hall tonight.

The Norwegian Luth. Ladies Aid will be entertained March 1st, by a group of ladies.

Regular biweekly meeting of the Business Mens Club was held Monday night at the club room in the Young & Olsen hall.

Attorney H. O. Chommie and Oscar Paulson of Thief River attended to business matters here Tuesday.

Next Thursday, Feb 28, is the final day for payment of electric light and power bills with discount for prompt payment.

Mrs. H. Jepson returned yesterday after being at Minneapolis to attend funeral services for her sister, Myrtle Hansen.

Tim Ensrud returned home Monday after being a patient at the Physicians hospital at Thief River for two weeks. He is feeling much improved.

The Birthday Club met with Mrs. Harry Winter yesterday afternoon to help her celebrate her birthday anniversary. A very pleasant afternoon was spent and lunch was served.

A number of friends and neighbors gathered at the W. Hilligoss home yesterday afternoon to help Mrs. Hilligoss celebrate her birthday anniversary. A social afternoon was spent after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests.

A meeting of the Women's Club was held at the club rooms last evening. The club is arranging to have a branch of the county library at Thief River opened here for those who wish to borrow books.

The Maytag toy racing car, powered by the same kind of engine used with Maytag washing machines, which was on display at Young & Olsen's last Saturday and Sunday, created not a little interest among the boys and girls.

Mrs. Ole Bergland and Mrs. Bennie Johnson entertained a number of friends at the home of the latter Monday afternoon in honor of their mother, Mrs. August Swenson, whose birthday anniversary was that day. A social time was enjoyed and lunch was served. The honor guest was the recipient of many beautiful gifts.

Another large crowed attended the dance given at the Young and Olsen hall last Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Larson and son Raymond and Miss Bernice Anderson visited at Holt Sunday.

Albert Brink was able to take a trip down town last Saturday. This was his first time out since his last seige of illness.

Miss Dorothy Noel returned home Friday evening after a few days visit with friends at Thief River Falls.

Dr. D. S. Horn motored here Sunday evening from Ulen and spent Monday and Tuesday attending to his local dental practice.

The Swedish Lutheran Ladies Aid will serve lunch next Monday P. M in the club rooms. Everyone welcome.

Supt. E. N. Reiersgord attended a meeting of the School Masters Club last Saturday evening at Red Lake Falls.

Emil Larson returned Monday from Cohasset where he and wife were called by illness of the latter's father. Mrs. Larson remained at Cohasset for a longer visit.

A number of neighbors and friends surprised Mrs. A. Odegaard at her home last Sunday, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A pleasant afternoon was spent, and lunch was served by the guests.

Richard Allen, who joined the U. S. Navy some time ago, and is now stationed at San Diego, Calif., came Sunday to spend a two weeks furlough with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen.

A. Bilden writes from Enid, Okla., and sends greetings to all his friends here. He stated snow had fallen at Enid, but that it was disappearing fast. He is waiting for the birds to start their northern flight and plans to come back home about that time.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Jackson, and Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord entertained a group of about thirty friends at home of the latter as a Valentine party last Thursday evening. Games and contests of various kinds were played, and later a fine luncheon was served.

Declamatory Contest

Several auto loads of people from here motored Tuesday evening to Plummer to hear the sub-district declamatory contest in which contestants from Goodridge, St. Hilaire, Plummer and Red Lake Falls were entered. Red Lake Falls carried off the honors by winning first in all three divisions. Hazel Huff of the local school, won second place in the Dramatic division. Winners at Plummer will compete in the district contest to be held later at East Grand Forks.

Myrtle Hansen Dies

Mrs. Herman Jepson received the sad message Thursday that her sister, Myrtle Hansen, had died at her home at Minneapolis following a long illness. Miss Hansen, age 34, was an employee of the Bell Telephone Company. She had served the company as operator at Crookston before being transferred to Minneapolis about eight years ago. The Hansen family resided in St. Hilaire some years ago and are well known here.

Surviving Miss Hansen are her mother, Georgiana Hansen, six sisters, Mrs. Herman Jepson, Mrs. F. F. Wright of St. Paul, Mrs. David Richardson, Alice, Inez and Edith, all of Minneapolis. Mrs. Jepson went down to attend the funeral services which were held Saturday afternoon. Sympathy of many friends in this community is extended to the bereaved family.

Band To Plummer

The St. Hilaire school band is going Friday night to Plummer to provide music before and between acts at a community entertainment sponsered by the enterprising people of that village for the purpose of raising money to buy chairs for their new hall. A dance is to be given following the entertainment.

Funeral services were held Friday at Red Lake Falls for Theo. Huot, who died a few days previously at a Crookston hospital. As a buyer of potatoes and hay Mr. Huot travelled extensively thruout this territory, and was well known to many people in this section. He was 48 years of age.

Because of making up for days lost during fore part of the term, the local school did not observe Lincoln's Birthday, nor will it close for Washington's Birthday.

1-Act Play Contest

A one-act play contest sponsered by the American Legion Auxiliary will be held sometime after the first week in April in Thief River Falls in the City Auditorium. This is a State wide contest being held under the Minnesota Recreational Leisure Time Program and is open to any group wishing to participate.

There will be no age, race, or sex classifications. The play may be under the direction of any person but no professionals may take part in the play itself. Any group or any organization who wishes to enter a play in this contest may do so by notifying either Mrs. Claud Evenson, President of the American Legion Auxiliary, or Verna Becker Purcell, District Chairman of the Leisure Time Dramatics.

A first and an alternate will be chosen in the County contest, definite dates of which will be announced later.

Any group—church, social, or civic—may enter this contest by simply notifying those in charge, sometime before March 1st.

Watch the papers for further announcements.

Elect Superintendent

Dr. Baldwin Borreson, member of the staff of the State Sanatorium at Walker, Minn., was elected superintendent of the Oakland Park Sanatorium at Thief River Falls at a special meeting of the Sanatorium Commission held last Thursday night. Dr. Borreson will succeed Dr. B. C. Bernard who has resigned to engage in private practice in his native state of Mississippi. The new superintendent will assume charge April 16th. Dr. Borreson was located at Warren some years ago before he entered employe of the state.

The U. S. Supreme court has handed down decisions in the private gold bond cases upholding the government stand, and approving and protecting the new deal monetary policies. The court gave its approval of legislation which eliminated gold payment clauses from all private bonds. Final settlement of this matter will result in renewed activity in many lines that have been practically dormant while awaiting the decision.

Thawing weather which had prevailed about a week here, ended following a light fall of snow Thursday night.

Personal Property
= = Taxes Due = =

Personal Property taxes levied during 1934, are payable before the first day of March, 1935. In not paid before date mentioned, penalty will attach for non-payment. In amount exceeding $10.00, the tax may be paid in two installments.

John Gullingsrud, Co. Treas.
Pennington County, Minn.

FLOUR . .
AND
FEEDS . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

—COAL—

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

LOW FARES
2c Per MILE and LESS!
ASK your LOCAL AGENT for LOW FARES to NEARBY POINTS or to DISTANT CITIES.
EMPIRE BUILDER will be Completely Air-Conditioned for 1935 Summer Travel
GREAT NORTHERN
SEATTLE GLACIER PARK ST. PAUL CHICAGO
PORTLAND SPOKANE MINNEAPOLIS

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

AT YOUR SERVICE

Service Motor Garage
Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

St. Peter's and the Vatican

St. Peter's was erected on the traditional site of the martyrdom of St. Peter, approximately June 29, A. D. 67. The Emperor Constantine in 322 erected a small chapel with the altar immediately over the body, which had been exhumed and buried with much ceremony. In 323 he commenced the building of the great basilica in the form of a cross, which endured until the Fifteenth century. In 1450 Pope Nicholas V commenced the present building, and this has continued to the present time. The building was dedicated in 1626 after 44 popes had participated in its improvement. The Vatican is a palace originally the residence of Pope Symmachus, from 498 to 514 A. D.

Brainiest Animal

Association with man evidently does not help an animal to increase its intelligence, according to reports. In a controversy regarding the intelligence of the animal world, the claims of the cat, dog and horse were summarily dismissed on the ground that they learn their feats and tricks by the trial and error method, much as man learns to ride a bicycle without applying any brain power. A well known psychologist championed the chimpanzee as his animal intellectual. Then an official of an animal institution drew attention to the beaver's ingenuity. But neither of these animals, according to a group of German psychologists, possesses the mentality of the elephant. And what of the ant?

Gravitation and Atmosphere

Studies of gravitation and the atmosphere show that it is theoretically possible for a shot fired from a gun to leave the surface of the earth and never return. The bullet would have to be projected at a velocity of seven miles a second. But such speed is not inconceivable. The wave of a nitroglycerin explosion travels at the rate of five miles a second.—Collier's Weekly.

Where Slavery Still Exists

There are many parts of the world in which it is reported that a practical state of slavery still exists, including Morocco, Algiers, Abyssinia, some of the interior of China, and much of the interior of Africa. There is a state of servitude known as peonage, which is practically slavery, existing also in some parts of South America.

AT THE... CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday Feb. 24th.

St. Hilaire Luth.

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Services 11:10 A. M. American
Joint services 8:00 P. M. Augustana church.
Class Saturday at 10:00 A. M., and Dorcas at 2:30 P. M.

Oakridge Luth.

Service at the Elmer Hanson home at 2:00 P. M.

Ebenezer Lutheran

Services by Rev. I. L. Lasseson, beginning Feb. 26 at 2:00 P. M. at the J. P. Johnson home, continuing for a week at different homes in the congregation.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Sunday Feb 24, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday School.
Friday Mar 1, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

ST. HILAIRE

Sunday Feb 24, 8:00 p. m. Joint Lutheran Service.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sunday Feb 24, 2:00 p. m. Confirmation class, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Sanders News

Victor Nelson visited at the Ed Finn home Monday evening.

Lawernce Anderson, George and Carl Fromm. Dan and Isabelle Seaverson visited Sunday at the A. Wold home.

Those having perfect attendance in Dist 149 last month were Percy Seaverson, Donald and James Appel.

Stella Bengston returned to her home last week.

Henry Sevre visited Sunday at the Albert Sevre home.

Sam and George Sevre visited at the A. Olson home Saturday.

Mrs. John Seaverson and family, Henry Sevre and Miss Welo visited at the A. Wold home Monday evening.

RED FEATHER

By R. H. WILKINSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

EVERY fall during the past ten years I have been driving up to Orion Oldway's place in Littlebrook to spend a week gunning for upland game.

Orion is a friend of long standing. He lives on a farm, alone, the place is a mile or two out of the village, and there are no habitations nearby.

The bounds of Orion's farm are widely extended, and there is considerable cover for birds.

The hunting is good, and Orion is a congenial companion. And he serves equally well as a guide, for during the summer months he acquaints himself with the feeding grounds of the birds which the law permits us to kill, and there is no delay in finding the largest coveys.

Orion is now an old man.

Two years ago he laid aside his gun and said he would hunt no more, complaining that his sight was poor and his hand trembly. Yet he still accompanies me on my expeditions into the woods, and seems to share my delight in the business.

* * *

This fall I arrived as usual at Orion's place on the eve of the opening day, and spent a pleasant evening with the old man before his open fire.

With me as usual was Chris, my English setter, a well-broken and well-educated bird dog, companion of many a hunt, a true and loyal friend.

It was cozy sitting there in the tiny living room.

The fire burned cheerily and gave off a welcoming warmth; the night outside had a bite in it.

Chris lay full length on the hearth, stirring now and then with fitful dreams.

Orion and I swapped yarns of former days, and I questioned him regarding the prospects of tomorrow's hunt.

"You'll not be disappointed," he told me. "There's plenty of partridge about, and a flock or two of quail. And there's pheasant, too."

He was silent a moment.

"Yep, there's pheasant. They're a tame lot, them birds. Been coming up to the dooryard and eatin' with the hens. Up to a month ago, that is. Seems like they know when it's nearin' time for the law to come off. There's one big cock, especially. Old Red Feather, I call him. He's tamer than the rest. Most eats out o' my hand. Biggest pheasant I ever see."

"I'd like to get a crack at him," I grinned. "Pheasants are scarce this year, in most places."

* * *

Orion was up ahead of me the next morning.

He had bacon and eggs on frying and coffee boiling when I came into the kitchen.

Chris was there, too, rapping his tail on the floor, looking at me with glad eagerness in his eyes.

We were on our way within a half hour's time.

The morning was beautiful with a bracing quality in the air, a sharpness that sent the blood tingling through your veins.

Orion led the way down the cart path behind the barn, presently turning off and cutting across a frost-white field.

The sun had burned its way through the early morning clouds; red lances from it streamed across the fields, transforming the frost-locked world into a fairyland of dancing crystals.

Chris ranged and quartered ahead of us, joyful for the liberty that was his. I filled my lungs with that biting air, and was glad to be a part of it all.

* * *

Presently Chris slowed in his mad galloping, darted quickly to the right and into a patch of dead grass.

I came up on him rapidly, saw that he was crouched, moving cautiously ahead with belly almost to the ground, perceived that the wagging of his tail was suddenly stilled, that the dog himself had stopped, frozen into a point.

I spoke to him quietly, came up behind him, and there was suddenly the whir of wings, and a covey of quail rose into the air and flung themselves against the sun.

The double-gun leaped to my shoulder; there was the report of it, and a bird came tumbling down end over end.

First kill of the day! First miss, too! Orion grinned and nodded. "Good work," he said. "The sun was in your eye. Them birds is knowin' critters."

* * *

We hunted till noon; paused on the banks of Little Brook itself to eat our lunch.

There were three quail and a grouse in my pockets. It had been a glorious hunt; the thrill of it was still in my blood. I looked at Orion.

"I'd think you'd still like to hunt; carry a gun, anyway. Might bring down a bird."

Orion wagged his head.

"Got kinda fed up on killing them birds," he admitted, with a hint of guilt in his tones.

"They're knowin' critters. Sort o' like to know they're around. Be kinda lonesome, too. Guess you won't kill 'em all."

I laughed. "Well, I won't kill them all on you, Orion," I said chidingly. "Leave a few for company."

"Sure," the old man agreed.

"Sure. You do all the shootin' you've a mind to. Guess you won't kill 'em all."

That afternoon netted us another grouse. On the day following I shot a brace of quail, and on the third day added a squirrel to my score.

But the week was going fast, and the hunting seemed not so good as Orion had promised.

I was anxious to do some pheasant shooting, and spoke to Orion about the matter.

"Why, sure," he said. "Sure thing. We'll go after them pheasant tomorrow and get some, too."

"Maybe," I smiled, "you can get me a shot at old Red Feather. Say, I'd like to bring back a big fellow like that."

* * *

And so, on the next day, Orion took us down to the pheasant cover, and it wasn't long before Chris had struck a trail and pointed.

A pair of birds broke from the thick underbrush and I swung on the cock and brought him down.

"Good work," Orion applauded. "Good shootin'."

"Should have got 'em both," I said ruefully.

Orion had marked down the second bird and we turned in that direction, but failed to flush him again.

Nor did I get another shot on that day or the next, and was somewhat disappointed.

Orion seemed aggrieved that the gunning had proved poorer than he anticipated; promised that on the last day he'd take me to a spot he knew where birds were sure to be.

And surprisingly enough he did this. Before noon on that day I had added three more quail and another partridge to my kill.

* * *

We started home about mid-afternoon. I was satisfied with the day's work but still had in mind to bring down another pheasant.

We were passing then over the crest of the hill. To the right of us I saw a swale that seemed to hold good promise, and turned that way with a view of sending Chris inside of it, myself skirting the edge where the walking was less difficult.

But Orion, sensing my purpose, made hasty protest. "There's nothing there," he said. "Feed's played out! you'll find no birds down there."

I glanced at him doubtfully, would have followed along over the hill, taking heed of his words, had not Chris suddenly frozen to a point on the very edge of this swale, in plain view.

"Look there!" I said, and started hurriedly down the hill.

* * *

Orion followed close on my heels; we came upon the dog together, and I spoke a low command and waited. Chris lifted a forefoot and set it down as if treading on eggs. He repeated the movement, and suddenly there was a roar.

A huge cock pheasant rose above the swale, fighting with madly beating wings to gain speed and altitude. It was a perfect shot.

The double gun leaped to my shoulder. And in the moment I would have pressed the trigger something jostled my arm and the shot went wild.

The pheasant soared out of range before I could regain my balance.

It was Orion. He had fallen against me. There was on his face a rueful expression.

"Sho!" he said. "Sho. I'm right sorry, about that. I musta tripped. You'd o' got that bird. Big one he was, too."

I saw his look of dismay, and my flash of anger cooled.

"Forget it," I said. "I'd probably have missed anyhow."

And then suddenly a thought flashed into my mind. "Say," I asked, "was that old Red Feather?"

Orion nodded and turned away, and started up the hill. And after a moment I followed, grinning behind his back, remembering his remark that day as we lunched by the brook: "You do all the shootin' you're a mind to. Guess you won't kill 'em all." And I wondered, too, if the gunning was really as poor this fall on Orion's farm as it appeared to be.

Speech Development Last Split of Man From Ape

Essential turning points in the evolution of man from lower animals were outlined in recent lectures in London by the distinguished anthropologist, Prof. G. Elliot Smith, who quoted some of his material from a book by Dr. S. Zuckerman, of the London Zoological society.

One step in human evolution was when the whole group of animals now including the apes, monkeys, lemurs and man separated from the rest of the insect-eating, tree-living animals by abandoning the habit of a fixed breeding season at one time of the year in favor of ability to breed at any time.

The next great separation distinguished man, the apes and the monkeys from most of the lemurs by the habit of drinking water by sucking it into their mouths instead of lapping it up with their tongues as is almost universal among animals.

Third was the separation of man and the apes from the monkeys, placed by Doctor Zuckerman at the time when both ape blood and human blood evolved the four chemical blood groups now observed in all human races and in gorillas, chimpanzees and other apes, but not in monkeys.

Finally, Professor Smith believes that man's final distinction from all living kinds of apes was marked by the development of precise and accurate nerve connections and muscular control which made it possible for man to learn to speak. This last step in human evolution probably happened in Africa at least three million or four million years ago, possibly even earlier.

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson, Erling and Mayme, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sandberg and Carol Ann were Sunday dinner guests at the H. Winter home at St. Hilaire.

Ole Odegaard and family were Suuday dinner guests at the John Krats home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. A. Anderson and Mayme visited at the E Melvie home Tuesday.

Mrs. Oscar Borgie and son spent Monday at Pete Nelson's.

Marie Skottem of St. Hilaire spent the week-end with Joyce Roese.

Supper guests Friday at the Ole Odegaard home in honor of Ole Peterson's birthday anniversary were Mr. and Mrs. M. Tro land and Esther, Mr. and Mrs. C. Alberg, Mr. and Mrs. Ellingson and daughter, Oscar Odegaard and family, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son.

Mrs. M. Troland and Esther spent Monday with Mrs. Seeland.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Roese and family, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sandberg and daughter, Edna and Lucille Prestby visited Thursday at the Adrain Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Melvie spent Tuesday at the T. Johnson home.

Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson of Warren spent the week end at their home here.

The Hazel School enjoyed a Valentine party Thursday. The mothers served lunch at close of the afternoon.

Black River News

A. Durheim visited Monday at the Ole Hagglund home.

Grace Erickson spent the week end with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. A Larson and Jacquline and Donna Anderson visited relatives at Thief River Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Kruse and son spent Sunday at the Wm. Palmquist home.

C. E. Naplin and family visited Sunday at the F. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Kruse entertained the following at a dinner party Sunday, Mr. and Mrs J. Stieger and family, Mr. and Mrs. A. Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. G Peterson and children, Mr. and Mrs. F. Lorentson and children, and Felix Anderson and family.

Rudy Landmann left Wednesday for St Paul where he will spend some time.

Vivian Lindquist visited Neoma Durheim, Tuesday.

Laura Almquist spent the week end with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette visited Sunday at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and son visited at V. Brink's Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sorvig entertained the following as Sunday dinner guests, John Naplin and family, Alfred Hallstrom and family, C. E. Naplin and family, and Emil Lindquist.

Hilding Adolphson left Tuesday for Baudette with his cousin, Alfred Huseby, to attend the funeral of Charlie Strom.

Mrs. M. Erickson and children spent a few days with her mother, Mrs. John Norman.

Mr. and Mrs. G Lindquist and family were dinner guests Sunday at the M. Erickson home.

IF AND WHEN

Rising young men don't lie abed late.

If a man's time is valuable he doesn't kill it.

A floating debt isn't a success as a life preserver.

Ambition is a longing that makes some men near great.

Every woman is a judge and jury unto her own husband.

The lazy man's pay envelope is never afflicted with obesity.

The man with a cool million always gets a warm reception.

When men grow mentally and morally lazy they want dictators.

It is useless to alter bad laws unless you are able to obey good ones.

The engineer of a train of thought should stop to think occasionally.

What can a man wear now that glitters? Nothing much but a belt buckle.

Discarding the mustache had one good result. It made the walrus sort go.

Men in general think that dressing more than once a day is a disagreeable job.

We'll warrant that nearly everybody's idea of the atom is that it's round.

A faker comes to grief sooner or later—if he is a political faker, usually later.

In guiding the destinies of his country a citizen may forget what poor luck he has in guiding his own.

Occasionally you meet a man who can remember what he was worried about 40 years ago.

It takes a smart man to run a profitable business; but anybody can volunteer to run the country.

Fresh Water Important

Few people realize the importance of fresh water for the growing stock. Water helps the chick to control its body temperature. It is also necessary for the proper digestion and assimilation of food. In spite of the fact that it is the cheapest of feeds yet all too frequently it is neglected. That the water be fresh is also important. Clean water is less apt to be the carrier of disease germs and if supplied there is less danger of disease and digestive disorders.

Delinquent Tax List

FOR

Pennington County Minnesota

Showing Delinquent Real Estate Taxes on the First Monday in January, 1935

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
District Court,
Fourteenth Judicial District

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, to all persons, Companies or Corporations, who have or claim any estate, right, title or interest in; claim to, or lien upon, any of the several parcels of land described in the list hereto attached:

The list of taxes and penalties on real property for the County of Pennington remain delinquent on the first Monday in January, 1935, has been filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of said county, of which that hereto attached is a copy.

THEREFORE you, and each of you, are hereby required to file in the office of said Clerk, on or before the twentieth day after the publication of this notice and list, your answer in writing, setting forth any objection or defense you may have to the taxes, or any part thereof, upon any parcel of land described in said list, in, to, or on which you have or claim any estate, right, title, interest, claim, or lien, and, in default thereof, judgment will be entered against such parcel of land for the taxes on said list appearing against it, and for all penalties, interest and cost. You are further notified that at the expiration of five years from the date of the tax judgment sale pursuant to such judgment, each parcel of land sold at such sale, and not redeemed, will become and be the absolute property of the purchaser or of the state, or of his or its assigns, without further right of redemption and without any notice of expiration of the time to redeem the same.

ADOLF EKLUND,
Clerk of the District Court, of the County of Pennington, Minnesota.
(District Court Seal)

A list of Real Property for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on which taxes remained delinquent on the first Monday in January, A. D. 1935

TOWN OF BRAY

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-five (45)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Thomas A. Scroggin, SW¼	11	23.04
Thomas A. Scroggin, W½ SE¼	11	24.63
Nor. Lutheran Church, W½ NE¼, W½ SE¼	14	41.04
Nor. Lutheran Church, E½ NW¼, E½ SW¼	14	41.04
Trustees of Purdue University, Indiana, NE¼	31	47.27
Trustees of Purdue University, Indiana, NW¼	31	50.82
Trustees of Purdue University, Indiana, SE¼	31	47.27
Trustees of Purdue University, Indiana, SW¼	31	47.27
J. A. Nyberg, NW¼	35	40.09
Gustaf Johnson, NE¼ NE¼	36	8.97

BLACK RIVER

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-four (44)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Mons Swenson, SW¼ NW¼, W½ SW¼, NE¼ SW¼, Sec. 2, NW¼ NW¼	11	154.26
Mrs. Elsie Adolphson, et al, NE¼	17	65.21
Elfrida Anderson, et al, NW¼	17	81.14
Elfrida Anderson, et al, SE¼	17	63.09
William J. Kotchmeder, NW¼	24	65.26

CLOVER LEAF

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-one (41)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Amanda Dahlin, et al, SW¼	16	106.09
First National Bank, Thief River Falls, SW¼, Less Ry.	22	90.38
Martha Waycbik, NW¼	27	63.29

TOWNSITE OF MAVIE

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Description	Lot	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Northwestern Townsite Company	6	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	7	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	8	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company, Lots 9 and	10	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	11	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	12	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	13	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	14	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	15	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	16	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	17	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	18	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	19	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	20	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	21	1	.30
Northwestern Townsite Company	22	1	.30
Duchamp's Addition			
Lenora London	5	2	10.99

DEER PARK

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty (40)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Tone Langhei, S½ NW¼, NW¼ SE¼, Lots 3, 4 and 8	2	27.33
Hicks and Company, NW¼	12	35.74
Halvor Hoberg, W½ NW¼	20	12.54
Thomas Alexander, NW¼	22	32.82

HICKORY

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Thirty-nine (39)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Christian Christianson, SE¼	2	78.76
Ceceilia M. Lipkowski, E½ SE¼, Sec. 8, SW¼ NW¼, NW¼ SW¼	9	58.04
Ellsworth and Jones, Inc., W½ SE¼	9	30.35
Charles J. Costello, E½ SW¼, SW¼ SW¼ Lot 8	9	33.52
May Rice Jenkins, E½ SE¼	9	37.80
Unknown, Lot 5	10	7.84
Christian Christianson, N½ NE¼, SE¼ NE¼, Lot 6	11	60.00
Arthur Arvidson, NE¼ NW¼	13	15.06
George A. Wessberg, S½ NE¼, NW¼ SE¼	14	43.18
Minneapolis Trust Co., SW¼	14	52.09
Edward L. Brua, NW¼	29	55.27
Ivar T. Tasa, NE¼	30	43.28
I. A. Clemenson, Lot 9, Sec. 31, SW¼ NW¼ Lot 2	32	58.34

TOWN OF HIGHLANDING

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty (40)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Fred H. Stucy, et al, SE¼	2	61.93
F. M. Sponheim, S½ NE¼ Lots 1 and 2	3	56.27
Anton Horachek, SW¼	10	56.27
Arnold Erickson, SE¼ SW¼	16	35.67
Carl Erickson, NW¼ SW¼	16	
Myrtle Erickson, SW¼ SW¼	16	
Jacob O. Erickson, SE¼ SW¼	16	
John Quirk, Lots 3, 4, 6 and 7	19	41.27
First National Bank, Thief River Falls, SE¼	22	53.52
Kari Dale, et al, SE¼ SE¼, Sec. 25, E½ NE¼	36	49.63
Hollam Company, NE¼	33	51.96
Thelma O. Dahle, Lot 4, North part of Lot 5, NW¼ SW¼	34	31.11
Didrik A. Kolestrand, E½ SE¼ Lots 6 and 7	34	65.28
A. Fimrit, SE¼	35	51.79

TOWN OF KRATKA

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-one (41)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Mary S. Cargill, SE¼ NW¼ Lots 3, 4 and 5	6	59.88
Swedish Lutheran Board of Education, NE¼	9	50.51
Mary S. Cargill, SE¼	15	40.00
William R. Cahill, N½ SW¼ Lots 2 and 4, Sec. 23, Lot 9	26	53.71
John Quirk, Lot 2	24	13.94
John S. Johnson, Lot 7, Sec. 25, Lots 1, 2 and 5	26	43.12
First National Bank Thief River Falls, SE¼	31	51.91
John Peter Asp, SE¼	33	54.38

TOWN OF MAYFIELD

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-one (41)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Julia M. Garvey, NW¼	14	58.85
Bertha A. Middlekauff, SW¼	15	16.37
Hicks and Company, N½ NW¼, SE¼ NW¼, SW¼ NE¼	23	58.79
Hicks and Company, SW¼	24	57.41

TOWN OF NORDEN

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-four (44)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Ole Haroldson, E½ SE¼, Sec. 12, E½ NE¼	13	46.89
Winton B. Waite, N½ SE¼, SW¼ SE¼, SE¼ NE¼	18	20.22
Lewis L. Aaseby, N½ NE¼, Sec. 19, W½ NW¼	20	69.67
G. J. Nordhagen, NW¼ NE¼, N½ NW¼	21	55.62
Lucille Olson, S½ SE¼	26	53.87
Carl Berg, S½ SE¼, SE¼ SW¼	33	47.54

TOWN OF NORTH

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-three (43)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Vivian Copp, E½ SW¼, S½ SE¼	7	115.73
Martin T. Wold, et al, NE¼ SE¼, Lots 7, 8 and 9	9	65.25
E. A. Miller, W½ SW¼	17	55.21
E. A. Miller, E½ SE¼	18	53.16
Mable R. Brandt, NW¼	25	51.54
Ole L. Flattum, SW¼	26	129.15
Ole L. Fevig, W½ NW¼	28	63.03
J. Mulhall, 1.5 Acre Tract in SE¼ SE¼ North of 8.5 Acre Tract	29	8.47
Linda Booren, et al, S½ NW¼, SW¼ NE¼, NW¼ SE¼	32	122.30
Gust L. Fevig, NE¼	36	35.22

Name of Owner and Description	Lot	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Fairfield Addition			
O. A. Flamm	16		25.29
O. N. Olson, et al	19		3.47
Melvin Olson, Lots 21, 25 and	26		12.56
Henry J. Pederson, North 75 ft. of Lot	42		17.84
First National Bank Thief River Falls, Lot 47 (Less W. 50 ft.)			15.60
Lawrence Mortgage Co., South 50 ft. of	43		5.18
Hiren Smith, South half of	54		21.48
Fred W. Johnson	58		17.32
Eshelby's Re-Arrangement to Smiley's Addition			
G. J. Conklin, Lots 7 and	8		35.96
C. M. Hanson, (Less road) Lots 12, 13 and	14		3.55
Lottie Olson, North half of	32		3.47
Arthur Hoffman	26		3.46
Bothum's Addition			
Theresa A. Fuller	23		10.30
Park Addition			
Edw. Bratrud	3	1	3.47
Edw. Bratrud, Lots 1 to	10	2	19.14
Edw. Bratrud, Lots 7 to	16	3	10.39
Peter P. Thune, et al, Lots 5 and	6	7	28.59
Garden Addition			
Ezra Eshelby, North 30 ft. of	1		.86
Rustad's Addition			
Jessie A. Rustad, Lots 2 to	9		45.74
Martha Ecklund, et al, South 650 ft. of Lot 11 and all of	18		32.48
Long's Sub-Division			
Peter Amundson	6		19.66
Peter Amundson	8		6.93
Fairfax Addition			
Minnie Shetler, Lots 120, 121 and 122			3.47
Tessum's Addition			
William Furstnau, Lots 23 and	24	2	1.38
Tessum's Addition (Old Plat)			
Ida Mathilda Olson, Lots 19, 20, 21 and	22		24.95

TOWN OF NUMEDAL

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-five (45)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Nicholas W. Schumacher, NW¼	17	60.36
W. K. Roosevelt, NW¼	20	60.36
W. K. and T. T. Roosevelt, Jr., SW¼	20	60.36
Harriet Nelson Currier, E½ NW¼	28	2.60
Chloe E. Weeber, SE¼	33	31.34

TOWN OF POLK CENTRE

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-five (45)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
House and Home Realty Co., NW¼	3	23.25
Olaf Mosbeck, NE¼	5	54.50
B. A. Butterworth, SE¼ SW¼	8	7.79
Harriet R. Kelly, W½ NW¼	11	19.59
John Molskness, SE¼	18	53.16
Lincoln Alliance Bank and Trust Co., Trustees, E½ NE¼, SW¼ NE¼	20	47.07
Emil Peterson, E½ SE¼, NW¼ SE¼	21	44.74
Floid B. Brian, SW¼	22	53.98
Floid B. Brian, NW¼	22	51.16
Sidonia E. Brunner, W½ NW¼, NW¼ SW¼	23	19.94

TOWN OF REINER

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Thirty-nine (39)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Knute Haugen, SE¼ NW¼	24	24.18
John Grimley, One Acre Tract in the SW¼ SW¼	25	.27
R. O. Wood, One Acre Tract in the NE¼	29	.45
Willis C. Sprague, SE¼ SE¼ Sec. 29, N½ NE¼	32	65.75

TOWN OF ROCKSBURY

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-three (43)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Ole L. Flattum, part of Lots 8 and 9	4	6.73
A. E. Anderson, NE¼ NE¼ Sec. 8, SW¼ SW¼, Lots 8 and 9 (Less Road)	9	98.02
Johanna Bursheim, NW¼, Less 10 Acres	11	62.62
Ed. Groundhaus, SE¼ SW¼	12	9.81
Marie Nomland, et al, Lot 5 Sec. 20, S½ NE¼, Lot 1	21	43.69
E. O. Hagglund, W½ SE¼, Part E½ SE¼	31	29.55
Cary Berglund, W½ SE¼	33	64.76

TOWN OF RIVER FALLS

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-three (43)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Edward Knutson, 30.07 Acre Tract in S½ NW¼	1	15.28
Theo. Cliffgard Knutson, NW¼ SW¼, Part of NE¼ SW¼	1	27.22
Minnesota Loan and Trust Co., SW¼ SW¼	2	18.67
Ida M. Clune, NW¼ SW¼	2	20.23
Frank Bothman, et al, W½ NE¼	9	25.62
Oscar C. Peterson, N½ NE¼	12	45.25
August P. Sandberg, S½ SW¼ Sec. 12, N½ NW¼	13	96.86
John G. Fellman, SE¼ NE¼, NE¼ SE¼	16	47.56
E. H. Stephens, S½ SW¼, S½ SE¼	21	103.84
Selmer Bendickson, SW¼	22	100.47

TOWN OF SANDERS

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-four (44)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Carl Berg, Lot 3	4	19.85
Sam McClure, SW¼	5	20.83
Thomas A. Scroggin, S½ SW¼ Sec. 6, N½ NW¼	7	54.96
H. S. Pfeffer, E½ SE¼ Sec. 7, W½ SW¼ Less 1 Acre	8	53.43
Lester Foster, S½ NE¼ Less 1 Acre	10	54.10
Sophus Ness, et al, SW¼ SW¼	11	31.51
Gilbert Erickson, NE¼	17	24.49
Wis. Minn. & Pac. Ry. Co., N½ SW¼	20	28.20
Gust Johnson, E½ NW¼ Lots 1 and 2	31	10.98
Herman Witt (State), E½ SW¼ Lots 3 and 4	31	93.96
Security Mutual Life Ins. Co., SE¼ SE¼	33	15.63
Joseph V. Patton, N½ SE¼, SW¼ SE¼	33	90.57
Joseph V. Patton, NW¼ SW¼	34	14.77

TOWN OF SMILEY

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-two (42)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Nels E. Johnson, SE¼	5	66.47
Ernest F. Franklin, NW¼	16	93.77
Lewis A. Nelson, SE¼	16	115.48
Claude B. Carlock, SE¼	26	73.52
Gro Helle, Lot 5	28	19.90
Engebret Johnson, NE¼ less 1 Acre	31	72.06
Hans Fredrickson, E½ NW¼ Lots 1 and 2	31	39.51

TOWN OF SILVERTON

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-two (42)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Swedish Lutheran Board of Education, SE¼	16	74.19
A. F. Whitney, SW¼	14	100.32
Stella Hanson, SW¼ SE¼	20	23.76
Esther C. Hoagland, NE¼ less Ry.	21	74.19
Andro Breznay, SW¼ less Ry.	23	117.15
H. R. Sullivan, SW¼ less Ry.	24	99.33
Arthur B. Anderson, SE¼	29	3.26

TOWN OF STAR

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Thirty-nine (39)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Louis Klimstra, SE¼	4	102.08
Carl B. Froland, NE¼	17	84.68
Carl J. Ekwall, Jr., SE¼	20	57.94
Hollam Company, S½ NW¼, E½ SW¼	22	37.83
Chris Johnson, S½ SE¼ Sec. 23, S½ SW¼	24	19.42
Tollein F. Berg, S½ NW¼, N½ SW¼	24	35.15
Daniel Danielson, 6 Acre Tract in SW¼	26	1.11
Union Farm Land Company, S½ NW¼ less 3 Acres	26	9.07
Hollam Company, NW¼	27	37.78
Melvina R. Palmer, NE¼	36	34.57
Tarji T. Roysland, NE¼	10	89.76

TOWN OF WYANDOTTE

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-two (42)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Bessie M. Vath, N½ NE¼	15	25.55
Charles H. Foy, NE¼ SW¼ Lots 1 and 2	19	9.59

VILLAGE OF GOODRIDGE

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Description	Lot	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Original Townsite			
Magnus J. Lysbakken, Lots 18 and	10	1	12.90
John S. Brandvold	10	3	92.86
John S. Brandvold	11	3	9.81
Robertson Lumber Company, Lots 7 to	12	4	47.90
Goodridge First Addition			
Evangeline Helen McLeod, Lots 16 and	17	2	2.43
Evangeline Helen McLeod, Lots 18 and	19	2	2.44
Evangeline Helen McLeod, Lots 20 and	21	2	69.79
Jeanette Olson	8	4	36.21

VILLAGE OF ST. HILAIRE

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Description	Lot	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Unplatted			
Geo. W. Biskey, Tract in Lot 9 (Less north 50 ft.) 6-152-43			17.36
Merchants State Bank St. Hilaire, North 50 ft. of Lot 9, 6-152-43			30.93
Original Townsite			
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to	12	2	2.96
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to	12	3	2.93
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to	12	12	2.93
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to	12	13	2.93
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to	12	16	21.64
Wm. Engh, Lots 23 and	24	26	2.93
Jennie G. Wilson, Lots 5, 6, 7	8	41	1.71
Jennie G. Wilson, Lots 10, 11 and	12	41	1.22
Arthur W. Erickson	23	50	8.80
Oscar T. Haugen, Lots 21, 22, 23 and	24	51	54.77
Hans Wilson	8	53	5.50
Townsite Company's Second Addition			
A. O. Brevick, Lots 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and	12	17	35.21
Owner's Re-Arrangement to Ive's Addition			
Nels G. Otterness	18	3	1.71

CITY OF THIEF RIVER FALLS

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Description	Lot	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Unplatted			
M. C. Harlow, W½ SE¼, 34-151-43			55.59
M. C. Harlow, Vacated Blocks 1, 2, 3, 16, 21, 34-154-43			41.35
Carrie L. Johnson, 6 Acre Tract in SE¼ SW¼ 34-154-43			11.44
Original Townsite			
Ida Bakke	5	2	47.74
John P. Curtis, Lots 6 and	7	2	14.35
C. A. Sandum, Lots 4 and 5, South 24 ft. of	6	3	163.39
Palma E. Langseth, Lots 1, 2, 3 and	4	4	208.20
Ole H. Nelson	12	4	106.88
Nels Ostvolden, East 25 ft. of Lots 10 and	11	5	35.33
Ole Sannes, Lots 3 and	4	6	34.64
Physicians Hospital Company, Lots 21, 22, 23 and	24	11	464.30
Mary C. McGinn, Lots 5, 6 and	7	12	135.02
Christine Kongelf, East 100 ft. of Lots 9, 10, 11 and	12	13	160.42
Ole Flattum, Lots 13, 14 and	15	13	143.63
Presbyterian Church, Lots 16, 17 and	18	13	11.05
Ole O. Rye, Lots 9 and	10	14	21.93
Crookston Bldg. and Loan Company, Lots 19 and	20	14	101.29
Chas. F. Hanson, Lots 23 and	24	15	3.77
John Bratrud, Lots 19 and	20	18	31.90
J. M. Bishop, Lots 13 and	14	23	18.23
J. M. Bishop, Lots 15 and	16	23	18.23
J. M. Bishop, Lots 17 and	18	23	18.23
Inga Remmen, Lots 20, 21 and	22	28	41.02
Bertha Giller, West 36 ft. of East 90 ft. of Lots 1, 2, 3 and	4	30	236.41
First National Bank Thief River Falls	7	30	136.64
J. E. Curtis, West 35 ft. of E. 60 ft. of 21, 22, 23 and	24	30	709.13
Land O'Lakes Creameries, Lots 1 and	2	34	132.17
Andrew B. Miller	20	35	37.76
Gopher Real Estate Co.	8	36	192.39
Edward Lee	7	37	101.21
J. M. Bishop, Lots 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and	18	38	41.02
Nina B. Anderson, Lots 6 and	7	39	18.23
Nina B. Anderson	8	39	9 12
Morgan Brooks	2	41	4.56
Clara L. Taylor, et al, Lots 5 and	6	56	154.63
Anna Kratzschmar	19	56	6.84
Anna Kratzschmar	20	56	6.84
Anna Kratzschmar, Lots 21 and	22	56	13.67
First National Bank Thief River Falls	5	57	236.54
W. A. Bishop	14	63	108.00

City of Thief River Falls—(Continued)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1933)

Name of Owner and Description	Lot	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Hemmingsen's Addition			
Jacob Hermanson, Lots 9, 10, 11 and	12	3	75.24
Thor Thorson	16	6	3.41
Halfdon Clabo, Lots 22, 23 and	24	7	39.19
Carl Olson, Lots 7 and	8	8	90.23
Ellen Peterson, Lots 13 and	14	8	4.57
Porter's Addition			
Helga Edwards	14	4	13.44
Henry W. Hoard, Lots 10, 11 and	12	5	15.95
Mary Langevin, Lots 9, 10, 11 and	12	7	41.02
Anna Olson	22	9	33.26
Guro Olson, Lots 7 and	8	13	11.17
Morgan Brooks, Lots 13, 14, 15, 16 and	17	13	17.10
Morgan Brooks, Lots 22, 23 and	24	16	10.25
A. Sortland, Lots 4, 5 and	6	17	40.10
Augusta Yonke	3	17	17.53
Patrick Meehan, et al, Lots 1, 2 and	3	21	9.12
Patrick Meehan, et al, Lots 4, 5 and	6	21	6.84
Red Lake Rapids Addition			
Ida Gulseth, Lots 10 and	11	2	18.46
Minnie Olson, Lots 39, 40 and	41	6	1.11
Clara Soderberg, Lots 35 and	36	7	9.12
Erick Olson, Lots 41, 42, 43 and	44	7	18.23
Erick Olson, Lots 45, 46, 47 and	48	7	18.23
A. Anton Carlson, Lots 25 and	26	8	40.23
Lizze Rasmuson, Lots 29 and	30	9	30.99
Andrew N. Ness, Lots 33 and	34	9	53.07
Gunder C. Vraa, Lots 25 and	26	10	3.66
Gunder C. Vraa, Lots 27 and	28	10	3.66
Edward Bratrud, Lots 1, 2 and	3	12	1.36
Andrew Stenseth	1	13	.46
Samuel Plough, Lots 4 and	5	13	.91
Reinhart A. Johnsrud, Lots 8 and	9	13	.91
Reinhart A. Johnsrud, Lots 10 and	11	13	.91
Scandia American Bank, Lots 13 and	14	14	1.81
Scandia American Bank, Lots 15 and	16	14	1.81
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 21 and	22	14	1.81
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 23 and	24	14	1.81
J. A. Jacobson, 25 to 31 Inc.		14	6.39
J. A. Jacobson, Lots 32, 33 and	34	14	2.79
Edward Bratrud, Lots 37 and	38	14	.91
Edward Bratrud, Lots 39 and	40	14	.91
Edward Bratrud, Lots 42, 43 and	44	14	25.07
Emelia Erickson, et al	3	18	18.39
E. S. Wilcox, Lots 19 and	20	18	9.12
E. S. Wilcox, Lots 21 and	22	18	9.12
E. S. Wilcox, Lots 23 and	24	18	9.12
Lloyd T. Alness, et al, Lots 35 and	36	18	66.53
T. J. Carr, Lots 6 and	7	19	9.12
A. Gunderson, Lots 25 and	26	19	22.44
Truman M. Herber, Lots 29 and	30	19	52.17
Truman M. Herber, Lots 31 and	32	19	13.90
Lucy V. Matheson, Lots 33, 34, 35 and	36	19	50.59
J. P. Curtis, Lots 28, 29, 30, 31 and	32	27	246.56
Theresa A. Fuller, Lots 44 and	45	27	145.04
Peter O. Eckstrom, Lots 1, 2, 3 and	4	28	22.90
Ole Hobberstad, Lots 6 and	7	30	3.66
Thomas E. Berge, Lots 29 and	30	30	22.59
John Espliden, Lots 15, 16 and	17	31	10.65
Paul J. Trontvet, Lots 25 to 30 Inc.		31	10.94
Sarah Johnson, Lots 27 and	28	32	1.81
Sarah Johnson, Lots 29 and	30	32	20.08
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 38 to 44 Inc.		32	6.38
Mary Jacobson, Lots 41, 42 and	43	33	20.96
Laura Simonson, Lots 44, 45, 46, 47 and	48	33	4.75
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 1, 2, 3 and	4	34	3.19
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 5, 6, 7, and	8	34	3.66
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 9, 10 and	11	34	2.74
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 19 and	20	34	1.81
Leigh A. Anderson, Lots 23 and	24	34	1.81
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 25 and	26	34	1.81
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 27 and	28	34	1.81
Leigh Anderson, Lots 29, 30, 31 and	32	34	23.93
Leigh Anderson, Lots 33 and	34	34	1.81
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 42 to 48 Inc.		34	6.45
Conley's First Addition			
Soo Railway Company, lands between Hughes Street and James Street fronting Conley Avenue			18.23
Conley's Second Addition			
Robert Arthur Forsberg	3	2	23.93
John Erickson, Lots 4 and	5	2	44.43
Joseph Vakock, Lots 10, 11 and	12	2	.02
Stanley J. Malone	5	3	18.22
Stanley J. Malone	6	3	1.81
Johanna Marie Backlund, Lots 11 and	12	3	16.06
Iver A. Slaatte	1	5	3.41
C. L. Dobner, et al	7	5	3.66
Conley's Third Addition			
Ed. Hance, Outlot	1	1	1.13
John M. Petrick, Lots 3 and	4	9	18.23
Knox's Addition to Red Lake Rapids			
Herbert J. Sanders, Lots 25, 26 and	27	4	2.74
Casper Nelson, Lots 28 and	29	4	1.81
Bertha Hanson, Lots 38 and	39	4	7.06
Anna Paulson	39	5	1.81
Andrew Hedlund	32	6	25.06
Robert and Anna Nelson, Lots 21 and	22	8	80.67
Emma F. Fletcher, Lots 36 and	37	9	46.01
Ella C. Reed, Lots, 3, 4, 5 and	6	13	71.10
Inga Hanson, Lots 3 and	4	23	.91
J. P. Curtis, Lots 17, 18 and	19	23	37.83
Carl M. Green	19	25	5.46
Carl M. Green	20	25	82.04
Carl M. Green, Lots 21 and	22	25	5.46
Arthur Carlson, Lots 19 and	20	26	5.46
Etta Stanton, Lots 5 and	6	27	33.05
Meehan's Addition			
Theodore Lee	16	1	72.00
Joseph Novak	7	8	41.36
George Larson	9	8	31.90
Henrik C. Lkien	10	8	46.26
P. Meehan's Addition			
Gunel Lufkin	10	2	152.00
Highland Addition			
Caroline Odegaard	11	4	35.35
Regina Johnson	1	6	13.67
Regina Johnson, Lots 2 and	3	6	72.80
Charles J. Krause, Lots 4 and	5	6	64.49
Olaf G. Storholm	1	9	142.19
Ella Hagen	5	9	65.97
Riverside Addition			
Moorhead Ice Company	3	8	41.47
Arthur Cloutier, West 50 ft. of	1	9	34.41
Moorhead Ice Company	3	9	111.66
Moorhead Ice Company	4	9	35.55
Mary A. Bane	5	9	6.84
Moorhead Ice Company	4	11	4.56
Oakland Addition			
Howe Paige	12	4	14.81
Howe Paige	13	4	14.81
Howe Paige	1	5	13.67
Howe Paige	2	5	13.67
Howe Paige	4	5	13.67
Carl M. Rolland	12	6	59.13
Anna C. Vistaunet	1	11	131.04
Johanna M. Hanson	9	12	52.10
Olive Quammen	3	13	18.23
Olive Quammen	4	13	87.90
Ole G. Granum	3	14	6.84
Mary Smithers	4	14	33.10
Erick Huseth, et al	5	14	90.24
A. F. Hanson, Lots 7 and	8	15	118.51
Zeh's Addition			
Albert Franklin Jackson	6	1	9.46
Pearnel J. Anderson	8	3	33.05
Albert Johnson, et al, Lots 7 and	8	4	4.57
Tillie Morben	1	5	3.41
S. K. Dahle	2	5	10.59
S. K. Dahle	3	5	35.78
S. K. Dahle	4	5	17.78
Tessum's Addition			
Christopher Hoverstad	25		1.82

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

H. L. Fowler, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is County Auditor in and for Pennington County, Minnesota, that he has examined the foregoing list and knows the contents thereof, and that the same is a true and correct list of taxes delinquent for the year 1933 upon real estate in said County.

H. L. FOWLER,
County Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Seal)

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of February, 1935.

ADOLF EKLUND,
Clerk of the District Court,
Pennington County, Minnesota.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

I, H. L. Fowler, County Auditor in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, do hereby certify that the foregoing copy of the list of Real Estate Taxes in said County remaining delinquent on the first Monday in January, 1935 was this day received from the Clerk of the District Court in and for said County and State.

Witness my hand and official seal this 4th day of February, 1935.

H. L. FOWLER,
County Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Seal)

NOTE: Parties remitting for the above taxes will please add 20 cents to each item to cover cost of printing and Clerk of Court's Fees.

SHORT SHAVINGS

Jump at conclusions and see your finish.

—

If a fireman antagonizes you, tell him to go to blazes.

—

Adam was no hero—not after he laid the blame on Eve.

—

Don't forget that even a tall man may not be above criticism.

—

In a perfect world, luck would never take the place of hard work.

—

We have pleasant hallucinations about those we care for, glory be.

—

You can't feel "spry" unless you're old. It's a revelation of age.

—

Men who are "easy to read as a book" may not be worth reading.

—

When anybody says "there's no use talking," they generally keep right on.

—

Fortunately when your nose itches in a traffic whirlpool, you don't notice it.

—

Rome got in the habit of saying "let the government do it"—and went to smash.

—

A man doesn't have to worry over a change in the style of fall hats. There never is.

—

Difficulties are nature's punching bags for the exercise of one's efficiency muscles.

—

Market for onions is seldom variable or fanciful. The people always want onions.

—

Wear galluses; then you will never feel as if some of your clothes were slipping off.

—

It costs a small fortune to "resort" anywhere, summer or winter, unless you create your own resort.

—

You can't carry out your plans unless people act as you expect them to. That's the snag in the way of "economic planning."

Chinese Official Sells Right to Print Money

A novel method of raising money is reported by a southern correspondent on the basis of tidings from Hamkang, Henghua, says the United Press.

There the magistrate, if this tale is correct, will permit a shop, or other business concerns, to print its own banknotes if 100 silver dollars are first handed over to the magistrate.

All comers are accommodated, so long as they have 100 silver dollars to put on the line. Most firms are allowed to put up unlimited amounts, in all denominations, with no question of backing.

In order to support his clients, the magistrate threatens the death penalty in the event that anyone refuses to accept any note issue. One merchant tested the decree. His head now decorates the city gate.

Swordfish Health Food

Discovery that the livers of certain food fish species contain substances high in content of vitamins that are important in the diet of human beings has probably had much to do with their being fished for intensively, says the Detroit News. Now the swordfish, heretofore pursued chiefly as a matter of sport fishing, bids fair to join the group of fishes sought for their vitamins. Cod liver oil has long been a standby as a builder of strength and a food designed to ward off disease. The discovery in recent years that halibut livers possess elements similar to the valuable constituents of cod liver oil to an even greater degree has led to fairly extensive manufacture of haliver oil.

Russian Hangman Dead

Philipieff, for several years official hangman of Russia, died in poverty in a small village in the Ukraine, according to reports from Riga, Latvia. During his term of office he executed 937 persons, 178 during the reign of the late czar and 759 during the three years of Bolshevik rule from 1917 to 1920. His nerve gave way and he was obliged to retire, although still a comparatively young man. Philipieff was considerate to the persons he was ordered to hang, and he kept a careful record of every execution. Against each victim's name he added notes describing his bearing when faced with death.

Johnny—It is a sin to steal a kiss.
Jenny—Certainly. But you know there are sins of omission, too.

Marriage Was Compulsory

Marriage was compulsory in Peru during the Inca regime. The state did the pairing off.

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Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The
Spectator

Bray News

The following parents and friends enjoyed a valentine party at school Dist 180 Thursday. Lunch was served after the program, Mr. and Mrs. H. Hawkinson, Fern and Lowell, Mr. and Mrs. S Olson, Mr. and Mrs. J. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. N. Schalz and Virginia, Mr. and Mrs. O. Sevre and son, Mrs. J. Hohiesel, Leona and Bernie, Mrs. Lindbloom and Carl, Mrs. Nyberg, Mrs. A. Rux Gunda and Tillie Simonson, Alva King, Irene Schneider Mable and Harold Lindbloom and Lulu Hegstrom.

Guests Saturday evening at A. Lindbloom's were, Johnnie, Mable and Harold Lindbloom, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rux, Clarence and Wilbert Swanson.

Gust Johnson and Arthur spent Sunday and Monday at the V. Peterson home in Grand Forks.

Irene Schnieder spent Friday at W. Olson's in St. Hilaire.

Rev. H. Larson called Tuesday at the A. Hegstrom home.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Irene Schnieder spent Monday at the Emil Larson home.

Aug Scholin and family spent Sunday at the Johnson Bros home.

Guests Sunday at A. the Hegstrom were Mr. and Mrs. J. Scholin, Annie Lindbloom, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Johnson and son.

Mable Lindbloom spent a few days at the Mosbeck home.

Hulda and Rick Mosbeck spent Tuesday evening at R. Rux's.

J. O. Swanson and family spent Sunday at the V. Scholin home.

Flowers In Full Bloom Beneath 2 Feet Of Snow

Mapleton--While the mercury was still low in the tube recently, David O'Conner, Mapleton, decided it was a wise idea to dig the snow banks away from his walk, so that the spring thaw might not make a river of the path. Digging down in the deep drifts, he found little lavender colored flowers in full bloom. The flowers, which are perennial decorations along the front of the O'Conner home, were kept warm beneath the heavy blanket of snow in spite of the intense cold, and must have decided that spring was here.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Harriet R. Kiley

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

West Half of Northwest Quarter Section 11,
Township 152, Range 45

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($26.99), Twenty-six & 99-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 28 day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($75.23), Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($75.23), Seventy five & 23-100 Dollars from said twenty-eighth day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of February, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General F14 28

SPEED OF SNAKES IS OVERESTIMATED

That a man can easily outrun any snake of the United States and possibly of the world, is the conclusion reached by Dr. Walter Mosauer, of the University of California, after testing the speed of seven typical North American snakes with a stop watch.

A man could walk more rapidly than the fleetest snakes tested by Doctor Mosauer—a red racer, which managed to get up a speed of three and one-half miles per hour. The slowest of the snakes used in the experiment, the California boa, was traveling at the rate of but a quarter of a mile per hour at its top speed. The distance covered by the snakes in the trial was 100 meters.

Admitting that vigorous and excited reptiles might break the above speed records in sudden bursts of activity and that some tropical snakes may double or treble the American records, Doctor Mosauer is of the opinion that the popular idea of the speed of snakes is a fallacy. The deceptive grace of their smooth, undulatory gliding furnishes an optical illusion of speed, he states.

No Insurance on Capitol

The Treasury department has jurisdiction over all government owned buildings and sites, including the United States Capitol and the post offices throughout the country. It does not place policies of insurance on the Capitol or any other federal building, whether in Washington or elsewhere. Congress appropriates no money to pay the cost of such insurance. Many of the public buildings are fireproof or practically so, and generally an open space about 40 feet wide is maintained to protect it from fires which might occur in adjoining structures.

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To R. J. McKercher

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter of Section 14,
Township 152, Range 44.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($221.54), Two Hundred Twenty-one & 54-100 Dollars

(3) That thereafter, and on the 13th day of August, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Seventy-seven Dollars and Seventy-two cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($496.98), Four Hundred Ninety-six Dollars and Ninety-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($496.98), Four Hundred Ninety-six & 98-100 Dollars from said Thirteeth day of August, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 24th day of September, 1934.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General F21-M7

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Peter Swanson Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to Carl O. Swanson, Lillian R. Strom, Edna C. Naplin, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 18th day of February, 1935.

(Seal) Androw Bottelson
Judge of Probate

H. O. Berve
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
F21-M7

See us for Job Work.

-COAL-

There will still be cold days before spring comes. Safeguard the health of yourself and family by having ample supply of fuel on hand. Call this office for prompt delivery of best quality of coal.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

SUMMONS

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District
Johanna Furuseth, Plaintiff,
-vs-
Ole A. Aubol, C. N. Sonnesyn, Laura Simonson, Harry Simonson, Otto Simonson, Soren Simonson also known as Loren Simonson, Anna Peterson, Alma Brooten, Jennie Schultz, Hanna Allen, the unknown heirs of C. N. Sonnesyn and all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest, or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendents

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA to the above named defendants:

You, and each of you, are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed with the Clerk of said Court, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint upon the subscribers at their office in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service: and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

Dated Feb 1, 1935.

Paul A. Lundgren and
Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington
In District Court
Fourteenth Judical District
(Same parties as in summons immediately preceding this notice)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that an action has been commenced in this Court by the above named plaintiff against the above named defendants for the purpose of quieting title to the premises described in the complaint, in the plaintiff, and for the judgment of the Court adjudging that the plantiff is the owner in fee of the said premises and the whole thereof, and that none of the defents have any estate or interest therein or any lien thereon.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, and are described as follows:

Lots Forty-one (41), Forty-two (42), Forty-three (43), Forty-four (44), Forty-five (45), Forty-six (46), Forty-seven (47), and Forty-eight (48) of Block Thirty-three (33) in Red Lake Rapids Addition to the City of Thief River Falls.

Dated Feb 1, 1935.

Paul A. Lundgren and
Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

F14-28

A Blindness Fallacy

The popular belief that blindness is compensated for by increased acuteness of other senses is not upheld by tests; the blind merely train their other senses and use them to better advantage than the seeing.

Cause for Murder

Wife—Do you remember Art Jones—who introduced us?

Husband—Yes, and right after I'd lent him $10, too!

Looks Are Costly

"What makes Geoffrey look so old?"

"The expense of making his wife look young."

Poorly Fed

"What makes the tower of Pisa lean?"

"It was built during a famine."

SUMMONS

State of Minnesota }
County of Pennington }
In District Court,
Fourteenth Judicial District
R. L. Novak, Plaintiff
vs.
Red Lake County Investment Company, a Corporation; V. A. Biggs; Farmers National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, a Corporation, and all other persons unknown claiming any Right, Title, Estate, Interest, or Lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

The State of Minnesota To The Above Named Defendants:

YOU, and each of you, are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the Plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed in the Office of the Clerk of District Court of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and to serve a copy of your answer thereto upon the subscriber at his Law Office in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota, within Twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service.

And if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated January 30, 1935.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Lis Pendens aud Notice of No Personal Claim

State of Minnesota }
County of Pennington }
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District
(Same Parties as in summons immediately preceding this Notice.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That an action has been commenced in this Court by the above named Plaintiff against the above named Defendants, and each of them, the object of which is to obtain Judgement that said Plaintiff is the owner in fee of the following described real estate lying and being in the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota, to-wit: Northwest Quarter (NW1-4) of Section Twenty-one (21), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152), North of Range Forty-four (44) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota; containing 160 acres more or less according to the government survey thereof, and that the above named defendants and each of them have no estate, interest, or lien or title to said real estate.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN, That no personal claim is made against the said defendants or any of them.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Plaintiff,
F14-28 Thief River Falls, Minn.

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Lady Attendant

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-265 oak fence posts. Will deliver if close in. Call on.
Wm. Engh, City

For Sale:-Good used piano suitable for practice use. Will sell at $30.00 if taken soon. See Ed Christensen, City.

Notice:-Arrangements have been made to have lunch served to the members of the Shipping Association at close of the annual meeting, Feb 25th. Tickets will be distributed at close of the meeting.
Victor G. Brink, Secretary

For Sale:-Two large incubators, less than two years old, and used for only two hatches. One is a Queen and the other a Macon, both 450 egg size. These are both complete, and in fine condition. Call 9F210 during meal hours, or call at the farm northeast of St. Hilaire.
F21-28p Robert Black

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MNB 458 M, Minneapolis, Minn.

Notice

Annual meeting of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Livestock Shipping Association will be held Monday February 25, 1935, at the Young & Olsen hall. Meeting called at 1 o'clock, for the election of directors and for any other business that may properly come before this assosciatiation.

Victor G. Brink
F14-21c Secretary-Treasurer

Who will be first to report seeing crows this spring? These harbingers of spring usually come with first warm weather such as is being experienced at the present time.

The Wide-Awakes

The Wide-Awakes was a political division of the Republican party, organized in 1860 to promote the election of Lincoln; one of the first organizations of uniformed torchlight parade enthusiasts in American politics.

Cannon From Old Ironsides

A cannon from the historic United States navy frigate Constitution, known as Old Ironsides, is mounted in the yard of a Galion (O.) Vault company. The old ship is preserved in the Boston navy yards.

Chinese Walking Fish

Chinese walking fish (Chana fasciata) inhabit rice fields and in the dry season when only shallow pools remain, they are said to walk or wiggle over the ground to more suitable pools.

Tropical "Limit" on Island

Smith's island, which lies at the edge of the Gulf stream off the North Carolina coast, is said to be the "farthest north" land on which tropical vegetation grows.

Take Kaiser's Yacht

Famous before the World war as the yacht of the kaiser, the Hohenzollern, acquired by a Swedish company, has been converted into a pleasure cruiser.

75 Below Zero

An English aviator who led the first flight over Mt. Everest says that the temperature was 75 degrees below zero, colder than the Antarctic in midwinter.

Oldest Living Object

There is a cypress tree in Oaxaca, Mexico, which is thought to be 5,000 years old. Scientists consider it earth's oldest living object.

It's an Old Diet

Whale meat as food has been but recently introduced into the United States, but in Japan it is a standard article of diet.

THE MARKET

Wheat	.96
Durum	1.03
Rye	.52
Barley	.66
Oats	.49
Flax	1.69
Butter	.40
Eggs	.18-- .24
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.08
Springs	.07---.10

Council Proceedings

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire held at the council room Feb 4, at 8:00 P. M.

Meeting called to order by the president.

All members present.

Reading of the minutes of last meeting was read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

R. R. Power Co, lights	$34.55
Arthur Hanson, treas bonds	10.00
John Forseen, Jan salary	7.00
Albert Nelson, 5 ft well casing	.75
C. Schantzen, welding pump	2.50
O. Gunstad, 2 proceedings	4.50
Ed Roy, 4 hrs labor on hall	1.00
Robert Collins, 3 nights police	6.00
St. Lukes Hospital, care of Mrs. Amanda Pearson	35.00

Motion made and carried that the nurses services rendered Mrs. Amanda Pearson be reduced from $7.00 to $5.00 per day.

Ruth Anderson R. N., 8 days services	40.00
Ann Svidal R. N., 5 1-2 days services	27.50

On motion meeting adjourned.

A. Satterberg, President
S. M. Olness, Clerk

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

China Used Colored Trademark

Because buyers often identify trade marks by color, China has ruled that shades must be shown in all trademarks submitted for registration.

"Basketmakers" First Americans

The oldest officially "sanctioned" race of men in America were the "Basketmakers" who lived, at best estimates, as far back as 1500 B. C.

Bullets in Elephants' Tusks

Ivory workers not infrequently find bullets imbedded in the tusks. Sometimes there are no exterior marks to indicate their presence.

Guns Shoot Arrows

Natives on the Benue river, Nigeria, use flint-lock guns, many over one hundred years old, to shoot poisoned arrows.

Eat Alligator Tail

Colored persons in the South look upon alligator tail as one of the best foods.

Very Long River

Orange river, principal river in South Africa, is more than 1,300 miles long.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Appleton—Work has been completed on the Appleton sewage disposal plant.

Albert Lea—The week-old strike at the Potter foundry here was settled and all workers returned to their jobs

Hastings—Public and parochial schools reopened after a two weeks' shutdown due to a scarlet fever epidemic.

Dassel—A reception marked the formal opening of the new Dassel State Bank. The bank has a capital and surplus of $24,000.

Tracy—A voluntary reduction in the residence lighting rate here is being made by the Northern States Power Company. The new rates will go into effect March 1.

Blooming Prairie—Five schools participated in the annual subdistrict declamatory contest. The schools included those of Lyle, Austin, Rose Creek, Hayfield and Blooming Prairie.

Shakopee—Federal authorization for a 500-gallon per day distillery has been received by the Northwestern Distilleries, Inc. The company expects to use 5,000 bushels of grain a month.

Minneapolis—A total of 5,500 traffic tags were issued by police since a campaign for better observance of traffic regulations began Feb. 1, Michael J. Johannes, superintendent of police, said.

Minneapolis—By the time grass grows this spring, Hennepin county farmers will have spent $1,000,000 since last July for hay and straw for their livestock, K. A. Kirkpatrick, county agent, reports.

Hutchinson—A closed duck season for 1935 and a buck law for the deer hunters of the state were urged upon close to 1,000 Gopher Campfire Club members and their friends here at the annual midwinter dinner of the organization.

Fort Ripley—An expenditure of $636,034 for improvements at two military centers including Camp Ripley was recommended to the house military affairs committee in Washington by General Douglas MacArthur, chief of staff of the army.

Minneapolis—More than 1,000 orphans, crippled children, General hospital patients, residents of the soldiers home and homes for the aged were guests of Zuhrah temple at the opening performance of the seventeenth annual Shrine circus at the auditorium.

St Paul—Governor Olson signed the motor vehicle license bill extending the last date of payment from February 15 until March 15. The extension allows the legislature time to determine whether the reduced license fees in effect last year will be continued.

Excelsior—Fire did approximately $4,000 damage to the Congregational church of Excelsior, one of the landmarks of the Lake Minnetonka community. Excelsior fire men battled the blaze three and a half hours. Damage was confined principally to the interior, attic and the steeple. The pipe organ was damaged by water.

Owatonna—Steele county has full authority under Minnesota statutes to buy two wood lots for $1,000 and give jobs to unemployed by hiring them to clear the wood off and cultivate the lots in sugar beets. This is the opinion of Assistant Attorney General David J. Ericbson in reply to a question from A. B. Anderson, Steele county attorney.

St. Paul—Ray Gauger, St. Paul architect, and F. W. McKellip, Faribault civil engineer, were appointed to the state board of registration for architects, engineers and land surveyors by Gov. Floyd B. Olson. Dr. K. Janie Manuel of Minneapolis was named to the state board of osteopathy to succeed the late Dr. Margaret Whalen of St. Paul.

Red Wing—A 16-year-old Ishpeming, Mich., youth, Paul Bretila with a perfect jump of 158 feet, showed the way to entrants in the Central Association Olympic ski tryouts at the Charlson hill slide near here Because of his age he was not given a place among the eight eligible to represent this division in the final tryouts at Salt Lake City, March 5.

Gaylord—C. C. Nelson, 87 years old, found unconscious with his wife on on the floor of their farm home near here after having been severly beaten, is not expected to live, attending physicians at Gaylord report. Meanwhile, Andrew Larson is being held in the South St. Paul jail following his confession to the county attorney that he had attacked the pair during an argument.

Minneapolis—Clarence Munn, Minnesota football all-American in 1931 and still a Big Ten record-holder in the shot put, will leave his dual duties as Gopher track coach and assistant football coach ths spring to become athletic director and head coach in all major sports at Albright college, Reading Pa. Munn will assume his new duties at the start of the fall semester.

Lismore—An outbreak of measles throughout most sections of Nobles county appears to be abating, health authorities said. In some communities, including Lismore, schools have been closed to check the spread of the disease.

Ely—Everett Stanley, CCC worker, is given better than an even chance to recover by hospital physicians. Army fliers rushed a supply of oxygen to him from Duluth. Stanley, suffering from pneumonia, was near death when the oxygen was brought to Ely.

Drop Corn Bombs From Plane To Feed Birds

Tracy--Credit for an innovation in pheasant feeding belongs to Tracy sportsmen, who are believed to be the first to use an airplane in distributing feed into remote places along snow bound roads. Recently 200 peck-size packages of ear corn were taken up into the sky and dropped over the country-side within a radius of 10 miles of Tracy. The paper sacks in contacting the earth virtually exploded, spreading the contents 20 or 30 feet, resembling war time tactics. Pilot Jack Robinson manipulated the plane, while sportsmen dropped the corn bombs, much to the delight of pheasants. Approximately 100 bushels of corn and other feed has been set out by the sportsmen in their efforts to preserve pheasant and partridge life. Feeding stations have been maintained and thus far only a few pheasants have perished.

Long Lost Knife Found In Flour 150 Miles Away

Hastings-A pocket knife, found in a sack of flour 150 miles away from the owner, was returned to him recently through a strange coincidence of old acquaintanceship, and Peter Werth, Hastings, is now a firm believer that the "World is a small place, after all". The knife, of unique description with Werth's initials, P. W., scratched on the surface, was purchased in Manitoba, Canada, some years ago. Werth used it in his duties at the flour mill at Hastings, and in some manner the knife became lost and ended up in a sack of flour. At Waterloo, Iowa, 150 miles away, William Mountaner, former Hastings resident, discovered the knife in a sieve contaning the Hastings flour. At one time being an employee of the Hastings mill, Mountaner recognized the initials and returned the knife to its owner, 2 years after it had first been missed. As a remembrance, Werth presented the knife to Mountaner.

Runaway Horses Disdain Motor Cars

Roseau--The main business street of Roseau was a dangerous place to be in for a few seconds one evening recently, when a team of horses belonging to George and Elmer Mikkelson decided to stage a chariot race. The team was standing in an alley behind a store, loaded with flour and other groceries. The horses tore down the alley onto Main street and left the sled tipped over in front of the garage with groceries scattered over the road. Turning the corner, they came down the business street, knocking packages out of the arms of a man crossing the street, and charged into cars parked along the side. One horse went entirely over the top of a car, broke away and ran for home. The other was caught and found to have some bad cuts. Two cars were taken to the garage for repairs.

Coldest City Raises Parsnips In February

International Falls--The coldest city in the United States, International Falls, can still rival those on the Gulf when it comes to raising vegetables the year around. Early in February, in the presence of witnesses, Dr. B. F. Osburn dug from his garden plot parsnips which would be a credit to any banquet in the land. They were as fresh as if harvested in July, and their tops were adorned with sprigs of bright green leaves, in spite of the fact that the garden is outside and exposed to the elements. Here's the catch: Beneath the Osbrun garden runs a steam line from the Insulite plant. Heat from the pipe keeps frost from the ground, melts the snow on the surface, and keeps the parsnips as fresh and delectable in February as at midsummer.

HORSES = HORSES

Still have a few very good horses left at the N. P. Stockyards at Red Lake Falls.

If you plan to buy a horse or team for spring work–come down and see these. All good weight, broke horses, suitable for farm use. Horses will be higher later in the spring.

You can always get a good buy from

Jack Boyd
Red Lake Falls, Minn.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons.

Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

LOCAL - NEWS -

At this time when everyone is feeling elated over the mild weather, comes announcement that personal property taxes must be paid before March 1st, and auto licenses renewed before March 15th.

Regular monthly meeting of the board of directors was held at the creamery yesterday afternoon. Patrons who called, received their checks yesterday and other patrons will receive their's tomorrow.

Young & Olsen have bought a Ford coupe car to be used in their business as agents for the Maytag washing machines. They sold a large number of machines last season, and expect to do even better this year.

Have No State Universities

The office of education says that certain states in the Union have very large private institutions of higher education and adopted the policy early in their history not to establish state universities. Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Pennsylvania and Rhode Island have no state universities.

Gold Dollars Coined

The United States mint has coined 19,874,754 gold dollars. Most of them were struck between 1849, the date of the first gold dollars, and 1889. Gold dollars were coined each year between those dates. The last were struck in 1922. All gold dollars since 1889 have been commemorative issues.

Rustless Iron Pillar

The famous pillar of Delhi, India, is of wrought iron and was set up about A. D. 415 by Kumaragupta I, in honor of his father. It is over 23 feet in height and weighs more than 6 tons. The resistance to corrosion has so far not been explained.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Feb. 28, 1935 Number 35

District Court Opens

Winter term of district court in this county opened Monday with Judge M. A. Brattland of Ada, presiding. The first week is being taken up with hearing of court cases of which there are many. The petit jurors have been summoned to appear for services next Monday morning, March 4th. The court calendar for this term is longer than usual, and it is anticipated the session will last about two weeks or more unless some cases are settled out of court.

P. T. A. Postponed

March meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association, scheduled to be held at the school building March 1st, has been postponed a week and will be held Friday evening, March 8th.

As frost starts coming out of the ground in March, considerable interference with truck traffic is anticipated especially on the newly added or secondary highways. Many of these roads will be unable to hold heavy loads, and posting of weight limits will be necessary. The state has saved many thousands in repair expense by early posting of such roads as cannot hold the huge loads now being hauled by trucks.

25 Years Ago

St. Hilaire voted out saloons by a vote of 54 to 51.

—XXV—

Richard Wallen left for Chicago where he expected to be be employed at carpenter work that season.

—XXV—

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Busse died after an illness of three days.

—XXV—

W. H. Worstall, age 44, resident of Bray township, died from cerebral hemorrhage at his home.

—XXV—

J. C. Dahl was elected president, K. R. Kelland, K. O. Gigstad and R. McKercher, councilmen, Arthur Hall, recorder, and B. E. Burkee, treasurer, at the annual village election.

—XXV—

More than fifty towns in Minnesota voted "dry" at their elections that week.

—XXV—

Miss Lizzie Powers of Wylie, was a guest at the D. Collins home.

Shippers Meet

Members of the St. Hilaire Livestock Shipping Association met Monday at the Young & Olsen hall for their annual meeting and election of officers. Report of the secretary shows the association enjoyed a very successful year during 1934, and that amount of business done has increased steadily since the association was formed. Satisfaction with the service performed by the officers was evinced by their re-election for the ensuing year.

Mike McAndress will again act as manager which position he has filled with satisfaction to all, in the past.

Matters of providing for trucking in all animals to be shipped, to the loading station, was favorably mentioned, but final decision on that point was left to the board.

Following the meeting, all members were guests of the association at lunch served by the Swedish Lutheran Ladies Aid.

Waldal Retains Seat

Representative Marius Waldal of Plummer, retained his seat in the state legislature when the house committee on elections decided last week in his favor in the contest brot by W. E. Day of Bagley. A recent district court decision was in favor of Mr. Day after ruling on about 100 disputed votes. The house committee ruled out 27 of these ballots as being invalid, thus giving Mr. Waldal a lead of nine votes. The matter now goes to the house for final determination, but it is not expected the result will be changed.

Approve Security Plan

The economic security bill which is now being drafted in preparation for presentation to Congress, has been approved by the house ways and means committee, subject to approval of President Roosevelt. The bill, as tentatively drafted, would provide federal aid up to $15 per person for state old-age pension systems for those 65 and over. It also provides for compulsory contributions to a system of old-age annuities for those making under $250 a month, to be financed by earnings and payroll tax. With the state co-operating in the plan, it is possible old-age pensions to extent of $30 per month per person will be available this year.

Heavy snows blanketed parts of Wisconsin as well as portions of southern Minnesota this week.

At St. Hilaire - - - Thursday, Feb. 28

:-: All Talking Picture :-:

"HER SPLENDID FOLLY"

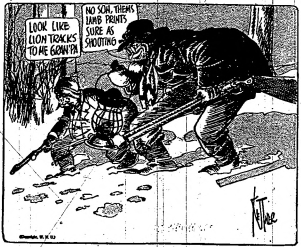
--WITH--

Lillian Bond

Free Dance After The Show

This is Prize Night--You may be the lucky one. Be there! ! !

What Is It?


LOOK LIKE LION TRACKS TO ME GRAN'PA
NO SON, THEMS LAMB PRINTS SURE AS SHOOTING

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

Mrs. Emil Larson has returned from Cohasset where she was called by illness of her father.

The Norwegian Luth. Ladies Aid will be entertained March 1st, by a group of ladies.

The local Red Cross will meet at the home of Mrs. Harry Winter, Tuesday afternoon, March 5.

Dr. Spofford, the Optometrist, will be here March 5th. See adv. elsewhere in this issue.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club will be held at the club rooms next Monday night.

All electric light and power bills should be paid today in order to earn discount given for payment on or before the 28th of the month.

James King came Saturday from International Falls after being appraised of the very serious illness of his mother, Mrs. J. King.

The high school basketball team motored Tuesday evening to Alverado and played a game with the school team there.

A bill has been introduced in the legislature by Rep. Marius Waldal to limit the interest on rural credits loans to three percent per annum.

Manford Dahle, student at the University of North Dakota, spent from Thursday until Saturday visiting at home of his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

Despite the fact that the groundhog saw his shadow Feb. 2nd, and that Easter is late this year, some unbelievers persist in saying spring will come early this year. Let's hope so.

Carl Surmo is reported to be improving after his recent severe illness. His trouble is of such nature that he will likely not feel right until warm weather sets in.

Tim Ensrud was taken Monday to the hospital at Thief River. He had not felt so well since his return from the hospital a few days before, and decided to return for further treatment.

About ten auto loads of people from here accompanied the school band Friday night to Plummer where the band furnished music during a home talent entertainment. A dance was given at the Plummer hall following the program.

The old icehouse on rear of the former N. A. Nelson store lot was dismantled and removed this week.

A baby daughter was born last Friday to Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Janda. Mother and child are doing well.

For Sale: About a dozen purebred White Wyandotte cockerels for sale. If interested call 6F210.

Hans L. Hanson, who was taken ill some weeks ago, has not felt so well recently and is still unable to be out.

The Norwegian Lutheran Luther League will give a social at the church basement Thursday, March 14.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter left yesterday noon for their home at Ironwood, Mich., after being here for funeral of his mother.

Mrs. Philip Anderson and children returned a few days ago after visiting several weeks at home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Pautz at New Holstein, Wisc.

Friends of Andrew Norman will be glad to know he is improving following his recent illness altho' he is still unable to attend to his usual duties.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo King and daughter, Nancy Lee, came Saturday from Ironwood, Mich. being called by the critical illness of his mother.

Members of the Birthday Club spent a very pleasant afternoon Tuesday at the home of Mrs. N. E. Beebe whose birthday anniversary was that day.

Richard Allen returned Monday to the U. S. Naval Training Station at San Diego, Calif., after spending a two weeks furlough here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen.

A bill has been introduced in the legislature which would permit establishment of co-operative banks in this state. Fifty shareholders would be necessary before a bank could apply for a charter.

Temperatures have been above normal during all of this month, and they were the same during December. So far this winter there have been only five weeks of cold weather which is unusual for this section of the country.

Creamery Statement

Annual statistical report of the creamery for the year ending Dec. 31st, 1934, is published in this issue. The creamery is in excellent condition financially, there being only small amount of debt which may be retired this year. While the volume of cream received during 1934 was not quite as large as that for the previous year, due to pasture shortage during best summer months, the total cash disbursed to patrons was considerably more. An interesting note in connection with deliveries during 1934 was that 88 percent of all cream received was sweet cream.

Produce Evidence

After appealing in vain to the legislature for prompt action to secure feed for their dying livestock, farmers in the drought area in south central Minnesota took matters in their own hands yesterday to hurry the desired action. They loaded on trucks, carcasses of cattle that had died because of lack of feed, and others in such emaciated condition that they could not possibly survive, and drove to the state capitol. The lawmakers were then invited out to view the grisly evidence of privation and want. To the credit of Minnesota be it said, no time was lost in making arrangements to rush hay and feed into the stricken area.

Auction Sale Friday

Wiley Ewing has bills out advertising an auction sale to be held at the farm a half mile south of town tomorrow afternoon, March 1st. Mr. Ewing is moving to a smaller place, and is offering his surplus equipment for sale. Listed on the bills are several head of good cows and a good work horse.

Sponser Library

The Women's Club of St. Hilaire will sponser a travelling library at the postoffice building on Monday and Friday of each week until further notice. The hours will be from 1:00 to 5:00. The public is invited to avail itself of this opportunity to get good reading matter without having to go out of town for it.

With very little snow remaining on the ground, there will be no flood waters this spring unless heavy snows fall during March.

Mrs. John King Called

Death called another oldtime resident of this community when Mrs. John King died Monday afternoon at her home in the addition across the river. She had been in poor health since early winter, and death at this time was not unexpected. Mrs. King was born in Slago, Ireland on June 25th, 1868, and was 66 years and 8 months of age at time of her demise.

In early years in this country, she made her home at Red Wing, and in 1889 was united in marriage to John King in that city. They resided in Red Wing until 1902 when they moved to a farm near Wylie. The following year they came to St. Hilaire which has been the family home for 31 years. Mr. King preceded his wife in death some years ago.

A pleasant woman, a good neighbor and friend, Mrs. King will be missed by many friends thruout the community.

Funeral services were conducted yesterday morning at the St. Bernard's Catholic church at Thief River Falls, and interment was at the St. Bernard's cemetery where Mr. King is buried.

Mrs. King is survived by four daughters and four sons: Mrs. Elizabeth Skottem and Agnes King of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Tessie Netteland of Hazel, and Mrs. Jane Regan of Presido of Montrey, Calif., Robert of Boise, Idaho, Leo of Ironwood, Mich., James of International Falls, and Joe of this village. She is also survived by 13 grandchildren.

Sympathy of many friends thruout the community is extended to the bereaved family.

No Muskrat Season

The Minnesota Conservation Commission recently stipulated a closed season on muskrats in all counties in the state for the year 1935. It is pointed out that the severe drought has threatened the brood stock of muskrats and that an open season would mean virtual extinction of the animals.

A good sized crowd attended the moving picture show and dance given at the Young & Olsen hall last Thursday night. Another show will be given at the same place tonight.

Today is the final day for paying this year's personal property taxes. The state law requires a penalty of ten percent be added if taxes are not paid before March 1st.

FLOUR . .
AND
FEEDS . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply--before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

There is much agitation going on for pensions, adjustments, crop reductions, shorter work days, etc., in favor of the farmers and workers. All that is needed is to arrange so farmers can get reasonable prices for what they produce, and the workers enough so they can maintain a decent standard of living. Given these conditions without too many hampering regulations, the farmers and laborers will work out of the present depression without much other assistance.

U. S. A. Shoulder Straps

The insignia of rank worn on the shoulder loop by commissioned officers of the United States army are described as follows: At the collar end the loops are held in place by the regulation bronze army button bearing the coat of arms of the United States. The general's loops bear four silver stars; for a lieutenant general, three silver stars; major general, two silver stars; brigadier general, one silver star. A silver spread eagle indicates a colonel; a silver oak leaf, a lieutenant colonel; and a gold oak leaf, a major. Two silver bars are worn by a captain, one silver bar by a first lieutenant, and one gold bar by a second lieutenant.

Troy's Site Settled

There was long controversy regarding the site of the famed ancient city of Troy, but it is now generally accepted that the little village of Hissarlik stands where Priam once ruled, Hector died, and whence Aeneas fled. The excavations have uncovered nine different cities, the earliest of some 3000 B. C., and another the Roman Ilium that came to an end about 500 A. D. The Homeric Troy was the sixth of these cities, dating from about 2000 to 1500 B. C.

Map Collection

The largest collection of maps in this country is the property of the military intelligence division of the army and consists of a million maps. The Library of Congress owns 688,000; the engineer's office of the War department, 260,000; and the Interstate Commerce commission, 175,000. The University of Chicago around a nucleus of 50,000 sheet maps expects to build up a collection of 400,000.—Los Angeles Times.

How's That One?

Teacher—What excuse have you for being so late?

Johnny (breathlessly)—I ran so fast, teacher, that I—I didn't have time to think of one.

The Very Idea

Fond Wife—Will, do you know you haven't kissed me for eight days?

Absent-minded Grocer—No? Dear me, how annoying! Whom have I been missing?

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor.

BLACK RIVER

Thurs. Feb. 28, 2:00 P. M. Ladies Aid annual meeting at Alfred Hallstroms.

Fri. March 1, 8:00 P. M. Luther League at the church.

Sun. Mar. 3, 2:00 P. M. Sunday school; 3:00 Swedish service.

ST. HILAIRE

Sun. Mar. 3, 10:00 A. M. Sunday school; 11:00 A. M. service; 8:00 P. M. Joint Lenten service at Norwegian church.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sat. Mar. 2, 2:00 P. M. Confirmation class at Carl Larsons.

Sun. Mar. 3, 8 P. M. Service.

Fri. March 8, 8 P. M. Luther League at the church.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday, March 3rd, services as follows:

St. Hilaire Luth.

Sunday school at 10:00 a. m.
Lenten service at 8:00 p. m.
Class, Saturday at 10:00 a. m.
Aid, Friday at 2:30 p. m.

St. Pauli Luth.

Service, at 2:00 p. m. American

Ebenezer, Mayfield Luth.

Service at 11:00 a. m., Rev. I. L. Lasseson will preach.

Sleep Walker Puts Arm Through Window

Perham—John Braukmann of Butler had to be brought to a hospital in Perham for treatment of a badly cut arm after a recent sleep walking expedition. While engaged in his somnambulistic tour, Braukmann poked his arm through a window, and cut it so badly that a surgical operation was required. He will be deprived of the use of his arm for a period of a month or more.

Glove Once Given at Funerals

In early days it was the custom to give out gloves at funerals, and the minister always received a pair. One Boston minister had 2,940 pairs.

Refuge for Pope

In the turbulent year of revolution, 1848, there was even a suggestion that the pope, threatened in the Eternal City, should go to Jerusalem.

Slab of 113 A. D. Is "News Board"

A slab of 113 A. D. yields the news of Trojan's reign in Rome and records sports, public works, feasts and an obituary.

A Word for It

The old Greeks called interest by a word which meant "offspring," because money at interest seemed to breed money.

Chemical Elements Missing

Seventeen of the ninety-two known chemical elements have not yet been found in the free state.

ANNUAL REPORT
of the
ST. HILAIRE CO-OP. CREAMERY ASSOCIATION

(For the Year Ending December 31, 1934)

STATISTICAL REPORT

Number of patrons	145	
Pounds of Land O'Lakes cream received	707,220	
Pounds of grade No. 1 cream received	93,270	
Total pounds of cream received	800,490	
Average test of cream	26.66	
Pounds of Land O'Lakes butterfat received	188,467.57	
Pounds of grade 1 butterfat received	24,932.02	
Total pounds of butterfat received		213,399.59
Pounds of butterfat sold in cream	714.59	
Pounds of butterfat made into butter		212,685.
Pounds of butter shipped, Land O'Lakes grade	145,216	
Pounds of butter shipped, undergrades	90,102	
Pounds of butter sold locally	9,815	
Pounds of butter sold patrons	17,967	
Total pounds of butter made		263,100
Overrun, 23.70 per cent or pounds		50,415
Average net price obtained for butter		23.28
Average net price paid for butterfat		25.81
Manufacturing cost per pound of butter		2.188
General expense per pound of butter		0.652
Total manufacturing and Gen. Exp. per pound		2.84
Per cent of sweet cream bought		88.31
Per cent of Land O'Lakes butter made		65.75

GENERAL FUND RECEIPTS

Received for butter shipped Land O'Lakes creameries	$ 55,289.33	
Received for butter sold locally	2,527.73	
Received for butter sold patrons	4,408.77	$ 62,225.83
Received for buttermilk sold patrons	101.90	
Received for butter sold locally	57.30	159.20
Received for salt sold patrons	451.98	
Received for salt sold locally	50.35	
Received for butter sold Red Lake Falls creamery	124.10	626.43
Received for cheese sold patrons	347.42	
Received for cheese sold locally	56.28	403.70
Received for cream sold locally		285.79
Received for Miscellaneous items sold patrons	32.27	
Received for Miscellaneous items sold locally	3.31	35.58
Received for fly spray sold patrons	44.55	
Received for fly spray sold locally	4.70	49.25
Received book account, cash and patrons		41.08
Total		$ 63,826.36

DISBURSEMENTS

Paid patrons in advance checks	$ 10,445.10	
Paid patrons in treasury checks	39,031.90	
Ppaid patrons in produce	5,404.20	
Paid patrons in sinking fund charges	180.34	$ 55,061.54
Paid into the sinking fund		1,463.40
Paid buttermaker's salary		1,562.50
Paid helper's salary		604.00
Paid secretary's salary		375.00
Paid treasurer's salary		126.00
Paid directors' fees		86.00
Paid phone rent		45.80
Paid drayage		117.64
Paid freight on supplies		41.82
Paid for supplies		586.64
Paid for cheese		399.90
Paid for salt		819.42
Paid for tubs and freight on tubs		1,153.70
Paid for coal and wood		571.46
Paid for power and light		263.36
Paid for labor and repairs		76.60
Paid for insurance		146.07
Paid for office supplies and advertising		87.60
Paid for ice and labor		109.70
Paid for fly spray		54.00
Paid for postage		14.09
Paid for bank charges and exchanges		31.45
Paid for miscellaneous expenses		6.43
Pay roll overdrafts, collected cash		5.14
Pay roll overdrafts outstanding		17.59
Total		$ 63,826.86

SINKING FUND RECEIPTS

Received from general fund	$ 1,643.74
Received for Land O'Lakes certificates	1,180.14
Received interest	144.52
Received office rent	10.00
Received barbershop rent	156.00
Received bills and accounts receivable	55.35
Received cash on pay roll overdrafts	6.16
Received refund on supplies	95.39
Received dividend on Land O'Lakes stock	7.51
Received from the Merchants State bank	7.71
Received from the Farmers State Bank	327.19
Received for old scale etc.	11.33
Overdraft at end of year	638.68
Total	$ 4,284.02

SINKING FUND DISBURSEMENTS

Overdraft at beginning of year	$ 980.28
Poid interest on shares for 1933	732.59
Paid Taxes	661.59
Paid repairs	93.11
Paid balance of loan	600.00
Paid interest on loan	26.35
Paid for shares	355.34
Paid hall rent and revenue stamps	2.50
Land O'Lakes certificates outstanding	831.36
Total	$ 4,284.02

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Current Assets

Accounts receivable, patrons' overdraft		$ 20.67
Inventory of supplies		1,002.58
Land O'Lakes stock		118.00
Land O'Lakes certificates		1,986.88
Interest receivable		40.00

Deferred Charges

Prepaid insurance	$ 82.50	
Prepaid wages	90.00	$ 172.50

Fixed Assets

Land		$ 300.00
Building	$ 11,800.00	
Less reserve for depreciation	500.00	11,300.00
Machinery and equipment	$ 1,400.00	
Less reserve for depreciation	100.00	$ 1,300.00
Office equipment	$ 75.00	
Less reserve for depreciation	10.00	$ 65.00
Total Assets		$ 16,305.63

LIABILITIES

Accounts Payable

Sinking fund overdraft		638.68
Accruals: Taxes	$ 521.00	
Interest on shares for 1934	744.00	$ 1,265.00
Capital stock, issued	$ 13,875.00	
Less treasury stock	1,475.00	$ 12,400.00
Surplus, January 1934	$ 1,789.53	
Gain in surplus	212.42	$ 2,001.95
Total Liabilities and net worth		$ 16,305.63

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink and Ruth, Effie Fredrickson, Pheobe Anderson and Suzanne Brink spent Thursday evening at G. Lindquist's.

Mrs. R. J. McKercher spent a few days visiting at home of her sister, Mrs, C. Seibert of Grand Forks. She returned home Wednesday.

A. G. Hallstrom and family were Monday supper guests at the O. Mosbeck home.

Miss Vera Almquist, teacher at the Mavie school, spent the week-end at home.

Gladys Anderson spent a few days at home of her aunt, Mrs. Alec Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and daughters visited relatives at Thief River, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Durheim motored Wednesday to Grafton, being called their by serious illness of his sister. They returned home Friday.

Rudolph Erickson spent the week-end with Martin Barstad of Silverton.

Sunday evening visitors at the Felix Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson and Raymond and Harry Johnson.

Miss Helen Naplin spent the week-end at the Charley Swanson home.

Carl Anderson and family and Mrs. Swan Johnson were Sunday visitors at the E. Person home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson spent Thursday evening visiting relatives at Thief River.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem, teacher in Dist. 94, spent the week-end at home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Winter of St. Hilaire spent Wednesday evening at the A. Hallstrom home.

HAZEL NEWS

A party was given in honor of Richard Allen Wednesday evening. The following were present: Edna, Phylis, and Floyd Prestby, Walter and Ruben Odegaard, Omar Seeland, Lillian, Gladys, and Helen Alberg, Nicholas Walls, Axel Rasmussen, Norman, Raymond, Nellie, Myrtle, and Evelyn Nelson, Erling and Mayme Anderson, Anna Wedul, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Junior Allen, and Richard Allen, honor guest.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Morris Odegaard and son, Gordon, of Thief River spent Sunday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr and Mrs. E. Peterson visited at the H. Sandberg home Friday morning.

Mrs. Arnold Korupp and daughter spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. Allen.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire spent a few days visiting at the Oscar Odegaard home and with other friends.

Miss Genieve Magneel is doing her two weeks practise teaching at the Hazel school.

Mrs. Mons Troland and Ester Troland, Mrs. Oscar Borgie and son Oscar Jr. visited at the Adrain Anderson home Tuesday afternoon.

Arthur Anderson returned home Wednesday after attending the six week's buttermaker's course at St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs O. Odegaard and Harvey, A. Arnie and family, F. Sumpter and family, Mrs. C. Alberg and children, Omar Seeland, O. Hauske and family attended the party given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. C. Finstad's 10th wedding anniversary Friday evening.

Johan Johnson of Thief River will conduct a meeting at the O. Odegaard home Thursday evening, Feb. 28th.

Mrs. E. Peterson visited at the A. Anderson home Friday.

Mrs. Mary Sherva returned Thursday to her home at St Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Dondeneau are the proud parents of a baby boy born February 23rd.

Mr. and Mrs E. N. Melvie visited at the M. Troland home Tuesday evening.

Owns Land Grant Signed By Lincoln

Faribault—George Marks of Walcott has the original land grant to a 120 acre farm in that township which was given to his grandfather on April 1, 1861, and which contains the signature of President Lincoln. The land was originally assigned to one Joseph Julin, a private, who served in Captain Goss' company, South Carolina Militia, War of 1812. The land was assigned by Julin to Franklin W. Taylor, and by him to George W. Marks, in whose favor the land was located The grant is almost as old as the State of Minnesota, and the land has been in the Marhs family ever since it was given.

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The
Spectator

Sanders News

A group of friends and relatives gathered at the C. Bengston home Saturday to help Mrs. Bengston celebrate her birthday.

Verna Seaverson and Albert Sjosvold visited Sunday at John Seaverson's.

A. Wold sawed wood at John Seaverson's Wednesday and Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmar Olson and family visited Sunday at the T. Anderson home

Mr. and Mrs. C. Bengston and Gladys and Evelyn were visitors at A. Wolds, Sunday.

Henry Sevre called Sunday at Geo Hansons.

Miss Welo, teacher in school Dist. 149 spent the week-end at home.

Clarence Bengston left last week for Montana.

A birthday party was given Sunday afternoon at John Seaversons in honor of Mrs. J. Schnieder, Burnie Seaverson, and Richard Schnieder, who's birthdays occu red that day.

Dead Bandit Found With Faribault Rifle

Faribault—Lieutenant Colonel William P. Townsend was recently advised by the United States Department of Justice that one of the Browning automatic rifles stolen from the Faribault Armory November second, was used by Harold Moore in an attempt to rob a filling station at Hobart, Oklahoma, on December 12. Moore was killed in the attempted robbery. Four rifles were taken from the Faribault Armory at the time this gun was lost, but this is the only one of the four that has been recovered so far.

Freak Calf Born With 12 Hoofs

Askov—"A better foundation for my herd" seems to be the motto of Felix Shusta' living 17 miles west of Moose Lake, and his success may be seen in the fact that recently one of his cows gave birth to a calf with 12 hoofs. The calf is reported to be exceptionally large and strong, and normal in every respect except that of the hoofs. The calf has three hoofs on each foot; each are of equal length, and the animal stands comfortably on all of them.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Harriet R. Kelly

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

West Half of Northwest Quarter Section 11,
Township 152, Range 45

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($26.99), Twenty-six & 99-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 28 day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($75.23), Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($75.23), Seventy-five & 23-100 Dollars from said twenty-eighth day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of February, 1935.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General F14-28

Dr. Spofford
OPTOMETRIST
Will be at:
St. Hilaire, Tues., Mar. 5, 10 A. M. to 1 P. M.
Middle River, Tues., Mar. 5, afternoon.
Holt, Fri., Mar. 8, Afternoon

Eyes Examined -:- Glasses Fitted
Over 31 years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

The After-Service
After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eye-strain Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. INVESTIGATE and TELL YOUR FRIENDS OF THIS EXTRAORDINARY SERVICE which is BROUGHT REGULARLY ALMOST TO YOUR VERY DOOR

Save Your Eyes :-: It Pays

AT HIS HOME OFFICE, Long Prairie, Minn., EVERY MONDAY AND SATURDAY

Publication of the annual Financial Statement of Pennington county will be made in the Spectator probably next week.

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To R. J. McKercher

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter of Section 14,
Township 152, Range 44.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($221.54), Two Hundred Twenty-one & 54-100 Dollars

(3) That thereafter, and on the 13th day of August, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Seventy-seven Dollars and Seventy-two cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($496.98), Four Hundred Ninety-six Dollars and Ninety-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($496.98), Four Hundred Ninety-six & 98-100 Dollars from said Thirteeth day of August, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 24th day of September, 1934.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General F21-M7

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Peter Swanson Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to Carl O. Swanson, Lillian R. Strom, Edna C. Naplin, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 18th day of February, 1935.

(Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

H. O. Berve
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
F21-M7

See us for Job Work.

-COAL-

There will still be cold days before spring comes. Safeguard the health of yourself and family by having ample supply of fuel on hand. Call this office for prompt delivery of best quality of coal.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

SUMMONS

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District
Johanna Furuseth, Plaintiff,
-vs-
Ole A. Aubol, C. N. Sonnesyn, Laura Simonson, Harry Simonson, Otto Simonson, Soren Simonson also known as Loren Simonson, Anna Peterson, Alma Brooten, Jennie Schultz, Hanna Allen, the unknown heirs of C. N. Sonnesyn and all other persons unknown claiming any right, title, estate, interest, or lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendents

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA to the above named defendants:

You, and each of you, are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed with the Clerk of said Court, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint upon the subscribers at their office in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, within twenty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service: and if you fail to answer the said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

Dated Feb 1, 1935.

Paul A. Lundgren and
Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minnesota

NOTICE OF LIS PENDENS

State of Minnesota
County of Pennington
In District Court
Fourteenth Judical District
(Same parties as in summons immediately preceding this notice)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that an action has been commenced in this Court by the above named plaintiff against the above named defendants for the purpose of quieting title to the premises described in the complaint, in the plaintiff, and for the judgment of the Court adjudging that the plantiff is the owner in fee of the said premises and the whole thereof, and that none of the defents have any estate or interest therein or any lien thereon.

The premises affected by said action are situated in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, and are described as follows:

Lots Forty-one (41), Forty-two (42), Forty-three (43), Forty-four (44), Forty-five (45), Forty-six (46), Forty-seven (47), and Forty-eight (48) of Block Thirty-three (33) in Red Lake Rapids Addition to the City of Thief River Falls.

Dated Feb 1, 1935.

Paul A. Lundgren and
Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

F14-28

Tin Once Served as Money
Tin served as money in ancient Britain, iron in Sparta, lead in Burma, platinum in Russia.

Planes Aid Troops in Desert
Airplanes are used in emergencies, to carry water supplies to troops in the Egyptian desert.

Divorce and Annulment
In every state marriages can be dissolved not only by divorce, but by annulment.

More Shots to Them
Jud Tunkins says gunmen shoot one another, but not early and often enough.

No Effect on Mosquitoes
Cold, ice or snow has no effect on the eggs of mosquitoes.

SUMMONS

State of Minnesota }
County of Pennington }
In District Court,
Fourteenth Judicial District
R. L. Novak, Plaintiff
vs.
Red Lake County Investment Company, a Corporation; V. A. Biggs; Farmers National Bank of Red Lake Falls, Minnesota, a Corporation, and all other persons unknown claiming any Right, Title, Estate, Interest, or Lien in the real estate described in the complaint herein, Defendants.

The State of Minnesota To The Above Named Defendants:

YOU, and each of you, are hereby summoned and required to answer the complaint of the Plaintiff in the above entitled action, which complaint has been filed in the Office of the Clerk of District Court of Pennington County, Minnesota, at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and to serve a copy of your answer thereto upon the subscriber at his Law Office in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota, within Twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service.

And if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated January 30, 1935.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Plaintiff
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Lis Pendens aud Notice of No Personal Claim

State of Minnesota }
County of Pennington }
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District
(Same Parties as in summons immediately preceding this Notice.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That an action has been commenced in this Court by the above named Plaintiff against the above named Defendants, and each of them, the object of which is to obtain Judgement that said Plaintiff is the owner in fee of the following described real estate lying and being in the County of Pennington, and State of Minnesota, to-wit: Northwest Quarter (NW1-4) of Section Twenty-one (21), in Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152), North of Range Forty-four (44) West, in Pennington County, Minnesota, containing 160 acres more or less according to the government survey thereof, and that the above named defendants and each of them have no estate, interest, or lien or title to said real estate.

NOTICE IS FURTHER GIVEN, That no personal claim is made against the said defendants or any of them.

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Plaintiff
F14-28 Thief River Falls, Minn.

Subscribe now for the Spectator

Auction Sale!!

Am moving to a smaller place, and will sell my surplus personal property at auction at the farm a half mile south of St. Hilaire, along T. H. No. 32, on

Friday, March 1, 1935

Sale Starts at 1:00 P. M. Sharp

Livestock

Guernsey Cow, 8 years old, will freshen March 1st
Guernsey Cow, 8 years old, now milking
Shorthorn Cow, 4 years old, milking
Shorthorn Cow, 3 years old, will freshen in April
Shorthorn Cow, 3 years old, milking
Grade Shorthorn bull, 6 mos. old

Grey mare, 8 yrs. old, weight 1650

Machinery

John Deere gang plow
John Deere springt'th harrow
Dain mower
Hero fanning mill
Wide tire wagon Hayrack
Surface cultivator
Set breeching harness

Household Goods

1 Round oak table
1 Cupboard
2 Aladdin mantle lamps
Also various other articles

5 Ewes, will lamb last of Apr.

Terms---This sale is for CASH.

Wiley Ewing, *Owner*

Paul Roy - - - - - - - - - - Clerk

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund

Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service Lady Attendant

Bray News

J. O. Swanson and family were Saturday evening visitors at the H. Schnieder home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Nyberg and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, spent Tuesday at A. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. Emil Larson returned Thursday from Cohasset. She was accompanied by her sister, Mrs. Charles Mitchel who left the following day for her home at Bismarck, N. D.

Miss Helen Olson spent the past week visiting at the Walter Olson home in St. Hilaire.

Ruben Rux, Harold Lindblom, and Donald Sevre visited at the Mosbeck home Sunday.

Fern Hawkinson is spending a few days visiting at the Joe Jensen home at Viking.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson visited friends in Crookston, Friday.

A group of friends were entertained at the Gust Johnson home on Thursday evening. Games and contests were played followed by a toothsome lunch served at midnight by Esther Johnson. The guests included Gertrude Lockrem, Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Lillian and Harry Larson, Pearl, Agnes, Edith and Clarence Anderson, Edgar Naplin, and Edward Moren.

Harry Rux was pleasantly surprised at his home Sunday evening, the occasion being his birthday anniversary. Those present Mr. and Mrs. A. Rux, Mr. and Mrs. F. Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Erickson, O. Rux and family, A. Ortloff and family, Francis Vik, Muriel Lubitz, Ruben and Henry Rux, and Harold Lindblom.

Irene Schnieder, Wilbert and Clarence Swanson were Sunday visitors at Annie Lindblom's.

Minnesota Producer Raises 1-Pound Lemon

Howard Lake—A. W. Wildung recently brought a lemon to Howard Lake which he picked from a tree at his home two miles northeast of that city. The lemon weighs approximately one pound. It is 12 inches around one way and 11 inches around the other. There was another lemon on the tree almost as large. The tree is now in full bloom with white blossoms, and Mr Wildung states that the tree will bear fruit again next winter. The plant is about 30 years old and was grown from a seed. It is now about 3 feet in height. Two or three lemons have been picked from the tree each year for several years past, but what the plant lacks in quantity it makes up for in size of its product.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

THE MARKET

Wheat	.96
Durum	1.05
Rye	.53
Barley	.67
Oats	.49
Flax	1.66
Butter	.34
Eggs	.15-- .19
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.08
Springs	.07--.10

FOR SALE, etc.

Car for Sale - Chevrolet coach, model 1929, in running order. Has new tires. Will sell reasonable. Call at the Spectator office.

For Sale: A few cords of dry poplar wood, cut in stove lengths, for sale at $3.00 per cord at the farm.

Torstein Walseth,
R1 Hazel, Minn.

For Sale:-Two large incubators, less than two years old, and used for only two hatches. One is a Queen and the other a Macon, both 450 egg size. These are both complete, and in fine condition. Call 9F210 during meal hours, or call at the farm northeast of St. Hilaire.

F21-28p Robert Black

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MNB 458 M, Minneapolis, Minn.

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Slayton—The Slayton Civic and Commerce Association was organized here with an original membership of 80. Judge G. J. Kolander was named president.

Detroit Lakes—A. C. Knudson, democratic candidate for lieutenant governor in the last state election, was re-elected mayor here for the sixth consecutive term.

Marshall—Open house, celebrating completion of payments on a diesel engine three months before they were due, was held at the municipal plant. The engine was installed in 1933.

Windom—Expenditures of approximately $7,000 for buses to carry pupils of the Windom district to and from school was recommended to the school board by a special committee.

Minneapolis—A six weeks' experimental training school for unemployed young men is to be opened under a plan arranged by six Minneapolis industries in co-operation with the Y.M.C.A.

Redwood Falls—The city council has been asked to purchase land and establish a municipal athletic field upon the tract. The American Legion post is one of the sponsors of the project.

Anoka—Decision to rebuild their church, burned in 1930, was made by members of the Congressional church here. The new structure, to be erected on the old site, will cost approximately $12,500.

Moorhead—Herb Crompton, catcher for the 1934 Fargo-Moorhead Northern League champions, will go to New Orleans club of the Southern Association, manager Jack Knight of the Twins announced.

Chatfield—Sixteen Chatfield couples have been married more than 50 years each, residents here discovered this week after Galesville, Wis., reported it had eight couples wed past the half-century mark.

Bird Island—The Bird Island Cooperative Creamery Association observed the twentieth anniversary of its founding with an all-day celebration in connection with the annual business meeting.

Red Wing—Henry Swanson of Minneapolis was elected president and St. Cloud was chosen the 1936 convention city at final business sessions of the Minnesota Grocers and Retail Merchants association.

Stillwater—The Last Buddies' Bully Beef club, direct descendant of the original Last Man's club, will hold its annual dinner here with Charles M. Lockwood, sole survivor of the Last Man's club, as guest of honor.

Stillwater—State leaders of all political faiths passed before the casket of George H. Sullivan to look for the last time at the veteran statesman who served continuously for 27 years in the Minnesota senate. He died February 16.

Winona—The Oaks Night club at Minnesota City, seven miles west of here, was destroyed by fire with loss estimated at $30,000. One thousand dollars in cash hidden in an upstairs bedroom and 25 cases of whisky was included in the loss.

St. Paul—Minnesota state income taxpayers wondering about the delay in getting blanks are advised that there's no rush in getting their 1934 returns in. The deadline, by law, is March 15. But Carl E. Bashe, state income tax supervisor, explained there will be a liberal extension pending action by the legislature to increase rates in the upper brackets. The extension is likely to go beyond May 1.

St. Paul—There will be no open reason for the trapping of muskrats this spring, it was announced following a meeting of the Minnesota Conservation commission. Action to close the season was taken after commissioners heard results of a survey conducted by the division of game and fish, which revealed critical conditions in most parts of the state relative to a satisfactory muskrat population.

Duluth—Plans for construction of a $3,000,000 bridge connecting Duluth with Superior were discussed in St. Paul by a delegation from Duluth meeting with N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner. The group considered whether the finances for the proposed project should be sought from PWA funds or whether it can be made a joint proposition between the Minnesota and Wisconsin highway departments.

Minneapolis—Nine more counties in Minnesota were added to the designated drouth area eligible for livestock feed relief, L. P. Zimmerman, acting relief administrator announced in stating there are now 68 counties where such relief can be distributed. The counties added are Kittson, Mahnomen, Pennington, Polk, LeSueur, Rock, Rice, Brown and Dakota. Under present rules the farmers in these counties can secure relief administration loans up to $25 a month, if they do not have more than 10 units of livestock, and the loans can be repaid with labor.

Zumbrota—Revealed by the thawing of a snowbank in which she apparently met death from freezing on New Year's eve, the body of Miss Inga Strand, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Erick Strand, farm residents near here, was found by a posse of 80 Zumbrota residents and farmers searching for the missing girl. Discovery of the body gave the frantic parents the first news they have had of their daughter since she telephoned them from Zumbrota New Year's eve after returning from Minneapolis.

Personal Property Taxes Due

Personal Property taxes levied during 1934, are payable before the first day of March, 1935. In not paid before date mentioned, penalty will attach for non-payment. In amount exceeding $10.00, the tax may be paid in two installments.

John Gullingsrud, Co. Treas.
Pennington County, Minn.

HOLMES AND LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
Embalming and Funeral Directing
---AMBULANCE SERVICE---
Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

Phone:
HOLMES
No. 6-F-210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons.

Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

In Memoriam

In loving memory of our beloved husband and father, who passed away Feb. 28, 1934.

A precious one from us has gone,
A voice we loved is stilled.
A place is vacant in our home
That never can be filled.
God in His Wisdom has recalled
The boon his love has given
And tho' the body slumbers here
The soul is safe in heaven.

Sadly missed by us all
Mrs. O. A. Holmes
Mrs. O. C. Granum
Mrs. C. E. Conner
Nora, Lester, Norman and Ortis Holmes

Thumbs In or Out

In the ancient Roman combats, when a gladiator was vanquished it rested with the spectators to decide whether he should be slain or not. If they wished him to live they shut up their thumbs in their fingers. If they wished him to be slain they turned out their thumbs.

A Way to Happiness

A healthy body and a contented mind, combined with a clean record and a consciousness of having done justice to others, as well as oneself, go far to make up the sum of true happiness.—Kansas City Star.

Ohio's State Flag

The Ohio state flag was designed by John Eisemann, an architect, for use on the Ohio building at the Pan-American exposition in Buffalo in 1901. It had no legal status then.

Some Day, Maybe

Some day humanity will be sufficiently enlightened to turn its combative instinct against its real enemies, ignorance and poverty and all their host of allies.

Few Worker Bees Sting

Only a few of the worker bees in a hive will sting if the hive is disturbed, for otherwise the swarm would be destroyed, as the bee dies after stinging.

Not Worth "Crackdown"

"To apologize for the past," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "may lose precious time that should be devoted to preparing for the future."

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

Represented for Foreign Advertising by the American Press Ass'n New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54 | St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Mar. 7, 1935 | Number 36

Auto Traffic Periled By Ice-Glazed Roads

Following springlike weather of last week, another touch of winter hit the northwest following a sleet storm Sunday night. Temperatures fell steadily following the sleet, and about an inch of snow fell between Monday night and Tuesday morning. Auto traffic was made especially hazarduous by the ice-coated roads, and the snow which came later added to troubles of motorists. Busses and trains were behind schedule, and all forms of traffic was slowed up. Many minor motor accidents are reported from different parts of this community because of the icy roads.

Some difficulty was found in maintaining the electric light and power service because of ice laden transmission lines. Power was shut off at different times for short periods to permit repairs being made on the lines. A day or two of mild weather is all that is necessary to bring roads and power lines back into normal condition.

Justice Holmes Dies

Former Associate Supreme Court Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes, age 93, died yesterday at his home at Washington, D. C., after a short illness, of pneumonia.

Want Community Hall

There is much agitation going on in the village at present toward securing an adequate community hall building. That one is needed has long been apparent, but the question uppermost is how it may be financed. A community building, to be what the name implies, must be planned for many uses. It cannot be built with only one use in mind. It must be made so it will accommodate both large and small gatherings, and have the conveniences needed for both. Perhaps a plan can be worked out for a building that will suffice, and a method found to finance its construction.

The Petit jurors, who will serve at the present term of district court in this county, were called for service Monday morning. It is expected about two weeks will be necessary to clear the calendar. Judge M. Brattland of Ada, is presiding.

St. Hilaire is experiencing a shortage of residence places. Every house in town is occupied at the present time, and there is demand for more.

Farewell Party

A group of friends tendered Mrs. Nickie Drees a farewell party Friday night at home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Ortloff, prior to her departure for Chicago to join Mr. Drees, who is employed there. A very enjoyable evening was spent, and Mrs. Drees was presented a travelling bag as a token of remembrance. Those present were Mesdames P. Ortloff, C. Pearson, C. Huff, N. Dahl, M. Highland, O. K. Olsen, Wm. Olson, H. A. Olsen, Walter Olson, E. Mogen, N. Bergh, Ed Peterson, Ed Christensen, and Miss Stella Peterson.

P. T. A. Postponed

March meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association which was postponed from Friday, March 1st to March 8th, has again been postponed until next Tuesday evening. Desire of many people to attend the basketball tournament at Thief River this Friday is reason for postponement.

The city of Duluth was completely isolated first of the week as result of a terrific sleet storm. Telephone and telegraph communications were cut off, the city light plant was put out of commission, and even radio communications could not be established with outside points.

Hear the radio broadcast, including barn dance program, and other radio stars, also paper on summer roundup, songs by Glee Club, and other features at the P. T. A. meeting next Tuesday night.

Vernon Hagglund, who is employed in a job printing shop at Fargo, was recently promoted to the position of foreman at the establishment. Friends here will be pleased to know he is progressing in his chosen field.

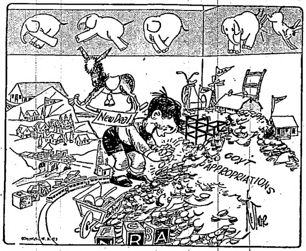
Marvin Olness is able to be around again after a hard siege of illness which had confined him to bed most of the time since the holidays.

Ray Hanson, Orville Gulseth, and R. Kirkconnel were at Thief River last evening to attend a radio club meeting.

Miss Arlene McKercher, R. N., who is employed at Thief River, is spending a few days at her home here.

P.T.A. meeting next Tuesday night.

His Second Anniversary



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

Meeting of the Red Cross was held Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Harry Winter.

The Birthday Club spent an enjoyable afternoon Saturday with Mrs. L. E. Beebe and helped her celebrate her birthday anniversary.

A meeting of township leaders will be held Friday at Thief River to consider some form of home project work for the coming spring.

Ben Rosendahl is planning to discontinue buying cream, and expects to sell seeds, feeds and buy poultry instead.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Noel left last Thursday evening for Duluth where they spent several days visiting at home of her sister.

Tim Ensrud is back home after receiving treatments for a few days at a Thief River hospital. He is feeling much improved.

The Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by a group of ladies, at the church parlors Friday, March 15. Everybody welcome.

Walter Olson and family moved Monday from the Peterson house on Water street to the Swanson place, which they formerly occupied, in south part of town.

The Norwegian Lutheran Dorcas Society will be entertained in the church parlors Saturday afternoon by Evelyn Gigstad and Marguerite Dahle. Everyone welcome.

Z. Picard, who accepted a position as chef at Al's Eat Shop at Thief River Falls last week, is having a vacation while repairs are being made at the place following the fire Monday morning.

A successful auction was held Friday at the Ewing farm south of town. Everything offered was sold at fair to good prices. Mr. Ewing and family have commenced moving to their recently acquired farm which was vacated this week by W. J. Janda and family.

Word was received by relatives here this week of the death of Mrs. Chr. Larson at her home at Manitowoc, Wisc. The Larson family resided in St. Hilaire during early mill days, and will be recalled by most of the oldtimers who were here then. Mr. Larson is a brother of Mrs. Mary Aubol and Mrs. B. E. Burkee of this village.

Garden seeds are on display locally which is a sure sign that spring is not far distant.

The Child Study Group will meet at the school building Saturday at 2:30. All mothers are welcome.

Monthly meeting of the village council was held Monday night at the village building.

Mr. and Mrs. Duncan McAllister motored over Sunday from Grand Forks and spent the day with her mother, Mrs. Hans Wilson.

The Concordia College concert band will appear in a concert at the new Auditorium at Thief River Falls next Sunday afternoon.

A good sized crowd attended the picture show and dance given Thursday night at the Young & Olsen hall.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson and younger children, accompanied by John Larson, motored yesterday to Minneapolis to spend a few days with relatives and friends.

The Luther League social which was announced to be held Thursday evening, March 14, has been postponed until Wednesday evening, March 20.

W. J. Janda and family moved Tuesday from the place they have occupied in southwest part of town, to the Peterson house on Water street which was vacated Monday by Walter Olson and family.

Mrs. Nickie Drees left Sunday night for Chicago to join her husband who left several weeks ago for that city. Mr. Drees is employed in the Ford plant at Chicago.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms. Possibilities of securing a new community hall, were discussed at the meeting.

A travelling library was installed this week in the council room at the postoffice building. The hours when books may be procured, will be from 1:00 to 4:00 on Fridays and 1:00 to 5:00 on Mondays.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Anderson of Stephen motored down Friday evening for a visit with relatives. On returning home they were accompanied by their daughter, Miss Bernice Anderson, and nephew, Raymond Larson, who spent the week-end visiting at Stephen.

Thief River Has Fire

Fire, believed to have originated in a faulty furnace, did considerable damage Monday morning in the McGinn block at Thief River Falls. Most damage was sustained in the Wangenstein jewelry store and Robert Lund's insurance office in west part of the building. In these two, the fire broke thru the basement ceiling. Al's Eat Shop and a barbershop in east part of the building, as well as office rooms on second floor suffered some smoke damage.

Financial Statement

The annual financial statement of Pennington county, prepared by County Auditor H. L. Fowler, is published in this issue of the Spectator. Comparison of different items listed in the 1935 statement with those of 1934, shows the county is in much better condition now than a year ago. Poor fund warrants issued during the past year show a substantial decrease over the amount paid out of the same fund in 1933 which is an indication conditions are improving.

Buys Fertile Paper

Melvin Sherva, former resident here, who has been employed for several years in a job printing plant at Wahpeton, has bought the Journal at Fertile. He recently arranged to enter a partnership to operate a job plant at Fargo, but gave that up in preference to the newspaper field at Fertile. Friends here wish him well in his new venture.

Hundreds of farmers in the drought areas of central and southern Minnesota planned to march yesterday on the state capitol to urge action in the legislature on relief matters. Many counties planned to send delegations to the capitol to impress the legislators with the need for immediate help.

Much interest is being taken by local basketball fans in the district high school basketball tournament which started at Thief River last evening. The semi-finals are to be played tonight, and the championship game Friday night.

The Minnesota legislature will undoubtedly pass this week, a measure appropriating funds to match those offered the state by the federal government to be used for relief purposes during 1935 and 1936.

April 1 Final Date For Corn-Hog Sign Up

April 1st has been set as the final date on which county allotment committees may accept applications for 1935 corn-hog contracts in all states, Andrew Boss, state director of production, University Farm, St. Paul, has been informed by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Mr. Boss urges all eligible farmers who have not yet signed applications for contracts to do so at once.

L. O. L. District Meet

Creamery operators and patrons from all creameries included in District No. 17 of Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc., attended the annual district meeting held yesterday at the new auditorium at Thief River Falls. The principal address during the afternoon session, was delivered by John Brandt, president of Land O'Lakes Creameries. There were other speakers also at the meeting at which Stuart McLeod, district chairman, presided. A good sized delegation of creamery patrons from this locality attended the meeting.

25 Years Ago

Albert Odegard arrived from Sioux Falls, S. D., where he had attended school the past winter.

—XXV—

Jesse Mots of Stratcona, a boy about 15 years of age, was burned to death in the Soo railroad camp east of Plummer.

—XXV—

Iver Iverson and Mabel Odegard, of Rocksbury, were married at home of the bride's parents.

—XXV—

Miss Charlotte Benson returned after spending two weeks with relatives at Halstad.

—XXV—

George Hughes, brother of Mrs. Mike McAndress, broke a leg while employed in the woods north of Blackduck.

—XXV—

Casper Bergh, principal of schools here three years previously, died at Hillsboro, Ore. The remains were taken to his old home at Hendrum.

—XXV—

Joel G. Winkjer of the state agricultural department, attended the creamery meeting here that week. Mr. Winkjer formerly operated this creamery.

ANNE of GREEN GABLES

L. M. Montgomery's Classic of American Literature With Anne Shirley as "Anne". Tom Brown, O. P. Heggie, and Helen Westley.

ROXY THEATER
RED LAKE FALLS

3 days. Saturday, Sunday, Monday, March 9-10-11.

Matinee Sunday afternoon at 2:30

You don't just SEE this picture....you carry it away, a treasured memory.

FLOUR . . AND FEEDS . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

SKELETONS REVEAL EARLY INDIAN RACE

Four skeletons, remnants of a race believed to have inhabited Minnesota before the Indians, were unearthed in a general pit five miles southeast of Albert Lea, reports the St. Paul Pioneer Press.

Discovery of the grave, which may prove a great value to anthropologists, was made by a paving crew.

University of Minnesota scientists, notified of the find, hurried to the place to take charge of the skeletons.

That the bones were not those of Indians or white men was indicated by the fact, the university men said, that the skulls had scarcely any forehead. The heads slanted straight back from the eye sockets and were decidedly oblong in shape.

The skeletons were buried about three feet under the gravel and rock formation and were fairly well preserved. The bones were of people of large stature.

One of the skeletons had a large brass ring lying near the nasal opening of the skull, indicating it had been worn as a nose ornament. The ring is larger than a dollar and crudely carved.

The scientists expressed the opinion that the discovery woud be of extreme importance and pronounced the find rare.

Statue of Bible Pharaoh Found

Discovery of a statue of Rameses II, the Pharaoh of Exodus at Tanis, Egypt, is considered by Biblical students to be of great importance. It is of black granite, six feet tall, and was unearthed by the French expedition. The statue, which is in good preservation, is described as an anngram of the king, for the hieroglyphics which form his name are represented in the sculpture. He is wearing the sun disk (hieroglyphic RA), he is a child (hieroglyphic MES), and in his hand he holds the reed-sign (hieroglyphic SU). He is shown as being protected by the little-known falcon-headed god Hurun. The statue was found in the third court of the great temple of Rameses II. Numerous other buildings erected during the reign of the Pharaoh of the Bible were discovered, but these had been rebuilt at a later date.

Selling Short

To sell short is to sell securities with the expectation that one will be able to purchase again at a lower price; in other words, says a writer in the Detroit News, it amounts to speculating for a decline in prices. The word "short" in this sense means "lacking" or "not being in possession of the securities that are being sold." The stocks are borrowed for the transaction; if in the interval between selling and buying the stocks have declined the trade is profitable and if there has been an advance it is unprofitable. If the seller actually owns the stock he is not selling short.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday, March 10, Services as follows:

St. Hilaire Luth.
Sunday school 10:00 A. M.
Services 11:10 A. M. Norse
Lenten services 8:00 P. M.
Class Saturday 10:00 A. M.
Dorcas Saturday at 2:30 P. M.

Clearwater Luth.
Services 2:00 P. M. American

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Thurs. Mar. 14, 2:00 P. M. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Emil Larson's.
Fri. Mar. 15, 8:00 P. M. Luther League at the church.
Sun. Mar. 17, 10:00 A. M., Sunday school and service.

ST. HILAIRE

Sun. Mar. 10, 10:00 A. M. Sunday school, 8:00 P. M. Joint Lenten service at the Norwegian church.
Sun. Mar. 17, 10:00 A. M., Sunday school, 8:00 P. M. Service.

CLARA, HAZEL

Fri. Mar. 8, 8:00 P. M. Luther League at the church.
Sat. Mar. 16, 9:00 A. M. Confirmation class at T. Johnson's.
Sun. Mar. 17, 3:00 P. M. Swedish service.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express our sincere thanks to all our friends for their kindness, assistance and sympathy during the illness and after death of our dear mother. We especially want to thank all who sent flowers, and our kind neighbors for their help.

The King family

Honest Man Finds Purse With $400, Returns It

Waseca—Gangsters and rackateers may rule some cities, but down in the town of Waseca the good old-fashioned type of honesty still prevails, and a purse which contains $400 in currency doesn't belong to the one who finds it until it is impossible to learn the loser's indentity. Sam Lambert, St. Mary, stopped his car on the streets of Waseca to pick up a ladies purse containing almost that amount of money, together with valuable papers. He immediately took it to the newspaper office to advertise for the owner. A few minutes after he had left, the owner came in to report her loss, almost fainting when she found the purse and its contents safe. Lambert neither asked nor received any reward.

ANNUAL REPORT
of the
ST. HILAIRE CO-OP. LIVESTOCK SHIPPING ASS'N.

No. of			Valued at—
Cattle shipped	666 Head	Weight 497,025 Lbs.	$11,701.04
Calves shipped	333 Head	Weight 47,656 Lbs.	2,006.67
Hogs shipped	206 Head	Weight 50,713 Lbs.	2,119.54
Sheep shipped	546 Head	Weight 43,071 Lbs.	2,363.53
Cars shipped—34.			
Gross value of livestock shipments			$18,190.78
Paid out to shipping at South St. Paul			3,469.55

RECEIPTS

Received cash from shipments, Central Commission Co.	$14,721.23
Balance cash on hand, Feb. 1st, 1934	32.00
Patronage Dividend and Interest on share, Central Com. Co.	217.05
Received from Merchants State Bank, 1 Divided	41.80
Received from freights collected	10.74
Total amount of money received	$15,022.85

DISBURSEMENTS

Paid out to patrons		$13,951.57
Paid out to manager		618.98
Paid out to home expense		159.00
Labor	$ 36.00	
Ice	9.60	
Bedding	13.50	
Hay	4.00	
Gates	2.75	
Truck	3.00	
Supplies	10.03	
Prorate 1933	35.30	
Prorate 1934, paid	44.82	
	$159.00	
Paid out to general expense		161.85
Sec.-Treas. salary, 1933	$ 25.00	
Sec.-Treas. Salary, 1934, paid	25.00	
Directors salary, 1933	16.00	
Directors salary, 1934, paid	8.00	
Rope and supplies	10.89	
Advertising and supplie	8.10	
Freight refund to Central	18.38	
So. St. Paul Stock Reporter	5.00	
Donation 4-H Club	10.00	
Hall rent Annual Meeting	2.00	
Lunch Annual Meeting	10.80	
Directory adv.	5.00	
Personal Property Tax	6.23	
Lease for scale	1.00	
Postage	3.00	
Federal Check Tax	.76	
Bank Float Charges	5.41	
Excess Check charges	1.28	
	$161.85	
Paid out 1931 patronage paid		5.52
Paid out Freight Refunds		39.86
Total Disbursements		$14,936.78
February 1, 1935, Balance Cash on hand		$ 86.04
February 6, 1935, Patronage Dividend 1934 30 percent Central Com. Co.		$210.31
Dividend on one share, Central Com. Co.		2.00
Total Cash on Hand		$298.35
Outstanding checks (8)		167.99
Total Cash worth of Association		$130.36
Personal Property		128.33
Total value of Association		$258.69

Victor G. Brink
Secretary-Treasurer

13-Year-Old Girl Robs Mail Boxes

Rochester—Theft of mail from boxes in two apartment buildings and on at least 15 occasions by a 13-year-old Rochester girl was revealed recently. Three checks, one of them for $70, were taken from the mail boxes, but only one draft for $2 was cashed. A check payable to Miss Isabel Jones for this amount was forged with her endorsement by the girl and cashed in a down town store, while another for $22.65 was found on her possession when taken into custody. A third check for $70 was returned to the owner with the explanation that it had been "found in the bushes", and a small reward collected. The girl confessed to 15 thefts of letters, but it was suspected that possibly 25 additional pieces of mail had been taken from boxes, most of them being returned when found to contain no money.

Kill Seven Wolf Cubs, Collect $42

Fergus Falls — Some people, they say, are born lucky, and Alfred Tordsen, of Amor township, must be among the number. Young Tordsen and his brother happened to run across two wolf cubs frolicking in the sun recently and trailed them to their den, where another five of the young wolves were found. One of them stood guard while the other went after a spade and a rifle, and it was not long before the cubs had been prepared for bounty, which amounted to $6 per young wolf, or $42 in all for a few minutes time. Wolves have been scarce in Otter Tail county during the past few years, and bounties have been few and far apart.

Smooth Gents Get First Dollar Of Old Age Pension

Janesville—A new racket for "one-day residents" has appeared in Janesville, with a couple of smooth gents in a 1934 Pontiac sedan with a North Dakota license so covered with mud that the number was obscured, taking membership in an Old Age Pension club. The two drove back and forth on the streets, watching out for folk around 60 years of age. Spotting a victim, they drove up, stopped, and started their line of chatter. Neither got out of the car, and the motor was kept running. There approach was made through the offer of a cigar, and for a dollar membership, cash on the line, they assured their new "members" that their names would be in the front line when the shakels were handed out under the proposed old age pension act.

If you have job printing to be done call 34.

Fire Alarm ! !

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only **$4.40** for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To Security State Bank, Bemidji.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 40-41-42-43 &44, Block 8, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($24.56), Twenty-four and 56-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 31st day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($75.23), Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($75.23) Seventy-five Dollars and 23-100 Dollars, from said 31st day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To Knute Danielson.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lot 7, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2)That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.26), One and 26-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Dollars and Four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($2.04), Two Dollars and Four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($2.04), Two and 4-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Ships' Shrouds

Shrouds are the ropes fitted in pairs, constituting a part of the standing rigging of a ship. Shrouds are often made of wire and are stretched from the masthead of a vessel to the sides or to the runs of a top, serving as a means of ascent and as lateral strengthening stays to the masts. The guys for bracing a steamer's smokestacks are sometimes called shrouds.

The Way of Providence

From an ancient book of sermons we glean that among the many proofs of the wisdom and benevolence of Providence is the fact that the world was not created in the midst of winter, when Adam and Eve could have found nothing to eat, but in harvest time, when there was fruit on every tree.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To F. M. Barnes.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 45-46-47and 28, Block 16, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($8.08), Eight and 8-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty Dollars and Fifty-seven cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($20.57), Twenty Dollars and Fifty-seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($20.57), Twenty and 57-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and officials seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To Ed. Rosenquist.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 5 and 6, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.16) Two and 16-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Six Dollars and Ninety-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($6.94), Six Dollars and Ninety-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($6.94), Six and 94-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Has Largest Army

The distinction of having the largest army, in proportion to its population, belongs to Switzerland, whose citizens strangely enjoy the reputation of being the most peace-loving of the civilized peoples of the world, thereby seemingly refuting the theory that large armaments are the breeders of wars, observes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. In this tiny Alpine republic almost every able-bodied male inhabitant is a trained and efficient soldier. With a total population approximately equivalent to that of the single American city of Chicago, Switzerland supports an army (inclusive of regular and reserve troops) more than one and one-half times greater than the combined active and reserve military forces of the United States.

Financial Statement

—of—

PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA

December 31, 1934

Prepared by H. L. Fowler, County Auditor

Thief River Falls, Minnesota,
January 8th, 1935

TO THE HONORABLE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County, Minnesota.

I herewith submit to you a full and accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the preceeding year together with an accurate statement of the finances of the County at the end of the calendar year, including all debts and liabilities, and assets to discharge the same.

Respectfully submitted,

H L Fowler
County Auditor.

Assets

CURRENT

Cash

County Funds	$ 25,637.03	
Ditch Funds	9,803.02	
State & Municipalities Funds	81,843.03	$117,283.08

Accounts Receivable

DUE FROM STATE:		
Road & Bridge Aid	$ 1,527.75	
County Aid Road Aid (Gas Tax)	14,500.00	
Wolf Bounties	15.00	16,042.75
DUE FROM TOWNSHIPS (C. A. Roads):		
Wyandotte	$ 585.07	
Goodridge	108.47	
Hickory	490.21	
Highlanding	147.92	
Clover Leaf	119.04	
Black River	111.12	
River Falls	18.90	1,580.73
TAXES RECEIVABLE:		
1934 Levy for 1935 Purposes		$131,509.53
Prior Years Taxes (County Share)	$110,500.19	
Less Uncollectable (Estimated)	22,100.04	88,400.15
Ditch Liens & Assessments		365,868.92
Inventories (Material & Supplies)		3,481.19

FIXED

LANDS & BUILDINGS:		
Court House	$ 20,000.00	
Sanatorium (County Share)	24,600.00	
Machinery Shed	1,500.00	
Dwelling	1,200.00	
Garage & Equipment Shop	2,500.00	
Gravel Pit	1,000.00	50,800.00
FURNITURE & FIXTURES:		
Court House	$ 13,900.00	
Sanatorium (County Share)	4,500.00	18,400.00
Road Machinery & Equipment		16,100.00
Roads & Bridges (Estimated)		792,000.00
Grand Total		$1,601,466.35

Liabilities

CURRENT

Outstanding Warrants

County Funds	$132,993.21	
State & Municipalities Funds	25,283.89	$158,277.10

Accounts Payable

Current Claims	$ 10,042.17	
Due State & Municipalities	56,140.38	66,182.55

FIXED

Bonded Indebtedness

Road & Bridge Funding Bonds	$ 76,000.00	
Poor Funding Bonds	25,000.00	
Trunk Highway Reimbursement Bonds	37,814.18	
Drainage Bonds	437,500.00	
Total Bonds	$576,314.18	
Less Trunk Highway Bonds assumed by State	37,814.18	$538,500.00

Reserve

1934 Tax Levy		131,509.53

Surplus

Realizable	$ 85,002.83	
Unrealizable	792,000.00	706,997.17
Grand Total		$1,601,466.35

Summary of Receipts, Disbursements and Balances

FUND	Auditor's Balance 1-1-34 Debit	Auditor's Balance 1-1-34 Credit	Receipts	Disbursements	Auditor's Balance 12-31-34 Debit	Auditor's Balance 12-31-34 Credit
Taxes and Penalties	$	$	$316,785.79	$316,785.79	$	$
Mortgage Registry Tax			178.95	178.95		
County Revenue		3,686.22	34,300.18	31,346.28		6,640.12
Road and Bridge	81,210.51		48,156.94	48,083.00	81,136.57	
County Aid Road	21,893.53		34,541.81	33,925.86	21,277.58	
Poor	15,706.71		24,098.39	23,130.28	14,738.60	
Bonds and Interest		2,251.27	12,506.72	14,701.14		56.85
Sanatorium		1,891.99	4,196.25	3,440.90		2,647.34
Law Enforcement		147.45	85.00	232.45		
Contingent			82.95	82.95		
Incidental			2,000.00	2,000.00		
Refunding			96.78	96.78		
Current School		2,530.98	29,596.50	29,376.34		2,751.14
School Districts		19,112.06	173,480.51	170,349.12		22,243.45
Town, City and Village		16,546.00	59,402.95	63,027.28		12,921.67
State Revenue and School		6,077.86	37,758.56	37,485.89		6,350.53
State Loan		9,196.95	14,259.49	11,898.60		11,557.84
State Land and Interest		10.48	1,339.08	1,033.81		315.75
Teacher Insurance and Retirement Fund		5.00	611.80	616.80		
Inheritance Tax						
Game and Fish			2,426.00	2,426.00		
Private Redemption		1,673.96	2,936.06	4,610.02		
Ditch Fund		3,332.48	58,382.92	51,912.38		9,803.02
Sinking Fund		1,682.62	886.02	1,682.62		886.02
Wolf Bounty	60.00		300.00	345.00	15.00	
	$118,870.75	$ 68,145.32	$858,499.65	$848,768.24	$117,167.75	$ 76,173.73

Warrants Account

1-1-34 Warrants Outstanding	$156,084.09
Warrants Issued	485,509.53
	$641,593.62
Warrants Paid	$483,269.16
Cancelled Warrants	47.36
12-31-34 Warrants Outstanding	158,277.10
	$641,593.62

Taxes and Penalties

Current Taxes	$245,611.97
Former Years Taxes	69,723.40
Penalties, Interest and Costs	1,450.42
	$316,785.79
Apportioned to Funds	$316,785.79

DETAIL OF APPORTIONMENT

State Revenue and School Fund	$ 37,728.74
County Revenue Fund	32,696.82
County Road and Bridge Fund	32,483.78
County Bond and Interest Fund	10,824.10
County Sinking Fund	886.02
Sanatorium Fund	4,196.25
County Poor Fund	23,724.32
Towns, Villages and City	59,343.30
School District Fund	77,075.71
Current School Fund	3,652.00
State Loan Fund	8,064.33
Ditch Fund	25,414.55
Refunding Account (Overpayments)	95.87
	$316,785.79

Mortgage Registry Tax

Receipts	$ 178.95
Apportioned to Funds	$ 178.95

DETAIL OF APPORTIONMENT

State Revenue and School	$ 29.82
County Revenue	29.83
Towns, City and Villages	59.65
School Districts	59.65
	$ 178.95

County Revenue Fund

1-1-34 Balance	$ 3,686.22
Tax Distribution	32,696.82
Mortgage Registry Tax	20.83
Interest Marshall County Warrant	6.05
Rent of Building	80.00
Old Lumber Sold	61.87
Slot Machine Coins Confiscated	18.89
Refund O. Sannes Committment	26.02
Refund P. Thuneman Committment	16.56

FEES

Filing Fees	$ 450.83
Clerk of Court Personal Property Tax Fees	64.75
Dance Permits	99.00
Auctioneer Licenses	20.00
Beer Licenses	50.00

FINES

Municipal Court Fines	527.50

TRANSFERS

From Incidental Fund	5.13
From State Land & Interest Fund	10.48
From Law Enforcement Fund	136.45
	$ 37,986.40
Warrants Issued	$ 29,263.33
Transfer to Incidental	2,000.00
Transfer to Contingent	82.95
12-31-34 Balance	6,640.12
	$ 37,986.40

DETAIL OF REVENUE FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

SALARIES AND CLERK HIRE

H. L. Fowler, Auditor	$ 2,000.00
Jno. Gullingsrud, Treasurer	2,000.00
Andrew Bottelson, Judge of Probate	1,350.00
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	1,200.00
Paul Lundgren, County Attorney	1,500.00
A. C. Matheson, Superintendent of Schools	1,400.00
Adolf Eklund, Clerk of Court	800.00
Harley G. Swenson, Court Reporter	401.64
Chas. M. Lohm, Court Reporter	401.64
O. G. Lee, County Commissioner	225.00
W. H. Kinghorn, County Commissioner	225.00
Paul Roy, County Commissioner	225.00
Andrew Ness, County Commissioner	225.00
O. M. Mandt, County Commissioner	225.00
M. L. Roberts, Clerk Auditor	520.00
Margaret Bjorkman, Clerk Auditor	129.00
Mae Roberts, Deputy Treasurer	600.00
Martha Matheson, Clerk Superintendent of Schools	85.50
Mary Prestbo, Clerk Hire Clerk of Court	105.00
Mae Roberts, Clerk Hire Clerk of Court	10.00
O. L. Ihle, Jailor	240.00
E. P. Burstad, Janitor	900.00
	$ 14,767.78

TRAVELING EXPENSES

A. C. Matheson, Superintendent of Schools	$ 336.95
Paul Roy, County Commissioner	30.40
O. M. Mandt, County Commissioner	88.40
O. G. Lee, County Commissioner	88.40
H. L. Fowler, Auditor	19.85
Carl Kankel, Livery for Sheriff	3.00
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	204.18
	$ 771.18

DISTRICT COURT

Grand Jurors

Alfred Longren	$ 9.20
Tom Belland	13.00
Victor Scholin	13.00
Jerry Race	14.00
Geo. Werstlein	9.20
Wm. Novak	12.20
Soren Hermanson	14.40
Mrs. T. P. Anderson	9.20
Mrs. Olaf Neset	9.20
Mrs. Helmer Halland	9.20
Mrs. Chas. Alexander	9.20
Mrs. R. M. Mundt	9.20
W. L. Rodman	14.00
Algot Johnson	9.20
Pete Myhrum	9.20
Mrs. Paul Engelstad	10.00
Jos. Hoffman	14.00
Gus. Hanson	9.20
Harry Safford	9.20
Soren Bergland	9.20
	$ 215.00

PETIT JURORS

L. G. Larsen	$ 6.20
Mrs. Regina Johnson	6.20
Knute Solheim	7.60
A. M. Langseth	6.20
Ralph Aasland	6.20
John Morovac	6.20
T. M. Thronson	8.20
Adolph Hagen	6.20
Sam Lelran	6.20
Hans Olson	6.20
Albert Geske	6.90
Ed. Forsberg	6.20
Paul Anderson	8.20
J. M. Thelge	7.50
K. Knutson	6.20
Mrs. Perry Froseth	6.20
O. A. Olson	11.00
Selmer Erickson	10.40
Mrs. W. D. Ewing	7.60
Palmer Wold	11.40
Hans Jorstad	8.90
Chas. Carlson	8.60
Ed. Odelien	6.20
Ed. O'Hara	6.20
Mrs. Bertha Lonson	6.20
T. J. Skaar	8.40
Mrs. Emil Larson	10.20
Geo. Wold	11.40
Pete Benson	9.00
O. J. Wedul	15.20
Christ Steen	12.40
R. H. Burrell	12.20
Mrs. Soren Knutson	14.00
Henry Iverson	16.30
Ole Dahle	16.80
Sadie Ayers	13.20
Bill Knight	12.20
Otis Dokken	12.20
Charley Langer	12.20
Mrs. Alfred M. Johnson	12.20
Mrs. Cora Clemmenson	12.20
Magnus Olson	16.10
Ludwig Lutmer	16.00
H. I. Finstad	14.70
O. T. Lundeen	16.80
Gilbert Fabrick	12.20
Frank Robinson	16.00
O. B. Gunderson	13.20
Mrs. Aug. Scholin	10.10
Mrs. Anton Efteland	12.20
Iver H. Iverson	13.40
Gilbert Hanson	18.00
F. M. Shanahan	12.20
Mrs. Jno. Rue	6.00
T. P. Anderson	12.20
Jno. Morgan	12.20
Mrs. Belle Kompellen	12.20
Mrs. R. M. Belcher	9.00
Gust Iverson	18.20
	$ 622.50

WITNESSES

S. J. Jarmusek	$ 43.30
Clarence Bakke	9.08
David Ottum	9.08
Iver Aaseby	2.12
Theo. Haugan	5.36
Oscar Smith	2.12
Ruth Smith	2.12
C. M. Haug	2.12
Mrs. C. M. Haug	2.12
Dr. V. Evans	9.00
Dr. V. Evans	2.12
Harriet Dillion	2.12
Emma Gustafson	1.12
	$ 91.78

MISCELLANEOUS

Tobias Stene, Justice of Peace, Drawing Jury	$ 4.20
H. O. Chommie, Public Defender, Torgrimson	10.00
Harley G. Swenson, expense Court Reporter	13.90
Lucy V. Mathewson, Baliff	6.00
Harley G. Swenson, expense Court Reporter	10.15
Chas. M. Lohm, Transcript, Blanchard	4.41
H. O. Chommie, Public Defender Dree and Mogen	20.00
Soo Cafe, meals for Jury	2.90
Clayton Steenerson, Baliff	24.00
Harley G. Swenson, expense Court Reporter	3.00
Peter Engelstad, Justice of Peace, drawing Jury	4.00
Casper Iverson, care of S. Vik stock	1.50
M. C. Aubol, care of S. Vik stock	3.04
Harley G. Swenson, transcript St. Luke's case	37.20
Lucy Mathewson, Baliff	21.00
Clayton Steenerson, Baliff	25.50
Harley G. Swenson, expense Court Reporter	23.70
Harley G. Swenson, expense Court Reporter	6.75
Palm Garden Cafe, meals for Jury	6.45
Harley G. Swenson, expense Court Reporter	3.55
Jas. Fitzgerald, Supoena McAllister case	1.80
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Company, hauling stolen car	1.25
Clayton Steenerson, Baliff	6.00
	$ 239.80

MUNICIPAL COURT

N. W. Tarrant, Justice Fees	$ 97.18
	$ 97.18

PROBATE COURT

Dr. O. F. Mellby, examinations	$ 34.80
Dr. J. Biederman, examinations	21.20
Dr. C. M. Adkins, examinations	21.20
Dr. O. G. Lynde, examinations	5.30
Erickson & Lund, ambulance service	35.00
Dr. C. W. Froats, examinations	15.90
Dr. A. M. Smith, examinations	10.60
Dr. V. L. Evans, examinations	15.90
Dr. A. W. Swedenburg, examinations	5.30
Dr. Edw. Bratrud, examinations	5.30
Dr. L. G. Culver, examinations	5.30
O. L. Ihle, transporting patients	345.68
Clayton Steenerson, transporting patients	24.00
	$ 545.48

JUVENILE COURT

Marjorie Kiland, testimony LaFleur Case	$ 3.25
Johanna McCann, transportation LaFleur baby to Waynesville, Mo.	61.10
Andrew Bottelson, fees Juvenile cases	272.50
O. L. Ihle, transportation to Sauk Centre	24.43
	$ 361.28

CORONER

Dr. A. M. Smith, fees Alphonse Guerin	$ 5.20
Howard Davidson, Juror, McAllister case	2.12
Dr. V. L. Evans, witness, McAllister case	1.12
Martin Stenberg, Juror, McAllister case	2.12
Alfred Bredeson, Juror, McAllister case	2.12
Geo. Werstlein, Juror, McAllister case	2.12
Tom Mehegan, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Louis Knadle, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Clarence Bakke, Witness McAllister case	1.12
Dave Ottum, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Dave Gustafson, Juror, McAllister case	2.12
H. O. Chommie, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Theo. Hagen, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Dr. O. F. Mellby, expert witness, McAllister case	10.12
Alex Campbell, Juror, McAllister case	2.12
Norman Nordle, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Dr. A. M. Smith, inquest, McAllister case	20.75
Marjorie Kiland, transcript, McAllister case	40.20
Mrs. Emma Gustafson, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Dr. C. M. Haug, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Jean Haug, Witness, McAllister case	1.12
Dr. C. M. Brown, analysis stomach, S. McAllister	65.00
Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner fee Andrew Olson	6.02
Salveson Studio, photos McAllister case	17.45
Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner's fees, Peterson, Stoughton, Miller	32.72
Dr. A. M. Smith, fees Dale Borchert case	5.12
Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner's fees, Shirley Anderson and O. Peterson	12.40
	$ 240.02

FEES

Adolf Ecklund, Clerk fees, tax cases	$ 70.00
Fred D. Lorentson, recording fees	17.75
Adolf Ecklund, Board of Audit	3.00
H. W. Kinghorn, Board of Audit	3.00
H. L. Fowler, Board of Audit	3.00
Thora Nelson, Court Commissioner, taxes cases	16.00
Thora Nelson, Court Commissioner, taxes cases	6.50
Adolf Ecklund, Real Tax Judgment Fees	150.00
H. W. Kinghorn, Board of Audit	15.00
Adolf Ecklund, Board of Audit	15.00
H. L. Fowler, Board of Audit	15.00
Paul Roy, election Canvass Board	9.20
Tobias Stene, election Canvass Board	8.40
A. G. Hallstrom, election Canvass Board	13.20
Mary Prestbo, election Canvass Board	6.00
F. D. Lorentson, recording fees	26.25
Andrew Ness, Board of Equalization	6.00
H. W. Kinghorn, Board of Equalization	6.00
O. M. Mandt, Board of Equalization	16.40
Paul Roy, Board of Equalization	9.20
O. G. Lee, Board of Equalization	16.40
Adolf Eklund, Clerk Fees, tax cases	24.50
Tobias Stene, Canvassing Board	8.40
H. W. Kinghorn, Canvassing Board	6.00
A. G. Hallstrom, Canvassing Board	13.20
Mary Prestbo, Canvassing Board	6.00
	$ 489.40

ASSESSOR'S PER DIEM AND MILEAGE

Eldor Johnson, Bray	$ 5.80
Albert Anderson, Black River	5.50
T. J. Skaar, Clover Leaf	5.20
Ed. Rustan, Deer Park	7.00
John Vraa, Goodridge	6.30
T. A. Tasa, Hickory	7.50
A. W. Hanson, Highlanding	6.40
Ole O. Hofdahl, Kratka	5.90
Jno. Solberg, Mayfield	5.80
Jno. Sjolsvold, Norden	4.60
T. H. Bjerke, North	4.35
Geo. Duis, Numedal	5.20
Carl Anderson, Polk Centre	5.70
Christ. Tangen, Reiner	6.50
Ferdy Swenson, River Falls	4.90
F. T. Satre, Rocksbury	4.40
Adolph Wold, Sanders	4.90
P. A. Peterson, Silverton	4.70
Jas. McCrum, Smiley	5.00
M. J. Anderson, Star	6.70
Anton Peterson, Wyandotte	5.50
Jno. Sundquist, Village of Goodridge	5.95
Elmer Johnson, Village of St. Hilaire	4.80
A. M. Senstad, Thief River Falls	4.00
	$ 132.60

FUEL FOR COURT HOUSE

Elmer Johnson, wood	$ 10.00
Central Lumber Company, coal	217.08
Palmer Pederson, sawing wood	4.25
Anton Forthune, sawing wood	1.50
Raymond Ness, hauling wood	117.50
	$ 350.33

COURT HOUSE AND JAIL SUPPLIES

Oen Mercantile Company, janitor supplies	$ 21.87
Model Laundry, launder jail blankets	4.40
A. B. McLaughlin, ice for Court House	8.00
Swift and Company, janitor supplies	7.75
Montgomery Ward and Company, bedding for Jail	10.00
Acme Chemical Company, janitor supplies	3.86
N. W. Sanitary Supply Co., janitor supplies	18.00
A. D. Langlett, boiler wrench	.35
Missouri Kansas Cem. Co., janitor supplies	21.25
Lloyd T. Alnes, supplies	3.73
Robertson Lumber Co., supplies	1.20
	$ 100.41

REPAIRS COURT HOUSE AND JAIL

Ed. Lee, repair plumbing	$ 21.14
Robertson Lumber Co., lumber, Relief Office	30.26
Hanson Garage, repairs	.75
Northern Woodwork Co., repairs Jail	10.70
Joe Erickson, repair vault roof	5.00
Abe Hetland, repair door	2.00
	$ 69.85

FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT

Japs Olson Co., file case Probate Judge	$ 29.50
Maurice A. Olson, Riot Gun, Sheriff	42.50
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co., File Cabinet, Clerk of Court	87.00
Ed. Lee, Drinking Fountain	28.50
Miller Davis Co., file cabinet	42.00
Miller Davis Co., office chair	23.50
	$ 253.00

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co.	$ 170.49
Security Blank Book Co.	167.02
Japs Olson Co.	20.90
Miller Davis Co.	1,720.51
Panama Carbon Co.	7.75
Thief River Falls Times	693.60
Forum Publishing Co.	373.00
Fritz Cross Co.	200.58
Curtis 1000 Inc.	26.42
Klipto Loose Leaf Co.	23.67
New Service Publishing Co.	49.35
Hammond Stephens Co.	50.13
G. D. Barnard Stationery Co.	13.70
S. Salveson	4.24
Hamilton News Stand	110.20
McLian and Co.	5.50
St. Hilaire Spectator	79.35
Free Press Co.	109.20
Burroughs Adding Machine Co.	8.00
Lincoln School Supply Co.	123.82
L. C. Smith Typewriter Co.	16.00
R. L. Polk Co.	30.00
Citer Digest Co.	10.00
Minnesota Highway Department	.14
Mason Publishing Co.	38.00
E. P. Getchell	6.29
Oswald Publishing Co.	14.05
Midland Paper Company	5.36
Jones & Kroeger	2.19
Paul A. Lundgren	39.61
	$ 4,276.06

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Thief River Falls Times, Legal publications	$ 195.20
Forum Publishing Co., Legal publications	353.11
Thief River Falls Times, Personal Property List	296.40
Forum Publishing Co., Financial Statement	174.56
Thief River Falls Times, Delinquent List	128.52
St. Hilaire Spectator, Financial Statement	462.75
Thief River Falls Times, Tax Notice	17.25
Thief River Falls Times, Court Calendar	127.30
	$ 1,755.09

EQUIPMENT REPAIRS

C. S. Olson, typewriters	$ 16.00
R. F. Munn, book machine	7.50
Burroughs Adding Machine Co., adding machines	33.00
Office Specialty Co., typewriter	13.50
Munson Supply Co., typewriter	5.00
G. E. Doyle, typewriter	5.00
	$ 80.00

APPROPRIATIONS

Carnegie Public Library, 1933-1934 appropriation	$ 500.00
Elmer Ecklund Post (Legion) 1934 Memorial Services	60.00
Pennington County Agricultural Ass'n., 1934 County Fair	300.00
	$ 860.00

REPORTING BIRTHS AND DEATHS

Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, Thief River Falls	$ 55.00
Harry Hawkinson, Bray	3.25
Felix Anderson, Black River	2.25
Roger Anderson, Clover Leaf	2.00
O. T. Lunden, Deer Park	3.75
Nicoly Urdahl, Goodridge	2.50
B. Bjornaraa, Hickory	1.75
T. M. Thoreson, Highlanding	4.00
R. M. Johnson, Highlanding	3.00
Ole Myrum, Mayfield	3.00
Jno. Funnesdahl, Norden	3.00
Alfred Longren, North	4.75
J. O. Ronning, Numedal	2.75
C. E. Naplin, Polk Centre	3.25
Geo. Vraa, Reiner	3.00
C. A. Swanson, River Falls	3.75
Iver H. Iverson, Rocksbury	4.75
Walfred Carlson, Sanders	3.50
Victor J. Swanson, Silverton	2.75
J. M. Theige, Smiley	3.50
H. A. Dahlen, Star	3.50
H. I. Finstad, Wyandotte	2.50
M. J. Stephenson, Village of Goodridge	.75
A. Bilden, Village of St. Hilaire	3.00
	$ 125.25

CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

Dr. L. R. Twete, contagious diseases	$ 9.95

BOARD OF PRISONERS

O. L. Ihle, Pennington County Jail	$ 280.30

INSURANCE

The Dahlen Agency, compensation Insurance	$ 677.02
Geo. Werstlein, Treasurer's bond	150.00
R. J. Lund, insurance road equipment	48.60
Union State Bank, Burglary insurance	77.35
Geo. Werstlein, insurance premium	189.55
	$ 1,142.52

AGRICULTURE EXTENSION SERVICE

R. M. Douglass, expense	$ 660.10
Edna Hovie, assistant	200.00
W. O. Long, trucking grasshopper bait	100.35
Ole Helgenessett, hauling grasshopper bait	10.00
	$ 970.45

LIVESTOCK INSPECTOR

Dr. L. R. Twete, inspector	$ 180.60

CHILD WELFARE BOARD

Mrs. L. G. Larsen, expense on cases	$ 5.85

MISCELLANEOUS

Jens Clausen, hauling rubbish, Court House	$ .75
Martha Matheson, expense County Play Day	3.00
R. W. Rasmusson, assist. janitor	17.50
Julius Schmahl, 1934 Audit and Examination	199.62
	$ 220.87

Road and Bridge Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 32,483.78

Collections

State Aid	13,637.53
Refund Trunk Highway Bond Paid (Interest)	1,795.58
Sale of Equipment	231.00
Warrant No. 74612 Cancelled	8.75
12-31-34 Overdraft	81,136.57
	$129,293.51
1-1-34 Overdraft	$ 81,210.51
Transfer to County Aid Road	5,000.00
Warrants Drawn	43,083.00
	$129,293.51

(Note—$1,527.75 State Aid due from State)

DETAIL OF ROAD AND BRIDGE FUND

CONSTRUCTION STATE AID ROADS

H. P. Lund & Sons, gravel Job S. A. 3301	$ 1,040.00
Joe Digerness, gravel for Job S. A. 3301	298.76
H. P. Lund & Sons, final estimate Job 3301	183.52
	$ 1,522.28

MAINTENANCE

State Aid Road No. 1

Clifford Hedeen	$ 130.05
H. A. Moe	6.00
Harvey Johnson	8.40
Axel Stark	41.80
Leo Carpenter	25.80
Anderson Bros.	137.50
E. C. Hogglund	3.00
E. Jenson	16.13
Gust Iverson	27.50
Alexander Larson	3.90
Alfred Iverson	3.90
Martin Knutson	6.00
Herbert Vettelson	9.60
Oscar Hanska	11.10
LeRoy Favrow	6.90
S. Tiegen	104.10
G. Stark	12.90
Ole Hanson	55.65
Knute Jorgenson	17.40
Pete Myers	28.20
Knute Hanson	34.80
Nels Person	36.30
Dan Austad	64.20
Oscar Nerhaus	55.20
Lee Evenson	41.85
Ole Helgeland	17.25
Oscar Seeland	73.20
M. C. Aubol	32.10
Gus. Nelson	7.50
Hilding Adolphson	30.00
Knute Vake	9.00
Sam. Person	41.40
Ole Ottum	29.10
Lester Evenson	30.75
Ed. May	54.00
Albert Hegland	55.50
	$ 1,267.98

State Aid Road No. 2

City of Thief River Falls	$ 1,106.14
P. Lundberg	39.90
Duffy Scramstad	9.30
Raymond Ness	85.66
C. M. Lee	18.50
Dan Ness	24.20
Clifford Hedeen	49.35
Mrs. L. Finstad	20.30
Howard Gulseth	28.00
Walter Hellegenos	7.00
Oscar Seeland	16.80
Leo Carpenter	8.10
Nels Person	8.10
M. C. Aubol	8.10
Gus Nelson	8.10
Sam Person	8.10
Knute Jorgenson	5.10
David Ottum	6.00
Ole Ottum	15.00
Clarence Myrum	1.50
Leonard Ottum	30.90
Arthur Nelson	5.40
	$ 1,509.55

State Aid Road No. 3

Harry Larson	$ 2.40
Wilfred Cassevan	17.75
	$ 20.15

State Aid Road No. 4

Sidney Wilson	$ 35.70
O. Hofdahl	5.60
Amund Anderson	12.75
Nels P. Hagen	64.80
Jno. Hagen	32.40
Jennings Jenson	10.00
	$ 161.25

State Aid Road No. 5

Jno. A. Johnson	$ 19.50
Raymond Ness	21.40
Arthur Terriam	21.60
Nels P. Hagen	28.20
	$ 90.70

State Aid Road No. 6

H. K. Homme	$ 10.00
Gunnuf Homme	25.80
Andreas Homme	23.10
Knute Homme	14.40
Ole Austad	17.40
	$ 90.70

State Aid Road No. 7

Martin Johnson	$ 47.40
Mike Singer	68.55
Arthur Nelson	29.10
Olaf Brevick	24.00
Jno. P. Hagen	19.80
Jno. M. Johnson	40.75
Ole Nerhus	35.40
Oscar Nerhus	7.20
Nels P. Hagen	17.40
	$ 319.60

State Aid Road No. 8

LeRoy Peterson	$ 3.85
Clifford Hedeen	19.80
Frank Schantzen	8.00
Svenke Dahle	15.00
Erland Anderson	7.50
	$ 54.15

State Aid Road No. 9

Alex Stark	$ 1.50
J. V. Patton	166.60
Hilding Adolphson	63.80
Melvin Anderson	24.30
Wm. Adolphson	24.00
Carl Lehr	12.00
H. P. Lund & Sons	1,152.96
Alfred Olson	46.80
	$ 1,492.06

State Aid Road No. 10

Tilman Loftus	$ 14.40
Oscar Loftus	50.70
Melvin Bakken	30.90
Tarval Kveste	30.00
Melvin Hovet	16.20
	$ 142.20

MOTOR PATROLS

Standard Oil Co.	$ 798.47
J. D. Adams Co.	123.80
Oen Mercantile Co.	85.51
C. F. Lindstrom	46.05
A. B. Josephson	791.18
Oscar Hauge	859.50
Ivar Solheim	787.70
Olaf Haugan	702.95
P. Lundberg	108.60
Chris. Kruse, Jr.	815.30
Leo. DuChamp	7.85
Fred Storberg	2.00
Hanson Garage	130.72
Electric Welding Co.	170.40
Cities Service Oil Co.	590.60
The Texas Co.	328.10
C. C. Schantzen	23.40
Borchert & Ingersol	29.60
Thorman Rosholt Co.	911.01
Thief River Oil Co.	10.61
O. K. Tire Shop	33.77
Wm. H. Ziegler Co.	498.88
C. D. Gustafson & Sons	63.66
Hardy Bjerk	720.70
White Eagle Oil Corp.	280.42
Hund Bros. Hdw. Co.	1.39
Victor Kooyer	2.75
Tonie's Tire Shop	161.98
Kelly Hdw. Co.	9.40
Ole Helgeness	1.50
Tiffany Grease Co.	25.62
Elmer Huseby	2.00
A. J. Rambeck	5.00
Crookston Mfg. Co.	24.00
O. K. Tire Shop	1.25
	$ 9,655.07

SNOW REMOVAL

Hanson Garage	$ 55.16
Electric Welding Co.	85.85
W. H. Ziegler Co.	185.40
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co.	78.73
Robertson Lbr. Co.	167.10
Central Lbr. Co.	432.30
Oen Mercantile Co.	2.82
Thief River Falls Oil Co.	708.81
Oscar Hauge	148.45
A. B. Josephson	29.60
Alfred Stokke	6.00
Jas. Mulhall	290.80
Hardy Bjerk	274.40
Chester Rambeck	290.80
Cities Service Oil Co.	13.44
Aaseby Garage	6.35
Melvin Hovet	5.10
O. T. Lunden	7.00
Joe Oski	7.80
Ivar Solheim	27.85
Halvor Homme	19.85

Geo. Klennert	201.60
Edwin Svensgaard	3.50
Geo. Johnson	4.80
Knute Evenson	1.20
Oscar Nerhus	7.80
Henry J. Peterson	50.80
Martin Olson	8.00
Herbert Nelson	3.00
C. Gustafson & Son	15.60
Standard Oil Co.	178.89
Thorman Rosholt Co.	289.08
Christ Kruse, Jr.	17.60
James Asp	3.00
Harold Asp	3.00
Arthur Asp	3.00
Harry Larson	3.00
Gustav Ristau	4.20
David Johnson	2.50
Raymond Ness	82.92
Borry's Garage	5.00
State Highway Dept.	27.50
Leo. DuChamp	5.25
Leo Carpenter	5.70
Lester Halvorson	24.00
Leonard Ottum	20.10
Oscar Houske	44.00
Axel Stark	7.40
Ted Berggren	4.90
Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	1,250.00
Jung's Bakery	.90
Borchert Ingersol Co.	26.50
Fred Johnson	8.40
Otto Netland	10.80
Andrew Anderson	.90
Chas. B. Josephson	4.80
Leonard Helgeland	8.40
Ben Giving	6.00
	$ 5,187.15

ENGINEERING

J. A. Erickson	$ 561.63
Leonard Ottum	57.00
S. C. Severson	100.00
Raymond Ness	33.00
	$ 751.63

EQUIPMENT

Free Press Co.	$ 17.55
Kelly Hdw. Co.	67.20
W. H. Ziegler Co.	31.00
Victor Kooyer	2.50
	$ 118.25

CULVERT STOCK

Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	$ 646.35

APPROPRIATIONS

Town of Rocksbury	$ 50.00

MISCELLANEOUS

First National Bank, Minneapolis	14.15
Robertson Lbr. Co.	79.40
Sig Myrom	18.82
Kelly Hdw. Co.	39.05
Minneapolis Blue Print Co.	5.08
Oen Mercantile Co.	24.00
Adolphson & Huseth	4.70
Raymond Ness	18.50
H. A. Rogers Co.	66.48
R. Kirkconnell	6.27
The Dahlen Agency	240.00
C. W. Vorachek	1.98
Northern Woodwork Co.	27.80
C. J. Langevin	18.00
T. P. Hornseth	8.25
Ole Ottum	9.00
A. T. Thoreson	6.00
Chas. Langer	10.80
Ole Helgenesett	8.25
Dan Ness	12.00
Central Lbr. Co.	91.65
Victor Kooyer	2.00
	$ 712.18

INSURANCE

Dahlen Agency	$ 264.89

BOND AND INTEREST

First National Bank, Minneapolis	$ 11,026.86
Carl M. Lund	1,000.00
Christine Gelfer	1,000.00
Lena Rindahl	1,000.00
Priscella Biederman	5,000.00
	$ 19,026.86

County Aid Road Fund

State Aid	$ 28,000.00
North Township	165.15
Rocksbury Township	123.75
Sanders Township	20.30
Norden Township	602.59
Star Township	147.92
Kratka Township	444.40
Transfer from Road and Bridge	5,000.00
Cancel Warrants No. 76011, 76607, 73940 and 75603	37.70
12-31-34 Overdraft	21,277.58
	$ 55,819.39
1-1-34 Overdraft	$ 21,893.53
Warrants Issued	33,925.86
	$ 55,819.39

(Note—$14,500.00 Gas Tax Aid due from State)

DETAIL OF COUNTY AID ROAD FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

CONSTRUCTION

Town of Rocksbury	$ 877.88
Anderson Bros.	500.00
Engolf Bakken	32.55
Melvin Hovet	6.00
Oscar Parnow	6.00
H. A. Dahlen	18.10
Olaf Dahlen	2.00
Glennie Iverson	2.50
H. C. Iverson	21.90
Leo. Jenson	78.95
Ludwig Johnson	7.60
B. Hruby	9.00
Alfred Loken	15.00
J. P. Kulseth	16.00
Edwin Bakken	5.40
E. Sunsdahl	6.90
H. P. Lund & Sons	691.90
Swen Omlid	9.60
Pete Myers	9.90
Oscar Torgerson	44.60
H. Kriel	2.70
Alfred Stokke	69.60
Leonard Ottum	42.00
LeRoy Favrow	66.00
Mike Quirk	89.70
Wm. Buckley	18.30
E. Jenson	61.73
Joe Degerness	96.04
Melvin Bakken	9.90
Haagenson and Tronby	7,918.27
Raymond Ness	199.55
Henry Bye	72.60
Louis Smith	72.60
Roy Jenson	11.00
Henry Runnestrand	138.55
Dan Ness	1.50
Herbert Vettelson	27.70
Syvert Tiegen	63.60
Jno. Rustad	17.10
Engolf Bakken	22.05
M. F. Moore	36.75
B. F. Swanjord	36.15
L. M. Sanderson	17.50
Jno. Oftedahl	22.50
Herbert Marcus	1.50
Herman Ellingson	48.20
Sam Haugen	32.50
Bennie Howard	30.00
Martin Evenson	95.70
Knute Jorgenson	3.23
H. L. Holmes	48.08
Clifford Hedeen	1,300.19
Howard Olson	3.22
Halvor Homme	12.00
Elmer Antilla	299.12
Geo. Marum	6.60
C. C. Schuster	45.00
Martin Carlson	3.00
A. Dybvig	10.00
Knute Kolstad	51.45
Ed. Peterson	51.45
P. Lundberg	15.00
Ose Bros.	3,820.96
	$ 17,352.37

MAINTENANCE

County Aid Road No. 1

Selmer Olson	$ 31.30
T. J. Johnson	2.50
Christ Anton	5.30
Dan Ness	85.10
Leonard Ottum	64.50
Ole Ottum	55.50
Willie Ristau	2.50
Peter Appel	29.00
	$ 275.70

County Aid Road No. 2

Jno. Kulseth	$ 27.50
Henry Tangen	11.00
Alf Loken	7.00
Hans C. Solberg	19.95
A. W. Hanson	3.00
Jno. Rustad	7.95
Gilbert Rine	21.30
Trustin Dahlen	21.30
Mike Singer	23.70
P. A. Johnson	11.40
Melvin Fjeld	19.00
	$ 173.10

County Aid Road No. 3

Albert Arntz	$ 184.50
Frank Race	3.20
Sig. Myrom	18.00
Henry Halvorson	5.20
Ben Rindahl	20.00
Gunder Helle	11.50
Gust Iverson	9.00
Henry Bye	25.40
Louis Smith	61.80
Oscar Nerhus	11.70
Thos. Nerhus	21.90
Wm. Mostrom	42.70
Carl Sannes	22.80
John O. Johnson	24.00
Leonard Mostrom	45.55
Roy Lewis	6.38
Clarence Bjerklie	10.20
Victor Mostrom	4.20
Andrew Mostrom	21.20
	$ 559.28

County Aid Road No. 4

Anderson Bros.	$ 253.00
Clifford Hedeen	30.30
A. B. Josephson	69.30
Jno. Haugan	64.80
Nels P. Hagen	63.60
Peter Lundberg	58.20
Frank Schantzen	33.00
Ed. Peterson	72.40
Knute Kolstad	36.40
E. H. Pomerenke	24.90
Robertson Lbr. Co.	80.88
Chas. Swensgaard	2.50
Central Lbr. Co.	97.40
	$ 892.66

County Aid Road No. 5

C. M. Eliason	$ 9.75
LeRoy Favrow	1.50
Thos. Torgerson	21.60
H. K. Homme	31.50
Gilbert Langie	25.50
Thelmer Langie	48.15
Olai Langie	43.20
Andrew Mostrom	50.10
Elmer Mostrom	30.80
Victor Mostrom	26.70
Gust Nelson	24.30
Ed. Peterson	24.30
Knute Kolstad	34.80
Andres Homme	34.20
Gunnuf Homme	34.50
Knute Homme	14.10
Ole Austad	24.30
Leo. Carpenter	21.30
Knute Jorgenson	11.40
Gilman Amundson	12.00
J. Joringdahl	7.00
Herman Hanson	6.15
	$ 546.15

County Aid Road No. 6

Knute Lindtvedt	$ 9.10
Leonard Rindahl	1.00
Thos. Rindahl	1.00
Tilman Loftus	1.00
Marland Skrieland	1.00
[illegible] Hofstad	5.20
[illegible] Hofstad	1.00
Theo. Solberg	12.30
Clarence Bjerklie	14.70
Arnold Tweeten	11.40
John Johnson	33.00
Clarence Syversrud	7.40
Carl Syversrud	3.90
Emil Zavoral	13.50
Knute Qualley	13.80
M. Bothum	3.40
Herman Hanson	24.00
Melvin Rindahl	9.00
Knute Lintvedt	8.50
	$ 174.80

County Aid Road No. 7

Halvor Olson	$ 37.10
Elmer Hanson	5.40
Harold Wasley	4.20
	$ 46.70

County Aid Road No. 8

Ole Skaar	$ 173.80
Jno. Skaar	515.79
Sig. Myrom	30.00
Andrew Olson	30.30
Carl Brink	30.30
Walter Olson	40.00
Selmer Olson	49.00
Chas. Johnson	24.00
Ed. Johnson	23.00
Carl Bloom	16.00
W. Johnson	25.20
Eldred Ayers	38.00
M. Dahl	38.00
Knute Kolseth	38.00
Joe Solney	34.80
Albert C. Johnson	20.40
Albert Nelson	30.30
Jno. Sjolsvold	46.00
Roy Mogen	30.30
Bert Sandry	45.50
Oluf Simonson	13.20
Jno. Brateng	46.00
Harry Swanson	20.40
Kenneth Olson	34.00
M. E. Johnson	25.20
Elmer Hanson	100.50
Ed. Lein	20.40
Albert W. Johnson	9.60
Nick Dries	30.30
Geo. Simonson	27.60
Jno. Johnson	57.10
Paul Ortloff	45.20
Lloyd Severson	46.00
Erling Tungseth	22.80
Casper Iverson	30.30
Norman Voldness	38.00
Ole Lappegaard	38.00
Casper Myrom	40.40
P. Lundberg	56.70
G. J. Nordhagen	40.00
	$ 2,026.39

County Aid Road No. 9

Raymond Parnow	$ 9.55
Jno. Siebert	8.00
Christ Niessen	7.50
Harold Wasley	13.95
Oscar Torgerson	69.45
Amon Lovrock	24.90
Ole Hanson	8.55
Henry Bye	13.80
Eno. Olson	31.20
Omund Lovrock	43.05
Selmer Ramsey	23.70
Ruben Stenvick	12.00
Ingolf Bakken	18.00
Geo. A. Vraa	29.70
Lars Anderson	18.00
Melvin Olson	12.00
Orvis Olson	13.80
Leonard Olson	13.80
	$ 370.95

County Aid Road No. 10

Selmer Walback	$ 8.35
Ed. Rosette	2.25
Nels Person	44.40
Howard Olson	3.30
Howard Gulseth	14.70
Leo. Carpenter	13.20
Sam Pearson	23.70
Irving Ratzler	30.00
Elbert Hillegoss	18.00
Knute Jorgenson	25.40
Walter Hillegoss	34.50
P. Lundberg	19.50
	$ 237.30

County Aid Road No. 11

Walter Olson	$ 47.75

County Aid Road No. 12

Ole Skaar	$ 83.75
Harold Olson	2.00
John Skaar	100.00
Duffy Scramstad	5.70
P. Lundberg	126.30
Alfred Olson	3.00
Marvin Johnson	15.00
Elmer Hanson	8.00
Arthur Terrien	38.25
	$ 382.00

County Aid Road No. 13

Albert Halvorson	$ 9.00
Raymond Ness	45.35
Fred Rockstad	4.00
P. Lundberg	13.80
	$ 72.15

County Aid Road No. 14

Jos. Patton	$ 247.10
Harold Fellman	5.70
Clarence Anderson	11.25
Emil Zutz	50.40
Bart Dargon	4.50
Joe Royal	9.25
Harold Holmes	4.50
Juno Swanson	4.50
Carl Lehr	8.25
Carl Sevre	4.50
Henry Rux	9.75
Ed. Olson	9.75
Peter Amundson	9.00
Fred Leach	7.50
Albert Anderson	19.50
Jno. Helle	5.55
Jesse Newman	4.50
Henry Sorenson	5.55
C. R. Melin	41.20
Richard Mosbeck	5.00
Ed. Peterson	10.50
Knute Jorgenson	12.00
Nels Person	15.00
Leo. Carpenter	12.00
Gust Nelson	9.00
	$ 525.75

County Aid Road No. 15

Leo. Carpenter	$ 9.60
Nels Person	9.60
A. C. Aubol	24.60
Gus Nelson	9.60
Sam Person	9.60
Knute Jorgenson	6.90
Floyd Sumpter	5.00
Horace Dalager	16.00
	$ 90.90

County Aid Road No. 16

Anton Myrom	$ 2.50
Raymond Ness	11.70
Hans Loken	2.70
Carl Finstad	2.50
Mrs. L. Finstad	68.92
Barney Kalsness	1.50
Elias Peterson	4.50
Tobias Stene	7.80
Lester Halvorson	3.30
Ole Ottum	3.30
J. T. Sykes	22.20
Clifford Hedeen	2.25
Howard Gulseth	3.00
Walter Hellegross	6.50
Dan. Ness	32.40
Leonard Ottum	33.00
	$ 208.07

County Aid Road No. 17

Mons Engelstad	$ 7.00
Sig Myrom	20.00
Mrs. Knute Finstad	431.00
Duffy Scramstad	7.80
P. Lundberg	113.20
J. T. Sykes	131.70
Otto Netland	9.35
P. P. Reierson	2.50
Clifford Hedeen	26.25
Paul Engelstad	45.00
Frank Phelps	11.00
Gordon Phelps	17.10
Raymond Ness	53.44
Gilmer Roisland	24.60
Henry Roisland	24.30
	$ 961.54

County Aid Road No. 18

Raymond Ness	$ 37.51
Peter Lundberg	6.00
Jno. P. Hagen	38.70
Nels P. Hagen	10.50
Sidney Wilson	12.00
Archie Wilson	11.00
Harry Woolson	6.00
Henry Bolstad	3.25
	$ 124.96

County Aid Road No. 19

Odin Hanson	$ 95.80
Ole Homme	1.00
Christ Engen	220.00
Martin Olson	1.50
Andrew Carlson	16.50
Mick Baker	1.50
Sig Wold	1.50
Andrew Hanson	5.00
Jno. Haugan	1.50
Andrew Anderson	1.80
Peter Lundberg	12.00
Walter Asp	13.65
Linton Sheridan	11.45
Ole Grinde	5.00
	$ 388.20

County Aid Road No. 20

Henry Person	$ 14.25
Nels Person	14.25
M. C. Aubol	14.25
A. E. Berglund	9.00
Victor Swanson	1.25
	$ 53.00

County Aid Road No. 21

None

County Aid Road No. 22

Arthur Helgeson	$ 126.20
Palmer Wold	2.00
W. W. Evans	4.00
Wm. Vaughan	8.50
Henry Runnestrand	68.10
Leonard Ottum	24.00
Jno. Hagen	9.60
Henry Waale	5.60
N. P. Hagen	9.60
M. Vaughan	39.30
Anton Johnson	9.54
C. Appelman	15.70
	$ 322.14

County Aid Road No. 23

Henry Waale	$ 16.63
Henry Runnestrand	76.65
P. Lundberg	15.00
Ed. Evenson	10.00
	$ 118.28

County Aid Road No. 24

Lars Anderson	$ 26.10
Jno. Rustad	12.00
E. Jenson	49.20
W. W. Evans	8.50
	$ 95.80

County Aid Road No. 25

Tarol Kveste	$ 10.00
Eugne Swanson	3.50
	$ 13.50

County Aid Road No. 26

E. Revertz	$ 45.90

County Aid Road No. 27

Raymond Ness	$ 7.50
I. T. Tasa	164.80
Chris Niessen	14.70
Andrew Mostrom	28.50
Jno. Johnson	17.10
H. T. Hanson	2.00
Ole Bjornaraa	2.70
Goodwin Tweeten	10.50
Emil Zavoral	14.40
Roy Lewis	7.20
Clifford Halvorson	24.00
Elick Halvorson	22.40
Goodwin Hanson	9.60
Olaf Bjornaraa	12.00
Wm. Mostrom	34.20
Albert Mostrom	10.80
Bernt Hanson	13.20
Henry Hanson	14.40
Clarence Bjerklie	31.90
Leonard Mostrom	20.00
Henry Bjerklie	18.00
Erick Johnson	22.50
Walter Hanson	24.00
Walter Lunden	12.00
Selmer Hoftsa	22.00
Olaf Nelson	17.60
T. A. Tasa	10.50
Halvors Hanson	26.00
Edward L. Brua	54.10
Knute Lindtvedt	7.95
Halvor Haugan	47.00
A. J. Onsgaard	5.00
	$ 737.55

County Aid Road No. 28

C. T. Thompson	$ 25.00
Frank Schantzen	1.00
Dan Ness	27.00
Ole Ottum	27.00
	$ 80.00

County Aid Road No. 29

J. T. Sykes	$ 12.95

County Aid Road No. 30

Jno. P. Hagen	$ 16.80
Nels Hagen	16.80
	$ 33.60

County Aid Road No. 32

Joe Rehm	$ 14.40

ENGINEERING

J. A. Erickson	$ 2,978.24
Alfred Stokke	62.95
S. C. Severson	801.00
Raymond Ness	105.95
Leonard Ottum	154.50
Victor Kooyer	2.00
	$ 4,104.64

COMMITTEE WORK

Paul Roy	$ 265.50
O. M. Mandt	266.70
O. G. Lee	265.10
H. W. Kinghorn	103.40
Andrew Ness	240.70
	$ 1,141.40

CULVERTS

Lyle Culvert & Pipe Co.	$ 1,605.98

MISCELLANEOUS

None

Poor Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 23,724.32
Sale of Bunk Cars	150.00
Refund Jno. Poolbrook	21.84
Refund Mabel Jenkins	.60
Refund Peter Stromberg	2.00
Refund Roman Paulson	3.00
Refund Mike Welch	3.00
Refund Carl Brink	3.20
Refund Jene Surnonem	5.00
Refund J. Kalsness	2.50
Refund Stephen Jordahl	20.00
Refund LeRoy Favrow	43.47
Refund O. S. Kirklie	10.00
Refund Ole Vattendahl	15.00
Refund D. Dockendorf	13.14
Refund Palmer Udstrand	40.00
Refund Tom Lian	4.20
Refund Ben Bredeson	10.62
Refund E. Hayden	26.50
12-31-34 Overdraft	14,738.60
	$ 38,836.99
1-1-34 Overdraft	$ 15,706.71
Warrants Issued	23,130.28
	$ 38,836.99

DETAIL OF POOR FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

MOTHER'S PENSION

Amelia Erickson	$ 210.00
Beatrice Welch	240.00
Clara Quam	45.00
Lena Dicken	60.00
Clara Haroldson	120.00
Ida Anderson	120.00
Anna Kvenlog	90.00
Alice Newell	75.00
Hilda Wilson	110.00
Amanda Waag	120.00
Louise E. Anderson	130.00
Tillie Bratland	70.00
Alida Mosleth	120.00
Ida Urdahl	70.00
Lucy V. Mathewson	60.00
Theresa Berg	220.00
Mrs. Chas. Votova	110.00
Mary Langevan	120.00
Mabel Jenkins	130.00
Eliane Haug	60.00
Anna Gulseth	135.00
Johana McCann	180.00
Gena Stephenson	240.00
Effie Rolland	120.00
Emma Warnecke	60.00
Mary Kavanaugh	60.00
Sarah Niesen	40.00
Clara Melin	120.00
Viola Peterson	60.00
Margaret Gillette	40.00
Irene Welch	40.00
Annie Olson	90.00
Marie Joyce	30.00
Clara Brooten	30.00
Olga Peterson	40.00
Jennie Carter	30.00
Mary Kelley	10.00
Grace Miller	10.00
Olive Stoughton	10.00
	$ 3,625.00

SALARIES AND MILEAGE

Donald Snyder	$ 105.00
C. M. Evenson	225.00
Gena Voldness	600.00
Mrs. Harry Dow	52.50
Herman Timm	6.50
L. G. Larson	70.80
Laura Feragen	5.50
Verna Liden	20.00
Orville Olson	13.50
Service Cab Co.	9.20
Jennie Halvorson	122.50
Mayme Dockendorf	8.00
Verna Severson	35.00
	$ 1,273.50

FUNDING BONDS AND INTEREST

Julius Schmahl	$ 1,231.34

1934 COUNTY AID

Independent Fruit and Grocery Co.	$ 239.28
Nelson's Grocery	78.00
J. C. Penney Co.	127.72
Riverside Grocery	33.10
Bredeson's Grocery	317.09
Hanson's Grocery	237.41
John Ward's Cash Store	74.03
Home Meat Market	145.70
H. Saford	37.87
Golden Rule Store	122.80
Louis DeCremer	34.33
Rolland's Meat and Grocery	141.37
People's Co-op. Store	231.02
H. N. Rhodegaard & Co.	759.97
C. G. Hillard	262.96
Oen Mercantile Co.	669.14
Montgomery Ward & Co.	24.65
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co.	148.44
Red Lake Ice & Fuel Co.	194.39
Thief River Grocery Co.	.88
L. B. Hartz Stores, Inc.	139.02
Red Owl Store	37.06
City of Thief River Falls	213.11
Robertson Lumber Co.	183.03
Electric Welding Co.	1.35
Central Lumber Co.	309.30
Hamilton's News Stand	2.05
Ed. Korstad	10.00
Chas. Lieberman	4.50
Kelly Hardware Co.	46.19
Stephen Singer	39.23
Young and Olson	3.75
Theo. LaBissionaire	3.00
Jung's Bakery	1.80
F. W. Woolworth Co.	1.55
Mpls. S. S. & S. M. Ry. Co.	89.20
G. N. Ry. Co.	3.00
Porter's Eat Shop	4.40
City Dray Line	11.00
Town of North	112.50
Cities Service Oil Co.	11.00
Hanson's Garage	2.75
Strand Bros. Dray Line	28.50
Thief River Oil Co.	36.95
A. Morrissette	20.55
Larson's Grocery	75.05
Art Wedul's Grocery	99.39
Jackson's Grocery	63.88
Hazel Mercantile Co.	7.70
Nelson's Bros. Dairy	4.76
Waldie Christianson	12.16
C. T. Thompson	8.00
Sanitary Dairy	17.84
City Dairy	18.96
Peter Jacobson	84.42
Peter Engelstad	19.36
Producers Dairy	10.00
Theo. Ducet	4.88
Walter Quist	1.00
Lambert's Drug Store	123.91
H. B. Newell	85.10
Thief River Pharmacy	8.74
J. P. Curtis	4.40
St. Luke's Hospital	1,436.15
Bethesda Hospital	16.15
Physicians Hospital Co.	2,494.00
University Hospital	42.28
Bratrud Clinic	1,156.40
Thief River Seed House	144.05
Peterson & Biddick Co.	23.14
Land O'Lakes Creameries	1.25
Math Barzen Co.	54.99
Thief River Falls Co-op. Creamery	61.92
Washburn Memorial Home	120.00
Minnesota Odd Fellows Home	103.25
Dr. C. M. Adkins	462.00
Dr. O. G. Lynde	694.25
Dr. J. Biederman	86.50
Dr. O. F. Mellby	216.50
Dr. W. B. Torgerson	23.30
Dr. J. M. McCoy	15.00
Dr. P. L. Vistaunet	35.00
Dr. Rice	3.00
Dr. G. W. Booren	18.85
Dr. A. W. Swedenburg	12.00
Dr. Nese	16.00
Greenwood Cemetery Ass'n.	188.00
Erickson & Lund	393.00
Larson's Funeral Home	451.50
Mrs. Anna Singer	1.50
Gust Mostrom	2.00
Alfred Mostrom	6.00
Mrs. Ole Hendrum	40.00
Joe Novak	4.95
Mrs. J. C. Myhrer	40.00
Alfred M. Johnson	130.00
Mrs. Lottie Thomas	28.00
Theo Samuelson	5.84
Mrs. Inga Remmen	60.00
Theo. Olson	3.00
Nels Severson	10.50
Jno. C. Thomas	108.25
Thorwal Krossen	52.00
Palmer Efteland	24.00
Henry Elaison	92.50
Mrs. Jas. Dokken	20.40
Regina Johnson	10.00
Bernt Johnson	80.00
Mrs. John Mostrom	50.00
Morris Nelson	4.50
Joe Reopelle	6.00
W. A. Bishop	7.75
Lars Furan	6.00
Eddie Johnson	29.53
Malcolm Stucy	1.73
J. M. Theige	5.00
Anton Myrom	136.67
Melvin Swenson	5.00
Eno Hill	3.50
Tom Lian	3.25
Mrs. Lena Rupprecht	20.00
Krause Bros.	42.75
Ole Moen	16.00
Otto Stucy	3.00
Peterson and Erickson	13.65
Mrs. Carl Anderson	8.00
Forthune Bros.	1.95
Stanley Efteland	2.42
Mrs. McCann	22.50
Mrs. G. G. Williams	3.25
W. K. Knight	12.50
Chas. Langevin	62.80
Mrs. Martin Knutson	57.56
John Waag	10.00
Ole Ystesund	4.25
Anton Forthune	2.65
C. M. Evenson	19.94
A. H. Akre	8.05
Alfred Syrtvelt	9.70
Anna Gulseth	5.00
Otis Dokken	22.85
Lewis Nelson	10.00
Mina Swedenburg	21.00
Ole Listol	15.00
Gordon Olson	1.60
Marland Skreeland	4.00
R. J. McKercher	4.00
W. J. Shoberg	18.00
Orlando Rindahl	10.00
S. P. Vik	3.50
Jno. Raddack	24.25
J. L. Radnieckie	30.00
Barbara McLaughlin	30.00
M. M. Johnson	6.75
A. Swanjord	5.00
Palmer Peterson	5.00
B. C. Bernard	30.20
Emelia Evenson	25.00
Mrs. Walter Rossen	65.00
O. M. Mandt	4.50
Knute Rolandson	7.67
O. G. Lee	10.00
Nelius Nelson	38.00
E. M. Bennes	6.00
H. Lappegaard	14.70
John Johnson	12.54
Syla Martinson	3.15
Hans Loken	12.00
Rudolph Lindberg	1.50
Jas. Savage	14.00
Otto Parnow	1.20
Herman Timm	6.50
Orville Olson	54.86
Wm. LaFave	35.00
H. A. Hamre and Son	35.00
Roy Horejsh	4.87
Morris Olson	7.55
Mary J. Penney	22.20
Mrs. C. Bakken	36.05
Albert Hagen	24.35
Cora Gilpin	4.87
Ramond Ness	21.20
M. C. Harlow	1.00
J. A. Kinney	52.50
Edon Davis	2.00
O. K. Bakke	29.22
S. K. Dahle	2.00
Adolph Solberg	15.00
Floyd Canfield	15.00
Arthur Stucy	7.50
Mike Welch	6.00
Ed. Evenson	20.00
Mrs. Oline Hanson	9.74
Mrs. Laura Dahl	50.00
C. Gustafson	8.75
C. C. Schuster	2.00
L. G. Hermanson	9.00
Mrs. Lars Hanson	9.74
Nick Disepenser	1.30
Dahlen Agency	57.50
Alex Roos	25.00
Chas. Alexander	3.10
Knute Kolstad	1.50
A. K. Sevre	5.00
Olson Coffee Co.	53.00
L. G. Larson	2.55
Mrs. Oliver Howard	16.00
Leonard DuChamp	15.00
A. T. Hanson	5.87
Beatrice Welch	9.74
Arthur Olson	14.76
N. J. Voldness	8.70
Jno. Sjolsvold	10.32
Geo. Simonson	6.00
H. S. Nelson	4.50
Lester Foster	12.84
Herman Sturre	4.87
Ed. Lian	9.00
J. Zavoral	19.00
C. W. Vorachek	3.40
	$ 16,605.23

WARD'S IN STATE INSTITUTIONS

Minn. School for Deaf	$ 7.04
Minn. School for Feeble Minded	320.00
Minn. Colony for Epileptics	68.17
	$ 395.21

County Bond & Interest Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 10,824.10
Transfer from Sinking Fund	1,682.62
1-1-34 Balance	2,251.27
	$ 14,757.99
Warrants Issued	$ 6,701.14
Transfer to Current School Fund	8,000.00
12-31-34 Balance	56.85
	$ 14,757.99

DETAIL OF COUNTY BOND & INTEREST FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

INTEREST ON WARRANTS

Dr. H. B. Newell	$ 31.66
Standard Oil Co.	8.97
Fred Holzknecht	26.94
Frank Lund	60.00
H. P. Lund & Sons	573.30
Geo. Curren	120.00
Hjelle Bros.	370.73
M. T. McFarland	127.23
Christine Giefer	60.00
Bessie Avelson	533.80
Jno. Jaranson	83.50
Alice L. Pratt	58.27
State Bank of Strandquist	117.90
C. O. Granum	220.99
P. W. Mabey	24.00
Chas. Fisher	9.01
Chris. Porter	50.83
H. L. Lund	48.63
T. P. Anderson	425.47
Jno. Sjoberg	160.38
Anderson Bros.	338.64
Bert Umland	95.98
Mrs. Lena Rindal	27.20
Carl Lund	62.65
Lars Backe	18.12
T. J. Reierson	23.67
Olaf Haugen	29.00
Jno. Johnson	39.24
Otto E. Hjelle	91.80
Jos. Peterson	89.25
Minnie Vorachek	18.09
Edwin Roy	90.00
Union State Bank	17.77
Clifford Hedeen	1.83
Jno. Funnesdahl	390.95
City of Thief River Falls	881.93
Jos. Raune, Adm.	229.66
Adolf Eklund	18.00
Chas. Vorachek, Adm.	71.29
Dr. J. Biederman	124.40
M. C. Burns	197.80
Soren Knutson	120.02
P. A. Hallstrom	58.64
Kenneth Porter	60.00
N. A. Holen	17.75
Palmer Peterson	30.00
Marshall County State Bank	1.44
	$ 6,257.88

General

City of Thief River Falls, paving assessment for 1933 and 1934 on Court House	$ 443.26

Sanatorium Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 4,196.25
1-1-34 Balance	1,891.99
	$ 6,088.24
Warrants Issued Sanatorium	$3,440.90
12-31-34 Balance	2,647.34
	$ 6,088.24

Law Enforcement Fund

1-1-34 Balance	$ 147.45
Half Liquor Fines	85.00
	$ 232.45
Warrants Issued, Sheriff	$ 96.00
Transferred to Revenue Fund	136.45
	$ 232.45

Contingent Fund

Transferred from Revenue	$ 82.95
Warrants Issued to County Attorney	$ 82.95

Incidental Fund

Transferred from County Revenue	$ 2,000.00
Warrants Issued	$ 1,994.87
Transferred to Revenue	5.13
	$ 2,000.00

DETAIL OF INCIDENTAL FUND AND WARRANTS ISSUED

POSTAGE, EXPRESS AND FREIGHT

Fred D. Lorentson, Register of Deeds	$ 67.66
City Dray Line, freight and drayage	182.00
J. A. Erickson, County Engineer	29.40
A. C. Matheson, Superintendent of Schools	62.96
Jno. Gullingsrud, Treasurer	54.00
H. L. Fowler, Auditor	176.90
Adolf Eklund, Clerk of Court	45.89
Andrew Bottelson, Judge of Probate	20.90
Orville Olson, Relief Office	169.00
Railway Express Agency, express	13.71
Paul A. Lundgren, County Attorney	12.50
Roy Erickson, Boiler Inspector	3.00
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	39.77
Andrew Anderson, postage election supplies	10.34
B. F. Umland, County Surveyor	29.11
Bena Johnson, Relief Office	55.00
	$ 972.14

TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH

N. W. Bell Tel. Co., phone service and tolls	$ 749.60

LIGHT AND WATER

City of Thief River Falls, light and water	$ 273.13

Refunding Account

Tax Apportionment	$ 95.87
Warrant No. 73847 Cancelled	.91
	$ 96.78
Warrants Issued	$ 96.78

DETAIL OF REFUNDING WARRANTS ISSUED

Gust Johnson	$ 8.44
Bankers Farm Mtg. Co.	4.45
Bankers Farm Mtg. Co.	6.87
Algot Johnson	4.00
Ed. Moren	2.54
Washington Adams	63.04
Axel Jacobson	7.44
	$ 96.78

School Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 3,652.00
Bond and Interest Fund (Back County Apport.)	8,000.00
State Apportionment	17,944.50
1-1-34 Balance	2,530.98
	$ 32,127.48
Apportioned to School Districts	$ 29,376.34
12-31-34 Balance	2,751.14
	$ 32,127.48

School District Funds

Tax Apportionment	$ 77,675.71
Mortgage Registry Tax	59.65
Transfer Current School	29,376.34
Indian Aid	3.97
State Aid	57,539.04
Income Tax	8,825.80
1-1-34 Balance	19,112.06
	$192,592.57
Warrants Issued	$170,349.12
12-13-34 Balance	22,243.45
	$192,592.57

DETAIL OF SCHOOL DISTRICT WARRANTS ISSUED

H. L. Bruggerman, advance Dist. No. 125	$ 100.00
Henry E. Schneider, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 1	68.37
Harry Myrum, March settlement Dist. No. 2	342.05
Elick Halvorson, March settlement Dist. No. 3	107.96
Ole Valsvick, March settlement Dist. No. 4	113.63
Ole Trontvet, March settlement Dist. No. 5	148.01
O. E. Wilson, March settlement Dist. No. 6	141.65
C. A. Nelson, March settlement Dist. No. 7	134.06
M. J. Stephenson, March settlement Dist. No. 8	1,597.10
John Arntson, March settlement Dist. No. 9	141.97
A. J. Onsgaard, March settlement Dist. No. 10	202.04
Ben Szymanski, March settlement Dist. No. 11	188.01
Paul Gilbertson, March settlement Dist. No. 12	110.74
Elling Klementson, March settlement Dist. No. 13	29.80
L. B. Johnson, March settlement Dist. No. 14	53.37
E. H. Pomerenke, March settlement Dist. No. 15	131.57
J. P. Johnson, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 16	136.45
Eli Boutain, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 17	78.38
Frances R. Larsen, March settlement Dist. No. 18	12,359.38
Frances R. Larsen, March settlement Dist. No. 18	10,000.00
John Mortenson, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 19	110.05
Willie Smith, March settlement Dist. No. 25	120.61
Tobias Stene, March settlement Dist. No. 26	150.24
Syvert Hanson, March settlement Dist. No. 28	210.08
R. Johnson, March settlement Dist. No. 29	124.78
J. M. Theige, March settlement Dist. No. 30	222.70
Frank Hardisty, March settlement Dist. No. 31	97.98
Charley Johnson, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 33	11.61
O. T. Lundeen, March settlement Dist. No. 34	131.80
Isaac E. Wilson, March settlement Dist. No. 35	117.54
Mrs. Palmer Wold, March settlement Dist. No. 37	131.35
John M. Johnson, March settlement Dist. No. 38	330.88
Ole Hegland, March settlement Dist. 39	245.24
Albert Hanson, March settlement Dist. No. 41	133.33
Victor J. Swanson, March settlement Dist. No. 42	108.34
Westy Ridge, March settlement Dist. No. 43	12.57
Anna Anenson, March settlement Dist. No. 44	299.56
Joseph Hruby, March settlement Dist. No. 46	13.47
Otto Stucy, March settlement Dist. No. 47	136.67
Alfred Olson, March settlement Dist. No. 48	129.90
James Ramsey, March settlement Dist. No. 50	108.78
T. S. Iverson, March settlement Dist. No. 51	198.76
Frank Lundeen, March settlement Dist. No. 52	229.97
Roy Randorph, March settlement Dist. No. 54	81.99
Frances Panek, March settlement Dist. No. 55	236.73
Geo. A. Vraa, March settlement Dist. No. 57	184.43
Ralph Hofstad, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 58	65.62
J. V. Hoffman, March settlement Dist. No. 59	147.07
O. O. Roisland, March settlement Dist. No. 60	160.04
Mrs. Mary Knutson, March settlement Dist. No. 64	100.10
Carl P. Bakken, March settlement Dist. No. 65	147.86
Torjus Larson, March settlement Dist. No. 66	185.95
Frank Savage, March settlement Dist. No. 67	181.86
Bernt Johnson, March settlement Dist. No. 68	47.86
C. A. Lindquist, March settlement Dist. No. 69	81.99
J. O. Hoyum, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 70	86.88
Fred Koop, March settlement Dist. No. 73	171.15
John Steiger, March settlement Dist. No. 94	83.34
A. M. Sorvig, March settlement Dist. No. 99	175.31
Richard Larson, March settlement Dist. No. 102	2,016.72
Andrew L. Ortloff, March settlement Dist. No. 106	156.01
Thos. Sherry, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 108	52.47
H. L. Bruggeman, March settlement Dist. No. 125	133.20
Mrs. Lars Engen, March settlement Dist. No. 127	110.26
Carl O. Swanson, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 133	95.30

Soren Sorenson, March settlement Dist. No. 135	242.44
A. S. Olson, March settlement Dist. No. 147	121.26
Otto Schroeder, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 148	79.44
Theodore Anderson, March settlement Dist. No. 149	265.56
Carl Finstad, March settlement Dist. No. 154	118.50
S. O. Lee, March settlement Dist. No. 165	309.02
Rudolph C. Landman, Mar. settlement Dist. No. 166	155.08
O. T. Haugen, March settlement Dist. No. 178	132.25
Harry Hawkinson, March settlement Dist. No. 180	130.44
E. A. Yonke, March settlement Dist. No. 194	274.63
Edwin Swanson, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 219	114.68
Olaf Snetting, March settlement Dist. No. 221	133.40
Gust Peterson, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 227	96.10
Andrew Feragen, March settlement Dist. No. Jt. 228	16.94
Oluf Omlid, March settlement Dist. No. 56	271.81
Albert Ptacek, March settlement Dist. No. 53	226.41
Frances Larsen, advance Dist. No. 18	8,000.00
Henry E. Schneider, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 1	87.23
Harry Myrum, June settlement Dist. No. 2	125.74
Elick Halvorson, June settlement Dist. No. 3	44.99
Ole Valsvick, June settlement Dist. No. 4	103.19
Ole Trontvet, June settlement Dist. No. 5	79.83
O. E. Wilson, June settlement Dist. No. 6	74.65
C. A. Nelson, June settlement Dist. No. 7	140.66
M. J. Stephenson, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 8	651.16
John Arntson, June settlement Dist. No. 9	65.67
A. J. Onsgard, June settlement Dist. No. 10	24.35
Ben Szymanski, June settlement Dist. No. 11	73.91
Paul Gilbertson, June settlement Dist. No. 12	91.87
Elling Klementson, June settlement Dist. No. 13	62.18
L. B. Johnson, June settlement Dist. No. 14	1.87
E. H. Pomerenke, June settlement Dist. No. 15	26.56
J. P. Johnson, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 16	28.51
Eli Boutain, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 17	32.67
Frances R. Larson, June settlement Dist. No. 18	4,817.06
John Mortenson, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 19	64.00
William Smith, June settlement Dist. No. 25	76.20
Tobias Stene, June settlement Dist. No. 26	120.98
Syvert Hanson, June settlement Dist. No. 28	118.74
R. Johnson, June settlement Dist. No. 29	168.36
J. M. Theige, June settlement Dist. No. 30	46.83
Frank Hardisty, June settlement Dist. No. 31	94.18
Charley Johnson, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 33	12.14
O. T. Lundeen, June settlement Dist. No. 34	88.73
Isaac E. Wilson, June settlement Dist. No. 35	67.14
Mrs. Palmer Wold, June settlement Dist. No. 37	54.53
John M. Johnson, June settlement Dist. No. 38	143.49
Ole Hegland, June settlement Dist. No. 39	18.83
Albert Hanson, June settlement Dist. No. 41	56.00
Victor J. Swanson, June settlement Dist. No. 42	140.37
Festy Ridge, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 43	68.39
Anna Anenson, June settlement Dist. No. 44	179.05
Joseph Hruby, June settlement Dist. No. 46	4.95
Otto Stucy, June settlement Dist. No. 47	81.42
Alfred Olson, June settlement Dist. No. 48	32.35
James Ramsey, June settlement Dist. No. 50	94.20
T. S. Iverson, June settlement Dist. No. 51	131.17
Frank Lundeen, June settlement Dist. No. 52	9.24
Albert Ptacek, June settlement Dist. No. 53	182.08
Roy Randorph, June settlement Dist. No. 54	170.57
Frances Panek, June settlement Dist. No. 55	110.45
Oluf Omlid, June settlement Dist. No. 56	7.40
Ruben Stenvick, June settlement Dist. No. 57	58.55
Ralph Hofstad, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 58	22.39
J. V. Hoffman, June settlement Dist. No. 59	154.47
D. O. Roisland, June settlement Dist. No. 60	111.64
Mrs. Mary Knutson, June settlement Dist. No. 64	124.88
Carl P. Bakken, June settlement Dist. No. 65	69.60
Torjus Larson, June settlement Dist. No. 66	50.08
Frank Savage, June settlement Dist. No. 67	67.68
Bert Johnson, June settlement Dist. No. 68	69.03
C. A. Lindquist, June settlement Dist. No. 69	69.25
J. O. Hoyum, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 70	31.28
Fred Koop, June settlement Dist. No. 73	75.17
John Steiger, June settlement Dist. No. 94	71.97
A. M. Sorvig, June settlement Dist. No. 99	62.51
Richard Larson, June settlement Dist. No. 102	1,042.23
Andrew L. Ortloff, June settlement Dist. No. 106	116.98
Thos. Sherry, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 108	27.65
Erdman Schultz, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 124	15.98
H. L. Bruggeman, June settlement Dist. No. 125	72.87
Mrs. Lars Engen, June settlement Dist. No. 127	77.42
Carl O. Swanson, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 133	39.00
Soren Sorenson, June settlement Dist. No. 135	119.41
A. S. Olson, June settlement ment Dist. No. 147	162.32
Otto Schroeder, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 148	33.06
Theo. Anderson, June settlement Dist. No. 149	100.03
Carl Finstad, June settlement Dist. No. 154	152.25
S. O. Lee, June settlement Dist. No. 165	82.35
Rudolph C. Landman, June settlement Dist. No. 166	70.41
O. T. Haugen, June settlement Dist. No. 178	200.82
Harry Hawkinson, June settlement Dist. No. 180	86.49
E. A. Yonke, June settlement Dist. No. 194	99.97
Edwin Swanson, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 219	57.77
Olaf Snetting, June settlement Dist. No. 221	77.26
Gust Peterson, June settlement Dist. No. Jt. 227	59.07
Harry Myrum, Income Tax Dist. No. 2	45.00
Elick Halvorson, Income Tax Dist. No. 3	30.00
Ole Valsvick, Income Tax Dist. No. 4	22.50
Ole Trontvet, Income Tax Dist. No. 5	40.00
O. E. Wilson, Income Tax Dist. No. 6	25.00
M. J. Stephenson, Income Tax Dist. No. Jt. 8	190.00
C. A. Nelson, Income Tax Dist. No. 7	30.00
John Arntson, Income Tax District No. 9	27.50
A. J. Onsgaard, Income Tax Dist. No. 10	12.50
Ben Szymanski, Income Tax Dist. No. 11	32.50
Paul Gilbertson, Income Tax Dist. No. 12	65.00
Elling Klementson, Income Tax District No. 13	5.00
L. B. Johnson, Income Tax Dist. No. 14	45.00
E. H. Pomerenke, Income Tax Dist. No. 15	20.00
J. P. Johnson, Income Tax Dist. No. Jt. 16	22.50
Frances R. Larsen, Income Tax Dist. No. 18	2,187.50
William Smith, Income Tax Dist. No. 25	12.50
Tobias Stene, Income Tax Dist. No. 26	32.50
Syvert Hanson, Income Tax Dist. No. 28	12.50
Renold Johnson, Income Tax Dist. No. 29	22.50
J. M. Theige, Income Tax Dist. No. 30	17.50
Frank Hardisty, Income Tax Dist. No. 31	30.00
O. T. Lundeen, Income Tax Dist. No. 34	37.50
Isaac E. Wilson, Income Tax Dist. No. 35	52.50
Mrs. Palmer Wold, Income Tax Dist. No. 37	27.50
John M. Johnson, Income Tax Dist. No. 38	52.50
Ole Hegland, Income Tax Dist. No. 39	25.00
Albert Hanson, Income Tax Dist. No. 41	22.50
Victor J. Swanson, Income Tax Dist. No. 42	37.50
Anna Anenson, Income Tax Dist. No. 44	32.50
Joseph Hruby, Income Tax Dist. No. 46	5.00
Otto Stucy, Income Tax Dist. No. 47	40.00
Alfred Olson, Income Tax Dist. No. 48	42.50
James Ramsey, Income Tax Dist. No. 50	22.50
T. S. Iverson, Income Tax Dist. No. 51	32.50
Frank Lundeen, Income Tax Dist. No. 52	55.00
Albert Ptacek, Income Tax Dist. No. 53	35.00
Roy Randorph, Income Tax Dist. No. 54	22.50
Frances Panek, Income Tax Dist. No. 55	35.00
Oluf Omlid, Income Tax Dist. No. 56	27.50
Ruben Stenvick, Income Tax Dist. No. 57	35.00
J. V. Hoffman, Income Tax Dist. No. 59	60.00
D. O. Roisland, Income Tax Dist. No. 60	25.00
Mrs. Mary Knutson, Income Tax Dist. No. 64	17.50
Carl P. Bakken, Income Tax District No. 65	20.00
Torjus Larson, Income Tax Dist. No. 66	20.00
Frank Savage, Income Tax Dist. No. 67	45.00
Bert Johnson, Income Tax Dist. No. 68	12.50
C. A. Lindquist, Income Tax Dist. No. 69	15.00
Fred Koop, Income Tax Dist. No. 73	60.00
John Steiger, Income Tax Dist. No. 94	17.50
A. M. Sorvig, Income Tax Dist. No. 99	45.00
Andrew L. Ortloff, Income Tax Dist. No. 106	20.00
H. L. Bruggeman, Income Tax Dist. No. 125	50.00
Mrs. Lars Engen, Income Tax Dist. No. 127	52.50
Carl O. Swanson, Income Tax Dist. No. Jt. 133	55.00
Soren Sorenson, Income Tax Dist. No. 135	60.00
A. S. Olson, Income Tax Dist. No. 147	27.50
Theo. Anderson, Income Tax Dist. No. 149	55.00
Carl Finstad, Income Tax Dist. No. 154	20.00
S. O. Lee, Income Tax Dist. No. 165	32.50
Rudolph C. Landman, Income Tax Dist. No. 166	25.00
O. T. Haugen, Income Tax Dist. No. 178	30.00
Harry Hawkinson, Income Tax Dist. No. 180	37.50
E. A. Yonke, Income Tax Dist. No. 194	10.00
Edwin Swanson, Income Tax Dist. No. Jt. 219	5.00
Olaf Snetting, Income Tax Dist. No. 221	22.50
Frances Larsen, advance Dist. No. 18	3,000.00
Frances Larsen, advance Dist. No. 18	20,000.00
M. J. Stephenson, State Aid District No. 8	6,990.56
Harry Myrum, State Aid Dist. No. 2	317.97
Henry Halvorson, State Aid Dist. No. 3	79.14
Ben Szymanski, State Aid Dist. No. 11	101.52
Paul Gilbertson, State Aid Dist. No. 12	104.40
Ole Valsvick, State Aid Dist. No. 4	101.52
Ole Trontvet, State Aid Dist. No. 5	79.14
O. E. Wilson, State Aid Dist. No. 6	101.52
C. A. Nelson, State Aid Dist. No. 7	101.52
John Arntson, State Aid Dist. No. 9	79.02
A. J. Onsgaard, State Aid Dist. No. 10	101.52
Elling Klementson, State Aid Dist. No. 13	76.14
L. B. Johnson, State Aid Dist. No. 14	2.88
E. H. Pomerenke, State Aid Dist. No. 15	313.46
J. P. Johnson, State Aid Dist. No. Jt. 16	76.14
Frances Larsen, State Aid Dist. No. 18	13,949.72
John Mortenson, State Aid Dist. No. 19	2.88
William Smith, State Aid Dist. No. 25	101.52
Tobias Stene, State Aid Dist. No. 26	101.52
Syvert Hanson, State Aid Dist. No. 28	76.14
Andrew Jorde, State Aid Dist. No. 29	193.02
J. M. Theige, State Aid Dist. No. 30	76.14
Frank Hardisty, State Aid Dist. No. 31	101.52
O. T. Lundeen, State Aid Dist. No. 34	104.40
Isaac E. Wilson, State Aid Dist. No. 35	101.40
Mrs. Palmer Wold, State Aid Dist. No. 37	104.40
John M. Johnson, State Aid Dist. No. 38	76.14
Ole Hegland, State Aid Dist. No. 39	76.14
Joe Johnson, State Aid Dist. No. 41	76.14
Victor J. Swanson, State Aid Dist. No. 42	79.02
Mrs. Anna Anenson, State Aid Dist. No. 44	315.71
Joseph Hruby, State Aid Dist. No. 46	101.52
Otto Stucy, State Aid Dist. No. 47	76.14
Alfred Olson, State Aid Dist. No. 48	191.14
James Ramsey, State Aid Dist. No. 50	101.52
T. S. Iverson, State Aid Dist. No. 51	275.98
Albert Ptacek, State Aid Dist. No. 53	101.52
Roy Randorph, State Aid Dist. No. 54	101.52
Frances Panek, State Aid Dist. No. 55	369.86
Olaf Omlid, State Aid Dist. No. 56	3.00
Ruben Stenvick, State Aid Dist. No. 57	104.40
J. C. Hoffman, State Aid Dist. No. 59	104.40
D. O. Roisland, State Aid Dist. No. 60	79.02
Mrs. Mary Knutson, State Aid Dist. No. 64	104.40
Carl P. Bakken, State Aid Dist. No. 65	76.14
Torjus Larson, State Aid Dist. No. 66	76.14
Eddie Arvenson, State Aid Dist. No. 67	79.02
Bert Johnson, State Aid Dist. No. 68	76.14
C. A. Lindquist, State Aid Dist. No. 69	101.52
J. O. Hoyum, State Aid Dist. No. Jt. 70	2.88
John Steiger, State Aid Dist. No. 94	9.65
A. M. Sorvig, State Aid Dist. No. 99	6.77
Richard Larson, State Aid Dist. No. 102	6,674.72
Andrew L. Ortloff, State Aid Dist. No. 106	104.40
Thos. Sherry, State Aid Dist. No. Jt. 108	2.88
H. L. Bruggeman, State Aid Dist. No. 125	101.40
Amanda Engen, State Aid Dist. No. 127	104.40
Carl O. Swanson, State Aid Dist. No. Jt. 133	101.52
Soren Sorenson, State Aid Dist. No. 135	76.14
A. S. Olson, State Aid Dist. No. 147	104.40
Geo. G. Anderson, State Aid Dist. No. 149	101.52
Carl Finstad, State Aid Dist. No. 154	101.52
Rudolph Landmann, State Aid Dist. No. 166	101.52
O. T. Haugen, State Aid Dist. No. 178	101.52
Harry Hawkinson, State Aid Dist. No. 180	101.52
E. A. Yonke, State Aid Dist. No. 194	101.52
Ed. Swanson, State Aid Dist. No. Jt. 219	101.52
Olaf Snetting, State Aid Dist. No. 221	76.14
Andrew A. Feragen, State Aid Dist. No. Jt. 228	171.46
Henry E. Schneider, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 1	50.21
Harry Myrom, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 2	302.39
Elick Halvorson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 3	157.31
Ole Valsvick, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 4	233.36
Ole Trontvet, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 5	327.12
O. E. Wilson, Nov. settlement, Dist. No. 6	187.79
C. A. Nelson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 7	174.47
M. J. Stephenson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. Jt. 8	2,198.01
John Arntson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 9	186.42
A. J. Onsgaard, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 10	136.15
Ben Szymanski, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 11	187.83
Paul Gilbertson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 12	277.04
Elling Klementson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 13	173.72
L. B. Johnson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 14	151.46
E. H. Pomerenke, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 15	184.93
J. P. Johnson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. Jt. 16	150.42
Eli Boutain, Nov. settlement Dist. No. Jt. 17	79.13
Frances R. Larsen, Nov settlement Dist. No. 18	9,956.56
Frances R. Larsen, Nov settlement Dist. No. 18	10,000.00
Frances R. Larsen, Nov settlement Dist. No. 18	5,000.00
Frances R. Larsen, Nov settlement Dist. No. 18	5,000.00
John Mortenson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 19	27.97
William Smith, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 25	78.10
Tobias Stene, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 26	276.37
Syvest Hanson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 28	282.88
A. M. Jorde, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 29	327.27
J. M. Theige, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 30	79.28
Frank Hardisty, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 31	245.61
Charley Johnson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. Jt. 33	24.60
O. T. Lundeen, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 34	239.50
Isaac E. Wilson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 35	255.00
Mrs. Palmer Wold, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 37	244.69
John M. Johnson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 38	406.14
Ole Hegland, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 39	187.60
Albert Hanson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 41	179.80
Victor J. Swanson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 42	268.74
Festy Ridge, Nov. settlement Dist. No. Jt. 43	81.07
Anna Anenson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 44	403.72
Joseph Hruby, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 46	32.68
Otto Stucy, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 47	192.27
Alfred Olson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 48	248.10
James Ramsey, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 50	302.90
T. S. Iverson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 51	292.67
Frank Lundeen, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 52	235.77
Albert Ptacek, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 53	339.51
Roy Randorph, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 54	272.79
Francis Panek, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 55	312.19
Oluf Omlid, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 56	109.82
Ruben Stenvick, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 57	266.44
Ralph Hofstad, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 58	51.90
J. V. Hoffman, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 59	312.07
D. O. Roisland, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 60	246.14
Mrs. Mary Knutson, Nov. tlement Dist. No. 64	268.61
Carl P. Bakken, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 65	270.41
Torjus Larson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 66	96.80
Frank Savage, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 67	325.48
Bert Johnson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 68	160.77
C. A. Lindquist, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 69	252.35
J. O. Hoyum, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 70	39.08
Fred Koop, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 73	227.69
John Steiger, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 94	174.88
A. M. Sorvig, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 99	242.67
Richard Larson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 102	2,021.06
Andrew L. Ortloff, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 106	164.42
Thos. Sherry, Nov. settlement Dist. No. Jt. 108	23.32
Erdman Schultz, Nov. settlement Dist. No. Jt. 124	5.60
H. L. Bruggeman, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 125	284.68
Mrs. Lars Engen, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 127	234.73
Carl O. Swanson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. Jt. 133	246.64
Soren Sorenson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 135	273.43
Otto Schroeder, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 148	82.29
Theo. Anderson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 149	284.07
Carl Finstad, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 154	303.12
S. O. Lee, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 165	334.46
Rudolph C. Landmann, Nov. settlement Dist. 166	226.47
O. T. Haugen, Nov. settlement Dist. 178	287.33
Harry Hawkinson, Nov. settlement Dist. 180	226.53
E. A. Yonke, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 194	190.64
Edwin Swanson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 219	134.19
Olaf Snetting, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 221	195.43
Gust Peterson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 227	61.38
Andrew O. Feragen, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 228	15.71
A. S. Olson, Nov. settlement Dist. No. 147	293.41
	$170,349.12

Town, Village and City Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 59,343.30
Mortgage Registry Tax	59.65
1-1-34 Balance	16,546.00
	$ 75,948.95
Warrants Issued	$ 63,027.28
12-31-34 Balance	12,921.67
	$ 75,948.95

DETAIL OF TOWN, CITY AND VILLAGE WARRANTS ISSUED

Thora H. Nelson, city	$ 10,076.65
Emil Larson, Bray	188.85
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	202.09
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	143.38
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	79.78
Rudolf Kusmak, Goodridge	27.54
H. T. Hanson, Hickory	235.60
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	342.08
Albert Hanson, Kratka	251.18
John Solberg, Mayfield	220.95
Gordon M. Olson, Norden	193.50
M. H. Ballingrud, North	592.91
Alfred Forslund, Numedal	52.98
John Naplin, Polk Centre	136.30
John S. Miller, Reiner	117.54
Anton E. Anderson, River Falls	195.14
Carl Weberg, Rocksbury	188.08
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	407.44
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	333.33
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	345.23
J. V. Hoffman, Star	308.06
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	460.29
Owen Olson, Village of Goodridge	295.33
Thora H. Nelson, city	8,501.28
Arthur Hanson, Village of St. Hilaire	316.95
Emil Larson, Bray	85.90
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	176.38
Steven Skibicki, Clover Leaf	44.16
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	22.42
Rudolf Kusmak, Goodridge	21.67
H. T. Hanson, Hickory	69.01
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	236.94
Albert Hanson, Kratka	206.44
John Solberg, Mayfield	130.49
John Sjolsvold, Norden	144.00
M. H. Ballingrud, North	195.53
Alfred Forslund, Numedal	86.40
John Naplin, Polk Centre	144.39
John S. Miller, Reiner	35.00
Anton E. Anderson, River Falls	229.48
Carl Weberg, Rocksbury	84.50
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	109.77
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	265.36
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	298.50
J. V. Hoffman, Star	162.75
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	140.18
Owen Olson, Village of Goodridge	86.64
Arthur Hanson, Village of St. Hilaire	247.13
Thora H. Nelson, city	16,107.46
City of Thief River Falls	9,000.00
City of Thief River Falls	3,500.00
Thora H. Nelson, city	2,614.39
Emil Larson, Bray	109.09
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	289.94
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	72.32
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	30.85
Rudolph Kusmak, Goodridge	24.37
H. T. Hanson, Hickory	128.42
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	383.45
Albert Hanson, Kratka	308.49
John Solberg, Mayfield	217.50
John Sjolsvold, Norden	160.60
M. H. Ballingrud, North	211.31
Alfred Forslund, Numedal	81.01
John Naplin, Polk Centre	111.10
John S. Miller, Reiner	73.22
Anton E. Anderson, River Falls	220.51
Carl Weberg, Rocksbury	90.54
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	163.67
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	348.77
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	322.24
J. V. Hoffman, Star	193.62
John E. Peterson, Wyandotte	265.99
Owen Olson, Village of Goodridge	221.24
Arthur Hanson, Village of St. Hilaire	345.78
	$ 63,027.28

State Revenue and School Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 37,728.74
Mortgage Registry Tax	29.82
1-1-34 Balance	6,077.86
	$ 43,836.42
Warrants Issued	$ 37,485.89
12-31-34 Balance	6,350.53
	$ 43,836.42

State Loan Fund

Tax Apportionment	$ 8,064.33
Collection Red Lake County	212.57
Collection Marshall County	167.46
Cash from Dist. No. 102	800.00
Cash from Dist. No. 60	400.00
Cash from Dist. No. 16	300.00
Cash from Dist. No. 228	15.00
Cash from Dist. No. 18	4,300.18
1-1-34 Balance	9,196.95
	$ 23,456.44
Warrants Issued	$ 11,898.60
12-31-34 Balance	11,557.84
	$ 23,456.44

DETAIL OF STATE LOAN FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

Julius Schmahl, State Loan Dist. No. 16	$ 412.75
Treasurer Red Lake Co., State Loan Dist. No. 148	287.31
Treasurer Red Lake Co., State Loan Dist. No. 227	170.79
Julius Schmahl, State Loan	10,225.50
Julius Schmahl, State Loan Dist. No. 60	500.00
Julius Schmahl, State Loan Dist. No. 16	302.25
	$ 11,898.60

State Land and Interest Fund

1-1-34 Balance	$ 10.48
Collections	1,339.08
	$ 1,349.56
Warrants Issued (State Treasurer)	$ 1,023.33
Transfer to County Revenue	10.48
12-31-34 Balance	315.75
	$ 1,349.56

Teacher's Insurance and Retirement Fund

1-1-34 Balance	$ 5.00
Collection	611.80
	$ 616.80
Warrants Issued (State Treasurer)	$ 611.80
Refund Warrant	5.00
	$ 616.80

Inheritance Tax

None

Game and Fish

From Sale of Licenses	$ 2,343.50
Half Game Law Fines	82.50
	$ 2,426.00
Commissioner Game and Fish (Fines)	$ 82.50
Commissioner Game and Fish (Licenses)	2,122.25
Commission Paid	221.25
	$ 2,426.00

Private Redemption Fund

1-1-34 Balance	$ 1,673.96
Collections	2,936.06
	$ 4,610.02
Warrants Issued	$ 4,610.02

DETAIL OF PRIVATE REDEMPTION WARRANTS ISSUED

Ed. Hill	$ 327.87
Nettie R. McMillan Estate	1,356.09
Rasmus Oen	184.12
A. W. Thoreson	122.16
Christ G. Haugen	215.04
Andrew Norby	111.21
Jno. H. Dahle	154.30
Frank Race	349.20
Theo. Hyland	67.89
D. G. Brownlee	117.31
LeRoy Groslie	113.28
B. P. Holst	804.05
Elmer Vraa	382.02
Knute Thompson	305.48
	$ 4,610.02

Ditch Fund

1-1-34 Balance	$ 3,332.48
Tax Apportionment	25,414.55
Leins Prepaid	3,968.37
Bonds Sold	29,000.00
	$ 61,715.40
Warrants Issued	$ 51,912.38
12-31-34 Balance	$ 9,803.02
	$ 61,715.40

DETAIL OF DITCH FUND WARRANTS ISSUED

First National Bk, St. Paul	$24,860.00
Midland National Bank	6,125.00
N. W. National Bank, Mpls.	3,945.00
First Trust Co., St. Paul	5,137.50
Julius Schmahl	11,727.68
	$ 51,795.18

GENERAL EXPENSE

First National Bk., St. Paul	$ 34.37
N. W. National Bank., Mpls.	1.18
First Trust Co., St. Paul	6.59
R. J. McKercher	66.00
Midland National Bk., Mpls.	9.06
	$ 117.20

Sinking Fund

1-1-34 Balance	$ 1,682.62
Tax Apportionment	886.02
	$ 2,568.64
Transfer to County Bond and Interest	$ 1,682.62
12-31-34 Balance	886.02
	$ 2,568.64

Wolf Bounty

Refund from State	$ 390.00
12-31-34 Overdraft	15.00
	$ 405.00
1-1-34 Overdraft	$ 60.00
Warrants Issued	345.00
	$ 405.00

DETAIL OF WOLF BOUNTY WARRANTS ISSUED

Thule Norman	$ 15.00
Theo. Hyland	15.00
Einar Swanson	15.00
Phillip Dorette	15.00
Alvin Hyland	30.00
Raymond Oftelie	30.00
Olaf Haugen	15.00
Henry Anenson	15.00
Marvin Rindahl	15.00
Theo. Hyland	45.00
Emil Hallemack	15.00
Dan Austad	15.00
John Norman	15.00
Martin Torgerson	15.00
Harold Josephson	15.00
Andrew Norman	30.00
Oscar Gutterud	15.00
Orville Christianson	15.00
	$ 345.00

Statement of Bonded Indebtedness

Date of Issue	Purpose	Total Am't Issued	Amount Paid	Balance Outstanding
April 1, 1915	Drainage	$ 12,000.00	$ 11,000.00	$ 1,000.00
April 1, 1915	Drainage	20,000.00	14,000.00	6,000.00
April 1, 1915	Drainage	11,000.00	10,000.00	1,000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	8,500.00	6,500.00	2,000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	3,500.00	2,500.00	1,000.00
July 1, 1916	Drainage	8,000.00	7,000.00	1,000.00
Nov. 1, 1916	Drainage	13,500.00	9,500.00	4,000.00
Dec. 1, 1917	Drainage	6,900.00	5,400.00	1,500.00
Nov. 1, 1919	Drainage	24,500.00	14,500.00	10,000.00
Dec. 15, 1920	Drainage	9,500.00	4,500.00	5,000.00
Mar. 1, 1921	Drainage	16,000.00	9,000.00	7,000.00
April 1, 1921	Drainage	24,000.00	9,000.00	15,000.00
April 1, 1921	Drainage	89,000.00	44,000.00	45,000.00
Feb. 1, 1921	Drainage	50,000.00	24,000.00	26,000.00
Mar. 1, 1924	Drainage	50,000.00	30,000.00	20,000.00
July 22, 1929	Drainage	78,000.00	None	78,000.00
Mar. 1, 1930	Drainage	58,000.00	None	58,000.00
Mar. 1, 1931	Drainage	43,000.00	None	43,000.00
Mar. 1, 1932	Drainage	49,000.00	None	49,000.00
Feb. 16, 1933	Drainage	35,000.00	None	35,000.00
Mar. 22, 1934	Drainage	29,000.00	None	29,000.00
May 4, 1933	Poor Funding	25,000.00	None	25,000.00
Sept. 1, 1921	Trunk Highway Reimbursement	18,848.00	None	18,848.00
Feb. 1, 1925	Trunk Highway Reimbursement	18,966.18	None	18,966.18
Jan. 1, 1923	Road & Bridge Funding	70,000.00	50,000.00	20,000.00
July 1, 1927	Road & Bridge Funding	100,000.00	44,000.00	56,000.00
		$871,214.18	$294,900.00	$576,314.18

Distribution of Construction Funds County Aid Roads

Township	Prior Years Construction	1934 Construction	Actual Value CWA	Total Construction
Bray	$ 2,995.32	$	$	$ 2,995.32
Black River	7,034.39	1,111.21	766.01	8,911.61
Clover Leaf	2,854.07	1,190.45		4,044.52
Deer Park	2,957.26			2,957.26
Goodridge	2,668.57		222.78	2,891.35
Hickory	7,138.50	350.44	459.71	7,948.65
Highlanding	6,454.66	5,152.23	264.98	11,871.87
Kratka	2,327.54	4,444.02		6,771.56
Mayfield	6,957.30			6,957.30
Norden	7,342.49		1,808.13	9,150.62
North	9,446.73			9,446.73
Numedal	5,556.50			5,556.50
Polk Centre	4,017.54			4,017.54
Reiner	3,784.93		494.11	4,279.04
River Falls	5,962.44	188.98		6,151.42
Rocksbury	7,028.47		1,338.89	8,367.36
Sanders	7,262.68			7,262.68
Silverton	5,873.89		689.46	6,563.35
Smiley	6,181.02			6,181.02
Star	9,149.19	6,456.88		15,606.07
Wyandotte	8,717.35			8,717.35
Totals	$121,710.84	$ 18,894.21	$ 6,044.07	$146,649.12

DISTRIBUTION
Regular Allotment

First District	$ 48,031.60
Third District	43,968.98
Fifth District	43,604.47

The foregoing Statement as prepared by the County Auditor is approved by the County Board on this 13th day of February, 1935, and respectfully submitted to the Taxpayers of the County.

BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS
By Paul Roy
O. M. Mandt
O. G. Lee
W. H. Mulry
Alfred Bredeson

Attest: H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

CONVALESCENT DOG NEEDS EXTRA CARE

"Yes, the operation was successful, but unfortunately the patient died."

Too often a person on the very threshold of recovery from a dangerous illness will suffer a "relapse" which proves fatal. This is not confined to human beings. It is one of the most frequent—and unnecessary—causes of death among dogs.

The reason is that a dog's inherent grit and fighting spirit may be mistaken for strength, explains the Chappel Kennel Foundation. He is permitted to get out and "tear around," wasting what little energy he has, when he should be still confined to rest and quiet, sunshine and simple feeding.

Much chronic stomach trouble in canines, especially that which follows distemper, is caused by a too hasty return to heavy diet, in the mistaken belief that it will enable the patient to recover his strength quickly.

The old idea of taking away meat in fever cases, because it was "heating the blood," has been discredited. Meat is a natural part of the dog's diet at all times, and contains nitrogen, without which waste tissues cannot be repaired. Horsemeat, because of its soft, easily digested tissue and high nitrogen content, is generally recommended for convalescent dogs and dogs with skin trouble.

Tests in the Foundation laboratories at Rockford, Illinois, indicate that the same balanced ration of meat, cereals and minerals should be given to the dog in convalescence as in health, but in smaller quantities.

Ohio's Vice Presidents

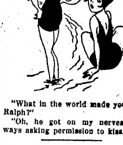
Three vice presidents were native Ohioans. They were Thomas A. Hendricks, born at East Fultonham, Muskingum county, in 1819, who served with President Cleveland for the term beginning in 1885; Charles W. Fairbanks, born in Union county in 1852, Theodore Roosevelt's vice president during his second administration; and Charles G. Dawes, born in Marietta in 1865, vice president in Coolidge's second administration. The youngest vice president was John C. Breckenridge of Kentucky, who was thirty-six years old when he was inaugurated.

BROWS AND BROWS

"Do you think there is any chance of our breaking into the smart-set here?"

"By smart-set do you mean high-brow or low-neck?"

OLD FOGY



"What in the world made you jilt Ralph?"

"Oh, he got on my nerves, always asking permission to kiss me."

Potato Not Irish

Ireland is not the home of the Irish potato. Its original home was western South America where it was found and taken to Europe by explorers who were in search of gold. The potato did not win immediate favor in Europe. War, famine and kingly decrees first were necessary before it gained popularity. In Scotland, it was considered for many years the forbidden fruit that got Adam and Eve into everlasting disgrace.

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

Pursuant to adjournment the board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Wednesday, Feb. 13th, 1935 at 10:00 A. M.

Members Present: Lee, Bredeson, Roy, Mulry and Mandt.

Members Absent: None.

The minutes of the regular meeting of Feb. 8th and Special Meeting of Feb. 18th, 1935 were approved.

Order of District Court in appeal of H. O. Berve on salary as County Attorney setting salary for term at $1,500.00 was read and ordered filed.

Communication from T. A. Tasa regarding settlement for gravel taken from pit on his land was read and Engineer ordered to make settlement for same.

Letter from Casket Ass'n regarding county burials of paupers was read. As the County is now on the Township System of caring for poor this matter will have to be handled by town boards.

The following applications for "On Sale" Beer Licenses were read:

Edward Singer, Erie.
Korstad Merc. Co., Highlanding.

Commissioner Lee moved that the license be granted. Motion seconded by Commissioner Roy and carried.

Robt. Lund appeared before Board regarding release of bond of H. R. Pope as Poor Overseer. Commissioner Bredeson moved that Auditor be authorized and instructed to execute release of Bond of H. R. Pope. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

County Engineer Tollefson of Red Lake County appeared before board regarding construction of road on Red Lake County Line between River Falls Township and Town of River as a joint Pennington and Red Lake contract. Matter laid over until road allottment is received.

Resolution of Workmen's Protective Ass'n regarding securing of Relief projects in the county was read and ordered placed on file.

The Chairman of the Board announced the following standing Committees:

Court House & Jail: Bredeson, Mulry and Fowler.
Finance: Roy, Mulry and Fowler.
Road and Bridge: Lee, Mandt and Roy.
Poor Committee: Mandt, Roy and Bredeson.

The following abatements were approved and recommended to State Tax Commission for allowance:

Soren Knutson, Numedal.
Henry Tollefson, Village of Goodridge.
C. A. Sholes, Reiner.
Julien Provencher, Thief River Falls.
Christine Giefer, Thief River Falls.
Fred Biskey, St. Hilaire.
Richard Larson, St. Hilaire.
C. C. Schantzen, St. Hilaire.
V. E. Healy, Black River.
L. S. Hess, Thief River Falls.

The Reports of Fees and Emoluments of County Officials was received and placed on file.

The following applications for Old Age Pensions were approved:

Halvor Aalbu	Thief River Falls
Alfonse Fountaine	Thief River Falls
John Holmgren	Thief River Falls
Joe Dostal, Sr.	Thief River Falls
Sarah A. Johnson	Thief River Falls
Frank Cernousek	Thief River Falls
Hans Hoquist	Thief River Falls
Mary Havel	Thief River Falls
Linda DuChamp	Thief River Falls
Paul Midderigh	Thief River Falls
Bessie Elliott	Thief River Falls
Mrs. L. M. Rolland	Thief River Falls
Olaus Jacobson	Thief River Falls
Toraf A. Momrak	Thief River Falls
Torbjo Hofto	Thief River Falls
Marie Horejsh	Thief River Falls
Lars Anderson	St. Hilaire
Tilda Person	St. Hilaire
Tilda Nelson	St. Hilaire
Gloria Rolstad	Wyandotte
Anne Bergdahl	Wyandotte
Thomas Rome	Deer Park
Carrie Johnson	Norden

The Auditor's Report on condition of county funds and tax levies was received and read. Commissioner Lee moved that the report be approved and placed on file.

AUDITOR'S STATEMENT TO BOARD

TO THE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County, Minn.

Pursuant to law, I present below, a statement showing the amount of taxes levied for County Purposes for the current year, the amounts collected and apportioned to date, and balances uncollected, together with the actual cash balance remaining to credit of each County Fund at the close of business on the 31st day of December, 1934:

FUNDS	Amount Levied Current Year	Amt. Collected & Apportioned	Balance Unapportioned
County Revenue Fund	$ 32,244.02	$ 23,991.63	$ 8,252.39
Poor Fund	30,002.39	22,115.91	7,886.48
Road and Bridge	35,994.89	26,569.90	9,424.99
County Bonds and Interest	12,024.94	8,874.16	3,150.78
Sanitorium	4,394.50	3,274.83	1,119.67

Balances remaining to credit of each fund are as follows:

	AMOUNTS		BALANCES	
	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
County Revenue	$ 31,346.28	$ 37,986.40	$	$ 6,640.12
Poor Fund	38,836.99	24,098.39	14,738.60	
Road and Bridge	129,293.51	48,156.94	81,136.57	
Ditch Fund	51,912.38	61,715.40		9,803.02
Incidental	2,000.00	2,000.00		
Bonds and Interest	14,701.14	14,757.99		56.85
Sinking Fund	1,682.62	2,568.64		886.02
County Aid Road	55,819.39	34,541.81	21,277.58	
Sanatorium	3,440.90	6,088.24		2,647.34

Respectfully submitted,
H. L. FOWLER,
County Auditor.

The Treasurer and Auditor's report of cash in Treasury and balance to each fund was received and read. Commissioner Mulry moved that the report be accepted and placed on file.

STATEMENT OF MONEYS IN TREASURY

Cash in office	$ 19,705.84	
Deposits in Banks	97,577.24	
Total cash in treasury		$117,283.08
County Revenue Fund	$ 7,410.73	
Incidental Fund	5.75	
Contingent Fund	82.95	
Poor Fund	3,232.67-Overdraft	
Road and Bridge Fund	15,908.28	
County Aid Road Fund	1,871.78	
Current School Fund	2,751.14	
County Bond and Interest Fund	56.85	
Sinking Fund	886.02	
State Revenue and School Fund	6,350.53	
State Lands and Interest	315.75	
State Loans	11,557.84	
Teacher Insurance Fund	5.00	
School Districts	44,736.32	
Town, City and Villages	15,707.69	
Private Redemption	418.76	
Sanitorium Fund	2,647.34	
Ditch Fund	9,803.02	
Total all Funds		$117,283.08

We hereby certify the foregoing statement is correct:
Dated Jan. 2nd, 1935.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD,
County Treasurer.
H. L. FOWLER,
County Auditor.

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

TO THE HONORABLE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County, Minnesota.

I herewith submit to you a full and accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the preceding year together with an accurate statement of the finances of the County at the end of the calendar year, including all debts and liabilities, and assets to discharge the same.

Dated January 8th, 1935.

Respectfully submitted,
H. L. FOWLER,
County Auditor.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Annual Financial Statement as prepared by County Auditor be approved, published and submitted to the taxpayers of the county. Motion seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

Revenue

Ed. Lee, repairs plumbing	$ 1.35
T. R. Falls Times, office supplies	20.75
Forum Pub. Co., office supplies	23.00
Geo. D. Barnard Stationery Co., pencils	2.17
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co., blanks	1.61
H. L. Fowler, expense Tax Commission meeting at St. Paul	20.25
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co., supplies Supt. schools	5.67
Oen Merc. Co., supplies janitor	3.33
Fritz Cross Co., deed record book	63.19
Frye Mfg. Co., carbon paper	4.68
Swift & Co., supplies janitor	7.55
P. W. Mabey, insurance premium	102.40
Jas. Havel, keys for jail	2.00
Lars Backe, insurance premium	60.50
Miller Davis Co., legal blanks	4.21
Frank Burdick, sawing wood Court House	3.00
Free Press Co., legal blanks	3.00
Miller Davis Co., legal blanks	1.09
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co., delq. tax settlements	19.13
Forum Pub. Co., legal proceedings	8.44
Tobias Stene, Justice drawing jury	4.20
Hammond Stephens Co., supplies Supt. of schools	41.25
Lloyd T. Alnes, light globes	3.73
Ed. Lee, plumbing repairs	3.74
R. J. Lund, insurance premium	73.89
A. C. Matheson, mileage Supt. Schools	54.95
Andrew Bottelson, expense State Child Welfare meeting	15.17
Miller Davis Co., legal blanks	26.95
Forum Pub. Co., stationery Sheriff	3.25
Fritz Cross Co., record for Probate Judge	71.00
Miller Davis Co., Court Minute Book	42.25
Marjorie Kiland, transcript State vs. Ingvald Hanson	6.00
T. R. Falls Times, legal publications	885.58
O. G. Lee, mileage to meeting	10.40
O. M. Mandt, mileage to meetings	10.40
Paul Roy Mileage to meetings and signing warrants	8.00

Road and Bridge

Oen Mercantile Co., supplies patrols	24.67
Thronson Motor Co., repairs for patrols	5.00
Lund & Tunberg, repairs patrols	8.50
Kelly Hdw. Co., supplies engineer	19.11
Kelly Hdw. Co., supplies engineer	2.25
Stanley Bryant, repair truck radiator	6.00
Tonies Tire Shop, repairs truck	5.75
Central Lbr. Co., lumber for bridge	7.33
Ivan W. Peterson, repairs Coleman truck	4.50
J. A. Erickson, mileage County engineer	62.15
Wm. H. Ziegler Co., repairs patrols	175.39
Hanson's Garage, repairs patrols	20.35
W. H. Ziegler Co., repairs patrols	60.25
Tonies Tire Shop, repairs patrols	19.60
Thorman Rosholt Co., repairs patrols	45.10
Robertson Lbr. Co., snow fence	170.65
Helgeson & Fossum Oil Co., gas for patrols	22.58
Cities Service Oil Co., gas for patrols	125.04

County Aid Road

J. A. Erickson, mileage County engineer	22.65

Poor Fund

Annette Lealy, care of Ole Steen	43.75
Kelly Hdw. Co., supplies for canning project	5.47
Physicians Hospital Co., hospital care poor	90.00
Dr. O. F. Mellby, professional service poor	25.20
Central Lbr. Co., lumber for poor	9.94
T. R. Falls Co-op. Creamery, storage surplus products	20.00
Kelly Hdw. Co., supplies garden project	4.30
T. S. Thompson, storage surplus products	24.00
Kelly Hardware Co., repairs Poor House	2.50
Trudie King, care of Relief cattle	2.00
J. C. Penney Co., clothing for poor	3.98
R. H. Jablinski, hauling wood	7.15
University Hospital, transportation patients	12.73
Washburn Memorial Home, care Ralph Thews	10.00
Oen Merc. Co., wood for Poor House	8.00
Robt. C. Wasson, rent of machine for Relief dept.	3.00
Bratrud Clinic, professional service poor	80.00
St. Lukes Hospital, hospital care poor	143.20
St. Lukes Hospital, hospital care poor	41.00

Commissioner Lee moved that the Board adjourn until Tuesday, March 5th, 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman County Board.
Attest: H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

Kuvasz Shepherd Dog Is From White Dog of Tibet

Powerful both in physical makeup and in its appeal to lovers of the working group of pure-bred dogs is the Shepherd dog. It has been since the early days of the American Kennel club when the old American Shepherd dog was "all the go." It is quite interesting to note that another breed of Shepherd dogs is also in popular favor.

These are Kuvasz or the Hungarian Shepherd dog, brought to the fore by some of its ardent fanciers. Really, the Shepherd dogs are the oldest dog race. Scientists declare that they are the descendants of the ancient Tibet dogs and of the "bronze" dog. The Kuvasz history is quite interesting, for this group is descended from the white dogs famed in Tibet as being more or less regarded as "sacred dogs," having a lineage and history which can clearly be traced back 1,000 years.

Quite intensive research has been conducted into the past of these dogs and it has been found that they were first brought into the spotlight by King Mathias I (1458-1490). On his manors in Transylvania King Mathias used this breed for hunting in the high mountains, and they were only owned by princes and magnates. Hence the name "Kuvasz" was given these pure white dogs because they were the guardians of the lords, for the word kuvasz in Turkish means "armed guards of the European ambassadors and consuls."—Philadelphia Public Ledger.

Roman Pottery Kiln Site of First Century Origin

A remarkable Roman-Saxon pottery site dating from the First century, discovered near Wimborne, Dorsetshire, England, was on the ancient Roman road, running between Hamworthy and Badbury Rings.

The kiln itself was destroyed before it could be properly examined. Subsequent excavation laid bare a long narrow stoke-hole about 16 feet long and 5 feet wide. This contained a vast quantity of kiln debris, including the remains of nearly 200 vessels of various kinds, mostly underfired, as well as piles of sand and lumps of clay prepared for potting.

The pottery represented was mostly of five different types, and these form an important group, three types being forms in use in South Britain in the early Iron age, while the two other are varieties introduced by the Romans. The transitional character of the pottery is confirmed by the discovery on the floor of the stoke-hole of a coin of the Emperor Caligula, A. D. 40.

One of the early Iron age types represented is the well known "bead-rim" pot. The early Roman forms are basins or mortars provided with a spout, and wide-bellied jugs of buff or pinkish clay fitted with a handle.

Find Ancient Cats

Skeletons of two ancient cats were discovered by Smithsonian museum paleontologists in southern Idaho that were believed to have lived in that section just before the coming of the great ice sheet. This skeletal material represents two distinct lines of the cat family. One line, represented by the great saber-toothed cats and near relatives, were probably the most efficient killers the world has ever known. It is believed by some that this efficiency hastened their extinction by killing off their own meat supply. The other find resembles the true cat family of the present day, including everything from the puma down to the house cat. It may not have been the direct ancestor of the present family, the scientists say, but it certainly was a close relative. It was one of the most widely distributed of the New world mammals, ranging over both North and South America.—Pathfinder Magazine.

The Damascus Sword Blade

The Crusaders first drew attention to Damascus blades. They were found to possess not only great elasticity, united with considerable hardness, but their surfaces were covered with beautiful designs formed by a tissue of dark lines on a light ground, or light lines upon a dark ground and occasionally by the inlaying of gold on the steel blue ground. Gold and silver are inlaid in the higher class of sword blade. In genuine Damascus blades the designs run through the substance of the blade and the watering on regular, almost symmetrical figuring is not worn off by friction or even grinding.

Banjo Clocks

The first banjo clocks were made by one of the families of Connecticut clockmakers, the Willards, in a dozen clockmaking enterprises, as individuals or in partnerships. The earliest form of the banjo clock was patented by Simon Willard of Boston, in 1802, as an "improved timepiece." The banjo clocks were a comparatively small part of his product but there were nevertheless a great number of them, for he was in the business many years, dying in 1848 at the age of ninety-five.

"The Forty Immortals" Founded by Richelieu

The French academy is the most important and best known of the five academies composing the French institute, the other four being the Academies des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres, the Academie des Sciences, the Academie des Beaux-Arts, and the Academie des Sciences Morales et Politiques.

The French academy was founded in 1625 by Cardinal Richelieu and consists of 40 members—popularly known as "The Forty Immortals." Its objects are to prepare a dictionary of the French language and to render the Gallic tongue pure and exact, and capable of treating of the arts and sciences.

The dictionary appeared in its first edition in 1694, and has undergone almost constant revision since. It has been severely criticized and is by many considered inferior to certain dictionaries emanating from less celebrated sources.

The academy is a self-perpetuating body, filling its own vacancies. Owing to its extremely conservative tendencies it has frequently chosen its members from among men whose careers were practically ended. Hence the humorous designation "The Hotel des Invalides of Literature."

Many well-known men of letters have failed of election to the French academy, and the term "41st chair" has come to designate a man of note whose scholarship entitled him to membership in that body.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Origin of the "A," First Letter of the Alphabet

Some wise man once wrote, "what is ever seen is never seen." The saying is particularly true of the alphabet. "In the words of Prof. Isaac Taylor," says the Chicago Tribune, "the alphabet may be fairly accounted the most difficult as well as the most fruitful of all the past achievements of human intellect. It has been at once the triumph, the instrument, and the register of the progress of our race." Yet the alphabet is so commonplace a fundamental of human intercourse that its history is little appreciated or known.

The Phoenician A, considered as one of the very earliest of alphabetical forms, stood for a breathing sound. Vowels were not represented in the Semitic alphabets. The Greek alphabet was a development of the Phoenician. The early Greek alphabet is dated at approximately the Ninth century B. C. In the early centuries of the Christian calendar the Romans further changed and developed the alphabet. Roman writings in stone in early times were inscribed with large capital letters, such as the Roman A. This form has come down to us unchanged in many respects. It is strongly contrasted with the Hebrew form of A.

Stalin's Biography in 17 Words

In the Biographical Annual, published by the Izvestia, the organ of the Soviet government, the shortest note reads as follows: "Stalin, Joseph Vissarionovich Djugashirli; b. Gori, Tiflis province, 1879; m. Nadejda Sergeyevna Alleluya (d. 1932); two S." There is nothing about his being de jure secretary general of the Russian Communist party, or de facto dictator of the U. S. S. R. The "Small Soviet Encyclopedia," also published at Moscow, remedies the first omission, but not the second, and adds the information that "he became the successor of Lenin through the testament" of the latter, followed by 3,000 words covering his school days and early life in Tiflis, Transcaucasia, his scholarship and his "superhuman" industry.

People of Ireland

In the population of Ireland, three major types are usually recognized. The most primitive is the short, black-haired type, sometimes called Firbolg, variously defined by anthropologists as non-Aryan or as Iberian or a branch of the Mediterranean race. The conquerors of these peoples were a tall and blond race known as Tuatha De Danann, who were either Scandinavian or Celtic-speaking peoples. They were followed by the Gaelic invasion, probably within historic times. This Celtic-speaking race is identified with the predominant type of Irish of the present day.

Calends, Nones and Ides

In the Roman calendar the month was divided into unequal parts by the days which were known as the Calends, Nones and Ides. The Calends were always the first day of the month, the Nones came on the fifth or seventh, and the Ides on the thirteenth or fifteenth. Although the term, strictly speaking, refers to only one day, it is sometimes loosely used of the seven days preceding.

Salaam Racing

This form of skiing competition originated in Norway. It was first called slalaam, in the Telemark dialect. Laam means a track. In Telemarken there are two laams connected with skiing. A hoplaam is a track having a jump on it somewhere, and a slalaam is a track without a jump, comparatively smooth but with troublesome curves

Not at Mouth of River

New Orleans is not at the mouth of the Mississippi river, but nearly 100 miles upstream.

$2,500,000 D. C. Building Without Official Name

The word "District" or "District Building" is only a courtesy title. When it is written it must carry quotation marks to be legitimate, says the Washington Post.

Except by the incidental mention of the name "District building" in the appropriation "for care of the District building," in the District of Columbia appropriation law of May 26, 1908, and subsequent laws, that building, located at Square 255, between Thirteenth-and-a-half, Fourteenth and D streets and Pennsylvania avenue northwest, has never been formally named.

The statuary around the upper cornices of the building was designed by Adolph De Nesti.

The two figures on either side of the cartouche over the main entrance represent Justice and Law, from east to west.

There are 28 statues around the top cornices, carved in the same white marble from which the entire building is constructed. The eight figures above the main cornice typify, beginning at the east end: Sculpture (male); Painting (female), Architecture (male), Music (female), Commerce (female), Engineering (male), Agriculture (female), and Statesmanship (male). These are reproduced in number and order in the rear. On the north end of the west side they run as follows: Sculpture, Painting, Architecture, Music, Engineering and Commerce; on the south end of the east side, Music, Architecture, Commerce, Engineering, Agriculture and Statesmanship.

Sugar Cane From India; "Sweet Stick of the East"

Sugar cane, "the sweet stick of the East," is supposed to have been indigenous to India. It did not become an article of household consumption until the middle of the Sixteenth century. Almost immediately Cuba became an important sugar producer; that country is aptly called the world's sugar bowl. Her soil, temperature and rainfall combine to make it possible to produce sugar with less human effort than in any other place in the world.

The reproduction of sugar cane occurs in two ways: either the roots are left in the ground after the year's crop and make a new crop, or else short stalks of cut cane are planted horizontally in furrows. From the "eye" of the joints of these stalks a new crop rises. The latter method is, of course, more expensive. In most countries it is not profitable to ratoon for more than a year on account of a diminishing yield, and new planting is then resorted to. In the fecund soil of Cuba ratooning is commonly practiced from four to eight years, and in some isolated cases for more than 20 successive years the cane has yielded its sweet gift without more encouragement than a mere cutting of the crop and a little cultivation of the ground each year.—New York Herald Tribune.

The Lowly Pretzel

In shape, the pretzel once had a special religious significance to good folk in the forest regions of southern Germany. They were called "bretzeln" then, and were made to be eaten only during holy week. They were given their peculiar shape in order to suggest the knots of rope tied about Christ's wrists at the time of his crucifixion. Eating them was a part of the religious observance of those times, but their fame as a tasty morsel carried beyond the forest regions and beyond the holy days. Finally, their place of origin and significance were forgotten and they became just pretzels.—Washington Post.

Nearest to Diamonds

The gem stone nearest in appearance to the diamond is the colorless zircon. The index of refraction of this mineral aproaches that of the diamond, but it lacks the dispersive properties of the diamond and does not show the bright red and blue flashes of the latter stone. The zircon has a hardness less than that of the diamond. These stones are found in Ceylon, but are usually obtained by decolorizing colored stones by careful heating. They are sometimes called Madura diamonds. They are classed as semi-precious stones.

The Badger

When put to it to defend himself, the badger has fierce courage, and will usually satisfy attackers they had better retreat. Squatting low to the ground, and provided with powerful muscles and sharp teeth, he can inflict serious wounds. When attacked the badger gives off a powerful and nauseous scent from a pair of glands near the base of the tail. (He belongs to the "stink-cat" family; a relative of the weasel, mink and skunk.)

Reciprocity

A remarkable example of the vital interdependence which sometimes occurs between a plant and an animal is that of the yucca shrub and the yucca moth. The plant is fertilized by pollen that is brought to it only by this moth, and the moth's larvae are fed by food that is produced only by this plant.—Collier's Weekly.

Smallest Province in Canada

Prince Edward Island is the smallest province in Canada.

Shallow Water Fish Know Colors That Assure Food

The retina of the eye of all our mammals contains minute rods and cones. The rods help us to perceive the difference between light, shade and form, while the cones assist us to tell the difference between colors. In all nocturnal animals, observes a writer in the Detroit News, the rods predominate to such an extent that they have little color sense. In some birds, and especially in the reptiles, the cones contain tiny drops of red or yellow oil which has the effect of making it impossible for them to select blue as a color.

Animals able to change their appearance to agree with the surroundings are able to distinguish colors, and many painters might envy the quick-changing artist, the chameleon.

It has been stated that all backboneless animals are color-blind, but experiments have shown that some prawns are able to distinguish colors. Fish which live in shallow water learn that certain colors denote food, but the elusive trout seems to be constantly changing his favorite hues, as fly-fishermen know.

I have sometimes whipped the water for hours without obtaining a rise, but on changing the artificial fly, and offering them one of more attractive colors, several fish have been landed. But the deep-sea fish have little opportunity of using colors since the depths are so black.

The common frog is sensitive to color, as a simple experiment will prove. Shine different colored lights upon its body, and we find that it alters the rate of its breathing with each hue.

Phrase "Go to Jericho" Dates to Henry Eighth

Do you know a Jericho lying beyond Jordan and yet within 25 miles of London? It was there that Henry the Eighth often spent his week-ends with the latest lady of his heart. This Old-world spot, redolent with history and romance, and practically untouched by the passing of Time, is near Ongar, amid the Essex woodland. Here runs Jordan; and close by lies Jericho in all the glory of its Tudor red brick, with cedars of Lebanon, arbors festooned with roses, laurel hedges, the most resilient of green lawns and towering hollyhocks. It was one of Henry's whimsicalities that induced him to bestow these Biblical names on a little Essex rivulet and the adjacent mansion. Little did he realize, however, that at the same time he was providing the English-speaking races with that expressive phrase, "Go to Jericho!" For so boring was the work for his courtiers in this lonely retreat—Henry demanding their presence but rarely giving them anything to do—that when one member of the court wanted to be rude to another he would exclaim, "Oh, go to Jericho!"

Olfactory Sense

Unlike the other four sense organs, the nose is always the butt for ridicule, but what a sin it is that malodorous civilization is allowed to blunt or blot out the nasal memory, is the complaint of a writer in Hygeia, the Health Magazine. Primitive races of men retain a keen olfactory sense and make use of it in protecting themselves from danger or in locating a possible supply of food, but the more advanced civilizations have little need for these uses and therefore have failed to utilize the sense properly.

The loss of the sense of smell may be due to abuse, as the result of using strong perfumes persistently or such practices as the Victorian custom of using snuff; it may be due to nasal infection resulting from influenza or some such cause; or it may come from an occupational cause, as in the case of electrotypers who must constantly inhale fumes of acids.

Holland Under Water

Ages ago nearly the entire area of present-day Holland was under water, with here and there a small island rearing its crown above the waves. The early "Batavians," as they were called, realizing the fertility of the soil which was being inundated at stated periods, devised means of reclaiming small areas of land by imitating the beaver. They constructed primitive dams and dikes to hold back the water, which they pumped by equally primitive methods from their small "polders," gradually enlarging these areas, until about 8,000 square miles, of a total land area of 12,000 square miles, has been conquered from the sea.

The Santiago Naval Battle

Five hundred Spaniards were killed or wounded in the Santiago naval engagement. But only one American lost his life. Four armoured cruisers, including the 7,000-ton Vizcaya and two destroyers, were sunk or driven ashore by deadly Yankee gunfire. Cervera's defeat was complete. The fight was marked by gallant deeds on both sides, and by the immortal exclamation of the American captain who shouted above the din: "Don't cheer, boys; the poor devils are dying."

India's Largest State

Kashmir, more than 84,000 square miles in area, is the largest independent state in India.

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The Spectator

ALONG THE BYWAYS

To the tax gatherer, there are no forgotten men.

Monotony is better than the violence that breaks it.

The loudest laughter is usually for the most doubtful joke.

Often "the right thing to do" has to wait until it will work.

When the thrills cease to thrill, then philosophy begins.

Freckles keep a boy from getting foolish about his beauty.

You may laugh at trouble, but not till twenty years afterward.

People without family trees have a great contempt for them.

A woman's most ardent wish is for beauty; a man's is for money.

Even the "Promised Land" has to have elbow grease used upon it.

Almost all ignorance is due to the ignorant not wanting knowledge. It is free.

Painted lips and cheeks, no matter how badly done, can't disguise a really pretty girl.

When the majority of people become critical and sarcastic, nobody will dare to act the fool.

The vanity of having been places and seen things can be overbearing, and beyond bearing.

Doctors don't mind that maxim, "An apple a day keeps the doctor away." They don't believe it.

There is a real sense of joy in ordering two chocolate ice cream sodas, one right after the other.

What is the ideal distance in the suburbs between your home and your neighbors? About 200 feet.

No one can properly enjoy an all-night rain unless he is occupying a log cabin in the midst of deep woods.

A thrifty man may be one who laughs immoderately at everything at the theater because he paid $2 for the privilege.

Solitude is not to be considered solely from a selfish standpoint. Society may profit much through the frequent individual adoption of it.

Jackdaws Rout Cat

A variation of the nursery ditty about "the king in his counting room," "the queen in her garden," while the "maid hanging out clothes" had her nose snipped off by a jackdaw is suggested by a recent episode in a Torquay garden, in Devonshire, England. A cat which attempted to catch a young jackdaw was attacked and badly pecked by 5 jackdaws which flew down from trees.

That's No Market

Poet—Why, my dear man, already my poetry is being read by twice as many people as before.

Friend—Oh, I didn't know you were married!

Nearly Finished

Lawyer—You say your husband is a finisher; what does he finish?

Witness—Well, just now he's finishing his third term in prison.

Object Lesson

Customer—I'd like to see something cheap in a straw hat.

Clerk—Try this on and look in the mirror.—Pathfinder Magazine.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Hilda Emelia Rydberg.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lot 8, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.26), One and 26-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Dollars and Eighty-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($2.89), Two Dollars and Eighty-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($2.89), Two and 89-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.

Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Thomas H. Smith.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 3 and 4, Block 10, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.74), One and 74-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Eight Dollars and Twenty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($8.24), Eight Dollars and Twenty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($8.24), Eight and 24-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.

Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Martin Amble, et. al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Lots 5-6-7-8-9 and 10, Block 10, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($9.04), Nine and 4-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-five Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($25.38), Twenty-five Dollars and Thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($25.38). Twenty-five and 38-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year ofter the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.

Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Mosque of St. Sophia

The Mosque of St. Sophia was built at Constantinople as a Christian cathedral by the Roman Emperor Justinian, 531-538 A. D., in the form of a Greek cross, 269 by 143 feet with a flattened dome 180 feet high, set in a cluster of cupolas and minarets. The brick walls are lined on the inside with marble plundered from Greek temples. The Sultan of Turkey, Mohammed II, turned the cathedral into a mosque in 1453 A. D.

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To R. J. McKercher

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter of Section 14, Township 152, Range 44.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($221.54), Two Hundred Twenty-one & 54-100 Dollars

(3) That thereafter, and on the 13th day of August, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Seventy-seven Dollars and Seventy-two cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($496.98), Four Hundred Ninety-six Dollars and Ninety-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($496.98), Four Hundred Ninety-six & 98-100 Dollars from said Thirteeth day of August, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 24th day of September, 1934.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General F21-M7

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Peter Swanson, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to Carl O. Swanson, Lillian R. Strom, Edna C. Naplin, and all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 16th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 18th day of February, 1935.

(Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

H. O. Berve
Attorney for Petitioner
Thief River Falls, Minn.
F21-M7

See us for Job Work.

-COAL-

There will still be cold days before spring comes. Safeguard the health of yourself and family by having ample supply of fuel on hand. Call this office for prompt delivery of best quality of coal.

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota, } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of F. M. Spillum, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 29th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 5th day of March, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Petitioner M7-21

School Proceedings

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its regular meeting at the schoolhouse, Tuesday evening, February 5, 1935, at 8 P. M.

All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

Motion made and carried - Bonds submitted by Red Lake County State Bank be accepted as security for funds on deposit.

Motion made and carried - The bids of Wm. Engh for 40 cords of wood and Walter Olson for 60 cords of wood delivered on the school grounds at $2.75 per cord be accepted.

Motion made and carried - E. N. Reiersgord was re-elected superintendent for the coming year at a salary of $1500.00 per annum and $10.00 per month for directing the band.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

M. Highland, fueling bin	$ 6.25
R. R. Power Co., lgt and pwr	13.24
Paul A. Schmitt Music Co., Activities	7.93
Lowe & Campbell, Activities	19.46
Jenkins Music Co., Activities	2.64
Columbian Test Service, Tests	5.52

On motion meeting adjourned.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen
President

Victor G. Brink
Clerk

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation.

Subscribe now for the Spectator.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Vik and Francis of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and family were dinner guests at the H. Sandberg home, Sunday.

A parcel shower was given for Mrs. Louis Lokken at the Oscar Borgie home Friday.

A surprise party was given in honor of Miss Anna Wedul Wednesday evening, it being her birthday anniversary.

H. Sandberg and family visited Wednesday at the C. Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited with relatives at Grafton, N. D., Wednesday and Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and Betty Ann spent the week-end visiting at Gary.

Oscar Borgie left Sunday on a business trip to Minneapolis.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the church Friday evening, March 8.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family and Mabel Seeland of Fargo, Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire, and Lillian Alberg spent Sunday visiting at the Oscar Seeland home.

Bray News

John Hohiesel and family left Tuesday morning for Little Falls to spend a week with relatives.

Irene Schnieder was a Friday afternoon visitor at the Selmar Olson home.

Miss Battelson, a normal student at Thief River is doing her practice teaching in Dist. 180.

Rev. and Mrs. H. Larson and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom were Tuesday visitors at A. Hegstroms.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and son, Miss Mabel Lindblom and Richard Mosbeck were dinner guests at the F. Rux home Sunday.

Lillian and Harry Larson were Monday evening callers at the C. Person home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Swanson and Mrs. Annie Lindblom were Monday dinner guests at the George Swanson home at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Peterson and son of Grand Forks were Wednesday visitors at Gust Johnsons. Mr. Johnson returned home with them after spending a couple of weeks at the Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist entertained the following at their home for Sunday evening dinner: Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Edith and Pearl.

The Ladies Aid will meet at the Emil Larson home Thursday afternoon, March 14th.

Funeral Home
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Thief River Falls, Minn.

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Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

Black River News

Mesdames N. E Beebe, L. Beebe, and John Hansen visited Thursday with Mrs. E. Jensen.

Mr. and Mrs. John Stieger entertained at a dinner party a group of friends and relatives.

Miss Harriet Severson who visited several weeks at the J. Naplin home went Friday to Crookston where she will be emplooyed.

Mrs. E. Jensen, Mrs. J. Almquist, Olive, Effie Frederickson, Art Jacobson, and Mrs. G. Lindquist and children were Thief River callers Saturday.

Mr. Alf. Dahlstrom Alvin and Hattie and Martin Peterson visited Saturday evening at the A. Anderson home.

Rudy Landman arrived home Saturday from St. Paul after being gone for two weeks.

Mrs. G. Lindquist and Arthur Jacobson visited Saturday evening at the V. Brink home.

Donna Fae Anderson spent the week-end at home of her parents at Wylie.

The Black River Ladies Aid held their annual meeting Thursday at the A. Hallstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Swanson and family and Rodger Naplin visited Sunday at the John Naplin home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Holmes and Billy visited Sunday at the R. McKercher home.

Mrs. J. Gunstad visited Monday with Mrs. J. Almquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist entertained the following Sunday at dinner: Mr. and Mrs. J. Gullingsrud, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, and Pearl and Agnes Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Lorentson and Adeline and Lennert visited Saturday at the F. Anderson home.

Miss Arlene McKercher visited a few days with her parents.

Mrs. C. Kruse and daughters and Jack Kruse visited Friday with Mrs. Kruse at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs G. Peterson and Muriel visited at the A. Swanson home, Saturday.

Sanders News

Lloyd Seaverson, Henry Sevre, and Benhard Wold visited Saturday evening at E. Anderson's.

Victor Nelson visited at C. H. Swansons Sunday afternoon.

Edward Appell is new employed at the Theo. Bjerke home east of Thief River.

Albert Sevre called at Alfred Olsens Saturday.

Eloise and Leonard Appell, Marie Schnieder, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schnieder were visitors at J. Seaversons Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. P. Appell and Raymond visited at the Theo. Bjerke home Saturday.

Capital in Ruins

Ava, former capital of Burma which is now in ruins, stands ten miles southwest of Mandalay.

Early Electric Railway

An electric street railway first carried paid passengers a half century ago in Cleveland.

Water Falls 2,000 Feet

The Sutherland falls of New Zealand, almost 2,000 feet, are rated the world's highest.

Pompeii's Traffic Lines

Original traffic lines have been found on the pavements of Pompeii.

-: THE :-
MARKET

Wheat	.93
Durum	1.01
Rye	.50
Barley	.63
Oats	.46
Flax	1.59
Butter	.36
Eggs	.14-- .18
Heavy hens	.10
Light hens	.08
Springs	.07---.10

FOR SALE, etc.

Car for Sale -- Chevrolet coach, model 1929, in running order. Has new tires. Will sell reasonable. Call at the Spectator office.

For Sale: A few cords of dry poplar wood, cut in stove lengths, for sale at $3.00 per cord at the farm.
Torstein Walseth,
R1 Hazel, Minn.

For Sale: Have a few good, fresh cows for sale. Must sell some because of lack of room. Call on
Arne Vik, City

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MNC-458-M, Minneapolis, Minn.

For Sale: High grade Guernsey cow, age 7, will freshen latter part of April. A fine animal, and a good milker. Call on W. J. Janda, City

Huckleberries Corrode Iron

Huckleberry patches will indirectly cause a strong corrosive action on iron. This discovery comes as a warning against laying pipe lines through beds in which these succulent berries grow, report Science Service. A case where the iron supports of an electrical power line were badly corroded as a result of the acid soil and the presence of carbon dioxide gas in places where huckleberry bushes thrive is reported in the technical publication Metals and Alloys, says the writer. Nearly everything in nature seems to conspire to rust iron, but the quality of soil necesssary to the growth of huckleberry bushes apparently is more apt to do damage to iron than many other natural conditions, it is pointed out.

Ceylon

It was at Ceylon that Adam and Eve spent their legendary exile after their banishment from Eden, notes a writer in the Washington Post. This island that rests in the sea at the southern tip of India is peopled largely by the Singhalese. Colombo is its capital, itself a pleasant city with wide spaces and a sheltered harbor for its great sea traffic. The famous buried cities of Ceylon were Buddhist cities, and many of the inhabitants are Buddhists. The best known of these buried cities is Anuradhapura and the two largest inland towns of Ceylon are Kandy and Newara Eliya.

Starting With Left Foot

Army regulations provide starting with the left foot in marking time for marching in military drills because of the position in which the rifle is held. It is called "walking into the piece." It follows that all marchers use the same foot.

Invention of Guns

It is not known who first invented guns. They are said to have been used in European warfare in the Fourteenth century. A hand gun of rude construction was used as early as 1446.

Oxygen Taken Into Body

Amount of oxygen taken into the body is one of the differences between the weak and strong. The quantity of carbohydrates and sugars in the food limits the capacity for work.

That's That

"You say it is best to let bygones be bygones," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "In my humble contemplations, I have been unable to discover a way of doing anything else."

Detective's Wife

By MARIE WEST

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service.

UNDER the glare of the street light Sara saw the man's face as he passed her. The sight of it sent a paralyzing chill down her spine. For the last six months that face had been staring at her from the front pages of the Chicago newspapers. Foxy Fenton! Wanted for a string of bank robberies. Wanted for murder.

And for the last six months she'd been hearing that name over and over. Tim couldn't stop talking about him. That's what it meant being married to a detective.

Foxy Fenton! If only a polceman would appear! But that was hoping too much on a quiet street like this. And Tim wouldn't be coming home this way for another half-hour.

Instinctively she lengthened her stride. Perhaps it was being Tim's wife that made this feeling sweep through her, this urgent necessity to do something about it. She couldn't just let a criminal walk past her and disappear.

But, being a scant five feet of slim, inadequate strength, she shuddered. What she had suddenly decided to do would take all the courage she could summon.

She had nearly caught up with the man.

Stumbling off the curb she fell against him. It could easily have been accidental; the man steadied her an instant, a speculative gleam in his eyes.

"Thanks!" She withdrew her arm slowly, managed an arch smile.

"We seem to be goin' the same way," the man said finally, his voice casual.

"Yeah. . . . I live a block down the street. . . ."

A classy dame, he noted. Didn't look the type—yet you never could tell.

Hs grinned down at her. "And you're lonesome," he said. "Sure, so'm I, sister."

They climbed the two flights of stairs.

"Well, here we are." She made her voice gay. "How about a highball?"

"Now you're talking, baby. Make mine strong. Need any help?"

"No, thanks. I'll be right back."

It was relief to escape from him for a few minutes; a chance to get a firmer grip on herself. It wouldn't be for long. Just until Tim came. Tim would take care of him then. She squared her shoulders.

The man was sitting on the davenport when she returned. He took the glass she offered and patted the seat beside him. "Here's to you." He took a long gulp.

She sipped the plain ginger ale she had poured for herself. If she could just make him talk so he wouldn't touch her. She was afraid she might scream if he did that.

"How about some music," she suggested brightly going over to the radio.

"Get something peppy," he put in.

She took as long as she could. "How's this?" Rhythmic emerged from the loud speaker.

"Okay."

She saw that his glass was empty. "I'll get you another drink," she said. Tim was late tonight. Tonight when she needed him so desperately!

She brought the drink into the living room. With one hand the man took it and with the other he drew her down beside him. She held her trembling lips together. Soon he would be trying to kiss her. Soon—

The key in the lock. At last! And big Tim standing there, his mouth agape.

"Oh Tim!" she cried.

The man jumped to his feet, his eyes narrow slits.

Tim stared at him. "As I breathe to live," he marveled, "I'd say you were Foxy Fenton, himself, if he hadn't been caught tonight."

"Caught?" Sara's voice was barely a whisper.

"Picked up in Nebraska. Late papers are full of it."

"Oh, I thought—" she began weakly.

"You thought I was Fenton?" the man roared. "And you were setting a trap. Ain't that a laugh?" He turned to Tim. "If you're the lady's husband, I'm sorry, pal. I didn't know she was married."

As the door closed upon him, Sara burst into hysterical tears.

"Tim," she gulped, "I saw him on the street. I wanted—"

"Sure, I know, Honey," he said gently. "You're a brave little thing." A glint of humor came into his blue eyes. "But you leave the detecting to me, Honey. It's too dangerous for a pint-sized infant like you."

Next morning as Sara lit the flame under the coffee pot, she heard the familiar thud as the morning paper hit the back door. She ran out to get it. Spreading it open, she gasped at the headlines:

FOXY FENTON SUSPECT FREED

Her eyes scanned the column. The man in Nebraska wasn't Fenton after all. Just a suspicious character who looked like him. The police were working on the latest tip-off that Fenton was hiding in Chicago.

"Tim," she called.

"What is it, Honey?"

"Look!"

Over the page their eyes met with the same question.

Finland Eliminating Noises

Finland leads every country in the world in the campaign to eliminate street noises. Motor horns, street car bells, traffic whistles, newsboys' shouts and sidewalk oratory have all been outlawed in Helsingfors.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Fairmont—Mrs. Ella May Bulock, 66, widow, is dead after saving the lives of her grown son and four children when fire consumed her home here.

Fergus Falls—John Rorsum, Battle Lake, lost the sight of one eye, necessitating is removal when a splinter struck him while he was chopping wood.

Brushville—Nick Alderman of St. George, on his first day's relief work, was killed when a gravel pit caved in on him. Max Struffert, another worker, suffered a brkoen leg.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson signed the $50,000 emergency relief bill for the purchase of feed for drouth stricken counties of the state. More liberal federal aid is promised.

St. Vincent—Mrs. Angeline Gooselaw, 109, one of Minnesota's oldest inhabitants died here. Her death occurred at her isolated farm home north of here, where she was said to have lived for 90 years.

Stillwater—State leaders of all political faiths passed before the casket of George H. Sullivan to look for the last time at the veteran statesman who served continuously for 27 years in the Minnesota senate. He died February 16.

Albert Lea—Eight men held in connection with disturbances during a strike at the Potter foundry here several weeks ago were sentenced by District Judge Fred Senn of Waseca to serve two months in the county jail with three defendants given the option of a $200 fine.

Mahnomen—As a threat to Mahnomen merchants dealing in oleomargarine, a group of dairy farmers bought the entire stock and set it ablaze on the Mahnomen's busiest street intersection. Dealers were warned to stop selling the product unless they wanted to be boycotted.

Graceville—Werner Stegeman of Beaver Creek and Lester Hanson of Graceville received the grand trophies when awards in the twenty-first annual livestock and plant judging contests for students in the agricultural college at University farm were announced in Minneapolis.

St. Paul—Plans for Minnesota's fifth year of grasshopper eradication work were announced by A. G. Ruggles, state entomologist, who took up with county agents and control leaders throughout the state the matter of early spring investigations to learn if grasshopper infestations appear to be menacing.

Winona — The war department granted a request for an extension of time to March 16, 1937, for completing reconstruction of a bridge across the Mississippi river here. Original plans called for completion of construction in 1931 and an extension of time to March, 1935, subsequently was granted.

Minneapolis—The new $4,000,000 postoffice is completed, and employees at the old postoffice are bustling about making preparations for moving their departments. The building will be thrown open March 9, for a formal opening to which postmasters from throughout Minnesota and a number of outside centers and the general public have been invited.

St. Paul—Some 49,000 Minnesota farmers in 54 counties sold 257,479 head of cattle and 6,544 head of sheep to the government during the emergency livestock program of the AAA, which ended Feb. 1, F. J. Brown, state drouth relief director, announced. The farmers were paid $3,780,004 for their cattle and sheep, or an average of $14.63 per head of cattle and $2 per head of sheep.

Minneapolis—A total of 49,486 head of cattle was gathered up in the state during the drouth season of 1934, transported to pasture lands in northern Minnesota, fed, cared for, reherded for transportation to packing houses or for other disposal with a loss of only 46 cattle to the 1,000 head and an average cost for all expense, except transportation, of less than $2 a head, a report of the enterprise by M. J. Thompson, supervisor, reveals.

St. Paul—Because the mortgage moratorium act has not yet been extended by the present legislature, those who got their mortgage requirements eased up will have to act to safeguard their interests, John Bosch, president of the Minnesota Farm Holiday Association, warned. Many will have to apply to the courts before March 1 for an extension, whether the law is passed or not.

Breckenridge—The state is selling 330,000 acres of state lands at auction, the sale to begin April 1 in Wilkin and Ottertail counties and continuing at 19 other points, it was announced by F. A. Wildes, chief of the division of lands and minerals in the state auditor's office. The lands are large in 40 acre tracts and the largest areas are in Roseau, St. Louis and Marshall counties. Bidders must be prepared to pay in cash 15 per cent of the purchase price, the rest is payable over a period of 40 years. A purchaser is limited to 320 acres.

Minneapolis—Dr. William P. Murphy of Harvard Medical school and one of the three 1934 Noble prize winners in medicine, has consented to speak at the eighty-second annhal meeting of the Minnesota State Medical association to be held in the auditorium June 24, 25 and 26. Dr. Murphy's acceptance has been received by the Hennepin County Medical Society which will sponsor his appearance here. In addition to Dr. Murphy at least ten other noted out-of-state medical speakers are expected to appear on the program.

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No. 6-F-210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons. Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON--
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Leave Five Baby
Pups 'On Doorstep'

Windom—Someone who had five month-old puppies they didn't want but who hadn't the heart to follow the normal procedure of killing them, left the batch on the doorstep of a Windom citizen's home recently, pulling the doorbell and running in the old melodramatic fashen. The pups were found shivering and crying, but were taken in and warmed up, later being offered to a farmer or others who might be interested. The pups were probably mongrels, but look like shepherds or collies.

City May Be "Leased"

In gold rush days, the mining town of Columbia, Calif., came within one vote in the legislature of being named the capital of California. Recently it was revealed that the state may lease the ghost city for $1 a year as a historical site.

Waste of Energy

Teacher—Really, Johnny, your handwriting is terrible. You must learn to write better.

Johnny—Well if I did, you'd be finding fault with my spelling.

Perpetual Motion

Teacher—My goodness, Willie! How did you get such dirty hands?"

Willie—Washin' my face.

Notable Remarks

"Do you suppose he'll come home to lunch?"

"Well, a man never stints himself."

Cases of Sextuplet Birth
Recorded in 6 Countries

Delving among Chinese annals, Dr. Berthold Laufer, curator of anthropology at Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, has found no record of a quintuplet birth in that country, but has discovered records of two sextuplet births. In 1574, according to the Chinese historians, a woman in Kwang-p'ing fu, Chi-li province, is said to have given birth to six children at once. In 1805 a woman in a village of Kwei-chou province was reported as bearing six sons, and mother and children all lived.

Records of Chi-li province state also that in 1527 a woman of Ho-kien gave birth to seven girls at the same time, but none of them survived.

A few instances of quintuplet births in ancient Egypt, Greece and Rome, mentioned by various ancient writers, seem to be well authenticated, says Doctor Laufer.

Other cases of sextuplet births are on record from Italy, Africa, Japan, Boston, Mass., and London, England. In 1600 in the town of Hameln, in Germany, two boys and five girls were reported as being born simultaneously, but this record is of very doubtful authenticity. Likewise open to great doubt is the report of eight children being born at once, and living, to a negro woman of the Levant, as stated by a Sixteenth century French writer.

Crutches for Eyelids

"Eyelid crutches" are now being used by persons suffering from ptosis, the permanent drooping or falling of the upper eyelid, due to paralysis of the lifting muscle, writes W. A. Summers, Lansdale, Pa., in Collier's Weekly. These crutches, which are made of platinum and attached to the ordinary spectacle frames, fit invisibly in the exterior fold of the lid and comfortably support it in a natural open position.

Kept Constantly Diffused

The Brownian Movement—which results from the bombardment of minute particles by the molecules of a liquid and which keeps those particles in constant motion and suspension—is well illustrated by a sealed jar of water in a London laboratory, writes Leonard Eckmann, Yonkers, New York, in Collier's Weekly. More than 90 years ago very fine particles of gold were dropped into it. Today they are still diffused throughout the water.

Homesickness

Homesickness sometimes becomes so intense that the sufferer not only loses all desire to eat and sleep but develops a melancholia which leads to insanity and death. In fact, army medical officers recognize it, in extreme cases, as a disability which warrants a furlough, or even a discharge, in order to save a soldier's life.—Collier's Weekly.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Mar. 14, 1935

Number 37

Tax Adjustment Offers Saving Here

Plan Would Cut Levies 35 to 40 Per Cent and Benefit to Rural Counties Especially

Plans for a readjustment of the tax burden that will bring substantial reductions to owners of homes, farms, and other general property here rapidly are taking shape in the Minnesota legislature, officials of the Minnesota Federation of Associations for Tax Reform reported in a communication received here today and urged taxpayers to give the program their active support.

The main features of the readjustment program as they now are taking form are:

A bill proposing a constitutional amendment limiting the tax on general property to 1 per cent of the full and true value in the country and 1.5 per cent in the cities and villages, exclusive of money needed for debt charges.

A statutory tax limitation bill to give relief to property owners pending adoption of the constitutional amendment.

A gross income tax law designed to raise $40,000,000 to replace such funds as may be necessary of those taken away from governmental units by the tax limitation measures.

The tax limitation amendment would mean a reduction of 35 to 40 per cent in the taxes on homes, farms and other general property in the average community, Constant Larson of Alexandria, president of the Minnesota Federation of Associations for Tax Reform, said in his statement today, and the local taxing units in this county and in others throughout Minnesota would get money from the state to replace that cut off the local tax rolls.

"The rural counties of the state have suffered especially from the present inequitable tax system which requires general property to carry about 80 per cent of the tax load," Mr. Larson said. Farmers have virtually all their belongings in land or personal property, and the same is true of many residents of the villages and small cities.

"Two-thirds of the assessed valuation of the state lies in the country and smaller cities and villages of the state. Two-thirds of the $40,000,000 which we expect to cut off the general property taxes by this program will go to the rural counties of the state. That shows why the people who live in these counties should be vitally interested in this program. We have a chance through it to bring about an equalization of the tax burden and escape the penalty that has rested so long on communities where the wealth is concentrated largely in land."

Mr. Larson said that the only serious opposition to the program so far has come from the large cities, but that the federation hopes to overcome this if residents of the rural counties will rally to the support of the program in sufficient numbers and write to their legislators asking for its passage.

4H Club Party Friday

A 4-H party will be held at the St. Hilaire Schoolhouse on Friday evening, March 15, starting promptly at 8 o'clock. This party is for all 4-H members who were enrolled last year. No new members will be admitted at this time.

The theme of the party will be "A Step into the Future", centering around 20 years from the date the party is given.

Old 4-H Club members will be admitted at the door if they present their enrollment card properly signed up. No one will be admitted who does not present an enrollment card.

All last year's members are urged to be present and a good time is assured.

Band Concert, Mar. 22

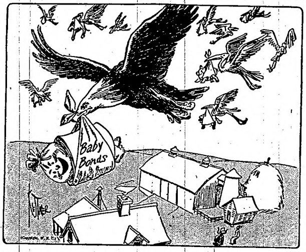
In order to raise money to finance their expenses in purchase of music, etc, the school band will give a concert at the school auditorium Friday evening, March 22nd. On the program will be overtures, marches, also quartets, duets and solos. Light lunch will be served following the program. A small admission price of 10 and 15 cents will be charged. The program will be well worth hearing, and no one should miss it.

East Grand Forks won the district basketball championship of this district by defeating Crookston at the new Auditorium at Thief River last Friday evening. In the consolation game played by Plummer and Thief River, the latter team was victorious.

Farms for rent seem to be very scarce thruout this locality. A dozen or more prospective renters have inquired for places the past ten days without finding anything.

Rev. and Mrs. H. Larson and children, accompanied by John Larson, returned Tuesday after spending a few days at Minneapolis.

Spring Deliveries



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

Tim Ensrud has been confined to bed again the past few days by a severe cold.

Annual spring elections in the townships thruout the state were held Tuesday of this week.

A fair sized crowd attended the moving picture show and dance given Saturday night at the Young & Olsen hall.

Ed Vik has moved his stock and household effects from the Aubol farm north of town to the former Fred Soderberg farm south of town which place he purchased last fall.

A group of friends of Mrs. S. M. Olness tendered her a surprise party and spent a pleasant afternoon with her last Friday, the occasion being her birthday anniversary.

A snow, which reached well into North Dakota and to southern part of this state, fell here Saturday night. Colder weather was predicted for first part of this week.

The Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by a group of ladies, at the church parlors Friday, March 15. Everybody welcome.

Melvin Sherva, publisher of the Journal at Fertile, motored here Sunday and spent the day visiting at the home of his mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Friends surprised Mrs. H. F. Hanson at her home Monday afternoon, and helped her observe her birthday anniversary. A very pleasant time was spent by the ladies.

Dentist Coming—Dr. D. S. Horn of Ulen, will be in St. Hilaire both Monday and Tuesday of next week, March 18 and 19, to attend to his local dental practice. Anyone desiring to make appointment before that time, may do so at the creamery, or call at the creamery office either of the dates mentioned, for appointment.

Womens Club Note:-Members of the Womens' Club of St. Hilaire are invited to attend a meeting of the Womens' Club of Thief River Falls Monday evening, March 25. All who wish to attend, please call Mrs. Reiersgord as plans are being made to provide cars. Meet promptly at 7:15 at Sande's Cafe. This trip was originally planned for next Monday, but is now postponed until a week later.

Drifted snow made impassable the road between here and Hazel fore part of this week.

Regular meeting of the B. M., Club will be held at the club rooms next Monday night.

Mart McAndress is up and around again after having been ill a couple weeks.

Supt. Cash Cartier and son, Leo, were up Tuesday from Red Lake Falls to read the electric meters for the month.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mrs. O. Gunstad and Mrs. L. E. Beebe visited at the home of Mrs. Chr. Kruse, Sr., at Thief River Friday.

O. L. Ihle, who has charge of rentals of tax-delinquent lands for the county, was down yesterday from Thief River attending to business affairs.

The Dorcas Society will meet in the church parlors Saturday, March 23, with Mrs. Knute Kolstad and Dorothy Gunstad entertaining. Everyone welcome.

Crows, hawks and meadowlarks have been seen here this week which is a good indication that spring is not far distant. While some cold weather may come after the first spring birds arrive, it is usually of short duration.

Mrs. L. E. Beebe and Mrs. O. Gunstad attended a meeting of township chairman of the Woman's Home Project at Thief River Friday. Plans were made for a series of meetings of interest to women of the county, to be held during the summer months.

Friends here have received word of the death of Mrs. I. B. Fisher which occured recently at St. Jo., Calif. Mrs. Fisher was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Pitkin, who were residents of this village from 1908 to 1917. The Fisher family resided for years at Mankota before moving to California.

L. E. Healy of Red Lake Falls, was here for a short time yesterday looking after business matters in connection with the closed bank. He has been extremely busy the past month looking after affairs of seven other banks recently added to his field, so he has not had time to visit St. Hilaire. He plans to be here again next Wednesday to spend most of the day attending to local business matters.

P. T. A. Met Tuesday

The school auditorium was filled to overflowing Tuesday night for postponed meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association. The program for this occasion was different from any ever presented before in that it consisted entirely of radio broadcast numbers. The entertainers all gathered in one of first-floor class rooms where a microphone was provided, and the program was relayed from there to a radio receiver on the stage. Station B U N K had a good imitation for all the popular radio entertainers now appearing over nearby stations such as Rubinoff, Ole the Swede, juvenile entertainers, chorus, mouth-organ artist and many others. The entire program went over well, furnishing an hour of enjoyment to the huge crowd present. Following the program, lunch was served by high school students from the domestic science room.

Extend License Time

The state legislature passed a measure Tuesday extending the time for making application for auto licenses, to April 15. This is the second extension of time made at the present session. No agreement has been reached as yet as to the minimum license fees that will prevail this year which is the reason for extending the time to make applications.

Two Acquitted

The first case to be tried at the winter term of district court which opened at Thief River Falls last week, that of a second degree grand larceny charge against Edward Holmgren of Thief River, came to a close Saturday when the jury brot in a verdict of not quilty.

The second case to be tried was that of Rush McAllister on a second degree assault charge. This case had attracted a good deal of attention thruout the county. After two days hearing, a verdict of acquittal was brot in by the jury Tuesday evening.

The Norwegian Luther League will have a social meeting at the church next Wednesday evening, March 20, at 8 o'clock. Lunch will be served following the program. Everybody welcome.

Ben Rosendahl has put in a stock of flour and feeds at his egg buying station.

Pennington County Will Rent Lands

Farmers May Rent Delinquent Lands; Lettings to Begin March 18th

Starting with next Monday, Mar 18, some over 250 tracts of tax delinquent lands in this county will be rented for the present year. It is stipulated that no tracts shall be rented for less then the price set by the county, and that past rentals must be paid in full by all bidders in order to be eligible to bid for tracts this year. O. L. Ihle will be in charge of rentals for the county, and lettings for the different townships will commence in the court room at the court house at 10:00 A. M., each day. Lettings for townships in this locality will be as follows:- Mayfield, Kratka, Silverton, Smiley and Wyandotte on Saturday March 23, North and Norden the 25th, Numedahl the 26th, Sanders the 27th, Bray the 28th, Polk Center and Black River the 29th. The four last named towns have the most tax-delinquent tracts in this part of the county.

Relief Bill Passed

The Minnesota legislature this week passed the $10,000,000.00 relief bill which provides five millions of dollars each year for two years for relief purposes. This appropriation is to be matched, or exceeded, by funds from the federal treasury for the same purpose. Each county in the state will be called upon for a substantial sum for relief use during the next two years.

25 Years Ago

Otto E. Olson left for Saco, Mont., where he had a homestead.

A fifteen months-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. King died from pneumonia following measles.

The store formerly operated by Andrew Hall, was taken over by Jobbers Credit Association and was being offered for sale.

Chris Hall was here from Frazee for a visit at home of his brother, Andrew.

Adolph Orwick died at his home here after a long illness of tuberculosis.

Crows were here, and ducks had been seen going northward. All that was needed was a bock beer sign to make it look like spring.

Ice in the river was commencing to heave and break. It was expected to go out before March 25th.

Deliver Quality Cream

Delivery of a high quality of cream by patrons enables this creamery to make better butter which commands a higher price. This, in turn, permits the creamery to pay more to patrons. Do not let your cream freeze when bringing it in. Wrap the cans with blankets or other suitable covering. Careful attention to all small details in handling cream means more money for the producer.

o-o-o

St. Hilaire Co-Op. Creamery Ass'n.
Lester Olson, Manager

FLOUR AND FEEDS . . . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

With cold weather here, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

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Importance of Sunspots Is Not Highly Esteemed

Thermocouples show that the surface heat of the sun varies slightly, being hotter when the spots are numerous. Moreover, the earth's magnetic field usually (but not always) fluctuates in step with the spots. In the opinion of Dr. Seth B. Nicholson, who has studied sunspots intensely with the most precise instruments on Mount Wilson, weather may appear to vary with sunspots, but a scientific study of the facts usually shows that the relationship was accidental and does not hold for any considerable length of time.

We are apt to magnify the importance of sunspots. In the first place, they are 93,000,000 miles away. In the next place, even when most numerous, they cover less than one-half of 1 per cent of the sun's surface. So it all comes down to this: no very reliable knowledge exists regarding the influence of sunspots on weather, business conditions or human behavior.

Great Wild Life Sanctuary

The world's most wonderful sanctuary for wild life lies in the northeastern portion of the Transvaal bordering on Portuguese East Africa, between the Crocodile river and the Pretoria. It presents a vast variety of scenery, from the wild gorges where the great rivers thread their way through the Limpopo hills, to the open, palm-dotted flats of the Singwedsi, and the dense thorn bush country of the Sabi river. Away to the west tower the giant Drakensberg peaks, from whose summits the low veldt appears like a huge billiard table.

The Word "Woman"

Etymologists are in full agreement that the word "woman" has a straight line of descent from the Anglo-Saxon "wifman," literally "wife man." The gradual change from wifman to wymman, wumman, womman, woman, is clearly traceable in the literary records and does not encourage the idea that the word has any but an accidental resemblance to "womb."—Literary Digest.

Lamps Used Before Candles

The use of lamp light appeared in this country before the candlestick. Until the year 1630 there was no tallow from which to mold candles.

Substitute Monks

Among the noble Manchus of China, it used to be the custom to employ men for life to stay in a big monastery as their substitutes.

Britain Employs "Train Hosts"

Railways of Britain employ "train hosts" who point out to passengers places of interest.

Use of Torture

Barbarism and childhood agree in thinking torture an evidence of superiority.

AT THE... CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday March 17,
St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Joint Lenten Services 8:00 p. m.
Aid Friday 3:00 p. m.
Class Saturday 10:00 a. m.
St. Pauli
Services at 11:00 a. m. Norse.
Oakridge
Service 2:00 p. m. Norse.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

Services next Sunday evening at 8:00 at the Black River Chapel. Rev. Otto Rux will speak.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Friday Mar 15, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Sunday Mar 17, 10:00 a. m., Sunday School and Service.

ST. HILAIRE

Sunday Mar 17, 10:00 a. m., Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Joint Lutheran Lenten Service.

Thursday Mar 21, 8:00 p. m., Luther League at the parsonage.

CLARA, HAZEL

Saturday Mar 16, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class at T. Johnson's.

Sunday Mar 17, 3:00 p. m. Service Swedish.

Sat. Mar 23, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Overweight an Advantage

Greater physical endurance and greater resistance to infectious diseases, nervousness and mental disorders are attained by overweight young men as compared with young men underweight, according to British statistics.

Size of Currency

Currency was of one size between 1861 and July 10, 1929. The first issue of fractional currency in denominations of five, ten, twenty-five and fifty cents was August 1, 1862. Fractional currency was used until May 27, 1863.

Red Apples Appeal to All

Apples with any other color than red or crimson are at a disadvantage in the market. Once the eye has been satisfied the buyer takes into consideration juiciness and flavor, but these qualities are secondary to outward appearance.

Singapore's Sunshine

The sun rises and sets at the same hour all the year through at Singapore. This because the city lies close to the Equator. The southern cross is visible here and the milky way looks like a river of flowing stars.

Plan Building Enlargement

Piles sunk for the newer buildings of the University of London in London are planned so that any internal alterations to meet requirements for years to come can be made without touching the outer shell.

He Took a Chance

The manuscript of "Robinson Crusoe" was rejected by almost every publisher in London, till at last a lucky publisher took a chance on it, having got it almost for nothing.

Aunt Emma

By CHET GRANT

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service.

"LISTEN, ma, when is she goin' home, huh, ma?"

Georgie Blake turned his attention from driving the Iron Horse to catch his mother's eye, but Mrs. Blake was examining the contents of her shopping bag.

"When is who going home, Georgie?"

"'When is who going home!'" Georgie repeated with disgust. "You know who I mean, all right. Aunt Emma: the pest!"

"Now, Georgie, remember, she is your father's sister," Mrs. Blake remarked automatically; she had been saying it for weeks. Then she gave a relieved sigh, "Ah, here it is. I was afraid I'd forgotten Aunt Emma's reducing salts."

"I wish she'd take an overdose of those things and reduce herself back to California," Georgie snapped savagely.

"Don't be silly," his mother advised. "She means all right. It's just that she loves you so much she . . ."

"Listen," Georgie hissed. "Listen, ma, how would you like it if your private life was spread out for public gaze the way mine is every day? How would you like it if somebody went around tellin' how cute you looked in a—a bellyband and showin' a picture of you stark naked on a bearskin rug? Good-night, ma! What made you have that picture taken for, anyway? Like I was a freak or somepin!"

"You must remember . . ."

"That she's my father's sister!" Georgie groaned, reaching for the shopping bag. "I guess you're kind of fed-up, aren't you, ma? You looked kind of mad last night when Aunt Emma was tellin' the minister's wife how hard you set your cap to catch pop."

"We'll say no more about it," his mother remarked severely.

A little more than a month ago Aunt Emma had came from California for a short surprise visit with her brother. She had just turned forty and was working might and main to reverse the process and trip up the march of time. No diet or exercise was too rigorous for her Spartan spirit.

"Yoo-hoo, I'm upstairs." Aunt Emma's soprano heaved against the walls. "Georgie, deah! Guess who's coming up tonight."

"Eddie Cantor," Georgie growled.

"You funny boy!" Aunt Emma twittered. "Of course not. It's the Elston's Young People's society."

"What!" Georgie was in the hall with one wild leap. "What are they comin' up here for?" Alas for all his careful plans to keep plenty of distance between Aunt Emma and the gang's eager ears!

"I knew you'd be delighted, Georgie. You're friend, Mabel Porter, phoned while you were out, so I invited them all to come up to a party."

"Aw, Aunt Emma, I—"

"We'll have the duckiest time, Georgie. Ice cream, cake . . ."

"Nuts!" Georgie mooched into the living room.

"Yes, and nuts," Aunt Emma cooed after him.

* * *

The society arrived in a body for Aunt Emma's fame had spread. Suddenly a bright light shone through the red indignation that surrounded Georgie. The smile he bore as he entered the living room a few minutes later would have ruined a pound of butter.

"Here's my baby now," Aunt Emma clucked. Georgie caught his father's sympathetic wink as the society snickered. "The meeting," Georgie intoned, "will now come to order."

"Listen to the great, big man," Aunt Emma cooed. "And I knew him when he couldn't say anything but 'Goo-goo and ga-ga!'"

"Haw, haw, haw!" That was Skinny Tate, Georgie made mental note. "Say, I'll bet he was all mouth," somebody remarked. "I'll bet he didn't win any baby shows."

"He did, too!" Aunt Emma defended. "Look at this picture taken the day he won first prize at the County fair baby show." The society went into several huddles. "Look at the curls! Wasn't he the cherub! Why, Georgie, shame on you!"

If his friends expected a wrathy outburst from Georgie or a show of discomfort, they were disappointed. He became preoccupied with a package taken from one of his pockets. "Say," Tootles Walsh demanded suddenly, "what're you carryin' that puncture kit in here for?" Georgie grinned as the others turned their attention to this new interest. "Oh," he remarked with a fine nonchalance, "I carry this on account of Aunt Emma's rubber corset. She might get a blowout."

Mrs. Blake and Aunt Emma gasped. Georgie drew the rubber chin strap out of his pocket. "Aunt Emma—" he began when the room was suddenly plunged into darkness. His father's voice cut through the murk. "You'd better come down cellar and help me fix that fuse, Georgie."

The enormity of his deed settled upon Georgie as he crept down the cellar steps. "I ought to belt you," Mr. Blake growled in the darkness. "I . . . Oh, for Pete's sake, kid, holler for your aunt's appreciation. I . . . I have to sit down."

Georgie heard his father chuckling and with a relieved grin he fumbled for the fuse box. The light flashed on before he reached it and his mother came down the stairs.

"I turned out the lights," she snapped. "Shame, Georgie Blake. . . . I've apologized. I've done everything I can."

"Is she going home?" Georgie and his father asked simultaneously.

"She is not." Mrs. Blake wailed. "She's staying another month just to show us she hasn't any hard feeling."

MINNESOTA NEWS

Brainerd—Washington high school of Brainerd acted as a host of schools in District 24 in a drama festival here of one-act plays.

Storen—Five business places were looted here in one night. The robbers entered a farmers' co-operative store, a sandwich shop, two elevators and a lumber yard office.

Fergus Falls—Brisk demand for naturalization papers has developed here as result of the agitation for old age pensions for native born or naturalized American citizens.

Minneapolis—February was the biggest short month in the history of the Minneapolis police department for the number of tags handed out to motorists. over 13,000 were tagged.

Atwater—Fire destroyed the Nels Lundgren furniture and hardware building here with damage set at $10,000. The Atwater and Grove City fire department fought the blaze for more than an hour.

Lake Park—E. T. Vigen, 79 years old, resident of Becker county for 50 years, died after a brief illness. He had served on the school board for 33 years, 12 as president, and had been a member of the village council for ten years.

St. Paul—April 1 is the deadline for farmers to sign corn-hog reduction contracts and qualify for the bonus the government is to pay for co-operating to reduce production. Dr. Andrew Boss of the University Farm, state director, announced.

St. Paul—Minnesota has 2,686 miles of cement paved roads, the biennial report of N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner to Governor Floyd B. Olson reveals. The state system embraces 11,339 miles, 4,000 miles of which was added by legislative act in 1933.

Thief River Falls—Fire attributed to a faulty furnace, did an estimated $10,000 damage to a combined office building and apartment house here. The blaze worked up through the basement ceiling which fell through, dumping the fixtures of a jewelry store and an insurance office into the basement.

Two Harbors—Thomas McCarthy of Two Harbors and William J. O'Rourke of Duluth, railway conductors, who had been intimate friends for more than the 40 years they had served the same railroad, died within an hour of each other at hospitals in their home cities. Each was 62 years old and widely known over the Range.

Crookston—Two Crookston farmers found a way to beat the icy pavements and get their cream to market. They found the highways too slippery for their cars, he said, so the two farmers returned to their homes and donned ice skates. With a can of cream between them they skated several miles down the highway into Crookston.

Duluth—Eight islands in northeastern Minnesota lakes will receive names and be placed on maps April 2, the federal land office here announced. The islands, heretofor unnamed and not on file on government plats, are in Islan lake, St. Louis county; Lake Vermillion and Partridge lake in St. Louis county and Greenwood lake, Lake county.

Minneapolis—Receipts from liquor taxes in Minnesota the first two months of 1935 increased $127,817 over the same period a year ago, David R. Arundel, state liquor control commissioner, announced. Gross collections for the two month period are $509,073.40, of which hard liquor taxes supplied $105,804.91 as against $81,131.42 for the same period in 1934.

Duluth—Trees snapped under the weight of a heavy ice coating and sleet tore down miles of telephone, telegraph and power lines when the worst sleet storm in the city's history cut off its 100,000 residents from the rest of the world. A tangle of power wires, sagged under an inch and a half coating of ice. Damage caused by the storm was estimated at $500,000.

Bagley—A U. S. district court contest to determine whether the federal government or the state should have the power to condemn land around Wild Rice lake in Clearwater county, has been decided in favor of the state. The federal government sought to condemn the land for a wild rice refuge for Chippewa Indians and the state for an aquatic fowl refuge, the state opposing the government's right.

Minneapolis—Minnesota drouth relief agencies moved into high gear to grant feed loans without regard to the $25 monthly limit placed by the FERA as Harry L. Hopkins, FERA administrator, announced in Chicago that the restriction was to be lifted immediately. Lifting of the $25 limit was ordered because farmers are now faced with spring work and in some cases the limit proved entirely inadequate, Mr. Hopkins said.

St. Paul—A special session of the legislature next winter was proposed by legislative leaders as they advanced the suggestion that this legislature merely appropriae relief funds for 1935 and leave next year's needs to a special session.

Marshall—The three Mitsner brothers, farmers near Balaton, believe in doing things in harmony. In a triple wedding ceremoy at their farm, Ernest marrying Eleanor Scherbert; George marrying Lois Magnuson, and Rudolph marrying Anne Kreuger.

Fire Alarm!!

Do you worry when the fire alarm sounds? Or is your property adequately covered by insurance in a reliable company.

It costs so little---only $4.40 for a thousand dollar policy on the average village home for one year, and cheaper if taken for three or five year periods. Why gamble with chance when insurance is so cheap?

Get a Continental policy today---it's reliable.

O. Gunstad
AGENT

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Security State Bank, Bemidji.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 40-41-42-43 &44, Block 8, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($24.56), Twenty-four and 56-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 31st day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($75.23), Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($75.23) Seventy-five Dollars and 23-100 Dollars, from said 31st day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Knute Danielson.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lot 7, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.26), One and 26-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Dollars and Four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($2.04), Two Dollars and Four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($2.04), Two and 4-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Early Co-Op Agriculture

Historians say that Indians inhabiting Florida about the time the Spanish explorers came conducted their agriculture on a co-operative basis.

Bowing Low

In Persia the common form of greeting is the phrase, "I prostrate myself before you," the answer being, "I am already prostrated."

Bank Has Own Churchyard

The Bank of England has its own churchyard adjoining, where many of the bank officials have been buried.

Fish Famous for Its Snout

The snout fish has a snout extending almost as far in front of its eyes as the body extends behind.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To F. M. Barnes.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 45-46-47and 28, Block 16, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($8.08), Eight and 8-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty Dollars and Fifty-seven cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($20.57), Twenty Dollars and Fifty-seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($20.57), Twenty and 57-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and officials seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Ed. Rosenquist.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 5 and 6, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.16), Two and 16-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Six Dollars and Ninety-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($6.94), Six Dollars and Ninety-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($6.94), Six and 94-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Turtle Bans Water

A turtle that neither lives in nor drinks water and whose favorite food is petunias is a featured exhibit at the county zoo in Tulare, Calif.

Japan Volcanic

Japan lies on volcanic soil and has extensive mountain chains, so that only about one-third of its area can be brought under cultivation.

Turkish Bath Old

The "Turkish" bath was really introduced from Greek and Roman days by the Persians and Arabs of later times.

Swan Has 8-Foot Wing Spread

The trumpeter swan, largest of North American waterfowl, has a wing spread of some eight feet.

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The Spectator

PRODUCES LESS TIN, U. S. USES THE MOST

The world's annual production of tin has varied in the last ten years from about 143,000 to 180,000 long tons. About one-third of this is produced in the Federated Malay states, a British possession in southern Asia; next in importance are the tin mines of Bolivia and the Dutch East Indies, and less important producers are Nigeria, China, Siam, Belgian Congo, Tasmania and some of the European countries.

The United States is the largest consumer of tin, but our domestic production of this metal is negligible. Owing to the great importance of tin in both war and peace times, congress has recently investigated sources of production and conservation of this metal. Its greatest uses are to be found in the making of such alloys as tinplate, solders, bearing metals, bronzes; in the food canning industry and as tinfoil for wrapping various commodities.

In 1932 the United States imported 89,998 tons of tin, valued at $16,473,998 or about 20 cents a pound; during 1933, however, the price went up rapidly to about 50 cents a pound.

TO THE POINT

Weed out your keyring at least every two years.

Men do some of the blushing—mixed with scowls.

If woman could have her way she would never quarrel.

Many a man has noble aims, but it is the hits that count.

The average man's credit is good until he needs it badly.

Nowadays it is a wise investment that knows its own par.

Lots of things he doesn't want come to the man who is impatient.

A lazy man can't see why others should be foolish enough to work.

The "hand" who watches the clock will never be the man of the hour.

When a contrary man agrees with you it's a safe bet you are wrong.

A woman doesn't want to be unreasonable, but she simply can't help it.

Many a man pulls down his character in an effort to build up his reputation.

Some women are afraid in the dark and some others are more afraid of the light.

Some men are born great, the majority don't even have greatness thrust upon them.

Some men are born small, some shrink and others never find out how small they really are.

Half a loaf may or may not be better than no bread. It depends altogether upon the baker.

Man is a slave to the almighty dollar, but woman is doing her level best to rescue him from slavery.

The race is not always to the swift. It often depends upon the character of the man in the judge's stand.

The Hawaiian Race

In the mid-Pacific, in what Mark Twain described as "the loveliest fleet of islands that lie anchored in any ocean," is the most heterogeneous group of Americans ever assembled under the United States flag, writes G. R. Turner in the Kansas City Times. The native Hawaiians, at one time the sovereign race of the islands, now represent less than one-tenth of the total population and are being rapidly absorbed by their neighbors. White Americans represent an even smaller percentage. The Portuguese outnumber either, while orientals (chiefly Japanese) constitute more than one-half the total number of inhabitants. Ethnologists predict that here, because of the loosely drawn social lines, will evolve the first semblance of the homogeneous race destined to inhabit the world of the future.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Hilda Emelia Rydberg.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lot 8, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.26), One and 26-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Dollars and Eighty-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($2.89), Two Dollars and Eighty-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($2.89), Two and 89-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL).
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Thomas H. Smith.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 3 and 4, Block 10, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.74), One and 74-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Eight Dollars and Twenty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($8.24), Eight Dollars and Twenty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($8.24), Eight and 24-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Martin Amble, et. al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Lots 5-6-7-8-9 and 10, Block 10, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($9.04), Nine and 4-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-five Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($25.38), Twenty-five Dollars and Thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($25.38), Twenty-five and 38-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year ofter the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.
(OFFICIAL SEAL)
H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Study of Biochemistry

Biochemistry is the study of the composition of living matter. It is not a new branch of chemistry; it is just as old as chemistry itself. The field of biochemistry, however, is ever widening. It is involved in botany, zoology, physiology (with the growing interest in vitamins, hormones and and nerve impulse), bacteriology, agriculture and industry. Hygeia, the Health Magazine.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota, } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of F. M. Spillum, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 29th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 5th day of March, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate
Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Petitioner M7-21

Bray News

George Swanson and family of Thief River spent Sunday at the Mrs. A. Lindbloom home.

Inga Olson, Johnnie Lindblom, Ted Anderson and sons visited Sunday at the O. Sevre home.

The Alex Swanson family has moved to the former Martin Anderson farm.

N. Schalz and family visited at the J. O. Swanson home Sunday.

Mrs. A. Lindbloom visited with Mable Lindbloom Thursday and Friday at Thief River.

Valarie Olson spent the week-end at her home in St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff and Marlene Dress spent the week end at the N. Schalz home.

Arnold Johnson who is employed at the Lorentson garage at Holt is visiting at his home here.

Miss Bottelson completed her 2 weeks of practice teaching in Dist 180 Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Larson visited Saturday at the J A. Erickson home at Thief River.

Ellen Lindbloom spent the week-end at the W. Olson home in St. Hilaire.

John Hohiesel and family returned Friday after visiting with relatives at Little Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson called at Ed Aubol's Friday.

Calf Swings Fifth Leg From Its Neck

Bell Plaine--A freak calf born on the Chris Weldon farm near Belle Plaine gives every indication of living to be a sturdy animal, in spite of being "handicapped" by a fifth leg. This extra leg is attached to the animal's neck, and is larger than the other four, being tipped with a double hoof, or rather 4 toes. As the calf prances around, this extra leg dangles from its neck, and can be thrown to either side of the head. The extra appendage is apparently of no concern to the calf and the animal is entirely normal in every other respect. To remove the 5th leg might cause the animal's death, as well as destroy its value as a possible commercial freak.

See us for Job Work.

SHORT SHAVINGS

A leader is a person who drives himself.

"Sailors know that buoys will be buoys."

The proof of the pudding is in the digesting thereof.

"A man isn't always known by his wife's company."

"The most popular illustrated paper is the bank note."

"The lap of luxury is not the softest seat in the world."

Character of children is built from example, not precept.

Culture also consists in knowing what not to cultivate.

It's a rare occurrence when a close person gets next to himself.

A river is crooked because it follows the line of least resistance.

Only a dyspeptic can eat his cake and yet feel as though he had it.

All women are born equal, but some of them spoil it by getting married.

A woman isn't necessarily shallow because her beauty is only skin deep.

For each big man at the top there are a million little ones at the bottom.

When a boy gets up to his ears in love he is more careful about washing them.

Minding your own business is a good way to keep your name off the scandalmongers' tongues.

18th Century Staircase Restored in Paris Court

There is something rather romantic about the discovery at the Palais de Justice of an Eighteenth century stone staircase which has been boarded up for over seventy years, writes the Paris correspondent of the London Daily Telegraph. Its very existence had been completely forgotten. The boards have been removed, and this "new" entrance to the law courts has been formally "inaugurated."

After a fire in 1860 a court room was constructed over the staircase, and in time all the people who knew on what foundations the room stood disappeared.

Recently the Louis XVI structure was found marked on an old plan, and puzzled architects began to search for it. When they had satisfied themselves that it still existed. It was decided to restore it to the light of day. It is a very elegant piece of work and adds to the beauty of the Palais.

Two old inscriptions which were found have been faithfully preserved. One, "Bureau d'Ecritures," dates from the days of Corneille, and the other, "Lectures de Journaux," from the Convention.

Professional Mourners

Professional mourners can be hired in Spain, and their blackmailing activities are attracting much attention in the Madrid newspapers, says the Montreal Herald. These people, who hire out their services at funerals, have been a long established institution in Spain. But in these days of progress their trade is rapidly declining, and the professional mourners, becoming desperate, now turn up unasked. Formidable gangs of them attach themselves to funeral processions as they pass through the street, wailing loudly. Sometimes the relatives of the dead person pay them for their services. Sometimes they object. In that case the mourners threaten to wreck the funeral unless money is forthcoming.

Fishing a Science

"Fishing is not entirely devoted to catching fish. It is greater than that," says Courtney Ryley Cooper in Esquire Magazine. It is the ability to paddle a canoe, and grit your teeth and take it when the mosquitoes are heavy, to find a trail through heavy bush, to appreciate the beauties which lie about one, to know distance, tension of line, accuracy—and if you master all those eventualities, it naturally follows that you will catch fish, providing the fish are there. It is an exact science.

Crows Foresee Crash

That crows have a foreboding of disaster was shown recently in Ogmore Vale, Wales. For 90 years crows have built their nests in the branches of a lofty oak 200 years old. Without warning they all moved to another tree. A week later their old home tottered in a breeze and fell. After the crash the crows cawed triumphantly.

Usual Difference

"No," said the doctor, "I don't find much the matter with you."

"Then," retorted the little man, "your opinion is quite different from my wife's."

Where Doughnuts Grow

"Where do nuts come from."

"They grow on trees."

"What kind of a tree does a doughnut grow on?"

"A pantry."

No Reprieves

Son—What is the meaning of the word "Matrimony?"

Father—It is not a word; it's a sentence.

HAZEL NEWS

Anna Wedul, Genieve Magnell, Mayme and Arthur Anderson visited at the Ole Odegaard home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Sunday at A. Anderson's.

Anna Wedul spent the week-end with her brother, Melvin, at Moorhead, who attends normal.

Genieve Magnell finished two weeks of practicing teaching here and returned to Thief River.

Omar Seeland spent the week-end with Stanley Alberg.

Anna Wedul and Genieve Magnell visited Wednesday at the A. Anderson home.

Cleo Alberg spent the week-end with Gladys Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Melvie spent a few days with her mother at Newfolden.

Oscar Seeland visited Monday at the Tollef Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ellingson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Harvey, Mrs. M. Troland and Esther, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Ethyl Carlsness were supper guests at the Pete Nelson home Friday.

HOME PROJECT WORK

Northwest School students are now registering for special home project work to be carried on at home during the summer months.

Boys' projects include dairy herd management, pork production, sheep raising, baby beef production, livestock judging, potato, garden and truck crops, windbreak planting, plant identification, weed eradication, beekeeping, pure seed production, farm accounts, poultry production, building construction, tractor operation and community service. Home projects available for girls include fruit, vegetable and meat canning, preserving, baking meal preparation, room turnishing and dressmaking.

These projects are outlined by heads of the various departments at the school and carried on by the students under the direct supervision of Home Project Leaders E. R. Clark, R. Christgau and Retta Bede. The projects are so organized that the students put into practice the information they have gained during the 6 months school year. This work, therefore, results in the establishment of miniature demonstration and experimental farms throughout this region. At the close of the season, each season, each student is required to make a careful report including production method and financial returns.

Tank Of Gas Washed Down Sewer, Fear Fire

Rochester—There was almost a "hot time" in Rochester recently when 1500 gallons of gasoline flooded a large area and needed only a spark from clanging metal or a lighted match to be touched off. The gasoline had been consigned to a local station but drained from a tank car when pressure on the safety valve in the sediment tank proved too great and the cap underneath was broken. Police and firemen, fearing a bad situation if the gas were ever ignited, kept spectators at a distance while the fire laddies diluted the fluid with water and then flushed it down the sewer. Automobiles were not allowed to pass within a block. The sewer system would have been destroyed by a blazing inferno if the gas became ignited after being washed down the pipes, but it was deemed better to take that chance than to leave the liquid exposed on the surface.

Tax Delinquent Lands

FOR RENT

By Pennington County

Tax delinquent lands over which the county has control by virtue of Writ of attachment for delinquent taxes will be rented or leased by the County beginning March 18th. Over 250 tracts will be disposed of. None of these tracts will be disposed of for less than the appraised rental set by County and no leases will be made to any one who has not first paid up the full rental for the previous year.

Starting at 10:00 A. M. each day in the Court Room at Thief River Falls the lands in the various towns will be leased on the dates set below:

Hickory	**March 18th**	**Deer Park**	**March 23rd**	**Norden**	**March 25th**
Star	**March 19th**	**Mayfield**	**March 23rd**	**North**	**March 25th**
Reiner	**March 20th**	**Kratka**	**March 23rd**	**Numedal**	**March 26th**
Goodridge	**March 21st**	**Silverton**	**March 23rd**	**Sanders**	**March 27th**
Clover Leaf	**March 22nd**	**Smiley**	**March 23rd**	**Bray**	**March 28th**
Highlanding	**March 23rd**	**Wyandotte**	**March 23rd**	**Polk Center**	**March 29th**
				Black River	**March 29th**

Land in the various towns will not be disposed of prior to the date set for that township. For further information see O. L. Ihle, Clerk in charge of sale.

PENNINGTON COUNTY
By H. L. Fowler, Auditor.

HOLMES AND LARSON

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

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Ask your local agent about the new low Station-to-Station fares—2 cents per mile, one way...1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Limit 10 days. In effect daily everywhere in the West.

ROUTE OF THE
AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER
COOL—CLEAN—QUIET

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale: A few cords of dry poplar wood, cut in stove lengths, for sale at $3.00 per cord at the farm.

Torstein Walseth,
R1 Hazel, Minn.

For Sale: Have a few good, fresh cows for sale. Must sell some because of lack of room. Call on

Arne Vik, City

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MNC-458-M, Minneapolis, Minn.

For Sale:- A few cords of dry storewood at 2.50 per 128 cubic feet cord, at the farm. Come and get it.

Torstein Walseth
R1 Hazel, Minn
M14-21p

For Sale Cheap—Massy Harris cream seperator in first class shape large size. Also good bicycle. See Harvey Lindberg at the Harry Winter's place. M14-21p

Deserted Children Start Hitch-Hike To Relatives

Fergus Falls-Two forlorn children, deserted by their parents in Duluth and on a long hitch-hike to Moorhead, where they hoped to find their mother or father among relatives, were visitors at Fergus Falls recently. Left in rented rooms in Duluth, the children continued going to school until provisions ran short. After several days they struck out, penniless, for Moorhead. A Good Samaritan picked them up near Brainerd, took them into Fergus Falls where he purchased food for them and bought tickets for the pair on to Moorhead. The girl gave her name as Adeles O' Connor, age 16 years, and said her brother Alvin was 12 years old. The children were fairly well clad and each carried a package of clothing

Hitch-Hiking Bandit Thumps Way To Jail

Montorville--One hitch hiker will receive a longer "ride" than he expected and will probably return from the ride sadder but wiser, as a result of being picked up by the wrong man near here recently. While coming from Kasson to Mantorville, Deputy Sheriff Walter Andrist picked up a hitch hiker along the road, only to find that his fellow passenger was the man who robbed the Andrist store at Berne Feb 10. Latet the hitch-hiker, whose name is Zumbo, admitted his guilt, and stated that he had hid out in the store until after it was closed, to rob the till at his leisure. In addition to the money stolen, some merchandise was also taken.

Birds Need No Winter Feeding Near Waseca

-Waseco--Pheasants do not need special feeding grounds near Waseca, and Walter Scholljegerdes has found that the birds can clean an ear of corn as well as a corn sheller, with a resultant loss of 150 bushels of corn in one field. The big snow storm the first of December prevented him from husking a field of standing corn, and the birds have had a winter picnic there ever since. They spend the nights in the shelter of a nearby slough and visit the corn field daily. The whole field has been wiped out.

Toy Pistols Banned

In 1905 the Indiana legislature thus banned toy pistols: "It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, company or corporation to manufacture, sell or expose for sale, or give away as a prize or reward, any toy pistol or other device for the purpose of exploding caps or wafers containing fulminates or other explosive compounds; any person, firm, company or corporation so manufacturing, selling or offering to sell or give away any such toy pistol or other device, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, on conviction, shall be fined not less than $10 nor more than $50 or be imprisoned in the county jail not less than ten days nor more than twenty days." The statute has been ignored in most communities.

Electricity Locates Ore

One of the achievements of science has been the perfection of an efficacious method of locating ore deposits by electricity, says the Washington Post. It is based on the recording of a difference of potential set up by electric statics or dynamic waves which are either induced or pre-existent in the metallic ores. The mining expert plots an electric field by recording these variations in potential at different points in a certain locality. Usually if ore deposits are present, they are found at the center of this field, being located either by diamond or churn drilling or underground prospecting methods.

In Immigration Service

The various positions in the field service of the Immigration department are those of clerks and stenographers; immigrant inspectors, including examination of arriving aliens at ports of entry, such as New York and Niagara Falls; investigation of cases of aliens after their entry into the United States; deportation of those entering illegally, and border patrol inspectors stationed along the Canadian and Mexican borders to check illegal entry of aliens.

Smoke Writing

The material used by aviators to do smoke writing in the air is stated to be a smoke pot made of tar, a certain amount of rosin and solidified alcohol, and the machines used are equipped with smoke generator and ejector in the fuselage. The smoke is produced at the rate of about 250,000 cubic feet a second, and according to one estimate, it takes about 8,000,000 cubic feet of smoke for each letter, about a mile long.

THE MARKET

Wheat	.92
Durum	.97
Rye	.47
Barley	.47
Oats	.43
Flax	1.60
Butter	.35
Eggs	.14-- .19

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
---DENTIST---
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Telephone Office 27---Res. 316
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THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
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DR. L. R. TWETE
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Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON--
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Penguins Most Comical; Stand Erect Like a Man

There is a bird so helpless and defenseless against human attack that it has stirred the pity of civilized nations and become the subject of an international protective treaty, says a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Penguins were in danger of being wholly exterminated by man before the treaty was made. Many years ago the birds were very common, but they were slaughtered by the hundreds of thousands because men coveted the valuable oil in their bodies.

The birds collect in droves on Antarctic islands during the mating season. They stand straight up and waddle awkwardly on their two short legs, like old frock-coated gentlemen. Their stiff wings, jointed only where they are attached to the body, are quite useless for flying. To kill them a man has only to swing a club, and until the international agreement was made, the birds were in danger of being wiped out.

Ordinarily penguins do not come ashore. It is only during the mating season, when they must build simple nests of grass under some protecting ledge of rock or in a hollow in the ground, that they risk trips away from the sea for brief island visits.

At sea they have no need of wings, for they are superb divers and swimmers and they live solely on a diet of fish, sea creatures and sea plants. Icy water has no terror for them because their scaly feathers are an armor-like protection against it.

The penguin has won a wider reputation for being comical in appearance than for any other quality. Its legs, located far back on its body, permitting it to stand erect in quite human fashion, its white breast resembling a shirt front, its black back feathers looking like a dark coat, its doddering walk and its upturned bird face, combine to give it a half-human look.

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. Art Durhiem and family left Monday for Grafton, N. D., to attend the funeral of his sister.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and family and Art Jacobson spent Saturday evening at L. Rosette's.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko attended the birthday party for Mrs. M. Olness Friday and now is visiting at the Harry Winter home.

Grace Erickson spent the week end with her parents here.

Mesdames M. Jackson and Patricia and E. N. Reiersgord and Tommy visited Friday with Mrs. V. Brink.

Vera Almquist, teacher in the Mavie school spent the week-end at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and son visited Sunday at the N. E. Beebe home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and daughter visited Saturday at the R. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Durhiem and children visited Saturday with her sister at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Steiger and Peter Steiger of Cabalier, N. D., spent the week-end at the John Steiger home.

Sanders News

Mrs. Chas. Bengston, Evelyn, Gladys and Melvin helped Selmer Wold celebrate his 16th birthday anniversary Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs Joe Schneider of Wylie, Mrs. Paul Ortloff, Marlene Dress and Henry Sevre were supper guests at the John Seayerson home Sunday.

Mrs. Theo. Anderson and sons and Inga Olsen visited at the O. K. Sevre home Sunday.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff and granddaughter. Marlene Dress of St. Hilaire are visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson.

O. K. Sevre visited at the A. Olson home Sunday.

Fireman Arrives To Learn Own Business Is In Danger

Wheaton--E. G. Worner, driver of one of Wheaton's fire trucks, heard the siren about 11:00 o' clock one morning recently while sitting in his office, the Wheaton Auto Co. He rushed to his car and drove to the fire hall. Upon arriving he asked, "Where's the fire?" He was greatly surprised when informed a car had back fired and caught fire while it was being repaired in his garage. The fire department made its run to the garage but with the aid of extinguishers, the blaze had been put out with only a slight damage being done to the car.

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1. One-piece Cast-aluminum Tub.
2. Roller Water Remover with enclosed self-reversing drain.
3. Sediment Trap, that keeps the water free from loosened particles of dirt.
4. Handy Auto-type Shift Lever to start or stop washing action.
5. Quiet, oil-packed, enclosed power drive.

—and there are a score of other reasons; including *today's sensationally low price.*

Visit your Maytag dealer now. He has an easy payment plan.

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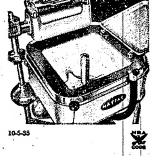

10-5-35

Visit the Maytag Dealer Near You

Any Maytag may be had equipped with Gasoline Multi-Motor

MAYTAG WASHERS

We are authorized agents for all models of Maytag washing machines.

See the models on display at our salesrooms. Prices range from

$59.50 to $109.50

A machine for every purpose.

Used washers at $3.00 and up.

Young & Olsen
St. Hilaire, Minn.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

If you have job printing to be done call 34.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Mar. 21, 1935 Number 38

$2,000,000 Set For Seed Loans

Preparations for financing of seed loans under the $2,000,000 seed loan bill passed Saturday by the legislature, are under way this week. Copies of the act and regulations for administering the fund have been forwarded to all county auditors, and county boards have been urged to immediately arrange for financing. The act provides county boards must purchase and distribute the seed. They are authorized to issue and sell bonds or borrow upon county warrants to obtain funds.

Farmers who want seed must make application to their town boards. If the town board approves the application the county board will issue the seed, but if the town board denies the application, the farmer may appeal to the county board, whose decision shall be final. Not more than $300 worth of seed may be issued to any farmer, and only those who are 'destitute and needy' may be granted loans.

Applications must be made before May 1st. The loan is a first lien on the crop grown from this seed and must be repaid before Feb 1, 1936. It may be repaid in cash or kind, at rate of a bushel and a half per bushel. It may also be repaid in labor. The state seed loan fund will be used to reimburse the counties for any losses, and consequently acts as security for the bonds issued by the counties. Application blanks will be distributed soon in all counties that decide they want to come under the act.

Rental of such tax-delinquent lands as are under control of the county by Writ of Attachment, was started at the court house at Thief River this week. The schedule covering the different townships was published last week. There is a very good demand for hay stumpage for this season, and it is expected bidding will be brisk on the different tracts offered for rental.

Following a week or more of thawing weather, several inches of snow fell over this section yesterday. The snow which was heavily moisture-laden, commenced falling about noon. Coming just when fields were entirely clear, this snow will supply the moisture needed for spring.

Regular biweekly meeting of the B. M. Club was held at the club rooms Monday night.

Beautify The Park

Since labor may be made available thru one or other of the government agencies, it would not be amiss if St. Hilaire should undertake a beautification program at the park grounds the coming summer. Plans may be obtained without cost, for making the park a real beauty spot. The ground location is ideal, and cost of converting it from its present wild state would be very little in comparison with the satisfaction of having a beautiful park ground. The first thing necessary would be to submit a sketch of the grounds to some nursery concern that makes a specialty of landscape gardening and get a suitable plan. Next would be to select hardy types of trees and shrubs that would be suitable for this climate. While the results might not be so apparent in a year or two, in course of the next five or six years, St. Hilaire would have a park that would compare favorably with any in this section.

Winter term of district court in this county ended yesterday and the petit jurors returned to their homes. Some of the cases on the calendar were settled out of court, and others were set over to next term. Bad road conditions was the cause of adjournment at this time.

25 Years Ago

M. R. Hage bought the store building, stock and fixtures formerly owned by A. Hall. He planned to continue the business.

—XXV—

H. A. Johnson re-opened the building formerly occupied by him as a saloon, as a soft drink establishment.

—XXV—

A bunch of fifty log drivers came thru here with a drive of logs for the Crookston mill.

—XXV—

L. T. Bergh was in from Mayfield for a a visit with friends before leaving to make his home in western Candada.

—XXV—

Robert Jackson went up to Rainy River where he was to be employed in the sawmill that season.

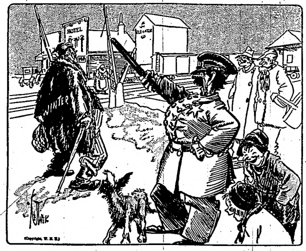
—XXV—

A group of men formerly employed in the mill here went up to Spooner to work in the sawmill that summer.

—XXV—

Funeral services were held for the late Adolph Orwick, book-keeper at the Merchants State Bank, who died the previous week.

Beat It!



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . .

L. E. Healy was here yesterday from Red Lake Falls to look after business affairs of the closed bank.

An epidemic of severe colds seems to prevail all thruout this community.

P. A. Hallstrom, who is spending the winter out on the farm, came in Tuesday and spent a few hours calling on friends.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday this week attending to his dental practice.

W. J. Janda has moved his large incubator equipment from the Ewing place to the Bjerk building, and is preparing to again assemble it.

St. Hilaire will be represented by the play "Squaring it with the Boss" at the one-act play contest to be held at Thief River, March 30th.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by a group of ladies, Friday March 29, at the church parlors. Everyone welcome.

The Birthday Club met Saturday with Mrs. John A. Hansen and helped her celebrate her birthday anniversary. St. Patrick Day decorations were used at the dainty luncheon served.

Unless something unforseen occurs to prevent, Carl Surmo expects to return home this week from the hospital at Thief River where he has been a patient for several weeks.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink arrived Monday morning from Gladstone, Mich., where she had visited with her husband, and is visiting with her daughter, Suzanne, at the V. Brink home, before returning to the Brink ranch at Eight Point, Mont.

After spending the winter months with his son, Clifford, at Enid, Okla., A. Bilden writes friends here that he expected to start north in a few days. He will spend a week or two with relatives in South Dakota before he returns here.

Fred W. Gunstad, former local resident, now publisher of the Post-Signal at Pilot Point, Texas, is a patient at the U. S. Veterans hospital at Muskogee, Oklahoma. For the past two months he has suffered with an attack of rheumatism or sciatica. Friends here will be pleased to know he is improving

The Womens Club will have its regular meeting at the club rooms tonight.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son motored Tuesday to Mentor and visited with relatives.

Game Warden Walter Quist was here Tuesday looking after welfare of game birds in nearby territory.

George Bainbridge and son were down Monday from Goodridge to get some hay left here when they moved a few weeks ago.

Carl Pearson had a new cork lining put in his refrigerator and made other improvements at his meat market last week.

Because of weather conditions, the Luther League social meeting scheduled to be held last night, has been postponed to Wednesday, March 27, at 8 o'clock.

Remember the school band concert at the school auditorium Friday night this week. Light lunch will be served following the program.

Rev. C. G. Anderson and sons, Verner and Paul, motored down Saturday from Roseau and spent several hours visiting with friends and former neighbors.

The Dorcas Society will meet in the church parlors Saturday, March 23, with Mrs. Knute Kolstad and Dorothy Gunstad entertaining. Everyone welcome.

Bemidji high school won the regional basketball championship by defeating Waubun, 32 to 13, at Crookston last Friday night. They will represent this region at the state tournament opening today at the Minneapolis auditorium.

Alison and Dorothy Kirkconnel entertained a few friends at an informal party Monday evening. Among those present were: Dorothy Gunstad, Mildred Hanson, Hazel and Hubert Huff, Rufus Olson, Ruel Rolland, Elten Mortenson and Kirivin Kinsella.

Womens Club Note:-Members of the Womens Club of St. Hilaire are invited to attend a meeting Monday evening, March 25, of the Womens Club at Thief River Falls. All who wish to attend, please call Mrs. Reiersgord, who is in charge of plans for transportation. All should meet at Sande's Cafe promptly at 7:15 so there will be no delay in starting.

Terrible Dust Storm

In contrast to the snow storm yesterday in this section, parts of Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas experienced the worst dust storm in history. In many places people were unable to be out without wearing wet gauze masks, and patients in hospitals had to be covered to prevent suffocation. Some deaths are reported to have occured as direct result of the storm.

No Wheat Restrictions

Orders were issued from Washington this week removing all restrictions on production of wheat in the United States for 1935. As it appears almost certain large areas in districts that normally produce wheat, will experience drought conditions again this year, there will be no surplus even if a bumper crop of wheat is raised in favored sections. A desire to guard against a possible food shortage, is reason for issuance of the order.

Birthday Party

A group of ten schoolmates of Carmen Highland tendered her a surprise party last Friday afternoon at her home, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A very pleasant time was spent at games, contests, etc., and later lunch was served.

Those present were Ellen Janda, Evelyn Gulseth, Irene Volden, Mildred Hanson, Hazel Huff, Florence Huff, Ethel Carpenter, Gladys Swenson, Mavis Sande and Vivian Lindquist.

With only four more weeks remaining of the session, the legislature is beginning to speed up its work of whipping important legislation in shape for quick passage. Thus far, no agreement has been reached on auto license fees. Tax relief, or rather tax shifting--is one of the hardest problems the legislators have had to tackle at this session.

Several parties have reported seeing crows this week. The northern flight of ducks has started farther south, and ducks are now reported to be plentiful in southern part of this state.

Water commenced covering the ice on the river first of this week. Thawing weather during that time is probably the reason for the river flooding so early.

Highway Department To Employ Farmers

Farmers and teams will be hired by the state highway department to drag secondary roads which will not support motorized equipment during the coming spring break-up. District maintenance engineers thruout the state have been instructed to arrange with farmers in their territory whenever help of this kind is needed.

Included in the 4,500 miles of county roads taken into the trunk system last year are many miles not well enough constructed to hold up standard motorized equipment when frost is coming out of the ground. To keep these roads from becoming impassable, farmers will be given opportunity to maintain them with horse-drawn equipment.

Surprise Party

A number of friends pleasantly surprised Mrs. John Gunstad at her home Tuesday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A social afternoon was spent after which lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were Mesdames J. Almquist, O K. Olsen, A. Dahlstrom, Effie Rolland, E. Johnson, Ben Lardy, Dave Johnson, and Lloyd Johnson and Miss Dorothy Gunstad.

Corn-Hog Contracts

April first has been set as the final date on which county allotment committees may accept applications for 1935 corn-hog contracts in all states, Andrew Boss, state director of production control, University Farm, St. Paul, has been informed by the Agricultral Adjustment Administration.

Mr. Boss urges all eligible farmers who have not yet signed applications for contracts, to do so at once.

A five year old son of a farmer residing near Huot, was drowned Monday in a road ditch near his home while playing with an older brother. The latter fell in the ditch first and was helped out, but because of his chilled condition was unable to rescue his little brother when he slipped in.

Those who have wondered how our main residence street got its name, have only to walk its length now to get the idea the early settlers had when they named it Water street.

Your Home Creamery

Your home creamery is just what cream producers in the home territory choose to make it. By being loyal in matter of hauling cream; boosting whenever opportunity offers, and buying from the creamery the products it has to sell, the plant is bound to prosper and grow.

The larger the volume of cream handled and butter made, the more the creamery can pay to its patrons. Patronize, work for, and boost your creamery.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association
Lester Olson - - - - Manager

FLOUR . .
AND
FEEDS . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

For raw, spring days, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota.

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Since thawing weather set in, the usual yearly trouble with ice filled culverts and inadequate drainage is again with us. Many villagers are finding it difficult to get around their premises because of water that cannot be drained away. Some years back, a suggestion was made that the village invest in a small steam boiler that could be moved from place to place, and be used for thawing out frozen culverts. Such an investment at that time would have been repaid many times. As this is probaby not the last spring that will occur here, it might be well to consider the drainage question the coming summer and provide some means of getting rid of surplus water.

Celluloid and Bakelite

There is a lot of difference between celluloid and bakelite, according to a writer in the Chicago Tribune. Celluloid is made by melting up a mixture of camphor and guncotton. Bakelite is prepared by warming a mixture of formalin and carbolic acid, a process during which a thick gum is formed. This gum is converted into bakelite by subjecting it to heat and pressure. The most noticeable difference between the two substances is the fact that celluloid is highly inflammable, while bakelite is not.

Small Cranberry

The small cranberry, Vaccinium oxycoccus is a small plant some six inches high, with narrow evergreen leaves less than half an inch long and a prostrate rootstock which serves to multiply the plant. It is a native to Europe and Asia as well as to North America, occurring in bogs and swamps. It differs from the cranberry of the larger size.

Carving of Human Bones

Only some fundamental instinct can account for parallel customs among primitive peoples who never met or even heard of one another's existence. For example, one of the most common practices of prehistoric man was the carving of human bones. These carvings have been found in ancient graves in almost every part of the world.—Collier's Weekly.

A Prehistoric City

An entire prehistoric Iberian city was discovered at the base of the mountain of San Miguel in Valencia. Among the remains, to which great value is attached, are ancient vessels, on one of which are paintings of soldiers on foot and on horseback. A complete Iberian alphabet has also been found.

AT THE... CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday March 24,

St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Service 11:10 a. m. Norse, Rev. I. L. Lasseson will preach.
Joint Lenten services 8:00 p. m.
Class Saturday 10:00 a. m., and Dorcas at 2:30 p. m.

Clearwater

Services 11:00 a. m. American Quarterly budget offering at this service.

Ebenezer

Services 2:00 p. m. Norse.

St. Pauli

Confirmation class at Alberg at 1:30 Saturday.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Sunday Mar 24, 2:00 p. m. Services and Sunday School.
Wednesday Mar 27, 8:00 p. m., Missionery meeting at Mr. and Mrs. C. Naplin's. Missionary program will be given.
Friday Mar 29, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

ST. HILAIRE

Thursday Mar 21, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the parsonage.
Sunday Mar 24, 10:00 a. m., Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Swedish Service, 8:00 p. m., joint Lenten Service at the Norwegian church.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sat. Mar 23, 9:00 a. m., Confirmation class at Mr. and Mrs. T. Johnson's, 8:00 p. m., Luther League at the church.
Thursday Mar 28, 8:00 p. m. Meeting at South Schoolhouse.

The "Column With a Curse"

On a sidewalk of Broad street, Augusta, Ga., a pillar from a market house has been obstructing pedestrians for 60 years. But the city will not remove this "Column With a Curse" because a preacher swore that the man who took it down would be struck dead by lightning. He was the preacher who had predicted that the market house would be destroyed by a cyclone. And it was!—Collier's Weekly.

Not Bad

Man—What's your idea of an ideal place for a vacation?

Friend—A place where the fish bite and the mosquitoes do not, and where neither the bees nor the hotel keepers sting you.

The Proof

Mrs. A.—Shall I ask the cook for references?

Mr. A.—No, get her to submit samples.

Compromise

"My doctor said I must not smoke at meals."

"So you gave up smoking?"

"No, gave up meals."

Birth of Literature

"I would like to write a novel."

"Do you know how to write?"

"Oh, I shall use a typewriter."

Sanders News

Albert Sevre, Mrs. John Seaverson and family and Miss Welo visited at C. Bengston's, Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Shaltz and family visited Sunday at the A Olsen home.

Those having perfect attendance in School Dist. 149 for February were Leonard, Donald, and James Appel, Idris Voldness and Burnie Seaverson.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wold and family visited Sunday at the Eric Anderson home.

Mrs. J. Seaverson and Pearl, Mrs. G. Hanson, Dorothy and Lenore spent Friday at Alf. Olsen's.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Rux of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rux, Murial Lubitz and Clifford Olsen visited Sunday at C. Bengston's

Henry and Albert Sevre spent Sunday at the John Seaverson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Swenson and children were visitors Sunday at the V. Nelson home.

Mrs. John Seaverson and family visited at the H. Schnieder home Saturday evening.

Arthur Bredeson and Clifford Myhrem visited Sunday at the J. Wold home.

CCC Boys Raise $100 To Help Elderly Pair

Park Rapids--CCC boys in the Paul Bunyon state forest camp are not those to turn a deaf ear to those in need after they themselves have been recipients of help from the government. In spite of their income of only a few cents a week for themselves the boys dug down in their pockets for those coppers last week and laid down $100 on the line for an elderly couple who had the misfortune to lose their home in a fire. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Blanchard, an elderly couple living a mile from the camp, had their farm home completely destroyed by fire. Altho the fire detail of the CCC camp was dispatched and arrived in 2 minutes, it was too late to save anything. The elderly couple were cared for in the camp several days and the boys passed the hat to the tune of $100.

Loses Voice As Throat Is Burned

Princeton--A peculiar accident occured to Lester Thompson, Glendorado, who had his mouth and throat burned so severely by ammonia fumes that he lost his voice. Thompson was draining pipes in the refrigerator plant of the creamery at Glendorado. He thought that all ammonia had drained out of the pipes, and he used a piece of hose to blow into the pipe, and force out some of the oil that was draining slowly. Just after he had exhaled, he took a deep breath and the ammonia fumes came back from the pipe, burning his mouth and throat severely. He was immediately rushed to a hospital where he is improving, although unable to speak above a whisper.

Farmer Shoves In $100 Bill At Theatre Window

Fairmont--Proprietor W. L Nicholas of a Fairmont threatre got the shock of his life last week when a $100 bill was shoved under the window with a request for 3 tickets. It was the first century note Nicholas has had pushed at him in 27 years of the show business. The owner of the bill was a farmer living east of Fairmont. The capitalist was surprised at having his large bill changed, tho it took most of the cash in the house to do it.

Mother Knows Best

By PAUL M. VEST

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service.

THE two of them attracted considable attention as they entered. Regular nightly visitors at the Silver Slipper had learned who they were.

"Oh, look!" a girl in a green hat nudged her escort. "That's them society swells. Her mother's the De-Peyster society dame, and he's that millionaire rubber man's son. They're engaged. My Gawd, this place is gettin' ritzy."

The millionaire rubber man's son overheard the comment and frowned. He was uncomfortably conscious of the interest they created. It annoyed him.

"Good heavens, Grace!" he muttered. "Must we come to this awful place every night? Whatever do you find of interest here?"

The girl fingered the menu and looked idly about. "Oh, I don't know, Von—there's something about it I like. Perhaps it's the music." Her wide blue eyes were upon the slim back of the orchestra leader.

"Humph!" was the response. "I never knew you to take such an interest in second-rate music before."

They danced a few times, but Von was utterly bored. "I've had about all I can stand," he complained irritably. "Come, can't we go somewhere else?"

"In a little while, darling," she consoled him. Over his shoulder her eyes met the dark, flashing ones of the orchestra leader. A smile touched the violinist's lips—in a moment the orchestra commenced playing the "Rendezvous Waltz."

As the number ended, Grace excused herself. "Just a moment, darling, until I dab on a bit of powder, and we'll gallop along."

Von couldn't carry a tune and scarcely knew one song from another. Consequently he was not aware that every night, immediately following the "Rendezvouc Waltz," his fiancee found it necessary to "dab on a bit of powder." But then Von wasn't a very observing young man. Had he been he would have noticed that the handsome orchestra leader invariably disappeared following the same number.

• • •

In a little alcove back of the orchestra platform, they met: "Oh, Tony. . ." she cried.

He held out his hands to her. In a moment she was in his arms. "Dearest, this can't go on," he whispered. "Break your engagement. Explain things to your mother. Let's have our love out in the open."

She clung to him. "You don't know mother. She—But I promise I'll tell her tonight. And this time I'll not give in to her. . . ."

He kissed her tenderly. "Don't be afraid, darling. What does anything matter so long as we have each other?"

• • •

Tears glistened in Grace's eyes. "But, mother," she remonstrated. "You don't understand. You don't understand—I love Tony. We're going to be married. . . ."

Mrs. DePeyster raised her patrician head and regarded her daughter in amazed horror. "Grace . . . Grace! Have you entirely lost your mind!" she gasped. "Marry a common entertainer in a cheap cafe. It's grotesque!"

"But mother, what difference does it make what he does if we love each other? . . ."

Mrs. DePeyster drew herself up regally, her dark, imperious eyes blazing. "You are engaged to Von and you will marry him. Enough of this nonsense. Mother knows best!"

Grace broke into tears. "But I must at least see him and explain. . . ."

"You'll do nothing of the sort. I'll settle him once and for all. I'll accompany you and Von to that impossible place and put an end to this outrageous affair!"

The wedding was a brilliant social event. Following the ceremony Grace and Von sailed for Cherbourg on a wedding trip.

Back home again a month later, Grace, for some obscure reason, insisted upon visiting the Silver Slipper once more "just for old time sake," she said.

Von groaned. "Oh, that terrible place! I'll humor you this once, but this is the last time—never again."

At their table, Grace glanced disinterestedly at the orchestra leader. How stupid of her ever to have imagined herself in love with such a person.

At first she didn't notice that the orchestra was playing the "Rendezvous Waltz." When she did, she caught her breath sharply. Was that fiddler fool enough to imagine that she was still infatuated with him?

Indifferently, she glanced about the room. Suddenly she gasped and sat up very straight, her eyes on a table tucked away in one corner. The lone woman there was sipping a cocktail and gazing in evident fascination at the dapper, patent-leather haired orchestra leader. It was her mother!

Grace couldn't tear her horrified eyes away. The number ended and she watched her mother leave the room; the orchestra leader suddenly disappeared.

• • •

It was scandalous! It was shocking! It was one of those Sunday supplement things—"Society Leader Marries Cafe Entertainer." The four hundred were aghast.

"Good Lord!" Von gasped at the breakfast table as he scanned the lurid headlines in the paper. "A common fiddler—how could she!"

Grace's eyes were noncommittally on her grapefruit. "I . . . I guess mother knows best, Von. . . ."

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To Security State Bank, Bemidji.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 40-41-42-43 &44, Block 8, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($24.56), Twenty-four and 56-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 31st day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($75.23), Seventy-five Dollars and Twenty-three cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($75.23) Seventy-five Dollars and 23-100 Dollars, from said 31st day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.

Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To Knute Danielson.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lot 7, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2)That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.26), One and 26-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Dollars and Four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($2.04), Two Dollars and Four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($2.04), Two and 4-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.

Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Scarce Advice Combination

"For advice to do any good," said Uncle Eben, "dar has to be one man smart enough to give it and another smart enough to take it; which is a scarce combination."

Paid for Building White House

The cost of erecting the White House was defrayed from the sale of lands donated in 1789-90 by Maryland and Virginia to the United States government.

Oil's Effect on Leather

Leather's flexibility depends to a large extent on the incorporation of oils during manufacture and upon their fate in the finished product.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To F. M. Barnes.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 45-46-47and 28, Block 16, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($8.08), Eight and 8-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty Dollars and Fifty-seven cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($20.57), Twenty Dollars and Fifty-seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($20.57), Twenty and 57-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and officials seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.

Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To Ed. Rosenquist.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 5 and 6, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.16), Two and 16-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Six Dollars and Ninety-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($6.94), Six Dollars and Ninety-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($6.94), Six and 94-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.

Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Flirtatious Girls of Seville

In Seville, Spain, the girls boldly flirt with their eyes and their fans, but are ably protected by alert duennas who see that no man comes within conversational distance.

Sea Coast Is Changing

Sweden, Finland and Norway are gradually rising above sea level, while Denmark, Germany and some other countries are sinking, declares a scientist in Europe.

Aftermath of Victory

"Few triumphs are complete," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "A victory too often leaves smoldering hatreds waiting to burst into flame."

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The Spectator

Screech Owls Valuable; Devour Rats and Insects

That screeching, quavering whistle which causes farm children to scamper for the friendly protection of mother's kitchen, interrupting their play of an evening after sunset, is the song of one of the farmer's best friends, the little screech owl. Perched in a nearby tree, he is reconnoitering; ravenous after a day of sleep and abstinence he is ready to deal a terrible death to mice, rats, insects and other luckless creatures that fly and crawl.

According to Doctor Fisher, the screech owl is "a diligent mouser, and feeds more or less on crawfish, frogs, toads, scorpions, lizards, and fish. Among insects, grasshoppers, crickets, beetles, and cutworms are most often eaten. As many as 50 grasshoppers have been found in one stomach, 18 May beetles in another, and 13 cutworms in another. The screech owl is fond of fish and catches many, especially in winter when he watches near the breathing holes in the ice, and seizes the luckless fish which comes to the surface. Most of the birds destroyed by this owl are killed either in severe winter weather or during the breeding season, when it has hard work to feed its young. As nearly three-fourths of the owl's food consists of injurious mammals and insects, and only about one-seventh of birds (a large proportion of which are destructive English sparrows), there is no question that this little owl should be carefully protected. — Missouri Farmer.

Friendly Potato Is Not Appreciated, Expert Says

One of the very best foods, the potato, is not fully appreciated, asserts an agricultural expert. For the human body to function properly, starches and sugars are required to produce energy or fuel; proteins to develop tissue; minerals and other dietary essentials, such as vitamins. Potatoes meet the ideal requirements for the body by producing a large amount of energy, some protein, a fair amount of minerals and an adequate assortment of essential vitamins, as well as supplying bulk. The potato is probably our best staple food and one which should fill a much larger place in our diet.

Many persons avoid potatoes because of their supposed fattening properties. This popular prejudice has little foundation in scientific fact. The potato, like any other food stuff is fattening only when eaten in a quantity more than sufficient to meet the body needs. The potato is no more fattening than the same amount of bread or any other cereal. History as well as geography shows that those people whose diet contains a large proportion of potatoes enjoy good health. In Ireland and Germany, where potatoes are widely and largely used, the health and stamina of the people is good and the death rate low.

Invented Original Telegraph

Samuel Morse, the American who invented the original telegraph apparatus, obtained a patent in France; but this was afterwards appropriated by the French government without compensation to the inventor. Eventually he returned to America, and the first telegram was transmitted from Baltimore to Washington in 1844. The original Morse apparatus recorded the dots and dashes on a moving tape, but when it was discovered that messages could be read by sound alone, the tape was abolished and a speeding up of transmission and reception was effected. Even an experienced Morse operator could only deal with 40 to 50 average-length telegrams an hour.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Hilda Emelia Rydberg.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lot 8, Block 15, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.26), One and 26-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Dollars and Eighty-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($2.89), Two Dollars and Eighty-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($2.89), Two and 89-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Thomas H. Smith.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 3 and 4, Block 10, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.74), One and 74-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Eight Dollars and Twenty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($8.24), Eight Dollars and Twenty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($8.24), Eight and 24-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Martin Amble, et. al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Lots 5-6-7-8-9 and 10, Block 10, Red Lake Rapids.

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($9.04), Nine and 4-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 29th day of December, 1934, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-five Dollars and Thirty-eight cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($25.38), Twenty-five Dollars and Thirty-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($25.38), Twenty-five and 38-100 Dollars from said 29th day of December, 1934, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

Witness my hand and official seal this 27th day of February, 1935.

(OFFICIAL SEAL)

H. L. FOWLER,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
Approved by
Attorney General. M-7-21

Law of Economics

It is a law of economics that the higher the value of money, the fewer the money payments; the quicker the circulation, the less money will be needed, and vice versa.

Cancer Neglected

In the Eighteenth century cancer was ignorantly regarded as contagious and sufferers from the disease were subjected to needless neglect and cruelty.

Citation for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota, } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of F. M. Spillum, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court his final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with his petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, YOU, and EACH OF YOU, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 29th day of March, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 5th day of March, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson,
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Petitioner M7-21

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Anna Walback Decedent,

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Selmer Walback has filed in this Court his petition stating, among other things, that he is a son of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Selmer Walback

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 12th day of April 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 18th, 1935.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge

Paul A. Lundgren,
Attorney for Petitioner M21-A4

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Determination of Descent of Land

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the Matter of the Estate of John Walback, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to all persons interested in the determination of the descent of the real estate of said decedent: The petition of Ebba Sagmoen having been filed in this Court, representing that said decedent died more than five years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain real estate in said petition described, and that no will of decedent had been proved nor administration of his estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said real estate be determined by this Court.

THEREFORE, You, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court and the seal thereof, this 18th day of March, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Petitioner
M21-A4

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

HOW

HYDROFOIL BOAT IS MADE TO LIFT SELF AND FLY.—Lifting itself out of the water, the "hydrofoil" boat doubles its speed and glides smoothly without the usual bumps of the speedboat. Basing his contention on the fact that friction resistance in water is 800 times the wind resistance in air for the same surface, Doctor Oscar Tietjens, a Westinghouse engineer, has firmly believed that putting 4,000 horsepower in a speed boat to make it go 100 miles an hour was wrong. So he proceeded to attach hydrofoils to the hull of the boat that will lift it clear of the water. "Drag" is thus almost entirely eliminated and speed is practically doubled with no increase in power.

These hydrofoils consist of two steel planes, one bowed under the center of the craft, the other a T-shaped affair attached to the rear of the boat; the center lifting plane is about four inches wide and from seven to eight feet in length. A 14-foot craft, having a maximum speed of 12 miles an hour and weighing between 400 and 500 pounds, powered with an eight horsepower outboard motor was used in the tests.

How Antitoxin for Snake Bites Is Manufactured

At snake farms maintained for the purpose of making snake bite antitoxin the reptile is fastened to a table and a glass covered tightly with linen is brought near its head. It strikes the cloth, relates a writer in Pathfinder Magazine, and ejects its venom into the glass after which the remainder is gently squeezed from the glands on top of its head. This venom is gradually injected into a healthy horse until he is able to receive a dose 50 times strong enough to kill an ordinary equine. Then some of the animal's blood is drawn and left to settle. The clear fluid left is the serum or antivenin. It usually requires but 10 or 12 days for the snake's glands to refill with venom.

How Golfers Get Handicaps

The basic handicapping system used by most member clubs of the United States Golf association is as follows: Take the average of the three best scores made by the player, subtract the par of the course, and then subtract 2. Thus on the course if the average best score is 88, subtract the par, 72, leaving 16, and then subtract 2, which would fix the handicap at 14. Greens committees, however, frequently do not apply this rigid formula in fixing handicaps, but vary it because of local conditions or their knowledge of the play of the members.

How Carillons Are Operated

Carillon bells are stationary and do not swing when played. The clappers hang from the inside of the bell as usual, but are moved by a system of levers connected with the clavier, which is played by the carillonneur in a room below the bells. There are three methods to play the carillon—from a keyboard, similar to an organ or piano; from a clavier worked by handles and pedals, and by perforated rolls.

How Hawaii Is Governed

The governor of Hawaii is appointed by the President of the United States with the concurrence of the senate. The Hawaiian legislature is composed of a senate and a house of representatives. Members of both are popularly elected. Also chosen by popular election is Hawaii's delegate to the congress of the United States.

How to Tell Age of Eggs

One method credited to German sources is said to be reliable almost to the day. It consists of dropping eggs into a brine made by dissolving eight ounces of salt to a pint of water. A day-old egg will sink immediately. A three-day egg sinks below the surface, and one five days old and upwards floats.

How Rainfall Is Measured

The rainfall measurements of the weather bureau are made from the common rain gauge, an instrument devised to collect the rain in such a manner that the actual rainfall is magnified ten times for ease of measurement.

How Far You Can See on Water

Actual curvature of the surface of the earth is about nine inches for the first mile and increases at first as the square of the distance. From a point 10 feet above the water the visibility would be about four miles; at 100 feet, 13 land or 11 nautical miles.

How Dice Spots Come Up

Seven may come up in 6 ways; 6 or 8 in 5 ways; 5 or 9 in four ways; 4 or 10 in three ways; 3 or 11 in two ways; 2 or 12 in 1 way. When the caster makes his first throw he has 8 chances out of 36 to get 7 or 11, and 4 chances out of 36 to throw 2, 3, or 12.

How Birth Rates Compare

The birth rate in Russia in 1927 was 43 per 1,000 population, and in 1928, 42.7 per 1,000 population. No later figures are available. The birth rate in the United States per 1,000 population was 20.6 in 1927 and 19.8 in 1928.

How Mango Grows

Konrad Guenther writes: "The mangoes hang from their stalks as though suspended on strings, reminding one of the apples and oranges on a Christmas tree."

Bray News

Mr. and Mrs. M. Sandberg, Mr. and Mrs. W. Sandberg, Mrs. B. Sandberg of Holt Mr. and Mrs. R. Larson and son visited at the Emil Larson home Thursday.

Donna Fae Anderson and Norma Ortloff spent the week-end at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Mosbeck, Lida Grace and Sam Mosbeck visited at the A. Hegstrom home Tuesday.

John Borgen and family spent Sunday at the G. Johnson home.

A group of friends were entertained at the J. O. Swanson home Friday evening. Games were played and at midnight a delicious lunch was served.

Ed Engh, George Westby and Mrs. Slinger were business callers at Ruben Rux's Wednesday.

Mr. Jarr of Thief River and George Lindbloom visited at the Ruben Rux home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. C. Lindquist and Mrs. Glen Lindquist spent Sunday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

The 4H Club members held a meeting in school Dist 180 Saturday night under supervision of Mr. Norman of Thief River. A program by the string band was given and lunch was served. The next meeting will be Apr 12, in Dist 69.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Knutson and Alice spent Sunday at the Emil Larson home.

Mr. C. Naplin and Edgar spent Wednesday at A. Hegstrom's.

J. O. Nyberg and Alva King spent Friday at the Ruben Rux home.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard of Grafton spent the week-end at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter Marilyn visited at the A. Anderson home Friday.

A group of friends attended a farewell party for Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter at the C. Alberg home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Mrs. Geo. Bakko of St. Hilaire, Herman Sandberg and family visited Saturday at the A. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Borgie and son spent Sunday at Fargo at the home of his mother.

The Busy Bee school gave a peanut party in honor of Bobbie Sumpter who is leaving to make his home at Minneapolis.

The Busy Bee sewing club was entertained at the Oscar Seeland home Tuesday.

Mary Jane and Naomi Johnson of Warren spent the week end at their home.

The Henry Sandberg family is moving from the Dr. Bowers farm to the place vacated by Floyd Sumpter. Mr. Sandberg has purchased the farm.

Mrs. Albert Larson is expected home this week from the hospital at Thief River. Her sister, Mrs. Gust Larson is staying with her.

Mrs. Bert Roese spent Thursday with Mrs. Frank Peterson.

Elmer Erickson returned Saturday from the Twin Cities after visiting since Wednesday there.

A good crowd attended the sale Monday at Floyd Sumpter's.

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Thief River Falls, Minn.
East of Fairgrounds, on Warren H. W., by G. N. tracks,
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In 5 Gallon Lots 60c
In 10 Gallon Lots 55c
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HyTex, per quart - - - - 15c
Price per gal.
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In 5 Gallon Lots 45c
In 10 Gallon Lots 40c
In 30 Gallon Lots 35c

Greases and Hard Oil 11c per lb
High Test Quality Gas 16$\frac{7}{10}$
Barrel Lots, Tax Paid 14$\frac{7}{10}$
Best Grade Kerosene 9$\frac{8}{10}$

We Appreciate Your Trade --- Come and See Us.
Guaranteed Satisfaction.

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For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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FOR SALE, etc.

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MNC-458-M, Minneapolis, Minn.

For Sale:- A few cords of dry stovewood at 2.50 per 128 cubic feet cord, at the farm. Come and get it.
Torstein Walseth
R1 Hazel, Minn
M14-21p

For Sale Cheap—Massy Harris cream seperator in first class shape large size. Also good bicycle. See Harvey Lindberg at the Harry Winter's place. M14-21p

For Sale:-1923 Model T truck with box. In good condition. Will sell very reasonable. Address
Arthur Johnson
M21-28p R1 St. Hilaire, Minn.

Women of Pompeii

The women of Pompeii were in no way behind our belles in the art of correcting their natural defects. Lipstick and rouge were used liberally in those days. But also the men were well groomed and wasted much time on their appearance. They anointed themselves with fragrant balms and essences. There were dandies in Pompeii who in summer exchanged their heavy signet rings for light "summer rings."

Petrifaction

Petrifaction is caused by the infiltration of water containing dissolved mineral water, such as silica, calcium, carbide or others. Particle by particle the mineral replaces the organic material, sometimes with the original structure retained. The best results occur where silica has been the invading mineral matter, and splendid specimens of silicified wood are often seen.

Colors of Babies' Eyes

In an examination of the eyes of nearly 500 new-born infants at Johns Hopkins University hospital, not only were other colors than blue found, but brown was found in 79.5 per cent of the white infants' eyes and 99.3 per cent of the negroes. Many eyes held several colors. Only 28 of the infants examined had plain blu

Queer Livelihood

Apparently, the West has not the sole monopoly of queer ways of earning a living, for the following extract is taken from the census report, an official publication of the government of India, and shows that there are in India such odd professions as those practiced by: Sellers of grasshoppers, Pourers of water on gods, Averters of hailstorms, Suckers of bad blood, Setters of gold nails in teeth, Breakers of dead bullock horns, Cradle swingers, Professional identifying witnesses, Charity receivers on burial grounds, Drivers away of epidemics by charms and Ear wax removers. In addition, the Census tables reveal that altogether there are 37,778, people earning their living as horoscope casters, astrologers, wizards, witches, mediums and fortune-tellers.

"The Place of Killing"

Bulawayo, largest town in Rhodesia, South Africa, literally translated means "the place of killing." The famous Indaba tree, under which judgment was so frequently rendered by Chief Masilikatze, still stands on the grounds of the government house. From the site may be see the hills of Thabas Induna, where executions and timed suicides took place in accord with royal decree. Cecil Rhodes, whose unnamed statue stands in the main street, lies buried at his request amid the Matopos Hills, 27 miles from Bulawayo.

No Indian Name for America

There was no universal Indian name for America before Europeans gave it that name. The Indians were of many tribes and nations, speaking many languages. They had no idea of the extent of the two continents and most of them knew only a few of their neighboring tribes. Tribes had local names for the regions in which they lived, and often other tribes had other names for the same territory.

Dream of Horace Greeley

Summit City projected north of the original site of Akron, Ohio, was hoped to be made by ambitious men the Lowell of the west in view of its water power. Even such an influential man as Horace Greeley sought to make this dream come true but it was all in vain. Its site is now within the present boundaries of Akron.

Ferns Grow Upside Down

Ferns grow upside down at Hamilton pool, reached by mountain road from Austin, Texas. The pool was created by centuries of waterfall over a stone ledge. Erosion below has left a large part of the edge overhanging the pool. The upside-down ferns grow from the ceiling made by this ledge.

Hit-Run Driver Signs Confession

George Shaw, 29 years old, formerly of International Falls, has made a signed confession to being the driver of an automobile that struck and killed Charles Strom, aged resident of Rapid River, about midnight February 11.

John B. Burns, state crime bureau operative, and Sheriff John R. Morris cooperated in the search that resulted in Shaw's arrest and confession.

The statement revealed that the automobile radiator was smashed so that the driver had to be towed by Benny Larson after driving a short distance from the accident scene.

Shaw has served two sentences in connection with liquor running charges and was picked up after authorities first suspected his present employer.

Shaw is out on bonds of two thousand dollars and will appear for trial at the April term of court at Baudette.

Benny Larson, who is accused as an accessory with Shaw, will have his preliminary hearing at Baudette the latter part of the week. County Attorney W. B. Sherwood is sending to Grand Rapids for two witnesses to appear for the state in the case.

The exact content of Shaw's confession has not been made public, but it is understood that he admitted driving the car that killed Mr. Strom and of leaving the body on the highway.

The case has created great interest in the county and outside, and Shaw's confession heightens the interest. The day after he was arrested in Baudette and released on bonds he again was arrested at International Falls, the Koochiching county authorities not knowing of his arrest and release in this village.—Baudette Region.

Early Seeding Needed For High Grain Yields

When small grain seeding time arrives, "he who hesitates is lost", judging from crop trials carried on at the Minnesota Agricultural Experiment Station, University Farm, St. Paul. Getting the seeding done at the earliest practicable date in spring is much more important than preparing the seedbed extra well, says A. C. Arny.

Over a period of years, the experiment station crops men made tests with successive seedings of wheat, oats, barley and flax, beginning with the earliest practicable date in spring and making other plantings after 10 days, 20 days and 30 days. Results showed that both yield and quality are better from the earlier seedings.

A delay of 10 days in the sowing date decreased average yields of wheat 26.1 per cent, oats 11.4 per cent, and barley 17.8 per cent. When the seeding was delayed 20 days, the decreases in yield were 50.9 per cent for wheat, 28.2 per cent for oats and 24.5 per cent for barley. When the seedings were made 30 days late, the reductions were 76.3 per cent for wheat, 55.8 per cent for oats, and 50.8 per cent for barley. Delayed planting cut flax yields slightly more than oats yields. Where all of these grains are planted on the same farm, the figures indicate that the order of planting should be wheat first followed by oats and flax, with barley last, says Mr. Arny.

Six years of work on different methods of preparing seedbeds for grains and for grasses and legumes sown with them, showed that yields of grain on unplowed corn land harrowed before sowing in spring. Disking fall or spring plowed land before seeding did not bring higher yields.

See us for Job Work.

-: THE :- MARKET

Wheat	.93
Durum	.93
Rye	.44
Barley	.53
Oats	.41
Flax	1.53
Butter	.35
Eggs	.14-- .18

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Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and son, were Sunday dinner guests at M. Erickson's at Thief River.

Guests Sunday at the H Sorenson home were, G. Lindquist and family, Art Jacobson, Mrs. Malberg and Betty Jane, Mrs. Clara Muzzy and children, Lida and Ray Muzzy.

Laura Almquist spent the week-end with her parents here.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko returned to the Lindquist home Monday after visiting at the Winter home.

The F. Lorentson and Felix Anderson families visited Saturday at the Chris Kruse home in honor of Darlene's 2nd birthday.

Gertrude Lockrem spent the week-end at the C. Naplin home.

Gertrude Lockrem and the C. Naplin family visited Sunday at the Alfred Hallstrom home.

Albert Anderson and family were Sunday supper guests at the Erickson Bros home.

Rudy Landmann left Wednesday for St. Paul to receive medical aid.

Carl Surmo who has been at a Thief River hospital a couple of months is expected home soon.

Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vernon visited Monday at Wm. Olson's.

Mrs. M. Brink of Gladstone, Mich., came Monday for a visit with her daughter and other relatives.

Boys' Hearts Broken As Poisoner Operates

Hector--A wail similar to that of Israel mourning for her firstborn rose in the village of Hector last week. 15 of "man's best friends" crossed the last divide, and the hearts of 15 small boys were broken. A hater of dogs, and one who cared not whose heart he trampled on, dealt death and destruction on the canine population of the village, and 15 dogs were found in various parts of the town, poisoned. Mongrels and blue-bloods fell under the hand of the executionerwho apparently scattered the poisoned food all over town. The murderer will probably never be caught; but he will carry a load around in his heart that is worse than any punishment, and "It were better that a millstone were hanged about his neck and he were cast into sea" than that he should break the heart of a boy.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Go GREAT NORTHERN
Ask your local agent about the new low Station-to-Station fares—2 cents per mile, one way...1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Limit 10 days. In effect daily everywhere in the West.
ROUTE OF THE
AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER
COOL—CLEAN—QUIET

Council Proceedings

Regular meeting of the village council of the village of St. Hilaire held at the council room at 8:00 p. m., Mar 4th.

Meeting called to order by the president.

All members present.

Reading of the minutes of last regular meeting was read and approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed.

R. R. Power Co, lights	$34.30
Robert Collins, 4 nights police	8.00
O. Gunstad, Feb proceedings	2.25
John Forseen, Feb salary	7.00

No further business the meeting adjourned.

A. Satterberg S. M. Olness
President Clerk

Kicked By Horse And Hit By Sleigh!

Baudette--It is bad enough to be kicked by a horse, but when the sleigh follows this up by giving you a crack on the shins, it's time to call a halt, believes Lloyd Grubstad, Baudette. Grubstad was seriously injured when on his way to help a neighbor. Leaning over the front of the sleigh to correct an error on a singletree, he accidently slipped and fell across the trace chains of one of the horses, a young broncho. The horse kicked him off and as the sleigh went by the bolsters hit him in the back, which will lay him up for a considerable length of time.

Lake Superior Deepest Lake

Lake Superior is the deepest of the Great Lakes, having a maximum depth of 1,290 feet, and a mean depth of 800 feet. The bottom is very irregular and shows many steep slopes.

Green Light and Rancidity

Light, as well as oxygen, affects the development of rancidity, and United States government chemists have found that green light is the safest protection against this.

Street Under Tree Canopy

The main street in the mountain town of Jefferson, N. C., lies under a canopy of huge cherry trees on each side with limbs interlocked in the center.

Greater Power

"Greater power," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "is shown by doing a favor for a real friend than by punishing an imaginary foe."

Old Stuff in U. S.

Japanese courts permit persons on trial to hide the face until found guilty. This is considered a safeguard to the defendant's reputation.

Medicinals Produced in U. S.

Medicinals produced in the United States more than double the output in Germany, which once led the world in that line.

Biggest Coal Port

Cardiff, Wales, although a great coal center, takes pride in being the cleanest as well as the biggest coal port in the world.

A FEW SMILES

Sales and Sales

Schultz—Your opening sale has closed. What now.

Schwartz—Our closing sale opens.

On the Loose

He—What part of the car causes the most accidents?

She—The nut that holds the wheel.

Keeping Them

"Can you keep all your promises?"

"Yes," answered Senator Sorghum, "some of them on file indefinitely."

"The Devil Was Sick, Etc."

Patient's Wife (in anteroom)—He's better, doctor; he's cheating again at solitaire.

Sometimes They Seem Long

First—Do you work long hours?

Second—No, only the regulation length—sixty minutes each.

How About the Scrub Team?

"What's your idea of a clean sport?"

"Swimming."

A Heavy Meal

"Where are you going to eat?"

"Let's eat up the street."

"Aw, no, I don't like asphalt."

Next!

He—One kiss from you, and I could die happy.

She—Well, here's your kiss.—Answers Magazine.

Cooking

"Does that new restaurant have real home cooking?"

"No, the kind that makes you want to go home and cook."

Impromptu Howler

Teacher—William, construct a sentence using the word "Archaic."

William—We can't have archaic and eat it too.

Marriage a Rental Device

The ease with which marriage may be contracted or dissolved in Russia leads to numerous marriages of convenience, writes Ruth Epperson Kennell in Cosmopolitan Magazine. Since it is illegal to sublet a part of one's assigned quarters, a lodger might go through the farce of marrying his landlady; a bachelor with a room to himself (a great luxury) would be tremendously popular with girls wanting to marry him, and a young woman similarly fortunate would have to beware of men eager to marry her. So also might an industrial worker with a highest-category ration card—giving him first chance at luxuries like meat, butter and soap—be subjected to the wiles of a husband hunter.

Work of Plastic Surgeons

One of the most remarkable achievements of a plastic surgeon was the entire rebuilding of a girl's face after a motor car accident. In 20 operations, the surgeon made new eyelids, nostrils and ears with skin from the girl's legs; new eyebrows from her scalp; reconstructed her mouth with an abdomen graft, and then completely rebuilt her face with skin from her arms.—Collier's Weekly.

Preserves Serums

An important development in medicine is a process which preserves lifesaving serums for an indefinite period without loss of their germ-destroying powers, states Freling Foster, in Collier's Weekly. Many lives will now be saved in the Arctic and the tropics where freshly prepared serums are not available for pneumonia, diphtheria, measles, typhoid and other bacterial and virus diseases.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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Instituted in 1882

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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Mar. 28, 1935

Number 39

P. T. A. Sponsors Summer Round-Up

The Summer Round-Up of the children is a campaign to send to the entering grade of school a class of children as free as possible from remediable defects. It is an economical and educational movement, and all parents of children, who expect to start school next fall, should be very much interested in this Round-Up. All parents of children of this age, in the community tributary to St. Hilaire, are urged to join with us in this worth while project. You do not necessarilly have to be a member of the school district or our P. T. A. to enter your children in this Round-Up. We realize the pre-school period is a crucial time for the child, so it is with the idea of aiding these children, the St. Hilaire P. T. A. is sponsoring this campaign. All records will be confidentionally kept.

We ask all parents to give this project serious consideration. Any information the committee has will be gladly given anyone desiring it.

Mrs. J. A. Hansen
Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord
Mrs. A. Dahlstrom
Committee

25 Years Ago

N. A. Nelson was appointed census enumerator for River Falls and St. Hilaire village.

—XXV—

The Great Northern increased its local section force from three to six men to take care of spring work.

—XXV—

Mrs. L. S. Groves of Crookston and Mrs. J. Matthews of Burlington, Wis., came for a visit at the home of their brother, R. J. McKercher.

—XXV—

Pete Simonson and Sever Skottem went to Spooner to be employed in the sawmill.

—XXV—

A freight car was derailed in the yards here, tearing up a section of track thereby delaying the train over two hours while repairs were made.

—XXV—

Rev. E. E. Thompson went to Wadena to attend the M. E. conference, and was taken ill while in that city.

—XXV—

Hoken Johnson leased a saloon at Red Lake Falls and was to have possession Apr 20.

If you have job printing to be done call 34.

In Recital

The Thi Ri Fa Mu Club will present Maria Erdmann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Erdmann of River, in a Piano Recital under direction of Thelma Holm Erickson at her studio, Thief River Falls, on Tuesday, Apr 2nd at 8:00 P. M., Vocalists on the program will be Mrs. Chester Myhrum, Ruth Besseler, and Violet Rhodegard accompanist. Friends of Miss Erdmann, and club members are invited.

Taxpayers To Meet

The Pennington County Taxpayers Association will hold its annual meeting at the Civic and Commerce room in the new Auditorium in Thief River Falls at 2 o'clock, Tuesday, Apr 2nd, announces Afred Longren, secretary of the organization.

Lease Garage

Ed Christensen, proprietor of the Cities Service Oil station, and Ferdie Swenson have leased the St. Hilaire Garage building and will open it for business first of next month. Mr. Swenson will be in charge of the repair department.

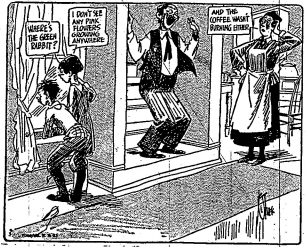
Mrs. Knute Kolstad and Mrs. S. M. Olness spent last Friday afternoon with Mrs. O. K. Olsen, it being her birthday anniversary. A social afternoon was spent by the ladies after which lunch was served.

Paul Roy is planning to take on the local agency for a popular make of car for the coming year. He has had much experience in that line and will, undoubtedly, make a go of it.

Many ducks have been noted here this week winging their way north to their summer nesting grounds. Crows, too, have arrived by the thousands which indicates spring is here.

Bill Johnson, who resides close to St. Hilaire, has adopted a novel method to get some early wheat seeded and at same time get some practice for fall hunting. As his field is too soft to permit use of a horse-drawn drill, he travels across the field on skiis and broadcasts the wheat by firing it from a ten gauge shotgun. The ski marks serve as a marker for each strip, and he knows the pattern of the old scatter-gun so well, he can estimate to an ounce the amount put in each acre.

The April First Jester


WHERE'S THE GREEN RABBIT?
I DON'T SEE ANY PINK FLOWERS GROWING ANYWHERE
AND THE COFFEE WASN'T BURNING EITHER

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just motored to Thiel River and returned Tuesday evening.

A shipment of 300 baby chicks was received Tuesday at the local postoffice.

Stock Salt at 79 cents per 100 lb bag at Math Barzen Company elevator at St. Hilaire. adv

Bi-weekly meeting of the B. M., Club will be held at the club rooms Monday evening.

The Sons and Daughters of Sweden will hold their annual meeting at the Sons of Norway hall at Thief River at 8:00 P. M., Friday, Apr 12.

Pete Johnson, representing the Crookston Granite Company, was here Thursday looking up business in his line.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River last Friday to attend a special meeting of the county board.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by a group of ladies, Friday March 29, at the church parlors. Everyone welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lindquist returned recently after spending six weeks with relatives in the Twin Cities and St. Peter, Minn.

Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom and Mrs. Albert Anderson left Friday for Grantsburg, Wis., for a visit at the home of their brother, Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom.

Carl Surmo returned last week from the hospital at Thief River. He feels much improved after his long illness, but will not be able to attend to his usual work for a few weeks more.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter, Carmen, and Mrs. Amelia Dahl motored Sunday to Halstad to attend funeral services for Mr. Highland's newphew, Arlin Olson, which was held Monday. They returned Monday evening.

Sidney Roy entertained a few of his schoolmates last Saturday, the occasion being his birthday anniversary. The following was present:- Junior Corbort, Alvin Carpenter, Duane Brink, Donald Schantzen, Basil Almquist, Maryilyn Dahlstrom, Elaine Biskey, Gale Hagglund and his teacher, Miss Jane Buse and Mrs. J. A. Hansen.

The Mission Sunday School will re-open on April 7th at 10 o'clock.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council will be held at the village building Monday evening.

A well attended meeting of the Women's Club was held Thursday evening at the club rooms.

Richard Larson has been confined to the house first days of this week by a severe cold.

Harry Just left Monday to spend his fifth season working on the F. Dean farm near Hatton, N. D.

The Dorcas will be entertained by Mrs. E. Jensen and Viks at the church parlors, Saturday afternoon, April 6.

Martin Bjerk sold his bar fixtures last week to a party at McIntosh, and they were taken to that place by truck last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Sculthoys and son, who are employed at the Rotzler farm motored Saturday to Fordville, N. D., upon receiving a message stating Mr. Sculthoys' mother was ill.

Young & Olsen, local Maytag agents, have lately been given part of Red Lake county in addition to territory formerly covered. Mr. Young expects to be on the road with machines most of the summer season.

Over twenty members of the local Woman's Club motored to Thief River Monday evening and were guests of the Women's Club of that city at a meeting held at the Auditorium. All enjoyed a very pleasant evening.

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Erdmann and daughter, Maria and son Fred, and Carl Lehrer motored to Grand Forks Sunday and spent the day with their daughter, Helena, who is a student at the University of North Dakota.

Writing from his present home at Austin, William Hartje, who formerly resided here, states conditions are good in that section of the state. Bill stated too, that his parents had celebrated their golden wedding anniversary a few days ago. There are eight children in the Hartji family and all of them were home for the event. Mr. Hartji, Sr., visited here often some years back and is known to many local people.

To Present Play

The St. Hilaire, Women's Club has entered the playlet "Squaring it with the Boss" in the one-act play contest to be held at the auditorium, Thief River Falls, Saturday evening, Mar 30th. Community clubs of Wyandotte, Thief River Falls and Goodridge and the Women's Club of Middle River also have entered plays in the contest which is under direction of the American Legion Auxiliary and the Liesure Time Department.

The St. Hilaire school band will render selections between acts.

Members of the cast from here are:-Elroy Johnson, Alice Skottem, Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson, -Mrs. E. Reiersgord and Garth Schantzen, with Miss Grace Dahle as coach. It is expected a good sized delegation from here will go to presentation of the plays.

Johnson Promoted

O. C. Johnson, for two years Fargo-Moorhead salesman for the Fairmont Creamery company, has been promoted to territory salesman and will begin his new duties Monday.

Johnson was engaged in the grocery business in St. Hilaire and Fargo before becoming connected with Fairmont.

He is married, has two daughters and resides at 512 Ninth St. S., Moorhead.—Fargo Forum.

The state supreme court recently affirmed a $4,960 insurance award to N. G. Backstrom of Alvarado, in death of his son, Alfred, which occured near Thief River Falls on Oct. 7, 1929, holding the young man's death resulted from accidental shooting and not from suicide. Young Backstrom was found shot to death near Oakland Park Sanatorium in fall of 1929, and his father sued to collect on an insurance policy carried by his son.

Load limit signs have been posted on the trunk highways since frost has commenced coming out of the ground. The highway department estimates Minnesota will be saved a huge sum each year in repairs if all truckers would carefully observe load limits during spring break-up.

A sudden change in temperature occured Tuesday night. Snow flurries fell almost all day yesterday, and a dark bank of clouds in the west indicated another dust storm was in prograss over in Dakota.

Twin City-St. Hilaire Party To Be Apr 6th

The next "get-to-gether" party of former St. Hilaire people now residing in and near the Twin Cities will be held Saturday evening, April 6th at the Community Hall at corner of 42nd and Cedar avenue in Minneapolis. A small admission charge will be made to cover expenses. All former St. Hilaireites are cordially invited to attend and all who see this notice are asked to make time and date known to others.

Howard Bilden is chairman of the committee on arrangements for this gathering.

Accepts New Charge

Word has been received by the Evangelical Mission church that Rev. George V. Peterson has accepted a call to the joint Pastorate of the Thief River and St. Hilaire Mission churches. Rev. Peterson was here in February at which time he preached in both churches, with the result of being called. He expects to move with his family to Thief River Falls not later than the middle of May.

Despite poor road conditions, a large crowd turned out Friday night for the concert given by the school band at the school assembly. Under direction of Supt. Reiersgord a very pleasing program was given. Light lunch was served following the program.

A group of 67 families from cut-over areas in this state have been tentatively selected to join groups from other states in starting life anew on lands in Alaska under a government-financed plan.

Ice in the river is beginning to crumble and show effects of the thaw weather. The channel may clear this year at the average time which is about April 10.

Today is the final day for payment of electric light and power bills for the past month, with discount for payment on or before the 28th.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Collins are the happy parents of a son born last evening at the hospital at Thief River Falls.

A large crowd attended the movie and free dance given at the local hall last Saturday night.

Your Home Creamery

Your home creamery is just what cream producers in the home territory choose to make it. By being loyal in matter of hauling cream; boosting whenever opportunity offers, and buying from the creamery the products it has to sell, the plant is bound to prosper and grow.

The larger the volume of cream handled and butter made, the more the creamery can pay to its patrons. **Patronize, work for, and boost your creamery.**

St. Hilaire Co-Operative Creamery Association

Lester Olson - - - - Manager

Information Worthy of Notice

95c. . . . .

of every business dollar is PAID BY CHECK. It is because, the CHECK is the most convenient form for transferring money. You always have the right change and it can be mailed from your mail box to anywhere in the country. YOUR ACCOUNT IS WELCOME AT THIS BANK. Give us a trial.

LARGE NUMBER of people maintain a SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX in our bank. It is a good place for your valuable papers. We have received some new SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES, which give you best of protection. COME IN AND SEE US.

Red Lake County State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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An attempt by certain parties in this county to secure the dismissal of Game Warden W. Quist for reasons other than inefficiency or neglect of duties, appears to have been unsuccessful. Leaving out of consideration anything pertaining to politics, Mr. Quist is and has been a very efficient game warden. Judging by the efforts Mr. Quist has put forth for preservation of wild game of all kinds, this district would be a loser were he to be replaced.

Governor Olson is to be commended for his unalterable opposition to a sales tax in Minnesota. The proposal to eliminate the state levy and substitute therefor a sales tax and a number of nuisance taxes is not going to bring the relief so sorely needed by farmers, laborers, small businesses, and other persons of small means. It means shifting of the tax burden unto shoulders of those who are least able to pay. It seems like the present legislature is more concerned with protecting those who have adequate means and are able to pay, than in trying to formulate some workable plan to help those of small means who have already been "bled white" in matter of taxation. Governor Olson says "every taxpayer should be assessed upon the basis of means and ability to pay", and a good share of the people in Minnesota agree with him.

Time for Thinking

An excellent result brought about by the times through which we are passing is, I find, a chastened and soberer point of view. It is turning more men to study and reflection than ever before. The scope of the calamity through which we have gone is only now beginning to be grasped. Millions of honest men and women feel this was a catastrophe that never should be allowed to occur again. Then, how prevent it? The answer is: Study and find out.—L. V. Jacks in the Rotarion Magazine.

Need for Co-Operation

Wealth in the modern world depends upon co-operation; ultimately upon international co-operation. Even national trade, national prosperity, is not possible without, among other things, a stable money. But there can be no stable money without international co-operation. We balk at that co-operation in monetary matters, as we do in matters of defense, and in other fields.—Sir Norman Angell in the Rotarian Magazine.

LOCALIZED WEATHER OF VARIOUS BRANDS

The weather that affects us most personally is often that limited to the relatively small space we occupy and may have little relation to the general weather conditions about which meteorologists talk, says Literary Digest.

Significant differences in localized weather can be found in amazingly short distances. One European student of this subject recently found greater differences in temperature between ground level and six feet above it among the trees of a forest, than was shown on official records of "general" temperatures between cities on the coast and hundreds of miles inland.

Knowledge of these climatic changes affecting small areas is especially important to some scientists, especially ecologists, who study the intimate details of the social life of plants and animals in nature. Need for this knowledge, it is reported by Science Service, has caused the development of a new science called "microclimatology." It is the climatology of little spaces, and it is expected to reveal many important facts about the specific weather conditions which human beings, cats and dogs, cabbages and corn stalks, and other small bodies are up against.

DEGREES FOR PILOTS OF MODERN AIRPLANE

If the practitioner is depressed, the layman probably will be overwhelmed before long at the extremely wide range of requirements coming to be demanded of the efficient airplane pilot. Before a meeting of aeronautical engineers a leading pilot of California suggested that unless science simplifies the improvements of modern aircraft, the time soon will come when a man will have to win a doctor of philosophy degree in engineering before he will be able to fly a plane.

Specifically, he declared that "the task of the pilot has increased greatly during the shift to the new meteorology in which he is rapidly becoming adept. The pilot must be able to meet the requirements of extensive blind flying operations and to operate a highly supercharged engine with rigid limitations upon manifold pressure, power and engine revolutions which involve a whole new field of engineering."

Apparently the days when flying consisted, so far as the non-expert could discern, mainly in handling a stick, rudder and throttle, have gone.—New Haven Register.

War on Wishing Well Fails

War waged by Highland ministers against the practice of visiting the famous Wishing Well in Culloden, Scotland, has failed to stop crowds from keeping the old tradition, says the Montreal Herald. The clergy declared the ancient custom is pagan and superstitious. On a recent Sunday crowded buses were run from Inverness almost every hour and there were motoring parties from all parts of the North. Most of the visitors had a drink at the well, then followed the old custom of dropping a coin into it, and silently expressing a wish for good luck. Others placed a piece of cloth on the adjoining trees, also an ancient custom.

Pictures on U. S. Stamps

Pictures of the following Presidents of the United States have appeared on postage stamps: Washington, Jefferson, Jackson, Lincoln, Garfield, Grant, Taylor, Madison, Harrison (Benjamin), Monroe, McKinley, Harding, Roosevelt (Theodore), Hayes, Cleveland, Taft and Wilson.

Moonfishes

Moonfishes are small aquarium fish, allied to guppies. There are five principal varieties—black moon, spotted moon, red moon, golden moon and blue moon. They are natives of the waters of Mexico, Central America and the northern part of South America.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Caledonia—The ninth annual Community Chest drive this year has a budget of $1,000.

Pipestone — Fourteen contractors submitted bids for construction of the new postoffice here.

Young America—Teachers of the Norwood-Young America schools received pay raises recently.

Lakefield—Lakefield schools closed for two weeks to prevent spread of scarlet fever, measles and influenza.

Aitkin—Two black bears at an oil station here ended a winter of hibernation, coming from their den, with two fuzzy cubs to greet the spring.

Lake Lillian—Burglars raided the First State Bank of Lake Lillian and set fire to the building to cover their tracks, escaping with about $1,000.

Ellendale—Wesley E. Steele, connected with the Security State Bank of Allendale for 20 years, and prominent in community activities, retired from his position as cashier because of poor health.

Red Wing—Instructors in the public schools of Red Wing may smoke cigarets but they can't do it in public and continue to hold their jobs, the board of education agreed in a heated session.

Wadena—Wadena county's farms have increased by 301 during the past five years, largely in the north half of the county. The census five years ago showed 1,405 farms in the county. The present count is 1,706.

Caledonia—Common labor wages will be 25 cents an hour and skilled labor 50 cents an hour on construction and maintenance of Houston county highways during 1935, it was decided at a meeting of the county board.

Willmar—The city of Willmar has been made defendant in two actions for damages filed in the district court as a result of construction of the First street bridge, and allegations of a loss of business and depreciation of property, with $20,800 sought.

St. Paul—Nearly $66,000,000 was expended in Minnesota for relief from October, 1932, through December, 1934, L. P. Zimmerman, acting state relief administrator, showed in a statistical report given the state legislature. Of the $66,000,000 a total of $18,000,000 was expended in CWA projects.

Wayzata—The effort to raise the level of Lake Minnetonka with accompanying recovery of shoreline and restoration of Minnehaha creek and the falls moved another step forward when members of the Lake Minnetonka Preservation Association indorsed the so-called Crow river project to divert waters to the lake.

St. Paul—Because of possible changes in the state income tax law by the legislature, the Minnesota tax commision will not mail out return 1934 blanks until about May 1 and the deadline for filing returns will be about June 15, the commission announced. The blanks have been held up because the tax commission did not want them to be out-of-date because of changes in the law.

Duluth—Members of 67 Minnesota families will leave for Alaska in May to become members of a new settlement being founded and sponsored by the federal government as a new type of subsistence homestead project. The families, from cutover areas in northeastern Minnesota, are headed by bonafide farmers and will sail from the west either May 1 or May 15, bound for an Alaskan valley. The Minnesotans will be selected by the state rehabilitation corporation.

St. Paul—The machinery whereby Minnesota farmers will be enabled to get seed for spring planting got under way with such speed that no farmer entitled to aid will be without seed when planting time comes, officials for the system announced. State Auditor Stafford King, who under the terms of the seed loan law is to administer it, began contacting county and township boards to acquaint them with the system. Every county is eligible to participate in the seed loan act, he said, and every effort is to be made to put the system into quick operation.

Slayton—Murray county in the heart of the western Minnesota drouth area, burdened by debts aggregating a million dollars is considering voluntary bankruptcy. County commissioners voted for steps to take advantage of new federal bankruptcy laws dealing with liquidation of municipal debts. They retained Frank W, Murphy, Wheaton attorney, and authorized him to conduct negotiations with creditors and proceedings in federal court. A proposition to refinance ditch bonds, one of the greatest items of debt, was placed before the commissioners, State Senator J. V. Weber announced he would meet with bondholders here to seek a refinancing basis. Murray county is the first in the state to announce intention to avail itself of new bankruptcy laws.

Fairmont—Martin county has 180,000 bushels of seed grain over and above its own needs for this spring, according to a farm bureau survey. Farm bereau officials believed that similar surpluses were available in other southern Minnesota counties in sufficient quantities to care for the state's drouth area. The seed grain available here, acording to the survey is 102,000 bushels of corn, 69,000 bushels of oats, 11,000 bushels of barley, 24,000 pounds of millet, 6,000 pounds of alfalfa, and 1,400 bushels of flax.

FARM AND HOME TAXES WOULD BE REDUCED 25 Percent

Replacement Program Would Effect Big Savings Here And Other Communities

Provisions of a tax replacement program which will raise $24,000,000 a year and cut about 25 per cent off of the taxes on homes, farms, and other general property here and in other communities throughout the state were outlined in a communication from the state capitol received today by this newspaper.

The program is the result of weeks of study of the tax situation by tax committees in the senate and house and probably will be the plan adopted by the Legislature, according to F. J. Miller, Little Falls, chairman of the senate committee on taxes, and R. T. Hart, Moose Lake, chairman of the house committee on taxes.

Mr. Hart and Mr. Miller sent this newspaper an outline of the program which has been worked out by sub-committees of the two houses and asked that it be published here to give residents of this community a chance to go over its general details. Only a little time remains of the present session, and the two chairmen decided that a report of this kind would be the only way to reach large numbers of people in the country communities.

Aid For Schools Here

"The $24,000,000 replacement fund provided under this program will be used for two purposes", the statement said. "Part of it will be used for state expenses, so that the state tax levy on general property can be eliminated. The balance will be distributed to school districts throughout the state, probably on the basis of school population, and should make possible an annual payment of about $10 per pupil yearly.

"The state tax levy was more than 11 mills last year. Elimination of this levy and the additional school aid that would be distributed by the state should make possible a reduction of close to 25 percent in the taxes on homes and farms of the state.

Tax Limitation Included

"The replacement bill also will include a statutory tax limitation provision, which will hold expenditures down, and which will guarantee absolutely that any money obtained from the new taxes will be deducted from the amount of the general property tax levy. A bill to control public expenditures also is contemplated as part of the program.

We have adopted a comprehensive, rounded program, which we believe will provide the relief needed without putting an unjust burden on any group of citizens.

Increase In Income Tax

"A feature of the plan is an increase in the net income rates, inheritance tax rates and the gross earnings tax on telephone companies, as the governor has suggested. The rate in the top bracket of the income tax would be increased from 5 to 8 per cent, making a boost of 60 per cent in taxes on the wealthiest group. The increases are graduated down the scale, with substantial increases on all higher brackets.

"In addition, the committees agreed on a series of special sales taxes with higher rates on luxuries and a two per cent retail tax on other items.

"The committees considered the gross income tax but had to give this up when careful study showed it would not raise sufficient funds. Indiana has found its gross income tax inadequate and now is preparing to pass a sales tax in addition. South Dakota gave up its gross income tax because it discriminated against local manufacturers and wholesalers and has passed a sales tax. Only one other state now has a gross income tax.

"The experience among the states that have been seeking new revenue to relieve real estate indicates that the sales tax is necessary to obtain any large replacement fund. 20 states now have some form of it. Combining the sales tax with increases in the net income provides as satisfactory a program as possible for Minnesota, we believe.".

Cities Would Pay Most

Some objection has been raised to the program in the 3 large cities. More than 50 per cent of the retail sales of the state are in the 3 cities, and an even bigger percentage of the increase in net income taxes would come from the cities. Considerably more than two-thirds of the taxes proposed under the program would be collected in the 3 big cities, it is estimated, and two-thirds or more of the $24,000,000 relief fund distributed would go to the country communities.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

FOR MEDITATION

It isn't unnatural for some people to act natural.

Chronic complaining doesn't make a hard lot any softer.

Too many friends in need will keep any easy man broke.

New diseases appear, like new insects, totally unexpected.

One way to help people is to refrain from giving them advice.

The plumber's vision of wealth is not altogether a pipe dream.

So much writing about matrimony by specialists is wearisome.

It is easier to dodge responsibility than it is to dodge the result.

A man's particular friends are often those who are not too particular.

Perhaps there will be a new shade to be known as "fingernail red."

Philosophy works better when you are well than when you are sick.

If a man is satisfied with one meal a day he can afford to write poetry.

Why is "modernism" so infuriating in others and so satisfactory in ourselves?

True friends are those who listen to your talk, even when you don't say anything.

One kind of diplomat is a woman who can make a man believe he knows more than she does.

Indignation is the mother of reform; and be careful to keep indignation under control.

A girl doesn't enjoy an outing unless the right young man shows up somewhere in the scenery.

Every eye at the table is on the hand of the man who pays the dinner check to see how large a tip he leaves.

Happiest little nations in Europe are those not trying to annex something from their neighbors—Denmark, Holland, Switzerland.

During courtship a woman compliments a man because of his masterfulness, but after marriage she sees to it that he loses it.

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family of St. Hilaire spent Sunday at the Alfred Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Olson spent Sunday at the G. Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Wold and family visited at the Chas. Bengston home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andy Olson of Erie spent Tuesday at the Theo Anderson home.

Bray News

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff, Irene and Kenneth spent Tuesday at the Ruben Rux home.

George Lindbloom who has been employed at the Mike Herran home returned home Sunday.

George Swanson and son, John Magenson and sons of Thief River visited Sunday at the John O. Swanson home.

Lillian Larson visited a few days last week at A. Hegstrom's.

Mesdames J. O. Swanson and Annie Lindbloom visited Monday with Hilder Ackerlund.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Smith and family of Fairbanks, Alaska, Mr. and Mrs. R. Larson and son were dinner guests Sunday at the Emil Larson home. The Smiths stayed for a longer visit.

Mrs. A. Lindbloom spent Wednesday at the J. Swanson home.

Arthur and Emil Rux visited Thursday at the R. Rux home.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian spent Saturday at the John O. Swanson home.

Mrs. A. Lindbloom spent the week-end with Mable Lindbloom at Thief River.

Judge Orders Novel Sentence For Drunk

Detroit Lakes--Clarence Jenson, who with his family have been on the relief roll for some time, was up before Municipal Judge Fred Dennis, Detroit Lakes, on a charge of drunkenness and His Honor devised a somewhat new and novel punishment for the defendent. The court ordered Jenson to sweep the sidewalks on one of the principal business blocks, and failing to do that, he was to serve a 10 days jail sentence. Jenson took the sweeping job and his activity created some comment until the motivation was generally known.

See us for Job Work.

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The
Spectator

Hay-Pauncefote Treaty, Involving Panama Canal

The Hay-Pauncefote treaty of 1901 was signed long before there was a Panama canal in existence and did not give England free use of the Panama canal, notes a writer in the Detroit News. It replaced the Clayton-Bulwer treaty of 1850 as an Anglo-American agreement of policy concerning an isthmian canal, then supposed to be as across Nicaragua. Public feeling for some years had been growing sore over the Clayton-Bulwer treaty's restriction on the independent action of the United States, and there was grave fear lest congress might abrogate that treaty by open violence, a great blow to future amicable action.

President McKinley in his annual message for 1898 declared that the canal had become a national necessity. Negotiations were opened with Great Britain and a draft treaty was sent by the President to the senate in February, 1900, providing for the construction of a canal, to be permanently neutralized. Disputes in the senate over the terms led to the formulation of a new treaty, ratified as the Hay-Pauncefote treaty in December, 1901.

Before the opening of the Panama canal in 1914 there was a controversy with Great Britain regarding the provision of the Panama Canal act of 1912, exempting American vessels engaged in coastwide trade from canal tolls. This was regarded by the British as a violation of the original treaty. Eventually, after President Wilson had sent congress a message urging this action, this exemption of American ships from the canal tolls was repealed.

Hay-Wire Does Not Mean Same Among Lumbermen

Individual in all things, New England has its own meaning for a word used in various parts of the country as slang. Elsewhere "hay-wire" may be synonymous with "erratic" or a "little mad." In Dr. Frank Vizetelly's records of the vernacular the slang use of the phrase "gone hay-wire" is defined as signifying something or somebody "gone wrong." In Maine's North Woods the serious implications of that usage are fully understood.

No greater slur can be cast upon a lumberman's equipment than to say "It's a hay-wire outfit." Hay-wire is used in temporary repairs. The man who thus employs it is foresighted and ingenious, but the man who habitually uses hay-wire instead of making permanent repairs is shiftless.

The hay for the lumbermen's horses comes bound in bales. When these bales are broken the wise teamster saves for emergencies the hay-wire which held them together. A good "toter" would not start his team on a trip without taking hay-wire any more than he would set forth without an ax or a pail.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

To Close-Haul Sailing Ship

To close-haul a sailing ship means trimming the ship's sails when sailing close to the wind—the nearest direction possible to the point of the compass from which the wind blows. When a ship is close-hauled her tacks are hauled close aft. In this manner of sailing square-rigged ships will make an angle of six points with the line of the wind, but fore-and-aft rigged ships will sail much closer. In each case there is always a certain amount of leeway.

Early Motherhood

Child marriage and motherhood still exist to a certain extent in nearly all countries. Even in the United States today, a baby is born to a little girl mother between ten and fourteen years of age on an average of every three hours.—A. P. Claverie, New Orleans, in Collier's Weekly.

Dollars and Stars

By ALICE D. KELLY

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WNU Service.

THEY came upon the gypsy at the same time. Linda was riding early. Jerry was riding late, and they met at the cross roads. The gypsy was a little stupid looking and very dirty. She look rather blankly from the pretty girl on the bay horse to the handsome man on the roan, and held out a blackened claw.

"Tell fortune?" she asked. "Lady first?"

Linda hesitated, her soft brown eyes alight. She was a practical young person, who wasn't given to probing into the future. Her eyes met the blue ones gazing at her impersonally from the higher horse.

"Shall I?" she asked impertinently. Jerry shrugged lean, broad shoulders.

"Rather foolish, isn't it?" he suggested. "A waste of time and money."

It was the way of ways to persuade her. Her eyes flashed.

"Not at all," she answered crisply. "On a day like this anything might be true." She swung down off the horse and stood, little and slender and smart, near the gypsy. She held out a smooth hand.

"Tell me," she ordered. The gypsy looked more stupid than ever.

"Cross hand with silver," she said flatly.

"Oh, of course." Linda slipped two fingers in her pocket and flushed faintly. She looked up in some embarrassment at Jerry who seemed exceedingly bored. "I have no change," she faltered. "Could you lend me. . . . I'm so sorry . . . just a quarter will do."

Jerry dismounted politely. He fumbled through his coat pockets and handed her a fifty cent piece. As she thanked him, he lifted his cap and turned as if to mount again. Linda spoke impulsively.

"Oh, but aren't you going to have yours told? Come on, be a sport." He stared at her in some surprise. She really was very pretty. She caught the admiration in his glance and looked first surprised and then confused. "Well, will you?" she insisted. "I'll feel so silly all alone."

"Well, in that case—" He got out another coin and flipped it idly as the gypsy started.

"An' those man here, he is man for you to marry; good mind, good body, big heart . . . all yours. It written in the stars."

Linda turned scarlet; Jerry coughed. "I think I'd better be going," he murmured. But the gypsy caught at his coatsleeve.

"Mus' stay," he said urgently. "Caravan moves on ver' soon."

"Still," Jerry insisted, with great delicacy. But—unexpectedly Linda laughed.

"Oh, stick around and hear about yourself," she begged him cordially grinning like an urchin. Their glances crossed and something electric and warm and charming passed between them.

"Er—go on." Linda told the gypsy, quickly. "I'm in a hurry."

The gypsy droned on. "He loves you ver' much but he's proud; high temper. He want you so much. You marry pretty quick. That's what stars say." She didn't give Linda time to speak, but turned at once to Jerry.

"You mus' marry this girl. Never no happiness the stars bring you without red-haired girl. Your heart breaks if you don' take her. . . . Maybe she find another man. Maybe he beg her to marry heem now. Better you hurry." Her tumbled broken words stopped abruptly as Jerry whirled away.

He glared ferociously at Linda. "So you're fooling around with the d—n golden-haired Leonard, are you? If you haven't got sense enough to know who you ought to belong to. . . ."

"Yeah?" Linda stamped a well cut boot. "I belong to you—do I? Along with the rest of the harem. What about Emily and Catharine and Anne Burnett?" She sniffled and her voice quavered as she rubbed a sleeve roughly across her eyes.

Jerry took one stride across to her. "They can all," he said, into the glory of her hair, "go straight to h—l. Marry me, Lin? I want you so!"

Linda clung to him. "Well. . . ." She winkled her small nose comically, "if it's written in the stars. . . . I never would have gotten the old divorce anyway if you hadn't been so indifferent about it."

"Indifferent!" Jerry's eyes flashed ominously. Then he drew a long breath and cuddled her. "Maybe it was partly my fault," he conceded generously, "anyway we'll find a justice of the peace; and this wedding will stick. Good old stars!"

He held his hands to assist her to mount, and the gypsy touched his arm timidly. "Kind gentleman, you promised me ten dollars if I told the lady what you said. Pretty lady, will you pay the five dollars you promised me? It is not my fault you came together, and the caravan moves on."

The two stared at each other. Incredulously, angrily. . . .

"Jerry, you dared!"

"Linda, of all the nerve!"

Gusts of laughter suddenly shook them. They fell into each others' arms. The gypsy looked anxiously from one to the other, and at length Jerry gave her two new bills.

"Stars or cash, which'll you have?" he asked Linda solemnly.

Linda smiled, but suddenly tears glittered on her lashes.

"It was the stars," she said. "It was. We only paid to hear them."

-: LEGAL :-
NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Anna Walback Decedent,

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Selmer Walback has filed in this Court his petition stating, among other things, that he is a son of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Selmer Walback

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 12th day of April 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 18th, 1935.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge

Paul A. Lundgren,
Attorney for Petitioner M21-A4

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Determination of Descent of Land

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the Matter of the Estate of John Walback, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to all persons interested in the determination of the descent of the real estate of said decedent: The petition of Ebba Sagmoen having been filed in this Court, representing that said decedent died more than five years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain real estate in said petition described, and that no will of decedent had been proved nor administration of his estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said real estate be determined by this Court.

THEREFORE, You, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court and the seal thereof, this 18th day of March, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Petitioner
M21-A4

Families Twice in White House

Three families have sent two Presidents each to the White House. The Adams family of Massachusetts sent John Adams to the White House from 1797 to 1801. He was a Federalist. His son, John Quincy Adams, Republican, served one Presidential term, beginning in 1825. William Henry Harrison, a Whig, was President from March 4 to April 14, 1841, when he died. His grandson, Benjamin Harrison, Republican, was President from 1889 to 1893. The Roosevelt family of New York was in the White House in the person of Theodore Roosevelt, Republican, from 1901 to 1909. And his fifth cousin, the Democratic President Franklin D. Roosevelt, was elected in 1932.

What a Million Means

A way of realizing the meaning of a million is to think of what it means in time. Few people realize that there are less than a million days in the whole Christian era; in fact, if we count back a million days from 1933, we come to a date well before the founding of Rome, while a million hours would take us back to the Battle of Trafalgar. The Great war lasted about two million minutes, and, taking the total casualties as ten millions, this gives an average of five casualties per minute throughout the period of hostilities.

Service in Circus Ring

In the ring of a circus in London a church service was held recently. Surpliced clergymen and choir boys appeared where spangled stars performed during the week. Bandsmen in gaudy uniforms played hymns and the ringmaster read a passage of Scripture. The service was for circus artists and employees, and the congregation included lion tamers, trapeze performers, hostlers and others.

FLOUR . .
AND
FEEDS . .

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

For raw, spring days, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Paul Borgie of Fargo is visiting with her sister, Mrs. P. Nelson and other friends.

A parcel shower was given for Mesdames Ole Thune and Melvin Torkelson Friday at C. Alberg's.

Mrs. Lawrence Peterson and children, Albert and George Hestikind of Rosewood spent Sunday at the P. Nelson home.

Owen Weckwerth returned on Monday from Wenatchee, Wash., after visiting with his father and other relatives.

Henry Sandberg and family are moving to the former Denhart farm which they have purchased.

Martin Ellingson is ill with rhumatic fever. Arthur Anderson is acting as creamery operator during his absence.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and Mildred visited Sunday with relatives at Middle River.

Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese spent Sunday at the C. Roese home.

Clarence Roese and family and Mrs. Anton Peterson visited Sunday at the Henry Sandberg home.

The Busy Bee school gave a party Monday in honor of Betty Jane and Robert Melvie who are moving with their parents to Thief River.

Velda Fern Prestby of Gonvick is visiting at the C. Prestby home.

Mesdames P. Borgie, A. Anderson and Phoebe, P. Nelson and Gladys, M. Sherva, O. Seeland and Ethel Carlsness visited at the Ole Odegaard home Saturday.

A group of friends tendered Mr. and Mrs. E. Melvie and family, who are moving to Thief River, a surprise party Sunday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Aas and family and Miss Jacobson of Gully spent Sunday at Ole Odegaard's.

Mrs. C. Hanson, Eldon and Eileen spent Tuesday with Mrs. Frank Peterson.

Miss Bakko and Mr. Turnbull of Gary spent Sunday at the M. Ellingson home.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid meets Mar 28, at the C. Alberg home with Mesdames Alberg, A. Arne, M. Torstviet, Ole Odegaard and M. Ellingson entertaining.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation.

AT THE . . .
CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Friday Mar 29, 8:00 p. m., Luther League and board of administration at the church.

Sunday Mar 31, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday School.

Tuesday Apr 2, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Prayer Service.

Thursday Apr 4, Ladies Aid at Mrs. C. Lindquist's. Mes. Chas. and Glen Lindquist entertain.

ST. HILAIRE

Sunday Mar 31, 10:00 a. m., Sunday School, 8:00 p. m., Joint Lenten Service.

Monday Apr 1, 4:15 p. m. Young Ladies chorus.

Thursday Apr 4, 8:00 p. m. Luther League Lenten meeting at the church

Friday Apr 5, 3:45 p. m., Confirmation class.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sat Mar 30, 9:00 a. m., Confirmation class at Henry Burstad's.

Sunday Mar 31, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m., Service.

Wed Apr 3, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Prayer Service at the church.

Friday Apr 5, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday March 31,
St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.

Service 11:10 a. m. American Lenten Service 8:00 p. m., at the Swedish church.

Aid Friday 2:30 p. m.

Class Saturday at 10:00 a. m.

St. Pauli

Services 2:00 p. m. American

Class Saturday at 1:30 at Stene's

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

Rev. Otto Rux will conduct services at the Black River Chapel, Sunday evening, Mar 31st. The string band of the Free church at Thief River may be present.

Feather In Throat Is Ticklish Business

Sacred Heart-A feather in ones hat may be all right, but a feather in the throat is ticklish business. So thinks little Ruth Marie Thorsrud. A local physician was called to the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thorsrud because their one year old daughter had been very fussy for several days. An examination of the child's throat revealed that a feather about an inch had lodged in her throat. The feather was promptly removed and the babe gurgled in appreciation. Just how long the feather had been tickling the child's tonsils is not known.

Big Saving On Lumber

We sell building materials the new LOW COST mill-to-user way. We are lumber manufacturers. Many save money buying here. Ask our mill at Bagley for prices. Both native and western lumber, all kinds, rough and finished. Dependable roofing, brick, shingles, paint, etc. etc. Come and see. It pays you. Also dry bundled edgings and slabwood cheap.

Mill To User Prices

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321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-1927 Model T. Coach. Good running order, new tires. See car at Red Lake Falls.
1c L. E. Healy, Spec. Dep. Exam.

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MNC-458-M, Minneapolis, Minn.

For Sale:-1923 Model T truck with box. In good condition. Will sell very reasonable. Address
Arthur Johnson
M21-28p R1 St. Hilaire, Minn.

Custom Hatching:-Am prepared to do custom hatching of turkey and chicken eggs. Hatching of turkeys, our speciality. We produce strong, livable poults and chicks. Hatchery on main street, St. Hilaire.
W. J. Janda

For Sale:-A quanity of clean seed oats.
Fred Ulrich
R 4, Red Lake Falls, Minn.
M28 A11c

School Proceedings

Board of Education of School Dist 102, held its regular meeting at the schoolhouse, Tuesday evening, at 8:00 p. m., March 19th, 1935.

All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried, Paul A. Rosel, Moorhead, Minn., was elected 7-8 grade teacher at $85.00 per month for 9 months.

On motion made and carried, Bernice Anderson was re-elected principal at the same salary.

On motion made and carried Alice Skottem was re-elected 5-6 grade teacher at $60.00 a month.

On motion made and carried, Harold Hoganson, Bemidji, Minn, was elected high school teacher at $85.00 per month for 9 months.

On motion made and carried, M. Fricker was re-elected janitor at the same salary.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Wm. Engh, 40 cords wood	$110.00
R. R. Power Co, lgt & pwr	7.74
St. Hilaire Spectator, adv, supplies and proceedings	43.75
Young & Olson, activities	3.00
M. Highland, frt, Drav, and fueling bin	12.58
Farnham Stationery & School Supplies Co, supplies	12.10
L, Singer Co, H. S. text books	40.00
Ludwig Music House, text books	1.36
Rubank Inc, activities	2.25
Jesten's Mfg Co, activities	3.39

On motion meeting adjourned.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen V. Brink
President Clerk

Public Forum

Thief River Falls, Minn,
Mar 26th,

Editor, Spectator,
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Dear Sir,--With the spring season just coming on I would like to use space in your paper to make an appeal to farmers and others who may have meadows or brush thickets that they expect to burn this spring to do their burning early before our game birds start their nests. While early burning may not be quite so easy nor effective you avoid the dangers of your fires getting out of control and doing damages to other property. That together with the advantage of not destroying nesting birds should be enough to compensate for the extra work of early burning.

We have spent considerable time and money to feed the birds during the winter in order to have ample breeding stock for the coming season and it is a shameful waste to destroy great numbers of these birds and their nests by careless spring fires. Give us your co operation in this matter. Don't start any fires after the meadows and brush thickets have dried out, nor after the wild birds have started nesting. More birds means less grasshoppers.

Respectfully submitted,
W. H. Quist,
State Game Warden

Black River News

Hazel Melin who attends H. S. at Thief River spent the week-end with her parents here.

Mrs. M. Brink left Thursday for Eight Point, Mont., after visiting at the V. Brink home.

Mrs. A. Anderson, Alvin and Hattie Dahlstrom left Friday for Grantsburg to visit relatives.

Gertrude Lockrem visited at the A. Hallstrom home Thursday.

John and Arnold Kruse, Raymond and Ferdie Anderson and John Stieger visited Tuesday at the P. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist entertained a group of relatives and friends Saturday evening.

Agnes and Pearl Anderson of Holt spent the week end at their home here.

Guests Sunday at the V Brink home were Mr. and Mrs N. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and daughter. Mr. and Mrs. R. Swanson and son spent Sunday at the Anton Anderson home.

Legislative Review

(By Senator E. L. Tungseth)

I shall confine my review this week to two important matters which lately have been up for action in the Senate. One of these is that of the so-called Mud Lake Reservation Project. I believe that all the State of Minnesota and not least the Northern section of our State has been intensely interested in this project which will set aside some 52,000 acres of sub-marginal lands in the Mud Lake and Thief Lake area for a Federal Migratory Wild Fowl Refuge. The Federal Government has appropriated $469,000 for this project, but because of legal technicalities it was necessary for the State of Minnesota to acquire title to the lands by regular condemnation proceedings. This required an initial investment by the State of Minnesota, which investment eventually will be refunded back to the State from the Federal Government. No special appropriation was required because funds were available from the Public Shooting Grounds Fund out of which this temporary appropriation was made. The Senators who sponsored this project were Solstad, Rice, and Tungseth. We passed this measure as it came back amended from the house as house file number 965. It has now been signed by the Governor and the necessary legal procedure is already under way and the project has become a certainty.

A second matter of importance is that of rural credit legislation. Just how far advanced such legislation is in the House, I do not know. In the Senate we have introduced a committee bill which embodies major features of all proposed legislation relative to rural credit lands. This committee bill will be known as Senate File No. 1325. Anyone who wishes a copy of this bill may write in for such a copy. It is an attempt on part of the Senate committee to present in compact form all the necessary and important features relative to this matter. Said bill includes some of the features of what has been known as the Rockne bill, but no one bill and no one author has been given preference in the preparation of said committee bill. Neither can any one member of this committee claim that all his proposals have been accepted. Because of the sickness of the chairman I have been chairman of the sub-committee and also part time chairman of the committee and said Senate File No. 1325 has been introduced by me on behalf of the committee. Compromise measures may be necessary in order to concur with final legislation from the house and we trust that any compromise that may become necessary will strengthen rather than weaken the bill.

E. L. TUNGSETH

Minnesota Man Catches Largest Muskie, Trout

Baudette- J. W. Collins, Baudette, has just about cinched the title of being the world's champion fisherman. Already holding the title of having caught the largest muskie on the continent, he was advised last week that his entry in the Field and Stream contest for the largest trout had won him 1st place in that division. The 2 fish are mounted side by side in Collins' home, the muskie being a 56 pounder and the trout weighing 44 pounds. The contest was open to all fisherman in the U. S. and Canada, and it is fitting and proper that Minnesota, "Where laughing waters call the world to play", should hold the record for the largest fish on the continent. The trout which won him first prize gave Collins a tremendous battle and it required more than an hour to land him.

THE MARKET

Wheat	.97
Durum	.95
Rye	.45
Barley	.55
Oats	.41
Flax	1.55
Butter	.34
Eggs	.14-- .19

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—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
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THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON--
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

In Appreciation

We wish to thank our neighbors and friends for their acts of kindness and generosity shown us during our recent illness, also for the donation of money and friendly visits at the home and hospital. Thank you one and all.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Surmo
and Vincent

Canvasback, Pintail and Ruddy Are Popular Ducks

The ruddy duck is easily identified by most hunters. They are said to have more vernacular names than any other species of waterfowl—butter-ball, pin-tail, spotter duck, wire-tail and many other names. Recognition marks of the male are: head, blackish brown. white patch on each cheek; upper surface of body, chestnut brown; tail and wings, blackish; under parts, grayish brown. Ruddy ducks are divers and when under stress they dive, then swim to emerge at great distances.

The American pintail is sometimes known as sprig, sprig-tail, whistler, and gray duck. Recognition marks on the male are: Head, brown; front neck, breast and belly, white; back, finely wavy-barred, dusty and white; wing coverts, brownish gray with bar of metallic cinnamon; tip of wings and two long feathers of tail, black. Female: head, grayish white suffused with cinnamon brown spots; neck, breast and under parts, brown barred with dark chestnut; back, same as breast only much darker, with whitish circlets; tail and wings, same as back. Size, slightly smaller than mallard.

The canvasback is ofttimes mistaken at first glance for the redhead. Recognition marks of the male are: Head and upper part of neck, red, followed with wide band of bluish black around breast; back and under parts, white; wings, dusty white with strip of blue-gray at lower edge of coverts; tail and rump blue-black; a V-shape strip of black extends about halfway up the back from the base of tail. Female: Top of head, blackish brown; side of head, neck and breast, brown; other markings, same as in male. These birds have rather long bills of a blue black hue.

Early Prisoners of War Tell Thrilling Stories

Some of the most interesting characters, in history as well as in fiction, are those who have been prisoners of war. During the struggle between the French and the English for supremacy in America, notes a writer in the Montreal Herald, both sides retained captives whose stories, when hostilities came to an end, shed light on an eventful period.

In Quebec, Peter Schuyler was probably the most famous prisoner. He was in command of a New Jersey regiment when the French captured Oswego, and, while nominally in captivity, he had practically as much freedom as any French-Canadian. He kept his own establishment, and it was "open house" for the relief of his own countrymen. He gave large sums of money to the Indians for the redemption of captives, and he not only kept them until they were freed, but provided them with transportation back to their homes.

Monument 36 Years Building

The Washington monument was not completed until 36 years after its conner stone was laid.

Black Gum Tree Immune

The Indians claimed that the black gum tree could not be hurt by lightning.

Snowflakes

Snowflakes are always six-sided regardless of the structure they may assume.

Brazil's Calendar

Brazil's constitution has established the calendar year as the fiscal year.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

INVEST your Savings in Federal Savings and Loan Shares

This is Why:

1. **SAFETY of your INVESTMENT INSURED UP TO $5000**
2. This Association operates under Federal supervision.
3. Every shareholder participates equally, in proportion to his investment in this mutual Association, with a special bonus for regular monthly savings.
4. Our funds are invested in sound, direct reduction first mortgages on real estate, principally homes.
5. We offer four different types of shares, to fit any savings program from 50 cents monthly up to any multiple of $100.

Write or Call for Free Booklet

Current Dividend Rate 4 percent

First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Thief River Falls
Corner Second and Main

Body Does Own Conditioning

A human body does its own conditioning internally. Evaporation and perspiration take care of the moisture, says a writer in the Los Angeles Times, the blood circulates the proper degree of heat and the lungs strain out impurities. But the body has to take in whatever air it happens to be surrounded by. The purpose of air conditioning is to surround the body with an atmosphere wherein all the cells and organs of the body can work normally without having to strain themselves. It does to air outside the body exactly what the body does to inhaled air. Aside from comfort, it contributes to health, because conditioned air keeps parts of the body from breaking down as a result of overexertion.

Once England's Nazareth

The Shrine of Our Lady at Walsingham, England, is where Henry VIII walked barefoot as a pilgrim. In a few years the ruler destroyed the Priory, confiscated the lands and treasuries, burnt the shrine and executed five of the Priory canons for treason. Another shrine was built in the Slipper chapel, so named because in ancient days pilgrims removed their shoes when visiting it. Walsingham once was England's Nazareth, which brought it immense fame. It was founded about 1061. Like Lourdes, it had its holy wells, and became famous for the many miracles which were believed to have been wrought there.

The Baby's Faculties

The ages when certain faculties first appear in average infants and children vary considerably. Memory and simple consciousness come soon after birth, curiosity at about ten weeks, the senses of shame, remorse and the ludicrous at fifteen months, self-consciousness at three years, the color sense at four years and the sense of fragrance at five years.—Collier's Weekly.

Oh, Yes, He Can

Judge—Is there any reason why sentence of life should not be passed upon you?

Prisoner—I can't think of any, myself, your honor, but no doubt my lawyer can—least, that's why I got him.

On the Beach

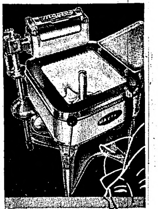
Wife—John! Is that a peep-hole you've cut in your paper?

Husband—Er—no, dear. It's—er—er—a competition coupon.—Humorist Magazine.

Yes and No

Oleo—Do you think that late hours are bad for one?

Margery—Sure. But they're okeh for two.—Kansas City Star.



"All that shopping around for nothing ... I might have known it would be a ... MAYTAG"

For many years the choice of most women has been the Maytag. It is built differently than any other washer. The square, roomy, one-piece, cast-aluminum tub and the Maytag Roller Water Remover, alone, are enough to make you want a Maytag, but there are a score of other good reasons. See it for yourself now. *Prices are still*

SENSATIONALLY LOW

THE MAYTAG COMPANY
Manufacturers
Founded 1893 • Newton, Iowa
10-6-35

Visit the Maytag Dealer Near You

NRA CODE *Any Maytag may be had equipped with gasoline Multi-Motor.*

Maytag

Maytag Washers

We are authorized agents for all models of Maytag washing machines.

See the models on display at our salesrooms. Prices range from

$59.50 to $109.50

A machine for every purpose.

Used washers at $3.00 and up.

Young & Olsen
St. Hilaire, Minn.

A Horrible Example

The Customer—Isn't it rather unusual to see a barber with long hair and whiskers like yours?

The Barber—Yes; but it's good business. Every man that sees how awful they look on me will fall for a haircut and shave.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Apr. 4, 1935 Number 40

Mrs. O. Sevre Dies

Mrs. Oscar Sevre, age 35, died at the Oakland Park Sanitarium at Thief River Falls Tuesday, Mar 26, of tuberculosis after a long illness. Her maiden name was Rose Rux and she was born in Sanders township, Pennington county, Dec 16, 1899.

She was married May 19, 1922 to Oscar Sevre, who survives her as do five children: Dorothy, Bernice, Orville, Delbert and Darrell. They range in age from 11 to 4.

She is also survived by two brothers, Otto and Max of St. Hilaire; three sisters: Mrs. Lillian Meyer of Riley, Kan., Mrs. Geo. Sheldon of San Francisco, Calif., and Mrs. Simon Buss of Leonardville, Kan., three half-brothers: August of Denver, Colo., Fred and David Rux of St. Hilaire, and one half-sister, Mrs. August Hoch of Leonardville, Kan.: R. L. F. Gazette.

Funeral services were held Saturday from the Immanuel Evangelical Lutheran church near Wylie, of which Mrs. Sevre had been a member six years. Rev. Paul H. Burgdorf officiated at the funeral which was attended by a large number of friends from all parts of Black River community. Pallbearers were Mrs. Richard Gother, Mrs. W. Kitzrow, Mrs. Arthur Zutz, Mrs. Fred Weiss, Mrs. E. Schultz and Mrs. W. Lehrer. Interment was made at the Rux cemetery in Sanders township.

Summer Round-up

The St. Hilaire P. T. A., realizes that good health of growing children depends upon, the development of healthy habits such as adequate sleep, rest, exercise, a well balanced diet, personal cleanliness and healthy mental attitudes. The removal of existing physical defects such as bad teeth, infected tonsils, adenoids, poor vision and impaired hearing. And is therefore sponsoring the Summer Round-Up. The committee will be pleased to talk with any one interested at the P. T. A., Friday night.

Dentist Coming: Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, will be at his office at the creamery building Monday and Tuesday, Apr 8 and 9, to attend to his local practice. Phone him at the creamery for appointment.

Seeding of small grain has started in the territory south of Crookston.

Juvenile Swimmer

A two year old boy will vie with grownup swimmers from all over Minnesota and Winnipeg for popular favor at the Open Swimming championship meet at the Y. M. C. A. pool at Minneapolis this week. The little lad is Pat Cobb, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Cobb, 4914 Girard avenue South. The boy is to give exhibitions of both diving and swimming at the meet. His proud father has taught him how to swim and dive almost before he could walk. His father is a former amateur boxing champion.

The above will be of especial interest to many people here as the lad's mother is Edyth Malmquist, formerly of this place. He is a grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Houske of Rocksbury, and a great-grandson of Mrs. R. L. Hauge of this village. Little Pat is the smallest swimmer at the meet--in fact so small that his swimming trunks had to be made especially for him.

State Land Sale Apr 8

Annual sale of state-owned land in this county will be held at Thief River Falls Monday, April 8th. The sale will commence at 10:00 and continue until noon. A total of 131,000 acres of public lands have been appraised and are ready for sale thruout the state. Last year about 8000 acres were sold at sales held in 13 counties. The sale in Red Lake county also will be held April 8th, but will start at 2:00 P. M.

Auto truckers are having more or less difficulty hauling over roads in the trunk system that have been posted for load limits during spring break-up. As the total load that can be carried on a truck, including the weight of the vehicle, is three tons, most of the trucks can only load less than a ton.

A 19 year old taxi-driver named Rudd, was found dead Tuesday morning along a road south of Grand Forks. His vehicle was later found in an alley in the city. It is believed that the young man was murdered for a small amount of money he carried with him.

Some necessary repairs on the boiler and brick-work surrounding it at the creamery, were made Saturday and Sunday. Arvid Dahlstrom did the masonry work.

Remember the meeting of the P. T. A. Friday night.

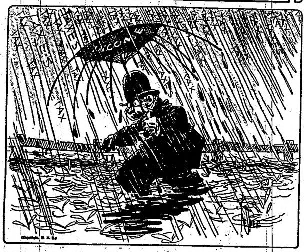
Your Home Creamery

Your home creamery is just what cream producers in the home territory choose to make it. By being loyal in matter of hauling cream; boosting whenever opportunity offers, and buying from the creamery the products it has to sell, the plant is bound to prosper and grow.

The larger the volume of cream handled and butter made, the more the creamery can pay to its patrons. Patronize, work for, and boost your creamery.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association
Lester Olson - - - - Manager

April Showers



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

The Red Cross will meet at the home of Mrs. J. A. Hansen, next Tuesday, afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson and Mrs. M. Miller of Holt, visited here Sunday at the W. J. Janda home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hedman and two sons, of McIntosh, visited here over the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg.

A light snowfall here Monday night was sufficient to cover the ground. However, most of it had disappeared by Tuesday noon.

Mrs. Robert Collins and infant son were brought home yesterday from the hospital at Thief River Falls.

Ben Rosendahl is getting materials for some contemplated improvements on his feed and egg station building.

For Sale: Large size brooder, some chick feeders and drinking fountains, and some garden tools. Call on Wm. Olson, City. A4-11p

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames M. Dahle, A. Vik and Hilda Gigstad at the church parlors Friday, April 12.

The Womens' Missionery Society will have its annual meeting Wednesday, April 10, at 2:30 P. M., at the home of Mrs. Richard Larson. A cordial invitation is extended to everyone interested in this work.

After spending the winter months with his son, Clifford, at Enid, Okla., A. Bilden returned home yesterday. While enroute, he stopped and visited a few days with relatives and friends at Volin and nearby points in South Dakota.

Both school and creamery have huge piles of cordwood delivered recently for use next fall. Both institutions have found firing with wood is cheaper than coal, and it also creates a market for a home product.

The Borgen Players, a show troupe that travels thruout this part of the state, have leased the Mrs. Anna Olson place near the north bridge, and will make their home here. About a year ago they resided for a short time in the Peter Swanson house in south part of the village.

W. Janda is busy this week getting his big 5000 egg incubator ready for operation.

Several women from this village attended a cooking school held Monday and Tuesday at the Sons of Norway hall at Thief River Falls.

The Dorcas will be entertained by Mrs. E. Jensen and Viks at the church parlors, Saturday afternoon, April 6.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile motored here Sunday and spent the day at the home of his mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Alton Almquist, who has been employed in a CCC camp in southern part of the state, returned home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs J. O. Allen of Radium, and Ward Claney of Stephen visited here yesterday at the home of W. J. Janda.

Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River spent last week-end visiting at home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson and children motored down Sunday from Warren and spent the day at home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and children motored here Saturday from Grand Forks and visited until Sunday with Mrs. Giese's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson.

Bi-weekly meeting of the Business Men Club was held at the club rooms Monday evening. The village council also met the same evening in the council room at the postoffice building.

Mrs. Anna Olson has leased the rooms on second floor of the house occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Paul Ortloff. She may decide to spend part of the summer out on her farm, but will maintain her rooms in town.

Several local parties are figuring out tentative plans for financing construction of a proposed new community hall building. There is no question but a well-arranged hall for community use, would be very desirable, and an asset to the village. The question of type of con struction and means of financing remains to be worked out.

St. Hilaire Play Wins

The one act play "Squaring It With The Boss", entered by the Women's Club of St. Hilaire in the one act play contest held under auspices of the American Legion Auxiliary at the Auditorium at Thief River Falls last Saturday, was awarded first, and the play presented by the club at Middle River won second place in competition with plays from Thief River Falls, Goodridge and Wyandotte. The St. Hilaire school band rendered a fine program of band numbers between acts. Next Saturday, the St. Hilaire and Middle River groups will again present their plays in the district competition to be held at Warren.

In the cast presenting the St. Hilaire play are: Elroy Johnson, Alice Skottem, Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson, Mrs. E. Reiersgord and Garth Schantzen, and Miss Grace Dahle, coach.

P. T. A. Friday

April meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the school auditorium Friday evening. In addition to the usual business session the following program will be given:-

Talk	Conservation of Youth Mrs. J. M. Bishop
Selections	Brass Quartet
Solo	Marguerite Dahle
Two Selections	Woman's Club Chorus

Lunch will be served at conclusion of the program.

Monday was the last day for introduction of bills in the state legislature without consent of the governor. With full time for consideration of proposed legislation, it is expected much will be accomplished by the legislature from now until end of the present session, April 25th.

Ice in the river channel commenced moving out last Thursday, Mar 28. Altho the river is not clear now, due to freezing weather, the main channel is open. This is one of the very few instances during the past thirty-five years that the channel opened in March.

The weather man has promised warmer weather for this section latter part of this week. After a week of warm weather and sunshine, seeding will be general around here.

If you have a news item call 34.

Twin City-St. Hilaire Party To Be Apr 6th

The next "get-to-gether" party of former St. Hilaire people now residing in and near the Twin Cities will be held Saturday evening, April 6th at the Community Hall at corner of 42nd and Cedar avenue in Minneapolis. A small admission charge will be made to cover expenses. All former St. Hilaireites are cordially invited to attend and all who see this notice are asked to make time and date known to others.

Howard Bilden is chairman of the committee on arrangements for this gathering.

Have Baseball Meeting

A meeting of ball players and fans interested in organizing a ball team to represent St. Hilaire for the coming season, was held Tuesday evening at the club rooms. There appears to be sufficient promising material in the locality for a team, and if enough can be signed up, an organization is to be formed and a schedule of games arranged. Myles Jackson was appointed temporary manager to see what can be done toward forming a team and getting the necessary outfit for it.

25 Years Ago

The mercury climbed to 80 above zero here the previous Sunday.

—XXV—

Thief River voted to build a new high school building to cost in the neighborhood of $40,000.

—XXV—

Robert Jackson returned from Baudette and went out to Lillo to teach a term of school.

—XXV—

Hugo Jacobi came from Duluth to spend the summer with his friend, Glenn Martz.

—XXV—

Henry Olsen was ill and was unable to attend to his duties as salesman at the Pitkin store.

—XXV—

H. A. Johnson went to Red Lake Falls to take over his new saloon. T. Dahlin took over the soft drink stand here that was conducted by Mr. Johnson.

—XXV—

An order was issued closing saloons in the territory in Minnesota governed by the treaty with the Chippewa Indians of 1855 and 1865.

Information
Worthy of Notice

95c. . . . .
of every business dollar is PAID BY CHECK. It is because, the CHECK is the most convenient form for transferring money. You always have the right change and it can be mailed from your mail box to anywhere in the country. YOUR ACCOUNT IS WELCOME AT THIS BANK. Give us a trial.

LARGE NUMBER of people maintain a SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX in our bank. It is a good place for your valuable papers. We have received some new SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES, which give you best of protection. COME IN AND SEE US.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

AT YOUR SERVICE

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

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**Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION**

WHY

Roan Cattle Technically Are in Shorthorn Class

Live stock authorities point out that Shorthorn breeders have not attempted to stabilize the breed at any one definite color or color combination such as the red and white of the Hereford or the entire black of the Angus and that the roan markings result from a cross of two accepted Shorthorn colors, wholly red and wholly white. Purebred beef cattle, on display that are roans are invariably Shorthorns for that reason, and so are a characteristic of the breed.

But roan cattle, according to a writer in the Kansas City Star, sometimes can be produced outside the Shorthorn family, such as a cross between a white Holstein bull and an ordinary red cow. Since such a cross would not be an acceptable meat animal, according to live stock standards, being termed a scrub or a grade, it is not seen frequently.

The Scots were among the original developers of the Shorthorn as it 's known today and Scotch bred or "Scotch-topped." Shorthorns always have been in demand. The Scots preferred the roan marking to the solid red or solid white, so the roan color is almost a characteristic of Scotch bred Shorthorns, although one famous early-day Scottish breeder produced only red Shorthorns.

Since the Shorthorn sprang up in the district of Durham in England, first being known by the name of the district, and early importations of the breed into this country were mostly roan, old-time farmers frequently describe a roan animal as a "Durham." The technical description, however, should be Shorthorn.

Why More Accidents in Winter Than in Summer

When winter comes people are forced to spend most of their time indoors. And according to a report of the National Safety Council, says Pathfinder Magazine, the accidents follow them right into the home. Excluding occupational injuries, persons are hurt in summer chiefly on the highways, in sports and under other outdoor circumstances. Of course, the hazards peculiar to cold weather help to send the home accident toll up. Chief among these hazards is icy steps and stairs. Sand and ashes should be sprinkled on the steps if the ice cannot be removed.

Because suffocation and asphyxiation increase in the winter months it is well to remember to keep the home well ventilated. Hazards which exist in the home all the year round are falls, burns, cuts, poisons, firearms, etc. In both 1931 and 1932 the total number of deaths resulting from accidents in the home in this country was 20,000, only 500 less than the total number from auto accidents.

Why Portholes Are Round

Although portholes are, as a rule, made round, there are also square port holes. These, however, usually contain a round porthole within the square one. It is much easier to fit something into a round hole and to make it air and water tight. The cutting of the hole, fitting of the metal, glass, etc., has led gradually toward round portholes. Originally these holes were gun holes, which can be seen in the old galleys of years ago, and also used for oars. When there is a square porthole it is usually closed before going out to sea and the round porthole within it left open.

Why Lion's Roar Carries

The roar of the lion is famous among sounds in nature for its carrying quality. The lion always roars with his head near the ground, knowing that the sound will thus travel along the ground a great distance and terrify his prey. Atmospheric conditions would render the sound more readily heard at a great distance on some occasions than on others.

Why Name "Undertaker" Is Used

An undertaker is defined as one who undertakes to carry out business for another. The word was first used in the sense of one who makes a business of carrying out arrangements for funerals in 1698, "the furnishing of funerals by a small number of men called 'undertakers.'"

Why Common Brick Is Red

Common brick is red because there is iron in the clay. Ordinary white bricks owe their color to lime. Lime and iron make a cream-colored brick Brown bricks are due to the presence of magnesia and yellow bricks to a combination of magnesia and iron.

Why Called "Palmetto State"

The palmetto grows abundantly in South Carolina, especially along the coast, and is pictured on her coat of arms; consequently, it has given the nickname, the Palmetto state, to the state.

Why Blue Jeans Are So Called

Blue jeans are so called because the garments are made of a cloth called jean and are blue in color. Jean probably took its name from Genoa, where it was exported.

Why Lights Flicker

The apparent flickering of lights outdoors is due to inequalities of the earth's atmosphere. It is the same condition which causes the twinkling of stars.

Why Necktie Is a Cravat

The cravat appears to have originated in the Seventeenth century, taken from the word crabat, a favorite neckwear of the Croatians and Bulgarians.

Honoring Traveling Salesmen

At Vouray, France, French commercial travelers have erected a statue to the "Illustrious Gaudissart," who was depicted by his creator, Balzac, as having all the qualities of the commercial traveler and described by the author as the hero of commerce. The statue of Gaudissart is based on the illustrations by Gavarni and Henri Monnier for Balzac's Comedie Humaine.

Petroleum By-Products

The products in the distillation of petroleum are gasoline, the lightest fraction, distilled off first, then kerosene, followed by distillate and gas oil. Finally there is left that fraction of the crude oil commonly known as fuel oil, which cannot be further distilled.

Birds in District of Columbia

Approximately one-fourth of the bird species of the United States have been found in the District of Columbia.

Sugar Taken From Beet in 1747

The first experiments successfully obtaining sugar from beets were made in Berlin in 1747.

Invented Thermometer

Galileo invented the first thermometer in 1592.

Legislative Review

(By Senator E. L. Tungseth)

In my last letter I made reference to Senate File No. 1325, which is a committee bill relative to Rural Credit Liquidation. It bears my name because I acted chairman at time it was ready for introduction It contains many of the major features of the several propositions which had been presented to the committee. There are two major features in this bill

(1) Acceptance of cash settlement for farms or loans. Such settlement to be based on a reasonable valuation of such farms as evidenced by records of production the last five years.

(2) It provides for a crop payment plan on farms for which a satisfactory cash settlement cannot be made and also for the purpose of providing postive protection to the orginal owner or barrower, against any competitive bidding on these farms. The arrangement of this crop payment plan is so constructed that the loan can never pyramid. No matter how little revenue the state may receive from its one third of the cash crop, the state will give receipt in full for any and all interest due, in such current year. Anything derived above what is required for interest will be applied on the principal. This plan provides a full security of the tenure for the farmers concerned. The bill does not provide for a local appraisal committee to reappraise and re-establish the salable value of these Rural Credit farms or such farms on which loans have become delinquent. The Senate committee was generally of the opinion that such local appraisals would open the way for a needless amount of expenditures and difficulties, and that a lot of time would be wasted The argument was presented that similar local committees placed the loanable values on these farms too high in the first place.

Relative to the Rural Credits Solstad, Ruotsinoja and I have introduced a bill which if the contents of it can be carried out, will very substantially reduce the rate of interest on State Rural Credit loans I do not believe that these loans should carry a higher rate of interest than 3 percent. It is difficult, however, to secure legislation which simply sets a fixed rate of interest because an appropriation would have to be made to cover the deficit. The Rural Credit Department at the present time pays all the way from 4 to 4½ percent interest on the bonds with which this bureau is financed. There are some $28,000,000 of state trust fund in the Rural Credit Bureau. My bill requests the State Board of Investment to permit these bonds to be redeemed, because if the Rural Credit Bureau at this time can refinance its own indebtedness, money can now be secured possibly at less than 2½ percent. This is because the state of Minnesota has an exceptionally good credit rating. The new bonds can also be arranged in small denominations, in order that our own people might invest their savings deposits therein. If the Rural Credits can be refinanced at 2 1-2 percent, the borrower can obtain his loan at 3 1 2 percent because my bill limits the Rural Credit Department to three-fourths of one percent between the rate of interest paid on its bonds and the rate of interest charged on its loans I can see no other possible way of obtaining a lower rate of interest through this department as added appropriations are to say the least, very unpopular since they increase the tax burden, which the legislature this year is expected to decrease.

About the time that the Legislature had passed the $2,600,000 seed bill, word comes from Washington that such a bill is not required because the Federal Government expects to take care of the situation. In case the Fedral Government does get ready to act promptly in the matter, of course, our appropriation will be unnecessary, but we still have these funds available and in case the Federal Government does not act soon enough to provide the seed for our farmers this spring, then State money will be available. I understand that the necessary organizations for carrying out the provisions of this act have been set up. The Federal loans provide funds subject to regulations which can be used for purpose of seed, fuel and oil for tractors, feed for work stock, fertilizer and dusting or spraying metertials. The 1935 loan follows closely those of former seasons and according to present information is the effect that $500 can be obtained by a single borrower subject to the authorization of the Field Supervisor and the Examination Board. Last year some 12,000 farmers in Minnesota availed themselves of such Federal loan service.

In my next letter I shall comment on the so-called Omnibus Tax Bill, as some progress will be made by that time. The measure passed the House yesterday with a fair majority, but as yet isn't in shape to suit many of the members of the Legislature. The two main things which we must insist on are, (1) That any new source of revenue is replacement and (2) that such new source distribute the load properly so that the public will pay according to means and ability to pay. Nevertheless no tax levy can be expected to become popular. Whatever is done will be criticized and yet we have a plain duty that must be performed in releasing real estate of much of its present tax burdens.

In closing I want to mention that the Governor has signed the bill for compulsory cream grading. The bill received the support of the co-operative creameries throughout the state. I believe that most of the co-operative creameries in my district wrote in in support of the bill and there was little opposition. Needless to say I voted in favor of this bill and supported it in committee. If my information is correct, the State of Minnesota takes the lead and is the first to have such a law on its statute books.

E. L. TUNGSETH

Use Sufficient Paint

It is considered false economy to attempt to save on the number of coats of paint applied for surface protection. It has been conclusively demonstrated in tests by paint experts that two coats of paint applied every four years will give better service than one coat applied every two years.

Crude and Refined

Martin—Both these girls are the daughters of millionaires. Why is it that one looks down on the other so?

Gilbert—Because one's father made his money in refined sugar, while the other's traded in crude oil.

The Grind

"Life seems to be just a grindstone!"

"Perhaps; and whether it grinds you down or polishes you depends on the sort of stuff you're made of."—Pathfinder Magazine.

There's a Reason

The Fond Mother—When you saw that young man was going to kiss you why didn't you call me?

The Daughter—Because he wanted to kiss me, not you.

Classify Blood of Mummies

The blood in Egyptian mummies 5,000 years old can be classified by the same blood tests used in living persons.

What's Use of Change?

The traits and characteristics of bears are believed to have remained unchanged since the beginning of history.

Greatest Surplus of Males

The mining states west of the Mississippi river show the greatest surplus of males over females.

Find Maps 40 Years Outdated

Ordnance maps of parts of England have been found to be forty years out of date.

Tropics Dominate

Forty per cent of the earth's surface lies within the tropics.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

Black River News

Clarence, Russel, and Clifford Olson attended the John Deere program given Tuesday by the Oen Merc. Co. at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson and Raymond and Ferdie Anderson were Sunday supper guests at the Claus Adolphson home.

Donna Fae Anderson spent the week end at her home at Wylie.

Shirley Mae Kruse spent the week-end at the home of her aunt Mrs. Gust Peterson.

Edna Adolphson is reported ill with inflamortory rheumatism

Joe Durheim of Grafton, N. D., visited Monday with his brother, Arthur.

A group of friends surprised Mrs Emil Person, Tuesday, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. The afternoon was spent socially after which the self-invited guests served a delicious lunch.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Eckstien and children of Red Lake Falls spent Sunday visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landmann.

Clifford Olson spent Sunday at the Ed Olson home.

Miss Rose Naplin returned Friday from Crookston where she has been employed for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and Garmo. Misses Ruth and Suzanne Brink spent Sunday afternoon at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs Henry Nelson of Euclid spent Sunday at the John Stieger home.

Gertrude Lockrem spent the week end at M. Mosbeck's.

A. Swanson and family, Jack Kruse, Mrs C. Kruse and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. F Lorentson and Adeline visited Saturday at the Felix Anderson home.

Misses Effie Frederickson, Vivian Lindquist, Carmen Highland, and Mrs. Wm. Olson were Thief River Falls callers, Saturday.

Bray News

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Irene Schnieder, Lowell Hawkinson and Alva King visited Saturday at the Ted Anderson home.

Otto Nelander of Thief River was a dinner guest Wednesday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Harold Lindbloom is visiting at Thief River with his sister, Mable.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Rux and sons spent Sunday at David Rux's.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson spent Sunday at the J. Swanson home.

Mrs. H. Hawkinson, Rudolph Erickson, Grace Mosbeck and Edgar Naplin were dinner guests at the A. Hegstrom home Sunday evening.

Norma Anderson, Ellen Lindbloom, Alice and Mae Lindquist students at the Thief River high school spent the week end at their homes here.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Smith and children of Fairbanks, Alaska visited Monday at the John Scholin home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Rux and son spent Friday at Ted Anderson's.

J. O. Swanson called Tuesday at the Chas. Schnieder home.

$40,000 Dam Sold For Ten Dollars

Fergus Falls--A quarter of a century ago, the city of Fergus Falls spent $40,000 building a dam. Last week the crumbling structure was sold for the price of $10 a net loss of $39,990 00. The huge ruin has stood for 25 years as a gravestone to the money invested. It crumbled away like an egg shell after a few months use, and the expensive dynamos are buried under tons of sand and silt. Since the structure was left to mold away, no one has ever made a bid for it until last week, when Ben Warzecxa of Avon, Stearns county, made a written offer of $10. It is not known to what use it will be put by the new owner.

5-Year Old Boy Gives Life To Save Brother

Red Lake Falls--Citizens of the state and nation raised their hats last week to Raymond Thode, a hero in the fullest sense of the word Only 5 years old last December, Raymond was drowned attemping to save his 7 year old brother, Paul, who had broken through the ice. In spite of his age, Raymond manfully tried to pull his brother from the freezing water into which he had fallen and although the older brother was helped sufficiently to reach the shore, Raymond gave his own life in the attempt When Paul had succeeded in reaching safety he ran for help, but it was several minutes before Raymond's body could be recovered and in spite of all efforts life could not be restored. Raymond had reached his fifth birthday Dec 29th.

See us for Job Work.

Regardless

Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The
Spectator

Camels Imported

About 80 camels were imported into the United States in 1856. During the years 1857-1858, the fitness of these animals as beasts of burden on the deserts of southwestern United States was tested by a march from the Gulf of Mexico to the Pacific and back. The camels traveled about 4,000 miles. It was considered that the experiment was successful. At the end of the Civil war the camels which still remained in the hands of the government were auctioned off at different times. It is believed that most of these eventually found their way into circuses or zoos.

The Subconscious Mind

The expressions, conscious and subconscious mind, are well defined psychological terms. The subconscious mind may be defined as anything that is neither in the focus nor in the margin of the consciousness (that is, that does not receive attention and cannot be regarded as an actual experience of the moment), but which, nevertheless, must be assumed to be influencing the mind in some way.

Galveston's Sea Wall

The sea wall at Galveston, Texas, is 16 feet at the base, 17 feet high, and 5 feet wide at the top, curving from the top to the base. At intervals of 8½ feet, there are placed in the wall ½-inch square corrugated steel reinforcing rods 10 feet long. The riprap on the Gulf side of the wall is 27 feet wide and 3 to 7 feet in thickness.

Tomato Considered Vegetable

Botanically a tomato is a fruit. The Supreme court, however, has decided that since tomatoes are grown in kitchen gardens and eaten generally as part of the body of a meal, and as they are sold as vegetables, they should be considered vegetables so far as commerce and general use are concerned.

The King's Name

The family name of the king of England is Windsor, that name having been adopted during the war. Before that the royal family was the House of Saxe-Coburg. If royalty followed the custom of commoners in the matter of family names, the surname of the king would be Wettin. That was the name of his grandfather, Prince Albert, who married Queen Victoria.

Domesticity

"Would you marry for money?"

"No," answered Miss Cayenne, "that is, not too much money. A man who is constantly being investigated is sure to spend time away from home and be irritable at breakfast."

Where Ignorance Is Best

"He says I look like the best dancer on the floor. I wonder if I should give him a dance?"

"Nope, better let him keep on thinking so."

On Rubberized Silk

Woman Customer—I like this piece of checked gingham, but are you sure the colors won't run?

Dealer—I'm sure they won't run, ma'am; this is a certified check.

Confident Serenity

"What does Crimson Gulch think of the strike problem?"

"We don't have to worry," answered Cactus Joe. "Nobody in the Gulch does enough regular work to permit the strike to make any real difference."

Helpful Determination

"Are you in favor of Utopian ideas?"

"I don't know," answered Senator Sorghum. "But I'm willing to take a chance on anything. If anyone brings up a bill for Utopia I'll vote for it."

MINNESOTA NEWS

Fulda—The lake here is highest in four years, following abundant winter snows and heavy rains.

Lakefield—Lakefield schools closed for two weeks to prevent spread of scarlet fever, measles and influenza.

Wadena—Open house was held in the new $65,000 post office building here. The building was occupied April 1.

Faribault—The body of Charles Demann, 76 years old, retired farmer missing from his home here since February 28, was found in the woods near the Shattuck school.

Austin—The local high school basketball team coached by Dick Arney's stepped out to win the state championship in the twenty-third annual tournament in Minneapolis.

Litchfield—Work has been resumed on Litchfield's new $65,000 postoffice after a layoff during the winter months. The contractors hope to rush the building to completion by midsummer.

Minneapolis—The federal emergency seed loan office which has been located here since it was first created three years ago was moved to St. Paul and lodged in the federal land bank building.

LeSueur—The Mayo homestead, residence of their father for many years, was recently purchased by Drs. William and Charles Mayo from Ray Christian and presented to LeSueur for a library.

Worthington—A crow shoot to cut down the number of these birds will be held throughout the state as a preliminary to the Northwest Sportsmen's show in Minneapolis, April 20 to 27, James G. Mott of Worthington, chairman, announced.

Lake City—War department engineers dynamited huge ice floes in Lake Pepin when a strong wind pushed them against the construction work on the new Lake City river terminal and pier dedicated last August by President Roosevelt.

Fort Snelling—Positive identification of a man found dead in San Francisco as Second Lieut. James F. Harris, who disappeared from this army post New Year's eve, was announced by the war department at Washington. He apparently had committed suicide.

Minneapolis—Approximately 5,000 young men from all parts of Minnesota began undergoing physical examinations for enlistment in CCC camps throughout the state. The recruits will replace units now in camps and will be enlisted for a period of six months.

Mankato—Two youths who pleaded guilty to a charge of theft of nearly a ton of butter from a railroad car near here were sent to the St. Cloud reformatory, Elias Antone and August George receiving sentences of three years each after entering thier pleas before District Judge H. A. Johnson.

St. James—Two new business buildings will be erected in St. James this year on the site of the former Glass block, destroyed by fire several months ago. The First National bank has purchased a tract for a new building and W. A. Friesen will construct a new building, to replace one destroyed in the same fire.

Aitkin—Arthur Davis, Aitkin county farmer, was given a 60-day jail sentence for cruelty to animals after he had been convicted for starving seven cattle to death and killing a mule. Sentence was pronounced by Judge John A. Gilmore in Aitkin justice court. In addition, Davis was forbidden to own any more livestock in Minnesota.

Deer River—Five hundred citizens, representing 25 northeast Minnesota communities, met here to make a strong protest against the United States war department's operation of huge reservoirs at Leech, Winniboshish and Pokegama lakes. The reservoirs, they charged, are doing immeasurable damage to wild life and, at the same time, are failing to accomplish the purpose for which they were constructed.

St. Paul—A survey definitely shows that Minnesota is one of the eight agricultural states where greatest farm income gains have been made and where the most substantial advances are anticipated in 1935. A 91 per cent increase in farm income in the states of Minnesota, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, North and South Dakota and Nebraska is shown since January 1933, the low income point for the section.

St. Paul—Thousands of bushels of seed grain will become available to destitute farmers of Minnesota through the rural rehabilitation divivion of the state emergency relief administration according to a telegram received from Washington, by L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator. The grain will be distributed, however, only after farmers give notes, crop liens or other security to the rural rehabilitation corporation which is affiliated with the SERA.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers, placed in the most favorable position in years, in 1935 will harvest the largest acreage in nine cash and feed crops in four years, the March report of the Minnesota department of agriculture on acreage intentions indicates. For the first time since 1932 acreage predicted for harvest passed the 17,000,000-acre mark for corn, durum, other spring wheat, oats, barley, flaxseed, beans, potatoes and tame hay. A total of 17,028,000 acres will be harvested, experts estimated.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Anna Walback Decedent,

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Selmer Walback has filed in this Court his petition stating, among other things, that he is a son of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of her estate be granted to Selmer Walback

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 12th day of April 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated March 18th, 1935.

Andrew Bottelson
Probate Judge

Paul A. Lundgren,
Attorney for Petitioner M21-A4

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Determination of Descent of Land

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the Matter of the Estate of John Walback, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota to all persons interested in the determination of the descent of the real estate of said decedent: The petition of Ebba Sagmoen having been filed in this Court, represting that said decedent died more than five years prior to the filing thereof, leaving certain real estate in said petition described, and that no will of decedent had been proved nor administration of his estate granted in this State, and praying that the descent of said real estate be determined by this Court.

THEREFORE, You, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 12th day of April, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., why said petition should not be granted.

WITNESS, The Judge of said Court and the seal thereof, this 18th day of March, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate Court

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Petitioner
M21-A4

"Pekoe" in Tea

The word "pekoe" is an anglicized form of a Chinese phrase meaning "white hair" or down. There is such a down on parts of the tea plant in the early spring. Pekoe tea is composed of young leaves, picked while the down is still on them and roasted at a low temperature.

Rattlesnake Poison

People do not always die from rattlesnake poison, if they are in good health when attacked. The poison is nearly always fatal to cattle and dogs, and if human beings are not in good physical condition it is often fatal to them, also.

Young Otters Fear Water

Despite the fact that adult otters are so thoroughly at home in the water young otter cubs seem to be very much afraid of the water until they have been subjected to an aquatic education by their parents.

Have Largest City Parks

Largest parks include Fairmount park, Philadelphia, Pa.; Rock Creek park, Washington, D. C.; Pelham Bay park, New York; Forest park, St. Louis, Mo., and Kansas City park, Kansas City, Mo.

Commonwealths in U. S.

Kentucky, Massachusetts, Pennsylvania and Virginia are the only commonwealths in the United States; Vermont is called a "commonwealth or a state" in its constitution.

Population Increase Centers

In the last few years three-fourths of the total population increase in this country occurred in or within thirty miles of our ninety-five cities of over 100,000 population.

FLOUR AND FEEDS

We have a big supply of flour and mill feeds of all kinds on hand, and can supply anything you may need. The time to buy is now as prices may go higher later.

COAL

For raw, spring days, now is the time to replenish your coal supply—before your coal bin is empty. We carry a variety of coal at reasonable prices and deliver regularly. Order Now!

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

HAZEL NEWS

Oscar Borgie and family spent Wednesday at the Ed Peterson home at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. H. Nyland of St. Hilaire is visiting with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son, Blake of Fertile visited Sunday at the O. Seeland and Ole Odegaard homes.

Mrs. Paul Borgie left Monday for Fargo after visiting here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Melvie and family moved to Thief River on Monday.

Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson of Warren spent the week-end at the home of their parents here.

Mesdames P. Borgie, O. Odegaard, M. Sherva, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sandberg and Carol Ann visited Wednesday at Adrian Anderson's.

Mrs. E. N Melvie and children were dinner guests at the Ole Odegaard home Monday.

Anna Alberg of Thief River visited a few days last week at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs S. Evenson.

The Clara Luther League meets at the church Friday Apr 5th.

Mrs E Benson and son, and her mother, Mrs. Brink of Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Ted Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Swanson of Fargo visited this week at the Oscar Hauske home.

Arnold Anderson of Reseau is visiting with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson.

Betty Lou Sandberg enrolled in the Hazel school this week.

AAA Official's Hog Defies Government

Heron Lake--Charles Winzer has an official capacity with the corn and hog reduction campaign in Jackson county, but apparently Winzer isn't the boss of his own farm, and a hog has politely told him to mind his own business and let nature take its course. This particular hog which has so little respect for the NRA and the AAA gave birth recently to 19 little porkers, and then turned about and thumbed his nose at Mr. Winzer. It would have been more of a sensation if all the pigs had lived, which they didn't, but when a sow has 19 pigs in one litter it's news any way.

AT THE... CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday Apr 7th,

St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Lenten Services 8:00 p. m.
No morning services.
Class Saturday at 10:00 a. m., and Dorcas at 2:30 p. m.
Beginning Wednesday, Apr 10 Lenten Prayer Services, afternoon 2:30 Norse and evening 8:00 p. m. Rev. Fjelstad will speak Wednesday and Rev. Skogerbo will speak Thursday. Friday we will have extra help.

Oakridge

Services 11:00 a. m. Ameican

St. Pauli

Class Saturday at 2:00 p. m., at the Hovden home.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

Sunday April 7th
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Sunday Apr 7, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Swedish Service
Tuesday Apr 9, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Prayer Service.
Friday Apr 12, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

ST. HILAIRE

Thursday Apr 4, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.
Friday Apr 5, 3:45 p. m. Confirmation Class.
Sunday Apr 7, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service, 8:00 p. m. Joint Lenten Service at the Norwegian church.
Wed. Apr 10, 2:30 p. m. Women's Missionery Society at Mrs. R. Larson's. Welcome to all.

CLARA, HAZEL

Friday Apr 5, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.
Saturday Apr 6, 9:00 a. m., Confirmation class at Carl Larson's.
Sunday Apr 7, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.
Thursday Apr 11, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Prayer Service.

Goddess of the Rainbow

In the classical mythology, Iris is the goddess of the rainbow. She is the swift-footed messenger of Zeus and Hera, in the Iliad. Iris was the daughter of Electra and the attendant of Juno. It was her duty to cut the thread which detained expiring souls.

Ships' Butchers Pet Nurses

Since the earliest days of ocean travel, passengers' pets have been placed in charge of the butcher, a custom that has inspired considerable wisecracking among passengers generally, and no little misgiving on the part of the owner of pets.

The Aryans

Aryans are one of the primitive people who are said to have migrated into Europe and India from central Asia. They are the parent stock of the Hindus, Persians, Greeks, Latins, Celts, Anglo-Saxons and others.

Big Saving On Lumber

Many are saving good money buying lumber and building materials here at our mill on the new low cost basis. Our new sheds and new plant are now ready. Both native and western lumber, rough and finished. Bargain prices on big shipment of roofing, and building paper just arrived. Also dry bundled edgings and slab-wood cheap.

Mill
To
User
Prices

Clearwater Lumber Co. Bagley, Minnesota
On U. S. Highway No. 2 -- Also State Highway No. 92

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321 Main Ave. N.
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At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

THE MARKET

Wheat	.97
Durum	.93
Rye	.44
Barley	.58
Oats	.44
Flax	1.61
Butter	.34
Eggs	.14-- .19

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—DENTIST—
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THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
---DR. O. F. MELLBY---
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
---PHYSICIAN & SURGEON---
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

People and Trees

Ever notice that people are like trees? Some are like the poplar, straight and beautiful, writes Anna Carlson in McPherson (Mo.) Republican. They are good to look at and they are so busy keeping up appearances that they neglect to spread out and give a bit of shade to weary wayfarers. Perhaps they are unwilling to touch branches with the more common trees. They sap the ground for their own sustenance and comfort and give nothing in return. Then there are other folk, who, like the cottonwood, reach out unselfishly and share with the hundreds who come within the range of their influence. They are not affected by drouths or the winds of adversity because their roots reach down to the fountainhead of the ever-flowing waters.

The Greenback Party

This was a nickname given the American Independent National party because it advocated increased use of greenbacks, restriction of bank issues, and payment in greenbacks of all government bonds except those otherwise specified. Its first national convention was held in 1874 and by fusing with some labor groups it polled over a million votes as the Greenback Labor party and elected 14 congressmen. Soon afterwards its support dwindled and most of its adherents went to the Populist party organized in 1891.

How Whistling Buoy Operates

A whistling buoy is fitted with a device by which air compressed by the waves is led to escape through a whistle. The whistle blows when the buoy settles down in the water.

How Earthworms Breed

Earthworms multiply by producing eggs, which are laid in capsules in the ground. The young become fully grown in four or five months.

How Birds Are Measured

A bird is measured from the tip of it. bill to the end of its tail. The measurements should be made along the back in as nearly a straight line as possible.

INVEST your Savings in Federal Savings and Loan Shares

This is Why:

1. **SAFETY of your INVESTMENT INSURED UP TO $5000**
2. This Association operates under Federal supervision.
3. Every shareholder participates equally, in proportion to his investment in this mutual Association, with a special bonus for regular monthly savings.
4. Our funds are invested in sound, direct reduction first mortgages on real estate, principally homes.
5. We offer four different types of shares, to fit any savings program from 50 cents monthly up to any multiple of $100.

Write or Call for Free Booklet

Current Dividend Rate 4 percent

First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Thief River Falls
Corner Second and Main

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

Albinism Among Indians

Among Mexican Indians there is an unusual amount of albinism, the absence of coloring which produces white-haired and white-skinned individuals.

Discovered Coast Resort Site

Dinard, the fashionable coast resort of France, was first discovered by an American named Coppinger in 1860, while in search of good fishing.

No Trees in Petrified Forest

There never were live trees where the petrified forest lies in Arizona. Science says that the trees floated into the country on an ancient sea.

The Hole in the Doughnut

Jud Tunkins says he never learned much albegra, but if you take politics away from politics he can't see what you have left.

Original Nudists

Australian aborigines wear no clothes even when the temperature drops below freezing.

Panama Canal Big Job

Approximately 300,000,000 tons of rock and earth were removed in constructing the Panama canal.

Tropics Sea Water Clear

Sea water in the tropics is so clear that corals 40 feet below the surface appear within arm's reach.

Red and Pink Salmon

The red salmon is from the sockeye species and the pink is from the humpback species.

Brazil's Resources Idle

Brazil's great mineral wealth is comparatively little developed.

The Business of Art

It is the business of art not to copy nature, but to express her.

HOW

WORD "O'CLOCK" STARTED IN THE YEAR 1400 A. D.—How people in England first came to say "10 o'clock" instead of "10th hour" is explained by Dr. J. K. Fotheringham of Oxford university in a chapter on the ancient history of hours and days contributed to the Nautical Almanac, official publication of British governmental astronomers for the use of captains at sea.

About 1400 A. D., when the "o'clock" expression was introduced, two different kinds of hours were in use. According to the older system, going back to ancient Egyptian and Babylonian days, an hour had no fixed length but was merely a small part of that particular day or night, measured between sunrise and sunset. Since the lengths of days and nights vary from month to month during the year, daytime hours were longer in summer than winter, while night hours were longer in winter than summer.

About the year 1300 mechanical time measuring devices not unlike clocks began to come into use. These measured all the hours alike, just as clocks do now. Accordingly, everyone had to recognize two kinds of hours. One kind of hour was the old and familiar fraction of the day or night, lengthening or shortening slightly each day. The other kind was the new hour shown on the clock, always with the same number of minutes, regardless of the seasons. To avoid confusion, people stating time in the new clock system usually gave the hour and added "of the clock," later shortened to "o'clock."

How Old Writing Is Revived

The national bureau of standards says that the safest treatment, which reproduces essentially the same black substance as the original writing, is a diluted solution of tannic acid. The exact strength of this solution is immaterial, but approximately 3 per cent—3 grams in 100 milliliters of water. A druggist can easily prepare the tannic acid solution. This can be brushed on, or the documents can be treated in a letter press, using the solution to moisten the cloths. Any iron in the paper originally, or picked up with accumulated dirt, may be expected to blacken, as well as the streaks of rust that are the remains of the writing.

How to Add to Height

The only way of adding to the height of a fully grown man or woman is through proper physical exercises. These make them hold themselves properly, and so using their inches to the best advantage. But it does not make any actual addition to their stature.

How Halloween Ceremony Antedates Christianity

Halloween and the ceremonies that formerly attended it long antedate Christianity, according to the Washington Star. The chief characteristic in the ancient celebrations of Holloween was the lighting of bonfires. The ancient belief was that this night was the one night in the year that witches and ghosts were abroad.

The main celebration of Halloween was, no doubt, Druidical, because the Druids held great autumn festivals on or about the date of November 1, and lighted great bonfires in honor of the sun god as a thank offering for the harvest of the year. The Druids also supposed that the wicked souls that had been condemned to live in the bodies of animals were allowed to come forth on the eve of the festival.

The custom of lighting bonfires on Halloween night survived until recent years in the Highlands of Scotland and in Wales. On the invasion of the Romans, certain characteristics of the celebration of Romans, such as the offering of apples and nuts were introduced into the celebrations of the Druids.

How Chain Stations Are Connected

Each station in a radio chain is connected to the central control station by telephone wires, which are different from regular telephone wires in that they are used for no other purpose. The central control stations broadcast to the stations in the chain, which rebroadcast to the public.

How Fur Is Dyed

The coloring matter is applied with a brush to the tips of the fur and distributed by shaking the fur. It is then dried and brushed. The processes of dyeing, drying and brushing are often repeated as many as 12 times.

How Salmon Bones Are Softened

The bones of canned salmon are softened by the great heat they are subjected to during the canning process. They are not softened by oils or chemicals, as sometimes supposed.

How to Make Invisible Ink

A weak solution of cobalt chloride will form an invisible ink which becomes visible when the paper on which anything is written in this liquid is warmed.

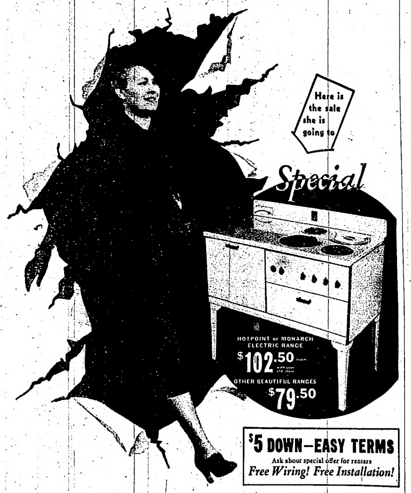
How Cornet, Trumpet Differ

The cornet is intermediate in character between the trumpet and the bugle. Its characteristic feature is its three pistons, which greatly increase its compass.

How Paper Got Name

Cartridge paper got its name from its original use for soldiers' cartridges.

"I'm on my way TO GET A NEW ELECTRIC RANGE"



Here is the sale she is going to
Special
HOTPOINT or MONARCH ELECTRIC RANGE
$102.50
OTHER BEAUTIFUL RANGES
$79.50

$5 DOWN—EASY TERMS
Ask about special offer for renters
Free Wiring! Free Installation!

"I HAD the surprise of my life the other night when I had dinner at May's new home. I didn't expect much in the way of a dinner, because May was a newlywed, and never could cook.

"You can imagine my amazement then when she brought in a *beautiful* dinner, with a juicy tender roast, wonderful vegetables, and topped it off with a cake that simply melted in my mouth.

"I was dying to know how she did it, so after dinner she led me into her kitchen and pointed to a smart-looking, gleaming white electric range.

" 'There's the whole secret of my dinner tonight,' she said.

"But what has the stove to do with it? I asked.

" 'Everything! There's nothing to it when you have an electric range.'

"She then showed me how much easier it is to cook with electricity . . . why it never requires watching . . . and just why foods look and taste so much better. And she told me she paid only half as much for her roast as I generally pay.

"She sold me on an electric range; and when she told me how little it cost, I decided to have one. So I'm on my way."

Let us Prove that Electric Cooking Is Easier and Better

An electric range is so simple a child can operate it. Guesswork, watching, waiting are eliminated. Meats and vegetables cook in their own delicious juices, retaining the valuable food elements. And the Electric Range is CLEAN!

Visit your Electric Range Dealer or our showroom and see the new ranges displayed . . . Or, attend one of our Home Service Department's free cooking classes where you can see the electric range used under actual kitchen conditions.

New Low Electric Rates. NOW, electric cooking is cheaper. New low steps added to the standard residential electric rate bring you cheap electricity for cooking and water heating.

This offer only to residential customers in detached residences and duplexes served at retail by Northern States Power Company

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-A few tons of good quality alfalfa hay. See Robert Collins.
A4-11p S. Benson Estate

For Sale: Some Bison flax, Durum wheat, and malting barley No. 184, also some Gopher oats. Call on
Wm. Yonke
A4tfc St. Hilaire, Minn.

Hay For Sale—Call at the Bruce farm a mile south of Hazel.
A4-11p S. Dondoneau

Seed Grain—Have oats, Velvet barley and Bison flax for sale. Also a team of horses. Inquire of
Paul Thyren
A4 25p R1 Hazel, Minn.

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MND 458-M, Minneapolis, Minn. A4p

For Sale:-A quanity of clean seed oats.
Fred Ulrich
R 4, Red Lake Falls, Minn.
M28-A11c

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Flock Of Deer Add To Farmers' Worries

Alexandria-One Douglass county farmer has found that the problem of providing feed for his cows and horses has been complicated somewhat by a flock of young deer having made themselves at home on his farm, to graze on his field of winter rye. A. J. Abbott, Miltona township, found 7 young deer grazing on his field. They stayed several hours and then jumped the fence to spend the night in a woodlot nearby. The next morning they were back in the rye. Deer have been reported in Douglass county before, but this is the first time that such a number have invaded the county together.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
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Instituted in 1882

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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Apr. 11, 1935

Number 41

Head Of Schools At Cavalier Dies

Cavalier, N. D., — W. A. Dickerson, 41 years old, superintendent of schools here, died early Monday from a heart attack that resulted from pneumonia. He had been ill for ten days but continued his work until last Thursday.

Masonic funeral services were held in the Presbyterian church here at 10 A. M. Wednesday with the American Legion in charge of burial rites the same day at St. Hilaire, Minn.

Mr. Dickerson was born at New Maysville, Ind., September 3, 1893, and has taught school in several North Dakota communities before coming here last fall from Ray, N. D., where he was school superintendent. He was a graduate of the University of North Dakota.

Mr. Dickerson was married December 23, 1922, to Mabel P. Weberg of St. Hilaire, Minn., who with two daughters, Shirley Jean and Lois Elaine survive.

Mr. Dickerson was past master of the Masonic lodge at Ray and was active in Masonic work here. He also was a member of the Cavalier Lions club.

He served in the U. S. infantry during the World war as a second lieutenant and also served with the American forces in Mexico.-Grand Forks Herald.

Brief graveside services for the late W. A. Dickerson were held at the cemetery east of the village at 3:30 yesterday afternoon. The service was in charge of Masonic brothers of the deceased. A firing squad from the American Legion Post at Cavalier paid the military tribute to their departed comrade, and a bugler from the same post sounded "Taps" as the remains were lowered to their last resting. Several auto loads of friends of the Dickerson family accompanied the funeral cortege to this place.

Sympathy of many friends in this community is extended to Mrs. Dickerson and family.

Larson Brothers have a fine set of plans drawn and expect to start remodeling of their store as soon as weather conditions become more settled. The store will be double the size of the present one, and will be a decided improvement to the village.

Southern part of the state received a nice snowfall last week. That section needed the moisture while here the need is warmer weather.

No Decision On Tax

No agreement has been reached as yet by the legislature in regard to auto license fees that will prevail this year. Owing to some conditions made in connection with a huge federal grant to Minnesota for road purposes, it is possible the state may have to raise more money for the highway fund than was at first contemplated, in order to meet the federal conditions. It is intimated, however, that the minimums of $5.00 and $7.50 will again be put in force. While no act has been passed ordering extension of time for paying license fees, the general opinion is that the time will be extended to May 1st, and possibly to May 15th.

Auto Show Closed Saturday

The annual Auto Show at Thief River Falls closed last Saturday night after a successful four days run. Entertainment both Friday and Saturday nights was exceptionally good, and most of those who attended were of opinion it was better than at previous shows. The Chevrolet car given away the closing night was won by a party at Thief River.

Vacation Next Week

Annual spring vacation at the local school will be shorter this year than usual because of making up time lost at the beginning of the term. The vacation will consist of three days, Apr 18-19 and 22.

More interest is being shown in baseball this spring than for many seasons past. Teams are being organized in many northern Minnesota towns, and the game bids fair to become as popular as it was years ago.

The one act play "Squaring it with the Boss", sponsered by the Women's Club of St. Hilaire, which won first place in the comptition in this county, was presented Saturday night in the district contest at Warren.

A meeting of the Child Study group will be held at the school house Saturday at 2:00. Everyone who is intertested in this work is welcome.

Martin Gulseth went down to Crookston first of the week to attend to business matters and visit with relatives and former neighbors.

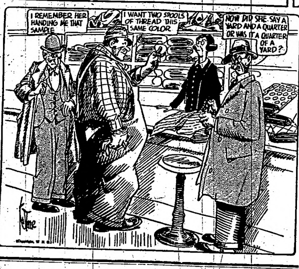
Your Home Creamery

Your home creamery is just what cream producers in the home territory choose to make it. By being loyal in matter of hauling cream; boosting whenever opportunity offers, and buying from the creamery the products it has to sell, the plant is bound to prosper and grow.

The larger the volume of cream handled and butter made, the more the creamery can pay to its patrons. Patronize, work for, and boost your creamery.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association
Lester Olson - - - - Manager

Easter in the Offing


I REMEMBER HER HANDING ME THAT SAMPLE
I WANT TWO SPOOLS OF THREAD THIS SAME COLOR
HOW DID SHE SAY A YARD AND A QUARTER OR WAS IT A QUARTER OF A YARD?

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

Miss Gunhild Nelson, who teaches at Mahnomen, spent last weekend here at the Gigstad home.

Next meeting of the Business-men's Club will be held at the club rooms Monday night.

Al Brink has again started manufacturing bee hives to supply local demand. Al made up several hundreds of hives last year.

W. Janda has steamed up his big incubator in the Bjerk building and is now ready to handle custom hatching for all comers.

Dr. D. S. Horn came Monday and spent until Tuesday evening here attending to his local dental practice.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames M. Dahle, A. Vik and Hilda Gigstad at the church parlors Friday, April 12. Everybody welcome.

Mrs. Jasper came yesterday from Crookston for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Pearson. The latter has been ill the past couple weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son motored over Saturday from Angus and spent the week-end at the home of Mrs. Ness' parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson.

Manford Dahle, student at the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks, came Saturday and spent the week-end visiting at home of his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

The Phillips families who occupied rooms over the Larson Brothers store during the winter months while the men were engaged in hay baling in this locality, left Friday with their household goods for their homes near Wheaton, Minn.

Ole A. Anderson of Sanders, was in town Thursday attending to business affairs. This was Mr. Anderson's first trip in to town since before the holidays. He was ill most of the winter, but is showing some improvement now.

Milton L. Thompson motored up from Minneapolis and spent the week-end at the Arne Vik home, before leaving for Sacramento, California. He was accompanied here by Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Carlson, and daughter, Eileen Ann and Marie C. Vik

A meeting of the Red Cross was held Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. J. A. Hansen.

O. L. Ihle of Thief River, stopped here briefly Tuesday morning while enroute on a trip to Iowa.

Miss June Ortloff came up last Saturday morning from Red Lake Falls and spent the day visiting with friends and relatives.

Wm. Engh has finished work for the season in his woodlot at the Gust Larson farm. He had his cook car brot in this week and will use it for summer quarters.

R. J. McKercher of this place, was re-elected president of the Pennington County Taxpayers Association at its annual meeting held last week at Thief River.

Walter Swenson of River township, was in the village Friday attending to business matters and calling on friends. Walter says everything looks fine out his way, and he expects seeding to start soon.

It is reported Fred Ulrich, Jr., has already seeded some wheat on his place southeast of here. Altho' some ground is in condition to seed now, it will require a week of warm weather before most of the farmers can get on their fields.

Ben Rosendahl made a trip last week-end to Moorhead to attend to business matters. While there, he called on Ole C. Johnson and family who formerly resided here. Ole sent greetings to all his old friends in St. Hilaire and vicinity.

Mrs. Simon Buss expects to return Friday to her home at Leonardville, Kansas, after having been here to attend the funeral services for her sister, the late Mrs. Oscar Sevre. Mrs. Buss has spent the past week with different relatives in the community west of here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson motored over Saturday from Juanita, N. D., and visited until Sunday at the H. R. Allen and M. Bjerk homes. They were accompanied here by Mrs. Myrtle Edminster, a sister of Mr. Allen. Mrs. Edminster is returing to her home at Union Springs N. Y., from a trip to the west coast and stopped to see her brother, whom she had not seen for thirty years. She leaves today to visit other relatives at Eagle Bend, Minn., while enroute home.

Oppose Sales Tax

Delegations of businessmen from from different sections have appeared before the legislature, and others have voiced strong opposition to the sales tax feature of the Omnibus bill now awaiting action by the legislature. Those opposed to a sales tax all agree it will shift the burden of taxation from those who are able to pay, to the shoulders of those with small incomes who are least able to do so in view of the fact that living costs are increasing.

St. Hilaire Party Held

While not as well attended as some previous gatherings, the get-to-gether party of former St. Hilaire people held at Minneapolis last Saturday night, had good attendance and a fine time was enjoyed. Several who had planned to go from here were prevented from so doing, by inclement weather.

Women's Club April 25

Because of school vacation next week when teachers will be absent, next meeting of the Woman's Club has been changed from Thurday April 18 to Thursday, April 25th.

Local stock shippers are benefitting from increased prices received for their stock. Where it was common last fall to receive from $20 to $25 for a heifer or steer, it is nothing unusual now to have the same type of animal bring from $45 to $60.

Fred Gunstad, who went to a U. S. Veterans hospital in Oklahoma for treatment a couple weeks ago, has returned to his home at Pilot Point, Texas. He has improved so much lately that he has again resumed work in his printing plant.

Load limit signs are being placed on some of the county aid roads on east side of the river. Since the trunk roads were posted, many truckers have made a practice of driving over the lighter built roads much to their detriment.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson and daughter accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and son of Thief River on a trip to Fargo Tuesday evening and returned with them Wednesday morning.

Bernt Walseth and daughter have moved to the farm recently vacated by Geo. Bainbridge and family which place Mr. Walseth purchased last fall.

P. T. A. Meets

Despite inclement weather conditions, a good sized crowd attended the meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association at the school building Friday night. Mrs. J. M. Bishop of Thief River Falls, gave a very interesting and instructive talk on "Conservation of Youth". Mrs. Bishop is an able and fluent speaker, and always has a message of interest. Other numbers on the program were selections by a clarinet quartet, two solos by Marguerite Dahle, and two selections by the Women's Club Chorus. Lunch was served after the program.

Heavy Snow Here

Several inches of wet, slushy snow fell over this part of the state starting Saturday morning. The snow is reported to have extended to southern part of Minnesota and also across parts of Dakota where drought conditions existed last year. There is now ample moisture here thruout this section to start crops, but warm weather is needed to put the ground in condition for seeding.

25 Years Ago

Oscar Thyren came up from Minneapolis for a visit with his parents on the farm southeast of here.

—XXV—

Dr. J. Cummings returned here after an absence of several months during which time he visited in eastern states.

—XXV—

S. J. Amble, proprietor of the Park Ridge Nursery, left for North Dakota to superinted deliveries and to take orders for stock.

—XXV—

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Nelson were here from Bagley for a visit. Mr. Nelson formerly operated the Imperial Drug store here.

—XXV—

The Red Lake band of Indians were being paid an annuity amounting to $37 each. Business was brisk as a result.

—XXV—

The old custom of dip-netting fishing during the spring run, was made illegal by law. Wardens were frequent visitors to all dams along the river.

—XXV—

Charlie Fellman and Pete Kolstad returned from Spooner where they had beem employed. The former left again to work at the mill at Thief River.

Information
Worthy of Notice

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Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

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Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

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St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Following discontinuance of the county system for caring for the poor, and reverting to the township plan, it would be a good idea for the last mentioned units to adopt some of the rules used under the county system. One of these, was that recipients of relief must raise a garden as a contribution to their upkeep. Steps should be taken by the townships and villages to make such a rule, and also to see that suitable plots are provided for those who do not have them. A good sized garden, properly tended, can produce half of all needed for a person's living. Why not let "reliefers" raise part of what they use instead of having taxpayers foot the bills?

PLEATING IS USED QUITE EXTENSIVELY

There is much pleating in use now and it isn't all used for neckwear, although it does seem as though nothing fluffier than neckwear would be found. Ruffles and frills galore are lovely on some and so absurd on others. Narrow side pleatings can, however, be worn by almost any figure, which is not true of the draped polonaise.

The time has come to speak a word in favor of brown. The season is so clearly a blue one that women have been inclined to underestimate the high style interest in brown. During the first showings of the imports for midsummer brown was impressive and something of a surprise for, by that time, women were so happy that it was a blue year.

With the interesting brown and white, brown and grege and brown and beige prints, came lovely costumes in which yellow and brown were pleasantly associated.

Brown Still in Picture as Nifty Summer Color

While it is true that navy and black are leaders in spring fashions for daytime, it becomes increasingly apparent that brown is to be reckoned with. It is an important color by itself and especially in prints, particularly printed crepes.

The brown prints are featured in separate frocks, in jacket costumes and also in long coat ensembles and redingotes, and it's interesting to observe the definite favor shown combinations of plain and printed crepes, featuring brown shades.

A favorite version is the jacket costume with monotone skirt, worn with printed jacket and bodice, and costumes of this sort are attractive when done in polka dots, dots in dime or quarter size. Brown with white is then the favored combination.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and Carol Ann and Erling Anderson spent Thursday at the A. LaCoursierre home at Oklee.

Mr. and Mrs A Johnson, Curtis and Shirley visited Sunday at the Frank Peterson home.

Erling Prestby spent the week-end at the Carl Prestby home. On returning to Gonvick Monday he was accompained by his son Velda Fern who had spent 3 weeks here.

Mrs. Liv Finstad is visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Anna Wedul spent Wednesday with Mayme Anderson,

Mr. and Mrs. John Hofstad of Grand Forks spent a few days at the home of her sister, Mrs. Oscar Borgie and with relatives at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Peterson and Mildred visited Saturday at the C Pipe home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Weckwerth entertained at dinner Sunday a group of friends in honor of their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Brohelt of Portland, Oregon.

Mr and Mrs. M Ellingson and Betty Ann moved Wednesday into the house vacated by the Melvie family Previously the Ellingsons had rooms at Ole Odegaard's.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Brink of East Grand Forks spent Friday at the home of his sister, Mrs Ted Johnson

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson and daughter, Mrs R. Johnson and daughter of Malung spent the week end with Mr. Anderson's sister, Mrs. N. Carlson. They were accompanied home by their son, Arnold, who had visisd here.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Palmquist and Lois and Marian, Mrs. Aug. Palmquist, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Anderson, Mrs Raleigh Johnson and baby, and Arnold Anderson were Sunday visitors at the John Sjoberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Helmer and Mrs. Helmer's father, Nels Hanson, motored last week to Willmar to attend the funeral of a relative. They returned the first of this week.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

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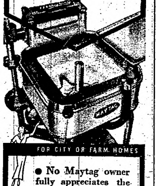

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ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson and family visited Sunday at the O. K. Serve home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Carlson, Mrs. John Rolland of Thief River, Albert Sevre, Mr. and Mrs A. Wold and family spent Sunday at the J. Seaverson home.

Mrs Chas. Bengston, Evelyn and Stella spent Thursday at the A. Wold home.

Clarence, Donald and Glen Sevre visited at the John Seaverson home Sunday.

Chester Olson of Norden is visiting with his brother, Selmer.

Arnold Johnson, and O. K. Sevre attended the funeral of Raymond Ruud at Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Schneider, Marie and Richard visited Sunday at the John Seaverson home.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Kasson—A community banqute provided a tribute to the Kasson high school basketball squad, which recently finished a successful season.

Lake Benton—H. E. Christopherson, recently renamed superintendent of schools, has accepted the post, but has refused a slight increase in salary.

Ellsworth — Three bandits looted the Ellsworth State bank of $2,000 and escaped after kidnaping four persons who were later released unharmed.

Madelia — Bill McLaughlin, long time resident of Madelia was recently held up and robbed of $45 but more than 100 friends passed the hat and reimbursed him.

St. Paul—Loans from the $2,000,000 state seed fund will not conflict with federal seed loans, State Auditor Stafford King said as he announced the state will continue to grant loans.

St. Paul—Some 2,000 members of the American Legion and the Legion auxiliary from nearly 500 posts and auxiliary units throughout the state gathered in St. Paul for their annual two-day spring conference.

Minneapolis—Minnesota wild animals and birds will be grouped in their natural habitats to make up an extensive display at the Northwest Sportsman's show at the Minneapolis Auditorium, April 20 to 27.

Fort Snelling—Citizens' Military Training Corps camps will be held at Fort Snelling from July 3 to Aug. 1 this year. Basic military drill, infantry and field artillery training will be included in the program of the camps.

East Grand Forks—The Blue Moon, a roadhouse one mile east of here, was destroyed by fire from an explosion of a gasoline stove in the kitchen. Approximately 35 customers escaped uninjured from the basement ballroom.

Waverly—Residents have petitioned the county commissioners to build a dam at the outlet of Upper Waverly lake. The lake has dropped five feet the past few years resulting in the suffocation of thousands of fish this last winter.

Stillwater—Exonerated in confessions signed by two men who admitted participating in the robbery of the Third Northwestern National bank in 1932, Leonard Hankins, now serving life for the crime is taking steps in his fight for freedom.

Duluth—Chares J. O'Connor, 38, Duluth, past state commander of the Minnesota department, Disabled American Veterans, died here from a lung hemorrhage. He had suffered from the effects of gas poisoning received during the World war.

Granite Falls—Mr. and Mrs. George E. Olds observed their seventy-third wedding anniversary at their home. They were married in 1862 at Wabasha, Vermont. They came to Minnesota valley in 1865. Mr. Olds will be 100 years old at his next birthday and Mrs. Olds is 95.

St. Paul—Farmers of the state in need of funds to buy seed are warned by State Auditor Stafford King loan applications must be filed before May 1. The attorney general has ruled the law is constitutional so that county boards that have hesitated to make use of the law need no longer delay, the auditor said.

International Falls—A bill to withdraw from the Minnesota national forest reserve some 200 acres of land as a town site for the Leech Lake band of Chippewa Indians was passed by the house in Washington and sent to the senate. The bill, by Representative Harold Knutson provides for payment for the land from tribal funds.

St. Paul—The long drawn out battle to halt Gov. Floyd B. Olson's Minnesota river valley recreational project was tossed into the courts when a writ of mandamus was issued requiring State Auditor Stafford King to show cause why he should not certify a $12,500 warrant in payment of land purchased by the state highway department for the project.

Baudete—The war department approved plans submited by the Minnesota department of highways for a bridge to be constructed across Kelly creek, about one-fourth mile from its junction with Rainy river near Baudette, to replace an existing bridge. Approval was also given plans for a bridge to be constructed across Winter road river near here to replace an existing bridge.

St. Paul—The spring break-up, continuing at a rapid pace, is making it necessary to put a considerable number of new load restrictions into effect, the Minnesota highway department reported. Approximately 3,200 miles of trunk highway is now under restriction. Gravel and earth roads are soft and rutty and frost boils are developing in a number of places. Motorists are cautioned to be on the lookout for rough sections as they may be dangerous if taken at high speed. There are a few stretches that are impassable on account of mud or water over the road.

Little Falls—Camp Ripley, home base of Minnesota's National guard and embracing some 12,000 acres about six miles north of Little Falls, received the stamp of approval from the state's representatives and senators after an inspection trip over the four-year-old project. Guests of Adj. Gen. E. A. Walsh and his staff, the lawmakers took off an afternoon to admire the progress made by guardsmen, CCC workers and emergency relief employes in developing the combined military training field, game refuge and forest preserve.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

Legislative Review

(By Senator E. L. Tungseth)

Last week I mentioned that I would write about the Omnibus Tax Bill in my next letter. I still find that it is a bit early to criticise it too severely as it is not in shape for presentation. However, it seems certain that it will be quite unsatisfactory except for the one feature of offering some relief for real estate and personal property taxation. Sales tax is not my favored replacement tax. Gross income tax would be a bit better and more simple in its operation. Personally, I favor plain income tax, beginning with a very small percentage in the low brackets, letting all have some part in the support of government. Then when income begins to reach the $2000.00 per year and over, increase the percentage tax rapidly. This system can nicely be so constructed that the main load will come on those who best can afford to carry it, which is the only reasonable solution.

Legislation for automobile license rates has run into a snag because of disagreement between the Senate and the House. The Senate bill retains the license rate as it was the last two years. The House bill goes back to the old base of 2.4, but allows a lower minimum than the old rate before 1933. There has been a constant demand for retaining the low 1933-1934 rates. Farmer-Labor Clubs have been busy writing in for the retainment of these low rates. As many of you know who have corresponded with me relative to this matter, I insist that the low minimums of 1933-1934 must be retained, and that the reductions per year for used cars be in accord with ordinary market value of the used cars, getting down to the minimum in not more than six years. I do not favor the former slow 10 percent annual reduction. I trust that a reasonable compromise between the Senate and the House can be affected. We in the Senate had a chance to vote on an amendment to our Senate bill not long ago, but it was the old slow reduction rate Otherwise the rate for new cars, 2.4 is all right. The large number of used car users in my district will not find me voting for unfair rates on these second hand cars.

Notice that the Press today both praises and blames the Senate for retaining a 10 percent reduction in the wages of the state employees. This as compared with the 15 percent of the past two years. My constituents may use their own judgment as to the fairness of retaining this reduction, when it is told that the reduction only affects those that have more than $1320.00 per year. Those who have less than this amount have never suffered reduction. I know that I will be criticised for my vote by those who believe that even relief should be given at the high wage scale But there are only a few people in my district whose wages exceed $1320.00 per year. As long as the most of my people must get along with less than that, I cannot vote for making my low-salaried constituents pay increased wages to such as already have more than these taxpayers When the farmers and the wage-earners in my district on the average make more than $1320.00 per year, I shall vote not only to increase the percentage a bit on those above $1320.00, but also see to it that those in the low wage bracket get a substantial increase.

E. L. TUNGSETH

Bray News

C A. Lindquist was a business caller in Crookston Monday, he also visited at the Oscar Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Larson and Lillian, Lulu Hegstrom, Carl Mosbeck, George Lindbloom, Arnold Johnson and Emil Rux shopped in Thief River Saturday.

Mrs. John Borgen of Grand Forks spent a few days at the Gust Johnson home.

Rev. H. Larson called at the A. Hegstrom home Tuesday.

Mrs. Simon Buss of Nebraska, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and sons Mr. and Mrs A. Rux visited at the R. Rux home Wednesday.

Christ Person was a business caller Tuesday at Euclid

Gunda Simonson visited at the Ted Johnson home Wednesday.

Esther and Arthur Johnson, O. Sevre, and Arnold Johnson attended the funeral for Raymond Ruud at Grand Forks Friday.

A large crowd attended the Ladies Aid at the C. Lindquist home Thursday, and also celebrate Mr. Lindquist's birthday, which occured that day. A program of songs and readings were given.

Esther and Arthur Johnson called Sunday at A. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. John Scholin and Wanda visited Monday at the Mrs. Annie Lindbloom home.

$1 A Pint Was Charged In 1929 Witness Says

Ely- Spectators and court attaches at the Ely court had a respite from dry proceedings last week when one of the witness unconsiously pulled a "fast one". Edward Boyle, counsel was questioning a witness who revealed the fact that he had served a jail sentence in 1920 for violation of the prohibitions laws. What was the charge at the time you were arrested?" the attorney asked. "$1 a pint," the witness replied innocently.

Regardless

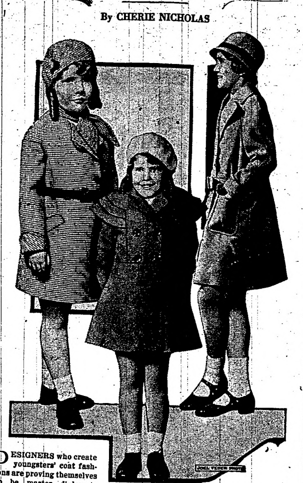
Of what your needs may be in line of printing, you may have your wants supplied at or thru the Spectator office.

We have connections with the largest specialty houses in the country and can furnish anything that cannot be made here. If what you want is made of paper, we can supply it.

The **Spectator**

Spring Trends in Children's Clothes

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



DESIGNERS who create youngsters' coat fashions are proving themselves to be master diplomats this season in that they have managed to cater to mother's idea of what a little girl's coat should be in the way of childish simplicity at the same time that they are subtly introducing grown-up suggestions to tickle the vanity of wee folks. And so both factions are satisfied as the spring style parade in childhood's realm passes merrily along in review.

You will agree that it will not take much urging on mother's part to induce little daughter to don as pretty a coat-and-hat ensemble as is shown to the left in the picture. In this coat exactly what we told you has taken place in that there is an air of sophistication about it which will delight any child, while at the same time, from mother's point of view, the garment is as practical as it is good looking.

Let's sort of analyze this coat for ourselves and see if we are right. Well, in the first place, that hint of an epaulet effect at the shoulders, even big sister's new spring coat can do no better in the way of a swagger touch. Ever so many of the newer models are like this, they either have their shoulders cut in this cap fashion or, in some instances, cunning little epaulets of flat fur or fabric which are tucked or seamed or shirred in some ingenious way, give the impression of a widened-at-the-top silhouette.

And the scarf-cravat of self-fabric, have you noticed how one end is drawn through a slot? Of course, just this moment, little missy is standing as prim as you please, having her picture taken, but later on will she keep those little fingers busy pulling the scarf end in and out? Mother knows. Which really is just what is intended—easily adjustable so when spring gets sort of summerish, little ladies can undo their scarfs and throw them back so as to get a breath of air. The belt! Where is the little girl who will not rejoice over a really-and-truly bright-colored leather belt like this one? A matching beret, of course, for aren't grownups doing the self-same thing, having their hats made out of the identical fabric as fashions their coats and their suits? They are.

Another significant message is transmitted via this chic outfit, namely, that it is made of checked woolen, and anyone who knows what's what in cloakings for spring will tell you that checks and plaids are all the rage.

However, not all coats are plaided or checked. The little caped model in the foreground isn't. A soft diagonal wool is its medium. The diminutive postillion cape is fashion's pride this season for children's coats. The double breast closing a la Directoire is good style, too, and is sure to be acceptable in mother's eyes.

Concerning the smart cloth coat on the older girl to the right in the group. It has a very interesting story to tell. It's this way, many designers are exploiting the idea of boyish coats for little girls. Their fabrics have that sturdy masculine appearance which boys like and which is now the style for girls. There are big patch pockets and wide belts, while even the hats worn with them carry the idea of brother and sister fashions.

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We have reduced our Dairy Ration to $1.35 per hundred for quick sale. Get your supply now.

We carry chick and turkey starter, and all kinds of poultry feeds. Our prices are as low as any obtainable anywhere.

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Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Disease of Ewes at Lambing Time

Exercise Recommended to Reduce Danger.

Losses frequently occur in ewes when they are confined in close quarters during the last two or three weeks of pregnancy. This disease is called "before lambing paralysis," preparturient paresis, and acidosis.

The disorder generally affects ewes carrying twin lambs and occurs several days before, or within a few weeks of lambing. It is most likely to appear in flocks receiving the best feed. Treatment of ewes showing symptoms of this disease usually has proved of no value and they usually die. However, if normal lambing should take place in the early stages of the disorder, the ewes may recover.

Ewes affected with pregnancy disease usually have no appetite, seem to be in a stupor, and walk with a staggering gait. In the later stages they are unable to rise, appear to be blind, grind their teeth, and lapse into a partial or complete coma. The temperature and respiration of the ewes remain about normal. Death occurs in two to ten days after the onset of symptoms.

Losses from this disease can be prevented by causing the ewes to take exercise. No new cases will develop in a flock after exercise has been provided for one or two days. It is therefore recommended that the hay or fodder be scattered on the ground a few hundred yards from the place of shelter.

Some investigators have suggested that pregnancy disease may be prevented by maintaining a proper calcium balance through feeding roughages of a leguminous nature or other feeds relatively rich in calcium.—Wallace's Farmer.

Cultivated; Cultured

A cultured person is the correct phrase, for the adjective indicates that the person possesses education and refinement. Cultivated may be used to describe the mind of a person, but is not used of the person. One may say, "A cultured person possesses a cultivated mind."—Literary Digest.

Patched Up Camels

The camel's skin never heals from a cut or sore. Moreover, it is insensitive. Therefore the owner finds it both necessary and easy to sew a piece of leather over each wound. After a hard life, many old camels are all shreds and patches.—Collier's Weekly.

Largest National Park

Jasper National park, on the western fringe of the province of Alberta, has the distinction of being the largest national park in the world. Its borders inclose 4,400 square miles of territory, all of it situated in the heart of the Canadian Rocky mountains.

Pork and Hominy

One writer says that pork and hominy first met when De Soto's expedition gave a banquet furnishing hogs from Spain for the meat, and the Chickasaw Indians in whose honor the feast was given, furnished hominy.

Barbara Frietchie

Barbara Frietchie was the heroine of Whittier's poem, "Barbara Frietchie." In it she is represented as a woman waving a Union flag from her window in Frederick, Md., while Stonewall Jackson's troops marched by.

"Kremlin" Means Citadel

The word "kremlin" means a citadel. It does not always refer to the famous Moscow kremlin. There are other noted battlements in Russia, for instance, the kremlin at Gorki, formerly Nizhni-Novgorod.

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

A modified living out-of-doors has gradually been developing in places which are not actual cities. It is a middle court between the restricted life of thickly settled districts, and the freedom of country life. Its expression is found in sun parlors, sleeping porches, screened-in verandas and screened-in rooms detached from houses. Roof gardens in cities are a decided trend in this direction, being the only opportunity afforded hotel and apartment dwellers for quick relaxation out-of-doors. When residences have even small garden plots they are often as carefully treated decoratively as the inside of the house so that they lure the family who remains in town to relax outdoors, or entertain under the open sky.

This phase of living has brought into use a definite kind of furniture and furnishing, no longer novel except in the introduction of new styles, as is true of other furnishings. For example, once a Gloucester hammock was delighted in, with its wide and comfortable swinging seat, long and ample enough for afternoon siestas or for sleeping on, in case of torrid heat indoors, or when extra company made another sleeping place necessary.

Modern Improvements.

Today, these are seldom found. The swinging standard hammock, "gliders" as they are termed, have supplanted the Gloucester and couch hammocks. In selecting one of these, the upholstery should be removable or of waterproof material for porches where rain may blow in. Some of the latest models have separate mattresses with cushions for backs, and these can be carried indoors during storms. Others have smart waterproof textile upholstery. If the "glider" has neither of these protections, a waterproof cover for the mattress can be made which can be quickly tucked about the upholstery and be snapped or tied in position. This takes a bit longer to adjust, however, in case of sudden storms.

One of the great improvements in porch furnishings is in these attractive waterproof materials. They come in choice patterns, gay and cheerful as a garden in bloom. Or in beautiful plain colors, heavy and strong, or soft and almost thin. These latter are good for window curtains, while the heavier ones are best for upholstery and cushions. Never before has there been so wide a variety or more beautiful patterns in waterproof and sunproof, textiles for out-door living rooms.

Balance in Furniture.

To preserve the balance between scantily furnished and overfurnished rooms is one of the problems of the home decorator. In the first instance, although the furniture may be adequate, the rooms have a bare appearance which robs them of the needed cozy welcoming character. There is a curious aloofness about the pieces in a scantily furnished room which is sapping to cordiality. It indicates either lack of funds to buy wanted articles, or an institutional trend in the nature of the home decorator. The woman may not be aware of this tendency, but the rooms betray it.

The well-furnished house must be carefully considered, for it should have in it every needed thing, and as many labor-saving devices as can be afforded. It should not be so full that it suggests work to keep it clean, nor should it be so lacking in furniture that it has a bare appearance. It should suggest comfort, restfulness and that home attribute of coziness which is instilled by having loved things about.

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-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Arthur B. Hanson, et al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Southwest Quarter Section 10,
Township 153, Range 41

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

That on the 11th day of May, 1931, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 13th day of March, 1931, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1929, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($85.04), Eighty-five & 4-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter and on the 25th day of September, 1933, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixty-two Dollars and Ten cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($62.10), Sixty-two Dollars and Ten cents, and interest at the rate of 8 percent per annum on ($62.10), Sixty-two & 10-100 Dollars from said 25th day of September, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General A11-25

Piebald, Skewbald Horse

A piebald horse is one whose coat is composed of large, irregular patches of black and white. The line of demarcation between the two colors is generally well defined. Skewbald is the same as piebald, save that the colored areas are some other color than black.

Fence Around the World

The paint consumed annually in the United States would cover a fence 500 feet high and long enough to encircle the globe.

AT THE... CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

St. Hilaire

Sunday Apr 14th,
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Lenten Services 8:00 p. m.
Thursday 2:30 p. m., Norwegian services and 8:00 p. m. American Rev. A. N. Skagerbo of Erskine will preach.
Friday Aid at 2:30 p. m. Mesdames Gigstad, Vik and Dahle entertain Mr. Edward Bergh of Warren will speak at the Aid and also in the evening at 8:00.

St. Pauli

Class at Odegaard's Saturday 1:30.

Ebenezer

Services with communion 11:00.

Clearwater

Communion Services at 2:00 p. m.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Friday Apr 12, 8:00 p. m., Luther League at the church.
Sunday Apr 14, 10:00 a. m., Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.
Tuesday Apr 16, 8:00 p. m., Lenten Service.
Thursday April 18, 8:00 p. m. Communion Service.

ST. HILAIRE

Friday Apr 12, 3:00 p. m., Confirmation class.
Sunday April 14, 1:30 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.
Friday Apr 19, 11:00 a. m. Communion Service.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sat Apr 13, 9:00 a. m., Confirmation class at the church.
Sunday Apr 14, 9:45 a. m., Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service.
Monday Apr 15, 9:45 a. m., Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service.
Monday Apr 15, 8:00 p. m., Lenten Service at the South School House.
Wednesday Apr 17, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Service.
Friday Apr 19, 8:00 p. m. Communion Service.

In Memoriam

In loving memory of our beloved wife and mother, who passed away Apr 11, 1934.

A precious one from us has gone,
A voice we loved is still.
A place is vacant in our home,
That never can be filled
God in His wisdom has recalled
The boon his love has given
And tho' the body slumbers here
The soul is safe in heaven

Sadly missed by us all
Gust Johnson
Mrs. John Borgen
Mrs. Victor Peterson
Esther, Andrew, Arthur
Ernest and Victor Johnson

See us for Job Work.

Big Saving On Lumber

We sell building materials the new LOW COST mill-to-user way. We are lumber manufacturers. Many save money buying here. Ask our mill at Bagley for prices. Both native and western lumber, all kinds, rough and finished. Dependable roofing, brick, shingles, paint, etc. etc. Come and see. It pays you. Also dry bundled edgings and slabwood cheap.

Mill To User Prices

Clearwater Lumber Co. Bagley, Minnesota
On U. S. Highway No. 2 -- Also State Highway No. 92

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

THE MARKET

Wheat	.99
Durum	.97
Rye	.47
Barley	.60
Oats	.45
Flax	1.56
Butter	.34
Eggs	.16-- .20

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON--
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Fiddler Robbed, Friends Pay The Bill

Madelia-Fewer bad people and more good ones than in any town in the state is claimed by Madelia. That there is at least one bad one is evinced by the fact that Billy McLaughlin, famous and well-loved old time fiddler, was held up and robbed of $45.75 in cash one evening at 11 o'clock. The following day 107 people signed a petition, chipping in from 25 cents to $2.50 each to reimburse Billy, and a total of $48.30 was raised The nomey which was taken from Billy by force was intended for a horse, on which he had set his mind, so the Madelia folk bought the horse he wanted for $25 and placed the balance to his credit in a bank.

Postmaster Holds Job For 34 Years

Moose Lake-Many men have held a job for a long time, but few have stayed at the same one as Charles Olson, postmaster at Sturgeon for the past 34 years. Olson was appointed by McKinley on May 11, 1901, and has served successively under Presidents Theodore Roosevelt, Taft, Wilson, Harding, Coolidge, Hoover and Franklin Roosevelt. The position is now open, and alto 8 candidates have taken the examination on Mar 2, no appointment has been made, and its likely that Olson will serve out his 34 years During his term, Olson has issued approximately 94,000 money orders totaling close to $750,000.

INVEST your Savings in Federal Savings and Loan Shares

This is Why:

1. SAFETY of your INVESTMENT INSURED UP TO $5000
2. This Association operates under Federal supervision.
3. Every shareholder participates equally, in proportion to his investment in this mutual Association, with a special bonus for regular monthly savings.
4. Our funds are invested in sound, direct reduction first mortgages on real estate, principally homes.
5. We offer four different types of shares, to fit any savings program from 50 cents monthly up to any multiple of $100.

Write or Call for Free Booklet

Current Dividend Rate 4 percent

First Federal Savings and Loan Association of Thief River Falls
Corner Second and Main

It Was His Mistake; Housewife At Home

Windom — Magazine solicitors who offer to trade their products for chickens are unpopular in Windom. One farm woman noticed a man drive into her yard last week, but not caring to talk to anyone, remained in the house He knocked, without any response, then peered into a couple of windows. When he was satisfield no one was home, he went into the chicken house and pulled a hen from her roost. The lady decided things had gone far enough, and called out from the house. The man stammered a bit but explained that he was only taking it to the car to compare it with some he had taken in previously in exchange for magazine subscriptions. Apparently the man occasionally took a chicken without making a trade, and the sheriff is looking for him.

Feed the Dead Sea

The Jordan and several smaller streams empty 6,000,000 tons of water into the Dead sea daily. The sea has no outlet. The water is carried off by evaporation.

Pennyroyal

Pennyroyal is used in the drug trade, a volatile oil being distilled from the plant. From 15 to 20 pounds of oil may be obtained from an acre.

His Friends Won't Tell Him

"I have here an anonymous letter in which the writer calls me a rogue, swindler, liar—"

"It must be from a business connection."

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

GLASS is invading the realm of interior decoration. Never before has it taken quite the place it does now, although it has had repeated revivals. Today even the walls of a house may glint from tiny filaments of spun glass introduced into the wall paper together with similar filaments of metals to give a burnished surface. Mirrors have returned in all their glory and are hung to duplicate beautiful portions of rooms, or of bough, branches and landscapes glimpsed through windows. It is easy to see that the positioning of mirrors is important to bring out the desired reflections for beauty or for impressions of space.

Mirror doily reflections of vases, usually of silver or glass, and flower-filled, give added attraction to tables, since the arrangement is in duplicate. These table mirrors are fascinating dining-table centerpieces as fleeting visions of those seated across the table are often caught, adding to the jollity of an occasion, or permitting swift, unspoken messages to be exchanged. It is true that these are matters apart from the decorative function of the doily mirror which is to reflect the ornamental centerpiece standing on it, but interest is added just the same. Dolly mirrors come in round, oval, etc., shapes merely beveled at rims, or with dainty etched decorations on the glass. These mirrors are again in high favor after a lapse of several years.

Collector's Glassware.

Glassware is still in the ascendency as a collector's hobby. It results to the advantage of interior decoration as many of the pieces take their places on mantelpieces, tables, sideboards, and also on glass shelves in windows. The light shimmers through the transparent crystal white or colored surfaces in a gay and enticing fashion. Many of the pieces can be of genuine practical use, serving as vases, salad bowls, cream pitchers and sugar bowls, compotes, etc., if not for everyday use at least on occasions. Whether used for ornament or service, the decorative element is present.

Glass desk sets and book ends are popular, although breakable and requiring what we may call "special handling." The cleaning is an item, for crystal must be polished to be at its best, whether it is crystal glass or rock crystal. However, the glass for these things is not delicate nor fragile, but of size and shape to insure its being as durable as possible. We have long been accustomed to glass ink-wells and paper weights, but we are not so familiar with glass book ends, paper cutters, and letter holders. Novel they are and handsome, whether in plain solid blocks or molded and chiseled or cut and engraved. Speaking of cut glass, its vogue is becoming more and more in evidence each season.

Cut Glass Comes Back.

Cut glass is returning to favor. It may be said that it has always been in fashion since very light cutting has been in style during the many years when deep cut glass was demode. But the cutting was so very delicate that it made little impression on the surface of the glass, and also but little impression of cut glass in the minds of purchasers. Etched glass has been in higher favor than cut glass.

Two designs are especially featured —pineapple and star cutting. Cut-glass goblets come in all sizes from the very small wine-glass size to the large water goblets. The cutting on this stemware has to be completed on the sides of the glass, for the rims must be polished smooth.

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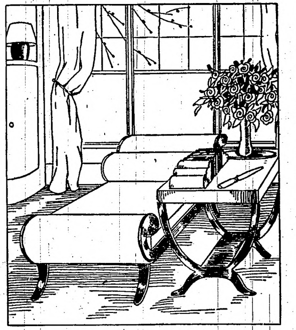

The Table in This Living Room Has Crystal Book Ends, Reflecting Mirror Doily and Glass Paper Cutters, Etc.

IRON DEMANDED BY BLOOD CELLS

Certain Foods Will Give You Necessary Supply.

By EDITH M. BARBER

HAVE you had your iron today and yesterday and the day before? If you habitually have been using eggs, spinach, potatoes, whole grain cereals or bran, dates, prunes, beans, particularly dried beans, peas, lentils, nuts, meat, especially kidneys and liver, fish and oysters, and if you have been using molasses, you have been getting a full supply of iron. Other fruits and vegetables contain enough iron to make them valuable. A very tiny amount of iron by weight is needed daily, but lacking that minute quantity, every cell of the body, including the red blood cells, is being deprived of an essential.

We use iron with every breath we take and as very little can be stored from day to day, we must renew our supply regularly. To fully utilize iron, copper, one of the other minerals, and possibly manganese, must be present. Fortunately we find that most foods which supply iron have these other materials in varying amounts.

It is also possible for the body to make use of iron in an inorganic form so that now doctors prescribe for persons who show an anemia, a scientific iron "tonic." To prevent this condition is of course to make sure that we get a liberal supply of food high in iron in our daily diet, and the best way to do that is to follow that statement which I have made so often in this column—a good varied diet for the sake of well being.

Spinach Salad.

2 cups cooked spinach
2 hard-cooked eggs
French dressing

Chop the cooked spinach. Chop separately the whites and the yolks and arrange them, mixed in little mounds, on the spinach. Pour a well-seasoned french dressing over the salad and garnish with lettuce leaves.

Liver and Mushrooms.

1 pound beef or pork liver
2 tablespoons chopped onion
3 tablespoons drippings
2 tablespoons flour
½ cup sour cream
1 teaspoon salt
¼ teaspoon pepper
1 cup mushroom or meat stock
1 cup mushrooms

Wipe liver, remove skin and cut into cubes. Brown with onion in the hot fat and cook gently for five minutes. Stir in flour and add cream, seasonings, stock and mushrooms. Cook until sauce thickens. Add more liquid if needed. Serve in large cream puffs or on toast as a main course for a luncheon.

Egg and Ham Timbales.

2 tablespoons butter
⅓ cup stale bread crumbs
1 cup milk
1 teaspoon chopped parsley
1 cup chopped cooked ham
2 eggs
Pepper. Salt
Strained hard-cooked egg yolk
Tomato or cream sauce

Melt butter, add crumbs, and when well blended add milk. Cook gently for five minutes, stirring constantly, then add parsley, ham and the two eggs, slightly beaten. Add seasonings and pour into buttered timbale molds or custard cups. Bake in a slow oven (325 degrees Fahrenheit) until firm, about thirty minutes. Turn out on to a hot platter and sprinkle each timbale with strained egg yolk. Serve with tomato or cream sauce to which the chopped whites have been added.

Whole Wheat Muffins.

2 cups whole wheat flour
2 tablespoons sugar
3 teaspoons baking powder
1 egg
½ teaspoon salt
1 cup milk
1 teaspoon melted butter

Sweet Whole Wheat Muffins.

2 cups whole wheat flour
¾ teaspoon salt
¾ teaspoon soda
½ cup molasses
¾ cup milk
1 egg

Use same method of mixing for two recipes. Mix together dry ingredients. Beat egg slightly and mix with liquid. Add all dry ingredients at one time to liquid to prevent lumping. Pour into greased muffin pans and bake in medium oven (375 degrees F.) about twenty-five minutes. Increase heat if necessary for browning during the last ten minutes.

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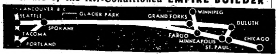
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

LOW COST TRAVEL

Station-to-Station fares, 2 cents per mile, one way... 1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Dining car meals as low as 50 cents. See local agent today.

Route of the Air-Conditioned **EMPIRE BUILDER**



HOLMES AND LARSON

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Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

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No. 6-F-210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

EGGS, CREAM WANTED!!

I handle a full line of Peterson-Biddick feed, flour, and seeds. Am in the market for poultry and eggs. Will pay Thief River Falls prices for butterfat.

St. Hilaire Produce Co.
Ben Rosendahl, Manager

Couple Celebrate 73rd Wedding Anniversary

Granite Falls — Mr. and Mrs. George E. Olds, Granite Falls, celebrated their 73rd wedding anniversary March 30, but to them this day was nothing unusual and they laughed at the idea that they should make a special occasion of it. Friends dropped in to pay their respects, but otherwise it was just another day to the elderly couple. Mr. Olds will be 100 years old in another two months, and Mrs. Olds is now 95. After a married life of close to three quarters of a century, during which time the country has seen many ups and downs, Mr. Olds sees nothing in the present to justify alarms, and feels that everything will pull through as it has in the past.

New Keyless Lock for Door or Desk Invented

Leipzig.—A new form of lock makes it possible to fasten the door of your home, or of a room or desk, securely, and open it without the use of a key. The new keyless lock is a simple application of the principle of the combination lock heretofore used on safes. Instead of inserting a key, one merely twists a dial on the door, to the right number and pushes a button, when the door swings open. There is no need to lock the door, since the bolt is sprung automatically when you close it.

Chance for the Insects

Insects are protected from sub-zero temperatures through a severe winter if they crawl inside the bark of a tree.

Largest Valley in World

The largest valley in the world is the Great Rift of Africa, which stretches a distance of 5,000 miles.

Husbands Regarded as Gods

Women in India have been taught for thousands of years to regard their husbands as their gods.

Clover and Alfalfa for Honey

More than half the honey produced in the United States is produced from clover and alfalfa.

Chinese Students Come to U. S.

China sends more students to America than does any other foreign country.

Use for Milk Sugar

Milk sugar, used in making medicinal tablets, also goes into explosives.

FOR SALE, etc.

FOR SALE — 125 large sound fence posts at 4c each. Inquire of
John Biskey
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Hay For Sale: Good quality sweet clover hay at $7.00 at ton in stack. Address or call on
Fredolph Swanson,
A11tfc R4 Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Custom Hatching

We are now ready to take in custom hatching of chicken and turkey eggs at any time.
Hatching Code No No. 13319
Phone No 62
W. J. Janda
A11c St. Hilaire, Minn

For Sale: Three high grade Holstein heifers due to freshen in May. These are Bangs and T. B. tested, and come from best of stock.
Anton Johnson
A11-18p R1 Hazel, Minn

For Sale:-A few tons of good quality alfalfa hay. See Robert Collins.
A4-11p S. Benson Estate

For Sale: Some Bison flax, Durum wheat, and malting barley No. 184, also some Gopher oats. Call on
Wm. Yonke
A4tfc St. Hilaire, Minn.

Hay For Sale—Call at the Bruce farm a mile south of Hazel.
A4-11p S. Dondoneau

Seed Grain—Have oats, Velvet barley and Bison flax for sale. Also a team of horses. Inquire of
Paul Thyren
A4 25p R1 Hazel, Minn.

SALESMEN WANTED

WANTED—Man with car. Route experience preferred but not necessary. Rawleigh, Dept. MND-458-M, Minneapolis, Minn. A4p

For Sale:-A quanity of clean seed oats.
Fred Ulrich
R 4, Red Lake Falls, Minn.
M28 A11c

For Sale: Large size brooder, some chick feeders and drinking fountains, and some garden tools. Call on Wm. Olson, City. A4-11p

How Swan Produces Sound

A species of swan inhabiting Iceland, Lapland and northern Russia, produces whistling or trumpeting notes through its coiled windpipe.

How Liquid Rubber Is Made

Rubber is prepared in liquid form by dissolving it in such solvents as carbon disulphide, chloroform, benzine, turpentine, naphtha, etc.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign
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New York City, U.S.A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Apr. 19, 1935

Number 42

Extend Auto License Payment To May 1st

Governor Olson has signed a bill extending the time for payment of auto licenses this year to May 1. With a few changes which will mean higher fees for new and the more expensive cars, the fees will not be much different than has prevailed the past two years: As only two weeks remain in which to obtain licenses without payment of penalty the license department of Secretary of State Mike Holm faces a stupenduous task to handle all applications expected during that period.

Farewell Party

Members of the Oakland Park Sanatorium commission and their wives attended a farewell party at the Sanatorium last Friday evening in honor of Dr. and Mrs. B. C. Bernard, who departed this week to make their home at Gulfport, Miss.

Following a sumptuous dinner served at 6:30, individual members of the commission gave short talks, expressing their appreciation of the fine service given by Dr. and Mrs. Bernard at the institution, and wishing them happiness in their new home. On behalf of the commission, Dr. O. F. Mellby, its president, presented Dr. and Mrs. Bernard a fine linen table set as a token of remembrance and esteem from their Minnesota friends.

Rain Saturday night which turned into snow, caused unseasonably cold weather in this part of the state. A high wind from northwest added to the discomfort caused by lowered temperatures. Practically all snow disappeared by Monday noon.

The present session of the Minnesota legislature will close next week. Much work remains to be done, and it is expected there will be quite a scramble during closing hours.

Following reports of heavy crop damage in areas where dust storms prevailed recently, the price of wheat has advanced.

Miss Loretta Kruse came down yesterday from Thief River Falls for a visit at the Gigstad home and with other friends.

Some local men are hoping that summer will come on Sunday this year so they can go fishing.

More Land Farmed

Pennington county has over two hundred more farms in 1935 than it did in 1930, according to the preliminary announcement sent out by C. W. Bouvette, supervisor of the agricultural census for the Ninth district. The totals are 1,304 for 1935 as compared to 1,100 in 1930.

Black River shows a gain of 7 farms, Bray 3, Polk Center 1, River Falls 10, Rocksbury 20, Wyandotte 1, Sanders 6, and St. Hilaire village 2. The township of North shows a gain of 49, the largest in the county.

Highway Patrol

A bigger highway patrol force with wider powers is provided for in a bill that has passed both houses of the legislature.

The patrol would be increased from 70 to 100 men, and they would be given police power on trunk highways. There is some objection from organized labor who fear the patrol may be used against them in case of strikes. While there is no doubt a larger force is needed, there is possibility the governor may not approve the bill.

Seeding Started

Some grain has been seeded in the higher land west of here, and if favorable weather continues it is expected seeding will become general next week. Instances have been reported where grain was seeded in this locality as early as ten days ago. ground is in best of condition, and everything looks favorable for a good crop.

When the new train schedule goes into effect Monday, the postoffice will open at 8:00 in the morn- and will close at 6:00. This will give sufficient time for dispatching of mails both north and southbound.

If prospects for 1935 continue favorable, there will be much building, remodeling and repair work done in this locality this year. Three or four farmers plan building new barns, and there is much long-deferred repair work to be done on existing buildings.

After breaking open during the latter part of March, remaining ice in the river channel went out last Thursday afternoon.

Regular monthly meeting of the school board was held at the school building Tuesday evening.

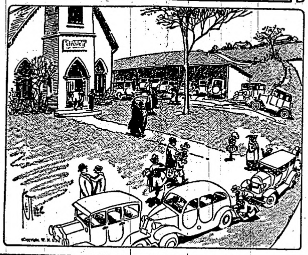
Your Home Creamery

Your home creamery is just what cream producers in the home territory choose to make it. By being loyal in matter of hauling cream; boosting whenever opportunity offers, and buying from the creamery the products it has to sell, the plant is bound to prosper and grow.

The larger the volume of cream handled and butter made, the more the creamery can pay to its patrons. **Patronize, work for, and boost your creamery.**

**St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association**
Lester Olson - - - - Manager

Easter



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . . .

Mrs. May Rotzler has moved her household goods to Thief River and will reside there for a time.

Meeting of the Women's Club will be held at the club rooms next Thursday night.

Clarence Hallstrom went Monday to Fargo to look over the stock of used cars in that city. He returned Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Schantzen and younger children visited with relatives at Thief River Friday evening.

Several students and teachers now located elsewhere, are expected home this week to spend their Easter vacations.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh are planning a motor trip next month to Moscow, Idaho, for a ten days visit with relatives and friends.

Kenneth McKercher, who attends the teacher's college at Moorhead came yesterday to spend Easter vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher.

Robert Collins, Tim and Emil Ensrud motored Tuesday to St. Thomas, N. D., for a visit with relatives. Emil remained to seek employment, but the others returned that day.

Young & Olsen are having a nice business since being given additional territory in which to solicit sales of Maytag washers. Thus far they have made from three to five sales per week.

Clarence Swenson formerly of this place, who has had charge of the office of the General Exchange Insurance Corporation at Wausau, Wis, has lately been transferred to Milwaukee, Wis.

A brother-in-law of Mr. Marquette has moved into the Fromm house on Minnesota avenue which was vacated by Mrs. May Rotzler. The new citizen will assist Mr. Marquette with his apiary work the coming season.

Mr. and Mrs. James Davis moved their household effects a few days ago to Thief River and will reside there. Mr. and Mrs. Davis were recently married. Mrs. Davis (Adarene Hilligoss) is well known here altho she has been away most of the time for several years past.

Mrs. Nels Johnson is reported to be quite ill this week.

The Senior class play at the local school will take place, May 3rd.

The Town Group of the Mission Ladies Aid spent a social afternoon at the Gulseth home Wednesday.

Dr. D. S. Horn plans to make his next trip here Monday, April 29th and will remain two days.

Pupils of the local school are enjoying a vacation which starts today and continues until Tuesday morning.

Tim Ensrud expects to leave Monday to re-enter the U. S. Veterans hospital at Minneapolis for treatment.

Frank Rinkel, one of the owners of the Northern Chevrolet Co., at Thief River, was appointed mayor of that city last week to succeed E. L. Tungseth, resigned.

Snow and rain has fallen this week over a large part of Dakota that was in the dry area last season. Prospects for a crop in that section this year are very good.

Adolph Satterberg, the farm machinery dealer, has enjoyed a nice run of business the past week. With seeding getting under way, there is brisk demand for machinery.

Ben Rosendahl has plastered the interior of his cream station building, and now has a nice stock of flour, feeds, etc. He is also adding a room for egg storage.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy left Tuesday morning with other county officials on a trip to St. Paul in connection with matters now before the legislature.

Mrs. C. G. Anderson and children of Roseau, accompanied by Mrs. Dahlstrom of Pencer, and another friend, motored here yesterday and visited at the Mrs. Amanda Pearson home.

Roy Sumpter was at Crookston yesterday to take examination for admission to Veterans Conservation Corps. He was accompanied by Walter and Orville Hilligoss who visited with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. Picard will occupy the Mrs. Anna Olson place adjacent to the north bridge, next month following its vacation by the Borgen Players who are leaving then on their annual summer trip thru northern Minnesota.

Propose Truck Line

Another trucking concern has made application for permission to establish a freight truck line thru here. At meeting Monday evening of the Businessmen's Club, the matter came in for discussion, and the general opinion was that establishment of truck service would serve no useful purpose. In connection with the new passenger service about to be put into operation by the Great Northern, the railroad proposes to furnish one-day freight service from the Twin Cities by attaching a fright car to the early morning mail train. Freight leaving Minneapolis at 11:00 at night would thus be delievered on this line the following morning. Such a service could not be be improved upon.

Surprise Party

A group of neighbors and friends tendered Mrs. Mary Sherva a surprise party at her home Tuesday the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A pleasant afternoon was spent, and lunch was served by the guests. Mrs. Sherva received many gifts as remembrance of the occasion.

Those present to help Mrs. Sherva observe her seventy-ninth anniversary were Mesdames Ole Odegaard, Adrian Anderson, C. Prestby, M. Troland, M. Ellingson, Oscar Odegaard, P. Nelson, O. Seeland, K. Finstad and Martha Torstveit all of Hazel, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle and Mesdames G. Bakko, L. Holmes, H. O. Jackson, Caroline Odegaard, K. Kolstad, S. Olness, R. M. Larson, O. K. Olson, H. Winter, F. Breneman and the Misses Elisa Hendrickson and Marguerite Dahle of this village.

T. J. Wresh, district appraiser of state lands, has taken an office with the Dahlin Company in the Dobner-Meehan block at Thief River and will be there Monday and Saturday of each week. His work is to look after leasing and other matters pertaining to state lands.

On Wednesday, Apr 24, the Mission Ladies Aid will meet at the church, the town group serving. All members please try to be present as there will be election of officers and other important business to be attended to.

A drizzling rain mixed with snow fell here most of the day yesterday. Altho it will retard seeding a few days, the moisture was welcome.

G. N. Makes Change In Train Schedule

Effective Monday, April 22nd, a change in the passenger train schedule on this line will be made by the Great Northern. The Warroad train will leave Crookston immediately after arrival of the Minneapolis train which carries bulk of the mails. If the latter train is on time at Crookston, the local passenger will reach here at 9:34 A. M., instead of near noon as at present. There will be no change in schedule of the southbound train.

This change will be of much benefit to rural patrons as it will enable carriers to wait for and deliver each day's mail. First class mail and daily papers that leave Minneapolis during late evening will thus arrive here at 9:34 the next morning. The change will be of material benefit to towns farther north where time between train arrivals, under present time tables, does not permit answering of mail on the same day it is received.

25 Years Ago

John P. Nelson started construction of a new barn on his farm north of the village.

—XXV—

Sever Skottem and Pete Simonson returned from Spooner where they had been employed at the sawmill.

—XXV—

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Simonson moved here from Neilsville to reside in the Seaverson house on Water street.

—XXV—

Att'y Ira C. Richardson was appointed by Governor Eberhart to succeed S. A. Swanson as judge of probate in Red Lake county.

—XXV—

A young son of Mr. and Mrs. Karl Peterson narrowly escaped drowning when he fell into a water barrel. Two little girl companions rescued the child.

—XXV—

S. A. Swanson, judge of probate, died after a brief illness, at his home at Red Lake Falls. Prior to his election to office, Mr. Swanson was a resident of Black River township.

—XXV—

Dr. J. C. Cumming, sold his residence property to Gust Fellman and left for his former home at Lewistown, Penn. He was to leave in June as family physician for a Lewistown capitalist, on a trip through Europe and Asia.

Information
Worthy of Notice

95c. . . . .

of every business dollar is PAID BY CHECK. It is because, the CHECK is the most convenient form for transferring money. You always have the right change and it can be mailed from your mail box to anywhere in the country. YOUR ACCOUNT IS WELCOME AT THIS BANK. Give us a trial.

LARGE NUMBER of people maintain a SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX in our bank. It is a good place for your valuable papers. We have received some new SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES, which give you best of protection. COME IN AND SEE US.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Eastertide

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire, Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co. Minnesota.

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired. otherwide the paper will be continued

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order. short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

With the village and township co-operating, some improvement should be made this year on the road leading from the south bridge to the cemetery, and possibly south to the ditch grade. Leveling down of the hill at the Benson creek, widening of the creek culvert, some grading and gravelling is badly needed. Considering the amount of traffic over that particular stretch of road, its improvement is more than justified. At present it is in very little better condition than when laid out over forty years ago.

Bray News

Rev. Albin Larson of Warren, Paul Sherrick of Red Lake Falls and Bill Adolphson were business callers at J. O. Swanson's Friday.

Mrs. A. Lindbloom spent a few days at Thief River having dental work done.

Norma Anderson, Irene Schnieder, Lowell Hawkinson, Alva King, and Harold Lindbloom helped Carl Lindbloom celebrate his birthday Saturday.

Grace and Myrtle Mosbeck spent Sunday at A. Hegstrom's.

Guests Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home were, Mrs. Olga Sandstrom of Minneapolis, Geo. Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schnieder, Henry Schnieder, Marie and Richard.

Norma Anderson, Ellen Lindbloom, Myrtle Mosbeck, Alice and Mae Lindquist are spending their vacation at their homes.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry visited Sunday at Holt with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson attended the funeral of his uncle. Louis Olson Tuesday at Thief River.

The Ladies Aid meets April 25th at Mrs. Annie Lindbloom's.

Lulu Hegstrom, Mrs. E. Larson, Lillian and Harry attended the Mission meeting Wednesday at the Richard Larson home.

AT THE... CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Thursday Apr 18, 8:00 Communion Services.

Easter Sunday 10:00 a. m. Services and Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Sunday School program.

Monday Apr 22, Extra Congregational meeting 8:00 p. m.

Thursday Apr 25, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. J. O. Swanson's. Mrs. Swanson and Mrs. A. Lindbloom entertain.

Friday Apr 26, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

ST. HILAIRE

Friday Apr 19, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class at the church, 11:00 a. m. Communion Service.

Easter Sunday 2:00 p. m. Sunday School program, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Tuesday Apr 23, 8:00 p. m. Extra Congregational Meeting.

Thursday Apr 25, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. R. Larson's.

CLARA, HAZEL

Friday Apr 19, 8:00 p. m., Communion Service.

Saturday April 20, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Easter Sunday 6:00 a. m. Service, 8:00 p. m. Sunday School program.

Wed Apr 24, 8:00 p. m. Extra Congregational meeting.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

St. Hilaire

Easter Season
Communion Services
Thursday evening 8:00 Norse
Good Friday evening 8:00 American
No Class Saturday.
Services Easter Sunday at 11:00 a. m. American
Children's festival Evening 8:00.

St. Pauli

Communion Services Good Friday 11:00 a. m.
Services Easter Sunday 9:30 a. m.

Oakridge

Communion Services Thursday at 11:00 a. m.
Services Easter Sunday 2:00 p. m.

Ebenezer

Service Monday Apr 22, Communion
April 24, Aid at Vernon Magnell's.

Clearwater

Easter Services Monday Apr 22, at 2:00

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

Sunday Apr 21, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, Service at 8:00 p. m. Rev. Otto Rux will preach.

Wed Apr 24, 2:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at the church.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 34, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

Easter Gifts

WITH EASTER at hand all sorts of alluring gift suggestions burst forth in early springtime splendor. This is the season of the year for surprise presents chosen from the charming array of gift ideas the beauty field offers, says a fashion writer in the New York Herald-Tribune.

Perfume is always a delightfully appropriate present, particularly at this time of the year. Besides, the atmosphere of early spring spells enchantment—a certain new romance in living, especially identified with perfumes and spring fragrances.

Some alert perfumers, to meet the various holiday requirements, are presenting bright and decorative Easter eggs. Gayly colored papier mache "eggs" of red, green, blue, white and yellow contain one or more attractively decorated bottles.

Other firms whose perfumes suggest "Evening and Springtime in Paris" (certainly quite in keeping with this April season), also offer Easter egg packages. These French perfumes are presented in egg-shaped containers of metal with the familiar little sapphire blue and silver bottle resting snugly in one half of the "egg." Here you have a choice of blue, red, green, orchid, pink and pale blue. Certainly a variety of Easter colors!

Easter Vanity Boxes Are Filled With Surprises.

Powder compacts make a welcome gift. One cosmetic house presents a particularly gay and springlike compact in chromium finish with a pearl gray enamel top, embellished with a basket of bright colored flowers. Just the right note for spring!

A certain New York shop offers a gala display of vanity cases, jeweled compacts and brilliantly decorative lipsticks to match new spring ensembles. The vanities come in black enamel for evening wear and silver for daytime and sport. They are filled with surprises! Powder, rouge, two lipsticks (in daytime and evening shades), a little comb. Quite a compact Easter package, to say the least.

But one novelty compact, popular in the beauty field, is one which is skillfully designed to hold a key. Here beauty combines with the practical, and eliminated are those moments of fumbling in one's pocketbook for the key. The compact will hold any cylinder key. You simply slide the little knob at the top of the case to push out the key. The compact comes in two styles, a double and single compast in assorted enameled colors. You are able to use your own favorite powder, for the cases are made for loose powder. Such a novel vanity would be a delightful gift.

Strange Easter Customs

THERE'S a lot more to Easter than displaying finery.

Take Scotland, for instance. Lads and lassies there cavort in an Easter spirit alleged to be typical of their country—at expense to none. They get hard-boiled, dyed eggs (once fresh, it is hoped) and playfully roll or throw them at each other. And when they are through with their rolling and throwing, they eat the by-that-time-battered remains.

But the old-timers in Lancashire, Cheshire, Staffordshire and Warwickshire were different. They played a lifting and heaving game. On Easter Monday the men lifted or heaved the women. How far or for what history fails to record. On Easter Tuesday the women, having the last word, lifted or heaved the men. And all this was a very serious matter.

To explain the lifting and heaving, the maneuver was performed by two lusty men or women joining their hands across each other's wrists. Then, making the person to be heaved sit down on their arms, they lifted or heaved him aloft two or three times and often carried him several yards in the street, the distance, of course, depending on the avoirdupois of the victim, London Tit-Bits records.

Even clergymen were unable to escape the heaving or lifting. It so happened a very austere minister was passing through a town in Lancashire on an Easter Tuesday. It was all he could do to uphold his professional dignity when three or four husky women ran into his room, exclaiming they had come "to lift him."

"To lift me," repeated the amazed divine. "What can you mean? Is there any such custom here?"

"To be sure," they chorused. "All us women was lifted yesterday and us lifts the men today in turn."

The reverend traveler, it is recorded, saved his position by bribing them with a half crown and scurrying off on his mission.

In Durham on Easter Monday history says the men claimed the privilege of taking off the women's shoes, and the next day the women came right back in a turn-about's-fair-play manner.

History again fails us, for it does not say what "kick" they got from taking off each other's shoes.

At Hungerford in Berkshire during Easter a young man is perfectly entitled to claim a kiss from every pretty girl he meets between noon and 6:00 p. m.

One of the curious customs of the day was that which centered in the distribution of what was known as the Pax or Peace cake. Until very recent times persons who had quarreled were invited to share such a cake, say "peace and good will" and "make up."

Priests in England a few generations ago used to make small crosses of palms which they gave to their congregations. At the shrine of Our Lady, Nantswell, Cornwall, the people developed a ceremony of dropping these symbols into the holy well to test their luck—if the crosses floated, good fortune might be expected; if they sank, death and disaster would be forthcoming.

British schoolboys, it is recorded, long made it a practice to carry blossoming willow branches through towns and villages on Palm Sunday, and even since the World war it has been a custom for London residents to visit the country and bring back flowering boughs on the day of palms.

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Clement Sebek,

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter (less Railway)
Section 23,
Township 154, Range 42

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($103.94), One Hundred Three & 94-100 Dollars and Ninety-four cents.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 31st day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Thirty-nine Dollars and Ninety-six cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($339.96), Three Hundred Thirty-nine Dollars and Ninety-six cents and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annun on ($339.96), Three Hundred Thirty-nine & 96-100 Dollars from said 31st day of December 1934, until such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 12th day of April, 1934.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General A18-M2

HAZEL NEWS

The Hazel school closed Friday for the annual Easter vacation. Several little tots attended the party that afternoon, Easter eggs and rabbits were given the pupils by Miss Wedul, teacher.

Kathleen Olson of Roseau is spending her vacation with her aunt, Mrs. Nels Carlson.

Myrtle Palmquist who attends school at Grand Forks is spending her vacation at her home.

Mary Jane and Naomi Johnson of Warren spent the week-end at the home of their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. H Sjolsvold and children spent Saturday at the Amrin home near Thief River.

Carl Nelson of Fargo visited here Saturday. He was accompanied home by Ethyl Mae Carlsness, Cleo and Helen Alberg who will spend their vacation at the Nelson home.

The Oscar and Morris Odegaard families spent Sunday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Kathyrn Walls returned recently after visiting relatives at Walhalla, N D.

Lucille and Phyllis Prestby are visiting at the Erling Prestby home at Gonvick.

Tollef Thompson and son, Ed of Baudette visited Tuesday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Arnt Wedul and family, and Anna Wedul visited Thursday at the Ole Wedul home

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Mrs. L. Finstad visited at the Hardy Bjerk home at Thief River Sunday.

Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children spent a few days with her mother, Mrs. Evenson.

A group of relatives and friends were entertained Saturday evening at Henry Sandberg's.

Mesdames Ole Odegaard and L. Finstad spent Friday with friends at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited Saturday at the Oscar Seeland home.

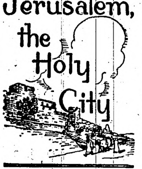
Lives On Same Farm 70 Years

St. Cloud--Seventy years on the same farm is the record hung up by Henry Wiegand, Clearwater township resident, who died last week. Mr. Wiegand was born in the east 89 years ago, coming to Wright county in 1865, at the end of the Civil war, and remaining on the same homestead ever since. He was a substantial farmer, content with operating his farm and taking an interest in his comunity and church. He had been ill for the last year.

"Buster" Real Rat Poison

Red Wing-- If the Pied Piper was active in this day and age he would fine plenty of competition in driving away rats with "Buster", a small fox terrier owned by Joe Schlundt of Hay Creek. The terrier, it is reported has established the record of slaughtering 75 rats on the Schlundt farm a few days ago. Not satisfied with the record he went to the Joe Persig farm where he disposed of 117 of the rodents in short order. Only two rats escaped the little terrier in his campaign at the Persig farm.

Hark! the Herald Angels Sing

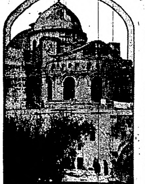


TRAGIC JERUSALEM

Originally a city of Chaldea.
Capital of Abraham.
Captured by Egypt.
1400 B. C.—Captured by Jebusites.
1058 B. C.—Capital of David.
922-332 B. C.—Frequently destroyed in warfare and rebuilt.
322 B. C.—Taken by Alexander the Great.
168 B. C.—Stormed by the Romans, who killed 12,000 Jews.
54 B. C.—Looting of the Temple.
A. D. 70—Destroyed by the Romans.
A. D. 146—Razed again by the Romans.
A. D. 325—Restored to old dignity.
A. D. 637—Captured and churches destroyed by Caliph Omar, a Saracen.
1099—Captured by the Crusaders.
1187—Retaken by Saladin.
1229—Recaptured by Crusaders.
1244—Ruled by Egyptian Sultans.
1291—Christians expelled from all Holy Land.
1517—Seized by the Turks.
1917—Recaptured by British under Gen. Allenby.

THE thoughts of the Christian world at the approach of Easter inevitably turn to the Holy City and the scenes of the last hours of the Savior.

Jerusalem is built on a rocky hill rising 2,500 feet above the Mediterranean. It is fourteen miles distant from the Dead sea, the waters of which in clear weather are visible from it, with behind them the somber mountains of Moab. Its name, observes a writer in the Montreal Herald, occurs first in history on one of the tablets found at Tel-el-Amarna, in Egypt, the date of which is about 1400 B. C., containing a letter written by a prince ruling Jerusalem under Egyptian suzerainty. On the tablet the name is spelled Urusalem, which is believed to mean "city of security" or of "peace."


The Church of the Holy Sepulchre in Jerusalem.

The Biblical history of the city is familiar to all. Melchizedek, who blessed Abraham, appears in Genesis as "King of Salem." The second verse of the Seventy-second psalm identifies Salem and Jerusalem or Sion, but the story of Melchizedek is so obscure that no one can say when the Holy City had its beginning. Egypt held it for a time, but about 1400 B. C., the Jebusites, a tribe of Canaan, captured and held it for many years. David captured it from the Jebusites about 1000 B. C and made it the capital of his kingdom, and there Solomon built the temple where now stands the exquisite Mosque of the Rock. Since David's time the city has changed hands 24 times, being destroyed and rebuilt again almost as often. But it seems indestructible. Nebuchadnezzar may deport its people; Titus may plow its site and sow it with salt; Hadrian may efface its name by planting on its foundations the Roman colony of Aelia Capitolina; but its memory is restored, its ancient sanctuaries are adorned by new temples and still it stands.

The ancient city is a little more than a square mile in area. It is surrounded by a low wall, inside which things are much as they have been for hundreds of years. All around it is the great new city, modern and lively, dotted here and there by the big religious and charitable foundations built during the half-century before the war by the various Christian churches. They provide some of the most conspicuous features in the landscape, such as the Russian cathedral, with its onion-shaped dome, the convent on the Mount of Olives and the barrack-like hospice of Notre Dame de France.

The great interest in Jerusalem, at this holy season, is not, however, in its modern aspect, striking as it is. Unique among all cities of the world, Jerusalem is a holy city to three great faiths, Judaism, Christianity and Mohammedanism. Monuments to the great beginnings of all three are there and now after many centuries of bitterness, all three may worship unhindered at its shrines.

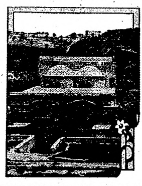
To Christians, the most poignant of the many tragedies of Jerusalem is the Crucifixion of Jesus, which many believe took place nineteen hundred years ago. Reverent research has ascertained with fair certainty the scenes of the last fateful days.

In the wall of Jerusalem there is still to be seen the famous Golden Gate, through which Jesus is said to have entered on Palm Sunday, when the people shouted "Hosanna!" and flung palms in his path. It is also thought to have been the Gate Beautiful, mentioned in The Acts. The masonry is Byzantine, but it is believed to hide older work. It is kept walled up, perhaps by reason of a tradition that on a certain Friday a Christian conqueror would enter by it, ending Turkish rule forever.

The first Church of the Holy Sepulchre was built, after a careful search for the true site, by Empress Helena, mother of Constantine, the first Christian emperor, and dedicated in 336. It was later destroyed by fire, as were several successors, the present building dating from 1810. The dome was completed in 1868. The present building is not large and is constructed of a red and yellow stone, something like marble. Inside, opposite the entrance, is a small door, through which one, by stooping, may enter the Holy Sepulchre. It is a small room, six feet by seven and seven and a half feet high. It is brilliantly lighted by forty-three lamps kept burning by the Roman, Greek, Armenian and Copt churches. Floors, walls and ceiling are covered with marble to protect the rock from pilgrims who might chip it.

The Garden of Gethsemane was a beautiful spot on the side of the Mount of Olives, across the Brook Kedron, to which Jesus and his disciples frequently repaired for rest and refreshment. Formerly, no doubt, much larger, it is now a plot about one hundred and ninety-five feet square. There are in it seven olive trees, the largest being about twenty-six feet in circumference. If they are not the original trees that witnessed the Agony of Jesus in the Garden, they are certainly off-shoots of them. There is definite knowledge that the trees had been in existence for a long time in the Seventh century. To the east of the garden is a rocky mass where the apostles are said to have waited while Jesus prayed.

The chief Moslem sanctuary of Jerusalem, the Haram-es-Sherif, built on the site of the temple, can only be visited by Christians with special permission, and on certain days they are not permitted to enter it. Under the Mosque of the Rock, which stands in the Haram enclosure, is shown the sacred rock where Abraham is said to have made Isaac ready for sacrifice, and there, too, is the cavern in which David is said to have prayed. There is also a round hole in the rock which is traditionally reported to have been made by Mohammed's head as he ascended to heaven.


Sealed Golden Gate Where Christ Entered Jerusalem.

The temple, which was begun by Herod the Great, father of the Herod who beheaded John the Baptist, was still in process of building during the life of Jesus. Its beauty and the splendor of history and religious idealism it symbolized and enshrined affected the heart of Jesus as it did every other Jew. No other city in the history of the world has gained the passionate affection of a people as has Jerusalem. Brooding over it in the last days Jesus uttered that most moving apostrophe, "O, Jerusalem, Jerusalem, thou that killest the prophets and stonest them that are sent unto thee, how often would I have gathered thy children together, even as a hen gathereth her chickens under her wings, and ye would not!"

Lonely John, dreaming on rocky, sea-swept Patmos, of a "new heaven and a new earth," instinctively thought of "the holy city, new Jerusalem, coming down from God out of heaven. . . . And the gates of it shall not be shut at all by day: for there shall be no night there. And they shall bring the glory and honor of the nations into it."

"The Lord Is Risen"

By DIANA KEARNY POWELL
In Washington Post

THE Lord is risen! See the cave,
The sepulchre St. Joseph gave—
The fast-sealed rock is rolled away,
Come see the place where Jesus lay.
Satan is conquered, and the grave.

Though faith is scorned by fool and knave,
Though thieves may mock and rabbles rave,
Still do we hear the angel say,
"The Lord is risen!"

You who of sin have been the slave,
Be free, for He who came to save
Has conquered death this Easter day.
Join with the angels as they pray,
Sing with the birds, the wind, the wave,
"The Lord is risen!"

At the Cross

MINNESOTA NEWS

Appleton—A two-day automobile show was put on by local dealers. It was well attended.

Minneapolis—About 70,000 Minnesota farmers signed contracts to reduce corn-hog production in 1935.

Lake Wilson—This village is a healthy place in which to live. During 1934 not a single death occurred.

Chatfield—At the municipal election the proposal to establish a Chatfield liquor store was turned down 257 to 126.

St. Paul—Crop experts expressed the opinion that conditions for bumper yields are the best this spring than for many years.

Windom—The city council of Windom has taken favorable action toward erection of a new dam in the Des Moines river in the heart of the city.

Red Wing—Charles Arthur Betcher, 71 years old, pioneer business man and banker of Red Wing, died at his home here of bronchial pneumonia. He had been ill three days.

Lakefield—A total of 117 cars of rough feed have been purchased in this vicinity and shipped to farmers in the drouth area. The roughage netted farmers here $15,059.

Fort Snelling—Due to increased appropriations Minnesota this summer will train more than twice the number of C.M.T.C. students who received military instruction last year. Minnesota's quota for 1931 has been increased from 360 to 820.

Springfield — Twelve years ago George Fonken, farmer, lost his watch while husking corn in a field. While discing the field for this spring's planting, Fonken found the watch crystal still intact despite years of machine cultivation on the field.

Red Wing—Sportsmen attending the annual Izaak Walton League banquet here were told that resortation of sub-soil moisture, combined with intensive reforestation holds the solution to Minnesota's pressing problem of maintaining a balanced wild life.

Minneapolis—Mississippi river traffic for 1935 was officially opened with arrival of the Patrick J. Hurley, river towboat. Heavily laden with coal, cotton goods, radiation equipment, peat, moss, fertilizer, rice, sugar and miscellaneous merchcandise, the boat began the new schedule of two riverboat arrivals from St. Louis each week.

Rochester—A museum of hygiene and medicine, the only one of its kind on the continent, was opened in the Mayo brothers clinic. It is housed in a remodeled school building, the one in which Dr C. H. Mayo received his early education. At this exhibit laymen and medical practitioners alike may examine advances in the field of medicine from its origin until the present.

Winona—Sister M. Emmanuel Collins, alumna of the College of St. Teresa, and graduate student in the department of English at Yale university, has been recommended for the Donald Mitchell $1,000 fellowship for 1935-36 by the faculty of the latter school. She is a member of the Sisters of St. Francis in Rochester, and in 1933 was awarded the Lewis Tew prize for English at the New Haven institution.

Minnetonka Mills—Construction of a dam and artesian well at Minnetonka Mills, which is intended to be an opening wedge in a vast restoration program for Lake Minnetonka, Minnehaha Creek and Minnehaha Falls, was authorized when the county board of commissioners passed three resolutions providing for the project. The board estimates that the entire restoration program will mean payment of $750,000 in labor costs alone.

Minneapolis — Northwest farmers, demanding seed immediately for planting their 1935 crops but encountering dangerous delays in getting federal seed loans, have a new source of help open to them—the rural rehabilitation division of the federal emergency relief administration. The seed stocks committee of the FERA, in addition to furnishing seed to farmers who last fall applied for seed grants, will arrange to distribute its surplus among other farmers who did not apply but now can show they are unable to secure loans of government seed funds. The committee purchased over 19,000,000 bushels of wheat, flax, oats and barley seed for distribution in the northwest.

Winona—Planting of 160,000 trees within the federal soil erosion demonstration area in Gilmore valley has been launched by the local unit of the erosion service which maintains offices here. Two crews of 25 men are now engaged in preparing the land for this big tree planting program. The crew will be increased to approximately 50 men with the start of planting. It will take about one month to plant the trees. The area reforested, if it was in one lot, would total about 125 acres.

St. Paul—At least $100,000,000 will be granted Minnesota as the state's share of the federal government's $4,800,000,000 work relief fund, it was estimated here. The huge sum will be in addition to the $21,000,000 already allocated the state for highway and grade crossing projects, it was indicated. With allocation to states expected to be made shortly, the state planning board will name a committee to select those of the 1,847 projects suggested by the state's political subdivisions to be apportioned shares of the fund.

DAIRY RATION

We have reduced our Dairy Ration to $1.35 per hundred for quick sale. Get your supply now.

We carry chick and turkey starter, and all kinds of poultry feeds. Our prices are as low as any obtainable anywhere.

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Arthur B. Hanson, et al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Southwest Quarter Section 10,
Township 153, Range 41

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

That on the 11th day of May, 1931, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment, duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 13th day of March, 1931, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1929, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($85.04), Eighty-five & 4-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter and on the 25th day of September, 1933, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixty-two Dollars and Ten cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($62.10), Sixty-two Dollars and Ten cents, and interest at the rate of 8 percent per annum on ($62.10), Sixty-two & 10-100 Dollars from said 25th day of September, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.

Approved by
Attorney General A11-25

Elements in Body

At ordinary commercial prices, the chemical constituents of an adult's body are considered to be worth a little less than a dollar. The United States bureau of chemistry and soils has given the chemical composition of the body, in percentages, as follows: Oxygen, 65; carbon, 18; hydrogen, 10; nitrogen, 3; calcium, 1.5; phosphorus, 1; potassium, 0.35; sulphur, 0.25; sodium, 0.15; chlorine, 0.15; magnesium, 0.05; iron, 0.004; iodine, 0.00004. There are also minute quantities of fluorine, silicon, manganese, zinc, copper, aluminum and even arsenic.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims within Three months, and for Hearing Thereon

Estate of Anna Wahlback, also known as Anna Walback.

State of Minnesota, } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Anna Wahlback, also known as Anna Walback, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Selmer Wahlback and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday, the 15th day of July, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law and by mailing, as per rule of this court.

Dated April 12th, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Representative A18M2

"Blue Fox" Captured
By Annandale Dog

Annandale--A "blue fox" was captured last week near Annandale, and Clarence Sonsteby has a curiosity which is causing considerable interest. Aroused early one morning, Sonsteby went out into the yard to find his dog fighting with some kind of wild animal. It was impossible in the dim light to tell what it was, but the dog had exhausted his opponent, and Sonsteby threw the animal into a coop. Local sportsmen, called in the next morning, after considerable discussion decided it was a blue fox. The animal apparently appears to be somewhat tame, as it is contented in the pen and drinks milk readily.

Italian Language

Italian was by far the earliest of modern languages to assume a final and organic structure.

Wide Difference in Taste

Scientists have found that people differ widely in their ability to taste various substances.

Driven Out by Yellow Fever

More than 20,000 whites left Memphis, Tenn., from 1876 to 1878 because of yellow fever.

Ramie Fiber

Ramie fiber was used in China so long ago that it antedates written records.

Meaning Changes

In Shakespearean days the word "presently" meant "this moment."

Big Saving On Lumber

Many are saving good money buying lumber and building materials here at our mill on the new low cost basis. Our new sheds and new plant are now ready. Both native and western lumber, rough and finished. Bargain prices on big shipment of roofing, and buildiug paper recently arrived. Also dry bundled edgings and slab-wood cheap.

Mill To User Prices

Clearwater Lumber Co. Bagley, Minnesota

On U. S. Highway No. 2 -- Also State Highway No. 92

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

THE MARKET

Wheat	1.04
Durum	1.00
Rye	.49
Barley	.59
Oats	.43
Flax	1.55
Butter	.40
Eggs	.16-- .20

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

FOR SALE, etc.

Hay For Sale:-Two stack of sweet clover hay for sale on the former Walseth farm in River Falls. Call on Dan Johnson, R. No. 1, Hazel, Minn.
A18-25p

For Sale:-Shepherd pups about 6 weeks old. Will sell cheap if taken at once. Call on.
A18-25c Philip Ewing, City

For Sale:-Three high grade Holstein heifers due to freshen in May. These are Bangs and T. B. tested, and come from best of stock.
Anton Johnson
A11-18p R1 Hazel, Minn

For Sale: Some Bison flax, Durum wheat, and malting barley No. 184, also some Gopher oats. Call on
Wm. Yonke
A4tfc St. Hilaire, Minn.

Seed Grain—Have oats, Velvet barley and Bison flax for sale. Also a team of horses. Inquire of
Paul Thyren
A4 25p R1 Hazel, Minn.

Hay For Sale: Good quality sweet clover hay at $7.00 at ton in stack Address or call on
Fredolph Swanson,
A11tf R4 Red Lake, Falls

Ancient Imitation Jewels

Imitation jewels were being made in the days of the Egyptian pharaohs.

The Three Physicians

Nature, time and patience are the three physicians.

EGGS, CREAM WANTED!!

I handle a full line of Peterson-Biddick feed, flour, and seeds. Am in the market for poultry and eggs. Will pay Thief River Falls prices for butterfat.

St. Hilaire Produce Co.
Ben Rosendahl, Manager

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson and Raymond visited Wednesday at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Marie Anderson entertained about 25 relatives and friends at her home Wednesday evening in honor of her aunt, Mrs. Buss of Kansas.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Winter spent Sunday at the C. Naplin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and daughters visited relatives at Holt Sunday.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. John Lundberg and Mae and Miss Arlene McKercher.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle visited Monday at the L. Larson home.

Miss Laura Almquist, who teaches in the Haupt Dist. spent the week-end at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Lindquist and Alice and Mae visited Sunday at G. Lindquists.

Rudolph Landmann. left Sunday for St. Paul.

Clara, Alvina, Russel, and Clarence Olson visited at the S. Olson home, Sunday.

Gunard Lindquist, Victor Brink and Art Jacobson were business callers at Red Lake Falls, Monday.

Chris Kruse and family visited at the John Kruse home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Mosher of Red Lake spent Thursday at the Ed Olson home.

Mrs. Geo. Bakko who has spent the winter at G. Lindquist's is now visiting at the Winter home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Erickson and Grace visited Friday at the G. Lindquist home.

Evelyn Gulseth spent the week end with Vivian Lindquist.

The following were Sunday visitors at the Emil Pearson home: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and children, Mrs. Swan Johnson and son, Harry.

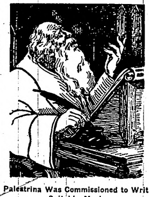
Easter Music

IF CHRISTMAS is the greatest day in the year for children, Easter holds a similar position for the adult members of the race. The world prepares to welcome it with hymns, psalms and spiritual songs, wherever the light of Christianity has penetrated.

It is a festical of far greater antiquity than Christmas, and at one time marked the dawn of a new year. The vernal equinox occurs about the 21st of March, when winter ends, and spring introduces the coming summer.

The oldest records of history tell that Easter was always a religious festival, though far more ancient than Christianity. Bonfires were kindled in Rome and the sacred fire in the temple of Vesta was renewed on the 1st of March each year. Similar customs prevailed in Germany and England. These customs lingered in certain parts of the British Isles into the Nineteenth century. In Scotland they were called the Need Fires, which were produced by the friction of two pieces of wood, which created the flame. This was quite a religious ceremony, and was accompanied by singing, dancing and the Beltane games. The Beltane cakes were precursors of Easter cakes, a survival of which is still with us in hot cross buns.

The music of Easter is generally of a more advanced character than that of Christmas. Carols predominate at the Christmas festival, but there are few carols at Easter, where the music is more in keeping with the Resurrection and Ascension of Christ.


Palestrina Was Commissioned to Write Suitable Music.

Easter has probably had greater influence in the development of music than any other period of the year. The Council of Trent assembled at this season in 1562, when the great reformation in church music took place. Composers of this time had introduced profane melodies as the principal theme in the masses, and all kinds of ornamentation of an unsuitable character. The council swept the whole system from the church, and commissioned Palestrina to write suitable music for service. He did this, and has since often been referred to as the saviour of church music.

It was the story of the Resurrection of Christ that inspired Schultz to write the first oratorio on that subject. He wrote "The Passion," according to the four Evangelists, and "The Seven Last Words," and history accords to him the title of "The Father of Oratorio."

What would Handel have done without Easter? "The Messiah" stands out as his greatest effort, and there is no composition, even today, which has as great an influence on the people as this oratorio.

The Resurrection of Christ has inspired more lofty thoughts and aspirations in poets, painters and composers than any other subject, and has produced greater works. After the long, cold winter days we are waiting to welcome the Easter sun, so we may join in greeting as we sing,

"Christ the Lord is risen today,
Alleluia."

EASTER GREETINGS

"Dinner will be ready when I get home..

and believe it or not, I'M the cook!"

"COOKING with an electric range is so simple, that the only new thing I really had to learn was to FORGET IT . . . TO LEAVE IT ALONE!

"Right now there is a whole meal cooking in my oven at home . . . a roast, potatoes, carrots, and a dessert. While I'm downtown, the range turns itself on automatically . . . cooks the entire meal, *and does it better than if I had* stayed at home fussing with it!

"My electric oven needs no watching. It takes care of itself whether I'm at home or away . . . AND I CAN TRUST IT.

"My electric range gives me the time I want for other things."

* * *

Only Electric Cooking Gives You These Advantages

Whether or not you use the automatic feature of an electric range, there *is* one thing you *will* appreciate . . . its immaculate CLEANLINESS. The electric range stays clean because electric heat is as clean as electric light. Burners clean themselves, even after boil-overs. Your whole kitchen will stay bright and pretty because there is no soot, smoke, or grime in electric cooking.

Electric cooking gives you more healthfully cooked foods. Vegetables, for instance, can be cooked with little or no water *without special kettles,* without watching. Valuable food elements are thereby retained . . . important for growing children's teeth and bones.

Electric Cooking is simpler . . . so simple that a child can cook successfully because the heat is accurately controlled. These and other advantages of electric cooking can now be yours at new low cost.

New Low Rates . . . New Low Prices

How much does electric cooking cost? Naturally the cost varies, but we have thousands of customers whose cooking costs are lower than they were when using less convenient methods.

New low rates now bring you *Cheap Electricity* for cooking. Low prices and terms make it easy to buy an electric range.

Visit our showroom or your Electric Range Dealer during this sale and learn the wonderful story of electric cooking. It's the modern way to cook.

Free Wiring! • Free Installation!

Monarch or Hotpoint Electric Range

$89.00 Cash With Your Old Stove

$5 DOWN Low Monthly Terms

This offer only to residential customers in detached residences and duplexes served at retail by Northern States Power Company

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

Headache Grouch Throws Rock Into Liquor Store

Janesville--A piece of cement block about 6 by nine inches was hurled through the glass door of the Janesville Liquor store at an early hour of the morning recently either by someone with a terrible headache and a grouch, or someone who wanted to have a headache. Marshall McIver heard the crash of glass and investigated immediately, but found no one near the premises. Apparently no liquor was stolen, although it is believed that someone was licking his lips around the corner, waiting to see whether the crash was heard before he entered the store.

Dust Storm Cuts And Ruins Car Windshield

Fairmont--Almost unbelievable damage was done by dust storms was illustrated last week near Fairmont when the car of Emil Johnson, paper salemen from Minneapolis, was literally peppered with buckshot driven by the wind, the fine sand and grit cut so deeply into his windshied that the non-shatter glass was ruined. The windshield and lenses of the headlights will have to be replaced. An Indian insignia on the front of the car was stripped of all its red war paint, the license plate had its paint cut away and the dust cut the paint on hood, radiator and front fenders so deeply that a new job of painting is in order.

See us for Job Work.

HOLMES AND LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
Embalming and Funeral Directing
---AMBULANCE SERVICE---
Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

Phone:
HOLMES
No. 6-F-210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

NOTICE!

No Sunday school or services in the Community M. E. church Easter Sunday. We have been invited to attend Easter services at the Community church at Thief River. Anyone desiring a ride please call Mrs. Lee Beebe or Mrs. W. Corbet and meet at the local church at 10:30 A. M.

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Apr. 25, 1935

Number 43

Start Adult Classes

G. G. Denning of Plummer, regional director of adult education under the new government plan, met with a group of local men at the school building Tuesday evening to organize an adult study club or forum. Several courses such as public speaking, etc., are offered free of charge to adults if enough can be interested to make up a class.

The meeting Tuesday night was not very well attended because of inclement weather, but much interest was shown by those present. Mr. Denning has arranged to be here each Tuesday until further notice.

Session Ends Today

The present session of the legislature ends at noon today. All business to be transacted at this session ended at midnight. As is usual, the clock was turned back several times to permit passage of last-minute legislation. The lawmakers meet today not to transact any business, but for formal adjournment.

With funds available at low cost thru the federal housing act, there may be much activity in remodeling, repairing and painting of residence properties in the northwest this year. Very little in way of repairing has been done the past ten years and a large percentage of all buildings show the lack of it. In order to produce more employment the government has made available money for remodeling and repairing at very low rates.

Another steady downpour of rain yesterday afternoon will delay seeding for several days. Many farmers had their equipment ready and were planning to seed during last half of this week. The moisture is not unwelcome, however, as it will serve to give pastures an early start which is equally as important as early seeding in this dairying section.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens and daughter, of Angus motored here Sunday for a visit at the Lee Beebe home and with other relatives and friends.

The new passenger train schedule on this line went into effect Monday morning. The northbound train now reaches here at 9:34 A. M.

With exception of one, special Easter services were held in all the local churches last Sunday.

Will Build Barn

The Norman Brothers shipped in a carload of western lumber last week and will soon start construction work on a modern dairy barn on their farm two miles south of here. They erected a commodious residence on the farm a few years ago, and now addition of a new barn will give them a first class set of buildings.

P. T. A. May 10th

Next meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held Friday evening, May 10th. This will be the last meeting of the association for the present school year.

Change in date from the 3rd to 10th was made so the school class play could be presented next week.

The Minnesota Conservation Commission is sponsering a new program of winter feeding for game birds. It will furnish free of charge, black amber cane seed to all farmers who will plant it. The cane is to be cut and shocked in the fall and left standing in the fields as food and shelter for game birds until early spring. Farmers will then use the cane as food for stock. Experimental plantings of 20 acres will be made in this county.

Miss Pearl Simonson of Crandon, Wis., and Laura Simonson of Minneapolis, accompanied by a friend motored here Friday for a visit at the home of their father, Peter Simonson. They returned home Sunday.

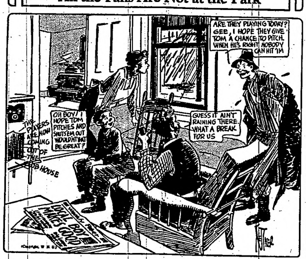
Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, motored Friday to Leonard, N. D., for a visit with Mrs. Reiersgord's parents, and later went to Ulen for a brief visit with his parents. They returned home Monday afternoon.

The semi-hardsurface roads are beginning to break in spots despite all efforts of maintenance crews to keep them in shape. Judging from present condition, it may become necessary to re-oil T. H. No. 32 thru here the coming summer.

Seeding has become general thruout this section of the county. While there are low, wet spots that cannot be seeded for another week, most farmers are busy with getting in crops on their higher lands.

Albert Brink left last night for examination at the U. S. Veterans hospital at Fargo.

All the Fans Are Not at the Park


ARE THEY PLAYING TODAY? GEE, I HOPE THEY GIVE TOM A CHANCE TO PITCH. WHEN HE'S RIGHT NOBODY CAN HIT 'IM
OH BOY! I HOPE TOM PITCHES AND SHUTS 'EM OUT WOULDN'T THAT BE GREAT?
THE PLAYERS ARE NOW COMING OUT OF THE CLUB HOUSE
GUESS IT AIN'T RAINING THERE. WHAT A BREAK FOR US
LOCAL BOY MAKES GOOD

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . . .

The local school re-opened Tuesday after an Easter vacation of three days.

A meeting of the Woman's club will be held at the club rooms this evening.

Ben Rosendahl announces he will have on hand soon a full line of bulk seeds. adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Estlund of Alexendria and Kermit Estlund of Cambridge, Minn, visited at the R. M. Larson home here Sunday.

The weather man promised this section a rain Monday but it did not materialize until Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Burkee and daughter, Beryl, motored here Sunday from Moorhead and spent the day at the home of Mrs. Burkee's. parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

Miss Huldah Gigstad, who teaches in the city schools at Moorhead, came Thursday evening to spend her Easter vacation at home. She returned to Moorhead yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg motored Sunday to Minneapolis for a visit at the Fellman and Engh homes and with other friends. They returned home Tuesday.

Paul Roy returned home Thursday night after a trip with other members of the county board, to the Twin Cities. They went down to see a new invention which is to be used with metal culverts.

The Stark Brothers purchased a forty acre tract in section 35 of Sanders at the sale of state land held recently, and are now busily engaged in erecting buildings on it. As soon as buildings can be used, they will vacate the place they have had in the same section which is to be occupied by the owner about May 1st.

George Biskey, who has served rural route No. 1 out of here as carrier for 29 years, broke a record Tuesday. He has travelled entire length of the route at different times and picked up only one letter and at other times getting only two or three. Tuesday he delivered over the entire route without a single pickup, the first instance of its kind in his thousands of trips. It is likely the change in mail time, which brings him over the route two hours earlier, may be responsible for lack of pickup.

A large crowd attended the show and dance here last Saturday night.

Final time for payment of electric bills for the past month is 3:00 P. M., next Monday, April 29th.

R. J. McKercher is planning to build an addition and remodel his farm residence this spring.

Miss Dorothy Olsen, who teaches at Erskine, spent her Easter vacation here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

Otto Johnson has purchased a new Chevrolet town sedan which he plans on using on his contemplated trip to Idaho next month.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. H. F. Hanson, Mrs. W. Janda, Helga and Amanda Kalland at the church parlors, Friday May 3rd.

George Biskey, Jr., student in the school of forestry at the University of Minnesota came up last week to spend his Easter vacation with his parents here and with Mrs. Biskey at Thief River.

Tim Ensrud left Monday to enter the U. S. Veterans hospital at Minneapolis for treatment. He has not enjoyed his usual good health since his illness last fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Aubol and son, Lenning, and grand daughter, Lorraine Bakken, motored Monday to Crookston where Mr. Aubol attended to business matters. They returned the same day.

Ed Christensen and Ferdie Swenson are working up a nice business at wrecking cars, selling used parts, remodeling and re-building of cars that are in condition so they can be used again by rebuilding.

L. E. Healy motored up Monday from Red Lake Falls to attend to some business affairs pertaining to the closed Merchants State Bank. Since he was placed in charge of thirteen closed banks in this territory, he has been unable to spend a day here each week as was his custom before.

Sever Skottem has bought the warehouse on the north side of the Larson Bros store and is now taking it down for removal to his place for rebuilding as a wood shed and for other uses. After the lot is cleared, Larson Bros will commence making foundation for the new addition to their store which will be erected this spring.

Buys Bank Building

In a deal completed this week, Walter Olson became owner of the former Merchants State Bank building which housed the postoffice for many years and is now used by Land O'Lakes as a egg and feed station. The latter business will occupy the building until about July first after which Mr. Olson plans to repair and renovate it and will then occupy it with his lunch room and soft drink stand. The location is one of the best in the village, and it can be changed into a lunch room with small outlay.

Remodeling Store

Fred Biskey set a crew of men at work Monday morning at remodeling of his place of business. A foundation is to be put under, new floors laid and a plate glass front put in. When all is completed, Fred will have a very neat appearing place.

The foot bridge which spans the river at foot of the Kolstad property, was put up again Tuesday after being out during the winter. The bridge is a great convenience to all residents across the river as it shortens the distance to town to only a few blocks.

The stream trout fishing season in Minnesota opens Wednesday, May 1st this year, except in Lake, St. Louis, Itasca, Koochiching, Carlton and Cook counties.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eid and son, Allen of Gary motored here Sunday and spent the day at the home of Mrs. Eid's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars. A. Loberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Eric Olsen of Thief River Falls, came down Saturday to spend Easter visiting at home of their son, Ordean. They returned home Monday evening.

Travelers coming thru from Dakota say western half of that state is very dry again this season, and it's entirely probable little or no crop will be raised in that section.

Dr. D. S. Horn will be here April 29 and 30 to attend to his local dental practice. Phone creamery for appointment.

Proceedings of April meeting of the county board is published in supplement form in this issue.

Class Play, May 3rd

The annual Senior Class play of the St. Hilaire school, "Here Comes Patricia", a rollicking three act comedy, will be given at the school auditorium Friday evening, May 3.

Presentation of this play will mark beginning of the pre-commencement activities that will be held at school the coming month. The class play, which is being coached by Miss Anderson, is reported to be an exceptionally good one so no one should miss seeing it. Arrangements have been made for musical numbers between acts. The cast of characters follows:

Patricia	Marie Skottem
Mrs. Smith Porter	Elnora Swanson
Mrs. Carrol	Echo Norman
Minnie Knoop	Vivian Lindquist
Angelina Knoop	Helen Marquette
Elsie	Doris Hagglund
Jimmie Clark	Ardell Olsen
Elbert Hastings	Adrian Olness
Adam Wade	Rufus Olson
Tim Hopper	Vincent Dalager
Bud Flannigan	Geo. Bainbridge

4H Club Meets Friday

An organization meeting of the local 4H Club will be held at the school assembly Friday night this week. County Agent Douglass is expected to be present. Every 4H member is requested to be on hand.

The Scandia White Cap Entertainers will present Will Rogers in "Ropin' Fool" with accordian music and Charley Chaplin in "Easy Street" at the Young & Olsen hall Friday night this week. These entertainers have appeared here before and gave fine satisfaction. No one should miss seeing the two very good films mentioned above.

Regular monthly meeting of the board of directors of the creamery was held Monday, and checks for cream delivered during March were issued that day. Among other matters taken up at the meeting was that of establishing cream routes. It is probable two such routes will be in operation within the next two weeks.

Some over thirty young men from northwestern Minnesota left Warren last week to be employed in CCC camps during the summer.

A dance was given at the local hall Monday night. A large crowd from surrounding territory, attended.

Two carloads of livestock were shipped from this station last Saturday.

Scandia White Cap Entertainers
-:- Present -:-
WILL ROGERS
in "ROPIN' FOOL"
with ACCORDIAN MUSIC
CHARLEY CHAPLIN
in "Easy Street"
ST. HILAIRE, MINN. .:. FRIDAY, APRIL 26
YOUNG & OLSEN HALL
Show starts 8:00 P. M.
Admission-- Adults, 20c; All school children, 10c

Films shown in your town before---"Beautiful Norway", "When A Man's A Man", "Thelma", "The Lighthouse By The Sea" etc.

Information
Worthy of Notice
95c. . . . .
of every business dollar is PAID BY CHECK. It is because, the CHECK is the most convenient form for transferring money. You always have the right change and it can be mailed from your mail box to anywhere in the country. YOUR ACCOUNT IS WELCOME AT THIS BANK. Give us a trial.

LARGE NUMBER of people maintain a SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX in our bank. It is a good place for your valuable papers. We have received some new SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES, which give you best of protection. COME IN AND SEE US.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage
Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager
Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

"Terrorists" Put Mark On Each Fairmont House

Fairmont — Residents of this city had visions of being marked by a gang of terrorists last week, when every house in town was found marked with a number from one to four. Police, investigating a series of five robberies of homes the night before, immediately saw a connection, and citizens began buying new locks for their doors and oiling up their shotguns. But it all turned out to be just a group of soap salesmen, who canvassed the city giving away coupons for soap. There were four young men in the group, and apparently to avoid duplication, each left his number on the house he had visited. Police received dozens of calls about the numbers, but it was not until late in the day that anyone could be found who had seen the salesmen write their number on the house.

Eggs, Cream Scrambled In Automobile Accident

Fosston—Forty dozen eggs and five gallons of cream, rolled together in a ditch when a car overturned near Fosston recently, gave plenty of opportunity for anyone so inclined to add a little salt and baking powder and bake a cake right in the ditch. The accident occured about a mile west of Crookston, when the car in which Mrs. A. R. Behlke and her son were bringing their produce to market slid from the pavement onto a soft shoulder in the road and rolled into the ditch. The farm products were a total loss, but the birds nearby stuffed themselves. Injuries to the occupants of the car were slight, and damage to the car is largely the result of the smashed eggs and spilled cream.

Beethoven, Deaf, Composed

Beethoven composed music after he became deaf. A letter written in 1800, when he was not yet thirty, begs that his deafness be kept "a profound secret." He was completely deaf a few years later, but he continued to write music until November, 1826, five months before his death.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday, April 28th, Services as follows:

St. Hilaire Luth.

Sunday school 10:00 A. M.
Norse service 10:00 A. M.
American service 8:00 P. M.
Class Saturday 10:00 A. M.

St. Pauli Luth.

Norse service 11:15 A. M.
Class at E. Thune's home 1:30 P.M.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Thursday Apr 25, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. A. Lindbloom's. Mrs. A. Lindbloom and Mrs. J. O. Swanson entertain.

Friday Apr 26, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Sunday Apr 28, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

ST. HILAIRE

Thursday Apr 25, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson's.

Friday Apr 26, 3:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday Apr 28, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service.

CLARA, HAZEL

Saturday Apr 27, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday Apr 28, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Thursday May 2, 8:00 p. m. Service at South Schoolhouse.

Friday May 3, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

Sunday School next Sunday 10:00.
Ladies Aid business meeting at 2:00 Friday, May 3rd.

To Use Tent For Furniture Store

Baudette—Business is on the boom in Baudette, and regardless of whether there are buildings enough to go around, trade must go on! Frank Hawley, Warroad merchant, came to Baudette recently to secure a building for a furniture store, and the fact that he couldn't find a building didn't phase him. He has a tent 60x30, with a floor, and he will use that until such time as he can secure a building for a permanent store. Two carloads of furniture have been shipped into Baudette by Hawley, and it looks like the big tent will become one of the town's most enterprising establishments. There may not be any show windows in the new "store", but lift the flap and come in! Our overhead is small and we can sell for less!

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

CANDLES certainly are decorative utilities. There is no light more becoming to individuals. It softens blemishes, and accents beauty. It acts in the same way on things in a room. The mellow rays shimmer on silver when candles light a dining table. And they bring out prismatic lights in glass and lend charm to china. Then apart from their illuminating excellence, the candles themselves can be ornamental. Colors can be caught in them that are wanted to be accented in a color scheme for a room or a table. Or again the color of the candles may decide the color scheme for table-decorations.

One attractive plan of this sort uses satin ribbon the same color as the candles to lay across a table from centerpiece to candlesticks. The ribbon forms one or more bows at the centerpiece and the long ends extend to the candlesticks. One homemaker keeps sets of candles and ribbons to match, pink, blue, gold, silver, orchid, etc. The initial cost is the chief expense, as one set of tall candles generally does for more than one dinner.

To increase the longevity of candles put them in the refrigerator for some hours before lighting. They will burn longer, as the wax is chilled and does not melt readily, but keeps the wicks well oiled. This is not only a thrifty measure, but a sightly one, as the drip from melting candles does not increase their beauty. By the way, remember that three candles should not burn on a table. There may be two, four or any other number, but three is incorrect.

After candles have served their specific purpose, the ends can be put to good use. Tie a piece of thin cloth about a bit of candle and it makes an excellent flatiron polisher and smoother. Rub it over the face of the iron while it is hot, and rub the iron over a piece of old cloth or heavy paper. Then iron with it and note the improvement.

Some persons always save candle ends to throw on open fires before lighting them. The flare of the rapidly burning wax helps to ignite the wood. A bit of candle is just the thing to use to wax thread when sewing. The candle end can be rounded or slightly shaped for the work basket if the wax is pressed into shape after it is slowly warmed, enough to be molded.

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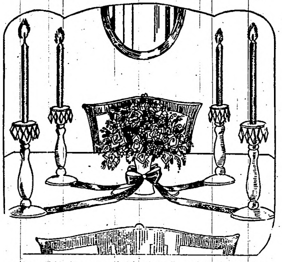

A Smart Table Decoration of Colored Candles and Matching Ribbons

CALORIE NEEDS DEPEND ON AGE

About 1,300 a Day Required by Average Person.

By EDITH M. BARBER

WE MUST have a certain number of calories, depending upon our age and occupation, to preserve life. Years ago when nutrition as a science was in its infancy we judged foods almost entirely by the calorie or fuel value. We gave them another score for the protein, that is to say muscle building content. We did not care particularly about the minerals, and we did not even know that the vitamins existed. Now we score our foods on all these counts. There is less talk about the calorie value, but its importance still remains.

The average person needs twelve to thirteen hundred calories a day just to exist. This is known as the basal requirement and to this must be added more for all the exercise we take. A man doing heavy labor may use up 4,000 to 6,000 calories. Persons who lead sedentary lives, however, may get along on 2,000 to 3,000 calories a day.

If we overeat, the foods which are not used up will be deposited as fat in our tissues. It is true that concentrated foods of high calories value such as fats, sugars and starches provide a comparatively large number of calories and for this reason the sedentary person avoids an oversupply of these so-called heating foods. The person who uses this term, however, I find usually refers to cooked cereals and to meat, which is actually first of all for tissue building. The term "heating foods" is old-fashioned and usually dates us.

Codfish Cakes.

1 cup salt codfish
2½ cups mashed potatoes
2 tablespoons milk
½ tablespoon butter
⅛ teaspoon pepper
1 egg
3 teaspoons parsley

Pick the codfish into bits and let simmer 30 minutes. Prepare the potato as usual, add the fish, egg, parsley, butter and pepper and the milk if more moisture is needed. Shape into flat cakes or into balls, egg and crumb, and fry in deep fat at 360 degrees Fahrenheit until golden brown.

Frozen Macaroon Cream Cake.

Line a refrigerator tray with whipped cream. Arrange macaroons in rows, spread a layer of whipped cream and arrange more rows of macaroons. Cover with whipped cream and freeze three to four hours.

Cornstarch Pudding.

4½ tablespoons cornstarch
3¼ cups milk
2 eggs
Salt
⅓ cup sugar
1 teaspoon vanilla

Scald three cups of milk. Mix the cornstarch with the remainder of the cold milk and add to the scalded milk in the double boiler, stirring constantly until the mixture thickens. Cover and cook for at least 20 minutes. Beat the eggs and add the sugar and salt. Pour some of the hot mixture slowly over the mixed egg and sugar, stirring constantly, add to the mixture in the double boiler. Cook three minutes, add vanilla and pour into molds to cool. To make a light, fluffy pudding the yolks and the whites may be beaten separately, the yolks mixed with the sugar and the whites folded in after the pudding has been removed from the fire. For chocolate pudding mix four tablespoons of cocoa with the cornstarch, or scald one and one-half squares of chocolate with the milk and beat well. The eggs may be omitted.

Grandmother's Shoofly Pie.

Line a pie pan with pastry rolled a little thicker than usual. Sprinkle plentifully with brown sugar, dot with butter and bake in a hot oven, 450 degrees, about 15 minutes. Cinnamon may be added.

Cream Filling.

¾ cup sugar
½ cup flour
⅛ teaspoon salt
2 eggs
2 cups scalded milk
1 teaspoon vanilla, or
½ teaspoon lemon extract
½ cup whipped cream

Mix the dry ingredients, add the eggs slightly beaten and pour on gradually the scalded milk. Cook 15 minutes in a double boiler, stirring constantly until thickened, afterward stirring occasionally. Flavor and cool in refrigerator. Before filling cream puff shells fold in the half cup of whipped cream.

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Buttoned Upholstery

Buttoned upholstery is one of the old styles beginning to enjoy a revival. It is a type requiring expert craftsmanship. It may be done on straight, curved or angular surfaces and on seats as well as backs and arms of chairs. The buttoning is done in different ways, sometimes merely fastening the upholstery textile to the well wadded lining which covers a frame which may or may not be fitted with springs, the indentations of the buttons being very slight. Again the buttoning holds folds of carefully laid pleats firmly and also carefully spaced so that the fullness smooths out between buttons. Or again the buttons are deeply inset owing to the depth of the upholstery interlining. It is undoubtedly from the buttoned upholstery of antique furniture that the buttoned quilt has its inspiration.

Painted Panelling

Contrary to the general impression, panelled pine rooms were seldom seen in Colonial days in their natural finish. Our Pilgrim forefathers thought the wood too knotty to be merely varnished or waved and preferred to give it two or three coats of paint. This gave an even surface to show off the delicate carved moulding and other ornamentation. Dark blue, olive green and brown were favorite colors until the latter part of the Eighteenth century, when light hues became the fashion.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota

To Clement Sebek,

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter (less Railway)
Section 23,
Township 154, Range 42

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($103.94), One Hundred Three & 94-100 Dollars and Ninety-four cents.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 31st day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Thirty-nine Dollars and Ninety-six cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($339.96), Three Hundred Thirty-nine Dollars and Ninety-six cents and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annun on ($339.96), Three Hundred Thirty-nine & 96-100 Dollars from said 31st day of December 1934, until such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 12th day of April, 1934.
(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General A18-M2

How Vines Grow

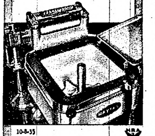
According to the Department of Agriculture location in reference to the equator does not affect the direction in which vines grow, although there is a widespread notion that this is so. Some species have a natural tendency to twist clockwise about the support; others in a counter-clockwise manner. Natural conditions decide the direction in some instances, but a few even reverse the original direction for little or no reason.

ALL THESE FEATURES AND MANY MORE . . ARE REASONS WHY *your choice should be the* MAYTAG

FOR CITY OR FARM HOMES

★ One-piece cast-aluminum tub.
★ Counter-sunk Gyratator—fast, gentle washing action.
★ Roller Water Remover, with enclosed self-reversing drain.
★ Sediment trap that keeps the water free from loosened particles of dirt.
★ Auto-type shift lever—to start or stop washing action.
★ Quiet, oil packed, enclosed power drive.
★ Handy hinged lid.
★ Non-splash crown.
★ Adjustable legs to suit your height.
★ Easy-rolling rust-resisting castors.
★ Every part finely built of quality material.

Compare the Maytag, point by point, with any other washer, then ask about the easy payment plan and TODAY'S REMARKABLY LOW PRICES



10-8-35

Visit The Maytag Dealer Near You

Any Maytag may be had with gasoline Multi-Motor

THE MAYTAG COMPANY
Manufacturers
Founded 1893 Newton, Iowa

Maytag
Washers

We are authorized agents for all models of Maytag washing machines.

See the models on display at our salesrooms.
Prices range from
$59⁵⁰ to $109⁵⁰

[A machine for every purpose]

Used Washers at $3.00 and up.

YOUNG & OLSEN
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

SUPPLEMENT TO ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Friday, March 22nd, 1935 at 1:00 o'clock P. M. Members present: Lee, Bredeson, Roy, Mulry and Mandt. Members absent: None.

The minutes of the regular meeting of March 5th, 1935 were approved.

This being the time and place fixed for receiving popular subscriptions and bids for the $80,000 Funding Bonds, the County Auditor presented to the Board popular subscriptions for such bonds, such subscriptions aggregating $80,000.

After the Board had carefully considered the bids and popular subscriptions as received Commissioner Bredeson introduced the following resolution and moved its adoption:

RESOLUTION

BE IT RESOLVED by the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, at a duly called meeting thereof, legally held on the 22nd day of March, 1935, as follows:

That in the judgment of this board it is for the best interests of the County to allot said $80,000.00 Funding Bonds in accordance with the bids and popular subscriptions received as follows, and said bonds are hereby awarded to the following:

Amount	Name and Bonds Numbers
$1,000	L. I. Hermanson—1, 2
8,000	Bessie Avelson—3, 15, 16, 29, 30, 45-47, 59, 60, 73, 74, 87, 88, 97, 98
500	Carl Hillard—4
500	P. A. Hallstrom—5
500	N. A. Holen—6
500	State Bank of Strandquist—7
6,000	Thief River Falls Fireman's Assn.—8, 14, 48, 49, 61, 62, 75, 76, 89, 90, 99, 100
3,000	Walter Nelson—50-55
3,000	Sivert Dimmen—56, 57, 126, 127, 147, 148
1,000	Mrs. Alma O. Erickson—58, 72
1,000	F. D. Lorentson—63, 64
1,000	Gus Naplin—65, 66
3,000	Carl M. Lund—67-69, 151-153
1,000	Geo. Curran—70, 71
500	Adolph Ecklund—77
3,000	John A. Sjoberg—78, 79, 91, 92, 101, 102
500	John Naplin—81
5,500	Jno. Funnesdahl—82-84, 128, 154-160
1,000	Nathan Harris—85, 86
4,000	Christ Person—93-96, 111-114
3,000	C. W. Nelson—103-108
1,000	Andrew Anderson—109, 110
1,000	Chas. Vorachek—115, 116
3,000	Oscar Schenkey—117-122
1,000	Christene Giefer—123, 124
500	Ole C. Granum—125
9,000	H. P. Lund & Son—129-146
1,000	Reynold Johnson—149, 150
500	Alfred Skarstad—9
500	Ole E. Hjelle—10
500	Otto E. Hjelle—11
500	Emma Hjelle—12
500	Carl Hjelle—13
6,500	C. O. Granum—17 to 28 and 80
7,000	Jacob Biederman, 31 to 44

and that said purchasers shall not be obliged to see to the application of the purchase price.

RESOLVED further that pursuant to the provisions of law there be and hereby is levied against all the taxable property of said County, a direct annual tax in an amount not less than 5% in excess of the sum required to pay the principal and interest of said $80,000.00 Funding Bonds as the same matures as follows:

Year	For Principal	For Interest	Total
1935		$ 9,500	$ 9,500
1936	$ 5,000	4,300	9,300
1937	5,000	4,000	9,000
1938		3,800	3,800
1939	2,500	3,800	6,300
1940	6,250	3,550	9,800
1941	5,000	3,300	8,300
1942	3,750	3,150	6,900
1943	8,400	3,000	11,400
1944	8,400	2,600	11,000
1945	8,400	2,300	10,700
1946	6,000	1,900	7,900
1947	6,000	1,700	7,700
1948	6,000	1,400	7,400
1949	6,000	1,200	7,200
1950	6,000	900	6,900
1951	6,000	700	6,700
1952	8,400	300	8,700

Commissioner Mulry seconded the motion to adopt said resolution and upon roll call the same was adopted by the following vote:

Aye: Lee, Bredeson, Roy, Mulry and Mandt.
Nayes: None.

Commissioner Mulry moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, April 9th, 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman County Board

Attest: H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners met at the office of County Auditor Tuesday, April 9th, 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. All members present.

The minutes of the meeting of March 22nd, 1935 were read and approved.

A delegation from Bray Township appeared before board regarding road construction for the coming year. Matter laid over until state allotment is received.

A delegation from Silverton Township appeared before Board requesting road work in that township for the coming year. Matter laid over for consideration after State allotment is received.

A delegation from Hickory Township appeared before the board regarding road work. Matter laid over for consideration when State allotment is received.

A delegation from Star Township appeared requesting gravel on roads in that township. Matter laid over for consideration with road program for year.

A. Hagen appeared before board requesting further treatment at the University Hospital. Commissioners Bredeson and Mulry were appointed a committee to investigate the application with power to approve or reject.

Wm. Sheedy appeared before board regarding personal property tax judgment. Commissioner Bredeson moved that the County accept settlement of 50 per cent as payment in full and County Attorney and Treasurer be authorized to execute satisfaction. Motion seconded by commissioner Lee and carried.

The following Old Age Pensions were approved:

Gro. Helle	Thief River Falls
Johan Johanson	Thief River Falls
Lottie Olson	Thief River Falls
Karen Erickson	Thief River Falls
Johanna Norbeck	Thief River Falls
Karen Jenson	North
T. J. Carr	North
Karen Hasby	North
Karl Nelson	Wyandotte
Mrs. Johanna Gunstad	Wyandotte
O. C. Peterson	Mayfield
Thos. E. Lewis	Highlanding
Hans Myrom	Norden
Christina Stark	Sanders

The following applications for settlement of accumulated taxes was approved and recommended to the State Tax Commission:

Mary Draeger	Black River
E. W. Hedeen	Deer Park
Even Ose	Clover Leaf
Halvor H. Haftesft	Hickory
Ole Gunderson	Deer Park
O. L. Ihle	Smiley
H. I. Rod	Vil. Goodridge
C. Gustafson & Sons	T. R. Falls
Carl Teigen	Hickory
Theo. C. Halbash	Numedal
E. J. Barzen	T. R. Falls

Commissioner Lee moved that the Board recess until 9:00 A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

The Board reconvened at 9:00 A. M. Wednesday, April 10th, with all members present.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road is hereby designated as County Aid Road No. 35: beginning at County Aid Road No. 1, and running west 4 miles on section line between Sections 25 and 36, 26 and 35, 27 and 34, and 28 and 33 Township 153, Range 45."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Petition from Town Board of Sanders for establishment of a County Aid Road was read.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road is hereby designated as County Aid Road No. 37: Beginning at the quarter line of Section No. 30 Township 153, Range 44 on County Aid Road No. 1, thence due east on said quarter line six miles over Sections 30, 29, 28, 27, 26 and 25 Township 153, Range 44."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Petition from residents of Clover Leaf Township for County Aid Road was laid over for approval of Town Board.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the following described collateral offered by Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis as security for deposit of County Funds in said bank is hereby approved:

$12,000 City of Muskegon, Mich., Nelson School Building Bonds.
$15,000 Taylor County, Wis., Highway Improvement Bonds.
$30,000 Marathon County, Wis., Highway Bonds.
$5,000 Lake County, So. Dak., Franklin Ind. Sch. Dist. No. 2 Bonds.
$1,000 Hennepin County, Minn., Ind. School Dist. No. 17 Bonds.
$5,000 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Guarantee.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Communication from the Goodridge Conservationists requesting the county to pay bounties on crows, gophers and rats was read. Commissioner Lee moved that the matter be laid on the table. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that the County Board go on record as favoring the passage of HF-120 and that the Auditor forward resolution to members of the Legislature pertaining to same.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption: Be it resolved that County Aid Road No. 35 be vacated as a county aid road. Motion seconded by commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Commissioner Roy offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

"BE IT RESOLVED that the following described road is hereby designated as County Aid Road No. 39: Beginning at State Aid Road No. 9 on the Red Lake County Line, thence west 1¾ miles along County Line to coulee."

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the Board make a general inspection of roads on April 23rd, preparatory to lining up the road program for this year. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Mandt moved that the county board go on record as opposing the passage of HF-54 and SF-48 relating to distribution of gas tax funds, and County Auditor be directed to write the members of the Legislature advising them of the board's action.

Members of the St. Luke's Hospital Ass'n again appeared before the board regarding petition for exemption of Hospital Property from taxation. The board decided to request the Tax Commission to hold a public hearing at Thief River Falls on this petition at which times all sides may be heard and the commission could decide the legal status of this property for taxation.

Commissioner Roy moved that the county attorney be instructed to represent the County at the hearing on St. Luke's Hospital petition for exemption for purpose of retaining said property on tax rolls if legally possible to do so. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

Revenue	
Fritz Cross Co., office supplies	$ 9.99
N. W. Sanitary Supply Co., janitor supplies	10.20
Jones & Kroeger, office supplies	7.04
St. Hilaire Spectator, print Financial Statement	254.68
Palm Garden Cafe, meals for jurors	9.55
Arthur Rambeck, Sheriff mileage	7.70
Rex Cafe, meals for jurors	5.30
W. F. Buth & Co., supplies Supt. Schools	18.00
Norman Nordahl, witness McAllister case	1.12
Model Steam Ldry., laundry jail blankets	3.75
Tom Lian, sawing wood	2.30
T. R. Falls Times, legal publications	13.30
T. R. Falls Times, printing and supplies	36.00
Mason Pub. Co., Mason Statutes Annotations	10.00
Burroughs Adding Machine Co., maintenance service	22.05
Northern Woodwork Co., repairs Court House	2.5,
T. R. Falls Times, legal publications	14.17
T. R. Falls Times, legal publications	16.80
Northern Woodwork Co., repairs jail	30.50
T. R. Falls Times, legal publications	87.35
Adolf Eklund, Clerk fee delinquent tax judgment	59.10
T. R. Falls Times, printing and supplies	33.15
A. C. Matheson, mileage Supt. Schools	12.70
Poucher Ptg. & Litho. Co., blanks and supplies	18.33
Fritz Cross Co., blanks Probate Judge	21.42
Miller Davis Co., legal blanks	15.01
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co., hauling exhibit to court	1.50
Evelyn Hotel, meals for jury	6.30
H. O. Chommie, attorney fees H. O. Berve vs. County	25.00
Jones & Kroeger, office supplies	.94
O. M. Mandt, mileage to meeting	10.40
O. G. Lee, mileage to meeting	10.40
Paul Roy, mileage to meeting and signing warrants	6.40
meeting and signing warrants	6.40
County Aid Road Fund	
J. A. Erickson, mileage County Engineer	23.03
Ditch Fund	
H. W. Moody, Fiscal agent fee funding bonds	2,335.00
Poor Fund	
Math Barzen Co., hay for relief cows	1.50
University Hospital, fare for Henry Dau	3.29
University Hospital, board and room Henry Dau	18.75
University Hospital, board and room Henry Dau	32.00
University Hospital, board and room Henry Dau	13.00
Physicians Hospital, hospital care Ross Cronkhite	72.00
Road and Bridge	
T. R. Falls Oil Co., gas for patrols	$ 23.41
Helgeson & Fossum Oil Co., gas for patrols	8.94
Western Fuel & Oil Co., gas for patrols	77.50
Standard Oil Co., gas for patrols	176.76
Clifford Schantzen, repairs patrols	14.90
Owen A. Olson, repairs patrols	10.10
J. A. Erickson, mileage County Engineer	12.50
J. A. Erickson, mileage County Engineer	40.00
Electric Welding Co., repairs patrols	92.95
Thief River Bearing Co., repairs patrols	12.00
Tonic's Tire Shop, repairs patrols	8.35
Wm. H. Ziegler Co., repairs patrols	62.00
O. K. One Stop Service, repairs patrols	5.00
Wm. H. Ziegler Co., repairs patrols	64.73
J. D. Adams Co., grader blades	84.00
Northern Woodwork Co., repairs patrols	1.35

Commissioner Mulry moved that the board adjourn until Tuesday, May 14th, 1935 at 10:00 o'clock A. M. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman County Board.

Attest: H. L. Fowler,
County Auditor.

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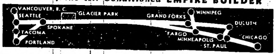
Your Home Creamery

Your home creamery is just what cream producers in the home territory choose to make it. By being loyal in matter of hauling cream; boosting whenever opportunity offers, and buying from the creamery the products it has to sell, the plant is bound to prosper and grow.

The larger the volume of cream handled and butter made, the more the creamery can pay to its patrons. Patronize, work for, and boost your creamery.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association
Lester Olson - - - - Manager

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
LOW COST TRAVEL
Station-to-Station fares, 2 cents per mile, one way... 1.8 cents per mile, round trip. Dining car meals as low as 50 cents. See local agent today.
Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER



HOLMES AND LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
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Phone: LARSON No. 61 or 148W THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Bray News

Mrs. Fred Lorentson, Adeline and Lennert spent Tuesday at Alex Swanson's. Lennert stayed to spend his Easter vacation.

Carl Lindbloom called Wednesday at the Iver Johnson home.

Mrs Walter Olson was a dinner guest Tuesday at Selmer Olson's.

Irma Bilgren, student at the North Star College at Warren spent her Easter vacation at the John Scholin home.

Norma Anderson, Irene Schnieder. Alva King, Harold, Carl and Lucillie Lindbloom spent Saturday evening at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Winfred Cassavon and family moved from the Crown place to Dorothy.

Dorothy, Daniel and Norman Halsa of Radium visited Friday at the Emil Larson home, Dorothy remained for a longer visit.

Ruben Rux and family visited Tuesday at the David Rux home

Fern Hawkinson came home Saturday from the Joe Janson home at Viking.

A joint birthday party was given Friday at the Otto Rux home for Clifford Rux and Robert Ortloff whose 16th birthday anniversaries occured that day.

Harry Hawkinson spent Monday at the Selmer Olson home.

Fred Lorentson and sons spent Tuesday at J. O. Swanson's.

Selmer Olson and family visited Sunday at the W. Olson home.

Lennert Lorentson visited at school Dist 180 Thursday.

The 4H club met in school Dist 69 Wednesday evening. A program was given and lunch served.

Jessie Joyce spent the weekend at the Johnson home.

Rev. H. A. Larson visited at the A. Hegstrom home Tuesday.

Dust Storms Drive Ducks, Geese East

Hills—Big flocks of geese traveling northward are reported in several sections of the state, the dust storms in the southwest apparently driving those which would ordinarily have gone north through the Dakotas and Montana through this section. A flock estimated at from two to three thousand birds settled in fields northeast of Hills. On the fields where the grain had been seeded but not covered over, many farmers are reporting the loss of all their seed, which will necessitate another seeding. If the birds fly back down through Minnesota the way they are coming up, the hunting will be a sportsmen's paradise this fall.

TIPS ON MAKING TENDER OMELET

Expert Reveals Some Tricks Worth Remembering.

By EDITH M. BARBER

CAN you make a good omelet? That is to say a tender, well-flavored omelet that deserves its name? It is really easy to make but you must know a few tricks of the trade. I shall never forget the first one that I made which finally came to the table as scrambled eggs as I should never have dared to undergo the hoots of my family which would have resulted if I had called that concoction an omelet.

I used to prefer what is known as the French omelet as far as flavor was concerned, although the fluffy omelet has a much better appearance. Now, however, I have become an addict to one which looks as well as the fluffy and which tastes better than either the fluffy or the French. When I was in Normandy a year or so ago I watched again and again the making of a world famed omelet at the Maison Poulard at Mont Saint Michel. Travelers go to Mont Saint Michel to see the famous abbey, that huge pile rising out of the sea, and to eat the omelet which Mme. Poulard created and which is cook in a long handled frying pan over the coals in a fireplace of the lobby. Of course they tell you that you cannot duplicate this omelet except over the coals. After much experimentation, however, I have been able to reproduce it quite successfully over my modern gas range.

Believe it or not this omelet contains nothing but eggs. No water, no salt, no pepper. The eggs are broken into a bowl and beaten together until very foamy. In the frying pan a large amount of butter, one-fourth cup to six eggs, is heated. The eggs are poured into it and stirred once. The pan is then shaken over a low fire. As the eggs set they should be lifted to let some of the liquid underneath. There should, however, be some foam which is not really cooked. The omelet should not be very brown when folded. French omelets are never browned. The large amount of butter gives enough salt to suit the taste of most persons, but if you like you may add more at the table. I think that when you try the recipe you will agree with me that its tenderness, its flavor and its appearance make its reputation deserved.

Quick Meal.

Hot bouillon
Omelet a la Poulard
Creamed mushrooms
Lettuce and celery salad
Strawberries and cream
Coffee

Open can of mushrooms and cream
Make salad and chill
Prepare dessert
Make bouillon
Make omelet
Make coffee

Omelet a la Poulard.

9 eggs
½ cup butter

Beat the eggs until light and foamy. Melt the butter over a low heat, add the eggs and stir once. Continue cooking over a low heat, pushing back the edges and letting the liquid run into the bottom of the pan. There will be some foam remaining on the top. Increase the heat and shake the pan until the omelet loosens. Fold omelet in two with a spatula and slip onto a hot platter.

French Omelet.

6 eggs
6 tablespoons water
½ teaspoon salt
1 tablespoon butter

Beat the eggs slightly, add the water and seasonings. Melt the butter in hot frying pan and pour in the mixture. Cook gently over low fire until firm, then with a knife lift the edges and let the liquid run underneath. Brown on the bottom, fold and roll onto a hot platter. Garnish with parsley or slices of coked bacon.

Fluffy Omelet.

2 tablespoons granulated tapioca
½ teaspoon salt
⅛ teaspoon pepper
¾ cup milk, scalded
1 tablespoon butter
4 egg yolks, beaten until thick and lemon color
4 egg whites, stiffly beaten.

Add tapioca, salt and pepper to milk and cook in double boiler ten minutes, stirring frequently. Add butter. Combine with egg yolks, stirring constantly. Fold in egg whites. Pour into hot buttered frying pan. Cook over low flame 15 minutes. Dry top of omelet in slow oven (275 degrees Fahrenheit), five minutes. Cut across at right angles to handle of pan, being careful not to cut all the way through. Fold carefully from handle to opposite side.

© Bell Syndicate—WNU Service.

Two-in-One Room

A guest room designed by Lurelle Guild skillfully conceals sewing room accessories when they are not neded. Beneath a bed which is built into the alcove of one wall, are three deep drawers which allow for storage of scraps, shears, tapes, spools and the sewing work of the moment. The sewing machine, placed beneath a window so ample light may be obtained, becomes a dressing table with a decorative flounce when a guest has come to visit. A comfortable chair, a chest of drawers, a full length mirror and colorfully painted walls complete the room.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Marshall — Five hundred baby chicks perished in a fire on the Peter Lorig farm southwest of here when a brooder house exploded.

Glencoe—A new bank, to be known as the Security State Bank, will begin operation here soon. The charter was granted to Frank J. Haney and A. W. Hoese.

Waseca—Waseca residents have voted opposition to a proposal to turn the local airport, leased for a five year period, a year ago, back to its original owners.

Aitkin—Arthur Lind, 32 years old, farmer, was fatally injured when a belt from a saw rig he was operating flew off and struck him on the head. He suffered a fractured skull.

Red Lake Falls—Red Lake County farms have grown from 891 in 1930 to 986 now, according to the agricultural census taken under direction of C. W. Bouvette, census supervisor.

Perham—Four men, charged with disorders at a farm mortgage sale here April 5, were sentenced to jail terms or to pay fines ranging from 10 days or $10 to 90 days or $100.

St. Paul—In the opening baseball game of the season here, St. Paul routed Minneapolis 13 to 0, while on the following day across the river the Saints again walloped the Millers 10 to 8.

Fort Snelling—More than 6,000 youths and some 350 war veterans in the state will be enrolled in CCC camps. Enrollment is for a period of six months and all recruits will be sent to camps in northern Minnesota.

St. Paul—The state drivers' license bureau last year issued 930,957 licenses, representing a revenue of $167,159, according to Gil Carmichael, director of the bureau. Expenditures were $133,159 and 1,400 licenses were suspended.

Duluth—The state executive council appropriated $425,000 out of the legislature's $10,000,000 relief appropriation to acquire land for the Lac Quit Parle county water conservation project. The federal government will aid the state in completing the project, furnishing the labor and materials.

Minneapolis—The 1,500 Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan families which have been selected from relief rolls to form a new colony in Alaska, where they will have a chance to get a fresh start in life, will sail up the coast from San Francisco on the army transport ship St. Mihiel, May 1 and 15.

St. Peter—Mrs. E. M. Nelson of this community was announced as the winner of a $10,000 prize in a national baby naming contest conducted by General Mills, Inc. Mrs. Nelson submitted the name "Norita" a derivative of the English name, "Norry," meaning "foster child," and the gipsy name, "Noritza" which means to "nourish". The check was presented to Mrs. Nelson at the Twin City office of the Washburn Crosby Company.

Windom—The Cottonwood County Farm Bureau Association has adopted a resolution demanding that persons on relief rolls, able to do manual labor, be removed from the relief lists if they refuse to go to work on farms at the prevailing wage scale. The association declared there have been several instances where men on relief have refused jobs on farms at $25 to $30 a month, stating they would rather remain on the relief rolls than work for that wage.

So. St. Paul—In the largest individual sale of cattle in Canadian livestock circles for many years, 1,060 fat yearlings were sold by Senator P. Burns to South St. Paul packers, involving payment of more than $93,000. The cattle aggregate 1,166,000 pounds in weight with a sale price of 8 cents per pound reported. The first shipment of the yearlings, probably 12 carloads arrived here, with the balance to be shipped at intervals during the next four weeks.

St. Paul—Four thousand more men will be put to work this summer on Mississippi river locks and dams in the St. Paul district if money is available, the United States engineer's office in St. Paul reported. Dispatches from Washington indicated a good share, if not all, of the necessary money will be provided. Approximately 1,400 men now are at work on river projects in the St. Paul district which extends south to the mouth of the Wisconsin river, just below Prairie du Chien, Wis.

Minneapolis—All children in Minneapolis up to seven years of age were ordered quarantined to their homes for a period of three weeks by Dr. F. E. Harrington, public health commissioner. The order was issued to combat the spread of scarlet fever. Children who are seven years old are not included. Dr. Harrington estimated 20,000 children are affected by the order, which requires all the children affected to remain in their own homes or on their own premises until May 6.

St. Paul—The Republican-controlled state executive council stripped the Farmer-Labor party of control of the administration of soldiers' relief funds in Minnesota. At a meeting in the governor's office, the council removed the supervision of the $1,250,000 fund recently granted by the legislature from the board of control and vested it in a new agency, the executive council war veterans relief agency. This agency will begin operations shortly under the direction of George B. Sjosellus of Duluth and will replace the soldiers' welfare fund division.

DAIRY RATION

We have reduced our Dairy Ration to $1.35 per hundred for quick sale. Get your supply now.

We carry chick and turkey starter, and all kinds of poultry feeds. Our prices are as low as any obtainable anywhere.

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Arthur B. Hanson, et al.

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to wit:

Southwest Quarter Section 10,
Township 153, Range 41

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

That on the 11th day of May, 1931, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 13th day of March, 1931, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1929, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($85.04), Eighty-five & 4-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter and on the 25th day of September, 1933, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixty-two Dollars and Ten cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($62.10), Sixty-two Dollars and Ten cents, and interest at the rate of 8 percent per annum on ($62.10), Sixty-two & 10-100 Dollars from said 25th day of September, 1933, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General A11-25

Evenness of Temper

"Great evenness of temper, continual gentleness, and suavity of heart are more rare than perfect charity, yet very desirable."

Accidents Lead Deaths

Statistics show that more school boys die from accidents than from all the usual communicable diseases combined.

Making Glass Colorless

The trick of making glass colorless was not learned by glass workers until the Second century A. D.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims within Three months, and for Hearing Thereon

Estate of Anna Wahlback, also known as Anna Walback.

State of Minnesota, } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Anna Wahlback, also known as Anna Walback, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Selmer Wahlback and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday, the 15th day of July, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law and by mailing, as per rule of this court.

Dated April 12th, 1935.
(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate
Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Representative A18M2

Council Proceedings

Regular meeting of the village council of the village of St. Hilaire held at the council room at 8:00 p. m., Apr 1, 1935.

Meeting called to order by the president.

All members present.

Reading of the minutes of last meeting was read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed.

Math Barzen Co, 1040 lb coal	$8.35
Bratrud Clinic, hospitat treatment and care of Mrs. Amanda Pearson	12.00
City Clerk of Thief River, care of O. F. Post from Jan 1st to Mar 31st, 1935	75.00
John Forseen, March salary	7.00
R. R. Power Co, lights	34.30

E. N. Reiersgord and Ray Young brought before the council figures aud specifications for the proposed building of a village hall. This was tabled until next meeting.

No further business the meeting adjourned.

A. Satterberg President
S. M. Olness Clerk

Right of "Eminent Domain"

The "right of eminent domain" means that a state has first right to land for purposes necessary to the common welfare, a right exercised in such instances as when land is taken for a public road right-of-way, under conditions putting the interest of all the people above the interest of one landowner. The state cannot take, however, without paying. The right may also be extended to utilities and other private interests deemed to serve the common good.

Big Saving On Lumber

We sell building materials the new LOW COST mill-to-user way. We are lumber manufacturers. Many save money buying here. Ask our mill at Bagley for prices. Both native and western lumber, all kinds, rough and finished. Dependable roofing, brick, shingles, paint, etc. etc. Come and see. It pays you. Also dry bundled edgings and slabwood cheap.

Mill To User Prices

Clearwater Lumber Co. Bagley, Minnesota
On U. S. Highway No. 2 -- Also State Highway No. 92

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service — Lady Attendant

THE MARKET

Wheat	1.02
Durum	.96
Rye	.47
Barley	.55
Oats	.43
Flax	1.52
Butter	.37
Eggs	.17-- .20

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
--DENTIST--
Union State Bank Building
Telephone. Office 27--Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

FOR SALE, etc.

Hay For Sale:-Two stack of sweet clover hay for sale on the former Walseth farm in River Falls. Call on Dan Johnson, R. No. 1, Hazel, Minn.
A18-25p

For Sale:-Shepherd pups about 6 weeks old. Will sell cheap if taken at once. Call on.
A18-25c Philip Ewing, City

For Sale: Some Bison flax, Durum wheat, and malting barley No. 184, also some Gopher oats. Call on
Wm. Yonke
A4tfc St. Hilaire, Minn.

Seed Grain—Have oats, Velvet barley and Bison flax for sale. Also a team of horses. Inquire of
Paul Thyren
A4 25p R1 Hazel, Minn.

Varieties of Cactus

There are a large number of varieties of cactus, some of which grow in the hot, dry regions near the Mexican border, in southwestern Texas, Arizona, New Mexico and southern California. They may grow singly or in patches. A few varieties grow as far north as Massachusetts and Minnesota; others are found in Utah, Colorado, Florida, etc. Several have become popular house plants.

Growth of Baby Crabs

A baby crab is less like an adult crab in structure than a tadpole is like a frog when it is born, and it does not achieve the familiar crab pattern until it is about a month old. From that time on for a period of six months or more it grows so rapidly that it has to discard its outgrown shell about twice a month. At the end of that time it will have become a fair sized crab.

EGGS, CREAM WANTED!!

I handle a full line of Peterson-Biddick feed, flour, and seeds. Am in the market for poultry and eggs. Will pay Thief River Falls prices for butterfat.

St. Hilaire Produce Co.
Ben Rosendahl, Manager

Sanders News

(To late for last week)

Those having perfect attendance in school Dist 149 for last month were, Stanley and Vernon Anderson, Gene Nelson, Mildred Wold, Percy Seaverson, Donald Leonard and James Appel

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Atwood of Rosewood visited Monday at the John Seaverson home.

Mrs. Elmer Hanson and Carol spent Tuesday at Alfred Olsen's.

Mrs. E. Lane and sons have returned to Thief River after visiting with her parents here.

Norma Anderson visited at the Oak Grove School Dist 149 Monday.

Note From 1890 Cornerstone Foretells Ocean Air Travel

Little Falls—Workmen opening the cornerstone in the city hall of Little Falls recently found a note from the previous generation, written in 1890, predicting that some day man would cross the ocean by air, and a new cornerstone laid in the remodeled building will contain a message to the future generation, signed by the city council. The old note, encased in a bottle and written 45 years ago, when the structure was first built, will be returned to a resting place in the new cornerstone along with the message of the present. The council briefly reviewed conditions in the world as they now stand, including the depression, various governmental agencies and aids, old age pension talk, war rumors, and closed with greetings to the future generations from the 1935 city administration.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

Entrance Music

By IZOLA FORRESTER

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service.

DIAMOND CHARLIE had followed the crowd into Chinatown to get a look at the five dead Chinese lying on the cobblestones at the corner of Pell and Mott.

The police were loading the bodies into the patrol wagon. Charlie stood at the curb looking at the drying rust colored spots on the gray cobblestones. That last Chinaman—more Amercanized than the rest—no pigtail, eyes glazed, lips half open. The rich merchant, Li Sung Moy.

Charlie watched the second patrol wagon back up to a three-story frame house at the corner of Doyers street. In the last room they found Li Sung Moy's white wife.

In the flickering light her face looked pale and unreal. Her hair was heavy, golden, coiled softly about her head, banded by a tricorne jeweled headdress. Festoons of pink and yellow flowers fell to her shoulders; pearls twined with jade ornaments hung in a fringe over her wide, blank, blue eyes. She smiled at the police as they questioned her. They wrapped gray blankets about the fragile body, and carried her down to daylight from the room where she had lived for sixteen years.

Charlie edged his way to the curb to get a look at her. Her eyes blinked like an owl's in the sunlight. She hid them with her long embroidered sleeve. He heard her moaning as they lifted her to the long seat of the wagon. The gong sounded, the crowd and pigeons scattered together. Charlie rolled a cigarette with one hand, staring after the wagon with a scowl. Then he lit it with a cupped match, pulled his low-crowned derby lower over his eyes and started for Bellevue hospital.

He stopped in a saloon for a drink and looked at himself in the mirror over the bar. She'd never know him —not after sixteen years. Not much left of the old debonair Charlie—Diamond Charlie—circus con man. Only the horseshoe scarfpin of small chip diamonds in the red satin four in hand. His cuff links held two more pretty good stones, and the snake ring on his little finger had a big white diamond, the best he had left of the old display.

Funny that he had found Blanche this way. Hunting for her sixteen years, happening to follow a patrol wagon to watch them rip open the old hop joints, and there she was. He had only just got in town, unloading elephants up at Mott Haven since midnight, trekking with them all the way down Third avenue. Tender of elephants he was now. He grinned wondering what Blanche would think of that.

He had to wait at the hospital even after he had signed a card naming himself her best friend. The smell of the river swept over the old gray quadrangle. Made him think of Bridgeport and the docks—of Blanche, eighteen, just from Australia booked to do a big spectacular act on the rings. Little wisp of a girl. They had married and kept with the show for five years, until she missed one night in Buffalo. Dope to stop the pain, hoping to keep on with the act. Something wrong with her back. Left behind in New York to be treated while he went on to the coast. No answer finally to his letters, even money orders returned and at last, word from the police that she was missing from the rooming house on Twenty-ninth East where he had left her.

He glanced at his watch and started for the addict ward. Blanche lay back on her pillow white as the jade amulet on the red silk cord about her throat. Charlie waited while the doctor examined her; the purple shadowed long nails, her dreaming eyes beneath closed lids.

When he left, the nurse set a fourfold screen around the bed. Any time at all, she told Charlie. On the way to the hospital in the patrol wagon she had taken an overdose of something hidden in her long satin sleeve.

The elephants up in Madison Square garden missed some of their usual ministrations while Charlie sat hours beside the white bed. He held one of her hands in his. Her other one clung to the jade amulet on the silk cord. He talked to her, trying to penetrate that last deep sleep. She had always wanted him around when she did her act, he thought. He used to wait for her while she took her final bows to wrap her blue velvet cape about her. Blue velvet with swansdown edging. Blue eyes, blond curly hair. Pale blue silk tights, blue satin blouse—little bit of a thing she was. He hummed the old entrance music to himself half consciously—the "Skater's Waltz."

He thought he felt her fingers close tighter over his hands. "Listen, Kiddie," he said eagerly as her eyelids lifted. "You look great. Your act was fine, honey. You're all right, kid—see, it's Charlie telling you—Charlie. I'm right here, kid—"

She gazed up at him as she made her entrance into the Big Show.

On his way out under the red brick ivy-covered archway, Charlie rolled a cigarette musingly. Mrs. Blanche McCarter, beloved wife of Charles M. McCarter. In the "Clipper and Billboard." Some of the old-timers would see it. He'd take a day off and run up to Bridgeport to bury her, their last trouping together. And violets. Plenty. She liked them. He turned his coat collar up against the freshening east wind and started briskly over toward Third avenue to hunt a good pawnshop for diamonds.

"Goodbye kitchen .. I'm going out for the afternoon!"

YOU can say, "GOODBYE KITCHEN" or goodbye to the whole house when you have an Electric Range. Yet, wherever you go you know your dinner will be ready when you get home, completely cooked while you were away just as if a skilled chef had stood by . . .

THAT'S *ELECTRIC* COOKING!

The only new thing you need learn to use an Electric Range *is to forget it!* It actually cooks better when left alone. It cooks entire meals while you are away or doing other things in the house, *and does it SAFELY!*

But more important to you than leisure time is the more healthful cooking an Electric Range gives you. Vegetables can be cooked with little or no water *without special utensils,* keeping their fresh flavor, color, and the vitamins and minerals so important to your family's health.

And oven cooking! Meats roast in open pans without drying out. You can use cheaper cuts of meats—save money—yet turn out delicious roasts that are juicier and tastier than any you've ever eaten *anywhere!* And all without opening the oven door once.

Such simplified cooking is difficult to believe. But we'll be glad to show you why electric cooking is easier and better if you will visit one of our Free Home Service Department's Cooking Schools where you can see the Electric Range perform.

Enjoy Electric Cooking at Low Cost

To bring the miracle of electric cooking to your home at low cost, your electric company has added new low steps to the residential electric rate which bring you cheap electricity for cooking.

In addition, range prices have been drastically reduced—installation and wiring are free—and terms are unusually low.

Visit your Electric Range Dealer or our showroom and learn how easy it now is to enjoy electric cooking. It's the *modern* way to cook.

Monarch or Hotpoint Electric Range
$89.00 Cash With Your Old Stove

Free Wiring! • Free Installation!

$5 DOWN Low Monthly Terms

This offer only to residential customers in detached residences and duplexes served at retail by Northern States Power Company

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Jacobson and son, John Olsen, and Donna Brink arrived Thursday from Eveleth for a visit with relatives. They returned home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Jacobson and son, J. Olsen, Manford Dahle and Duane Brink were Saturday supper guests at G. Lindquist's.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter visited Saturday evening at the E Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sorvig and family were Sunday visitors at home of her mother, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom.

Alvin Naplin spent his Easter vacation at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Kruse entertained the following at Sunday dinner: Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kruse and son, Mrs. E. Sundholm and children, and Mrs. C. Kruse and children.

C. Pearson and family visited Sunday at M. Erickson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist visited Sunday at the J. A. Anderson home.

Alf. Dahlstrom visited Sunday at the A. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and family visited at the Felix Anderson home Sunday.

Martin Barstad, teacher in Dist. 99, spent Easter vacation at his home in Silverton.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Larson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. R. Swanson and son, Ellen and Freddy Larson visited Sunday at the A. Anderson home at Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and children and Art Jacobson were Thief River callers Thursday.

Hi Ho Philosophy

"Not to understand something," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chintown, "is no fault of your own, but an attempt to explain it to confiding people may render you guilty of a dangerous form of false pretense."

Painting Ships White

Experiments have shown that painting the exterior white reduces the interior temperature of a ship by 15 degrees. Because of this, many ships have exterior coats of white.

25 Years Ago

The new court house at Red Lake Falls was in process of construction.

—XXV—

Oscar, son of Mr. and Mrs. K. O. Gigstad, was seriously ill with appendicitis.

—XXV—

The village undertook replacing all wooden walks with cement walks that summer.

—XXV—

An epidemic of measles was cutting down the school attendance here as well as in nearby towns.

—XXV—

Delegates from all towns in the county met at Thief River Falls and organized the Red Lake County Development Association.

—XXV—

A new potato warehouse was planned for Red Lake Falls that year. Much interest was then being shown in potato raising in this section.

—XXV—

The baseball season opened that week. Thief River and St. Hilaire played the opening game, and the latter team won by a score of 21 to 9.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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St. Hilaire Wins

The St. Hilaire high school baseball team scored a victory in its first game of the season against Goodridge high school on Tuesday by the score of 26 to 18.

The game was played under weather conditions more suitable for football than baseball. This undoubtedly was the cause for the loose fielding by both teams. St. Hilaire made a total of 15 hits while Goodridge connected for 10.

Next Tuesday the local high school will play the Thief River Falls high school team on the local grounds. And on the 14th of May they will play Goodridge here. On May 10th the Crookston high school team will be played there.

People in large areas in South and North Dakota where drought conditions prevailed last season, are rejoicing following heavy rains over that section during the past week. Enough rain has fallen to insure a good start for crops, it is stated. Heavy rains fell also all over western and northwestern Minnesota during the same time.

Last meeting of the Parent-Teacher's Association for the present school year will be held Friday night of next week, May 10th.

25 Years Ago

A drive of logs for the mill at Crookston was being sluiced here that week.

—XXV—

John Hogquist Sr., age 84, died at his home in River Falls. He was one of the early pioneer settlers in Red Lake county.

—XXV—

The saloons at Plummer were closed by orders of the federal officers.

—XXV—

Chas. Latta, former publisher at Plummer, was editing a new paper called the Crookston Press, at Crookston.

—XXV—

N. E. Beebe returned from a trip to California and expressed himself as being better satisfied with Minnesota than ever before.

—XXV—

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Fellman were busy moving into their new home, the former Cummings property on Water street.

—XXV—

Geo. Austin left on a business and pleasure trip to Washington state. He was to visit points in Dakota while enroute.

Omnibus Tax Bill

Pennington County taxpayers lost a $65,445 reduction in their general property taxes when the omnibus tax replacement bill failed to become law last week. This amount would, of course, have been made up by the sales tax feature proposed. In most instances, owners of small property would have paid as much or more under the sales tax as they would have saved by elimination of the state levy on real estate. The only good feature of the sales tax plan is that it would have spread the tax among all classes instead of having real estate carry the entire load.

Yesterday was the final day for making application for auto licenses without penalty. Due to the short time allowed for making applications, Secretary of State Mike Holm's office is swamped with applications this week. Because of this, many motorists will not get their plates for another week or ten days.

Township chairmen of the Home Project work met yesterday at Thief River with Miss Julia Newton of the extension division of the university, to discuss plans for a project next year. The Home Management project was selected, and this will start in spring of 1936.

At meeting of the B. M. Club Monday night, members signed a petition protesting against proposed establishment of a motor freight or express route through here in competition with railway freight and express service.

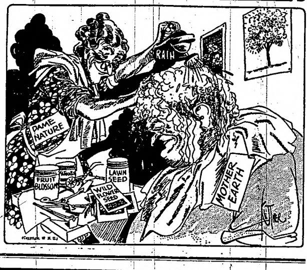
Village officials have decided to apply for some free labor under the FERA in connection with some proposed drainage work to be done in north part of the village, and in clearing the new addition to the cemetery.

The Great Northern is providing a fast freight service on this line. Freight shipped out of Minneapolis at 5:00 P. M., on any day except Saturday, reaches here the following morning at 9:34.

Adjournment of the legislature last week without its passing some of the most important legislation such as tax relief and other measures, may result in Governor Olson calling a special session this spring.

Orvil Gulseth leaves today for Minneapolis where he will attend a convention for amateur radio operators to be held May 3, 4, and 5.

The Beauty Specialist



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

Remember the Senior Class play is to be given at the school auditorium tomorrow night.

Al Brink returned home last week after taking an examination at the U. S. Veterans hospital at Fargo.

Villagers are getting their gardens plowed this week, and some early gardeners already have some seed in the ground.

Ben Rosendahl and family moved this week from the Tim Ensrud house in the Addition to rooms in the Martin Bjerk building.

Fred Biskey has had the interior woodwork at his place of business painted aluminum with black trim which gives it a very fine appearance.

P. A. Hallstrom, for many years a resident of St. Hilaire, was in Thursday from his farm in Polk Center for a short visit with friends and former neighbors.

Little Jackie Winter has been seriously ill for over a week of pneumonia complicated with influenza. His many little friends will be interested to know he is improving at this time.

Rev. M. L. Dahle attended a ministerial conference held Wednesday evening at Crookston. Rev. C. M. Grimsrud, former pastor here and now located at Hitterdal, also attended the conference.

County Commissioner O. M. Mandt and son, Pete, of Deer Park township, were in the village Tuesday attending to business matters. They also visited briefly with their son and brother, Alvin, who is making improvements on his place two miles east of here.

G. G. Denning, regional director of adult education, met with a group of adults at the school Tuesday evening to discuss starting of a study club. Because of the busy season coming on when most adults are employed, it was deemed best to postpone organization of the class until fall.

Sever Skottem has taken down in sections and removed to his place in Rocksbury, the warehouse addition from north side of the Larson Bros store. As soon as weather conditions become favorable, Larson Bros will commence erection of a 25 foot addition to their store on site that was occupied by the shed.

Dr. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday attending to his local dental practice.

Tim Ensrud returned last week after a short stay at the U. S. Veterans hospital at Minneapolis.

The M. E. Ladies Aid will be served by a group of ladies at the church, Friday, May 10. 2t

Mrs. Frank Peterson has improved her village residence property, now occupied by Arvid Dahlstrom and family, by a new roof covering.

Misses Ethel Kivle and Evelyn Kinsella of Thief River Falls were guests of Alison Kirkconnel Sunday.

Frank Sweet traded his Ford V8 this week to Henry Sande and received his Ford sport touring in exchange.

Pete Johnson, representing the Crookston Granite Company, was here Monday looking up prospective business in his line.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son, accompanied by H. Thurlow, motored here Sunday from Fertile for a visit with Mr. Sherva's mother and with relatives at Hazel.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. H. F. Hanson, Mrs. W. Janda, Helga and Amanda Kalland at the church parlors, Friday May 3rd.

The little son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Christensen was knocked down by a car Saturday as he was playing with other children along the highway. Fortunalely, the car was travelling at a low rate of speed so the child suffered nothing more than a good scare.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Vigen of Columbus, N. D., recently moved onto the former Gustafson farm in River township southeast of here. They brought along a good herd of cattle besides horses and machinery to use on the place which they bought last fall.

Fred Biskey has completed making a number of improvements on his place of business. A new foundation, new floor joists, a new floor and covering were put in. The entire front was taken out and replaced by a plate glass front and a new door. The improvement has improved appearance of the place a hundred percent.

More CCC Camps

Four additional CCC camps will be established about June 15 in Beltrami, Marshall and Lake of the Woods counties, according to word received from Congressman R. T. Buckler. Two of the camps will be in Beltrami county, one near Blackduck and the other near Bagley. Another state forest camp will be located near Faunce in Lake of the Woods county, and a bird refuge camp will be established at Mud Lake out from Middle River.

Approximately $20,000 will be spent in construction of the camps and about 200 young men will be employed in each.

Former Resident Dies

Word has been received by friends here of the death of Mrs. Ed Bridge which occured recently at her home in western Canada. Death is said to have occured after she had suffered a stroke. Mr. and Mrs. Bridge resided in St. Hilaire in mill days at which time Mr. Bridge was engineer at the sawmill. They will be recalled by all who resided here at that time.

Work of hauling gravel and rocks for foundation of the new addition to the Larson Brothers store was started this week. As soon as the ground dries enough to permit it, construction work will be started on the addition.

A supplement containing all the new laws passed by the 1935 session of the Minnesota legislature, will be issued by the Spectator in connection with its next week's issue if the supplements are delivered here at that time.

Rev. M. L. Dahle, accompanied by Ole Peterson of Hazel, and David Haugen of Plummer, motored Tuesday to Halma to attend a district circuit meeting. They returned yesterday.

R. J. McKercher has a foundation in for a new addition to his farm residence. He also plans to do considerable remodeling of the original building.

Larson Bros. have taken agency for the Enterprise line of paints, a new, fast drying variety now being put on the market.

Do not fail to attend the Senior class play tomorrow night if you enjoy hearty laughs.

Amateur Review

The Women's Club of St. Hilaire is sponsering a new innovation that has proved very successful in other sections. An Amateur Review is to be given under the club's auspices at the Young & Olsen hall here Friday evening, May 17th. Any person or group who can sing, dance, play or furnish any other form of entertainment may enter the competition. The contestants must be 15 years old or over, and the time given to each number is limited to five minutes. All who wish to take part should leave their entries with Mrs. Jennie Carter at the postoffice, or with Mrs. H. Sande at the cafe by Wednesday, May 15. All presentations will be judged by competent judges, and three cash prizes will be given to winners. This is the first amateur review to be given in this county or section, and it is expected there will be good attendance as similiar gatherings held elsewhere have met with wonderful success.

Warroad is making a bid for a new factory for that village. The proposed new plant will manufacture dried fish meal from rough fish on about the same plan as buttermilk is converted into powder at creameries. Fish meal can be used for hog feed and also for fertilizer.

A fair sized crowd attended the moving picture show given at the Young & Olsen hall last Friday night. The show was very good, and attendance would undoubtedly been much greater had road conditions been better.

Following the government's decision to increase the number of men in Conservation Corps to 600,000 for the entire country, Minnesota was given an additional allotment of 1,500 as its share of the additional number to be employed.

Following heavy rains and cool weather, the grasshopper menace thruout the Northwest has been practically eliminated, according to reports from those sections where infestation was serious last season.

Farmers in this locality have taken advantage of the past few days to rush their seeding. Probable rains is the forecast for today. If rain holds off a week or ten days, nearly all seeding will be finished here.

A fine, new oil station is being built north of the creamery at Red Lake Falls.

Our Legislature

**passed a cream grading law
effective May 1st**

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

**St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association**

Lester Olson - - - - Manager

**Information
Worthy of Notice**

95c. . . . .

of every business dollar is PAID BY CHECK. It is because, the CHECK is the most convenient form for transferring money. You always have the right change and it can be mailed from your mail box to anywhere in the country. YOUR ACCOUNT IS WELCOME AT THIS BANK. Give us a trial.

LARGE NUMBER of people maintain a SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX in our bank. It is a good place for your valuable papers. We have received some new SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES, which give you best of protection. COME IN AND SEE US.

Red Lake County State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

The Barber's Pole

The red-and-white striped barber's pole dates back to the time when a barber not only cut hair and shaved his customers but also practiced minor surgery such as blood letting and wound dressing, says Pathfinder Magazine. It was not until 1745 that the barber surgeons (as they were called) were prohibited from practicing surgery in England. It was abolished in France about the time of the revolution and in Germany around 1809. In the original symbol, a brass basin hung from the striped pole. It is generally agreed that the stripes represented bandages; the basin, the vessel for receiving the blood. Only the pole is used in America.

Tigers

There is no species of tiger native to the western hemisphere. There are two large American cats—the puma, Felis concolor, inhabiting North America from the United States southward, which is fawn color, unstriped and unspotted, and the jaguar, Felis onca, larger than the puma, which inhabits America from Central America southward to the southern limit of tropical South America, and which is a tawny yellow color marked by black spots similar to those of the lizard of the Old world.

Blushing Bird Bride

The paradise tern has been termed the blushing bride of the bird family, because when a female of this species accepts the advances of a suitor the white feathers on her breast change to a brilliant rose color. After mating and the bride becomes absorbed in raising a family, the gay bridal attire becomes more and more subdued until finally no trace of the lovely rose coloring remains.

Syria

Syria is a former province of the old Turkish empire, which with Bulgaria, joined the central powers of Germany and Austria-Hungary. Syria was made an independent state by the Treaty of Sevres, August 10, 1920, and administered under the mandate given to France by the supreme council of the allied powers. The mandate went into force on September 29, 1923.

Most Intelligent Animals

While there is a diversity of opinion on the subject, an authority of the New York zoological park, has rated the animals of most intelligence on a graduated scale as follows: The chimpanzee, the orang-utan, the elephant, the gorilla, the domestic dog, the beaver, the domestic horse, the sea lion, the bear and the domestic cat.

Ohio Fire Lands

The Fire Lands, a tract of 500,000 acres in Erie and Huron counties, Ohio, had nothing to do with fires. This land was set aside by the national government for the citizens in Connecticut whose towns were destroyed during the Revolution.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

M. E. CHURCH

Sunday School 2:00 p. m., next Sunday. The adult Bible class is being reorganized. Everyone is welcome to attend church at 3:00 p. m.

AUGUSTANA-LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Sunday May 5, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Swedish service

ST. HILAIRE

Friday May 3, 3:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday May 5, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.

CLARA, HAZEL

Friday May 3, 8:00 p. m. Luther League.

Saturday May 4, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday May 5, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

Wed. May 8, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid meeting at Mrs. John Shoberg.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday May 5,

St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.

Services 11:10 a. m. American

Aid Friday 2:30 p. m.

Class Saturday at 10:00 a. m.

Ebenezer

Services 2:30 p. m. American, class after services.

St. Pauli

Class Saturday 1:30 at the church

Oakridge

Services 8:00 p. m. American

Ebony

Ebony is the heartwood of several different tropical African and Asiatic trees. The best ebony is a deep black, although other varieties vary in color through several shades of brown. The term, ebony, is also applied to the wood of trees other than true ebonies, including the green ebony of the West Indies and the bastard ebony of Brazil.

Fitch of Marten Species

Gottlieb's "Fur Truths" states the fitch, sometimes called polecat, is of the marten species. It has yellow under-wool with very fine and often dark top hair. The largest skins are from Holland, Denmark and Germany. The Russian fitch are small but more silky, and lighter in color.

Collie Good Policeman

The trained collie will herd live stock, keep chickens where they belong, retrieve game, circle game around toward the hunter, and kill any wild animal from wolf to meadow mole. He will watch the farm all day and give warning any time of the night if there is need.

Finicky About Car Colors

Black automobiles cannot be sold to superstitious natives of India because the color is considered unlucky. Use of red is forbidden, even as a trimming on the body and wheels, in some countries because of efforts to suppress Bolshevism.

THE GRACE OF GOD

By LUCIE A. O'BRIEN

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"TESSIE, where are you going?" Mrs. Delaney peremptorily asked her daughter from the pantry doorway.

The girl clutched the door-knob to steady her trembling fingers. "Oh—just out."

"Where?" Mrs. Delaney's voice was just a trifle shrill.

"Oh, ma, I'm over twelve," replied her daughter.

"Yes," rejoined her mother, "you're twenty-one. That's why you ought to show some sense. And let me tell you once and for all, young lady, you've got to stop meeting this sneaky fellow . . ."

"Well, I won't," burst out the girl, passionately. "I'm old enough to take care of myself. And . . ."

"The hospitals and morgues are full of girls who thought the same thing," interrupted her mother.

"And Fremont Sawyer is a gentleman," continued the girl.

"Then preserve me from a gentleman who won't come to a girl's house and lets her out of an automobile on the corner."

Teresa flushed a shamed red. The shaft had struck.

"What of it?" She braved the issue. "I suppose if his name was Sullivan or O'Toole or McCarthy he'd be wonderful."

Previous experience should have taught Teresa that she could not outscore her mother in crushing rejoinders.

"My best friends are Mrs. McGregor and Mrs. Uditsky next door," said the mother, heavily; "and two finer women don't live. But, I tell you this, Tessie, oil and water don't scratch, but they don't mix, either. And when it comes to marriage—"

"Who said anything about marriage?" queried Teresa with forced jauntiness.

"Well then, what's he about?" thundered Mrs. Delaney. And then the pent-up anxiety of the past months burst forth in a tempestuous torrent of scathing, bitter words.

"All right," cried Teresa, angrily. "I can look out for myself. I work . . ."

"Yes, you'll go far," sniffed Mrs. Delaney.

Every bit of Teresa's fair office salary went for clothes and gewgaws to adorn her pretty self.

"Now, see here, Tessie—"

"Tessie! Can't you call me Teresa?"

"Very well, Teresa. But you don't stir out of this house to meet that road snake. There are plenty of amusements right here in town without needing to cross over to reach God-forsaken places—and I mean it. I'm going to settle this affair, once and for all."

"I don't wonder that girls leave home!" raged Teresa.

"Aw, say, Tess, cut the rough stuff," interjected a husky, boyish voice.

A coppery-haired lad of fifteen sauntered into the room.

Passing his mother, he put a grimy hand on her shoulder and said, "Want to go see Wallace Beery, ma? You know he always hands you a laugh."

His boyish subterfuge was so transparent that Mrs. Delaney suddenly bowed her head. Strangled sobs escaped her.

Teresa and Charlie stood aghast.

Mrs. Delaney was not a person given to surface emotions.

Teresa's heart pounded painfully.

She wanted to fling her young arms around her mother and say, "Ma, don't cry like that. Honestly, I love you."

Unfortunately, members of families are shy at expressing affection for one another.

Yet the tense situation might have cleared somehow had not Charlie dispelled that golden chance by his ensuing indignant words:

"You certainly are a flat tire—and so's that ham-and-egger you travel with."

Teresa wrenched the door open.

"Maybe you'll be glad if we travel so far that I'll never come back."

Mrs. Delaney rose, her usual poise fully restored.

"Go, Teresa," she directed, gravely; "and may the grace of God be with you."

Teresa, awe-stricken and shivering, ran down the gloomy stairway.

Once on the sidewalk, in the golden sunshine, her rankling thoughts cleared magically.

She looked at her enameled wristwatch—her mother's gift to her on her twenty-first birthday. Mrs. Delaney wore Teresa's discarded one.

Teresa hesitated. . . . But a vision of a tall young man floated before her.

A young man of mysterious eyes, mysterious charms, mysterious enterprises, who, by his own account, could have any girl in town.

Teresa moved forward briskly.

She had intended walking to the ferry-landing this gorgeous day. But the wordy encounter with her mother having delayed her, she was obliged to board a trolley and transfer to a ferry tram. She reached the slip just as the ferry boat was edging away.

She saw the widening expanse of bottle-green water churning soapily in the wake of the heavily-laden ferry boat, "Kismet."

Her eyes, smarting with scalding tears, she retraced her steps, her heart heavy.

She knew Fremy well enough to realize that he would not wait for the next boat—an hour hence.

She remembered his oft-quoted declaration that there were too many lively fish in any old pond to await the coming of a slow one.

The gold and blue day suddenly became drab and dull.

Infatuation and inexperience blinded Teresa to the fact that Fremy Sawyer's every action indicated the cheap poseur, eager for praise and admiration. She had, so far, refused to let Fremy park along dark roadsides but she sensed that she could not put him off much longer.

Disappointment, anger, and the underlying gnawing remembrance of her mother's hurt, all combined to make her head whirl.

Distraught, she stepped back.

She was conscious of shouts, of grinding noises.

She felt a violent impact.

There followed the quiet of the tomb.

• • • • • • •

Teresa raised her heavy eyelids.

Through a haze she saw her mother and Charlie.

A white-robed person eased her pillow.

Teresa was conscious of a sickingly sweetish odor. A leaden weight held her down.

"Ma," she whispered, "what happened?"

"Just a minor accident, my dear," crisply answered the efficient, uniformed personage at her bedside.

"You were struck a glancing blow by a machine. Nothing serious."

She frowned warningly at the visitors as she bustled out of the sickroom.

Charlie gaped after her retreating figure.

Struck and thrown by a truck, his sister had miraculously escaped death: but the fractures and contusions she had sustained would confine her to the hospital for some time.

"Twas the grace of God," said Mrs. Delaney, softly.

Charlie grinned. That was ma. "It might have been worse, etc., etc."

"Ma—" Teresa struggled with the stubborn words—"I'm sorry—I didn't mean—"

"When you get out of the hospital, we'll most likely get a car," replied her mother, her eyes clear, although there was a stinging in her nose and a prickling in her throat.

"Ma, I meant to go. I missed the ferry."

"'Twas the grace of God!" intoned Mrs. Delaney.

The light of understanding flooded Charlie's young mind. He suddenly remembered his mother's parting words to Teresa. And the grace of God sure had been with his sister.

"Tess, what do you think? A state cop spotted Fremy Sawyer going sixty—with his arm around a girl." Mrs. Delaney tried vainly to catch her son's eye, to warn him into silence. "The cop chased him—Fremy's car skidded around a curve and went plumb over the bank down to the shore."

Teresa closed her eyes to shut out the frightful picture of the speeding machine breaking through the guard rail and hurtling down the steep embankment to the sea-swept beach below.

"'Twas the grace of God," droned Mrs. Delaney as she adjusted the white coverlet.

And in their young hearts, Teresa and Charlie thankfully voiced: "Amen."

Mormon Cricket Promises Another Bothersome Year

One of the pests of the early settlers, particularly the settlers of the northern Rocky mountain region, has come back once more to add to the many trials of the wheat and other cereal growers, says the Washington Star. This particular pest, the Mormon cricket, was so named because of the fact that the Mormon settlers were the first to really suffer from their voracious appetites for grain.

Singularly, the crickets originate in the mountain areas, particularly on uncultivated land where the eggs are laid and the young hatch by the myriad.

The campaign of eradication begun recently is based largely on a drive to kill the young when they first hatch and before they have an opportunity to migrate to the wheat fields.

The most effective way to prevent damage by the Morman cricket, Dr. P. N. Annand of the bureau of ethnology explains, is to kill the bands of young crickets in the wild lands where they hatch out by dusting them with a mixture of powdered calcium arsenite and hydrated lime. If their migration is not stopped in time, he continues, the only way to save cultivated crops in their path will be to erect barriers of corrugated tin roofing or galvanized sheet iron. These barriers, although effective in halting the advance and in killing individual insects, are expensive and difficult to handle.

Degree of Murder

In Pennsylvania and in New Jersey there are two degrees of murder. Both degrees are distinguished from manslaughter by reason of the presence of a mental state called malice. In first degree murder this malice is relatively more serious than in second degree in that there is a specific intent to kill or the death is caused while some heinous offense like robbery, rape, arson, kidnaping, or burglary is being committed. In both states, first degree murder is punishable by death or life imprisonment, in the discretion of the jury. For second degree murder the maximum sentence in Pennsylvania is 20 years; in New Jersey, 30 years.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

Japan Badly Crowded

Japan is in the situation of having a population about half that of the United States crowded into an area the size of California.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sorvig, Robert and Raymond visited Sunday at the A. Hallstrom home.

Fred Lorentson and family spent Sunday visiting at home of Felix Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and children visited with relatives at Holt, Sunday.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week-end with her parents.

Mrs. M. Brink of Grand Forks is visiting at the Jens Almquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughter were Wednesday visiters at G. Lindquists.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vernon, and Art Jacobson visited Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Lindquist.

Vernon Lindquist and Arthur Jacobson were business callers at Erskine Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist visited Sunday at the Joe Patton home.

Rudy Landmann returned from St. Paul Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Erickson and family, Effie Frederickson, Norma Bucklen, Mrs. V. Brink, and Ruth and Suzanne visited at the G. Lindquist home Sunday.

Wednesday evening visitors at the Alec Swanson home were Mr. and Mrs. C. Kruse and Darleen and Shirley.

Mrs Lockrem and Lydia visited Saturday at F. Anderson's

Miss Laura Almquist spent the week-end at her home here.

ACTIVITIES OF WOMEN

More than 200 women in Canada are qualified lawyers.

One in every eight drivers in England in 1934 was a woman.

Women are becoming efficient as plasterers in Moscow, Russia.

Girls as young as fifteen years are employed in mines in Japan.

For a Hindu woman no disaster is greater than the loss of her husband.

Women's greatest genius, so far, has been shown in the writing of remarkable novels and poetry.

Women in India have been taught for thousands of years to regard their husbands as their gods.

Larne, northern Ireland, has ruled that all female teachers must resign within three months after marriage.

Women constitute nearly two-thirds of the total number of employees in the leather glove-making industry in the United States.

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Bakken of Pelican Rapids spent the week-end with her mother, Mrs. Welo.

Peter Appel and family visited Saturday at the A. Wold home.

Doris and Alice Seyre, Vernon and Benhard Wold were Sunday dinner guests at P. Appel's.

A miscellaneous shower was given for Mrs. V. Nelson Sunday.

The R. Jabalinski family spent Sunday at the Glen Olson home.

Judith Lockrem left Monday for Clearbrook after a two weeks Easter vacation at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Bakken and Miss Welo were supper guests at the Chas Bengston home Friday.

Stella Bengston is now employed in St. Hilaire.

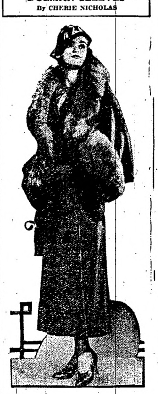
Lilly McClure of Des Moines, Iowa spent Saturday at the John Seaverson home.

Edward Appel spent Sunday at the home of his parents here.

Allen Olson and Idris Voldness visited Sunday at the George Hanson home.

DOLMAN SLEEVES

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



Many of the newest coats have dolman sleeves. The model pictured sets forth the attractiveness of this new silhouette which features big sleeves in fine shape. It is interesting to know that the taffeta frock worn underneath is in a rich red which matches the color of the handsome wool cloaking used for the dolman wrap. Luxurious blue fox trims collar and sleeves.

HOLMES AND LARSON

FUNERAL SERVICE

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Bray News

Mesdames C. Person, H. Hawkinson, Emil Larson and Lillian helped Mrs. A. Hegstrom celebrate her birthday Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Rux and sons spent Sunday at Otto Rux's.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mrs. A. Lindbloom visited Saturday evening at Dorothy.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Clarence spent Sunday at the R. Melin home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Olson spent Tuesday at the E. Larson home.

Mrs. R. Rux visited with Mrs. A. Lindbloom Friday.

Lowell Hawkinson visited Saturday at the R. Rux home.

Mrs. A. Lindbloom and Alva King spent Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Arnold and Eldor Johnson visited with Carl Lindbloom Sunday.

George and Ame Lindquist called Sunday at R Rux's.

Harry Fowler and family of Thief River visited Sunday at the Emil Larson home.

Mrs. R. Rux and son visited at the A. Ortloff home Wednesday.

Mrs. A. Lindbloom spent Saturday at the J. Scholin home.

Conserve Moisture by Plowing Early

Average Rainfall Not Enough to Fill Soil to Its Field Capacity.

By Richard Bradfield, Agronomist at Ohio State University.—WNU Service.

Plow as early as possible, to conserve moisture. It is high time for us to be thinking rather seriously about the drouth problem, and ways to reduce its ravages. Rough plowed land, if there is no danger of erosion, is an ideal condition for absorbing the heavy rains that are hoped for early in the year.

Every foot of soil of average texture is capable of storing and holding against the pull of gravity the equivalent of about three inches of rainfall. In a soil eight feet deep, this is a storage capacity of 24 inches.

If every drop of normal rainfall from now until April 1 runs into the soil, the total is 9 to 10 inches, which is only half enough to fill our soil to its field capacity.

From 300 to 1,000 pounds of water are required by growing plants to produce one pound of dry matter. A single corn stalk may absorb and transpire through its leaves as much as 55 gallons of water during its development. This amounts for a full stand of corn to over 20 inches of water, an amount in excess of the average rainfall during the corn-growing season. The difference must be drawn from the reserve of moisture accumulated in the soil in winter and early spring months.

Sweet Clover Is Put to Front as Soil Crop

Once considered a weed sweet clover has had to bear the brunt of protecting fertility levels on thousands of acres of farm lands during the depression period when farmers have not had the cash for mineral fertilizers, it is pointed out by L. B. Miller, associate in soil experiment fields at the College of Agriculture, University of Illinois.

Until 1929 the use both of commercial fertilizers and of sweet clover was on the increase. That year some 38,864 tons of factory-processed fertilizer were applied in the state. At the same time the sweet clover acreage amounted to something less than 800,000 acres.

However, applications of commercial fertilizers have declined to a fourth of the peak year, while sweet clover acreages have continued to increase. By 1931 a total of 856,000 acres in Illinois were devoted to growing sweet clover, largely for soil improvement purposes. With the coming of the government's adjustment programs in 1933 and 1934, wherein AAA contracted land could be sown to legumes and at the same time get benefit payments. sweet clover acreage is believed to have reached the million mark.

Inoculated sweet clover provides an efficient fertilizer factory on any farm having sweet soil and a fair supply of the major mineral plant foods. Besides its value as a green manure, the legume is well known for its ability to provide abundant pasture, or it may be harvested for seed. In years when cash expenditures for factory fertilizer were impractical, Illinois farmers who had limed land were quick to take advantage of the triple value of sweet clover, and particularly for general soil improvement.

Tasting Milk

During winter farmers often find that milk, fresh from the cow, is bitter and many of them have attributed this to alfalfa hay or other feed together with the scarcity of green grass. While it is true some feeds such as weeds, some kinds of leaves and other herbage can cause bitter milk, and that sometimes a cow herself may be off condition and give bitter or salty milk, the usual cause of bitter milk during winter is the cool temperature which retards the development of certain bacteria. The bacteria which cause the bitter taste grow when temperatures are low while the bacteria which make milk sweet grow at warmer temperatures. Thus in cold weather one might properly say that the bacteria content is out of balance, causing bitter milk, and the cow's diet has nothing to do with it.—Missouri Farmer.

Deep Furrows

The annual loss from farm fires is $100,000,000 in this country.

* * *

Farmers of the Irish Free State will be encouraged to raise wheat.

* * *

Farmers now operate more than 200 co-operative oil and gas stations.

* * *

Australia exported more than 70,000,000 bushels of wheat the past year.

* * *

As a food, corn ranks next to rice in the number of people it supports.

* * *

The United States Department of Agriculture says that grass-green milk bottles help to keep milk sweet.

* * *

In many places in Ohio alfalfa has used practically all of the available moisture to a depth of seven or eight feet.

* * *

Chinese wool, formerly in heavy demand in the United States for carpet making, has fallen off appreciably in recent years.

* * *

Dams to flood large flats for hay-growing purposes are being built by the Surprise Valley municipality in southern Saskatchewan.

Certified Milk

Certified milk is milk that is certified by a medical commission as having been produced under supervision, according to strict standards which permit a maximum bacterial count, as a rule of not more than 10,000 per cubic centimeter.

Over 100,000 Square Miles

The states having an area of more than 100,000 square miles include: Texas, 265,896 square miles; California, 158,297; Montana, 146,997; New Mexico, 122,634; Arizona, 113,956; Nevada, 110,690, and Colorado, 103,948.

Species of Arthropods

There are more species of arthropods, which include the crayfishes, crabs, spiders, insects, centipedes and many other animals with jointed legs and segmented bodies, than of all the other groups of animals combined.

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

SOAP dishes may save or waste the soap. So it is for the homemaker to select those which lessen her budget rather than increase it. The kind of soap dishes to avoid are those which tend to keep the soap wet. The kinds to choose are those which permit the soap to drain off extra moisture and allow air currents to circulate about it and thus aid in the drying out of the cake. It would be supposed that all soap dishes would have these features, but such is not the case.

The bottom of a soap dish should be perforated, or else have a perforated soap rest in it raised sufficiently above the bottom of the dish to allow some water to collect in it without touching the soap. These features permit soap to drain after using and to dry quickly from air circulating about the cake. Woven wire or metal slat soap containers are well liked for bathtubs and sinks. The soap drains into tub or sink and dries well, since plenty of air can get to the cake. Slat containers are not so suitable as perforated or woven wire ones. When a cake of soap gets thin it will slip between the slats, which is annoying, and wasteful also, if it falls into water.

An Excellent Kind.

The best kind of a soap dish is one with a well-raised removable tray. The tray can be taken out and washed in hot water to open clogged holes, and then dried. The dish can be overturned, emptied, washed and dried, and when parts are combined again the dish is like new. Or if the dish is fastened to the wall it can be wiped out, until clean, and then dried before the cleaned tray is restored to its proper place. With such a soap dish and given such care, soap will be kept in good condition without waste.

There is another style of soap dish popular some years ago in which the perforated tray is made high above the bottom of the dish and yet part of the dish itself. In one side, situated well above the bottom of the soap dish there is a good-size opening. The water which collects under the perforated portion never can come high enough to touch the cake of soap. The dish is emptied by pouring the water out through the opening. It is cleaned by running hot water through the perforations to free them from collected softened soap and to flush the under portion of the dish.

A saucer substituted for a soap dish is poor economy. It is impossible to keep the bottom of the saucer free from water and this softens the soap and wastes it. A soap dish with slightly raised bars across the bottom is little better as the soap is not sufficiently elevated to be kept dry.

Seeing Strange Things.

It is amazing the way temporary arrangements, and emergency measures, become settled into permanency in a home. Something suddenly requires immediate adjustment, and it is temporarily fixed with no intention of its remaining as it then is. But days and weeks, months, and sometimes years, pass and the emergency measure still continues its inefficient cure.

The homemaker should occasionally consider herself an outsider, and look at the rooms and their arrangement and peculiarities, and also her wardrobe and its emergency mending, as if her eye was not familiar with them. There will be many things she can fix permanently without delay. What must wait for future attention should be jotted down and attended to at the first possible time. In numerous instances she will realize it is not the cost nor the bother it would mean to have the articles fixed. It is purely and simply because of inattention and the habit of not noticing strange things because they have become the accustomed ones.

© Bell Syndicate—WNU Service.

The Unwanted Article

What to do with the things we don't want is one of the problems of every one whether man or woman, but more especially of the homemaker. It is she who has not only her personal effects to dispose of but the things which accumulate about the house after their family usefulness is over. Frequently these things are comparatively good, but have been succeeded by something more up to date, as for instance, when a regulation coffee pot has been discarded for a percolator or other type of coffee-making utensil. Or when a common table for the kitchen has given place to one with a porcelain top. Somewhere there is just the right place for such things which have been replaced, just as there are the right persons to make use of garments, shoes, etc., no longer wanted by their owners.

Cleaning Tip

The unsightly ring left by cleaning fluids when used for removing spots may be avoided by placing under the spot a pad made of thick absorbent cotton.

POULTRY

CHICKS NEED ROOM, GOOD, CLEAN FEED

Simple Flat Trough Provides Ample Space

By Cora E. Cook, Extension Poultry Specialist, University Farm, St. Paul.—WNU Service.

Every one will agree that a good ration is essential to raising good chicks, but not every one recognizes the important part feeders play in raising these good chicks efficiently and economically.

Enough feeder space should be provided so that all chicks can eat at one time. Lack of space causes slow and uneven growth and, frequently, troubles with cannibalism, for an idle chick gets into mischief. A four-foot feeder, feeding from both sides, will take care of 100 chicks up to about three weeks. Then more space must be provided. It takes two feeders for 100 chicks during most of the growing period.

Feeders that get filled with litter and filth discourage eating. Set feeders up on stands and clean out any litter that does accumulate.

Feeders that are too expensive discourage providing as many as are needed. A simple flat trough made of lath, a four-inch board and a revolving reel lengthwise of the feeder to keep chicks out of the feed, are easy to make and entirely satisfactory.

As chicks grow the feeders can be raised higher from the floor and thus use floor space to better advantage.

Floors can be kept much cleaner and chicks protected against disease if feeders are placed on shallow platforms, covered with three-quarter-inch mesh hardware cloth. These should be just big enough for the feeder and to collect the droppings and waste feed and water.

Pullets Are Healthier; Tuberculosis Eliminated

"Twenty-five years ago avian tuberculosis was probably just as prevalent in the East as in the Middle West. Now the East is comparatively free from this type, undoubtedly due to the general practice of keeping pullets only," says H. R. Smith, live stock commissioner, Chicago. "Where importance is given to poultry raising as a major industry economy in egg production is essential. Pullets produce more eggs than older hens. If Middle Western flock owners would follow the Eastern practice in farm flocks, tuberculosis could be eliminated."

Avian tuberculosis, in addition to causing heavy losses to the poultry industry, causes heavy mortality in swine. Since bovine tuberculosis is being brought under control, a higher percentage of infected hogs are found to carry the avian type of disease.

Vigor Should Come First

In all animal husbandry, vigor must come first—must be considered before color, relationship, type or anything else; for if vigor is the breeder is not present one is headed for disaster. This mysterious element, cites a writer in the Missouri Farmer, which is something akin to the "it" in movie stars, can only be detected by sight, can only be gauged by the judgment of the breeder. It is gauged by the brightness of eye and the alertness of the bird or animal. Heavy layers have it, else they would not be so prolific. A famous breeder of chickens once said that he was not afraid of lack of vigor in a 300-egg hen and would not hesitate to inbreed such a producer.

Color Variety in Poultry

The prospective poultry breeder, in casting about for a breed or variety with which to specialize, is favored with a wide diversity of types and colors. The original color pigments in the plumage of fowls was red and black, according to authorities, but the possible number of color variations is practically unlimited. Not only are there different colors such as brown, buff, blue, red and black, but various combinations of these. The colors noted are due to the presence of pigment or coloring matter in the shaft of the feather. The absence of any color pigment produces a white feather.—Los Angeles Times.

Chick Notes

Thirty-six billion eggs were eaten in the United States last year.

* * *

The practice of tattooing poultry is in vogue as a precaution against theft.

* * *

Ohio state university poultrymen say many farmers are confusing fowl pox with roup and colds.

* * *

Parasites, drafty and damp poultry houses, and inadequate rations tend to predispose birds to colds.

* * *

Thirty-two per cent of Ohio farmers purchase chicks from hatcheries. Over 20,000,000 are purchased annually.

* * *

Breeds differ in the time of reaching maturity, the lighter breeds reaching a laying age about a month earlier than the heavy ones.

* * *

It is said that hens do not stop laying to molt but molt because they have stopped laying. In other words, whatever causes them to quit laying causes them to molt.

DAIRY RATION

We have reduced our Dairy Ration to $1.35 per hundred for quick sale. Get your supply now.

We carry chick and turkey starter, and all kinds of poultry feeds. Our prices are as low as any obtainable anywhere.

Math Barzen Company, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice Of Expiration Of Time Of Redemption

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss
State of Minnesota }

To Clement Sebek,

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southeast Quarter (less Railway)
Section 23,
Township 154, Range 42

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($103.94), One Hundred Three & 94/100 Dollars and Ninety-four cents.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 31st day of December, 1934, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Three Hundred Thirty-nine Dollars and Ninety-six cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($339.96), Three Hundred Thirty-nine Dollars and Ninety-six cents and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annun on ($339.96), Three Hundred Thirty-nine & 96-100 Dollars from said 31st day of December 1934, until such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 12th day of April, 1934.
(Official Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
Approved by
Attorney General A18-M2

Holds Murder Record

Chile holds the world record of murders, having an average of one every three hours.

Used Graves 4000 B. C.

An expedition at Ur has found graves dug in 4000 B. C.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims within Three months, and for Hearing Thereon

Estate of Anna Wahlback, also known as Anna Walback.

State of Minnesota, } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Anna Wahlback, also known as Anna Walback, Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Selmer Wahlback and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against her estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday, the 15th day of July, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls, in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in The St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law and by mailing, as per rule of this court.

Dated April 12th, 1935.
(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate
Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Representative A18M2

School Proceedings

Board of Education of School Dist 102, held its regular meeting at the schoolhouse, Tuesday evening at 8:00, April 16, 1935.

All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

Motion made and carried, Elmer Johnson was re-elected bus driver at a salary of $100.00 per month for the 2 routes for the coming year.

Motion made and carried, The board buy 2 typewriters and the necessay material to complete a course in typewriting.

Motion made and carried, Dorothy Gunstad was elected first and second grade teacher at $55.00 per month.

Motion made and carried, the board apply to the F. E. R. A. for aid to repair the roof of the school building.

On motion the following bills were allowed.

R. R. Power Co, light & pwr	$10.09
M. Highland, Exp, dray and fueling bin	4.80
Scott, Foresman & Co, books	4.92
Berkly & Cardy Co, activities	2.17
Northern School Supply Co, supplies	8.32
Walter Olson, cordwood	148.50

On motion meeting adjourned.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen, President
V. Brink, Clerk

Read the Want Advs.

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Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
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At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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Funeral Directors

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THE MARKET

Wheat	1.02
Durum	.96
Rye	.47
Barley	.55
Oats	.43
Flax	1.52
Butter	.35
Eggs	.18-- .21

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
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THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-Bay mare, age 10 years, weight 1400. Two cows, one fresh, and one coming fresh in June. Call on Steve Dondoneau at the Bruce farm a mile south of Hazel.

Estray:-White heifer calf strayed from my place April 19. Anyone knowing whereabouts of animal, kindly address

Mrs. A. P. Anderson,
R1 Hazel, Minn.

Hay For Sale:-About two tons of alfalfa hay in stack at farm near St. Hilaire. Call on

Ed Roy, City

Ohio's Topography

The most peculiar feature of Ohio's topography is a low, flat ridge called a watershed, which winds across the state from the middle of the western boundary to its northeast section. On a farm, seven miles west of Mansfield, upon the actual divide at an elevation of 1,265 feet, stands a barn from whose eaves the rainfalls flow from one side into the Lake Erie basin and from the other into the Ohio river basin.

Desert Plants

As a general thing the plants to be found in desert regions have short, stunted stems and very small leaves or none at all, these being largely replaced with spines. But the root development of such plants presents a marked contrast to the growth appearing above ground. True desert plant roots are extremely long and branch out widely in every direction.

On Postage Stamps

On animals portrayed by various countries on their postage stamps, the eagle and the lion predominate. However, birds come in for their share of honor—the cockatoo has his place on the stamps of Australia—the parrot on those of Guatemala—the dove on those of Japan—and the black swan on the stamps of West Australia.

Old Valentine Custom

One of the oldest of customs connected with Valentine's day was the placing of the names of young men and women in a box, from which they were drawn on St. Valentine's eve. Those whose names were drawn together had to exchange presents and be "each other's valentines" for the ensuing year.

Snake-Eating Cobra

The food of the hamadryad, or snake-eating cobra, of India consists almost entirely of other snakes. Whether or not it eats those of its own species is not known though it is quite likely that very young hamadryads would be none too safe within reach of a hungry adult.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Melyin Sherva and son and Mr. Thurlow of Fertile and Mrs. M. Sherva visited Sunday at the O. Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and sons spent Sunday at the L. Aos home at Gully.

Mr. and Mrs C. Walls and family spent Sunday at the Pete Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Troland and family returned Friday after a weeks visit at Thief River.

Anna Alberg of Thief River spent a few days here with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs John Hoffstad and Mrs. Jenson, of Grand Forks, Mrs. Ed Peterson, Mr. and Mrs H. Ness and son of Euclid were Sunday supper guests at the Oscar Borgie home.

Harvey Thune returned Saturday after visiting with relatives at Duluth.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Harvey, Mrs P. Nelson and Gladys, Mrs. M. Sherva, Mrs. A. Anderson, Mayme and Pheobe helped Mrs. O. Seeland celebrate her birthday anniversary Wednesday.

Johan Johnson of Thief River spent a few days at the home of his son, Anton Johnson.

Glacial Deposits Found Near Little Falls

Little Falls- An interesting display of glacial deposits which he has gathered on bluffs north of Little Falls at an elevation of approximately 80 feet higher than the city is owned by Joseph Wegerstseder. In the collection are pieces of petrified wood, petrified coral with imbedded sea shells, and a piece which looks like petrified clay with small stones rolled into it. Another large piece is slightly similar to a human foot while another looks like petrified mud with blades of grass in it.

Pheasant Hits Bus, 3 People Are Injured

Waseca--An unusual accident occurred to an east bound bus last Saturday afternoon 3 miles east of here at Goose Lake, when a pheasant flew into the windshield of the carrier and injured three passengers. Miss Ellen Hastenes, a teacher at Comfrey suffered the greatest injury. She was in the front seat opposite the driver when the pheasant struck the windshield as she looked out a side window. Flying glass and possibly the claws of the pheasant cut an ugly gash from her left eye back into her scalp, just above her ear. Blood flowed profusely from the large wound and she was so weak from the loss of blood that it was necessary to return and take her to a local physician. The woundwas dressed and Miss Hestenes was taken to the Memorial hospital here until the next day when she was able to continue to her home.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

MINNESOTA NEWS

Willmar—A total of $9,865 in building permits have been issued since January 1.

Grand Marais—A federal PWA loan of $38,000 has been granted this community for building a waterworks.

Faribault—A home improvement show has been arranged by the American Legion for April 30 and May 1 and 2.

Atwater—A $15,000 bond issue for construction of a gymnasium-auditorium and class rooms was approved in a special election.

Minneapolis—Over 500 cases of reported scarlet fever is the reason children under seven are being kept from school for three weeks.

Luverne—Operation of the municipal light and power plant during 1934 has resulted in a net profit of $30,000, the annual financial report of the city shows.

Thief River Falls—Twenty-five parcels of farm land ranging from $5 to $12 per acre were sold at the delinquent tax sale covering Pennington county.

Lake City—About 20 southern Minnesota schools plan to take part in the annual district music contest here, May 5. The event will attract 500 students.

Crookston—Wrapped in blankets to which was pinned a note signed "A Heart Broken Mother", a 10-day-old baby girl was left on the steps of a hospital here.

Two Harbors—Beer taverns in Lake county are to keep closed from 1 a. m. to 6 a. m. daily under a new ruling of the county board and the Two Harbors council.

Excelsior—Lake Minnetonka water levels will be raised under a Crow river diversion project for which the state executive council has approved a $90,000,000 appropriation.

St. Paul—The per capita consumption of legal beer in Minnesota since repeal ended two years ago is 576 glasses. This state ranks ninth in beer drinking, New York is first.

Gaylord—Sportsmen from all sections of the state will gather here June 15, 16 and 17 for the twentieth annual summer conference of the Minnesota Game Protective league.

Onamia—Burglars broke into a drug store and the postoffice here, and after setting fire to the latter building escaped wih about $225, in cash and stamps. Virtually all contents of the building were destroyed.

Madison—Using a butcher knife to cut his way through a welded iron bar, Ed Schroeder, charged with attempted forgery, escaped from the Lac qui Parle county jail here. Schroeder was arrested two months ago at Dawson.

Virginia—Knife wounds self-inflicted in his jail cell caused the death of John Lahti, 46, proprietor of a Pike River beer tavern, awaiting sentence for the murder of Eino Alaspaa, 26, of Embarrass, victim of a dice game quarrel.

St. Paul—Minnesota's forty-ninth legislature adjourned sine die after three months of lawmaking. Their biggest effort, the omnibus tax bill, was promptly vetoed by Governor Floyd B. Olson upon its passage. Leaders believe an extra session is likely.

Grand Marais—Their winter forage supplemented by several hundred tons of hay supplied by the department of game and fish, deer in Cook county came through the winter in much better shape than last year, Art Johnson, department official in Grand Marais reports.

St. Paul—By means of the three signal flashlights found near the pay-off scene and a railroadman's cap found in the pay-off car, the government linked Alvin Karpis, fugitive public enemy No. 1, to the $200.000 Edward G. Bremer ransom-kidnaping. The trial of ten defendants is being held here.

Breckenridge—Two young men were injured fatally when their motorcycle crashed headon into an automobile on highway No. 3 about 3 miles east of here. Philip Adkins of Grand Forks, N. D., died a few minutes after the crash and his cousin, George Adkins, Jr., of Breckenridge succumbed later in a hospital.

St. Paul—Establishment of the Talcot lakes migratory wild fowl refuge and public shooting grounds in southwestern Minnesota as a federal wild life restoration project will soon be completed, E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation for Minnesota, announced. Contracts for construction of a $17,000 dam in the Des Moines river is expected to be let this week.

Minneapolis—Nineteen persons have filed for the office of mayor leading officials to forecast a hard time counting ballots in the May 13 primary.

St. Paul—Bids on five highway projects totaling approximately $125.000 have been called for May 3 by the Minnesota highway department. Work in Duluth, Redwood Falls, Motley and near Thief River Falls and Belle Plaine is included in the call.

Minneapolis—Brought to the city in cages and crates, wild animals and birds from Minnesota's north woods were exhibited at the annual Northwest Sportsmen's show in the municipal auditorium.

Austin—Fire of undetermined origin swept through the Crane lumber company yards, causing loss estimated at about $150,000. The blaze caused about $6,000 damage to the city feed store adjoining the lumber yards. For a time it threatened a considerable part of the residential section.

Towns Urged To Start Beautification Progrrm

Cities and towns thruout the Red River Valley are being urged by T. M McCall, Northwest School and Station horticulturist, to formulate definite long time civic beautification programs with a view, not only of obtaining the greatest returns from temporary relief labor, but to insure maximum beautification results. Such projects may include street tree planting and maintenance, improvement of parks and waterfronts.

Many of the fast growing trees, such as box elder, cottonwood, and willow, which were used as street trees in the original planting of town sites are now past maturity and should be replaced with more permanent species. These should include the American elm, green ash, blackberry, basswood, or tree type Chinese elm. Evergreens do not make desirable street trees. Since but few cities have ordinances regarding species to use, it is highly desirable for property owners to cooperate with city officials.

Permanent trees should have the right of way which means that it may be necessary to move pole lines or if this is not possible, only medium height trees such as Mountain Ash should be planted. Street trees should be allowed to develop their full form and should not be dehorned or topped to accommodate telephone lines. The chief pruning necessary for street trees consists of starting a central leader and then cutting off low branches which interfere with traffic. According to Professor McCall, permanent trees of the larger growing species should be spaced from thirty to forty feet apart in the line of row, while smaller trees such as Mountain Ash and Chinese elm may be planted from 25 to 30 feet apart.

Road Workers Find Dreams Come True

Long Prairie--Dreams are coming true for road workers near Long Prairie Who hasn't had the dream of finding nickles and dimes while wandering through the grass, leading on to quarters and half dollars until a bushel or two of the coins has been picked up? But it all came true to men working on road projects in Ward township At least $40 has been found in small change and dollar bills in 2 weeks, and the workers are looking for more. It started when Frank Mace found 6 one dollar bills. The same day another worker found 2 bills, and 4 days later 8 silver dollars and a number of coins were picked up. Dimes, quarters and half dollars were found scattered about, with one gopher hole containing a small mint. The only apparent explanation is that at some fairly recent time a bank was robbed nearby and in fleeing the burglars dropped some of their ill-gotten gains. The coins do not seem to have been there long, and the bills are still quite fresh.

Delinquent 4 Cent Tax Becomes $1.80

Red Wing--Among 250 persons with delinquent personal property taxes in Goodhue County is a Welch resident of 4 cents, but who is going to find that it is a costly thing to be delinquent. Should Sheriff Lenus Olson be forced to travel to Welch to collect the 4 cents, the penalty and fee to be paid will be 35 times the amount due. This is what the Welch resident would pay: 4 cents delinquent tax. 1 cent penalty; 25 cents clerk of court fee; 50 cents sheriff fee; $1 sheriff mileage. Total, including tax and penalty, $1.80. Should this resident come to the sheriff's office to pay, thus relieving him of the necessity of making the trip, $1 mileage will be deducted from the bill, leaving 80 cents to pay.

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A long wearing, beautiful enamel-like finish for any wall surface where a gloss finish is desired. Dries in six hours. You can decorate a whole room in one day. Resists dirt, kitchen fumes, steam and moisture.

$ .80 Quart
$ 2.95 Gallon Cans

See our beautiful shades.

Larson Bros.
Authorized Enterprise Dealer

Sidewalk Cafe

By LEONORA WOODWARD

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THE rain swept suddenly down upon Fifth avenue and drove the diners indoors. All but Constance who left her young man for a gap in the boxed hedge and ducked around the nearest corner. Like a bedraggled chicken running for cover, she thought a little hysterically, and hailed a passing cab.

"And that's that," murmured Constance settling herself as comfortably as possible, meaning that she had written a rather clever ending to an evening of adventure. Meaning that if a girl has been so indiscreet as to pick up a man, the better part of valor lies in flight.

Once back in her hotel room, surveying her rain-drenched self in the mirror, all fear vanished and all sense of shame as well. She was glad that she had got dust in her eye and had to have it removed by the best looking man in New York!

It had all happened because she had spent a two weeks' vacation in New York alone and this had been her last night. And dining all by yourself in one of those romantic sidewalk cafes between Madison and Washington squares wasn't so pleasant if you remembered that very shortly you must return to Mr. Berring and his typewriter back in Midvale.

The best looking young man she had ever seen was dining just two tables away quite alone.

A bit of Fifth avenue lodged in her eye. It felt more like the Empire State building, although it came out at the first dab of Constance's handkerchief. But Constance discarding all her aunt's teachings, had continued to wipe her eye and had even moaned a little for good measure. It had worked! The tall blond young man had left his seat to offer assistance. He had said: "You see, I've had a great deal of experience; my mother was always getting things in her eye. So if you'll permit me—"

Constance had submitted bravely to having her ridiculously long lashes rolled back on a match and to having the corner of a very large, very clean linen handkerchief inserted in a perfectly clear eye.

"There!" the young man had announced at last and gravely showed her a fleck of dust on his handkerchief.

So the blond young man moved over and they lingered over coffee and cigarettes. They exchanged names and other unimportant information which on Constance's part, at least, was strictly misleading. She still preferred to be a New Yorker down for her shopping! His name was Bill Maynard. He was the sort you called Bill at once. He had lived in New York all his life.

Bill was saying: "You're a real person, Constance. I mean—real."

Constance had wanted to say that she wasn't real, at least she wasn't what he thought her. She wanted to tell him that she was just a stenographer from the Middle West enjoying a vacation in New York.

"I'd like you to meet my mother. She's a darling. Taught me to scrub behind my ears; that hard work never hurt anyone; and not to tell lies."

"So many people do," murmured poor Constance, "tell lies, I mean."

"You couldn't," Bill had said confidently.

How could she tell him then?

* * * * * * *

A few days later she was walking the streets of her home town, jobless. She knew she ought to be registering at an employment agency but nothing seemed to matter now. She had lost her job and Bill. She looked at a store set back from the sidewalk and thought, "What a grand place for a sidewalk cafe."

Then said sternly to herself: "Look here, Constance, this won't do, you know. You've got to be nonchalant," and took out her compact to repair the damages from not being nonchalant.

After that she felt better. She could even face the wind which was blowing off Main street and then it happened again! All the dirt from Main street was in her eye and no amount of rubbing did any good.

She turned blindly toward the nearest door. She'd have to sit down and find her handkerchief; she'd have to find some one to help her. Only there wasn't any Bill now.

Some one inside was taking her elbow, leading her to a seat. A professional voice murmured, "It's rather dusty, isn't it? Now if you'll just hold still a moment—"

And then gentle, efficient fingers were rolling back her ridiculously long lashes.

"There, do you want to see what did the damage?"

Constance opened her eyes. She saw a glass case filled with eye glasses above which was a sign "We are Glad to Remove Dust from Your Eyes Free of Charge." She looked up and there was—

"Bill!"

"Constance!"

"But how, when, where—" It simply couldn't be true.

"You darling! did you think I'd let you get away so easily? In all that nonsense you told me, you had said you were stopping at the Treymore. And when I found that you were from Midvale, well, Midvale was as good a place to hunt for a job as any, so—"

"You found a job and I lost one."

"You only need one job in a family," said Bill confidently.

"I hadn't," and Constance smiled, "thought of that."

World's Best Archers

The world's greatest archers are the Tarascans, a tribe of Mexican Indians. With their bows and arrows, many of them it is claimed, can split a grain of wheat at 30 feet.

Distrust in Courtesy

"Even courtesy may be distrusted," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "He who is invariably polite cannot always be absolutely candid."

Stratosphere Temperature

Up in the stratosphere 12 miles above the North pole, it is 25 degrees warmer than at the same height over the equator.

Smallest in Spider Family

Measuring only one-fortieth of an inch, a spider native to Australia is claimed as the smallest insect of this class.

Paul Revere Relic

A wholesale drug concern at Boston has a small copper still made by Paul Revere.

Mayonnaise Name From Town

Mayonnaise was named from the town of Mahon, in the Balearic islands.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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Results Of Play Day Held Here Saturday

Regional play day for schools in this part of the county was held last Saturday at the local school grounds. For the first time in years, the event was favored by good weather, and attendance was better than usual. Below is a list of winners in the different events:

Class "A" Events

100 Yard Dash—Phylles Prestby, Dist. 12; Melvin Aaseby, 127; Willard Yonke, 178.

Running High Jump — Melvin Aaseby, Dist. 127; Chester Wood, 64; Willard Yonke, 178.

Running Broad Jump — Melvin Aaseby, Dist. 127; Willard Yonke, 178; Clarence Swanson, 180.

Standing Broad Jump — Willard Yonke, Dist. 178; Melvin Scholin, 69; Chester Wood, 64.

Chinning—Arnold Stene, Dist. 26; Chester Wood, Dist. 64, Willard Yonke, 178.

Pole Vault—Chester Wood, Dist. 64; Arnold Stene, 26, Melvin Scholin, 69.

Class "B" Events

50 Yard Dash—Donald Johnson, Dist. 178; Arthur Ona, 127; Minnie Osness, 64.

Running High Jump — Arthur Ona, Dist. 127, Oliver Mossestad, 127; Robert Jepson, 178.

Running Broad Jump — Donald Johnson, Dist. 178; Stanley Bothman, 178; Robert Jepson, 178.

Standing Broad Jump—Wilbert Swanson, Dist. 180; Stanley Bothman, 178; Donald Johnson, 178.

Chinning—Arthur Ona, Dist. 127; Stanley Bothman, 178, Allen Dote, 2.

Criss-Cross Goal—River Falls, 1; Bray, 2; Norden, 3.

Kittenball—River Falls, 1; Numedal, 2; Bray, 3.

Birthday Party

A group of schoolmates of Ellen May Janda tendered her a surprise party Monday, the occasion being her fifteenth birthday anniversary. A pleasant time was spent at playing games and contests of various kinds. Those present were: Mildred Hanson, Ethel Carpenter, Evelyn Gulseth, Vivian Lindquist, Florence and Hazel Huff, Carmen Highland, Isabelle Rosendahl, Irene Volden, and Evelyn Gigstad.

Larson Bros set a crew of men at work Monday morning trenching in preparation for foundation of their new store building. The building will be 48x76 feet, one story.

Present School Play

Every available seat was taken at the school assembly last Friday evening when the senior class of the local high school presented their class play "Here Comes Patricia". The play, a three act comedy, was very well staged and presented, individual members of the cast took their parts exceptionally well. The play was replete with amusing incidents, and won well-merited aplause from the huge crowd that witnessed its production. The young people are to be congratulated in presenting such a fine play. Very pleasing musical numbers were given between acts.

Summer Round-Up

The P. T. A. is sponsering the annual summer Round-up and the committee in charge is extending an invitation to the mothers of preschool children of this and surrounding districts to attend a meeting at the school house Monday, May 13, at 2:00 P. M. A discussion of the Round-up, the enrollment of pupils, and the tuberculin test will be held.

Will Leave On Motor Trip

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter, and Ed Hauske, will leave tomorrow on a motor trip to Lewiston and Moscow, Idaho, where they will visit with relatives. They intend to visit briefly with friends at different other points while enroute, and also expect to make a trip into Oregon before they return home about June 1st.

Arrive In Alaska

The 67 Minnesota farm families who left a short time ago enroute to colonize the Matanuska valley in Alaska, arrived at Seward, Alaska, late Monday this week. They were to spend a few days at Seward before leaving for Matanuska valley, 125 miles north of there.

Clifford Schantzen has made arrangements for handling of Phillips 66 gas at his garage. Pumps are to be installed in a few days on the vacant corner lot south of the garage.

Dinner guests at the Kirkconnel home Sunday were Dave Belcher, Ethel Kivle, Elten Mortensen and Kirvin Kinsella.

Our Legislature

passed a cream grading law effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

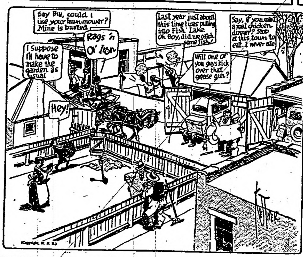
for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative Creamery Association

Lester Olson - - - - Manager

Backyard Activities


Say Bill, could I use your lawn-mower? Mine is busted.
I suppose I'll have to make the garden as usual
Rags 'n Ol' Iron
Hey!
Last year just about this time I was pulling into Fish Lake. Oh Boy, did we catch some fish!
Say, if you want a real chicken dinner? Stop at this town to eat. I never ate
Will one of you guys kick over that grease gun?

Win Ball Game

The local high school baseball team defeated the Thief River Falls high school team on the local grounds, Monday afternoon, by the score of 10 to 9.

The game was a real battle from beginning to end with both pitchers doing excellent work. The large scores obtained by the two teams was due to the fact that the catchers weren't up to par with the pitchers, many of the runners being safe due to a dropped third striked. Walter Odegaard on the mound for the locals struck out 13 and allowed five hits, while the two Prowler pitchers allowed 6 hits, but struck out 15.

St. Hilaire went into the last inning leading 7 to 6 and after striking out the first two men Odegaard let up a bit and the result was that Thief River Falls scored 3 runs on three hits the last being a homer by Adkins. St. Hilaire however came back in there last half to score a like number of runs to win the game.

St. Hilaire is now leading the teams of the district with its two wins and no defeats. The local team plays at Crookston on Friday. Goodridge High plays here next TUESDAY. Remember the date May 14.

Session Laws

Readers of the Spectator, who reside in and near St. Hilaire, will receive with their papers this week a supplement containing all laws passed at the 1935 session of the Minnesota legislature. The supplement contains 32 pages. It would be well for all receiving supplements to preserve them for future reference as many of the laws passed are of especial importance.

P. T. A. Tomorrow

Last meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for the present school year will be held at the school assembly tomorrow night. A good program has been arranged, and lunch will be served following.

Mother Passes Away

Word was received here Monday that Mrs. E. H. Stephens' mother had passed away Sunday evening at her home at LaPorte City, Iowa, following a long illness. Mrs. Stephens and daughters, went to La Porte last fall to be with her mother, and were at her bedside when death occured.

Intermittent rains fell over this section all yesterday afternoon. The rain appeared to be heavier west of town than east. Seeding will be delayed a short time because of the rain, but the grain already in will get a good start.

Pension Law Invalid

Because of a mistake in engrossing, and incorporation of a paragraph not intended to be part of the law, it is very likely the old age pension act passed by the 1935 legislature will be declared invalid. Preliminary opinion by the attorney general is that the bill given to the governor for his signature, is not the same as was acted upon by the legislature.

In order to correct this, it will be necessary to have a special session this year if the pension is to become operative in 1935. Had there been no mistake made, the old age pension act would have gone into effect July 1st.

Since it is almost certain a special session of the legislature will be called this summer to take up tax matters, no doubt the pension act will be amended at that time, and old age pensions will be available during next fall or probably Jan 1st, 1936.

Fishing Season Opens

Opening of the wall-eyed pike season in Minnesota will be on Wednesday May 15. It will then be legal to also take sand pike, pickeral, great northern pike, yellow perch and muskellunge by angling. Eight wall-eyed pike may be taken in one day with 16 permitted in possession. These limits also apply on sand pike. Pickeral and great northern pike have daily limits of 10 with 20 allowed in possession.

It is now legal to take by angling, bullheads, catfish, garfish, whitefish, not less than 16 inches in length, carp, redhorse, and sheephead, suckers, eelpout and buffalofish. These species may be taken by angeling all the year with exception of the months of March and April. Resident fishing licenses are 50 cents for individuals this year as they have been in the past.

Attend Club Convention

Mrs. M. H. Jackson, Miss Effie Fredrickson and the Mesdames J. Hansen, O. Gunstad and E. N. Reiersgord motored yesterday morning to Warren and attended the thirty-fifth annual convention of the Ninth District Federation of Women's Clubs. The first two named went as delegates to represent the local Women's Club. A very excellent program was given during the day and the annual banquet was given at the Hotel Warren last evening. All clubs thruout the Valley were represented at the session which closes today.

Arvid Dahlstrom, H. Gunstad and A. Bilden went yesterday morning to Red Lake Falls to commence remodeling and repair work on the Healy residence property.

N. G. Stark Called

N. G. Stark, one of the old pioneer settlers in this community, died Tuesday at his home in Sanders township, two miles west of the village. Despite his being nearly 90 years of age, Mr. Stark has been unusually robust and enjoyed good health until this last illness. Data for a complete obituary is not available at this time, but one will be published next week.

Funeral services will be held at the local Norwegian Lutheran church, with Rev. M. L. Dahle officiating, at 2:00 p. m., Friday and interment will take place at the Lutheran cemetery north of town. Sympathy of many friends is extended to the bereaved family.

Mrs. Nels Johnson Dies

Mrs. Nels Johnson, a resident of this village for over fifty years, died at her home at 8:50 Sunday morning after an illness of five months, of heart trouble, at the age of 67 years.

Mrs. Johnson, whose maiden name was Martha Severson, was born in Stavanger, Norway and first came to St. Hilaire in 1884. The following year she was united in marriage to Marinues Hendrickson. To this union four children were born:- Carl of Arvilla, N. D., Arthur and Elisa of this village. Another son, Henry, died a few years ago. Mr. Hendrickson died here in 1893.

In 1902 she was united in marriage to Knute Killand of this village, who preceded her in death in 1910, and in May, 1917, she was united in wedlock to Nels Johnson, who died in 1930.

Mrs. Johnson is survived by the following brother and sisters: Casper Syverson of Wylie, Mrs. Rena Stadsvold of Cookston, Mrs. Hannah Berg of Seattle, Wash., Mrs. Anton Anderson, Wylie, Mrs. John Maakrud of this village, Mrs. August Forsell and Mrs. Hilder Soderberg of Couer d'Alene, Idaho.

Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon at the Norwegian Lutheran church, Rev. M. L. Dahle officiating, and interment was at the United Lutheran cemetery north of the village. Sympathy of numerous friends in the community is extended to the bereaved relatives.

Mrs. Ben Rosendahl was called first of the week to Wakonda, S. D., by death of her stepfather and by illness of her mother. Dave Johnson and Mr. Rosendahl motored with her to Fargo and she went on from there by bus.

Wallace Wilson Killed In Accident Sunday

Wallace, youngest son of Mrs. A. S. Wilson of Warren, met death in an auto accident near that city at about 5:30 Sunday afternoon. He, together with companions, had been out hunting gophers and were returning home when the accident occured. In passing around another car that had stopped to go on a side road, they failed to note another ahead, and crashed into it, overturning their machine. Young Wilson suffered a crushed skull and died instantly. Others in the car was uninjured except as to bruises and small cuts.

Wallace was born in this village July 10, 1918 and would have been 17 years of age his next birthday. The Wilson family moved from here to Warren seven years ago, and Wallace attended school there. He was a member of the junior class of the Warren high school. A bright, ambitious lad, Wallace was well liked by everyone, and his sudden death is a severe shock to his mother, sister and brothers as well as schoolmates and many friends.

Wallace is survived by his mother, Mrs. A. S. Wilson, by one sister, Mrs. J. Sieff of Minneapolis, and by three brothers, Lawrence and Earl Wilson of Warren, and George of Virginia, Minn. His father preceded him in death eleven years ago.

Following funeral services, which take place at Warren today, brief graveside services will be held at the local cemetery where interment will be made in the family burial plot. Heartfelt sympathy of numerous friends in St. Hilaire and vicinity is extended to the bereaved family in their sad loss of son and brother.

New Highway Map

The 1935 Minnesota trunk highway map is published in this issue of the Spectator as a service to its readers. The map, which is issued by and under direction of the Minnesota Highway Department, is the only official highway map issued in this state. It contains all new editions made to the state system, and shows all the new numberings. A limited number of folders of the same map are available at this office to those who have use for them.

On account of P. T. A. meeting Friday evening, the Mission Ladies Aid has been changed to Wednesday evening, May 15th.

Information Worthy of Notice

95c. . . . .

of every business dollar is PAID BY CHECK. It is because, the CHECK is the most convenient form for transferring money. You always have the right change and it can be mailed from your mail box to anywhere in the country. YOUR ACCOUNT IS WELCOME AT THIS BANK. Give us a trial.

LARGE NUMBER of people maintain a SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX in our bank. It is a good place for your valuable papers. We have received some new SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES, which give you best of protection. COME IN AND SEE US.

Red Lake County State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

AT THE . . .

CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday May 12th

St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
No Services
Luther League Convention at Thief River.
Class Saturday 10:00 a. m.

St. Pauli

No Services
Class Saturday 1:30 at the church.

Clearwater

Services 11:00 a. m. Norse.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

Sunday May 12, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School.
Wed May 15, 8:00 p. m. Ladies aid and program.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Friday May 10, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.
Sunday May 12, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.
Thursday May 16, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Emil Pearson, Mrs. E. Pearson and Marie Anderson entertain.

ST. HILAIRE

Sunday May 12, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School.
Thursday May 16, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church. Program by the Thief River Augustana Luther League. Refreshments at the parsonge. Mrs. A. Mortenson and Mrs. H. Larson entertaining.
Friday May 17, Confirmation class.
Sunday May 19, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sunday May 12, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School.
Wed, May 15, 2:30 P. M. Ladies Aid at the Clarence Roese home.
Friday May 17, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.
Saturday May 18, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.
Sunday May 19, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Bray News

Norma Anderson, Alva King, Lowell Hawkinson, Harold, Carl and Lucille Lindbloom practised for a 4H Club play Saturday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Carl Mosbeck and C. A. Nelson called Wednesday at the John O. Swanson home.

Helen Olson spent last week at St. Hilaire with relatives.

Anna Lindbloom spent Tuesday with Hilder Ackerlund.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. Rierson and son spent Sunday at the G Swanson home.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Mrs. E. Larson and Lillian visited Friday at Holt Lillian stayed for a longer visit.

Geo. Swanson and family called Saturday at the Gust Crown home at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Rux and sons spent Sunday at David Rux's.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson called Saturday at the Soren Knutson home.

Walter Olson and family were dinner guests Sunday at the Selmer Olson home.

The best ERA "chisel" story to date concerns a farmer on relief who told investigators he needed a new mattress for his bed. When the mattress was delivered, the farmer happened to be away. Workers, according to regulations burned the old mat and installed the new one. The next day he appeared at this certain ERA office in a rage. When asked to pour out his troubles, he blurted out "There was $600 sewed up in that old mattress".-Detroit Lakes Tribune.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Pete Vik of Thief River spent Tuesday at A. Anderson's

Mr and Mrs. H. Patnode of Crookston spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Seeland. Mrs. Patnode remained for a longer visit.

Mrs. Alfred Thorreson and son (Inez Lonson) of Alberta former resident, visited here Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Borgie and children visited with relatives at Grand Forks Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Odegaard called Sunday at the Carl Carlson home at Thief River.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughter of Enderlin, N D., are visiting with her parents. Mr. and Mrs. Hans Frederickson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Turnwall and son of Smiley visited Thursday with her nephew, Hans Prestby and family.

Raymond Carlson is ill at his home here.

Esther and Hannah Sjoberg spent Wednesday at the Nels Carlson home.

Henry Sandberg and family visited Saturday at the Otto Schroder home.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson and daughters of Alvarado visited friends here Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. C. Walls and son visited Sunday at McIntosh at the Carl Johnson home.

Guests Sunday at the C. Alberg home were, Mr. and Mrs. Everett Johnson and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. H. Patnode, Mr. and Mrs. M. Finstad, Mrs. Liv Finstad. Mr. and Mrs. O. Seeland and son, Mrs M. Lokken and daughters, Evelyn Nelson, Ethel Carlsness, H. Finstad and children.

Saves Splinters From Cyclone In Year 1889

LeCenter--Wood splinters driven into walls of buildings by the cyclone of 1889 form a unique collection of Mrs. John E. Krenik, LeCenter. The pieces comprise red oak, white oak, maple, basswood, elm, poplar, and crabapple and bring back memories of the big wind that swept everything in front of it The cyclone just missed the farm buildings of Mrs Krenik's father, but took heavy damage in the neighborhood. Mrs. Krenik wrapped the pieces together in an old newspaper, which carries the date of 1894, and has saved them for over 41 years.

FLASHES FROM PARIS

Alpaca is a smart fabric.

Flower jewelry is the latest.

Rustling taffeta petticoats are worn.

Milliners exploit very sheer wide brims.

Chic Parisiennes wear very thin mesh stockings in black.

Accent for evening is on fantastic capes made of feathers or tulle.

Suede belts with most unusual decorative fastenings are featured.

Schiaparelli sounds Spanish note a la Goya paintings in her latest creations.

Printed Guimpe Dresses Are Popular for Summer

Mainbocher makes a hit with his printed guimpe frocks, Lanvin with her button apron dresses, Augustabernard with her knee-length tunic and gathered back skirt frocks, Lelong with his accordian plaited front panel skirted frocks with frilled necklines, and Molyneux with his simple Japanese sleeved dresses that have plaid taffeta or white organdie sashes, gloves, and neck fixings. This house also puts chiffon sashes on wool frocks. Printed silk and cotton day frocks are everywhere and most of the flower prints are on dark grounds. Silk with checkered plaid, and cross-bar patterns are used everywhere for frocks, as are cottons and organdies in these patterns.

Banana Split

By LEONORA WOODWARD

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MRS. TREESON found two empty stools before the soda fountain and drew them together to form one seat. She eased down her bulk with a sigh, displayed a ticket to the boy in the rakish white cap and said: "Three banana splits, please."

The boy flipped the banana splits expertly across the marble counter—three elongated glass dishes of this and that and what not piled with whipped cream topped by a luscious cherry. Mechanically his hands moved to spread two of them to right and left. Then his nonchalant air departed. His mouth gaped open in his pimpled face. Mrs. Treeson's neighbors were quietly sipping orange juice through straws.

"Leave them there," commanded Mrs. Treeson in the tone she reserved for all menials and tendered her check.

Mrs. Treeson pulled the nearest dish toward her, scooped up the cherry and thrust it in her small red mouth.

She had consumed the last of the ice cream before she became conscious that two slim young things at the turn of the counter were giggling into their compacts and pointing at her with their sharp, bright eyes. Not that she cared. Once she had been as slim as they. Why, Mr. Treeson—Sam—used to boast that his hands would meet around her waist. He'd even made good his boast by placing them there.

She caught a glimpse of herself in the fountain mirror. She was still pretty, she told herself, and young looking, although of course her flesh made her seem rather matronly. Her carefully marcelled blond hair didn't show a trace of gray. The new black hat tilted over one eye was vastly becoming and she had kept her cupid's bow mouth. Mr. Treeson—Sam—had said once that she had the most kissable mouth in the world. If it hadn't been for her double chin . . . yes, she really ought to begin reducing. She'd commence tomorrow, she told herself resolutely and put out her plump hands with their brightly polished nails for the second banana split.

She noticed again the way her wedding ring had become embedded in the folds of soft flesh. She'd never told Mr. Treeson—Sam—that she couldn't get it off. She knew that Mr. Treeson—Sam—would worry if he learned that she had been advised by her doctor to have it sawed off. He was a great hand to worry. As if getting fat were her fault!

"I guess fat just runs in my family," she had told him the other night when her last year's satin evening gown had burst its seams.

"Nonsense, it's your intake," he had said sharply. He was often sharp these days for no apparent reason.

"You talk as if I were a piece of machinery," she had protested; laughing good naturedly.

But after that she had stopped munching candy while she read—at least, she had stopped eating chocolates. Not that it seemed to make any difference. But she couldn't really enjoy a good detective story without peanut brittle. Now, of course, she had no business indulging in three banana splits but they were unusually good here; one never seemed to satisfy her, and it would be a good three hours before Mr. Treeson—Sam—would be ready to leave the office and go home with her. He worked awfully late these days. And she didn't come downtown much any more. Shopping exhausted her and made her feet swell. She rolled her pink tongue over the last spoonful of the second dish and reached for the third.

And then she saw them in the mirror, Mr. Treeson—Sam—and that pretty new secretary of his. Her spoon hung suspended in midair. Her chin quivered. She knew now that she had always been afraid of this. Afraid that Mr. Treeson—Sam—would take to running around with that hussy. Suddenly she remembered as if it were yesterday, something he had said on their honeymoon. They had been watching a stout woman climb into a chair on the boardwalk at Atlantic City. His words came back to her clearly after all these years.

"Fat," Mr. Treeson—Sam—had said, "ought to be recognized grounds for divorce." Of course he had been joking—she recalled how she had laughed at the time. But still, if he was going to make a fool of himself over—

She saw the way Mr. Treeson was smiling at the girl, that smile which had once turned her heart wrong side out. He hadn't smiled like that in years. She saw the girl lean toward him so that her shoulder touched the lapel of his coat—and then they were no longer there. Only her own face stared back at her; a pink and white face below carefully marcelled blond hair that didn't show a trace of gray. But somehow the new hat carefully tilted over one eye was too small and too young for the fat matronly face beneath, and the mouth was no longer a cupid's bow but a quivering line.

She'd begin to reduce—now. She looked down at the spoon in her shaking hand. There would be no need to wait for Mr. Treeson—Sam. She couldn't face that girl. She'd go home and sit by her electric fan and try to get interested in a good detective story. Maybe after awhile her heart would stop fluttering this way. She scooped up the cherry and bit into it with her even white teeth. It was cooling to her parched throat. Tomorrow she would begin to diet. Methodically she attacked the whipped cream; the banana beneath.

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Black River News

Sunday visitors at the R. McKercher home were: Mr. and Mrs. C. Seebart and daughter of Grand Forks and Miss Arlene McKercher of Thief River.

Gertrude Lockrem, teacher in Dist. 94, spent the week-end at her home in Norden.

M. Erickson and family were Sunday visitors at the A. Lindquist home.

Effie Fredrickson spent Saturday at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Kruse and children, Mr. and Mrs. J. Steiger visited Sunday at A. Swanson's.

Saturday evening visitors at the Felix Anderson home were: Mr. and Mrs. C Kruse and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. A. Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. F. Lorentson and sons.

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, and Martin Peterson visited at the A. Anderson home Thursday evening.

A miscellaneous shower was given Wednesday evening for Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Kruse at the J. Kruse home, with about 50 guests present. A social evening was spent and a fine lunch served.

Herbert Nelson was a caller at the McKercher home Saturday.

Donna Fae Anderson spent the week-end with her parents.

Mrs. A. Avelson is visiting a few days at the E. Larson home.

A. Durheim and family visited Saturday with relatives at Thief River.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

ALONG THE HIGHWAY

There are approximately 8,000 head of moose in Wyoming.

There are more than 620 firms listed in the New York Stock Exchange.

Woodrow Wilson coached the Princeton university football team in 1890.

In this country every year between 5,000,000 and 8,000,000 tin cans are filled with food.

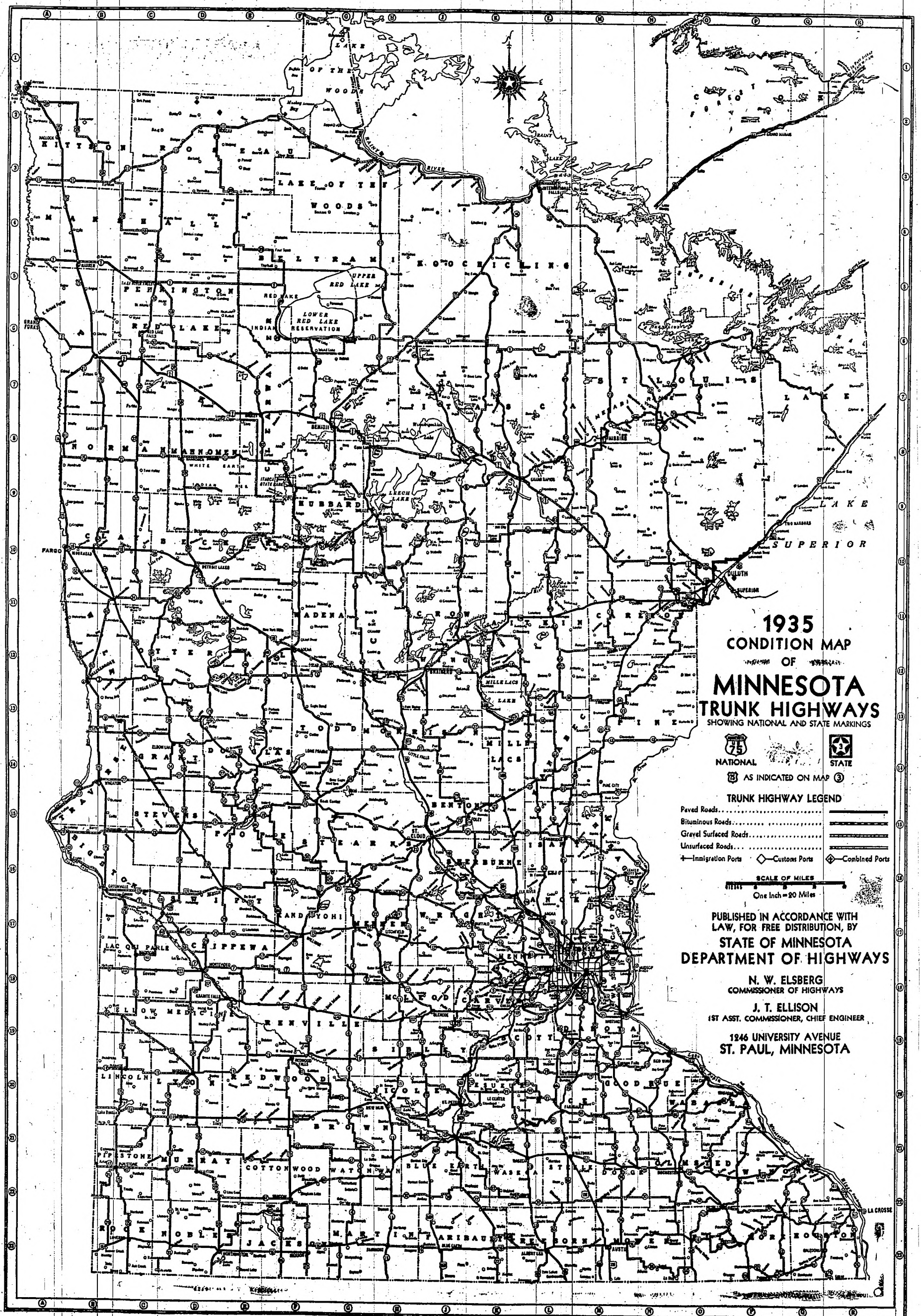
The American public is swindled out of more than a billion dollars every year by mail fraud schemes.

Of the 4,367 vessels passing through the Panama canal last year American ships led in number, with British second.

Nearly half a million miles of pipe lines made of some 30,000,000 tons of steel are in service in the United States.

Eighty-five Valencia orange trees of the original 1883 planting near Placentia, Calif., are still living and a few yield fruit.

An official survey shows there are about 2,000 judicial tribunals in Georgia, including courts held by justices of the peace.


1935
CONDITION MAP
OF
MINNESOTA
TRUNK HIGHWAYS
SHOWING NATIONAL AND STATE MARKINGS
75
NATIONAL
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STATE
75 AS INDICATED ON MAP 3
TRUNK HIGHWAY LEGEND
Paved Roads
Bituminous Roads
Gravel Surfaced Roads
Unsurfaced Roads
Immigration Ports
Customs Ports
Combined Ports
SCALE OF MILES
One Inch = 20 Miles
PUBLISHED IN ACCORDANCE WITH LAW, FOR FREE DISTRIBUTION, BY
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COOK
UPPER RED LAKE
LOWER RED LAKE
RED LAKE INDIAN RESERVATION
PENNINGTON
RED LAKE
LAKE
ST. LOUIS
ITASCA
NORMAN
MAHNOMEN
CLEARWATER
WHITE EARTH
HUBBARD
LEECH LAKE
CASS
CLAY
BECKER
DULUTH
SUPERIOR
LAKE SUPERIOR
FARGO
GRAND FORKS
WADENA
CROW WING
CARLTON
AITKIN
OTTER TAIL
MILLE LACS LAKE
PINE
WILKIN
TODD
MORRISON
MILLE LACS
KANABEC
GRANT
DOUGLAS
TRAVERSE
STEVENS
POPE
STEARNS
BENTON
SHERBURNE
ISANTI
CHISAGO
BIG STONE
SWIFT
KANDIYOHI
MEEKER
WRIGHT
ANOKA
LAC QUI PARLE
CHIPPEWA
HENNEPIN
RAMSEY
WASHINGTON
YELLOW MEDICINE
RENVILLE
McLEOD
CARVER
SIBLEY
SCOTT
DAKOTA
LINCOLN
LYON
REDWOOD
NICOLLET
LE SUEUR
RICE
GOODHUE
WABASHA
BROWN
PIPESTONE
MURRAY
COTTONWOOD
WATONWAN
BLUE EARTH
WASECA
STEELE
DODGE
OLMSTED
WINONA
ROCK
NOBLES
JACKSON
MARTIN
FARIBAULT
FREEBORN
MOWER
FILLMORE
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Dog Finds Lost Wallet With $96

Breckenridge--Some folks do not care for dogs, but they don't have a dog like the one owned by Ed Evenson, Foxhome resident. Evenson believes that the dog is the smartest animal on earth, and has some reason for believing so. Evenson lost his billfold containing $96 not long ago Nick Hennenfent discovered a dog playing with a billfold. Nick had the dog give him the pocketbook, and when he found $96 in it he brought it to Evenson. There is one dog in Foxhome that will not go hungry if Evenson knows about it.

Dr. Spofford
OPTOMETRIST
Will be at:
HOLT, Friday, May 17, Forenoon.
RED LAKE Falls, Friday, May 17, afternoon.
VIKING, Tues May 21, Forenoon.
WARREN, Tues May 21, afternoon
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Save Your Eyes :-: It Pays

AT HIS HOME OFFICE, Long Prairie, Minn., EVERY MONDAY AND SATURDAY

Easter Bunny Crashes Through Windshield

An Easter rabbit arrived in an unusual fashion for George Grovedahle, of Sargeant, on the day before Easter. Grovedahl, with his mother, was riding along the road near Sargeant when a rabbit suddenly appeared on the road. The bunny, quite bewildered, did not know in what direction to go, so he took a flying leap and when he came down it was through the windshield and into Mrs. Grovedahl's lap.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Winona—Work on the dike of dam No. 5 here, part of the work on the nine-foot channel project, has begun.

Minneapolis—Senator Huey P. Long of Louisiana will be in the Twin Cities for a speaking engagement on May 11.

Minneapolis—Nearly seven inches of snow fell in this territory on May Day, causing damage to power and telephone lines estimated at $300,000 besides untold benefit to farmers.

Rochester—Wabasha is one of the few Minnesota counties to have fewer farms now than five years ago. Raymond Hutcheson, district census supervisor, reports. Wabasha now has 1.742 farms compared to 1,782 in 1930.

Winona—Winona's only centenarian, Mr. Angela Watkoski, died after a week's illness. She observed her 100th birthday anniverasry last October. She is survived by three sons, 18 grandchildren and 13 great-grandchildren.

Northfield—When Ralph G. Goodhue, Northfield township farmer, came to the local hospital for an operation he solved the problem by bringing his own bed, a walnut antique with a feather tick. Goodhue is a director of the Twin City Milk Producers' Association.

Baudette—Mrs. Louise Axtell, widowed farm woman living near Faunce, Lake of the Woods county, became the first person in the United States to transfer a sub marginal farm to the government and arrange to move to better soil selected for her by the government.

St Paul—Some 2,000 youths will be added to Minnesota's present CCC enrollment of 11,942 this summer as the state's share of the national increase from the present 352,600 to 600,000, Robert Fechner, director of emergency conservation work, announced in Washington.

Kimball—Magnus Johnson whose positions have included those of United States senator and congressman, has a new job. His appointment as supervisor of weighing at the South St. Paul stockyards was announced by the Minnesota railroad and warehouse commission.

Minneapolis—The total number of scarlet fever cases under quarantine dropped below the 500 mark, as only 17 new cases were reported to the city health department and more than 27 discharges from quarantine were reported. The quarantine restrictions on children under 7 years of age, which has been in effect for three weeks, terminated.

Hibbing—Purchase of private property in North Hibbing, under recently obtained legislative approval, will start June 1, it was authoritatively reported here. The first half apportionment of taxes will be payable and available on May 31, and by some plan, as yet not definitely decided upon, mining companies will start to buy the North Forty at once.

Minneapolis—Sixty-seven Minnesota families have left for Alaska as part of the contingent to take up new homesteads in the fertile valleys there. Each family will have a 40-acre fram complete with improvements and machinery, at a total cost of $3,000 This sum is advanced by the government and is to be paid back in 30 years, with interest.

St. Paul—Establishment of the Talcot lakes migratory wild fowl refuge and public shooting grounds in southwestern Minnesota as a federal wild life restoration project will soon be completed, E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation for Minnesota, announced. Contracts for construction of a $17,000 dam in the Des Moines river is expected to be let this week.

St. Paul—Eight new civilian conservation camp will be established in Minnesota and 13,900 men will be enrolled in the CCC, it was announced in Washington. New camps will be located in Brown, Mille Lacs, Cass, Ramsey, St. Louis, Fillmore, Houston and Goodhue counties. A total of 153 new camps will be established in the seventh corps area and 75,000 men will be enrolled.

Wahkon—Two men, alleged to be members of a gang which has been illegally seining fish from Mille Lacs lake, will be arraigned in court here. Wardens confiscated 900 pounds of wall-eyed pike, 200 pounds of northern pike and 1200 feet of nets. The illegal seiners have been averaging $150 to $200 per night in their Mille Lacs operations. Hauls were run to Twin City markets.

St. Paul—A charge that the state old age pension bill signed by Governor Olson is not the same bill passed by the legislature in the closing hours of its sessions was made by State Senator B. G. Novak of St. Paul. Senator Novak declared the bill the governor signed contains an amendment which was stricken out before the bill was finally passed. Consequently, he declared, the status of the old age pension law is in doubt and a special session of the legislature may be necessary to validate it.

Plainview—The first 2,000 of 8,000 CCC workers to combat erosion in southwestern Minnesota and western Wisconsin during the summer and fall will move into this area within the next 10 days. Camps will be in operation at Lewiston, Plainview, Caledonia, Spring Valley, Rochester and Zumbrota by May 15. R. H. Davis, regional director of the United States Soil Erosion service announced. In all, 34 camps will be in operation by July 1. Camps will be established later at Red Wing, Lake City and Houston.

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

The M. E. Ladies Aid will be served by a group of ladies at the church, Friday, May 10. 2t

Ben Lardy nursed bruises last week as result of being thrown from a disc when his horses ran away.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge motored here yesterday from Bagley for a visit with their relatives.

Concrete foundation for north half of the new Larson Bros store was poured yesterday afternoon.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held Monday evening at the postoffice building.

Tim Ensrud entered the hospital at Thief River this week and will undergo an operation later on.

Lawrence Wilson and his mother, Mrs. A. S. Wilson, motored down Monday from Warren and spent a few hours with friends.

Mrs. Howard Davidson and son, John, of Thief River Falls, came down Saturday evening and spent the week end visiting at the Ordean Olsen home.

Mr. and Mrs. LaMonte motored here Sunday from Grafton, N. D., and spent the day at the home of Mrs. LaMonte's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Pearson.

Arthur Hendrickson, who is staying temporarly at Maple Plain, Minn., came yesterday morning to be present at the funeral services for his mother, Mrs. Nels Johnson.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames Knute Kolstad, Anna Olson and Walter Aubol Friday, May 17th, at the church parlors. Everyone welcome.

The area in and around the Twin Cities had an eight inch snowfall late last Wednesday night and Thursday morning. No snow fell anywhere in the Red River Valley, but rather cold weather prevailed.

Water was struck Saturday in a new artesian well being drilled at the Beebe farm northeast of town. Besides getting a new well, Mr. Beebe contemplates making some improvements on his residence this spring.

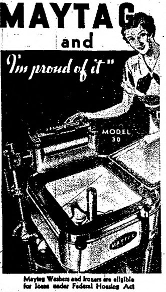
The Mission Ladies Aid held their business meeting Friday and the following officers were elected, president, Mrs. Alec Swanson, vice president, Mrs. G. M. Erickson, secretary, Mrs. Walter Hilligoss, treasurer, Jennie Swanson, Assistant treasurer, Hattie Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Burkee, motored here Sunday from Moorhead for a visit with relatives. They were accompanied here by his mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee, who had spent the winter months at the G. H. Martz home at Hopkins, Minn. Mrs. Burkee will spend the summer at her home here.

Mother Abandons 10-Day Old Bay

Crookston--A tiny baby girl, believed to be about 10 days old, was left on the steps of St. Vincent's hospital at Crookston recently, wrapped in 2 fresh blankets to which was pinned a note signed "A heart-broken Mother". The note was addressed to "The Person Who Finds this Baby" and stated "Please take care of my darling baby as I have tried and can't make enough money. A mother can starve herself, but can't see a tiny baby suffer. May God always be beside her and I know you people will do your best." No clues are available as to the baby's identity.

"my washer is a MAYTAG and I'm proud of it"



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DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY

Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

Jumps From Plane To Pay Court Fine

Rochester--There are lots of better ways to pay court fines than jumping out of an airplane, and most prisoners would object but not so Roy D Webb, of Rochester. Hailed into court on a charge of passing a check for which he had no funds, Webb convinced the judge last week that if he were allowed one more day, he would make a parachute jump at Austin the next day, receive his usual fee $150, and cover the bad check. The complainant was interested only in getting his money back, and agreed to the proposition. He is a professional parachute jumper for fairs and exhibitions, and made 72 jumps last year and had been receiving up to $150 per jump. On Webb's promise to square his debts, Judge Gates deferred sentence until May 15.

Freak Pig Has Two Heads

Wabasha--A freak pig with 3 eyes, one like Cyclops, in the middle of his forehead, and with the head divided from there down into 2 complete "snoots" with one eye on either side, was born with a litter of 11 black Poland China pigs on the William E. Hook farm near Thielman. The pig lived only 20 minutes, his death being due not so much to its deformity as to the fact that his mother stepped on him.

25 Years Ago

Holmes Bros finished building a machine warehouse on the right of-way west of their store building.

—XXV—

M. L. Hanson was closing out his mercantile stock here with intention of re-entering business at Hendrum.

—XXV—

N. A. Nelson was erecting an office and machinery warehouse on his lots south of the Olson blacksmith shop.

—XXV—

The village council condemned practically all wooden sidewalks in the village and ordered them replaced by concrete walks.

—XXV—

D. Collins, the photographer, left on a trip to Warroad. He also planned to visit Canadian points before returning.

—XXV—

Knute R. Killand died at his home here of tuberculosis. He was 42 years of age. He was a member of the M. W. A., the M. B. A., and the Mystic Toilers.

—XXV—

A surprise party was tendered Mr. and Mrs. G. Fellman at their new home on Water street. The occasion was also Mrs. Fellman's birthday anniversary.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, May 16, 1935

Number 46

Graduation May 31st

Commencement week for the St. Hilaire high school will be ushered in with the Baccalaureate service which will be held at the Norwegian Lutheran church at 10:30 Sunday morning, May 26th. Rev. H. Tanner of Ulen, will deliver the Baccalaureate address.

Commencement exercises will take place at the school auditorium Friday evening, May 31st. As has been the custom the past few years no commencement speaker will be used, members of the graduating class will give short talks.

There are fifteen candidates for graduation in the Senior class this year, who are: James Bainbridge, George Bainbridge, Ardell Olsen, Walter Odegaard, Paul Jepson, Vincent Dalager, John Biskey, Elnora Swanson, Merle Rolland, Vivian Lindquist, Marie Skottem, Echo Norman, Adrian Olness, Rufus Olsen and Helen Marquette.

N. G. Stark

Funeral services were held Saturday afternoon at the Norwegian Lutheran church, with Rev. M. L. Dahle officiating, for the late N. G. Stark who died Tuesday, May 7, at his home in Sanders town.

Mr. Stark was born May 22, 1847, at Oland Sweden, and lacked two weeks of being 88 years of age at time of his death.

His early days were spent in his native land, and for over twenty years he was employed as a sailor, both on sailing vessels and later on steamers. In 1888 he came to the United States, settling in Sanders township which had been his home continuously since that time. About forty-three years ago he was united in marriage to Christina Anderson. Mr. Stark is survived by his widow and five children. The latter are Fred Stark of MacRorie, Sask, Can., Mrs. Gust Person of Duluth, Edwin, Axel, and Louise of this community. He also is survived by two grandchildren. Another son, Robert, died in 1923. All members of the family, excepting Fred, were present at the funeral.

Interment was in the family plot in the Lutheran cemetery north of the village.

Almost every freight train coming up this line carries one or more carloads of new tractors. Dealers all along the line report brisk demand for light type tractors, and manufacturers are being rushed to the limit to supply the demand.

Lose One; Win One

The St. Hilaire high school baseball team motored to Crookston last Friday and took the short end of the score. It was the first defeat for the locals this year. Crookston has a fine team and deserved victory as the local boys were nervous playing in the league park.

On Tuesday of this week the local team defeated Goodridge high school for the second time by a score of 4 to 0. Arlo Jacobson on the mound for St. Hilaire allowed only a scratch hit. He was given excellent support. The feature of the game was a homerun by Ardell Olsen. The Goodridge boys played a nice brand of ball but were outclassed by the locals.

The locals go to Thief River Falls on Friday and on Monday May 20 the Crookston High School team comes here. We would like a big crowd out for the Crookston game so remember the date.

P. T. A. Meets

Final meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for the present school year was held at the school assembly last Friday evening. The Land O'Lakes Quartet of Thief River was present and rendered several greatly appreciated selections. Game Warden Walter Quist of Thief River, spoke on behalf of the proposed local Boy Scout organization. He explained different points and following his address, the P. T. A. voted to sponser a local Boy Scout organization.

Officers for the coming year were elected as follows, president, Mrs. L. E. Beebe, vice president, Mrs. R. A. Young, Secretary, Miss Bernice Anderson, Treasurer, Elmer Johnson.

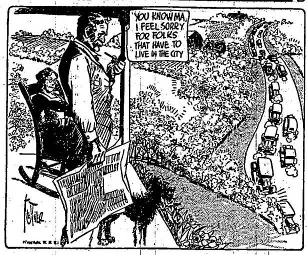
Lunch was served from the domestic science room following the program.

Banquet Saturday

The annual Junior-Senior banquet at the local school will be held Saturday, May 18, starting at 6:00 P. M., at the school assembly. Plans are now being made to make this event one of the most memorable in history of the school. The Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will serve the banquet dinner.

Miss June Ortloff came up Friday from Red Lake Falls and spent until Saturday evening with friends and relatives.

Blossom Time


YOU KNOW MA, I FEEL SORRY FOR FOLKS THAT HAVE TO LIVE IN THE CITY

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

Mrs. Nels Pearson, who has been ill for several weeks, is showing very little improvement.

Mrs. Marius Miller came Sunday from Holt to spend a few days with Mrs. Hans Wilson.

Norman Olsen motored here Sunday for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

The Norwegian Luther League will meet at the church Sunday evening, May 19th. Everyone welcome.

Mrs. P. E. Bergh and son, Hilding motored here Tuesday from Erskine and spent the day at the M. Highland home.

Mrs. Ed Shaskey and son, Robert of Fargo came Thursday for a visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

Martin Wold of Minneapolis, who was engaged in the jewelry business at Thief River for many years, was here Monday calling on friends and attending to business affairs.

Evangelist V. L. Peterson is conducting revival meetings at the Black River Chapel every evening until further notice. Special singing and music. All welcome.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames Knute Kolstad, Anna Olson and Walter Aubol Friday, May 17th, at the church parlors. Everyone welcome.

Clifford Schantzen has received two gas storage tanks, one of 500 and the other 1000 gallon capacity, and is busy installing them on the lot next to his garage. He has contracted to handle Phillip's 66 gasoline and oils.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Wilson and children have returned to their home at Virginia after being called to Warren by the death of Mr. Wilson's brother, Wallace. They visited here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Olson before returning to Virginia.

Rev. George V. Peterson expects to be here this week to take up the work as pastor of the Thief River and St. Hilaire Mission churches. His first services will be Sunday morning in Thief River and in the evening at the local church. The family will not move here until about June 1st and will reside in Thief River.

Carl Surmo is able to be out and around again after a long illness.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River Tuesday attending a meeting of the county board.

Due to a breakdown of the motive unit, the northbound passenger train was nearly five hours late Friday.

A number of people from here attended the Luther League convention held at Thief River Falls last Friday, Saturday, and Sunday.

Arthur Anderson of Hazel is acting as assistant buttermaker at the local creamery during absence of Norman Bergh.

August Berglund received a shipment of bees this week from Mississippi. He had previously procured the necessary supplies and is now busy starting an apiary.

Victor Walsberg and family of Grand Forks, moved here last week to occupy their farm property in Section 35 of Sanders which recently was vacated by the Stark family.

Mrs. Mauritz Brink, who now makes her home at the Brink ranch at Eight Point, Mont., motored here Friday to spend a few days at the V. G. Brink home. Her daughter, Suzanne, is attending the local high school this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenard Hovet and daughter motored here Saturday evening from Little Falls and spent until Monday at the home of his mother, Mrs. Knute Kolstad. Mr. Hovet has been engaged in the job printing business at Little Falls for several years.

A crew of men started construction work this week on north half of the new building to be erected by Larson Bros. Owing to there being no vacant building into which they might move their stock while erecting their new place, Larson Bros will build half of their new store at the time.

Brief graveside services were held Thursday afternoon at the local cemetery for Wallace Wilson, son of Mrs. A. S. Wilson of Warren, who met accidental death near that city Sunday May 5th. The Glee Club of the local school, which Wallace attended before the Wilson family moved to Warren, sang an appropriate selection as part of the service. Interment was made in the Wilson plot where Wallace's father was buried eleven years ago.

Allot Road Fund

Minnesota counties will receive about $200,000 more from the state road and bridge fund this year than in 1934. The State Board of Allotment has determined the available 1935 fund to be $4,411,647, as compared with $4,200,000 last year. The amount is an estimate made by the board of receipts from the one-mill state road tax and one-third of the state gasoline tax for the current year.

The one-mill tax is expected to yield $1,011,647 this year, or about same as last. Gas tax receipts for the counties is estimated at $3,400,000. Money from the one-mill tax goes to state-aid roads and gas-tax money to county-aid.

From the 1-mill tax Pennington county will receive $10,116.00 and its allotment from gas-tax money will be $25,500.00. Red Lake county is alloted the same amount, from both sources, for maintaining its road system this year.

Here From Wyoming

Mr. and Mrs. William Peterson, former local residents who are now located at Laramie, Wyo., came Friday evening for a visit with Mrs. Peterson's father, Mike Fricker, and with numerous friends in the community. On Sunday they motored to Drayton and visited until Tuesday with relatives of Mr. Peterson. They came thru with a friend, Joe Perusse of Cheyenne, who visited with relatives at Terrebonne. They went to Red Lake Falls last evening to join Mr. Perusse for the return trip which they start today. Mr. Peterson has a good position in a garage at Laramie, and both he and Mrs. Peterson are well pleased with that section of the country.

Have you entered the Amateur Review yet? Registering time has been extended to 7:30 P. M., Friday night. Cash prizes will be awarded by competent judges for winners in the different events. A full evening of entertainment has been planned. A cafeteria lunch, featuring home made pies, hamburgers, etc., will be served. Remember, it's tomorrow night at the Young & Olsen hall.

The May meeting of the St. Hilaire Women's club has been postponed until Thursday, May 23, at 8:00 P. M. Reports will be given on the convention, and the topic will be Child Study. Roll call is to be answered with clever sayings of children.

Amateur Review

Any person, or group of persons, who can sing, play, dance, juggle or furnish any other form of entertainment, will have opportunity to demonstrate their accomplishments in a competition for cash prizes at the Amateur Review to be given at the Young & Olsen hall here tomorrow evening, May 17th. The only condition is that all contestants must be 15 years of age or over. Five minutes is the alotted time given to each number. The Woman's Club of St. Hilaire is sponsering the Review. The performance will be continuous, the only intermissions planned being the necessary time needed to clear the stage between each act. A small admission charge will be made for spectators to defray the cost of prizes and other incidentals connected with putting on the Review. No one should miss seeing the presentation which will be the first of its kind ever attempted in this section.

Summer Round-Up

The Summer Round-Up health examination will be held at the school house next Monday afternoon at 2 o'clock. All mothers of children to be examined are asked to be present with them as promptly as possible. Dr. Lynde, Dr. Smith and Dr. Horn have all consented to be present as well as Miss Parsons and assistants. Innoculations with diphtheria toxoid will be given to all children not previously innoculated.

Dr. Borreson, of the Oakland Park Sanatorium, will also be present to give the tuberculin test to any one in the community desiring it.

Local Elevator Sold

The Red Lake Falls Milling Company line of elevators which number eleven thruout northwestern Minnesota, has been sold to the Goldburg Seed Company at Moorhead. The Red Lake Falls Milling Company line formerly contained many more houses, some of them being taken over years ago by the Crookston Milling Company. Nothing definite has been announced concerning the local elevator, but belief is that it will be reopened this season.

Mrs. Arthur Knutson of Holt, sister of Mrs. Carl Surmo of this village, died April 30th at the Oakland Park Sanatorium at Thief River. Funeral services were held and interment took place near Holt.

Our Legislature
passed a cream grading law
effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries
for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association
Lester Olson - - - - Manager

Information
Worthy of Notice
95c. . . . .
of every business dollar is PAID BY CHECK. It is because, the CHECK is the most convenient form for transferring money. You always have the right change and it can be mailed from your mail box to anywhere in the country. YOUR ACCOUNT IS WELCOME AT THIS BANK. Give us a trial.

LARGE NUMBER of people maintain a SAFETY DEPOSIT BOX in our bank. It is a good place for your valuable papers. We have received some new SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES, which give you best of protection. COME IN AND SEE US.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Many local people have received copies of "dime mail letters" within the past ten days, and a few have received letters of the same type asking a quarter be sent to the name at the top of the list. Investigation by the postal department reveals fraud in connection with these letters. Parties in Colorado have sent out hundreds of such letters with their own name at top with hope of reaping a harvest before the fraud was discovered.

Solicitor General Karl A. Crowley of the legal division of the postoffice department says "The chain letter scheme is a violation of the lottery law because at time a person gets in on the chain he has no knowledge of extent to which the chain has already progressed, and in parting with his money, has no guarantee of receiving anything in return".

The letter scheme is a violation of the postal fraud statute because it is economically unsound and cannot possibly work out. Persons mailing out such letters may be denied use of the U. S. mails under existing laws.

Stranger Abandons Car, Trailer, Chicks

Worthington—Sheriff Nels A. Pederson is holding a car, a trailer, 42 chickens, and the personal effects of a driver of the automobile who got lost in the shuffle. It all started on a Tuesday morning, when the stranger drove into Worthington with his load of poultry on a trailer. Inquiring the sale price of the chickens at one buying station, the man left the buyer with suspicions aroused, and the sheriff was called. They followed the stranger to another station, where they found he had sold the chickens and had gone into the office to collect his money. Altho the sheriff waited some time, the stranger did not return for his money, apparently having just dropped out of the picture. Inquiry showed that the car belonged to a St. Paul man who was absent from home, and that the trailer and chickens were stolen from a farm in Stevens county the night before.

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday May 19th

St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Services 10:00 a. m. Norse
Luther League 8:00 p. m.
Aid Friday May 17, 2:30 p. m.
Class Sat 10:00 a. m.

St. Pauli

Services 11:15 a. m. Norse
Class Sat 1:30 p. m. at the church.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will be entertained at home of Mrs. Ole Odegaard at Hazel, Thursday, May 23.

Red River Valley Layman's Society meeting at Oakridge church, May 23-24 and at St. Pauli May 25-26. Please attend these meetings.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

Sunday May 19th

10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service. Rev. Peterson will speak Wed. May 29, 8:00 p. m., annual business meeting and election of officers.

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Thursday May 16, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Emil Person's, Mrs. Pearson and Marie Anderson entertain.

Sunday May 19, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday School.

ST. HILAIRE

Thursday May 16, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church. Program by Augustana L. L. Thief River. Refreshments served at the parsonage by Mrs. A. Mortenson and Mrs. H. A. Larson.

Friday May 17, 3:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday May 19, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Swedish Service.

Friday May 24, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. R. Larson's.

CLARA, HAZEL

Friday May 17, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. Clarence Roese's.

Sat. May 18, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation Class.

Sunday May 19, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

Must Use Spanish

Accounting books of mercantile houses in Panama must be kept in Spanish, according to law.

Mammoth Moths

There are moths in the American tropics which measure almost a foot in wing spread.

Use of Whipping Post

The whipping post has been used in Delaware for the punishment of crime since 1656.

Smallest S. A. Republic

Uruguay is the smallest South American republic.

HELP FROM JULIAN

By R. H. WILKINSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

BEGINNING with the day that Julian Merrie had blackened the eye of the town bully for trying to kiss Nita Crandon, Julian had been Nita's hero.

At the time of the eye blackening, the pair had been aged twelve and eight respectively.

Now they were twenty-six and twenty-two, and the situation hadn't changed a great deal.

That is to say, Nita still looked upon Julian as a protector, a confidant, and an adviser.

A role which Julian filled willingly and capably.

Today as Nita sat before her bedroom window and looked out across the lawn of her father's estate, across the highway and along the drive that led to the home of Julian's father and the abiding place of Julian himself, her expression was one of forlorn distress.

At the moment she needed Julian's help and counsel more than ever before. Yet she was reluctant to seek him out.

It was possible, she thought, that Julian might not take kindly to this most important of all requests.

It was possible he'd laugh at her, chide her, make light of the situation.

That would hurt.

And to be hurt right now, especially by Julian, would be torture.

Nita took the time to reflect back to the day when Julian had blackened the eye of the town bully in her defense.

From this point forward her thoughts followed her own and Julian's career to the conclusion of grammar school, through high school, through college, and the years that followed after graduation.

And not once could she remember a time when Julian had failed to come to her aid, either voluntarily or at her request.

He had been noble, kind, thoughtful, always considerate and concerned with her problems as much as though they had been his own.

No, she decided, he would not fail her now.

Not Julian.

No matter what the nature of her troubles might be.

And so Nita climbed down from the window seat, arranged her hair, powdered her nose, caught up a wrap and went out.

She found Julian down on the shore of the lake that bordered on the Merrie place.

He was tinkering with a motor of an old power boat.

His hands were greasy and his face was streaked.

He seemed to be on the point of exasperation, yet at Nita's step he looked up, and at sight of her the exasperated look departed and was replaced by a cheerful and welcoming grin.

"Hello," he said, sitting down on the gunwale.

"Glad you dropped over. Soon's as I get this old tub fixed I'll give you a ride."

Nita did not return the grin.

She sat down on the wharf's edge, letting her feet dangle, and stared soberly out over the shimmering blue of the lake.

Julian puckered his brow into a frown, ceased idly drumming with a hammer handle on the gunwale, and waited. He knew the signs.

Presently Nita said, without looking up:

"Julian, ever since we've been kids I've come to you with my problems, heaped my burdens on your shoulders. And you've always been kind and helpful. Always sort of—looked after me."

Julian scratched his chin with a grimy forefinger.

"Sure, Nita, why not? You've always been like a sister to me. Why shouldn't I look after you?"

Nita gnawed at her lips and hesitated. Then:

"Julian, I'm in trouble now, and you've got to help me."

Julian slid down on the wharf close beside her.

"Of course, Nita."

Nita turned and looked at him squarely.

"Julian, I'm in love!"

Julian's jaw sagged open.

Surprise, pain, incredulity came into his eyes and were replaced by blank astonishment.

"In love, Nita! You! In love! Nita, for heaven's sake"

Nita suddenly looked away.

"I knew you wouldn't believe me; knew you wouldn't take me seriously. Oh, Julian, can't you understand that it's driving me insane!"

Julian gulped and laid a grimy hand on her white frock.

"But Nita, I do understand. Of course. You took me by surprise. I—well, it always seemed—that is—who is he, Nita? Why don't you marry him?"

Nita buried her face in her hands.

"That's just it. That's why I came to you. He won't ask me!"

"Won't ask you! You mean he doesn't love you! Why, the skunk, I'll—just tell me his name! He can't get away with a thing like that!"

"Don't be absurd, Julian. You can't use violence in a case such as this. You can't force a man to love a girl! We—we must think of some other way."

Julian nodded dully, as if the logic of her words had suddenly occurred to him also.

He drew away his hand and stared moodily out over the lake.

For a long moment they remained thus.

At last Nita turned to look at him.

"Julian, can't you think of some way?"

Julian didn't return her look.

"Nita, I don't want you to get married!"

"Don't want me to! Julian, whatever are you saying? Why shouldn't I get married? Why don't you want me to?"

He didn't reply at once, and Nita went on:

"I know what you're thinking. You're thinking he's a cad for making me miserable. But he isn't, Julian. He's wonderful and grand and handsome. And, oh, he could make me so happy. I've waited and waited for him to propose. And—and now, Julian, I've come to you for help. You simply must think of something!"

Julian turned at last and met her gaze squarely.

"It isn't that that I was thinking, Nita. I wasn't thinking about him, or how miserable he's made you, or how to solve your problem."

Nita looked at him aghast.

"You weren't! Then you don't care! Then you won't help me; don't want to help me?"

"I was thinking," Julian went on, "that it isn't fair. It isn't fair at all—to have you want to marry."

"Fair? I don't believe I understand, Julian. What isn't fair?"

"It isn't fair," said Julian, drawing close to her, "it isn't fair to have you love some one else when—"

He suddenly reached out, and his arms encircled her in a fierce grip.

He drew her toward him.

His lips crushed against hers.

She yielded.

He held her thus for, it seemed, an eternity.

He kissed her again and again.

Hot passionate kisses that sent little tremors vibrating through her body.

At last he released her, looked fiercely into her eyes.

"It isn't fair," he continued huskily, "for you to want to marry some one else, when I love you madly, when I've always loved you, when I've dreamed endlessly of the day when I can claim you all for my own. That's what isn't fair!"

Breathless, flushed, her eyes shining with a strange, unaccountable light, Nita clung to him tenderly.

"Julian! Julian! Dear, darling, Julian! It is fair! It is! Don't you see? Can't you understand what I was trying to say! Trying to make you do?"

And when he stared at her in speechless incredulity, she went on happily.

"Julian, darling, precious, you're the man! You are the man I'm in love with, who won't ask me to marry him, who is making me miserable!"

And then the white frock became more grease besmeared than ever.

Birthplace of Permanent Wave Claimed by Britain

It is interesting to learn, as one of the results of the hairdressing exhibition at Olympia, says the Manchester Guardian Weekly, that it is British hairdressers who claim to have discovered, in the year 1907, the art of applying a permanent wave to tresses that would otherwise be as straight as the path of duty.

For it seems an epoch-making event to have put the permanent wave on the restless sea of fashion—perhaps the most important contribution to waves and their behavior from this country since Britannia began to rule them. One has a feeling that other countries might possibly challenge the British origin of what is now so widespread an addition to the resources of civilization—but then other countries are always challenging something, including the original Britannia's supposedly commanding interest in wave management on the ocean model.

And any little arguments over the waves of the hair are certainly likely to lead to less trouble than conflicts about command of the sea. In the matter of expense there may be not much in it; it possibly costs about as much to keep all the permanent waves of old England in working order (for their permanence is not so imperishable as it sounds) as it does to build a few battleships.

Largest Ranches

Probably the largest ranch in the United States, according to Winter's book "Texas the Marvelous," is the X I T ranch in the panhandle section of Texas, owned by the Farwell brothers of Chicago. This is said to amount to three million acres in all. The King ranch, situated in Kleberg county, Texas, is over a million acres. The Kennedy ranch in Texas near the gulf coast, is about 800,000 acres. The Hearst ranch at San Simeon, Calif., is about 240,000 acres. The Arnold X U ranch in northwest Nebraska and southwest South Dakota is about 100,000 acres. According to Winkler's biography of Hearst, the Mexican Hearst ranch at Babicora, Chihuahua, is a million acres. Another million acre ranch in Durango, Mexico, is that of Higginbotham brothers of Dallas.

The Mandrake

Ancients believed in the magic power of the mandrake and there are many legends based upon the properties of this peculiar root, which in the Middle ages was used for various potions. The plant was supposed to contain magic. Modern scientists say the root contains a potent narcotic stronger than morphine.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

Black River News

Claus Adolphson and family spent Wednesday at the Albert Anderson home.

Mrs. A. Avelson left Monday for Roseau after visiting here.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Peterson and family left for Duluth Sunday after attending the funeral of her father, G. Stark.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Gahlon and Mrs. Jalm of Alexandria spent last week at the C Naplin home. Wednesday Mrs. Jalm, Mr. Gahlon and Mr. Naplin attended the Women Missionary Society at Hallock.

Murial Peterson spent the week end with her cousin Gladys Anderson.

Lydia Lockrem spent Friday and Saturday at F. Anderson's.

Sunday dinner guests at the C. Naplin were Alfred Hallstrom and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gahlon, Muriel Peterson, Felix Anderson and family.

Mrs. V Sanstrud and daughter of Thief River spent Sunday at the home of her sister, Mrs. Durhiem.

Mr and Mrs. A. Larson and daughter, Mrs. R. Swanson and son spent Sunday at the A. Anderson home at Wylie.

Ted Johnson and family spent Sunday at the Almquist home.

Mrs. M. Brink who has spent the winter in Montana came Friday for a visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Mosbeck called Monday at the F. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson and Raymond visited Thursday at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Engine From 1926 Car Makes Tractor A Freak

Austin—A tractor with a "bum" engine isn't much good, but Albert Spinler, farmer near Austin, purchased a 4 cylinder engine from a 1926 car for $6 and with a little tinkering he has a tractor that will pull a five-horse load half a day at five miles an hour without heating. The tractor is equipped with lights, self-starter, speedometer, ammeter, and fan that blows toward the radiator instead of the engine, causing the radiator to remain cool and also drawing crank-case smoke away from the driver. It took a little hard labor and quite a bit of mechanical skill, but Spinler now has a freak that is drawing quite a bit of attention from nearby farmers.

HUMBLE ALPACA IS NOW STYLE LEADER

Used in Hats, Frocks, Bags and Even Shoes.

Alpaca, that humble fabric once restricted to office coats for bookkeepers and Sunday best dresses for stern old ladies, is another Cinderella of fashion suddenly lifted out of the kitchen to take its place as the darling of the stylists.

Hats, frocks, coats, handbags and even shoes are being fashioned of this time-honored fabric this season, and the well-dressed debutantes are eating them up.

Checked alpaca makes one of the year's doggiest sports frocks cut in simple shirtwaist fashion, with a wide collar and windsor tie, and worn with a fingertip length double-breasted reefer of the same material in solid color. Navy and white is a favorite color combination, running neck and neck with brown and white.

The alpaca Breton sailor, in navy, brown or black, makes a striking bonnet when trimmed with band and piping of patent leather.

The solid color alpaca sailor suit, in navy blue, with white linen collar and the usual nautical emblems, is a knockout when it consists of double-breasted jacket, slim skirt and white sailor blouse.

Alpaca is substituted for tweed or gabardine in some of the new fabric walking shoes, with reptile or patent leather trim, and the handbags, as always, match.

SUITS OF LINEN

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

A tailored suit of the new soft uncrushable Irish linen is certainly to be coveted. The linen which fashions the jacket and skirt two-piece pictured is the non-crushable sort. It launders to perfection, tailors faultlessly, wears like iron, comes in intriguing colors as well as its own natural tone, flaunts an air of ultra chic—what more could one ask for in the way of a material for a summer town and travel suit? The reefer jacket which stylizes this tailleur is classically simple. The slim straight lines are broken only by two patch pockets. An interesting treatment of the sleeves gives them a good set as they are cut in one with the shoulders. The advent of uncrushable linen has completely done away with the fear of wrinkling your dress or suit for it just doesn't wrinkle, which makes it ideal.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

HERE'S CHAPTER ABOUT PUDDINGS

Great Variety for Those Who Like Them.

By EDITH M. BARBER

DO YOU like puddings? You either like them or you don't. I find that most men have a prejudice in favor of old-fashioned rice pudding, although I did meet a man recently who lumps all puddings together as the lowest class of food. Apple pie is the only dessert, and he would like to have it every night. The fact, however, that most of the chop houses specialize in rice pudding shows that he is a radical. Personally, I like nothing better than creamy rice pudding cooked for hours in the oven. I also like rice steamed in milk and served with fruit or maple sugar and cream. Then there is that custard rice pudding, which, when flavored with vanilla and a bit of almond, is so delicious.

Another pet pudding of mine is cream tapioca which, by the way, can be made very quickly by the new type tapioca which cooks in five minutes. You have probably heard me mention my favorite cranberry tapioca, but I am not sure whether I have told you so often about the fig and nut tapioca made with brown sugar. Nothing is better than a good pudding of this type and nothing is worse than a poor one. A favorite combination of my childhood was made with stewed apples, heavily sweetened, and flavored with cinnamon and grated lemon rind. All these puddings should be chilled thoroughly before they are served.

The third number of this group of puddings is made with cornstarch. Every dessert of this type must be well cooked and nothing is less appetizing than a raw cornstarch pudding. All sorts of names are used to describe this dessert. There is blanc mange which is seldom seen as the title would indicate, as we have no scruples about putting chocolate, coffee or caramel before the title. When I was a child a spade was called a spade, and I shall never forget the disappointment when the first time I was taken to a hotel for a meal I ordered intriguing blanc mange. I still remember that square of gray, leathery material which floated in a colorless sauce. However, that is a thing of the past, and puddings which are given that name are usually good even at restaurants. Our home products are usually the favorite desserts in our repertoire. If a "white mountain" is served it is usually fluffy with egg whites and well flavored with vanilla or almond and sometimes with coconut. This is, by the way, very good with chocolate or caramel sauce or with crushed fruit.

There are a number of mixtures which need only cooking and cooling to provide a very good pudding. Cornstarch is used in some of them to provide the thickening, but some of the best have a mixture of arrowroot and gelatin. Arrowroot is occasionally used at home in the preparation of these puddings. It has a larger thickening power than cornstarch.

Occasionally flour is used as a thickening for puddings. It is particularly good in cream fillings for pie and for the dessert known as Boston or Washington cream pie. This filling may be flavored with chocolate, with browned almonds or with coffee or with caramelized sugar. There was, and perhaps there still is, a market restaurant in Philadelphia which specializes in this type of dessert. The filling is put between oblong pieces of sponge cake and it is covered with a liberal portion of whipped cream, sweetened and flavored. Sometimes cut oranges or bananas are mixed with the filling and used as a garnish on top of the cake or pie. Occasionally thin slices of sponge cake are covered with cream filling, rolled, chilled and served with a sauce or whipped cream.

Old-Fashioned Rice Pudding.

4 cups milk
¼ cup rice
½ teaspoon salt
¼ cup sugar
Nutmeg

Wash the rice, mix it with the other ingredients, and pour into a buttered baking dish. Bake two hours in a very slow oven (275 degrees Fahrenheit), stirring at least three times during the first hour to break the crust which will form. One-half cup of raisins may be added when the pudding is mixed. Serve very cold.

Cream Tapioca.

4 tablespoons pearl tapioca or
1⅓ tablespoons minute tapioca
2 cups scalded milk
⅓ cup sugar
2 eggs
¼ teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon vanilla

Soak pearl tapioca for one hour in cold water to cover and drain. Minute tapioca does not need soaking. Add it to the milk and cook it in a double boiler until the tapioca is transparent. Add the sugar and salt to the egg yolks, slightly beaten. Pour the hot mixture slowly over this, return to the double boiler and cook until it thickens. Remove it from the fire and add the stiffly beaten egg whites. Add flavoring and chill the pudding.

Fig Tapioca.

¾ cup granulated tapioca
½ teaspoon salt
½ cup brown sugar
3½ cups boiling water
1 cup chopped figs
½ cup chopped nuts

Cook tapioca, salt and boiling water together until clear. Add sugar, figs and nuts. Cook five minutes, chill and serve with cream.

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SPRING BREEZES

Some men swear to love; others love to swear.

A famous film star is retiring. But not very!

Women believe that a secret keeps better when divided.

Do committees keep minutes so that they can waste the hours?

A bachelor is a man who has no troubles or sorrows to share with anybody.

"Referee cheered after the match," states a newspaper. So the home team won!

It is said that a rapid after-dinner speaker is more pleasant to listen to than a slow one. Anyway, his speech is over sooner.

A very sad case: The fiction writer who was unable to think of a good excuse to give his wife an arriving home late one night.

A man who had been expecting a large legacy found that a part share in an old fishing boat was all that had been left to him. A bit of a smack for him.—Answers Magazine.

Culture Pearls

Culture pearls are simply genuine pearls whose growth and formation in the oyster has been artificially induced The principal difficulty about producing such pearls is that they frequently have a flat surface on one side where the pearl has been attached to the shell. However, a method has been devised whereby the pearl grows into the mantle of the oyster without touching the shell, and pearls of this type resemble natural pearls so exactly that the difference cannot be discovered except by cutting the pearl open. Culture pearls of this high type can be used in jewelry and strung for necklaces just as natural pearls can be.

Crow Is a "Gangster".

Among the outstanding enemies of Bird Life, especially the quail, is the crow and the house cat. The cat is a useful creature if confined to the home and barn, but becomes an outstanding menace to bird life when they acquire the habit of hunting. The crow can rightfully be called a "gangster," this commonly being their mode of attack—while part of them will run a bird from the nest and harrass them, others will carry off the eggs or fledglings.

Lawyers on Witness Stand

The Code of Ethics of the American Bar association says that when a lawyer is a witness for his client, except merely as to formal matters such as the attestation or custody of an instrument and the like, he should leave the trial of the case to other counsel. Except when essential to the ends of justice, a lawyer avoids testifying in court in behalf of his client.

POULTRY

EARLY CHICKS KEY TO INCOME ON EGGS

Birds Likely to Come Into Fall Production.

By M. L. Mosher, Farm Management Division, University of Illinois.—WNU Service.

One of the first things that poultrymen can do in the new year to increase their average annual cash income of $20,000,000 from eggs is to buy or hatch their baby chicks early enough in the season.

When properly fed and cared for, early-hatched chicks are more likely to come into egg production in the fall months when prices are higher.

In a group of 26 north-central Illinois farms last year the egg sales amounted to an average of $104 more in the same area because the hens were raised and fed to produce more eggs during the fall and winter months when prices were good. The extra feed used to bring the pullets into early production amounted only to $36 a farm, thus leaving $68 a farm more above feed costs.

The records kept on these 121 farms showed that the 26 better-paying flocks produced 25 per cent or more of their eggs during October, November and December. These same flock owners received an average of five cents a dozen more for all eggs sold during the year than did the other 95 farmers whose birds produced less than 10 per cent of their eggs in the high-price season. The feed cost was only 1¾ cents a dozen more on the farms producing the higher percentage of fall and winter eggs. These differences in selling price and feed costs, when applied to all eggs produced on the farms accounted for the average $68 increase in egg profits.

An average of 40 more eggs were produced by each hen on the farms that fed for fall and winter production. Higher quality of hens, better sanitation and health practices and improved feeding methods, all contributed to this larger production. That the hens were kept busy laying eggs throughout more of the year seemed to be an important reason for the greater average production for each bird in the 26 better-paying flocks.

Allow Ten to Fourteen Turkey Hens to One Tom

Ordinarily, about ten turkey hens should be mated to one tom, but if the pen be large 12 to 14 hens may be used with a single young tom, says the Missouri Farmer. If a large flock of hens are kept, several toms can be used on the hens, in which case they should be alternated—one tom allowed with the hens one day, and another tom the next day, etc. Such a mating makes for extra good fertility because the toms have a chance to rest and feed on alternate days. Also if one tom should happen to be sterile the eggs from hens with which he mates will not be lost. Furthermore, if toms are alternated they can be used on a larger number of hens than where they are used entirely with an individual pen.

If two or more pens are kept they should be separated so that the toms cannot fight through the fence and thus waste their time as well as weaken themselves. More than one tom should not be placed in the breeding pen at one time unless the pen is large, embracing several acres. Nests should be provided which may be a barrel, a large box, or a brushpile, and one nest should be available for every five hens.

Old Poultry Lore

In a book written about 1750, M. De Reaumur, a Frenchman, stated: "To avoid cannibalism, do not crowd the chicks. Weak legs are prevented by sunlight. Moisten feed to fatten poultry. Feed animal protein. Do not expand beyond the food supuly. Infertile eggs keep better than fertile eggs. The feed affects the flavor of the egg." In those days they knew nothing of vitamins, proteins, the importance of balanced rations, and so on, but it is evident that they had learned a great many things by observation that later have been proved out by experimental work.

Eliminate Infected Hens

Some good reasons for eliminating infected hens from farm flocks are: First, the fertility of eggs from infected hens is low. On the average, 71 per cent of chicks which are hatched from infected eggs die of pullorum disease. Infected hens lay on the average less than half the eggs that healthy hens lay. Thirty per cent of reacting hens, on the average, die annually, whereas the normal death rate in farm flocks is estimated at about 10 per cent.

Use Stale Storage Eggs

The Chinese use duck eggs, which they prize very highly after they have been stored for a long time. The eggs are stored in barrels with a coat of mud over them and mixed with lime or salt and pine needles. The older the eggs get the more valuable they are. They turn very black and naturally acquire a very strong taste and odor. When they are taken out of the preservative they are simply eaten as they are or perhaps flavored with soy sauce.

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider, Miss Welo, Mrs. J. Seaverson and family spent Sunday at the A. Wold home.

Benhard Wold is employed east of Thief River.

Mesdames J. Rolland and Jack Houfek of Thief River were dinner guests Sunday at the John Seaverson home.

Doris Sevre is employed at the G. Arhange home near Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Nelson are the happy parents of a baby girl born May 9th.

Guests Sunday at the A. Olson were, Walter Olson and family, Mrs. Paul Ortloff, N. Schaltz and family, E. Lane and family and Albert Sevre.

Mrs E. Hetten and sons of Malung are visiting at the Victor Nelson home.

A picnic was held Friday by the pupils and teacher, Miss Welo in Dist 149, it being the last day of school.

HAZEL NEWS

Mesdames P. Harris and Thora Nelson of Thief River were supper guests Monday at Carl Alberg's.

Mrs. A. Mortenson, Mrs. A. Anderson and Hannah Sjoberg went as delegates to the Red River Valley conference at Hallock last week.

Anna Alberg of Thief River visited Monday at Carl Alberg's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby and sons and Ruth Holmes of Fosston spent the week end at the Carl Prestby home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ellingson and daughter spent the week-end at Gary with relatives.

Mrs. Martin Mathson and Mabel visited Monday at the Louis Lokken home.

Stella Vingi visited Saturday at the Nels Nelson home.

Mrs. Harvey Patnode left for her home at Crookston Wednesday after visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Seeland.

Court Reporter Spends 47 Years In Service

Marshall--47 years as court reporter in the court at Marshall is claimed by W. T. Eckstein, who is probably the oldest court reporter in the country from the standpoint of service. Despite his long service in the courts Mr. Eckstein is a comparatively young man and carries his years well, looking forward to celebrating his golden anniversary in that position in 1938. The years spent in recording the troubles and quarrels of humanity have not dimmed his youthful eyes nor affected his balanced attitude toward life, for he is a calm, restful appearing man with a glint of dry humor in his voice and eyes.

State Boasts Orange Tree That Produces

Worthington-M. P. Thornton's orange tree is again bearing fruit. The tree its really more of a plant as its dwarfed and stands less than a foot high grows in a pot and is kept in the office of Walter Pfeil in the court house. One organge is beginning to ripen and another is now about an inch and a quarter in diameter. Two others are beginning to form. Last year Mr. Thornten ate an orange from the tree and reported while it undoubtedly was an organge, it had little flavor. The tree is several years old and despite its size manages to produce fruit each year.

Pennington Co. Wheat Production Control Association Publication of Expenses From April 1934 to April 1935

To Whom Paid	Title	Inclusive Dates	No. Days	Salary Rate	Travel Mileage 5c a mi.	Total
APRIL 1934						
Edna E. Hovie	Stenographer	4—1-30	25	$1.00	—	$25.00
R. M. Douglass	Secretary	4—17-24	4	—	149	7.45
T. R. Falls Times	(Publication of Wheat Expense, Oct.-March)					30.60
	Total expense for April					$63.05
MAY 1934						
Edna E. Hovie	Stenographer	5—1-31	25	$1.00	—	$25.00
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Postage and stamped cards)					4.64
	Total expense for May					$29.64
JUNE 1934						
Edna E. Hovie	Stenographer	6—1-30	25	1.00	—	25.00
R. M. Douglass	Secretary	6—13	1	—	84	4.20
R. M. Douglass	Secretary (Stamps)					4.00
T. R. Falls Times	(Filing Cabinet and Supplies)					52.80
Alfred Longren	Allot. Com.	6—5	1	2.00	2	2.10
Anton Johnson	Allot. Com.	6—5	1	2.00	15	2.75
Ed Moren	Allot. Com.	6—5	1	2.00	34	3.70
	Total expense for June					$94.55
JULY 1934						
Alfred Longren	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	2	1.10
Ed Moren	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	34	2.70
Isaac Wilson	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	28	2.40
C. E. Naplin	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	38	2.90
N. P. Schalz	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	32	2.60
S. H. Ness	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	12	1.60
Thos. McCormick	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	18	1.90
Anton Jensen	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	32	2.60
Oliver Howard	Com. Com.	7—7	½	1.00	44	3.20
Owen Weckwerth	Supervisor	7—1-31	27	4.00	—	108.00
Oliver Howard	Supervisor	7—1-28	18	4.00	—	72.00
Bert F. Umland	Plotting work	7—1-31	25	For the job		40.00
R. M. Douglass	Secretary	7—24 & 29	2	—	108	5.40
Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Jr.	Stenographer	7—1-31	25	1.00	—	25.00
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Bicycle wheel for use in inspection)					3.00
A. L. Hamilton	(Typewriter rent for two months)					6.00
Mpls. Supply Co.	(One set of plotting supplies and 2 protractors)					5.48
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Telephone services for June)					3.50
	Total expense for July					$289.38
AUGUST 1934						
Alfred Longren	Allot. Com.	8—11	½	1.00	2	1.10
Ed Moren	Allot. Com.	8—11	½	1.00	34	2.70
Anton Jensen	Allot. Com.	8—11	½	1.00	32	2.60
R. M. Douglass	Secretary	8—8,11,17,24,25	5	—	235	11.75
Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Jr.	Stenographer	8—1-31	25	1.00	—	25.00
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Telephone services for July					3.50
	Total expense for August					$46.65
SEPTEMBER 1934						
Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Jr.	Stenographer	9—1-30	25	1.00	—	25.00
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Telephone services for August)					3.50
	Total expense for September					$28.50
OCTOBER 1934						
Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Jr.	Stenographer	10—1-31	25	1.00	—	25.00
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Telephone services for September)					3.50
Robert J. Lund	(Renewal of bond)					10.00
T. R. Falls Times	(Office supplies)					26.65
	Total expense for October					$65.15
NOVEMBER 1934						
Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Jr.	Stenographer	11—1-28	25	1.00	—	25.00
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Telephone services for October)					3.50
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Interest on note)					3.67
	Total expense for November					$32.17
DECEMBER 1934, JANUARY 1935						
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Postage and postal cards)					3.40
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Telephone services for Nov. and Dec.)					7.00
	Total expense for Dec. and Jan.					$10.40
FEBRUARY 1935						
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Postage and postal cards)					3.35
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Telephone services for January)					3.50
	Total expense for February					$ 6.85
MARCH 1935						
Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Jr.	Stenographer	3—4-6	2½	2.00	—	5.00
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Postage)					3.00
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Telephone services for February)					3.50
R. M. Douglass, Sec.	(Supplies)					4.00
	Total expense for March					$15.50
APRIL 1935						
R. M. Douglass	Secretary Mileage	4—21-22	—	—	600	30.00
R. M. Douglass	Secretary Telephone services for March					3.50
R. M. Douglass	Secretary Postage					3.00
	Total expense for April					$36.50

Making Batik

In making batik, the design is first sketched on the cloth with a pencil; then all the intricate portions which are to be protected from the first dye are carefully covered on both sides of the cloth with melted wax. This is done by hand, by means of a tiny spouted cup the size of a thimble. By dyeing, removing the wax, re-waxing and re-dyeing several times, the piece of batik is finally made. It seems simple enough, but weeks, or perhaps months, of patient labor go into its making. Some of the best cloth, worked in beautiful designs, is restricted to the use of royalty and the court dancers.

Lentil Ancient Food

Lentils are not produced to any great extent in this country, though a small variety of lentil is grown in New Mexico and Arizona, as well as in Mexico, the seed of which was probably brought from Spain centuries ago. The lentil is a very ancient food and has been cultivated in western Asia, Egypt and the Mediterranean countries from the earliest times. Germany, Holland and France also raise them, but it is stated that most of our imports have come from southern Europe and Egypt.

Corkwood

While true cork is not found in this country, some varieties of trees with light, porous wood have been named corkwood. These are principally found in semi-tropical swamps of Florida and Texas and muddy sloughs in southeastern Missouri. The buoyant wood of these trees is utilized for floats and toy airplanes.

Protected With Pitch

Noah's Ark is described as "pitched within and without" to guard it against the floods. According to Pliny, the early Greeks, too, preserved their ships with a preparation of boiled wax, after which "neither the sea nor the wind nor the sun can destroy the wood thus protected."

Diseases Come and Go

Diseases may appear and disappear in the world, says a pathologist, citing the sweating sickness which attacked England in the Sixteenth century and trench fever which appeared during the World war, neither of which continued to exist.

The Word "Mother"

The word "mother" comes from the Anglo-Saxon "moder," but the root goes far back to the dawn of language, and a similar root is found in India and among many peoples. The first use of the word "mother" is not known.

DO YOU KNOW THAT—

Federal gasoline taxes cost American motorists about $180,000,000 a year.

Hoarders in France have salted away something like 40,000,000,000 francs.

Approximately $107,000,000 is owed to school teachers in this country for services performed.

More drownings occur among boys between fifteen and nineteen than among any other group.

Every year from 30 to 50 outbreaks of milk-borne disease are reported in the United States.

Only two units of the federal government operate at a profit—the patent office and the navigation bureau.

If you smoke an average of a package of cigarettes a day you pay the government $22 a year in taxes.

Statistics show that Friday is the safest day on which to drive a car, while Saturday is the most dangerous.

An average of 25 people apply each year for patents on perpetual motion machines—but the models never work.

Less than half of the milk produced by the farmers in this country is marketed by them as whole milk or cream for direct consumption.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Doubts About Sphinx

Photographs of the Sphinx taken from many different angles show that the head is remarkably negroid in type. This discovery raises a doubt as to whether this wonder of the world was really built by Khephren, successor to Cheops, as now believed.

London Has Sunken Building

Archeologists have found a sunken "flatiron" building under the surface of a London suburb. It has the identical shape of the modern New York structure and is part of an ancient Roman city.

"The Promised Land"

Under a revelation from God in 1830, Joseph Smith, founder of the Mormon church which flourished in Ohio several years, designated the village of Kirtland "The Promised Land."

Seat of Honor

In India, Persia and some other Eastern countries a large cushion or draped seat, often richly furnished, serving as a seat of honor, is called a musnud.

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Barley	.42
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Flax	1.49
Butter	.32
Eggs	.18-- .21

Monks Watch Washers Then Scour Own Cage

Duluth--As workers whose diligence deserves reward, Tom and Jerry, chimpanzees at the Duluth zoo have few peers. For these 2 members of the monkey tribe these days are busily engaged in scouring their cage, tirelessly and without other remuneration than their daily fare. It all came about when a group of workmen were assigned to scrub the bars and walls of the adjoining cage. The 2 chimps observed the technique of the crew, set up a howl until they were supplied with rags and water and forthwith scaled the bars and scoured with an energy not exhibited in the other cage. Of the two, Jerry would rate the most proficient. She scrubs without a respite while her male companion exhibits a tendency to loaf occasionally.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

U. S. Grant at West Point

Ulysses S. Grant, the Ohio general whose whole career hinged on his West Point training, was accorded the favor of attending that institution by chance (the dismissal of another young Ohioan), and accepted reluctantly (through his father's persistence), as he himself confessed.

Time Copyright Is Good

The original term of a copyright is for 28 years. Within one year of the expiration of the original term the holder or author, or if he is dead his heirs may obtain a renewal for another 28 years, making a possible 56 years for the copyright to run.

First Ornamental Jewelry

There is little doubt that the custom of wearing precious stones in rings, and the charms worn as pendants to watch chains, originated in the amulet and talisman of old which possessed some magical and mysterious virtue against evil.

Blood Transfusion

Blood transfusion was performed as early as 1667, but the importance of matching the blood was not then realized, and the treatment was so frequently fatal that the French parliament prohibited the practice.

Continental Divide

The Continental divide is not an imaginary line like parallels of latitude and meridians of longitude. It is an actual physical line which divides the watershed of the Mississippi from that of the Pacific coast.

First Mail Carrier Plan

Under the postmastership in Cleveland of Edwin Cowles, appointed in 1861, the first system of mail delivery by carriers was perfected, which system spread rapidly to other larger cities.

British Import Skeletons

Britain has to import all skeletons used by its medical students. British law says that when a man dies he must be buried and when under the ground he must stay there.

Evidence of Unknown Race

Evidence of an unknown race has been found in Palestine limestone. The discovery of a thirty-thousand-year-old man is hailed.

Priests Wore Gloves

In ancient times priests wore gloves at mass in order to offer the holy sacrifice with clean and pure hands.

DIETING POINTS PATH TO HEALTH

Varied Meal Suggestions Listed by Expert.

By EDITH M. BARBER

The other day I was talking with a doctor who makes a specialty of treating digestive ailments, and he told me some illuminating things in regard to the difficulties of persuading his patients to follow his directions in regard to diet.

"Isn't it odd," he asked, "patients who will take the bitterest medicine without a protest and the most strenuous treatments without a murmur just will not follow a strict diet." This was further illustrated by an experience in a large sanitarium where meat, coffee, tobacco and condiments are forbidden. Practically all the patients take acidophilous milk and one day a disturbing bacterium invaded the day's supply. This caused uncomfortable symptoms among the patients, and one by one each confessed to his doctor that he had been to town and indulged in one of the forbidden foods! And each patient was there spending time and money to profit by the treatment which he knew beforehand was mainly dietetic.

Many—most of the ailments which are now treated in this way could have been prevented by the proper diet established as a habit early in life. This would mean at the same time, the elimination of almost all medicine.

A medical magazine not long ago published an item entitled "How Much Medicine Does a Man Take?" The answer is that "statisticians tell us that the average man fifty years old has taken, in the course of his lifetime, forty pounds of epsom salts, ten gallons of alcohol, five pounds of aspirin, ten pounds of sodium bicarbonate, and various other medicines."

Does it not seem absurd that the idea of preventing disease by diet has not penetrated the consciousness of most people? This is especially true of constipation. If this condition is present, they take a cathartic—which ultimately may do more harm than good.

Learn to regulate your system by a wise choice of food. The following suggestions for menus include foods rich in fiber, such as bran, fruits and vegetables; while vegetables and fruits are as plentiful as they are now, use as many as possible.

Breakfast Suggestions.

Fruit
Oranges, Grapefruit, Apples, Berries, Bananas, Peaches, Melons
Stewed Fruit
Figs, Apricots, Prunes, Raisins, Peaches
Cereals
Bran, or whole grains (unless they are used for bread)
Eggs or Bacon Toast
Whole wheat or bran bread, toast or muffins (unless used as cereal)

Luncheon Suggestions.

Soup—Vegetable
Vegetables
Celery, Beets Spinach, Onions, Cabbage, Peas, Tomatoes, Sauerkraut, Carrots
String Beans
Salads
Greens, Fruit, Vegetable

Dinner Suggestions.

Meat or Fish
Potatoes
Two Vegetables—or more
Salad
Fruit

Vegetable and Salad Dishes.

Carrots and Peas With Green Mint.—Six sprigs of fresh mint, 2 cups cooked cubed carrots, 1 cup cooked peas, salt and pepper, ¼ cup butter, 2 tablespoons sugar. Boil together carrots, peas and mint leaves for five minutes. Drain, add salt and pepper, butter and sprinkle with sugar. Set in oven until the sugar melts and serve with garnish of fresh mint leaves.

Creamed Radishes.—Two sliced radishes, 2 tablespoons flour, 1 cup milk, 2 tablespoons butter, 1 tablespoon minced parsley. Boil sliced radishes until tender. Make white sauce of flour, fat, milk, salt and pepper. Combine radishes and sauce, and sprinkle with parsley.

Sour Cream Salad Dressing.—One cup sour cream, 2 tablespoons vinegar, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon sugar, ¼ teaspoon mustard, paprika, 2 tablespoons chopped chives or onions. To make a fluffy dressing cream should be whipped before other ingredients are added. Add vinegar slowly and seasoning mixed together. Add chives, which give an attractive color as well as flavor, and serve with cucumbers or with mixed vegetables.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Chaska—Beet growers in this district received $87,432 for their crop last year.

Gonvick—Fire of unknown origin destroyed the Sons of Norway Club house at Pine Lake with a loss of $3,000.

St. Paul—Farmers in 22 counties borrowed approximately $1,500,000 under the state system of loans for seed this spring.

Worthington—The League of Minnesota Municipalities has been asked to make a survey of Worthington for a proposed zoning ordinance.

Hector—Pupils, parents and teachers from 30 rural schools surrounding this place will gather here May 18 for a play-day at the athletic park.

Marshall—A regional safety conference sponsored by the Minnesota Public Safety committee was held here with more than 300 delegates attending.

Minneapolis—The farm implement business in the northwest is experiencing the biggest boom since 1929, leading one to believe that crops will be bouteous this season.

Sibbings—Two CCC workers, guarding lakes and streams north of here against spearing and dynamiting of fish, were attacked and beaten into insensibility by a band of poachers.

Appleton—Mrs. Karl Husebo, believed to have been the oldest resident in this section of the state, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. R. Hauglum. She was 102 years old.

Minneapolis—An agent of the Hannon detective agency, mistaken for a prowler was shot and killed by Valentine Murtele, 101 Mt. Curve avenue, president of the Minnesota Linseed Oil Co.

Minneapolis—Healthy condition of Minnesota's 478 state, savings and trust banks is reflected in the bank call of April 18, which showed an increase of $12,392,000 in deposits over December 31.

Chatfield—For sixty years Mr. and Mrs. John Shoda have operated a 40-acre farm near here. And all these years they have used a horse and buggy to make the 6-mile trip to town. Mr. Shoda is 84 and his wife 76.

Worthington—A horse dragged Floyd Larson, 15-year-old farm boy to his death. He went to the pasture to get the animal and tied the halter rope about his ram. The horse evidently became frightened and ran away.

Two Harbors—Pleading guilty to a charge of strangling her newborn babe, Grace Monahan, 19 years old, was sentenced to serve one year and one month in the womans' reformatory of Shakopee by District Judge H. J. Grannis.

Minneapolis—As soon as the Minneapolis Gas Light Co. is able to turn mixed gas into its mains Minneapolis gas consumers will receive the benefit of approximately $80,000 in excess gas company net earnings, which will be returned to them.

Red Wing—A river tugboat isn't the speediest means of transportation, but it made a six-mile run upstream to Red Wing quickly enough to bring the ship's cook, an appendicitis victim to a local hospital in time for an emergency operation.

Minneapolis—A year ago this month the worst dust storm in the state's history swept Minnesota, with hot and dry temperatures hitting all-time highs. Quite a difference from May, this year, when the temperatures rarely have risen over 65 degrees.

St. Paul—Petition of railroads operating in the state for permission to apply the new inter-state freight rates to intra-state traffic was denied by the railroad and warehouse commission. The commission held that to apply the rate on an intra-state basis would be discriminatory against northwest shippers, and would tend to stimulate more serious trucking competition.

St. Paul—There are more than 50 millionaires in Minnesota, an analysis of the 1934 income tax returns made by A. R. Knox, acting collector of internal revenue, show. Although the exact number is unknown, returns showed 177 individuals have paid or will pay income taxes in excess of $4000 for a total of $2,034,615, or approximately 42 per cent of the entire individual income tax assessments in the state.

St. Paul—Illegality of the old age pension law passed by the 1935 legislature was established so conclusively in an opinion by Attorney General Hary H. Peterson, submitted to the state board of control, that Senator B. G. Novak of St. Paul, sponsor of the measure, decided a test case would be only a futile gesture. The attorney general pointed out that legislative clerks inadvertently had failed to remove from the bill two amendments which had been stricken out by the legislature. As a result, the enrolled bill which was presented to the governor for his signature was not the bill which was passed by the legislature.

Minneapolis—Plans for definite increase in the Civilian conservation corps are now moving forward and reliable information indicates that one new veterans company will be assigned to Minnesota, which would bring veteran enrollment to a total strength of approximately 1,250 men. Application from veterans will be received by the veterans administration at Minneapolis at any time, and it is important that all veterans who desire consideration for this work make application to the veterans administration as soon as possible.

L-O-C-A-L -NEWS-

Following removal of load limits on T. H. No 32, the Triangle Transportation Company is again operating its large passenger bus on this line.

The village has arranged to build a new drain from the corner of the former Holmberg lot on Water street east to the river flat, in order to do away with flood conditions that exist on that corner every spring.

Card Of Thanks

We wish hereby to express our most sincere thanks to all our friends in St. Hilaire for their expressions of sympathy and for the floral tributes given us after the death of our beloved son and brother, Wallace. We especially wish to thank the Glee Club of the St. Hilaire school for their part in the graveside service at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. A. S. Wilson and family

Card Of Thanks

We wish to express our gratitude to our kind friends and relatives for the beautiful floral offerings, for the comforting messages in sermon and song at the funeral and for every other expression of love and sympathy in our bereavement through the departure of our beloved mother.

Arthur Hendrickson
Elesa Hendrickson

Evangelical Meetings

We are having a series of special meetings in Thief River Falls, beginning May 28th through Sunday, June 2nd. Evangelist Morris C. Johnson of Racine, Wisconsin, will be the speaker. He is well known throughout the States. We invite you all to spend, as your time permits, the week with us. There will also be special music.

Rev. Johnson will speak at services each night at 8:00 at the Evangelical Mission church on Horace Avenue, of which Rev. J. O. Jacobson is pastor.

Services will be held all day Sunday in the new Municipal Auditorium in the morning at 11:00, afternoon 2:30 and evening at 8:00. There will be services during the week in the afternoon. Come praying and go home blessed.

New Personal Property Law Causes Confusion

Operation of the law covering the elimination of household goods and farm machinery from the personal property assessment is explained in a letter from N. A. Nelson, secretary of the Minnesota Tax commission, to assessors.

Confusion has prevailed among assessors as to the interpretation of the ruling governing assessing of household furnishings. This ruling exempts from assessment all of the items listed under Class 2 in the assessment manuals, where such property is owned by the person residing within the home, the letter points out.

It does not, however, exempt household goods in apartment houses, tourist camps, lake cottages, or other dwellings where such household goods are owned by the owners of the buildings or leasors and are furnished to the renters, the letter explains.

The new law exempts not only actual household furnishings, but personal belongings, clothing, jewelry and bric-a-brac. In addition to this exemption, each personal property owner is entitled to a $25 exemption on any other holdings he may have.

The ruling on the assessment of farm machinery now exempts from taxation all farm tools, implements and machinery used in the cultivation of a farm, except tractors, threshing machines, combines, silo cutters and fillers, corn shellers and pea viners.

PAINT WITH GUARANTEED PAINTS

Enterprise PAINTS

Quick-Dri House Paint

DRIES IN 4 HOURS
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Gallon Can

Cuts painting time more than half. Painters don't leave between coats. Saves time—saves money. Defies wear and weather. Protects freshly applied paint against sudden showers, dust storms, insects and mildew.

This is our finest quality paint.

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LOW COST TRAVEL

STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
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DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY

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THIEF RIVER CLINIC
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DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

25 Years Ago

Rollin Bronson, who had charge of the Spectator for four months, was to leave for Little Falls to be employed on a newspaper.

—XXV—

After spending some months, here, Hugo Jacoby left for his home at Duluth.

—XXV—

A group of men were at work in this locality compiling a new plat book of the county.

—XXV—

The Thief River ball team came down the previous Sunday and took home the short end of a 9 to 8 score after a hot battle with the local team.

—XXV—

Alaska was making a bid for settlers. Advs appearing at that time, told about the numerous opportunities to be found in the north land.

—XXV—

Gus Fellman bought the interest of his partner, A. Satterberg in the livery barn and dray business.

—XXV—

The postoffice was to be moved from its old location in the Pitkin store to the former Merchants State Bank building.

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-Bison seed flax. Call on or write

Paul Thyren
M16-30p Hazel, Minn

Bray News

Lulu Hegstrom and Carl Mosbeck spent Friday at Holt. They were accompanied home by Lillian Larson who had visited there the past week.

Mrs. Geo. Swanson and children spent Friday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Martin Erickson and family were dinner guests at the Christ Person home Sunday.

Mesdames A. Sorvig and H. Melin visited Tuesday at the A. Hegstrom home.

Esther Johnson is a patient at a Grand Forks hospital where she will undergo an operation.

Supper guests Sunday at the Emil Larson home were Grace Craik, Mr. and Mrs. J. Erickson and son of Thief River, Winton Knutson, Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis of Crookston.

Mrs. Selmer Olson, Mrs. Walter Olson and son spent Tuesday at the Geo Swanson home.

Mesdames A. Hallstrom and daughter, C. E. Naplin and Emil Galoom visited Thursday at the A. Hegstrom home.

Mable, Ellen and George Lindbloom spent the week end at their home.

Richard Mosbeck spent Sunday at the R. Rux home.

Alva King visited Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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Mrs. Edgar Peterson Dies Monday Morning

A death both unexpected and extremely sad, occured Monday morning when Mrs. Edgar Peterson of River Falls township died at a Thief River Falls hospital after an illness of only two days of heart trouble. Agnes Peterson, nee Anderson, was the youngest daughter of Anton E. Anderson of River Falls. She was born in that township December 3, 1910 and was only 24 years, 5 months and 17 days of age at time of her death.

She grew to womanhood in this community, and attended the local high school, graduating with the class of 1929. Her marriage to Edgar Peterson occured last October 31st, less than seven months ago. A bright, winsome young woman, Mrs. Peterson had many friends thruout this community who are deeply grieved over her sudden and unexpected death.

Besides her young husband, Mrs. Peterson is survived by her father, Anton E. Anderson, and by four sisters and one brother. The latter are: Mrs. Clifford Foss of Masinasin, Alta, Can., Mrs. Floyd Otte of Cannon Falls, Mrs. Horace Prugh of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Arthur Peterson and Edwin Anderson of this community. Her mother preceded her in death February 1, 1931.

Funeral services will be conducted today from the local Swedish Lutheran church with Rev. H. A. Larson officiating. Interment will be at the cemetery east of the village. Heartfelt sympathy of many friends is extended to the bereaved husband and other relatives in their sad loss.

Bible Camp, June 7-16

The Young Peoples Bible Camp of the Mission churches in the Red River Valley, will be held at the village auditorium at Strandquist, June 7-16.

The guest speaker this year will be Rev. Harold Erickson, paster of the Swedish Tabernacle in Portland, Oregon.

Annual meeting of the organization will be held Friday afternoon, June 14, at which time officers wiil be elected, and plans made for the the purchasing of ground and erection of a tabernacle. Hopes are to secure a favorable site that can be made into a park, where not only the tabernacle will be built but also cottages and dormitories.

Read the Local News on Page 4.

Assessors Work Under New Tax Exemptions

With the personal property work under way in this county, assessors for the first time work under the new law eliminating personal property taxes on household goods and farm machinery. The law was passed by the recent session of the legislature in accordance with a majority vote given at the general election last November to a constitutional provision to eliminate such taxes.

Under provisions of the law, all household goods are now exempt from taxation. In the exemption also is all farm machinery of each farm used for agricultral or farming purposes, except tractors, silo cutters and fillers, threshing machines, combines, corn shellers and pea viners.

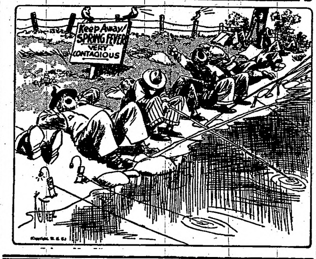
This new law will be tried for the first time in this state. The law is intended to give some tax relief, altho in many cases what a taxpayer may save here might conceivably be charged back against his real estate under a higher tax rate. In view of an increase of three mills in the state tax levy, it is imperative to keep local levies at normal or less, otherwise taxpayers will find their tax bills larger instead of smaller in the coming year.

Have Narrow Escape

While returning home last Friday night from a trip to Grand Forks, Ed Erickson, accompanied by Ed Peterson had an experience they do not want repeated. While nearing the St. Vincent line tracks, on the narrow state road west from here, a car with exceedingly bright lights approached them from the east. Blinded by the light, Mr. Erickson leaned out the car window on his side to get a better view of the road which was quite narrow at that point. As the car came close, someone in it made a lurid remark and without warning fired a shot at Erickson, the bullet going thru his hat brim and creasing his forehead. Temporarily stunned, Mr. Erickson lost control of his car which went in the ditch, while the other machine drove on toward Grand Forks without stopping. No explanation can be given for the unprovoked assult.

Ed Shaskey motored here Sunday from Fargo and spent until Monday with Mrs. Shaskey and son who are visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Epidemic Sweeps Country


Keep Away! SPRING FEVER VERY CONTAGIOUS

Mrs. A. E. Anderson

Mrs. A. E. Anderson, one of the pioneers of Black River community, who for the past few years had resided at Holt, died at her home in that village last Friday after an illness of a few months.

Mrs. Anderson was born in Skaraborgs Lan, Sweden, June 15, 1843, and was 91 years, 11 months and 2 days of age at the time of death. She was united in marriage to Alexander Larson in Sweden. He came to Chicago in 1879 and was followed by wife and family the following year. After a short residence in Chicago, they came to Black River in 1883 and two years later Mr. Larson passed away leaving his widow and four children to work the homestead, In 1888 Mrs. Larson was united in marriage to A. Anderson, who preceded her in death in 1918. One daughter was born to this union.

Mrs. Anderson is survived by three sons, Emil, Thomas and Richard, who all reside here, and by two daughters, Mrs. A. Sandberg of Holt, and Mrs. John Scholin of Black River. Twenty-three grandchildren and 20 great grandchildren also mourn her passing.

Funeral services were held Tuesday at the Black River Swedish Lutheran church. Rev. H. A. Larson conducted the services being assisted by Rev. Reidal of Holt. A quartette from Holt, and a quartet and choir of Black River church sang beautiful and appropriate numbers. Six grandsons of the deceased served as pallbearers, and interment was in the cemetery adjoining the church.

Sympathy of numerous friends thruout this community is extended to the bereaved relatives.

Examinations Held

The summer round-up health examination of pre-school age and other children was held at the school building Monday afternoon. Drs. Lynde, Smith, and Borreson of Thief River Falls, and Dr. D. S. Horn of Ulen were present, together with assistants, to make the examinations. These periodical examinations are of great value to the children, and it is to be hoped they will be held annually or oftener.

Carl A. Nelson and children of Fargo, motored here Saturday. The children visited at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Mary Sherva, while Mr. Nelson attended to business at Thief River. They returned home Saturday afternoon. Mr. Nelson has a fine position as manager of a National Tea Company store at Fargo.

Excavation work is under way in preparation for starting construction of the new postoffice building at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Nels Pearson

Mrs. Nels Pearson, a resident of St. Hilaire for fifteen years, and of this community for 47 years, died yesterday morning at her home in the village. She suffered a stroke some time ago and had gradually failed since that time.

Mrs. Pearson, nee Matilda Swanson, was born in Skane, Sweden, on August 10th, 1857, and would have been 78 years of age her next birthday anniversary. She was united in marriage to Nels Pearson in the old country Dec. 29, 1886, and they came to this country in 1888, settling in Black River community where they resided until they moved into the village in 1920 to spend their declining years.

Besides her husband, Mrs. Pearson is survived by a family of four sons and five daughters: Carl and Henry Pearson of this village, Mrs. Jasper of Crookston, Ed Pearson of Holler, Minn., Mrs. Gabe Henry of Ft. Francis, Ont., Can., Arvid of Flint, Mich., Mrs. Theo. LaMont of Grafton, N. D., Mrs. A. Melin of Metiskow, Alta., Can., and Mrs. Chas. Bratt of Gowrie, Ia. She also is survived by 32 grandchildren.

Funeral services will be held Saturday afternoon at 2:00 at the Swedish Lutheran church with Rev. H. A. Larson officiating. Interment will be at the cemetery east of the village.

Sympathy of many friends in the village and vicinity is extended to Mr. Pearson and members of his family in their time of sorrow.

A Noble Sacrifice

The Junior Class of the Warren High School showed their true worth and colors when they decided to cancel their prom and use the money as a memorial to Wallace Wilson, their classmate who met an early death in an automobile accident. The gift for such a worthy cause as this, will be a memorial to the class also, for the idea was formulated and carried out by the students themselves.

An incident such as this should give us pause to think about sacrificing something we want for something more worthy and beneficial for those with whom we come in contact.—Warren Sheaf.

Good progress is being made on north half of the new Larson Bros block now in course of construction. Exterior work is about finished and ceiling of the interior and placing of the front will be done this week. As soon as possible, they will move their stock into the new part and will commence wrecking their present quarters in preparation for erecting south half of the new store.

Electric light and power bills for the past month are due and payable at the Spectator office by evening of Tuesday, May 28th.

Amateur Review Drew Large Crowd

The Amateur Review, sponsered by the local Women's Club and held at the Young & Olsen hall last Friday night, was a huge success from every standpoint. Fifteen different individuals and groups were entered in the competition for the prizes offered. Each number was very well given, and was roundly applauded by an audience which filled the hall to capacity. The numbers were all so good that it was difficult to select winners so the Club hit on the idea of letting the audience express its choice by ballot. Elroy Johnson with a black-faced comedian song number, won first place. Marguerite Dahle with a vocal solo was awarded second; Marie Erdmann with a piano selection won third, and Melvin Swenson won fourth by his yodel song with guitar accompaniment. Following the program, cafeteria lunch was served in the club rooms at rear of the hall building. The Woman's Club is to be congratulated for working out such a fine entertainment, and we hope they will repeat it later on.

Here From Tacoma

Visitors in St. Hilaire and vicinity last Thursday and Friday were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Johnson of Tacoma, Wash., both residents of this village some years ago. Mr. Johnson is now superintendent of a sawmill plant at Tacoma. As nearly all mills in the coast country are closed because of a strike at present, Mr. and Mrs. Johnson decided to take an opportunity to visit relatives and old friends in Minnesota and arrived here Thursday by car. They visited at homes of his aunts, Mrs. A. Aug Erickson of River Falls, Mrs. Emma Samuelson of Wyandotte, and Mrs. Chas. Fellman Red Lake Falls besides calling on old friends in this village. They left Friday afternoon to visit Mrs. Johnson's sisters, Mrs. Hesby at Fargo, Mrs. Gertrude Hofgren at Minneapolis and with her brothers, Chas. Hooper at Madison, Wis, and John Hooper at Chicago, and at home of his sister, Mrs. Colie Guy at St. Cloud before returning home. This was Mr. Johnson's first trip back to Minnesota in over twenty-five years. They were able to give much interesting information about location, etc., of many former St. Hilaire people who now reside in towns in Washington. They noted many changes in this part of Minnesota since they left years ago.

Farmers Will Vote On Fate Of AAA

Nearly 25,000 Minnesota farmers will go to the polls Saturday, May 25th, to vote on whether the government shall continue its program of crop production control, or discontinue it. Those who will vote are wheat growers who have co-operated with the government in the control program. Non-signers of contracts will be permitted to vote providing they can prove to township committees that they are eligible to sign contracts.

This referendum is being taken among all farmers of the grain belt on the same day. Ballots have been distributed in the different counties and voting will take place in community polling places between 1:00 and 9:00 P. M.

Polling places thruout the county has been selected as follows: Polk Center Twp, C. E. Naplin's home; Bray Twp, Iver Johnson school, Sanders Twp, Ness school No. 194; River Falls and Black River Twps, St. Hilaire creamery; Wyandotte, Mayfield, and Deer Park Twps, Bruggeman school No 125; Rocksbury Twp, Valhall; North Twp, County Agent's office; Silverton and Cloverleaf, Silverton Town Hall; Goodridge, Reiner, Star and Highlanding, Korstad's store at Highlanding: Smiley and Kratka Tws, at B. B. Hammar school.

Result of the poll will determine the future policy of the Agricultral Adjustment Administration in its program of farm relief. The program as continued up to this time has been on a contract basis that expired with the 1935 crop, and the referendum will determine whether or not to continue this system with the 1936 and future crops.

Altho there has been no wheat surplus the past two years because of drought conditions in large areas in the wheat producing districts, such conditions will not continue forever. Export demand has practically vanished because of embargoes, tariffs, trade agreements, etc. It is not improbable that wheat will again be fifty cents or less if another big surplus is built up, therefore thinking farmers are determined to prevent, if possible, the recurrance of overproduction and the ruinous prices of 1932.

Starts Receiving Wool

The Minnesota Co-op Wool Growers Association northwestern Minnesota unit at Thief River has begun to receive the 1935 clip. John Riley of Boston, will act as wool grader this season.

Our Legislature

passed a cream grading law effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative Creamery Association

Lester Olson - - - - Manager

The Purpose of Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank

Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C. $5,000.00 maximum insurance for each depositor.

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Horse Tramples Boy To Death

Round Lake--The tragic experience of being dragged to death under horse's hoofs by a halter rope was suffered by Floyd Larson, 14 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Larson, Round Lake. Alto no details will ever be known Floyd was apparently leading the horse with the halter rope around his wrist, probably in a sort of half knot. The horse apparently became frightened and bolted, dragging the boy beneath its hoofs and trampling him to death. When Floyd failed to return home his father started a search, discovering the body of his son terribly mangled in a small clump of trees. Dispite the shock of the discovery. Larson managed to carry his son's body home, something like a quarter of a mile distant.

A Rabbit's Foot?

Foley--22 members of a county graveling crew thought they were lucky to find a shelter from a recent rain in a farmer's barn, and one of them certainly must have carried a rabbit's foot. As the crew was running toward the barn and only a few feet, away, lightning struck the building and it burned to the ground. The luck was scattered, however, since the crew helped Dan Connolly save the stock from the burning barn and then hauled smaller buildings to a safe distance with the big county truck.

Odoriferous

The world's most powerful odor is that of skatol; it is also the most vile. If one gram of this liquid were widely distributed its odor could be detected by the entire population of the earth, scientists state.

Like Proverbial Snowball

Jud Tunkins says individuals have about as much chance in an election landslide as a cowboy trying to recite the Ten Commandments to a cattle herd in a stampede.

Like the Weather

"Money," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "is like the weather, which brings either comfort or distress. All we really know about it is that it is inevitable."

AT THE... CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Friday May 24, 8:00 p. m., Luther League at the church. Program by Tarna Luther League.

Sunday May 25, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

ST. HILAIRE

Friday May 24, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. R. Larson's, 3:00 p. m. Confirmation class at the church.

Sunday May 26, 9:30 Sunday School

Thursday May 30, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Almquist. Program by Clara Luther League.

CLARA, HAZEL

Sat May 25, 9:00 Confirmation class

Sunday May 26, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service

Wed May 29, 8:00 p. m. Service at South Schoolhouse.

Friday May 31, 8.00 p. m. Luther League at the R. Peterson home.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday May 26th

St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.

Ebenezer

Services 11:00 a. m.

St. Pauli

Red River Valley Layman Society hold meeting Saturday and Sunday Saturday 10:30 a. m., and afternoon Sunday 10:30 a. m., afternoon and evening. Class Saturday 1:00 p. m.

Oakridge

Services 11:00 a. m., by a layman.

Norse

Class in St. Hilaire 9:00 a. m.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

Friday May 24, Ladies Aid at the church 2:00 p. m.

Sunday May 26, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Preaching service

Wed May 29, 8:00 p. m. Church business meeting.

Fishin's Good; Angler Lands Automatic Rifle

Besides getting his share of game fish on the opening day of the season, or rather the first day in which weather permitted fishing. Ernest Johnson, manager of the Mile Park near Ortonville, landed a .22 calibre automatic rifle. His line tightened as his boat drifted and in attempting to extricate his hook from what he believed to be a snag he brought to the surface a rifle with a factory date as of the year 1903. Cleaning fully half an inch of corresion from the barrel, Johnson tried the gun out and is pleased with his catch.

YOU AMERICANS

By R. H. WILKINSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

IT WAS mid-afternoon when Gayle Alvin dropped off the train at Juan. He was a day earlier than Don Jose Gomez expected him; hence there was no one at the station to meet the train.

The place was deserted, save for a girl.

And because the station agent was busy with the train's mail clerk, Gayle approached her with a question.

She was a pretty girl, dark and olive-skinned, having many of the characteristics, save for her exquisite beauty, that all Mexican girls possess.

"I wonder," said Gayle, "if you could direct me to the hotel? There is a hotel, I presume?"

Gayle had spoken in English, habitually, and he wondered whether or not the girl would understand.

He was, therefore, a little taken back at her remarkably precise use of the language.

"Indeed, senor, there is a hotel in Juan. And a very excellent hotel, you may be sure."

Her voice was deliciously sweet, reminding Gayle of the strumming of a guitar.

"Come, I will take you there."

Gayle picked up his bag and followed her across the dusty street and along the narrow pathway between the two rows of false-fronted buildings.

He felt a little uneasy.

He wasn't used to having girls guide him about, especially pretty girls such as the beautiful senorita, whose heels he dogged.

"It's lovely here, isn't it?" he said by way of making conversation.

She turned on him almost abruptly. "Ah, senor, you Americans do not know the real beauty of Mexico, the culture, the civilization that is here."

Gayle realized his mistake.

He saw that she had misunderstood his meaning, and was looking at him defiantly.

"I beg your pardon," he said. "I didn't intend—"

"You think we are crude," she cut in. "Crude and uncultured, savages. Oh, I know. I was educated at one of your American colleges. I am glad that you are here to see."

"But, really, I didn't mean to be rude. I'm sure the American idea is wrong. Positive, after meeting—you."

Her white teeth flashed.

"You think me beautiful, senor? But, of course. All the foolish men think me beautiful. Their love-making is most amusing."

Her frankness was startling.

"One day I shall marry," she went on, sadly it seemed. "And then all my fun will be over."

"I suppose," said Gayle, with equal frankness, "you have had many opportunities?"

"Oh, many! But these men are so stupid."

She sighed.

"I will one day marry an Americano and he will come here to live and learn to appreciate our wonderful country. But here, senor, is the hotel. I must hurry along. Adios."

"But, say. May I not see you again? This is rather abrupt, you know. Leaving me like this. May I not see you home?"

She shook her head.

"Ah, no, senor. My father would be angry with me. He does not approve of me talking to strangers."

"But how do you know I will not follow you and introduce myself to your father and ask if I may not call upon his charming daughter?"

"Because," said the girl, "I ask you not to. And you Americans are so gallant. You would not break a trust."

There was no answer to this, and Gayle stood a little awkwardly and watched the slim, young figure vanish up a side street.

Gayle was thinking deeply as he entered the hotel and engaged a room.

The town wasn't so big but what he'd probably see the girl again, and he had every intention of knowing her better.

The sight of the papers lying in the bottom of his traveling bag recalled the purpose of his visit.

He glanced at his watch. It was still only three in the afternoon.

If he hurried he could call on Don Jose before dinner, perhaps begin negotiations for the purchase of the mine.

It was close to four o'clock when Gayle rode through the gateway of Don Jose Gomez's ranchero.

The place was, he discovered, the largest and most palatial that he had seen since entering Mexico. Mere words could not describe its exquisite beauty.

Gayle dismissed his driver and strode up on the porch.

He was admitted by a pretty Mexican girl, dressed in the gay attire of the country, and ushered into the great living room.

A moment later Don Jose himself stood in the doorway.

"Ah, Mr. Alvin. A thousand pardons for not meeting your train. We understood it was tomorrow."

Gayle acknowledged the greeting with the merest of nods.

He was staring over the Don's shoulder at the slim figure in the hallway.

Don Jose saw the look and turned.

"Carlota! What are you doing there! But come in and meet our guest, Mr. Alvin, my daughter, Carlota."

By neither word nor sign did Gayle indicate that he had had the pleasure of meeting Carlota before.

He bowed graciously, conscious of a curious feeling of guilt.

She would never believe that he had not intentionally followed her.

Her opinion of Americans must assuredly have suffered.

Dinner was a rite.

Gayle, had his conscience been clear, would have enjoyed the ceremony immensely. But he felt Carlota's eyes on him, vaguely accusing, he thought.

The dim light provided by candles only served to enhance her beauty.

It was not until late in the evening, after Gayle had been persuaded by Don Jose to remain at the ranchero during his stay in Mexico, that he had an opportunity to speak to the girl alone.

They were standing on the moonlit veranda, with the great snow-capped mountain peaks dimly visible beyond the sweep of lawn.

"I suppose," said Gayle, "you'll never believe I didn't follow you. I assure you it was most unintentional."

Carlota looked at him sidewise.

"You are forgiven, senor. It is I who should ask your pardon."

Gayle looked at her askance.

"I don't believe I understand—"

She hung her head, as if faintly ashamed.

"Senor, I knew who you were from the moment you stepped from the train; knew you were to be our guest. And I talked so. . . ."

Gayle's pulse quickened.

"But, I say, that was quite all right. About—marrying an American—I mean. That is—"

Gayle turned abruptly to face her. But the girl looked at him once, smiling, and then turned and fled into the house.

Gayle looked up at the moon and breathed deeply. Life, he told himself, was strange and sweet.

Workers on Pikes Peak Uncover Spanish Weapon

A crude spear or lance left perhaps by Coronado's men, who sought fabled cities of gold, in the West long before the Pilgrims landed on Plymouth Rock, was unearthed by workers digging on the new north slope development of Pikes peak, says a United Press Colorado Springs correspondent.

Crudely hammered out by hand, the weapon appeared to be a relic of the Sixteenth or Seventeenth century.

Cowan C. Eastham, assistant city engineer, believes it may have been hurled, or cast aside, by one of the band of intrepid Spanish explorers who, under the leadership of Vasquez de Coronado, headed northward in the 1540s from Mexico in search of the precious yellow metal.

The first person, other than American Indians, known to have seen Pikes peak was Lieut. Zebulon Montgomery Pike, who in 1808 led twenty soldiers on an exploration of the Louisiana Purchase. Historians doubt, however, that the weapon could have been left by a member of his band, because he kept an accurate record of where he went. He did not succeed in climbing the mountain, the winter snows preventing an ascent at that time.

They believe it more likely that straggling deserters from Coronado's band deposited it there. Coronado himself apparently did not see Pikes peak, because he failed to mention it in his account of his travels.

Wolves in Michigan

A peculiar understanding seems to exist about wolves that claim Michigan as their habitat, says the Detroit News. Every four-footed animal that bears any resemblance to the timber wolf is called a wolf, even though it may be a stray police dog or a western coyote. The record of kills made in the last few years proves that four-fifths of the "wolves" taken in Michigan are coyotes. Of recent years an eastern drift of the plains coyote into Michigan has been recorded, while at the same time timber wolves are gradually growing fewer. This is natural, for the timber wolf is a creature of the heavily forested country, while the coyote would naturally follow lumbering on cutover lands. It is an animal of the brush country and has found the Michigan cover much to its liking.

Statues Discarded

Statues of Napoleon III and Louis Philippe, Charles X and Louis XVIII, once proudly surveying their passing subjects from pedestials in Paris streets, now stand together, discarded, gazing at a gray wall in an ancient garden. Latter-day heroes stand in their places receiving tourist attention. In a corner, half hidden by bushes, stands the Emperor Napoleon III, arrayed in a weather-beaten dress uniform, holding the sword of power in his hand. Louis Philippe, in a Roman toga, and Louis Philippe in marshal's regalia, stand side by side, their bases deep in ivy. Louis XVIII has lost an arm and Charles X stands next to the Empress Eugenie, gazing into her eyes.—Montreal Herald.

Nugget Site Marked

A commemorative stone marks the spot where the famous Welcome Nugget was found, erected by the Ballarat Historical society in Ballarat, Australia. The inscription reads: "In this place was found on June 9, 1858, the Welcome Nugget. It weighed 2,217 ounces and was sold for 18,500 pounds."

"Snake Fumes" Kill Six

Scientists believe that "snake fumes" caused the death of six men and the blinding of a seventh near Kapurthala, India, recently. The men had set fire to a bush to rout a giant cobra and were overcome by the fumes. It is believed they inhaled poison from the burning reptile.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

25 Years Ago

Geo. L. Austin returned from his trip to Washington state. He also visited in British Columbia while away.

—XXV—

A seven year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Johnson of Duluth died of scarlet fever. Mrs. Johnson was a daughter of P. O. Haggland of this village.

—XXV—

Mrs. Rasmus Larson Sandahl died at the home of her son, John Larson, in Wyandotte township.

—XXV—

Governor Eberhart issued a proclamation calling for a vote on the question of dividing Red Lake county, and creating a new county to be called Pennington, with Thief River as the county seat.

—XXV—

T. D. Converse, who had been employed on different newspapers in this section, succeeded Rollin Bronson as local editor of the Spectator.

—XXV—

Misses Mabel and Inez Patterson, who had attended the normal at St. Cloud, returned home to spend their summer vacation.

—XXV—

The state game commission was introducing chinese pheasants into northern Minnesota. Eggs were available for those who would attend to their hatching.

Black River News

Mrs. A. Anderson and daughters and Elesa Henderickson called Sunday at the R Swanson home.

Mrs. J. Norman spent a few days at the G. M. Erickson home.

Evelyn Sorvig visited Sunday with Marie Erickson.

Guests Sunday at the A. Anderson home were A. Dahlstrom and family, Martin Peterson and the Aug Scholin family.

Anna and Edwin Rosette spent Friday evening at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson visited Sunday at Holt.

Felix Anderson and family called Sunday evening at the John Steiger home.

Mrs. H. Sorenson and Helen visited Sunday at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Lorentson and family, Mr. and Mrs. G. Peterson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs, A. Swanson and family and Hans Newman helped Mrs. C. Kruse celebrate her birthday anniversary Thursday evening.

Ruth and Suzanne Brink were Thief River callers Saturday.

STRAY BITS

Letters improperly mailed in England average 400,000 a week.

—

The city of New York uses about 900,000,000 gallons of water a day.

—

Nearly half the automobiles now in Mexico are owned by the government.

—

More than 50 shades of face powder and 48 of rouge are on sale in England.

—

Feathers, fish, oysters, lobsters, cut flowers and animal pets are regular airplane shipments.

—

It is reported that fireworks cause 23 per cent of all eye accidents to children in this country.

—

Airplanes flying over iron mines in Brazil sometimes stray from their course because the compasses are affected.

—

Sixty per cent of the men students enrolled at Fresno State college, California, earn part or all of their living expenses.

—

A soft maple tree planted near Wakarusa, Ind., in 1871, measures 14 feet three inches in circumference five feet above its base.

—

About 32 per cent of the seamen below the grade of licensed officer employed by the American merchant marine are aliens.

—

The General Federation of Women's Clubs is composed of approximately 14,500 clubs in the United States and 72 in foreign countries.

—

Silver City, N. C., claims the distinction of shipping more wild rabbits to food markets than any other city in the United States.

—

Married women in China have no rights protected by law and no legal independence, yet they are complete master of their husbands' domestic life.

—

When a great ice floe broke adrift in the Caspian sea and carried with it 1,000 fishermen, airplanes dropped food to them and directed ships to the rescue.

Red-Winged Blackbirds

The red-winged blackbird is considered the most abundant and most widely distributed native bird in North America. The male, with his scarlet epaulets and his cheery musical o-ka-lee song, receives a joyous welcome from the bird lover. When large flocks forage over newly planted grain fields, farmers are not so likely to give them a welcome.

Payment of "Quit Rent"

For the use of certain lands within the city of London which are owned by the crown, the city has been paying "rent" to the king for more than 700 years. The payment of "quit rent" to the king is an annual rite, performed in the city law courts. The "rent" usually consists of a bundle of faggots, a few horse shoes, and a number of nails.

Plant Odors

The odor of a plant may be found in the leaves, as in sage and mint; in the bark, as in cinnamon; in the wood, as in cedar and sandalwood; in the flower petals, as in the rose and violet; in the seeds, as in anise and caraway; in the roots, as in orris; in the fruit rind, as in the orange; or in the form of resinous gum, as camphor and myrrh.

No Family Tree Worries

Chrechen, a Tibetan oasis, harbors one of the most enigmatical groups of people in the world. Numbering about 8,000, they are the last living representatives of about a hundred extinct races and nations, and not one of them possesses any knowledge of his ancestry.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Frank Peterson entertained at a birthday party Thursday for her mother, Mrs. A Gunstad and Mrs. Samuelson. Mesdames Anton Peterson, John Albin, Tilda Erickson were presnt.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson were dinner guests Sunday at the Theo. Halvorson home.

Mrs. Julia Prestby returned to the Hans Prestby home Saturday after spending the winter in Minneapolis.

The Clara Luther League meets May 31st at Richard Peterson's

Mrs. Aug Roese of Plummer is visiting at the C. Roese home.

Carl A. Swanson is driving a new Ford V8 which he purchased last week.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Borgie and children visited Sunday at the Ed Peterson home at St. Hilaire.

Oscar Odegaard and family spent Sunday with her mother, Mrs. S. Evenson.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard will entertain the Ladies Aid May 23rd.

Mr. Carl Nelson and children of Fargo visited Saturday at the Seeland home Gladys Nelson returned home with them.

Guests Sunday at the P. Nelson home were the Lawrence Peterson and C. Walls families.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken are the happy parents of a daughter born May 17th.

Mrs. A. Hanson, Mrs O. Peterson and Carol, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Carlson of Thief River visited at the Ole Odegaard home Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard and son of Grafton spent Wednesday at the O. Odegaard home.

Mrs. John Mayer of Ada spent a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs M. Troland.

Shotgun Hastens Race With Stork

Tyler--Prompted by a promised visit from Dr. Stork, a man and his wife of Verdi started in the wee small hours of a recent Monday morning for the Tyler hospital. Somewhere between Lake Benton and Tyler the gas tank of their car showed signs of running low and not wishing to be stalled without gas, the expectant father pulled into a farm yard and tried to awaken the family to replenish his supply. The farmer woke, but opened fire with a shotgun, preparing to ask questions afterward. The visitors beat a hasty retreat to the next farm place, where they got enough gas to finish the trip, and the baby arrived at 5 o'clock, a half hour after they arrived.

Bray News

Guests Sunday at the D. Rux home were R. Rux and family, H. Udstrand and family and Hazel Rux.

Lillian Larson, Arnold Johnson Carl Lindbloom, Hazel and Conrad Person, George Swanson and family spent Sunday at the John O. Swanson home.

Ellen Lindbloom and Myrtle Mosbeck spent the week end at their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Peron called Friday at Nels Person's.

J. Magenson and family, Victor Scholin and family spent Sunday at the Geo Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were called to Holt Friday by illness and death of Mrs. A F. Anderson.

Bernice Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son called Sunday at A. Hegstrom's.

J O. Swanson and family called Sunday at the Alex Swanson home.

Mrs Victor Peterson and son of Grand Forks spent the week-end at the Gust Johnson home. Esther Johnson who has been a patient at the hospital returned home with them.

Tom Larson, Mrs. Olson and son of Angus spent Sunday at the Emil Larson home.

J. A. Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited Sunday at the G Anderson home.

Mable Lindbloom spent the week end at the Mosbeck home.

'Spoiled Banana' Has Forked Tongue, Fangs

Thief River Falls--When W. L. Carlisle, manager of the Thief River Grocery Company, extended his hand last week in the warehouse to remove what appeared to be a spoiled banana from a newly received bunch, the "banana" struck out a flickering red forked tongue in his direction. A tropical snake nearly 4 feet in length and with faint diamond markings was then carefully removed with the aid of a broomstick, and was deposited in a box, later being forwarded to a Minneapolis woman who collects snakes for exhibition purposes. When warmed on a radiator in the office of the company, the snake became pugnacious and struck violently at objects brought near it. Company employees several years ago discovered another snake in a bunch of bananas, which also was captured without mishap.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

POULTRY

MODEL PULLET SURE TO BE WORTH MORE

Marked Advance in Feed Is Cited as Reason.

By F. H. Branch, Extension Economist in Farm Management, Massachusetts State College.—WNU Service.

A well grown pullet in 1935 will cost about $1.50 or approximately 10 per cent more than last year. The increase over last year's costs is caused by a marked advance in feed prices and a moderate increase in labor charges.

In making calculations, it was estimated that in order to obtain 100 healthy pullets, the poultryman must buy about 250 baby chicks. About half of these will be cockerels, and some losses probably will be sustained during the brooding and rearing season. The cost of the chicks amounts to about 85 cents per pullet. Feed costs for six or seven months will amount to about 96 cents. The labor of taking care of one pullet in a flock results in about 25 cents' worth of labor being charged against each pullet. Overhead costs, including depreciation and interest on buildings and equipment amount to about 20 cents, and miscellaneous cash costs, such as fuel, litter and grit, come to about 18 cents, bringing the total cost to $1.95 for each pullet.

But a by-product of the business of raising pullets is a supply of cockerels which may be sold as broilers, and the return from broilers is a credit, in calculating the cost of raising pullets. Broilers should be worth about 45 cents each, thus reducing the cost of each pullet to $1.50.

These calculations may serve as a basis for poultrymen in computing the cost of establishing flocks this year.

Sanitary Feeding Urged by College Poultryman

Feeding grain and mash in troughs is the cleanest and most accurate method of supplying the poultry flock with their daily grain ration, says G. W. Knox, Jr., extension poultryman, University College of Agriculture, Fayetteville, Ark., and it has largely taken the place of the old mehod, both unsanitary and uncertain, of feeding it in the litter.

The grain is put morning and night into a V-shaped trough, constructed of one by six-inch material. This method is sanitary, and the exact amount of grain the hens consume can be regulated, Knox pointed out. A light feed is given in the morning, and a heavy feeding, all the hens will eat, is given at night. "Some poultrymen prefer to hopper feed their grain, keeping it before the hens at all times. This method is sanitary, but the amount of grain fed cannot be regulated as easily as in trough feeding," he says.

"The exact amount fed varies with the breed and the season of the year, and the poultryman must learn to regulate the amount of grain his birds will eat."

Ducks Are Sensitive

Ducks are far more sensitive than ordinary fowls, and mistakes in management frequently lead to a complete moult. Do not imagine that free-range ducks can secure half their living during winter months. Ducks in full lay will consume about five ounces of food daily—approximately two ounces of grain and three of wet mash. For grain use wheat, or equal weights of wheat and corn, fed in troughs in the morning, and they love to shovel it out of a trough containing a small quantity of water.—Montreal Herald.

Do Not Overcrowd

The poultryman who places too many layers in the laying house is headed for small profits and trouble. In small buildings 5 square feet of floor space should be allowed for each bird and in larger ones 3 square feet. If the birds are crowded they will be uncomfortable, competition for feed at the hoppers and for water at the fountains will be keen, they will be more susceptible to disease, and mortality is sure to be heavy. One should aim to have the laying houses not too full and not the opposite.

In the Poultry Yard

The surest way to prevent frozen combs is to provide heat during zero weather.

• • •

Turkeys, especially when kept in confinement, require ample supplies of water and grit.

• • •

Fowl paralysis did not respond to feeding treatment at the Iowa experiment station. Neither the cause nor the cure for this chicken disease is known.

• • •

Hens lay their largest eggs after having reached maturity or after becoming "hens" after their period of pullethood.

• • •

Fowl pox is more serious this winter than in previous seasons, according to reports received by the poultry department of the Ohio State university.

• • •

The rooster with swollen head and closed eye has the roup, and should not be in the flock with healthy birds, as this disease is highly contagious and cured with difficulty when present.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice of Expiration of Time of Redemption

Tax Certificate No. 2926

Office of County Auditor
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota

To Minnesota Loan & Trust Company,

You are hereby notified that the following piece, or parcel of land situated in the county of Pennington State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section 2 Township 152 Range 43 is now assessed in your name.

That on the 12th day of May, A. D., 1930 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington, on the 14th day of March, A. D., 1930 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year A.D. 1928 for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was sold for the sum of Nineteen & 73-100 Dollars.

That the certificate of sale for said piece or parcel of land executed and delivered by said County Auditor upon said sale last above mentioned has been presented to me at my office by the holder thereof for the purpose of having notice of expiration of time for redemption from said tax sale of said property given and served; and that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon said notice, is the sum of $Nineteen & 73-100,together with interest thereon at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from the 12th day of May A. D., 1930 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $23.37, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1929, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 12 per cent per annum from the 11th day of May A. D. 1931, until the day such redemption is made.

An the further sum of $19.46, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1930, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 9th day of May, A. D. 1932, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $15.96, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1931, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1933, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.21, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1932 upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 14th day of May A. D. 1934, until the day such redemption is made

And the further sum of $19.12, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1933, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 13th of May A. D. 1935, until the day such redemption is made.

That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and seal of office this 16th day of May A. D. 1935

(Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
M23-J6

Council Proceedings

Regular meeting of the village council of the village of St. Hilaire held at the council room May 6th, at 8:00 p. m.

Meeting called to order by the president.

All members present.

Reading of the minutes of last meeting was read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Robert Collins, 2 nights police	$4.00
M. Gulseth, hauling gravel	.60
O. Gunstad, 2 mos proceeding	3.00
Albert Nelson, 5 hrs labor	1.25
John Forseen, April salary	4.50
Helmer Nelson, shoveling snow	.50
R. R. Power Co, lights	34.30

Motion made and seconded that the following applications for beer licenses be allowed, Fred Biskey, C. R. Huff, Elroy Johnson and Walter Olson.

On motion meeting adjourned

A. Satterberg, President
S. M. Olness, Clerk

Advertise in the Spectator

DON'T LET YOUR $$ BECOME A 'TRAMP'

There is a big difference in Dollars.

There is the "Tramp" dollar--the dollar that is spent away from home. Then there is the "Home" dollar with its "home" circulation, "home" benefits and "home" profits.

Though both of these dollars are marked "One Hundred Cents" the "home" dollar continues to multiply itself--"at home"--for community interests are mutual. Not so with the "tramp dollar"--once spent it is gone forever.

The success of St. Hilaire and its surrounding territory contributes to the success of everybody in it. A prosperous town rests on the individual prosperity.

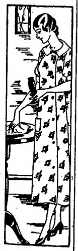
The advantage to you of spending your dollin **St. Hilaire** isfar greater thanthe "Tramp" dollar can buy--even if it bought a hundred cents worth--and which it cannot possibly do, because the other fellow in the out-of-town field must make a profit.

There is big truth in this, worthy of your serious thought. It pays to trade at home with your "home" dollar.

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

THE satisfaction or having attractive housework frocks reaches farther than the woman who wears them. The effect of suitable attire, plus its becomingness, is more far-reaching. It has its influence on everyone who is of the household, and such other persons as may happen in during the morning or the working hours. It is not so far back that it is beyond the remembrance of the older generation of homemakers, when discarded afternoon or even old party dresses were made to serve more than their original purpose by being worn earlier in the day as housework frocks. This was thought to be an economy measure.



But the utter unsuitability of garment to tasks, finally won the battle between the desire to have the right working togs, and the mistaken notion of thriftiness.

Slender women, especially those who are youthful can wear smock frocks well. The stout person should avoid them. Apart from the convenience of the loose fitting one-piece smock, there is a suggestion of artistry connected with smocks and studios, that appeals. But unless the garment is becoming it does not fill its requirements. On large women the smock becomes something of a glorified Mother Hubbard, too loose, and therefore gives the impression of greater weight.

Some Good Features.

A housework dress should be sufficiently ample to permit the wearer to stoop low without straining the seams. There should be one or two pockets, preferably set-in pockets as these do not catch on knobs, etc. The sleeves should be short or elbow length, unless the wearer needs the warmth of long sleeves. So many times the long sleeves must be rolled back, that the shorter ones are preferable. Flowing sleeves are inappropriate or those wide at ends.

A figured material will not accent every slightest mark as occurs with flat colors. Wash goods should be used. Some times a summer dress that is out of style can be made over into a house frock, and sometimes the style of the dress as it is, requires very slight changes to make it appropriately serve its more mundane purpose. Whatever the requirements of a house frock may be it should have the added feature of being becoming in cut and color.

To Look Attractive.

The woman who wants to look attractive and who doesn't, has one sure means at her command. It would be used more if it could be obtained at a beauty parlor, and be paid for in dollars and cents. But this is something beyond price, yet it can be had without spending a penny. It is having a pleasant expression. This never fails to attract attention. It is the one sure way to the hearts of others. It has warmth and beauty in it. Homely features react to it. Fine features without it cannot have the same pull of attraction. The pleasant expression is a magnet. It has drawing power of attraction.

When you ride in a trolley or subway, take a look at the faces in it. How many have pleasant expressions? I have ridden in these conveyances many times when not a single face wore a pleasant expression. Some were definitely unpleasant. Some were sad, some heavy, some tired, some bold, some furtive, some curious, some indignant, but few if any that radiated sweetness or the beauty of a pleasant mind.

© Bell Syndicate—WNU Service.

Upholstery

The character of upholstering fluctuates in fashion as well as the shapes and sizes of the articles of furniture the material covers. It is in part due to the variations in furniture models that the style of upholstery changes. It must conform to the necessities of the contours of the pieces. As will be apparent the word upholstery is used not to designate materials, but methods of applying them and adapting them to furniture.

Among the types of upholstering which serve well for small surfaces, and larger ones on some furniture, is the flat smooth application of the material. Chair seats and stools are commonly so upholstered and backs in which curves are absent. It is used for the outside upholstering of furniture, and for the front when the textile will not wrinkle when so applied. An advantage in this style is that a minimum of material is required.

Sunshine Room

If a floor is painted a medium chrome yellow, it will, by reflection, give white or cream painted walls a charming sunshine effect. In a room following this decorative scheme, curtains of transparent yellow gauze will help to carry out the impression of sunshine coming into the room.

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Evangelical Meetings

We are having a series of special meetings in Thief River Falls, beginning May 28th through Sunday, June 2nd. Evangelist Morris C. Johnson of Racine, Wisconsin, will be the speaker. He is well known throughout the States. We invite you all to spend, as your time permits, the week with us. There will also be special music.

Rev. Johnson will speak at services each night at 8:00 at the Evangelical Mission church on Horace Avenue, of which Rev. J. O. Jacobson is pastor.

Services will be held all day Sunday in the new Municipal Auditorium in the morning at 11:00, afternoon 2:30 and evening at 8:00. There will be services during the week in the afternoon. Come praying and go home blessed.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express to all friends our most sincere appreciation for their kindness and assistance to us after the death of our beloved mother, Mrs. A. E. Anderson. Especially do we wish to thank Rev. H. A. Larson, and Rev. Reidal of Holt for their comforting messages; the Holt and Black River choirs; those who contributed flowers; those who decorated the church, and others who assisted in any way at the funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson
and family
Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and family
Thomas Larson
Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson
and son
Mr. and Mrs. J. Scholin
and family

Cat of African Descent

The domestic cat is not descended from the wild cat, but from a remote African ancestor.

Fish Swim on Backs

Some kinds of catfish swim on their backs.

Card Of Thanks

We wish hereby to express our gratitude to our neighbors and friends for their kindness to us after death of our husband and father. We especially wish to thank those who sang at the funeral; those who contributed the beautiful flowers, and Rev. Dahle for his comforting sermon.

Mrs. N. G. Stark and family

In Appreciation

We take these means of expressing our thanks and appreciation to all who by thought, word and deed have so kindly assisted and remembered us during our period of grief and illness. We assure you that these kindly acts have been greatly appreciated and will always be remembered by us.

Mr. and Mrs. Hegstrom
and Lulu

Fish With Luminous Mouth

Among denizens of the sea is a fish which opens wide his large mouth, lights up the luminous organs around this mouth and waits for curious smaller fish to swim inside. There are luminous teeth, too, inside the mouth pointing inward to add a lure to a finny prey. As the bottom of the ocean is in darkness the brilliant lighting display of this fish is quite dazzling and inviting to any of the smaller creatures with a strong sense of curiosity.

Devils Island

Devils Island is located in a group of islands called the Iles du Salut, in French Guiana, off the coast of South America. Here is located a French penal station with administrative headquarters in Ile Royale, nearest the mainland. To the seaward is the Ile du Diable (Devils island), noteworthy as the prison of Alfred Dreyfus, confined there in 1894-99.

Lays Largest Eggs

The largest egg known relative to the size of the bird that produces it is that of the New Zealand kiwi. This bird, scarcely as large as an ordinary fowl, lays an egg little smaller than that of the emu, a large ostrich-like bird found in Australia. The cuckoo lays the smallest egg of any bird for its size.

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Paul—Despite unseasonable low temperatures and moderate heavy rainfall, seeding in the northwest, though not completed, has progressed rapidly during the past week.

Waseca—Nineteen Waseca county World war veterans received their Purple Heart medals, denoting bravery in action which brought them wounds, at a community assembly.

Le Sueur—Harold Murphy was killed and Russell Johan and John O'Malley, all Le Sueur youths, were injured when their car plunged down a 20-foot embankment and overturned.

Duluth—Rains of the past two months have raised levels of Minnesota's lakes and streams from several inches to two feet above the record low levels of last summer, state and federal officials report.

Owatonna — Spelling champions from 80 school districts of Steele county competed here in the fifth annual county rural school day. More than 1,400 pupils attended the event, and participated in the parade.

Grand Rapids—The state conservation commission authorized the forestry division to buy 15,000 acres of land at from 50 cents to $2 an acre for addition to the George Washington forest near Grand Rapids, Savenah forest near Aitkin, White Earth forest near Itasca park and Cloquet Valley forest near Two Harbors.

Hallock—The Rev. Oscar O. Gustafson of Alexandria was elected president for his fourteenth term by the Red River Valley conference of Lutheran churches. Other officers chosen were the Rev. Walfred Erickson, Hallock, vice president; the Rev. Elmer Dahlgren, McIntosh, secretary, and Emil Gahlon, Alexandria, treasurer.

Staples—Edward C. Johnson of Staples, a high school teacher at Preston, is the first person to be arrested by postal inspectors in Minnesota in connection with chain letter activities. Pleading guilty to lottery charges growing out of a dime-letter scheme, Johnson was released on a personal bond of $1,000 and ordered to report in federal court at Winona June 18.

International Falls—Indications of heavy resort business this season in northern Minnesota has prompted the Northern Pacific to establish daily sleeping car service between St. Paul-Minneapolis and International Falls, E. E. Nelson, passenger traffic manager of that railroad, announced. Northbound service from the Twin Cities will begin on May 28, and southbound from International Falls on May 29.

Roseau—Sales of state-owned trust lands this spring reveal a marked tendency to return to the land, according to a report completed by F. A. Wildes, director of the division of lands and minerals, state department of conservation. Sales in 21 counties, chiefly in northern Minnesota, amounted to 21,920 acres, Mr. Wildes reported. The total compares with sales of 7,900 acres a year ago and 2,940 acres in the spring of 1933.

Minneapolis—An increase of 149 per cent in alcoholic indulgence as a cause of uninsurability among persons under 30 years of age is indicated in the expendience records of the Northwestern National Life Insurance company just made public. Increases in the use of liquors are also shown by the records, which state that 74 per cent more persons testify to personal use of intoxicting beverages than in pre-repeal days.

St. Paul—Five hundred applications for scaling down of mortgages of the state rural credit bureau have been filed, and the first of a long series of mortgage reductions will be submitted to district courts for approval in two weeks, Theodore H. Arens, conservator, announced. This proceeding is under one of the acts of the recent legislative session, authorizing the conservator of the department to arrange for reducing the amount of mortgages outstanding.

St. Paul—The Edward G. Bremer kidnap-conspiracy case may reach the jury with only six of the 11 defendants with which it started remaining. Close on the heels of the announcement that Elmer Farmer, charged with arranging the hideout in Bensenville, Ill., where Bremer was held captive 22 days, would plead guilty before the defense rests, came the revelation that Harold Alderton, whose home served as the hideout, probably will take the same course. Both men have admitted participation in the abduction in lengthy statements to federal agents which were introduced in evidence as part of the government case. Originally the two men were slated to take the witness stand in their own defense, but as the evidence piled up against them, they decided to throw themselves on the mercy of the court, it was said.

Kimball—Former Senator Magnus Johnson of Kimball, sent a 90-word telegram to President Roosevelt urging the chief executive to sign the Patman bonus bill which will distribute more than $2,000,000,000 to World war veterans.

Marshall—Marshall's new mayor, W. W. Cook, pursued a caravan of gypsies 19 miles to arrest two women members of the band charged with theft of $360 from William Fliege, 75-year-old Marshall resident. The money was recovered, and the women ordered out of the city.

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Mrs. Henry Sande is reported to be improving at a Thief River hospital where she is a patient.

Arthur Hendrickson left last week for Maple Plain, Minn., after being called here by death of his mother, the late Mrs. Nels Johnson.

A basement will be built and other improvements made on the local Swedish Lutheran parsonage this summer.

High school students had a very enjoyable evening Saturday at the annual Junior-Senior banquet given at the school building which was nicely decorated for the occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson and daughter, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson motored Sunday to Bagley and spent the day at the Sam Hauge home.

The Swedish Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon this week at the home of Mrs. Richard Larson. Everyone cordially welcome.

Clifford Schantzen has installed two large tanks and two vending pumps for handling of gas at his garage. He sells the Phillips 66 brand of gas.

Regular monthly meeting of the board of directors of the creamery was held at the plant Monday. Checks are being issued this week to patrons for cream delivered during month of April.

President Roosevelt's address to Congress in explanation of his stand for vetoing the Pattman bonus bill was plainly heard over local radios yesterday between the hours of 11:00 and 12:15.

On Wednesday, May 29th at 8 o'clock the annual business meeting of the Mission church will be held. Election of officers and other important business will be attended to. Rev. Jacob Elving will be here. All members are urged to be present.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson of Glendive, Mont., motored here and spent the week-end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson. Mr. Wilson has a very good position as district representative for a large soap concern in western Dakota and Montana territory.

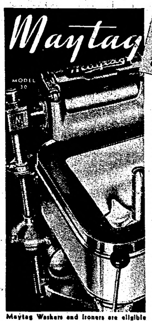
State highway maintenance crews will carry out a special improvement program on 3,000 miles of bituminous treated roads the next two weeks. Holes and rough stretches on otherwise good roads, will be repaired. Where extensive retreatment is required, the work will be done in large measure by contract.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Mogen left this week for a visit with relatives at Floyd, Mont. Upon returning later in the season, they plan to have a sale and will return to their former home at Hartland, Minn., where they have property. The farm here will be operated by their sons.

Pete M. Hanson came up yesterday from his home at St. Paul to make arrangements for building of a new barn this summer on his father's farm which is occupied by Frank Bothman. He placed an order for material and arranged to have construction work started next month.

John Larson, representing the Northwest Nursery Company of Valley City, N. D., was here Sunday to see the local park grounds and to make suggestions concerning some improvements contemplated in it. At present, Mr. Larson is in charge of the landscape planting in the new park being established at Thief River.

A crew of men started work Monday excavating a new drainage ditch from corner of the city well on north Water street and extending east to the river. New culverts are to be placed so all corners on the street intersection will have drainage. That particular corner has flooded every spring for years so the new improvement will be a welcome one to residents in those blocks.



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THESE MAYTAG FEATURES REVOLUTIONIZED WASHER DESIGN AND PERFORMANCE

- ★ One-piece cast-aluminum tub.
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- ★ Easy-rolling rust-resisting casters.

See these and other notable Maytag features before you choose a washer.

Electric or Gasoline Multi-Motor Power

SENSATIONALLY LOW PRICES if you buy now. Convenient terms

Maytag Washers and Ironers are eligible for loans under Federal Housing Act

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THE MAYTAG COMPANY • MANUFACTURERS • FOUNDED 1893 • NEWTON, IOWA

MAYTAG
WASHERS

We are authorized agents for all models of Maytag washing machines.

See the models on display at our salesrooms.

Prices range from

$59.50 to $109.50

A machine for every purpose.

Used Washers at $3.00, and up

YOUNG & OLSEN
ST. HILAIRE - - - MINNESOTA

LOW COST TRAVEL

STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY... 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY

Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
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—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
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DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
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TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

THE MARKET

Wheat	.97
Durum	.89
Rye	.38
Barley	.41
Oats	.36
Flax	1.51
Butter	.30
Eggs	.17-.20

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-Bison seed flax. Call on or write

Paul Thyren
M16 30p Hazel, Minn

Millet Seed—Have a quantity of clean millet seed for sale. This has been tested for germination. Reasonably priced. Call on or address

John Gothiea
M23-30p R3 Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Weasels Devour Mice

Although a weasel in a poultry run is undoubtedly a bad actor, reports of wild life investigators indicate that away from the farm yards weasels are helpful in keeping down mice.

Don't Have to Brag

"A great man don't have to brag about hisself," said Uncle Eben. "He kin leave de braggin' to his friends and admirers while he goes right along tendin' to business."

Typewriter Keyboard

The keyboard of the typewriter is so arranged that the letters which are most frequently associated may be most easily reached by the fingers.

Houses With Copper Walls

Bungalows with copper walls are constructed in Germany, because copper is rust-proof and requires no protective coat of paint.

Abbreviation for Pennsylvania

"Pa." is the abbreviation approved by the United States Post Office department, but both of the other forms are recognized.

Lowest Cost Aluminum Plant

The world's lowest cost aluminum producing plant is in Canada. It is operated by Aluminum Co. of Canada, Ltd.

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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Tim Ensrud Is Summoned By Death

Tim Ensrud, well known and popular local resident, died shortly before noon Saturday at a Thief River Falls hospital following an operation a few days previous. News of his death came as a shock to relatives and many friends who had hoped he would survive this emergency as he had in similar ones before.

Tim Ensrud was born at St. Thomas, N. D., Feb. 15, 1888, and was 47 years, 3 months and 10 days of age. His boyhood years were spent in Dakota, and in 1901 he came here with his widowed mother and had resided here since with exception of time he served with U. S. troops in the World War.

He enlisted for service at Cavalier, N. D., September 22, 1917, and entered training at Camp Dodge, Iowa, as a private in Company C, 47th Infantry. His company left May 10, 1918, for duty in France. He took part in several engagements including that at Chateau Thiery on August 1st, 1918. In this engagement, while acting as stretcher bearer, he received a severe shrapnel wound and was left for dead on the field for many hours. Removed to a hospital, he was in such condition that it was necessary to amputate one leg. He was invalided home and was honorably discharged Aug. 2, 1919, at the U. S. Hospital at Fort Dodge, Iowa. Because of his wound, and exposure following, Tim never enjoyed good health since his discharge. He submitted to a number of operations, and also received treatments at the Veterans Hospital on other occasions. Despite physical handicap and ill health, Tim was always cheerful and pleasant. Generous to a fault, amiable

(Continued on Page 4)

Club Picnic, June 5th

The 4H Club County picnic will be held June 5th at the O. N. Olson farm a mile east of the Kirby farm on the Angle Road. Each club should bring their own picnic dinner and stay all day. Good sports program starting at 11:00. The St. Hilaire Band will be present to give a concert.

Stores Close Thursday

Stores and other business places in the village will be closed at 12 o'clock noon, Thursday, in observance of Memorial Day.

Codes Ruled Invalid

The United States Supreme Court handed down a unanimous decision Monday ruling that both the code making provisions of the NRA and the Frazier-Lemke farm mortgage moratorium bill were unconstitutional. The court held that Congress had no authority to delegate to the executive branch of the government such powers as are granted in the two acts. Initial opinion is that the decision will mean extinction of the NRA.

Favor Wheat Contracts

Early reports from the poll taken Saturday among wheat growers on whether or not to continue government control of wheat production, indicates the wheat growers are in favor of continuation. In Pennington county the vote was 111 for continuation to 18 against. In Red Lake county, with two precincts missing, the vote was 90 for continuation to 9 against. The same ratio is reported from other wheat growing areas.

Real Estate Tax Due

First half of the real estate tax payable this year, is due and may be paid on or before Friday, May 31st, without penalty. After June first a penalty of three percent is added and thereafter one percent per month. One-half of the tax may be paid before June 1, and balance on or before Nov 1st, without penalty.

Pearson Rites Held

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Nels Pearson, who died Wednesday, May 22, were held Saturday afternoon at 2:00 at the Swedish Lutheran church following brief services at the family home. A large number of old friends and former neighbors from village and surrounding community were present to pay their last respects. Rev. H. A. Larson officiated at the service, and interment took place in St. Hilaire cemetery east of the village. Among out-of-town relatives and friends present were: Mrs. Clara Jasper of Crookston, Mrs. A. Melin of Mitiskow, Alta., Can., Mrs. Gabe Henry and daughter of Ft. Francis, Ont., Can., Mr. and Mrs. Ed Pearson of Holler, Minn., Mrs. Theo. LaMont and daughters of Grafton, N. D., Henry Pearson, Dorothy, Minn., Mrs. Lewis Hanson of Crookston, and Mrs. Beluah of Grand Forks.

Our Legislature

passed a cream grading law effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

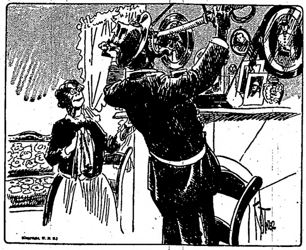
for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative Creamery Association

Lester Olson - - - - - Manager

Memorial Day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Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . . .

All business places will close today from 1:30 to 4:00 during funeral of our fellow citizen, the late Tim Ensrud.

A carload of salt was unloaded here for the creamery last week.

The C. E. Noel family moved Monday from the J. A. Hansen residence property to their former home at Thief River.

In writing to this paper, Francis Johnson of Evanston, Ill., sends greetings to all St. Hilaire friends from his mother, sister, and himself.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile motored here Sunday and spent the day with relatives here and at Hazel, returning home Sunday evening.

The County 4H One-act Play Contest will be held in the Auditorium at Thief River on June 14th. Six short plays and several musical numbers will be presented. Further details will be published later.

All who have lots at the cemetery are asked to have them raked and cleaned this week. It is especially requested that no rubbish be thrown or deposited anywhere but on places provided at rear end of the cemetery.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Otte of Cannon Falls, Mrs. R. Wallen of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Peterson, Anton E. Anderson and Edwin Anderson were guests Sunday at the home of Mrs. Hilda Gigstad.

Among seven Pennington County 4H Club members who leave next week to attend the 4H Short Course at University Farm, St. Paul, is Hazel Huff of this village. The members earned trips to the Course through outstanding club work for the past three years.

Dr. Paul T. Erickson, former local man, who is now assistant surgeon at the Marine Hospital at Detroit, Mich., motored here Monday to spend a few days with his relatives in Black River community. He visited briefly with his sisters at Minneapolis while enroute here.

There will be no special observance of Decoration Day locally this year. The American Legion will place fresh flags, and probably wreaths on the graves of all veterans in all cemeteries in the county, and others will beautfy and decorate their private burial plots, but there will be no other exercises.

State board examinations are being given at the local school this week.

A meeting of the Business Mens Club was held at the club rooms Monday night.

Trunk highway maintenance crews are busy repairing broken spots and holes in the semi-hard surface road between here and Thief River Falls.

Several parties from this section have been at the Narrows since opening of the fishing season. All report having had fair to good luck.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Olson returned Friday to their home at Rosholt, S. D., after being here for the funeral of Mrs. Olson's niece, the late Mrs. Edgar Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans F. Hanson of St. Hilaire, and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Carlson and family of Wyandotte, motored Sunday to Hendrum and Halstad and returned the same day.

The new drainage ditch from north Water street east to the river flat, is finished. With culverts in, the new ditch should provide badly needed drainage for that part of the village.

Dr. Baldwin Borreson, superintendent of Oakland Park Sanatorium at Thief River, was in the village for a short time Friday in connection with some of the tests made at the health examination at the school last week.

Mrs. Nickie Drees came last week from Chicago for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Ortloff, and with her little daughter who has been with her grandparents since Mrs. Dress went to Chicago to join her husband this spring.

Some complaints have been heard lately about the practice of riding bicycles on sidewalks. Rather than have trouble develop, like it did a few years ago, it would be much better if cyclists would stay on the street. A village ordinance prohibits use of walks by others than pedestrians.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, who are on a motor trip to the west coast, postcard from Doris, Calif., that they are enjoying their trip very much. They crossed Puget Sound, visited the Bremerton Navy Yards, Glacier Park and the Fort Peck dam, and expect to see Yellowstone Park and the Black Hills before they return.

Graduation Friday

Graduation exercises for members of the Senior class of the local high school will be held at the school assembly Friday evening starting at 8:00. As previously stated, there will be no commencement speaker but members of the class will give short talks. Honor students of the class of 1935 are Echo Norman, Elnora Swanson, Ardell Olsen and Adrian Olness. Below is the commencement program:

Processional	Jane Buse
Invocation	Rev. John Brekke
Welcome	Echo Norman
New Soundings in Education	Adrian Olness
Crime on Life's Highway	Ardell Olsen
Safety on Life's Highway	Rufus Olson
The Onward March of Science	Paul Jepson
On Life's Highway	Elnor Swanson
Presentation of Diplomas	Mrs. J. A. Hansen
America	Audience
Benediction	Rev. J. Brekke
Recessional	Jane Buse

CCC Enrollment

There will be another CCC enrollment on June 15th. Single men between the ages of eighteen and twenty-eight who are interested in registering, may call at the County Relief Office at Thief River Falls before June 15. This will be an opportunity for young men now unemployed, to secure steady employment under favorable conditions for some months to come.
M30 J6

Peterson Funeral

Impressive funeral services for the late lamented Mrs. Edgar Peterson were held Thursday afternoon at the local Swedish Lutheran church. Rev. H. A. Larson officiated and Rev. M. L. Dahle also spoke briefly. Hundreds of friends of the deceased and her family were present to pay their last respects to one beloved by all. The floral tributes were many and very beautiful. Interment took place in St. Hilaire cemetery east of town. Out-of-town relatives here for the funeral were Rev. and Mrs. Albin Olson and daughter of Rosholt, S. D., Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Otte of Cannon Falls and Mrs. R. Wallen of Minneapolis.

Alvin Swenson and Frank Peterson motored Friday on a fishing trip to Clearwater Lake.

Credit Committee Holds First Meeting

The Pennington County Agricultural Advisory Credit Committee held their first regular meeting in the County Agents office at Thief River Falls May 22, 1935, at 8:00 P. M. Similar committees were recently appointed by Governor Olson, at the request of the Farm Credit Administration in all counties of the state. The Pennington County committee is composed of:

Name — Address
1. Hans Anton, St. Hilaire, Chairman
2. H. C. Woolson, Thief River Falls vice-chairman
3. Leon J. Kaliher, Thief River Falls, Secretary
4. Alfred Lundgren, Thief River Falls
5. Reynold Johnson Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

These County Agricultural Advisory Credit committees are composed of public spirited citizens who voluntarily assist in analyzing and making recommendations for an equitable settlement of difficult debtor-creditor problems among the farmers of their respective communities. No charge is made for the service. Debtors or creditors who submit their problems to such committees are assured of receiving assistance of the committee and of having their affairs handled in a confidential manner. In other states and in some counties in Minnesota where such committees have been serving the past year, they have rendered a type of service which has been very helpful to debtors and creditors and which could not have been given, in many instances, except by committes, the members of which have the confidence of the citizens of their local communities for the desires and ability to deal fairly and impartially with both sides of any problem that might come to their attention. These committees are expected to assist and not to replace other ways and means which may now be in use, for bringing about a better understanding and thereby, in many instances a peaceful settlement of debt problems to the mutual advantage of all concerned.

(Continued on Page 4)

Larson Brothers this week received some glass for front of their new building. Work is now being rushed at laying floors and painting interior of the new addition. As soon as this is completed, stock will be moved from the old quarters to the new, and dismantling of the old building will begin.

The Purpose of Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C. $5,000.00 maximum insurance for each depositor.

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota.

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Control Disease; Quarantine Urged

Every Precaution Should Be Taken to Halt Spread of Infection.

By Dr. C. D. Grinnells, Dairy Investigation, N. C. Agricultural Experiment Station.
WNU Service.

Diseased animals should be quarantined to prevent the spread of infection. Quarantine not only protects the healthy animals, but it also facilitates the treatment of diseased animals.

Introducing new animals into a herd without quarantining them for a period of 30 to 40 days is not favored. If at the end of the period they are found to be free from disease, then it is considered safe to place them in the herd.

While in quarantine the animals should be watched closely for any trace of disease. The period necessary to keep the animals under close observation varies, depending upon where the new animals came from, the type of animal, and its physical condition.

Animals collected from different farms, assembled in public stock yards, and shipped long distances are dangerous sources of infection, as they are exposed to many chances for catching disease at a time when their resistance is lowered.

But animals which have been hauled only short distances are also liable to became infected, while many come from herds where disease is present, the need for precaution is necessary whenever bringing new stock into a herd.

A few infected animals can spread disease through a whole herd in a few days, and it is risky to wait a day or two before putting the new stock into quarantine, even though there is no apparent indication of disease.

Plenty of Grudges

"'Taint no use nursin' an old grudge," said Uncle Eben. "If dem's what your after, you kin pick up more den plenty of 'em as you go along."

Buffalo in Early Days

Bison, or the so-called American buffalo, ranged as far east as Ohio when the white men first came to America.

Bad Weather Brings Colds

Whatever may be the cause of common colds, bad weather brings on epidemics of them, scientific studies show.

Brazil's Motor Alcohol

The manioc plant, a food staple of Brazil, will produce a motor alcohol at the rate of 50 gallons to the ton.

Dens and Growls

Some men have a den in their home while others just growl all over the house!

AT THE... CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

BLACK RIVER

Saturday, June 1, at 2:00 p. m. Ladies' chorus practice at Miss Marie Anderson's.

Sunday, June 2, at 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 11:00 a. m. Swedish Service.

Thursday, June 6, at 2:30 p. m. Ladies' Aid at Mrs. John Naplins. Mrs. R. Melin and Mrs. J. Naplin entertain.

Friday, June 7, at 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson.

Tarna, St. Hilaire

Thursday, May 30, at 8:00 p. M. Luther League at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Almquist.

Program by Clara Luther League.

Sunday, June 2, at 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. service.

Clara, Hazel

Friday, May 31, at 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. Peterson.

Saturday, June 1, at 9:00 a. m. confirmation class.

Sunday, June 2, at 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday, June 5, at 2:30 p. m. Ladies' Aid at the home of Mrs. John Peterson.

H. A. Larson, Pastor.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sun. June 2nd
Sunday school 10:00 A. M.
No other services for the day.
Friday, June 7, Ladies Aid 2 o'clock at the church.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Services as follows:

St. Hilaire Luth.

Memorial Day, Ascension Day, services Thursday evening at 8.

Sunday, June 2nd

Sunday school 10:00 A. M.
Services 11:10 A. M. American Evangelist E. M. Berg will be with us from June 3-8, having services every evening at 8 o'clock.

Clearwater Luth.

American services at 2 P. M.

Card of Thanks

We wish hereby to express our appreciation and thanks to all our neighbors and friends for their kindness to us during the last illness and after death of our beloved wife and mother. We especially wish to thank Rev. Larson for his sermon; those who sang; all who contributed flowers, and others who assisted in any way with arranging the funeral.

Nels Pearson and family

Advertise in the Spectator

MINNESOTA NEWS

Austin—The municipal water and light board announced a rate reduction for commercial and residential consumers, effective June 1.

Deer River—Six fires have been reported already on the Cut Foot Sioux district of the Chippewa National Forest, J. E. Coleman, district ranger, reports.

Tracy—Fire destroyed the old Farmers Co-operative elevator at Garvin, six miles west of here, with loss estimated at $15,000. The structure, about 35 years old, was used as a mill.

St. Paul—Arthur (Doc) Barker was convicted in federal court here of the kidnaping of Edward G. Bremer, and sentenced to life imprisonment. Four others in the gang were also found guilty and seven released.

Brainerd—Fine crops are in prospect in this north country for the celebration of Paul Bunyon Day next month. Practically every able-bodied male is supporting a crop of whiskers for the coming event.

Duluth—A photograph, showing the inauguration of Abraham Lincoln on March 4, 1861, and said to be the only one of its kind in the country, is included in a Lincoln collection owned by Norman Spindler of Duluth.

Spring Valley — "The Mystery Caves," twin caverns discovered recently near here, were opened officially in ceremonies with Spring Valley residents and visitors from several southeastern Minnesota counties attending.

St. Paul—William N. Carey, PWA state engineer for Minnesota, was appointed resident project engineer for the Minneapolis-St. Paul sanitary district's $13,774,000 federal sewage project by Works Administration, Harold L. Ickes.

Minneapolis—More than 10,000 Minnesota workers will be given employment in highway construction and grade crossing eliminatior work, as soon as contracts for the specific projects are let by the state highway department.

Minneapolis—Two bandits held up a special officer and three employees of the Great Northern railroad station and robbed them of $3,000, representing receipts of the Great Northern ticket office. The four men were on their way to the bank at the time.

St. Paul—More than 400 signed petitions from 11 midwst states and one Canadian province, advocating a closed season on ducks, have been received by the Midwest Conservation alliance in St. Paul. Saskatchewan is the Canadian province which has sent in petitions. The petitions will be forwarded to President Roosevelt.

Hallock—The Rev. Oscar O. Gustafson of Alexandria was elected president for his fourteenth term by the Red River Valley conference of Lutheran churches. Other officers chosen were the Rev. Walfred Erickson, Hallock, vice president; the Rev. Elmer Dahlgren, McIntosh, secretary, and Emil Gahlon, Alexandria, treasurer.

St. Paul—Automobile license plates for 1935 must be on all automobiles and trucks by June 1. Police and highway patrol will start a drive against cars without license plates after that time. For failing to purchase license plates by May 1, motorists must pay a penalty of 50 cents, which will be increased another 50 cents on June 4.

Hibbing—Mining companies in Hibbing will ask owners of property in North Hibbing to submit proposals to them, purchasing from those who make the best offers, according to R. W. Hitchcock, former legislator and Hibbing publisher. This will be the first step in negotiations which will lead to the purchase of North Hibbing, as authorized by the state legislature at its recent session.

Detroit Lakes—Traces of what historical experts claim to have been a terrific battle perhaps 300 years ago in which hundreds of Indians lost their lives were uncovered by the American Legion Historical Society. Excavation of an Indian burial mound—one of 20 along the north shore of Detroit Lakes—showed vestiges of the early Chippewa and Sioux tribes. Bones, skulls and jawbones with teeth well preserved and numerous trinkets were uncovered. Digging in the burial grounds is preceding highway crews building a new lakeshore road.

St. Paul—First construction in Minnesota under the new $4,880,000,000 federal work relief program will begin within six weeks, W. N. Carey, acting PWA administrator for Minnesota, reveals. Ten applications for projects that would cost approximately $1,500,000 have already been received, and others are arriving daily from communities and groups which several months ago participated in an inventory of possible construction work. The inventory showed some $265,000,000 could be spent, but only $60,000,000 of that amount is alloted to the state.

St. Paul—When the 1935 legislature exempted household goods from taxation, its action resulted in relieving owners from all taxes on diamonds and other jewelry, silver plate, art objects and like personal and household effects. So assesors have been notified. They are out now assessing personal property, but the new law relieves them of the job of ringing door bells in residence districts and interviewing housewives. The contents of homes pay no taxes, no matter how valuable.

Street Scene

By LAURA LINCHEN

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate.
WNU Service.

PATRICIA turned the corner and trudged up another busy street. Never had people seemed so much like marching ants as they filed past her, nor the world itself more like a dunghill of crawling insects.

Claude, her stepfather, was waiting for her in the lobby of the Maldridge. Mother worked but Claude lived on a pension; he was gassed or something once. Patricia had just come to live with them since Aunt Margot died. Aunt Margot understood. Patricia was a sensitive child that needed encouragement and patience. Her talent needed good soil and fair weather for its growth. Aunt Margot had nourished Pat's literary seed. But Aunt Margot had died and Patricia at nineteen was left dependent on mother and Claude. Claude seemed to hold some strange power over mother. Patricia loathed him. He was heavy and almost vulgar and the once good contours of his face were flabby now. Claude thought Patricia a moon-struck fool. He had told her to get out and find a job and make her own. Mother had mildly added that it would do her no harm.

Three mornings now had she walked the streets and answered ads, and made inquiries. "Any experience?" How could one say yes? Some took her application; others would not do that. It was a strange, hateful world.

At the corner she saw a voluptuous old negress wabbling down the street. She was humming to the swaying of her rippling fat. Patricia watched her while waiting for the green light. The old black woman came up to her.

"Well, hello, honey, Miss Wilma." Pat stared at her not replying.

"I know you all think you don't know me," she went on, "but I knows you. I knows you by that pretty little dress you wearing." Patricia felt embarrassed.

"No, you don't know me. I'm . . ."

"Listen, honey, Miss Wilma, I don' fo'git no dress after I done once washed it." Pat glanced uneasily at her green pleated crepe. It was only its second wearing. The old woman was mad.

"Get out," she said hurriedly. "I'm a stranger here in town." The light was green. Patricia hurried across but the old woman was at her heels and talking loudly.

"Sho nuff. Well you and Miss Wilma jus' look so much alike, ah, honey, you don' know no one what wants a good washwoman?" Well this was technique.

"No," said Patricia kindly and quickly realized her indulgent tone was a mistake; the negress was walking abreast of her now.

"Well, yo' all couldn' put a nickel on a church calendar, could ya?"

"I'm looking for a job myself," and Pat suddenly jay-walked to shake her off, but the old negress jay-walked, too.

"Dat's right, honey, dat's right. You'll find one, too. Just depend on da good Lord . . . he makes fo' us all." Well, that was a thought. Then the old woman stopped to confab with a street cleaner and, Pat, seeing her chance, dodged down the street. It was only a little piece, however, until the old woman came calling after her.

"Lissen, chile, you done run off and pass'd up a sign in dat winda . . . you mustn' nebbah pass a sign, Miss Honey."

Despairingly, Pat looked back. "Why, sure enough, it says 'Girl Wanted,' I might go in." The old woman nodded proudly and turned back with her. Well, this was too much.

"Listen, you stay here, I'd better go by myself," she said, but just as she was about to enter the shop door the old negress caught up with her.

"I ain' gonna let you po' child go in there without no he'p," she said, opening her dilapidated purse the while. "Heah, now, this gonna he'p da good Lord do his work." She took out a rabbit's foot, and giving it three moaning kisses, handed it to the young girl. Laughingly Pat took it. What a quaint old fool, she mused, as she entered the place. Crazy as a loon, but she did give her a warm feeling inside. She saw a man standing in the back talking to a lady. Still smiling she sought him.

"I saw your sign in the window, sir."

"Oh, I forgot." But then he was staring round-eyed at the thing in her hand.

"What's that?" he said. Pat looked down and felt the heat creep over her chin and up her cheeks. She gave a silly little laugh.

"Oh, that's for good luck," she said. The man did not smile but looked a long time at her innocent young face.

"All right . . . all right . . ." he said at length gruffly. "Report in the morning. Place for a girl in the office."

The lady standing beside the manager gave a significant humph.

"I thought you wanted clerking help," she said.

"I did," he answered, "but I just hired a woman for that. I forgot to take the sign down."

"Then, why in the world did you hire this young thing for?"

"I don't know," he mused softly. "Did you see that rabbit's foot? Luella, do you remember how we tied our wedding rings to the horse shoe a full week before the wedding?"

Luella gave a snort and walked behind the counter.

"Just imagine people still believing in such charms. I didn't have the nerve to disillusion her, so young in life."

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and baby visited Saturday evening at the Clarence Hanson home.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Richard Peterson home Friday evening, May 31.

A large crowd attended the Aid at the Ole Odegard home Thursday.

Mrs. J. Almquist and children, Laura, Woodrow and Olive, of St. Hilaire, visited at the Ted Johnson home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby, Eileen and Hanlon Prestby and Mrs. Julia Presby motored Saturday to Gonvick and visited at the Erling Prestby home, returning here Sunday.

Mrs. Fritz Evgenth and children, Ingval and Thora, came last week from Vancouver, B. C., for an indefinite visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Arnt Wedul.

Harry Peterson of Thief River Falls spent last week-end here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Peterson.

Many people from here attended the funeral services for Mrs. Edgar Peterson which were held Thursday at the Swedish Lutheran church at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Hannah Johnson came Friday from Thief River Falls for a visit with her sister, Mrs. Pete Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile, spent Sunday at the O. Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegard and son of Thief River Falls spent Sunday here at the home of his parents.

Adrian Anderson and family and Herman Sandberg and family were guests Sunday at the Peter Vik home at Thief River Falls.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls spent a few days here last week visiting with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter visited Friday evening at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mrs. Aug. Roese of Thief River Falls, visited Monday at the Clarence Roese home.

Mrs. John E. Peterson will entertain the Clara Ladies' Aid, Wednesday afternoon, June 5.

Mazatlan

Mazatlan, the Pacific port of Mexico, is set on a silvery beach shaded by coconut palms. Peaceful plazas and friendly natives help to make it one of Mexico's intriguing little cities. Back of it lies volcanoes and mountains, with strangely shaped contours, towering thousands of feet above green valleys studded with crystal lakes; vast fields of cactus, acres of corn and wheat and sugar cane; great groves of coconut palms; giant cypress trees, wide as streets, that were 6,000 years in making, and cacti stretching 20-foot talons toward the city.

OPINIONS

"Capitalism is sick; but capitalism is not dead!"—Roger W. Babson.

"There aren't enough brains under fifty to run anything."—Henry Ford.

"The greatest miracles are the everyday facts of life."—Aldous Huxley.

"Criticism means judgment and judgment means justice."—G. K. Chesterton.

"Faith is the expectancy of good. Fear is the expectancy of evil."—Mary Pickford.

"I believe that a man can never find his own soul save in idleness."—George W. Russell (AE.).

"The masses are always more eager for security than they are enamored of liberty."—Glenn Frank.

"The forty million trained soldiers of Europe are not being trained for knitting."—Smedley D. Butler.

"The trouble is that the few who own the world are not interested in changing it."—Clarence Darrow.

"That which is incomprehensible to common sense has its handspring in confused sense."—Gabriel Wells.

Hoarhound Flavor

The genuine hoarhound of the candy store and of cough sirups derives its flavor from the common, or "white," species of the hoarhound, native to the south of Europe and oriental countries, now found wild or cultivated in many parts of the world. It is a bushy plant about a foot high, with thick stems and branches covered with whitish, or "hoary," felt, and round, or oval wrinkled leaves, pale green and downy above and woolly and white underneath, which contain a bitter principle and a volatile oil of aromatic, but not very agreeable smell.

Basket Ball

Basket ball was the result of a deliberate attempt to invent a game which would fill the same place during the winter that football and baseball fill during the other seasons. It was invented in 1891 by James Naismith while he was teaching at Springfield (Mass.) Y. M. C. A. The first cages were the tall, cone-shaped peach baskets in general merchandising use in the era. Thus the game got its name. The ball used was a soccer football.

Ready-to-Wear Clothing

Since 1840 milady, milady's daughter and milady's great-grandchildren have shopped more and more constantly for their clothing in ready-to-wear stores and shops, selecting, according to the decades in which they lived, hoop skirts and swirling drapes, hobble skirts and modest sheaths. For it was in 1840 that the manufacture of women's ready-to-wear apparel was begun in this country.

Something Wrong

Man—I can't understand why they call this a pleasure car.

Neighbor—Why not?

Man—The blamed thing has given me nothing but trouble.

His Blunder

Patient—Doctor, did you ever make a serious mistake?

Doctor—Yes, I once cured a millionaire in three days.

Fourteenth Century Frescoes

Fourteenth century frescoes have been found in a church at Florence, Italy.

When There Were No Flowers

There were no flowers on earth during very early stages of its history.

No Fire in Volcanoes

There is no fire in volcanoes; molten lava causes the glow.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Bray News

Joe Stomberg of Redby called at the A. P. Hegstrom home on Wednesday.

Mrs. Elmer Hanson was a guest at the N. Schalz home the past week.

Mrs. John Borgen returned to her home at Grand Forks, Sunday, after spending a week at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family, Alva King, Wilbert Swanson and Harry Larson visited Sunday at the Annie Lindblom home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Gertrude and Clarence visit at the Oscar Wilson home at Hazel, Sunday, and also attended a Ladies Aid at the David Haugen home at Plummer.

Mrs. R. Rux and son, Ellen, George and John Lindblom, Marion, Margie and Clifford Rux attended a birthday party for Esther Ortloff, Sunday.

John Mogenson of Thief River, Geo. Swanson and Halvor Hanson spent the week-end fishing at the Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Hawkinson and Lowell, Lucille and Carl Lindblom, Irene Schnieder, Laura Anderson and Harold Lindblom spent Saturday evening at J. O. Nyberg's.

Miss Valarie Olsen, teacher in Dist. 180, closed a very successful term of school Friday. A picnic dinner was enjoyed by the people of the district. Those participating besides the pupils and their teacher were: Mrs. W. Olson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. N. Schalz, Virginia and Donavon, Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and Russel, Mrs. George Swanson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry, Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist and Ame, Mr. and Mrs. H. Hawkinson and Lowell, Mrs. Annie Lindblom and Carl, Mrs. Selmer Olson and Clifford, Mrs. Henry Olson, Mrs. Elmer Hanson, Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Mrs. J. O. Nyberg, Gunda Simonson, Norma, Stanley and Vernon Anderson, Irene Schnieder, Gladys Anderson, Clara Sandberg, Harold Lindblom, Alva King and Russel Olson.

The following were Tuesday supper guests at Emil Larson's: Rev. and Mrs. L. Redal and Faythe, Mrs. C. Sandberg and Clara, Mr. and Mrs. W. Sandberg and Deloris, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson, Mr. and Mrs. H. Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. T. Carlson, Mrs. Miller, Mrs. Charley Hagglund, Mrs. Geo. Fricker, Mrs. Paul Olson and Mrs. Nels Engebretson, all of Holt, Arvid Carlson and Rudolph Quanrude of Warren, Mrs. Soren Knutson, Olaf Larson, Mr. and Mrs. R. Larson and Raymond, and Lulu Hegstrom.

TIMELY THOUGHTS

"Inclination and opportunity are dangerous partners."—Ogden L. Mills.

"The simple truth is that no nation trusts another nation."—A. A. Milne.

"There's plenty of wealth, but a rotten distribution of it."—Clarence Darrow.

"All life is a compromise, even when it appears most untrammeled."—Andre Maurois.

"Adjournment in a world conference is another name for failure."—David Lloyd George.

"No wise man has any intention of destroying the profit motive."—Franklin D. Roosevelt.

"America is a country of vocations; but England is a country of hobbies." —G. K. Chesterton.

WORDS OF THE WISE

Our discontent is from comparison.—Norris.

No nation was ever ruined by trade —Franklin.

The glory dies not, and the grief is past.—Brydges.

It is the instinct of understanding to contradict reason.—Jacobi.

It is better not to live at all than to live disgraced.—Sophocles.

There is not a fiercer hell than the failure in a great objective.—Keats.

I will be as harsh as truth and as uncompromising as justice.—Garrison.

Eliminate Parasites to Conserve Supply of Feed

Stock feed can be conserved this winter by eliminating parasites that sap the strength of the affected animals, states Dr. E. N. Stout, extension veterinarian at the Colorado agricultural college.

Not only will the elimination of parasites allow the live stock to winter through on less feed, but indigestion and colic may be prevented, Doctor Stout says.

Lice on cattle can be eliminated by dipping anytime on a sunny day. The best dip solution is nicotine sulphate. One dip will eliminate all live lice, but a second application may be made 15 days later to catch the lice hatched during the interval.

Horse bot parasites should be treated not sooner than one month after a freeze hard enough to eliminate the bot flies, as it requires a month's time for the larvae to migrate to the stomach. In addition to the bots, other intestinal parasites such as roundworms and tapeworms will be eliminated.

When Cows Chew Wood

When cows chew wood or bones and eat dirt it shows that the dairy ration is deficient in mineral matter, which should be corrected at once. Examine the ration carefully and add those feeds that are high in minerals. Legume hays, such as cowpea, soybean, clover, and alfalfa are rich in calcium and will supply a sufficient amount of this mineral for the average cow. Phosphorus is supplied by wheat bran, cottonseed meal, and soybean meal. These feeds contain about 30 per cent of this mineral. It might be well to add two pounds of a mineral mixture composed of equal parts of finely ground limestone and steamed bone meal to each 100 pounds of the concentrate ration.

Seize Poisoned Food

The careful inspectors of the federal food and drug administration continue to find shipments of fruit and vegetables which have on the surface an excess of poisonous spray residue beyond what is considered a safe limit. Among the shipments seized were 137 of apples, three of pears and 14 of cauliflower. Five consignments of pickles were confiscated because they were found to have been sweetened with saccharin instead of sugar and one shipment of imported sardines was destroyed because of the presence of lead in the food.

Farm Inventory Is Guide to Business

All Equipment and Livestock Should Be Listed for Tax Purposes.

By R. T. Burdick, Economics Department, Colorado College of Agriculture.
WNU Service.

Can you give a complete list of all the machinery, live stock, supplies and property that you own?

A complete inventory of your property will prove a valuable aid in answering this question, and in helping to plan for needed repair or replacement of equipment.

Inventories may save money, too. A complete check may show that the tax assessor has listed you for too much property. All business men need to know the facts about their equipment and holdings, and farmers are no exception.

Do you know how much feed of various kinds it takes to carry each class of live stock through the winter? If not, now is a good time to make some careful estimates. Find out just how much feed is on hand, and you can tell how much you will have to buy or may have for sale. You will have some valuable information to help you in planning ahead.

A complicated set of record books is not necessary for taking a farm inventory. The simplest form of pocket notebook is better than nothing. The inventory and other farm records and accounts can be kept in a book supplied by the college extension service. The important thing is to get the information written down, and a notebook than can be slipped in the pocket.

Farmers are urged to adopt the inventory habit and assemble information about the farm. It pays to study what you are doing, and it pays to plan ahead.

Cold Frame Is Advised for Early Vegetables

The construction of a cold frame will be a big help in the growing of early vegetables, says E. B. Morrow, extension horticulturist at North Carolina State college.

At small expense, he says, a cold frame can be prepared to protect the young vegetables until they have become comparatively hardy and until the coldest weather has passed.

The frame should be located on the southern or eastern slope of a hill, when possible, to protect it from the north winds and to give the plants the best exposure to the sunlight. Bank dirt around the northern and western sides of the frame as an additional protection.

A frame is what the name implies, Morrow says: a framework of boards over which can be spread light cloth or canvas to protect the plants from the weather. The top of the frame should be approximately 3 feet from the ground.

Seeds Stimulated by Rays

Seeds that refuse to sprout when planted can be roused from dormancy by soaking and then exposing them to the proper colored light for a short time. Only the longer wavelengths of light have this stimulating power Dr. L. H. Flint, of the United States Department of Agriculture, has found. Seeds exposed to light at the blue-violet end of the spectrum refused to germinate. Even seeds that had been given the stimulating treatment with the longer wavelengths at the red end of the spectrum and then were exposed to blue or green light would not sprout. The treated seeds need not be germinated immediately. They can be dried out and planted later.—Popular Mechanics Magazine.

Kicking in Harness

To prevent this dangerous habit take two straps 1½ inches wide with a good ring; have the straps long enough to buckle around the hind legs, one above the hock and one below. First buckle the ring in both straps; then take a stout rope, put a ring in the rope, and tie it around the breast of the collar so that the double will come back behind the belly-band and make the ring stay. Now take another piece of stout rope, tie in the ring on the hind leg, bring it up through ring at the belly-band and back to the other ring on the hind leg. Do not leave any slack for the horse or mule to get his feet over.—Wisconsin Agriculturist.

Winter Manuring Pays

Top-dressing the wheat crop with manure in mid-winter has increased the crop by six bushels to the acre, and clover hay 850 pounds at the Ohio experiment station, according to Robert M. Salter, agronomist. These results were on wheat that had received 300 pounds of superphosphate at seeding time. On land lacking a supply of phosphate, results would not be so good. Rate of application was four and one-half tons to the acre in making the test.

Buckwheat for Cows

Buckwheat can be used in feeding dairy cows up to 25 per cent of the grain ration, says a writer in Prairie Farmer. It has about the same protein content as a half-and-half mixture of ground ear corn and oats, while it supplies about 85 per cent as much digestible nutrients as such a mixture. If 100 pounds of buckwheat can be purchased for less than 85 per cent of the cost of 100 pounds of the corn and oats mixture, it will pay to use it, otherwise not.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice of Expiration of Time of Redemption

Tax Certificate No. 2926

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Minnesota Loan & Trust Company.

You are hereby notified that the following piece, or parcel of land situated in the county of Pennington State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section 2 Township 152 Range 43 is now assessed in your name.

That on the 12th day of May, A. D., 1930 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington, on the 14th day of March, A. D., 1930 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year A.D. 1928 for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was sold for the sum of Nineteen & 73-100 Dollars.

That the certificate of sale for said piece or parcel of land executed and delivered by said County Auditor upon said sale last above mentioned has been presented to me at my office by the holder thereof for the purpose of having notice of expiration of time for redemption from said tax sale of said property given and served; and that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon said notice, is the sum of $Nineteen & 73-100, together with interest thereon at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from the 12th day of May A. D., 1930 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $23.37, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1929, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 12 per cent per annum from the 11th day of May A. D. 1931, until the day such redemption is made.

An the further sum of $19.46, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1930, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 9th day of May, A. D. 1932, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $15.96, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1931, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1933, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.21, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1932 upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 14th day of May A. D. 1934, until the day such redemption is made

And the further sum of $19.12, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1933, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 13th of May A. D. 1935, until the day such redemption is made.

That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and seal of office this 16th day of May A. D. 1935
(Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
M23-J6

Fly Considered Sacred

In Egypt the fly is considered sacred, and the people carefully refrain from harming it, no matter how much it pesters them.

Anemia

Man is the only sufferer from anemia, under natural conditions, but research workers have induced anemia in dogs.

Sort of Small

Five hundred oyster eggs, ranged side by side, would make a line approximately one inch long.

Don't Count

"Big talk," said Uncle Eben, "is like oversized overalls dat gits in de way instead of bein' useful."

B. C. and A. D. Razors

Bronze razors used in Scandinavia in 1500 B. C. were shaped very much like modern razors.

Elephant Gets Cold

For all his thick skin, an elephant is sensitive to cold.

Turn and Go Straight

Uncle Ab says we will be on our way when we turn to the right and then go straight.

National Education Association

The National Education association was founded as early as 1857.

DON'T LET YOUR $$ BECOME A 'TRAMP'

There is a big difference in Dollars.

There is the "Tramp" dollar—the dollar that is spent away from home. Then there is the "Home" dollar with its "home" circulation, "home" benefits and "home" profits.

Though both of these dollars are marked "One Hundred Cents" the "home" dollar continues to multiply itself—"at home"—for community interests are mutual. Not so with the "tramp dollar"—once spent it is gone forever.

The success of St. Hilaire and its surrounding territory contributes to the success of everybody in it. A prosperous town rests on the individual prosperity.

The advantage to you of spending your doll- in St. Hilaire is far greater than the "Tramp" dollar can buy—even if it bought a hundred cents worth—and which it cannot possibly do, because the other fellow in the out-of-town field must make a profit.

There is big truth in this, worthy of your serious thought. It pays to trade at home with your "home" dollar.

End Codling Moth by Spraying Trees

Heavier Pruning Necessary During the Early Winter, Entomologist Says.

By S. C. Chandler, Assistant Entomologist, Illinois State Natural History Survey.
WNU Service.

With the codling moth as bad as it is in apple orchards, growers may have to start pruning their trees heavier this winter in order to do a more thorough job of spraying in the spring.

This may mean fewer apples, but it will mean higher quality fruit. As it is, one out of every ten apples grown in Illinois in 1934 was infested with codling moth worms. Too many growers still think only of producing the maximum number of bushels rather than harvesting quality fruit. It usually is not necessary, however, to reduce the total crop to get worm-free apples.

If the grower can answer all six of the following questions in the affirmative, he can feel that he is pruning heavily enough for effective spraying against the codling moth.

Has the tree been thinned out enough so that the man on the tower of a spray can drive the spray material through the tree?

Are there enough openings in the tree so that the ground man can get into the center and spray the inside? With large, fairly dense trees, some growers leave three or four such openings.

After the operator gets to the inside, has the tree been thinned sufficiently so that he can do a thorough job of spraying?

Have too many low-hanging branches been left on the tree? Trees twenty-five years old may have a spread of 30 feet. If the branches touch the ground or come within a foot of it, the side of the apple facing the trunk will not be hit by the spray.

Has the height of the tree been lowered as much as practicable? The top of the tree is the playground of the codling moth and infestations are usually worse there.

Have all hibernating places about the tree, such as punky, decayed wood, old knot holes, split branches and pruning tubs been removed? These are favorite "hideouts" of the moth.

Korean Lespedeza Will Supply Emergency Crop

Midwest farmers who need an emergency hay crop in 1935 may find that Korean lespedeza will fill the bill, says Dr. A. J. Pieters of the United States Department of Agriculture. Doctor Pieters advises seeding on winter wheat or with oats next spring. For a hay crop, a seeding of 25 pounds to the acre is recommended.

This authority says the crop may also be seeded alone on land that is not weedy. He recommends inoculating the seed where the crop has not been grown before. He reports a good supply of seed available.

Doctor Pieters says that where Korean lespedeza was grown in 1934 a good volunteer stand is probable, and he says that small grain may be disked in the old lespedeza and a crop of grain hay and one of lespedeza raised on the same land.

Cut Boar's Tusks

The large, sharp teeth which are found in pigs at birth are temporary tusks. So far as has been discovered, they are of no value whatever to the pig, except as a means of defense, and for that purpose they are not needed on the farm. Tusks are a nuisance, in that with them the pigs often hurt each other and very frequently lacerate the udder of the sow. For that reason, experienced hog men commonly cut these teeth close to the gums, with nippers which are made for that purpose. In removing the teeth, one should be careful not to injure the gums, since an open wound furnishes an ideal place for disease infection to take place. The proper time to remove these tusks is when the pigs are only a few days old. Certainly, they should never be left on a boar that is intended for breeding purposes.—Wallaces' Farmer.

Tanning Cow Hides

Many farmers will butcher a beef or two this winter and be confronted with the prospect of practically giving away the hide. Rather than sell cow or calf hides for a meager price, notes a writer in the Missouri Farmer, they should be used on the farm. It is not necessary to tan a hide to make it into a suitable rug, or a mat for the floor of one's automobile. Try salting down a hide, rolling it up with the salt inside for a time, or until the hide has taken enough salt to "keep" it, then roll it out and clean it and tack up to dry. When dried, cut it into a square shape for a rug, or in suitable shapes for other purposes such as a floor mat for the car. Calf hides make splendid rugs for bathroom, etc. Rugs cured up in this way will be stiff, but they make up for this in beauty.

Drouth-Resistant Plants

After searching the deserts and foothills of Russian Turkestan and most of Turkey for plants to control soil-erosion, H. L. Westover and C. R. Enlow, plant explorers of the United States Department of Agriculture, have returned after seven months with nearly 1,800 seedlings. Among them is a desert grass which, uprooted by the wind, grabs hold again when it lands. Another, a kind of sedge, is propagated only from root-cuttings.—Literary Digest.

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At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Swanson and son were Sunday evening visitors at the Anton Anderson home in Wylie.

Albert Sevre, Mrs. John Seaverson, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Carlson and children motored Sunday to Neche, N. D., to visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ortloff and Randal of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs Ordean Olsen and Lucille of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider of Wylie, Verna Seaverson and Albert Sjoswold were Sunday visitors at John Seaverson's.

Mrs. E. Hetten and son left Thursday for their home at Roseau after having visited at the Victor Nelson home for some time.

Mrs. John Seaverson and family visited at the H. Schneider home Sunday evening.

Albin and Ernest Voldness and Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Comstock of Chicago are visiting at the Alfred Olson home.

Squirrel Guilty Of Milk Bottle Thefts

Tracy--Charges of petty larceny await a squirrel upon his capture as eye witness are ready to testestify against the defendant. A well matured squirrel recently turned robber and came nearly getting the children of the community into trouble. For a few weeks caps were torn from milk bottles at the Elmer Peterson home and a half inch of milk taken. Aggravated by what they thought was a child's trick, they spied only to catch a squirrel s'nk his teeth into the cap, tearing it off, and help himself to a good meal.

Tim Ensrud Is Summoned By Death

(Continued from Page 1)

on all occasions, he made hundreds of friends who will miss him in the community.

To mourn his departure, he leaves his mother, Mrs. Anna Thomson of this village, and two sisters, Mrs. Carl Christopherson of Saskatchewan, Can., Mrs. Ben Lardy of St. Hilaire, and one brother, Emil, who resides here. His father, two sisters and three brothers preceded him in death.

Funeral services will be held today (Wednesday) at 2:00 at the Norwegian Lutheran church. Rev. M. L. Dahle will officiate, assisted by Rev. H. A. Larson. Representatives of the American Legion Post at Thief River, as well as a firing squad and a bugler will be present to pay the usual military honors. Army comrades will act as pallbearers, and interment will be at the cemetery east of the village where several of the deceased's relatives are buried. Sympathy of the community is extended to the bereaved relatives in their time of sorrow.

As a special mark of esteem to Mr. Ensrud, all business places in the village will be closed from 1:30 until after the funeral.

First Petroleum in Ohio

Petroleum was first found in Ohio, and it is believed in the world, in what is Noble county, by Robert McKee, an early pioneer who struck a crevice containing oil while drilling for salt water. Because of the great trouble this oil gave him in the manufacture of salt, he abandoned this well to drill others so as to obtain salt water free of oil.

Straw Cloth Appears

Straw cloth is a new material that has all the ear-marks of novelty with the more stable benefits of practicability. It consists of cellophane woven on artificial silk.

POULTRY

SANITATION CHECKS CHICK COCCIDIOSIS

Trouble Starts From Eating Eggs of Parasite.

By H. C. Gauger, Instructor in Poultry Science, North Carolina State College.—WNU Service.

Although no cure has been found for chick coccidiosis, a particularly destructive disease, it may be prevented when proper sanitation steps are taken.

The parasites which cause the disease are usually present wherever there is any poultry, but older birds sometimes harbor the parasites without suffering any serious ill effects. It is the chick between four and twelve weeks of age that suffers most.

Infection starts when a chick eats the microscopic eggs of the parasite. The eggs break open in the intestines of the chicks and release myriads of living bodies which attack the mucus membranes.

Infected chicks are weak, listless, and droopy. The appetite is gone and they huddle in groups as though they are cold. There is usually a whitish, watery dropping which has a tendency to paste up the fluff around the tail.

Chicks should not be allowed to eat the parasite's eggs. The brooder houses should be kept sanitary and every precaution taken to keep the eggs from being tracked into the houses from other places.

Infected chicks should be removed immediately from the flock and killed and either burned or buried deeply. The litter and sand in brooder houses should be changed every other day or oftener. Only fresh, clean material should be used for litter.

While the chicks are in the brooder house, the runways should be prepared by spading or plowing the soil so as to turn the infected top soil under. If this is impracticable, the chicks should be restricted to a limited area which can be covered with sand or gravel, or they should be confined to an outdoor, wire-floor sun porch until ten or twelve weeks old.

Culling Hens Good Way to Get Vigorous Flock

When culling the flock keep hens that are strong, healthy, vigorous, with short, neat heads and strong beaks; hens with long, deep, rectangular bodies; hens with dusty, well worn feathers, but having a bright, healthy look; hens with large, bright eyes, active appearance, and short, well-worn toe nails; hens that molt late and those that molt rapidly—keep those in particular that molt and lay at the same time, or that do not stop laying when molting; keep the noisy, happy, friendly hens that rise early and go to roost late; vigorous hens with pale beaks and shanks, with thin pelvic bones; keep early hatched, well-grown pullets.

Cull hens that are old, or that are poor layers; cull cripples, those with broken down abdomens; cull the sick, quiet, inactive hens that loaf around on the roosts; cull the "crow heads" with long, slim heads and beaks, and those with large coarse heads with sunken eyes; cull all under-sized pullets, the early molters, the persistent sitters, and hens with bad habits such as cannibals, egg-eaters, and feather-pullers.—Missouri Farmer.

Checking Egg-Eating Habit

All sorts of disagreeable substances have been used to fill an egg shell to check egg-eating—red pepper, aloes, mustard, vinegar, etc., but without much success. Now and then a hen may be "taught a lesson," but the rule is that the psychology of hens does not grasp the idea of such punishment. They may get a dose one day and try their same egg-eating trick the next. Perhaps if one kept at it long enough the hens might see the point, but that is not practical. Possibly only one or two hens are the culprits. Yellow marks on their beaks will tell this, and those individuals can be discontinued. Otherwise the remedy is putting the nests in dark spots and gathering the eggs frequently.—Rural New-Yorker

Scaly Leg

Scaly leg of chickens is most often found with older hens. This ailment, observes a writer in the Wisconsin Agriculturist, is caused by a tiny mite and can be checked by first washing the legs in warm soapy water, then dipping them for a few seconds in kerosene. Do not leave them in the kerosene too long as it is too harsh a treatment then. Sulphur ointment is another remedy which has proved helpful, according to statements by some poultrymen.

Wild Birds Propagated

For the first time in history, prairie chickens were successfully propagated under artificial conditions at Pittsburg, Kan., last year. In previous attempts, the young birds always succumbed to disease. At the Kansas game farm, the eggs were hatched in a surgically sterilized incubator, and then carefully protected from domestic poultry disease. A diet consisting largely of grasshoppers is believed to have been a big factor in growing the young birds successfully to maturity.

Memorial Day

Governor Olson has issued a proclamation desiginating Thursday, May 30 as Memorial Day. In his proclamatin Gov. Olson states. "We should be mindful that peace has its heroes no less than war. War has long monopolized the historic scene. Marching men, flying flags and bands playing marital music have tco long absorbed attention and occupied the forefront of history.

**The heroes of peace are many although for the most part their services are unheralded and unsung. The so-called common men who go down into the deep mines, dig sewers, lay roads and sidewalks, or rivit steel beams together high in the air, the so-called common men who man our factories, direct the engines and dynamos, the men who till the fields, labor in laboratories and seek to know the secrets of science are heroes--every-one.

The women too, who maintain homes, rear families, work in shops, offices and factories, and take their places as intelligent, reliable citizens in the modern world, are heroines. Upon this Memorial Day let us remember and honor not only our heroic soldiers and sailors, but heroic toilers, scientists, educators, inventors, poets, artists, writers, philanthropists and statesmen. Let us visit not only the memorials and final resting places of national heroes but of their mothers, fathers and friends. Upon this sacred day let us pay homage to the heroes of peace as well as to those of war. Above all, upon this day let every citizen make his thoughts pilgrims to the shrine of peace, to the end that war may no more take its toll of human life, nor destroy civilization itself."

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and sons visited Sunday at the Felix Anderson home.

Saturday evening visitors at the C. Kruse home were Gust Peterson and family, A. Swanson and family and Gladys Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs Paul Anderson and family visited with relatives at different points in Dakota last week-end.

The following visited Sunday at the J. A. Anderson home: J. Gullingsrud and family, W. Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Mr. and Mrs. M. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vivian visited Sunday at the H. Sorenson home.

Hazel Melin, student at Thief River, spent the week-end at her home.

Mesdames E. Jensen, V. Brink and G. Lindquist visited Saturday with Mrs. Bakko.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vivian and Art Jacobson visited Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. Erickson.

Kitten Rides Train Trucks 400 Miles Safely

Rochester--Riding the trucks from Kansas City, a kitten was an additional Pullman passenger into Rochester. Its mates was taken off the train at Oelwein, Iowa, but the grey kitten rode on the trucks into Rochester and was finally disloged with a broom in the hands of Caroll D. Scott, car repairman of the Chicago Great Western. When station employees were able to take but one kitten off the train at Oelin trainmen speculated as to whether the second would ride safely to Rochester. Dirty and scared, but safe, the kitten was presented in the basement of the station and quickly climbed on rafters and employees have been unable to capture her. The kitten will be adopted by station employees.

LOW COST TRAVEL

STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY... 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY

Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Construction work on the new barn to be built by Norman Brothers on their farm south of the village was started this week.

Miss Iona Olson, who is a student nurse in a Minneapolis hospital, came home first of the week to spend her annual vacation with her mother, Mrs. Anna Olson.

Commencement exericses at Moorhead State Teachers College will be held June 4th this year. Among those receiving two-year certificates is Woodrow Wilson, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson of River Falls.

Credit Committee Holds First Meeting

(Continued from Page 1)

The next regular meeting of the committee will be held in the County Agents Office at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on June 11th, at 8:00 P. M.

Any farmer having a debtor-creditor problem which he would like to have the committee consider, may present it at this or any regular meeting. Or he may present it to any member of the committee in person or by letter.

Mr. P. M. Nellermoe, District Supervisor of the State Agricultural Advisory Credit Committee, attended the committee meeting of May 22 and gave suggestions for carrying on the work in the future.

25 Years Ago

The postoffice was moved according to schedule, and was located in the former Merchants State Bank building.

—XXV—

State Treasurer C. C. Dinehart died at St. Paul following an operation for appendicitis.

—XXV—

D. Collins bought a building at Warroad and was to move his photographic studio to that village.

—XXV—

Olaf Jackson of Grafton, N. D., was visiting at the homes of his son and daughter, H. O. Jackson and Mrs. Herman Nelson.

—XXV—

James Gilbertson was building a new barn on his farm east of town.

—XXV—

C. A. Skeie went to Crookston to make final proof on his claim near Warroad.

—XXV—

Emil Ortloff died at his home at Euclid. Mr. and Mrs. Mike Fricker drove over to attend the funeral.

Lightning Races Through Farm Home

Ely--Nature was evidently in a a playful mood last Thursday evening when lightning struck the farm home of John Bouska, 8 miles south of Ely. Entering the house via incoming electric wires the bolt, in the form of a red ball of fire, raced crazily through the entire house and crashed out of the roof. Following the electric wiring route it blew out all of the light sockets, fuses and radio tubes. Insulators were cracked to bits as occupants of the house watched the ball of fire race from room to room. Reaching the attic the bolt, jumped to a huge rafter, reducing it to splinters before bursting a hole in the roof to escape.

FOR SALE, etc.

For Sale:-Bison seed flax. Call on or write
Paul Thyren
M16 30p Hazel, Minn

Millet Seed—Have a quantity of clean millet seed for sale. This has been tested for germination. Reasonably priced. Call on or address
John Gothiea
M23-30p R3 Red Lake Falls, Minn.

Posts For Sale—Have a quantity of white cedar fence posts in St. Hilaire for sale at low price.
Paul Thyren
M30J6p R1 Hazel, Minn.

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-: THE : MARKET

Wheat	.97
Durum	.89
Rye	.38
Barley	.41
Oats	.36
Flax	1.51
Butter	.30
Eggs	.18-- .21

20 Dollar Gold Piece Lost 52 Years, Found

Green Isle--A 20 dollar gold piece which has been lost for 52 years on the Voight farm in Green Isle township was found by Alvin Voight, who lives on the farm, last week as he was discing the ground. In 1883 Henry Rabe, then owner of the farm was paid this piece of money by Charles Voight, both old pioneers, for a debt, and Mr. Rabe put the coin in his pocket while cultivating corn and lost it during the day. Search for the money was made several times, but last week it was found laying on top of the ground as bright and new looking as the day it was lost The coin bears the date of the year it was lost.

Horse's Lip Pierced By A Stray Bullet

Bertha--A stray bullet from some sportsman's gun pierced the lip of a new plow horse on the Eleanore Sahli farm two and a half miles south-west of Bertha. Ben Volkman was driving the team behind the plow, when one of the horses suddenly halted and became very nervous. Examination disclosed that the horse's lower lip near the jaw bone had a bullet wound in it big enough to thrust a finger through. Volkman stated that he had heard no gunshot at the time and apparently the bullet had traveled a considerable distance. Evidently the hunter was in a patch of woods and had shot into the air at a crow. It is thought that the shot glanced into the field where Volkman was working.

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St. Paul, Minn.

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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, June 6, 1935

Number 49

Ensrud Rites Held

People of St. Hilaire community bid final farewell to one of it best beloved citizens Wednesday when funeral services were held at the Norwegian Lutheran church for the late Tim Ensrud. Rev. M. L. Dahle, assisted by Rev. H. A. Larson, officiated at the service which was attended by several hundred of friends of the deceased. The floral tributes, representing kind and loving thoughts of many friends for Tim and his relatives, were both beautiful and profuse. One especially fine was from the Order of the Purple Heart, a disabled veterans' organization, of which Tim was a member.

During hours of the funeral, all business places in the village were closed as a mark of respect to Mr. Ensrud who will be sadly missed by all who knew him. At the graveside, a firing squad from the American Legion Post at Thief River Falls fired the military salute to the dead, and a bugler sounded "Taps" as the body was consigned to its last resting place to await that time when pain and sorrow will be no more.

CCC Enrollment

There will be another CCC enrollment on June 15th. Single men between the ages of eighteen and twenty-eight who are interested in registering, may call at the County Relief Office at Thief River Falls before June 15. This will be an opportunity for young men now unemployed, to secure steady employment under favorable conditions for some months to come.

M30 J6

Application has been made for a charter for a new state bank to be organized at Thief River Falls. If granted a charter, the new bank will open in, the building which formerly housed the First National Bank.

Late seeded grain, especially flax, was given a good start by rains falling throughout this territory the first part of the week.

Library Notice—Until further notice, the library being sponsored by the Women's club will be open Fridays only between the hours of 2:00 and 5:00 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen and son motored here Sunday from Leonard and spent the day with his relatives and with Mrs. Olsen's relatives at Thief River Falls.

Graduation Exercises

Fifteen members of the Senior class of the local high school received their diplomas at commencement exercises held Friday evening at the school assembly. Instead of having a speaker for the occasion, six members of the class had prepared short talks which they gave or read. Mrs. J. A. Hansen, president of the board, presented the diplomas. The exercises closed by the audience singing two stanzas of "America" and the Benedication by Rev. John Brekke.

Attempted Burglary

While returning home after acting as special officer at the dance Saturday night, Constable Robert Collins surprised three men in the act of forcing entrance to the Jackson store. The men had broken a storm window when the constable came upon the scene. Failing to halt upon his command, Mr. Collins fired three shots at the men as they raced to their car, which was parked back of the creamery but they made their escape.

Teachers Leaves

Following graduation exercises last week, non-resident teachers in the local school departed to spend summer vacations at their homes. Miss Bernice Anderson returned to Stephen and Miss Jane Buse to Red Lake Falls. Elroy Johnson, whose home is at Audubon, has bought the local cafe and will remain here. All other members of the teaching staff reside in the community.

Dismantling Store

Having completed the north part of their new building to extent that it could be used, Larson Bros. moved their merchandise stock therein last week. Their crew of men is now at work razing the old store building and expect to have it down this week if weather conditions are favorable. Material is now on the grounds in readiness for erection of south half of the new store which will occupy the corner lot, and will house the grocery department when completed.

Borgen Players Leave

The Borgen Players show troupe, who have resided here since early spring, in the Mrs. Anna Olson house left this week for their annual summer tour. During the summer season they show in their own big tent which was made especially for their purpose.

Our Legislature

passed a cream grading law
effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

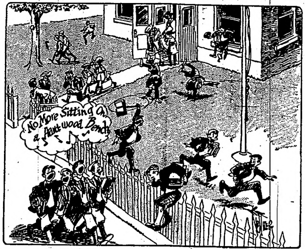
for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association

Lester Olson - - - - Manager

School's Out


No More Sitting On a Hardwood Bench

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

A fair sized crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday evening.

Red Cross:-The local Red Cross will meet at the home of Mrs. Earl Jensen on Tuesday, June 11th.

Earl Jensen's father came up last week from Minneapolis and will spend the summer here at the home of his son.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, will be here again Monday and Tuesday, June 10 and 11 to attend to his dental practice.

Mrs. W. Carlson and daughter, came Saturday morning from Minneapolis for a visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik.

Ole A. Anderson was in town yesterday for the first time in many weeks. He was ill most of the time during last winter and spring, but is somewhat improved now.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son came last week from Angus and are staying at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson. Mrs. Ness recently finished teaching a term of school near Angus.

Celebrate July 4th at Red Lake Falls. Big parade, sports, gorgeous display of fireworks etc. Red Lake Falls cordially invites everyone to its celebration, and a good time is assured.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mes. O. Hagglund, O. K. Olson and John Gunstad at the church parlors, Friday, June 14.

Rev. and Mrs. Herman Larson and younger children left Monday for Minneapolis to spend a few days with relatives. While away Rev. Larson intended to attend a class re-union at Rock Island, Ill.

The local cemetery presented a nice appearance for Memorial Day as result of the work done by lot owners and other intrested persons. Application has been made for some "made work" on the plot and if this materializes, many new improvements are contemplated.

For the first time in many months a fire alarm was turned in Friday. The blaze was in some banking against rear end of the residence occupied by Carl Person and family. The fire was extinguished before any damage was done other than some scorched siding.

Mrs. C. Gustav Anderson and children motored here Wednesday from Roseau and spent the day with friends in this community.

Mrs. Orris Rodahl motored here Friday from Holt for a visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk.

Miss Alice Gigstad has charge of the kitchen at the Sande Cafe since change in ownership was made last week.

Gust Anderson of Mavie, visited here last and first of this at the home of his nephew, Chas. O. Swanson and with other relatives.

Extensive improvements are contemplated on buildings at the Martz farm this summer.

Manford Dahle, student at the medical school at the University of North Dakota, returned home Friday after completing his first year of study.

Miss Effie Frederickson left yesday for Fishing Bridge camp at Yellowstone National Park to be employed for the summer months. She spent the summer of last year at the same camp.

If we missed any interesting local items last week it was because the paper was printed over a day ahead of schedule in order to close during the Ensrud funeral and to observe Memorial Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter and Ed Hauske are expected home latter part of this week from their trip to Idaho and other western states.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Anderson of Stephen, motored here Saturday and visited at the Richard Larson home. Upon returning to Stephen they were accompaned by their daughter, Bernice Anderson.

Mrs. A. Melin left Monday for her home at Mitiskow, Sask, Can., after being called here by death of her mother, the late Mrs. Nels Pearson, Her brother, Carl Pearson, motored with her to Winnipeg where she left by train for home.

The First American Ev. Luther League of Red Lake Falls will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Erdmann, Wednesday evening June 12 at 8:00. The program will be given by the Clara Luther League at Hazel.

Cafe Change Hand

Sande's Cafe, which has been operated the past three years by Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande, was recently sold to Elroy Johnson of this village and Ed Johnson of Lancaster, Minn. The new owners took over the place Saturday. Their many friends wish the new proprietors unbounded success in their undertaking. Mr. and Mrs. Sande have no definate plans for the future, but will reside here for the time being.

4-H Club Week

Arrangements are now being made for boys' and girls' 4H Club Week at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston, June 17-22. Girls and boys 12 years of age and over who are 4H club members may attend for total cost of $1.25 for room, board and entertainment. Owing to expected large attendance it is necessay to divide the week into two periods. Club members of Pennington and Red Lake counties will attend June 20, 21 and 22.

Receives Commission

Harold Holmes, who has been Acting Postmaster at the local office since the change was made last fall, received his commission as postmaster this week.

Dr. Paul T. Erickson, assistant surgeon at the U. S. Marine hospital at Detroit, Mich., returned Thursday to that city after spending a few days with his relatives in Black River comcommunity.

Many 4-H Club members from this village and vicinity, accompanied by the school band, attended the 4-H Club county picnic held yesterday at the O. N. Olson farm southeast of Thief River Falls. Altho weather conditions were not ideal, all who attended had a good time.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eid and son Allen of Gary motored here Sunday and spent the day at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

In parts of Kansas where drought conditions prevailed a year ago, tornados and floods have taken a big toll of human lives the past week. Property damage by winds and flood waters will run into millions of dollars.

Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughters Eva and Lilly, are expected home soon from Austin to spend the summer.

Tent Mission Meeting

The Lutheran tent mission will sponsor a series of meetings at St. Hilaire, on invitation from the Augustana Lutheran churches, June 18 to 23, Rev. J. Stump Jr., Pastor of the American Lutheran church at La Crosse, Wis., will be the guest speaker.

The Lutheran tent mission is composed of members from the Augustana Lutheran Synod and the Norwegian Lutheran Free church. The work of this mission will be carried on within the four counties viz. Kittson, Marshall, Pennington and Roseau. Some ten well known pastors, professors, and evangelists of the Lutheran church have been procured to carry on this work for this summer.

Officers and directors are: Rev. J. T. Quanbeck, Roseau, President; Dr. S. W. Swenson, Warren, vice president; Rev. H. A. Larson, St. Hilaire, secretary; Ole Ose, Thief River Falls, treasurer; Rev. Trygve Dahle, Hallock, and Dan Dahlstrom, Alvarado.

A large tent has been purchased and will be set up in the village. The community is cordially invited to attend these meetings and reap blessings from the same.

Ardell Olson went Saturday to Fertile to assist at the Journal office with getting out job work in preparation for the Polk County Fair to be held at Fertile the latter part of this month.

25 Years Ago

Carl Stauning shipped his confectionery stock and left with his family for Crookston to open a new place.

—XXV—

A. S. Wilson bought the McCaffrey residence property on Water street.

—XXV—

Oscar Lindquist and Miss Hilda Larson, prominent young people of Black River, were married at Crookston.

—XXV—

A. G. Abrahamson, one of the pioneers of this section, died at his home at Kelstern, Sask, Can., June 8th.

—XXV—

Mrs. Herman Nelson was painfully bruised as a result of a fall.

—XXV—

Miss Huldah Gigstad went to Crookston to visit her brother, Oscar, who was ill at a hospital there.

—XXV—

Dave Collins shipped his photograph outfit and left for Warroad. His family was to follow later.

The Purpose of
Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

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Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

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This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

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Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

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O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

BRIEF FACTS

Nearly $4,000,000 annually in taxes is paid the Philippine government on tobacco.

Forest fires last year laid waste 43,880,820 acres, an area approximately as large as Missouri.

Four truckloads of rabbits, about 4,000 in all, were slain in a rabbit hunt near Lakin, Kan.

SOME REMARKS

"Great poems outlive cities."—Thornton Wilder.

"In the end, nearly all lost causes win."—Mrs. F. D. Roosevelt.

"Lack of confidence is retarding recovery."—Rev. Dr. A. Edwin Keigwin.

"There is no chivalry among bears." —John T. Millen, head of Detroit zoo.

"I never have to practice."—Ruth Slenczynski, ten-year-old piano prodigy.

"They can have peace when they get peaceful."—Senator Huey P. Long, Louisiana.

"Habits should be mastered, not masters."—Dr. Louis A. Freedman, New York city.

"Spanking is the only language every child understands."—Mrs. John S. Reilly, lecturer.

"Institutions of learning have become too specialized."—Prof. R. M. Schmidt, Akron university.

"This country is becoming a nation of useless onlookers."—Dr. Jay B. Nash, physical director, New York university.

GEMS OF THOUGHT

A library is a collection of friends. —Lyman Abbott.

Above our life we love a steadfast friend.—Marlowe.

A friend should bear a friend's infirmities.—Shakespeare.

Reading is to the mind what exercise is to the body.—Addison.

Our reading leads us into a finer world within the world.—Adam Smith.

Most of our misfortunes are more supportable than the comments of our friends upon them.—Colton.

He must be a truly honest man who is willing to be always open to the inspection of honest men.—La Rochefoucauld.

AT THE... CHURCHES

AUGUSTANA LUTHERAN

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie

Thursday, June 6, at 2:30 p. m. Ladies' Aid at the home of Mrs. J. Naplin. Mrs. J. Naplin and Mrs. R. Melin entertaining.

Friday, June 7, at 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson.

Sunday, June 9, at 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Tarna, St, Hilaire

Thursday, June 13, at 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson. Program by Black River Luther League.

Sunday, June 9, at 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Clara, Hazel

Wednesday, June 5, at 2:30 p. m. Ladies' Aid at the home of Mrs. John Peterson.

Sunday, June 9, at 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

H. A. Larson, Pastor.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday June 9, Penticost Sunday, Service as follows

St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Service 11:00 Norw and Amer.
Class Saturday at 9:00 a. m.

Ebenezer
Services at 6:00 a. m.

Clearwater
Services at 9:00 a. m.

St. Pauli
Services 2:00 p. m.
Class Saturday at 1:30 p. m.

Mr. Ed Burg will be taking part in the services at St. Hilaire and St. Pauli.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday School at 10:00 a. m.
Aid on Friday June 7, at 2:00 p. m., at the church.

Card Of Thanks

We wish to thank all neighbors and friends for their many acts of kindness to us during our recent bereavement in death of our beloved wife, daughter and sister. We also wish to thank Rev. Larson and Rev. Dahle for their comforting remarks; those who sang, and those who contributed flowers at the funeral. Your kindness will be held in grateful remembrance.

Edgar Peterson
A. E. Anderson and family

Card Of Thanks

We wish to express our most heartfelt appreciation to all neighbors and friends for their kindness to us in our recent bereavement in death of our son and brother, Tim Ensrud. We especially wish to thank the American Legion comrades for their assistance, and also all who contributed flowers.

Mrs. Anna Thomson
and family

NRA IS RULED UNCONSTITUTIONAL

U. S. Abandons Code Enforcement As Supreme Court Scraps the NRA.

Washington — The administration bowed before a supreme court ruling that reduced the NRA to a scrap of paper, announcing that all measures for compulsory enforcement of codes had been abandoned, but pleading for a continued code observance. Apparently fearful of a return to unbridled competitive conditions, following a unanimous verdict of unconstitutionality from the high court, Donald R. Richberg, NRA head, discussed future steps with President Roosevelt and decided upon two actions.

In his statement, issued after the White House conference, Richberg said it would be most harmful to the general welfare if unfair competitive practices, universally recognized as such, were to be revived, and if the fair standards affecting labor were to be disregarded.

Pending the determination of what shall be done he hoped that all employers heretofore operating under approved codes and all their employes will co-operate in maintaining those standards of fair competition in commercial and labor relations which have been written into the codes with practically universal sanction, and which represent a united effort to eliminate dishonest, fraudulent trade practices and unfair competition in overworking and under-paying labor.

The decision, he said, makes all codes of fair competition unenforcible as a matter of law; and in deference to that ruling all methods of compulsory enforcement of the codes will be immediately suspended. On two specific counts the court found the sections of the national industrial recovery act unconstitutional. It held that the congress had illegally delegated its own powers to the President in authorizing him to approve and promulgate the codes. The ruling was delivered in the Schechter poultry case from New York, selected by the government to test its power to regulate wages and hours of workers through the more than 500 NRA codes of fair competition.

That general wage reductions and lengthened hours would not follow in the wake of the supreme court's destruction of NRA became evident several days after the Supreme court's decision, The National Association of Manufacturers reported that 200 big firms had posted notices to employes that no changes in wage or hour schedules was contemplated. The association's announcement followed appeals from the Chamber of Commerce of the United States and numerous code authorities for maintenance of the status quo. The authorities said sizable percentages of the industries represented had agreed to do so.

Dismayed by the abrupt manner in which the court halted the new deal in mid stride, congressional chieftains ordered all major legislation held up pending study in the light of the high tribunal's pronouncements. Affected, many feared, were the social security bill, the measure for abolishment or regulation of public utility holding companies, the codes of AAA and the Wagner labor disputes bill, which bears partial White House sanction.

Senator Wagner, Democrat, New York, silent since the court's decision asserted that ruling cast no serious doubt on the validity of his measuse. The essence of the opinion, he said, was an objection to unwarranted delegation of legislative power. His bill, he added, delegated no such power but provided for a board strictly analogous to the federal trade commission and defined unfair labor practices even more precisely than the trade commission act defined unfair trade practices.

Indication that some administration leaders believe they might get legislation at this session of congress which would continue a large part of NRA while still meeting 90 per cent of supreme court objection to the old law came from an authoritative quarter.

106-Mile Speed Wins Auto, Classic

Indianapolis—Blazing a trail at 106:24 miles per hour, Kelly Petillo established a new record when he won the Indianapolis 500-mile speed classic. One hundred and fifty thousand fans watched the race which was marred with one fatality. Clay Weatherly, Cincinatti, crashed into the wall on the north turn and was killed. His death brought the total to four, as three others were killed in the trials preceding the race.

Girl Winner of U. S. Spelling Title.

Washington—Two boys went down in defeat, losing the national grade school spelling championship to Clara Mohler, 13, of Akron, Ohio. Clara went through the three hours of word-drill without a pause or a hitch.

Heavy Rains Swell Missouri Streams

St Louis—Flood-swollen rivers and creeks lapped at their banks in the wake of a heavy rain that moved across Missouri in a southeasterly direction. The rainfall was well over three inches in some sections.

Stratosphere Ballon Arrives in S. D.

Rapid City—The 3,700,000-cubic feet bag for the Army-National Geographic society ballon flight has arrived here. The bag is 700,000 cubic feet larger than that used in the attempted flight last year.

COLORADO FLOOD TAKES 8 LIVES

Torrential Rains Swell Creeks—Colorado Springs and Villages Damaged.

Colorado Springs—Torrential spring rains sent devastating floods rolling down creeks at the eastern edge of the Rocky mountains, sweeping eight persons to their death leaving many missing and paralyzing transportation and communication. Rushing down Fountain and Monument creeks, the flood waters covered parts of the southern residential seciton of this city to a depth of eight feet.

Most of the deaths were in this vicinity. The crest on Fountain creek moved on to Pueblo, scene of a disastrous flood 15 years ago, but families were moved out of the lowlands there. The Fountain empties into the Arkansas river, which flooded in 1920. Cherry creek, which bisects Denver, was flooded by the rain. Its stage above the city was described as greater than that of two years ago, when it wrecked several bridges and caused considerable property damage in Denver.

Elbert, a small village 26 miles east of here, was struck by a water wall that moved down Kiowa creek. Dot Wetmore, a plucky telephone operator, who stuck by her post as most of the town's 300 residents fled to the hills, said she saw eight business buildings and scores of residences crumble before the torrent.

Power, gas and water facilities were restored partially to Colorado Springs as the crest of the flood passed. Highway and rail traffic to the south still was blocked by wrecked bridges and inundated roadbeds. Bridges, large and small, crumbled before the swollen streams. Firemen, police, CCC and relief forces joined in relief work and city officials reported the city would be able to take care of its homeless without outside help.

Kidnapers Get 9-Year-Old Tacoma Boy

Tacoma, Wash.—George Philip Weyerhaeuser, 9-year-old son of John Philip Weyerhaeuser, Jr., official of the nation's greatest lumber concern, was snatched by kidnapers and his multi-millionaire father received a ransom note demanding $200,000 for the boy's safe return. The boy was last seen en route from the Lowell school to meet his sister, Anne, 13, at the Annie Wright seminary, six blocks away. The family chauffeur waited to take them home to lunch. George left school with a classmate, Bruce Bowman. They parted a short distance away. No one else in the neighborhod could recall seeing the Weyerhauser boy afterwards. All effort to contact the kidnapers is being made by the frantic parents.

12 Suspended at Carleton College.

Northfield—Suspension was ordered for the 12 Carleton College students who participated in the practical joke that ended in the shooting of Herbert Krayenbuhl of South St. Paul. Krayenbuhl, a student, was accidentally shot by LeRoy Brees, college watchman, when he and his companions attempted to play a prank on the watchman, threatening to throw him into the Lyman Memorial lake on the campus.

Pigeon River Grant Denied by U. S.

Washington—Declaring it is contrary to the public interest, a preliminary permit was refused the Pigeon River Lumber Company for its purposed water power project of seven dams and a power plant on Pigeon river by the federal power commission. Conservationists led by the Quetiro-Superior council won on important victory by the order.

Jealous Brother, 16, Kills 3-Year-Old.

New York—Jealousy of an overgrown 16-year-old boy for his 3-year-old brother was blamed by detectives for the killing of little John Lancaric. They said the Big Brother, Sylvester, who had assumed control of a widowed mother and seven children, confessed he had kicked the little boy to death.

California to Stop Paupers at Border

Sacramento, Calif.—California, long boastful of the lure of its climate, acknowledged it may have sold itself too well to the rest of the United States. A bill authorizing establishment of a border patrol to keep paupers and vagabonds out of the Golden state was adopted by the assembly.

6 Buried as Blast Wrecks Building.

New York—An explosion that shattered windows for more than a block, wrecked a four-story building, showering the vicinity with debris. Police said reports indicated six persons were buried by the collapsing walls and 10 injured.

3,000 War Disabled Now in England

London—Although the World war ended sixteen years ago there are still 3,000 disabled men detained in war hospitals in England, and nearly 45,000 artificial limbs were supplied to pensioners last year.

Two Norwegian Fliers Land on Falls

Sorumsand, Norway—A forced landing on a waterfall has been added to aviation annals by two Norwegian army fliers They were rescued after a dramatic struggle in the rapids below the falls.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

HAZEL NEWS

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Herman Sandberg home Friday evening June 14th.

Mayme Anderson left Tuesday for St. Paul to attend the 4H short course.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad of St. Hilaire spent Tuesday at the Frank Peterson and O. Odegaard homes.

Miss Anna Wedul returned to her home at Mayfield after finishing a sucessful term of school at the Hazel school.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard and family of Grafton spent a few days visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs Pete Vik and daughter of Thief River visited at the Adrain Anderson home Sunday.

La Verne Borgie returned, to her home recently after visiting with her aunt, Mrs. Henry Ness near Euclid.

The St. Hilaire Swedish Luther League will meet at the Adrain Anderson home Thursday June 13. Program by Black River Luther League.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Harvey, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard and children of Grafton left Saturday on a fishing trip to Blackduck.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and children spent Thursday visiting at Fargo, N. D.. with relatives. They were accompanied home by his mother, Mrs. Pete Paulson who will visit here.

The Serpent's Jaws

By ARCHEY C. NEW

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WNU Service.

JUDGE GROVE'S glance betrayed no sign of alarm at his visitor's ashen face and sunken eyes, portends of a malignant illness. His own pink rubicund face was wreathed in a happy smile as he rose alertly and led her to a chair.

"Well, well, Maria," he boomed cheerily, "this is indeed a happy surprise. Haven't seen you since—"

"Not since Will's funeral," she agreed wearily, tugging at a well-worn glove. "I've been living with my boy Harry, in New York the past year. After Will died, well—you see—"

The judge saw very clearly: Will Brooks—careless, happy-go-lucky Will Brooks, had died a year ago, leaving what was left of his coal business—ashes—ashes of debt—little else. No insurance.

"Then Harry lost his job," the widow droned on. "He kept worrying over me. After six months he joined the navy. He sends me all he can out of his meager pay but it isn't enough, with doctor's bills and all. I—I decided to come back here with Jenny for a while." Her voice broke and she dabbed a handkerchief at her eyes. "Judge, can't the law make a daughter support her needy mother?"

"Unfortunately," he advised her slowly, "your absence has made you a nonresident. But good gosh, Maria, surely Jennie hasn't turned you away—her own mother."

"She was furious when I went there this morning."

"Sh-h-h!" the judge soothed her, thinking fast. "Now, you listen to me. Bill Potter's still running the Potter house and he'll board you awhile for nothin'. In confidence, mind ye, he's been owin' me a bill for years, and can't pay. So we'll work part of it out in trade. I'll give you a note."

"But I can't let you—" she started to protest.

"Hush!" he scribbled furiously, then, rising, put the note in her shaking hand and helped her to her feet. "Run along now and leave everything to me. But mind, nothing of this to Jennie, understand?"

"Judge, how could you?" his secretary rebuked him gently. "You know Mr. Potter owes you nothing. Suppose she tells him—"

"Now you hush!" His eyes gleamed mischievously as he reached for his hat.

* * * * * * *

"I hear your mother's at the Potter house, Jennie." Marked cordiality masked the judge's inner feelings as he met the younger woman's querulous look. "S'pose she came back to settle your dad's estate, huh?"

"Are you trying to be funny?" she demanded sharply. "You know well he left nothing except debts," her lip curled. "I even had to share his funeral expenses."

"Seems to me," he said blandly ignoring her impertinence and waggling a long strip of paper in his hand, "that your father was cannier than you give him credit for. This list seems to prove it."

"What list is that?" she asked indifferently.

"A list of judgments," he told her smoothly. "Court judgments assigned to your dad which total the tidy sum of ninety-seven hundred and forty-nine dollars and sixty cents."

Cupidity vied with incredulity in her tone. "All that—my father's?"

"Seems so," he replied blandly. "Guess when these people were sued, your father'd step in, pay what they owed and then hold the judgments against 'em to get their coal business."

"And we're the heirs?" she asked avidly. "We get the money?"

"Easy, easy there!" admonished the judge sternly. "Your father left a will, y'know. You mother has first claim on these judgment debts if we collect 'em. Guess I'd better see her and ask if she wants me to round 'em up."

"Please, I'd rather you wouldn't just now." Her expression changed swiftly. "Dear mother, you see, is rather ill." The judge's poker face revealed nothing. "She's coming to live with me. Hadn't you better—that is—couldn't you—let them stand awhile longer? Even say nothing about them to her now? We—we're so anxious to make her last days peaceful."

"Hrumph-h! mebbe we could manage it. But won't your mother—er—need some money?"

"While I'm living?" demanded the woman dramatically. "Indeed not. Remember, she's my mother!"

"Darned if she ain't!" he agreed as if the discovery were startling. "Well, g'd-day!"

"Judge," asked his secretary, "when that poor woman was here yesterday, why didn't you tell her about all those judgments?"

"Jean, I'm reminded of King Lear. Remember? 'How sharper than a serpent's tooth it is to have a thankless child.' That Jennie hussy reminded me of a serpent's jaws trying to gobble up those judgments."

"But you're not going to let her have them?"

"Why not?" grinned the judge. "I got 'em for her. Spent all day yesterday seein' clients of mine and gettin' 'em to dig up all the old worthless, totally uncollectible judgments they had and assign 'em with back dates to Will Brooks. They ain't even good scrap paper. Only value they've got is t' raise false hopes in a false daughter an' bring peace to her tired old mother."

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Tim Ensrud Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Anna Thompson and Emil Ensrud have filed in this Court their petition stating, among other things, that they are mother and brother, respectively, and heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to T. P. Anderson.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 1st day of July, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., In the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated June 4, 1935

(Seal) Andrew Bottelson
J6-20 Probate Judge

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Andrew Linvik Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Gjertrude Linvik has filed in this Court her petition stating among other things, that she is the surviving spouse of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Andrew Linvik:

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 28th of June 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated June 3rd, 1935

(Seal) Andrew Bottleson
Probate Judge

Paul A. Lundgren
Atttorney for Petitioner
J6 20

Two Eggs In One

Bagley -Following the usual spring "mammoth egg" stories, comes one from Bagley that may not be about the largest egg, but having claims to being the strangest one. A member of the family started to fry eggs for breakfast recently. The egg in question was just one of a bunch and not a bit different from outside appearances. It was taken up and cracked and dropped in the pan. But it made an odd sound when it dropped, and upon investigation it was found that inside this had been another, smaller egg the size of a walnut, with a perfectly good shell.

LIFE IS LIKE THIS

Thinking well doesn't count unless you act well.

Pen-name: what we call our fountain-pen when it leaks.

Talk of spirits at a seance is listened to with rapped attention.

Women never criticize the grammar of men who pay them compliments.

Don't think because a judge is small that he isn't a fine-imposing man.

It doesn't improve the conduct of a caterpillar to turn over a new leaf.

A singer was assaulted recently in a London theater. Another musical hit.

Celery is not raised in a cellar, but the price is sometimes raised by the seller.

Some people do well out of farming So would others if they could keep out of it.

Time isn't exactly money, but some people spend one just as foolishly as the other.

A man is only half a man until he gets married—and then he's just about a quarter.

It's a wise woman who knows half what she would like to know about her neighbors.—Answers Magazine.

SHORT FURROWS

There is a mushroom farm under the streets of Paris.

There are 6,800 men in the fire department of New York city.

The city workhouse in Louisville, Ky., is located on Pain street.

Officers of the Soviet army have been commanded to take dancing lessons.

Eskimos in Greenland are modernizing their snow huts in installing skylights.

Spokane, Wash., has acquired 48 parks and playgrounds, covering 3,786 acres, since 1891.

Native dentistry in China is far from painless. They work in the streets and use no anesthetics.

A Kansas farmer drove his cows to a pasture 25 miles away. Next day the animals were back home, having made the trip in 30 hours.

Deaths from carbon monoxide gas are increasing out of all proportion to other forms of accidental death, warns the national safety council.

Bear Valley, Calif., was found to be without bears, so the state game department stocked it with six of the adult black California variety.

NEAR AND FAR

Wheels were first used on airplanes in the United States in 1910.

Attendance at greyhound races in England in the last six years totaled more than 99,000,000.

Radio telephone service has been established between all parts of Palestine and the outside world.

The very old, the young and the disabled have been exempted from New Zealand's unemployment tax.

The death rate from accidents in the United States is far higher than that in France, England, Germany or Italy.

There are about 4,000 weather observers on ships, who send their observations regularly to weather stations,

"Dude ranches" of Montana and Wyoming are estimated to have brought $13,830,000 into the two states last season.

Photographers and artists have been forbidden to take photographs or make pictures within six miles of French military barracks.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Greenbush—An increasing number of patients has made expansion of the local hospital necessary.

Bagley—A natural amphitheater has been selected as a setting for the ninth district American Legion convention to be held here July 30, 31 and August 1.

St. Paul—Returns from Minnesota showed wheat farmers of the state voted about seven to one in favor of continuing the production control program of the AAA.

Grove City—Residents of Grove City have voted to enlarge their school facilities by the issuance of $15,000 bonds for improvement and additions to the school.

Hibbing—George Reed, prominent Hibbing attorney and state representative from the sixtieth district from 1921 to 1931, was drowned in Lake Vermillion while fishing.

Plainview—A permanent site for a CCC camp has been leased near here, to comprise about 12 acres. Construction of buildings will start when materials arrive from Fort Snelling.

Fergus Falls—Hoop nets taken from Ten Mile Lake in Ottertail county yielded two tons of game fish. The fish were in nine hoop nets, which law violators had placed in the lake.

Slayton—Admiring friends have started a savings account for triplet babies, born to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Hollingsworth of Walnut Grove. The girls have been named Joan, Jean and Joyce.

St. Paul—C. E. Bashe, supervisor of the state income tax department of the Minnesota Tax commission, resigned from the office he has occupied since Oct. 9, 1933, to return to private practice as a tax accounting expert. His resignation is to become effective on or before June 30.

St. Paul—A statewide campaign for funds for the Minnesota Association for Crippled Children, to permit hiring a medical-social worker and additional teachers to visit shut-ins, will be launched shortly under auspices of the auxiliary of the Minnesota department of the American Legion.

Two Harbors—Two Harbors has applied to the public works administration for a $107,000 loan for construction of a 1,000,000 gallon steel storage and detention reservoir and a pumping station on Lake Superior. Included in the project is construction of two miles of power line from the municipal power plant.

Blue Earth—A widely heralded announcement here of the birth of five kids caused no little excitement in this community as residents envisioned fame comparable to that of another set of quintuplets, only to learn that the 'kids" were the offspring of Nanny and Billy, a pair of goats owned by Orville Christianson, farmer near here.

Little Falls—Restoration of the boyhood home of Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh as a national shrine is being undertaken by the Little Falls Lions club. Repairing and refurnishing of the structure exactly as it was when the Lindbergh family lived there and when the famous aviator still was a gangling youth, fond of tinkering with motors, is the aim of the civic organization.

International Falls—The slaying of two inmates of the transient camp here was disclosed with the finding of parts of their dismembered bodies near here. The victims were Newton Varner and Fred Thibodeau, both about 50. The men had been missing since May 15. The slayings were discovered when a farmer found the torso of one man buried in a field. Further search located the legs of both.

Minneapolis—Fifteen famous medical men from all over the country will address the annual meeting of the Minnesota State Medical association to be held in the municipal auditorium June 24, 25, and 26. Joint sessions will be held with the medical section of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, which will be holding its summer session in Minneapolis at the same time, and doctors wives will gather here for the Auxiliary meeting. Scientific demonstrations by state physicians before small groups will be a feature of each day's program.

Taylors Falls—A gigantic pageant in which more than 200 residents of Chisago county and the St. Croix valley will participate will be staged here for three days commencing June 14. With Inter-state park here as a background residents of the valley and thousands of visitor guests will witness an open air amphitheater the growth and development of this region from the time Jesse and Joshua Taylor, for whom the town is named, arrived at the falls and began actual settlement. The pageant has been entitled "Days of '46" and already a chorus of 40 voices and citizens from Lindstrom, Chisago City, Sunrise and other points in the county have been in rehearsal as Indians, trappers and pioneers in preparation for the event.

Minneapolis—More than 4,000 traffic violation convictions and approximately 3,000 accident reports have been marked on the records of Minnesota automobile drivers to date in 1935, the state drivers' license bureau reported.

Duluth—A movement seeking removal and banning of advertising signs which mar scenic beauty spots along highways in northern Minnesota's forest areas, started by R. U. Harmon, Superior national forest supervisor, has been given the indorsement of the St. Louis county board.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Notice of Expiration of Time of Redemption

Tax Certificate No. 2926

Office of County Auditor }
County of Pennington } ss.
State of Minnesota }

To Minnesota Loan & Trust Company,

You are hereby notified that the following piece, or parcel of land situated in the county of Pennington State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows to-wit:

Southwest Quarter of Southwest Quarter of Section 2 Township 152 Range 43 is now assessed in your name.

That on the 12th day of May, A. D., 1930 at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in and for said County of Pennington, on the 14th day of March, A. D., 1930 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year A.D. 1928 for said County of Pennington the above described piece or parcel of land was sold for the sum of Nineteen & 73-100 Dollars.

That the certificate of sale for said piece or parcel of land executed and delivered by said County Auditor upon said sale last above mentioned has been presented to me at my office by the holder thereof for the purpose of having notice of expiration of time for redemption from said tax sale of said property given and served; and that the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon said notice, is the sum of $Nineteen & 73-100, together with interest thereon at the rate of twelve per cent per annum from the 12th day of May A. D., 1930 until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $23.37, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1929, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 12 per cent per annum from the 11th day of May A. D. 1931, until the day such redemption is made.

An the further sum of $19.46, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1930, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 9th day of May, A. D. 1932, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $15.96, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1931, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum from the 13th day of May A. D. 1933, until the day such redemption is made.

And the further sum of $16.21, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1932 upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 14th day of May A. D. 1934, until the day such redemption is made

And the further sum of $19.12, being the amount of the delinquent taxes for the year 1933, upon said premises paid by the owner of said tax certificate together with interest on said last named amount at the rate of 8 per cent per annum from the 13th of May A. D. 1935, until the day such redemption is made.

That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after service of this notice and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and seal of office this 16th day of May A. D. 1935

(Seal) H. L. FOWLER
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
M23-J6

SIDE SLIPS

The record price paid for a polo pony is $22,000.

It is estimated rats cause an annual damage of $6,000,000 in Chicago.

One bucketful of water may breed enough mosquitoes to infest a community.

Almost a third of the walnuts imported into the United States come from China.

The insurance bill for United States motorists totals approximately $300,000,000 annually.

Probably the first public library to establish a bureau for the guidance of people attending movie theaters is the one in Los Angeles.

Caterpillars Big Eaters

"Probably no creature eats more in its existence than a silkworm caterpillar," writes an authority in "Wonders of Animal Life." The lifetime capacity of one of these caterpillars is approximately 4,700 times its own initial weight.

North to South Pole

The distance between the North and South geographical poles along the surface of the earth is 12,430 miles. The distance between the poles straight through the earth, that is, the diameter, is 7,899,988 miles.

DON'T LET YOUR $$ BECOME A 'TRAMP'

There is a big difference in Dollars.

There is the "Tramp" dollar--the dollar that is spent away from home. Then there is the "Home" dollar with its "home" circulation, "home" benefits and "home" profits.

Though both of these dollars are marked "One Hundred Cents" the "home" dollar continues to multiply itself--"at home"--for community interests are mutual. Not so with the "tramp dollar"--once spent it is gone forever.

The success of St. Hilaire and its surrounding territory contributes to the success of everybody in it. A prosperous town rests on the individual prosperity.

The advantage to you of spending your dollin St. Hilaire is far greater than the "Tramp" dollar can buy--even if it bought a hundred cents worth--and which it cannot possibly do, because the other fellow in the out-of-town field must make a profit.

There is big truth in this, worthy of your serious thought. It pays to trade at home with your "home" dollar.

Bray News

Rueben Rux and Russel called at the Ferd Rux home Monday.

Viola and Eldor Johnson visited Sunday at the Aug. Scholin home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited with Hilder Akerlund, Monday afternoon.

Walter Rux and family of Reynolds, N. D., spent the week-end here visiting with relatives.

Victor Scholin and family and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson visited at the home of J. O. Swanson Sunday afternoon.

Esther Johnson returned home Monday after being a patient at St. Luke's hospital at Thief River Falls a few days.

Geo. Swanson and family called Tuesday evening on friends at Thief River Falls.

Victor Johnson was a business caller at the home of Art Peterson, Tuesday.

Mrs. Gottfreid Johnson and Viola Johnson visited Saturday at the Melcher Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Strauts and Mr. and Mrs. Otto Strauts of Hillmen were guests at the J. O. Nyberg home from Memorial Day until Sunday.

Glen Magenson of Thief River Falls, was a week-end visitor at the home of Geo. Swanson.

Gottfreid Johnson and family of Minneapolis visited here a few days last week at the home of his sister and brothers.

Oscar Carlson of Hallock, Lewis Strouts of Hillman and Alva King called at the J. O. Swanson home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson visited at the J. Steiger home Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Scholin, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Richard Larson spent Friday with relatives at Holt.

Mrs. Jens Jenson is a patient at a Thief River hospital recovering from severe burns sustained from an explosion of a gasoline stove.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud, came here Memorial Day and visited until Sunday at the home of his father, Gust Johnson.

Chas. Schneider was a caller at the John O. Swanson home Sunday evening.

Alice and Mae Lindquist, Norma Anderson, Ellen Lindbloom and Myrtle Mosbeck, students at Lincoln high school at Thief River Falls, and Gertrude Swanson, Elna Scholin, Lucille Lindbloom and Donald Sevre, students at St. Hilaire high school, are enjoying their vacations at their respective homes in this community.

Lowell Hawkinson entertained a number of friends at a lawn party at his home Wednesday. Games furnished the entertainment followed by a weiner roast and a delicious luncheon served by Mrs. Hawkinson. Those present were Marie and Ferdie Anderson, Elna and LeRoy Scholin, Lillian and Harry Larson, Alice Mae, George and Ame Lindquist, Alice and Clifford Olson, Grayce Mosbeck, Valarie Olsen, Lulu Hagstrom, Fern Hawkinson, Millard Nelson, Arlo Kruse, Carl Lindblom, Donald and Clarence Sevre, Carl Mosbeck and Clarence Hallstrom.

Miss Mabel Lindblom, whose marriage will take place this month, was honor guest at a bridal shower at the A. P. Hegstrom home Thursday afternoon. The hostesses were Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Lulu Hegstrom and Grayce Mosbeck. The honor guest was presented with a set of dishes from her friends, and a delicious lunch was served by the hostesses. Those present were Mrs. J. Naplin, Helen and Rose, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Hulda, Grayce, Myrtle and Esther, Mrs. Alfred Sorvig and Evelyn, Mrs. Clara Melin, Mrs. Henry Hanson, Mrs. Arthur Hanson and LaMarr, Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mrs. Rick Melin and Hazel, Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Mrs. Carl Anderson and family, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Mrs. R. Rux and Russell, Mrs. O. Mosbeck and Donald, Mrs. J. Scholin, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Mrs. Martin Erickson and Marie, Mrs. C. A. Lindquist, Mrs. Frank LaCoursiere, Bernice and Irma Anderson, Irene Schneider, Ellen and Geo. Lindbloom, Laura Anderson and Carl Mosbeck.

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY . . . 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c....
Route of the Air-Conditioned **EMPIRE BUILDER**
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY FOR
LOW SUMMER FARES

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Two new drains were built this week under the walk between Jackson's store and Sande' Cafe.

Except for spots hit by frost, grain fields thruout this territory look better than than they did a year ago.

Damage to gardens by frost yesterday morning is reported from different parts of the community. The frost did not seem to be general and not much damage resulted.

A repair crew of the Red River Power Company was here yesterday setting a street light pole made necessary by dismantling of the Larson store building.

Mrs. Ed Shaskey and son left last week for their home at Fargo after visiting here at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

Following radio warning that frost might be expected, most garddners in the village spent a busy hour or two Tuesday night covering their early plants.

Mike Fricker is contemplating a vacation trip to Wyoming and Colorado this summer to visit at the homes of his daughters and incidently to do a little fishing.

Assessor Elmer Johnson is making his annual assessment for the village. His work is lightened considerably this year because of household goods being exempt.

Roy Sumpter, employed in a VCC camp at New London, came last week for a visit with his family,the latter to return with him to New London.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Ludtke motored here Friday to visit with Mrs. Amanda Pearson and later with his folks at Crookston, They reside at Ely.

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Floats Four Room House Across River

Grand Rapids--Citizens were treated to a difficult and unusual stunt when a one-story, 4 room house floated across the Prairie river at Grand Rapids in the process of being moved to a new location. F. H. Dockeray, moving contractor, was confronted with the necessary of getting the small house across the river, which is now swollen with spring rains. Rather than take a chance on the usual fords, which is running with swift waters. Dockeray fashioned a raft of water-tight oil barrels. using 45 barrels and moved. the house onto it, pulled the raft across the river with his caterpiller tractor, loaded it back on trucks, and completed the journey in the regular way.

Leave Car Outside, Bear Chews It Up!

Isle--Beeler left his Model T Ford sitting out in the farmyard recently and unprotected. When he got up in the morning he found that the poor defenseless thing had been attacked by a bear during the night, and had its seat all chewed to pieces, Earl figures that he must have dropped some peanuts down behind the cushions some time, and that the bear was after them, as he couldn't think of anything his Ford had done to offend the bear.

FOR SALE, etc.

White Cedar Posts:- Have a lot of white cedar posts, cut from live timber- no fire killed stock; for sale at St. Hilaire. Address
Paul Thyren
J6-13p R1 Hazel, Minn

-: THE : MARKET

Wheat	.90
Durum	.76
Rye	.32
Barley	.35
Oats	.29
Flax	1.44
Butter	.29
Eggs	.16-- .19

Couldn't Miss Him

"Walter, have you forgotten me?"

"Oh, no, sir; you are the stuffed calf's head."

Rubber Content of Goldenrod

The rubber content of goldenrod is entirely in its leaves, it has been found after analyzing 24 species.

Pronunciation of "Cobh"

The correct pronunciation of Cobh. in Ireland, also known as Queenstown, is "Cove."

Who Tamed the Animals?

The story of how prehistoric men first domesticated animals is not known.

Most Sparsely Settled State

Nevada is the most sparsely settled state in the Union.

FARMERS FAVOR AAA

A Six to One Majority in Favor of Plan Continues as Returns Pile Up.

Washington—The six to one majority in favor of continuation of the AAA's wheat control program, which was established in early returns, is maintained as the count of votes cast by the nation's wheat farmers increased. A tabulation shows 171,828 farmers in favor of continuation, and 27,325 against. This represented more than one-third of the total vote expected in the 37 wheat states participating. Farmers who had not signed wheat reduction contracts, as well as those who were signers, took part in the voting The vote in both classifications was heavily in favor of continuation.

Although it still was mathematically possible for the uncounted ballots to bring defeat for the AAA program, no hint of such an upheaval was given in the mounting returns, and AAA officials predicted a sweeping victory for their program and a strengthening of their policies in other agricultural branches. The voting throughout the wheat states was conducted at more than 1,700 courthouses, schools, churches and stores. In a few instances, where but few farmers were eligible to sign contracts, the voting was conducted by mail.

Encouraged by returns from the referendum, administration officials began drafting new four-year benefit contracts for wheat farmers and looked with fresh confidence toward favorable congressional action on Secretary Wallace's long-delayed proposal for clarification of the AAA law.

Government Aids Illinois Jobless.

Chicago—Illinois jobless, without aid or relief for several weeks, because the legislature failed to get together on a tax plan to provide funds, had their hopes lifted by Uncle Sam. The federal government rushed to Illinois' aid and relief machinery began functioning with $5,000,000 of federal money after a stoppage of nearly a month. Food orders for nearly 500,000 persons eased the pressure as Federal Relief Administrator Harry Hopkins granted the $5,000,000 to Gov. Henry Horner in Cleveland after a conference in which Horner assured him the state would be able to pay its share of relief costs after July 1. The halt in relief activities was caused by Hopkins' refusal to release May federal funds until the state provided $3,000,000 a month.

Rye Six Feet High in South Dakota.

Pierre, S. D.—This is for those who believe South Dakota is becoming a desert. L. H. Ahrendt of Vermillion, a Clay county commissioner, says he has a field of winter rye, the tallest stalks of which measure 6 feet 7½ inches high Ahrendt wrote this information to Frank D. Kriebs, secretary to the state high commission, to prove his statement. He said he had the measurement certified, under official seal, by Hazel Jensen, Clay county auditor.

Floods Continue in Ark. Lowlands.

Texarkana, Ark.—Driven from their homes in the lowlands by the rampant Red river, an estimated 300 families in Bowie and Miller counties look to the Red Cross for relief as workmen labored to strengthen levees south of Fulton . The swollen river continues pounding away at the eastern end of the St. Louis Southwestern railway bridge, washing out 35 or 40 yards of track. One section of the approach already has been washed away.

Fingerprint File Grows to 5 Million

Washington—The federal bureau of investigation tucked fingerprint card No. 5,000,000 away in its enormous files. Director J. Edgar Hoover said the five millionth card was received from police at Miami, Fla., after they arrested W. R. Churchill, who was identified here as a fugitive from the North Carolina state prison. The fingerprint files started with 800,000 records July 1, 1934.

$100,000 Asked for Territory Festival

Washington—The house has adopted the Sacrest resolution authorizing a $100,000 appropriation for federal participation in the observance of the 150th anniversary of the adoption of the Ordinance of 1787 and the settlement of the Northwest territory. The celebration is to be held in Illinois, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin and Minnesota.

Johnson to Speak at 4-State Picnic.

Sioux City, Iowa—General Hugh S. Johnson, former NRA administrator, will address a four-state picnic here June 14. Plans have been made to accommodate 75,000 persons from the four state area of Iowa, Nebraska, South Dakota and Minnesota.

6 Teachers Ousted, 1,000 Pupils Strike

Belleville, Ill.—Belleville's striking high school students, 1,000 strong, paraded through the downtown section in a boisterous demonstration against the outsting of six teachers.

Bandits Get $6,000 in Minneapolis.

Minneapolis—A $6,000 bank deposit, enroute to the Produce Stae Bank, First avenue N. and Seventh street, was seized by gunmen in a pitched battle with police on Seventh street, only a few feet from Hennepin ave

Doc Barker Starts Leavenworth Term

Leavenworth, Kan.—Arthur (Doc) Barker arrived at the federal penitentiary to start a life sentence imposed in St. Paul after his conviction of participation in the $200,000 Edward G. Bremer kidnaping.

"I'm going to ENJOY myself this spring!"

SPRING IS HERE!
If you want more leisure time to enjoy yourself...
COOK ELECTRICALLY

ELECTRIC cooking gives you more time for yourself because it cooks accurately without watching. You can busy yourself with other tasks in the house—spend more time with the children—or go out for an afternoon of pleasure if you wish. Where ever you are you can depend upon your electric range to cook foods better than you've ever known before, *and do it safely.*

You'll find electric cooking easier and simpler. There is nothing new to learn except to forget it. It cooks without watching. When you turn on your electric range you *know exactly* what heat you are getting, and you *know exactly* what the cooking result will be. And because you can be certain of the result, electrically cooked foods are more healthful. Vegetables cooked electrically retain the precious vitamins and minerals so important to growing children's normal development and their good health.

But most of all, you'll like the electric range because it is CLEAN. Electric heat is as clean as sunshine. There are no fumes, no soot, grime or grease to soil your kitchen walls and curtains. Every kettle stays bright and shiny *without scouring.*

Now Cook Electrically At Low Cost

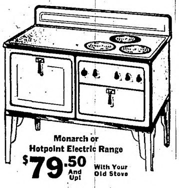
You can change to electric cooking at a small cost. Range prices have been drastically reduced . . . terms are lower . . . and installation and wiring are free!

Visit your Electric Range Dealer or our showroom, see the new ranges, and learn for yourself why electric cooking is better in every way.

It's the MODERN way to cook!

* *

Electric Cooking .. is CLEAN!



Monarch or Hotpoint Electric Range
$79.50 And Up! With Your Old Stove

$5 DOWN Low Monthly Terms

This offer only to residential customers in detached residences and duplexes served at retail by Northern States Power Company

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

Black River News

Mrs. M. W. Brink. Suzanne and Ruth and Vivian Lindquist visited Sunday at Thief River.

Rudy Landmann and daughter Olive May and Mrs. Selmer Rosette spent Tuesday at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs Alb. Anderson, Mr. Alf. Dahlstrom and son Alvin motored to Grantsburg, Wis, Thursday to visit at the Elmer Dahlstrom home. Miss Merrian Anderson will return with them.

On Saturday afternoon a group of ladies from town motored out to the Lars Rosette home to help Mrs. L. Rosette celbrate her birthday anniversary.

Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mrs. Victor Brink, Mrs. Earl Jensen, Miss Effie Frederson, Ruth and Suzanne Brink visited Tuesday at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen, Mrs. V. Brink, Effie Frederickson, Mrs. Harry Winter and children visited at the Lars Rosette home Tuesday.

Advertise in the Spectator

Father Finds Automobile Mechanic In 3-Year Old

Robbinsdahle-- Elias Iverson has a three-year old son that is going to be an auto mechanic, but his father hopes he will soon get a little better training. The small boy, watching a filling station attendant fill his father's car up with gasoline, started scratching his head and wondered why he couldn't do the old man a favor and save him a little money on the side. The next morning the small boy got out the garden hose and proceeded to re-enact the role of the filling station man, except that he used water, which looked just the same. Although Iverson appreciated the good intentions, he had to have his car pushed to town and drained before it would again run.

Orphan Gophers Mothered By Cat

Zumbrota--Cats and gophers aren't supposed to mix, but the families have gotten together well at Zumbrota. Finding two motherless gophers, made orphans by a highway grader, Frank Conover took them home and placed them with a cat and kittens They are being nursed carefully by Mother Cat, who from every evidence, plans to rear them as her own. How long they will remain after they grow up is another thing.

Deer Smashes Car, Then Breaks Owner's Finger

Brainerd-- Frances Mousseau didn't mind so much when a deer got in front of his car and smashed fenders, winshields and headlights, but when that deer kicked him in the finger and broke that member, he was ready to fight! As Frances and his brother Dave were driving north near Pequot, a deer dashed across the road in front of the car, the impact breaking windshield, fender, lights and bumper on the car. When Frances approched, the animal kicked breaking his finger. The boys called a game warden, who came and disposed of the deer, Near Baudette, however, deer are getting faster on their legs, and one doe approached beside the car of C. H. Welch while he was traveling 50 miles an hour, and raced along side for some time,

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, June 13, 1935

Number 50

Speeds Road Program

Minnesota's program for expenditure of the federal grants for road construction will be submitted to Washington authorities in sections in order to speed up approval of the work. Faced with regulations different from those which governed previous grants, engineers of the state department have had to abandon tentative programs planned in advance.

It is stated unofficially, that the $5,000,000 federal grant for road work must be used largely on pick and shovel, hand labor projects. It is apparent none may be used for paving or other high type of improvement. Another complicating phase of the situation is that 90 per cent of labor employed must be from relief rolls. This would rule out counties having few men on relief unless workers can be transported back and forth from unemployment centers. If this cannot be done, all work apparently must be done where there are large numbers on relief.

4-H Play Contest

The annual 4-H Play Contest will be held Friday evening, June 14th, in the city auditorium at Thief River in connection with a county-wide Flag Day observance.

Five comedies representing the Norden, Rocksbury, Erie, Silverton, Bray and Polk Center Clubs will be presented. Music will be furnished by the St. Hilaire 4-H Band, a reed quartette, and a number of trios. The youngsters presenting these plays are representative farm youths from 10 to 20 years of age.

Mr. and Mrs. William Palmquist of River Falls, are the happy parents of a son born Friday evening at the hospital at Thief River Falls. This is the first boy in their family of three children. Both mother and child are doing well.

Construction work on the new barn at the Norman Brothers farm south of town is well under way. A new barn is also to be built at the Martin Hanson place across the river from the Norman farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Smidesang of Eldred, formerly of Wylie, are enjoying a trip out in Washington and other western states.

Regular monthly session of the county board was held Tuesday at the court house at Thief River.

Roy Evenson Drowned

The body of Roy Evenson, age 23, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Evenson of Wyandotte, who had been missing since he attended a dance at Thief River Falls on Saturday night June 1st, was found Monday floating in the Red Lake river at Thief River Falls.

Just how he came to his death will probably never be known. Condition of the body when found indicates it had been in the river over a week. The young man was employed as an auto mechanic in a shop at Thief River.

Besides his parents, young Evenson is survived by four sisters and four brothers.

Propose Another Tour

Having received numerous requests for another tour similar to the one made to Bemidji last summer, the Business Mens Club is considering sponsering a tour for latter part of this month. Farmers and others who may be interested in furnishing cars, etc., are requested to meet with club members at the Young & Olsen hall Friday evening this week. If enough interest is shown, an auto trip to Warroad and a boat trip on Lake of the Woods may be chosen from one of the different plans now contemplated.

Ice Cream Social

The Luther League will have an ice cream social at the Ole Hagglund farm Saturday evening, June 15th, at 8:00. Mr. Chester Myrom of Thief River Falls will speak and the St. Hilaire Band will furnish the music. In case of rain the meeting will be held at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors. A cordial invitation is extended to all.

With almost complete returns in the national wheat referendum to determine whether or not to continue the wheat allotment program after the 1935 crop year, wheat growers have approved the plan by a 7 to 1 vote.

L. E. George, publisher of the Banner at Hillsboro, N. D., and formerly publisher at Fertile and Ada, Minn., died Saturday at a Minneapolis hospital after a six months illness.

The second-class postoffices at Bemidji, Brainerd, Crookston and Virginia have recently been advance to first-class.

Our Legislature

passed a cream grading law
effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association
Lester Olson - - - - Manager

Here Comes the Bride

HURRY THEY'LL BE DOWN IN A FEW MINUTES
I'LL JUST DISCONNECT THE STARTER
JUST MARRIED

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday attending to his local practice.

John Gunstad has material on the ground for building a kitchen addition to his farm residence this summer.

Mary Lou Nelson of Fargo, and Ethel May Calsness of Hazel are visiting at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

J. Johnson of Aububon, Minn., was here Tuesday for a short visit with his son, Elroy Johnson and with relatives at Thief River Falls.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mes. O. Hagglund, O. K. Olson and John Gunstad at the church parlors, Friday, June,14.

Cash Cartier, of the Red River Power Company, motored up yesterday from Red Lake Falls to read the electric meters for the past month.

Mr. and Mrs. Z. Picard moved recently from their house on Water street to the Mrs. Anna Olson property near the north bridge. They plan to engage in the poultry raising business.

Another fine rain fell over this section Tuesday. A good fall is reported west of here along the ridges that were missed by a previous shower. Grain crops are looking wonderfully well all thruout the territory.

Ed and William Engh motored Sunday to Edinburg, N. D., and spent the day at the home of their brother, Sigward Engh. They state crops conditions were excellent everywhere along the route they travelled.

Mike Fricker left yesterday to spend a few weeks vacation visiting at the homes of his daughters, Mrs. Wm Peterson at Laramie, Wyo., and Mrs. Nels Nelson at Golden, Colo. Mike anticipates getting a little mountain trout fishing while he is in that section of the country.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, motored Sunday to his former home at Ulen upon receipt of a message stating his grandmother had died at her home near there. They returned here Sunday evening and motored again Monday to Ulen to attend the funeral.

Myles Jackson had a new roof coating put on his store building this week.

The private dining room in rear of Johnson's Cafe is being renovated and repaired. Henry Sande is doing the work.

After being a patient at a hospital at Thief River Falls for several weeks, Mrs. Henry Sande will soon be home. She is feeling much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and children, accompanied by Mrs. Frank Peterson left Tuesday for a visit with relatives at Minneapolis and St. Paul.

After spending a few weeks vacation at home, Miss Iona Olson left this week to resume her nurse's training work at Minneapolis. Her brother Amos, motored down with her.

Stanley Olsen of Bismark, N. D., and Norman Olsen of Leonard visited here briefly Tuesday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen. Both Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Olsen are employed at Fargo during the summer vacation.

Art Hanson's friendly spaniel "Jiggs" was killed yesterday on the highway by a motorist who had more thought for speed than regard for safety of dumb animals that occasionally wander onto the highway where speed maniacs have the "right-of-way".

Mrs. Harvey Aubol and children of Crandon, Wis., and Miss Pearl Simonson who teaches at Crandon, came Sunday morning for a visit at the home of their father, Peter Simonson. They were accompanied here by their niece, Gladys Stearns of Minneapolis.

Twelve members of the local Woman's Club motored yesterday to Crookston and spent the day at the woman's camp at the Northwest School of Agriculture. Talks on home management, demonstrations of new methods in cooking, etc., were part of a very interesting program provided for the occasion.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Nelson and children motored here Sunday from Fargo for a visit with her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva. The children are spending part of their summer vacation with relatives at Hazel while Mr. and Mrs. Nelson left on a trip to visit his sister at Baker, Mont. Mr. Nelson is having his annual vacation at this time.

Ball Game Sunday

The first ball game on local grounds this season, aside from high school games, will be played next Sunday between Goodridge and St. Hilaire town teams. Goodridge is reported to have a good aggregation this season and they are playing a snappy brand of ball. The local lineup is being made of best material available so a real contest can be looked for by fans. The game will be called at 2:00 p. m. Everybody turn out and help root for the home team.

Attend U Graduation

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord accompanied by Mrs. O. Gunstad, motored Tuesday to Grand Forks to attend Commencement exercises at the University of North Dakota at which Mr. Reiersgord received his Degree of Master of Science in Education in the graduate division. Among some seventy graduates in the School of Education was Muriel M. McAllister, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Duncan McAllister of Grand Forks, who formerly resided here.

County Weed Meeting

The annual weed meeting for Pennington County will be held at the court house in Thief River Falls on Monday, June 17, 1935 at 1:30 p. m. All Town Chairmen are, as usual, directed to attend as provided by the Weed Act. But, EVERYBODY is invited to attend and participate in the discussion of weed and seed control. Subjects to be discussed include, new phases of the weed problem. Weed eradication methods, costs, implements, etc. Pure seeds and weed seeds, bargain seeds, cheap seeds, etc. Reports on weed inspections, how to get your neighbor to cut his weeds, relief seed, feed and hay and other interesting subjects.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter, and Ed Hauske returned Friday from their trip to Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California and other western states. They visited with old friends and former residents of this section at different points, and visited at the Sam Espeland home in Moscow, Idaho., and with Mr. and Mrs. Bergh's relatives at Lewiston, Idaho. They visited and saw many points of historical interest. On the trip home they stopped at Yellowstone National Park and saw some of the wonders to be found there.

Swanson-Olson

Last Saturday afternoon at the M. E. parsonage at Thief River Falls occured the marriage of Miss Ida Swanson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Swanson of Sanders, to Mr. Lester Olson, manager of the local creamery. The service was read by Rev. Cooke and the ceremony was witnessed by Miss Iona Olson and Amos Olson, sister and brother of the groom. Following the wedding ceremony a dinner and reception was given in honor of the newlyweds at the home of the bride's parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Olsen left Saturday evening for a trip to Iron Range towns and along the North Shore Drive along Lake Superior. They will return first of next week and will take up residence in the Picard house on Water street.

Both bride and groom have a host of friends thruout this community who will join in wishing them lifelong happiness.

Elephant Run Amuck

Margaret, 9 year old daughter of Wm. Francis of Crookston, was crushed to death Thursday when a frightened elephant stampeded and ran into the crowd witnessing the Atterbury Bros circus at Crookston. A score of other persons were injured more or less before the elephant was halted.

Trainer of the animal was held on a charge of second-degree man slaughter after a coronor's jury found he had been negligent in handling the elephant. The circus property was tied up at Crookston until this week pending settlem ent of claims of those injured.

Visiting Day At A. C.

Monday, July 15, has been desiginated as Visiting day at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston. Not only is this the date for the Annual Crops and Soils day; it has also been chosen as a fitting time to celebrate the fortieth anniversray of establishment of the Northwest Experiment station and the thirtieth anniversary of the Northwest School. Former superintendents of the Station will be present to speak. Plans call for morning inspection of the livestock and poultry, a dinner at noon, with a short speaking program, and an examination of the experimental plots in the afternoon.

Ball Game Next Svnday

The Purpose of
Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C; $5,000.00 maximnm insurance for each depositor.

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps.

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RED LAKE FALLS' Friday, June 21, Afternoon.

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John Newberry Medal

The John Newberry medal is to children's literature what the Pulitzer prize is to adult literature. It is awarded for the most distinguished juvenile book written by a citizen or resident of the United States and published during the preceding year.

"The Ever Victorious Army"

"The Ever-Victorious Army" was a force of Chinese, officered by Europeans and Americans, raised in 1861, and placed under the charge of General Gordon. By 1864 it had stamped out the Taeping rebellion, which had broken out in 1851.

Lake Lugano

The Lake of Lugano is partly in the Swiss Canton of Ticino and partly in Italy, between Lakes Como and Maggiore, into the latter of which it discharges its waters. It is of irregular shape and surrounded by wild and beautiful scenery.

Sparrow Hawk's Diet

The sparrow hawk's diet consists of less than one-fifth of 1 per cent of game birds and no poultry. More than 50 per cent of its diet is composed of insects and 25.4 per cent of mice and other small mammals.

AT THE... CHURCHES

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Minn.

Sunday June 16, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire

Thursday June 13, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Adrian Anderson's. Program by Luther League of the Black River church

Friday June 14, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class

Sunday June 16, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel

Friday June 14, Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg's.

Saturday June 15, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday June 16, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday June 19, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Henry Sandberg's

Note:-Luther Tent Mission Services, June 18-23, 8:00 p. m. Rev. J. Stump Jr., speaker. All welcome.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday June 16, 10:00 a. m. Sunday, 11:00 a. m. Service.

Friday, June 28, 8:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at the Albert Anderson home.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday June 16th,
St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
St. Pauli
Confirmation Services 11:00 a. m.
Examation of confirmants Saturday evening at 8:00. Offering to the budget will be taken.
Oakridge
Service 2:30 p. m. Norse

Book Clubs Old

The Roxburghe club, founded in 1812, was the earliest English book club, properly so called. The Bannatyne club was originated by Scott in 1823. The Camden society (1838) began the modern method of publishing by the society rather than individual members. During the Colonial period in America there were a number of such literary associations. The earliest and most famous of these was the Junto, founded by Benjamin Franklin in 1726.

Knights of Malta

The Knights of Malta is the name of the Hospitallers of St. John of Jerusalem, a military order founded about the year 1113 by Gerard, surnamed "The Blessed," to care for the poor and strangers in the Holy Land. From 1309 to 1522 they were known as the Knights of Rhodes. The order has been known as the Knights of Malta since 1530.

Three Presidents in One Day

Mexico had three presidents in one day on February 23, 1913. President Madero and Vice President Suarez were put to death, Pedro Lascurain, minister of foreign relations, succeeded by virtue of his office and appointed General Huerta to his office as foreign minister, then immediately resigned the presidency in favor of Huerta.

RANSOM BILLS ARE SHOWING UP

George Weyerhaeuser Released After Payment of $200,000.00.

Tacoma, Wash. — Nine-year-old George Weyerhaeuser, kidnaped and held captive for eight days, was released by the kidnapers after a payment of $200,000 in ransom money was paid over. F. Rodman Fitcomb, uncle of the boy, was intermediary and it was he who made arrangements for the ransom payment.

George was released about 4 miles from Issaquah, 25 miles northwest of here, and he made his way to the farm home of George Bonomi. Contacts were made with the police and the boy was returned to his home.

Young Weyerhaeuser was snatched by three men while on his way from school. He was tied and thrust into a trunk on a sedan, and carried to an unknown hideout.

Descriptions given police and federal men lead them to believe the job was pulled off by Alvin Karpis and his gang.

No sooner had the boy been reported safe at home than the greatest manhunt of the Pacific northwest was begun, to capture the abductors. Seattle police found the car with the trunk in which George was spirited away. It had been stolen. Police were on the trail of a car load of hard-riding suspects who lead them a merry chase through the country-side, some times at a hundred miles an hour. The suspects slipped through the police net into Oregon, but the hunt is still on. Airplanes were pressed into service in an effort to locate the gang. The federal government is leading the hunt and refuses to comment on its progress.

Government agents have distributed copies of the ransom note serial numbers to all post-offices, banks and railroad stations in an effort to catch the gang. It will be hard though, as the numbers are not in sequence, however all of them are of the "L" series, federal reserve notes. All traps remained empty of suspects after the fifth day since the boy was released. The first ransom bill was passed in eastern Oregon at Huntington, where a man about 6 foot tall purchased a ticket over the Union Pacific for Salt Lake City. Federal men predicted an early roundup of the gang.

Five Escape From "Fool-Proof" Jail

Springfield, Ill.—Police are hunting five men who escaped from Springfield's supposedly fool-proof city jail. The five, of whom four were held on federal charges, used a shower bath pipe to tear out a ventilator cover in one of the cells, crawled along pipes in the shaft to a skylight, reached the roof and then descended three stories to the ground by a rope improvised from a canvas mattress cover.

Expectant Mother Will Be Beheaded

Berlin—A 24-year-old expectant mother, convicted of the murder of her three children, must die upon the chopping block under a supreme court decision. The court rejected the appeal of Frau Charlotte Juenemann, who admitted wasting her money upon night life, liquor and cigarets and leaving three children to starve in a cold basement apartment.

Bonus Force in Congress Halts Fight

Washington—Bonus forces in congress decided to abandon their battle for cash payment at this session and to concentrate on a campaign with the people for enactment of the Patman inflationary bill next session. That will put the contest just before the presidential election. Some bonus supporters believe that would be good strategy.

Oregon Grapevine Weighs Two Tons

Oregon City, Ore—A grapevine planted in 1853 by Pioneer Joseph Blanchard now measures 78 inches in circumference at the base and has branches extending 60 feet from the roots. As many as two tons of grapes have been taken from the single vine in a season.

Il Duce Gets Black Eye—From Branch

Rome—Benito Mussolini, Italy's black-shirted premier, has a black eye. Il Duce explained his disfigurement was the result of being knocked from his horse by a low hanging branch while taking his daily canter.

13 Women Jailed in Gambling Raid

Chicago—Thirteen women, among them one who gave her age as 71 years, were victims of police raids on three alleged gambling houses in the loop district. All were arrested.

A Very Generous Bird, That Stork.

Mayodan, N. C.—The stork has been doing double duty lately at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Atwood. Ten months ago he left twin boys, and now came back with twin girls.

Old Shell Blast Kills 14 Children.

London—Fourteen children were killed, six of them instantly, by the explosion of a World war shell which they found on a former battlefield near Vilna, a dispatch from Warsaw disclosed.

Chicago Treasurer Offers Part of Sum

Chicago—County Treasurer Robert M. Sweitzer, ordered to pay a $414,000 shortage in county funds or resign, countered with an offer of $335,000 as a down payment.

PLAN MINNESOTA WORK

Water Conservation, Sewage Jobs and Grade Crossings Among Projects.

St. Paul—A vast public works program for the state, aggregating $200,000,000 has been mapped and is ready for submission as soon as congress and federal works officials announce rules for their completion, Gov. Floyd B. Olson announced. Financially, the state is ready to take full advantage of the federal works program, the governor said. In case legal obstacles present themselves, he will convene the legislature in special session to clear the path, he declared.

"I have always said that I would call a special session in the fall and not before unless we need it to take care of the federal works program," Governor Olson declared. He admitted that old age pension legislation would come up if and when a special session is held, but said there is no great time element involved for the pension enactment.

Meanwhile, the governor will keep in close touch with state planning board officials who have surveyed and are now compiling data on the $200,000,000 works project contemplated for Minnesota. These projects include water conservation, sewage disposal, rural electrification, municipal power plants, grade crossing elimination and highways and self-help projects, such as a community canning factory.

Fund Sought for Red River Control

Fargo, N. D.—Minnesota and the Dakotas achieved substantial progress toward the goal of a permanent water control and conservation program for the Red River of the North, which will maintain for all time the natural riches of one of the world's most fertile valleys. This took place at a meeting of officials here. A resolution was adopted calling on the governors of Minnesota and South Dakota to convey direct to Washington the request of the two states for federal money to finance the keystone project of the entire Red river control and conservation program—the building of a dam with spillways at the north end of Lake Traverse, the point where the Bois des Sioux river emerges from the lake to become the Red river of the north.

Davis Pleads Guilty to Bremer Snatch

St. Paul—Volney Davis, long sought member of the Karpis-Barker gang, and one of the men suspected in the $200,000 George Weyerhaeuser kidnaping, pleaded guilty to conspiracy in the Edward G. Bremer abduction when arraigned before Federal Judge Matthew M. Joyce in United States District Court. In custody less than 48 hours, Davis' guilty plea came as a complete surprise. He was rushed here by a private airplane from Chicago, where he was arrested. The guilty plea means life imprisonment.

Finds $1,135 Under Farm Home Porch

Papillion, Neb.—William Hartman, 28, found $1,135 in gold coin and gold and silver certificates in an old tobacco can under the porch of his farm home four miles northeast of here while making some repairs. He had no idea who put the money there or why. The certificates all were dated prior to 1913. Of the money $705 was in gold coin and $80 in gold certificates. The remainder was in silver coin and certificates.

World's Largest Shriner Dies in East

Pittsburgh—Robert B. Keenan, who stood seven feet, one inch, and who was known throughout the country as the largest Shriner in the world, was buried from the Carnegie United Presbyterian church. Keenan, 41, died in his home in suburban Carnegie. He weighed about 400 pounds and was frequently in demand to lead Shriner parades in various cities.

Zoo's Safe Will Be Kept in Lion's Den

Detroit—John T. Miller, superintendent of the municipal zoo, has issued an invitation to cracksmen who robbed the zoo safe of $1,053 to repeat the trick—if they dare. The zoo will keep its daily receipts in the safe overnight as before, Millen said, but the safe will be placed in the lions' den.

Erie Docks Burn; Incendiary Sought

Erie, Pa.—A raging fire, which firemen said may have been of incendiary origin, destroyed two big Pennsylvania railroad docks and almost 90 loaded box cars at a loss estimated by railroad officials at between $750,000 and $1,000,000.

Confesses School Fire 31 Years Ago

Superior, Wis.—A trembling old man shuffled into the district attorney's office and said he burned down the frame schoolhouse at Maple, Wis., 31 years ago because he bore a grudge against the teacher. Nothing was done.

Has Electricity After 1 Year Without

Grain Valley, Mo.—The 400 residents here have put away their flashlights and kerosene lanterns. The street lights are burning again. They were turned off a year ago when the city was unable to pay.

Boy Awaits 83rd Blood Transfusion

New York—Fifteen-year-old Harry Pfleger was cheered by the knowledge one more blood transfusion probably will be the last one he needs in his long fight for life. He has had 82.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

Builders Save Money Here

Farmers and builders come to our mill from long distances to get the advantage of our low prices on lumber and building materials. We sell both native and western lumber, roofing, brick, shingles, paint and other building materials. **Priced on the new low cost mill-to-user basis.** Big saving to you. Come and see. Also low prices on dry bundled edgings and slab-wood.

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Collins & Breneman

St. Hilaire, Minn.

Boy Frees Robin, Bird Becomes Pet

Willmar--There isn't any doubt in the mind of Earl Larcom but that birds are not only intelligent creatures but are grateful for favors. Earl did his Boy Scout good turn recently when he saw a robin caught high in a tree, hanging by one leg with the other caught by several pieces of cord It would have been impossible for the bird to free itself. He climbed into the tree and while the bird pecked away at his hand, not realizing that the boy was trying to save its life, Earl completed his task. Now the robin is grateful, and to show his appreciation is so tame that it comes up to the back porch and eats out of a little tin dish.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

Colored Glass Not Recent

Colored glass is known to have been used in Egypt 3,500 years ago, but it was thought that the clear substance was not used until the time of Rome. Tell Asmar was peopled by Sumerians who are known to have handed down many things we still use. They were the first metal workers, made the first bricks, devised the calendar dividing the day into hours, and had the first written language. The story of the Garden of Eden comes from the Sumerians as does the account of Noah and the Flood.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Welsh Foxhound Is Keen

The Welsh foxhound has been aptly described as one which has no peer in the manner of nose and tongue, among the various sorts of hounds to hunt the fox. Here is a breed which is dated back in the past. In fact, it is one of the oldest types included in the ever-increasing canine family.

Ohio Town Settled Three Tims

Martins Ferry, Ohio, was settled three times—first in 1785, but abandoned because of Indian disturbances. Then in 1795 it was settled once more, only to be abandoned again. It was finally settled permanently in 1835 under the name of Martinsville.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Tim Ensrud Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Anna Thompson and Emil Ensrud have filed in this Court their petition stating, among other things, that they are mother and brother, respectively, and heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to T. P. Anderson.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 1st day of July, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., In the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated June 4, 1935

(Seal) Andrew Bottelson
J6-20 Probate Judge

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Andrew Linvik Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Gjertrude Linvik has filed in this Court her petition stating among other things, that she is the surviving spouse of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Andrew Linvik:

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 28th of June 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated June 3rd, 1935

(Seal) Andrew Bottleson
Probate Judge

Paul A. Lundgren
Atttorney for Petitioner
J6 20

FOR SALE, etc.

White Cedar Posts:- Have a lot of white cedar posts, cut from live timber- no fire killed stock, for sale at St. Hilaire. Address

Paul Thyren
J6-13p R1 Hazel, Minn

The Congressional Medal

The Congressional Medal of Honor is the highest American award for valor; it takes two forms, an army medal and a navy medal. It was instituted in 1862 and prior to the World war 1,722 of these medals had been awarded. There were 90 awards of the medal to Americans for World war services and six medals were bestowed on the Unknown Soldiers of the allied armies.

World's Biggest Bells Are Property of Moscow

Moscow's monster bell, known as the "Tsar Kolokol," emperor of bells, weighs as much as 200 dray horses and is of such tremendous proportions that it is actually used as a chapel. There are various stories about its origin, notes a writer in Tit-Bits Magazine. One is that it was cast in 1733 by order of Empress Anne and that it remained on the earth 103 years, being finally raised in 1836 by Emperor Nicholas and placed upon a small circular wall in the Kremlin. The bell is about 19 feet high, 60 feet 9 inches in circumference, and its sides have a thickness of 2 feet.

There is also a story to the effect that it was originally hung on beams which later were destroyed by fire, causing the bell to fall and crack. Another story says that this crack occurred in the furnace and that the bell was never actually hung or rung.

The second largest bell in the world, and the largest in actual use, is said to be the one that hangs in the cathedral at Moscow and which is estimated to weigh about 125 tons. It is rung twice a year. The "Great Bell of China," in Peking, weighs about 60 tons, and there is a bell in the Monastery at Chi-On, in Kioto, Japan, which is said to weigh between 80 and 90 tons.

Origin of Chocolate Is Credited to Old Mexico

Do you know the difference between chocolate, cocoa and cacao? The tropical tree which is the source of chocolate is called the cacao, states a writer in the Detroit Free Press.

In its leathery, cucumberlike fruit are cacao pods which contain cacao beans. But when the beans are roasted and ground and much of the fat is pressed out the remaining brown substance, ground to a dry powder, is cocoa. If the fat is not pressed out, the darker substance is chocolate.

Credit for the manufacture of chocolate from the hidden seed of an obscure fruit belongs to the original inhabitants of Mexico. In 1519, when Hernando Cortez invaded that country, he discovered that the cacao tree was widely cultivated.

The natives made a drink called "chocolatl" or "cacahuatl," from which have come the names "chocolate" and "cocoa." Frothing pitchers of chocolate were served by Montezuma when he entertained Cortez.

Cowshed Church

One of the queerest churches in England is a converted cowshed at Bordon, Hants. A Colonel Rich originated the idea of holding services on Wednesdays that people of all denominations could attend, and so warm was the response that his drawing room was soon too small for the congregation. So a cowshed was fitted with central heating, electric lighting. Another strange church stands in a vineyard at Asti, Calif. It is built entirely of wine casks and was used once as a wine store. Stranger still is the smallest church in Europe, at Les Vaubelets, Guernsey, which is constructed entirely of sea-shells, stones, broken plates and glass. The ancient Rock church, at Haute Isle, France, was dug out of solid rock by the townspeople.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Sang in Feminine Voices

Up to about 1880 the singing voice of adult males was greatly disliked in Europe and consequently, writes Arthur Collani, Newark, N. J., in Collier's Weekly, male parts in choirs and opera companies were assigned to those who were able to sing in an artificial soprano through an operation which they had undergone at the beginning of their training. Even the parts of the most virile heroes in operas were sung in these high feminine voices.

Marine Dogs

The seal and its close relations, the sea-lion and walrus, are really marine dogs, belonging to the same big family as the dog and the wolf.

Measles Leads

Whooping cough is the most contagious of all the diseases of childhood except measles.

Feeding the American

To grow crops to feed the average American requires the use of 1.9 acres of land.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Onamia—A $25,000 bond issue was authorized by voters here for construction of an addition to the school building.

Winona—The oldest normal school west of the Mississippi river, Winona State Teachers College, celebrated its 75th anniversary with many notables attending the fete.

Minneapolis—Some 3,000 families have gone off Minneapolis relief rolls since April 1, M. U. S. Kjorlaug, city relief head said, as a result of increased employment.

Duluth—Automobiles killed 43 deer during March and April in the Temperance district of the Superior national forest, R. G. Settergren, acting district ranger, reports.

Duluth—Fire destroyed a $200,000 dredge owned by the Duluth-Superior Dredging Co. The craft was docked for repairs. The flames started from sparks of an acetylene torch used by men working on the dredge.

Duluth—Using tools from the school's manual training department, cracksmen smashed the safe in the principal's office of the Denfeld high school and obtained $420 in cash.

Hopkins—Postmaster W. C. Robertson of Minneapolis was the principal speaker at ceremonies dedicating Hopkins' new $45,000 postoffice. He reviewed the history of the Hopkins postoffice since its establishment in 1879.

Duluth — Maintenance of wages, hours of employment and fair trade practices which existed under the NRA codes was voted unanimously at meetings of the Duluth Retail Merchants Association and the manufacturers' council of the chamber of commerce.

St. Paul—In an effort to clear Minnesota's reputation as a "haven for criminals and racketeers," owners of resorts and tourist camps are urged to remain in constant contact during the summer with agencies of the state bureau of criminal apprehension and the highway patrol.

Walker—Acquisition by the federal forest service of 200,000 acres of forest land south of Leech Lake in Cass county as an addition to the southern boundary of the Chippewa National forest is now in full swing, with federal government employees engaged in tracing titles to the land in the acquisition area.

Austin—Victor Christgau, former Minnesota congressman, was appointed works progress administrator for Minnesota in connection with the new work. As a result of his appointment he will be in charge of the nine districts into which Minnesota has been divided in carrying out the administration's new program.

Crookston—A stampeding elephant broke up the performance of a tent show here. In the course of its charge it brought death to a 9-year-old girl, injured nearly a score of others and terrorized an audience of more than 1,000 persons. Woodcock, the trainer, was arrested and the county attorney recommended he be held on a charge of manslaughter.

Rochester—Missing from his pen for 68 days, an Olmsted county porker turned up with a new weight-reducing record, one which relieved him of 165 pounds in the 68-day period. The hog weighed 225 pounds when he went on his enforced diet two months ago. He had been browsing around a straw stack on the farm of R. W. Culbertson, near here, when the stack caved in.

Minneapolis—More than $82,000,000 was spent for relief in Minnesota between November, 1932, and April, 1935, the SERA announced. Of this amount $20,000,000 was expended under CWA from Nov. 15, 1933, to April 1, 1934. The report showed that of the $62,000,000 spent by the SERA. $45,000,000 or 73 per cent were donated by the federal government; $12,000,000 or 19 per cent by counties and local communities and $5,000,000 or 8 per cent by the state.

St. Paul—With only six inspectors and a budget of $10,000 for the next year, the state railroad and warehouse commission will undertake to enforce the new state livestock weighing and inspection law beginning July 1, Charles Munn, member of the commission, announced. Twenty agents and $35,000 are needed to enforce the law, Munn said, but the legislature failed to make necessary appropriations. The law is designed to protect livestock raisers from unscrupulous buyers.

Minneapolis—Scientific demonstrations and exhibits will play an outstanding part on the program of the eighty-second annual meeting of the Minnesota State, Medical association, June 24, 25, 26 in the auditorium. Two hours of program time each day will be devoted to practical demonstrations for small groups. Among these will be exhibits of the use of gland extracts, treatments for various ailments and injuries, and physical therapy. Well known medical men over the nation will address the convention.

St. Paul—Governor Olson's proposal for a state NRA to carry out regulations of the federal law nullified by the supreme court ran into stiff opposition from legislators in the majority group. The governor plans to convene a special session in July, but the majority leaders revealed that they will throw their strength against any proposal to regulate industry and business along NRA lines through a state agency. Such a unit, they contend, will become simply a political machine more likely to deter recovery than help it.

HAZEL NEWS

Miss Bakke of Gary is visiting at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mayme Anderson returned Saturday from St. Paul after attending the 4-H club week there.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children spent Sunday at the Signe Evenson home.

A birthday party was given for Mrs. Ole Odegaard Wednesday. Those present were Mesdames P. Nelson, O. Seeland, M Ellingson. Carl Prestby, Adrian Anderson, Phoebe Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Thune.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Herman Sandberg home Friday evening, June 14.

Mrs Bob Kezar and children, Mrs Troland and Esther, Mrs. C. Alberg and children visited at the Ole Odegaard home Monday.

The St. Hilaire Luther League meets June 13th at the Adrian Anderson home. Black River will give the program.

Mrs. Oscar Volden of Minneapolis is visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Frederickson.

Mrs. Bob Kezar and children of Middle River are visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mons Troland.

Oscar Johnson and Miss Hilma Andos of Grand Forks spent Saturday and Sunday with Mr. Johnson's brother, Ted Johnson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm Palmquist are the proud parents of a baby boy born Friday at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck Evangelist Eddie Berg and Alfred Wattman of Roseau visited Sunday at the Ted Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard LaMoine and Mary Ann daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard of Grafton spent the week end at the Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. LaCoursierre and children of Oklee visited at the Herman Sandberg home on Thursday.

Evangelist Berg and Alf Wattman of Roeseau were speakers Sunday at the St. Pauli Luther League meeting.

Mrs. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children and Mr. C. Roese spent Sunday at the A. LaCoursierre home at Oklee.

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Juneau, Hangs on to Earth

Juneau is the capital of Alaska and is the seat of all government departments. It fairly "hangs on" to earth, for right behind it Mt. Juneau shoots up an almost perpendicular 3,500 feet.

The Christian Era

The practice of reckoning the years from the supposed year of Christ's birth became the custom in Italy, in the Sixth century. In France and England about two centuries later.

Zinnia Is State Flower

The legislature passed an act adopting and designating the zinnia as the official state flower of Indiana and the tulip tree as the official state tree.

DON'T LET YOUR $$ BECOME A 'TRAMP'

There is a big difference in Dollars.

There is the "Tramp" dollar—the dollar that is spent away from home. Then there is the "Home" dollar with its "home" circulation, "home" benefits and "home" profits.

Though both of these dollars are marked "One Hundred Cents" the "home" dollar continues to multiply itself—"at home"—for community interests are mutual. Not so with the "tramp dollar"—once spent it is gone forever.

The success of St. Hilaire and its surrounding territory contributes to the success of everybody in it. A prosperous town rests on the individual prosperity.

The advantage to you of spending your doll- in St. Hilaire is far greater than the "Tramp" dollar can buy—even if it bought a hundred cents worth—and which it cannot possibly do, because the other fellow in the out-of-town field must make a profit.

There is big truth in this, worthy of your serious thought. It pays to trade at home with your "home" dollar.

School Proceedings

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its regular meeting at the schoolhouse, Tuesday evening, at 8:00, May 21, 1935.

All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of the last regular meeting approved as read.

Motion made and carried, Rev. A. S. Tanner was allowed $5.00 Senior class service.

Motion made and carried, The bus driver's bond of Elmer Johnson with the names of H. A. Olson and Pete Simonson as bondsman be approved.

Motion made and carried, John Bell, St. Paul, Minn., was elected 7 and 8 grade teacher at a salary of $85.00 per month.

Motion made and carried, Ruth Bakke, Bemidji, Minn, was elected 3 and 4 grade teacher at a salary of $70.00 per month.

Motion made and carried, The Financial Budget for 1935-1936 be accepted as presented.

On motion the following bills were allowed.

H. Holmes, envelopes	$16.44
Rev. A. S. Tanner	5.00
St. Paul Book & Stationery Co, supplies	2.17
The Paper Supply Co-Inc., supplies	27.50
Farnham Stationery & School Supply Co., supplies	32.00
Lowe & Campbell, activities	5.84
G. F. Howard, supplies	4.05
W. M. Welch Mfg Co., diplomas	21.76
M. Highland, frt & dray	3.56

On motion meeting adjurned.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen V. Brink
President Clerk

Technicalities of Law

One of many cases in which petty technicalities of law have been carried to absurd lengths occurred in Illinois in 1919, writes Winslow Williams, Los Angeles, Calif., in Collier's Weekly. A man was indicted on 50 counts and convicted under all of them. On appeal, however, the judgment was reversed and the case remanded because, on one of the 50 papers, the defendant's name—through a typographical error—was spelled Holdberg instead of Goldberg.

25 Years Ago

T. J. Sumpter, now of River Falls, operated a land office here those days.

—XXV—

A. C. Olson, O. Sibjonson and Ed Finn left to look up homesteads in Alberta, Canada.

—XXV—

Theodore Roosevelt returned from his big game hunting trip to Africa. The former president brought back many fine specimens.

—XXV—

C. H. Martz, who was county engineer at that time, was working on an extensive drainage system thruout the county.

—XXV—

Theo. Roy, who was attending the engineering school at the University of North Dakota, came home to spend his summer vacation.

—XXV—

The corner stone of the new court house at Red Lake Falls was laid during a pouring rain.

—XXV—

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Amble were entertaining their daughter, Mrs. Brown from Montana.

Dominoes and Dice

Frank G. Menke says: "Dice are the oldest gaming instrument known to the world, with dominoes running a close second. Dice is purely a game of chance; dominoes involve skill. It is likely, therefore, that dominoes were created a short time after dice. Historians confess inability to establish the origin either of dice or dominoes. Both can be traced back practically to the dawn of each of the ancient nations."

Passion for Nature Deep

The passion of the Japanese for nature is deep-rooted. Many festivals at all seasons of the year are bound up with flowers. Their artistic designs represent one or another of nature's beauties. Delicacy of line is prominent in their qualities and the Japanese home is a delight to the eye.

Zeence-Zee-Bah-Quod a Sweet

Maple sirup, in the days before settlers established in New Hampshire and Vermont, was known to the Ojibwa Indians as zeence-zee-bah-quod. A literal translation of the name means "sweet drawn from wood."

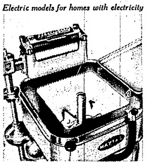
Why not let the chickens buy this...

MAYTAG
farm washer

Many a farm flock has paid for the Maytag, and at today's low prices and easy terms, it doesn't take long. The Maytag is the original self-powered farm washer, and the famous Maytag gasoline multi-motor engine is found only on Maytag washers. The big, roomy, lifetime cast-aluminum tub is another Maytag feature especially appreciated on the farm. See the Maytag now while

PRICES ARE STILL DOWN

Electric models for homes with electricity



M-10-6-35

Visit The Maytag Dealer Near You

THE MAYTAG COMPANY, Manufacturers
FOUNDED 1893 • NEWTON, IOWA

Hitchhikers Make Lincoln On 10 Cents

When it comes to cheap traveling, leave it two Martin county boys hitch-hiking their way to California. The young men, Woodrow Reed, 21, son of Mrs. Dan Wright of Fairmont and Bud Stockdill, 17, of Welcome wrote a postcard from Lincoln, Nebraska, saying that they made that point in 2 days and had spent 10 cents since they left Fairmont. They did'nt explain how they got their meals, but wrote, "Don't worry about our funds holding out. We've only spent 10 cents so far and we will have money left when we get to California.

83 Year Old Hunter Kills Wolf, 7 Cubs

Appleton--One more effective blow at the wolf at the door was delivered when J. H Smith, residing near Appleton killed a female wolf and 7 of her cubs in their lair in the river area southwest of town. Hunters shot a male wolf, which escaped but they believe he was seriously wounded and is now dead. Mr. Smith, 83 years of age, is a veteran wolf hunter, and his kill is expected to stop loss of sheep and property damage. reported by farmers living in the section where the wolves were located. Bounty paid by the county for the killing of the wolves totaled $57 according to Leo E. Engleson, computed on the basis of $15 for the full grown female and $6 for each of the cubs.

: THE : MARKET

Wheat	.86
Durum	.76
Rye	.31
Barley	.32
Oats	.28
Flax	1.48
Butter	.28
Eggs	.17-- .20

MAYTAG
WASHERS

We are authorized agents for all models of Maytag washing machines.

See the models on display at our salesrooms.
Prices range from
$59.50 to $109.50
A machine for every purpose.

Used Washers at $3.00, and up

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Funeral Home
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Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

Where Word "Tariff" Comes From

Tarifa, on the most southerly point of Spain, is an old pirate stronghold from which we derive the word tariff. The name signifies "the reckoning." Formerly the pirates levied toll from all merchant ships plying the coast. The town is a barbaric place and its houses, with barred and shuttered windows are visible from passing ships.

Thickness of Earth's Crust

The thickness of the earth's crust has been variously computed to be ten, twenty or more miles. Observations on earthquake motion, by Milne and others indicate that the rock material may extend for some thirty miles. Researches in regard to the radioactive substances present in rocks suggest that the crust is not more than fifty miles thick.

FLOODS CONTINUE IN MIDDLE WEST

Swollen Missouri and Kaw Rivers Threaten to Come Together At Full Crest.

Kansas City—Floods, already charged with more than 500 deaths and upwards of $25,000,000 damage in western states and in Meixco, rolled relently over rich regions of Kansas, Missouri and California. The raging waters spread destruction and threatened further loss of life over a widening area. The big Missouri hit new crests, passing its 1927 level and promising to equal the disastrous proportions of the flood of 1903. The smaller Kaw, carrying the tide which swept southward out of Nebraska into Kansas by way of the Republican river, raced eastward toward Kansas City—and confluence with the Missouri.

Army engineers and city officials feared the full crest of the Kaw, roaring into the Missouri, would bring flood conditions at Kansas City similar to 1908. Industrial sections were inundated then with heavy losses. The threatened portions include the stockyards, numerous industrial plants and the livestock exchange. National guardsmen, regular army men and police helped farmers and townspeople in the lowlands to higher ground in Missouri and Kansas.

Death estimates pushed toward 600, including 400 persons drowned in Mexico and more than a score in Colorado and Wyoming last week as well as victims in Kansas, Missouri and Nebraska. Damage in Kansas, Nebraska and Missouri alone was set unofficially in the neighborhood of $20,000,000.

Nearly 1,000 men fought along a 10-mile stretch to keep the rising Missouri out of the fertile St. Louis county valley where a collapse of the levee would release waters over a section of farms two miles wide and 10 miles deep. As residents of the Kaw valley moved out, taking livestock and household goods, other Kansas rivers generally were receding. Red Cross workers called the Republican river flood the worst midwestern disaster since the Mississippi river floods of 1928.

In both Missouri and Kansas, warning was given in time to prevent loss of life comparable to Nebraska's unofficial 103 dead. Kansas' toll remained at eight, Missouri's at three.

Minnesota Shivers in June Snowstorm

Warroad—The man in the straw hat felt self-conscious June 5. The season, of course, officially was on. But most of the northwest, regretfully contemplating the woolens planted away in the mothballs, buttoned topcoats tight and regarded beach facilities with a fishy eye of suspicion. Here, in northern Minnesota, school children in the morning emerged from their homes, ran back inside and donned overcoats, mufflers and all of the other fixings of winter. Then they had a snowball battle, and tried sledding. The countryside was white with snow.

Babe Ruth Released by Boston Braves

Boston—Babe Ruth and the Boston parted company in a fanfare of personalities with the club's president, Emil Fuchs. A few hours after Ruth announced he would go on the voluntary retired list, after characterizing Fuchs as a double-crosser, his employer made public the unconditional release of the Babe, player-second vice president. It has been known that Ruth and Fuchs have been at odds for some time. Ruth has no plans for the immediate future.

French Ship Makes Atlantic Record

New York—Shattering all transatlantic speed records for ships, the new French liner, Normandie steamed into New York harbor on her maiden voyage. The ship averaged 29.64 knots on the crossing, to beat the best previous time made by the Geramn ship, Bremen of 28.51. The time of the triumphant trip was four days 11 hours and 42 minutes. The greatest crowd since Lindbergh returned greeted the liner.

Baby Killed By Dad's Auto at Picnic.

Chicago—After Anton Konecny, his wife, Anna, and their three daughters had enjoyed their first picnic of the season in the woods, they started home. Suddenly Mrs. Konecny missed their baby. They raced back to the picnic scene to find Florence, 16 months old, crushed to death by the wheels of her father's car.

Skeleton NRA is Proposed by F. R.

Washington—A resolution extending a skeleton NRA organization until April 1, 1936, but repealing all presidential power to prescribe, approve, or enforce codes of fair competition, was agreed to by house, senate, and administration leaders. The bill is expected to pass immediately.

Mexico to Send Flier to Bismarck.

Mexico City—President Lazaro Cardenas has authorized Col. Roberto Fierro, Mexico's leading aviator, to fly to North Dakota in response to an invitation to represent Mexico at an aviation meet at Bismarck.

Reilly Loses Case to Get Bruno Fee

Brooklyn—Edward J. Reilly lost his suit in Supreme Court to impound the appeal fund for Bruno Richard Hauptmann, convicted for the murder of the son of Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh.

"I'm going to get an ELECTRIC RANGE"

"MY friends tell me that foods taste better cooked electrically . . . that electric cooking is cleaner . . . that an electric range will save me time and work. If the best costs no more, I'm going to get an ELECTRIC range."

* * *

It *doesn't* cost any more to cook electrically . . . But what a difference it makes in your cooking! You can roast meats in an open pan, without a cover . . . and without giving the oven the slightest attention, you'll have a delicious, golden brown roast *with all the juices kept in the meat*. Roasts do not dry out because the electric oven is a no-draft oven.

And if you like to bake cakes you'll be in your glory. The still, penetrating heat, clean as sunshine, enables you to bake cakes lighter and fluffier than any you've ever eaten before!

Electric Cooking Is Healthful

The surface burners too give you better cooking results because the heat is *accurately controlled*. Vegetables cooked with little or no water, without special utensils, retain their health-giving minerals and vitamins.

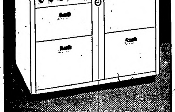
AND electric cooking is CLEAN. The burners consume no oxygen . . . give off no grimy soot to soil kitchen walls and curtains. Kettles stay clean and bright *without scouring*.

Electric Cooking Costs Little

YOU can now enjoy the advantages of electric cooking at low cost. Range prices have been drastically reduced, terms are lower, and installation and wiring are free.

Take advantage of this special offer. Visit your Electric Range Dealer or our showroom . . . see the new ranges . . . and learn for yourself why so many women are now switching to electric cooking.

IT'S THE MODERN WAY TO COOK.



ELECTRIC RANGES
$79.50 . . and up!
(With Your Old Range)

At your dealer or our showroom!

$5 DOWN Low Monthly Terms

This offer only to residential customers in detached residences and duplexes served at retail by Northern States Power Company

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Paul Roy is busy making alterations and repairs on the garage at his residence on Water street.

Co. Comissioner O. M. Mandt of Deer Park township, attended to business matters in the village Friday evening.

Foundation was poured this week and construction work begun on south half of the new Larson Bros building. It is expected the building will be finished inside and out, this month.

At the business meeting of the Evangelical Mission church the following officers were elected, chairman, Rev. George V. Peterson; vice chairman, Albert Anderson; Secretary, Alvin Dahlstrom; assistant secretary; Mrs. Walter Hilligoss; treasurer, Alex Swanson; trustees, Oscar Peterson, Leo Carpenter and Alex Swanson; deacons, Martin Peterson and Alvin Dahlstrom; Sunday School Supt, Rev. Peterson; assistant Supt, Mrs, Walter Hilligoss.

New Management

Have taken over the former Sande Cafe and will continue to serve the public with meals, lunches, drinks and candies. You are cordially invited to give us a call.

Until further notice, we will serve chicken dinners every Sunday evening. Bring the family.

We specialize in chicken sandwiches every day.

JOHNSON'S CAFE
Elroy Johnson
Ed Johnson

Ball Game Next Sunday At 2:00 p. m.

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 54

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, June 20, 1935

Number 51

Pennington Women Win In Camp Contest

Pennington county women staging a psuedo amateur radio contest won first prize at the stunt night program held Wednesday night last week by women attending the tenth annual camp at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston. Mrs. Freeman Allen acted as director for the Pennington county group who prepared their parts in about an hour after being informed there was to be a stunt program put on. As there were twelve numbers in the competition, the local women did exceptionally well considering the short time they had for preparation. The St. Hilaire women who took part were Mesdames Freeman Allen, L. E. Beebe, O. Gunstad, C. Huff and M. Jackson. The women are unanamous in stating they had the best kind of a time at the camp and are already formulating plans for attending again next year.

Return From Trip

Miss Lilly Johnson, supervisor of schools at Austin, Minn., accompanied by her mother, Mrs. Carl Johnson and her sister, Miss Eva Johnson returned to their home in this village Friday. Upon leaving Austin the first of June, Mrs. Johnson and daughters, together with Mrs. N. Damman of Farmington, motored to Crandon, Wis., for a week's visit at the A. J. Hed home. While in Crandon, the Johnsons enjoyed a visit with Mr. and Mrs. William Eickhoff and Mrs. Henry Hanson (nee Myrtle Eickhoff) former residents of this village, but now of Wittenberg, Wis. The Johnsons also spent a couple days visiting at the home of Mrs. Anna Martz, and with other friends in St. Paul.

Jalmer Jacobson and family motored here Friday from Eveleth and spent until Sunday at the V. G. Brink, Axel Jacobson and Gunnard Lindquist homes. They were accompanied here by Donna Brink who attended school at Eveleth and who will spend her summer vacation at home.

Myles Jackson, accompanied by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson, motored Saturday to Grafton, N. D., to attend funeral services for Mrs. John Jackson, wife of H. O. Jackson's brother.

Earl Jensen has been ill the past few days but is showing some improvement at this time.

One-Act Play Contest

Over 800 persons witnessed the 4-H One Act Play Contest held last Friday evening in the Thief River Falls Municipal Auditorium.

"Kidnapping Betty" a comedy presented by the Rocksbury 4-H Club placed 1st, "Just Like A Woman" by Nordon; second and "Elmer" by the Silverton Club, third.

Two clowns, Violet Anderson and Charles Joyce entertained the large audience of 4H members, parents, and friends with someclever antics.

In the musical division the St. Hilaire band placed first with the River Falls old-fashioned orchestra, second.

The two first winners will compete for regional honors at the Short Course in Crookston June 20-21-22.

Shower For Bride

Mrs. Lester Olson, a recent bride, was the guest of honor at a miscellaneous shower and social gathering given yesterday afternoon at the M. H. Jackson home by Mrs. Jackson and other friends. The afternoon was spent at contests and other forms of amusement suitable for such an occasion, and later a delicious luncheon was served to about twenty women of the village and nearby vicinity who were present. Mrs. Olson was the recipient of a number of fine gifts as remembrances of the happy occasion.

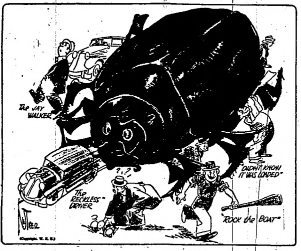
Bass Season Opens

It will become legal to take bass, crappies and sunfish by angling in northern zone of the state beginning tomorrow, June 21st. Members of the bass family include striped, grey, yellow, silver and Rock bass. All forms of angling are legal beginning tomorrow all over the state.

An imaginary line extending across the state from Browns Valley thru Morris, St. Cloud, Princeton, and Cambridge divides the state into southern and northern zones.

A delegation of business and professional men from Red Lake Falls met with the Business Mens Club here Friday evening in connection with some proposed road improvements of interest to both towns. It was agreed to send a delegation from here to meet with the Civic and Commerce Association at Thief River this week in an endeavor to secure co-operation of that body to bring about the wanted improvements.

June Bugs



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief: News Concerning People You Know.

Miss Arlene McKercher left this week for Chicago where she has accepted a position as nurse in the Shrine hospital.

Miss Pearl Simonson left Sunday for Minneapolis to attend summer school at the University of Minnesota.

Louis Giese and family were here Sunday from Grand Forks for a visit at the M. H. and H. O. Jackson homes.

Mrs. Albert Brink left last week on a combined business and pleasure trip to the Brink ranch at Eight Point, Montana.

Mrs. Ferdie Brown, accompanied by friends, motored down Saturday from Grygla and visited briefly with her sister, Mrs. Jennie Carter.

V. G. Brink recently had finished some very good improvements on his farm buildings west of the village.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Lindquist and sons came Monday from Minneapolis for a visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lindquist.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames Otto Johnson, Oscar Haugen and Gunhild Haugen, Friday, June 28th, at the church parlors. Everyone welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and children of Rocksbury, and Mrs. Frank Peterson of Wyandotte, returned this week after visiting a week with relatives at Minneapolis and St. Paul.

A representative group of men representing the Commercial Club of Red Lake Falls and a delegation from the Business Mens Club of St. Hilaire motored Monday evening to Thief River and met with the Civic and Commerce Association of that city in connection with some proposed improvements wanted on T. H. No. 32 that would be of interest to all towns named.

Mr. and Mrs. George Dullum of Kindersly, Sask, Can., visited at the Wm. Olson home here last week while on a motor trip to Duluth and and the Twin Cities. They had previously visited relatives at Middle River. Mr. Dullen, who is manager of a large store at Kindersly, was employed in the M. L. Hanson store here years ago, and will be recalled by those who were at that time.

Art Hanson has bought a new Plymouth coach, and has turned in his Chevrolet in exchange.

Rev. H. A. Larson and family returned last week after visiting with relatives at Minneapolis.

Mrs. Emil Just returned home Monday after visiting a month with friends and relatives at Cando, N. D.

Melvin Sherva, publisher of the Fertile Journal, motored here Friday for a short visit. He was accompanied here by Ardell Olson who spent the week-end at home. He returned to Fertile Sunday.

Not for many years have the hay crops, both tame and wild, looked as fine as they do at the present time. Indications point to a good supply of hay this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters of Aneta, N. D., came yesterday to spend a few days visiting at the Reiersgord home and with their many friends in this community.

R. J. McKercher returned Monday from his former home at Burlington, Iowa, where he was called by the death of his sister. He states crop conditions look very good all thruout the territory where he travelled.

The village board of equalization meets Monday. June 24 to review assessments made within the village this year. Anyone having complaint to make concerning their own or other's assessment, should appear at this meeting.

A Satterberg, the local farm machinery dealer, is enjoying a very nice business in hay making and other machinery at the present time. He is carrying a large stock on hand and is able to supply anything on short notice.

The ball game between Goodridge and St. Hilaire teams scheduled to be played here last Sunday failed to materialize when the Goodridge team failed to show up. Two teams were made up from those present to see the Goodridge contest, and a practice game was played.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Benson and son, Rodger, motored here Saturday from St. Paul and spent until Monday visiting with relatives and friends. They left Monday to spend a week's vacation at a summer cottage on Lake Vermillion near Ely before returning to their homes.

Tour To Detroit Lakes

At a meeting of farmers and townspeople held at the club rooms Friday night, it was decided that the Business Mens Club would sponser another auto good-will tour this summer. The date decided upon was Tuesday, June 25th and the destination is Detroit Lakes.

About twenty cars were signed for at the meeting, but it is anticipated about forty will be needed. All farmers in the community who desire to make the trip, are asked to register at the Spectator office as arrangements can be made only for those who register. A nominal charge of 25 cents will be made to cover incidental expenses, this to be paid by others than those furnishing cars. The plan is to stop at all towns on the Erskine route on the trip down, and at all towns along T. H. No. 32 on return trip. The band will accompany the tour same as last year. All cars going must be on the street here ready to go at 7:30 A. M., on June 25th. Banners, windshield cards and lapel ribbons will be distributed from 7:00 to 7:30. Arrangements are being made for dinner to be served at one of the resorts near Detroit Lakes.

Big Charivari

Numerous friends of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Olson made plans some time ago to treat them to a rousing homecoming in form of a charivari upon their return home after their wedding trip, and Tuesday evening was chosen as the right time for the celebration. On the same day Mr. Elroy Johnson, one of the proprietors of the Johnson Cafe, surprised his friends by announcing that he was married last Christmas vacation to Miss Maybelle Carlson of Angus. Immediate plans were made for a double charivari, and Mr. and Mrs. Olson and Mr. Johnson were given the usual honors consisting of a ride on an auto trailer accompanied by about twenty cars. Clanging of a large bell attached to the car pulling the trailer, tooting of auto horns and detonation of bombs announced the tour as it wended its way about town. Following the tour, other festivities were indulged in at the park and in town.

Creamery Patrons:- Effective this week, cream will be taken up to 1:00 P. M., on Saturdays. The regular time, as in the past, will prevail for other days of the week.

St. Hilaire Co-op Creamery
Lester Olson, Mngr.

Tent Mission Meetings

The Lutheran tent mission, conducting a series of meetings in this village on invitation from the Augustana Lutheran church, set up its large tent near that church Tuesday and held the first meeting of the series Tuesday night. Rev. J. Stump, Jr., pastor of the American Lutheran church at LaCrosse, Wis., is the guest speaker at these meetings which will continue for balance of the week, ending Sunday night, June 23.

The Lutheran tent mission is composed of members from the Augustana Lutheran Synod and the Norwegian Lutheran Free church and the work is being carried on in Kittson, Marshall, Roseau and Pennington counties. About ten well known pastors, professors, and evangelists of the Lutheran church will carry on the work with the mission during the present summer. Those in charge extend a cordial invitation to everyone in the community to attend these meetings.

Bennet-Dann

Relatives here have received announcement of the marriage of Miss Isabel Bennet to Joe C. Dann which occured recently at Rio, Wis. The groom is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dann, who formerly resided here before moving to Rio. Mr. and Mrs. Dann will make their home at Penwaken, Wis., where he is employed with a road construction company.

Joe has many frlends in this village and vicinity who will join in wishing himself and bride lifelong happiness.

New Bang's Contract

As soon as necessary forms arrive, a new Bang's Disease Testing Contract will be offered. The new contract provides for a second and third retest for present infected herds and will be used in signing new owners in order that they may have the same privilege.

In connection with the new contract, the indemnity payment has been raised to $25.00 on grades, but remains at $50.00 on registered purebreds. The new indemnity rate will apply on all cattle appraised after June 10th. Signers whose cattle have not yet been tested will be notified when the new forms arrive so that they may sign the new contracts. Testing has been discontinued temporarily, but it is expected that it will be resumed about July 8th.

Our Legislature

passed a cream grading law
effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association

Lester Olson - - - - Manager

The Purpose of
Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C. $5,000.00 maximum insurance for each depositor.

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

COAST GUARD'S JOB IN ALASKA VARIED

Service Lives Up to Motto "Always Ready."

Juneau, Alaska.—"Semper Paratus—Always Ready" motto of the United States coast guard, is most effectively carried out in the Alaska division of the service.

Guardsmen are prepared, day and night, to rush food to starving villages, administer justice in remote communities, rescue crews of ice-bound whalers or tend sick and injured at remote Eskimo outposts.

Each of the five coast guard boats cruising in and out of rocky fjords or through ice floes is a store, post office, police court, battleship and hospital, all in one.

The story of Alaska is associated closely with the coast guard, for in 1867, when Secretary of State William H. Seward bought the vast territory, it was the old cutter Lincoln that was sent to survey the new possession.

Many thrilling rescues in the far north are part of coast guard history. In 1884 the old cutter Bear saved the lives of Gen. Greeley and his men—the same general, now ninety-one, who was rewarded this spring by congress for his Arctic explorations.

Another dramatic rescue by the Bear was that of the crew of the foundered whaling ship Napoleon, in 1890. Information of the Napoleon's plight, scribbled in Eskimo on a piece of board, was passed from village to village, until it finally reached the Bear.

The coast guard brought the first reindeer to Alaska from Siberia in the '90s and under its watchful eye the Pribilof island seal herd has increased by more than ten times in the last 25 years.

One cutter will make two hasty trips to Point Barrow this summer, carrying supplies to government employees at that remote station. Two will follow the Bering sea seal herds to protect them from poachers. The others will patrol villages and aid fishermen and shipping, if needed.

Dictionary Not Needed

"Your dictionary misleads me," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "A demagogue is not one who teaches people, but one who vociferously sympathizes in their ignorance."

Destructive

Nothing could be more subtly destructive of the intergrity of individual and social life than the attempt to educate primarily in the interests either of nation or of class.

Growth of Cacao Pods

Cacao pods, from which cocoa is obtained, do not grow in the ordinary way from tips of branches, but from the main trunk of the tree.

AT THE... CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday June 23th,

St. Hilaire

Services 9:30 a. m. Norse
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.

Ebenezer

Services 11:15 a. m. American.

Clearwater

Services 3:00 p. m.

St. Pauli

Luther League 9:30 p. m.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday June 23,
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Rev. Lundell will speak at 8:00.
Thursday June 27, 8:00 p. m. Union Prayer meeting at the church.
Friday June 28, 8:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at the Albert Anderson home.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Minn.

Sunday June 23, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday School.
Thursday June 27, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. C. Person's. 8:00 p. m., Luther League at John O. Swanson's.

Tarna, St. Hilaire

Sunday June 23, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School.

Clara, Hazel

Saturday June 22, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.
Sunday June 23, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service.
Wednesday June 26, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School House.
Friday June 28, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. August Erickson's. Program by Tarna Luther League.
The Augustana Lutheran churches are sponsoring meetings by the Lutheran Tent Mission this week. Rev. Joseph Stump, LaCrosse, Wis., is the evangelist. We welcome one and all to these meetings. The meetings will continue every evening June 18-23, 8:00. Note meeting Sunday 3:00 and 8:00 p. m.

Glossary of Dog Terms

American dogs—Boston terrier and Chesapeake Bay receiver. Apple-headed—Rounded instead of flat skull. Babbler—A noisy hunting dog. Backtracking—Running the trail backward. Barred—Not allowed to show at a bench show or field trial. Beefy—Heavy hindquarters. Beltons—Spotted setters of the Laverack strain. Blaze—A white line from the nose up the face. Blue (the)—First prize in the class (not necessarily in the breed). Breeder—Owner or lessor of the dam at time of service.

Grand and Petit Juries

A grand jury consists of more than 11 and less than 24 persons summoned by the court to investigate and hear evidence in complaints against persons in order to determine if such evidence is sufficient to justify indictment and criminal prosecution. A petit jury is the trial jury and consists of 12 persons or less who sit during a trial and pass on the evidence presented before the court.

Blood and Thunder

By R. H. WILKINSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

ISAIH FLEMISH was past fifty. He was fat and bald and prosperous.

He was accepted in the better circles, was, in fact, regarded as somewhat of a social lion.

He attended operas and musicales.

Occasionally he took in a stage hit or went to the movies.

In short, Isaih Flemish was not unlike forty or fifty million other Americans who are past fifty, bald and prosperous.

And, like all of the other forty or fifty million, Isaih had a weakness. It lay in the realms of literature.

That is, if blood and thunder stories can be called literature.

Isaih doted on stories of real he-men, men who carried six-shooters and handied them with uncanny skill; men who thought nothing of running a knife between the ribs of other men, men who lived by the law of might and cunning.

It is said that all great men mix blood and thunder reading with the classics.

Not that Isaih was great.

He was like great men only from a literary standpoint. And probably like the rest, Isaih's weakness was frowned upon by a socially ambitious spouse.

There was no use explaining to her that blood and thunder, to Isaih, was meat and drink to a soul that had been deprived of adventure.

As far as Mrs. Flemish was concerned, it was all a silly and uncalled for business.

Hence Isaih was forced to do his reading in private, and was forbidden to mention the extent of his literary achievements in public.

It would, Mrs. Flemish stated, ruin them socially.

He was told—and he believed it, too, that blood and thunder stories were for morons and nit-wits.

No one, he was given to understand, with an ounce of intelligence, would waste time and money buying and reading blood and thunder magazines.

As a result of this Isaih, through fear of being ridiculed, never mentioned his weakness to any of his compatriots.

His opinions and ideas regarding the great open spaces and the men who rode the range, were confined to his thoughts and secret dreams.

This, of course, was before Isaih met Buck Willard.

He was returning one day from a business trip to New York and chanced to glance over the shoulder of the man occupying the seat in front of him.

His heart leaped.

The man was perusing the contents of Isaih's favorite blood and thunder periodical.

Moreover, the particular story then being perused was written by none other than the great Buck Willard, foremost of all blood and thunder writers.

Isaih stood up and with apologies seated himself beside the stranger.

Here, he thought, was a kindred spirit, an understanding soul.

One who would listen to and appreciate the prattle that he had for years longed to pour into the ears of one who would know what he was talking about.

"I noticed," said Isaih by way of an opening, "that you are reading a story by Buck Willard. A great writer, Willard. I enjoy his stiff immensely."

"Glad to hear it," said the stranger, smiling in friendly fashion.

"I'm one of his most ardent admirers. In fact, my name is Willard. Buck Willard. I wrote this story"

Isaih's jaw sagged. He gulped. Reddened.

"You—you don't mean it! You're not Buck Willard, really?"

"None other. And no one enjoys reading my stuff better than myself. Great, I calls it."

"Say!" Isaih's eyes filled with admiration. "By George, this is a pleasure. By George! You don't know how I've followed your stories. This is an honor! Can't imagine anything I've wanted more than to meet a real he-man writer like yourself. You're good!"

Mr. Willard beamed.

"Sure, I'm good. Hope to be better some day."

"Look here, Mr. Willard," said Isaih earnestly, "mind telling me how you get material for stories? It must be interesting work."

"It isn't," said Mr. Willard. "It's drudgery. Forever plowing through encyclopedias and reading western novels and going to movies. It's drudgery, I'll tell a man."

Isaih was a little nonplussed

He couldn't quite conceive how a writer of blood-and-thunder stories could call his work drudgery.

Isaih changed the subject. "What part of the West do you come from, Mr. Willard? Arizona, I suppose? Most of your stories are laid down there. Must be a great country?"

"Don't come from the West," Mr. Willard said briefly. "Never been outside of New York state in my life. Don't want to. Like it here. Wouldn't live in the West if I was paid for it."

"But—but—you must know a lot of westerners—two-gun men?"

"Don't know any. Don't believe there are any. Far as I can make out cowboys are a dirty, ignorant lot of nincompoops who can't find anything better to do."

Mr. Willard picked up his magazine and went on reading.

Isaih hesitated.

He was bitterly disappointed, sick to his stomach, disillusioned.

He hesitated a minute, made as if to speak, changed his mind and stood up. He returned to his seat, and his glance fell on a copy of the latest issue of Western Thrills, his favorite magazine.

He had anticipated an enjoyable journey home, with two-gun artists as his dream companions.

Sight of the magazine angered him. He picked it up, flung it on the floor and slumped into his seat.

After all, he thought a man is foolish to read that sort of stuff.

Hereafter, he'd devote his time to better literature.

Read the classics, try to improve himself so that he could talk intelligently when Shakespeare or Trollope or Dickens was being discussed by his literary friends.

Isaih did not again see Buck Willard. The writer left his seat shortly after Isaih had returned to his own compartment, and disappeared.

At Bridgeport, Buck Willard alighted, even though his ticket read to Boston.

"Easier than I thought," he told himself as he hurried into the telegraph office. "Old lady ought to be satisfied."

He grabbed a blank and scribbled off the following message: "Mrs. Letty Flemish, Boston, Mass. Plan worked fine. Your husband fell for gag. Is thoroughly disgusted with Buck Willard and all blood-and-thunder stories. Will expect check by return wire. Signed, Paul Jones."

Angel Fairy Decorated Birds to Match Woods

When the world was very young and all the lovely things like trees and flowers were being made, an angel fairy was sent to paint the birds so that they should be as beautiful as the woods where they lived, observes a writer in the Montreal Herald.

So eager they all were, that a long queue had to be formed for the birds to wait their turn. The large ones came first, the little ones stood at the end of the line.

Last of all, among the small birds, was the goldfinch. Such a restless, perky little attractive fellow, too. Chirping impatiently to attract the fairy's attention, he hopped about restlessly, instead of keeping his place.

"What a lot there are to be painted before my turn comes," he thought. "I'll take a fly around while I'm waiting."

Up and up he soared on his little wings, revelling in the clear sunlight and bright blue sky. Presently he flew down again. What a lovely world it was, fresh and young and glowing with color. He was admiring the just-opened flowers and leafy trees when he suddenly remembered his own coat and flew back to the meadow. But the long queue of birds had gone. They had all been decorated, and the angel fairy was packing up his paints and palette.

The poor little goldfinch was left dowdy and plain in a beautiful world. Overcome with sorrow, he sat weeping on a branch until the fairy took pity on him.

"You were too late, through your own fault, little bird," he said. "My paints are nearly finished, but I will do what I can for you."

He still had some scraps of color left and set to work on the finch's coat with these. There was a dab of crimson for his face, a touch of blue on his head and long wing feathers, cream and yellow and soft browns for his body, and—what luck—a big splash of gold for each wing. So that is—so it is said, how the little goldfinch came by his beautiful coat.

Hail a Great Menace

Hail, the coming of which cannot be predicted, is a menace that hangs over all crops east of the Rockies, particularly in the Midwest. A hailstorm can reduce a promising field to a total loss in a few minutes. Hailstones, says Dr. W. J. Humphreys of the weather bureau, are formed in the vigorously rising air of a thunderstorm. Raindrops are blown up to a level where it is so cold that they freeze. But the ascending air is puffy, so that many of the frozen lumps must make several excursions back and forth between the levels of snow and rain. All the time they grow larger and larger by capturing snow crystals in one level and raindrops in the other, until at last they are too large to be supported by the uprushing air and fall to the ground.

Sweden Keeps Relics of Past

In preserving relics of its past, Sweden keeps not only examples of costumes and handicrafts, but whole houses, barns and mills from every part of the country. At Skansen in a 70-acre outdoor museum are buildings representing almost every development in Sweden's national life and giving one a full picture of life in former times. To preserve the illusion completely the curators have furnished the dwellings with kitchenware, furniture, hangings and wall paintings typical of each period.

Model Man

He who sedulously attends, pointedly asks, calmly speaks, coolly answers, and ceases when he has no more to say, is in possession of some the best requisites of man.

Saving the Money

Viola—Why so sad, dear?

Joan—Oh, that idiot I was going to sue for breach of promise wants to marry me now.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

Lumber At Low Cost

Roll Roofing High Grade standard make Only $1.00 per roll

We sell lumber and building materials the New Low Cost Mill-To-User Way. We are manufacturers. Ask our mill at Bagley for prices. Big saving to you.

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Collins & Breneman

St. Hilaire, Minn.

Will of 1573 Must Be Read Once Every Year

There are doubtless older testaments in the vaults of the register's office, London, but none which so periodically claims public attention as that of Henry Cloker probated in 1573, which must be read at the Wren church of St. Magnus the Martyr, Lower Thames street, whenever a descendant of one of the original beneficiaries wishes to dispose of the property inherited.

In the very nature of things, notes a writer in the New York Times, the petitions for rereading have become more numerous as time has passed, so that one reading a year takes place, and at every reading, according to the terms of the will, the executors, the Worshipful Company of Coopers, and the Master and Wardens must put in an attendance.

A booklet for distribution among those interested includes a copy of the will. It shows that the equivalent of $30 was left to be spent every three years for the provision of "a fair drinking pott of silver and gilt" until there were twelve. The company must "provide some learned man to make a sermon" in the presence of the Master and Wardens, and pay him $1.50, also 24 cents for reading the will. Stated amounts were also to be paid to the Master and Wardens. But they are not in pocket by these bequests. Their shares are earmarked for the poor.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation.

Christmas Card Takes 35 Years for Delivery

Philadelphia.—Madeline Adler posted a Christmas card to her sister Alathea Rider back in December, 1909. The card was delivered in April, 1934, but Alathea Rider is now Mrs. Alathea Hagen, wife of the traveling secretary of the Philadelphia National league baseball team.

Cancellation marks on the card show it was stamped at 9 p. m. December 23, 1909, but post office officials had no explanation of where it had been for 25 years and four months.

Neither could they explain the delay of 25 years in the delivery of an Easter card to Miss Margaret K. Loos, twenty-nine, who barely remembers the girlhood friend who lived just three doors away when she posted the card.

The postmark on the yellowed card, with the bunny picture almost worn away, was March 26, 1910. The signature on the card was "Dorothy Smith" who is now Mrs. Robert Miller and has two children of her own.

Dog Loses His Position as Cattle Driver to Doe

Riley Brook, N. B.—On a farm near here a doe has taken over the job of driving cattle to water from a farm dog. A farmer found the doe abandoned near a roadside when it still was a fawn. He raised it in his kitchen. It is now two years old.

The doe took on the job of driving the cattle herself and whenever the farm dog tries to dispute her place she charges him.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Tim Ensrud Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Anna Thompson and Emil Ensrud have filed in this Court their petition stating, among other things, that they are mother and brother, respectively, and heirs at law of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and was a citizen of United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to T. P. Anderson.

Therefore, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 1st day of July, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., In the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated June 4, 1935

(Seal) Andrew Bottelson
J6-20 Probate Judge

Citation for Hearing on Petition for Administration

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In The Matter Of The Estate Of Andrew Linvik Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to All Whom it May Concern:

Whereas, Gjertrude Linvik has filed in this Court her petition stating among other things, that she is the surviving spouse of the above named decedent; that said decedent died intestate, a resident of the County of Red Lake, State of Minnesota, left property in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota and was a citizen of the United States; and praying that administration of his estate be granted to Andrew Linvik:

THEREFORE, You are hereby cited to be and appear before said Court on the 28th of June 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in said County and State and show cause, if any you have, why said petition should not be granted.

Dated June 3rd, 1935

(Seal) Andrew Bottleson
Probate Judge

Paul A. Lundgren
Atttorney for Petitioner
J6-20

Pasteur's Service to Humanity

In 1860, Pasteur's discovery that alcoholic fermentation and the souring of milk were not chemical reactions but were due to microscopic organisms founded the science of bacteriology, says Hygiea, the Health Magazine. From his growing knowledge of microbe action he was led to the production of vaccines for the prevention and cure of diseases. This was his supreme service to humanity.

Canthoplasty

Canthoplasty is the operation of slitting up the outer canthus or corner of the eye so as to enlarge the opening between the lids. The operation was proposed by Ammon when the eyelids are not sufficiently cleft, or when the eyelids produce tension on the eyeball, as in inflammatory processes.

LEFT-HANDEDNESS IS BRAIN MYSTERY

Light Thrown on Phenomenon of Ambidexterity.

London.—A former deputy commissioner of London's metropolitan police once half seriously suggested that a police car should be perpetually parked before 45 Hans place—so often did Scotland Yard require the services of the man who lives there. This man, also known as the "unofficial counsel to the C. I. D.," is Sir James Crichton-Browne, author of some novels based on paradoxes of legal medicine and serious works on nervous diseases, and vice president of the Royal institution.

Just 27 years ago he concluded a lecture on "Dexterity and the Bond Sinister," at the institution with the words:

"We cannot get rid of right-or-left-handedness try how we may. To raze out the written troubles of the brain is no easy matter; to delete its deeply engraven records is a task impossible."

Expert Elucidates.

A representative of the Daily Mail having recently read a report of the lecture through and failing to grasp it entirely called at 45 Hans place, thinking to catch Sir James napping. In one way he did, for Sir James had just been celebrating his ninety-fourth birthday. In another way, he didn't, for when he left he took with him an elucidation of the lecture of 1908 which, in the Daily Mail, reads in part as follows—an epic of its sort:

"Ambidextral culture, useful enough in some specially employed persons, must on the large scale tend to confusion.

"Right-handedness is woven in the brain and so is left-handedness, and to change the pattern you must unravel the tissues. My conviction is that as regards left-handedness it is well to leave well alone.

"I am interested to note, therefore, that our London school doctors who have been investigating the teaching of left-handed children have come to the same conclusion as that at which I arrived so long ago. Their memorandum just presented lays stress on the serious danger that may result from pressure in correcting left-handedness in children when it is either natural or well established.

"There are cases of genuine and permanent ambidexterity, notably that of Lord Baden-Powell, that benefactor of his country, who is accustomed to use both hands interchangeably.

"It has never been suggested that left-handedness or ambidexterity is indicative of any mental defect or incompatible with the highest intellectual power or with genius. Leonardo da Vinci was left-handed.

"Natural left-handedness is merely a transference of power from one side to the other, and acquired ambidexterity means the special training of certain groups of muscles and their springs in the brain for certain movements. It is all a matter of cerebral organization.

Mysteries of the Brain.

"The two hemispheres of the brain are not functionally symmetrical. In a vast majority of persons the left hemisphere is the more voluntary, the right the more automatic, but there is an occasional reversal of this arrangement.

"Now the hand and arm centers are adjacent to each other and closely linked with the speech centers in the brain, and it is a significant fact observed by the London school doctors that stammering is among the nervous systems induced by ill-judged efforts to correct left-handedness in young children in whom the evolutions of the brain centers are still going on.

We have right and left-handedness everywhere. In the human subject it is well to accept it as it is, and make the best of it without attempting any futile, perhaps hazardous, transformation."

Use of Anesthetics

Very large numbers of people may be affected by a single medical discovery. Luckhardt and Carter introduced the gas, ethylene, as an anesthetic for surgical patients in 1923. The number of people who have taken it since that time now exceeds a million.

Fan Mail

By THAYER WALDO

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate.
WNU Service.

SYLVIA had heard of it before, but this was her first indulgence. She set about the thing quite blithely and quite without misgiving. For a young actress who wished to get ahead without paying the usual fee, writing fan letters to oneself was a good old Hollywood custom.

She dashed off a couple of short ones—changing ink, paper and handwriting for each, of course—and then let herself really go on the last. Fervor she gave it and imaginative scope. Indeed, when the four pages were done and she read them aloud, Sylvia was genuinely moved. This, she admitted without false modesty, had a real thump to it.

The problem of a name, though, stumped her a brief while. Obviously, just any old moniker wouldn't do here. After a few moments' fruitless cogitation she reached for the telephone directory, flipped it open at random and found herself among the Ws. Sylvia began to scan the list.

Three from the bottom on the second page she found it; Werrenrath, Franz E. The syllables intrigued her; conjured a picture of blond, broad-shouldered six feet. She gave her pen its boldest stroke and signed Franz Werrenrath to the missive which told of impassioned admiration and implored a meeting. . . .

The maid stamped that letter and put it in the post box with others at twenty past eight next morning. Sylvia reached the studio a little after ten. At exactly one-thirty two men wearing black hats and grim faces came up to where she was waiting for camera call on the "Tantalizing Tillie" set.

"Miss Sylvia Lynne, ain't'tcha?" growled the one with his hat over his left eye. She affirmed it and he said: "We're from headquarters an' we got some things to astcha. Come on in Fiberg's office."

The producer, looking weighty, was pacing his inner sanctum.

"Hello, leetle lady," he greeted; "now dun't vorry. Dese boys is jost needink your halp. Tell her, boys."

"Well, you got a mash note today," said the one whose derby rode his neck, "from a guy we been wantin' to get the goods on for three years. But he's slippery, see?—slickest forger west of Chi, an' he never leaves a trail. We ain't even got his pitcher."

"What," queried Sylvia, in a smaller voice than she'd intended; "what is his name?"

"Franz Eric Werrenrath—an' he don't bother with no aliases. But listen: he says in this letter he's dyin' to meetcha. All right; so you invite him out an' talk like you knew all about his game. We'll be listenin' but outa sight, an' prob'ly he'll spill somethin' hot. Get the idea?"

Sylvia did and it rattled her rather badly. "I won't do it!" he cried. "It's—it's unfair!"

"He's a menace t' society," said Stetson-on-the-eye. "It's y' civic dooty t' help catch him."

Fiberg and the other officer seconded it. Arguments hummed about Sylvia like a swarm of hornets. Before she could collect herself, a telephone was thrust in her hand with the urge: "There's his number; go ahead."

Hesitatingly she put receiver to ear and spoke a weak hello. The man on the other end spoke with a servant's measured accents. Relieved, Sylvia gave the invitation:" . . . and ask Mr. Werrenrath if he will do me the honor of calling at eight o'clock this evening."

It was acknowledged and she hung up. The policemen nodded and sauntered toward the door.

"Okay," said the derby-balancer; "we'll be at your place by ha' past seven. So long." . . .

They walked in at twenty-six after. With them was a dark and intense looking young man who gave the impression of never having smiled. He crossed to Sylvia where she stood by the fireplace and presented a card. She read some words and saw some seals and signatures which told that here was one Roger Dale, private detective.

"He's been tailin' Werrenrath for a client," explained one of the headquarters men. "Had the phone wires tapped an' heard your call today. Thought he'd like to come along. Where can we all hide?"

She disposed of them in closets, then spent an hour and a half that was first expectant, next dull and finally acutely boring. At last the officers flung out into the room again disgustedly.

"Aw, he ain't gonna show up," said one. "Either he smelled a trap or else he didn't care as much about comin' here as—"; he broke off glancing half-guiltily at Sylvia and added: "Anyhow, we might as well scram."

The girl turned her back on them and stood gazing into the flames. Disappointment over the outcome of this was deeper than she cared to admit. There came a numbled series of good nights; she didn't bother to respond or look around. The door clicked shut. Silence. Then a step behind her and Sylvia, startled, spun around. The dark young man was there looking at her fixedly and tearing some papers into scraps. She glanced down, saw what they were and exclaimed:

"Your credentials! Why—why are you doing that?"

His smile was surprising and pleasantly bland.

"Because," he replied, "I probably shan't need them again, and if I do, it'll be better to make out new ones. A man has to keep in practice, you know."

Black River News

Mr. and Mr. G. Lindquist called Sunday at Alfred Lindquist's.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Erickson and Burnelle called at the V. Brink home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs G. Lindquist and Vivian and Ruth Brink were Thief River callers Monday.

Vivian Lindquist left Thursday for Crookston where she will visit a week with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Sorenson and Helen visited Thursday at the G. Lindquist home.

Miss Arlene McKercher, R. N., left last week for Chicago where she has accepted a position at the Shrine hospital.

R. J. McKercher returned home Monday after attending the funeral of his sister, at Burlington, Iowa.

Kenneth McKercher left Saturday for Yellowstone National Park where he will be employed during the summer months.

Mrs. M. Highland and Carmen, Mesdames A. Dahl, Wm. Olson, and G. Bakko visited Tuesday at the G. Lindquist home.

Vernon Lindquist and August Berglund motored to Redby Wednesday where Mr. Berglund attended to business matters.

Mr and Mrs. H. Winter and Billy, Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and Garmo, Mrs. M. W. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink visited at the G. Lindquist home Tuesday night.

Mrs. M. W. Brink and daughter left Wednesday for their home at Gladstone, Mich. Ruth Brink accompanied them and will spend two weeks at the Brink home.

Mr and Mrs. J. Jacobson and sons Jackie and Douglass, Mrs. V. Brink and Mrs. G. Lindquist motored Saturday to Crookston and visited at the Norman Bucklen home.

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Japan's Armament Industries

During the Nineteenth century there were in Japan no private industries of war. Government arsenals manufactured all of the arms. After the Russian war, however, the government permitted the founding of the Japan Steel Works, which was the first and only privately owned arms factor in the country. It was capitalized at 15,000,000 yen, and a considerable block of shares was acquired by Vickers.

Meaning of Word "Hex"

The noun hex, the plural of which is hexes, is used of an individual, whether male or female, who practices witchcraft. The word is derived from the German hexe, meaning witch, wizard. The verb hex means to practice witchcraft (upon); to bewitch. Both noun and verb are localisms peculiar to the people of the United States, particularly in the Pennsylvania German districts.—Literary Digest.

Wore Fine Black Suits

John Quincy Adams and John C. Calhoun at the inauguration on March 4, 1835, wore suits of black broadcloth manufactured and presented to them by a firm of Milbury, Worcester county, Massachusetts. This cloth rivaled "the best productions of Europe, no less in their texture than in the fineness of material."

DON'T LET YOUR $$ BECOME A 'TRAMP'

There is a big difference in Dollars.

There is the "Tramp" dollar—the dollar that is spent away from home. Then there is the "Home" dollar with its "home" circulation, "home" benefits and "home" profits.

Though both of these dollars are marked "One Hundred Cents" the "home" dollar continues to multiply itself—"at home"—for community interests are mutual. Not so with the "tramp dollar"—once spent it is gone forever.

The success of St. Hilaire and its surrounding territory contributes to the success of everybody in it. A prosperous town rests on the individual prosperity.

The advantage to you of spending your doll- in St. Hilaire is far greater than the "Tramp" dollar can buy—even if it bought a hundred cents worth—and which it cannot possibly do, because the other fellow in the out-of-town field must make a profit.

There is big truth in this, worthy of your serious thought. It pays to trade at home with your "home" dollar.

Bray News

A number of people from Bray attended the one-act play contest held at the auditorium at Thief River Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson were Thursday supper guests at the Emil Larson home.

Alfred Lindquist and George called at Ruben Rux's Friday.

Clarence Swanson was a Sunday dinner guest at the Johnson Brothers home.

Mesdames S. Knutson, J. O. Swanson and Emil Larson attended the 10th annual women's camp at Crookston last week.

Ruben Rux and Harold Lindbloom called at the E Ackerlund home Friday.

A large crowd attended the ball game at school Dist 180 Sunday.

Mrs. A. Lindbloom and Lucille visited at Geo Swanson's Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Rux and family spent Monday evening at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Mrs. Geo. Swanson and children spent Tuesday at the Selmer Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family. Henry Schnieder, Marie and Richard visited at the J. O. Swanson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family, Richard and Vernon Mosbeck and George Lindbloom visited Sunday at the Ruben Rux home. Johnnie Lindbloom returned home with Mosbeck's to visit a couple days.

Alien Registration

The first legislation by congress regarding immigration was passed in 1864 and had for its purpose the encouragement of immigration. In 1882 the first act was passed that provided for a head tax on immigrants, the amount being 50 cents a head. This tax was increased to a dollar by the act of 1894, then to two dollars by the act of 1903, to four dollars by the act of 1907 and to eight dollars by the act of 1917. Until the law of 1882 there was no general registration of immigrants and it was not until 1891 that the federal government took entire charge of the immigration laws.

Earthworms Necessary; Render Great Service

Just how important earthworms are can be seen when it is known that without them all the fertile acres of land which produce our food would become cold, hard, and sterile. Rainwaters could not be absorbed, floods would be common, and plant life would degenerate. In short, all animal life would be in a pretty bad spot, observes a writer in Pathfinder Magazine.

These primitive bits of life, however, do not perform this great service because they are the willing slaves of all higher forms of animal life. Again nature has stepped in and "fixed" things. They are spurred on by a desire to live and preserve themselves, and their service to the world is only incidental. The chief food on their menu happens to be soil, and this they eat continuously. They burrow through the ground eating as they go, and the simple but effective digestive organs extract all the animal and vegetable matter. When the digestive process has been completed the worm moves up his burrow and evacuates the soil on the surface of the ground. In this manner, it is estimated, about 20 tons of soil to the acre are brought from below the surface and deposited on the top of the ground each year.

Hula Dance Ancient Ceremonial

The hula dance, sometimes wrongly called the "hula hula" was the encient ceremonial and religious dance of Hawaiians. The dance presented legends and mythology of the islands and interpreted the lives and customs of the old Hawaiian monarchs.

Chicago Borrows Water

The water that Chicago uses in its homes, its hotels and its industry is borrowed from the lake and transferred to the Gulf. Including the great use of water in industry, an average of 280 gallons is drawn for each of Chicago's 3,500,000 residents every day.

Records Columbus' Birth Date

Calvi, Corsica, has for centuries maintained on one of its houses a tablet stating that Columbus was born there in 1441. Yet historians know that the date and place of the nativity of this great man never were revealed and recorded.—Collier's Weekly.

Power of Lithium Chloride

Lithium chloride looks and tastes like ordinary table salt. But to a far greater degree than table salt it has the power of drying air that is passed through it. For decades chemists have been using it in the laboratory to dry gases.

Women's Garters

Women's garters were common in the Twelfth century and mentioned by Wyclif as early as 1382. Before the discovery of elastic a strip of woolen material was often used as a garter.

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

HAZEL NEWS

Ole Peterson attended the Halinglag convention at Fertile.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Noto of Thief River, formerly of Gary, visited Wednesday at M. Ellingson's.

Mrs. Sigrud and family of Erie spent Thursday evening at the Oscar Borgie home.

Jennie Arnie returned recently from Fargo where she has been employed during the winter.

The following were confirned at the St Pauli church Sunday, Earl Hovden, Mabel Mathson, Omar Lian, Arnold Stene and Irvin Arne.

Carl Finstad's and his mother, Mrs. Liv Finstad left last week for a visit with relatives in the Twin Cities and southern part of the state.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thune are the happy parents of a baby girl born June 12th.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Johnson and family spent Sunday at the Jens Almquist home, its being Alton's birthday anniversary.

The Clara Luther League will meet at August Erickson's June 28. Program by St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Oscar Borgie and son and Mrs. P. Paulson visited at the Wm. Gilbertson home Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Lindeman and daughter of Duluth, Mr. and Mrs. A. Lokken and daughter of Kimberly came Saturday for a visit at the Nels Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and children and Mrs. Frank Peterson returned Saturday after visiting in the Twin Cities.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Martha Torstviet and Joseph attended the Halinglag convention at Fertile Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Troland and children of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. Mons Troland left Friday to visit relatives in South Dakota.

Rev. Palm of Brook Park spent Saturday at the Odegaard home.

Gladys Nyland of St. Hilaire spent Friday with Mayme Anderson.

Mrs. Bob Keisar and children of Middle River visited last week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mons Troland.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family motored Friday to Larimore, N. D., to attend the graduation exercises of the Larimore high school. Mr. Johnson's nephew, Irvin Christianson was a member of the graduating class.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and children visited Sunday at Fargo. They were accompanied by his mother who had visited here and by Mrs. Peter Engelstad who will visit at the Paulson home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Patnode of Crookston spent Friday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. Seeland. They were accompanied home by Ethel Mae Carlsness and Mary Lou Nelson who will visit there.

Mrs. Nels Nelson will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies Aid June 20.

Sanders News

Albert Sevre spent last weekend at the John Seaverson home.

Verna Seaverson is spending a two weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Seaverson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson and daughter spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs Charlie Nelson.

Darrel Sevre spent the weekend with his father, Oscar Sevre at Wylie.

Evelyn Bengston returned Sunday after visiting for sometime with her sister, Mrs. Martin Rux.

Dorothy and Darrel Sevre of Wylie are visiting at the Fred Rux home.

Doris Sevre, who had been employed at the G Arhauge home near Warren returned home last week.

Liberty Statue to Have Birthday Party in 1936

Washington. — American citizens have been invited by the national park service to participate next year in a program which will mark the fiftieth anniversary of the Statue of Liberty.

The monument was unveiled on October 28, 1886. The nation shared in the ceremonies.

The park service has requested that everyone interested in the semi-centennial celebration assist in locating and assembling poems and pictures of the statue which were published at the time France presented the memorial.

It was pointed out that many of those pictures and illustrated accounts wer "striking and artistic, lending themselves admirably to effective reproduction."

Authors who wrote poems during the dedicatory period included: John Greenleaf Whittier, Ella Wheeler Wilcox, E. C. Stedman, Charles Barhard, Esther Singleton, John J. Garnett, Sidney Herbert Pierson.

Checker Game Believed As Old as Civilization

When you play checkers you play a game which is probably very nearly as old as civilization itself. Checkers, like chess, is of so ancient and remote an origin that it is impossible to tell when it was first played, or, with any certainty, in what country it was devised. Checkers being the simpler game, it is perhaps even older than chess.

There are references to both games in some of the oldest literature of India, China, and other Oriental countries, so that an Oriental origin has been ascribed to them. But checkers may have been independently developed in various places. It has been found even among primitive and isolated tribes, as among the natives of the interior of New Zealand. There have been many varieties of the game, differing in the number of squares and men and in the nature of the moves, but all having the same fundamental principles.

Mahogany Is Scarce

True mahogany, one of the world's most popular woods, is so scarce that there is little if any on the market. The "real mahogany" used today comes from about 70 other species of trees whose wood has similar characteristics.—Collier's Weekly.

First Residents Honored

A Breton village is delightfully picturesque. Low stone cottages with thatched roofs are marked over the door with initials and date of the first young couple who built and lived there, often more than two hundred years ago.

Value Set on Man's Life

By early Teutonic custom or law, wergild was the money equivalent of a man's life. It was a price which, when paid to the relatives of a man murdered or killed accidentally, absolved the culprit.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Redwood Falls—The state police station will be erected and operated here.

Moorhead—Wind and rainstorms struck this area and caused considerable damage to communication lines.

Hibbing—Five baby flying squirrels, a rarity in this section of the state, were given to the Bennett park zoo by Claude Graves.

Austin—Willis Charles Par, 20-year-old boxer, was killed when he struck his head against a sunken timber when he dived into a pool while swimming here.

Taylors Falls—Roadside beautification and safety projects undertaken by the state highway department at the entrance of this village have been completed.

Walker—New financial strength for Cass county is claimed by its board of commissioners after it voted retirement of $16,500 in refunding bonds falling due in 1937 and 1938.

Minneapolis—Jerry Johnson, local parachute jumper, established a new record for jumps in one day. From 9 a. m. to 9 p. m. he made 15 parachute jumps over the airport.

Marshall—A new postoffice building for Marshall was proposed in a resolution adopted by the Marshall Civic and Commerce Association, which wants the building constructed this year.

Cannon Falls—George H. Pearson, 31-year-old farmer, died of suffocation at his home near here when he fell face downward in a sandpile after fainting. His body was found a short time later.

Minneapolis — Approximately $11,800,000 nearly half of the $25,000,000 allotted from the federal works fund for the upper Mississippi nine-foot channel, will be spent in the St. Paul district, north of the Iowa line.

Taylors Falls—Residents of the St. Croix valley dug into their dust-covered attic trunks for early day relics displayed at the "Days of 49" celebration. The program was sponsored by Taylors Falls and St. Croix Falls.

Alexandria—Wielding a sawed-off shotgun and a pistol, two bandits forced three employes of the Gamble Robinson wholesale company to carry 20 cases of cigarets out of the building, bound the trio with rope and fled with $1,200 worth of loot.

St. Paul—The farm credit administration announced that June 15 would be the last date upon which the emergency crop and feed loan division would receive applications for crop loans. Loans are made from a $60,000,000 fund appropriated by congress for the current season.

Olivia—Confessed poisoner of 28 dogs, most of them pedigreed hunting animals, Mrs. Hazel Person of Hector was fined $200 and given a suspended six months' jail sentence here by District Judge G. E. Qvale. The woman said she fed the dogs strychnine because she was annoyed by their conduct.

Long Lake—Discovery of a money cache of $14,000 in a farm outbuilding was revealed here by officials investigating property of the late Mrs. Hulda Johnson, who lived near here. Mrs. Johnson, 63 years old, who died recently, had kept a two-gallon coffee can containing the money hidden beneath the floor boards of the building.

Crookston—Loans to 117,000 borrowers by the Federal Land bank in St. Paul were reported by George S. Gordhammer, St. Paul, vice president of the institution at a meeting here of officers and directors of the bank with officials of farm loan associations in 16 northwestern Minnesota counties. One hundred thirty persons attended.

Little Falls—Six weeks of summer field training for 5,000 officers and men of the Minnesota national guard at Camp Ripley, north of Little Falls, was announced by Adjuant General Ellard A. Walsh. Coming to the camp in relays, the first units are scheduled to arrive June 16 while the last units will complete training July 28, the orders stted.

Faribault—Shattuck school has again been designaed as an approved military academy by the war department. This means that the school will continue to have an officer of the war department assigned to it to supervize its military instruction. Shattuck was the first private school in the United States to be given a military officer by the government.

Norwood—Senator Patrick W. Morrison, for five years a member of the state senate from Carver and Scott counties, for 12 years a district judge and for 44 years a Minnesota attorney, died at his home here. Senator Morrison had been in failing health for months. He collapsed at the legislative session last spring and was missing from his seat the latter part of the session. He was 69 years old.

Duluth—Dress rehearsals for the pageant to be held at the Itasta State Park Sunday, June 30, are planned by members of the commitee in charge of arrangements.

St. Paul—A total of $3,275,000 in 20 flood control and water conservation projects has been authorized for Minnesota out of a proposed program involving $3,339,500, the largest of the kind ever planned for the state, L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator of the SERA, said. Eighteen other projects have been proposed but not authorized.

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Olson returned Friday from their wedding trip to northeastern part of the state, and are now busy getting settled in their new home, the Picard residence on Water street.

The new Larson building is now fully inclosed, and finishing work is being rushed. The proprietors expect to have stock placed and everything completed first part of next month.

Taken Up:- Red, yearling heifer came to my place about May 25th. Owner may have it by proving property and paying expenses.
Walter Aubol
J20tf St. Hilaire, Minn.

25 Years Ago

John Draeger of Wylie, and Henry Tyssling of Rose Hill, Iowa, were preparing to open a land office here.

—XXV—

The Penno building was being dismantled and material taken out to a farm for rebuilding.

—XXV—

The village council ordered all telephone poles removed from Main to Fifth streets on Broadway.

—XXV—

T. H. Jackson, the barber, went to Tenstrike to look over the place with view of locating.

—XXV—

H. M. Babcock, the druggist, went to Minneapolis to visit his family. He was to go to southern part of the state also before returning here.

—XXV—

Miss Anna Carlson and Mr. Edwin E. Strom, both formerly of this community, were married Tuesday, June 14 at Biwabik, Minn.

—XXV—

Mr. C. E. Naplin and Miss Clara Johnson were married at the Black River Lutheran church, Wednesday, June 22. Many friends in the community will join in congratulating Mr. and Mrs. Naplin on their silver anniversary this week, June 22, 1935.

- : THE : MARKET

Wheat	.82
Durum	.70
Rye	.31
Barley	.31
Oats	.28
Flax	1.34
Butter	.27
Eggs	.16-- .19

OLD TIME WHALERS GIVE WAY TO STEAM

Modern Methods Easier, but Risk Still Remains.

Seattle, Wash.—The old whaling vessels, huge and cumbersome, carrying a nest of small boats to search out and kill the whales, as well as all necessary implements for "trying out" the blubber, have all but disappeared from the famous whalery grounds in the Bering sea. Still common in antarctic waters, they are seldom seen in waters about the Aleutian islands. In their place have come small, snub-nosed "stream whalers."

Fourteen of these modern ships are roaming the cold Bering sea. With a 200 ton gross displacement, each carries a Sven Foyn gun mounted on a high and flaring bow. No more do men row away from the motor ship in search of whales; with the modern gun and high speed, each vessel seeks out its own whales and shoots the harpoon from the bow gun.

The gun throws the harpoon, four feet in length and weighing a hundred pounds, from 30 to 40 yards. Behind the barb of the harpoon is a cap, containing a charge of explosives timed to go off three seconds after the harpoon has struck. The whales do not often run with these appliances; the "strike" is usually fatal.

Processed on Shore.

One of the great dangers of the older methods of whiling was that of fire. The blubber was "tried out," or cooked down, in great kettles carried aboard the ship. The crews turned from hunters to butchers and "cooks," and the whale was reduced to oil and whalebone aboard the ship, to the accompaniment of an unholy odor and the constant danger that one of the cooking fires might get out of control and destroy the vessel.

Under modern methods factories for processing the whales are established on shore near the whaling areas. When a whale is killed it is inflated with air and marked with a flag. After the day's catch is completed the dead are gathered up and towed to shore, where the factory carries on the oil producing processes with a much greater efficiency than was possible under the old methods.

It's Still Dangerous.

Not all the danger and the excitement has gone, though, from the actual killing of the whale. So testified Capt. Peder Oness of Kodiak, master and gun man of one of the Bering sea whalers, when he said:

"It's just as dangerous as it used to be. Nobody has an easy time standing on the deck beside the gun, in a heavy sea—and the gales are bad off the Aleutian islands. The whale zips up for as long as you can say 'scat' and you are supposed to shoot him now. That is hard to do."

But the Bering sea whalers were jubilant as they started out this year. Prices on whale oil were double what they were last year and the prospects for a large catch were good. Best quality oil is used for soap making, while sperm oil, which comes from the head cavities of certain types of whale, is used in perfumes and medicines.

Only one company, that of William Schupp, known as the "whale king of the Pacific," operates in the Pacific whaling industry. The company operates seven boats from Seattle and seven from Canadian ports. Last year they got 814 whales.

Wales Proves to Youth He's Really a Prince

Vienna.—The prince of Wales sent a magnificent toy railway and a personal card to little George Schmid, living in the Vienna Karl Marx Hof, and proved himself a prince.

When the prince of Wales was in Vienna he visited a number of workmen's apartment-houses, among them the Karl Marx Hof, the headquarters of the Socialist Schutzbund during the revolution of February, 1934. On his rounds he came to the kindergarten, in which little George, son of an unemployed man, was playing with other children.

"Get up and make your bow to the prince," the boy was told.

Little George, however, replied with the self-assurance of his five years. "This isn't a prince, for he hasn't a crown."

The heir to the British throne didn't forget the only person who doubted his identity in Vienna.

Little George believes now in the genuineness of the visitor.

Area of Philadelphia

The area of Philadelphia is 129.714 square miles. From north to south it is approximately 22 miles; and from east to west it varies from six to ten miles.

Once Vast Inland Sea

At a remote time, according to the Smithsonian institution, the state of Michigan and the adjacent Great Lakes were a vast inland sea.

Changing the Subject

"Sometimes," said Uncle Eben, "you kin get a crowd to cheer mostly because it's tired o' listenin' an' wants to start a chorus of its own."

New Management

Have taken over the former Sande Cafe and will continue to serve the public with meals, lunches, drinks and candies. You are cordially invited to give us a call.

Until further notice, we will serve chicken dinners every Sunday evening. Bring the family.

We specialize in chicken sandwiches every day.

JOHNSON'S CAFE

Elroy Johnson

Ed Johnson

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
STATION-TO-STATION FARES, 2c PER MILE
ONE WAY . . . 1.8c PER MILE, ROUND TRIP
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c. . . .
Route of the Air-Conditioned **EMPIRE BUILDER**
SEE LOCAL AGENT TODAY FOR
LOW SUMMER FARES

Pickpocket Gets $70 From Victims At Church Dinner

Royalton--A pickpocket who jostled among the crowd at the church dinner of Holy Trinity church took about $70 from the pockets of 3 victims. His method was to push through a crowded group, jostling his victim, and remove the wallet from the victim's pocket in the confusion. When it became known that the 3 parties had lost money, members of the parish recalled seeing a stranger but no one took notice of his departure.

22-Years High School For One Family

Fairmont--For the first time since 1913, 22 years, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nolte no longer will know first hand what's going on in Fairmont high school. It was in 1913 the first of their 11 children entered high school. At the 1935 commencement last week Nolte No. 11 and the last received his diploma. Of the entire 11 only 1 did not graduate. One son attended for a short time but left school to help his father on the farm.

Twin Geese Hatched In Single Egg

Red Lake Falls--At the Fay Walker farm where geese have been raised every year an unusual event took place in the geese family when twin geese were hatched from a single egg. One of the goslings came forth into the world from the egg shell in fine shape but the second was unable to make its way out and was dead when discovered by members of the Walker family.

Fisherman Brings In Novel Catch

Isle--Last week Harper Owen didn't catch any fish when he went rowing on Mille Lacs but he did go home with twice as much tackle as he started out with. Accompanied by Mrs. Owen he was dragging a trolling line in the big lake. Feeling a tug on the line, he reeled it in and found that he had hooked an expensive rod and reel. The hook on his line had neatly threaded a small line guide on the other rod.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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Kratka Man Held On Manslaughter Charge

W. H. Quirk, prominent Kratka farmer, died Saturday at a hospital at Thief River Falls as result of injuries received in a fight at his home Friday night. At an inquest by Coronor A. M. Smith held Monday, the jury found Mr. Quirk's death was caused from a beating administered by his stepson, Mike Quirk, and the latter is now lodged in jail at Thief River Falls charged with first degree manslaughter.

It was stated at the inquist by members of the family and others employed at the Quirk farm that Mike Quirk went to his stepfather's home Friday night in an intoxicated condition and a quarrel ensued. It is reported the elder man came into the room carrying a gun. No shots were fired, but in the scuffle the younger man wrested the gun from him and beat him severely with it as well as kicking him. The unfortunate affair has caused a considerable stir in Highlanding community where both men are well known.

Attend 4H Club Courses

One hundred twenty seven girls and boys from Pennington county attended the annual 4-Club course held at the Northwest School of Agriculture last week. Of this number, about one half were from this section of the county. In competition. with thirteen other northwestern Minnesota counties, Pennington county scored the highest total number of points in all inter-county contests and was awarded the championship banner for this year.

The St. Hilaire band ranked first in the instrumental group and, Pennington county swept the field in the athletic section. The band won the right to compete in the statewide 4-H contest to be held during Minnesota State Fair week.

Grimsrud-Erickson

Friends here have received announcement of the marriage of Miss Gudrum Leonora Grimsrud, daughter of Rev. C. M. Grimsrud of Hitterdah, to Mr. Edward A. Erickson of Hawley, which occured Friday, June 21st, at the home of the bride. The bride is a former resident of St. Hilaire, has many friends in this community who will join in wishing herself and husband lifelong happiness.

Old Age Pensions May Be Increased

With passage of the federal social security bill, it seems very probable recipients of old age pensions thurout the nation will receive an increased amount per month in the near future.

In this state where the pension act passed by the last legislature was held invalid because of an error in engrossment, it is stated the increase will apply insofar as pertaining to that part of old age pensions to be paid from federal funds. The approximate amount to be paid each person over 65 years of age on pension rolls, from federal source, is $15.00. This added to the amount now paid by counties will total about $20.00. If the state act is repassed at special or next regular session of the legislature, pensioners will receive an additional $10:00 per month, making a total of $30.00 which is considered enough to maintain the average person.

Mrs. F. Lemke Dies

Mrs. Florence Lemke, age 37, a former resident of River Falls township southeast of here, died June 16, at St. Paul after a short illness of heart trouble. Mrs. Lemke was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Johnson who resided near the Clara church some years ago before moving to Inver Grove, Minn.

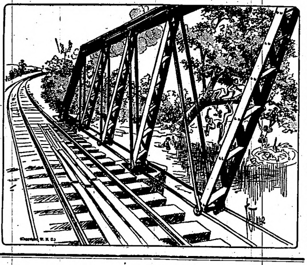
Mrs. Lemke is survived by her husband, Albert, and five children besides two sisters, Mrs. Herman Kuehl of Inver Grove, and Mrs. Ida Menger of St. Paul. She is also survived by one brother, Alfred Johnson of Sturgeon Lake, and numerous other relatives, including an uncle, Martin Hanson of Kenora, Ont, Can. Funeral services were held at St. Paul, Wednesday, June 19.

Ball Game Sunday

The Goodridge ball team will be here next Sunday afternoon at 2:00 to play a return game with the local team. Bill Hallamack will officiate on the mound for St. Hilaire. All ball fans should turn out and help root for the home team. The latter lost a close game at Goodridge last Sunday.

John Anderson of Nekoma, N. D., came last week to spend a short time with his father and brothers, Ole A. and Alex and George Anderson, at the farm west of town.

Duck, Here Comes the Five-Ten



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . . .

Lars Vik left Monday for Minneapolis where he will be a guest for a week at the W. L. Carlson home.

Beryl Burkee came Tuesday from Moorhead for a visit with Mrs. B. E. Burkee and with Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter came last week from Warren to spend a vacation at the home of Mrs. Nelson's father, Mike Fricker.

Several residences were damaged by a small twister which struck Grand Forks last Monday evening. Heavy rain fell here at the same time.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sundeen and two sons motored here yesterday from Cummings, N. D., for a visit with Chr. Molstad, Mrs. A. Gunstad and other relatives.

Note:- All correspondence, news items, church notes, adv copy, etc., must be in this office a day earlier, than usual next week as Thursday is a holiday.

Elroy Johnson of the Johnson Cafe, had as his guests last Friday, his brother, Vernon, his cousins, Arthur and Marvin Johnson and his uncle, August Johnson, all of Audubon, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik motored Thursday to Grand Forks where they attended a Bergenslaget meeting. On Friday they motored from there to Fargo and attended a Hallinglaget, returning home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson motored up Sunday from Fargo and spent the day with relatives. Upon returning that evening, they were accompanied by Mrs. Mary Sherva will spend a couple weeks at the Nelson home at Fargo.

After holding a series of very well attended meeting here last week, the Lutheran Tent Mission held its final meeting Sunday night. The big tent was taken down Monday morning and moved to Alvarado where meeting are being conducted this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Starken and children, Alice and Raymond, returned Saturday after spending a week visiting with Mr. Starken's relatives at Wabasso, Redwood Falls, Fairfax, Lamberton and Wanda, Minn., and at Watertown and Goodwin in South Dakota. Henry states crop conditions are very good in all the territory thru which they travelled.

The Dorcas will be entertained by Donna Brink and Vivian Lindquist at the church parlors Saturday, July 6th.

Mrs. Rose Lyon of St. Paul and her nephew, Gordon Young of Minneapolis, are visiting at the Frank Peterson home in Wyandotte.

The creamery board met Friday in monthly session, and checks to patrons for cream delivered during May were issued that day and Monday.

The 4H-Club will have a meeting and marshmallow roast at the park in St. Hilaire, Friday evening, June 28 at 8:00. Please bring your own marshmallows.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Horsager and children of Edgeley, N. D., came Sunday for a visit at the home of Mrs. Horsager's mother, Mrs. Knute Kolstad. They returned home Tuesday.

The St. John's Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Gust Wilken and Mrs. Ben Lardy at the home of the latter in Rocksbury, Sunday, June 30 at 2:00 P. M.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames Otto Johnson, Oscar Haugen and Gunhild Haugen, Friday, June 28th, at the church parlors. Everyone welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Beebe and Mrs. N. E. Beebe plan to motor to Mankato latter part of this week. Mrs. N. E. Beebe plans to spend several days there visiting her relatives.

Mrs. Sig Engh and daughter, Lenore, and Mrs. G. I. Fellman left Saturday morning for their homes at Minneapolis after visiting since Wednesday evening at the A. Satterberg, Herman and Henry Burstad homes.

The school band gave its first open-air concert for the present summer season last Saturday evening in front of the Young & Olsen building. Unless other affairs came up to prevent, the band will play each Saturday evening during the summer.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olsen came Tuesday from Chicago to be present at the marriage of his sister, Dorothy, which occured yesterday at Warren, and to visit briefly at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen. Harvey has a very good position with Sears, Roebuck & Co., at Chicago.

Dog And Pony Show Here Next Saturday

McCall Brothers Dog and Pony Show, reputed to be one of the best small shows travelling in this section, will be in St. Hilaire next Saturday, June 29th. The troupes of performing ponies, dogs, goats, trained monkeys and funny clowns will provide something of interest to young and old. See the bucking pony, only 38 inches high. The McCall Brothers do not claim to have the biggest show on earth, but they contend there are none better.

As the admission is only 15 and 25 cents, everyone can afford to attend. There will be a parade prior to the evening performance which starts at 8:30. Free acts and musical concert in front of the tent before the show.

New Road System

The ruling by federal authorities that 25 percent of the highway funds allocated to secondary roads in the Public Works Relief bill must be spent on truly rural roads off the trunk highway system is good news to farmers, rural mail carriers and every business man in agricultral areas. This is a significant departure from previous policy and is a recognition of farm leader's demands that rural roads be included in the highway work relief program.

While the administration plan under which these funds will be allocated and projects supervised is not yet certain, the ruling definately indicates that roads serving as rural post roads, school bus routes and primary farm-to-town roads will be included in the improvement program.

This community has several roads one being that going past the cemetery to connect with S. A. R. No. 11 that could be improved under this plan. The main thing is to work out a feasible plan and have it ready to submit as soon as the work program gets under way.

Mrs. Milton Schantzen is here from Minneapolis to spend an indefinite time at the home of her father, Mike Fricker. Mrs. Schantzen suffered severe injuries in an auto accident some time ago and hopes to recuperate by spending a few weeks resting here.

Bill Gilbertson started construction work this week on a new stock barn at the Martin Hanson farm which is occupied by Frank Bothman and family.

Red Lake Falls Will Celebrate July Fourth

Red Lake Falls is going to celebrate the Fourth of July in its usual way with lots of entertainment for both young and old.

Located on banks of the Red Lake and Clearwater rivers, Red Lake Falls has many beauty sports for family picnics and reunions.

The program includes a big parade in the morning. During afternoon there will be a sports program at the fair grounds consisting of various kinds of races and a ball game.

Music for morning and afternoon programs will be furnished by Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire bands. The Legion Auxiliary Drum and Burgle Corps of Thief River will also take part in the parade, and will given an exhibition drill in the afternoon and evening in front of the grandstand. There will be a vaudeville show at the Legion pavilion afternoon and evening, and there will be dancing at the community hall and at the bowery at the fair grounds. A spectacular display of fireworks will be given after nightfall.

Enjoy Auto Tour

About a hundred residents of St. Hilaire and vicinity took part Tuesday in the second annual Goodwill tour sponsered by the Business Mens Club of the village. Headed by a pilot car equipped with a large bell, and a truck carrying the school band, the group of some over twenty cars left here at 8:00 Tuesday morning. Brief stops were made at Red Lake Falls, Mentor, Erskine, Mahnomen and other towns enroute to the tour's destination at Detroit Lakes. The tour received a fine welcome in all the towns visited. At Detroit Lakes, the group enjoyed a banquet dinner at the Pettibone Lodge and later visited many of the beauty spots to be found in and near that city. Return trip was made by way of Audubon and Lake Park to T. H. No. 32, then north thru Ulen, Gary, Twin Valley and Fertile. The group returned here at 8:00 P. M., tired after the long trip, but feeling amply repaid for time spent. There were no mishaps of any kind on the entire trip, and everyone had a most enjoyable time. Those who went as guests, express their appreciation to the Club for sponsering this tour.

Mrs. Anna Olson moved recently from the Westerlund house to her farm east of Thief River Falls.

Our Legislature

passed a cream grading law
effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative
Creamery Association

Lester Olson - - - - Manager

The Purpose of
Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C. $5,000.00 maximum insurance for each depositor.

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

AT YOUR SERVICE

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Ordinarily when wheat advances a few cents, the millers jump prices of flour from 10 to 25 cents. They reason the extra cost of raw material warrents the advance. But when wheat drops from $1.40 to about eighty cents a bushel, as it has done in the past few weeks, the price of flour remains the same. Even counting the processing tax, patent flour should not sell for over $3.00 per hundred right now, according to price of wheat.

Mankato Not Safe For Prison Refuges

"This is no town to come to" remarked a 19-year old girl shortly following her arrest after escaping from the state reformatory at Shakepee. Tying bed sheets together she had lowered herself from the third floor of the institution but sprained her ankle as she dropped from the end of her improvised rope. Limping to Highway 169 she hitchhiked to Mankota arriving at the Saulpaugh hotel at 4:10 o'clock that afternoon. At that exact minute the police headquarters were receiving report of the escape from Shakepee. At 4:11 o'clock she was led into the station across the street and identified.

Man Finds That There Is Money In Country After All

St. Cloud--A business man in this locality who felt there was no money in the country received a surprise this week. A man came into a local garage to buy a car and deposited a bag of money weighing 55 pounds in payment. When the visitor opened up the bag, poured out a mountain of silver coins and announced it was payment in full, it took 5 men an hour and a half to count it all out. There were 5166 pennies, 420 half dollar pieces, 360 quarters, 500 dimes and nine old paper dollars comprising in all $410.66.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

AT THE... CHURCHES

Augustana Lutheran Churches
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Minn.

Thursday June 27, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. C. Person's, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson's.

Sunday June 30, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

July 4th, Picnic at the John Kruse grove, east of the church.

Tarna, St. Hilaire

Friday 2:30 p. m. Confirmation class Sunday June 30, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel

Friday June 28, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. August Erickson's. Program by Tarna Luther League.

Sunday June 30, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Service.

Note: Women's Missionary Societies of the district will convene at the Augustana church, Grand Forks Tuesday, July 2, 10:00 a. m. Rev. and Mrs. J. W. Lindbeck, Missionaries to China will speak.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH
George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday June 30, Sunday School at 10:00 and Service at 11:00.

Friday June 28, Ladies Aid at the Albert Larson home.

M. E. CHURCH

There will be no service in local church next Sunday.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday June 30,
St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:0 a. m.
Confirmation Services 11:00 a. m.
Offering to budget.
Class Friday 9:30 a. m., and Aid at 2:30 p.

Ebenezer

Joint Service at the Chas. Johnson home 3:00 p. m.

Only Independent Republic

The only independent republic that has existed within the present boundaries of the United States was Texas. Until 1836 it was part of Mexico, and in that year declared its independence as a republic, which existed until December 29, 1845, when it was formally annexed to the United States. An attempt by Gen. John C. Fremont and others to establish an independent Republican government in California in 1845 was not successful, and in 1846 it was officially made a territory of the United States.

Waste in War Equipment

Most of the arguments against war fail to mention the vast waste which occurs in the purchasing of war equipment and supplies. A classic example took place when America entered the World war. Although the army had only 86,000 horses, some imaginative individual placed orders for 945,000 saddles, 1,000,000 horse covers, 1,500,000 horse brushes, 2,000,000 feed bags and 2,800,000 halters.—Collier's Weekly.

The Fascinating Stowaway

By GEORGE M. HUNTER

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service.

DILLON, the second engineer, looked down into the defiant blue eyes of the stowaway, Isabella Johnson.

"How'd you pick the Iverson? How come? And who did do it?"

Angry that her identity had been discovered, she told reluctantly how Parry of the Blue Funnel line had shot Biles at the Anchor inn owned by her mother.

She had followed Parry into the garden and raised her hand to stop him. Being close together the gardener, the only witness, swore she fired the shot.

"I was trying to stop Parry instead of him trying to stop me." The trains and steamers were being watched so she had slunk aboard the first tramp steamer in the nearest dock and the day before been hauled on deck.

Eight bells interrupted Dillon's first talk with the stowaway.

Coming off watch he found the fourth engineer by her chair.

Angling his thumb over his shoulder, he snapped, "Gwan!"

Her eyes protested.

"Fresh kid. Say, you're looking great." He said it with a proprietary air. "Anybody else been snoopin' around?"

Her face clouded as she told about the chief engineer asking how she was to get ashore in New York.

"Aw, now don't worry."

He leaned across her chair.

"Say, let me get you out of this mess. You're a swell girl."

She glanced shyly at him as the mess bell rang.

Dillon ate silently, scowled when the engineers bet three to one the stowaway would crash the gates of the United States.

Next day when he found her distressed, the captain had hinted at deportation.

"Get that worry off your chest, Isabella.

"Here's the chief coming. So-long."

Coming off night watch, Dillon whistled outside her door.

On opening, he drew her into the darkest place on the deck and learned the chief engineer had offered to pass her off as his daughter, and take her ashore.

Dillon laughed.

"Oh, lor', Isabella, you and him would be like a tug boat and a liner. Shure, girlie, you are a first-class liner."

"Oh, it would be better than deportation," she interrupted.

"Don't borrow trouble. Let Bill see you through—"

The bridge bell clanked eight bells. He kissed her hand and hurried below.

Off watch at twelve next day, Dillon made straight for the stowaway's chair.

"Who's been botherin' now?" he demanded.

"Captain Dart says he'll need to log me. What does he mean?"

"Why, he's a square shooter. If he hasn't you in his log as a stowaway—he'll not do it."

"But I can't go back," she cried.

"All right, girlie, there's a way out."

"How? What do you mean?" she asked, puzzled.

"Say—I—I am hard boiled. Women, I've known 'em by scores. I ain't been a marryin' guy. Never thought about it till I saw you."

She drew away from him.

"Say, girlie—" He looked around and saw Captain Dart coming.

"So-long."

He gave Dart an ugly look.

Before going on watch, he slipped a note under her door asking her to meet him at midnight.

In the darkness he gained the corner below the bridge and waited.

At the sound of her footsteps, Dillon turned, reached out his hand, seized hers and pulled her to him.

"Listen, Isabella," he murmured.

She pulled back.

"Let me go."

"Isabella, girlie," his tones were soft and crooning tender.

His arms about her, she sighed as his lips found hers.

She abandoned her struggles and they stood silently for a long time.

"Do you love me that much, Isabella?"

"I guess I do," she said trembling.

"But we must forget that—this ever happened."

"Never, I'm crazy about you. Once I had a poetic guy on my watch, and he'd spout about love bein' blind. Love me and the world is mine."

"Just leave it to me—"

Footsteps coming aft, she kissed him and vanished.

He made for his room.

Dillon saw her for a moment before the quarantine doctor came aboard. "The captain says I'm to keep to my room, and Bill, he didn't write in his log that he had a stowaway."

"Savin' his face, huh!" Bill grunted.

The Iverson passed quarantine, then docked at pier 40. Captain Dart dressed for the city, called the steward, handed him twenty dollars.

"See what Miss Johnson—eh—wants in clothes. If more money than that let me know."

"Yes, sir."

"You know nothing about her."

"Very good, sir."

The steward was edging past the longshoremen thronging the deck, when the second mate gripped him by the arm. "Say, Steward," jerking his thumb over his shoulder toward the stowaway's room. "How does a fellow buy women's clothes?"

"By de color, sur."

"Color, nothin', bonehead! Size I mean. How tall is Miss Johnson?"

"Vimmen's buy dress by ze chest, round ze chests—bust inches."

"An old man like you should quit lyin'. My compliments to Miss Johnson. Ask the correct size."

The steward returned, wiping his hands on his greasy apron. "Thirty-four, sir. A black dress she vants, an' says dank you."

"All right, I'll get her a black frock. Here's a dollar for yourself. Don't go boozin' now."

Half an hour later the third mate dodged inside the cabin and called the steward out of the pantry.

"Say, that stowaway girl—what does she need most?"

"Stowaway—stowaway, sur. Oh, Miss Yohnson?"

"Yes, Miss Johnson."

"Oh, she needs shoes."

"What size?"

"I don't know, sur."

"Go ask her."

He returned breathless. "Four and de black color, sur."

At night the fourth mate hurried into the mess room, late for dinner. "Been buying something for the stowaway, Miss Johnson. Manicure set, some candy and flowers. Old Melchisedick, the steward, wouldn't let me see her. I—"

The fourth mate stood in the doorway with a paper in his hand, grinning. "Me and the other mates," he said, "Thought we might give that poor girl a lift. Tomorrow the skipper'll take her ashore and put her on the train for Chicago. He subscribed twenty dollars. The mates have made it up to fifty."

The engineer volunteered to make up the even hundred.

"Good sports," complimented the mate.

Next morning as the engineers ate breakfast, a cocky sailor's voice drifted through the window. "Did ye 'ear it. The female stowaway bolted last night! Her room smells like a blinkin' barber's shop."

The engineers walked single file to her room. Wrapping paper, empty dress, shoe and candy boxes littered the bed.

"Bet the mates bought that junk," said the third engineer.

"Sure," agreed the chief. "Mates are fools about women."

The engineers were lingering near the door, like lovers near an old sweetheart's grave after the funeral when the steward ambled up. "Dat second engineer—he runn'd away, too."

Dillon had not run far. Ht was sitting in Battery park.

She'd just spoil his life, Isabella Johnson was telling him.

"Girlie, I'd stand the spoilin'."

"Now, I'm safely ashore, forget me, Bill," she pleaded. "God knows I love you, but its best. There's the suspicion I can't explain."

"Gee, Isabella, betcha I can. When I glimpsed you on deck, I tumbled. See, I got this from the Sandy Hook pilot when he came aboard."

He spread a crumpled Liverpool Mercury out and she read:

ANCHOR INN MURDER
PARRY CONFESSES

"Oh, Bill," she gasped, clutching his arm.

"Yeah, ten minutes more an' the license man in the city hall will be doin' some business."

When Salt Pork Greased Paths to High Society

To social climbers of the 183s in Livingston county, all that was needed was a side of salt pork, and the snootiest of log cabin dwellers would welcome you to his home. Even more, he would unfailingly call upon you at yours, observes a writer in the Detroit Free Press.

But if all your larder boasted was wild turkey, venison, honey, game fish, and squab, the social heights were not for you.

This sidelight on the manner in which salt pork greased the ways to social prominence is given by a son of pioneer parents, in his record of their early struggles.

He writes that in 1837, when pork was quoted at $25 a barrel and the only way to obtain it at that price was by laborious travel to Detroit, the fortunate possessor of pork was certain to find himself unusually popular, with his neighbors casually dropping in at meal time.

Salt pork was regarded as a delicacy to tempt the most feeble appetites when anyone was ill.

But wild turkey was plebeian food. If you were too thrifty to waste time and ball and powder in hunting them, one could always be obtained for about two cents a pound or less. One sale is mentioned in which a quart of whisky, selling at 25 cents a gallon, was traded for a large gobbler.

Deer and fish could be had for the shooting or fishing. Honey trees were found frequently, and the pioneer who wanted pigeon, shot once into the nearest tree and then discarded the older birds.

Eggs of Other Nations

A favorite article on the menu of Peruvians is the egg of the cormorant, a bird which inhabits the islands off the coast of Peru. In Nicaragua the natives dig in the sands for alligator eggs which contain large yolks and are said to taste like duck eggs. Sea bird eggs form a delicacy for the Eskimos. Apparently the taste of man varies with different countries for in Mexico the eggs of certain species of flies are used in making a kind of food paste considered by the Mexicans as a great treat.—Pathfinder Magazine.

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

PAINTING

We have the equipment and are prepared to do any kind of painting or roof coating on short notice.

If your house, barn or outbuildings need painting or roof repairs, we will cheerfully estimate cost of such work.

Signpainting of all kinds is our specialty

Collins & Breneman
St. Hilaire, Minn.

25 Years Ago

Edward Anderson and Miss Nannie Swanson were married that week at the home of the bride in Gervais. Rev. A. Sand officated.

—XXV—

Pete M. Hanson and Miss Laura Piquette were married June 16th at Duluth. The groom was a former resident here. 1935 finds them residing at No. St. Paul.

—XXV—

Rasmas Skorstad, age 80, died at his home in this village Wednesday, June 29.

—XXV—

John Maakrud suffered three broken ribs, a bruised arm and shoulder when he fell 16 feet while working on his barn.

—XXV—

A sturgeon weighing 251 pounds, the largest fish ever seen in the Red Lake or Red river, was landed by Wm. Anderson near Crookston after a battle lasting several hours.

—XXV—

Henry Tysseling and John Draeger opened a new land and insurance office in the building formerly occupied by Dr. Cummings as his office.

—XXV—

Two Crookston men went through here in an auto bound for Thief River. As cars going through was not an every day occurance those days, the event created not a little excitement.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

Operates 440 Acre Farm Without The Use Of A Horse

Sleepy Eye--Operating a farm without the aid of a single horse seems incredible, but that is just what is being done by Peter Herrstrom and his son Hjalmer's on their farm near here. The place isn't a small one, consisting of 440 acres, with 300 acres under plow. Two tractors, coupled with Hjalmer's ingenuity take the place of horses. One was made by putting special wheels on the rear of a Model A Ford and gearing it down to give more power and less speed. Hjalmer was employed until recently by an electrical firm in Chicago, and has applied his knowledge to the operation of the farm. The Ford tractor is believed by Hjalmer to be the only tractor of its kind in Brown county with four wheel brakes.

Large American Flag Problem To Court Officials

Fairmont--This city has an American Flag stored in their court-house so large that officials do not know what to with it, and they are unable to state where it came from. It is 30 feet long and 18 feet wide and stars 6 inches across the point. The caretaker was told that an old resident obtained it at the world's fair in Chicago in 1892. The flag is of good material and its colors are brighter than many which float in that business section today.

V. A. WEED, M. D.
--PHYSICIAN & SURGEON--
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Bray News

The following young people attended the Junior Short Course at Crookston, Laura Anderson, Veone Schalz, Irene Schnieder, Elna and Leroy Scholin, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Vernon Scholin, Lowell Hawkinson, Melvin Scholin and Clarence Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Lindquist, Mrs. Bill Strouts and son and Edith Lindquist all of Minneapolis came last week to visit at the C. A. Lindquist home.

Mrs. Geo Swanson and Margaret visited at the Mrs. A. Lindbloom home Tuesday.

The Luther League will give a Ice Cream Social June 27, at the J. O. Swanson home.

Miss Mable Lindbloom was the honor guest at a bridal shower at the Jens Clausen home at Thief River Monday. Those present from here were, Mrs. R Rux and son, Mrs. S. Olson and Vivian, Mrs. Mosbeck, Grayce, Esther, Myrtle and Richard, Lulu Hegstrom and Darlene Olson.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Dorothy and Irene Schnieder visited Monday at George Swanson's.

Mrs. Fred Diede of Minneapolis came Saturday to visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Glen Lindquist had some dental work done Thursday at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Halvorson and son spent Sunday at the C. A. Nelson home.

Helmar Martinson of Coleraine came Saturday for a visit at the Emil Larson home. On his returned Sunday he was accompanied by his son and daughter who had spent two weeks here.

Vivian Olson spent last week at the George Hanson home.

Otto Ekstein called at the John O. Swanson home Friday.

BRIEF NOTES

Fires in Chicago cost $9,000,000 annually.

Vandalia, Ohio, is the trap-shooting center of the world.

Consumption of cheese in the United States is 4.39 pounds a person a year.

The University of North Carolina boasts 124 alumni who have served in congress.

One-fifth of all the people accidentally killed in America die in accidents caused by poor vision.

A V-shaped crack in the earth's crust extends for miles in the Sierra mountains near Mammoth lakes in California.

There are 25,000 wild turkeys on a preserve in western Maryland, where shooting is limited to a comparatively small number each year.

HAZEL NEWS

Hilda Alberg of Chicago is visiting with relatives here.

A birthday party was given at the Helmer Berg home Sunday for Mrs. Berg and Mrs. L. Furan of Thief River. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Lars Furan. Christofer Aos, Mr. and Mrs. G. Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. James Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Berg, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and daughter.

Anna Alberg of Thief River is visiting with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard attended the post-master convention at Bemidji last week-end.

Mayme Anderson a delegate from St. Hilaire Luther League and Joyce Roese from Clara Luther League attended the district convention at Warroad last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Fargo spent Sunday here with relatives. They were accompained home by their four children and Mabel Seeland. Gladys Nelson who had visited at Paul Borgie's at Fargo came home with them.

Walter, Ruben and Harvey Odegaard, Robert Gunstad, Wallace and Donald Erickson, Kenneth Krats, Owen Jr., William and Clarence Wreckwerth attended the Junior Short Course last week at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Thursday at Crookston.

Mrs. Johnson of Minneapolis is visiting with her sister, and family, the Hans Prestby's.

Mr. and Mrs. C Roese visited Saturday at Henry Sandberg's.

Mr. and Mrs Ted Johnson and family motored Wednesday to Grand Forks to help her mother, Mrs. M. Brink celebrate her birthday annivarsary.

The A. LaCoursierre family of Oklee visited Wednesday at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family and Axel Rassumuson spent the week-end at the Erling Prestby home at Pine Lake.

Carl Prestby and family visited Wednesday at Ted Prestby's at Fosston. Edna Prestby returned with them.

Mrs. Everett Johnson and daughters of Alvarado spent Saturday at Carl Alberg's. She was accompanied home by Omar Seeand and Lillian Alberg who will be employed there.

The Clara Luther League wil meet at Aug Erickson's June 28. Program by St. Hilaire League.

Henry Sandberg and family! Vernon and Goldie Finstad spent Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

Truth for Ruth

By DAPHNE A M'VICKER

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"GIVE me," the pretty girl in the gray tweed suit ordered, "a head lettuce beanwich with baked sands."

The waiter stared. The other girl at the table choked. The one in the gray tweed was staring with smoky violet eyes at a couple that had just entered.

"Ruth," the second girl admonished, "come back to earth. The young lady," she added turning to the waiter, "wants a head lettuce sandwich with baked beans. And, my dear, even if Clayton Chambers is over there with another woman, you mustn't lapse into spoonerisms again."

The gray tweed girl flushed scarlet.

"Oh, Joyce, did I?" she wailed. "It's my besetting sin. Whenever I get the least bit excited my words hop around into the wrong order and my initial letters turn somersaults. It's the reason I never could take dictation."

Then, seeing the significant glance from her friend at the words "get excited" she flushed rosily again. But she could not keep her eyes from the couple down the aisle and the man suddenly spied her. With an exclamation he sprang to his feet and came toward her.

"Miss Sinclair," he exclamed. "What grand luck. Would you come over to be introduced to my mother? I've so hoped you two might meet."

A moment later, looking down into the pleasant patrician face of the older woman, Ruth felt her heart jump. If he wanted her to meet his mother, it must mean something, mustn't it?

Her dream had built a little brick cottage and installed the elderly woman in a chair in a sunny living room and all but tucked a grandchild on a stool at her feet when she finally smiled back into Joyce's knowing eyes and rose to go. The other couple had left first— the man was just helping his mother into a taxi.

He spoke to the taxi driver. And all the color left Ruth's face at the overheard words. Her eyes widened in amazed incredulity. Then, to everybody's astonishment, she stepped forward.

"J—just a moment," she said. "I—I'd love to have you come to see me, Mrs. Chambers. To stay for awhile and visit my mother and me."

The woman's face was perplexed.

"That would be very nice," she said distantly. "Good afternoon, Miss Sinclair."

* * * * * * *

The telephone in the Sinclair hall was never quite silent. A romping flock of brothers and sisters all had their own calls.

For many, many days, there was no call like that.

Then finally one day there was such a call. But the voice that answered was a strange one.

"Yes?" it said. "Mr. Chambers? Why thank you, I'm so sorry but I have an engagement. Yes, tomorrow, too. Yes, every evening next week."

But on one of those evenings the engagement seemed to be with the apple tree in the garden. She was perched on one of the lower limbs, swinging her feet idly. And she slid down in vast confusion when the gate clicked.

"Mr. Chambers—"

"In person," he answered, unsmiling. "Miss Sinclair, I had to see you. I just located your house this evening—I had been looking for you on this street in town; I didn't know you lived in a suburb. I know you don't want to see me but I talked to your friend and she says she's sure there's some misunderstanding."

Purple twilight was laying a soft curtain about the wide yards and pleasant vistas of the little suburb. It reflected in Ruth's dreamy eyes.

"But why did you wait so long before calling?"

The man flushed. "It's an asinine thing to say—but I was a little surprised at your being so enthusiastic over my mother—on such short acquaintance."

Ruth nodded. "You thought I was chasing you? And when you found I didn't want to see you, you thought it was a better game than you'd supposed? Well—" She whirled to look directly at him. "Well, I didn't like what I heard you say to the taxi driver. You spend money very freely, Mr. Chambers. You have the name of being a very successful business man. So I was a little surprised to hear you tell the driver to take your mother to the Old Ladies' Home. That was why I asked her out—a foolish gesture, but I made it."

Clayton Chambers stood still, his face a blur of astonishment. Then he suddenly gave a roar of laughter. He seized Ruth by the arm and led her to the street. He pointed at a sign in the window of the white house next door.

"What does that say?"

Ruth stammered a little. "Tombs for Rurists—"

The arm went on around her.

"You little nut! Your friend told me about that way you have of tangling up your sentences. 'Tombs for Rurists', indeed! I didn't know you could even hear cockeyed. My mother has not lived in the city for some years. The taxi driver is an old employee of ours. And what I said was this—" He shook her a little. "Now listen carefully. 'Jones,' I said, 'take her to the lady's Old Home.'"

* * * * * * *

"Ruth," her sister's voice demanded a moment later, "what is that man doing?"

Ruth's answer was prompt.

"Missing Key," she said, dimpling.

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and family, Mrs. V. Nelson and daughters and Albert Sjosvold visited Sunday at J. Seaverson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Shaltz and family visited at the Alfred Olson home Tuesday evening.

A group of friends gave a bridal shower Thursday at the R. Jabalinski home for Lila Olson who became the bride of Christ Klefstad of Thief River Tuesday. A social time was enjoyed and a delicious lunch was served. Both bride and groom are well known here and have a host of friends who join in wishing them lifelong happiness

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Merrian were Sunday dinner guests at the A. Dahlstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vivian and Art Jacobson enjoyed a picnic dinner at Huot Sunday.

Hazel Melin left Friday to attend the Luther League convention at Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Gahlon and family of Alexanderia spent the week-end at the A. Hallstrom and C. E. Naplin homes.

Sunday dinner guests at the C. Naplin home were E. Gahlon and family, A. Hallstrom and family, Felix Anderson and Gladys.

Elisa Henderickson visited a few days at the G. Lindquist home last week.

The following families enjoyed a picnic dinner Sunday at the H. Winter home, E. Jensen, V. Brink, E. Reiersgord, L. Rosette and T. Skatrud. The picnic was for the Skatrud family.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Mrs. M. Erickson visited Thursday with relatives at Crookston. Vivian Lindquist who had spent a week there returned with them.

A group of relatives and friends help Mr. and Mrs. C. Naplin celebrate their 25th wedding anniversary Saturday at the A. Hallstrom home.

Rudolph Erickson, Martin Barstad. Amy and George Lindquist spent the week-end at Red Lake Narrows.

Fifty Million Dollar Instrument Sets Record

Detroit Lakes--Large instruments and large investments go together, and one of these instruments which was one of the largest and most heavily financed ever recorded in Becker County was recently reported. This is a Trustees Mortgage and Trust Deed given by Swift and Company to the First National Bank of Chicago in the sum of $50,000,000 and it carried revenue stamps in the sum of $43,000 The instrument is preparatory to the floation of a bond issue of that amount, and the law require that it be filed in every county in the United States where the company owns property or branch houses such as the one in Detroit Lakes. It consists of 237 pages of text matter and its transcription occupies more than 20 pages of typewritten matter, closly spaced, and on both sides of the register of deeds record.

Adobe Houses in Andes

Houses in the Indian villages of the Andes mountains are made of adobe and usually thatched with grass.

Fishing Is Good

Three billion tons of fish are taken annually from the waters of the United States and Alaska.

Always Many Sick

It is estimated that there are always 8,000,000 persons in the United States on the "sick list."

Beavers and Muskrats

Beavers and muskrats will live quite peaceably in the same areas.

DON'T LET YOUR $$ BECOME A 'TRAMP'

There is a big difference in Dollars.

There is the "Tramp" dollar--the dollar that is spent away from home. Then there is the "Home" dollar with its "home" circulation, "home" benefits and "home" profits.

Though both of these dollars are marked "One Hundred Cents" the "home" dollar continues to multiply itself--"at home"--for community interests are mutual. Not so with the "tramp dollar"--once spent it is gone forever.

The success of St. Hilaire and its surrounding territory contributes to the success of everybody in it. A prosperous town rests on the individual prosperity.

The advantage to you of spending your doll in St. Hilaire isfar greater thanthe "Tramp" dollar can buy--even if it bought a hundred cents worth--and which it cannot possibly do, because the other fellow in the out-of-town field must make a profit.

There is big truth in this, worthy of your serious thought. It pays to trade at home with your "home" dollar.

Council Proceedings

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire held at the council room at 8:00 P. M., June 3, 1935.

Meeting called to order by the president.

All members present except Tom Larson.

Reading of the minutes of the last meeting was read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

R. R. Power Co., lights	$34.30
W. Ewing, 7 trips dragging	6.30
John Forseen, ringing curfew	2:00
O. Gunstad, one proceeding	2.25
Orville Gulseth, grading and hauling	1.25
Ed Engh, hauling gravel and 1 hour labor	2.25
A. Satterberg, culverts	111.10
Robert Collins, 4 nights police duty and livery to Red Lake Falls	9.20

No further business the meeting adjourned.

A. Satterberg, President
S. M. Olness, Clerk

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Colosseum on Appian Way

The Colosseum on the Appian Way, was built in 312 B. C. It was the queen of all ancient roads and early was threaded daily with traffic for all the known eastern world. It sides were flanked with the tombs of the Scipios, Claudius, Milo, Livy, Seneca and other illustrious Romans. Scipio Africanus in 201 B. C. entered Rome by this road, Cicero was welcomed here with honors on his return from exile in B. C. 57, the Apostle Paul entered Rome over its pavement and Titus after he had destroyed the city of Jerusalem was received with triumph along the Via Appia. This road was 350 miles long, marked with the earliest milestones.

Man's Size Changes

Some individuals are shorter in the evening because the little cartileges between the vertebrae of the spinal column diminish in size during the day, due to the weight or pressure that is upon them. In some individuals the difference in height between day and night may be as much as one-fourth to one-half an inch.

WILLIAM N. JOHNSON

William N. Johnson, vice president in charge of the Department of Banks and Banking, of the Northwestern National Bank and Trust Company of Minneapolis, one of the best known of the younger bankers of the Northwest, was elected president of the Minnesota Bankers Association at its annual convention last week.

Mr. Johnson started with the Northwestern National Bank as a messenger boy at the age of 19. He has been assistant cashier, assistant vice president, and for four years vice president in charge of the important department of banks and banking. The only interruption to his banking career was when he served as first lieutenant in the 316th infantry in France during the war.

On the Farm

Portugal raised sufficient wheat the past year to feed all its people.

* * *

The 1934 apple crop in New York state was the smallest in 44 years.

* * *

Young calves often have stomachache and should be treated with castor oil, say live stock experts.

* * *

Age does not determine the vitality of farm seeds. In general, older seeds do not germinate so well as fresh seeds.

* * *

After heifers are a year old, they need little or no concentrates provided they receive plenty of high-quality roughage.

* * *

The value of Mississippi's cotton crop in 1934 was estimated by farm authorities at $74,340,000 in contrast to $57,820,000 for 1933.

* * *

Idaho produced approximately 19,610,000 bushels of potatoes the past year or about 2,000,000 bushels below the state's five-year average.

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

Builders Save Money Here

Roll Roofing High Grade standard make Only $1.00 per roll

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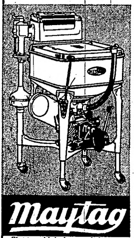
Farmers and builders come to our mill from long distances to get the advantage of our low prices on lumber and building materials. We sell both native and western lumber, roofing, brick, shingles, paint and other building materials, **Priced on the new low cost mill-to-user basis.** Big saving to you. Come and see. Also low prices on dry bundled edgings and slab-wood.

Clearwater Lumber Company
Bagley, Minn.
On U. S. Highway No. 2 Also State Highway No. 92



You'll welcome *Washday on the Farm* when you own a MAYTAG

● The average farm washing takes less than two hours with the Maytag. The one-piece, heat-retaining cast-aluminum tub, the Gyratator washing action, Roller Water Remover, and a score of other features, make Maytag the preferred farm washer.

THE MAYTAG GASOLINE MULTI-MOTOR

A high-grade, modern engine, with only four moving parts. Built for a woman to operate. Constantly improved for twenty years.

PRICES STILL SENSATIONALLY LOW

Visit the Maytag dealer near you. Very easy terms may be arranged.

Visit the Maytag Dealer Near You

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Electric models for homes with electricity

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WASHERS

We are authorized agents for all models of Maytag washing machines.

See the models on display at our salesrooms.

Prices range from

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A machine for every purpose.

Used Washers at $3.00, and up

YOUNG & OLSEN
ST. HILAIRE - - - - MINNESOTA

Island Almost Crimeless

Minorca, one of the Balaeric islands, has the reputation of being almost crimeless. The inhabitants leave their personal possessions on their farms and in their yards and the houses are never locked.

Oldest Varnish

So far as is known, the oldest varnish still existing is that on the wooden mummy cases of Egypt.

Manchukuo's Capital

Manchukuo's capital city was renamed from Changchun to Hsinking, which means "new capital."

Walls of Jericho

The walls of Jericho in Palestine were no bigger around than Rome's colosseum.

A City Dating From 1541

Santiago, capital of Chile, and fourth largest city in South America, was founded in 1541. Centuries-old bridges span the river which cuts the city in two. Santa Lucia hill, 400 feet high, stands at its heart, and streets, running straight as an arrow, were laid out four centuries ago by the adventurous Spaniards.

Below Sea Level

The sea of Galilee a body of fresh water thirteen miles long, by seven miles wide, is 700 feet below the level of the sea. The Jordan carries its overflow to the Dead sea, a body of salt water 1,300 feet below sea level, and from which there is no overflow. The distance between the two seas is about 200 miles.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Osseo—Eight foot rye is growing on the August Gross farm near here this year.

Marshall—Money earned by Marshall's Fourth of July celebration this year will be used in developing Legion Field, a public park.

Austin — Twelve head of cattle perished in a fire when lightning struck a barn on the Frank Baumgartel farm in Lyle township.

Mountain Lake—A $15,000 grant for labor by state executive council will provide Mountain Lake with a lake, adjoining the village limits.

Marshall—Twelve national guard and army airplanes roared over Marshall's new municipal airport as more than 3,000 persons attended ceremonies dedicating the field.

Onamia—Whiskered residens of Onamia and eight surrounding towns formally opened the gate to the Paul Bunyan playground with a program of outdoor sports, boxing and concerts.

Lake City—A permanent CCC camp will open in July at Lake City, involving expenditure of approximately $15,000. It will house 200. Tents will be used until buildings are erected.

Little Falls — Motor caravans brought two regiments of national guardsmen to Fort Ripley, opening the first of a series of two-weeks training periods which will continue until late September.

Minneapolis—Flood conditions prevailed in the Twin Cities as the city was drenched by 2:19 inches of rainfall in a day .The rain extended over a wide area, but this region was the center of the downpour.

Stillwater—Steps will be launched immediately to rebuild the dam and hydro-plant at the mouth of the Willow river at Hudson, to replace the power-house and south embankment of the dam, washed away last January.

Virginia—Secretary of Agriculture Henry C. Wallace and other high administration officials have been invited to participate in the dedication of the new $10,000 4-H Club community building at Lake Eschquaguma in August.

Duluth—President Roosevelt was invited to visit the rehabiliatated American Fur Co., trading post at Fond Du Lac, for a celebration October 5. Senator Shipstead and George Crosby of Duluth, extended the invitation.

Winona—Edward C. Johnson, 25, coach at Preston high school last year, escaped sentence on a postal law violation charge here, but will be on probation for two years. Johnson was recently indicted on a charge of promoting a chain letter scheme.

Red Wing—Bids for the construction of lock No. 3 on the Mississippi river at Red Wing, first of the estimated $11,800,000 upper Mississippi improvement projects in Minnesota, will be opened about July 23 with work scheduled to start soon afterwards, Maj. D. F. Johns, district army engineer at St. Paul, said.

Slayton—Autopsies on pheasants disproved assertions of farmers that birds were guilty of cornfield depredations, says William Munch of the state game and fish department. Only one kernel of corn was found in six pheasants, Munch told officials here in investigating complaints. In the same birds, he said, were found more than 60 dandelion heads, 20 June bugs and thousands of wild seeds.

Minneapolis — Minnesota motorists are warned against hitch-hikers expected to take to the roads this summer, in a special bulletin issued by the Automobile Club of Minneapolis. Although the majority of hitch-hikers are perfectly harmless people merely seeking a free ride, kind-hearted motorists have been taken advantage of and in some instances brutally beaten and robbed, the bulletin warned.

Detroit Lakes—Discovery of the skeleton of Indian quintuplets is claimed here. Authorities said they are convinced that a group of five skeletons of infants, uncovered by road crews represented quintuplets in some Indian family. Identical similarities in bones were pointed out in the theory these were Sioux or Chippewa quints. The Indian mound was opened in the path of a new road along Detroit Lakes.

St. Paul—The ouster suit aimed at Governor Olson was thrown out of court by Judge H. D. Dickinson. The action came after four days of testimony which revolved largely about the sentiments and background of the 29 signers of the petition asking the removal of the governor on charges that he had violated the corrupt practices act. A crowded courtroom broke into cheers and applause when Judge Dickinson announced his verdict from the bench. His decision sustained a motion for dismissal, made by attorneys for the governor, who declared that the testimony had not established a cause for action.

St. Cloud—Work-relief funds totaling $24,100 to be used for improvements at the Veterans' hospital, St. Cloud, were asked by the Veterans administration from the division of applications and information.

Gaylord—American sportsmen must surrender waterfowl hunting this year, or all but three species will join the extinct ranks of the dodo and passenger pigeon, Irving Brant, St. Louis, told members of the Minnesota Game Protective league at their twentieth annual three-day conference here.

Double Wedding

At a double wedding yesterday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Carl Johnson home at Warren, Miss Dorothy Olsen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen of this village, became the bride of Mr. Gust Peterson of Warren. At the same ceremony, Miss Esther Peterson, sister of the groom, became, the bride of Mr. Einar Johnson of that city. The double ceremony was performed by Rev. Carlson of Warren in presence of immediate relatives and close friends of the contracting parties. After the ceremony, a reception for the bridal couples and about sixty invited guests was given at the Johnson home. Both couples left for short trips, and upon return both will make their homes at Warren. Friends in this community join in extending congratulations and best wishes.

Lindbloom-Mosbeck

At nine o'clock last Sunday morning at the Swedish Lutheran parsonage at Thief River, Miss Mable Lindbloom, daughter of Mrs. Ruben Rux became the bride of Richard Mosbeck son of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck. Rev. H. L. Sjogren performed the ceremony in the presence of Miss Hulda Mosbeck, sister of the groom and George Lindbloom, brother of the bride.

The bride was attired in an ankle length dress of white crepe and carried a bouquet of roses and baby's breath. The bridesmaid wore a dress of green organdie and wore a pendant, a gift from the bride.

A reception was given at the groom's mother to immediate friends and relatives.

The young couple left the same day for a short motor trip to Bemidji and Detroit Lakes.

Both the bride and groom are well known in this community and has a host of friends who join in extending congratulations and best wishes for a long and happy life.

Celebrate Golden Wedding

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Rotzler, well known residents of Black River township, celebrated their fifieth or golden wedding anniversary at a gathering of some thirty neighbors and friends, at their home on Tuesday evening, June 18. A social evening was enjoyed, and Mr. and Mrs. Rotzler was presented a fine gift as a remembrance of the happy event. Mr. and Mrs. Rotzler were married in Iowa, June 18, 1885. They have two sons, one residing at home and the other at San Diego, Calif. Many friends thruout the community join extenting congratulations and best wishes to Mr. and Mrs. Rotzler on having reached the fiftieth milestone of married life.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Finstad and daughter, Edna, of Newfolden, Mrs. Marie Stenberg and children, Inga and Arthur, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Stenberg of Thief River were guests Sunday at the Otto Johnson home.

Three Important Movements

Three movements of world-wide influence were born in Ohio through the efforts of Buckeye women, says the Cleveland Plain Dealer. These are (1) the W. C. T. U., which was brought to life at Hillsboro, with Mrs. Thompson, daughter of Governor Trimble, as first president; (2) the Sunday school, first organized by a Bible teacher, Mrs. Andrew Lake of Marietta, and (3) the women's club movement, with Alice Cary of Clovernook as first president.

The Machine Age

"Much machinery," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown, "makes work easier to perform and its compensations more difficult to manage."

Dog and Cat Luck

If a strange dog or cat comes to you and makes its home with you it will bring you good luck, and a black cat brings the owner good luck.

The Battle of Life

The human being can live about 40 days without food, about four days without water and about five or six minutes without air.

Real Fine Art

When the work of art is created for the enjoyment of it, or rather for the enjoyment of creating it, then there is fine art.

Coming, Saturday, June 29th.
To St. Hilaire
McCall Bros
DOG and PONY SHOW

Beautiful troupes of performing ponies and dogs, trained monkeys and goats. See the educated horse and the funny clowns.

Evening Performance Starts at 8:30

Admission, Adults 25 cents, Children 15 cents

Celebrate July Fourth
: At :
RED LAKE FALLS

Progran Starts at 10:30 A. m.

Colorful parade, Horse races, Foot and Novelty races. Dancing afternoon and evening.

GRAND FIREWORKS DISPLAY

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Larson Bros have the front in their new store building, and their crew is now at work finishing the interior. After the store is finished a new nail and wire warehouse is to be built on rear of the lots.

There is a report current that the Goldberg Seed Company at Moorhead, owners of the local Red Lake Milling Company elevator, plan to repair the local house and have it in operation the coming fall.

After being a patient at a Thief River hospital for several weeks, Mrs. Henry Sande was able to return home recently. Altho still weak she is improving which will be good news to her many friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters left Sunday for their home at Aneta, N. D., after spending a few days at the Reiersgord home and with other friends and former neighbors in this village. During their stay here, the Skatrud family were guests of honor at picnic parties at the Jensen, Winter and Gunstad home.

Old Rocker Distinctly an American Invention

There is one style of chair that is thoroughly American—the rocker, asserts a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer. For a long time furniture men credited Benjamin Franklin with having invented it, until some one dug up a bill for "rebottoming a rocking chair" thirteen years prior to the existence of the Franklin chair.

The rocker was introduced into Europe from the United States in 1840.

Curiously enough rockers were quite the thing in theater boxes 75 years ago. Lincoln was seated in a rocker the night he was assassinated at Ford's theater. The style of rocker was thereafter copied and known as the Lincoln rocker.

While the rocker has gone out of style more or less, the Colonial rocker is still being manufactured.

FOR SALE, etc.

Taken Up:- Red, yearling heifer came to my place about May 25th. Owner may have it by proving property and paying expenses.

Walter Aubol
J20tf St. Hilaire, Minn.

Estray:-A red heifer with white head, age 6 months. Anyone knowing whereabouts of heifer kindly call the Wylie store. Animal has been missing about 6 or 7 weeks.

Fred Rode
J27Jl-4p Wylie, Minn.

For Sale:-Two Red Poll bull calves. Call on or write.

R. L. Novak
J27tf R3 Red Lake Falls Minn.

- : THE : MARKET

Wheat	.82
Durum	.71
Rye	.31
Barley	.31
Oats	.29
Flax	1.35
Butter	.27
Eggs	.16-- .19

Dutch Belted Dairy Cattle

Dutch belted dairy cattle originated in Holland about two centuries ago, and are black with a white belt around the body, beginning back of the shoulders, and it may extend to the front of the hips. They have the general conformation of dairy cattle, and freedom from beefiness.

Producing Heavy Water

There is about a pound of heavy water in two and a half tons of ordinary water. One way of getting the heavier water out is by electrolysis—in other words, passing an electric current through ordinary water and thus decomposing it.

Ohio's First Capital

Chillicothe was Ohio's first capital, from 1803 to 1808; then Zanesville, until 1810. In 1811 Chillicothe again became the capital until Columbus was laid out and designated the capital. The first assembly convened in Columbus December 2, 1816.

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, July 4, 1935

Number 1

Mrs. Torstveit Called

Mrs. Marthe Torstveit, respected resident of Rocksbury township for over forty years, died at her home last Saturday, June 29, at the age of 66 years, after an illness of nearly two years.

Mrs. Torstveit, who parents were Johannes and Mathea Skjerva, was born in Norway the 28th day of July, 1869. She came to the United States on April 17, 1889 and on May 10, 1894 was united in marriage to Halvor Thorsveit at Crookston. Immediately after their marriage, they came to Rocksbury which has been the family home since. Mr. Torstveit died June 3, 1917, and one son and two daughters also have preceded their mother in death

Mrs. Torstveit is survived by four sons and three daughters, Joseph, Melvin, Minnie, Anna and Olaf who all reside at home, and Arthur at Plummer and Mrs. Huldah Larson at Thief River Falls. She is also survived by three grandchildren, a brother at Alsen, N. D., and two brothers in Norway.

A good Christian woman, a loving and devoted mother, and a good neighbor and friend, Mrs. Torstveit will be sadly missed in the community where she had resided for so many years.

Funeral services will be conducted today (Wednesday) at 2:00 p. m. at the St. Pauli Lutheran church of which she had been a member since it was organized. Rev. M. L. Dahle will officiate at the service and interment will be in the family plot in the cemetery west of that church.

Sympathy of many friends thru out the community is extended to the bereaved family in their time of sorrow.

Creamery Picnic, July 7th

The annual Land O'Lakes creamery picnic for Dist No. 14 of which Pete L. Anderson is district fieldman will be held at the Central Park at Crookston, July 7th. Among the speakers will be John Brandt, president of Land O'Lakes Creameries and N. K. Carnes, general manager of the Central Co-op Shipping Ass'n, St. Paul. The Crookston City Band and Halstad Male Quartette will furnish the musical numbers.

A heavy rain fell over this section this afternoon bringing the moisture needed to carry forward the crops. Some hail fell with the rain but as there was but little wind, it is not believed the hail caused any damage.

Win From Goodridge

In contrast to a game played at Goodridge the previous Sunday when they lost by a margin of two scores, the St. Hilaire ball team met and defeated Goodridge on local grounds last Sunday by a score of 10 to 8. Norman Holmes on the mound for St. Hilaire, allowed but few hits and did splended work thruout the game. Vernon Lindquist drafted for the receiving end when Loyd Johnson was unable to play, gave a good account of himself. Excepting for a few errors, the home battery received fine support from their team mates.

Goodridge too, had some heavy sluggers on its lineup, and it was nobody's game until the final frame. In the visitor's half of the last inning, they had two men in scoring position with two men out. The batter drove a nice fly ball into center field which looked good for two bases, but Reiersgord came under it and retired the side with the score standing 10 to 8.

Ice Cream Social

The St. Hilaire 4H Club will have a Band Concert and Ice Cream Social this coming Saturday evening. The Concert and Social will be played and served somewhere in the business section of the city. Everybody welcome.

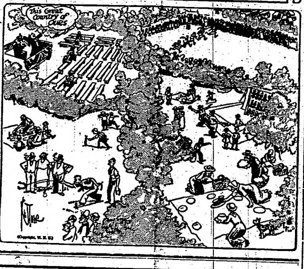
Ernest Patnode has traded his barbershop at Red Lake for a similar establishment at Royalton, Minn.

Rev. H. A. Larson and Mrs. R. Larson, as delegates from St. Hilaire, and Mrs. John Naplin of Black River attended the district convention of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society held Tuesday at Grand Forks.

Crookston defeated Thief River Falls by a score of 10 to 5 in a rather loosely played ball gameat the fair grounds park at Thief River last Friday evening. Thief River had a good battery in action, but did not give their pitcher the support necessary to hold the hard-hitting Crookston team.

The Goldberg Seed Company of Moorhead has bought the Barzen line of elevators north of Thief River to Warroad and will operate them in connection with other houses bought from the Red Lake Falls Milling Company. It is understood the local Red Lake elevator will not be opened.

July the Fourth


This Great Country of Ours
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames Carl Surmo, K. T. Kalager and Wm. Yonke, Friday July 12, at the church parlors. Everyone welcome:

Ardell Olson, who is assisting at the Journal office at Fertile, came up Friday evening and spent until Monday here at the home of his his parents.

Larson Brothers expect to have shelvings up and stock arranged in their new store in another week or ten days. Painting of interior, laying of floors, etc, has been done the past few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son, Raymond, returned Sunday after visiting a few days with relatives at Stephens, Hallack, Donaldson and other points along the St. Vincent line.

There will be a Young Peoples meeting at the home of Alfred Dahlstrom next Thursday evening, July 11, at 8:30. A good program is arranged. You are cordially invited to attend.

John Tangreen, proprietor of the retail lumber yard at Holt, and owner of a sawmill at Clementson near Baudette, was here Friday evening attending to business matters. He was accompanied by his cousin Andrew Hanson, of Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Williams, Mrs. Ed Shaskey and son, Robert, of Fargo and Mrs. Williams of Chisholm, motored here Tuesday and spent the day at the Lars A. Loberg home. Mrs. Williams is a sister of Mr. Loberg.

Miss Lilly Johnson, Miss Huldah Gigstad, Miss Dorothy Martz left Sunday from St. Paul for Denver, Colorado where they will attend the National Educational Association. While in Colorado they will tour Estea and Rocky Mountain National Parks and visit Colorado Springs Pueblo and other points of interest.

Rev. Elias Aas of Minneapolis, visited Sunday at the Rev. M. L. Dahle home, and also spoke following services at the Norwegian Lutheran church last Sunday morning. Rev. Aas, who is 81 years of age, was the first resident pastor of the Norwegian Lutheran church in this village. Before visiting his former field here, Rev. Aas had attended the fiftieth anniversary celebration of a church he served years ago at Newfolden.

A big delegation from here, including the band, is going to celebrate the Fourth at Red Lake Falls.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held at the village building Monday night.

Gooseberries: Have gooseberries for sale. Place orders now for what you need for canning.
Mrs. W. Ewing, City

The Dorcas will be entertained by Donna Brink and Vivian Lindquist at the church parlors Saturday, July 6th.

Miss Blanche Hoff, who teaches in the Minneapolis public is spending part of her summer vacation here at the home of her sister, Mrs. Harry Winter.

The first historical pageant at Itasca state park for this year was given last Sunday. The pageants given during previous years attracted visitors from many states of the Union.

The Barzen Company plans to make a number of improvements on their local grain elevator this season. Among other things contemplated are a new scale, air hoist and additional bin room.

Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Johnson came up last week from St. Cloud for a visit at the home of his father, Gust Johnson. During first of the week, Mr. and Mrs. Johnson motored to Baudette and other places along the Border. They expect to return to St. Cloud next Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Olsen left Sunday for their home at Chicago after visiting with his parents here, and with Mrs. Olsen's relatives near Ada. Mr. Olsen is employed with Sears, Roebuck & Co., and Mrs. Olsen has a position in the office of LaSalle University at Chicago.

Mrs. Al Potvin and son, Harry, Mrs. A. Ittner and daughter, May Fern, of Cass Lake, and Mrs. Charles Belladeau of Bend, Oregon, visited Sunday at the P. Simonson home. They were accompanied to Cass Lake by Gladys Stearns, who had visited here a month.

Mike Fricker returned yesterday after spending a three weeks vacation at homes of his daughters, Mrs. Nels Nelson at Golden, Colo., and Mrs. Wm. Peterson at Laramie, Wyo. Mike had a chance to try out some trout fishing while in the mountain country and likes the sport so well he wishes vacations would come twice every year.

Dog And Pony Show

McCall Brothers pitched their tent Saturday on the lots south of the Satterberg machinery building and that evening gave a fine performance featuring their trained ponies, goats, dogs, monkeys and bear. Some of the feats performed by the educated horse were almost uncanny and performance by the ponies and dog showed long and careful training. McCall Bros put on a good show, and all who saw it here were well pleased.

Witness Pageant

Several people from this community motored Sunday to Itasca State Park to witness presentation of the 1935 historical pageant which was given for the first time this season. A heavy downpour of rain as the pageant was about to close, drenched several thousands of spectators who were on the grounds. The pageant will be presented at Itasca Park again on July 14, 28, Aug 11, 25 and Sept 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Beebe return Monday from their trip to the Twin Cities and other points in southern part of the state. They were accompanied home by her brother, Merril Dann of Rio, Wis., who will spend the summer here.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Wagner of St. Paul, accompanied by his brother and a friend, came Saturday for a visit at the home of Mrs. Wagner's grandmother Mrs. A. Odegaard, and with other relatives.

The fire department was called Tuesday morning to the Mike Fricker residence where an oil stove had flooded and caught fire. The blaze was extinguished before any damage was done to the house or furnishings.

Pete Hanson motored up last week from St. Paul to look after affairs at the farm owned by his father, Martin Hanson. A new barn is to be built and other improvements made at the farm this summer.

John A. Dahl, former resident of Smily and who now resides at Thief River, writes the Spectator that he has in his possession a view of Chicago taken in 1832, over a hundred years ago. Mr. Dahle is one of the old pioneers of this section, having resided in the county for 48 years. During mill days he was employed at the refuse burner at the sawmill.

H. L. Fowler Resigns

Harry L. Fowler, serving his second term as Auditor of Pennington county, handed in his resigination to the county board last week following discovery of alleged irregularity in his accounts and misappropriation of county funds. While the amount claimed to have been illegally appropriated is reported to be small, the laws governing in such cases are very strict and it is the usual procedure for an official to resign. Mr. Fowler, it is said, is making every effort toward restitution. As the auditor, as well as other county officers, furnish bond to insure faithful performance of their duties upon taking office, the county will suffer no loss.

Mr. Fowler was first appointed to the office in 1929 and was elected in 1930 for a four year team. Last fall he was re elected by one of the largest votes ever given an official in this county.

A. M. Senstad, who had been city assessor at Thief River Falls was appointed by the board to fill the unexpired term of Mr. Fowler, and is now in charge of the office.

George Biskey, Sr., was taken again Saturday to the hospital at Thief River after suffering an acute attack of asthma. He is reported to be showing a little improvment this week.

25 Years Ago

Ted and Rick Sandmoen were down from Riany River to spend the Fourth with former schoolmates.

—XXV—

Dr. J. E. Owens returned after spending four weeks at Greenbush, Badger and other points up the line.

—XXV—

Thor. Smidesang was elected manager of the Wylie elevator for the ensuing year at meeting of the board of directors that week.

—XXV—

Nine small fires were started in the village during the Fourth of July celebration, but all were extinguished before any damage was done.

—XXV—

Lewis Clark of Thompson, Iowa was a guest at the R. McKercher home that week.

—XXV—

Marshall H. O. Jackson was superintending laying of a new floor on the south bridge.

—XXV—

Peter Simonson, former village marshall, who was employed in the mill at Spooner, was down to spend the Fourth with his family.

Our Legislature
passed a cream grading law effective May 1st

Patrons of Land O'Lakes Creameries have nothing to fear from this law as it is the same as the grading system used in the Land O'Lakes Creameries

for 14 years

Whether your cream is sweet or sour you are assured of correct grade, test, weight, and top price when you deliver it here.

St. Hilaire Co-Operative Creamery Association
Lester Olson - - - - - Manager

The Purpose of Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C. $5,000.00 maximum insurance for each depositor.

Auto Overhauling

This is the best time of the year to have your car overhauled and necessary adjustments made for spring driving. Am prepared and equipped to give your car a complete overhaul job.

WELDING

Bring in your broken stove castings, or machine parts. They can be made to serve as well as new by my method of welding.

Service Motor Garage

Clifford Schantzen, Prop.
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

Romanoff Has Modest Home Near Pittsburgh

Pittsburgh.—Gregory Romanoff cherishes no delusions of the grandeur he and his wife once knew.

The son of an officer in the czar's imperial army, reconciled to the loss of his ancestral estate in Russia, he has received his first naturalization papers.

With his wife and four daughters, Romanoff lives in a modest four-room dwelling in the nearby borough of Homestead, and ekes out an even more modest living by teaching Russian at church schools and directing choral groups.

Of necessity, the daughters will be denied the advantages of luxury and of education in exclusive seminaries such as their parents knew in an Ukrainian province years ago.

Romanoff makes no pretense of royal lineage, althought he traces the family name to Alexander the Third. His father once was asked by the czar to change his name in order that "Romanoff" might be reserved for the royal family. But his father declined, even though a handsome cash settlement was offered.

When rumblings of the revolution broke upon the Russian scene, Romanoff and his bride fled by different routes to Canada. Their wistful hope some day to reclaim their home vanished with the Soviet rise to power, and they settled here.

Popular Gordon Setter Always Gentleman's Dog

There is little question that the Gordon, like all setters, comes of very old stock, writes Frank F. Dole in the New York Herald-Tribune. His markings would seem to show that he was one of the early varieties in England. He is marked exactly like the black and tan terrier and as were some of the old setting spaniels from which setters were produced. As in the terrier, the markings of the Gordon are closely defined and there is no suggestion of a running over of colors.

The Gordon setter has always been a gentleman's dog. He takes his name from a British nobleman, who, although not the founder of the breed, had much to do with its early development. This was the duke of Gordon, who lived at the beginning of the Nineteenth century.

The Gordon is a heavier dog than the English or Irish setter, and makes up in strength what he may lack in speed. It is true that the Gordon does not work rapidly enough to do much in field trials. The English and Irish setters, being lighter dogs, cover the ground more rapidly and where speed counts and the number of coveys flushed means everything, the Gordon is forced to take second place.

As an all-round good hunting dog, a beautiful animal and a loyal pal, there is none that surpasses the black and tan Gordon setter.

AT THE... CHURCHES

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

St. Hilaire

Sunday July 7,
Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Services 8:00 p. m., Communion.

St. Pauli

Communion Services 10:30 a. m.

Remember the assembly meeting at Squaw Point, Thief River, Services at 11:00 a. m., and lecture at 2:00. Speaker, Dr. Preus, president of Luther College, Decorah, Ia.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH
George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday July 7, Sunday School 10:00
No other services
Thursday July 11, 8:00 p. m. Y. P., meeting at A. Dahlstrom's.
Friday July 12, 2:30 Ladies Aid at the church.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Minn.

Thursday July 4, Picnic at the John Kruse grove. Dinner, lunch, progrom at 2:00 p. m.
Sunday July 7, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Swedish Service.
Thursday July 11, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. O. Mosbeck's, Mes. O. Mosbeck, A. Melin, H. Melin and Miss Anna Naplin entertain.

Tarna, St. Hilaire

Friday July 5, 2:30 p. m. Confirmation Class.
Sunday July 7, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.
Thursday July 11, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Clara, Hazel

Sunday July 7, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.
Tuesday and Thursday July 9-11. Examination of Confirmation class.
Wed. July 10, 8:00 p. m. Service at South Schoolhouse.
Friday July 12, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at William Palmquist's.

Central-Heated Britain Result of Gulf Stream

The famous Gulf stream, which makes the British isles temperate when they ought to be sub-Arctic, is an ocean river, says a writer in Tit-Bits Magazine. It keeps one-quarter of the water of the North Atlantic on the move, and is computed to pour 436 billion tons of water past Florida daily. The difference of temperature between the stream and the adjacent water, even as far from its source in the Caribbean sea as Newfoundland, is 30 degrees, and the color is indigo blue. Its maximum speed of flow is four miles an hour. The cause of this flow is probably the difference in density, the stream water being much heavier by reason of excessive saltiness, consequent upon tropical evaporation. Its direction is determined by the narrow passage it has to negotiate in escaping from the gulf of Mexico. Its effect in tempering our climate is best illustrated by the fact that the coldest place in the world, where the thermometer is commonly 80 degrees below zero, in eastern Siberia, is in the same latitude as the Orkneys.

Modern Mother

By MAUD ENLOW BARZE

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WNU Service.

JEANNETTE was washing the kitchen window when she saw the roadster turn into the drive next door. Jimsy's tricycle was on the driveway. She ran out quickly and grabbed it up.

The roadster had stopped. A young man was alighting. He grinned and called out, "Thanks, but you needn't have bothered."

Jeannette gave an answering smile as she pushed her tumbled hair back from her face.

She was wishing she had powdered her nose.

"This moving business and trying to keep up with a boy of three—" she began.

"Is something else I can well imagine," he interrupted.

The tanned face that was undeniably handsome broke up into patchy twinklings. Brown eyes assured understanding.

"Are you settled?"

"N-no, not all, of course—"

A scream rent the air.

Jeannette cried, "It's Jimsy!" and ran toward the garage whence the sound seemed to emanate.

The young man followed.

Halfway up the inside of the garage hanging perilously to a wobbly board that had pulled loose at one end, was Jimsy.

"Aunty Nette, I'se falling!"

"Hold tight. I'll get you, darling."

But big masculine arms helped Jimsy down.

"Thank you, so much, Mr.—" Jeannette hesitated.

"Cameron. George Cameron. Your next door neighbor."

"And I'm—"

But Jeannette had no time for more.

"Jimsy!"

The youngster had tripped on a can of paint and was sprawled in a pool of vermilion lacquer. His eyes were enormous.

"I'se bleeding, Aunty Nette!"

"No Jimsy, it's paint. And gracious! What a mess!"

George whistled. He picked Jimsy up gingerly and stood him away from the pool of paint. His eyes were turning somersaults of merriment as they met Jeonette's.

"Looks as if you had a job on your hands."

"Rather!"

Jeannette's eyes danced as they watched the young man's mouth curl with laughter.

"Say, your nose crinkles when you laugh," he announced approvingly.

They laughed together then forgetful of Jimsy.

George walked into the house the back way.

He was thinking.

"Antoinette, eh? One of these modern mothers. Lets her son call her by her first name. Well, a darned cute one."

His eyes sobered.

He thought of her all through the day.

Jeannette was undressing Jimsy that evening when the telephone rang. "It's a girl," said Bob's tired husky voice.

"Oh Bob, that's great. How's Marie?"

"All right, they say. Anyway I'm staying awhile. I'll be home later."

Jeannette swallowed a lump in her throat.

"Jimsy," she said, "you've a new baby sister. Your daddy just called."

She smiled and hugged him, but tears came to her eyes.

She suddenly remembered the young man next door. George.

The next afternoon Jeannette and Jimsy were in the back yard when George drove up again.

Jimsy went tearing across to the car on his tricycle. He hit a bump and fell in a heap and began to cry lustily.

George retrieved the tricycle and Jimsy and handed the latter over to Jeannette.

"He seems to have a flair for it," he told her, grinning.

Jeannette dried the little fellow's tears and told him to play with his wheelbarrow a while but Jimsy wanted only his tricycle. He got on it and soon had tumbled again.

"Bull-headed, eh?" George teased her.

"No, plucky," Jeannette said mischievously.

"Just like his daddy."

"Oh-h I see," George said but he was thinking, "The lucky bum!"

Jimsy came up and pulled George toward the car.

"Take me a ride," he begged.

"O. K., little man. I'm just going up to the next town. Five miles. I'll be glad to take you if—"

His eyes met Jeannette's.

"Say, why couldn't you go, too? We'd be back by five."

"I'd love it. Just so I'm back in time to fix Bob's supper."

George thought as he opened the door for them to get in:

"If Thalia had been like this—caring about a home, a baby, supper—"

The ride was stimulating. Jimsy pointed and chattered. Jeannette and George talked, laughed, fell silent. But the silences were pleasant, too.

"I'm taking you to see my new house. It's just finished. They're putting on the last lock today."

"A new house? How lovely! And it's really yours?"

"Yes. Mine."

"You—you must be going to get married," Jeannette said finding a little catch in her throat as she said it.

"I thought I was but it seems that I'm not."

George spoke without hesitation.

"Oh, I'm sorry," Jeannette said in a tiny voice feeling her heart leap with joy.

They explored the house to its last lovely detail. As they stood in front of the fireplace Jeannette said slowly, softly, "I'd love a little home like this."

A crash came from the kitchen.

"Jimsy!"

They ran out together to find him all mixed up with a stepladder on the kitchen floor. There was a big knot on his forehead.

"I want my mamma," he yelled.

"Aunt Nette's got you, darling."

"No, no. I want my mamma!" he insisted.

George's mouth snapped open.

"You aren't his mother?" he shouted. His intense brown eyes were demanding an answer as if it were very important.

Jeannette was mystified.

"Why, no! You didn't think—?"

"Of course I did. I've a notion to spank you."

George took her arm; pulled her toward him.

"I supposed of course you knew. His mother's in the hospital with a new baby. I'm her sister."

The rest was smothered against a tweed shoulder.

"I won't ask for more than a hug—yet—" George said close to her ear.

But he helped himself to more than one.

Peruvian Mummies Are Shown at Field Museum

An exhibit of so-called "mummies" and reproductions of two opened graves of ancient Peru are shown in the hall of Central and South American archeology at Field Museum of Natural History.

The mummies, which differ greatly from those of Egypt, are more exactly described as desiccated bodies. These were packed in bundles, which were found buried at a depth of several feet in the famous necropolis, or burying ground, of Ancon, Peru.

Two of the mummy packs have been opened, revealing the bodies inside. They are in a good state of preservation, due, according to J. Eric Thompson, assistant curator of Central and South American archeology, to the extreme aridity of the coastal plains of Peru.

The majority of Peruvian mummies were not artificially preserved, but in some cases the bodies were eviscerated, while in others resin was applied as a preservative.

The graves which have been reproduced date to the period about A. D. 1250. One contains three mummy bundles, apparently two women and a small child. The sex of the two adults is indicated by women's work baskets which were buried with them and which appear among the contents of the grave as now exhibited. Bags of cocoa leaves, which the ancient Peruvians chewed as a stimulant; silver ornaments, spindles and other objects are also included in the grave.

The second grave was covered by a roof two feet below the surface of the ground. This was elaborately constructed and is among the best preserved found at Ancon. This roof, shown in the exhibit, consisted of three inches of hard white clay, beneath which were a layer of plant leaves, two mats of reeds and rafters of algarobba wood.

Wall Paper

In the olden days of the feudal lords, the walls of their castles were hung with rich embroideries and handsomely woven tapestries. These served a double purposes, to decorate the walls and to make the huge, drafty rooms less cold and bleak. For many centuries walls were decorated only with hangings, until finally some clever person thought of imitating these hangings in heavy paper and of using this paper for wall decorations. This was a very successful idea, and in 1790 a wall paper factory was established in the United States. The first wall papers were quite expensive, but they were also very durable. After a great deal of experimenting there were developed cheaper types of wall paper, and since the beginning of the Nineteenth century paper has been in general use for decoration of walls in many countries of the civilized world.

Digging Through the World

A widely accepted theory regarding the earth's make-up is that a solid crust, corresponding to the rind of an orange, encloses a molten interior corresponding to the pulp, says Tit-Bits Magazine. This theory is supported by mining and boring experience which shows the average rise of temperature downwards to be one degree Fahrenheit for every 50 or 60 feet. Thus at 50 miles the temperature must be 4,000 degrees, or far higher than the fusing point of platinum, which melts at 3,080 degrees. The late Lord Kelvin declared that this planet could not maintain its shape unless the supposed crust were 2,500 miles thick, and concluded that the mass of the earth "is on the whole more rigid than a continuous solid globe of glass of the same dimensions."

Philadelphia, Publishing Center

Philadelphia publishes more medical books than any other city and more than half of the Bibles printed in the United States. Sixty per cent of the surgical instruments manufactured in the country are made there.

The Four Flush

"A four flush," says Cactus Joe, "is entitled to a certain amount of respeck as somethin' to build on. It's mostly objectionable because of efforts to improve it from the bottom of the pack."

FIRE INSURANCE

Paying fire insurance premiums always seems like giving away money. You get no return until you have a fire. Then the amount you have paid seems small in comparison with what you receive. For your peace of mind and future security, carry adequate insurance in a reliable company. A policy in the old reliable Continental Insurance Company gives you the protection you should have. Ask for particulars and cost.

O. GUNSTAD, Agent

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. D Moe and Darrel of Grafton and Mrs. E Ruud of Grand Forks spent the weekend at the John Seaverson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Swenson and Muriel, Herby, Vernon and Stanley Anderson visited at the Victor Nelson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson and Lucille, Mrs Paul Ortloff and Marlene Drees, Henry Schneider Marie and Richard spent Sunday at the John Seaverson home.

Ernest Voldness, Mrs. Jim Vital and Nona Olson came from Chicago last week to visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. D Moe and son, and Mrs. E. Ruud visited at the O. Sevre home Monday.

Bray News

Mrs. Elmer Hanson was honor guest at a birthday party Sunday the following families attended from here, S. Olson, A Lindquist, J. O. Swanson, N. Schalz, H. Hawkinson, G. Swanson, Laura Anderson, Marie and Richard Schnieder.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Schalz of S. D., and Mrs. Schalz of Thief River spent Wednesday at the Nick Schalz home.

Friends here will be interested to learn of the marriage of Mr. Franklin Lundquist, former resident here to Edna Siegel, June 21st. While on a trip to northern Minnesota they visited friends here. They will make their home at Braham.

Mr. and Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud, Esther Johnson, Mrs. V. Peterson and son of Grand Forks came Sunday to visit at the Gust Johnson home.

Mrs. J. O. Nyberg and Alva visited Saturday with Mr. Nyberg who is a patient at the St. Lukes hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Knutson, Leo and Alice, Gladys Roisland, Tom Larson, Mrs. F. Diede, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson attended the pageant at Itasca State Park Sunday.

Grace and Glen Sevre were among those who were confirmed Sunday at the Norwegian church at St. Hilaire.

N. Schalz and family were supper guests Saturday at the home of his mother at Thief River.

Mrs. C. Mitchell and family of Bismarck, Mrs. H. Martinson and daughter of Coleraine spent Wednesday and Thursday at the Emil Larson home.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Order Limiting Time To File Claims Within Three Months And For Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Andrew Linvik Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Gjertrude Linvik and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof, and that Monday the 30th day of September 1935, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law

Dated June 28, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for Representative
J14-18

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

V. A. WEED, M. D.
—PHYSICIAN & SURGEON—
Office over Post Office Phone 122
Res. at Lincoln Hotel
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

Scalping by Indians

The practice of scalping was not common to all the American tribes as is so often supposed. It was confined originally in North America to the territory in the lower St. Lawrence region held by the Iroquoian and Muskhogean tribes and their immediate neighbors. It was absent from New England and much of the Atlantic coast region and was unknown until comparatively recent times throughout the whole interior and the Plains region. It was not found on the Pacific coast, in the Canadian Northwest, the Arctic region, or anywhere south of the United States with the exception of an area in the jungle in South America. Throughout most of America the earlier trophy was the head itself.

Habits of Crayfish

Some crayfish live in the water underground. They burrow up to the top of the ground and build up little "chimneys" or earth pellets around the opening of the borrow. Crayfish make excellent fish bait when their shells are soft following the casting off of the old, outgrown one. Sometimes they damage crops by burrowing up into newly sprouted corn, cotton, etc.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. H. Sorenson and daughter visited Sunday at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Durhein and children visited Sunday evening at the Joe King home.

R. Landmann and family spent Sunday at the home of his brother, Fred at Wylie.

Mesdames G. Bakko, B. Burkee, G. Lindquist spent Thursday at the O. Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vivian and Art Jacobson called at M. Erickson's Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher visited Sunday at the Rotzler home Mr. Rotzler who has been ill for a week is now improving.

Mrs. Clara Melin and son are visiting relatives here.

Anna Johnson of Grand Forks came Saturday to visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Kruse entertained a group of relatives at a picnic dinner Sunday at their home in honor of his sister of San Francisco who is visiting here.

Dinner guests Sunday at the Alex Swanson home were Rev. Geo Peterson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson.

Mr and Mrs. F. Lorentson and son visited Sunday at the Felix Anderson home.

Mrs. Ordean Kielty and family of Fort Wayne, Ind., Mrs, A. Olson, Mrs. Stanning, Mrs. R. Skaug of Beltrami visited Wednesday at the J. Johnson home.

Albert Anderson and family visited Tuesday at P. Anderson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel and Donald Lorentson spent Wednesday at the F. Anderson home.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

Domestic System of England

The domestic system of England is the name applied to the system of household industry which preceded the factory system. There was little factory work previous to the early Eighteenth century. Industrial projects, particularly textiles, were largely manufactured in the homes under the personal supervision either of the merchant or his deputies. Due to this, hours were variable and wages were unregulated. This resulted in a system known as sweating.

The Riff Country

The Riff country is located in northern Morocco along the Mediterranean littoral. Its native name is Er Rif. This is the part of Morocco which forms a Spanish protectorate, the rest of the country being under French control. It is inhabited by fierce and warlike native tribes, who arose against the Spanish rule several years ago under the able leadership of Abel el Krim. Spain put down the rebellion at great cost and heavy loss of life.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Esther Benson and Mrs. M. Brink of Grand Forks visited Sunday with Mrs. Ted Johnson, who has been ill with the flu.

A. Wold and family of Sanders and Mrs. J. Prestby spent Sunday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Julien and children of Fort Francis, Can, visited a few days at the Anton Peterson, C. A. Roese and Henry Sandberg homes.

Mrs. Ary Roese of Thief River spent a few days at C. Roese's.

Mr. and Mrs. Erick Peterson of Crookston spent the week-end at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. Ed Knutson, Miss Thelma Thorreson and Oscar Olson of Grafton spent Friday and Saturday at the A. Anderson home.

The Clara Luther League will meet at Wm Palmquist's July 12. Program by Black River.

Morris Odegaard and family, Walter Odegaard and the Oscar Odegaard family attend the pageant at Itasca Park Sunday.

Mrs. P. Nelson and Ethel Mae Carlsness left Wednesday for Duluth Mrs. Nelson came home Friday while Ethel stayed with her parents there.

St. Pauli Luther League will have an ice cream social at the C. Alberg home July 6th

Carl Finstad and family, returned Thursday after visiting in the Twin Cities.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Eid and children of Duluth are visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Aug. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs Oscar Johnson of Grand Forks visited Tuesday at Ted Johnson's while on their wedding trip to Bemidji and Lake Vermillion.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Roese and family, Roger and Ray Krats, Mr. and Mrs. H. Sandberg and family spent Saturday at the Anton Peterson home.

The following infants were given Holy Bapstism at the St. Pauli church Sunday, Darlene June, daughter of Mr. and Mrs Ole Thune, Marlene Joyce, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Lappegaard, and Willis Duaine son of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson.

Carry Young in Pouch

The phenomenon of a pouch in which the female carries her young after they are born is peculiar to the group of mammals known as the marsupials. With the exception of the common opossum of the United States and a close relative of tropical America, all the members of this group are confined to Australasia. Besides the kangaroo, the most familiar member, the group includes the wallaroo, several species of wallaby, the wombat, the koala, the Tasmanian wolf and the Tasmanian devil.

Test Strength of Wire Farm Fences

Cornell University Plans to Establish Test Yard on State Property.

By H. W. Riley, Department of Agricultural Engineering, Cornell University. WNU Service.

Of all jobs on the farm, probably chasing stock and repairing fences are the most wasteful and exasperating. Many farmers complain that some fences on the market today are not as durable as old fences. Fences would not break so soon if they were made of heavy, durable wire and were well galvanized. Such fences, however, seem too expensive for many farmers if they are not sure of their durability.

The American society for testing materials has decided to test farm fencing and other galvanized wire products. A test yard will be set up in New York state on property of the college of agriculture. There many samples of farm fences will be exposed to the weather and carefully watched. Before they are erected, these fences will be completely analyzed, and as the years go by a careful record will be kept of the durability of each fence. The best fences will be clearly shown in a few years.

This society has already shown that the durability of steel against rusting is increased when from one-fifth to one quarter per cent of copper is used in the steel. This copper is added to the steel as it lies in a molten pool in the open hearth furnace, and the additional cost is small enough to be disregarded.

Medium Fat Hog Is Best for Family Cuts of Pork

A 225-pound moderately fat hog produces the "family" size cuts of pork, says Prof. R. B. Hinman of the New York State College of Agriculture.

Such hogs, he adds, will yield hams and three-rib shoulders that weigh about sixteen pounds each, bacon strips and loins that weigh from ten to twelve pounds. These cuts, of desirable size to cure and store after smoking, may be cut into satisfactory economical slices or roasts for cooking. Heavier hogs normally produce a greater proportion of lard. They also produce bacon and hams that some families consider too fat.

Good quality, thrifty hogs normally produce the most desirable meat, Professor Hinman says. Precaution should be taken to see that all animals dressed are in a healthy condition.

Ice Needs on Farms

In parts of the country where natural ice suitable for storing is formed it is time to provide for next summer's needs. The Department of Agriculture has estimated that one-half ton of ice per cow will serve the dairyman to cool and hold cream at a safe temperature if delivered two or three times a week. However, if the whole milk is to be cooled the needs will be not less than a ton and a half per cow. These estimates were made presuming that both ice house and cooling tanks are in good condition. If more than 30 per cent of the ice is lost by melting the amount stored will have to be increased accordingly. The average family needs between five and ten tons per season even when the ice is used sparingly.

Trees on Line

Trees standing on a boundary line belong to respective owners of both sides as tenants in common and although it is asserted in one case that when a tree stands on a boundary line the landowner on either side has the right to lop off limbs and roots on his side close to the trunk, yet it has been more recently declared in several other cases that either owner may not destroy the boundary line tree without the other's consent, and if he does the other owner may recover damages against him. The adjoining landowner would have no jurisdiction over any tree not on the line nor on his own land.—Indiana Farmer's Guide.

Agricultural Hints

Radium dust added to the soil, will speed up the growth of plants, experiments show.

• • •

At least 50 per cent of the honey bees in New York state died in last winter's sub-zero weather.

• • •

Potatoes lose their sweetness with age, or if stored in too warm a place, just as fresh peas do.

• • •

Cattle and sheep will eat clean raw potatoes, but pigs prefer that potatoes be steamed or cooked.

• • •

Farmers in Bailey county, Texas, harvested cotton burrs to be ground and used as stock feed.

• • •

Codling moths live only two or three weeks as adults, and they spend almost all of that time laying eggs.

• • •

Humane branding of cattle by chemicals is being urged in England.

• • •

One quart of milk is equal in food value to foods that cost from two to three times as much.

• • •

China produces 125,000,000 pounds of wool a year, most of which is raised in the northwestern provinces.

• • •

A considerable amount of timothy seed will have to be imported to meet the demands of farmers for planting.

Mud in Your Eye

By FRANK L. PARKE

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service.

HE HAD, Jud Draper decided amiably, more things to be grateful for than any other young man in America. He was grateful to the hospital authorities for releasing him into the world on such a May morning. When the deep coat of mud which roofed the walk was all there was left of winter.

He was grateful, too, to the city fathers. For having foreseen the mud. And at the first sign of spring having stretched out rods of stout, wide boards to outwit it. He was grateful finally, to the doctor. For having taken some fourteen odd scraps of bone in a bag of twisted flesh and having made of them something a hundred and eighty pound of man could move about on. And for meeting any and all situations with the liberally and unclassifiably accented announcement that "We moost approshe this busy-ness of leeving with coo-rash, with deeg-neety an' with hu-more!"

Which was, Jud was beginning to believe, not a formula to be sneezed at. As he made the turn by Washington's statue he made out in his mind a list of items to be treated by the doctor's nostrums. First he would have to get that leg into serviceable shape. Then he would have to see what handsprings his office had taken in his absence.

And then he saw the girl.

He saw her and stopped. There wasn't much of her but what there was had lovely brown hair and a small, happy mouth. She was sitting on one of the benches watching what were pigeons or doves, or perhaps both. Jud didn't know. All he knew was that he couldn't stand there watching her forever. Much as he would have liked to.

He hurried on, and after he passed her, he knew something else. Knew it as surely as he knew that he was Jud Draper and that he had a bum leg. He knew that no matter how far he went or how many lifetimes he spent going there, he would never see anyone half as lovely as she!

Which was, of course, ridiculous. You might, in the course of events, see a pretty girl, even an uncommonly pretty girl on a park bench. And you might, perhaps, decide that she'd be exceptionally swell company on a dance floor or around the festive bowl or on the afterdeck of a yacht. But a decision like that didn't throw dynamite into your heartbeat. It didn't make you want to pull up trees and push over buildings. And that was what Jud felt like doing. Game leg, cane and all.

He could, he knew, do the conventional thing. He could walk right up to the girl and mutter, "I beg your pardon, but didn't we meet at—" and he would garble the last word into an unrecognizable hash. To which, if Jud were any judge of women, the girl would say, "On your way, John Silver, on your way!"

And quite right, too. But that didn't butter any toast. And there would be no point in attempting to follow her, find out where she lived. The bum leg couldn't be depended on for that sort of effort. Suddenly he remembered the doctor and his counsel concerning "coo-rash, deeg-neety an' hu-more." He turned and went back towards the girl. This time he didn't stop and look at her. But apparently he didn't pay as much attention to his walking as he should have. For when he was just abreast of her, the heel of his cane slipped from the board and landed in a puddle, sending a fine spray of muddy water at the bench and at the girl.

"Oh!" she exclaimed, and covered her face with her hands. Instantly Jud's good knee was supporting him on the bench beside her and he was taking over the job of holding her head and tenderly demanding, "Where?"

The girl hesitated and then she said, "I think it's this one." And she pointed to her left eye.

Expertly Jud whipped a clean handkerchief from the pocket of his coat.

"Just a second," he promised her confidently, "and everything will be under control." But it took more than a second before Jud poked his handkerchief back into place and twisted into a more conventional position on the bench. She was lovelier than he had thought. "I'm glad," he told her. "I was worried. A thing like that," he informed her profoundly, "can be very serious."

The girl nodded. "I know," she agreed. "My grandmother caught a cinder in her eye on her first train trip. And sixty-four years later she died in bed."

When they had finished laughing, Jud said, "I'm Jud Draper."

"Not," the girl demanded, "Jud Draper of the U. S. A?"

Jud bowed. "The very same," he told her simply.

The girl held out her hand. "I'm Carolyn Hughes."

"Haryuh, Carolyn?" said Jud.

"Haryuh, Jud?" said Carolyn.

"A little worried," he admitted. "I'd thought of mentioning lunch."

"And," Carolyn inquired, "something stands in the way?"

"Yes," he confessed. He reached for his stick and stood up. "A guilty conscience," he informed her. "I've got a hunch—no, that isn't right—I've got a conviction that you and I are going to see a lot more of each other. And I don't want to start off on the wrong foot." He paused uneasily and then he blurted, "Carolyn, that wasn't any accident. I splashed that mud in your eye on purpose!"

Carolyn smiled and stood up. "I know," she told him as she linked her arm in his. "I know, Jud, but it missed me!"

DON'T LET YOUR $$ BECOME A 'TRAMP'

There is a big difference in Dollars.

There is the "Tramp" dollar--the dollar that is spent away from home. Then there is the "Home" dollar with its "home" circulation, "home" benefits and "home" profits.

Though both of these dollars are marked "One Hundred Cents" the "home" dollar continues to multiply itself--"at home"--for community interests are mutual. Not so with the "tramp dollar"--once spent it is gone forever.

The success of St. Hilaire and its surrounding territory contributes to the success of everybody in it. A prosperous town rests on the individual prosperity.

The advantage to you of spending your doll- in St. Hilaire is far greater than the "Tramp" dollar can buy--even if it bought a hundred cents worth--and which it cannot possibly do, because the other fellow in the out-of-town field must make a profit.

There is big truth in this, worthy of your serious thought. It pays to trade at home with your "home" dollar.

Lightning Kills Man Melts Chain On Watch

Dawson--Killed by lightning stroke while in a pasture after a cows, Lewis G. Larson, age 64 years, was found with his body badly burned, his clothes and shoes torn, and the heavy chain on his watch melted. Larson's wife became alarmed at his failure to return from the pasture, where he had gone to fetch his cows, and called her son, Lewis, to look for him. The boy found his father. His clothes and shoes were ripped in a number of places as though he had been in an accident. His watch was found the next day. It had stopped at the time he was struck by the lightning, and the heavy chain attached to it was completely melted.

Rye Stalks Cut Second Week In June Over 7 Feet

Hutchinson--Rye that stands more than 7 feet high the second week in June, has been brought into Hutchinson by Ed Chastek, farmer near Lamson. The stalks which he picked at random from his field ranged up to 7 feet and a half inches tall. That certainly is some tall rye, but it is not a tall story, as the rye is on display here for inspection by the skeptical. Chastek states that nearly all of his field is just as tall.

So Wet In Litchfield That Four Ducks Drown

Litchfield--If you don't think it has rained recently, this story should convince you. 4 young ducks at the L. J. Pankaka place here drowned in an early morning downpour recently. They were standing on high ground but with their heads up found too little air between sheets of rain and finally succumbed. Included among them was a freak four-legged duck hatched about a month ago. All were in the "down" stage.

Cafe Owner Knocks Out Set Peddler With Club

Worthington--A crew of itinerant photographic portrait salesmen aroused the ire of business men here recently, and their visit was climaxed when a restaurant proprietor took the law in his own hands and cracked one of the salesmen over the head with a log knocking him "cold". One of the crew of 14 men entered the small cafe of Everett Phillips, refusing to leave when requested, unless an order was secured for his photos. Returning again, he took a seat at the counter and again tired his selling methods on a waitress, and again flatly refusing to leave. Phillips picked up a stock and reaching over the counter, put him in an extremely unconscious condition and dragged him out. Later the crew came in and tried to bluff Phillips into making a settlement to avoid arrest, but finding their bluff fail, they left.

Discontent Made Progress

It has been man's discontent with his lot that has made all progress. Discontent alone leads to endeavor. The pioneers who settled the United States and Canada were those who rebelled against their home conditions and repression and struck out for freedom of body and mind. Scientific advances are made solely by minds that are impatient with our limited knowledge. There is, however, a vast difference between the discontents and the malcontents.—Detroit News.

Conscience

Conscience is the mental faculty which decides between right and wrong, and while generally regarded as giving decisions intuitively, many authorities believe that in all moral judgments there is implied reference to moral laws. Conscience may be relied upon if it is kept in active use, but as in the case with other things, if not used it becomes atrophied.

Chinese Dentists Strong

Until recently Chinese dentists were trained to extract any tooth from a patient's mouth without using instruments and solely by the strength in their fingers and were so trained for this by repeated extraction of wooden pegs driven into a board. The muscles of their hands and fingers were so developed that this was possible.

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Old Dobbin Still Useful on Farm

Twenty Thousand Horses Will Be Needed in New York, This Year.

By Prof. M. W. Harper, New York State College of Agriculture—WNU Service.

Despite cogs, wheels, pulleys, and other evidences of the machine age, the demand for ol' Dobbin remains steady. In the spring of 1934, 20,000 work horses were in demand on New York farms. The demand promises to be greater, and the supply less next spring.

New York farmers now have about 300,000 horses. Since the average working life of a horse is about fifteen years, about 20,000 horses will pass the age of usefulness within one year and a like number will be needed as replacements. To meet this demand, less than 5,000 home-bred colts are coming into the working age, and farmers in the Empire state must look to other states to buy about 15,000 horses. The United States has about 17,000,000 horses and mules. Replacements call for more than 1,000,000 colts of working age, but only one-half of this number can be had.

Because of the small supply, prices are high and will be still higher before enough horses can be raised to meet the constant demand. Some farmers can raise horses needed for replacements.

Legumes Check Nitrogen Loss in the Corn Crops

Although Illinois' corn crop this year was the smallest in 61 years, it removed so much nitrogen from the soil that it would take more than 21 million dollars' worth of nitrate of soda to replace it, according to F. H. Crane, assistant chief in soil fertility at the college of agriculture, University of Illinois. For every 75 bushels of corn that are taken off the land, a quarter of a ton of nitrate of soda costing around $10 would be needed to put back the nitrogen that had been removed. The past year's corn crop is estimated at 160,816,000 bushels.

Fortunately, farmers do not have to buy this 21 million dollars' worth of nitrate of soda, for they can replace the lost nitrogen cheaply through the use of legumes for soil improvement or for feed crops, provided the manure is taken care of in the latter case, Mr. Crane pointed out.

In fact, the economic solution of many problems of soil management depends almost wholly on making full and proper use of the assistance plants can give, he explained.

Sorghum Seed Used as Feed With Other Grain

Sweet sorghum seed contains considerable tannin which makes it astringent. Its feeding value is only about two-thirds as much per pound as seed from the grain sorghums like kafir, milo maize and feterita. It can be fed to live stock as a part of other grain mixtures. In three trials at the Kansas experiment station, says a report, pigs fed ground sorghum seed with protein rich supplement gain 1.2 pounds daily, compared with 1.6 pounds for pigs fed ground corn in place of sorghum and 1.49 pounds for others fed on ground kafir. In these trials ground sorghum was worth only 63 per cent as much per 100 pounds as ground corn and only 70 per cent as much as ground kafir.

Making Concrete Block

A good quality concrete block can be made of a mixture of one part cement to two and a half parts of sand and three parts crushed stone or screened pebbles not over a three-quarter inch in diameter. To make a cubic yard of finished concrete of this mixture will take six and a half sacks of cement, three-fifths of a cubic yard of sand and a three-quarter cubic yard of crushed stone or pebbles. This amount of concrete will make somewhat over 60 blocks 8 by 16 inches with air spaces amounting to 33 per cent of the total volume. Bank run gravel should not be used for concrete blocks unless it is known to contain the correct proportions of sand and pebbles for concrete of maximum density.

Mexican Dog Once Large

The Mexican hairless dog of another age is said to have stood four feet high at the shoulder, in fact—larger than any existing breed of dog today. It was supposed to have had an elephant-like hide, great tusks and powerful jaws hung from a heavy long skull.

MAPS FEATURE NAME OF PONCE DE LEON

Famed Spanish Explorer Hero of Caribbean.

Washington.—Excavations beneath the Cust Blanca in San Juan, Puerto Rico, have revealed ancient foundations, once part of Ponce de Leon's palace. The present structure, though popularly known as his residence, was built a few years after his death.

"Modern biographers have neglected Juan Ponce de Leon," says the National Geographic society. "He is mentioned only occasionally in the documents and records of his day; but the events of his life are written deep in the geography of the New world he helped to create. His sturdy figure stands in sculpture in the city square in San Juan and again in St Augustine. His name appears on every map of the Caribbean. There is San Juan, capital of Puerto Rico; Ponce the second town of importance in the same island; and Ponce de Leon bay cut into the southern tip of Florida.

Port of Riches.

"Ponce de Leon probably sailed westward with Columbus on his second voyage in 1493. On their way to Hispaniola t(he island of Haiti) they coasted past the shores of Puerto Rico, giving the young soldier a first glimpse of his future home. Trained in the Moorish wars, John Ponce was successful in subduing the natives of Hispaniola, and was shortly made governor of Higuey, the island's eastern province. Frim his headquarters on the east coast he could look across the Mona channel to the blue peaks of Puerto Rico. Rumors of gold, hidden in those mountains, lured him across the channel. There he found rich lands, friendly Indians, and the promised gold. With this newly acquired wealth it was easy for him to secure appointment as governor of the island. To him it was truly 'Puerto Rico'—'Port of Riches'—and so he named it.

"By enslaving the Indians and exploiting the island's natural resources, John Ponce soon amassed a fortune. He built and fortified the town of San Juan, erected a magnificent palace overlooking the harbor, and ruled his lands sternly. His first ally in all campaigns was a remarkable dog named Bercerillo. This bloodhound was more feared by the Indians than was his master. It was a great blow to John Ponce when Bercedillo was killed in an encounter with the Caribs of Guadaloupe.

Sought Fountain of Youth.

"A change in political parties deprived the governor of office. New rumors had reached his ears, not of gold this time, but of a fountain of youth, which the Indians said was on the island of Bimini, to the north.

"So John Ponce fitted out three ships and sailed forth on his romantic search. He cruised past the Bahamas, found no spring, but discovered the Bahama channel, a route used thereafter by Spanish treasure ships. Steering north and west he reached the coast of Florida on Easter day, naming it for 'Pasqua de Flores.' Ponce de Leon had a lively imagination, and chose romantic names for the lands he discovered. He probably landed first near the St. Johns river, then coasted south around the peninsula and north, perhaps as far as Pensacola. When he sighted the Florida Keys, he christened them the 'Martyrs.' He also found and named the Dry Tortugas, where his men caught 170 turtles in one night! Nowhere did he find the spring that he sought, but the legend persisted, and before long there was scarcely a puddle or stream in Florida that had not been bathed in by optimistic Spaniards and Indians.

"When Ponce de Leon reported his discoveries to Ferdinand he was appointed governor of Florida, and commanded to found a colony. For seven years he was delayed by wars with the Caribs; but in 1521 he sailed out of San Juan harbor with two ships loaded with men and supplies for a permanent settlement. Good fortune had deserted him, however; hostile natives attacked the party as soon as they landed, and Ponce de Leon was wounded before they could regain their ships. He died soon after they reached Cuba, and was buried in San Juan."

Surviving Civilizations

Of the many civilizations that have existed in this world, only three have lived from the dawn of history to the present day. They are the Jews and the peasants of China and India who, by nature, are placid and pacific. Nearly all other great civilizations have been based on a military form of culture and eventually destroyed themselves.—Collier's Weekly.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Fairmont—Relief rolls in Martin county shrunk to the extent of 30 families in June.

Winona—Over 7,000 persons attended the annual Winona County Farm Bureau picnic here.

Owatonna—Farmers are guarding sheep flocks with guns following loss of more than 50 sheep by dogs.

Ortonville—A circus crowd was thrown into a near panic when a high wind flattened all the tents. No one was injured.

Pequot—Lumber and building material dealers from five northwest states met for the second summer convention of the Northwestern Lumberman's Association.

Braham—Dr. Charles Swenson, founder of the Braham hospital and for more than 30 years a physician and surgeon here died in his home after a long illness.

Lake City—Organization of a junior chamber of commerce has been completed here and the group has affiliated with the United States Junior Chamber of Commerce.

Minneapolis—W. N. Carey who has been state engineer for the PWA took charge of the general engineering on the Minneapolis-St. Paul joint sewer system under the title of project engineer.

Wasseca—The Democratic state central committee pledged itself to support President Roosevelt for re-nomination at a meeting here attended by more than 100 persons from all sections of the state.

Montevideo—With a $12,000 bond issue in prospect to finance a six-year program of street surfacing here, all streets and avenues of the city will be given a bituminous treatment, according to present plans.

Minneapolis—War-time recruiting methods will be put to the test in Minnesota for fourteen days, as seven reserve officers were called for active duty to assist with the enlisting of 756 men in the United States army.

St. Paul—The St. Paul internal revenue office mailed out 15,000 liquor tax stamp application blanks to Minnesota liquor and beer dealers. Hard liquor dealers were sent 3,000 and beer dealers, 12,000, to conform with federal laws.

Le Sueur—Minnesota canneries this year will pack approximately 36,000,000 cans of peas, an increase of 15 per cent over the pack of last year, it was estimated by the state department of agriculture. There are 23,235 acres to be harvested, and 15 canneries will employ 2,300 workers.

St. Cloud—This city dedicated its new airport, named the Whitney Memorial airport, as was the old one it replaces, in memory of Albert G. Whitney, pioneer central Minnesota utilities builder and operator. In 1929 Mrs. Alice Whitney gave the city the sum of $11,000 ot be used for a memorial airport in her husband's name.

Hutchinson—Perpetuation of the late Sam G. Anderson wild life refuge appeared as a project of Minnesota conservationists seeking to memorialize him and preserve his work. Anderson, who was buried here, left a huge estate for bird propogation, already a center of pride among state conservationists. Associates sought support to keep it that way.

St. Paul—Minnesota will receive federal old age pension money under the Social Security act, whether the bill passed by the last legislature is held valid or not. That is the opinion of Senater Robert F. Wagner of New York, chief sponsor of the federal bill. As far as the old age pension situation is concerned, therefore, Minnesota will not need a special session of the legislature.

Duluth—Minnesota forests will receive $349,820 of $13,827,800 approved by President Roosevelt for the forestry service from work-relief funds, according to Washington dispatches. Executive approval was given $40,043,272 in allotments from the fund, including $25,000,000 for a soil erosion control program. Some of the latter fund probably will be spent in Minnesota.

St. Paul—Special elections to fill three vacancies in the legislature caused by death can be deferred until the general election next year, unless there is a special session, Attorney General Harry H. Peterson informed the governor's office. There are three vacancies—the seats of Senators H. H. Bonniwell of Hutchinson, Patrick Morrison of Norwood, and Representative A. J. Samec of St. Paul.

Bemidji—Resort owners and business men in northwestern Minnesota voiced opposition to a proposal to construct tourists cabins on Lake Itasca in Itasca state park as contemplated by the National Park Service with the use of federal funds. The Bemidji Civic & Commerce association board of directors unanimously went on record as opposing the project at its last meeting and forwarded a copy of the resolution to E. V. Willard, state conservation commissioner.

Hewitt—C. J. Hancock, superintendent of Hewitt schools, who was shot when he surprised two burglars robbing a garage, died of his wounds. Hancock, it was reported, identified a photograph of his assailant during his conscious moments.

Mankato—Abandonning the insistence of innocence he maintained since his arrest May 6, Lyle Davis, 23, of Mason City, Iowa, and formerly of Mankato, pleaded guilty to a charge of the murder of John Williams, aged Mankato merchant, in December, 1932.

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Hail and heavy wind did some damage to crops in vicinity of Holt Tuesday afternoon.

The Spectator is being printed a day earlier than usual this week because of the national holiday.

A. Bilden sold his Pontiac coach this week and purchased a new Plymouth coupe.

Governor Olson announced this week there would be no extra session of the legislature called this summer.

The school band gave another of its popular concerts at the Young & Olsen corner last Saturday evening.

Because of non-arrival of the orchestra, there was no dance at the Young & Olsen hall last Saturday evening.

Carl Nelson was up Monday from Fargo attending to business matters here and at Thief River Falls.

The Y. P. S. of the Mission church will be held at the Paul Thyren home Wednesday evening July 10, at 8:00 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Opperud and daughter, Lois, motored here Sunday from Litchville, N. D., and spent the day at the A. Satterberg home.

Four people in North Dakota were killed during heavy storms of tornado proportions which swept thru central part of that state Tuesday.

Mr. O. Reiersgord and three daughters motored up Saturday from Ulen and spent the day at the home of their son and brother, E. N. Reiersgord.

Chippendale Furniture

We constantly are hearing about Chippendale furniture. Our derivatives from the work of this great English cabinet maker are among the most popular in modern furniture stocks; but they really bear little resemblance to the documented work of Thomas Chippendale, according to house furnishing experts. The Chippendale style is not the original creation of any one man but the product of a school, according to a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer. It was from the French and from a revival of interest in Chinese and Gothic motives that the Chippendale school drew inspiration. It was more a school of ornament than it was a school of style. Chippendale's name has become generic for all furniture produced in England and America betwen 1750 and 1780. This includes the pre-Chippendale period.

The First Waits

Waits did not come into existence in a haphazard manner. In ancient times they had a definite function to perform, and they were all stalwart minstrels attached to the court of the king. Their duties consisted of tramping the streets at night, keeping law and order, and proclaiming the time at certain intervals. Later they developed into wind-instrument players and until one hundred years ago had an official standing in London. It was the custom for swains to engage waits to serenade their lady-loves at night, on payment of a fee, but eventually they complained of loss of sleep and the practice was abolished. At one time the custom was so established that there was always music in one street or another from 1 to 4 a. m.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Parrots Very Shy

Parrots, generally considered one of the boldest birds, are in reality very shy, according to Dan Harkins, curator of Boston zoo. Harkins said parrots whistle and talk much better before small audiences.

Spread of Algeroba Tree

The algeroba tree, first introduced to Hawaii in 1837, now covers about 80,000 acres of semi-arid land in the islands. The trees produce a quantity of cattle food and harbor most of the bees.

Consumer's Surplus

Consumer's surplus in economics refers to the amount that a purchaser would pay for a commodity over the prices he does pay, rather than do without it.

Hold 'Em, Boy!

"Most folks desire to do de right thing," said Uncle Eben. "Dar ain't so much need of reformin' men as dar is of trying to keep 'em from backslidin'."

PAINTING

We have the equipment and are prepared to do any kind of painting or roof coating on short notice.

If your house, barn or outbuildings need painting or roof repairs, we will cheerfully estimate cost of such work.

Signpainting of all kinds is our specialty

Collins & Breneman
St. Hilaire, Minn.

SHEEP TAKE PLACE OF CATTLE IN WEST

Famous Old Trails Now Have Federal Sanction.

Phoenix, Ariz.—The western trail herd have not passed, but today they are sheep and not cattle, with numbers driven regularly exceeding the count of the most famous old trails.

It's a faux pas, of course, to mention sheep and cattle in one breath (to a cattleman), but the former still are featured in big drives—in fact the business of sheep driving has grown, while cattle are moved by rail.

It's largely a matter of very simple business.

Cattle lose weight when driven cross-country. Cows are valued not by the hoof, but by the beefsteak, with thick steaks bringing more money. The money crop of sheep is their wool, which can't be walked away.

So today some 300,000 complaining "woollies" are taking the long trek from southern pastures in and about the Salt river valley to northern Arizona, where they will wait out the summer at high altitudes whose ranges are not withered by the desert sun.

The business of trail driving has become a big industry. The government sets aside regular strips for sheep to follow as they go north and as they return south. Some make a round trip of 400 miles.

Trails followed are as old as the industry. They are picked originally because of advantages of feed and water, and once set by custom, received governmental saction. Homesteading or scrip purchase of land in the sheep "strips" is forbidden.

The oldest of them recently blossomed out with a shiny new suspension bridge, which sheep weekly cross to avoid wetness and possible quicksand of the Salt river below.

Following the drives demands alertness and sacrifice of herders. Mountain lions are not a myth, but are plentiful in parts of the sheep range. Wild dog packs are a menace in the Salt river valley, and may kill scores in a night's bloody orgy. Coyotes are present everywhere, vigilant to take stragglers.

Stove Designer Becomes a Cook to Learn Needs

Cleveland.—It takes more than a pencil and an artistic eye to design stoves, washing machines and pan-cake turners, young Henry Dreyfuss, New York industrial designer, made clear here.

Before he can turn out a pancake turner that women will cry for, he has to know first how to turn pancakes himself, Dreyfuss said. The same thing applies to machines that do the family wash, ironing and hold the refrigeration unit for the week's market.

When the young designer redesigned a washing machine, he spent nine months with his sleeves rolled up, washing everything a housewife does. He caught his fingers in the wringer, tore buttons off pajamas, tore lace into shreds.

Now he is going through a siege of baking, broiling and boiling everything from potatoes to cakes, in the interest of more beautiful and efficient stoves.

Only thirty now, Dreyfuss began his career as a scene designer. He was art consultant for a large theater chain and won recognition with his settings for several Broadway productions, including "Fine and Dandy," "Strike Me Pink," and "The Last Mile."

Police Short Wave Is Great Aid to Wreckers

Bridgeport, Conn.—The police short wave radio broadcasting station has proved a boon to automobile towing companies. Several concerns have equipped their wrecker trucks with radios. Many times a police car or ambulance has arrived at the scene of an accident to find several of the "wreckers" ahead of them and all ready to haul away the debris.

FOR SALE, etc.

Estray:-A red heifer with white head, age 6 months. Anyone knowing whereabouts of heifer kindly call the Wylie store. Animal has been missing about 6 or 7 weeks.

Fred Rode
J27Jl-4p Wylie, Minn.

For Sale:-Two Red Poll bull calves. Call on or write.

R. L. Novak
J27tf R3 Red Lake Falls Minn.

: THE : MARKET

Wheat	.90
Durum	.73
Rye	.28
Barley	.30
Oats	.28
Flax	1.33
Butter	.27
Eggs	.16-.19

Nature Restores Sight of Woman Long Blind

San Francisco.—Nature has done what doctors could not do—restore Virginia Stranahan's sight.

Blinded nine years ago by the explosion of a dynamite cap, doctors decided not to operate because of the danger such an operation would mean of permanent loss of her sight.

At University of California hospital, where she was taken a few hours after the accident, it was found her right eye had been perforated by a copper fragment which formed a cataract. Other fragments were in her left eye. Through the years, the cataract gradually was absorbed and other foreign bodies were absorbed into her blood stream.

Student Hopes to Hunt Big Game With Arrows

Los Angeles.—An ambition which Don Carson, medical student, hopes soon to fulfill is to hunt big game in Africa with bow and arrow.

With Howard Hill of Los Angeles, nationally known archery expert, he hunted in the Florida Everglades recently with only a bow and quiver full of steel-tipped arrows, bagging alligators, wildcats, opossums and raccoons.

Shelter for Live Stock

With a shortage of feed facing farmers in many parts of the country the need to provide animals with shelter against the cold of winter becomes more necessary than usual. It is necessary not only because it will add to the thriftiness of all live stock and lessen the chances of loss, but also because it decreases the amount of feed necessary. Animals exposed to the wet and cold are forced to draw on their own body fat for energy and this fat must then be replaced by feed.

Detective, Then Cop; Now He Is a Hobo

Sandusky, Ohio.—A man who gave his name as James Murphy and who said he was a former member of the Cincinnati police force was among a number of wanderers rounded up by police in the "jungles," hobo hangout in a Sandusky suburb.

"Quite a flop, from policeman to tramp, wasn't it?" Inspector Schibley, chief of the department detective bureau, asked Murphy.

"Oh, no," Murphy replied coolly. "You see, I was a detective before I went on the police force."

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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Number 2

Attend Celebration

Hundreds of people from this community celebrated the Fourth at Red Lake Falls last week. In keeping with its reputation for being a good entertainer, Red Lake Falls put on a real celebration. The St. Hilaire band led the big parade which started on north side of the city and wended its way thru the business section. There were many very fine floats and industrial exhibits in the parade. Afternoon a good program of races, contests, a ball game, etc., was given at the old fair grounds. Both the St. Hilaire and Red Lake Falls bands furnished music at the grounds, and the American Legion Auxilary Drum and Bugle Corps of Thief River gave a splendid exhibition drill. A wonderful display of fireworks was given at the fair grounds after nightfall.

Rural Graduation

Eighty-five members of the eighth grade classes of the rural schools thruout this county received their diplomas at graduation exercises held at the city Auditorium at Thief River Falls last Saturday afternoon. Rev. E. A. Cooke, pastor of the Community church at Thief River, and the local M. E. Church, gave the commencement address.

25 Years Ago

Albert Kolp went to Midland, S. D., on a combined business and pleasure trip.

—XXV—

Ella Jackson went to Thief River to attend summer session of the teacher's training school.

—XXV—

Editor I. D. Converse was called to Red Lake Falls by death of his wife.

—XXV—

Hans Wilson had the contracts for drilling a number of wells in Wylie community.

—XXV—

Miss Anna Opperud of this place and Mr. Erwin Thompson of Emden, N. D., were married July 14th at Crookston.

M. L. Hanson, who had operated a store here, was selling out at auction in preparation for leaving for Hendrum.

Governor A. O. Eberhart issued a proclamation calling for an election on the question of dividing Red Lake county, and for creating the proposed new county of Pennington.

Canning Demonstration

On Monday and Tuesday, July 15 and 16, Mrs. Evelyn Sell, Canning Specialist of Home Economics Department of the State Emergency Relief Administration will hold a canning demonstration at the municipal auditorium at Thief River Falls at 1:45 p. m.

The whole subject of vegetable canning will be discused and different methods demonstrated.

An opportunity will be given to discuss your own canning and food preservation problems. Bulletins written by Inez M. Hobert, Extension Nutritionist, will be available.

An invitation is extended to all interested persons, and they are requested to bring their friends.

Storms Do Damage

Windstorms in this section of Minnesota and in central North Dakota did a vast amount of property damage last week. A farmer was instantly killed near Tilden, and another man injured in the same storm is reported to have died later.

At Mentor one corner of the brick school building was blown down and part of the main wall buckled. Several barns and other outbuildings thruout that same territory were blown down or badly damaged.

In central North Dakota reports state some fifty barns were demolished, and much crop damage was caused by hail.

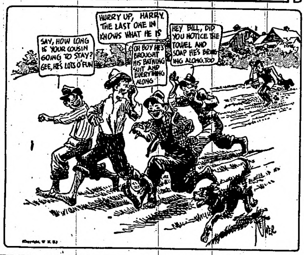
Paul Roy and family, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson and daughter, Oscar Hauge and family, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Miss Jewel Klevstad and Axel Johnson, all of St. Hilaire and Joe Hauge and family, J. Halin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Phillips and daughter, Cora Helgoe and Tom Vigen of Bemidji met Sunday at Fosston and motored to Cross Lake and enjoyed a picnic dinner given in honor of Mrs. R. L. Hauge and Otto Johnson whose birthday anniversaries occured on that date.

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon last week for the late Mrs. Marthe Torstveit. A large number of neighbors and friends were present to pay their last respects to one who was highly esteemed by everyone in the community.

Interment took place at the cemetery west of St. Pauli church.

Ardell Olsen, who has been assisting at the Journal office at Fertile, came home Saturday.

The City Cousin


SAY, HOW LONG IS YOUR COUSIN GOING TO STAY? GEE, HE'S LOTS O'FUN
HURRY UP, HARRY. THE LAST ONE IN KNOWS WHAT HE IS
OH BOY HE'S BROUGHT HIS BATHING SUIT AND EVERYTHING ALONG
HEY BILL, DID YOU NOTICE THE TOWEL AND SOAP HE'S BRINGING ALONG, TOO
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

Mrs. Christopher Kies came Sunday from Chicago to spend a few weeks at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames Carl Surmo, K. T. Kalager and Wm. Yonke, Friday July 12, at the church parlors. Everyone welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete A. Johnson of Crookston were here Saturday for a short visit at the home of Mrs. Johnson's aunt, Mrs. Anna Thompson.

James Andy Dahl, superintendent of the village school at Glyndon, is attending summer school at the University of North Dakota. He and family expect to visit here at close of the term.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lunde of Los Angeles, Calif., visited Friday at the home of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg. The Lundes were formerly residents of Crookston some years ago.

Miss Margaret Jepson, who is taking a nurse's training course at a Minneapolis hospital, is spending her annual vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson.

Interior of Larson Bros new building is about completed and the proprietors are now busy at making new shelvings and arranging stock. A new circulating heating system is to be installed later on after the new hardware warehouse is built.

Ole R. Sande, director of rural education, was here last week from St. Paul for a short visit at the home of his, brother and sister, Henry Sande and Mrs. C. Schantzen and with his parents at their farm west of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Carlson and daughter left Sunday for their home at Minneapolis after visiting here at the home of Mrs. Carlson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik. Mrs. Sig Vik and daughter, Helen, went with them to spend a short time in the Cities.

Alvin Konickson, who has been employed at interior decorating work at Portland, Ore., the past year, returned home Friday. A general strike in practically all industries, has been called in the coast country and business in all lines is virtually at a standstill. Chance for quick settlement of the labor dispute is very remote.

Miss Bertine Helgoe left Thursday for her home at Halstad after visiting a month at the Otto Johnson home.

Ed J. Eide and family have been here the past ten days for a visit with relatives southeast of the village. They now reside at Duluth.

Village gardeners are enjoying new potatoes, peas, beans, radishes and other vegetables from their garden plots.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Amble were over this week from Grand Forks for a visit at the home of their daughter Mrs. Axel Jacobson.

Otto Johnson is building an addition to his granary and also making other improvements at his place southeast of the village.

Arlo Jacobson entertained twenty guests Tuesday evening at his home in honor of his cousins Norma Bucklen of Crookston and Beverly Skarsbo of Grand Forks.

Mrs. Hans Wilson has been quite ill the past few weeks. Her daughter, Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River, is staying with her.

Crystal tissue, 20 sheets size 20x 30 inches. Fine for packing picnic lunches and other home uses, 10 cents per roll at the Spectator office.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter motored Sunday to Detroit Lakes and spent the day viewing some of the beauty spots to be found near that city.

Mrs. Harvey Aubol and children left Friday for their home at Crandon, Wis, after visiting here a month at the home of her father, Peter Simonson.

Some hail fell in this territory both Wednesday and Thursday last week. Reports from different parts of the community are that little or no damage was done to grain by the hail.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson returned Sunday to their home at Juanita, N. D., after spending a few days here with relatives. They also visited relatives at Holt and Middle River while here.

Miss Lilly M. Johnson has returned home from her trip to Denver, Colo, where she attended the annual convention of the National Educational Association. She and friends also visited points of interest in Colorado before returning home.

Another Victory

The local ball team chalked up another victory last Sunday when they met the second team from Thief River Falls on local ground and defeated them by a score of 4 to 1. The visitors scored their first and only tally in the first inning. From that point on, the local played a superior brand of ball. The score was tied in second inning, and additional runs were pushed across as result of well placed hits and good base runing. Norman Holmes, on the mound, and Vernon Lindquist on receiving end for the locals both did excellent work.

Nelson-Medin

On Thursday afternoon, June 27, occured the marriage of Miss Gunhild Elizabeth Nelson, daughter of Mrs. A. F. Nelson of Flaxton, N. D., to Mr. Arnold G. Medin of Milwaukee, Wis. The wedding took place at the home of Miss Nelson's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Holmstrom at Cambridge, Minn., in the presence of only immediate families of the contracting parties. After a short wedding trip to northern part of the state, Mr. and Mrs. Medin left for Milwaukee, Wis, to make their home.

Mrs. Medin, who formerly resided in St. Hilaire, is a graduate of the local high school and of the Moorhead Teachers College. For the past six years she has taught in the public school at Mahnomen. She has a host of friends in this community who will join in wishing herself and husband much happiness.

Donald and Ann Patterson motored here Friday from Maple Lake and spent the day at the home of their sister, Mrs. O. Gunstad. They came to the lake Wednesday with their mother and sister, Mrs. Anna L. Patterson and Mabel Patterson who will spend the summer there. The first mentioned returned Sunday to their home at Minneapolis.

One of the heaviest rains seen here for many years past fell about noon on July Fourth in the village and vicinity. Drains were inadequate to handle the huge volume of water and streets remained in flooded condition some time after the storm. A heavy wind, together with some hail, accompanied the rain. Half of the glass front in Chas. Huff's place of business was blown in, and the streets were littered with broken branches from trees.

John Peterson Called

Death claimed another of the old pioneers of this community Tuesday morning when John P. Peterson, passed away at 4:30 at his home west of the village. His health had failed since last spring, but no real alarm was felt as he was up and around as usual. A sudden heart attack was the cause of his death.

John P. Peterson was born in Grangardis Soken, Falu Lan, Sweden on September 16, 1850 and was 84 years and 10 months of age at time of his death. He came to St. Paul, Minnesota, from Sweden June 10, 1879 and stayed there until fall of that year when he came to Crookston. In spring of 1883 he came to Polk Center township and homestaded the farm on which he resided at the time of his death.

Mr. and Mrs. Peterson retired from farming in 1918 moving to St. Hilaire to spend their declining years. His wife died October 20, 1920 and the following spring Mr. Peterson moved back to the farm.

Mr. Peterson was married in 1883 to Sophia Peterson and to this union six children were born, four of whom have preceded their father in death. He is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Oscar Peterson, who resides on the home farm, and Miss Theresa of Wylie, and by a sister, Mrs. V. Nyvall and a brother, Henning, both of Crookston, and by another sister, Mrs. Gustafson in Sweden.

Funeral services will be held Friday afternoon at 1:30 at the home, and at 2 o'clock at the Black River Swedish Lutheran church, with Rev. Herman Larson officiating. Interment will take place at the cemetery adjoining the church.

Sympathy of many friends thruout the community, who have known and respected Mr. Peterson for many years, is extended to the surviving relatives.

School Election July 16,

Annual school meeting and election of directors for the local school district, as well as for other school districts thruout the state, will be held Tuesday, July 16th. Annual report of receipts and expenditures for the past year will be read, and the amount to be levied for the coming year for operation will be fixed, and two directors named for a three year team.

The terms of V. G: Brink and Ray Young expire at this meeting.

Band concert Saturday night

PATRONIZE
YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. **Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.**

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Ass'n
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Purpose of
Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C. $5,000.00 maximum insurance for each depositor.

CURRENT EVENTS PASS IN REVIEW

PRESIDENT PLANS TO AID YOUTH —TAX-RICH BILL HELD OVER.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

YOUTH between sixteen and twenty-five will be served $50,000,000 for a nation-wide job hunt and further training of young men and women to hold jobs after they get them, through President Roosevelt's new "National Youth administration," itself administered under the works-relief program by Miss Josephine Roche, assistant secretary of the treasury, and Aubrey Williams, assistant to Harry L. Hopkins, works-progress administrator.

Aubrey Williams

The new organization will endeavor to:

1. Find employment in private industry for unemployed youth.
2. Train and retrain for industrial, technical and professional employment opportunities.
3. Provide for a continuing attendance at high school and college.
4. Provide works-relief projects designed to meet the needs of youth.

The average payment for youths on relief work will be $15 a month; those going to high school would be given $6 a month; college, $15 a month.

The problem of what to do with the youth who finishes school, supposedly equipped to make his real start in life, and finds, what few jobs there are are given to older and married men and women, as well as the youth who is unable to finish school because of poor circumstances, has been one of the most discouraging aspects of the entire depression. The NYA will attempt to remedy it by divisions set up to work with private industry and schools in each state, co-ordinated by national headquarters in Washington.

LEGISLATIVE administration leaders, for a while in a frenzy of anxiety to hitch the President's tax-the-rich program to the resolution extending the so-called "nuisance" excise taxes, thereby speeding it through the Washington legislative factory in four days, suddenly disclaimed any intention of such procedure, and let the $500,000,000 tax extension ride along unappended. Congress will consider the new taxation program during early July.

This program is expected to produce some $340,000,000 in new revenue, principally from inheritance and gift taxes, increased taxes on the highest income brackets, and corporation taxes graduated from 10 per cent to 17½ per cent.

The program has been held up as a sweetmeat to placate the sugar palate of Louisiana's Kingfish. Actually, a wealth of $340,000,000 shared among 120,000,000 Americans would amount to about $2.83 a head—all of which would be applied to a public debt of $29,000,000,000 and a budget of $8,500,000,000, anyway.

The net taxable worth of the 133 estates which paid taxes based on a valuation of $1,000,000 each in 1933 was $284,000,000. If the government had taxed these estates 100 per cent, seizing them entirely, they would have been worth only $2.37 a head to the American population. If the government confiscated all income of more than $1,000,000 in 1933, it would have taken an army of trucks loaded with small change to distribute it, for each American would get only 45 cents. And the general opinion of administration leaders in the senate was that the taxes obtained from the rich might possibly eliminate the necessity of the "nuisance" taxes after another year.

THE federal government began a new fiscal year with intentions of spending more money than in any previous year of peace. Mr. Roosevelt announced that he would spend $8,520,000,000, of which $4,582,000,000 will go for "recovery and relief." He expects the treasury to collect $3,991,000,000. No, it doesn't add up. The deficit for the new fiscal year will be $4,528,000,000, it is estimated.

The fiscal year just passed came to an end with the public debt at a new peace-time peak of $28,665,000,000, still some shy of the $31,000,000,000 the President estimated a year ago. To finance the new budget, he had counted in part upon the $500,000,000 extension of "nuisance" taxes just passed by congress, but not upon the tax-the-rich program which the New Dealers hope to jockey through some time in August. Estimates have it that this will net another $340,000,000.

The expenditure for the past year is only $7,258,000,000 instead of $8,571,000,000 forecast at the start of the year. The deficit was $3,472,347,000 instead of the proposed $4,869,000,000.

If the expenditures outlined in the 1936 budget reach the estimated total, the public debt on July 1 next year would stand at $34,239,000,000.

During the next year the President expects to spend $4,880,000,000 for relief and for the employment of 3,500,000 idle workers. A general upswing in business would improve the revenue expected by the treasury. The President counted on $3,711,000,000 coming in during the 1935 fiscal year. Receipts proved to be $3,785,000,000.

AFTER one of the bitterest legislative fights of recent years the house voted 216 to 146 against the "death clause" of the utilities bill, a provision put upon the measure when the senate passed it by one vote, to abolish in seven years all public utility holding companies which the securities commission deemed "unnecessary."

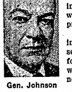
The interstate commerce committee of the house voted to give the commission immediate discretionary authority. After the final passage of the utilities bill it will go to a conference committee to have the differences between the two houses ironed out.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT asked congress to prevent holders of federal gold bonds from suing the government for damages they may have suffered because the New Deal went back on the gold payment pledge.

The Chief Executive asked that an appropriation be made for Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau to pay off $8,000,000,000 in cash to bond holders who demanded immediate cash payment. Bond holders who plan to convert their bonds into cash and buy foreign gold, will be given 100 paper dollars for a $100 gold bond. They contend that because it takes $1.69 to buy what was $1 worth of gold before the New Deal, they should be paid $169 in cash.

The President's stand was that the privilege of suing was an "act of grace" bestowed by the government. He asked that the privilege be withdrawn from the holders of gold bonds to prevent the use of the courts "in aid of efforts to sabotage the operations of the government or in aid of private speculation."

GEN. HUGH S. JOHNSON, once ambitious to direct the $3,000,000,000 public works program, was named to direct a comparatively small part of the President's now $4,000,000,000 works-relief schedule. As director of works-relief in New York city, he will co-ordinate the program in that area.



Gen. Johnson

With the famed fighting jaw determinedly set, he revealed the four conditions under which he accepted the new job:

He will get no pay, only $7,800 for a year's expenses. (He got $6,000 a year for this purpose during most of his time as keeper of the Blue Eagle.) His job will end October 1, unless he and the administration agree that it shall continue. He will devote a minimum of four days a week to his official duties. And he will consult with Mayor Fiorello H. La Guardia as far as possible, but will be responsible to Harry L. Hopkins.

NEW YORK'S Harlem and its kindred negro populations throughout the land resounded in jubilation, with chicken an' ham in every fryin' pan and juniper juice flowing freely, as Joe Louis, the first great brown hope of pugilism since Jack Johnson, established himself as a real threat to the world's heavyweight boxing championship.

The Detroiter cut Primo Carnera, Italian human skyscraper, to ribbons for five rounds, knocked him down three times in the sixth, and was declared the winner by technical knockout in a bout at the Yankee stadium.

LIKE most Utopias, the new one in Alaska's Matanuska valley has been reported a nest of discontent; the disillusionment apparently was manifest even quicker than usual in this case. Minnesota, Michigan and Wisconsin farm families who made up a large share of the recent expedition to begin life anew in the North Pacific territory drafted a list of grievances for the FERA trouble shooter, Eugene Carr.

Many of them said the project was misrepresented, that the land is poor and that housing is not what they were led to believe it would be. Neither are medical service, school facilities, seeds disbursed for planting, the climate and prices for groceries measuring up to advance word-pictures. There is considerable jealousy existent over the distribution of farm land. And to top it all off, the Utopians want government pay for their work.

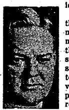
THE week's peak in crime was reached when Detroit police found Howard Carter Dickinson, prominent New York attorney and nephew of Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, lying dead in a ditch beside a lonely Rouge park road with a bullet through his head and another through his chest.

Dickinson, a law associate of Charles Evans Hughes, Jr., had been in Detroit on business of the $40,000,000 estate of the late William H. Yawkey. Apparently, he had driven to Rouge park while on a drinking party after business hours. His companions on the ride, who were William Schweitzer, Detroit underworld character, and three burlesque-show girls, all of whom he had picked up at his hotel in the motor city, fled the scene and were traced to Fort Wayne, Ind., where they were arrested.

After several days of grilling by police, the four confessed they had plotted the murder to rob Dickinson. Sweitzer admitted firing the shots. Their loot was $134.

DETERMINED that what goes up must stay up, Fred and Al Key, endurance fliers, broke the world's time record for keeping a plane aloft, landing after 653½ hours in the air at Meridan, Miss. They passed the unofficial endurance record of 647 hours, 28 minutes and 30 seconds set in 1930 by Dale Jackson and Forest O'Brien at St. Louis. Days before they had soared over the official mark of 553 hours, 51 minutes and 30 seconds set at Chicago by John and Kenneth Hunter.

REPUBLICAN senators were advised that former President Herbert Hoover will not be a candidate for the Republican nomination in the Presidential race of 1936.



Herbert Hoover

They were advised that Mr. Hoover would make the formal announcement some time this summer. He is staying out, it was said, because he intends to remain in private life and has planned his future career along that line. For his active criticisms of administration policies the reason was given that, although he does not "choose to run," he thought the party needed some sort of direction; now that his candidacy is shelved, it is expected that his political utterances will be clothed in considerably less authority.

The informers, however, assured the senators that Mr. Hoover would get behind the party's candidate and enter the campaign for him, and that he thinks, with unification growing, the Republican prospects are looking brighter day by day.

CAPT. ANTHONY EDEN, England's journeyman trouble shooter, electrified the British Isles by announcing that Great Britain had offered to give Haile Selassie, emperor of Abyssinia, a generous strip of British Somaliland to replace territory acquired by Italy, if the Italian government would promise not to wage war against the domain of Africa's "Conquering Lion of Judah."

Nothing doing, said Premier Mussolini, who has turned a deaf ear to all Britain's proposals of an Italo-Ethiopian compromise. He was reported as intending to go right ahead with his plan of a four-years' war to effect the complete pacification of the African empire. He insists that there must be more room in Africa for over-populated Italy to expand.

Mussolini has threatened to "remember" the nations which have offered to furnish Abyssinia with arms, and they have withdrawn or modified their offers. The African emperor pleaded:

"If we are in the right and if civilized nations are unable to prevent this war, at least do not deny us the means of defending ourselves."

Captain Eden met with no more success in his efforts to explain to the Fascist dictator England's bilateral arms agreement with Germany. Mussolini sided with France in objecting to the pact.

SECRETARY of the Navy Swanson asked bids from private yards on 13 vessels and was prepared to negotiate for 11 more, launching the navy's 1935-36 construction program within 20 hours after receiving the required funds from congress. Included in the program are: Two new cruisers of 10,000 tons each, equipped with six-inch guns and at least four airplanes apiece; one aircraft carrier, three heavy destroyers, twelve light destroyers and six submarines.

CITIZENS everywhere were urged by Attorney General Cummings to assist the federal government in "cracking down" on bucket shops which are swindling the public out of millions of dollars. He declared that a nation-wide chain is operating. Most of their victims are doctors, lawyers, professors and business men, he said.

Atty. Gen. Cummings

"We know the names of the ringleaders," said Mr. Cummings, "but it will take co-operation of both the public and legitimate brokers to put them where they belong—behind the bars."

Most of the victims believe that they have lost their money legitimately, he said, and are afraid of complaining to federal officers because they are in debt after they have been "cleaned."

SOVIET Russia, through its ambassador in Tokyo, warned the Japanese government that Japanese Manchukuan boats must keep out of Soviet waters in the Far East, or the consequences will fall on the shoulders of the Japanese Manchukuan authorities. The ambassador listed a series of alleged violations of Soviet territory, adding that "these violations may bring serious consequences in the relations between the U. S. S. R. and Japan in the cause of peace in the Far East."

He spoke of attacks on the Soviet guard which were maneuvered to appear as if they had taken place on Manchukuan territory. It was alleged that four Soviet guards had been attacked and killed, that Japanese guns had played on Soviet settlements from the Manchukuan side of the Amur.

"The Soviet government expects the Japanese government to adopt urgent energetic measures to prevent further provocative action by local Japanese Manchukuan military authorities," said the ambassador.

HANK O'DAY, veteran National league baseball umpire, who has been calling 'em as he saw 'em as long as any player in the game today can remember and before that, died of pneumonia in Chicago. He had been player, manager and umpire in his long and memorable career. He will doubtless be remembered in sport until the end of time for calling the famous "bonehead" play in which Fred Merkle, in a world series game failed to touch first base, a play known to every fan in the country.

"QUOTES"

COMMENTS ON CURRENT TOPICS BY NATIONAL CHARACTERS

BRITISH NOT "ANTI"

By ANTHONY EDEN
Lord Privy Seal.

THE British are not "anti" any nation in Europe. They are not hostile to any people, nor do they regard any as antipathetic to them. The British people have never been good haters. Their inclinations have always been to forgive and forget at once. Sometimes, indeed, this readiness has even seemed a little incomprehensible to those who have been our comrades in arms, but it is an essential element of the British character.

As in the past, so today. We are not "anti" any nation, but we should be and must be "anti" any who might seek by force to break the peace. We shall always be found arrayed on the side of the collective system against any government or people who seek by a return to power politics to break up the peace which by that system we are seeking to create. And let us not forget that the covenant itself provides the machinery whereby a peaceful settlement of international disputes can be secured.

ADJUSTING TARIFFS

By CORDELL HULL
Secretary of State.

I WISH to call your attention particularly to the decline in this current year of our exports to many of our best consuming markets in Europe. Thus, our exports to Europe in January and February of this year declined 16 per cent in relation to that of January and February of a year ago. If we place embargoes upon our imports we shall, in the last analysis, witness inevitably the destruction of our export trade.

Seized with an unreasoning fear whenever a small driblet of imports of a competitive nature comes over our tariff wall, even when under purely temporary or accidental conditions, such as, for example, the drouth, action is urged which, if followed too frequently, may lead to retaliation by other countries, so that step by step such action may lead straight toward a complete embargo of imports all around, and since one country's imports are another country's exports, a like embargo of exports all around.

RURAL RELIEF

By REXFORD TUGWELL
Under-Secretary of Agriculture.

TO SAVE the land and the people who depend on it is an inspiration in which all of us, it seems to me, can join. It particularly transcends party, creed and class.

I should like to see the administration of the present program carried out in such ways that this common consent can be won and kept so that our names will be blessed rather than bitter in our children's mouths. And I am willing to take this kind of pledge. But I am not willing to say that if vested interests or partisan politicians begin a fight which involves this movement we shall not fight back.

We believe in this thing and we are determined to see it through.

BALANCING THE BUDGET

By ROBERT LA FOLLETTE
U. S. Senator From Wisconsin.

IF WE had had the courage to tax as heavily in this country as they have done in Great Britain, we would have had a balanced budget both in 1933 and 1934.

Those who are most anxious to balance our budget are most often those who protest vociferously against any attempt to increase taxes upon wealth and income, in accordance with ability to pay. The conservatives, therefore, who are arguing that this government should follow the example of Great Britain and attempt to balance its budget are in a completely inconsistent position until they are ready to accept the tax burden necessary to accomplish that end.

CURRENCY WAR

By SIR PERCY BATES
Chairman Cunard Line.

THERE is war today, universal war. The weapons are not navies, armies or airplanes, but tariffs, quotas and shifting currencies. There is no authorized standard of national money exchange, and each change in a tariff, quota or currency is nothing other than a hostile move in this war.

Worst of all, the situation is not officially recognized as a war, otherwise we might have had a peace conference with far better possibilities for the good of mankind than the disarmament talks in Geneva.

AAA PROGRAM

By HENRY A. WALLACE
Secretary of Agriculture.

THOSE who charge the AAA with inducing scarcity simply do not know the facts. The American farmer always has produced enough food for every man, woman and child in the United States, and I am sure he will continue to, given a chance to stay on his farm and in business. The adjustment programs have cut down production for an export market which no longer exists; they have not deprived the people of one ounce of necessary food.

WNU Service.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Virginia—Twenty-four boats competed for $300 in prizes in the outboard motor races on Silver Lake.

St. Paul—A bumper crop in small grains, hay, corn and other produce is forecast for Minnesota by crop experts.

Owatonna—Committees from the Owatonna Association are continuing efforts to obtain a CCC camp in Steele county.

Fort Snelling—The annual Citizens Military Training Camp is in full swing here with thousands of boys from the middle west participating.

Minneapolis—The Fourth of July brought tragedy over the state, twenty-five persons being drowned or killed in Minnesota on the holiday.

Canby—Uncle Sam is offering his surplus hay at a bargain. A few months ago the government was asking $22.75 for the hay which it is now willing to part with for $2.75.

Hibbing—The Sturgeon Lake Improvement Club will build an emergency airport 18 miles north of Hibbing for the use of aviators flying between Ely and Canadian border points.

Wayzata—The use of a mixture of hydrochloric ensilage on farms so as to prevent fermentation and preserve the digestible qualities of the corn was demonstrated at the Blodgett farm near here.

Anoka—Joseph Ponczek, farmer, living near here, confessed to police that he murdered Mrs. Clara Williams of Minneapolis and buried the body in his yard. He had hired her as housekeeper.

Brainerd—The legendary figure of Paul Bunyan, superman of the north woods, will be brought to life in a gigantic pageant and exposition here July 18, 19 and 20. Preparations are under way to entertain 20,000 persons.

Waldorf—The school board has just completed arrangements to pay off the remainder of its state loan, $4,500, and $191.25 interest, erasing its debt. The loan papers will be burned at a celebration which will be arranged when they are received from the state.

Red Wing—Little Elisse, 10-day-old Indian papoose on the Prairie Island reservation near here, yawns at visitors and displays two tiny teeth she had at birth. Elisse, whose teeth were perfectly formed, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Martin White of the reservation.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson issued an order directing the game and fish department to bar commercial fishing of bullheads throughout the state. Catching of bullheads by angling is permitted with a limit of 30 a day and the same limit in possession at any time.

Duluth—Dismissal of 31 state employes here who are not members of the Farmer-Labor party was announced by the state railroad and warehouse commission. The men were inspectors, weighers and samplers, who have been on half-time for several months due to lack of coal and grain movements.

Faribault—Two Faribault men are under arrest on charges of larceny growing out of their alleged acceptance of relief while having sizeable postal savings accounts. They are Henry Swanson who is reported to have had $1,200 in savings and Emil Paquette who, with his wife, was said to have had nearly $600.

Northfield—In memory of Robert Selden Strong, who met death last October in an airplane accident in California, a student loan fund of $10,000 will be established at Carleton college by his mother, Mrs. Edward A. Strong of San Marino, Calif., formerly of Minneapolis. Mrs. Strong alreay has established the fund in a gift

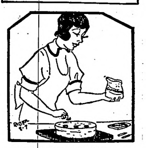
St. Paul—Two northwest conservation groups, the Midwest Conservation Alliance and the Association of Midwest Fish anl Game Commissioners, representing thousands of sportsmen and game commissioners, demanded an immediate one-year moratorium on hunting of waterfowl to prevent what they called a crisis threatening several species of birds.

Fairmont—Martin county farm organizations appealed to Secretary Henry Wallace for the AAA to arrange loans on sealed grain similar to last year's corn loans. A resolution making the request was adopted and sent to Secretary Wallace by the Martin County Farm Bureau, corn-hog allotment committee, wheat allotment committee and the county warehousing board.

Minneapolis—The board of park commissioners approved a budget request of $511,600 for operation of parks, playgrounds, street forestry and the municipal airport during 1936. This is an increase of $93,060 over the $418,600 budget allowance for 1935 and would call for a tax rate of 2 mills as compared to 1.7 mills this year. The request will go to the board of estimate and taxation for action late in the fall.

Minneapolis — Reinforcements of about 8,000 men are being recruited in Minnesota to the ranks of the CCC workers—mainly to work improvements in the state's vast forest empire. Restocking of about 7,000,000 acres of forest in Minnesota is one of the chores on which the men will engage. Added to the approximately 12,000 CCC workers in the state, the new recruits will raise the total to about 20,000. Some will engage in soil conservation and park work but nearly three-quarters of them will work in the woods.

Housewife's Idea Box



In Place of Candle Holders

If you wish to decorate a birthday cake with candles and have no candle holders, use this idea: While the cake icing is still soft, place a marshmallow or gumdrop on the cake as a holder. Stick your candles into these and they will hold them upright and catch any drip.

THE HOUSEWIFE.

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KC BAKING POWDER

Manufactured by baking powder Specialists who make nothing but baking powder—under supervision of expert chemists.

ALWAYS Uniform Dependable

Same price today as 44 years ago

25 ounces for 25c

FULL PACK
NO SLACK FILLING

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

No Ban on Nudism

A bill to place the ban on the practice of nudism in the Hawaiian islands was tabled recently by the legislature of that United States territory. The perfect climate is given as the reason for placing no minimum on clothing.

FLY-TOX

Why do you spray? FOR RESULTS!

Will a cheap quality spray do the job?... IT WILL NOT

What's the answer? REFUSE SUBSTITUTES Demand FLY-TOX

BEST BY 10,000 TESTS

KILLS FLIES SPIDERS & MOSQUITOES

Household Hint

Many laundresses do not iron their clothes dry and this results in easily creased garments that look unsightly after one wearing.

MADE IN 6 FLAVORS
KOOL-AID
5¢ AT YOUR GROCER'S
QUICKLY MADE
10 BIG COOL GLASSES

SWEETEN
Sour Stomach
—by chewing one or more Milnesia Wafers

You can obtain a full size 20c package of Milnesia Wafers containing twelve full adult doses by furnishing us with the name of your local druggist if he does not happen to carry Milnesia Wafers in stock, by enclosing 10c in coin or postage stamps. Address

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My Name is ....
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MILNESIA WAFERS
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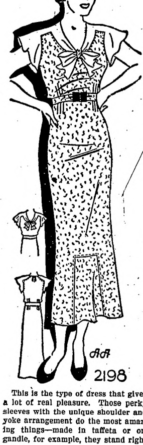
★A "Foot-note" worth remembering!

Cuticura Ointment

★ For hot, tired, aching, burning feet, a light application of Cuticura Ointment, gently rubbed in, after bathing the feet in a suds of warm water and Cuticura Soap, relieves the tired muscles, soothes the skin and gives comfort and rest.

NEW IDEAS LEND CHARM TO FROCK

PATTERN 2198



This is the type of dress that gives a lot of real pleasure. Those perky sleeves with the unique shoulder and yoke arrangement do the most amazing things—made in taffeta or organdie, for example, they stand right out with a lot of "ginger." But do them in a soft crepe, voile or crinkly chiffon, and they fall caressingly upon the arm, which means, of course, that they're becoming to anyone. The frock is as easy to make as it is lovely—you'll like the motion that little skirt panel gives when you walk—the easy fit of those little tucks at the waist, with their ensuing softness. The skirt panel may be omitted if you prefer the skirt plain.

Pattern 2198 is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40. Size 16 takes 2⅞ yards 39-inch fabric and ¾ yard contrasting. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address, and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 243 West Seventeenth street, New York City.

Smiles

ANTICIPATION

The Suitor—Believe me, Gladys, I love the ground you walk on.

The Gardenette—It looks nice, doesn't it? All full of carrots, turnips, potatoes and onions.—Detroit News.

New Duty

Voice (over the telephone)—Are you the game warden?

Game Warden—Yes, ma'am.

Voice—Weell, I am so thankful I have the right person at last. Would you mind suggesting some games suitable for a children's party?

Two Goals in Sight

"Bill is working his way through college by acting as chauffeur for a rich widow."

"And when will he be through?"

"Just as soon as he gets his diploma or the widow."

WNU—Y 28—35

WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
COOLING

NO SPARE ROOM

By LILLIAN MacDONALD

© Associated Newspapers.
WNU Service.

"ONE thing does make me happy," said little Mrs. Lane.

"That's fortunate," said Simon, her husband. "What is it?"

"That we simply can't entertain relatives from the country. We literally couldn't put them up."

Simon took his pipe out of his mouth, looked solemnly around the 20 by 14 living, davenport-sleeping, dining room and grinned.

"Might try 'em in the bathtub," he said. "It's large for its size."

"Never," said his wife who was nice but not overweighted with a sense of humor. "No—we're safe. You see, I have six aunts, four cousins, seven uncles, two perfectly nice but enormous grandmothers and grandfathers, a mother and father; they're all large eaters."

"Say no more. I understand," waved Simon, who was hanging a picture. "How does this look?"

"Nice, but crooked."

His wife gently tilted it and put her head to one side. "This unpacking is awful. I'm hungry again already."

Simon sighed, vanished into the kitchenette and produced a delicatessen chicken, radishes and a bottle of beer.

They ate.

The bell rang vociferously.

Simon rose, wiped off chickeny fingers and went to the door

"Simon," his wife heard (she'd had presence of mind to dash for the bathroom with the remnants of food, and hide).

"How you've grown! I simply never would have known you. And married? I must see your wife. I hope she is worthy of you for you were always such a good, sensible boy."

Rapturous hugging and audible kisses followed. Hilda washed her hands vigorously, removed a black spot from her nose and hastily powdered it. Then she tiptoed to the door, holding fast to the handle.

"Hilda!" shouted Simon.

She entered to find the room usurped by the largest person she'd ever seen in her life.

Hilda smiled and came forward with hand outstretched.

"I am Simon's great-aunt Matilda Warren," said the invader. "I heard you were in town and so I made an appointment with my dentist (I have to get a new plate) and I just know you'll love to have me for a few days—until he gets through."

Hilda strove to master a groan.

"I'm terribly sorry but we have only one room. You see Simon is not rich, yet. He and I just managed this little place, which is cunning for two. But we eat and sleep and live and work, all in this little room."

"Have you no kitchen?" said the great-aunt. Her tone sounded menacing, somehow, but it might have been imagination.

"Simon, come show Mrs. Warren the kitchen" in a stifled voice from poor Hilda.

"A closet that's all it is! Ridiculous to try and keep healthy in such an absurd way. Er, have you no bathroom?"

"You show her the bathroom," in anguished tones from Simon.

"H'm A nice big tub. Now, children, it seems to me I could make myself right comfortable in that bathtub for the few days Doctor Jones will take to fix my plate. Now, just don't say a word. I'll take my blankets I always take around with me, for one can never tell if hotels and boarding houses are really clean and sanitary. I always take two blankets and I've this nice steamer rug, used when poor Uncle Warren was alive, and we went to Europe (dear, how sick I was!) Well, we'll fix it fine. Here," she opened her suitcase and threw out the formidable but spotless blankets, a Navajo rug, the steamer rug and assorted pillows.

"No, you just get me a light dinner, a steak (only see it's thick) and a few potatoes and cauliflower and some nice oranges and cake (I only want a light dinner) will do fine! I'll help you with the rest of your unpacking and seems to me you might have done without a piano until you had a bigger apartment and then you could have had the stove outside that closet and been better able to keep house; but I guess you will be able to manage, Hilda. You might give me a tune, something lively; and I will fix that steak myself as soon as Simon brings it in. I'm never so happy as when I'm cooking a good dinner." She stopped breathless, while Hilda merely gasped.

"But Aunt Matilda, there really isn't room. You'd be most frightfully uncomfortable. You couldn't sleep in the bathtub, possibly. Really you couldn't. It might drip and give you rheumatism."

"Now just you leave everything to me. I'll fix everything and here is a nickel, for I must find the exact time from Doctor Jones about my plate." Somehow she swept the hapless couple aside, and found the telephone. "Where'd you put the nickel?" she cried.

"It's not a nickel telephone," said Hilda. "Call anyone you want."

"Telephone service goes with the rent, I suppose. I've heard of it. It's nice to feel you won't be out of pocket by my stay, anyway."

Simon looked at Hilda, speechless. Behind his great aunt's back he kicked at her blankets. "Sh! She'll kill you if you mark them! I don't believe fat people are always so good-natured and your great aunt is worse than all my poor relatives put together."

Great aunt beamed. "Doctor Jones says he'll fix it all within a couple of days," said she. "Now let's get busy. I don't like this dull brown paper and those pictures look awful queer to me. What are they?"

"Japanese prints," murmured Hilda.

"A good American picture is good enough for me. Heathenish, they look. Why not try and sell them for a few cents and get a good, cheerful landscape with a few nice cows, or a little girl's head."

"We like them, Mrs. Warren, and perhaps, as you are good enough to think you can rest comfortably for two nights in a bathtub, you won't mind our keeping our prints where they are."

"Keep what you like, my dear, only I think it makes people depressed and queer when they live with queer things, that's all."

"Where is she?" whispered Simon, entering with the ingredients for the "light" meal.

"In the bathroom making her bed. I simply won't make up beds in bathrooms, nor will I be responsible for barbarians." As Simon looked a trifle hurt, she flew to him and putting her arms around his neck whispered, "I'm sorry. But our scheme for no spare room scarcely seems a success."

"I forgot Aunt Matilda. She only comes to town for her plate about every four years, dear, that's all. Anyway, she will stay only one night. I'll see to that."

"But how, Simon? We can't murder her. Nothing else would get her out."

"Listen. When I was a kid I walked in my sleep."

"Well?"

"I might get up early and turn on the shower."

Hilda giggled. "Oh Simon, you mustn't. It might kill her."

"You don't know Great Aunt Matilda. I do."

Stones Reveal Viking Visit to Minnesota in Year 1362

Belief that a tribe of ancient Norsemen visited this territory in the Fourteenth century was voiced by F. T. Gustavson, Pequot, Minn., nationally known anthropologist, after a study of several stones at Cormorant lake, near Detroit Lakes, Minn., known as the "Norse Anchor Stones," write a Detroit Lakes United Press correspondent.

After viewing the relics, Gustavson declared that the runic inscription on the famous Kensington Runestone fits them entirely. The inscription reads:

"Eight Goths and 22 Norwegians on exploration—journey from Vineland westward. We had camp by two skerries one day—journey north from this stone. We fished one day. When we returned home we found ten men red with blood and dead. Ave Marie. Save from evil! Have ten of our party by the sea to look after our ships in 14 day journey from this island. Year 1362."

Gustavson explained that a day's journey meant at that time the distance traveled by boat along the coast of Norway, about eighty miles.

"The lake with the 'two skerries' is Cormorant lake," he added, "while the sea where the ships were left is probably Hudson bay. The party must have come down the Nelson river, Lake Winnipeg, and the Red river, and by this stream to Cormorant lake—where vestiges of the Norsemen still remain."

Tell-Tale Nails

An experienced doctor, when feeling the pulse of a patient, will often assist his diagnosis by a casual glance at the finger-nails. The healthy nail is renewed once in 110 days, but the rate of growth is retarded by disease. Nails are highly specialized portions of the skin, and as such are subject to bodily ailments, of which they always show signs. Serious illnesses always leave distinct transverse grooves in the nails, which gradually disappear with new growth; also, broken bones and fractures leave deep ridges which do not disappear for 18 months or more. People constitutionally strong have large, heaped-up nails, and thick nails usually denote a strong personality—though the converse does not hold good.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Endearing Terms in Stones

The favorite engagement ring of the Nineteenth century was set with gems whose initial letters formed a word of endearment such as "dearest" made up of diamonds, emeralds, amethysts, rubies, sapphires and turquoises. The idea of a sentimental message conveyed by the stones of a betrothal ring especially appealed to the Victorians. In 1862, when the prince of Wales tendered his engagement ring to Princess Alexandra of Denmark, it was set with stones whose initial letters spelled "Bertie," the prince's pet name. There was no gem beginning with the letter I, but the court jewelers substituted the jacinth.

Masons and Presidents

Presidents Washington, Jackson, Polk, Fillmore, Buchanan, Johnson, Garfield, McKinley, Theodore Roosevelt, Taft, Harding, Franklin Roosevelt were Masons. Fillmore is thought by some writers to have been initiated into the order at an early age but to have recanted during the anti-Masonic agitation. Claims of Masonic membership have been made for other Presidents, including Jefferson, John Adams, J. Q. Adams, Monroe, Tyler, Pierce, Lincoln and Grant, but without proof. In addition to these, Madison, Van Buren, W. H. Harrison, Taylor, Hayes, Arthur, Cleveland, B. Harrison, Wilson, Coolidge and Hoover were non-Masons.

POULTRY

POULTRY PROBLEMS DOUBLE IN SUMMER

Weather Checks Egg Supply; Brings Disease.

By Roy S. Dearstyne, Head of North Carolina State College Poultry Department.—WNU Service.

Summer brings a number of problems to the poultryman.

Hot weather tends to decrease egg production and to increase the spread of disease. The marketing of early moulters and other hens not laying regularly is the best plan. Cockerels not kept for breeders should be sold when they reach broiler size.

Nonlayers and unneeded cockerels increase the feed bill and crowd the laying birds. Only late moulters should be used for breeding purposes.

Portable range shelters are a help in providing adequate ventilation, and should be moved to new grazing sites when necessary. See that the birds have plenty of feed and fresh water.

Do not try to reduce costs by skimping on feed, as this will tend to keep the birds from developing large frames and building up the needed body reserve for future production.

Worms and parasites, internal and external, flourish in summer. When parasites are found, immediate treatment should be given. Poor development, leg weakness, and drawn face-parts are symptoms of worms. County agents or other agricultural advisers may be consulted in regard to parasite control. Vaccinating against fowl pox is an inexpensive form of insurance against this disease.

Weak or poorly developed birds are possible sources of disease and are seldom profitable. Remove them from the flock.

Shell Color Inherited; Uniformity Is Demanded

Egg shell color is an hereditary factor and is influenced only slightly by feed, states a writer in the Missouri Farmer. Breeders of white egg laying breeds have striven to eliminate the tinted colors by a process of selection, giving particular attention to the first few eggs a pullet lays, since the first eggs are more apt to be tinted than others and pullets whose eggs are tinted at first often clear up after production is well under way. Likewise breeders of brown egg laying breeds are striving for dark brown shells in the same manner.

The color of shells, as every farmer knows, has no influence on the taste of eggs or quality but city people have acquired preference that producers must cater to. A good uniform color of shells helps sell eggs because most goods in the line of food are sold on looks, women being the chief buyers.

When Duck Goes Broody

When a Muscovy duck goes broody she prefers to make her own nest, hollowing it out of the ground in some quiet corner, according to an authority in the Los Angeles Times. It takes 35 days for the eggs to hatch. During the long period of incubation the egg-shells tend to dry out and become unduly hard for the ducklings to crack open. Experienced incubator men sprinkle the eggs with water that seems warm, not hot, to the hand. The sprinkling may commence about the twentieth day and continue until about the thirty-second day. The downy little fellows are hardy and active. They should be provided with sand and moistened chick feed. In two weeks they should be given grit. Ducks eat heavily and always require plenty of sharp grit and water.

Protect Roosting Sheds

The use of light summer roosting sheds by chicken breeders is steadily increasing. While the advantage of these sheds are obvious, it is not advisable to use an extremely light one unless there is adequate insulation to guard against the hot midday sun, as well as against the occasional cold and windy days. Insulating board is invaluable for this purpose and can be applied very simply to the parts of the shed that need special protection.

In the Poultry Yard

Shade is essential for all chicks during the hot season.

* * *

Check every nest late at night, so that no eggs will be overlooked.

* * *

Late chicks need artificial heat but a short time and can be turned out early.

* * *

Late chicks have to compete with older stock for range and sometimes mash.

* * *

Direct sunshine is cheap insurance against rickets in young chicks.

* * *

A lot of chicks are lost because they do not learn to eat, consequently they starve to death.

* * *

Poultrymen say eggs laid in spring keep better in cold storage than those produced in winter.

* * *

Tape-worms and flies frequently come together, and late chicks have a harder time to meet the problem.

For That Mid-Meal "Snack"

Light Refreshments, Often Desirable, Especially for Children, Should Be of Simple Nature and Require Little Preparation.

Eating between meals may be a good thing, and it may not be. It depends upon the individual and the circumstances. There are countries and circumstances in which meals are so spaced that to eat between meals would be both foolish and unnecessary. For example, when, before rising, a cup of tea is brought and this is followed at a later hour by breakfast, then lunch, afternoon tea, a full course dinner, and a late supper (in America we give this last meal the name of theater supper), where in such a schedule is there need or desire for a mid-meal? The above schedule is not unusual.

Then there are other countries where a bit of food between meals is craved. In American homes we often find a mid-meal needed when there is a long stretch between an early breakfast and a luncheon, sometimes set late to accommodate students. If luncheon is early there is apt to be recourse to the pantry between four and five o'clock for a mid-meal, unless afternoon tea is served. Those in the business world not infrequently take time for a snack either in the mid-morning or mid-afternoon, according to whether their luncheon time is early or late. And if no time can be taken to go out for it, or to eat it should it be brought in, it is usually possible to be excused for a moment, when a cracker, a cooky, a bit of fruit or a glass of milk (from a vacuum bottle), can be quickly taken and prove reviving.

On shipboard mid-meals are served as regularly as other meals, increasing the number from three to five and six meals. About eleven a morning broth with or without crackers is brought around. An afternoon tea is served as part of the regular service, on certain lines, while a supper is obtainable during the evening. So do the steamship companies provide plenty of nourishment to gratify hungry appetites in the bracing sea air.

Those who are dieting may find it advisable to eat less at the regular meal and have the allotment divided, so that the craving for food between meals can be satisfied. Children are apt to require mid-meals. They are active little people, use up their vitality quickly, and need to have it restored by between-meals food. The important matter in all mid-meal eating is to have it come, as the name implies, mid-way between two consecutive meals, with the balance preferably a trifle away from the first and toward the second meal.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

LEADS IN KINDERGARTENS

Public school kindergarten instruction in Pennsylvania received its start through a school conducted at the Centennial exposition in Philadelphia in 1876. There are more than 500 public kindergartens in the state with more than 35,000 pupils and in excess of 500 teachers.

GET RID OF ANTS
Sprinkle Ant Food along window sills, doors and openings through which ants come and go. Guaranteed to rid quickly. Used in a million homes. Inexpensive. At your druggist's.
PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons
DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination, backache, headache, dizziness, swollen feet and ankles? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?
Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly, for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.
Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.
DOAN'S PILLS

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.
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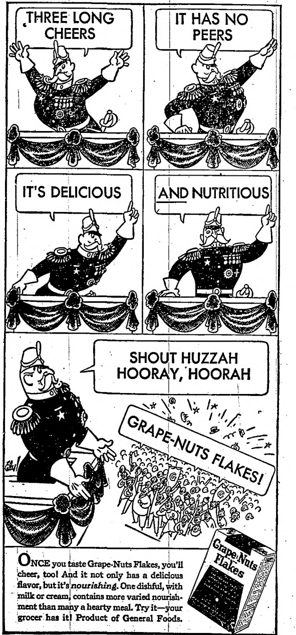

ONCE you taste Grape-Nuts Flakes, you'll cheer, too! And it not only has a delicious flavor, but it's *nourishing*. One dishful, with milk or cream, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. Try it—your grocer has it! Product of General Foods.

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AT THE . . . CHURCHES

M. E. CHURCH

Service at local church Sunday at 3:00.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Minn.

Thursday July 11, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck, Mes. O. Mosbeck, A. Melin, H. Melin and Anna Naplin entertain.

Sunday July 14, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 Communion Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire

Thursday July 11, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Friday July 12, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday July 14, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel

Thursday July 11, 8:00 p. m. Confirmation class examination

Friday July 12, 8:30 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. W. Palmquist's. Program by Black River Luther League.

Sunday July 14, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

Tuesday July 16, 8:00 a. m. Con firmation class, 8:00 p. m. Examination.

Wednesday July 17, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Elmer Erickson's, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School house.

Thursday July 18, 8:00 p. m. Confirmation class. 8:00 p. m. Examination.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday School next Sunday 10:00, and morning service at 11:00. Ladies Aid at the church Friday afternoon at 2:30.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday July 14,

St. Hilaire

Sunday School 10:00 a. m.
Class Tuesday 9:30 a. m.
Aid Friday 2:30 p. m.

Oakridge

Services 9:30 a. m.

Ebenezer

Luther League at the S. Grothe home 2:30.

St. Pauli

Open air services 4:00 p. m.

Clearwater

Services 8:00 p. m., offering to budget.

Card Of Thanks

We sincerely thank all our friends and neighbors for their kind assistance, expressions of sympathy and beautiful floral offerings at the passing of our dear mother and grandmother. Especially do we wish to thank Rev. Dahle and Rev. Palm for their consoling words, Myrtle and Evelyn Nelson for their beautiful songs.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Torstveit
and family
Mr. and Mrs. George Larson
and family
Joseph, Melvin, Minnie, Anna
and Olaf Torstveit

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

LOWER FARES--NOW
STATION-TO-STATION FARES
2c PER MILE, ONE WAY . . .
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DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c.
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AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN Railway

For Sale!
G. N. Stockyards, Thief River Falls, Minnesota
Saturday, July 13
—10 Head good young, gentle, broke Belgian Mares. All bred to first class stallion.
—7 Head good geldings.
—10 Yearlings, Belgian bred.
Come and look them over before you buy.
B. E. Schuster, Owner
Information: C. C. Schuster
622 St. Paul Ave. So. Phone 335M

Black River News

Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Martin Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited at the C. Roese home Tuesday near Hazel.

Mrs O. Golden and children of Fargo are visiting relatives here.

A. Lindquist and family visited Saturday at G. Lindquist's.

G. Peterson and family, Gladys and Gloria Golden, F. Anderson, C. Kruse and family, F. Lorentson and family visited Thursday at the A Swanson home.

Felix Anderson and family called Wednesday at the Albert Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Kruse entertained about twenty relatives at dinner Sunday.

Norma Bucklen of Crookston is visiting with relatives here.

J. A. Anderson and family, W. Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson visited Saturday at the J. Gullingsrud home.

Guests Monday at the J. A. Anderson home were. Mrs S. Lorentson and children, Mrs. M. Miller of Holt and Mrs. S. Lapply of Milwaukee. Wis.

Ruth Brink returned Monday after visiting at the M. Brink home at Gladstone.

Bernice Stensing of Baudette is visiting with relatives here.

Elesa Henderickson visited at the A. Anderson home last week.

Bernice Stensing, Axel Hahner, Elmer Huseby, Hazel, Edna, Bill and Hilding Adolphson attended the Fair at Warren Thursday.

HAZEL NEWS

Morris Odegaard and family spent Sunday at A. Anderson's.

Ruby Palm, Gladys Nyland and Goldie Finstad are visiting at the Carl Alberg home.

Ruby Apseth of Olso is visiting with her sister, Mrs. H. Prestby.

Ted Prestby and family of Fosston spent the week-end at the Carl Prestby home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and Jackie visited Sunday at the H Sandberg home.

Harriet and Ruby Palm of Brook Park is visiting at the C. Alberg and C. Finstad homes.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Seeland. Mrs. Pete Nelson and Gladys, Mrs. M. Lokken and daughters visited at the C. Alberg home Monday.

Rev. and Mrs. Lindbeck, Missionaries to China, and Rev. Larson visited Wednesday at the W. Palmquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. M Ellingson and daughter spent the week-end at Gary with relatives.

Raymond Carlson left Sunday for Bena after spending the 4th at his home here.

Evelyn Nelson left Monday to visit relatives at Duluth.

Mrs. John Orven and family of Duluth are visiting with her brother, Oscar Borgie and family.

A family re-union was held at the Mons Troland home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and sons left Wednesday to visit relatives in Iowa and S. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Sjerven and family of S. Dak., spent a week at the home of her parents. Mr. and Mrs. M. Troland.

The Clara Luther League will meet July 12 at W. Palnquist's and Ladies Aid July 17th at the Elmer Erickson home.

A. Wedul and family, Mrs. Evjenth, Ingval and Thora spent Sunday at the Solvoy home near Bemidji.

A birthday party was given in honor of Mrs. C. Walls Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva of Fertile visit Sunday at the Seeland home. They were accompanied home by their son. Blake who had spent a week here.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ducioome and childern, Mr. and Mrs. A. Bartilette and Irene of Walhalla spent the 4th of July at the C. Walls home. Irene stayed to visit here.

Mrs. H. Weyrauch, and sister Violet Peterson, Roger Dahms, and Robert Garvey of Chicago came Thursday for a visit with relatives.

The following Hazel school pupils received 8th grade diplomas at graduation exercises Saturday at Thief River, Evelyn Nelson, Gladys Alberg, Robert Gunstad, Roderick Johnson, Marjorie Sjolsvold and Phyllis Prestby.

Some Hope

"I has my suspicions," said Uncle Eben, "dat a fool is mo' dangerous dan a rascal foh de reason dat dar is a chance dat a rascal may have sense enough to reform sometime foh his own perfection."

Five Longest Rivers

The five longest rivers in the world are the Mississippi-Missouri, 4,221 miles; Nile, 4,000 miles; Amazon, 3,900 miles; Ob, 3,200 miles; the Amur and Congo, each 2,900 miles long.

Hibernate in Warm Weather

Animals do not hibernate solely to escape the cold. In fact, some tropical creatures hole up during periods of intense heat. They know that a coming drouth will make food scarcer.

Complete Fertilizers

What are known as complete fertilizers contain potash, nitrogen and phosphoric acid.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

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Lake Dynamited, Many Fish Killed

Elk River--Residents of the Twin Lakes are aroused over the dynamiting of the lake recently, resulting in the killing of many fish. Some unknown person used dynamite at various places in the lake, evidently with the intent of killing fish for his own use. He accomplished his purpose, but in doing so killed a large number of the remaining fish. Many were found floating on the surface after the evening in question when the dynamite was set. The lake has been very low for a number of years, due to the drouth and drainage, but there have always been some bass and pickeral remaining. The use of the dynamite seens to have pretty well "unstocked" the lake, and it looks as though there would be little fishing the rest of the season.

Kittens In Box Scare Birds From Berries

Mound--Something new in the way of a scare-crow is being used by George Plant, Mound, to keep birds away from his strawberry patch. Plant has two small kittens which he puts in a box with a screen over the opening. The box is turned on its side so the kittens won't be in the sun. and he puts in also a dish of cream and some food regularly. The kittens play around in the box, making the kind of sounds kittens usually do, and the birds stay away from the strawberries in the region of the box. Plant claims that two kittens can make enough noise to protect a big piece of ground. The idea is not patented!

The Welsh Terrier

The Welsh terrier is a small, wiry-coated black-and-tan dog, standing not more than 16 inches at the shoulder and weighing about 20 pounds. He has a long head, flat skull that is narrow between the ears, but not as narrow as the fox terrier, getting slightly narrower toward the eye. The foreface should not "dish" or fall away quickly between and below the eyes. Jaws should be strong and muscular, of good punishing power and depth. The ears are V-shaped, small, not too thin, set on fairly high, carried forward and close to the cheek. The eyes are small, dark, expressive and indicate abundant keenness. The neck is of moderate length; the back short, chest of moderate depth, legs straight and muscular, tail well set on, coat wiry, hard, close and abundant.

Bulbs as Food

Certain types of buds, modified as food storage organs, are items in our own diet. A cabbage head is but an overgrown bud, and the good part of cauliflower is a cluster of flower buds. Jerusalem artichokes and head lettuce are other examples. Cloves are buds used as seasoning. There are underground buds, called bulbs, whose scales thicken with stored up food for propagation and for continuing the life of the plant through the dormant period. Tulips and onions are such bulbs.

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

School Proceedings

Board of Education of School Dist 102, held its regular meeting at the schoolhouse, Tuesday evening, at 8:00 p. m., June 18, 1935.

All members present except R. Young.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

Motion made and carried, Ruth E. Overheim, Madison, Minn., was elected 7 & 8 grade teacher at a salary of $85.00 per month, for 9 months.

On motion the following bills were allowed.

R. R. Power Co, 2 months lights and power	$12.98
Larson Bros, Janitor supplies	.85
St. Hilaire Telephone Co, L. D. and phone rent 5 mo.	11.30
The Josten Mfg. Co, Activities	.72

On motion meeting adjourned.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson, President
V. Brink, Clerk

Large size Radisson linen envelopes and linon paper to match, each cellophane wrapped, 10 cents per package for either envelopes or paper, at the Spectator office. This is the most popular style of paper now used.

Bray News

Grace and Glen Sevre visited Monday at Ted Anderson's.

Mrs. E. Rude, Mrs. O. K. Sevre and family spent Wednesday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and family visited Thursday at the George Swanson home.

Fern Hawkinson of Thief River spent Wednesday at her home.

Norma Anderson spent Friday at the O. K. Sevre home.

Helen and Joyce Olson visited Monday at the G. Swanson home.

Mrs. E. Rude of Grank Forks, Mrs. O. K. Sevre and sons spent Monday at the H. Odline home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Magenson and family of Thief River were supper guests Thursday at the Geo. Swanson home.

Norma Anderson spent Monday with Annie Lindbloom and Veron Anderson visited at the J. O. Swanson home the same day.

Fred Diede came Thursday from Minneapolis for a visit at the E. Larson home. He was accompanied home Saturday by Mrs. Diede who had visited here.

First Successful Airplane

The first successful airplane was produced by Professor Langley, secretary of Smithsonian institution, who designed and constructed a motor-driven airplane which flew in 1896, but that model did not carry a man, says the New York World-Telegram. The Wright brothers made four successful flights on December 17, 1903. In one of these the machine rose by its own power, and was in the air 59 seconds and traveled a distance of 852 feet. That was the first successful flight of a human being from the ground in a mechanically operated airplane.

Upanishads and Bhagavad Gita

The Upanishads are speculative writings dealing with man and the universe, and form a late part of the Vedic writings in India. The earliest of them dates from about the Eighth century B. C. The Bhagavad Gita is the supremely important scripture of India, and dates from the Second century B. C. It deals with the story of Krisna, and develops a pantheistic religion.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Order Limiting Time To File Claims Within Three Months And For Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Andrew Linvik Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Gjertrude Linvik and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof, and that Monday the 30th day of September 1935, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law

Dated June 28, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for Representative
J14-18

Gets $600 For Load Of Stolen Wool

Fergus Falls--A rather good haul for a day's work was netted by a stranger in Fergus Falls recently, who "borrowed" a truck, "borrowed" some wool, and sold his produce for $600, cash. The truck was stolen in Fargo. The man who stole it apparently drove from that city to Hankinson, N. D., during the night, broke into the warehouse of the Hankinson Wool Pool and stole 14 bags of wool. The next morning he drove to Fergus Falls, representing himself to be a farmer from near Detroit Lakes, and sold the wool to E. J. Ness, being given a check for a little over $600. The man said he represented some of his neighbors and that it was customary to pool the wool and sell it in one load. After cashing the check and unloading his cargo, the stranger drove into an alley where he left the truck, rubbed his hands together, and shook off the dust of Fergus Falls, well satisfied with the day's work.

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

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THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, July 18, 1935

Number 3

Mrs. H. Wilson Dies

Mrs. Barbara Wilson, widow of the late Hans Wilson, long time resident of this village, died Sunday, July 14, at a Thief River hospital following an operation. She had been in poor health for several months, and the operation was performed as a last resort to alleviate her suffering.

Mrs. Wilson was born in Denmark, July 22, 1852 and was 82 years, 11 months and 22 days of age at time of her death.

She was united in marriage to Hans Wilson in Denmark on October 17, 1885 and they came to this country in 1888 locating at Crookston. In 1899 they moved to Wylie where they resided until they moved to St. Hilaire in 1909.

A family of six children, three daughters and three sons were born to Mr. and Mrs. Wilson. The husband and three sons have all preceded their wife and mother in death. Surviving are three daughters: Mrs. Christine McAllister of Grand Forks, Mrs. Thomena La Plante of Crookston and Mrs. Lousie Hanson of Thief River Falls. Three grandchildren also survive.

One of the sons of Mrs. Wilson, the late James Ward who died a few years ago, gained considerable fame both during and before the World War as an aviator. He was of the pioneers in flying of heavier-than-air craft and at one time held the world's altitude record for such craft.

For many years after coming to this village, Mrs. Wilson operated a restaurant and she was well known to everyone thruout the community. A cheerful, pleasant woman, generous to a fault, Mrs. Wilson will be missed by her large circle of friends in this section.

Funeral services was conducted yesterday afternoon at the Wilson home with Rev. R. M. Fjelstad of Thief River officiating. Following the services here, the remains were taken to Crookston and interred beside those of Mr. Wilson in Oakdale cemetery. Sympathy of friends here is extended to the bereaved relatives.

The longest moon eclipse of half a century occured Monday night. Many local residents stayed up until midnight to see the phenomena. Shadow of the earth commenced crossing the moon about 9:30 and clearing about midnight. During the eclipse, the moon became yellow and later copper colored in appearance.

Peterson Rites Held

Funeral services for the late John P. Peterson were held Friday afternoon with Rev. H. A. Larson in charge. Misses Marie and Merriam Anderson sang several appropriate numbers during course of the service at the home and later at the Swedish Lutheran church of Black River where impressive services were held. Friends from far and near gathered at the church to pay their last respects to the departed. The bier was literally banked by the numerous floral tributes. Interment was made in the family plot in the cemetery adjoining the church.

Among the out-of-town people attending the funeral were: Mr. and Mrs. V. Nyvall, Ellen, Hulda and Wm. Nyvall, Henning Peterson, Mrs. Carl Eidsvik and son, Vernon, Mrs. Martin Rude, Mrs. Hans Peterson and daughter, Lydia, Mrs. Palmer Hanson and son, Raymond and Rev. and Mrs. John Anderson all of Crookston, Mrs. C. D. Simpson of Ada, Mrs. John Cronkhite and daughter, Ruth, of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gustafson of River, Minn.

AAA Will Pay 33 Cents On Wheat Allotments

A telegram from the the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, Washington, D. C., to Andrew Boss, University Farm, St. Paul, in charge of the Administration's work in Minnesota, announces that the 1935 wheat allotment payments to farmers co-operating in the wheat production control program will be at the rate of 33 cents a bushel. The first payment will be 20 cents a bushel, and the second will be at least 13 cents, less local costs. The processing tax for 1935 will remain unchanged.

This means that the farmers of Pennington county who co-operate will get 4 cents a bushel more than they received last year, when the payments were at 29 cents a bushel.

Visitors in St. Hilaire on Monday were Mr. and Mrs. Karl Krueger of Downey, Calif., and Mr. and Mrs. Leo Spillane of Minneapolis. They were visiting with relatives at their former home at Red Lake Falls. The former was at one time residents of this village when Mr. Krueger operated a harness shop. Mr. Spillane formerly had a confectionery store and job printing shop at Red Lake Falls and now has a job shop on Lake street at Minneapolis.

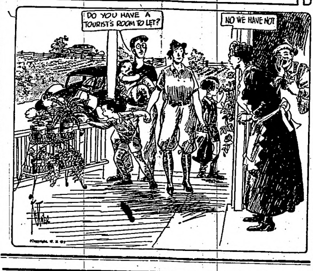
PATRONIZE
YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. **Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.**

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Ass'n
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Pests


DO YOU HAVE A TOURIST'S ROOM TO LET?
NO WE HAVE NOT
(Copyright, [illegible])

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know.

O. Gunstad attended a meeting of the Oakland Park Sanatorium commission at the Sanatorium last Thursday evening.

Lillly and Eva Johnson, Mrs. Carl Johnson and Mrs. Geo. Bakko motored Sunday to Fosston and visited with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank West and daughter, Vivian, of Correll, Minn., were guests Sunday and Monday at the R. Kirkconnel home.

Walfred Walback, who is employed in a V. C. C. camp at Fort Sibley near New London was home this week on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Olness of Westby, Wis, are here for a visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Olness. Sterling is employed in a bank at Westby.

Miss Helga Kalland, operator at the phone exchange, begun her annual vacation this week. She and sister, Amanda, plan to take a trip to Baudette and other border towns.

Mrs. E. Thompson and granddaughter, Betty Thompson, came Thursday from Leonard, N. D., to spend a week at the home of Mrs. Thompson's daughter, Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord.

Guests Sunday at the A. V. Jacobson home were Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Skarsbo and family, J. A. Amble and family all of Grand Forks. Art Jacobson and Vick Walsburg and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Johnson, accompanied by his mother, Mrs. Ole Johnson, and his sister, Mrs. Iver Johnson and son, motored here from Evanston, Ill., fore part of the week for a visit with old friends. The Johnson family resided some years ago southeast of the village before they moved to Illinois.

The annual tour of the St. Hilaire 4-H Club will take place Thursday, July 25th. Members are requested to be present at Johnson's Cafe not later than 1:30 p. m. Route of the tour was not decided upon at the time of this notice. All members plan to be present.

Larson Brothers decorated their new store front recently by hanging a new 48 foot awning. Shelves for the grocery department have been finished and are ready to use. New shelvings for dry goods, shoes and hardware are to be installed next.

"Standard" separator oil 70 cents per gallon at Jackson's.

Robert Kirkconnel Jr., left Friday for a visit at the Albin Dahl home at Grygla.

Ed Eide and family have returned to their home at Duluth after spending a couple weeks with their relatives east of the village.

Special meetings of the board of directors of the creamery were held both Thursday and Friday night to consider matters that had to be acted upon before next regular meeting.

Grain is heading out and looks wonderfully well in most places in this section. With favorable weather, early harvesting will be under way latter part of this month.

Miss Alice Skottem returned Tuesday evening from the St. Lukes hospital at Thief River where she had been a patient a week.

George Biskey, Sr., returned Sunday from the hospital at Thief River where he received treatment following a severe attack of asthma. He is showing gradual improvement.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Corbet are the happy parents of a son born Friday night at the hospital at Thief River. Mother and child are both doing well.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, Valarie Olsen, the Jepson and Oscar Haugen families were among those from here who witnessed the historical pageant Sunday at Itasca State Park.

Leonard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Yonke, suffered a fractured arm and jaw in a runaway accident last Friday on a farm northwest of here where he was employed. He is now at a Thief River hospital and is reported to be improving at a satisfactory rate.

Rear part of the Spectator office and the corner lot has been sold to the creamery association which will install a filling station on the corner. The office building will be moved to another location.

Haying thruout this community has been done under handicap this year. Those who cut hay early had to turn it three or four times because of rain, and those who waited for fairer weather did not get the quality of hay they had expected. This is especially true of the alfalfa.

Band Ice Cream Social

The band will give another concert on this Saturday evening and will also serve ice cream and cake after the concert. The band is also planning on another social in August. The purpose of the socials is to raise money to send the band to the State Fair this fall. We invite you all to come and listen to our concerts and also patronize our socials.

Ball Game Sunday

The Plummer ball team will be here Sunday afternoon to cross bats with the local team. Plummer has a good team this year so an interesting contest can be looked forward to by ball fans. The Grygla team, which beat the locals in a very close game last Sunday, will play their return game here Sunday August 11th.

Attend Bible Camp

Misses Grace Dahle, Evelyn Gigstad, Laura Almquist, Vivian Lindquist, Carmen Highland and Dorothy Gunstad left Sunday to spend a week at the annual Bible Camp held at Wabanica Creek on shores of the Rainy river northwest of Baudette. Vernon Lindquist motored up with them Sunday morning and returned the same day.

Bureau Picnic, July 28

The Pennington County Farm Bureau will hold their annual picnic at the Smiley Community Hall in Smiley township Sunday July 28th. Every Farm Bureau member is urged to be present and bring any neighbors or friends that care to come with them.

A very good program of speeches, games, contests and other events will be staged. The St. Hilaire 4-H band will furnish music for the occasion. Among members of the entertainment committee are Mrs. L. E. Beebe and Mrs. V. G. Brink of St. Hilaire.

Miss Huldah Gigstad and her cousin, Miss Emma Narveson, motored here Thursday from Crookston for a short visit at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home. Miss Gigstad left this week with Crookston friends on a trip to Sturgeon Bay, Crandon and other points in Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad spent Sunday at the summer home of her mother at Maple Lake.

Annual School Meeting

The annual meeting and election of directors for the local school district was held Tuesday night at the assembly room in the school building. Over sixty people, the largest number that had attended a school meeting for many years past, were present and voted. V. G. Brink, present clerk of the district, was re-elected for a three year term, and Mrs. N. E. Beebe was elected for a three year term as trustee to succeed R. A. Young.

Lose At Grygla

The local ball team motored Sunday to Grygla and took the short end of a 6 to 5 score in one of the most interesting ball games played in this section this season. With Bill Hallameck on the mound, St. Hilaire put up a whale of a game and looked like an easy winner until last half of the ninth frame when Grygla tied the score 3 to 3. In the extra inning played to break the tie St. Hilaire put across two runs making the score 5 to 3. The Grygla lads in their turn at bat, connected for three safe hits, and these, coupled with an error by St. Hilaire, gave them three runs making a total of 6 to 5 for St. Hilaire. Those who saw the game state it was the most interesting contest they had seen this season.

Will Oil T. H. No 32

A crew is now at work stripping at the Patton gravel pit west of town in preparation for hauling of gravel to be used in connection with semi-hard surfacing of T. H. No. 32. The road is to be re-treated from Marcoux north to Thief River Falls, according to reports. Some gravel trucks came yesterday to be employed on the project.

Appointed Appraiser

J. V. Patton was notified this week of his appointment as one of a board of three members to appraise lands for the state in the Mud Lake Migratory Waterfowl Refuge. The others are Tom Bjerke of this county, and Andrew Johnson of Clearwater. Appraisal work on the 52,000 acres of land included in the Refuge will start immediately and is to be completed in 90 days.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe returned this week after visiting a couple weeks with relatives at Rapidan and Mankato and also in the Twin Cities.

The Purpose of
Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D. C. $5,000.00 maximum insurance for each depositor.

CURRENT EVENTS PASS IN REVIEW

MUSSOLINI CALLS WAR WITH ETHIOPIA UNAVOIDABLE—"REVOLT" IN HOUSE.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

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W. P. George

STANDING atop a cannon, Benito Mussolini told 15,000 Black Shirt volunteers and the world as well that in the matter of Ethiopia "We have decided upon a struggle in which we as a government and a people will not turn back. The decision is irretrievable."

Unless Emperor Haile Selassie gets right down on his knees to Il Duce, the war in his dominion will begin in September when the rainy season ends. No one expects the "king of kings" to submit tamely, so other nations are advising their nationals in Ethiopia to get out of the country. William Perry George, the American charge d'affaires at Addis Ababa, was authorized by the State department to advise American citizens to leave, or take whatever other steps he deemed necessary to protect their safety. Nearly all these Americans are connected with Seventh Day Adventist and United Presbyterian missions.

Mr. George transmitted to the emperor the rather curt reply of the American government to his majesty's appeal for aid in stopping Italy. Secretary of State Hull, writing by authority of the President, told the emperor the United States was "loath to believe" the two countries actually will engage in warfare as they are both signatories of the Kellogg pact. The note also pointed out that the arbitration proceedings might arrive at a satisfactory decision.

The chances that war might be averted by the arbitrators seemed slight. Those gentlemen met again at Scheveningen and their session was disrupted by the Italian representatives when a spokesman for Ethiopia set forth the fact that Ualual, scene of the bloody clash last December, is well within the Ethiopian border.

Apparently the British have given up trying to check Mussolini and are now devoting their efforts to plans for getting British and British Indian subjects out of Addis Ababa on short notice. Troop-carrying planes at Cairo and cruisers, sloops and troop ships at various near east ports were being made ready for this service.

France evidently intends to let Italy go ahead with the Ethiopian adventure, and, like the United States, is not inclined to participate in an economic blockade of Italy such as was unofficially suggested by England.

Rep. Brewster

REVOLT in congress against alleged dictatorial attempts of the administration reached a climax when the house, by the decisive vote of 258 to 148, rejected the "death sentence" in the utility holding companies bill as passed by the senate and demanded by the President. The record vote came on a motion to substitute the house bill placing utility holding companies under regulation of the securities and exchange commission for the senate bill which prescribed the dissolution of the holding companies of more than first degree beginning in 1940.

The adoption of this motion killed the "death sentence." After substituting the house bill for the senate bill, the perfected measure was passed by a vote of 322 to 81.

Immediately after this action, the house voted unanimously for an investigation of alleged lobbying by both the supporters and the foes of the utility measure. During the debate on the bill it was frequently charged that the capitol was swarming with utility company lobbyists, and then came two serious accusations against the other side. Representative John H. Hoeppel of California, Democrat, asserted an unnamed administration lobbyist had offered to get California's relief allotment increased if Hoeppel would vote for the bill as the President wanted it. This didn't greatly impress the house, but later Representative Ralph O. Brewster of Maine, Republican, charged that Thomas G. Corcoran, a young brain truster who is co-author of the administration bill, had threatened cessation of construction of the $37,000,000 Passamaquoddy dam project in the congressman's district if Brewster should vote against the "death sentence."

Mr. Brewster said he did not believe the President was aware that such tactics were being used by his aids or would countenance them, and Rankin of Mississippi and Moran of Maine defended Mr. Roosevelt. But the President's contact man, Charles West, and Postmaster General Farley's lobbyist, Emil Hurja, had been so active among the house members that the resentment of the lawmakers was aroused and they glady directed that the lobbying charges be investigated.

CRITICS of the President's program have made up their minds that he is deliberately building up a "crisis" which will provide excuse for a demand for constitutional amendments in the campaign of 1936. Their conviction was strengthened by Mr. Roosevelt's letter to Congressman Samuel B. Hill, chairman of the interstate commerce subcommittee, urging the passage of the Guffey coal bill regardless of doubts as to its constitutionality.

President Roosevelt followed the suggestion of Attorney General Cummings that the legislation should be put through congress because "the situation is so urgent," and that the question of constitutionality should be left up to the courts.

The President, admitting that coal mining is in itself an intrastate transaction, nevertheless wrote that the final test of the validity of the Guffey bill would depend upon whether production conditions directly affect, promote, or obstruct interstate commerce. The Supreme court, in the Schechter NRA case, quoted a previous opinion that mining, manufacturing, and other forms of production were as local in their character as the production of crops, and hence beyond the reach of congress.

THE secretary of the treasury appeared before the house ways and means committee which was trying to formulate the new tax bill wanted by the administration, and declared that, depending on the rates of taxation adopted, the measure might bring in as much as $1,000,000,000 a year or as little as $118,000,000 annually. As the representative of the administration, the young secretary declined to advise as to the rates, though the Republican members of the committee tried to pin him down to details. The legislation outlined by the President includes taxation of inheritances and gifts, higher surtaxes on million dollar incomes and graduated income taxes on corporations. It is believed the committee's bill will not go outside these limits.

Senator Charles L. McNary of Oregon, Republican leader, predicted that congress either would recess and reconvene in the fall or would put off enactment of the tax bill until the session beginning January 3 next.

Sen. Glass

IN THE battle between Senator Carter Glass and Marriner S. Eccles, governor of the federal reserve board, the former has, at this writing, scored the most points. The astute Virginian extracted from the Eccles-Currie banking bill most of the radical provisions that would have led to government or public ownership of the federal reserve system, and, indeed, practically rewrote the measure. Then his subcommittee handed it on to the senate banking and currency committee, which promptly gave the bill its approval, without a record vote, and after making only two minor changes.

Governor Eccles and Secretary of the Treasury Morganthau expected to be called before the committee and were prepared to tell why the bill would not suit the administration, but the committee didn't give them a chance.

As passed by the house, the banking bill would give autocratic powers over the banking system to a politically dominated federal reserve board; and the party in power would have the authority to force the twelve reserve banks to lend unlimited amounts to the national treasury. Under the bill as rewritten by Glass, reserve board members are to be appointed for 14-year terms and are to be discharged only for cause; chief officers of the reserve banks are to be chosen by their directors, subject to reserve board approval, for five-year periods, and the reserve banks need not buy additional government bonds unless they choose to do so.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, was the scene of a second "grass roots" convention of Republicans, the six states participating being Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Kentucky and Tennessee. "To revitalize interest in the party" was declared the purpose of the meeting by George H. Bender of Ohio, permanent chairman. The attendance was large and enthusiastic and the resolutions adopted, like those of the Springfield conference, denounced the New Deal and called the voters to the defense of the country's Constitution and free institutions.

Under the surface there was a good deal of irritation, for the old timers in the party organization feared to lose their influence, perhaps with reason.

HUEY LONG'S conquest of Louisiana was completed when the legislature gave final approval to 25 bills designed to destroy local political patronage in the state and otherwise to strengthen the senator's dominance. He now has in hand all the weapons he needs for the elimination of Mayor T. Semmes Walmsley of New Orleans and his followers.

OUR army lost an able and distinguished officer in the death of Maj. Gen. Stuart Heintzelman at the army and navy hospital in Hot Springs, Ark. The grandson and son of army officers, General Heintzelman was graduated from West Point in 1899. After service in the Philippines and China he was sent to France as an observer, and when America entered the war he held high staff assignments. He won the D. S. M. and was decorated by France and Italy. From the inception of the CCC General Heintzelman was in charge of federal reclamation projects in Missouri until last February, when he was given command of the Seventh corps area.

"AMERICAN COMMONWEALTH POLITICAL FEDERATION" is the high sounding title taken by the representatives of various radical organizations for the body which they organized at a conference in Chicago. The majority faction in the meeting issued a call for a national convention at which a new party shall be created, and until this is done the "A.C.P.F." will function. Its officers are Congressman Thomas R. Amlie of Wisconsin, chairman; John Bosch, Atwater, Minn., of the Farm Holiday association, vice chairman; Alfred Bingham of New York, son of former United States Senator Hiram Bingham, Connecticut Republican, executive secretary; and Prof. Paul H. Douglas, treasurer.

Production for use was the principal plank in the conference platform. Other planks declared for union wages for persons employed on relief projects and other labor objectives, for a "soak the rich" tax program, and against war.

The call for creation of a third party was opposed by Congressman Vito Marcantonio of New York city, and he withdrew from the conference together with several of his fellow townsmen. Communists were barred from the meeting, and this, too, caused loud protest. Senator Nye of North Dakota unexpectedly appeared and advised against formation of a new party for the 1936 campaign.

INVESTIGATION of the administration of the Virgin islands by a senate committee was certain to be lively. The very first witness heard, Charles H. Gibson, was threatened with jail by Secretary of the Interior Ickes for removing official documents from the files. Mr. Gibson, who was government attorney for the islands until Ickes ousted him, had testified rather vaguely against the regime of Gov. Paul M. Pearson.

Gibson testified that Governor Pearson had exceeded his authority under the law, was unpopular with a large section of the population of the islands, and was not frank in his administration. To support his testimony Gibson introduced several letters which were the documents to which Ickes alluded.

IF GEORGE, former king of Greece, returns to his lost throne it will be without Elizabeth of Hohenzollern who was his wife. This Rumanian princess has just been granted a divorce from George in Bucharest on the ground of desertion. There was no contest, for George, now living in London, paid no attention to the suit.

It was believed in Bucharest that Elizabeth will soon marry her secretary, Alauander Szanavy, a handsome forty-year-old Greek, and that they will run a model farm which Elizabeth bought recently for $3,500,000.

ALDERMANIC investigation of relief administration in New York city has brought a report from the committee recommending that relief workers be paid less than the wages in private industry, that "chiselers and parasites" receiving $24,000,000 a year of relief funds be prosecuted, and that "existence carpetbagging" by out of town relief executives be halted.

The typical weekly allowance to a single person to meet every need was reported as $7.30 a week, ranging upward for families to $19.50 for a family of nine. The number of persons on relief was reported as 1,400,000.

AGITATION in favor of a federal sales tax and for abolition of the "nuisance" taxes is the purpose of an organization called the Committee of Americans which is being formed by Charles H. Sabin, Jr., one of the organizers of the Crusaders. Mr. Sabin says the committee hopes to present to the President and congress a petition bearing a million names. He admits some of the wealthiest families in the country are represented on the committee but denies that it is to be regarded as a "wealth lobby" against the "tax wealth" program of the President.

JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER reached his ninety-sixth birthday and spent the day quietly on his estate near Lakewood, N. J., with his nearest relatives. There was no celebration of the anniversary, not even a birthday cake. According to his physician, Mr. Rockefeller is in better health than he has been for the past three years.

GEN. HUGH JOHNSON assumed his new office of federal works relief administrator for New York city. "Robbie," his ever present secretary, fended off the reporters for a day, but let them in then, and to them the general wailed:

"I hate this thing! It isn't helping anybody, anywhere. When the source of money is cut off we'll be right back where we started. It's disheartening to sit here, knowing that when the funds are gone, the jobs will be gone."

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE WALLACE proclaimed the establishment of an AAA adjustment program for the 1935 rye crop which will include benefit payments of amounts not yet disclosed. Representatives from 16 rye growing states met in Washington to discuss the program and outline plans for its operation.

Farmers from the principal wheat producing states met with AAA officials and gave their approval to a tentative flexible plan for the payment of benefits to wheat growers.

JAPAN'S beautiful inland sea was the scene of a terrible disaster that cost 104 lives. The steamer Midori Maru, crowded with holiday passengers, collided with a freighter in the foggy night and sank almost immediately. Rescue boats picked up 91 of the 166 passengers and 56 of the crew. All the victims were Japanese.

"QUOTES"

COMMENTS ON CURRENT TOPICS BY NATIONAL CHARACTERS

NRA DECISION

By ALFRED SLOAN, JR.
Motor Magnate.

THE highest wage scale is the best wage scale, providing it is not out of balance with other factors in the national economy.

So far as the broader implications of the NRA decisions are concerned, I am satisfied that they will eventually be recognized as vital steps forward in promoting a sane industrial recovery. Sooner or later we are bound to recognize that regimentation and bureaucracy have no part in our national economy. They can only produce one result—lowered efficiency, increased costs and reduced standard of living.

We have also to recognize the fallacy of the "theory of scarcity" upon which many of our recovery programs are based. Recovery can be promoted only by increasing productivity. Arbitrary and uneconomic increases of the factors that make up prices penalize productivity and retard recovery. Employment is reduced as well.

FOOLHARDY PANACEAS

By HENRY H. HEIMANN
Of National Association of Credit Men.

IN THE broader field of endeavor that confronts us in these days we must eventually find a growing responsibility taken by each individual to do his bit for the betterment of mankind. Here is the field that presents tremendous opportunities, but in our endeavor to promote the happiness, health and the comfort of our people, care must be exercised to avoid these foolhardy panaceas which have taken such a toll from people throughout history.

We see the ranks of the unemployed and many accept them as a permanent condition. They do not realize that half of the people employed today are working in industries that did not exist 50 years ago. Fifty years hence half of our people gainfully employed in industry will probably be performing labor as yet undiscovered, perhaps not even within the minds of the present generation.

NATIONAL PROBLEMS

By HENRY A. WALLACE
Secretary of Agriculture.

TODAY, when farmers and laboring men ask for a delegation of federal power equivalent to the tariff or the corporate form of organization, or the federal banking structure, they are in danger of being met by some such statement as this:

"It is not the province of the court to consider the economic advantages or disadvantages of such a centralized system. It is sufficient that the federal Constitution does not provide for it."

I am reminded of that famous observation by Justice Holmes: "The life of the law is not logic; the life of the law is experience." Presumably if the experience of the American people suggests that the advantages of attacking national problems nationally outweigh the disadvantages, then sooner or later national problems will be attacked nationally. Necessity is the mother of social, as well as of mechanical, invention."

NEW DEAL AND COURTS

By CHARLES K. BURDICK
Dean of Cornell Law School.

IN VIEW of the emergency and the consequent recognition of the common importance of any national program adopted to meet general economic and social problems, it might be possible that the Supreme court would now uphold congressional legislation imposing as a condition of interstate shipment of goods compliance with rules as to quantity of production, wages, hours of work and collective bargaining.

If public opinion is strongly and persistently in favor of changes and developments in government, a way to accomplish the desires of the people will, of course, be found.

In the United States, where the organic law is the supreme law of the land, the courts may delay, they may to some extent direct, but they cannot, in the long run, withstand a defined and persistent public opinion.

THE TVA PROJECT

By JOUETT SHOUSE
President American Liberty League

THE TVA is a perfect example of irresponsible political and economic bureaucracy. Its declared objectives are, of course, commendable and proper, but in reality the whole authority is a federally sponsored experiment in state socialism. It is noteworthy that no matter how socialistic some of our recent experiments are, their sponsors have refused to present them under their proper labels.

SOCIAL SECURITY

By MISS FRANCES PERKINS
Secretary of Labor.

IN TWO years the United States has worked out a system of job insurance that took Europe 15 years to accomplish. The bill is subject to change, for it is a human instrument, with human imperfections, representing compromises among various factions. But I know that once it is in the laws of this land we shall not abandon it, but improve upon it from year to year.

WNU Service.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Kimball—Magnus Johnson, former United States senator and representative, announced that he will be a candidate for governor next year

Waseca—The Waseca county board, because of tax delinquencies and resulting inability to liquidate its current indebtedness, has sold $75,000 in refunding bonds.

Ruthton—Some of the loot taken from the Ruthton postoffice safe was found hidden in a culvert near town. Money order books, four $1,000 bonds and other valuables were recovered.

Browns Valley—This community is preparing plans for the celebration of the centennial of its establishment by Joseph R. Brown who came from Fort Snelling where he had been a drummer boy in July, 1835.

St. James—The city council will ask for federal funds to finance extensive improvements to the water works system. Two new wells are to be sunk and a new stand pipe erected, if the loan is available.

St. Cloud—A headon collision between an automobile and a truck near Albany cost the life of Theodore (Ted) Schields, 32 Faribault attorney and former secretary to United States Senator Henrik Shipstead.

Morris — With home beautification and improvement in mind, women from this section of Minnesota, numbering about 200, gathered here for the annual homemakers' short course at West Central School of Agriculuret. Sessions continued three days.

St. Paul—President Roosevelt allotted $2,376,920 in work relief funds for control of black stem rust and eradication of certain types of barberry bushes in 17 states. Minnesota will receive $252,120; North Dakota $36,480; South Dakota $24,960 and Wisconsin $249,600.

Duluth—Juvenile ardor put a rag weed eradication campaign $1,296 in the red. Backers of the drive put up $500 for a penny bounty for each bundle of 50 weeds collected. The youths responded with such vigor that in two days the bounties aggregated $1,786. Now the campaign supporters are trying to determine how to make the payments.

St. Paul—Total indebtedness of all classes of governmental units in Minnesota was $332,297,201 as of January 1, 1935, according to a report issued by the Minnesota Taxpayers' association. Special emergencies have increased the amount this year, the report said, including the necessity of issuing certificates of indebtedness to meet relief needs and current deficit.

St. Paul—Seed loans totaling $763,015 have been made to farmers in 21 counties under the provisions of the $2,000,000 seed loan act of the 1935 legislature. State Audior Stafford King said that a few of the loans had already been repaid. The money, up to $300 per farmer, is advanced by the county boads and in case of losses, the counties are reimbursed by the state.

Minneapolis—With the SERA rapidly transferring its efforts to direct relief, the two federal work relief agencies in Minnesota laid down classifications of the type of projects to be submitted to each. The Public Works administration under W. N. Carey, will receive applications for construction projects involving estimated costs of more than $25,000. The Works Progress administration will receive projects involving costs of less than $25,000 and all projects not acted upon or rejected by the PWA within 30 days. Victor Christgau directs the PWA in Minnesota.

Minneapolis—A special audit of 125,000 cancelled pay roll checks was begun by state emergency relief administration headquarters in St. Paul to determine if any other forged checks had been passed, in addition to the 65 forgeries for $1,500 which came to the Minneapolis SERA finance division. In addition to the SERA forgeries, $2,500 in CCC pay roll forgeries also have been discovered by state and federal investigators. United Staes secret service agents are seeking a former disbursing agent while state crime bureau men are hunting a band passing SERA checks.

Owatonna—Open revolt from domination by the state emergency relief administration was voted by 29 southern Minnesota counties in face of a veiled ultimatum that by such action they might jeopardize their share of federal funds under the national works program. Through their commissioners and auditors, the counties voted not to sign any contracts with SERA guaranteeing to raise their allotments for relief during the year, pending outcome of a meeting with Victor Christgau of the works progress administration with headquarters in St. Paul. Simultaneously, the assembly of about 100 county officials went on record demanding right to administer at least 50 per cent of relief funds in their respective territories without dictation from SERA

Duluth—Plans to push electrification of rural districts in Minnesota were advanced when the power committee of the state planning board forwarded to Washington the results of a survey taken to determine the extent to which electric lines can be extended to serve farmers and small town communities. The committee is anxious to have the state get in line for its share of the $100,000,000 federal farm electrification fund and plans submitted call for the allotment of about $5,000,000.

BEES' "SWEET TOOTH"

Though they deal in nectar and honey all their lives, bees do not have as sensitive a "sweet tooth" as human beings, it has been discovered by Prof. Karl von Frisch of Munich.

Science Service reported that Professor Von Frisch had "trained" bees to expect supplies of ordinary cane sugar solution at a given place. When they became used to visiting it regularly, he cut down the strength of the solution. The lowest concentration the bees could detect as sweet was about 2 per cent sugar. Human beings get a sweet taste from sugar solutions only one-fifth that strong.—Literary Digest.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

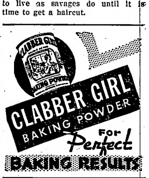
Poland Progressing

Poland's new show place is her new port, Gdynia. To keep pace with its growth since its creation ten years ago, Poland has been building up a merchant fleet. Starting out without a single ship when it regained independence, Poland today has a mercantile marine comprised of 55 vessels with an aggregate tonnage of 64,358 tons.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Then It's Different

Civilized people occasionally like to live as savages do until it is time to get a haircut.


CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER
For Perfect BAKING RESULTS

Man's Inhumanity

Chief menace to man on earth is still man.—Exchange.

MOSQUITOES inject Poison

Mosquitoes live on human blood. Before she can draw your blood, however, the mosquito must first thin it by injecting a poison. Thus mosquitoes annoy—are dangerous, spread serious disease epidemics. Don't take chances. Kill mosquitoes, flies, spiders with FLY-TOX—proved best by 10,000 tests.
Accept no substitutes... demand
FLY-TOX

Liberty Grain Blower
Elevates Grain by Air—Fills bins or cars. Cleans, dries, saves all the grain. Grades it up. No scooping. No chains, gears or buckets. AMAZINGLY LOW PRICE. Steel Grain Bins—Save insurance, are fireproof and vermin free. Approved for sealed storage. Get our low price.
LINK MFG. COMPANY, Inc., Fargo, N. Dak.

Goodbye ANTS
Simply sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors and openings through which ants come and go. Guaranteed to rid quickly. Used in a million homes. Inexpensive. Get it at your druggist's.
PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

SICK HEADACHES Indicate Acid Condition
Chew one or more Milnesia Wafers and obtain relief
You can obtain a full size 20c package of Milnesia Wafers containing twelve full adult doses by furnishing us with the name of your local druggist if he does not happen to carry Milnesia Wafers in stock, by enclosing 10c in coin or postage stamps. Address
SELECT PRODUCTS, INC.,
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.
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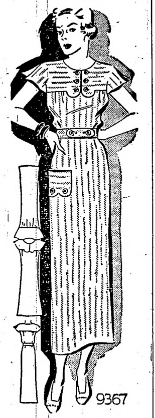
MILNESIA The Original WAFERS
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

Settles Problem of "Working" Frock

PATTERN 9367



The morning after you start this, you'll be wearing it. It's that quick to make up, so don't waste any time making up your mind to have this for your next "work-a-day" frock! You can't possibly find a simpler pattern—nor more becoming lines—nor "breezier" sleeves. And those are the things that count for something in a kitchen. The nice scallops on the yoke and pocket are the details that so aptly make this frock "different," and the slit sleeve is ready for action. The bosom and back fullness (so much in vogue) does nicely by your femininity. Wear nice bright buttons to match the cotton print you choose.

Pattern 9367 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3 yards 36 inch fabric.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, the STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

Send your order to Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth street, New York.

Smiles

FASHIONS IN WORDS

"What has caused you to change your mind?"

"I haven't changed my mind," answered Senator Sorghum. "I have only deferred to my fan mail and revised my rhetoric."

Labor Wasted

Burglar—What are you laughing at?

Householder—That you come at night without a light to look for money where I can't find any in broad daylight.—Stray Stories Magazine.

Quite a Surprise

Boss (to office boy)—What would you do with a thousand pounds?

Office Boy—Lummie, guv'nor, I wasn't expectin' a raise.—Pearson's Weekly.

WNU—Y 29—35

WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
COOLING

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Public Debt Mounts

Washington.—Back in 1916 before the United States became involved in the World war our government had a national debt which was regarded as large at that time. It was only $1,200,000,000, but that was sufficient in those days to cause concern.

On the first of July, 1935, the treasury started a new set of books. This represented the beginning of a new financial year for the government. One of the items it had to enter on those books was a public debt of about $28,800,000,000. We of today think that is a huge debt and when it is compared with the outstanding obligations of the federal government a score of years ago its magnitude seems titanic.

When the treasury closed the fiscal year books on June 30 and counted the cost of the preceding 12 months of government it was found that there had been expended roughly $7,300,000,000. In the same period it had collected through income and other forms of taxes, including duties laid at the customs houses, a total of approximately $3,800,000,000. This means that in the last 12 months the government operated with a deficit of something over $3,500,000,000. In other words, its operating costs were virtually double the amount of revenue it received. This deficit together with the deficit that was created during the earlier months of the Roosevelt administration added something like $8,000,000,000 to the national debt. President Hoover while in office added about $4,000,000,000 to the national debt through deficits in the last two years of his administration. So there are two outstanding phases in the financial affairs of the federal government as it starts the fiscal year of 1936, which began July 1.

There is bred these questions: How long can the federal government continue to spend money like water and thus increase its public debt, and how long will the American people continue to permit expenditures by their government in excess of the revenues it collects?

They are related questions. Neither can happen without the other. But it seems to me that the time has come for taxpayers and voters generally to take note of the condition of the government's finances.

Mr. Roosevelt justifies these heavy outlays under the necessities of an emergency. He contends that when prosperity returns and business is normal, citizens will pay their taxes without complaint and that these taxes will be sufficiently large in their total production to whittle down the gigantic outstanding debt. Hence there is at this moment an urgent need for examination of the whole tax structure. This is necessary to maintain the credit of the United States. If people doubt or lose faith in government bonds, the credit of the government can be said to be impaired. No nation of self-respecting people desires that thing to happen. It has long been a recognized truism that if a United States government bond was not worth its face value, the money we have and the rights we exercise as citizens likewise become impaired in value and benefit.

* * *

Finances Analyzed

Careful analysis of government finances in the last 12 months shows that federal revenues were sufficient to cover what Mr. Roosevelt characterizes as ordinary government costs. He means by that the expenses of the regular establishments of government and excludes all of the so-called emergency agencies, of which there are now some sixty-odd. This condition reveals that federal taxes are about the only item in governmental affairs or in private business that have completely recovered from depression effects. Recovery has been sufficient to make the total revenues virtually the same as those received under the Hoover administration in the fiscal year of 1929-1930. It shows also that Mr. Roosevelt has not reduced the cost of ordinary running expenses of the government as he had planned when he became President.

I mentioned earlier a comparison of the public debt now and in 1916. Let us take another date, namely, 1919. At that time the outstanding debt was $26,594,000,000. The annual interest charge on that debt was just short of one billion dollars. Today with a much larger outstanding debt, the annual interest charge amounts to only $820,000,000 per year.

This seems almost paradoxical but the answer lies in the interest rate the government is paying. In 1921 the average rate of interest calculated on all different types of government securities outstanding was 4.34 per cent. At the present time it is less than 3 per cent. So credit must be accorded the treasury for its gradual reduction in interest rates. Ten years ago an effort was made to market securities at gradually lower interest rates. It did not succeed fully because private business was demanding capital and private business was paying higher interest rates. In the last five or six years private business has called for very little money. Government securities and the law of supply and demand operated to allow the treasury to sell its bonds and notes at much reduced interest.

On the one hand, therefore, the Roosevelt administration has run up the public debt by about $8,000,000,000 but has succeeded in actually reducing the carrying charge of this great debt structure by more than $100,000,000 per year. That is the situation as of today. Restoration of business activity and the resultant demand for capital may change the market for treasury bonds almost overnight but the prospects for such business activity are not immediate.

* * *

Starts Something

One of the interesting things that often occurs in government affairs is the explosive effect of a single incident or a single remark by an important official. It is a characteristic of changing conditions and it is a circumstance which causes Washington observers to be on their toes continuously because they never can tell when such an incident will occur. Thus it was the other day that Representative Brewster, Republican, of Maine, a former governor of that state, arose in his place in the house of representatives and charged that the Roosevelt administration was threatening individual members of the house who declined to support the administration view on a particular piece of legislation. Mr. Brewster named one Thomas Corcoran as the administration emissary and bearer of the threats. He told of details of the circumstance and informed the house that the legislation which the administration demanded he should support was the so-called "death sentence" provision in the bill to eliminate utility holding companies. Suffice it to say that Mr. Brewster did not yield.

The point of this incident, however, is that immediately there came from many quarters in the house a demand for an investigation of lobbying activities. There had been many charges theretofore that the public utility corporations were over-running the house with lobbyists in their effort to defeat the "death sentence" section. The real reason back of this sudden outburst, however, lies in dissatisfaction among many members of congress with tactics employed by the Roosevelt administration. They have taken orders constantly since March 4, 1933, but apparently they are no longer going to obey.

So the investigation of lobbying is to be started by a house committee and it will be broader than just the public utility lobbyist. If the undercurrent of information proves to be correct, administration representatives who have frequented the house chambers during consideration of the holding company bill will be placed on the witness stand to tell their story.

* * *

Look Into Lobbying

In the meantime and maybe as a result of the excitement over the Brewster charge, Senator Black, an Alabama Democrat, started fireworks in the senate. He is prepared to create investigating machinery in that end of the Capitol to determine what influence the utility lobbyists have exerted. That investigation also will go beyond the utility lobbyist phase. It is scheduled to dig up dirt on lobbyists for other legislation. Thus far there has been little mention of administration activities around the senate.

But, as in the case of the house investigation, it appears now that the senate investigation has a double purpose. It will be recalled that Senator Black fostered a bill requiring all lobbyists in Washington to register at the Capitol, to show their connection, to show what salaries or other compensation they receive and to make public certain types of correspondence passing between them and the people whom they represent. The gossip is that the senator's bill, although it passed the senate without difficulty, will have hard sledding in the house. Senator Black appears to be proceeding on the theory that the investigation will create additional atmosphere and public demand for passage of the lobbyist registration measure.

Actually, I believe that the investigation will do no more than ruin reputations of some few people. Such an inquiry will not stop lobbying. It will not even curb or reduce lobbying. As long as individuals have property the value of which may be affected one way or the other by federal legislation, just so long will individuals seek to influence their representatives and senators in congress. It seems to me to be a perfectly natural and normal thing, and without defending the slimy type of lobbying and the raw or crooked deals that may come from lobbying, the voters have a right to express their views to their representatives.

The irony of the present situation is that undoubtedly there will be no reference in either investigation to the tremendous activity carried on by the American Federation of Labor lobbyists or the lobbyists for the American Legion or the lobbyists for certain groups such as the pacifists or the radical supporters of Russian types of government. Nor is it likely that the correct picture of administration pressure upon the last two sessions of congress will be disclosed.

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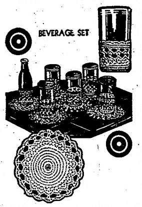
NEW AND USEFUL CROCHET DESIGN

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



This beverage set can be crocheted at very little expense. It consists of six six-inch tumbler doilies and six cups to hold glasses. The crochet work is simple and the inexperienced should have no trouble crocheting it. It's practical and also adds to the refreshment service appearance. If not wanted for your own use give it a thought as a gift for someone who will appreciate it. It is a very popular number with crochet workers who are ever on the lookout for something useful in novelties.

Package No. 730 contains sufficient size 16 cream Mountain Craft crochet cotton to make the entire set, also illustrations and instructions, and will be mailed upon receipt of 40c.

Illustrations and instructions only will be sent for 10c.

Address—HOME CRAFT COMPANY, DEPARTMENT B, Nineteenth and St. Louis Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply, when writing for any information.

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Makes 10 GLASSES
MADE IN 6 FLAVORS
KOOL-AID
CHILDREN'S DELIGHT
5¢
AT YOUR GROCER'S

Scientist Claims That Noises Can Be Deadly

Do women make more noise than motor cars?

According to an American professor of physics, yes. Giving evidence in an action to restrain a factory from making an excessive amount of noise, he described experiments with a sound meter which he had carried out in the district. These showed that women talking in their homes made 40 times more noise than the factory, and 50 per cent more noise than passing cars.

Apparently women talk more loudly in America, for experiments in this country show "loud conversation" as only double the noise of a suburban street, and two-thirds that of a pneumatic drill at 20 feet distance.

But the worst noise of all, according to one distinguished scientist, is one we can't hear. A few months ago he showed the congress of radio biology how ultra-sound waves could burn the fingers of a man holding a glass tube, although the tube itself was not heated. He claimed that it was possible to be killed by these vibrations, which were really sounds, although they could not be perceived by the naked ear.—London Answers.

Would Be Wasted Time

No one ever warns youth that there are dangers about love; and that one can't throw away common sense in dealing with it.

KILL ALL FLIES

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills flies. Guaranteed, effective. Neat, convenient—Cannot spill—Will not soil or injure anything. Lasts all season. 20c at all dealers. Harold Somers, Inc., 150 De Kalb Ave., B'klyn, N.Y.

DAISY FLY KILLER

HELP KIDNEYS

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer backache, dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen feet and ankles; feel upset and miserable . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended by users the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

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GET A PAIR OF Coleman Mantles

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- MADE STRONGER
- GIVE MORE LIGHT

SEND for 2 genuine High Power Coleman Mantles. Use them on your gasoline pressure lamp or lantern. Let them prove that they are made stronger, last longer, give more light. Lowest cost to use. Just the right size, shape and weave for longer and better lighting service.

Coleman Mantles are always fresh; guaranteed quality. Dealers everywhere recommend them. The name "Coleman" stamped on the mantle protects you against substitutes. Send 10¢ in stamps or coin to cover postage and handling. You'll get your two sample Coleman mantles promptly. Send today. [5135]

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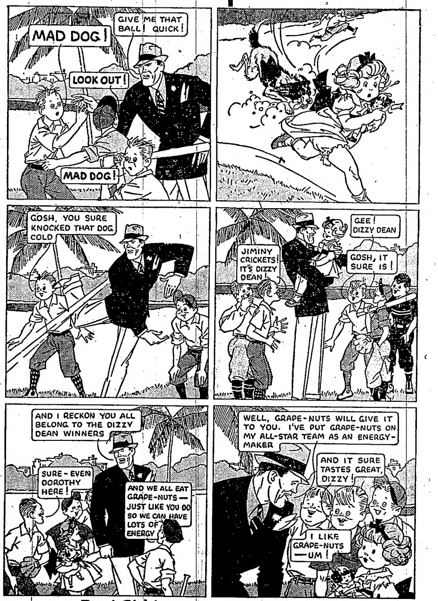
DIZZY DEAN pours one in!


MAD DOG!
GIVE ME THAT BALL! QUICK!
LOOK OUT!
MAD DOG!
GOSH, YOU SURE KNOCKED THAT DOG COLD
GEE! DIZZY DEAN
JIMINY CRICKETS! IT'S DIZZY DEAN!
GOSH, IT SURE IS!
AND I RECKON YOU ALL BELONG TO THE DIZZY DEAN WINNERS
SURE - EVEN DOROTHY HERE!
AND WE ALL EAT GRAPE-NUTS — JUST LIKE YOU DO SO WE CAN HAVE LOTS OF ENERGY
WELL, GRAPE-NUTS WILL GIVE IT TO YOU. I'VE PUT GRAPE-NUTS ON MY ALL-STAR TEAM AS AN ENERGY-MAKER
AND IT SURE TASTES GREAT, DIZZY!
I LIKE GRAPE-NUTS —UM!

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Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. Solid bronze, with red enameled lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering, be sure to ask for Prize No. 301.

Dizzy Dean Autographed Portrait. By Bachrach, size: 8 by 10—with Dizzy's facsimile signature. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering, be sure to ask for Prize No. 304.

Send top from one 12-oz. yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of club manual showing 37 nifty free prizes. And to have lots of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts *right away*. It has a winning flavor all its own. Economical, too, for two tablespoons, with milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935. Not good in Canada.)

A product of General Foods.

FLY SPRAYS

Get rid of flies by using Scram fly spray, one of the very best on the market. We carry it in bulk at 55 cents per quart or $1.85 per gallon.

We also have Black Flag or Fly Tox in pint and quart cans.

Moth Spray in half pint cans at . . . **25c**
Land O'Lakes Cattle Spray, per gal. . **60c**
Sprayers at 55c, 35c and **25c**

Full line of swatters, ribbon fly paper and daisy fly killer.

Insecticides . . .

We have a full line of potato bug poisons:
London Purple, 1 lb. bag, 23c;
4 lb. bags **48c**
Paris Green, ¼ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 40c;
5 pounds **$1.75**
Calcium of Arsenate in 4 lb. bags, each . **35c**

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General Merchandise - St. Hilaire, Minn.

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Bray News

Gertrude Swanson left Sunday to be employed at C. Schnieder's.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson visited Thursday at E. Larson's.

Lulu Hegstrom left Wednesday to visit with relatives and friends at Minneapolis.

Walter Olson and family spent Thursday at Selmer Olson's.

George Lindbloom spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. R. Mosbeck at Thief River.

Guests at the Rueben Rux home Friday evening were, Mr. and Fred Rux, Otto Rux and family, Mr. and Mrs. D. Rux, Elmer and Harry, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Erickson and baby, Norma, Raymond, Esther, Wendell and Robert Ortloff, Muriel and Lawrence Lubitz.

A group of friends tendered Mrs. John Hohiesel a shower at her home Sunday afternoon. A delicious lunch was served at 5 o' clock by the self-invited guests The following families were present V. C. Noper, M. Troland, S. Troland, A. Stene, A. Webskowski of Thief River, S. Olson, Geo Swanson, Roy Larson, E. Larson N. Schalz, C. Lindquist, M Troland, J. O. Swanson, J. Scholin, V. Scholin, Aug Scholin, Mrs. H. Hawkinson, Irene Schnieder, Laura Anderson and Darlene Olson.

Ellen Johnson of Warren spent a few days at the E. Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and Johnnie Lindbloom left Saturday for a visit with relatives at Reynolds, N. D.

Mr. and Mrs. Rick Larson and Raymond visited Sunday evening at the A. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Nyberg spent the week end at Itasca State Park.

Black River News

Hazel, Hilding and Bill Adolphson and Bernice Stensing visited Sunday at the A. Husby home.

Sunday dinner guests at the Felix Anderson home were the following families, Gust Peterson, Alex Swanson, C. Kruse, F. Lorentson, Ed Moren and Lewie Johnson.

Raymond and Merriam Anderson visited Tuesday at the Claus Adolphson home.

Edith, Agnes, Pearl, Harvey and Clarence Anderson visited at the F. Anderson home Tuesday.

Mesdames V. Brink, E. Jensen, and Lee Beebe visited Thursday evening with Alice Skottem who is a patient at the St. Lukes hospital at Thief River.

Mrs. G. Lindquist Vernon and Vivian visited Friday at Thief River.

The M Erickson and N. Shaltz families spent Sunday at the A. Lindquist home.

Miss Norma Bucklen left Monday for her home at Crookston after visiting at the V. G. Brink home for a couple weeks.

Mrs. S Rosette, Rudy Landman and son called Saturday at Thief River.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hovet of Shelly are the happy parents of a són, born Friday July 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem motored Monday to Fargo with their daughter, Marie, who remained there to take the nurse's training course at St. John's Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Anderson of Appleton came recently fora visit at the home of their old friends, Mr. and Mrs. Gabe Peterson while on a auto tour of northeran part of the state.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Reiergord and son, Tommy, Mrs. E. Thompson and granddaughter, Betty, motored Sunday to Itasca State Park and witnessed production of the historical pageant.

4-H Club Tours Start

The tours conducted each year by 4-H Clubs of the county started last week with tours by the Kratka, Smiley, Bray-Polk Center and Norden clubs. The tours provide an opportunity for 4-H members to see what their fellow club members are doing, that they may benefit by each others experience.

The Bray-Polk Center and Norden tours terminated at the Theo. Anderson and Victor Erickson farms where picnic lunches were served following games. About 120 people tour part in the tours, and projects were viewed at about 40 farms.

Control Of Cutworms, Is Gardener's Desire

This is the time of year when the gardener is mourning over the ravages of the cutworms and wishing he knew how to keep the pests under control. Well, H. L. Parten, entomologist-insect specialist of the extension division, University Farm St. Paul, advises the use of poison bait. This poison is made of the following: bran, 1 quart, Paris green 1 heaping teaspoonful, Molasses, one-fourth teacup, water to moisten.

If you need larger quantities, follow the same proportions.

The mixture should be broadcast in the garden or around the plants in the evening after sundown, as the cutworms come out at night to feed.

25 Years Ago

Mrs. Hiram Dickenson went to Minneapolis to spend a week with friends.

—XXV—

N. A. Nelson shipped in a purebred Jersey bull from a stockraiser at Sauk Center.

—XXV—

M. L. Hanson was clearing out odds and ends of his mercantile stock at auction. Main part of the stock had been shipped to Hendrum.

—XXV—

S. J. Amble, the nursery man, returned from a trip in North Dakota. He said outlook was very poor in Dakota that year.

—XXV—

The E & E clothing company at Thief River was advertising an auction sale of its entire stock in preparation for going out of business.

—XXV—

Cyrus Opperud returned to his home in Dakota after a visit at the A. Satterberg home.

—XXV—

Despite his repeated declaration that he would not accept, the democratic state convention nominated John A. Lind for governor of Minnesota.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink visited at Thief River Sunday.

Grace Dahl, Evelyn Gigstad, Vivian Lindquist, Carman Highand and Laura Almquist left Sunday to spend a week at the Bible camp at Beaudette.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota.

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AT THE . . . CHURCHES

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Herman A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Minn.

Friday July 19, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Harry Johnson's. Program by Clara Luther League.
Sunday July 21, 2:00 p. m. Service and Sunday School.
Thursday July 25, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. J. Scholin's. Mes. J., V. and A. Scholin entertain.

Tarna, St. Hilaire

Friday July 19, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. A. Mortenson's. Mes. A. Mortenson and J. Almquist entertain.
Sunday July 21, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School.
Thursday July 25, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. J. Fellman's.

Clara, Hazel

Sunday July 21, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Confirmation Service, 8:00 Communion Services.
Friday July 26, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. J. Peterson's.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN

M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday July 21,

St. Hilaire
Sunday School 10:00 a. m. No services, interior under repair.

Ebenezer
Service at 11:15 a. m., class following service.
Aid at Wedul July 24,

St. Pauli
Service 2:30 and Sunday School
Aid at Ed Hauske's July 18, at 8:00
Aid at Carl Finstad July 25, at 8:00
Mes Carl Finstad and Iver Iverson entertain.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH

George V. Peterson, Pastor

Friday 19, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at the church.
Sunday July 21, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 2:00 p. m. Service in the Black River chapel, 8:00 p. m. Service in the church.

Card Of Thanks

We wish to extend our heartfelt thanks to our friends and neighbors who so kindly assisted us during our recent bereavement of our father's death. Especially to Rev. H. Larson for his comforting words, Misses Marie Anderson and Merrian Anderson for the beautiful songs and for the beautiful floral offerings and to those who decorated the church.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson
Theresa Peterson

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

HAZEL NEWS

Evelyn and Pearl Nelson returned Monday after a visit with their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. F. Lindeman at Duluth.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River visited this week at the K. J. Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter came Tuesday from Minneapolis and are located on the Hostveit place north of Alberg.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson of Black River spent Sunday at the O. Seeland and C. Alberg homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Bennet Johnson of Newfolden visited at the Seeland home Wednesday.

Hilda Alberg left Tuesday for Chicago after spending a month here with relatives and friends.

Luther League of Clara church meets July 25 at the John Peterson home.

Mrs. Henry Weyrauch and Violet Peterson of Chicago who are visiting here, visited Tuesday at Middle River at the home of their brother, Walter. They were accompanied home by their sister, Anna, who will stay a month here.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ellingson and daughter, Gladys Gunderson and Mrs. John Peterson motored Saturday to Gary for a visit with relatives. Miss Gunderson remained at her home there while the others returned the same day.

A group of friends gathered at the Andrew Arne home in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Arne's silver wedding anniversary. Rev. Dahle conducted an open-air service. The honor guests was presented a purse of money as a remembrance.

A family re-union was held at the Alvin and Richard Peterson home Sunday for relatives. Those present were Violet Peterson, Mrs. Henry Weyrauch, Roger Dahms and Robert Garvey of Chicago, Miss Anna Peterson, Walter Peterson and family of Middle River, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson, Mr. and Mrs, Elmer Erickson and family. Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and family and Alvin Peterson of this community.

A large group of relatives spent Sunday evening at Elmer Erickson's. Those present were:- Mr. and Mrs. W. Froiland and Harry Peterson of Thief River, Henry Sandberg and family, Clarence Roese and Joyce, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson, Gordon Young, Violet, Anna and Alvin Peterson John Peterson and family, Roger Dahms, Robert Garvey, Carl and Hjalmer Peterson, Alda, Kenneth and Roger Krats and Mrs. H. Weyrauch.

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THIEF RIVER CLINIC
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THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Order Limiting Time To File Claims Within Three Months And For Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Andrew Linvik Decedent.

Letters of administration this day having been granted to Gjertrude Linvik and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to three months from and after the date hereof, and that Monday the 30th day of September 1935, at ten o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law

Dated June 28, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottelson
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold
Attorneys for Representative
J14-18

Order Limiting Time To File Claims And For Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Tim Ensrud Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Oscar C. Paulson.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to four months from and after the date hereof, and that Friday, November 15th, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice herof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this Court.

Dated July 10th, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottleson
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Representative
J18-A1

LOWER FARES--NOW
STATION-TO-STATION FARES
2c PER MILE, ONE WAY . . .
ROUND TRIP, 1.8c PER MILE . . .
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c.
Route of the AIR-CONDITIONED EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN Railway

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55
St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, July 25, 1935
Number 4

L. P. Thyren Called

Another of the early pioneer settlers of this community received his final summons Saturday evening when Lars P. Thyren of Gervais township, Red Lake county, passed away at a hospital at Thief River Falls. Mr. Thyren had been in poor health for more than a year, and death was not unexpected.

Mr. Thyren was born in Vester Gotland, Sweden on April 26th, 1953 and was 82 years, 2 months and 24 days of age at time of his death. He and Mrs. Thyren were married in the old country and lived there some years before coming to the United States in May 1890. Shortly after arrival here he homesteaded his present farm in Gervais and made his home there until his death.

Undaunted by hardships encountered, and encouraged by the thought that they were making a home of their own, Mr. and Mrs. Thyren took no small part in upbuilding of the community in which they lived, and their present fine farm in Gervais remains as a monument to their industry and frugality. The Thyren home was a gathering place in the community and a hearty welcome was assured by all who entered. A kindly man, highly esteemed by all who knew him, Mr. Thyren will be sadly missed by his family and large circle of old friends.

Deceased is survived by his widow two sons and one daughter. The children are Oscar at Kelliher, Minn, Paul, who resides in River township, and Mrs. Esther Peterson who resides on the home farm. Two other sons and one daughter preceded their father in death. He is also survived by eight grandchildren.

Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon at 1 o'clock at the family home, and at 2 o'clock at the local Swedish Mission church with Rev. Geo. Peterson of Thief River Falls officiating.

A large number of neighbors and old friends from all parts of the community were present to pay their last respects to the departed. Interment took place in the family plot in St. Hilaire cemetery where a son, Erick, is buried.

Sympathy of friends in St. Hilaire and vicinity is extended to the relatives in their time of sorrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Carpenter motored up Tuesday from their home at Isle, Minn., to visit at the home of their son, Leo, and to look after their farm property southeast of the village.

County Fair Opens Monday July, 29th

The thirty-fourth Pennington County Fair, the fourth largest fair in this state, will open Monday, July 29 and continue for five days, ending Friday, August 2nd. New stock barns have been erected on the grounds to replace those destroyed by fire; the grand stand and bleachers are being put in shape, and the grounds are being put in condition to handle the record breaking crowd expected to attend this year.

Ernie Young's Revue, which put on such a fine program a few seasons ago, will be a feature of the Fair again this year. The exhibits of livestock, grains, vegetables, flowers, etc., are expected to be on par or better than those shown in previous seasons.

Merchants thruout the county are co-operating in giving away coupons good for chances on a number of free prizes to be awarded at the fair grounds each day during the exposition.

Win From Plummer

The local baseball team beat the Plummer aggregation on local diamond last Sunday afternoon by a score of 9 to 8. Vernon Lindquist was on the mound, and Bob Huff on receiving end for St. Hilaire. Both did excellent work.

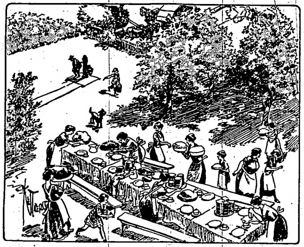
Due to an error on part of St. Hilaire, the Plummer lads were allowed to run in two scores to which they were clearly not entitled. With the score tied 8 to 8 in the ninth inning, the local boys staged a slugfest and filled the bases. A safe drive between first and second base brot in the winning score and ending the game with the bases still loaded.

Auction Sale Monday

An auction, sale of household goods belonging to the late Mrs. Hans Wilson will take place on lawn of the Wilson place next Monday, July 29, starting at 1:00 p. m. Furniture from six rooms, garden tools and various other articles will be sold.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson, accompanied by Mrs. Marius Miller, and Mrs. D. McAllister of Grand Forks, motored here Thursday evening from Thief River to look after effects and property of Mrs. Hanson and Mrs. McAllister's mother, the late, Mrs. Hans Wilson.

The Thresher's Harvest



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know. . . . .

Rev. M. Dahle is driving a new Chevrolet coach which he bought last week at Thief River Falls.

Electric light and power bills for current month are due and payable before or on July 27th, at the Spectator office.

Manford Dahle and Ardell Olson are engaged at painting the buildings on the Tom Sumpter farm south of Hazel.

Mrs. Louis Giese and daughter of Grand Forks, have visited this week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Kirkconnel had as their guests during the week-end Mr. and Mrs. Henry West and daughter, Yvonne, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Hicks of Holmen, Wis.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Gunderson of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Arnie Gunderson of Bottineau, N. D., visited here Sunday at the home of their cousin, Mrs. Geo. Bakko.

L. E. Healy was up yesterday from Red Lake Falls, to attend to affairs of the closed bank. Mr. Healy has just returned after spending a ten day vacation at Crosby.

The local baseball team won a hard fought and very interesting game played with the gravel crew team Tuesday evening by a score of 4 to 3. Because of starting late, only seven innings were played.

Larson Bros moved their grocery department to rear part of their new store this week, and are now busy arranging and displaying other goods. More new shelving is to be installed soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and children motored here Thursday from Bagley for a visit at the home of Mrs. Hauge's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson. Mr. Hauge attended a district creamery meeting at Thief River during the day, and all returned to Bagley that evening.

The gravel hauling crew engaged in hauling gravel from Patton's pit, has a complete baseball team among its numbers. Some of the men play regularly with Grygla and others with the Middle River team.

Sheriff Arthur Rambeck has been working in this territory the past week serving notices of expiration of time of redemption on owners, occupants and renters of land and other property that has been bid in for the state at delinquent tax sales.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy attended meetings of the county board of equalization at the court house first of this week.

A new roof coating has been laid lately on the school building. A contractor from Grand Forks had charge of the work.

The group of local girls who attended Bible camp last week at Wabanica Creek near Baudette, returned home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albin Dahl and Ardelle, of Grygla spent Saturday at the R. Kirkconnel home. They were accompanied here by Robert Kirkconnel, who had visited there.

Norman Olsen, manager of the creamery at Leonard, visited here with his parents Thursday while enroute home after attending a meeting at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson motored up Sunday from Fargo and spent the day with relatives at Hazel and at the home of her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva in this village.

Regular monthly meeting of the creamery board was held Friday at the creamery. Checks for cream delivered during month of June was issued that day and Monday.

Joe Patton, who is acting as appraiser of lands in the Mud Lake Migratory Waterfowl Refuge, came down Friday evening and spent the week-end at his home west of town.

Material has been received at the local Barzen elevator for installation of a new scale and air lift. Work is to be started soon so the elevator will be ready when grain starts to move.

Mrs. Albert Brink returned home Sunday after having spent a few weeks at the Brink ranch at Eight Point, Mont. Nearly all lands belonging to the Brink ranch will be flooded when the Fort Peck dam project is completed.

Gravel has been spread on T. H. No. 32 between here and Red Lake Falls, and the crew is now engaged in hauling between here and Thief River in preparation for semi hard surfacing of the road.

Mr. and Mrs. Thor P. Smidesang stopped here briefly Tuesday while enroute to their home at Eldred after a trip to Thief River. Mr. Smidesang, who managed the elevator at Wylie for several years has a similar position at Eldred.

L. Anderson Dies

Lars Anderson, commonly known as Lewie Anderson, an old resident of this community, died Tuesday at a Thief River hospital after a long illness. Mr. Anderson was born in Norway and came here while a young man. He followed his vocation as a woodsman, being employed in the woods during lumbering days. Later he worked as a laborer on different farms. Being a single man, he had no permanent home but stayed here occasionally with relatives when not employed. Lewie was a pleasant man to associate with, and he was well liked by all knew him.

He is survived by a sister and brother, Mrs. N. G. Stark and Andrew Anderson here and by another brother, Pete Anderson at Duluth.

Funeral services will be conducted at 2 o'clock today at the Larson Funeral Home at Thief River Falls, and burial will take place in the Lutheran cemetery north of here.

Sunday School Picnic

The Norwegian Lutheran Sunday School will hold its annual picnic, Sunday, July 28, at St. Hilaire tourist park beginning with open-air services at 11:00 a. m.

Picnic dinner at noon and a short program by the Sunday School in the afternoon. Mr. Watman of Roseau, with his violin, has promised to be present.

All members and everyone interested are cordially invited to come and spend a pleasant day. In case of rain, the program will be held at the church parlors.

Crops Damaged

The yield of what looked like a bumper grain crop earlier in the season, may be cut considerably thruout the Northwest because of rust on grain. The sultry weather that has prevailed since beginning of this month has been far from ideal for grain raising. While it is still to early to estimate the amount of damage that will result from rust, it will reduce crop yields considerly.

W. Baker, for many years in charge of the Great Northern station at Thief River Falls, dropped dead Saturday evening while engaged at his duties at the station. A sudden heart attack is given as the cause of death. Mr. Baker was well known to many local people.

Farm-Labor Picnic At Redby July 28

One of the largest Farmer-Labor picnics ever to be held in Northern Minnesota will be staged, Sunday, July 28, at Redby, Minnesota.

Governor Floyd B. Olson will head the list of speakers with Emil L. Regnier, state campaign chairman of the Farmer-Labor party, Marian LeSueur, chairman of the Women's Farm-Labor Association, Representative Gustav Erickson and Senator H. A. Bridgeman being other speakers on the program.

A loud speaking system has been installed and a musical program provided for, insuring those attending a lively and interesting program. Redby, situated on Red Lake, the largest and most beautiful lake in Minnesota, provides an ideal setting for an occasion of this kind.

Everyone is invited to bring their picnic dinner and spend the entire day. The program will start at 10 o'clock.

A report submitted to the school board by Supt. E. N. Reiersgord Tuesday evening shows cost of operating the school has declined steadily since 1932. As total state aid now received, plus the local tax is more than sufficient to operate the school, a fund is being built up that will be used for retirement of bonds.

At this meeting, all present officers were re-elected to serve for the coming year.

25 Years Ago

Rev. E. E. Thompson was carrying the mail on Route 2 while Martin Hoff, the regular carrier was on a vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Hanson left for their former home at Hendrum where Mr. Hanson was to re-engage in business.

Mike Anderson decided to open a grocery store in connection with his soft drink stand.

Contract for laying of concrete walks thruout the village, to replace the old wooden ones, was let by the council that week.

Harvest was well under way and it looked like the yield would be better than expected.

Mrs. Herman Adams returned to her home at St. Paul after spending six weeks with relatives and friends here.

A. A. Reed severed his connection with the Red Lake Falls Milling Company elevator here, and was succeeded by A. R. Jones.

PATRONIZE

YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. **Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.**

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Ass'n
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

The Purpose of Deposit Insurance

When Congress created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation its primary objective was the protection of depositors. This Corporation began insuring deposits January 1, 1934. It is a permanent organization.

It now insures deposits in a great majority of the banks, including this institution. As a result, millions of depositors enjoy a degree of financial security heretofore unknown. When you have money on deposit here you know for a certainty that your deposits up to $5,000.00 are fully safeguarded against loss. Deposit insurance is for your protection.

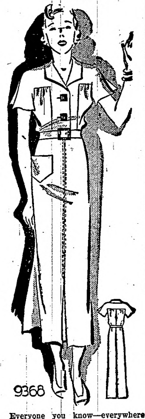
Patronize this your home town bank. We take pride in being part of this community and therefore will do our best to create your pride in our institution.

Red Lake County State Bank
Red Lake Falls, Minnesota

Deposits Insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Washington, D.C. $5,000.00 maximnm insurance for each depositor.

Action in Every Line of This One

PATTERN 9368



Everyone you know—everywhere you go!—Action—Action—Action! The natural expression of youth and good health. Even our clothes are "built for action" these days and here's one that just can't wait to get going. You just know you're "going places" in the fashion world with the free stride the front and back skirt pleat give you. The simple yoke miraculously becomes an action pleated sleeve and anyone can see what subtle flattery is gathered into that bodice. A proper set-up for your summer wardrobe would be one of striped shirting, another in washable pastel sports silk. The frock is just as appropriate for street and office wear as for sports.

Pattern 9368 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3¾ yards 36-inch fabric.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, the STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

Send your order to Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth street, New York.

Smiles

FUR, MEANING DISTANT

Teacher—Tommy, can you spell fur?

Tommy—Yes'm, f-u-r, fur.

Teacher—Correct. Now can you tell me what fur is?

Tommy—Yes'm. Fur is an awful long ways off.

Only Objection

"Why do you disapprove of the movies?"

"I don't disapprove of them," answered Senator Sorghum. "My only objection to them is that politicians are led by indiscriminate publicity to imagine they're movie stars."

Wasted Effort

Visitor—Won't it be nice when your little sister learns to talk in a few months?

Little Bernard—Aw, why should she take the trouble to talk? She gets everything she wants already just by crying.—B'nai B'rith Magazine.

WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
COOLING

CURRENT EVENTS PASS IN REVIEW

TRADE TREATY WITH RUSSIA STIRS SHARP ATTACK ON SECRETARY HULL.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

TWENTY months of apparently futile moves to revitalize the commercial relations between the United States and Russia, and then suddenly Washington announces that the two nations had concluded a one-year trade agreement under which the Soviet Republics agreed to increase their American imports by 150 per cent. In return for purchases of $30,000,000 worth of American goods Russia is to be granted wide tariff concessions by the United States.

Secretary Hull

Russia will buy railroad equipment, machinery for making new automobile models and other products of heavy industry. In addition the Soviets will buy cotton. The railroad equipment is needed badly for modernization of a weak transportation system.

In return Russia expects to sell sausage casings, certain grades of iron ore, manganese, furs and dairy products in large quantities to the United States.

The pact, concluded by the exchange of notes between Ambassador Bullitt in Moscow and Maxim Litvinov, commissar for foreign affairs, provides for no further loans to Russia and makes no mention of the more than $700,000,000 in debts contracted by former Russian governments. It is in line with Secretary Hull's policy of trade agreements. For these two reasons especially it is attacked by many Republicans and not a few Democrats in congress. Senator Pat McCarren of Nevada was one of the angriest of these gentlemen. He declared Secretary Hull was a "prize diplomatic dupe" and announced that he would demand an immediate modification of the reciprocal tariff act to rescind powers under which Hull is negotiating such treaties. Key Pittman, chairman of the senate foreign relations committee, also is earnestly opposed to Hull's trade program.

WHEN one witness before the house ways and means committee, opposing the President's new tax program, called congress a "rubber stamp," Chairman Doughton and other Democrats declared they had been insulted and would hear no more from the witness. Nearly every one else they heard was as insistent in denouncing the proposed tax bill but more tactful. Most of them represented various sections of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States. Then the committee apparently decided that it really would be a rubber stamp, for it quit work on the tax measure for the time being and, according to report, left the writing of it to certain brain trustees of the Treasury department. The public hearings had been noisy, full of bickerings and probably of no use whatever.

Administration leaders then began planning for postponement of the proposed tax legislation until the winter session. It was said President Roosevelt had consented to this course provided a bill can be agreed upon before adjournment that shall be acceptable to all the groups whose objective is redistribution of wealth by taxation.

The prospect of an early adjournment was so pleasing to the house that one member, Deen of Georgia, was given a veritable ovation when he made a speech telling how tired the legislators were.

FIFTY thousand dollars was appropriated by the house for investigation by the rules committee of lobbying for and against bills affecting utilities interests. Representative Rankin of Mississippi declared that Representative O'Connor of New York, chairman of the committee, was unfit to conduct the inquiry because he was antagonistic to the administration. O'Connor, rising to reply, was given an ovation by the house, and promised the investigation would be thorough and impartial.

T. G. Corcoran

Already the committee has begun its work, the first witness being Representative Brewster of Maine, who declared Thomas G. Corcoran, New Deal lawyer, had tried to force him to vote for the "death sentence" provision in the utilities bill by threats of stopping work on the Passamaquoddy project. Corcoran was then put on the stand and denied the main features of Brewster's story, whereupon the Maine congressman shouted, "You're a liar." Corcoran explained with facility his activities in behalf of the utilities measure. He said he was assigned to help with the original drafting of the bill "through a direct request from the President." Senators Wheeler and Rayburn, he said, asked him to help bring about passage of the bill.

UNOFFICIALLY and informally, the general opinion seems to be that the Wagner labor disputes act is unconstitutional and will be so declared by the United States Supreme court when that tribunal is called on for a decision. William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, urges labor leaders to pay no attention to claims that the law is invalid.

"Leading legal authorities of the nation are of the opinion that the act is Constitutional in every respect," he wrote, but added in a letter that he expects a court test and that the American Federation of Labor will get "the best legal talent."

Even if the Wagner law is knocked out by the Supreme court, the administration believes it has a plan that will avert at least 90 per cent of the usual number of strikes, walk-outs, lock-outs and other disorders. It is being launched in Toledo, Ohio, and has been called the "Toledo plan" because it was conceived by Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. McGrady when he was trying to settle a dispute in that Ohio city.

It has no sectional characteristics; carries no federal compulsion, and rests solely upon the willingness of workers and employers in every city that adopts the plan, to abandon the harsh economic weapons of old and substitute peaceful discussion for violence.

Mr. McGrady explained the plan this way:

A panel of business and labor leaders of equal number is chosen with a federal official to act as chairman. This official presumably would be one who has made a record in the regional labor service setup under the national labor relations board.

The employer would continue to bargain with his workers as usual. In event of a disagreement between them the workers agree not to strike and the employer agrees not to lock out or discriminate against the men as the issue is carried to the panel.

This group debates the problem and if it is unable to agree the heads of the business and labor representatives on the panel and the federal chairman continue seeking an avenue of settlement. If they are unable to agree then an appeal is made direct to the owner of the business involved and the head of the union controlling the workers.

SENATOR HUEY LONG has the political fate of his chief opponent, Mayor T. Semmes Walmsley of New Orleans, in the palm of his hand. But he is forcing the people of the city to put the mayor out. A majority of Walmsley's followers, tired of the conflict, formally deserted him when the commission council adopted a resolution endorsing recent statements of two commissioners calling for the city to make peace with Long. The mayor, standing almost alone, declined to yield. He told the council he "would not deal with men who have been called 'crooks and thieves' by every member of the commission council."

T. Semmes Walmsley

In a caucus preceding the council session, 13 of Walmsley's 17 ward leaders voted for his resignation "for the good of the city." The mayor told them he was "going to stick from h—l to breakfast." Senator Long received a committee of the seceders and said he would call a session of the state legislature to force Walmsley out of office within 24 hours after the "old regulars" obtained approval of a majority of the city's voters for a petition requesting the mayor's removal.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT led various of his cabinet members, leaders of the majority in congress and captains of the New Deal on a weekend outing that was at once dubbed "the kiss and make up excursion." For a lot of these men had been snarling at one another in the physical and political heat of recent days in Washington and the Chief Executive evidently thought it time the quarreling was ended. The entire bunch went to Jefferson island in Chesapeake bay, Mr. Roosevelt on his yacht Sequoia and the others on a fleet of boats.

Cabinet members included were Vice President Garner, Postmaster General Farley, Attorney General Cummings, Secretary of the Interior Ickes, Secretary of War Dern, and Secretary of Commerce Roper. Speaker Byrns headed a congressional delegation including Senators Tydings, Pittman, Robinson, Copeland, Dieterich, Walsh, Gerry, Duffy, and Radcliffe.

Relief Director Hopkins, No. 1 Brain Truster Tugwell, and Treasury General Counsel Oliphant also were in the party.

NEWSPAPERS of northern Italy intimated that Premier Mussolini might abandon his projected war with Ethiopia if he could find a way of backing out without losing face. But the Roman public was quite sure the duce's aggressive policy would be unimpaired. This opinion was strengthened by the sending of more troops to East Africa.

Secretary of State Hull entered the picture again with a rather mild statement expressing America's abhorrence of war and confidence in the Kellogg pact. The Italians didn't like this at all.

WHEN Chinese rivers overflow they do the thing in a big way. The Han, which joins the Yangtse near Hankow, broke through the dikes and rushed through the densely populated land, drowning about 10,000 men, women and children. The city of Hankow was imperiled and soldiers and civilians were working desperately to keep the levees from breaking.

CONDEMNATION of private land for the purpose of clearing out slums and replacing them with low cost housing units does not come within the eminent domain powers of the government, according to United States Court of Appeals of the Sixth District, at Cincinnati. The ruling, upholding the opinion of a lower court, at least cripples one of the ambitious PWA schemes fostered by Administrator Ickes. However, Mr. Ickes announced they were not going to stop the work because of restrictions but would have to modify the form somewhat. The court's opinion was given by Judges Moorman and Hicks. Judge Florence Allen dissented.

ONE of the hottest scraps of the year developed between Secretary of the Interior Ickes and Senator Tydings of Maryland over the inquiry into the administration of Gov. Paul M. Pearson in the Virgin Islands. The secretary accused the senator of "whitewashing" a witness before the Tydings committee; and the senator retorted by advising the secretary to "confine yourself to the duties for which you have been appointed." Both of them were thoroughly angry and Tydings in a letter accused Ickes of seeking "cheap publicity."

Sec'y Ickes

Federal Judge T. Webber Wilson of the Virgin Islands had given testimony that exasperated Ickes and the secretary demanded that the judge be removed from office for "official misconduct." Then Ickes wrote to Tydings a letter carrying his charge of "whitewashing" and saying of the judge's testimony: "There was no cross-examination to test his truthfulness, and if any statement ever needed such a test, it was his."

Judge Wilson had told the committee that there had been "administrative interference" with his court and that Morris Ernst, counsel for the Civil Liberties union, while a guest of Governor Pearson, had threatened to put him "on the spot" in the press unless he granted a rehearing to a government employee accused of theft.

Tydings accused Secretary Ickes of "gross deceit upon the American people" by stating in an Interior department press release that Paul C. Yates, administrative assistant of Pearson, had been discharged, when "you know and I know that Mr. Yates had resigned five days before your press release was issued."

ELEVEN states of the Far West are to be represented in the next and third "grass roots" conference of Republicans. It will be held in the Yellowstone national park August 23-24, according to Mike Reynolds, state director of the Young Republican League of Montana. He said George Olmstead, Des Moines chairman of the young Republican committee, and Col. Theodore Roosevelt were planning to attend, and that among those invited to speak were Senator William E. Borah of Idaho, Representative Hamilton Fish of New York and Gov. Harold G. Hoffman of New Jersey.

MOST notable of recent deaths was that of Lieut. Col. Alfred Dreyfus of France, central figure of the famous "Dreyfus case" of some 35 years ago which kept France in a turmoil for four years. Dreyfus, a Jew, was then a captain and was tried and convicted of selling military secrets to Germany. He was a prisoner on Devil's island for four years and then was pardoned because it had been established that he was the innocent victim of plotters and traitors. Dreyfus served his country again in the World war.

PERHAPS it was the summer heat in Washington; perhaps there was a lot of pressure from the direction of the White House. Anyhow, the backbones of the house Democrats, recently so stiff against "dictation" by the administration, weakened most noticeably when the house took up the redrafting of the Tennessee Valley authority act. Nearly all the recent "rebels" among the Democrats fell into line and the bill was shorn of every major provision that was objectionable to the President.

This victory greatly heartened the administration forces, and they pressed forward to try for another in the conference on the utilities bill. Also in the senate they carried on a determined fight for the amendments broadening the powers of the AAA. Senators Borah and Byrd were the chief opponents of the New Dealers in this latter battle.

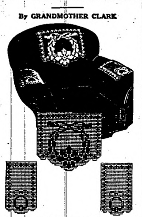
THOUGH the naval treaties of Washington and London have been abrogated by Japan, the American government still keeps its eye on the maximum permitted for our navy by 1942 and is making a determined effort to reach it, much to the delight of the "big navy" men and of citizens generally who believe in adequate preparedness.

Secretary of the Navy Claude Swanson has announced that a ship construction program has been decided upon which calls for the construction of 12 destroyers and six submarines. These are in addition to the 15 destroyers and six submarines for which bids have been advertised and will be opened next month.

The airplane building program calls for 555 new planes during the current fiscal year. Of these, 282 will be replacement planes for those now in service and 273 will be new craft. Two airplane carriers and six cruisers now under construction and scheduled for completion in 1937 are to house some of the new planes.

"WREATH DESIGN" FOR CHAIR BACK

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



Your grandmother crocheted chair backs, and now this generation is doing the same thing. Chair backs and arm rests are strictly modern. When you enter a room the chair with crocheted set attracts your attention first. It is distinctive and really looks good. The wreath shown above is made in the large filet stitch; shows up more lacy and the work is completed in less time. Other designs in chair backs have been shown in past editions, and judging from the response for directions how to make them we feel sure this design will bring equally large requests. The home needleworkers know what to make to improve home decorations.

Instructions and black and white diagram how to make this set will be mailed upon receipt of 10c. If you want the complete package No. 2505 containing sufficient cream Mountain Craft cotton, crochet hook, directions and diagram, send this department 40c and you will receive it by mail.

ADDRESS HOME CRAFT COMPANY, DEPARTMENT B, Nineteenth and St. Louis avenue, St Louis, Mo.

Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Mind's Possibilities

The mind is invincible when she turns to herself, and relies upon her own courage. . . . What then must her strength be when she is fortified with reason, and engages upon thought and deliberation?—From the writings of Marcus Aurelius.

Figures Reveal Marked Decline in Birthrate

The United States is fast becoming a nation of oldsters, Dr. O. E. Baker of the bureau of agricultural economics reports.

With fewer births every year and immigration constantly lessened, "there are now about 10 per cent fewer young children in the country than there were five years ago and about 17 per cent more persons over sixty-five years of age," according to Doctor Baker.

Continuation of this trend will bring about a decreased population after the 10-year period ending in 1945, the doctor predicts.

"Decline in births has been from nearly 3,000,000 in 1921 to about 2,300,000 in 1934," Doctor Baker said, but added: "A temporary blossoming in 1933 of many marriages postponed because of the depression might have caused more than the average number of births in 1933."

However, he said, weddings in 1934 were back to pre-depression numbers and "births seem unlikely to increase after 1935."

The birth decline is greater in cities than in rural areas, the investigator found, because of the greater monetary outlay necessary to raise a child in the city.

The most backward group about having children is the "so-called middle and upper classes." Doctor Baker decides:

"Families of professional classes have 5 to 10 per cent fewer children than those of business men, business men about 25 per cent fewer than skilled workmen and skilled workmen 30 per cent fewer than unskilled laborers."

Monarchs of the Air

The Graf Zeppelin is 776 feet long. She has a diameter of 100 feet. Her lifting capacity is 110 tons and her maximum speed is 80 miles an hour. The American Akron, which crashed while over the ocean, had almost twice her gas volume, with a lift of 180 tons.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Folly of Warfare

Much of the fighting ends because both sides are tired. Neither is subjugated.—Exchange.

The Choice of Millions

KC BAKING POWDER

Double Tested — Double Action

Manufactured by baking powder Specialists who make nothing but baking powder — under supervision of expert chemists.

Same Price Today as 44 Years Ago

25 ounces for 25c

You can also buy

A full 10 ounce can for 10c
15 ounce can for 15c

Highest Quality — Always Dependable

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Best for you and baby too

Cuticura Soap

No need to worry about skin irritations when you use for daily toilet purposes the same pure, soothing soap that you use for baby's tender skin. Containing the delicate Cuticura medication, **Cuticura Soap** protects sensitive skins and helps to keep them in a clear condition.

Price 25c. Sold at all druggists.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Are Your Guides to Value

● Experts can roughly estimate the value of a product by looking at it. More accurately, by handling and examining it. Its appearance, its texture, the "feel" and the balance of it, all mean something to their trained eyes and fingers.

● But no one person can be an expert on steel, brass, wood, leather, foodstuffs, fabrics, and all of the material that makes up a list of personal purchases. And even experts are fooled, sometimes, by concealed flaws and imperfections.

● There is a surer index of value than the senses of sight and touch . . . knowledge of the maker's name and for what it stands. Here is the most certain method, except that of actual use, for judging the value of any manufactured goods. Here is the only guarantee against careless workmanship, or use of shoddy materials.

● This is one important reason why it pays to read advertisements and to buy advertised goods. The advertised product is worthy of your confidence.

Merchandise must be good or it couldn't be consistently Advertised. BUY ADVERTISED GOODS

BIG DIFFERENCE

Gentlemen of the underworld do not want their aliases to become conspicuous, while those of the literary world, very much to the contrary, want the alias they choose to be shouted from the housetops.

FLY-TOX
Why do you spray? FOR RESULTS!
Will a cheap quality spray do the job?...IT WILL NOT
What's the answer?
REFUSE SUBSTITUTES
Demand FLY-TOX
BEST BY 10,000 TESTS
KILLS FLIES SPIDERS & MOSQUITOES

GOING EAST? Sail
THE GREAT LAKES
UNDER THE AMERICAN FLAG
VIA THE SS. OCTORARA and SS. JUNIATA

Plan to sail the Great Lakes to the East. Through tickets to any point can be purchased from your travel or railroad agent to include Lake passage by way of the luxurious liners of the Great Lakes Transit Corporation. Frequent sailings and facilities for automobiles. Low fares include meals and berth.

SPECIAL NINE AND FIVE-DAY CRUISES

Vacation specials this year feature a nine-day cruise (2230 miles) between Duluth and Buffalo and return; a five-day cruise, Duluth to Mackinac Island and return (five hour visit, no shore expense). Consult your travel or railroad agent, or write for descriptive booklet.

GREAT LAKES TRANSIT CORP.
G. H. Wildman, Gen. Agt. Pas. Dept.
P. O. Box 219
Duluth, Minn.
Duluth Houghton Sault Ste Marie Mackinac Is.
Detroit Cleveland Buffalo (Niagara Falls)

QUICK RELIEF from Heartburn
—by chewing one or more Milnesia Wafers

You can obtain a full size 20c package of Milnesia Wafers containing twelve full adult doses by furnishing us with the name of your local druggist if he does not happen to carry Milnesia Wafers in stock, by enclosing 10c in coin or postage stamps. Address

SELECT PRODUCTS, INC.,
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

My Name is..............................
Street Address..............................
Town & State..............................
My Druggist's Name is..............................
Street Address..............................
Town & State..............................

MILNESIA The Original WAFERS
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

Ants
Sprinkle Ant Food along window sills, doors and openings through which ants come and go. Guaranteed to rid quickly. Used in a million homes. Inexpensive. At your druggist's.
PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

TRACTORS—THRESHERS—HARVESTERS—
Cultivators—Plows—Potato Machinery, etc.
Wanted and For Sale
Special on new Grain Blowers and Steel Granaries.
MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE ASSOCIATION
806 N. P. Avenue - - Fargo, N. Dak.

Watch Your Kidneys!
Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen limbs; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay! Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

Liberty Grain Blower
Elevates Grain by Air—Fills bins or cars. Cleans, dries, saves all the grain. Grades it up. No scooping. No chains, gears or buckets. AMAZINGLY LOW PRICE.
Steel Grain Bins—Save insurance, are fireproof and vermin free. Approved for sealed storage. Get our low price.
LINK MFG. COMPANY, Inc., Fargo, N. Dak.

WNU—Y 30—35

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.
FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

"QUOTES"

COMMENTS ON CURRENT TOPICS BY NATIONAL CHARACTERS

BANKING CONTROL

By LESLIE C. McDOUALL
New Jersey Banker.

A GRAVE problem today is whether the public or political parties shall control the banks of America. Do we want the credit of this country to be controlled and dispersed for whatever the administration of today or tomorrow considers desirable, through the political control contemplated in the banking act of 1935?

Silence and conciliation do not win restraint. The zeal for reform remains active. The idealists would dispense increasing charity with other people's money. The government still borrows tomorrow's savings for today's expenses. Continued long enough, this means inflation and further devaluation. We must fight for sound and constructive action in congress in hope of stabilizing our monetary system so that business may go forward. The great problem before the country is the unwillingness of governments, national, state and municipal, to live within their means. If necessary, leadership should be undertaken by the banks. Our present taxing and revenue system is surely leading to chaos and confiscation.

FILM PROPAGANDA

By JAMES W. GERARD
Chairman Finance Committee, Democratic Party.

THE motion picture is one of the most powerful instruments of propaganda in the world. At this moment when we face the perils of inflation, public opinion might be turned by pictures showing the Germany of 1923, when the mark was devalued and people with a million marks could not buy a sandwich.

They could show today that stabilization is the one thing needed to establish credit, and that the United States is anxious to stabilize currency, while it is England who refuses to stabilize it.

Then, when you hear talk of sharing wealth and destroying capitalism, bring your propaganda guns to bear. What is capitalism but the right to be thrifty and enjoy the savings of your thrift and your initiative?

Use the motion picture to show that the United States of America still is the land of boundless opportunity.

1936 AND 1937

By EDUARD BENES
Czechoslavakian Foreign Minister.

NINETEEN hundred and thirty-six and 1937 will be the critical years. If we pass safely through these next two years, peace in eastern Europe is guaranteed for a long period. . . .

New forces such as national socialism in Germany convinced me the Soviet union should be in the League, and I think Germany should have stayed in. The danger has been augmented recently by economic developments. . . .

It is my idea that the League of Nations is one of the greatest forces in maintaining equilibrium in Europe. I believe we must have collective security agreements either in the League of Nations or regionally with as many nations as possible participating.

SAFETY IN FLYING

By DONALD DOUGLAS
American Aircraft Maker.

STATISTICS show that the foremost cause of accidents is still the forced landing. The multi-engined airplane capable of flying with one or more engines not operating is the direct answer to the dangers of engine failure.

It is quite apparent that for an airplane incapable of flying with one engine dead the risk increases with the numbers of engines installed. Therefore it is not desirable that an airplane be multi-engined unless it can maintain altitude over any portion of the airline with at least one engine dead. Furthermore, the risk increases with the number of remaining engines needed to maintain the required altitude.

RESOURCES OF CANADA

By LORD TWEEDSMUIR
Governor-General Designate of Canada.

A COUNTRY may have immense and undeveloped resources, but they do not become wealth until and unless they are related to the demands and uses of the rest of the world. A fresh economic and social mechanism has to be created and new countries are in difficulty as compared with older ones—they have had less experience in this kind of creation and have to improvise in a brief time the machinery that old lands may have already constructed at leisure.

PIGS IS NOT PIGS

BY DR. JOHN ANDREW HOLMES
Clergyman, Writer, Lecturer.

IF YOU had the necessary capital, the government would pay you to not raise pigs, and if you had been on relief, you could be employed on public works, but if a young man graduates tomorrow with neither poverty nor riches, perhaps I can give him no better counsel than this: If you can find a girl with a steady job, kneel at her feet and tell her frankly and with real emotion that you cannot live without her.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Brainerd—The three-day pageant depicting the life of Paul Bunyan was held here with visitors attending from all pars of the nation.

Stephen—The Farmers State Bank here was robbed of approximately $376 by burglars who gained entrance to the building by breaking down a rear door.

Minneapolis — W. C. Robertson, postmaster, died suddenly at Columbus, Ohio, where he was attending the Elks convention. He was formerly managing editor of the Minneapolis Star.

Duluth—More than 15,000,000 seedings, mostly spruce and pines, will be planted in the Superior national forests by members of 25 CCC camps this fall and next spring, as a part of the U. S. forest service program.

St. Paul—State officials have taken preliminary steps to provide a $10,000,000 work program for Minnesota with jobs for 7,000 men to be financed by federal relief funds especially designated by President Roosevelt.

Pipestone—Hiccoughing 40 times a minute for four days and nigths without interruption, Thomas Chaney is now reported to be recovering. The hiccoghing has been stopped, and Chaney is gradually recovering strength.

Glencoe—A total of 1,108 pheasant eggs have been rescued from abandoned nests in McLeod county and sent to the state hatchery at Madelia this spring. There the eggs are hatched and the birds distributed to other sections of the state where pheasant are scarce.

Duluth—Sunday closing of 3.2 beer taverns in the city, to permit a more efficient operation of on-sale liquor establishments, as well as to provide for improved law enforcement, is to be recommended to Commissioner Len L. Culbertson, of the safety division, by a group of tavern operators.

St. Paul—Highway department officials are seeking federal funds for installation of flashing light rotating signals at grade crossings throughout the state under the federal grade crossing relief work program. The lights would cost from $3,000 to $5,000 for each crossing. Approximately 10 locations have been proposed. Such safety devices are necessary, department officials said, but no state funds are available.

Winnebago—Acres of land are ready for grain shocking in this vicinity, but farmers cannot find anyone who wants a job, J. W. Stevens, owner of a livestock and grain farm at Winnebago, and a member of the Minnesota Farm bureau's executive board, said. Canning companies have hired all the help in nearby towns, he said, and men from the cities won't work because relief is too easy. Farmers around Winnebago offer $2.50 a day and board for hands, but there are no takers, he said.

St. Paul—Loans to farmers from the emergency crop and feed loan fund of 1935 or summer fallowing and seeding will cease July 31. Help in meeting harvest and threshing expense will be given emergency borrowers by releasing portions of the proceeds from sale of the crop at a definite per bushel rate. J. C. Eaton, regional manager of the crop and feed loan office here, has fixed the following schedule: Wheat 12 cents; rye, 10; oats and barley, each 8; flax, 20. These are the maximum amounts that may be deducted from each bushel sold.

St. Paul—Cheered by the prospect that good crops will mean a new record attendance at this year's Minnesota State fair, the fair board created a new inducement for the opening-day August 31. The day will be designated as "Key-day". The "key" will be a 50-cent ticket, unlocking not only the admission gates, but many other events on the fair grounds. The 50-cent ticket will admit an automobile to the grounds or a person to the Indian village, admit a person to the afternoon automobile races and to two other attractions to be announced later. The plan was evolved by the State Fair Boosters committee.

Aitkin—A waterfowl sanctuary in Aitkin county, known as the Big Rice lake project, involving some 10,000 acres and a federal expenditure of some $150,000 may be dropped, it was intimated in Washington because of the activities if two Aitkin county individuals. The project was considered by federal migratory waterfowl officials as the best of its kind in the northwest and options for most of the property involved has already been taken. Government officials said the landowners were satisfied with agreed purchase prices but that two Aitkin county citizens interested in private duck shooting on Big Rice lake have sought to stalemate the whole project.

St. Peter—The official session of the sixteenth annual encampmnet of the Minnesota department of the Veterans of Foreign Wars was held with R. R. Barry, South St. Paul, department commander, presiding.

St. Paul—When the expansion program of the Civilian Conservation corps, now under way, is completed, Minnesota will be covered by 104 camps, of which 36 will be new. President Roosevelt approved $97,500,000 for continuation of this program. Enrollment of young men for the camps is now in progress.

SMALL NEED YET TO WORRY ABOUT ICE RECESSION

It appears that our refrigerating plant is breaking down. The matter of the receding polar ice cap has for a long time engaged the attention of scientists. Within recent times the recession of the cap has been of such proportions that evidence of it has been observed within the span of only a few decades.

For instance, the Russian Arctic expert, N. G. Datsky, in re-examining areas surveyed 40 years before, found that in Siberia, where his predecessor, Professor Shrenk, found eternal frost at the depth of two meters, there was now no frost at any depth, not even in the marshes. In other localities, where Professor Shrenk found only shrubless tundra, Mr. Datsky saw new growths of timber!

Only recently, Prof. R. T. Belknap of the University of Michigan came upon a pyramid of rocks and a note originally placed at the foot of the Cornell glacier by the late Professor Tarr. The note was dated 1896. In the time intervening, the glacier had moved back three-quarters of a mile from the marker.

R. F. Griggs of the University of Washington tells us that in the Alaskan tundra country the forest line is advancing at the rate of a mile a century. Trees are now growing on land which had been barren for 100,000 years.

If this keeps on, you say, Hudson bay will eventually become a subtropical body of water. Well, what of it? It has been several times before, and, if geological evidence is anything to draw conclusions from, it will be again.

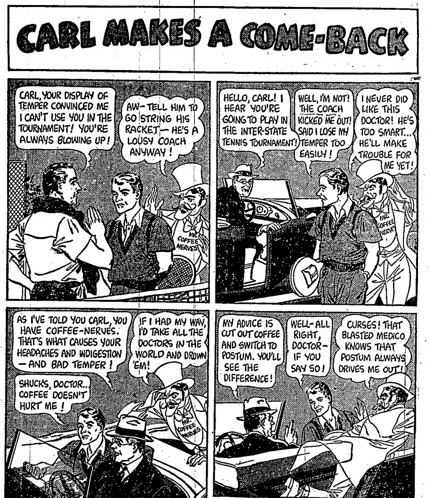
According to W. J. Humphries of the United States weather bureau, if all the ice of the polar caps melted, the ocean levels would be raised 151 feet! And that's something else to try out on the slide rule.—Earl Chapin in Forum and Century.

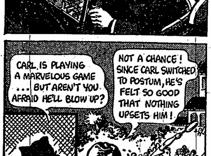
Hare Worth Catching

The richest hare in the world is running wild somewhere near Bielefeld, in the Rhineland. Round its neck is a handkerchief containing about $400 in notes. Meantime a peasant woman is weeping out her heart for trying to strangle a hare in a trap with an improvised belt concealing her worldly possessions and succeeding only in setting the animal free.

HERE'S A TIP
ON A PIP
IT'S A FAVORITE
HOW THEY CRAVE FOR IT
SWEET AS HONEY IT'S THE MONEY
GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES!
Ely
Grape-Nuts Flakes

ONCE you taste Grape-Nuts Flakes, you'll cheer too! These crisp, golden flakes have a delicious flavor—and they're *nourishing*. One dishful, with milk or cream, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. Try it—your grocer has it! Product of General Foods.


CARL MAKES A COME-BACK
CARL, YOUR DISPLAY OF TEMPER CONVINCED ME I CAN'T USE YOU IN THE TOURNAMENT! YOU'RE ALWAYS BLOWING UP!
AW—TELL HIM TO GO STRING HIS RACKET—HE'S A LOUSY COACH ANYWAY!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
HELLO, CARL! I HEAR YOU'RE GOING TO PLAY IN THE INTER-STATE TENNIS TOURNAMENT!
WELL, I'M NOT! THE COACH KICKED ME OUT! SAID I LOSE MY TEMPER TOO EASILY!
I NEVER DID LIKE THIS DOCTOR! HE'S TOO SMART... HE'LL MAKE TROUBLE FOR ME YET!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
AS I'VE TOLD YOU CARL, YOU HAVE COFFEE-NERVES. THAT'S WHAT CAUSES YOUR HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION —AND BAD TEMPER!
IF I HAD MY WAY, I'D TAKE ALL THE DOCTORS IN THE WORLD AND DROWN 'EM!
SHUCKS, DOCTOR.. COFFEE DOESN'T HURT ME!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
MY ADVICE IS CUT OUT COFFEE AND SWITCH TO POSTUM. YOU'LL SEE THE DIFFERENCE!
WELL—ALL RIGHT, DOCTOR—IF YOU SAY SO!
CURSES! THAT BLASTED MEDICO KNOWS THAT POSTUM ALWAYS DRIVES ME OUT!


CARL IS PLAYING A MARVELOUS GAME ... BUT AREN'T YOU AFRAID HE'LL BLOW UP?
NOT A CHANCE! SINCE CARL SWITCHED TO POSTUM, HE'S FELT SO GOOD THAT NOTHING UPSETS HIM!

"Why was coffee harming me, Doctor? I thought only children should never drink it!"
"Oh, no! Many adults, too, find that caffein in coffee can upset digestion, or nerves, or prevent sound sleep!"

• • •

If you believe coffee disagrees with you . . . try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffein. It's simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make . . . and costs less than half a cent a cup. It's delicious . . . and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U. 7-25-35
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
Name
Street
City State
Fill in completely—print name and address
This offer expires December 31, 1935

FLY SPRAYS

Get rid of flies by using Scram fly spray, one of the very best on the market. We carry it in bulk at 55 cents per quart or $1.85 per gallon.

We also have Black Flag or Fly Tox in pint and quart cans.

Moth Spray in half pint cans at . . . 25c
Land O'Lakes Cattle Spray, per gal. . 60c
Sprayers at 55c, 35c and 25c

Full line of swatters, ribbon fly paper and daisy fly killer.

Insecticides . . .

We have a full line of potato bug poisons:
London Purple, 1 lb. bag, 23c;
4 lb. bags 48c
Paris Green, ¼ lb., 15c; 1 lb., 40c;
5 pounds $1.75
Calcium of Arsenate in 4 lb. bags, each . 35c

M. H. Jackson
General Merchandise - St. Hilaire, Minn.

Funeral Home
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. Erickson
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

Erickson & Lund
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service | Lady Attendant

Black River News

Mr. and Mrs. Brue Peters spent Sunday at the McKercher home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rotzler and her sister, Mrs. Lyons of Iowa visited Sunday at Huot Landing.

Mrs. Fred Lorentson and Adeline spent a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Kruse.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Erickson and family and Emil Erickson spent Sunday at Red Lake Narrows.

F. Anderson and family were supper guests Sunday at the F. Lorentson home.

Hannah and Amber Erickson of Minneapolis are visiting with their mother, Mrs. A. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Ludtke of Ely and Ruth Person visited at the G. Lindquist home Saturday.

Guests Friday evening at the V. Brink home were, Lars Rosette and family, E. Jensen and family, Mrs. Bakko, Art Jacobson Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vernon.

Mr. and Mrs G. Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland attended the Bible camp services at Lake of the Woods Sunday. Vivian Lindquist and Carmen Highland came home with them.

Vernon Lindquist and Ruth Brink motored Sunday to Grand Forks to meet Mrs. Albert Brink who had spent a month at the Brink ranch at Eight Point.

Supper guests Sunday at the Albert Anderson home were Rev. Peterson, John Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux, Martin Peterson, A. Dahlstrom and family.

Bray News

Irene Schnieder and Clarence Swanson visited Sunday at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mr and Mrs. George Swanson and family, Mrs. O. Mosbeck and family spent Sunday at the Victor Scholin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. A. Scholin and family, Viola, Eldor and Arnold Johnson spent Sunday at the Red Lake Narrows.

Harlen Olson, Mrs. S. Olson and Vivian spent Sunday at the Walter Olson home.

Melcher Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. M. Mosbeck visited Monday at the A Scholin home.

Margaret and Allen Swanson spent Monday at J. O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Umland and granddaughter, Berta Umland visited Monday at Emil Larson's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited Monday at George Swanson's.

Lulu Hegstrom returned Wednesday after a week's visit with relatives in Minneapolis.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Dorothy spent Tuesday at the George Swanson home.

Really "Blue Monday"

The home laundry of the Eighties was often a washtub on a bench in the shed or the back yard. Indoors in the kitchen clouds of steam rose from the wash boiler on the stove. It was washday and blue Monday.

L-O-C-A-L - NEWS -

Dr. D. S Horn was here Monday and Tuesday from Ulen to attend to his local dental practice.

Mr. and Mrs. Duncan McAllister and daughter, Muriel, of Grand Forks, Joe LaPlante and family of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River were here Sunday.

A very good crowd turned out Saturday evening for the band concert and the ice cream social which followed. The band has adopted this method of raising a fund to be used to send the band to the state fair the coming fall.

Because of work incident to moving and re-arranging, it may be found necessary to print Thursdays instead of Wednesday nights for a time. In this way the Spectator will be in the mail Friday morning instead of Thursday.

Bids Wanted

The school board of Dist No. 54, known as the Aubol school, will receive bids up to time of meeting at 8:00 p. m., Saturday, Aug 3, 1935, on two improvement projects as follows:-

For painting interior of the school house two coats and painting the storm sash two coats. District will furnish paint.

For leveling part of the school ground and applying about 15 cubic yards of gravel where desiginated. Information about these jobs may be had by calling on the undersigned.

Ed Aubol, Clerk

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. H. Nyland of St. Hilaire spent a few days at the C. Walls home and with other friends.

Miss Helen Peterson of Chicago came Monday for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson and other relatives.

Many local people attended the funeral Saturday at Thief River for the late Mrs. Carl Carlson, who was a former resident here.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Fargo spent Sunday with relatives here. They were accompanied home by her sister, Mrs. O. Seeland who will visit there.

Raymond Carlson who is at the CCC camp at Bena spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Carlson.

Violet Peterson, Mrs. H. Weyrauch, Robert Garvey and Roger Dehms left Saturday for Chicago after visiting two weeks with relatives here.

The Clara Luther League will meets July 26, at J. Peterson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Julien of International Falls spent the week end with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson.

Sunday dinner guests at the T. Johnson home were, Mr. and Mrs. T. Christianson, Elsie and Leslie of Larimore, Mrs. Ida Johnson, Mrs. M. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. V. Johnson and children, Erick Brink, and Clinton Benson of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. J. Almquist and family.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Vik and Francis and Joseph Erlandson spent Sunday at Adrian Anderson's.

Ole Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and sons returned last Tuesday after visiting two weeks with relatives in Iowa and South Dakota.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson entertained the following Thursday evening at their home, Mr. and Mrs. Wm Froiland, Harry Mrs. Henry Weyrauch, Anna and Violet Peterson; Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. H. Frank Peterson, Elmer Erickson and family, John Peterson and family, Henry Sandberg and family, C. Roese and family, Alvin Peterson, Roger Dahms and Robert Garvey.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 2-cent stamps.

Foreign Advertising Representative
THE AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION

AT THE . . . CHURCHES

Augustana Lutheran Churches
Herman A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Minn.

Sunday July 28, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire

Thursday July 25, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at John Fellman's.

Friday July 26, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Saturday July 27, 8:00 p. m. Joint Luther League meeting of the Luther Leagues within the pastorate.

Sunday July 28, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Communion services.

Clara, Hazel

Friday July 26, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at John Peterson's.

Sunday July 28, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday July 31, 8:00 p. m. Service at South Schoolhouse.

EVANGELICAL MISSION CHURCH
George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday July 28,
Sunday School 10:00 a. m. Services 11:00.

Thursday evening July 25, Prayer meeting at the church.

Thursday Aug 1, 8:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at the church.

NORWEGIAN LUTHERAN
M. L. Dahle, Pastor.

Sunday July 28,

St. Hilaire

Sunday School program and service at the Tourist park 11:00 a. m.

Clearwater

9:30 a. m. American class at the J. Evenson home.

Oakridge

Service at 8:00 p. m. with offering to the budget.

Sanders News

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swanson and Beverly were dinner guests Sunday at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Nelson.

Halvor Odelin was a business caller at Wylie Saturday.

Edward Appel spent Sunday at the home of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Carlson, Albert Sevre, H. Schneider and Richard, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schnieder, Verna Seaverson and Albert Sjosvold spent Sunday at the J. Seaverson home.

The annual school meeting was held at Oak Grove School, Tuesday. A. J. Wold was elected chairman.

Gertrude Lockren returned on Wednesday after teaching parochial school near Bagley.

THIEF RIVER CLINIC
—DR. O. F. MELLBY—
Office over Post Office
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

DR. L. R. TWETE
LICENSED VETERINARIAN
Thief River Falls, Minnesota
TUBERCULIN TESTING

HOLMES AND LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
Embalming and Funeral Directing
---AMBULANCE SERVICE---
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No. 6-F-210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone: LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

AUCTION SALE

Household effects belonging to the late Mrs. Hans Wilson, will be sold at the Wilson residence in St. Hilaire on

Monday, July 29

Commencing at 1 o'clock sharp

Singer sewing machine, organ and stool, china closet, 2 pedestals, dining room table and chairs, 2 couches, bed, cot, kitchen table, cabinet, wash stand, chairs, coal stove, ice box, 2 lawn mowers, kitchen utensils, dishes, garden tools, water tanks, garden plow, electric washing machine, Atwater Kent electric radio, chicken fencing and various other articles usual found around a home.

TERMS:- This sale is for cash

Mrs. H. Wilson, Est. Owner
Fred Hanson Clerk

Baby Burned Using Acid As Hair Tonic

Hastings--Treating himself to an application of hair tonic before breakfast without his parents's knowlege, Gerald Tallman, 2-year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Bural Tallman, Hastings, suffered painful burns about the face and body when the "tonic" turned out to be carbolic acid. The child awakened before his parents and scampered downstairs, climbing on a chair to get the bottle of acid from the table. Having tried other liquids as tonic and finding them satisfactory, he apparently thot this preparation should also suit the purpose. But the acid running down over his face and naked body, burned him severely. Gerald is still under considerable pain, but is recovering.

Picks Wrong Man For Automobile Spotlight

Little Falls--Manford Otterdahle of Dassel picked the wrong guy when he played his automobile spotlight on the road between Elmdale and Bowlus. Nearly blinded as the powerful light was held in his eyes, the victim wheeled around and chased the offender 4 miles. "You're having a lot of fun with that thing, aren't you he called out after he had over hauled the playful motorist. "Oh, there was a guy back there who wouldn't dim his lights, so I thought I would let him have it" was the rather timid reply. "Well I'm the guy, and my lights were dimmed all the time. I'm also the sheriff of Morrison county, and you're going to court." Judge Randell fined the offender $15 and costs.

DR. A. E. JACOBSON
—DENTIST—
Union State Bank Building
Telephone Office 27—Res. 316
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINN.

-: LEGAL :- NOTICES

Order Limiting Time To File Claims And For Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Tim Ensrud Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Oscar C. Paulson.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to four months from and after the date hereof, and that Friday, November 15th, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this Court.

Dated July 10th, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottleson
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Representative
J18-A1

LOWER FARES--NOW
STATION-TO-STATION FARES
2c PER MILE, ONE WAY . .
ROUND TRIP, 1.8c PER MILE . .
DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c.
Route of the
AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN
Railway

WANTED—News items of interest to the community. Call 84, or drop us a note. We appreciate your co-operation.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
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THRONGS ATTEND PENNINGTON FAIR

The 34th annual Pennington county fair is now in full swing at Thief River Falls following its opening Tuesday, and will reach a climax Friday when a Ford coach will be awarded in the afternoon, followed in the evening by a public wedding in which two Pennington county young people will participate. Ernie Young's "Trip Around the World" revue will supply an impressive background for the spectacle.

Larger crowds than last year attended the fair the first two days, encouraged by the prevailing ideal weather, and they enjoyed the grandstand entertainment, Hennies Brothers shows on the midway, snappy horseraces, and a varied array of exhibits of Pennington county products.

Only in the dairy cattle exhibits was there a falling off in entries, the array of sheep, pigs poultry and agricultural exhibits being fully up to standard. More than 250 4-H club entries were on display. Four-H clubs represented by exhibit booths included the Bray-Polk Center, Silverton, Hazel, St. Hilaire, River Falls and Rocksbury clubs.

James King Dies at International Falls

James King, for many years a resident of this village, died Sunday in a hospital at International Falls from injuries sustained Friday in an auto accident near that city.

Mr. King, who operated a bread delivery route in and near International Falls, was returning home with his truck, accompanied by his twelve year old son, James, Jr. when the accident occured. Blinded by lights of an approaching car, he drove too close to the edge of a narrow grade and his truck went into the ditch, turning over and pinning both occupants underneath. Passing motorists helped extricate the two and took them to the hospital where Mr. King died Sunday afternoon. The boy escaped without serious injury.

Mr. King, who was 42 years of age, came to St. Hilaire from Wylie with his parents in 1903 and made his home here until he went to International Falls some years ago. His tragic death leaves his four children, ages from 4 to 13, orphans as the wife and mother died last year. His mother died here Feb. 25th, this year and his father preceded him in death some years ago.

Besides his four children, two sons and two daughters, Mr. King is survived by four sisters and three brothers. The sisters are Mrs. O. Nettland, Mrs. Sever Skotten and Agnes King of this place, and Mrs. Jane Regan of Monterey, Calif. The brothers are Robert of Boise, Idaho., Leo at Ironwood, Mich., and Joe of St. Hilaire.

All the relatives who reside here went to International Falls immediately upon learning of the accident, and remained there for the funeral which was held Tuesday morning. They returned here Tuesday night bringing the children with them.

Local Baseball Team Wins Two Contests

The St. Hilaire baseball team won two contests during the past week. Playing Tuesday the locals won from the gravel crew team by a score of 4 to 3, while Sunday St. Hilaire went to Garnes to win another victory 9 to 6.

Alfred Anderson and son, of Ashland, Wisc., was here this week for a visit with old friends. They visited also at the home of his brother, Edw. Anderson at Argyle. Mr. Anderson was raised in this community and lived here until he went to Ashland sixteen years ago. This was his first visit back during that period.

APPOINTED BOILER INSPECTOR

Paul Thyrén of River township in Red Lake county returned Wednesday from St. Paul where he went for instruction following his recent appointment as boiler inspector, in the 65th District which consists of Pennington, Red Lake and Clearwater counties. Mr. Thyren has had much experience with operation of steam boilers and engines and will, no doubt, make a very capable inspector. He succeeds Fred Richards of Red Lake Falls whose term expired July 1st.

FARM BUREAU HAS BIG PICNIC SUNDAY

Favored by ideal weather conditions, a gathering estimated to number 1,000 persons attended the annual picnic of the Pennington county farm bureau Sunday at the Smiley Community club hall. Speakers included Fred Luhe, A. G. Mereness, director of organization of the Minnesota farm bureau federation, E. L. Ferguson, farm bureau organizer, and W. E. Dahlquist of Thief River Falls. A series of three kittenball games was played, and a program of sports events was run off under the supervision of S. E. Hunt and James McCrum.

Shower Given for Mrs. Wendell Corbet Friday

A number of friends of Mrs. Wendel Corbet gathered at the Harry Allen home, Friday afternoon to honor her with a shower. The afternoon was spent in a social way and at 4 o'clock luncheon was served. The guest list included the following: Mrs. Wendel Corbet, Mrs. Harry Allen, Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mrs. H. A. Olsen, Mrs. William Olson, Mrs. Milton Schantzen, Mrs. Raymond Young, Mrs. Henry Ness, Mrs. Edward Peterson, Mrs. Paul Ortloff, Mrs. Martin Gulseth, Mrs. Ira Carpenter, Mrs. Martin Bjerk, Mrs. T. Walseth, Mrs. John Lundberg, Mrs. Jens Almquist, Mrs. Wylie Ewing, Mrs. Amelia Dahl, Mrs. Mike Highland, Mrs. Ordean Olson, Mrs. Bakko and Mrs. Robert Collins.

ANNUAL STATEMENT

Annual statement of receipts and disbursements of School District No. 102, St. Hilaire, Minn., for the year ending July 15, 1935, by Richard Larson, Treasurer.

RECEIPTS

Cash on hand ____$	8,921.16
Int. on bonds _____	799.81
State Apportionment	1,713.82
Special state aid __	7,204.73
Special Taxes _____	3,905.78
Local Mill Taxes ___	88.74
Sales of Books, etc.	56.90
Income Tax _______	329.60
Int. on Sinking Fund	58.71
All Other Sources _	384.09
Total Receipts ___$	23,463.34

DISBURSEMENTS

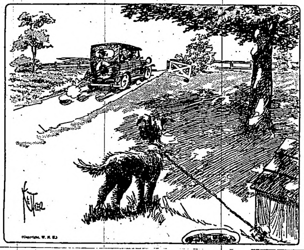
General Control ___$	60.00
Teacher's Salaries__	5,620.75
Books, Supplies ___	836.00
Library __________	32.36
Operation ________	1,447.62
Maintenance ______	163.50
Transportation of Pupils __________	1,346.37
Other payments ___	181.87
Misc. equipment ___	29.50
Total Orders Paid	$9,717.97
Cash on hand _____$	13,745.37

HEAVY RAIN FRIDAY

One of the heaviest rainfalls of this season occured here last Friday evening. Street drains were entirely inadequate to handle the volume of water which literally came down in sheets. For more than an hour following the downpour, water to depth of over a foot filled the gutters and flowed over walks. During the same hours, very little rain fell at Red Lake Falls and a few miles south of there only a few drops fell.

Miss Estelle Hanson of Thief River Falls called on friends here Saturday.

Dog Days



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Visitors in the village Wednesday afternoon were Mr. and Mrs. Al Hesby of Fargo, N. D. and Mr. and Mrs. Lyman Peck of Hartford, Wash., and their daughter, Mrs. Hazel Peck McCuluom of Everett, Wash. Mrs. Hesby and Mrs. Peck will be recalled by local people as Marie and Mabel Hooper, daughters of the late Mr. and Mrs. Geo. W. Hooper who built and operated for many years the local telephone exchange.

St. Hilaire has been almost deserted this week because of heavy attendance of local people at the county fair.

Mr. and Mrs. Duncan McAllister and daughter, Muriel, of Grand Forks stopped here for a short time Wednesday evening while enroute home after a visit with Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson at Thief River Falls.

Nickie Drees, who is employed in an auto shop at Chicago, motored here this week for a visit with his family.

Dr. and Mrs. Haney and son, Thomas, of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. John Allen and two daughters of Radium, Mr. and Mrs. W. Claney of Stephen, Mrs. W. Janda, Helga and Amanda Kalland of this village motored Saturday to Battle Lake and attended a picnic for turkey raisers. They returned Sunday.

Misses Helga and Amanda Kalland leave this week for a visit with friends at Baudette.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just have as their guests this week Mr. and Mrs. Charles Evensizer and children, Charles and Shirley Ann and Gladys and Eva May Evensizer all of Cando, N. D., and Mrs. Grace Bobst of Du-Boise, Neb. The latter is a niece and Chas. Evensizer is a nephew of Mrs. Just. They plan to return home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roy of Huron, S. D., came Saturday and spent until Tuesday at the home of his mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy. Mr. Roy is superintendent of the city schools at Huron.

The Plummer ball team will meet the local team here next Sunday afternoon.

Because of dismantling and setting up again of the Spectator plant, which all takes much time, we have found it necessary to have our press work done in a neighboring shop until such time as the plant is again ready to operate. All advertising and news copy should therefor, be in this office at earliest possible time each week. Last minute copy cannot be handled under present arrangements.

A. Bilden has purchased the interest of R. A. Young in the service station operated in the former Odd Fellow block the past few years by Young & Olsen. Some improvements, such as painting, are now being made which will add to appearance of the property.

Harry Winter received a new honey extracting outfit Wednesday and is now busy setting it up. When in operating condition, the new outfit will eliminate a vast amount of work in handling supers, and necessity of keeping a big super supply on hand.

Due to inclement weather, and fact that most people were busy with harvesting and other work, only a small crowd attended the auction sale held Monday at the Wilson place. Most articles offered brot only a nominal price.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Roy and family left Tuesday for their home at Ironwood, Mich., after spending a week here at home of his mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy. Mr. Roy, who is a mining engineer, has been employed for many years at Ironwood.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey and son, George, accompanied by Conrad Hovie of Thief River, motored Monday to Minneapolis to spend a few days attending to business matters.

The Luther League of the Norwegian Lutheran church will gather and give a program August 9 at the A. V. Jacobson farm home. The Luther League of the St. Hilaire Swedish Lutheran church will furnish the program.

The Spectator office was moved Saturday to its new location on lot north of the Jackson store. Concrete foundations for building and machinery will be put in later.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire, Minn., held at the council room at 8:00 P. M., July 1st, 1935.

Meeting was called to order by the president. All members were present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved. On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., lights ____________$	34.30
Elmer Johnson, assessing village ______	40.00
K. Kolstad, repairing walks ___________	9.40
Stan. Service Sta., 3 gals. gas ________	.55
H. R. Allen, 5½ hrs. grading __________	2.75
Wm. Olsen, II drain irons ___________	1.65
O. Gunstad, proceeding	1.75
S. M. Olness, 6 mos. clerk ___________	25.00
A. Satterberg, 6 mos. salary, etc. ______	9.75
M. Highland, 6 mos. salary ___________	5.00
W. A. Corbet, 6 mos. salary ___________	5.00
Tom Larson, 6 mos. salary, etc. _______	9.00
A. Hanson, 6 mos. salary, etc. ________	12.50
O. Gunstad, 6 mos. Actuary __________	7.50

No further business, meeting adjourned.

S. M. Olson,
Clerk.

A. Satterberg
President

Bargain Sale of Back Taxes Opens August 12

Delinquent taxes will go on sale on a discount basis Monday, August 12, in accordance with the provisions of a law enacted in the last session of the legislature, County Auditor A. M. Senstad announced this week. The schedule of discounts, which is available at the auditor's office, ranges from 20 to 80 per cent, the latter rate being effective on certain taxes delinquent as far back as 1921 or prior years.

EXPLAIN WORKS PROGRESS PLANS

County Commissioner Paul Roy and other members of the county board attended a meeting of officials of four northwest counties in Thief River Falls Wednesday evening, at which Donald Whitmore, director of the Thief River Falls district of the federal Works Progress administration, and other officials invited the various county, city and village officials to submit proposals for projects to be carried out under the new setup. The aim of the WPA, Mr. Whitmore said, is to take all employable persons off the relief rolls within the next few months, so that the present ERA relief offices can be closed up.

NEW OIL COMPANY WILL ERECT TANKS ON G. N.

Permission for the erection of the wholesale oil tanks of the Farmers Union Oil Co., on the G. N. tracks was granted by the railroad company this week according to an announcement made this (Thursday) morning by incorporators of the new concern. The tanks will be erected on the siding just east of the Great Northern station. It is expected that the tanks will be here within the next two weeks. A stockholders meeting of the new company was held at the court house in this city Monday evening.

HARVESTING STARTS

Harvesting of early grains such as rye and certain varieties of oats has commenced thruout this community, and harvesting of other grain will become general in another week. Many fields of wheat are so damaged by rust that they will yield but little more than most of harvesting. Oats, barley, flax and corn appear to be doing well and will produce a normal crop.

LOCAL MARKETS

Wheat	$1.02
Durum	.76
Rye	.33
Barley	.31
Oats	.22
Flax	1.42
Butter	.27
Eggs	.18 and .21

RELIEF OFFICE CLOSED AUGUST 1

Following a conference with the Thief River Falls city council Friday evening, at which that body registered opposition to continuance of the SERA relief office in Pennington county, the county board, meeting later in the evening, voted not to appropriate $11,400 for this year and the same amount for next year for the continuance of the office.

As a result of the action relief clients in the county, effective August 1, must look to their township, village and city administrations for assistance, as was the case previous to the establishment of the SERA office in Thief River Falls.

Area SERA Supervisor Roach who was present at the conference Friday evening, expressed the opinion that it would be to the advantage of the county to make the requested appropriation of $11,400, pointing out that the county office had paid out a total of $29,008 for direct and work relief during the period from January 1 to June 1.

PLAN CLASS REUNION

When the graduating class of 1925 of the St. Hilaire high school parted that year they pledged themselves to gather for a re-union ten years later. Altho some will not be able to attend out of the ten girls and two boys who composed the class, all who can do so will meet here next Sunday.

25 Years Ago

Hon. John Lind was nominated at the state convention held at Minneapolis to lead Minnesota democrats in the coming state campaign.

The road betwen here and Red Lake Falls was in very poor condition, and steps were being taken to remedy the situation.

Practically all wooden walks in the village were taken up in preparation for replacing them with concrete walks.

Mike Anderson received his new grocery stock and was busy getting it on display.

Drought conditions prevailed that year. The river was at lowest stage it had been since this territory was settled.

Because of heavy attendance at the county fair at Thief River Falls by local people the village was almost deserted that week.

Parochial school at the Norwegian Lutheran church closed after a six weeks course.

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

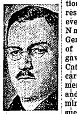
St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

CURRENT EVENTS PASS IN REVIEW

NAZIS OF GERMANY RENEWING FIGHT ON THE CATHOLICS AND THE JEWS.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

©, Western Newspaper Union.


Franz Guertner

DETERMINATION of the Nazis to put an end to "political Catholicism" in Germany and their consequent drive against Catholic youth organizations may bring on results more serious even than has the Nazi anti-semitism. General Goering, head of the secret police, gave out a warning to Catholic priests to be careful in their comments from the pulpit, and Franz Guertner, minister of justice, issued a decree threatening prosecution for any priest violating Goering's injunction. Throughout the country generally the Catholic clergy was cautious, but in Freiburg, Baden, where the Goering order had not been published before Sunday, the priests read in their pulpits a letter from the episcopate calling the Nazi action a violation of the concordat with the Vatican. To this charge the Nazis reply that the Catholics were the first to violate the concordat by making attacks on the Hitler youth movement in their parish papers.

This new "purge" by the Nazis includes a renewed crusade against the Jews and dissolution of the Steel Helmets, veterans' organization, in various provinces. The Jews are helpless and, if Julius Streicher has his way, will be all driven out of Berlin or segregated in ghettos. But the Steel Helmets, whose chief is Minister of Labor Franz Seldte, are likely to cause the Hitler government a lot of trouble. The organization's weekly paper is using language that is not often heard in Germany these days, and Seldte is demanding the reason for suppression of the local divisions.

ANTI-CATHOLIC riots in Northern Ireland brought on fierce anti-Protestant reprisals in the Irish Free State, and it looked as if the entire island might be involved in a religious war. In Belfast a number of persons were killed by snipers, and many were injured by bombings, stone-throwings and incendiarism. At Clones the mobs destroyed a Masonic temple and set fire to a Protestant gospel hall and a recreation hall maintained by nonreligious bodies. In Limerick young men ran amuck, smashing windows of buildings owned by Protestants. The Free State troops were called out but didn't seem able or willing to stop the rioting in the cities. The trouble began with the Orangemen's celebration of the Battle of the Boyne.

FARMERS in the Middle West, ready to harvest their crops, found they couldn't get hands to do the work. The idle men ordinarily counted on for this were on the relief rolls and declined offers of farm labor for two reasons: The wages paid by the farmers were less than the sums received from the relief organization or for government works, and if the men once went off the dole they feared they would have trouble getting back there when the harvest was over. The situation was desperate and emergency relief commissions were urged to take action. This they did in the states affected and it was announced the "revolt" was under control.

The Illinois commission stopped all relief works in the rural areas until after harvest. In Kansas persons refusing any temporary employment were removed from the relief rolls. In Nebraska 26 counties were cut off from federal relief allotments and in 15 others the allotments were cut in half.

In nearly a score of Iowa counties officials denied relief and able-bodied men on relief rolls were admonished to accept employment in the harvest fields.

Relief workers in Redwood county, Minnesota, shut down works projects and officials in many other counties indicated they would follow the example.

In North Dakota all but specialized projects were halted and the state administrator announced that as soon as the harvest was over the new works progress administration would take care of unemployables.

THAT wholly un-American procedure, the general strike, was tried out by organized labor in Indiana and the 67,000 inhabitants of Terre Haute were deprived of all food supplies. The local authorities of Vigo county called on the governor for help and Mr. McNutt promptly ordered 14 companies of the National Guard to the scene. Brig. Gen. Wray De Prez, in command, promised the merchants who had been bullied into shutting their shops would be given protection, and said his first endeavor would be to restore the milk and ice service. This had been cut off even from hospitals and homes with sick children.

The general strike was called by 48 unions without warning, because labor leaders had been unable to reach an agreement with the Columbian Enameling and Stamping company. Some 600 of that concern's employees went on strike in March and the plant was closed down, but the union leaders thought it was about to be reopened by strikebreakers.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT spent the week-end cruising about on the government yacht Sequoia and had as his special guest Attorney General Cummings. It was assumed with reason that one of their chief topics of discussion was the administration's recent defeats in the federal courts and the chances of getting by with the New Deal legislation lately passed or now pending. The minority in congress and such anti-administration organizations as the Liberty league were aroused to new activities and attacks on the President's policies. It was said that the proposal was made to Mr. Roosevelt that the "death sentence" in the holding companies bill be dropped for the present and carried to the country in the 1936 campaign, but that the President vetoed the idea, insisting that the measure not be permitted to die in conference. So the conferees began the task of trying to reach an agreement. Those for the senate were four to one in favor of the death sentence; those for the house, three to two against it. The facts being brought out by the two inquiries into the activities of lobbyists, of course, were expected to have some influence on the result.

Philip H. Gadsden, chairman of the committee of public utility executives, gave out an appeal for fair play. He said:

"Millions of men and women who have invested their savings in utility securities are asking the question: Are these savings to be destroyed because a few minor utility officials have resorted to scandalous and even dishonest methods in opposing the public utilities bill? Is the small utility investor to be penalized and the industry to be crippled because of isolated incidents of this kind?"

REPORTING for the eleven months that ended June 1, 1935, the AAA showed that its expenditures totaled $767,195,306. The report added that for the eleven months funds available were $918,045,145, leaving a balance on hand June 1 of $150,849,829.

Expenditures were divided as follows: Rental and benefit payments to farmers, $535,547,698; removal and conservation of surplus agricultural commodities, $10,043,550; drouth relief, food conservation and disease eradication, $145,595,764; trust fund operations $11,746,526; administrative expenses, $34,401,654, disbursement expenses, $737,005, and tax refunds, $29,123,107.

Chester Davis

TWO to one against the New Deal was the week's score in Federal court decisions. The administration suffered severely. The Circuit Court of Appeals in Cincinnati first held unconstitutional the condemnation of land by the PWA for slum clearance. Then the Circuit Court of Appeals in Boston dealt the AAA a terrific blow by declaring unconstitutional the processing and flour taxes. The one favorable decision was by the Circuit Court of Appeals in New Orleans and was that the sale of cheap electric power by the Tennessee Valley authority was constitutional.

Harold Ickes, who is PWA administrator, said the slum clearance work would be carried on, though necessarily in modified form. But Chester Davis, AAA administrator, openly admitted that "the end of the processing taxes would mean the end of the Agricultural Adjustment administration in all its important aspects." He would not confess that he believed for a minute the Supreme court would confirm the ruling of the court at Boston. He asserted he had expected that decision to be adverse, saying: "That section around Boston is a hotbed of resistance to the processing taxes. Why, it's right up there among all those cotton manufacturers." This was most extraordinary comment from a high government official, but the Appeals court in Boston has not yet cited Davis for contempt.

Most well informed and unbiased persons have never believed the processing taxes would stand up under court test. The Guffey coal bill has some similar features so that those who debate it should read these paragraphs in the Boston decision:

"The power of congress to regulate interstate commerce does not authorize it to do so by taxing products either of agriculture or industry before they enter interstate commerce, or otherwise to control their production merely because their production may indirectly affect interstate commerce.

"The issue is not, as the government contended, whether congress can appropriate funds for any purpose deemed by congress in furtherance of the 'general welfare,' but whether congress has any power to control or regulate matters left to the state and lay a special tax for that purpose."

GEORGE, ex-king of Greece, was planning a sudden hop to Athens to resume the throne. Emissaries from Greece were received in the exclusive London hotel where the former monarch resides; a big airplane was kept standing in readiness at Croydon, and at another airport a second plane was prepared to carry George's servants. But the news hounds found it out and gave it to the public, whereat George was exceedingly wroth and his contemplated coup was postponed. His secretary asked newspapers and news agencies to refrain from publishing anything about his movements and reporters were not allowed to enter the hotel.

DROPPING all their rebellious indignation, the Democrats of the house did everything the administration wished in considering the social security bill as altered by the senate. The conferees had settled all differences after two weeks of hard work, but one of the amendments they accepted was that permitting private pension systems to function under the measure. The majority members of the house were informed that President Roosevelt was opposed to this, so they refused to accept it. The senate would not permit the elimination of the amendment, so back to conference went the bill.

Senator Schall

THOMAS D. SCHALL, the blind senator from Minnesota, has been one of the sharpest tongued critics of the administration in the senate. Recently he described President Roosevelt as a "megalomaniac," and, though the word was subsequently eliminated from the Record, the Democratic senators were decidedly miffed. So a little later Senators Robinson, Black and Bone found opportunity to tell Schall what they think of him and to demand that he conform to the rules of "decency."

The argument started when Schall had read by a clerk an editorial from a Texas editor, and an address of his own—all critical of the administration.

Robinson protested. He asserted "when one whose moral obliquities are so great as are those of the senator from Minnesota, it becomes necessary for some one to object." He added Schall "cannot shield himself behind an unfortunate affliction."

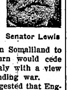
The Schall speech said President Roosevelt was imitating Mussolini, and that Ben Cohen, an administration aid and bill drafter, had "assumed the legislative functions usurped by the Executive.

Robinson called Schall the "misrepresentative from Minnesota" and expressed the opinion the senator had "employed" some one to write his speeches.

"It is small business and only could be done by a man of small mentality," said the Arkansas senator.

Replying, Schall said, "If the people knew what was behind this government they would not stand for it a minute."

SENDING floods of telegrams to senators or representatives for or against pending legislation will not be so effective in the future, as a result of the disclosures before the senate lobby investigators. They heard evidence to the effect that large numbers of telegrams against the utilities bill were sent from Warren, Pa., by an employee of the Associated Gas and Electric system, that the messages were signed with names taken from a city directory and that the originals were destroyed at Warren.


Senator Lewis

SENATOR J. HAMILTON LEWIS of Illinois, a member of the foreign relations committee, long has urged that Great Britain be persuaded to cede to the United States her island possessions in the Caribbean sea in payment of her war debt. The other day he was moved to bring the subject up again and delivered an interesting speech in the senate. This time he based his proposal upon the "peace offer" of England to cede a portion of her territory in Somaliland to Ethiopia, which in turn would cede certain territory to Italy with a view of averting the impending war.

The senator also suggested that England surrender all rights she claims to privileges of constructing a Nicaraguan canal, recalling, as a precedent, that England compelled France to yield all claims to territory adjacent to the Suez canal.

The British islands in the West Indies, the senator said, are both useful as defense and necessary as protection for the United States. They "could be seized in time of war between nations fighting among themselves to possess the Caribbean and Southern seas. They could be used as the backyard of the United States from which supplies could be stored to be used in assault on America."

EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE appeared before the Ethiopian parliament and made an impassioned appeal to his countrymen to fight Italy to the death, declaring he had prepared himself to die in the contest if need be.

"Ethiopia knows how to fight to preserve its independence and its sovereignty," he said.

"Soldiers! Follow the example of your warrior ancestors. Soldiers! Traders! Peasants! Young and old, men and women: Unite to face the invader! Your sovereign will be among you and will not hesitate to give his blood for the independence of his country."

Though the League of Nations council was scheduled to meet for consideration of the Italo-Ethiopian quarrel between July 25 and August 2, there were indications that the European nations were about ready to abandon Ethiopia to its fate and that if "The Lion of Judah" doesn't give in completely, Mussolini will be permitted to have his way with him. That probably will mean a long guerrilla warfare the details of which will not be pleasant reading.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building — Washington, D. C.

A Laugh Not Enough

Washington.—President Roosevelt knows and those close to him realize that sometimes something more than a laugh is required to kill off a rumor. That is one of the reasons why the President is planning if and when congress adjourns to make an extended tour of this country. He knows of rumors going about the land that his health is not up to par and he is taking this method of disclosing to the American people by action rather than word the answer that he is physically fit.

Whoever occupies the White House is continually subjected to whispered rumors as well as open assertions of one kind or another. Some, as in this instance, reflect on the health of the chief executive. Others, as happened within the last quarter of a century, reflected on the personal habits and practices of the President. Still others have related in times past to personal fortunes and financial dealings of the man in the White House. Usually these "whispering campaigns" are of a derogatory character. No one ever knows exactly how they start nor is it ever possible for observers to put a finger on the rumors as they float by. It is a condition that seems to be bred by prominence of the individual about whom the rumor mongers can operate because people are always interested in what a President of the United States is doing.

In the current instance the "whispering campaign" was largely unknown to Washington until summer resort residents began returning to the city. They brought back all sorts of stories that were being circulated in distant places concerning Mr. Roosevelt's health. The gossip, for that is what it appears to be, spread like wild-fire in Washington and became of so much concern that it crept into one of the White House press conferences.

"Mr. President," one of the 200 correspondents present asked, "are you in a little bad health?"

The chief executive's answer was the laugh which has endeared him to many people. He was just back from a short cruise aboard a yacht in Chesapeake bay. His face was sun-tanned. He leaned back in his chair and demanded to know what the correspondents thought about it. I think that the news dispatches from Washington that night indicated rather clearly what the correspondents thought about the state of the President's health, for surely none of these dispatches indicated any particular alarm.

* * *

Let People See for Themselves

Nevertheless, the rumors continued to go and a good many thousand people apparently believed that Mr. Roosevelt had broken under the strain of his New Deal presidency. So, before the summer is over millions of Americans probably will have an opportunity to see for themselves just as the correspondents saw at the press conference that the President still has his smile; that his hair is no more gray than when he took office in 1933, and that his countenance shows no earmarks of the strain which every President of the United States finds an inherent part of that job.

One trip upon which Mr. Roosevelt has set his heart is a tour to the Pacific coast and return. It will provide an opportunity for several millions of Americans to see him and a lesser number to hear him speak. It will carry him through territory which contains probably about half of the nation's population.

It is well recognized in Washington that no amount of denials by informed persons or any amount of second-hand testimony is sufficient to squelch malicious stories of the kind that have been circulated about the President. The eye witness is the only one who is prepared to discredit such stories and, unless present plans are revised, the eye witnesses will be many this summer. The President probably will make other trips during the late fall and early winter as well. Plans for these are still in the making and their length and number depends somewhat upon the date of congressional adjournment.

The program fits well into the Roosevelt methods. In the 28 months of his tenure the President has done a considerable amount of travel. He has made three cruises on the yacht owned by Vincent Astor, two of which lasted more than two weeks each. He traveled to the east coast of Canada in June, 1933, aboard the craft, Amberjack, and returned two weeks later aboard a navy ship. Last year, it will be remembered, he visited Haiti, Puerto Rico, the Virgin islands, Colombia, the Panama canal, Clipperton island, and Hawaii. On his return from that cruise he crossed the Northwest, making several speeches before reaching Washington.

In 1933 and in 1934 he visited Warm Springs, Georgia, the colony where victims of infantile paralysis are nursed back to health and with which the President, because of his own affliction, has had much personal connection. In returning from the 1934 visit to Warm Springs, Mr. Roosevelt stopped at Muscle Shoals, Norris dam, and Birmingham for personal visits to points and things which interested him. All of these trips have been in addition to periodical visits to his home at Hyde Park, N. Y., and, apparently, all that he needs to add to his mileage this summer is a period of comparative calmness in Washington.

* * *

To Reduce Deficit

If superficial appearances count for anything, the administration is actually making moves designed to reduce the federal treasury's deficit. It is yet too early to tell definitely what the plans are and administration spokesmen are strangely quiet about them but there are certain signs and portents which may be examined in the effort to determine which way the government is headed in respect of the gigantic expenditures for public works, relief, and general government costs.

While congressional committees continue to examine tax questions with a view to enactment of legislation that will increase federal revenue, the President and his advisers have taken steps to cut down the drain on the treasury.

The first and probably the most important of these moves is the announcement that on November 1 federal aid to those people unable to work will cease definitely. Relief Administrator Hopkins announced after a conference with the President that the relief policy will be changed on November 1 and that the various states, counties, and municipalities will be expected after that date to look after that segment of the population known as the unemployables. These are people who for one reason or another cannot earn their own living by work.

Previously Mr. Roosevelt had directed his fiscal advisers to make a thorough study of relief requirements for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1936. While this is almost 11 months away, the President told newspaper correspondents that he desired to know as early as possible what the burden of relief would be in the future. His announcement was interpreted as having a connection with budget requirements and prospective revenue under the proposed new tax legislation.

Earlier, Public Works Administrator Ickes had made known that the program of public works expenditures for improvement of the Mississippi valley and its rivers had been abandoned. It will be recalled that the National Resources board had recommended extensive improvements to be carried out from public works funds in the hands of the public works administrator. These involve vast sums. Now, it is made to appear that the PWA and the administration have in mind some restraint on expenditures of that character and that hereafter gigantic allotments of a public works or improvement character may be expected to be fewer in number.

The result of this will be, of course, to hold in the treasury some of the total of the $5,000,000,000 public works appropriation.

Reduction of the outgo for direct relief necessarily will be reflected in the remainder of the public works-relief fund and it is reported that other plans are in the making which will have as their prospective end a restoration to private employment of greater numbers of idle workers than heretofore have been contemplated.

Then, as another indication of administration intention to restore funds to the treasury and thus reduce the difference between income and expenses was an announcement by Jesse H. Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance corporation. Mr. Jones made known that hereafter the RFC will not make loans to banks. He declared that the banking structure was in an excellent condition and that further aid was not required.

The fact which Mr. Jones did not mention in his announcement is, however, that the banks are exhibiting no particular desire to borrow from the federal government. The RFC already holds preferred stock in almost half of the banks in the country and these banks, according to RFC records, are liquidating their obligations as rapidly as they can do so. This is significant.

* * *

Works-Relief Plans Drag

I have reported to you previously how slowly the administration plans for spending the $5,000,000,000 works relief fund were progressing. In connection with the Hopkins' announcement on relief and the President's relief survey order, it was disclosed that only approximately fifteen thousand persons have been given jobs since the money was made available. This figure does not include the additional list of recruits for the Civilian Conservation corps whose numbers have grown from 300,000 to 403,000. It will be recalled that provision was made in the $5,000,000,000 appropriation resolution for an increase of the CCC from 300,000 to 600,000. Thus, in two months, the CCC has had only about one-third of the total increase which was expected. Frankly, CCC enlistments have been so disappointing that the responsible authorities have changed the age limit in order to permit the maximum of entries into that service. Those in a position to know and who will speak candidly about conditions entertain some fear that the total ever will approach the 600,000 to which enlistments are restricted.

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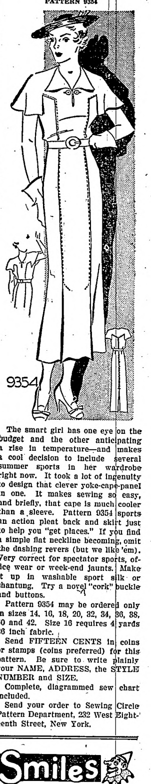
WITH AN EYE TO COOL SIMPLICITY

PATTERN 9354



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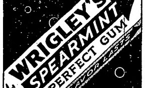
Smiles

ON THE FLY PAPER

Manager—Where is the Human Fly?

Fat Lady—He got into an argument with his wife and she swatted him.—Answers Magazine.

ON HIS BEAT



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Pessimist—Puncture-proof tires?

Optimist—No; I haven't got a machine to worry about tire trouble.

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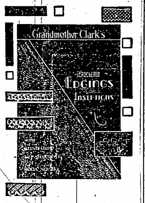

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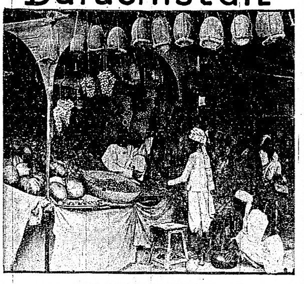
Baluchistan



Fruit Stall in Quetta, Baluchistan.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

THE Indian province of Baluchistan lost its most important city in the recent earthquake that destroyed Quetta.

Quetta, the capital of Baluchistan and the only municipality in the province, existed primarily for military purposes, but the Pax Britannica, substitute for the lawlessness and banditry of former days, had made an important civil community and trading center of it as well.

Baluchistan is India's fortress to the east, and Quetta was its donjon keep. The British have been in control of the place since 1877, and since 1883 have held it under perpetual lease from its old ruler, the picturesquely named Wali of Kalat.

When the British went in Quetta was only a little group of mud huts surrounded by unhealthy plains that were virtually swamps. Drainage and sanitation made the place over. The population increased to 60,000, and once swampy lowlands furnished a setting for villas and farm houses surrounded by orchards and planted groves.

The outstanding feature of Quetta was the cantonment where six or eight regiments of British and Indian troops were quartered. This extensive post was to the north on relatively high ground, while the civil town was to the south on a lower level. Mud, in the form of sun-dried brick was an important building material in the town, though not to the extent that it was two decades ago. Then mud-brick domes formed many of the roofs, and were considered safe because of Quetta's scant rainfall (about 10 inches annually). But there came an unusually wet spring, and most of the buildings melted away. Since then many iron roofs—less picturesque, but better insurance against weather vagaries—surmounted the mud walls of the town.

Western influence had permeated Quetta and the standard of living had risen accordingly. Tea, a little while ago a marked luxury, was becoming a common beverage. Leather footwear had displaced sandals to a noticeable degree.

Hot Days, Cold Nights.

Quetta is in the same latitude as Cairo, Jacksonville, Fla., and Shanghai, but because of its 6,000 feet of altitude and the physical aspect of the surrounding country, its climate is very different. Each day the mercury bobs up and down through a wide range. The difference between daily maximum and minimum has been known to reach 80 degrees; but such excessive changes are confined to certain short seasons. The hills and even the valleys of Baluchistan are largely treeless, and when the sun is down heat radiates away rapidly. As a consequence the nights are always cool, even when the sun blisters one by day.

The area devastated by the earthquake extends south of Quetta into the state of Kalat, a vast mountain-streaked region of Baluchistan, where modern progress has hardly penetrated.

There are no road maps in Kalat, for good roads are scarce. In recent years towns of the coastal region and of the extreme north have been linked with telegraph lines. The railroad from Karachi to eastern Persia runs across the state's northern extremity, but even in the shadows of the telegraph poles and along the railroad right-of-way the natives cling to their camels and horses. A network of animal paths forms the major communication system. Few people of the interior have seen an automobile, and to many coins are curiosities, for their wants are satisfied by barter.

Kalat is sparsely settled. The state is nearly as large as Nebraska but it has only twice as many inhabitants as the city of Omaha. Small villages are sprinkled on the plains and in the valleys and there are perhaps a dozen fair-sized towns, but no large cities in the American sense. Kalat, the capital, was a cluster of mud houses and matting huts climbing a hill topped with the mud-walled, fortresslike citadel of the Khan. Much of it was destroyed by the earthquake.

The inhabitants of Kalat are divided into tribes, each with a chief. Many tribes graze sheep and herd goats, following their animals wherever there is fresh pasturage. Some of them live the year round in matting or cloth-covered huts; others refuse to be burdened with cargo when on the move and build new brushwood huts at each stop.

Kalat farmers occupy the valleys. While some fruits, cotton and dates are exported, the farmers are scarcely able to produce enough food for domestic consumption. Normal rainfall is scanty and the soil is poor. In the northern part of the state, which is one of the hottest areas in India, the sun is relentless in its destruction of crops. Famine visited the state in 1830 and lasted for ten years.

Farming and Fishing.

Here and there farmers have built crude irrigation works that are fed by springs and small streams, but more often the native cultivators depend upon floods to water and fertilize their soil.

Along the coast hundreds of small, clumsy fishing boats operate in the Arabian sea fisheries. The fish are salted and form one of the leading articles of Kalat commerce.

There are no organized industries in the state. Every native woman is an expert with the needle and she makes all the family clothing. Wool and goat hair from domestic animals are her working materials and what she does not use finds its way to Pasni, the leading Kalat port, destined to foreign markets. A peep through the door of a native hut may also reveal a pottery factory, but only a small quantity of the homemade product is sold beyond the Kalat borders.

Just across the Baluchistan border, in the province of Sind, is the seaport of Karachi which has been crowded with refugees from the earthquake districts. Like Marseilles, near the mouth of the Rhone, and Alexandria, near the mouth of the Nile, Karachi is of a great river, but not on it. It is just off the delta of the Indus; but its importance is largely a gift from that stream, whose shifting alluvium has swallowed up its rivals.

Tatta, an old capital of Sind, as Karachi is today, was on a deep-water branch of the Indus a short distance above its mouth. It flourished until the river left it high and dry. Shahbandar, a more famous Sind port on another Indus branch, could, like New Orleans, be reached by deep-draught men-of-war. But about 1725 Shahbandar also became silted up and is now only an inland village. Common sense dictated the choice of a port outside the shifting delta, and Karachi, in a sheltered bay a short distance to the west, began to grow in importance.

Karachi Once a Slaving Center.

Karachi's chief "product" of import and export had been Abyssinian slaves brought by Arab boatmen from Masqat. Since British control came to northwestern India, Karachi's hinterland has been greatly developed through improved irrigation methods, and a swelling stream of agricultural and other products has flowed to the port. After a railway was built to tap the Punjab's wheat fields, Karachi became India's greatest grain port. In population the town has jumped from less than 20,000 before the British came, to about 263,000 today.

Though Karachi has a huge and rich land to draw from, its immediate surroundings are rather discouraging. Rocky peninsulas jut out to shelter its harbor. A dun-colored, dry plain surrounds the town. A few miles to the northwest lie the seamed, baked-clay hills of Baluchistan, "as strange a country as any in Asia."

Off along the coast and into Baluchistan strikes the amphibian telegraph line that gives Karachi its most direct connection with the West. A land line until it gets well into Baluchistan, it then dives into the sea to come up again on the Persian coast and strike overland through Persia and Turkey to Europe.

Gateway for Central Asia.

Karachi is not only a door for India, it is the gateway besides for much of central Asia. Numerous products that are freighted into Karachi harbor find their way up through the famous Khyber Pass and over Himalayan trails to Afghanistan, Turkistan and Tibet.

Many millions of dollars have been spent on the harbor of Karachi in the construction of moles, jetties and other port works. Keeping its waters deep enough is a never ending fight. A strong ocean current sweeps to the entrance part of the tremendous load of silt brought down by the Indus, and this must be continually dredged away that Karachi may not suffer a fate like that which overtook Tatta and Shahbandar.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Deer River—Heavy rains have filled Ballclub lake to the crest of the new dam built last fall.

Moose Lake—Nearly 5,000 people attended the annual Arrowhead district Izaak Walton league picnic here.

Rochester—Dr. Charles H. Mayo, the younger of the two world famous brothers, observed his seventieth birthday, recently.

Plainview — Approximately 50,000 cases of early peas have been canned at the Plainview plant of the Lakeside Packing company.

Caledonia—A levy totaling $118,250 has been made by the Houston county commissioners. The levy represents an increase of $13,250.

Fairmount—Martha Stark was married to Lawrence Stapp and they went to Iowa for a honeymoon. Mr. Stapp drowned the next day while in swimming.

Austin—A shipment of 401 well finished heavy butcher hogs brought $13,456.22 to J. T. Waite of Fenton, Iowa, at the George A. Hormel & Company.

Camp Ripley—Allotment of $96,176 for improvements at Camp Ripley, training grounds for the Minnesota National guard, has been approved by President Roosevelt.

Hibbing—Voters here defeated a bond issue to raise $128,000 for paving at an election. A direct grant of $106,000 from the federal government had been promised.

Luverne—The city council sliced Luverne's tax levy for 1935 to little more than one-half of the figure for the last two years, levying $10,200 as compared with $20,200 for 1933 and 1934.

Pine City—Henry Stephan, 96, a Civil war veteran who had the unusual experience of serving in both the Union and Confederate armies, died at his home at Beroun, near here, following a long illness.

Battle Lake—More than 5,000 men, women and children of Otter Tail county assembled on the shore of West Battle lake, near here, for the thirty-eighth annual Old Settlers picnic and reunion of Otter Tail.

Wadena—A bottle, buried as part of the Arbor day ceremony here in 1896, was unearthed by workmen repairing Wadena streets. In the bottle was a yellow, faded paper on which the writing was scarcely decipherable.

Willmar—Building permits totaling $60,000 have been issued here since January 1, Peter Hoglund, local building inspector, has announced. This total includes only new construction and does not include repairs or improvements.

St. Paul—In the most sensational tournament of golf ever played on a Minnesota course, "Lighthorse Harry" Cooper won the St. Paul open. His 72-hole card totaled 271, 17 under par. Horton Smith was second, four strokes behind.

Cass Lake—The seed extractory at the federal forest nurseries here has just completed the longest and largest run in the history of the plant, E D. Clifford, superintendent of the nurseries, said. During this time $7,500 pounds of seed was extracted from 17,492 bushels of cones.

Slayton—Slayton's bonded indebtedness will be refinanced under the law pased by the last legislative session. The state investment board will loan the village $60,000 at 3½ per cent. Companies holding the $1,200,000 in village bonds will reissue a series for the balance of $60,000.

Mendota—The "Mount Vernon" of Minnesota is 100 years old. Just a century it was since Henry H. Sibley, the prince of pioneers, completed the stately old Sibley House that was to stand as a monument to the life and achievements of the young fur trader who became Minnesota's first governor.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers paid $363,799 on their land bank loans in June, bringing to more than $1,788,000 their total payments for the first half of 1935. It was the largest month's payments received this year and practically double the volume paid in June last year, the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul announced.

Buhl—At a meeting of the business men and residents of Buhl, a resolution was adopted selecting a site for the state hospital for the insane that has been ordered placed in some location in the northwestern part of the state. The Dupont site, which Hibbing and Chisholm have been working on, is situated five miles from Buhl, Chisholm and Hibbing.

Minneapolis—Basing their predictions on word from Washington, officers of the Minnesota Game Protective league, the Midwest Conservation alliance and the Minnesota Izaak Walton league voiced the belief that a 30-day national duck hunting season would be declared for this fall, despite efforts of Minnesota and other midwest groups on behalf of a closed season.

Owatonna—John Christgau of Owatonna, president of the state Elks, presided at the institution of an Elks lodge at International Falls.

Willmar—A set of resolutions condemning proposed flood control for the middle fork of Crow River was adopted here at a public meeting attended by E. V. Willard, state commissioner of conservation; L. P. Zimmerman, acting administrator of the SERA and Sven A. Norling, consulting hydraulic engineer for the SERA who explained the purpose of the flood control which would form a chain of lakes near here.

Natural That Children Should "Want to Know"

By MRS. NESTOR NOWELL,
National Kindergarten Association,
New York City.

The normal child is always asking questions unless he has been snubbed, time after time, for asking them. He comes into a wonderful world. Everything about him is new. Naturally be wants to know what is happening and why. He wants to "see the wheels go round."

"Bobby is always asking questions," says a tired mother. Perhaps if she were to take time to answer a few he would not bother her so much. As a rule, a child will ask a question until he gets an answer. Why should we not make up our minds to this from the start?

I should be alarmed if a child ceased to have an interest in all things around him. A normal, healthy child is bristling with questions. It is by asking them that he grows in understanding. No parent should discourage the question habit.

Of course you should let your child think out certain things for himself, but you must answer some of the questions which lead him toward the solution of his problem.

I cannot remember the time when I did not answer my little girl's questions. A girl can ask as many as a boy. Some of them were real puzzlers. I had to look up the answers in books. I did not pretend to be a goddess, knowing everything. I often said, "I think we shall find the answer to this question in one of our big books," meaning the dictionary or some volume of the encyclopedia.

Mothers must answer questions. It does not hurt any of us to search for the answers, and so continue our education. I consider we can still learn much. We can learn as long as we live.

Children may ask questions at inopportune moments. Generally they do! Then the mother, irritated, often says, "Don't bother me." I used to make it a point, when I could not answer at once, to say, "I will tell you at—" naming the time. I always kept my word. The intelligent child will remind the mother of her promise. She will say, as did my little girl, "Mother, is this the time to answer those questions I asked this morning?" One of us was pretty sure to remember it.

I generally wrote down my daughter's question, if I knew I should need a book to answer it. You will find that a child whose questions are answered thoughtfully at some definite time which the mother may choose will not overwhelm her with too many at once, because she will concentrate on the two or three, the answers to which have been promised.

I do not think it fair for a mother to ignore or to refuse to answer her child's questions. The father is generally away much of the time. The mother is nearly always near the young child, therefore it is she who must reply to questions, to the best of her ability. There are so many wonderful books for mothers nowadays that there is little excuse for not doing so. When one does not answer, perhaps it is sheer laziness. At any rate, a likely result will be that later on, when serious matters come to the child's mind, other persons instead of mother will be questioned, and how surprised and distressed that mother will be when she learns about it.

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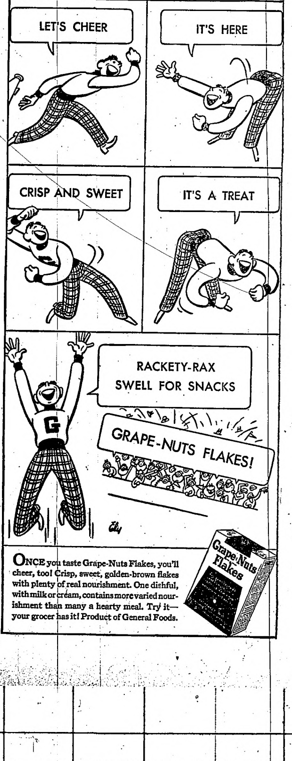

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The Spectator

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O: GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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BRAY

Sunday visitors at the home of Ruben Rux were the following: Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, George Lindbloom, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Lucille and Carl, Grace, Glen and Clarence Sevre, Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family, and Arthur Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Mogenson and family, Mrs. John O. Swanson, Dorothy and Wilbert and Irene Schneider helped Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson celebrate their tenth wedding anniversary on Tuesday.

Norma Anderson, Ellen and Harold Lindbloom were Thursday evening callers at Annie Lindbloom's.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Harry and Elmer were Friday evening callers at the Ruben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Mogenson and family and Mrs. George Swanson and children spent the week end at the Red Lake Narrows.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Dorothy visited at the Charley Schneider home on Saturday.

Mrs. Lena Hallstrom, Mrs. Betsy Sandberg, Mrs. Richard Larson and Raymond, Mrs. Carl Pearson, Lovette and Harold, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schnieder, Gertrude Swanson and Alva King spent Sunday afternoon at J. O. Swanson's.

The 4-H club will hold its next meeting on Saturday evening, August tenth at school Dist. 69.

Mrs. Arthur Hanson and LaMarr visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and Russel and Ellen Lindbloom were Thief River shoppers on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson, John Jr. and Neola and Miss Grace Craik of Thief River Falls visited at Emil Larson's on Wednesday.

Miss Lilly Johnson left Thursday for the Twin Cities to join a group of friends from Austin on a three weeks vacation trip to Portland, Ore., and other cities in the coast country.

After spending three weeks here at the E. Reiersgord home Mrs. T. Thompson and granddaughter, Betty Thompson, left Tuesday for their home at Leonard, N. D.

Norman Olsen, manager of the creamery at Leonard, was here Tuesday and Wednesday for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

For Sale: Wide tire wagon running gear. Call on Ed. Vik, city.

Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle and Mrs. Geo. Bakko were guests Thursday at the A. V. Jacobson home.

Mrs. A. T. Skarsbo and daughter and Mrs. L. Boese of Grand Forks have been guests a few days at home of their sister, Mrs. A. Jacobson.

Beverly Skarsbo of Grand Forks is the guest of Ellen Janda for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Amble, Mrs. A. Skarsbo, Mrs. L. Boese and Mrs. A. Jacobson were dinner guests Tuesday at the E. Swanson home.

Miss Inez B. Patterson, superintendent of the Home School for Girls at Sauk Center, and her brother, Don Patterson of Minneapolis were here Monday for a brief visit at the home of their sister, Mrs. O. Gunstad.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Chas. Naplin and family were guests Sunday at the Alf. Hallstrom home.

Lewis Johnson returned Monday after visiting a week with relatives in Chicago.

Fred Landman and mother left Saturday for a visit with relatives in North Dakota.

A. Anderson and family, Alf. Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom and Martin Peterson were guests Wednesday at the A. Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Maakrud and Eliza Hendrickson visited Thursday evening at the Wm. Kruse home.

John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River, spent Tuesday evening at the J. A. Anderson home.

Felix Anderson and children were guests Sunday evening at the A. Swanson home.

Mrs. M. Perry, Mrs. Huldah Smith, Dorothy Bratten, James and Harry Carnky of Fairmont, N. D., spent Sunday afternoon at the F. Anderson home.

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Birthday Party

The following helped Mrs. Lars Loberg celebrate her birthday anniversary Wednesday, Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Mrs. W. Janda, Mrs. B. E. Burkie, Mrs. A. Olness and Helga and Amanda Kalland.

AT THE Churches

Norw. Luth. Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Aug. 4th, services St. Hilaire Lutheran.

Services 9:30 A. M. Norse.

St. Pauli—Lutheran services and Sunday School 10 and 11:15 respectively.

Ebenezer, Mayfield, Lutheran services 2 P. M. Confirmands after services.

Clearwater Services 8 P. M.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie. Sunday August 4, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 11:00 a. m. Swedish service.

Thursday August 8, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Olof Mosbeck's Mrs. Olof Mosbeck and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck entertain.

Thursday August 8, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the Church.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, August 2, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation Class.

Sunday, August 4, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday August 7, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. August Swenson's. Mrs. Swenson, Mrs. O. Bergland and Mrs. Ben Johnson entertain.

Clara, Hazel:

Sunday, Aug. 4, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday, August 7, 2:30 Ladies Aid at Mrs. Anton Peterson's

Friday August 9, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. Anton Peterson's. Program by Luther League of theu American Lutheran Church, Red Lake Falls.

Lutheran Tent Mission Services at Thief River Falls, Rev. Maynard Force, Moline, Ill., speaker, August 6-11. 8:00 p. m.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday, August 4th.
Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.
Evening service at 8:00.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express our sincere thanks to all neighbors and friends for their kindness to us in our recent bereavement.

We wish especially to thank Rev. Peterson for his sermon; the ladies trio for their songs, and all who contributed the beautiful flowers.

Mrs. L. P. Thyren
Paul Thyren and family
Oscar Thyren and family
Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Peterson

OFFICIAL PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS, PENNINGTON COUNTY AT A SPECIAL MEETING HELD AT THE COURT HOUSE ON JULY 26th, 1935

Special meeting called to order by Chairman Roy at 9:00 P. M.

Present: Commissioners Lee, Bredeson, Roy, Mulry and Mandt.

Absent: None.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson, seconded by Commissioner Mulry that the notice of special meeting be waived. Roll call vote was taken and the motion carried unanimously.

Moved by Commissioner Lee, seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County NOT pass the resolution required by the State Emergency Relief Administration whereby Pennington County would appropriate $11,400 for the year 1935 and $11,400 for the year 1936 to be administered by The State Emergency Relief Administration.

Roll call vote on the motion was taken and the motion carried unanimously.

PAUL ROY, Chairman.
Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor.
(Seal)

Order Limiting Time To File Claims And For Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota } In Probate
County of Pennington } Court

In the matter of the Estate of Tim Ensrud Decedent.

Letters of Administration this day having been granted to Oscar C. Paulson.

IT IS ORDERED, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is limited to four months from and after the date hereof, and that Friday, November 15th, 1935, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination; adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator as provided by law and by mailed notice as provided by the rules of this Court.

Dated July 10th, 1935.

(Court Seal) Andrew Bottleson
Judge of Probate

Paul A. Lundgren
Attorney for Representative
J18-A1

PENNINGTON COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

MINUTES OF THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE COUNTY BOARD, PENNINGTON COUNTY, SPECIAL MEETING JUNE 27TH, 1935

The County Board of Pennington County met in Special Meeting at the office of the County Auditor at the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Pennington County, Minnesota on June 27th, 1935 at 8 o'clock P. M. for the purpose of filling the vacancy caused by the resignation of H. L. Fowler as County Auditor. The special meeting was held pursuant to call and notice issued by Paul Roy, chairman of the County Board. The following commissioners were present: Roy, Mandt, Bredeson, Lee, Mulry. Absent, none. County Auditor, Fowler, absent. The written resignation of H. L. Fowler as County Auditor was then read to the board. The board then discussed the resignation for some time. After some discussion the board recessed until Friday morning, June 28, at 9 o'clock A. M. The Board then convened again at 9 o'clock A. M. on Friday June 28, 1935. All members of the County Board were present. After some further discussion and consideration of the resignation of H. L. Fowler, it was moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Lee that this special meeting be adjourned to Monday, July 1st, 1935 at 9 o'clock A. M. at which time the Board would meet at the County Auditor's office and again take up the matter of the pending resignation, and vacancy.

There being no further business the special meeting thereupon adjourned until Monday, July 1st, 1935 as above stated.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman of County Board.
Attest: Mae Roberts, Clerk
For this meeting by order of the Board.

MINUTES OF THE ADJOURNED SPECIAL MEETING OF THE COUNTY BOARD OF PENNINGTON COUNTY HELD JULY 1ST, 1935

The County Board of Pennington County met in an adjourned special meeting on Monday, July 1st, 1935 at 9 o'clock A. M. at the office of the County Auditor in the Court House of Pennington County, Minnesota. This was an adjourned meeting of the special meeting held on June 27, 1935 for the purpose of considering the resignation of H. L. Fowler as County Auditor and filling the vacancy. Following commissioners were present at this meeting: Roy, Bredeson, Mandt, Mulry, Lee. Absent, none. County Auditor Fowler absent. The chairman of the board then again read the resignation of H. L. Fowler as County Auditor.

It was then moved by Commissioner Mulry and duly seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that the resignation of H. L. Fowler as County Auditor be accepted and placed on file.

It was moved by Commissioner Bredeson, duly seconded by Commissioner Lee that A. M. Senstad of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, be appointed County Auditor of Pennington County, Minnesota to fill the vacancy in the office of County Auditor caused by the resignation of H. L. Fowler, the appointment to be for the unexpired term. A vote being taken upon the motion the vote was as follows: voting aye, Lee, Bredeson, Roy, Mulry, Mandt. Voting no, none.

A. M. Senstad having received the unanimous vote of the County Board was thereupon declared to be duly appointed to the office of County Auditor to take effect as soon as he takes the oath and furnishes the bond as required by law.

It was thereupon moved by Mulry and seconded by Mandt that the Auditor's bond be fixed at the sum of $5,000.00 and that a Surety bond be required. Motion was duly carried and it was so ordered.

A. M. Senstad having been notified of his appointment appeared before the Board and agreed to accept the appointment and furnish the required bond.

After some time Mr. Senstad again appeared before the Board and submitted his bond in the Fidelity and Casuality Company of New York in the sum of $5,000.00 together with his oath of office. It was then moved by Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Lee that the bond of Mr. Senstad in the Fidelity and Casuality Company of New York for $5,000.00 together with his oath of office be approved and ordered placed on file. This motion was unanimously carried.

There being no further business to come before the board the adjourned special meeting was thereupon adjourned.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman of County Board.
Attest: Mae Roberts, Clerk
For this meeting by order of the Board.

July 8 and 9, 1935

Pursuant to law the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County, Minnesota, met at the office of the County Auditor on Monday, July 8th, 1935 at 10 o'clock A. M.; all members being present.

The minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

The following applications for abatement and settlement of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to the Tax Commission.

Henry Rockne	Vill. Goodridge
O. L. Ihle	Highlanding
Olof Omlid	Reiner
Ingebred Johnson	Smiley
W. A. Bishop	T. R. Falls
Louise Korupp	T. R. Falls
Lucy Matthewson	T. R. Falls
H. E. Lamberson	T. R. Falls
Tilmer Johnson	Mayfield
O. N. Urdahl	Goodridge Twp.
E. A. Torgeson	Deer Park
Annette Shaw	T. R. Falls
J. Payne	Vill. Goodridge
Birdie Newell	T. R. Falls
Ole Winson	Rocksbury
Anton Efteland	T. R. Falls
J. J. Williams	T. R. Falls
Nettie Hodek	T. R. Falls

The following applications for Old Age Pension were heard and a pension of $5.00 granted effective July 1935, to Per Walstedt, T. R. Falls; Frances Zavoral, Hickory; Mary B. Anderson, T. R. Falls; Kristine Johnson, T. R. Falls.

On motion of Commissioner Lee and seconded by Commissioner Mandt a dance permit was granted to Carl Anderson for July 13th, 1935.

On motion of Commissioner Roy seconded by Commissioner Mulry a dance permit was granted to Joe Kulseth and Anton Johnson for July 20th and 27th, 1935.

On motion of commissioner Lee seconded by Commissioner Mulry a dance permit was granted to Carl Anderson for July 20th, 1935.

On motion of Commissioner Mandt seconded by Commissioner Mulry a dance permit was granted to Carl Anderson for August 3rd, 1935.

The Board instructed the county attorney to notify the bonding company regarding the shortage of former auditor H. L. Fowler.

On motion the Board adjourned to July 9th at 9 o'clock A. M.

July 9th at 9 A. M. the board met pursuant to adjournment with all members present.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried that Commissioners Roy, Lee and Mandt be appointed as road committee for 1935.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried that Commissioners Mulry and Bredeson be appointed as bridge and culvert committee for 1935.

A list of Jurors for the next term of District Court was selected by the Board and certified to the Clerk of Court.

On motion of Commissioner Bredeson seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried the auditor was instructed to issue a warrant for railway fare to Minneapolis for A. Hagen upon presentation of his card of admittance to the University Hospital.

On motion of Commissioner Bredeson seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried the auditor was instructed to issue a warrant for railway fare to Minneapolis for Mrs. Ole Bakke.

On motion of Commissioner Mandt seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried the sum of $300.00 was appropriated from the Revenue Fund to the Pennington County Fair Ass'n.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

Revenue Fund

Poucher Printing Co., office supplies	$ 43.16
Fritz Cross Co., office supplies	18.33
Japs-Olson Co., office supplies	62.54
Miller Davis Co., office supplies	73.29
Crookston Times, office supplies	12.50
Midland Paper Co., office supplies	2.73
Security Blank Book Co., office supplies	5.81
Klipto Loose Leaf Co., office supplies	5.54
Missouri-Kansas Chemical Co., supplies for janitor	19.50
Northern Woodwork Co., supplies for janitor	1.55
Thief River Falls Times, office supplies	19.25
Thief River Falls Times, legal publishing	6.75
Gilbert Reiersgaard, deputy sheriff mileage and services	8.60
Robert Rasmussen, deputy sheriff services	6.00
Arthur Rambeck, sheriff mileage	54.40
Marjorie Kiland, transcripts	17.40
Chas M. Lohn, transcripts	7.35
Paul Roy, commissioners mileage	20.40
O. M. Mandt, commissioners mileage	15.60
O. G. Lee, commissioners mileage	11.00

Poor Fund

Physicians Hospital, care of county patient, $214.00, allowed at	150.00
Reynold Johnson, repair of sprayer	1.75
J. L. Rodneckle, house rent for Nissen family	32.50
John Reed, potato sprayer	2.19
University Hospital, board and room for Helen Hanson	2.00

County Aid Road & Bridge

J. A. Erickson, engineer's mileage	55.85

Road and Bridge

Western Fuel & Oil Co., gasoline	90.00
Dakota Tractor Co., tractor repairs	15.21
Thorman W. Rosholt Co., repairs for road machinery	51.28
St. Oil Co., gasoline	152.32
J. A. Erickson, engineers mileage	14.10
C. C. Schantzen, repairs for tractor	.85
O. K. Tire & Battery Co., recharge battery	.50
Land O' Lakes Creamery Co., gas and oil	81.69
White Eagle, gasoline	38.41
Hanson Garage, repair work	40.70
Kelley Hdw. Co., supplies for road work	6.08

The following budget was submitted by the county auditor and adopted by the board:

	Expenditures 1934	Anticipated 1935
COUNTY REVENUE		
Salaries and Clerk Hire	$ 14,767.78	$ 16,500.00
Traveling Expense	771.18	700.00
District Court Expense	1,169.08	1,765.00
Probate Court Expense	545.48	500.00
Municipal Court Expense	97.18	100.00
Juvenile Court Expense	361.28	400.00
Coroner's Expense	240.02	200.00
Fees	489.40	500.00
Assessors Meetings	132.60	130.00
Fuel	350.33	500.00
Maintenance Court House and Jail	423.26	400.00
Books, Stationery and Supplies	4,276.06	3,000.00
Printing and Publishing	1,755.09	1,800.00
Repairs to Equipment	80.00	100.00
Appropriations	860.00	1,000.00
Reporting Births and Deaths	125.25	125.00
Board of Prisoners	289.30	300.00
Insurance	1,142.52	1,000.00
Agricultural Extension Service	970.45	1,000.00
Miscellaneous	226.22	300.00
Incidental Expense	1,994.87	2,000.00
Live Stock Inspector	180.00	180.00
POOR FUND		
Mother's Pension	$ 3,625.00	$ 3,600.00
Old Age Pension	8,000.00	8,000.00
City, Village and Town Poor Aid	None	10,000.00
ROAD AND BRIDGE		
Current Expense	$ 24,056.14	$ 35,000.00
Bond and Interest	19,026.86	6,000.00
BOND AND INTEREST	14,701.14	9,500.00
Sanitorium	3,440.90	5,280.00

By unanimous consent of the board the following amounts were levied for the year of 1935:

County Revenue Fund	$ 32,500.00
Poor Fund	21,600.00
Road and Bridge Fund	41,600.00
Bond and Interest Fund	9,500.00
Sanitorium Fund	5,280.00

To the County Board, Pennington County, Minnesota:

Pursuant to law, I present below, a statement showing the amount of taxes levied for county purposes for the current year, the amounts collected and apportioned to date, and the balances uncollected, together with the actual cash balance remaining to the credit of each county fund at the close of business on the 29th day of June, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
County Auditor.

FUNDS	Amount Levied for Current Year	Amount Collected and Apportioned	Balance Uncollected or Unapportioned
County Revenue	$ 31,815.53	$ 13,696.36	$ 18,119.17
Poor Fund	22,871.84	9,828.49	13,043.35
Road and Bridge	35,350.55	15,178.55	20,173.00
Ditch Fund	22,658.57	7,262.16	15,396.41
Bonds and Interest	13,928.12	5,983.84	7,944.28
Sanitorium	4,383.45	1,883.89	2,499.56

Balances remaining to the credit of each fund are as follows:

FUNDS	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
Revenue	$ 17,953.19	$ 21,171.68	$	$ 3,218.49
Poor	23,224.30	25,865.77		2,641.47
Road and Bridge	167,112.26	169,692.47		2,580.21
Ditch Fund	168,078.19	211,681.46		43,603.27
Incidental Fund	708.31	1,000.00		291.69
Bonds and Interest	8,411.67	6,040.69	2,370.98	
Sanitorium	2,282.76	4,531.23		2,248.47

The following is a statement of the accounts remaining unpaid on the contracts already entered into by the Board:

FOR WHAT PURPOSE	Amount of Contract	Amount Paid	Balance Due
Haagenson and Tronby, Job No. S.A.R. 35:04	$ 5,302.10	None	$ 5,302.10
Palen Const. Co., Job No. C.A.R. 35:36	2,005.44	None	2,005.44
Palen Const. Co., Job No. C.A.R. 35:11	2,365.94	None	2,365.94
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 35:02, Gravel	608.00	516.80	91.20
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 35:24, Gravel	701.80	None	701.80
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 35:05, Gravel	2,288.00	None	2,288.00
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 35:14, Gravel	340.00	None	340.00
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 35:15, Gravel	483.80	None	483.80
Oscar Schenkey, Job No. 35:18, Gravel	1,724.00	None	1,724.00
Oscar Schenkey, Job No. 35:19, Gravel	150.00	None	150.00

On motion the board adjourned to August 13th, 1935 at 10 o'clock A. M.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman of County Board.
Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor.

Official Proceedings Co. Board of Equalization

July 15, 22, 23, and 24, 1935

Pursuant to law the County Board of Equalization met at the office of the County Auditor Monday, July 15th, 1935.

Members present: Commissioners Lee, Bredeson, Roy, Mulry and Mandt, and County Auditor A. M. Senstad.

Motion by Commissioner Bredeson seconded by Commissioner Lee that Board of Equalization adjourn to Monday, July 22nd, 1935 account assessment books not completed. Carried.

July 22, 23, 24, 1935

Pursuant to adjournment the County Board of Equalization met at the office of the County Auditor July 22nd, 23rd and 24th, 1935.

Members present: Commissioners Lee, Bredeson, Roy, Mulry and Mandt and County Auditor A. M. Senstad.

Personal Property

Commissioner Bredeson moved that Class 2 (Household Goods) as returned by the Local Board of Review be approved. Motion seconded by Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that Class 3, Item 8, (Horses etc.) be equalized over the County at the following assessed valuations: Motion seconded by Mandt and carried.

B—Horses one year old and under 2	$15
D—Three years old and under 16	$25
E—Sixteen years old and over	$10
F—Stallions, fine bred mares, race horses	$100

Item 9, Cattle

A—Pure bred cattle under 1 year old	$4
B—Grade cattle under one year	$3
C—Pure bred cattle one year old and under 2	$7
D—Grade cattle one year old and under 2	$5
E—Pure bred cattle 2 years old and under 3	$12
F—Grade cattle 2 years old and under 3	$8
G—Pure bred cows	$16
H—Grade cows	$10
I—Pure bred bulls	$16
J—Grade bulls	$10
K—All other cattle	$8

Item 10 Sheep

A—Under three months old	.50c
B—Three months old and over	$1.50

Item 11 Hogs

A—Under three months old	$1.00
B—Three months old and over	$6.00
Item 13 Dogs of all ages	$5

By unanimous consent of the Board the following changes were made:

Item 27: Store Furniture and Store Fixtures Twp. Clover Leaf decrease 40%; Village of Goodridge, increase 200%.

Item 31: Lumber, lath and shingles City of Thief River Falls increase 40%.

Item 35: Goods and merchandise of Wholesale Merchants, Thief River Falls, increase 20%.

Item 36: Goods and Merchandise of Retail Merchants: Twp. Highlanding increase 150%; Village of Goodridge, increase 20%.

Class 3-A

A—Horses under one year	$2.50
B—Horses one year old and under two	$4
C—Horses two years old and under 3	$5.50
D—Horses three years old and under 15	$7
E—Horses 16 years old and over	$3

Moved by Commissioner Roy that omitted personal property of Math Barzen Inc. in Silverton and Village of Goodridge be placed in the Tax list. Seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Moved by Commissioner Lee that the Money and Credits assessment as turned in by the Local Board of Review be approved. Seconded by Mandt and carried.

On motion of Commissioner Bredeson seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried the Pennington County Board of Equalization adjourned.

Signed
Commissioners O. G. Lee,
Alfred Bredeson
W. H. Mulry,
O. M. Mandt,
Paul Roy,
Chairman
A. M. Senstad,
Auditor.

Reunion Island French Colony

Reunion Island has been a French colony since 1643, and is in the Indian ocean, about 400 miles east of Madagascar. The colony is represented in the French parliament by a senator and two deputies. It has an area of 975 square miles. St. Denis is the capital.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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PENNINGTON FAIR ATTRACTS 44,000

The Pennington county fair came to a close at Thief River Falls Friday night after having entertained a total of 44,000 persons during its four-day run, according to an estimate made by Secretary Robert J. Lund of the fair board. Receipts were approximately $1,000 more than a year ago, while the number of entries in the various departments was approximately the same.

An assemblage of 2,500 persons crowded the grandstands Friday evening to witness the public wedding, which was performed by Probate Judge Andrew Bottelson with Ernie Young's revue furnishing the setting. The participants in the ceremony were Carl Frederickson of Thief River Falls and Pearl E. Hanson, formerly of Middle River.

The free Ford coach was presented Friday afternoon to Ralph Hunt, holder of the lucky ticket. Cash prizes were awarded Wednesday and Thursday to Paul Lundell, Dr. A. M. Smith, D. M. Conners, Mrs. Barney Davidson, M. Bothun and Sam Hanson.

SANDERS NEWS

Funeral services for Victor Nelson who died at his home Tuesday, July 30th, at the age of 42 years, were held Friday Aug. 2nd at 1:00 P. M. at the Erickson and Lund Funeral Home with Rev. A. K. Lockreim officiating. Interment took place at the Lanstad cemetery. He leaves to mourn his wife, Tilda Nelson, five daughters June, Betty Lou, Marion, Kathleen and Phyllis; two sons, Eugene and John; his mother, Betty Nelson of Malung, six sisters Mrs. E. J. Erickson, Mrs. H. Jenson, Mrs. Oscar Rosem, Mrs. Mae Hetten and Mrs. Oscar Hetten, all of Roseau and Mrs. Gordon Perrett of Hibbing and one brother, John Nelson of Malung.

Miss Ruth Veden of Wadena and Mrs. P. St. John of Staples, and Mrs. Gilbertson of Thief River Falls, were visitors at John Seaversons Monday.

Mrs. E. J. Erickson of Roseau left Wednesday for her home after having spent a week with her sister-in-law Mrs. Victor Nelson.

Mrs. Ernest Yonke and son Everett visited at Victor Nelson's Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Voldness and children and Miss Vitale and Mr. and Mrs. Jim Vitale of Chicago and Ralph Olson of Duluth are now visiting at the Alfred Olsen home.

Mr. Will McCrum and son Donald motored here from Iowa Sunday.

Judith Lockrem visited at J. Seaverson's Tuesday.

Melvin Bengston visited at John Seaverson's Tuesday evening.

Roar of an Airplane

The roar of an airplane is not, as generally supposed, produced chiefly by the unmuffed explosions in the engine. Nearly all of the noise is created by the beat of the propellers against the air.—Collier's Weekly.

Aug 8-15-22

NOTICE

Whereas a demand for a Special Stockholders' Meeting, signed by nine (9) stockholders of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association has been served upon its Board of Directors, and whereas at a special meeting of the Board of Directors of the said St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association held on August 5th, 1935, a resolution was passed to call a special meeting,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a special meeting of the stockholders of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association will be held in the Village of St. Hilaire on Saturday, the 24th day of August, 1935, at 8:30 o'clock P. M.

The object and purpose of this special meeting of the stockholders will be for the purpose of voting upon and deciding the following proposition:

Shall the Board of Directors of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association be authorized to engage in a gasoline and oil business and for that purpose to acquire, erect, maintain and operate a co-operative gas and oil station in the Village of St. Hilaire, Pennington County, Minnesota.

All stockholders are urged to be present.

By resolution of the Board of Directors and by order of Emil Larson, President, as required by Section 4, Chapter 326, Session Laws of the State of Minnesota for the year 1923.

FRED S. ERDMANN, Secretary

Dated August 6th, 1935.

Only stockholders will be admitted.

TREATING T. H. NO. 32

Semi-hardsurface treatment is being applied to T. H. No. 32 from here to Red Lake Falls and north to Thief River Falls. The Jay Craig Company of Minneapolis has the contract for applying oil. The oil and gravel coating used this year is somewhat heavier than previously used. In addition to heavier coating, a V shaped trench is cut on both sides of the road and filled with gravel. Outlets are provided from these trenches to the ditches so water coming up from below the grade will find an outlet. Claim also is made for the trench system that it will keep outer edges of the grade from breaking.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile, visited Saturday at the O. Seeland home.

Martin Ellingson and family spent last weekend with relatives at Gary.

A. LaCoursiere and family of Oklee, Mrs. Anthony Ronca and Joe Maio of Duluth, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson were dinner guests Sunday at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mrs. Ed. Humble of Alexander, La., is visiting at home of her sister, Mrs. C. Walls.

Peter Sathre and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Folstad of Melvin, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul and family spent Sunday at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Thune visited Sunday with relatives at Hillsboro, N. D.

Mrs. O. Seeland returned Wednesday from a two week's visit at Fargo and Crookston.

Luther League of Clara church will meet at the Anton Peterson home Friday evening, Aug. 9.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Bengtson, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rux of Black River, and Elmer Erickson and family visited Sunday at the A. Aug. Erickson home.

Mrs. Fritz Eugenth and children have returned to their home at Vancouver, B. C., after spending about three months here at home of her sister, Mrs. Arnt Wedul.

Lillian Alberg and Omar Seeland, who are employed at Alvarado, have been home for a few days.

After spending two weeks at home, Helen Peterson left Friday to resume her work at Chicago.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son, and Mrs. Matilda Brink of Grand Forks visited Tuesday at the Ted Johnson home.

Anna Peterson returned Friday to Middle River after having spent a month at the Elmer Erickson home and with other relatives.

Marvel Eide returned Friday to Duluth after visiting relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sumpter are the proud parents of a son born Monday, July 29.

Edna Helmer visited Sunday with Octavia Larson near Red Lake Falls.

Harry Peterson of Thief River, spent the week-end visiting at home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson.

Mrs. Lars Klove, Mrs. Clara Stennes and daughter, Mrs. Ole Wedul, Anna Wedul and Ella and Adeline Cousin were guests Saturday afternoon at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mrs. Olina Magnuson of Grand Forks is visiting at the Adrian Anderson home.

Tribal Payment Made to Red Lake Indian Band

Superintendent R. D. Bitney of the Red Lake Indian reservation of Minnesota had authority from the Indian bureau this week to pay every member of the Red Lake band $15 from the tribal fund.

John Collier, Indian commissioner, notified Rep. R. T. Buckler of Crookston, that funds had been advanced for the payment and that the superintendent could be expected to disburse the money as soon as practicable.

Buckler said $30,000 had been transferred to Bitney's account and that was enough to insure the 1,992 enrolled members of $15 each.

The Homecoming

WELL, WELL, IF IT ISN'T TED KING IN PERSON. HOW ARE YOU?

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Cornel Aubol, Ole Nash and Albert Nelson left Friday to work in the harvest fields near Calvin, N. D. Mr. Nelson later returned home to accept work at rebuilding a number of barns which were damaged by recent storms near Eldred.

Mrs. L. de Cathelineau and daughter, Gabrielle, of Willmar, came up last week to spend a couple weeks with their sister and aunt, Miss Flamme.

L. E. Healy was here Monday attending to business affairs connected with the closed Merchants State Bank. He stated if all went well, it was the intention of the State Banking Department to make payment of final dividend and wind up liquidation of the local bank the coming winter.

The local ball team has scheduled a game wtih Grygla to be played on grounds in that village next Sunday. The boys would appreciate having as many rooters as possible accompany the team. A close contest is anticipated.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held Monday night at the council room in the village building.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, left Saturday to spend a few days at Detroit Lakes attending a family gathering of the Reiersgord family.

The Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by a group of ladies at the Tourist Park on Friday, August 16. In case of rain, the gathering will be held at the church parlors.

Mrs. Emil Just, who had been a patient at St. Luke's hospital at Thief River Falls for a week, returned home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Huffman of Grafton, N. D., were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just.

The new 1936 models of two popular cars will be on the market within the next sixty days, according to reports.

While on a visiting tour to various points in this section of the state, Mrs. Edward Thompson of Sanby, arrived Saturday and visited until Thursday at the home of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Carl Johnson.

The local ball team dropped a game to Plummer on local ground last Sunday by a score of 10 to 9. The game was very interesting from start to finish.

Mrs. Jane Regan of Montrey, Calif., and Mr. and Mrs. Robert King of Boise, Idaho, are expected home for a visit within the next month.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Mogen returned Saturday after spending a couple months wtih relatives in Montana.

Martin Peterson was down this week from Warren for a visit at home of his aunt, Mrs. Aug. Swenson and with other relatives.

Rev. and Mrs. Sand motored up last week from Annandale for a visit at home of Mrs. Sand's mother, Mrs. Aug. Swenson, and with other relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Peterson motored here last week from their home at Sioux Falls, S. D., for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson. Mr. Peterson holds down a responsible position in a packing plant at Sioux Falls.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad and son, Harold, left Saturday for a visit at the Thos. Hovet home at Shelly. They also intended to visit relatives at Fisher before returning.

Credit line to the Red Lake Falls Gazette was left off on an article in last week's issue pertaining to locating of tanks by the Farmers Union Oil Company. The bulk tanks are to be located at Red Lake Falls, not St. Hilaire.

Miss Alice Gigstad returned this week to her duties at Johnson's Cafe after spending a short vacation wtih relatives at Farmington.

A new exit and fire escape was constructed this week at the Young & Olsen hall in order to comply with state regulations requiring two exits for every public hall.

A heavily loaded truck carrying part of the carnival equipment used at the Pennington County Fair and bound for Mankato, crashed thru the bridge over Lost river about five miles south of Plummer last Friday night. The truck landed in the river bed seriously injuring its driver.

Orville Gulseth left last week to work at harvesting and threshing in Dakota.

A crew has been at work the past two weeks installing a new scale and lift at the local Barzen elevator. The new equipment will greatly facilitate handling of grain brought in by trucks.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred W. Gunstead and family of Pilot Point, Texas, are expected here first part of next week to spend a week or more with relatives in and near the village. Mr. Gunstead, who formerly resided here, has been in the publishing business in Texas the past ten years.

Emil Ensrud has gone over into Dakota to work during harvest and threshing season.

Mrs. Palmer Anderson and Mrs. Edwin Hanson and daughter of Thief River Falls were visiting Thursday at the M. Highland home.

Mrs. H. A. Moe and daughter of Thief River Falls visited Friday at the M. Highland home here.

Milton Schantzen motored up Saturday from Minneapolis for a visit at the home of his father-in-law, Mike Fricker, and with Mrs. Schantzen, who spent several weeks here. They expect to return to their home at Minneapolis the latter part of this week.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. A. Avelson and children of Roseau have been visiting friends and relatives here. They returned to their home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace, Marie and Rudolph and Clifford Lindquist were guests at the Gunard Lindquist home on Sunday.

Mrs. G. Lindquist visited with Mrs. Joe Patton Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Art Jacobson, Mr. E. D. Jensen and son, Garmo were Thief River Falls visitors on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vivian were callers at the Alfred Lindquist home Saturday evening.

Misses Carrie and Ella Sonstrud motored here from Bemidji on Saturday for a visit with Mrs. Geo. Bakko. They returned to their home Sunday.

Misses Evelyn Kinsela and Alice Ann Seaverson spent a few days last week visiting at the G. A. Lindquist home.

Strathcona Man Shot From Ambush Wednesday While at Work on Farm

Lawrence Wolfgram of Strathcona, 27 years old, lay critically wounded in a Greenbush hospital Wednesday night, victim of a mysterious shot that pierced his body as he was mowing hay on his farm four miles northwest of Strathcona shortly before noon.

While Sheriff O. A. Rice of Roseau was conducting an investigation of the attack, surgeons removed a 22-calibre rifle bullet from Wolfgram's abdomen. The shot, entering his back just above the right hip, had peneterated his body and lodged in his left side near the outer skin.

The sheriff's investigation revealed that Wolfgram was riding a mower on a hayfield when he was shot by an assailant who was hidde in a thicket of bushes slightly more than 100 feet distant.

Wolfgram then unhitched his team and drove it to a field camp more than 200 yards away before he staggered and fell. Henry Ladd, working in the same field a quarter mile distant, went to help him, discovered his condition and rode horseback to a farm a mile away to call assistance.

WHEAT HARVEST POOR

With harvesting of small grains well under way all thruout the community, indications now point to a very poor wheat crop this season. Except for a few fields of durum wheat, only a small percentage of the wheat will pay for cost of harvesting.

Barley, flax and sweet clover promise fair to good yields. While oats were fine earlier in the season, much is lodged or blown down which will necessitate much extra work and equipment to harvest. Different farmers estimate the crop will be about fifty percent of what was anticipated earlier in the season.

MARKETS

Wheat	$1.06
Durum	.75
Rye	.29
Barley	.26
Oats	.20
Flax	1.36
Butter	.27
Eggs	.18-.21

25 Years Ago

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Swanson of Clearbrook, Wash., former residents of Black River, arrived for a visit with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Anna Dunntley was here from Minneapolis to look after her property interests, and to visit friends.

The village reached an agreement with the Northwestern and local telephone companies to remove all poles from Broadway in the business part of town.

Forest fires were raging in Yellowstone National Park. Troops from nearby forts were called out to fight the flames.

Grace and Luella Walton, ages 19 and 15, were drowned while bathing in the Red Lake river at Crookston.

Lack of rain stopped work by floating dredges engaged in constructing drainage ditches in this section of the state.

Mrs. Kari Sevre, age 75, died July 30th, at the home of her sons ten miles northwest of St. Hilaire.

Bids Wanted

The school board of Dist. No. 236 will receive bids up to time of meeting at 8:00 P. M. Friday, August 16, 1935, for repairing plaster, painting interior of school house two coats and for varnishing woodwork, desks and floor. District will furnish paint and varnish.

Information regarding this work may be had by calling on Mr. Geo. Houple, chairman, or the undersigned.

F. S. Erdmann, Clerk.

Aug 8-15c

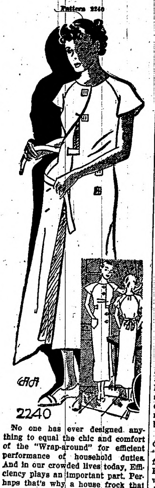
Patronize
YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Versatility Here, and Also Comfort



2240

No one has ever designed anything to equal the chic and comfort of the "Wrap-around" for efficient performance of household duties. And in our crowded lives today, Efficiency plays an important part. Perhaps that's why a house frock that could "go to market" to prove its versatility has been conceived. Don't those big square buttons conform beautifully with the unique cut of the front?—and joys of joys, the wrap is deep enough to keep from popping out at the wrong time. Confidentially, freedom isn't the only virtue of those sleeves—they're so easy to make.

Pattern 2240 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 16 takes 4 yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to Sewing Circle Pattern Department 243 West Seventeenth street, New York.

Smiles

NOT SEEN AGAIN

"What a lot of friends we lose through their borrowing money from us."

"Yes, it's touch and go with most of them."—Calgary Herald.

That Was All

Judge—Now, just what passed between you and the complainant?

Defendant—Well, your honor, there were two pairs of fists, one turnip, seven bricks, a dozen assorted bad names and a lump of coal.—Philadelphia Bulletin.

Knew Her Men

"Bill's girl has dropped him; he's broke?"

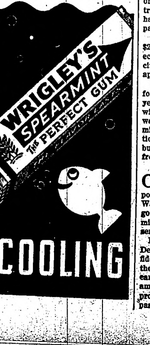
"As usual when girls drop things, eh?"

"Not exactly; she broke him before she dropped him."—Exchange.

Family Disgrace

"Your father was a college man, wasn't he?"

"Yes, but we never mention it. The college he went to had a rotten football team."



CURRENT EVENTS PASS IN REVIEW

DEMOCRATS ARE DETERMINED TO PUSH ROOSEVELT TAX PLAN TO PASSAGE.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

DEMOCRATIC congressmen started the week briskly determined to push through the President's "soak the rich" tax bill at this session. Opposing them with equal determination were a number of the hardest fighting Republicans who insist that consideration of taxation be postponed until next winter and that meantime the question be studied carefully in connection with the budget for the next fiscal year. These Republicans are urgently calling for an early adjournment of congress. Senator Hastings of Delaware has introduced a resolution setting August 10 as the day for quitting and was trying to have it brought up for consideration before passage of the tax measure. Senator Vandenberg of Michigan, often mentioned as a Presidential possibility, also demanded postponement of the tax legislation until January, and he gave out a statement denouncing the administration's plan as a "sterile political gesture" which would raise "only a little extra pocket change" and declared that "we chatter of taxes in millions to offset known deficits in billions."

Senator Vandenberg

"The pending tax bill, as it is being developed," said Senator Vandenberg, "will not produce appreciable revenue for Uncle Sam. It will not pay the President's deficit even for the period while the bill is under consideration. As a contribution to the public credit, it is as grim a hoax as was ever perpetrated on the country. As a 'distributor of wealth' it is a mere vagrant flirtation with this left wing idea."

Nevertheless, it appeared probable that the tax measure would be enacted before adjournment, for the administration leaders had promised this to Senator La Follette and other "liberals," and besides that, they have no desire to pass a taxation bill in a Presidential election year. As produced by the house ways and means committee after great travail the measure embodies an 87 per cent confiscation of large fortunes and increased levies on the rich which would produce perhaps $250,000,000 of additional annual revenue.

NEEDY teachers and students are to get financial help from the Works Progress administration according to plans being perfected by Dr. L. R. Alderman. The two chief points in his program are:

Establishment of summer schools for 1,200 teachers who were among those who taught reading and writing to 500,000 illiterates last year.

Jobs to be provided for 125,000 college students during the coming school year.

Twenty-five summer schools will be conducted, the sessions lasting six weeks, and the teachers attending them will be paid from $15 to $18 a week out of the work relief funds. These teachers will be taught to teach adults in the fall.

Alderman said he already had sent out field agents to aid in setting up courses at New York university, Ohio State university, Purdue university, Olivet college (Michigan), University of Wisconsin, University of Chicago and University of California. The other training schools have not been selected.

ALONG the line of providing help for white collar workers, Harry L. Hopkins appointed four technical assistants to direct the employment of painters, musicians, writers and actors. They are: Nikolai Sokoloff for music, Hallie Flanagan for the theater, Holger Cahill for painters and sculptors, and Henry G. Alseberg for writers.

With $300,000,000 available for the estimated 750,000 white collar people on relief, scores of surveys, censuses, traffic studies, and similar projects have been provided for those with no particular skill.

Some scholars will get jobs from the $20,000,000 worth of white collar projects already approved for New York city, but other projects have awaited appointment of the four directors.

Hopkins also announced that camps for unemployed women, initiated last year, would be revived this summer, with a suggested term of from six weeks to two months. State relief administrations will be in charge. Educational programs will be offered, but all but three of the camp staff must come from relief rolls themselves.

OPPONENTS of the AAA amendments designed to strengthen the powers of Secretary of Agriculture Wallace decided to let the basic act go up to the Supreme court, so the administration bill was passed by the senate with only 15 adverse votes.

Both Republican and conservative Democratic foes of the AAA are confident that the Supreme court will hold the basic act unconstitutional and an early test is assured by a senate amendment permitting suits to recover processing taxes that have not been passed on to producers or consumers. One of the major purposes of the amendments was to close the courts, but the senate rejected this scheme by a vote of 41 to 23. As a result, the Hoosack Mills case, in which the Boston Circuit Court of Appeals held the AAA unconstitutional, will not be thrown out and the highest tribunal will have a chance to pass upon it.

SENATOR GLASS scored perhaps the greatest victory in his long public career when the senate, without a record vote, passed his draft of the 1935 banking act, rejecting the central bank features urged by Gov. Marriner S. Eccles of the federal reserve board and favored by the administration. The doughty Virginian, who was once secretary of the treasury, had fought desperately against the Eccles scheme and his triumph was decisive. There was no demand for a roll call on the final vote, for the fate met by the proposers of various amendments showed this procedure would be futile. Senator La Follette sought to strike out a provision permitting commercial banks to underwrite securities and his proposal was beaten, 39 to 22. Senator Gerald Nye of North Dakota, another radical Republican, offered the central bank plan of Rev. Charles E. Coughlin, radio priest, which would set up a government owned and wholly dominated system. It was voted down, 59 to 10.

Senator Glass

Other amendments were offered and debated rather listlessly, for the record, and then were withdrawn. Even Senator Duncan U. Fletcher, of Florida, chairman of the banking and currency committee, who had sided rather with Eccles, declined to push his amendments designed to cripple Glass' plan.

The senate bill was sent to conference, for the house passed the measure drawn up on the advice of Eccles and Tugwell.

PARTIAL investigation of the milk industry by the federal trade commission was said to have revealed deplorable conditions and the administration asked for $200,000 to continue the inquiry. The senate committee in considering the deficiency appropriation bill cut out that item altogether, but when the measure came before the senate Duffy of Wisconsin moved an amendment adding the sum asked. After a hot debate this was approved by a vote of 51 to 18 and the bill was then passed. The numerous senate amendments had added a total of more than $80,000,000 to the house measure, so the $306,000,000 bill was sent to conference.

WHAT was in the cigar box wrapped in a newspaper? That is what Senator Hugo Black, chairman of the senate lobby committee, wanted to know. Before the committee for questioning was John W. Carpenter of Dallas, president of the Texas Power and Light company. He admitted freely that he and other utility men had hotel conferences, dinners and a trip down Chesapeake bay with congressmen during the fight over the Wheeler-Rayburn bill, and that he himself had centered his efforts on Texas congressmen. But of the mysterious box he could or would tell nothing. Black probed and probed, and finally asked:

Senator Black

"Do you still say that in the morning (of the day before the vote on the utilities bill 'death sentence') you didn't give a congressman a box wrapped up in a newspaper?"

Carpenter replied quietly: "I don't think I did, unless it was a few cigars."

Senate and house conferees met to consider the utility control bill, but there were small signs that they could get together, and one session ended abruptly in a real row. Two administration lobbyists, Benjamin Cohen and Dozier A. De Vane, were brought into the executive session by Senators Wheeler and Barkley and though Representative George Huddleston protested, their continued presence was insisted upon. Whereupon the fiery Alabama congressman and his fellows from the house walked out and broke up the meeting. Cohen is generally given credit for writing the measure and Wheeelr has said he knows all about it.

After leaving the committee room, Huddleston said flatly that the house conferees would not recede from the position that the "death sentence" must be eliminated.

GRAY SILVER, who throughout most of his life was active in the interests of agriculture, died quite suddenly at his home in Martinsburg, W. Va., at the age of sixty-five years. Among the offices he held at various times were president of the United States Grain Market corporation of Chicago; president of the Inwood Fruit Growers' co-operative corporation; president Berkeley Fruit Growers; head of the Eastern Credit association; director United Growers of America, head of the Federated Growers Credit association; member of the National Bureau of Economic Research, member of the commission appointed by President Taft to study tariff relations to the wool industry, member of the farm bureau federation visiting Europe in 1924, and a member of the commission investigating national unemployment.

IMMEDIATE convocation of the League of Nations council to deal with the Italo-Ethiopian question was demanded by Haile Selassie, emperor of Ethiopia. On his behalf the demand was telegraphed to the league secretariat at Geneva by Tacla Hawariat, Ethiopian minister to France and delegate to the league. He insisted that the council proceed to the examination of the situation under article XV of the league covenant, Ethiopia invoking this article because of the "threat to her independence from Italy."

Emperor Haile Selassie

British dispatches said Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin and leading members of his cabinet were believed to favor full league action, if other nations agreed, as a last resort to avert the threatened conflict. Diplomatic quarters in London heard that the British government probably would alter its policy and permit the export of arms to Ethiopia. The emperor's new minister there, W. C. Martin, had a conference at the foreign office and came out smiling happily but saying nothing.

Previously Mr. Martin had admitted that Ethiopia was short not only of arms but also of money.

MOST people believe that concerted action by Communists anywhere is directed from Moscow. There is good reason for the belief in the case of the riotous attack on the German Lloyd liner Bremen as she lay at her dock in New York. The reds, numbering about 2,000, forced their way on board the vessel, tore the German Nazi flag from the bow and tossed it into the Hudson river, after which they fought a lively battle with the police and the crew. The government in Washington forestalled any diplomatic protest from Berlin, expressing regret for the incident through Assistant Secretary of State Wilbur J. Carr. A New York organization calling itself the Anti-Nazi federation was said to be planning further demonstrations against German boats.

President William Green of the American Federation of Labor entered the situation by calling on the federal government to take action against the Hitler government to stop the "brutal, inhuman treatment" of the laboring class.

ACCORDING to the Daily Herald of London, the British admiralty intends to build an entire new battle fleet, to be finished by 1942 and to cost $750,000,000. This laborite newspaper asserted that the admiralty has developed a secret seven-year plan, calling for the construction of 12 new capital ships and 83 new cruisers. In addition, there would be 63 new flotilla leader destroyers, 21 new submarines and three new aircraft carriers.

This is said to be the "hush-hush plan" of the admiralty which Sir Bolton Eyres-Monsell, first lord of the admiralty, had declined to make public but which had already been communicated to the United States, France, Italy, Germany and Japan. Sir Bolton recently informed the house of commons that England was abandoning the principle of naval ratios in the Washington treaty, considering other means of accomplishing naval limitation under a system of programs providing adequate defensive navies.

Under the reported program, the comparative strength of the British fleet in "in date" ships as of 1935 and 1942, allowing for ships which would become outdated under the Washington and London treaty rules, would be:

In 1935, 15 capital ships, 50 cruisers, 84 flotilla leader-destroyers, 89 submarines, eight aircraft carriers; in 1942, 14 capital ships, 72 cruisers, 142 flotilla leader destroyers, 57 submarines and 10 aircraft carriers.

THAT row over the administration of the Virgin Islands was so unpleasant that President Roosevelt felt impelled to settle it himself. So he removed from office the two chief battlers, Gov. Paul M. Pearson and Judge T. Webber Wilson, had other jobs found for them, and nominated as Pearson's successor Lawrence W. Cramer, who was serving as lieutenant governor of St. Croix island. Confirmation of this appointment was not immediate. The senate committee investigating the islands affairs was slow in making up its mind about Cramer, and from St. Thomas came the news that the foes of the Pearson administration there, together with a delegation from St. Croix, were protesting vigorously against the President's selection of a new governor.

L. W. Cramer

The disposal of Pearson and Wilson also aroused criticism in Washington. The former had been attacked steadily by Pat Harrison of Mississippi and other Democratic senators, but Secretary of the Interior Ickes had defended him warmly, so he was given a job under Ickes, being made assistant director of housing in the PWA at $8,000 a year, a place not previously filled.

In order to provide a job for Judge Wilson, a former congressman from Mississippi and a protege of Senator Harrison, a woman was forced off the federal parole board. Attorney General Cummings requested and obtained the resignation of Dr. Amy A. Stannard, a psychiatrist who has been in the government service 12 years with a civil service status and had been a member of the parole board since 1930. Wilson was sworn in as her successor.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Westbrook—This community had a temperature of 105 to lead the state in the recent heat wave.

Sauk Center—Ten Minnesota bands attended the fourth annual band festival of the West Central Minnesota Band Association.

Owatonna—John Christgau of Owatonna, president of the state Elks, presided at the institution of an Elks lodge at International Falls.

Maple Lake—Barley yielded 50 and oats 75 bushels to the acre on the Ed Vandergen farm, according to a threshing report received here.

Two Harbors—Construction of five new CCC camps in East Superior's subdistrict has been started. The camps will be completed within a month.

Buffalo—The Wright county commissioners voted a $5,000 tax increase for the poor fund. The total county levy will be $158,000 compared with $149,200 for the present year.

Grand Rapids—Farmers of northeastern Minnesota gathered here for the twenty-first annual Field and Crops day at the North Central agricultural school and station.

Pine Island—A Restoration and Improvement Association, its principal objective to seek construction of a dam across the Zumbro river, has been organized by Oronoco citizens.

Hibbing—The first section of a road which may become a new short cut to the Twin Cities for Hibbing people is under construction. Beginning eight miles from Hibbing, the new road will connect with No. 5 at Floodwood.

Redwood Falls—This city sponsored a picnic at Ramsey state park, the proceeds from which will be used to defray expenses of the Redwood Falls band when it goes to California to appear at the San Diego exposition in October.

Worthington—Twenty-five airplanes will participate in the annual Worthington air show here August 10 and 11. Aerial antics by nationally known pilots will feature the two-day event which is expected to attract 10,000 visitors.

Faribault—Faribault city and Rice county officials are taking immediate steps to get projects under way at once under the federal works program. The projects include a $200,000 sewage disposal plant, plans for which are being pushed forward by the city.

Minneapolis—Minnesota's rapidly developing works progress program, for which $5,000,000 already has been sought from President Roosevelt's $4,000,000,000 work relief reservoir, will shift 120,000 clients from state emergency relief to private payrolls of the PWA at once, or transfer them to care of local charities.

International Falls—District Judge Albert Thwing sustained state objections to questions tending to classify the International Lumber Co.'s railway as a common carrier. Judge Twing upheld most of the state's objections in the trial of the company's fight against $1,783,000 in alleged back taxes on the railroad property.

Little Falls—"Charlie" Lindbergh came to town to spend a day looking over the scenes of his boyhood. Colonel and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh landed their plane at Fort Ripley on their way to the west coast. It was the first time Anne Lindbergh had visited here and the first return of the colonel since he flew the Atlantic.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers in 21 counties this year were supplied with 1,425,952 bushels of seed at cost of $765,687, through 5,474 loans from the $2,000,000 relief fund appropriated by the 1935 legislature, Stafford King, state auditor, reported. Repayments will be in either cash or seed, he said. The maximum for loans was $300 and some were as small as $7.

St. Paul—A Minnesota couple, who have been wed 75 years or more, and eligible to celebrate their diamond wedding anniversary, is being sought by the Minnesota Territorial Pioneers association for the golden wedding reception at the Minnesota State fair on Pioneer day, Thursday, Sept. 5. Last year more than 100 couples who had been married 50 years attended.

Kelliher—Because he drove sharpened wooden pegs through the noses of three calves to wean them, W. J. Fields, 70 years old, itinerant evangelist living ten miles north of here, must serve 90 days in jail. Harry Klaus, humane agent, made the arrest and brought the case before Municipal Judge C. A. Frost. Fields' plea was that the calves were robbing him of milk.

Fergus Falls—Trustees and members of the board of missions of the Lutheran Brethern church and Lutheran Bible school of Grand Forks, N. D., voted at a meeting here to acquire Park Region Lutheran college building which has been closed for the past two years. The Bible school will be moved from Grand Forks to Fergus Falls and is expected to open September 17.

Fort Snelling—It required a good deal of food to satisfy the appetites of 1,350 citizens military training camp students at Fort Snelling during the 30-day training period, according to Lieutenant H. K. Johnson of the Third infantry, camp mess officer. Students returned home after consuming 121,500 meals. And in addition to half a million eggs, the group managed to do away with 32,447 pounds of meat, 46,880 pounds of potatoes, 40,330 half pint bottles of milk, 3,392 pies and 4,100 gallons of lemonade.

WHAT IS WEALTH?

A woman has said in court that with $200,000 to her name she would not call herself rich. In another court a bankrupt said that he did not feel wealthy on $16,000 a year and sometimes was very hard up. An actress who had more than $20,000 a year has told how she had to spend $30,000. These people have missed a lot of fun. A man who feels rich because he has a dollar in his pocket is fifty times as well off as any of them. His is a grand and glorious feeling.—Manchester (Eng.) Sunday Chronicle.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

The Other Fellow's!

Few want the millenium—at their expense.

Quick, Pleasant Successful Elimination

Let's be frank—there's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste material that causes acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Your intestines must function and the way to make them move quickly, pleasantly, successfully, without griping or harsh irritants is to chew a Milnesia Wafer thoroughly, in accordance with directions on the bottle or tin, then swallow.

Milnesia Wafers, pure milk of magnesia in tablet form, each equivalent to a tablespoon of liquid milk of magnesia, correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source, and enable you to have the quick, pleasant, successful elimination so necessary to abundant health.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles at 35c and 60c or in convenient tins at 20c. Recommended by thousands of physicians. All good druggists carry them. Start using these pleasant tasting effective wafers today.

KILLS ANTS

Simply sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors and openings through which ants come and go. Guaranteed to rid quickly. Used in a million homes. Inexpensive. Get it at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

Rash on Baby Caused Constant Irritation

Relieved by Cuticura

"About three months after my baby was born, eczema broke out all over her body. It came out in a rash and was very red. It caused constant irritation and loss of sleep so that I had to put gloves on her hands to prevent scratching. I could not bathe her.

"For nearly two years this eruption lasted. Then I read about Cuticura Soap and Ointment, and sent for a free sample. I bought more, and after using two boxes of Ointment with the Soap she was relieved completely of the itching." (Signed) Mrs. Raymond Parks, 1469 Massachusetts Ave., North Adams, Mass.

Soap 25c. Ointment 25c and 50c. Talcum 25c. Sold everywhere. Proprietors: Potter Drug & Chemical Corp., Malden, Mass."—Adv.

KILL BLACK WIDOW

● The deadly Black Widow spider's bite is decidedly dangerous to people. *Kill All Spiders...* Watch for them in garages, corners of porches, etc. The minute you see them spray THOROUGHLY with FLY-TOX. It also kills FLIES, MOSQUITOES and other insects. 507 *Be sure you get*

FLY-TOX

WNU—Y 82—35

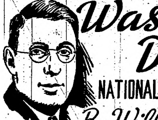
Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, swollen feet and ankles? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly, for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS



Washington Digest

NATIONAL TOPICS INTERPRETED

By William Bruckart

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Settle Controversy

Washington. — President Roosevelt has settled a controversy by the simple expedient of transferring two men from responsible positions in the Virgin islands to jobs in Washington. He has taken Paul M. Pearson from the post of civil governor of the Virgin islands and has made him assistant director of housing in the Interior department and has transferred Federal Director Judge T. Webber Wilson from his post in the islands to the federal parole board here in Washington. Each man has accepted his new appointment and in so far as a current controversy is concerned, the book is closed.

It will be recalled that Governor Pearson and Judge Wilson long have been at loggerheads over Virgin island affairs. The battle was bitter. It came to a head when Paul Yates, executive assistant to the governor and a former Washington correspondent, resigned his job and came back here with a bag full of charges against his former chief. The Yates allegations ranged all the way from minor charges of poor judgment to gross accusations. He succeeded in getting a senate committee investigation and it was at that time that the Pearson-Wilson feud flared so openly that administration officials here were dragged in and the whole scope of differences aired.

As a matter of fact there is every reason to believe that Governor Pearson was far from a successful executive in the islands. He frequently aroused the ire of natives and, according to testimony adduced by the senate investigation, had very little to show for the sums of money he expended in attempting to give the Virgin islands a new lease on life. All of the information tends to establish that the islands continue to be "an effectual poorhouse" just as President Hoover described them on the occasion of a visit during his term as Chief Executive.

But Governor Pearson had his supporters in the administration. Chief among these was Secretary Ickes whose department is responsible for administration of the islands. Just why Mr. Ickes has been so enthusiastic about Governor Pearson's regime is not fully disclosed in any evidence here except that the interior secretary has certain ideas about social reform that some unkind critics refer to as pure socialism which Governor Pearson had been attempting to impose upon the island inhabitants. Governor Pearson has expended vast sums of PWA funds in the islands in his efforts to carry out the Ickes program of reformation. It seems, however, that the schemes were not as practical as they might have been and so trouble started in a rather extensive fashion.

The President stayed outside of the row until in the course of the senate inquiry Senator Tydings, a Maryland Democrat and usually an anti-Roosevelt Democrat, received a letter from Mr. Ickes. Mr. Ickes accused the investigating chairman with having whitewashed a witness whose testimony was all anti-Ickes and anti-Pearson. The senator flared up in a big way at that letter. His reply is likely to become a classic in official correspondence. He did not mince his words. After voicing his general conception of the attitude exhibited by Mr. Ickes and accusing him of attempting to interfere in the investigation, Senator Tydings informed the interior secretary that he may as well attempt to run the Department of the Interior and let the senators run the senate. He used just about those words.

That was the signal for Mr. Roosevelt to take a hand. It was easy to see that a few outbursts of that kind and Mr. Ickes might have found himself in a splendid position to resign from the cabinet. So the President got the feudists into his office, singly of course, and when those conferences were over the senate investigation into the Virgin island situation was suspended for two weeks. The transfer of Governor Pearson and Judge Wilson resulted.

* * *

Why the Agitation?

One might properly inquire why all of this agitation has occurred about the Virgin islands. They are many hundreds of miles from Washington. They lie in the Caribbean sea, considerably out of the usual pathway of ships; they are populated by about 22,000 individuals, 95 per cent of whom are negroes and may generally be described as a "backward" place.

They may have some military and naval value. That has never been fully demonstrated. But the fact remains they are possessions of the United States and if our government is to be their protector, it is responsible for a sane administration of their affairs.

The Washington fight may have had its start in the Virgin islands, but it has progressed beyond that point and is a domestic battle now. It is safe to say that for 18 years, which is the time the islands have been under United States rule, there has been a dire need for a plan of government suited to those people. Each year congress has been appropriating thousands of dollars for the island government and each year there has been miserably little in the way of improvement to show for these funds.

Almost as frequently as congress has appropriated money it has made changes in the administration methods in use there. There has never been a long term program laid out and there has been nothing whatsoever done showing the sympathy of a so-called intellectual people as we claim to be for those downtrodden masses that populate the Virgin islands.

All of this, it seems to me, shows the woeful need for careful consideration of that situation. It seems to me equally apparent that as long as congress keeps meddling in and as long as politicians from the mainland are sent there purely on a political basis we will continue to have a pack of trouble bundled up in those Virgin islands.

Several attempts have been made to work out a governmental system worth while but the politicians are not among those who will let plums escape. It is certain, therefore, that the Pearson-Wilson-Ickes-Tydings battle royal is an outcropping of what amounts to a festering sore in American governmental policy.

* * *

Long Session Severe Strain

If congress continues in session past August 15, and it is now apparent that it may run to September 1, it will have been in session 225 days, some two weeks longer than the average of the so-called long sessions of congress. Prior to adoption of the "lame duck" amendment which did away with sessions of unequal length, the shorter sessions of congress averaged about 170 days. The longer terms were around 215 days before final adjournment was taken. Thus, the current session stands in a fair way to be among the list of hardy sessions.

All of which is by way of saying that the current session of congress has worn down its members both physically and mentally to an extent quite unusual. I was talking a few days ago with a veteran senator, a man who has served almost 25 years in the upper house of congress. He is known as a physically strong individual and usually lasts very well through the work that piles up before senators and represenatives. I inquired of him concerning the general health of congress and his reply was:

"I regret to say we are just a bunch of debilitated old men, incapable of doing the job that is expected of us and everyone is hoping against hope that we can live through this work and this heat."

As a result of that converstaion the thought came to me that here was an answer to the oft repeated declaration that members of congress fail to earn their salaries of $10,000 per year. I have observed congressional proceedings almost a score of years and it is my mature conviction that few times in that period has congress failed to earn its salt.

* * *

When Solons Are Tired

There is another reason why congressional sessions should not run so long and should not be carried on in the intense heat of a Washington summer. One condition nearly always has obtained near the close of a long session. As the days drag by, persons with axes to grind and individual interests to serve have a way of digging up questionable bills that theretofore had been side-tracked and assumed to be dead. With resistance low, the average senator or representative is unable to fight off legislation which he knows to be bad with the same spirit that accompanied his activities earlier in the session. Likewise, he is unable to battle as successfully as before for legislation which he knows to be good.

This condition opens the way for a revival of lobbies. They are back in Washington in numbers now despite the disclosures being made by the two congressional committees that are investigating the lobbies that operated to defeat, temporarily at least, the legislation killing utility holding companies. One would have assumed justly with the investigations under way after the utility legislation was passed that lobbyists and self-serving representatives would have been frightened away from Washington. Such was not the case. They are here in such numbers that some observers believe Mr. Roosevelt has made a mistake in demanding that congress stay until it has enacted the share-the-wealth-tax bill and the legislation which will prohibit lawsuits against the government for damages resulting from abrogation of the promise in government bonds to pay them in gold. Mr. Roosevelt is insisting on these laws. He will get them. But in the opinion of many authorities he stands a fair chance also of getting some other legislation which he may not want.

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"QUOTES"

COMMENTS ON CURRENT TOPICS BY NATIONAL CHARACTERS

LET'S GO HOME

By BRASWELL DRUE DEEN
U. S. Representative from Georgia.

THERE are many reasons why the house and senate should quickly adjourn this session of the Seventy-fourth congress. Chief among the reasons is the fact that more than 20 of our colleagues—to be exact, 26—are now either in hospitals or at their homes suffering from heart trouble or a nervous breakdown. This congress has worked long, and faithfully, and well, and, personally, I insist that the senate bring its business quickly to an end so that we may agree on the matters that must be agreed upon between the house and the senate, and that all future hearings on house bills, many of which I am for, be extended until a session in the fall or the next session beginning in January. This share-the-wealth, soak-the-rich and save-the-poor legislation, some of which I am in favor of, can wait six months longer, because the rich will not get too rich in a few more months, and the wealth can then be shared and the poor are being taken care of now, and I am personally appealing to the membership of the house to let us adjourn this session immediately.

THE SANE LIFE

By DR. HAROLD WILLIS DODD
President, Princeton University.

THE devastation of the World war and its catastrophic aftermath have been interpreted by some as revealing the emptiness of accepted values and the need for newly fabricated loyalties if one is to be modern and free. But every man needs something to live by and to live for, and those who have jettisoned received standards perforce turn to strange gods most astonishingly bizarre and fanciful.

In the look ahead which today I urge you to take, be sure to find a place for intellectual and cultural interests outside your daily occupation. It is necessary that you do so if this business of living is not to turn to dust and ashes in your mouth. Moreover, do not overlook the claims of religion as the explanation of an otherwise unintelligible world.

It is not the fast tempo of modern life that kills but the boredom, a lack of strong interest and failure to grow that destroy. It is the feeling that nothing is worth while that makes men ill and unhappy.

BRITISH RECOVERY

By STANLEY BALDWIN
Prime Minister, Great Britain.

WE ARE being censured for not having any considered plan. I have never been a slave of a word. If there is a word that has been ridden to death today it is the word plan. I have seen nothing of planning in any foreign country that would lead me to think it is a universal panacea. I don't exactly know what plan is. For some kinds of plans there are books and pamphlets undertaking to cure unemployment.

I have never promised to cure unemployment. I have taken risks for unemployment. I threw away an office and an election because I was convinced that among things necessary to help check growing unemployment were tariffs. I never promised to cure unemployment and I shall never stand on a platform with anybody who does promise it. I think I can say of our action during the time we have been in office that we have made a considerable contribution toward it.

AMBITIOUS NATIONS

By NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER
Chairman, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

IT HAS become clear that treaties count for nothing in the face of national ambition and of what the ruling statesmen regard as national security. Therefore Japan is moving steadily toward the extension of her control over a vast portion of Asia. Therefore Italy is feeling her way toward the acquisition of new territory and new economic opportunity in Africa, while Germany is, so to speak, tossing in her bed, stirred with ambition to extend her authority toward the south and the southeast.

To deal with a complicated and very real situation such as this will tax the world's wisdom and the world's statesmanship to the utmost. These conditions, serious as they are, become more so when it is realized how closely they are bound up with the various revolutionary movements now actively going forward in the fields of economics, politics and the social order.

PREPARING FOR WAR

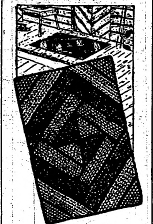
By DAVID LLOYD GEORGE
Former British Prime Minister.

THE situation from the viewpoint of peace is in many respects worse than before 1914.

I was in the business before 1914. Then every one as now was talking about peace, but every one just as now was preparing feverishly for war. The nations were maneuvering for war positions. Watch—for it is going on now. Each of them was as certain as now that their conduct was actuated by a sincere desire for peace and that their armaments were intended exclusively for defense.

Log Cabin Effect in Crocheted Rug

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



Log cabins are always picturesque, and the many antiques usually found about the place add much to complete the picture.

We can't all live in cabins, but we can satisfy our antique cravings by giving these ideas some space in our homes.

This "Log Cabin" crocheted rug was developed from the old "Log Cabin" quilt which is known to many of our readers. This model measures 28x42 inches and requires about 4 pounds of rag rug material.

The inner square of 4 triangles is made first. Four elongated pieces of same size form the first row around center, two short and two long pieces form the next or second row. Four pieces of same size from the third row. Four same size triangles fit in corners. Slip-stitch sections together in black and single crochet all around in black. Color scheme may be all brown in light and dark shades or mixed colors. Alternate panels in light and dark shades to give contrast to rows. Measure each section as the work progresses and fit sections into spaces. Rag rug material may vary in weights.

Grandmother Clark's Rug Book No. 24 contains full directions for making this rug, and many others that will interest you. All illustrations in colors. Postpaid, 15c.

Address—HOME CRAFT COMPANY, DEPARTMENT C, Nineteenth and St. Louis Avenue, St. Louis, Mo.

Enclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply, when writing for any information.

Eskimos Unworried by Little Matter of Heat

Constable McGinnis, in charge of Royal Canadian Mounted Police Arctic detail at Pangnirtong, is seriously considering shipping Eskimos from his district to the South for work in tropical spots too hot for the natives to stand, says a newspaper dispatch from Toronto, Canada.

McGinnis was entertaining a group of a dozen or more Eskimos in his quarters last winter. He fed them on biscuits and tea and, after the customary talk, waited for them to leave. They didn't.

Not wanting to hurt their feelings, the constable commenced hinting for them to return to their igloos. They paid no attention to him, but, seated in a circle around the stove, continued to puff away stolidly on their pipes.

Finally the constable was seized with an inspiration. If they would not go voluntarily he would make it so uncomfortable for them that they would have to leave.

He went to the shed and returned with a big load of fuel which he piled into the stove. He then opened the drafts, closed all the doors and left the room. He waited 15 minutes for signs of the natives' departure, but in vain. He re-entered. The Eskimos had not stirred from their places despite the fact that the stove was red hot and perspiration ran in streams down their faces.

McGinnis thought of another plan to get rid of his unwelcome guests. Walking to a corner of the room, he picked up a cap, took a handful of the contents and cannily spread it on the stove. It was red pepper. The constable fled outside fully expecting the Eskimos to follow. They didn't, and the next morning when he returned to the post after spending the night in other quarters, found the guests snoring contentedly on the floor, unaffected by heat or pepper.

Wonderful Collection

James John Joicey, who died recently at Witlet, England, left 1,500,000 butterflies. It is said to be the second largest private collection in the world and was valued at $250,000.

CHILDREN'S HOBBIES

It is wise to allow children to choose their own hobbies, as hobbies that are forced upon them often turn out failures. If the mother can arrange it, she should provide a definite place in which the children can exercise their hobbies. If the hobby is the rearing of animals or birds, the mother should impress on the children that their pets are not toys or playthings, and that they must be loved and cared for. There is a greater likelihood of a hobby turning out a success if the mother gives the child to understand that the success or failure of the hobby depends entirely upon the child.

He's a Marvel

An experienced newspaper man is one who can keep a lead-pencil a week.—Florida Times-Union.

Use only one *level* teaspoonful
to a cup of flour for most recipes.
Efficient and Economical
KC
BAKING POWDER
Same price today as 44 years ago
25 ounces for 25c
Manufactured by Baking Powder Specialists who make nothing but Baking Powder.
MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Authors! expert criticism, stories, articles, 2,000 word mss, $1. ,000 wds, $2; extra 1,000, 50c. Enclose return post. W. E. Forsythe, Traf. Sta., Box 82, Minneapolis, Minn.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.
FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

DIZZY DEAN spears a hot one!
HERE YOU ARE, JOE THIS BOMB WILL BLOT 'IM OUT
AND ALL YOU GOTTA DO, JOE, IS TO THROW IT WHEN THE GOVERNOR GETS IN THE REVIEWING STAND
LOOKOUT! A BOMB!
I GOT IT!
IF IT HADN'T BEEN FOR YOU, I'D BE BLOWN TO BITS!
SHUCKS! ANY BUSHER COULD HAVE SPEARED IT — AND YANKED OUT THE FUSE
GOSH — IT'S DIZZY DEAN!
THAT WAS SURE A GREAT CATCH, DIZZY! AND FAST THINKING TOO!
WELL, SON, TO THINK FAST YOU GOT TO BE WIDE-AWAKE. AND TO BE WIDE-AWAKE YOU GOT TO HAVE PLENTY OF ENERGY
HOW CAN I HAVE PLENTY OF ENERGY?
I'LL TELL YOU ONE SWELL WAY — EAT GRAPE-NUTS. IT TOPS THE BATTING ORDER FOR MAKING ENERGY. I KNOW — I EAT IT MYSELF
DIZZY DEAN GOOD LUCK
Grape-Nuts

Boys! Girls! ... Get Valuable Prizes Free!

Join Dizzy Dean Winners—carry Dizzy's Lucky Piece!

Send the top from one yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of club manual, containing list of 37 nifty free prizes. And to have loads of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts *right away*. It has a winning flavor all its own—crisp, nut-like, delicious. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoons, with whole milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935. Good only in U.S.A.)

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. Solid bronze, with red enameled lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering membership pin, be sure to ask for Prize 301. Dizzy Dean Lucky Piece. Just like Dizzy carries—with his good luck motto on reverse side. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering lucky piece, ask for Prize 303.

A Product of General Foods

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

Potato Insects Taking Heavy Toll from Fields, Say N. W. School Men

Potato insects are taking a heavy toll from the potato crop this season according to T. M. McCall, horticulturist at the Northwest School and Station, Crookston. Mr. McCall states that unless the potato flea bettle and potato leaf hoppers are controlled at once the leaves on many fields will be dead by August 15th. While potatoes in general have made luxuriant growth this year, the lack of reserve subsoil moisture in most sections make it imperative that the full crop of leaves be kept alive for the setting of the tubers.

In many fields the leaves are siddled with the tiny holes eaten by the flea bettle and some burning is now apparent from punctures of the potato leaf hopers. Insect traps in the Red River Valley are now catching large numbers of leaf hoppers Insect traps in the Red River Valley are now catching large numbers of leaf hoppers which indicate that a heavy infestation will appear soon.

Bordeaux mixture (either home made or commercially mixed) and other copper spray compounds repel and kill the flea beetle and leaf hopper and give added vigor to the plant. The leaves must remain covered with the spray and even though vines may be damaged slightly by the sprayer wheels, the gain in yield and the prevention of spread of virus diseases through insect control will make the effort required to spray the crop well worth while.

The bordeaux sprays may be applied in either liquid or dust form. The high pressure liquid sprayers and the power dusters uniformly coat and protect both sides of the leaves of the potato plants. Additional information on potato spraying may be secured from the Northwest School and Station or from the county agricultural extension agents.

CROOKSTON WILL START NIGHT BASEBALL MONDAY

Crookston is inaugurating its new 150,000 watt baseball floodlight system next Monday night, Aug, 12, at 9:15, when Danny Boone's Pirates of the Northern League will play the original House of David club of Benton Harbor, Mich. Crookston's new lighting system will be the largest installation of its kind in the Northwest, the total wattage exceeding in capacity that of any baseball park in this section of the country.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE STOPS FAILURE OF BANKS

Only 19 Insured Banks Are Liquidated in Past 18 Months

Cost-free insurance of $18 billion of deposits in 18 months; virtually stoppage of bank failures; reduced operating expenses and an income of $9 million are reflected in the report of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation to its insured banks, made public this week.

Only nineteen insured banks have had to be liquidated, the report implying that this is at least partially accounted for by the rigid FDIC examination program coupled with successful efforts to rehabilitate capital structures.

Over 26,000 depositors in the closed insured banks were 99% fully protected and the FDIC estimates that its payments will be conducted with a net loss of only $2,500,000. Total deposits in the banks amounted to $4,088,000.

Estimated operating expenditures for the current year will require $2,500,000, 14-1000 of one per cent of insured deposits, compared with expenses of $2,832,000 in the year just closed and with $2,845,000 for the first ten months of deposit insurance. Drastic reductions in personnel from 2,622 on December 31, 1933, to 955 on June 30, 1934, and to 742 this year are contributing factors in the successive cuts in operating expenses.

FDIC's total income for the year ended June 30, 1935, was $9,057,195. It had cash on deposit with the U. S. Treasury amounting to $17,407,381 and a net of $315,080,009 invested in Government securities on the same date.

Corporate Excess Tax Law Enforcement Hit by State Organization

Hundreds of small business firms as well as large companies will be subjected to a staggering new tax burden if the long obsolete Minnesota corporate excess tax law is resurrected and enforced, officials of the Minnesota Association of Commercial Organizations pointed out in a statement today warning of the perils that await any attempt to apply such a tax in Minnesota.

The organization is composed of commercial clubs and chambers of commerce throughout the state. F. H. Klemer of Faribault is president.

The statement declared that efforts of the tax commission to impose this tax on Minnesota firms not only will force many of the larger companies doing a nationwide business to move out of the state or curtail their activities but will place a confiscatory tax burden upon innumerable smaller firms in all parts of the state.

"The belief has been general that only the larger companies are concerned in the attempts to apply this old law," the statement said. "This is not true. It applies to the smaller companies as well."

Ten marriage licenses were issued to county residents in July, Clerk of Court Adolf Eklund announced this week. The number compares with nine issued in the same month of last year.

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AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. Peterson, Pastor

Thursday evening, Aug. 8, Young People's meeting at Carl Swanson home on the East Side.

Sunday, Aug. 11, Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. Service at 11:00 A. M.

Thursday afternoon, Aug. 22, Ladies Aid at Paul Thyren home.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Sunday, Aug. 11 10:00 a. m. Sunday school and service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday aug. 9, 9:99 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Aug. 10 a. m. Sunday school.

Clara, Hazel—Friday, August 9, 8:00 p. m. Lutheran League at Anton Peterson's.

Program by American Lutheran Church Luther League of Red Lake Falls.

Sunday, Aug. 11, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School.

Lutheran Tent Mission Service at Thief River Falls, Aug. 6-11, 8.00 p. m.

Sunday 2:30 p. m. Rev. Maynard Force, Moline, Ill. speaker.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Aug. 11: Services, St. Hilaire Lutheran, 8 p. m.

L. League Friday evening at Axel Jacobson.

Oakridge Lutheran, 11 a. m. Norse.

Ebenezer Luther League at Simon Brieland's home, 2:30 p. m.

DUCK HUNTING TO BE PERMITTED 30 DAYS NEXT FALL

Hunters Will be Subjected to Drastic Regulations During Season

Thirty days of wild duck shooting from Monday, October 21, to Tuesday, November 19, is in prospect for Minnesota hunters, according to regulations of the U. S. bureau of biological survey adopted last week. Season's regulations are the "most drastic in the history of American wildfowling" including:

Shooting over baited water or land is prohibited.

Use of live decoys at any time or place is banned.

Shooting hours daily will be from 7 a. m. to 4 a. m.

Daily bag limit was reduced from 12 to 10 birds with possession limit of one day's bag.

Three-shell limit placed on automatic and repeating shotguns.

Nation divided into two zones for shooting purposes.

Included in the northern zone are the following states which will have uniform opening and closing dates with Minnesota, Michigan, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Missouri, North and South Dakota, Nebraska and Montana.

"Although I have held out for an absolute closed season this year, the new regulations are a big improvement over those of the past few years," Erling Swenson, director of the division of game and fish, commented.

"The stopping of the baiting evil, banning of the use of live decoys, continuous shooting each day rather than the staggered seasons of last year, and reduced bag and possession limits are commendable rulings to save our diminishing wild migratory waterfowl. It is hoped that the new regulations will save at least 50 per cent of the increase in wild ducks as planned."

Wind Driven Apparatus for Farm Power Plants Exhibited at State Fair

Eight different methods of producing electricity for the farm through the use of wind-driven apparatus will be featured in the machinery show at the Minnesota State Fair, August 31 to September 7, it was announced today by Lee M. Shell, superintendent.

An entire section of machinery will be devoted to farm electric plants, all of which derive their power from the wind. All of the exhibits will be in actual operation so that visitors will be able to see and obtain first hand information about the newest developments in power. In addition, there will be a number of other types of power-producing units displayed.

The largest windmill ever built will be shown. A wheel 22 feet in diameter will be erected on a 60-foot tower and introduces a new type of roller bearing for the first time.

Of special interest to visitors wil be the twine-making display to be installed by one of the nation's leading farm equipment concerns. Every operation in the manufacture of twine will be shown.

Maybe the NRA wasn't constitutional, but taxation until it hurts is consitutional as all get out.—Boston Globe.

TWO COUNTY 4-H GIRLS LEAVE SOON FOR STATE FAIR

Ethel Parnow Today Enters Cake Baking Contest in Stephen

Florence Hanson and Marian Green of the Rocksbury 4-H Club are winners of trips to the Minnesota State Fair and Ethel Parnow of the Erie Club was selected to represent this county in the sub-district cake baking contest at Stephen today, as a result of the annual 4-H club cake and clothing Achievement Day and Style Revue held at the Lincoln High School, Wednesday, July 24. Florence Hanson submitted the champion clothing exhibit, consisting of a swagger suit for fall wear with matching accessories. Budrun Tveit of the Northfield club was named alternate. About sixty exhibits were entered in the competition marking the completion of the clothing project.

Marion Green was selected as the winner of the Style Revue in which twenty-three girls competed, and Hazel Melin of the Bray-Polk Centre club is alternate. Each girl modeled in a costume made by herself and wore accessories to match.

Ethel Parnow was the winner of the talking-working cake baking demonstration in which about ten girls competed.

This contest was supervised by Mrs. Verna Becker Purcell. Mrs. John Hanson of St. Hilaire and Mrs. R. H. McDonald of Goodridge judged the clothing exhibits and Style Revue. The Cake Baking was judged by Mrs. B. T. Johnson of Hazel.

Materials for the cake baking event were furnished by Land O'Lakes Creameries, and the Farm Bureau. Furniture for the Style Revue was furnished by Montgomery Ward & Co. The cooperation of the various firms in helping with events of this kind help to make them more successful and the County 4-H council has greatly appreciated this cooperation.

Experienced Teachers to Present Courses at Northwest School

Three thoroughly trained and experienced agriculturalists will present the class and laboratory work in horticulture, agronomy, and beekeeping at the Northwest School of Agriculture during the coming year.

T. M. McCall, who joined the school and station staff in 1911, is now rounding out a quarter of a century of service to the students and farmers and townspeople of the Red River Valley. A few years ago Professor McCall returned to the Iowa State College where he was granted a Masters degree. He will present the work in horticulture, forestry, shrubs and flowers, garden vegetables, potatoes, sugar beets, and beekeeping.

For more than a decade R. S. Dunham agronomist and E. R. Clark, pure seed specialist, have had charge of the work in crops and soils. Mr. Dunham is a graduate of the University of Illinois and earned the degree of Master of Science following a year's study at the University of Minnesota. E. R. Clark graduated from the University of Wisconsin and also took his Masters degree at the University of Minnesota. As a result of their long service with the school and station both Professor Dunham and Professor Clark are recognized as authorities in their respective fields.

Students interested in attending this fall should write the Northwest School, Crookston, for further information.

FISH TURNS ON WOMAN INFLICTS CUTS ON TOES

Baudette—A fish which is evidently getting tired of having pesky humans try to snare him with a sharp hook was found in Baudette recently, and this particular fish isn't the kind to take things lying down. In fact, it did a little rough work on its own part. Mrs. Percy Williams sat on the dock at Coutts Camp at Saboscong Bay, fishing, her bare feet hanging in the water below. Along came a big fish which had decided objections to anyone with Mrs. Williams' intentions, and took several bites at her toes, inflicting nasty cuts. The fish, probably a big jackfish, not only bit her toes, but inflicted a cut farther up on the foot. Others laughed at Mrs. Williams when she said she had been bitten by a fish, but changed their minds when they saw the cuts on her foot.

MOTHER CAT FEEDS TWO BLACK FOX PUPS

Winnebago City.— Confronted with the necessity of raising two black fox pups on bottles or find a better substitute not long ago, Floyd Bogenreif, owner of a fox farm near Winnebago City, tossed the two pups into a pen with a mother cat which had lost two of her three kittens the day before. If the mother cat knew the difference, she was too lady-like to show it and a place was made at the family table for the foxes. The mixed family thrived so much that the foxes outgrew the kittens, and one fox had to be removed. The one which remained is now larger than the mother cat, and apparenty has no sense of gratitude to the foster mother or her little yellow kitten. In fact, it hogs the feed and keeps the mother cat sitting on top the shelter house most of the time.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

Guests Sunday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe King were: Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Tingelstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Dewey Garceau and family, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Garceau al l of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Netteland and family, Mr. and Mrs. S. Skottem and daughter Alice, Mr. and Mrs. Mike McAndress, Agnes King, Loyal Gryting and Loyal Netteland of Oklee.

A few friends and relatives gathered at the Frank Peterson home Sunday to help Christ Molstad celebrate his birthday. Those present were. Mr. Molstad, honor guest, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and daughter Shirley and son Curtis, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and daughter Dorothy and son Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson, Mrs. Johanna Gunstad, and Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter Marilyn.

Mrs. Elmer Johnson entertained a few friends Saturday afternoon at her home in honor of her niece, Mae Braaten's birthday. Those present were Mae Braaten, honor guest, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and son Robert, Mrs Margaret Volden and daughter Irene, Mrs. Clifford Schantzen, Mrs. Anton Aubol, Mrs. Effie Rolland and son Lyle, and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and Marilyn. The afternoon was spent in a social manner and a delicious lunch was served at the close of the afternoon. Mae received a number of lovely presents as a reminder of her tenth birthday. —Mr. and Mrs. Ole Sande and daughters Doris and Ruth of St. Paul and Mrs. Hans Sande of Thief River Falls spent Monday at the Clifford Schantzen home.—Mrs. H. A. Moe and daughters, Ila, Gladys and Carol and Mrs. Palmer Anderson of Thief River Falls were Thursday guests at the Mike Highland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva of Fertile spent Sunday here with relatives. —Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, accompanied by Mrs. H. A. Olsen and daughter Valarie motored to Warren Tuesday evening where they attended a reception given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Inar Johnson given at the Mission church.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Kolp and Mr. and Mrs. George Sutherland of Grand Rapids, Mr. and Mrs. James Ford and Pahlen of Plummer visited Sunday at the S. O. Skottem home. —Miss Gabriel Cathlineau of Willmar arrived Friday for a visit with relatives. —Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Peterson of Sioux Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness, and Miss Gabriel Cathineau were Monday dinner guests at the Oscar Borgie home in Hazel.

Mae Braaten of Manvel, N. Dak. is visiting at the home of her aunt Mrs. Elmer Johnson. —Mrs. Ole Ford and Granddaughter Arline Harney of Chicago arrived Tuesday for a visit with Mrs. Ford's sister Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

Mrs. Anson Howie and daughter, Phyllis of San Francisco, Calif., and Mrs. Christ Kruse of Thief River Falls visited at the Arvid Dahlstrom home Thursday. —Gust Hultin of East Grand Forks, and Mr. Eichoff of Crookston visited Wednesday at the Arvid Dahlstrom home. —Mr. and Mrs. Ira Carpenter returned to their home at Isle Tuesday after visiting here a week at the home of their son Leo Carpenter. —Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom and family of Grantsburg, Wis., motored here on Thursday to visit at the home of his father, Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom.

Ralph Olson of Duluth came Thursday to visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Olson. —Mr. Melvin Volness of Chicago arrived here Friday to vis it relatives.

Mrs. T. Thompson and granddaughter Betty Thompson returned Tuesday to their home at Leonard, N. Dak., after spending three weeks at the E. N. Reiersgord home. —Alfred Anderson and son Alf and daughter Lillian of Ashland, Wisconsin, residents of this village sixteen years ago called on friends here Wednesday. They were accompanied here by Carl H. Nelson. —Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Peterson of Sioux Falls, S. D., arrived Saturday evening for a visit with Mr. Peterson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lyman Peck of Hartford, Wash., Mrs. Hazel McCubrom of Everett, Wash., and Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hesby of Fargo, N. Dak., called on friends here Wednesday. —Mr. and Mrs. Peck were former St. Hilaire residents. —Nickie Drees of Chicago motored here Thursday for a visit with his family. —Mrs. Edward Christensen and baby son returned home Saturday from Thief River Falls.—The St. Hilaire baseball team lost a hard fought game, played on the local diamond Sunday afternoon with the Plummer team. The score being 10 to 9.

Sunday dinner guests at the Edward Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Peterson and son Martin Mr. and Mrs. Norman Berget and son of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Peterson of Sioux Falls, S. Dak., Mrs. John Hofstad of Grand Forks, N. Dak., Mrs. John Hofstad of Grand Forks, N. Dak., and Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family of Hazel. —Ladies Aid was held at the Evangelical Mission church on Thursday evening. —Miss Amanda and Helga Kalland left Thursday for Baudette where they will visit with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Olsen and son of Leonard visited Tuesday at the H. A. Olsen home. —Miss Freda Hanson returned home Monday after visiting a week at the Rev. Anderson home at Roseau. —Mrs. Everett Johnson and daughters Joy Ann and Jo Ann of Alvarado were guests at the James Kenny home from Wednesday until Friday. —Mrs. Hans Sande of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday and Wednesday at the Clifford Schantzen and Henry Sande homes.—Mrs. R. Kirkconnel was a Thief River Falls caller Tuesday. —Miss Nancy Hedlund returned Saturday from Roseau where she visited at the Gustav Anderson home.

Rev. and Mrs. A. Sand and son of Annadale, Mrs. Bennie Johns and daughter Doris and Mrs. August Swenson motored Saturday to Alvarado where they visited at the Everett Johnson home. They also visited at the Henry Peterson home in Warren before returning home. —Miss Beverly Skarsbo left Monday for her home in Grand Forks after visiting a few days with her friend Ellen Mae Janda. —Cornell Aubol and Ole Nash left Friday for Calvin, N. D. where they will be employed in the harvest fields. —Mrs. Lewis Cathlineau of Rochester is a guest at the home of her sister, Miss Flemme. —Milton Schantzen of Minneapolis arrived Sunday for a visit at the Mike Fricker home and with relatives at Radium. On his return to Minneapolis he will be accompanied by Mrs. Schantzen and son who have been spending the summer here.—Mrs. John Hofstad returned to her home in Grand Forks Sunday after visiting a week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson and Mr. and Mrs. S. Amble of Grand Forks were dinner guests Sunday at the K. T. Dalager home. —Miss Lyda Olson, John Hornish, and Mr. and Mrs. William Moennich and daughter of Chicago arrived here Thursday to visit at the Alfred Olson home.

Army Sergeant in City Wednesday to Recruit Men for Regular Army

Sergeant Chester G. Wise of the army recruiting service was in town Wednesday in the interest of recruiting for the regular army. A permanent recruiting station has been established in the national guard armory at Bemidji with Sergeant Herman F. Hoffmann in charge.

Enlistments are open for Fort Snelling near St. Paul and Minneapolis. Single men without any dependents between the ages of 18 and 35 years with at least an eighth grade school education and of good character are eligible. The regular army has been increased in strength and to those entering now it will offer an excellent opportunity for advancement.

Anyone desiring further information should write, or apply in person, to the army recruiting office at Bemidji, for an application blank and full details. Sergeant Hoffman will be at the Armory in Crookston the first Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each month to accept any men that desire to apply from that vicinity.

CATCHER BREAKS JAW ON FIRST BASEMAN'S HEAD

Mountain Lake—Two kittenball players, with a single purpose, came to grief at Comfrey in a game between teams from Mountain Lake and that village. Fritz Anderson, catching for the Mountain Lake team, went after a foul fly between home plate and first base, as did also Bruce Johnson, first baseman and manager of the team. The two players collided with terrific force just as they were about to catch the ball. Anderson went down, and it took several minutes to revive him. An X-ray examination showed that his jaw was broken in two places. Who named this game called "kitten" ball?

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H. L. FOWLER HELD IN FUNDS SHORTAGE PLACED AT $13,755

Former Official Charged With Embezzlement of Large Sum

Harry L. Fowler, who resigned as county auditor of Pennington county a few weeks ago after discovery was made that he had issued an unauthorized county warrant for $1,487.50 and appropriated the proceeds for his own use, was arrested Sunday and is now in jail while investigation is being made of reported embezzlement of more than $13,000.

Following Mr. Fowler's resignation, a complete audit of books and accounts in his office was made under direction of Edward J. Pearlove, state comptroller. Mr. Pearlove's report, released this week to County Attorney H. O. Berve, reveals shortages of $8,499.65 in attached rents from delinquent lands and other property; $3,419.02 realized from tax certificates, besides the unauthorized warrant and interest on it to date, making a total of $13,755.79.

Mr. Fowler, a married man with a family of five children, came to this county from Spooner in 1929 to serve as assistant auditor. He was elected auditor in fall of 1930, and last fall was re-elected by one of the largest vote sever given an official in this county.

Brought before District Judge M. A. Brattland Tuesday noon, Mr. Fowler waived a preliminary examination, and his bonds were set at $3,000, which was expected to be furnished by a group of Thief River Falls citizens Thursday. His trial is scheduled for the October term of Pennington county district court.

LOSE AT GRYGLA

The local ball team motored Sunday to Grygla and dropped a hard-fought game to the club of that village by a score of 3 to 2.

Because of errors on part of St. Hilaire players, the Grygla lads were enabled to cross the pan three times in the opening frame, but were held scoreless for balance of the game. Bill Hallameck was on the mound for St. Hilaire and did splendid work. The boys are all unanimous in stating this game was the most interesting of any contest in which they have taken part in this season.

JUDGE J. M. BISHOP DIES

Attorney J. M. Bishop, long prominent in professional and business circles at Thief River Falls, died Sunday at his home in that city. He had not been in best of health for over a year, but death was unexpected at this time. Mr. Bishop and family came to Thief River some over thirty years ago. Besides engaging in practice of law, he was interested at different times in banks and in other enterprises and took an active part in civic affairs. Following death of the late Nick Tarrant, Mr. Bishop was appointed judge of the municipal court at Thief River which position he held at time of his death. He was well known all thruout northwestern Minnesota, and he had many friends thruout this section who mourn his departure.

Mr. Bishop is survived by his widow and two children, Morlan and Merriam. Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon at the city auditorium at Thief River. Interment took place at Minneapolis where the children reside.

ICE CREAM SOCIAL

The band has arranged to give another concert and ice cream social next Saturday evening on the grounds north of the Larson store. Proceeds of the social will be used to help defray expenses of the band when it goes to the Minnesota State Fair next month. Everybody is cordially invited to come in for the concert and for the social which follows.

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its regular meeting at the school house Tuesday evening at 8 P. M., July 23, 1935.

All members present except H. Hanson and R. Young. Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting were approved as read.

Minutes of special meeting held June 26, 1935 approved as read.

On motion made and carried Olive M. Hoganson, Perley, Minnesota, was elected 5th and 6th grade teacher at a salary of $70.00 per month for nine months.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light and power	$ 4.25
Fred Richards, Boiler Inspector	3.00
E. N. Reiersgord, express	.45

On motion the meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

Meeting of Directors of Ind. School Dist. 102 held its meeting July 23, 1935 at 8 P. M. All members present except H. F. Hanson.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

On motion made and carried, Mrs. Eleanor Hanson was elected chairman for the coming year.

On motion made and carried V. G. Brink was elected clerk for the coming year at a salary of $35.00 per year.

On motion made and carried Richard Larson was elected treasurer for the coming year at a salary of $15.00 per year.

On motion made and carried the Treasurer's bond be $5,000 and a surety bond be ordered for that amount.

On motion made and carried Mrs. Eleanor Hanson was elected school custodian at a salary of $10.00 per year.

On motion made and carried the regular meetings of the Board of Education be held on the third Tuesday of each month.

On motion made and carried: The St. Hilaire Spectator be designated the official paper of the school district.

On motion made and carried Red Lake County State Bank of Red Lake Falls was named and designated as the place of depositing school funds, provided said bank will furnish bonds as security for deposits, same to be approved by board.

On motion made and carried: The post office was named an additional depository for school funds.

On moiton made and carried children who will not have attained their sixth birthday on or before January first will not be permitted to begin school the current year.

On motion the meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

Board of Education of School District 102 held a special meeting at the school house Aug. 6, 1935 at 8 P. M. All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

On motion made and carried Olson and Bilden were elected to drive the Hazel school bus at a salary of $30.00 per month.

On motion the meeting adjourned.

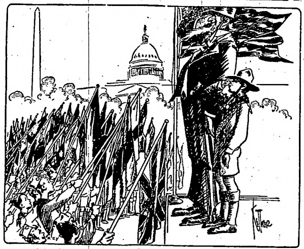
VICTOR C. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

Dr. L. R. Twete, county veterinarian, reports about fifty cases of heat postration among horses used in the harvest fields during recent hot weather thruout the county. He recommends that all work animals be given a liberal supply of salt and plenty of water which is considered the best preventative.

Verner Anderson is here this week from Roseau for a visit with his friend, Ardell Olson.

Host to the Boy Scouts of the World



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

The Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church, which was to be held at the tourist park, will be held at 8:00 P. M., Friday, Aug. 16, on the parsonage lawn. A group of ladies will entertain.

The fire department was called out Friday to the Rosendahl cream station to extinguish a blaze caused by a heater under the can sterilizer. Aside from coating walls with oil smoke, the fire did no damage.

The village council met in special session Monday night to consider making application for some projects under the new WPA setup.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy went Tuesday morning to Thief River Falls to preside at regular monthly meeting of the county board.

The re-union of members of the class of 1925 of the St. Hilaire high school, which was scheduled to be held here a week ago last Sunday, failed to materialize because only a few of the members could be present.

This office has a copy of the Halstad paper containing a number of press comments on the Concordia College Band which is now touring Norway. These comments, from Norwegian papers, are interesting, and may be read at this office by anyone interested.

Nine people were killed and many more seriously injured in auto accidents thruout the state during last week-end. Speed and careless driving were responsible for most of the accidents.

Albert Nelson is back home after being employed a short time near Eldred at rebuilding some barns damaged by wind storms a month ago. Three more similar jobs between Mentor and Erskine are to be done later in the season.

Harry Winter has his honey extracting outfit set up and has already extracted several hundred gallons of honey for himself and others.

The road oiling outfit which was located here while work was in progress south to the county line and north to midway to Thief River, was moved Saturday to Thief River Falls. Oil for part of T. H. No. 32 and some for the Warren road will be heated and distributed from that point.

Mrs. Gulseth was pleasantly surprised at her home by a number of neighbors and friends last Thursday afternoon, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A very pleasant afternoon was spent and lunch was served by the guests.

The village dads are considering a plan to secure a community hall for the village the coming fall and winter. Under the WPA and other divisions of the "made work" program, the government pays 45 per cent of cost of a community hall. Unless this opportunity is grasped now, it is likely the village will be unable to get a hall for many years to come.

Mrs. Geo. Peterson and Mrs. Paul Thyren will entertain the Ladies Aid of the Evang. Mission church at home of the latter on Thursday afternoon, Aug. 22.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday attending to his local dental practice.

Henry Braaten and family motored here Sunday from Manvil, N. D., and visited until Sunday afternoon at the home of Elmer Johnson, and with Johnson Brothers at their farm east of the village.

Mrs. E. Sundholm and children were here Friday from Red Lake Falls for a visit with Mrs. B. E. Burkee.

A fair sized crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson were down Sunday from Thief River Falls for a short visit with his relatives.

Postmaster Harold Holmes attended the Postal Workers convention and also dedication exercises at the new postoffice building at Thief River Falls last Saturday.

Christopher Kies came Saturday from Chicago to spend a few days at the Mrs. J. S. Roy home. Upon returning to Chicago, he will be accompanied by Mrs. Kies who has spent several weeks here with her mother and other relatives.

Alvin Potvin motored up Sunday from Cass Lake for a visit at the Pete Simonson home. Upon return, he was accompanied by Mrs. Potvin and grandson, and by Mrs. T. Ingstad of Jessie Lake, who had spent a few days with their father, Mr. Simonson.

Herman Anderson of Devils Lake, N. D., has been here the past week or more for a visit at the farm home of Mrs. A. P. Anderson and with Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson in the village.

Threshing machines took to the fields thruout this section last week, and threshing will become general in a few days. Early reports are that grain is not running very well, especially wheat.

PLENTY OF FEED

Altho the wheat crop will amount to but little, and other grains will not yield as first anticipated, this section is in good shape for feed. The hay crop was better this year than average, and other fodder will be good. As this is essentially a stock raising district, conditions are much better than in those sections where grain is the main crop. Northern Minnesota is fortunate indeed, in having something to fall back on even if crop conditions are poor.

Here From Chicago

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Johnson departed Monday for their home at Chicago after having spent a couple days visiting relatives in Black River. They recently returned from a motor trip to western states including Oregon and Washington. After leaving here, and while enroute home, they intended to visit with friends at Alexandria, Cambridge and other towns in southern part of this state.

Lloyd Hesse Dies

Lloyd Hesse, 7 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hesse of River township, died Friday at a Crookston hospital from complications following lockjaw, which developed after the boy's right foot had been pierced by a fork. After being at the hospital a day it was thought the infection had been checked, but he passed away Friday.

Funeral services were held Monday morning at 10:00 at the Catholic church at Plummer.

REIERSGORD RESIGNS

E. N. Reiersgord, who has served efficiently as superintendent of the local school the past eight years, handed in his resignation to the board this week and announced that he and family would move latter part of the month to Fosston where he has been elected principal of the town school for the coming year. The new position is in nature of a promotion for Mr. Reiersgord as the school at Fosston is much larger than the local one, and future prospects are better.

In addition to his school duties, Mr. Reiersgord has served as leader of the school band since it was first organized some years ago. He received his M. A. degree at the University of North Dakota in June this year, and is, therefor, qualified to hold a good position in any school system in the state. Thus far, no successor to Mr. Reiersgord has been appointed, but it is not anticipated there will be any lack of applicants.

Mrs. Lawrence Johnson and daughter Dorothy Mae, returned yesterday to their home at Mentor after visiting since Sunday at the home of Mrs. Johnson's sister, Mrs. Richard Larson.

TWIN CITY PICNIC TO BE HELD SEPT. 8 FOR FORMER RESIDENTS

Special Invitation Extended to St. Hilaire Band to Attend This Year

For several years past it has been the custom of former St. Hilaire people now residing in and near the Twin Cities to gather twice a year to renew acquaintances and meet old friends. These meetings have been the source of much enjoyment to the former residents of this place as well as to St. Hilaire people who happened to be in the Cities when such gatherings occured.

In a wire to the Spectator this week, the committee in charge of making arrangements for the annual summer picnic states it will be held at Como Park at St. Paul on Sunday, September 8th. Special invitation is extended to all local people attending the State Fair, especially the St. Hilaire Band, to meet their friends and former neighbors at that time. The wire states activities will begin at 2:30 P. M. All are asked to come to the park, and to plan for picnic supper with their friends. The guide at Como Park conservatory will help all St. Hilaire visitors to locate the group. No doubt a great many St. Hilaire residents will avail themselves of this opportunity to meet and greet the many Twin Cities people who were former residents of this community.

25 Years Ago

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Austin were preparing to move to Crookston to make their future home.

Crops thruout western Canada, with exception of a few favored spots, were almost a total failure that year.

George Biskey returned after spending his annual vacation in the southern part of the state, and resumed his duties as carrier on mail route No. 1.

Offices of the Red Lake Falls Milling Company were moved that week from Red Lake Falls to Crookston.

The annual Synod church festival was held here. Per Stromme, noted lecturer and editor, was the speaker at the gathering.

Congressman Halvor Steenerson was a visitor in the village. He was a candidate for re-election at election to be held that fall.

Twenty bushels per acre of good quality wheat, and 40 bushels of oats per acre were threshed from fields at the Martz farm that week.

Patronize

YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

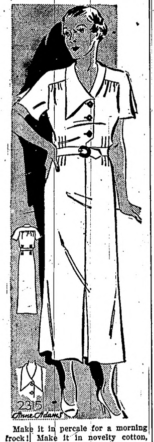
A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association

St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Takes No Time to Make Cotton Frock

PATTERN 2315



Make it in percale for a morning frock! Make it in novelty cotton, shantung or pique for a sports frock! And then make it again in silk crepe for an afternoon frock!

This pattern will make a charming frock for nearly any summer daytime occasion. Its lines are particularly good—for the "not-too-slim" figure. Moreover, it can be run up before the clock moves round. Note both versions of the flattering collar. Pleated sleeves, a kick pleat, and cleverly placed fullness all contribute to the charm. Two or three frocks of this pattern will prove classics in your wardrobe.

Pattern 2315 is available in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 takes 4⅜ yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 243 West Seventeenth Street, New York City.

Smiles

BUSINESS

"Do you think business is good?"

"Beyond a doubt," answered Mr. Dustin Stax. "Our natural resources are enormous and so are the requirements of the people. Business is right there. All we need is the ability to transact it."

In for Sure

Bobby—Say, dad, what's an interne?

Dad—Well, I think Jonah was one.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Adamant

Bess—And has he written any lasting thing?

Jack—He's renewed a note that he gave me 40 times.

Soft-Pedal

"What's your name?"

"M-M-M-M-M-M-Mabel."

"I'll call you Mabel for short."—Pearson's Weekly.

Noisy Heritage

"When I was a baby I was left an orphan."

"What did you do with it?"

SATISFYING
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
AFTER EVERY MEAL

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Share-the-Wealth Measure Is Passed by the House

VIOLENTLY attacked from all sides and nowhere defended with enthusiasm, the President's new share-the-wealth tax bill nevertheless was put through the house because of the great administration majority and also because the congressmen are tired out and eager to go home. Representative Treadway, Republican, of Massachusetts, made a last effort against the measure with a resolution to send it back to committee, but this was easily defeated.

Sen. Barbour

As passed by the house, the bill is not quite what the President asked for. Briefly summarized, it increases taxes on individual incomes over $50,000, substitutes a graduated corporation-income tax for the present flat levy, puts new taxes on inheritances and gifts in addition to those already borne by estates and gifts, imposes new taxes of 5 to 20 per cent on "excess" profits of corporations.

It is designed to raise revenue estimated at between $250,000,000 and $270,000,000. Its warmest friends couldn't explain how this would do much in the way of bringing about what the President calls "wider distribution of wealth," or in the way of balancing the budget.

The measure was handed on to the senate with dubious prospects. It was expected the senate finance committee would study it for about a week, and in the meanwhile the conservative Republicans and not a few Democrats were preparing to fight it. Senator W. W. Barbour of New Jersey, Republican, fired an opening gun with a statement in which he said: "Votes, and votes alone, are the objective of this half-baked measure."

Declaring the bill "has no relation to making income meet outgo, but is intended to accomplish some weird social objective," Barbour continued:

"What this bill actually attempts is to climb upon that hard-ridden steed, "Share-the-Wealth," and ride him away while the demagogues who have pressed him sorely in the past are looking in the other direction.

"The bill should be laid away until the next session of congress when the budget for the ensuing year will be presented. Then, in the light of carefully appropriated federal moneys, we can determine how much revenue will be needed to operate.

"Taxes can be levied deliberately as a true revenue measure. Any other program is not good business and is not good government."

One change made by the house against the President's wishes involved corporations' gifts to charities. Mr. Roosevelt was firmly against letting corporations deduct from their taxable income any gifts to charity. Just as firmly the house voted to let them deduct up to 5 per cent of their incomes.

O'Mahoney Has a Scheme to Revive Objectives of NRA

NOT to be dismayed by the death of NRA, Senator J. C. O'Mahoney of Wyoming thinks the objectives of that contraption, high labor standards and fair competition, can be realized, and for that purpose he has drawn up a measure for the regulation of all national commerce by licensing business.

The senator, who is a lawyer, carefully avoided the phrase "interstate commerce." He proposed to define "commerce among the states" in the language of the leading decisions of the Supreme court.

Japanese Emperor "Insulted" By an American Caricature

JAPANESE consider their emperor a sacred personage, and consequently there was deep resentment in the island empire when Vanity Fair, an American magazine, printed a caricature of Hirohito. That issue of the magazine was banned in Japan because the picture was "considered insulting to the Japanese imperial house and if circulated in Japan might disturb public peace." More than that, Ambassador Hirosi Saito interrupted his vacation in New England and hurried to Washington to prepare a report on the affair and receive instructions from Tokyo. There was uncertainty as to whether he would make a formal protest or merely take up the matter directly with the magazine's editors.

Ambassador Saito

One State department spokesman said Japanese officials realized that the American government had no control over the press, but cable dispatches said Japanese newspapers criticized their embassy here for alleged failure to see that "such indignities" were not published.

The dispatches also reported that the Japanese home and foreign office officials characterized the caricature as "terrible." It showed the emperor pulling an old-fashioned jinriksha in which reposed the Nobel peace prize.

Frank Crowninshield, editor of Vanity Fair, said this caricature, like the many others run in the magazine, was meant to be merely jocose.

Huge Sum Is Allotted for American Business Census

NEARLY $8,000,000—$7,784,000, to be exact—has been allotted from the work relief funds by President Roosevelt for a census of American business. The census bureau asked and received this after it had been allotted $293,000 for a survey of retail trade. The business work is to begin at once, and the canvass will start on January 2. According to the official announcement, it will cover "all business activities with the exception of agriculture and manufacturing industries, and will furnish information of importance to the federal government, to business and to labor." The headquarters will be in Philadelphia.

The aim of the census, the officials said, "is to secure basic information relating to the number of operating units, employment, pay rolls, receipts and other business data for all business enterprises."

Necessarily, the census will give temporary employment to a large number of canvassers.

Rexford G. Tugwell, head of the resettlement administration, asked for a second allotment to develop unproductive land withdrawn from cultivation. He wanted $10,381,310 for eight tracts in seven states, and estimated that their development as hunting, fishing and camping preserves would provide 6,731 jobs lasting from 15 to 23 days. These projects are in Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, New York, Georgia and Connecticut.

League Delays Settlement of Italo-Ethiopian Quarrel

CAPT. ANTHONY EDEN, British minister for League of Nations affairs, was exceedingly busy in Geneva trying to find a way to avert war between Italy and Ethiopia. He was aided and abetted by Premier Laval of France and together they evolved a plan for procedure by the league council which appeared promising, until it was communicated to Premier Mussolini. Then Baron Aloisi, Italian delegate, announced the Eden-Laval formula was "entirely unacceptable." However, hope was not abandoned for there was a chance that modifications could be made that would satisfy the demands of the Italians.

Anthony Eden

The league council finally, in a brief public session, set aside Ethiopia's demand for immediate action and agreed to undertake a general examination of the whole matter a month hence. It provided for resumption of arbitration of the clash at Ualual, stipulating that the arbitrators should not attempt to pass on the ownership of the territory on which the clash occurred—which is the root of the matter.

The arbitrators must finish their work or abandon it before September 1. The two disputants are to report the result to the council by September 4.

Emperor Haile Selassie met his chieftains in council at Addis Ababa and they told him it might be now too late to prevent war for their tens of thousands of fighters were eager for hostilities to begin and could hardly be restrained. The emperor, however, sought to hold the chiefs back.

British Parliament Gives India a New Government

GREATER freedom for the 350,000,000 inhabitants of India under a new form of government is provided by the India bill finally enacted by the British parliament and approved by the king. The measure was the bulkiest ever passed by parliament, and its preparation took eight years.

The law sets up an all-India federated parliament, linked with eleven British Indian states with their own subordinate legislatures and such native states as decide to come in. It separates Burma and Assam from India and gives them also a large measure of self-government.

Pensions of Spanish War Veterans Are Now Restored

PASSAGE of the bill to restore $46,000,000 of Spanish war veterans' pensions was completed when the senate accepted the house measure, the only opposing vote being cast by Senator Hastings of Delaware. This nullifies the various adjustments made by the President for the purpose of economy to carry out the party pledge of a reduction of at least 25 per cent in the cost of administration of the federal government.

Germany Asks Punishment of Attackers on the Bremen

GERMANY'S diplomatic note concerning the Communist attack on the liner Bremen in the port of New York took the form of a request that the offenders be punished but asked for no apology. Acting Secretary of State William Phillips, in his reply handed to the German charge d'Affaires, Dr. Rudolf Leitner, told briefly the efforts of the New York police to guard the vessel and to subdue the mob, and pointed out that some of those who took part in the attack were arrested. The German note said the incident constituted an insult to Germany.

In his press conference President Roosevelt declined to comment on the affair. Asked about the protest of Jewish organizations against the German government's religious attitude, the President intimated that the administration's view was fully expressed by Mr. Phillips' reply in which he expressed sympathy for anyone who was denied religious liberty.

Goebbels Insists on War on All "Enemies" of Nazidom

NOTWITHSTANDING warnings by Dr. Hjalmar Schacht and other sane Germans, some of the Nazi leaders insist on pushing to further extremes the war on Jews and Catholics. For instance, Paul Joseph Goebbels, minister of propaganda, in a speech at Essen announced drastic action against all "enemies" of the Nazi state—Jews, Catholics, the foreign press and the Stalheim war veterans. He predicted these important developments:

Paul Goebbels

1. Suppression of the Catholic press and intensification of the Nazi campaign against all Catholic opponents of the third reich.

2. Nationwide dissolution of the Stahlheim.

3. An official ban in near future on marriages between Jews and Aryans.

Goebbels linked closely the foreign press and the Jews.

"We have suffered the arrogance of the Jews with the patience of a sheep during the last two years," he said. "That the foreign press take up the defense of the Jews proves merely Judah's internationalism."

Death of Frederick Gillette, Former Speaker of the House

FREDERICK H. GILLETT, who represented Massachusetts in the house for many years, for six years was speaker, and thereafter served as United States senator, died in Springfield, Mass., at the age of eighty-three. Able, dignified and unfailingly courteous, Mr. Gillett was highly esteemed by his fellow congressmen, whatever their party affiliation. In his home town he was known as a politician who said little and did much.

Frank H. Hitchcock, publisher of the Daily Citizen of Tucson, Ariz., succumbed to pneumonia after several months of ill health. Prominent in Republican party politics all his mature life, Mr. Hitchcock managed Taft's Presidential campaign in 1908 both before and after the convention and was postmaster general in the Taft cabinet. For years he was actively interested in the progress of aviation.

Secretary Swanson Tells Plans for New Naval Bases

JAPAN will probably have another cause for complaint against the United States. Secretary of the Navy Swanson has announced that strongly fortified naval bases will be established in the Pacific ocean upon the expiration of the naval limitation treaties on January 1, 1937. He said he considered the creation of naval stepping stones in the Pacific an inevitable result of the treaties' expiration. He revealed that the navy long has given consideration to Pacific fortification problems and that impetus had been given to the study since Japan's abrogation of the naval treaties.

Sec'y Swanson

The necessity for adequate bases in the Pacific was demonstrated forcibly last May during the annual fleet maneuvers off Hawaii and the Aleutian islands. According to reports, the navy high command in a report of the lessons learned in the exercises strongly recommended an Aleutian islands base.

The United States naval bases are few and far between as against those of Japan and Great Britain, which lie along the principal courses of English and Japanese traffic lines.

Law Is Enacted That Insures Promotion for Many Officers

CONGRESS has passed and the President has signed a bill which assures promotion in the near future for about 5,000 army officers. It accelerates the advancement of commissioned officers below the grade of colonel and takes effect September 1.

The act increases the number of colonels by 158, the number of lieutenant colonels by 364, and the number of majors by 890. More than 1,000 second lieutenants will be advanced immediately to the rank of first lieutenant and 1,769 first lieutenants will become captains. In all, 4,918 officers will receive immediate promotion.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Milroy—An artesian well which spouts 23 gallons a minute was struck on a farm four miles south of here. Water came in at a depth of 268 feet.

Hastings—Black rust will cause about 50 per cent damage to the spring wheat crop around here, but barley and oats are near normal, according to the county agent.

Two Harbors—Celebrating the opening of the new Gooseberry Falls state park, the Two Harbors Rotary club will sponsor an Arrowhead district picnic at the park August 18.

Robbinsdale—Voters approved the issuing of $125,000 in bonds for a junior-senior high school with the largest vote ever cast at a Robbinsdale school election. The vote was 649 to 268.

Madison—A tunnelling project to improve Madison's municipal heat mains has been submitted to the works progress administration. It calls for a $7,000 federal grant to pay labor costs on the $17,000 project.

Austin—The city of Austin has agreed to purchase the natural gas distributing system of the Interstate Power Co. here for $162,500. The contract was signed and the city will take passession of the system October 1.

Cokato—Ed and Theodore Bergren of Saskatchewan, Canada, saw their brother, Julius, of Kalispell, Montana, for the first time in 27 years when the three came here to attend the funeral of their mother, Mrs. Mary Bergren.

International Falls—Killer bears have destroyed more than $3,000 worth of livestock in Koochiching county alone as 225 sheep, 15 stands of bees, a mare and a bull calf have fallen victim to the prowlers. R. C. Shaw, county agent, appealed to the state for permission to kill the bears where they threaten livestock.

St. Paul—While it may require a little time for them to develop into legal size, fingerlings planted in lakes and streams of the state outnumber last year's scouts by 239,000,000. With about 4,000,000 more of the tiny fish to be distributed, the state's program calls for planting 633,000,000 fingerlings this year, compared to 394,000,000 in 1934.

Duluth—For the quarter ending July 1, there were shipped from state trust fund mines 1,313,129 tons of iron ore for which the operating companies paid into the state treasury the sum of $353,257.27 for royalty and rentals, according to F. A. Wildes, director of the division of lands and minerals, Minnesota department of conservation.

Camp Ripley — Eighty applicants for state highway patrol jobs entered Camp Ripley to learn about crime, jiu jitsu, Emily Post and the king's English. The selected applicants will take a three-months training course at the end of which 33 of the 80 will be appointed to the patrol by Chief John P. Arnoldy. The new appointments will bring the patrol strength to 100 men as stipulated by the last legislature which also increased the patrol's police powers.

St. Paul—A 10-day duck season for Minnesota this year. The state's water fowl hunting regulations will parallel the recent federal edict, Conservation Commissioner E. V. Willard said, with 30 days shooting between October 29 and November 21. Federal regulations will curtail shooting between 7 a. m. and 4 p. m. daily, as compared with sunrise and sunset shooting last year The bag and possession limit is limited to 20 birds daily, with no species prescriptions.

Minneapolis—Approximately $11,000,000 in state aid to Minnesota public schools was distributed at the annual meeting of the state board of education and the board also is expected to authorize the distribution of $215,000 of federal funds for vocational education and training of teachers of agricultural, trade, industrial and home economics courses. State funds totaling $138,000 also will be approved as aid for school districts which have a large portion of property paying gross income taxes and therefore not producing returns from local taxation.

Faribault—Details of the expanded soil erosion control program for Minnesota were announced by H. H. Bennett, chief of the soil conservation service at Washington. To cost $228,888, allocated for the purpose from works program funds, the plan calls for a new demonstration project in Rice county and continuation of three existing projects in Winona, Houston and parts of Mower and Fillmore counties. The new project will cover about 20,000 acres along Prairie creek near Faribault. Actual work on these projects include terracing, construction of check-dams for gully control, sloping and revegetation of gully banks, construction of diversion ditches and other devices for controlling excess water.

Detroit Lakes—An increase of $18,000 in the Becker county tax levy was made by commissioners. While the poor fund decreased $2,000, the levy rose $121,000 to $139,000 for 1936.

St. Paul—A program for the construction of nearly 700 miles of trunk highways in Minnesota during the coming year, involving approximately $6,300,000, half of which will be provided by the federal government, has been approved. A list of additional projects, to cost about $500,000, is awaiting the federal O. K.

Housewife's Idea Box

Relief for a Burn

If you or one of the youngsters gets a light burn and you have no efficient remedy at hand, try this: Scrape a raw potato and make a poultice of it. This usually gives immediate relief. If not, continue applying the potato poultices. As soon as one gets hot and dry, replace it with a fresh one.

THE HOUSEWIFE.

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Long-Lived Family

That Canada has families with a record for longevity is demonstrated by the Colquhoun family. Eight of the original family of 11 persons are still alive, and their ages total 627 years, their average age is 78 years, 4½ months. The family now consists of J. D. Colquhoun, 87, Wales, Ont.; Charles, 85, Sacramento, Calif.; Mrs. John Hay, 81, Detroit, Mich.; S. K., 78, Deloraine, Man.; M. M., 78, and Miss A. M., 72, of Sacramento; J. E., 76, of Waskada, Man., and Dr. Phillip, 70, of Waterville, Que. The family are the sons and daughters of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Colquhoun, who settled in Dundas county in 1844.—Montreal Herald.

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GET A PAIR OF Coleman Mantles
- LAST LONGER
- MADE STRONGER
- GIVE MORE LIGHT

SEND for 2 genuine High Power Coleman Mantles. Use them on your gasoline pressure lamp or lantern. Let them prove that they are made stronger, last longer, give more light. Lowest cost to use. Just the right size, shape and weave for longer and better lighting service.

Coleman Mantles are always fresh; guaranteed quality. Dealers everywhere recommend them. The name "Coleman" stamped on the mantle protects you against substitutes. Send 10¢ in stamps or coin to cover postage and handling. You'll get your two sample Coleman mantles promptly. Send today. [6135]

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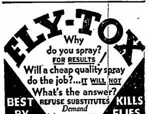
Train the Memory

The secret of popularity is always to remember what to forget.


Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Hard Names, Probably

When folks had neuritis 75 years ago what did they call it?

FLY-TOX
Why do you spray? FOR RESULTS
Will a cheap quality spray do the job?... IT WILL NOT
What's the answer? REFUSE SUBSTITUTES
Demand FLY-TOX
BEST BY 10,000 TESTS
KILLS FLIES SPIDERS & MOSQUITOES

Does Your Mirror Reflect Rough, Pimply Skin? Use CUTICURA

Anoint the affected parts with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off after a short time with Cuticura Soap and hot water and continue bathing for several minutes. Pimples, rashes and other distressing eruptions are quickly soothed and a condition established which conduces to healing.

Ointment 25c and 50c. Soap 25c.

KILLS ANTS
Sprinkle Ant Food along window sills, doors and openings through which ants come and go. Guaranteed to rid quickly. Used in a million homes. Inexpensive. At your druggist's.
PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

WASHINGTON DIGEST

National Topics Interpreted

BY WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Too Much Red Tape

Washington.—One of the oldest and perhaps the most constant of all complaints about the federal government at Washington has been the tendency toward bureaucratic control. Bureaucratic control, simmered down, is red tape; it is attempted management of even personal affairs by a governmental agency, and it is naturally and obviously repulsive to the average American. It was a condition thoroughly to be criticized in Mr. Hoover's administration when there were boards, bureaus, and commissions everywhere. It is even worse now, I believe, with all of the New Deal's alphabetic soup agencies scattered hither and yon in execution of various New Deal experiments and theories.

All of this constitutes a prelude to what appears to me to be a most flagrant attempt by bureaucrats to manage private affairs. I refer to an order issued the other day by the federal communications commission under which it has asserted a jurisdiction which I cannot believe congress ever intended it should have. Further, the asserted jurisdiction which the commission is seeking to exercise goes far beyond anything which might be made the basis of complaint solely because it is bureaucratic. It has reached into the field of commercial enterprise in a manner which, without a doubt, will have the effect of covering invention and experiment in industry with a destructive frost bite—if the commission is allowed to get away with it.

The facts involved are these: The American Telephone and Telegraph company, which is spending millions of dollars annually in scientific research to improve our system of communications such as the telephone, the telegraph, and the radio, lately has perfected what is technically known as the coaxial cable. This cable is revolutionary. It holds the possibility of transmission of 240 telephonic conversations simultaneously over a single pair of wires. It is not commercially complete in all of its phases. Like every organization of sound judgment, the A. T. & T. wants to iron out weaknesses and imperfections through a period of experimental operation.

* * *

FCC Enters Picture

Here is where the federal communications commission enters the picture. As a courtesy, purely, the A. T. & T. submitted its plan for experimentation to the communications agency, saying as it did so that the commission did not have jurisdiction but that in the development of such a revolutionary invention the corporation was advising the commission of its plans and suggested that if the commission thought it had jurisdiction, it could issue an experimental license covering the work. In all of this it is to be remembered that the communications commission has jurisdiction over rates, regulations, and practices of the wire, telephone and radio companies.

It seems that some bright young men in the communications commission immediately conceived the idea of having that group take jurisdiction when legal authorities tell me there is nothing in the law giving them that authority. The story I get around the commission lobbies is that the A. T. & T. would not have objected to having the commission exercise what it believed its right to be in granting a license for the experiment but when the order emerged from the secret chamber of the commission, it carried in it a provision which said that the commission could withdraw its approval and nullify the permission granted on 10 days' notice as it saw fit.

Suffice to say that this provision together with several other technical phases of the circumstances was enough to arouse the ire of the business men concerned. They are not only disgusted. They are downright sore. It is one of those things that politicians, undertrained in science, attempt to do that cause practical people to lose faith in their government.

* * *

Fight of Vital Interest

If it were simply a fight between the A. T. & T. and the commission that is involved, the situation would hold no interest at all for me as a Washington writer. But, as I said above, it goes much further. I am told that some officials of the A. T. & T. are so dissatisfied with the attitude of the commission in this instance that they are ready, even anxious, to withdraw their application and decline to proceed with this experiment which ultimately is going to mean enormous changes in telephonic and telegraphic contact between cities located great distances apart. The A. T. & T. engineers have been working on this problem some six or seven years. They proposed to build 100 miles of cable by connecting New York and Philadelphia. It had very little of the commercial in it. They wanted to try out transmission of television images for rebroadcast by radio. They wanted to perfect further the transmission of photographs by wire and they were desirous as well of determining whether they had discovered all of the potentialities of the new invention. All of the expenses—some six hundred thousand dollars—was to be paid from surplus funds of the corporation.

It takes no stretch of the imagination to realize that if the A. T. & T. backed away from the program it has laid out and refused to spend more money in perfecting its invention and declined to attempt to put it into commercial use for the benefit of the country as a whole, the country, that is you and I, would suffer. We would be denied advantages developed by science and made available virtually as a national benefit.

I do not know what the end will be. It is not at a stage wherein a forecast is possible. But the principle of the commission's action, whether it be put forward under Democratic or Republican administration, remains exactly the same. It should not be tolerated and if the communications commission persists in its efforts to expand its control, its usefulness certainly is at an end. Hitherto, the communications commission has had a very satisfactory relationship with business. I have heard dozens of executives from communications corporations say they were willing to forgive and generally overlook ignorance piled up in the commission by political appointments in several spots. They wanted to cooperate but it is the opinion of more than just myself among Washington observers that this sort of thing does not contribute to good government.

* * *

Now, as to Duck Hunting

Duck hunters will have only 30 days for shooting this fall in accordance with the most rigid regulations in the history of American game hunting. This is the result of a determination by the federal government under an act of congress to give migratory wild fowl an opportunity to increase in numbers. In explaining the government's action which was made the subject of a proclamation by President Roosevelt, J. N. (Ding) Darling, chief of the biological survey and an internationally known cartoonist, declared that unless the shooting of ducks and other wild fowl is restricted it is only a question of time until none of them remain.

It is assumed that hunters will be interested first in the period during which they may shoot ducks, geese, brant, or jacksnipe. The season will open in northern states October 21 and will close November 19. In the southern states the season will run from November 20 to December 19.

For the information of hunters there is set out below the states included in the northern area where hunting may be done between October 21 and November 19:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, and Nevada.

The southern states listed and in which hunting may occur from November to December 19 follows:

New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Kentucky, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, and California.

Regulations issued by the biological survey, according to Mr. Darling, are based on the necessity of having a net annual increase of migratory birds left over at the end of each shooting season until the present depleted population of waterfowl is restored to something like normal. This year's rigid restrictions, he explained, follow a period of approximately thirty-five years during which the kill of wild fowl has exceeded the increase from breeding.

To give an idea of how thoroughly the wild fowl are to be protected, the new regulations prohibit shooting over what is known as baited water or land—that is, land or water on which feed has been scattered as an inducement for the birds to stop their flight. Another thing ruled out in this effort to protect the water fowl is the live decoy. This has always been the most effective method for luring wild fowl from the air. None will be allowed hereafter.

The regulations restrict shooting to the hours between 7 a. m. and 4 p. m., a course taken in order to permit birds in flight an opportunity to feed without being subjected to pot shots. Automatic and repeating shot guns will be restricted to a limit of three shells for their chambers and no shot guns larger than a No. 10 gauge will be permitted.

Mr. Darling who has gained a reputation as an enthusiast for game conservation, relinquished his work as a cartoonist in order to carry out his ideals. It has taken him some months to work out a program but he feels his efforts have been worth while.

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OLD PORT OF ROME REVEALS ITS PAST

Excavators at Ostia Bare Many Tombs and Houses.

Rome.—The excavations being conducted at Ostia, the ancient port of Rome, are beginning to rival, at least in popular fancy, those at Herculaneum and Pompeii. While the two Graeco-Roman cities of the Neapolitan Campania were almost entirely dedicated to leisure and elegant life, Ostia thrived with commercial life and its people were principally manufacturers, merchants, small capitalists, clerks and sailors.

"It was a population always on the move and alert," says the Agenzia d'Italia of Rome, "and having dealings with merchants and brokers and travelers coming from every part of the ancient world. This explains Ostia's appearance, very different from Pompeii, with its large number of 'insulae,' which in ancient Rome were the type of houses used by the lower and middle classes.

Ancient Tombs Unearthed.

"The discovery made a few days ago in the excavations along the southern side of Ostia, near the new 'motor road' going to the Roman Lido, will attract especially the attention of archeologists. It consists of a mass of tombs, some of which seem to go as far back as the epoch of Augustus and appear to be very singular in their type and structure. These excavations were made on an area of about 100 meters on one side and 150 on the other.

"A road, Roman paved, shows the beginning of the newly explored area, passing along two rows of buildings recently excavated. A little further on are some stairs at the end of which is a square showing on the left side the molding of a stone monument, on a quadrangular basis, almost five meters high. It is one of the most characteristic Roman tombs of the imperial epoch, of a style reserved for wealthy families.

"In the central part of the area excavated, both on the right and on the left, are cubicles, nearly all built with curved vaults, with niches of various sizes cut into the walls.

Many Fine Pictures.

"On the walls are remarkable paintings and stuccos. One picture is three meters wide and two meters high and represents a lion devouring the head of an ox.

"Painted under the central screen is another representing a crocodile, a boat with two pigmies rowing, also two ducks, one with a pigmy riding upon its back.

"Another picture, in a niche, represents a woman sitting in front of a small table and a human figure with wings. On the right are a peacock and some other birds and on the small vault a bird looking very much like a crane.

"These pictures are astonishingly like those of the Empress Lina's 'ninfeum' at Saxa Rubra. In a cubicle, enclosed in an urn, are many animal bones, most probably sheep bones, belonging presumably to animals sacrified according to pagan rites. Every tomb is covered with inscriptions containing the names of the dead."

Globe-Circling Trip in Two Weeks Soon a Fact

Chicago.—A globe-circling journey in 15 days will soon be a reality as a projected trans-Pacific air service nears establishment, says a bulletin issued by United Air Lines.

It will be possible to leave the Pacific coast, for example, by air and be back home in 15 days, including a steamer crossing of the Atlantic, the only section of the trip not made by air. This remarkably fast time for a world tour will be speeded up even more when trans-Atlantic service is developed.

The schedule, based on the proposed Pan-American trans-Pacific air passenger trip, calls for the following itinerary: California to Manila by air, three days; Manila to Singapore by air, one day; Singapore to Amsterdam by air, five days; Amsterdam to Paris by air, two hours; Paris to La Havre by train, three hours; La Havre to New York by steamer, four and one-half days; New York to California by United Air Lines' overnight plane.

Thus Jules Verne's famed fiction plan of "Around the World in 80 Days," which was a sensation in 1872, becomes merely a leisurely sojourn around the globe.

Indian Songs Contribute to the Music of America

Omaha.—The folk songs of the American Indian represent an almost untapped reservoir for modern American music, according to Thurlow Lieurance, composer.

Lieurance, who wrote many Indian lyrics, including the popular "Waters of Minnetonka," believes that the traditional music of the Indian one day will provide an important background for developments in modern compositions.

"Indian music still has much to offer," he said. "It is of a type that can be worked over and adapted for use of almost any musical group."

Boy Reproduces Battlefield

Galion, Ohio.—A reproduction of the Argonne battlefield of the World war won for Victor Smith, Galion high school student, too young to remember the war, first prize in the local Rotary club's hobby fair.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

At Westbury, L. I., many persons believed that the big, old-fashioned mansion that for years has stood hard by the Meadow Brook Hunt club, was haunted. Known as Phoenix Lodge, it was once the home of the eccentric multimillionaire, Jacques Lebaudy, son of the "sugar king" of France. Back in 1908, Lebaudy, who styled himself "Emperor of the Sahara," led an expedition into Africa to claim 3,500,000 acres of desert together with what he called, "the most valuable mines in the world." The adventure lasted just seven months. Then Lebaudy and his "empress" came to America and took up their abode in Phoenix Lodge. In the 50 rooms he installed costly furniture and tapestry, and had the 250-acre estate laid out in such beautiful formal gardens that it became the show place of Long Island. Incidentally, the French government had to send a cruiser to bring back Lebaudy's "subjects."

* * *

Ten years passed. Then came the happening that laid the foundation for the ghost story which caused the timid to whistle and hurry when they passed Phoenix Lodge at night. Though she had unlimited wealth and was living in a mansion finer than many a famed palace of old, Mrs. Lebaudy evidently wasn't happy. The proof lies in the fact that one night, she shot the "Emperor of the Sahara." She alleged that he had beaten her and some time later, she was acquitted by a jury on her plea of self-defense. Then she went back to France and Phoenix Lodge fell not only into disrepair but also into disrepute. Weeds choked the gardens; the tapestries rotted—and there were stories of mysterious lights and noises.

* * *

Eventually, government agents—G men are not superstitious, it seems—decided it might be well to look into these tales. So they kept watch on the decadent mansion for some time. Then they made a raid and captured, not a sheeted wraith, but a still, capable of turning out 1,000 gallons of alcohol a day and so modern that it required merely a single attendant. And now Phoenix Lodge is merely an old house where there was a shooting.

* * *

Maybe you've heard of Harold Pfleger, who, since last November, has had 14 blood transfusions. That fourteen-year-old's fight for life has been grim business indeed. But he has refused to take it that way. So the doctors and nurses of New York hospital are strong for the cheerful, game youngster—so strong indeed that they desired to do something more for him than called for in the daily routine. Questioning developed the fact that the one thing in all the world he wanted was a dog. As a matter of fact, he had even picked out a name, Terry, for the dog he hoped some day to own.

* * *

In a short time, Harold's wish reached the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals. It came at just the right moment, too, because there was waiting at the animal hospital at Avenue A and Twenty-third street, a dog that needed a boy—a stray wire-haired fox terrier with a tan face and white whiskers. The dog wasn't transferred to Harold—that couldn't be done because of hospital rules—so his brother acted as his representative. Then with Terry, the brother went up to New York hospital.

* * *

Harold was waiting. His bed is five floors above the street, but those doctors and nurses pushed it close to the window and he could see his brother and his dog walking slowly up and down on the sidewalk below. Every afternoon, there is that same parade. Maybe it was that last transfusion and maybe it was the dog. At any rate, a telephone message to the hospital reveals the fact that in a very short time now Harold will be well enough to go home.

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Ohio to Pay for Horses Morgan Stole in 1864

Columbus, Ohio.—Seventy-one years after General Morgan and his Confederate raiders entered southern Ohio and carried off provisions and other booty, the state of Ohio has acquiesced in a claim against his troopers.

The legislature has agreed to pay a claim of $600 occasioned by the theft of some horses by Morgan and his men during the war between the states.

Unless Governor Davey vetoes the item, Leoda Burke Oyler, of Cincinnati, will receive a check for $600 from the state of Ohio.

The claim was filed with the state many, many years ago. But each time it came up it was shunted aside, although the federal government sent the state a check years ago to meet the obligation.

Too Tough to Die, Is Boast of Town

Tombstone, Ariz. — Tombstone, the town that proudly describes itself as "the town that was too tough to die," is nothing if not foresighted, despite accusations that it is living in its glamorous past.

Members of the Tombstone American Legion post will march in the grand parade at the National Legion convention in St. Louis next September, bearing banners, "Tombstone, 1975 Convention City."

That, of course, is only 40 years in the future.

Can Years of Happy Married Companionship Wipe Out the Memory of Early Love "Slip"?

"When I was away visiting my sister-in-law in another city recently I had occasion to see a rather unusual little play that opened there. It was called 'The Perfect Marriage,' and showed two people who had been married fifty years who were beloved by everybody and really believed themselves to be an example of a perfect marriage.

"Lovers over seventy, they were. And in reviewing the years they had spent together theirs seemed really to be an example of what all who start out on a honeymoon hope their marriage will be.

"And then, by one of those quirks of circumstances that take place in plays, like the one pulled stitch that starts to unravel a whole job of knitting, there is unraveled the story of an extra-marital 'affair' on the part of both. Both the husband and the wife of this perfect marriage once had a lover. Neither find out until now, after fifty years of 'ideal' marriage. When they do the revelation nearly upsets their sturdy little citadel of love—but not quite. With the philosophy of their years they forgive each other, and—live happily ever afterward.

"Now we hear a good deal in real life, too, of forgiveness of infidelity, and at a more hot-blooded age than that of the golden-wedding couple. Can you understand it? I pride myself on being modern, and all that, but I think this is a question of human values that does not change with the age. What do you say?"

Broadminded, and with the understanding of human nature that is her marked characteristic, the famous writer to whom this query was addressed thus answers it:

"I say this—the old saying: 'You can forgive—but not forget!' Though marriage may, indeed many marriages have survived discovery of infidelity on one or both sides, in my opinion there is always something killed. The fabric of marriage may be patched up, but the warp and woof and soul of the thing must surely carry the mark.

"On the other hand, to my mind, it is not at all beyond understanding, as my correspondent suggests, how such a couple, or either one, can be willing to 'take back' the unfaithful one, or make the effort to forgive.

"While I certainly do not minimize the hurt, the wrench, the impulse to the contrary that would naturally be involved in continuing to live with a husband or wife who has been discovered unfaithful, the richer and the happier the marriage has been the more possible it is to understand such a forgiveness. For a really true marriage is a house of many mansions. Beside the physical love there is the understanding, the companionship, with which, as I like to say, one never walks alone. In that companionship there is mutual suffering, mutual struggle, mutual joy—mutual understanding. With people of quality—the human, not the social kind—those are things to make life rich indeed. With such people, you may say, infidelity does not happen. And yet, it has been known to. And in such a case forgiveness, while a bitter enough cup—and while the drink can never be the same as when it was taken at the spring of untainted belief—is, nevertheless, understandable."

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PREHISTORIC "FACTORY"

A site where prehistoric man played on the beach perhaps 100,000 years or more ago has been discovered by C. van Riet Lowe, the South African archeologist. Between great clumps of rock, which were evidently washed by the sea countless years ago, although now they stand half a mile inland, is a vast sand dune which has hardened with the passing of time. This dune has been scoured by rain water running down the hillside and is crumbling away, exposing valuable evidence of how man lived in the Stone age days. Mr. Van Riet Lowe picked up dozens of unfinished stone axes. He believes this was a factory site of prehistoric man. Here, apparently, he came to the beach for his waterworn stones, knocked them into some semblance of the shape he desired and discarded those which chipped badly. The site was littered with imperfect specimens of the stones.

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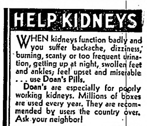
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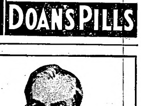
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O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

HAZEL

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family and Axel Rassmussen left on Wednesday to spend their annual vacation visiting with friends and relatives in Russell.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese and family motored Sunday to Crookston where they visited with Mrs. Martin of Washburn, Wisconsin, who was visiting at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and daughter Carol Ann, Mrs. Anthony Ronca and nephew Joe Maio spent Sunday visiting with Mr. Dandberg and Mrs. Ronca's sister, Mrs. Archie LaCrossierre and family at Oklee. Mrs. Ronca and Joe Maio left for their home at Duluth Monday evening, after spending two weeks with friends and relatives here.

Mrs. N. A. Carlson will entertain the next Clara Ladies aid at her home Wednesday afternoon, August 21st. Mesdames N. A. Carlson and Frank Peterson are hostesses.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family and Roger Kratts visited Saturday evening at the Clarence Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Johnson accompanied by Mrs. Jens Almquist and daughter Vera of St. Hilaire motored last Wednesday to Grand Forks where they attended the funeral of a cousin of Mrs. Johnson and Mrs. Almquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty Ann and Mrs. Ellingson's sister Marie Gunderson, who has been visiting here, motored Wednesday to Gary where they visited with relatives and friends. Returning home they were accompanied by Mrs. Ellingson's sister-in-law, Mrs. Gunderson and son who will visit here.

Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter Gladys spent a few days visiting at Remer with old friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and daughter Carol Ann, Mrs. Anthony Ronca, Joe Maio and Phoebe Anderson visited at the Art Peterson home at Black River.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and children spent Friday evening visiting at the Ole Wedul home at Mayfield.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son Melvin Blake of Mertile and Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire visited at the Oscar Seeland home Monday evening.

Mrs. Anthony Ronca of Duluth visited with her brother, Henry Sandberg and family Friday.

Mesdames Haakon Johnson O'Hara, and Sevaldson of Thief River Falls and Mesdames Nels Carlson and Albert Helmer were Tuesday visitors at the Frank Peterson home.

Sunday visitors at Nels Nelson's were Gladys, Cleo and Helen Alberg, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Vigen, Roy Lokken and Melvin and Olof Torstviet.

Mrs. Carl Alberg and Mr. Helmer Finstad, Edward and Floyd and Goldie visited Sunday at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Jens Almquist home in St. Hilaire in honor of Mr. Almquist's birthday anniversary.

Mrs. Everett Johnson and daughter, Lillian Alberg of Alvarado visited Tuesday at the Carl Albert home.

Mrs. Peter Thune visited Wednesday at Adrian Anderson and Ole Odegaard homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, Russell and Carol and Mrs. Andrew Hanson of Thief River Falls visited Friday evening at the Clarence Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Widme and son Talon accompanied by Mr. Wdime's brother, Clarence Widme all of Twin Valley are visiting at the Nels Nelson and Lewie Lokken homes in this vicinity and also at the Arthur Torstviet home at Plummer.

Orville Kuenne of Gary visited recently with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson and famliy.

Mrs. Al T. Cobb left last week for her home in Minneapolis after visiting with her mother, Mrs. Ed Houske and with her sister Mrs. Martin Finstad and other friends and relatives.

Mrs. John Sjoberg and daughter Hannah Sjoberg visited at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunderson and son Lowell of Gary spent Friday visiting with Mr. Gunderson's sister, Mrs. Martin Ellingson and family. Mrs. Gunderson remained for a longer visit.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. E. D. Jensen left of Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. H. Olson for the cities. While in Minneapolis Mrs. Jensen will visit at the home of her mother Mrs. Garmo.

Miss Myrtle Erickson who is employed as stenographer in a factory at St. Paul arrived home Thursday for a few days visit with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mrs. V. G. Brink motored to Crookston on Sunday and visited with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. John Helle of Smiley called briefly at the Fred Aubol home Thursday evening.

Miss Gertrude Swanson who is employed at the C. Schneider home visited at her parental home Sunday.

Mrs. V. G. Brink and Donna visited at the G. Lindquist home Thursday evening.

Miss Donna Fae Anderson is visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. R. Swanson this week.

Miss Norma Bucklen arrived here on Sunday for a visit with relatives.

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AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Mission Church
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Gospel service at 8 p. m.
Service in the Black River Chapel at 3:00.
Thursday. The Ladies aid meets at the Paul Thyren home at 2:30 p. m.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor
Sunday, Aug 18: St. Pauli Lutheran services, 11 a. m. Aid Thursday, Aug. 15 at O. Thune's at 8 p. m.
St. Hilaire Aid Friday evening, at 8 p. m. on the parsonage lawn.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
Thursday August 15, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Swan Johnson's. Mrs. Johnson and Mrs. Carl Anderson entertain.
Sunday August 18, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 8:00 p. m. Confirmation Class of 1932, reunion and program.
Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, August 16, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation Class.
Sunday, August 18, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School. 3:00 p. m. Service.
Clara, Hazel: Sunday August 18, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 11 a. m. Service.
Wednesday, August 21, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Nels Carlson's. Mrs. Carlson and Mrs. Frank Peterson entertain. —Friday August 23, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. Henry Sandberg's.

BARGAIN SALE OF TAXES OPENS IN COUNTY MONDAY

Numerous Residents Taking Advantage of Discounts Now Offered

Beginning Monday of this week, numerous Pennington county residents are taking advantage of what may be the final opportunity to pay delinquent taxes at bargain rates. Lands delinquent since 1930 and prior years are being offered for redemption and sale at discount figures.

The sale, authorized by the last legislature, will perhaps be the last of its kind to be offered because by the time another legislature meets most of the tax delinquent land will have become the property of the state and there will be no basis for any further bargain sales.

Emphasis is being placed on redemption of property by present owners rather than purchases by non-owners. Purchasers will not be able to acquire title to the lands they buy for a year and the present owners may redeem their property any time during the year. The bargain rates do not apply to taxes delinquent only since 1930 or subsequent years.

COUNTY SCHOOLS ALLOTTED $9,230 FROM INCOME TAX

To Receive $5 Each for 1,846 Pupils Between Ages of 8 and 16

Pennington county school districts will receive $9,230 in the distribution of $2,020,270 from the income tax school fund in state aid to all school districts in Minnesota, it was announced in St. Paul last Thursday by Dr. John G. Rockwell, state commissioner of education.

Distribution is based on a rate of $5 for every child in the county of compulsory school age, between the ages of 8 and 16. There are 1,846 children of school age in Pennington county.

This is the third distribution to the schools from income tax payments under the 1933 law, which requires each district receiving an allotment to apply it on the retirement of bonded indebtedness, after which the money may be used for current expenses.

Payments to be received by neighboring counties, include Marshall, $15,250; Clearwater, $8,645; Beltrami, $20,125; and Polk, $28,080.

Drivers License Must be Carried, Says Eklund

Adolf Eklund, clerk of court, issued a reminder today to vacationists and others that driving a car while wearing a bathing suit or sports clothes does not excuse one for not having his driver's license in his or her possession as required by the driver's license law. Keeping this in mind and never getting back of the wheel of a car unless one can produce his driver's license, immediately, if necessary, may save annoyance and inconvenience. He also calls attention to the fact that a resident of another state holding a visitor's permit and driving a car bearing the license plates of another state is not obliged to have a Minnesota Driver's license. However, that visitor must have a Minnesota driver's license should he drive any car bearing Minnesota license plates.

VILLAGE BRIEFS

Robert O'Leary of Edmonton, Can., came last week for a visit at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Henry Sande.

Henry Sande returned Tuesday evening from a trip to the Twin Cities. He purchased a car there and drove it back.

Note:—All rural correspondence notes should be in this office not later than Tuesday morning hereafter in order to insure publication.

Misses Helga and Amanda Kalland have returned from their vacation trip to Baudette, and the former is again in charge of the local central office.

After visiting at home of her father, Mike Fricker, for a time Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schantzen left last week for their home at Minneapolis.

George Anderson left Wednesday to be employed in the harvest fields over in North Dakota.

M. E. Church

The Ladies Aid of the M. E. Church will be entertained by a group of four ladies Friday afternoon, Aug. 23, at the church. Everybody welcome.

MANY HORSES DIE OF SLEEPING SICKNESS

A strange and infectious disease, encephalomyelitis, which inflames the brain and spinal cord of animals, causing collapse and death, is believed to be responsible for death of more than a hundred horses recently in Canada. The disease is similar to the sleeping sickness of human beings. Some cases have been reported on this side of the line, and a couple cases believed to be the same ailment are under observation in this section. Horses yawn, become groggy, are unable to swallow normally, and lips are either very tight or very loose. As the malady advances, paralysis ensues in hind quarters, and the animal finally sinks into a coma which is followed by death. If detected in time, a serum is available that is effective in most cases, but early treatment is absolutely essential.

FOR SALE—A small sized kitchen range in good shape. Will sell very reasonable. Call on Wm. Engh, City.
A 15-22c.

FOR SALE—Monarch kitchen range in very good condition. Will sell cheap. E. N. Reiersgord, City.
A15-22p

LONGREN AGAIN IS NAMED AS WHEAT GROUP PRESIDENT

Officers of Production Control Association Are Reelected

Officers of the Pennington County Wheat Production Control association were re-elected for the coming year at the annual meeting held Wednesday evening of last week in the farm bureau office.

Those named include Alfred Longren, president; Isaac E. Wilson, Hazel, vice president; R. M. Douglass, secretary; and R. J. Lund, treasurer. The allotment committee includes M.r Longren together with Ed Moren of Wylie and Anton Johnson of Hazel.

At the meeting a budget was approved for the coming year, and expenditures during the past year were approved. Contracts for the coming year are expected to be received by the end of the month, Mr. Douglass said, and rye as well as wheat will be included this year.

Farmer Dies Following Crash Near McIntosh

Melvin Wallace Pietz, 42-year-old farmer, was fatally injured Saturday when a binder he was riding was struck by a truck on highway No. 2 about two miles east of McIntosh. The injured man was taken to a hospital at Fosston and died Sunday. Coroner H. E. Nelson of Polk county said death resulted from a fractured skull caused by striking the pavement. He said no inquest will be held as the binder had no light on it. The binder, Pietz was riding to his home was struck by a truck driven by Olaf Nelson of Erskine.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Hohiesel are the happy parents of a son born Tuesday, July 30.

Edwin Beckman and son, Clifford, of Carver spent a couple days last week at the Hegstrom home.

Alice Borgen, who has visited at the Gust Johnson home, spent a week with relatives at Thief River Falls before returning to her home at Grand Forks.

Gertrude Swanson, who is employed at Chas. Schneider's, spent Sunday at her home.

The Luther League held its annual business meeting Thursday evening and elected the following officers: president, Edgar Naplin; vice president, Hazel Melin; secretary, Edith Anderson; financial secretary, Carl Mosbeck; treasurer, Harry Johnson; program committee, Lulu Hegstrom, Gertrude Swanson and Lucille Lindblom.

About twenty friends and neighbors were present Sunday at a birthday party given in honor of Mrs. David Rux at her home. A very pleasant evening was spent by all who attended.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and Esther Johnson called Saturday at the Hegstrom home.

Ruben Rux and family and Harold Lindblom shopped Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son of Grand Forks, spent the week end at the Gust Johnson home.

O. A. Akerlund came Tuesday from Chicago to spend some time with his relatives.

Order of Hearing on Petition for License to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Anna Walback, Decedent.

The petition of Selmer Walback as representative of the above named estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that for reasons stated in said petition, it is necessary and for the best interests of the estate of said Anna Walback and of all persons interested therein, to sell certain lands of said Anna Walback in said petition described, and praying that license be to him granted to sell the the said land:

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard by this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of September, 1935, 10 o'clock A. M., and that the citation of this court issue to all persons interested in said hearing and said matter, and that such citation be served by the publication thereof in St. Hilaire Spectator according to law.

Dated August 9th, 1935.

By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
A-15-29

Bids Wanted

The school board of Dist. No. 236 will receive bids up to time of meeting at 8:00 P. M. Friday, August 16, 1935, for repairing plaster, painting interior of school house two coats and for varnishing woodwork, desks and floor. District will furnish paint and varnish.

Information regarding this work may be had by calling on Mr. Geo. Haupt, chairman, or the undersigned.

F. S. Erdmann, Clerk.
Aug 8-15c

Aug 8-15-22

NOTICE

Whereas a demand for a Special Stockholders' Meeting, signed by nine (9) stockholders of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association has been served upon its Board of Directors, and whereas at a special meeting of the Board of Directors of the said St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association held on August 5th, 1935, a resolution was passed to call a special meeting.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a special meeting of the stockholders of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association will be held in the Village of St. Hilaire on Saturday, the 24th day of August, 1935, at 8:30 o'clock P. M.

The object and purpose of this special meeting of the stockholders will be for the purpose of voting upon and deciding the following proposition:

Shall the Board of Directors of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association be authorized to engage in a gasoline and oil business and for that purpose to acquire, erect, maintain and operate a co-operative gas and oil station in the Village of St. Hilaire, Pennington County, Minnesota.

All stockholders are urged to be present.

By resolution of the Board of Directors and by order of Emil Larson, President, as required by Section 4, Chapter 326, Session Laws of the State of Minnesota for the year 1923.

FRED S. ERDMANN, Secretary
Dated August 6th, 1935.

Only stockholders will be admitted.

Lulu Hegstrom and Carl Mosbeck visited Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Rick Mosbeck at Thief River.

Selmer Olsen was a caller Thursday at the Ruben Rux home.

O. K. Sevre and family were visitors at George Hanson's last Sunday evening.

Awarding of a contract for bituminous surfacing of trunk highway 32 between Red Lake Falls and the south Red Lake county line, to McCree and Company of St. Paul on a bid of $53,981, was announced Saturday in St. Paul by the Minnesota highway department. The distance is 7.5 miles.

Announcing
STATE FAIR REVUE
NIGHT SHOW

SOARING TO NEW Heights of Grandeur . . . New from Beginning to End . . . Tapping New Fields of Amusement . . . *State Fair Revue*, a Musical Extravaganza, will be Presented for the First Time to Grandstand Patrons.

NEW AND MODERN Scenic Designs . . . Revolving Stages . . . Gorgeous Costumes . . . Improved and Spectacular Lighting Effects . . . Dance Ensembles Direct from Radio City's Music Hall . . . World-Famous Stars of Stage, Circus and Filmland . . . All Combine to Make *State Fair Revue* the Finest ever Produced.

FIVE FEATURE NUMBERS are Introduced in this Super Musical Creation . . . "Flying High" . . . "The Opera" . . . "The Circus" . . . "The Follies" and "Rise and Cheer."

FESTIVAL OF LIGHT . . . A Smashing Fireworks Finale, Climaxes this Great *State Fair Revue* . . Every night.

BEST SHOW IN HISTORY!

MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
Aug. 31
Sept. 7

25¢ Admission
REDUCED RAIL & BUS RATES

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign Advertising by the American Press Ass'n New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week

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LOCAL SCHOOL OPENS MONDAY, SEPT. 9TH

Five New Members on the Teaching Staff for Coming Term

At meeting of the school board this week, date for opening of the local school was set for Monday, September 9th. Contemplated absence of the school band, which plans to attend the Minnesota State Fair, is reason for setting the opening date a week later than a majority of other public schools thruout the state. The building has been completely renovated during recent weeks and everything is in readiness for opening.

Due to several resignations, there will be five new members on the teaching staff this year. Below is a list of the teachers, their home addresses, and name of the schools where they received training: Supt. Maynard R. Graham, Motley, Minn., U. of Minnesota; Prin. Bernice Anderson, Stephen, Minn.; H. S. Hal Widsten, Bemidji, Minn., U. of Minn., and Bemidji STC.; Ruth Onerheim, 7-8 grades, Madison, Minn., U. of Minn., and St. Olaf; Helen Morgan, 5-6 grades, Bemidji, Minn., Bemidji STC.; Ruth Bakke, 3-4 grades, Bemidji, Minn., Bemidji STC.; Dorothy Gunstad, St. Hilaire, Moorhead STC.

CHILD BURNED TO DEATH

While at the county fair at Wadena last week, where the parents operated a concession stand, the eighteen months old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bud Beck was burned to death when an oil stove in their tent exploded and sprayed burning oil over the child and tent. Parents of the child, as well as Mr. Beck's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Beck, operated concession stands at the Pennington county fair. The latter and minor children have visited here at the Chas. Huff home since close of the fair in this county. Following burial of their child, Mr. and Mrs. Bud Beck returned here this week and the entire group left Wednesday for points in Iowa and adjoining states.

Mrs. E. D. Jensen returned Sunday after spending a few days at Minneapolis, and with friends at Cross Lake.

FOWLER CHECKING EXAMINER REPORT WITH CO. AUDITOR

H. L. Fowler, former county auditor, who was released from custody last Thursday afternoon following the furnishing of $3,000 bonds, conferred Tuesday morning with representatives of the state public examiner's office relative to various alleged shortages charged against him in their official report made public early last week.

It was reported that he made a satisfactory explanation of a number of items appearing in the portion of the report covering the current year.

The examiners delegated to County Auditor A. M. Senstad the duty of checking over earlier transactions with Mr. Fowler, and the two men were in conference yesterday.

FOR SALE—A small sized kitchen range in good shape. Will sell very reasonable. Call on Wm. Engh, City.
A 15-22c.

ESTRAY—An 18 months old Red Poll bull calf. Missed about three weeks ago. T. O. Mogen, Rt 1, St. Hilaire.
A22p

FAREWELL PARTIES

A group of more than forty friends of Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord tendered her a farewell party Wednesday afternoon at the M. H. Jackson home. A delightful afternoon was spent, and a dainty luncheon was served. As a token of remembrance, Mrs. Reiersgord was presented with a rug.

Wednesday night, members of the band had a similar gathering at the school in honor of Mr. Reiersgord who had been instructor of the band since it first started about five years ago. Different members expressed their appreciation and thanks to their leader for his efforts in their behalf, and all joined in wishing him success in his new position at Fosston. At close of the festivities, the band presented Mr. Reiersgord a fine chair.

Miss Lilly M. Johnson returned last week from a trip with friends to Portland, Ore., and other western points. She is preparing to leave soon, with her mother and sister, to resume her work as supervisor in the city schools at Austin, Minn.

1935 MINNESOTA OPEN SEASONS FOR HUNTING ARE SET

Legal open seasons for the taking of ringnecked pheasants, Prairie chickens, bob-white quail and wild waterfowl were designated for 1935 by the Minnesota conservation commission in a meeting Friday in St. Paul. Orders issued by Erling Swenson, director of the division of game and fish, Minnesota state department of conservation, will regulate hunting of upland game birds. An executive order by Governor Floyd B. Olson will control hunting of wild waterfowl, state regulations to coincide with federal stipulations for this season.

The season on ruffed grouse, otherwise known as native partridge, will be closed during 1935 throughout the entire state. Similar closed seasons were also declared on mourning doves, upland plover and woodcock, by the commission, composed of John R. Foley, Wabash, chairman; Richard R. Bailey, Virginia, secretary; George W. Friedrich, St. Cloud, and R. J. Ahlstrom, Minneapolis.

Director Swenson warned hunters that ringnecked pheasant shooting will be allowed only afternoons during the open seasons with noon marking the opening of each days shooting and sunset each day bringing the shooting to a close. He also cautioned that only in certain specified counties is one hen pheasant permitted in the daily bag and two hen pheasants in the possession limit. No hunting is permitted in Ramsey county, Mr. Swenson pointed out.

In fourteen Minnesota counties, Kanabec, Pine, Carlton, Aitkin, Lake, St. Louis, Itasca, Koochiching, Beltrami, Lake of the Woods, Pennington, Marshall, Roseau and Kittson, it will be legal to take prairie chickens from noon September 21 to sunset September 29, inclusive. Time for taking will be from sunrise to sunset each day except that the season shall open at noon on the first day. Five birds are the daily bag limit and ten birds may be retained in possession.

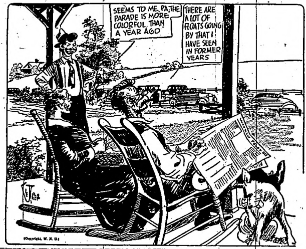
Mr. and Mrs. Christopher Kies returned last week to their home at Chicago after visiting here at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy, and with other relatives.

Because of inclement weather, the band concert and ice cream social which was to be held last Saturday evening was postponed until some later date.

FOR SALE—Monarch kitchen range in very good condition. Will sell cheap. E. N. Reiersgord, City.
A15-22p

Cook with ELECTRICITY ... Clean as Electric Light!

Reviewing the Labor Day Parade


SEEMS TO ME, PA, THE PARADE IS MORE COLORFUL THAN A YEAR AGO
THERE ARE A LOT OF FLOATS GOING BY THAT I HAVE SEEN IN FORMER YEARS

Copyright, W. N. U.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Following regular meeting of the Business Mens' Club held Monday evening, a short social session was held in honor of E. N. Reiersgord, one of the charter members of the club, who leaves next week to reside at Fosston. Different members were called on for short talks by Ed. Johnson, who acted as toastmaster, and each responded with suitable remarks. Following this part of the program, Lester Olson, president of the club, presented Mr. Reiersgord with an appropriate token of remembrance from the Club. A "dutch lunch" was served later and cards were played.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, motored Saturday to Aneta, N. D., and spent until Monday with Theo. Skatrud and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gunstad and children, Mary Lee and Billy, arrived here Friday from Pilot Point, Texas., and have spent the week visiting with his mother, brothers and sisters. They left yesterday and will visit with Mrs. Gunstad's mother at Guttenburg, and with other relatives in western Iowa while enroute home. Mr. Gunstad is publisher of the Post-Signal, a weekly newspaper at Pilot Point. This was his first visit back home in nearly thirteen years.

Mrs. Carl Johnson and daughters Eva and Lilly, accompanied by Mrs. B. E. Burkee and Helga Kalland motored Monday to Fargo and visited with relatives and friends.

Oscar Kolstad, who has been located at Duluth for several years, came up this week to spend a few days with his stepfather, John Forseen.

Donald and Mabel Patterson motored up Tuesday evening from Maple Lake and spent the evening at the home of their sister, Mrs. O. Gunstad. Mrs. Anna Patterson and Mabel, who have spent the summer at the lake, left yesterday with Donald to visit a short time at Duluth after which they return to their homes at Minneapolis.

Henry Olson, manager of the seed department of Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., at Thief River Falls, spent Tuesday evening here at the John Gunstad home and with other relatives.

Robert Collins and Frank Breneman are busy this week painting the Catholic school at Thief River Falls.

Sheriff, Arthur Rambeck was here Wednesday serving notices of expiration of time of redemption on owners and occupants of a number of pieces of property on which taxes have been delinquent for several years.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Jackson and son motored here Monday from Minot, N. D., for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson, and with other relatives. They intend to visit briefly at the K. B. Johnson home at Lancaster, and at the L. Giese home at East Grand Forks before they return to Minot where Mr. Jackson holds down a good position as dispatcher for the Great Northern Railway Co.

Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle, Manford and Grace Dahle are enjoying a short vacation at their summer cottage at Sauk Center.

Some complaint has been made about boys stealing apples at different places around town. Owners do not care so much about the apples, but they dislike having their trees broken after having all the work of bringing them to bearing age.

The creamery board met in regular monthly session Wednesday afternoon and checks are now ready for cream delivered during July.

Ed. Engh has traded his Dodge truck for another of same make but of larger capacity.

Exterior of Larson Bros. new store building has been painted the past week and now presents a very fine appearance. The new store is a fine improvement for that corner.

Nearly three inches of rain fell at Grand Forks early part of this week.

Arvid Dahlstrom, who has been employed at bricklaying at Grand Forks, returned home this week.

County Auditor A. M. Senstad was in the village for a short time Wednesday evening attending to business matters.

Mrs. Ed. Carlson and children came last wek from Morganville, Kansas, to spend a few weeks visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Patton.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bilden motored here Monday from Minneapolis to spend a few days at the home of his father, A. Bilden. They motored Tuesday to Winnipeg on a sight-seeing trip and returned the following day.

MARKETS

Wheat	$ 1.07
Durum	.65
Rye	.54
Barley	.47
Oats	.19
Flax	1.32
Butter	.28
Eggs	.18-.22

HAVE FAMILY RE-UNION

A very pleasant event occurred Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson in Wyandotte when all members of the Gunstad family gathered for a family re-union, the first of its kind for more than fifteen years. Those present were Mrs. A. H. Gunstad, Henry Gunstad, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and family, Arthur Gunstad, Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson all of this community, and Mrs. O. Young and three children of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Gunstad and two children of Pilot Point, Texas, and Mrs. E. E. Lyon of St. Paul.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Merriam Anderson left Saturday for Grantsburg, Wisc., where she will attend school.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls visited Monday at the Felix Anderson home.

Donald Strom of Biwabic is employed at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin.

Mrs. C. Kruse and Loretta left Sunday for Fargo for a visit at the O. Golden home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Peterson and Muriel visited Sunday at the A. Swanson home.

Norma Bucklin returned Wednesday to Crookston after visiting relatives here. She leaves soon to attend a business college at Mankato for the coming school year.

Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Dysart and daughter, Bonnie, of Leoneth visited last week-end at the G. Lindquist home. They returned Sunday to Leoneth.

Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger are the happy parents of a daughter born Thursday, Aug. 15.

Anna and Edwin Rosette, accompanied by E. D. Jensen and son, Garmo, motored Sunday to Cross Lake and spent the day. Upon return, they were accompanied by Mrs. Jensen who had spent a few days at the H. Olson cottage at the lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Koidahl and children of Forbes, Minn., came Wednesday for a visit at the home of Mrs. Koidahl's mother, Mrs. Mons Swenson, and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Brink and son of St. Hilaire, visited Thursday evening at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

A group of about twenty friends of Margaret Dahle tendered her a surprise party Thursday evening at the V. G. Brink home. She left Saturday for Minneapolis to enroll as student nurse at Fairview Hospital.

Miss Margaret Dahle, daughter of Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle, left Sunday to enter Fairview Hospital at Minneapolis as a student nurse.

ELECT SUPERINTENDENT

At meeting of the board of education held Tuesday evening a score of applications, both personal and by letter, were considered for the position of superintendent left vacant by resignation of E. N. Reiersgord. After due consideration of all applications, the board elected Maynard S. Graham of Motley, Minn., to head the faculty for the coming year. Mr. Graham was graduated at the University of Minnesota and has had previous teaching experience as well as experience with conducting of bands. He is a married man, and plans to move here wtih his wife and infant daughter next week. Mr. Graham comes here well recommended and will, no doubt, carry on supervision of the school in the same efficient manner as has been done in the past.

Hal Widsten, son of Martin Widsten of Bemidji, was elected to fill the other vacant high school position. In addition to his other work, he will have charge of athletics the coming year.

A slow, drizzling rain which fell over this section fore part of the week, will delay threshing several days. As the grain is very dry and brittle, shocks became wet from top to bottom, and it will require several days of drying weather to again put them in condition for threshing.

25 Years Ago

A. J. Barsness of St. Cloud was elected principal of the local school for that year. With exception of two, all members of the teaching staff were new teachers at this school.

Miss Christine Skeie of this village, and Mr. Victor Lindholm of Highlanding, were married here August 21st at the home of the bride.

The school was kalsomined thruout and new floors laid in two rooms in preparation for opening of school.

Mrs. Charles Strom returned to her home at Spooner after visiting friends here.

John Forseen moved his shoe shop from the Killand building to the Pitkin general store.

Fifty-two patrons of the local creamery each received checks for over $50.00 for cream delivered during month of July that year.

Thirty-two bushels of No. 1 hard wheat per acre were realized from a field threshed at the K. O. Gigstad farm. This was considered a record both for yield and quality.

Patronize YOUR Creamery

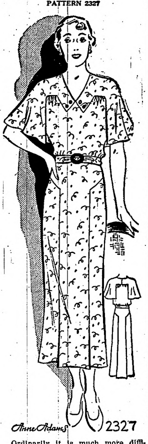
Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

THIS EASY-TO-MAKE DESIGN IS POPULAR

PATTERN 2327



Ordinarily it is much more difficult for the heavier figure to present the same graciously feminine appearance as her slim sister achieves! But not when our stylist sets out to design a thoroughly feminine but neatly tailored afternoon frock! Witness the result. First see how trim the neck and skirt details are. Then, how simply feminine softness is gathered into the yoke. Now note the extremely simple cut of the yoke and cape and the graceful, flattering fall of the cape itself. If capes haven't come to your rescue before, you can make no better start than here and now! Sheer cotton or silk—as you like!

Pattern 2327 is available in sizes 16, 18, 20, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 takes 3⅞ yards 39 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 243 West Seventeenth Street, New York City.

Smiles

NOT SO OFTEN

"Peggy doesn't seem to have many arguments with her second husband."

"No; he gets paid monthly, not weekly."—Stray Stories Magazine.

Waiting List

The young couple was talking over finances and the husband remarked:

"Won't it be wonderful when we're out of debt."

"I'll say," returned the young wife, "I've got a whole list of things I'm going to charge when that day comes."—Indianapolis News.

Stung!

Dick—"Our fencing team lost again last night." Don—"Ah, foiled again."

Along the Dusty Road

First Flea—Been walking?

Second Flea—Nope, been on a tramp.

WNU—Y 34—35

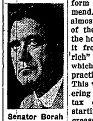
SATISFYING
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
AFTER EVERY MEAL

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Senators Back Down on "Soaking" Small Incomes



Senator Borah

NOBODY liked the new tax bill that congress was working on, and the senate finance committee had hard work making up its mind as to the form it would recommend. First it altered almost every provision of the bill passed by the house and changed it from a "soak the rich" measure to one which would soak practically every one. This was done by lowering personal income tax exemptions and starting the surtax increases at $3,000 instead of $50,000. The latter feature was proposed by Senator La Follette and was adopted to keep him in line. Also, the inheritance taxes which President Roosevelt had asked for were eliminated.

Protests against increasing the taxes on little incomes came immediately, from senators, representatives and the country at large. Senators Borah of Idaho and Norris of Nebraska were among the "independents" who expressed their disapproval. Mr. Borah especially was vocal in opposition. He could not see the justice or the wisdom of the proposition.

"Families with these small incomes are now paying more than their proportionate share of taxes and at the same time are facing higher prices for food, clothes, fuel and rents," he said.

So the committee suddenly reversed itself abruptly, rejected the La Follette plan by a vote of 8 to 7, and for the time being at least saved the little incomes and perhaps a lot of house members who hope to be re-elected.

The bill which the committee voted to report contains new provisions to compensate for those eliminated from the house bill and the estimated revenue is only $1,000,000 less. This is divided in the senate bill as follows:

Graduated corporation income tax	$ 60,000,000
Corporation excess profits and capital stock taxes	65,000,000
Intercorporate dividend taxes	39,000,000
Increased estate taxes with related gift taxes	100,000,000
Increased surtaxes on incomes in excess of $1,000,000	5,000,000
Total	$269,000,000

The bill thus more closely follows the demands of President Roosevelt than the house measure, with the exception of inheritance taxes, which the senate committee eliminated. Even this action was offset by the increase in the existing estate and gift tax rates, expected to bring in $100,000,000.

This action by the senate committee probably means the adjournment of congress will be speeded up. The house is cleaning up its "must" legislation, the ways and means committee having voted to report favorably the Guffey coal bill which would set up a "little NRA" for the bituminous industry. It is generally believed this measure will not stand a test in the Supreme court, but the administration had demanded its enactment nevertheless.

How Social Security Pension System Works

WHEN the President's social security bill was finally enacted into law, the senate adopting the conference report already agreed to by the house, probably many thousands of men and women all over the country began figuring on the pensions they would receive under its terms. It is unlikely that one in a thousand has any clear idea of how the new program's pension system will work, so we reprint here a neat summary prepared by the Associated Press showing its operation as applied to "Bill Jones":

"Suppose young Bill is twenty when the law goes into effect and makes an average monthly salary of $100 until he is sixty-five. He will get a monthly pension, until his death, of $53.75.

"In detail, here is what will happen to him:

"In the calendar years 1937, 1938, and 1939 he will pay a salary tax of 1 per cent, or a total of $36 for the three years. In 1940, 1941, 1942 he will pay 1½ per cent, or $54. In 1943, 1944, and 1945 the tax will be 2 per cent, or $72. In 1946, 1947, and 1948 the tax will be 2½ per cent, or $90. From 1949 to 1981, inclusive, the tax will be 3 per cent, or a total of $1,188 for those 33 years.

"Thus, in 45 years, Bill Jones will have paid in $1,440. All the time his employer will have been matching his tax payments, so the total paid to the federal treasury will be $2,880.

"At sixty-five Bill Jones can expect to live perhaps 10 years more. If he does, he will get back $6,450.

"When Bill Jones dies this is what will happen:

"His average annual salary will be multiplied by the number of years he paid taxes. In other words, if he dies after he has paid taxes for 45 years, $1,200 will be multiplied by 45—giving a total of $54,000. Arbitrarily, the bill stipulates that Bill Jones' estate shall be entitled to 3½ per cent of that, or $1,890—less any amount he received in pensions before he died.

"If Jones dies before he gets back $1,890 in pensions, what he actually received is deducted from $1,890 and the remainder paid to his heirs. If he lives until he gets back all of the $1,890 and more, his heirs get nothing.

"If Jones should die before he reaches sixty-five, his heirs would be entitled to a payment of 3½ per cent of the total wages on which taxes had been paid.

"For instance, if he died after ten years, he would have paid taxes on $12,000. His heirs would be entitled to 3½ per cent of that, or $420."

Senator Clark of Missouri made a brave attempt to save private pension systems, but gave up when the promise was made that house and senate committees will try during the recess to work out a method of preserving such of these as are found worthy. The measure as passed provides for old age security; unemployment insurance, and for financial aid to dependent children, the blind, the crippled, and to public health agencies. It carries appropriations totaling $94,491,000 for the fiscal year 1936 as the government's share of the program. This sum does not include an authorized grant of $4,000,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1936, and $49,000,000 for each subsequent fiscal year to defray the cost of administering one project in the bill.

Farmers Organize Council to Protect Their Rights

FARMERS who believe that their individual rights are being encroached upon by the administration's agricultural policies are offered a chance to get together by the organization and incorporation in Chicago of the Farmers' Independent Council of America. Dan D. Casement, a farmer of Manhattan, Kan., is president of the body. Stanley F. Morse, South Caroline farmer and consulting agriculturist, is executive vice president and Chris J. Abbott, Nebraska stockman and farmer, and Clyde O. Patterson, Illinois Jersey breeder, were incorporators. Dr. Charles W. Burkett, agricultural authority of New York and formerly director of the Kansas agricultural experiment station, and L. G. Tolles, farmer and past master of the Connecticut State Grange, are other vice presidents of the council, and Dr. E. V. Wilcox, representative of the Country Gentleman, District of Columbia, is secretary-treasurer; Fred L. Crawford, Michigan congressman and farm owner; E. E. Dorsett, farmer and past master Pennsylvania State Grange, and Kurt Greenwald, farm manager and agricultural engineer, New York, are directors.

"To me there is but one issue, whether we are going to have a constitutional government or have a dictatorial regime," said Charles E. Collins, Colorado cattleman and president of the American National Live Stock association, regional vice president of the new organization.

G. O. P. Defeats New Dealers in Rhode Island Election

Chas. F. Risk

REPUBLICAN leaders throughout the country were immensely heartened—probably too much so—by the result of the by-election in the First district of Rhode Island. Charles F. Risk, Republican, and determined opponent of the New Deal, defeated Antonio Prince, Democrat, by nearly 13,000 votes, capturing the seat in congress which Francis B. Condon, Democrat, resigned to go on the State Supreme court. The reversal was so decisive that the Republicans hailed it as a clear indication that President Roosevelt would be defeated for re-election.

Representative B. H. Snell of New York, minority leader, made a speech about it in the house in which he said:

"This is the first time the people of any part of the country have had an opportunity to pass on the reckless and extravagant expenditures of the administration. They have passed upon it in a very decisive manner. The election shows the people are beginning to think. The handwriting is on the wall. From now on we will witness similar rejections by the citizenry of the New Deal program."

Hoover Demands Showdown From the Administration

FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, traveling from California to New York, stopped in Chicago long enough to issue a challenge to the Roosevelt administration and a call on the President for a showdown as to his policy on changing the Constitution. He declared the American people have a right to know what alterations in the basic law the administration proposes to make.

"The time has come," he said, "when these full purposes should be disclosed. The people should now be told openly the specific words of the exact amendment that these gentlemen want so that the people can consider and themselves determine it. That is their right."

Grass Roots Movement Is Given Permanent Form

REPUBLICANS of the 10 Midwestern states that participated in the Grass Roots conference in Springfield, Ill., have made the Grass Roots' movement a permanent auxiliary of the party. Harrison E. Spengler of Iowa is its chairman, Mrs. Leslie Wheeler of Illinois the vice chairman, and Jo Ferguson of Oklahoma, the secretary. Michigan, Ohio and Kentucky, not represented at the Springfield meeting, have been invited to join in the movement.

Black's Methods in Probe Resented by Pat Hurley

P. J. Hurley

SENATOR HUGO BLACK of Alabama may bring out a lot of facts in his inquiry into lobbying, but his way of conducting the investigation is not winning him any credit. The house has all along felt that he was trying to bully it into accepting the utilities bill "death sentence" clause and has been correspondingly resentful. Various witnesses before the senate committee have felt, seemingly with reason, that they were being treated unfairly.

One of these witnesses who complained bitterly was Patrick J. Hurley, secretary of war in the Hoover administration. He testified that he had received $100,000 from the Associated Gas and Electric system in the last three years, but insisted he was paid for legal advice only and had done no lobbying. Hurley was not permitted to read a prepared statement, and Black's interjections and questions so angered the witness that he rose to his feet and shouted: "Everyone knows all you gentlemen are good prosecutors! Of course, you don't know what it is to be fair or just. You try to put words into a witness' mouth. Your questions are all on the type of the 'Why don't you stop beating your wife?' query."

Federal Penal Colony on Rat Islands Proposed

COL. C. A. SEOANE of the army signal corps has proposed a plan for the establishment of a federal penal colony on the Rat islands, off Alaska, and recommended it to the consideration of Attorney General Cummings. It would be so isolated that no guards would be required and the prisoners could be left to shift for themselves.

The four Rat islands, near the end of the Aleutian group, comprise 1,000 square miles—and are more than 1,000 miles from the Alaskan mainland, 2,000 miles from the nearest United States point, and more than 2,000 miles from Hawaii. Except for one or two fox ranches on each, they are uninhabited.

Banishment to the Rat islands "would mean a long good-by without hope of pardon, parole, or escape," Colonel Seoane said. "Therein lies the secret of what is believed would become an effective damper on the crime wave of today."

The islands, part of the public domain, are suitable for raising blue foxes, sheep, and goats, and for fishing. They are washed by the warm Japan current, seldom have snow and have an average temperature of 39 in winter and 54 in summer.

Nazi "Housecleaning" Has Hitler's Full Support

Adolf Hitler

ADOLF HITLER'S silence during the recently renewed Nazi warfare on Jews and Catholics led many to think the movement was being led by others. But Der Fuehrer emerged from his country residence to make a speech at Rosenheim in which he made it clear he was backing the current "housecleaning" to the limit. He declared the Nazi party would smash its opponents, continuing:

"Always stand to your flag, not only in good days but even more in the bad ones. Keep it up when the storm lashes and clouds the firmament."

Deep apprehension still prevails among Jews in Germany as to what the future has in store for them. After Count von Helldorf, Berlin police president, had forbidden individual action against Jews, Wilhelm Frick, minister of interior, announced:

"The Jewish question will slowly but surely be gotten rid of, as the Nazi program foresees."

Mussolini and Ethiopian Emperor Prepare for War

ENGLAND and France were still trying to find the way to avert war between Italy and Ethiopia, but Premier Mussolini of Italy was so skeptical that he ordered 75,000 more men to the colors. By the first of October he will have about a million men in uniform. Haile Selassie, the Ethiopian emperor, was reported to have sanctioned the concentration of 60,000 of his troops on Italy's east African frontiers. The chiefs, it is said, are finding it increasingly difficult to restrain their warriors from overt acts that would surely precipitate warfare.

A report from Addis Ababa said the emperor was ready to cede a portion of Ethiopia to Italy in return for loans from that country to develop Ethiopia's resources and the granting of a seaport, as was suggested some time ago by Capt. Anthony Eden of England

DIETARY HABITS NEED FOSTERING EARLY IN CHILD

Nothing is quite so important to health as food. The wellbeing of a child depends on it, and his future stamina will reflect nutritive discrepancies in babyhood.

The mother who thinks that there is time enough ahead for corrective diet is laboring under a traditional delusion that up until two years of age and sometimes longer, milk is the sum total of everything.

Milk is the warp and the woof of what it takes to get through life, and especially at its beginning. But it needs supplementing, because its chemistry is low in a few needed essentials and the child, set in his all-milk diet, resists other foods.

Doctors Prescribe Varied Foods.

Doctors long ago recognized the value of adding other foods to the diet of milk, early in babyhood, in order to offset future finicky appetites. Thus the infant of six weeks gets his cod-liver oil and orange juice or tomato juice; a little later a spoonful or two of prepared vegetable juice or even the strained vegetable itself. At a period that in the past would have been considered murderous he gets his bit of cereal, part of the yolk of an egg, a snack of baked potato and mashed stewed fruit.

Whatever today's baby is given, should, of course, be absolutely under the doctor's direction. There is a difference in babies.

But the great truth that many mothers do not know is that children with touchy appetites at six or eight or ten years of age, are the results of fixed preference in babyhood.

Caution Must Be Exercised.

Another thing that should be remembered is that as milk must be the alpha and omega of his meal, therefore the amounts of other food given must not be so great that the willingness to take milk is decreased.

The doctor will give you lists and schedules for feeding. My suggestions here are only for one purpose. That is to show "why" and "how" aversions to needed foods are started. Food habits, which mean flavor habits, have to be cultivated early.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

To Save Windmills

An energetic campaign to save the picturesque windmills of France has been started by the Municipal Council of Bergues, in French Flanders. The French state has been petitioned to protect these mills, which constitute a form of sentimental wealth which it is difficult, sometimes impossible, to replace.

WEEVIL SPREADING

The vegetable weevil, a new flying insect which eats most of the common garden crops, is spreading in the Southern states and has appeared in California, the United States Department of Agriculture has reported.

MOSQUITOES
Inject Poison

Mosquitoes live on human blood. Before she can draw your blood, however, the mosquito must first thin it by injecting a poison. Thus mosquitoes annoy—are dangerous, spread serious disease epidemics. Don't take chances. Kill mosquitoes, flies, spiders with FLY-TOX—proved best by 10,000 tests.

Accept no substitutes . . . demand

FLY-TOX

Quick, Pleasant Successful Elimination

Let's be frank—there's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste material that causes acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Your intestines must function and the way to make them move quickly, pleasantly, successfully, without griping or harsh irritants is to chew a Milnesia Wafer thoroughly, in accordance with directions on the bottle or tin, then swallow.

Milnesia Wafers, pure milk of magnesia in tablet form, each equivalent to a tablespoon of liquid milk of magnesia, correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source, and enable you to have the quick, pleasant, successful elimination so necessary to abundant health.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles at 35c and 60c or in convenient tins at 20c. Recommended by thousands of physicians. All good druggists carry them. Start using these pleasant tasting effective wafers today.

Watch Your Kidneys!

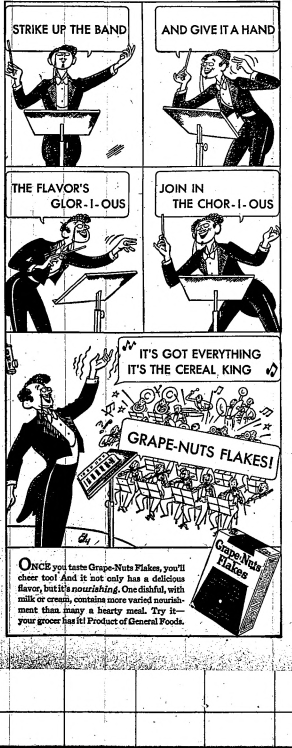
Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen limbs; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay! Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS



ONCE you taste Grape-Nuts Flakes, you'll cheer too! And it not only has a delicious flavor, but it's *nourishing*. One dishful, with milk or cream, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. Try it—your grocer has it! Product of General Foods.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG WASHINGTON D. C.

Legislation Lobbies

Washington.—While two congressional committees have been seeking newspaper publicity for themselves in promoting investigations of legislative lobbies, the Federal Trade Commission has quietly taken the position that "legislative activities" on the part of individuals or business interests are not so bad. Strangely enough, the commission heretofore has been labeled as rather radical but in this instance it has taken a much more conservative view of efforts of private citizens to protect themselves than have the members of congress.

The commission made known its position in only one case, but the understanding is that it represents a view of a majority of the commission members and that in all probability there will not be much fuss or furore again respecting the efforts of private citizens to engage the attention of their elected legislators when their pocketbooks are in danger.

No such attitude is in evidence at the Capitol. Certainly, no such evidence has been given by Alabama's Senator Black and his senate investigating committee. The house investigating committee, under the chairmanship of John J. O'Conner of New York, has not been quite so ferocious but it has not overlooked opportunities to get on the front page of newspapers whenever possible.

The two congressional investigations have come to be regarded by Washington correspondents largely as farcical. I reported to you some weeks ago that the probable result of the congressional investigations would be the smearing of many men of wealth and the exposing of any shortcomings of corporations on which the committees could lay their hands. That has been the result to date and the outlook has not been changed. As far as anyone can see now, neither committee is going to adduce any evidence or testimony that will be helpful in the framing of legislation—that is the basis upon which congressional investigations proceed and it is the only basis in law they have for such inquiries.

In support of the assertion that there is much publicity sought, one needs only to reflect on the circumstance of those two committees engaged in a battle to obtain the testimony of Howard C. Hopson, the big shot of the Associated Gas and Electric company. Mr. Hopson has been sought to give testimony respecting his company's lobbying activities and was looked upon by the chairman of each committee as a star witness—a star because he is one of the biggest men in the utilities field and therefore good headline material.

We here in Washington saw the spectacle of subpoena bearers from each committee chasing through the streets in a race to hotels where Mr. Hopson was reported seen. The elusive Mr. Hopson was not discovered in any of the three hotels where rumor said he was quartered. Then rumor got busy again and a process server raced wildly over the Virginia roads to the nearby estate of Attorney Patrick J. Hurley, who was secretary of war in President Hoover's administration and who has served as attorney here for the Associated Gas and Electric company at times past. It turned out that Mr. Hopson was not at the Hurley home and the faithful process server was forced to return empty handed.

* * *

Delicate Question

But to get back to the Federal Trade Commission. Its position may yet be regarded as determinable only on the merit of an individual case or circumstance. That is to say the commission probably has not condoned sharp practices in the relationships between private business and official agencies.

The action of the commission in this instance was with reference to a motion of counsel for the International Association of Ice Cream Manufacturers. The attorneys asked that the commission strike out of the complaint against the association three paragraphs which charged association officers and members with attempting to urge legislation and local ordinances "in bad faith." That question, of course, is very delicate. It presents a collateral question as to whether when an individual seeks legislation of a protective character for his own interests or legislation that will aid him in his business, he has done so "in bad faith." Undoubtedly, there may be times when bad faith could be properly charged. But in discussing this phase of the situation in many quarters in Washington, I found the consensus to be that protection of property can hardly be cataloged as effort made in bad faith.

Nevertheless, the politicians at the Capitol take a different attitude and they do not hesitate to follow through any scent they obtain of information which, when published, will hit newspaper front pages.

The reason I regard the action of the Federal Trade commission as being so significant is that the commission deals with literally thousands of individual businesses each year. It has jurisdiction to order elimination of unfair trade practices and to expose just plain cheating in private business. Therefore, the commission may be said to have a vital influence on the lives and businesses of those whose operations may be characterized as small and important only in small communities, as well as on the great masses of capital and national trade associations. Since the commission has shown a willingness to consider the rights of individuals to foster their own interests, some observers believe that its prestige will be enhanced and that we may find in the future that the commission will be a popular governmental unit rather than one which business looks upon with fear.

* * *

Executive Orders

Throughout the Roosevelt administration we have observed almost daily announcements that the President has done this, that or the other thing "by executive order." In the rush of legislation designed to help us over the emergency in 1933, executive orders came thick and fast. No one thought a great deal about them. It was unusual for them to emerge from the White House in such numbers but I believe it was the general desire to forget the precedent that was being established, numerically at least, in the issuing of executive orders because of the acute conditions in the country.

Subsequently, attention was called officially to the great number of these orders and that they had the force and effect of law. It was the more important because the Supreme court of the United States called attention to the facts. The court digressed far enough in a weighty opinion which it rendered to suggest that it was impossible for the average individual to know what these executive orders contained; what inhibitions or prohibitions were prescribed and what rights, if any, a citizen had left.

The American Liberty league, which is addressing itself consistently to analysis of governmental affairs, informs me that between March 4, 1933, and the end of July, 1935, Mr. Roosevelt issued more than one thousand two hundred and fifty executive orders. The league offices also say that this is a greater total than the number of executive orders issued over the preceding 10 years.

Some fifty new agencies and additional branches of existing agencies or departments have been created by the simple expedient of an executive order. These new agencies have embarked upon all sorts of projects never even discussed at the time of the enactment of the law under which they were issued.

* * *

Orders Upon Orders

In addition to the executive orders, it is claimed that something like twenty thousand administrative orders have been issued by officials of various agencies whose sole legal basis for their acts was an executive order signed by the President.

"The examples of executive orders which have been cited show clearly a usurpation of legislative power," the league commented in a statement issued the other day. "By no stretch of the imagination can many of these orders be regarded merely as ministerial acts in execution of laws enacted by the congress. Policies are involved which under the principles of democracy should be passed upon by the congress, members of which reflect the varying viewpoints of citizens of different areas and schools of thought. So long as the judgment of the entire membership of the congress is applied to important questions a balance will be maintained in the public interest. It is contrary to our scheme of government to place supreme power in the hands of a single individual as has been done in European countries where parliamentary bodies have become nonentities. Encroachment by the executive upon legislative prerogatives, in violation of the letter or even of the intent of the Constitution, smacks of autocracy and despotism. It is subversive of popular government."

So long as executive orders and administrative regulations issued under them involve only administrative practices, there is seldom much public interest in them. Always, after enactment of legislation, the administrative agencies designed to carry out the provisions of the legislation issue rules and regulations interpreting the statute. But it is to be remembered that in such cases, the authority is in a statute and that statute is in printed form and widely distributed. In other words, individuals have an opportunity to know what the law is and have no excuse for violations of it. Such is not the case, however, with executive orders. They are issued from the White House, and copies are filed with the Department of State. Ordinarily, they get no further publicity and the average man in the street has little opportunity to know what they are.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Albert Lea—State members of the American Legion and its auxiliaries met here for their annual convention.

Redwood Falls—The Arlington Stone and Cement Works of Arlington was low bidder on the contract for construction of the sewage disposal plant here.

St. Cloud—A $600,000 addition will be made to the St. Cloud Veterans hospital as part of a national program to make accommodations for 8,800 more veterans, according to word from Washington.

Owatonna — Ferdinand Jacobson scored 95 points for first place in butter competition over 34 creamery operators at the seventeenth annual Steele county free fair and southern Minnesota exposition here.

Duluth—A mad bull invaded the farm yard of R. W. Myshack and kept the family indoors until deputy sheriffs arrived next day to drive it away. The animal had escaped from Levi Larson, Duluth farmer.

Hutchinson—A blazing council fire sputtered and crackled the twenty-fifth year of a pioneer sportsmen's creed when the Gopher Campfire Club welcomed 3,000 members to its annual summer outing August 18 and 19.

Stillwater—A separation of 62 years was ended when Mrs. Grace Maunsell, city treasurer, visited a sister in Boston she had not seen since 1873. Mrs. Maunsell came west that year to make Stillwater her home.

Willmar—Suggestion of the state board of control that state asylum sewage be run into the city disposal plant has been rejected by the city council. Councilmen held that the $2,000 revenue assured to the city through the plan would be insufficient to compensate for the added cost.

Marshall—Two Marshall workmen received a bonus when they took part in wrecking operations of the old Duluth House, landmark here. When walls of the old hostelry were dissected, Ed Como found an old silver watch and a silver dollar dated 1902, while Otto Hasert discovered a moss-encrusted silver dollar dated 1882.

Duluth—An executive order authorizing the purchase by the government of privately owned land on Isle Royale, in Lake Superior has been signed by President Roosevelt, advancing the movement to make the island a national park. The President, at the same time, authorized the allocation of $705,000 for the purchase.

Pipestone—In a headon collision near Shakopee in which their car was hurled backwards 135 feet, Mrs. Lillian Busch and her 7year-old son Harry of this community, were killed. Her husband, Walter, and Barbara Ann, 2, were critically injured. The other car was on the wrong side of the road and driven by Carl Fredlund, Minneapolis.

St. Paul—Five national public works officials, headed by Colonel Horatio B. Hackett, assistant PWA administrator, reported increasing interest in works projects throughout the country, gave assurance that Minnesota may have all the project funds it needs, but gave warning that project applications had best be made promptly, before all the funds are gone. Engineers for the nine Minnesota districts have been made.

Minneapolis—Minnesota's complement of four federal district judges is made permanent in a bill passed by congress and sent to President Roosevelt. Previously three was the state's allotment, but a fourth had been created temporarily. Einar Hoidale, former Minneapolis congressman, is in line for the first vacancy. This may not be open for some time. Judge J. W. Molyneaux has reached the retirement age, but is not ready to quit yet.

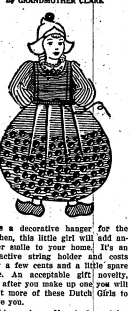
Minneapolis — Automobile traffic faces being slowed down to 20 miles an hour in the residential districts and 15 miles an hour where there are no traffic signals, as the city council contemplated enforcing existing laws. Aroused over the increasing number of traffic accidents and resultant increase in deaths and injuries, the city council committee on ordinances and legislation recommended the strict enforceent of existing laws when they were informed a proposed ordinance restricting speeds to 30 miles an hour would clash with the state law.

St. Paul—Approximately 3,000 Spanish-American war veterans in Minnesota will be affected by the Spanish-American war veterans' bill which President Roosevelt signed, according to W. T. Coe, past state commander of the United Spanish War Veterans. The bill restores all pensions to the dependents and veterans of the Spanish-American war, Boxer rebellion and the Phillipine insurrection, and the average Minnesota veterans' allotments will be increased from $32 to $45 per month under the bill. The veterans now will receive disability payments from $20 to $72 a month, regardless of their private income, cause of disability or service record.

Worthington—Plummeting to earth when a wing crumpled, a pleasure-ride cabin plane carried a pilot and three passengers to death a short distance from where 8,000 persons had gathered for the local airport dedication. Flames enveloped the craft following an explosion from the impact, charring bodies almost beyond recognition. The dead: Pete Le Franz, Fergus Falls, pilot; Ernest Boots, 50, Rushmore; Glenn Rue, 23, Kenneth; Charles Kruger, 33, farmhand of Jamestown, N. D. The plane was one of 25 in the air circus here

"Dutch Girl" String Holder for Kitchen

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



As a decorative hanger for the kitchen, this little girl will add another smile to your home. It's an attractive string holder and costs only a few cents and a little spare time. An acceptable gift novelty, and after you make up one you will want more of these Dutch Girls to serve you.

This package No. A 1 contains stamped material ready to be cut out, also died out girl's head and shoes printed in colors on heavy board. This material and directions how to make it up will be mailed to you for 15c for one package or four packages for 50c. Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A, 19th and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Enclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Gas and Tobacco

Smokers are sometimes accused, by wisecracking friends, of conducting gas attacks. Less grounds for this accusation may some day be found in tobacco which has, itself been the subject of a gas attack. Experiments pointing in this direction are reported in a German science journal. German-grown tobacco was subjected to treatment with ethylene and other gases, during various parts of the fermentation or "ripening" process. These gases are the same as those used in the United States to speed the ripe coloration of fruit and the opening of cut flowers. The results, as tested by skilled tobacco judges, are good.

UNIQUE HOBBIES BEING PURSUED BY COLLECTORS

When an old man died in Chester there were found in his house four large boxes full of tram tickets from nearly every tramway system in the world. For 20 years he had collected every variety of tram ticket he could find, and these he had sorted in alphabetical groups according to the cities they came from.

That old man and his hoard of tram tickets is by no means the only case on record of strange hobbies invented by ingenious people to pass their leisure hours.

In the case of a well-known K. C., railway tickets are the great attraction—he is reputed to possess more than 20,000. First numbers of newspapers and magazines form a second collection that he prizes highly. Incidentally, a number of people make it a practice to keep copies of papers in which momentous news is given.

A London man who was an ardent theatergoer had a whole library of theater programs—souvenirs of plays he had seen. Each had his remarks carefully noted in the margin. His collection was so complete that if you mentioned the name of an actress he could tell you in a few minutes all the plays she had appeared in since her rise to fame.

Stranger still was the hobby of a sailor. During a storm in the Pacific some flying fish struck the funnel of the ship and fell upon the deck. The sailor, who was ship's cook, had the idea of starting an aquarium on board, and every fish washed up or caught alive was put into a big tank.

Unfortunately for him, fish caught in the Pacific ocean stand little chance in a European winter, and a week of snow in the Thames killed them all.

Fargo Directory

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Assets over Eight Million Dollars
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Authors! Expert Criticism, Stories, Articles, 2,000 word mss. $1, 5,000 wds. $2; each extra 1,000 50c. Winifred E. Forsythe, Traf. Sta. Box 82, Minneapolis, Minn.

A TIME SAVER

Prepare biscuit or muffin dough when convenient.
Set in cool place and bake hours later if you wish.
You save time in using

Double Tested — Double Action
KC BAKING POWDER
Same Price Today as 44 Years Ago
25 ounces for 25c
You can also buy
A full 10 ounce can for 10c
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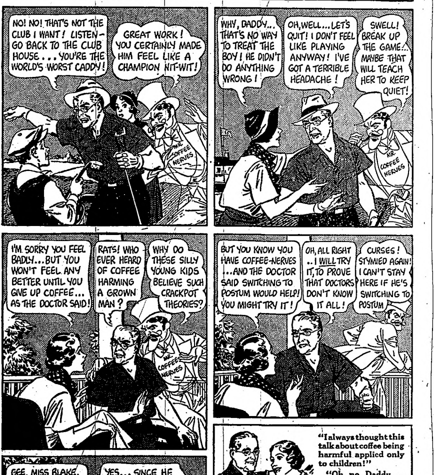
MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Blake makes a Fresh Start


NO! NO! THAT'S NOT THE CLUB I WANT! LISTEN—GO BACK TO THE CLUB HOUSE . . . YOU'RE THE WORLD'S WORST CADDY!
GREAT WORK! YOU CERTAINLY MADE HIM FEEL LIKE A CHAMPION NIT-WIT!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
WHY, DADDY... THAT'S NO WAY TO TREAT THE BOY! HE DIDN'T DO ANYTHING WRONG!
OH, WELL... LET'S QUIT! I DON'T FEEL LIKE PLAYING ANYWAY! I'VE GOT A TERRIBLE HEADACHE!
SWELL! BREAK UP THE GAME!... MAYBE THAT WILL TEACH HER TO KEEP QUIET!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
I'M SORRY YOU FEEL BADLY... BUT YOU WON'T FEEL ANY BETTER UNTIL YOU GIVE UP COFFEE... AS THE DOCTOR SAID!
RATS! WHO EVER HEARD OF COFFEE HARMING A GROWN MAN?
WHY DO THESE SILLY YOUNG KIDS BELIEVE SUCH CRACKPOT THEORIES?
MR. COFFEE NERVES
BUT YOU KNOW YOU HAVE COFFEE-NERVES ...AND THE DOCTOR SAID SWITCHING TO POSTUM WOULD HELP! YOU MIGHT TRY IT!
OH, ALL RIGHT ..I WILL TRY IT, TO PROVE THAT DOCTORS DON'T KNOW IT ALL!
CURSES! STYMIED AGAIN! I CAN'T STAY HERE IF HE'S SWITCHING TO POSTUM

GEE, MISS BLAKE, YOUR FATHER SURE HAS CHANGED! I'D RATHER CADDY FOR HIM THAN ANY MEMBER OF THE CLUB!
YES... SINCE HE SWITCHED TO POSTUM HE HAS FELT AND ACTED LIKE A DIFFERENT MAN!
30 DAYS LATER

"I always thought this talk about coffee being harmful applied only to children!"

"Oh, no, Daddy... many adults, too, find that the caffein in coffee can upset nerves, cause indigestion, or prevent sound sleep!"

• • •

If you suspect that coffee disagrees with you... try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffein. It's simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make, and costs less than half a cent a cup. It's delicious, too... and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U.—8 22-35
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
Name____________
Street____________
City____________State______
Fill in completely—print name and address
This offer expires July 1, 1936

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegard and sons, Walter and Rueben, visited a week ago with Mrs. John Weaver (Jessie McGillery) a former Hazel resident who now resides at Malcolm.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughter of Enderlin, N. D., are visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Fredrickson.

Mrs. Chas. Julin and daughters of Fort Francis, Can., are guests at home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson.

Orville Snyder and family of Willmar, visited Friday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Oscar Peterson and family, Morris Odegard and family of Thief River Falls, visited Sunday at the Ole Odegard home.

The St. Pauli Luther League will be entertained by Mrs. Olaf Snetting and O. Odegard at the church Sunday evening, Aug. 25.

Mrs. Mons Troland has returned from Middle River where she visited at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Steen.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Synder returned Saturday to Willmar after spending two weeks at the home of her mother, Mrs. Martha Loken.

Henry Sandberg and family, Roger Kratts, Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike, Jimmy Brocksmith, Herman Sandberg and family and Erling Anderson were guests Monday evening at the C. A. Roese home.

Robert Melvie of Thief River is visiting at the home of his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg.

Carl Prestby and family and Axel Rasmussen returned Wednesday after a visit with relatives at Russell, Minn.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Nels Carlson home Friday evening, Aug. 23.

Gladys Bakke and Mr. Tjordahle of Gary, visited at the Martin Ellingson home last Sunday.

C. A. Roese and family were guests Sunday evening at the Anton Peterson home.

A group of neighbors helped Martin Ellingson celebrate his birthday anniversary Saturday evening. Those present were Richard Peterson and family, Elmer Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Carl and Hjelmer Peterson, C. A. Roese and family, Henry Sandberg and family, Kenneth, Roy and Roger Kratts, Carl Prestby and family, Hans Prestby and family, Mrs. Julia Prestby, Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike, Jimmy Brocksmith, Martin Ellingson and family, John Peterson and family, A. Rasmussen, Hazel Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Palm and family of Minneapolis, Valimer Palm of Brook Park, Carl Finstad and family and Mrs. Liv Finstad were visitors Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

Floyd Sumpter and family, who have resided in the Hostvit house, moved Saturday to Thief River Falls.

Ladies Aid of Clara church will meet Wednesday evening, Aug. 28, at the Ted Johnson home.

Mrs. O. Young and children of Minneapolis, and Mrs. Ernest Lyon of St. Paul came Friday and Saturday for a visit at homes of their sister, Mrs. Frank Peterson, Mrs. Anton Johnson and other relatives.

Wm. Gilbertson and family and Iris Larson visited Wednesday evening at the Gust Larson home.

Andrew Johnson and family of Crookston, Mrs. John Anderson and Jacob Jacobson of Fisher and Ted Johnson and family were visitors Sunday at John Sjoberg home.

Owen Carlson of Wannaska is visiting at home of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson.

John Mensnairs came Sunday from Waukegan, Ill., to visit relatives and friends in this vicinity.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Saturday caller at the R. Rux home.

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140 Million See Films in Week

About 140,000,000 people go to moving picture shows throughou the world each week.

LOW FARES
NOW ON THE
GREAT NORTHERN
STATION-TO-STATION FARES 2c PER MILE, ONE WAY . . . ROUND TRIP, 1.8c PER MILE . . . DINING CAR MEALS AS LOW AS 50c.
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EMPIRE BUILDER
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For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W
ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors
Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

AT THE Churches

M. E. Church

The Community M. E. Ladies Aid will hold an open-air service and have a picnic dinner at the Geo. Bainbridge home near Goodridge next Sunday afternoon. Everyone cordially invited to attend.

Ladies Aid at the church Friday afternoon, Aug. 23. Mesdames C. Huff, R. Young, J. A. Hansen and O. Gunstad will serve.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Thursday, Aug. 22. Ladies Aid at Paul Thyren home at 2:30.

Sunday, Aug. 25. Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. Preaching service at 11:00.

Thursday, Aug. 29. Special prayer service and business meeting at 8:00 P. M. Full attendance requested.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, August 25, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday school.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, August 23, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation Class.

Sunday 9ugust 25, 10 a. m. Sunday school, 8 p. m. service.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, August 23, 8 p. m. Luther Leauge at Nels Carlson's.

Sunday, Aug. 25, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3 p. m. service.

Tuesday, Aug. 27 8 p. m service at South school house

Wed. Aug. 28, 8 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. T. Johnson's.

BRAY

The following friends were present at a shower given for Mrs. Ruben Rux on Sunday afternoon: Mrs. Rux, honor guest Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Scholz and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Nyberg, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and Evelyn, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux and family, Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and Donald, Mrs. Walter Olson and family, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Elmer and Harry, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille, Mrs. Arthur Hanson, Irene Schnieder, Laura Anderson, Alva King, Ruben Rux and Russel, Ellen, Johnnie and Harold Lindbloom. Mrs. Rux received a useful gift from her friends and a delicious lunch was served by the invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. August Rux left on Sunday for their home at Bismarck, N. D., after spending several days visiting relatives here.

Margaret and Allen Swanson and Glen Mogenson were Thursday visitors at J. O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and and Mr. and Mrs. August Rux visited at the Ruben Rux home Friday.

Miss Audrey Riley of Fort Francis, is spending a few days visiting her cousin, Miss Norma Anderson.

Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls was a Wednesday morning caller, at the Ruben Rux home. Mrs. Rux and son Russel and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom accompanied her back to town and spent the day visiting at the Orlando Bishop and A. G. Anderson homes.

Glen Mogenson of Thief River Falls spent the past week at George Swansons.

Miss Irene Schnieder visited at Emil Larson's on Saturday afternoon.

Miss Lucille Lindbloom spent Thursday at the Ruben Rux home.

Miss Grayce Mosbeck visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Myer and daughter of Little Falls arrived recently to spend some time visiting her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John Hohiesel.

George Lindbloom spent the week end at Fargo visiting relatives.

Laura and Bernice Hohiesel were Tuesday visitors at J. O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

PENNINGTON COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

August 13, 1935

Pursuant to law the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County, Minnesota met at the office of the County Auditor on Tuesday, August 13, 1935, at 10 o'clock A. M., with all members present.

The minuets of the previous meeting were read and approved.

The following applications for abatement and settlement of accumulated taxes were approved and recommended to the State Tax Commission:

Elling Ramsey	North
I. T. Aastad	Silverton
Arne Vik	Black River
Katherine Gunstad	St. Hilaire
Beda Peterson	Polk Centre
Theo. Arens	Numedal
Ole Myrum	Mayfield
Ethel McDonald	Goodridge
M. G. Thorson	Goodridge
A. B. Mandt	Goodridge
Theo. Gilbertson	Goodridge
Nellie Cousins	T. R. Falls
Oscar Melby	T. R. Falls
Borchert & Johnson	T. R. Falls
Wm. Sheedy P. P.	T. R. Falls

The following applications for Old Age Pension were heard and a pension of $5 granted effective August, 1935, to Christoffer E. Aas, T. R. Falls; Jonas Bloomquist, T. R. Falls, Amelia Westlen, T. R. Falls, Knut Lappegard, T. R. Falls; Mrs. Oline Lura, T. R. Falls.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mandt that the bid of Fred Byram to furnish and install a 56-inch 3-speed 4-blade reversible Emerson electric fan in the court room of the court house for $50 be accepted. Motion carried.

Dr. L. R. Twete reported on the presence of and spread of encephalomyelitis, an infectious brain disease of horses.

On motion of Commissioner Mandt seconded by Commissioner Lee that $100 be appropriated for disinfecting farms in the county that have had encephalomyelitis, cost of disinfecting a farm to not exceed $6. Motion carried.

On motion of Commissioner Mulry seconded by Commissioner Lee that dance permits be granted to Joe Kulseth, dances to be held August 17 and 31, and dance permits be granted to Anton Johnson for dances to be held August 24 and 31. Motion carried.

On motion of Commissioner Mandt seconded by Commissioner Lee that Commissioners Bredeson, Mulry and Roy be appointed as Committee to meet with Committees from the Civic and Commerce Ass'n. and the City Couhcil to arrive at an understanding for the payment of bills and running expenses of the N. R. S. office. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that bond furnished by County Engineer J. A. Erickson be accepted and placed on file. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Lee that bond furnished by Deputy Coroner Dr. R. V. Sherman be approved and placed on file. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Lee that the board adjourn to 10:00, A. M. August 14th. Motion carried.

PAUL ROY, Chairman.
Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor.

August 14th, 1935

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County met in the office of the County Auditor on Wednesday, August 14th, 1935, at 10:00 A. M., with all members present.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Lee that the contract of Haugenson and Tranby for 1934 on job known as 34:13 be cancelled and bond furnished released. Motion carried.

The Public Examiner's report for 1934 and report of Special examination was examined by the Board and ordered placed on file.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that bid of Joe Erickson for tearing down the chimney on the court house and rebuilding the chimney to a height of 40 feet with a 16x16 flue lining for $125 be accepted. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that the Northern State Bank be designated as a County depository for County Funds subject to approval of collateral by the Board of County Commissioners. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Lee and Mulry that the Board act as a Committee on roads today to inspect grading jobs on County Aid Roads 11 and 36, gravel jobs on County Aid Roads 15, 5, 2, and 24. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that the Board advertise for bids for patch graveling on State Aid Roads 1, 7, and 10. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Lee that the following graveling jobs be approved and final payment be made as follows:

35:05	$707.44	35:15	$184.43
35:02	$206.14	35:24	$200.61

Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Roy and seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that the following grading jobs be approved and final payment be made as follows:

35:36	$727.58	35:11	$499,39

Motion carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

Revenue Fund

Times Pub. Co., office supplies	$ 47.50
Times Pub. Co., official publications	60.65
Martin Aas, labor	3.00
Geo. W. Werstlein, premium on Insurance Policy	20.80
Perl W. Mabey, premium on Insurance Policy	59.75
Marjorie Kiland, transcripts	36.00
F. D. Lorentson, registering Town Treas. Bonds	22.75
James Burrell, deputy Sheriff	12.00
Andrew Bottelson, postage	3.50
O. M. Mandt, toll calls 1933 and 1934	4.90
Robertson Lbr. Co., lumber and roofing County Barn	50.49
Archie M. Smith, viewing remains of Lloyd Lunberg, Ray Evenson, Wm. Quirk and mileage	20.36
Northern Woodwork Co., glass for Court House	2.20
A. Rambeck, mileage	14.84
N. W. Sanitary Supply, flag for Court House	.66
Leonard Hanson, repairs to jail	1.30
T. R. Falls Forum, ads and office supplies	26.00
Robert Rasmussen, mileage deputy Sheriff	4.12
Fritz Cross Co., office supplies	1.80
Miller Davis Co., office supplies	104.47
Poucher Printing Co., office supplies	60.90
Kilpto Loose Leaf Co., office supplies	1.88
W. F. Buth Co., office supplies	28.00
O. Gunstad, office supplies	16.10
Robertson Lumber Co., supplies for court house	3.45
Oen Merc. Company, supplies for court house	2.55
Alfred Bredeson, commissioners per diem and mileage	26.90
O. M. Mandt, commissioners per diem and mileage	34.40
W. H. Mulry, commissioners per diem and mileage	26.90
Paul Roy, commissioners per diem and mileage	30.30
O. G. Lee, commissioners per diem and mileage	34.50

County Aid Road and Bridge Fund

Kelly Hardware Co., supplies	28.48
Robertson Lbr. Co., lath	12.90
H. A. Rogers Co., blue prints	.51
J. A. Erickson, mileage	105.10

Road and Bridge Fund

Electric Welding Machine Shop, repairs	5.45
J. A. Erickson, Engineers mileage	23.40
Cities Service Oil Co., grease	3.15
Western Oil and Fuel, gas	49.67
Robertson Lbr. Co., planks	36.48
Clifford Schantzen, repairs and supplies	9.15
White Eagle Oil, gasoline	33.00
Standard Oil Co., gasoline	99.17
Hansons Garage, repairs and supplies	24.25
Robertson Lbr. Co., plank	8.60
Sig Myrom, dynamite	10.00
Mandt Oil Co., gasoline	147.58
Thorman Rosholt, repairs	118.13
Ziegler Co., cutting edges	30.60

Poor Fund

M. H. Jackson, care Lars Anderson	15.00
Forum Pub. Co., placards	1.50
University Hosp., board and room	21.00
University Hosp., R. R. fare Helen Hanson	2.44
Erickson & Lund, funeral expenses Lars Hanson	45.00

PAUL ROY, Chairman.
Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor.

2,867 Pupils Enrolled During Year in Schools of Pennington County

A total of 2,867 pupils were enrolled last year in the school system of Pennington county, and of the total 2,733 were entitled to state apportionment, it is revealed in the annual report of A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools for the year ending July 31. The report was filed recently with Dr. John G. Rockwell, Minnesota commissioner of education. Of the total number 2,160 pupils were enrolled in the elementary grades and 712 in the high schools. The average daily attendance in the rural schools was reported as 115.5 days.

Best Billiard Balls

The National Billiard Association of America says that the best billiard balls, and the only kind of billiard balls used in championship play, are the best grade of ivory—these balls are turned out from elephant tusks.

Order of Hearing on Petition for License to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Anna Walback, Decedent.

The petition of Selmer Walback as representative of the above named estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that for reasons stated in said petition, it is necessary and for the best interests of the estate of said Anna Walback and of all persons interested therein, to sell certain lands of said Anna Walback in said petition described, and praying that license be to him granted to sell the the said land:

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard by this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of September, 1935, 10 o'clock A. M., and that the citation of this court issue to all persons interested in said hearing and said matter, and that such citation be served by the publication thereof in St. Hilaire Spectator according to law.

Dated August 9th, 1935.
By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
A-15-29

Aug 8-15-22

NOTICE

Whereas a demand for a Special Stockholders' Meeting, signed by nine (9) stockholders of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association has been served upon its Board of Directors, and whereas at a special meeting of the Board of Directors of the said St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association held on August 5th, 1935, a resolution was passed to call a special meeting.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that a special meeting of the stockholders of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association will be held in the Village of St. Hilaire on Saturday, the 24th day of August, 1935, at 8:30 o'clock P. M.

The object and purpose of this special meeting of the stockholders will be for the purpose of voting upon and deciding the following proposition:

Shall the Board of Directors of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association be authorized to engage in a gasoline and oil business and for that purpose to acquire, erect, maintain and operate a co-operative gas and oil station in the Village of St. Hilaire, Pennington County, Minnesota.

All stockholders are urged to be present.

By resolution of the Board of Directors and by order of Emil Larson, President, as required by Section 4, Chapter 326, Session Laws of the State of Minnesota for the year 1923.

FRED S. ERDMANN, Secretary
Dated August 6th, 1935.

Only stockholders will be admitted.

Cook with ELECTRICITY . . . Clean as Electric Light!

Itasca Pageants Given on Two Coming Sundays

Two more showings of the historical pageant at Itasca state park will be given this summer, and dates being next Sunday, August 25, and the following Sunday, September 1. The Wadena band will appear in a concert next Sunday afternoon at 1:30, followed an hour later by the pageant. On September 1 the Pillsbury band from Minneapolis will be the musical attraction. Large gatherings have witnessed previous presentations of the pageant during the summer.

our state fair presents
WORLD'S SPEED KINGS
MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
Aug. 31 Sept. 7
25¢
Admission
REDUCED RAIL & BUS RATES

FOUR DAYS OF RACING . . . First time in Fair History . . . America's Dirt Track Auto Race Classic . . . 24 World Famous Pilots . . . Roaring Racing Cars Careening Around the Turns at 100 Miles an Hour . . . Thrills and Maybe Spills . . . Saturday, Monday, Wednesday and Saturday, August 31, Sept. 2, 4, 7.

NATION'S PREMIER Horse Show . . . $10,000 in Stakes and Purses . . . Internationally Known Riders . . . Spirited Mounts . . . Novel Entertainment Features . . . Hippodrome, Five Nights, September 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.

THEY'RE OFF! . . . See the Harness and Running Horse Races . . . Fleet-footed Steppers . . . Daring Jockeys . . . Two $1,000 Stakes . . . Tuesday and Thursday, Sept. 3 and 5.

NEW ROYAL AMERICAN Shows . . . See the Girl Frozen in a Huge Cake of Ice . . . Marjorie Kemp and Her Riding Lions . . . Giant Sky-Rocket Ride . . . Amperia, Girl in the Electric Chair . . . and 35 Other Stellar Attractions.

FINEST FAIR IN HISTORY!

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Aug. 29, 1935 Number 9

ST. HILAIRE BAND LEAVING FOR FAIR

The St. Hilaire 4-H Club band leaves Monday evening over the Great Northern to enter the 4-H Band competition at the Minnesota State Fair. Among the activities scheduled for them after their arrival in the Cities are a picnic Tuesday night; a 4-H parade to the grand stand on Wednesday, and a banquet Thursday night at the Nicollet Hotel. The youngsters will spend three days at the fair.

The band which won first place in the music contest at Crookston last June, will represent Pennington County in musical competition, and will be in charge of Supt. M. Graham.

Here is hoping that this group of young men and women may have with them some of the good fortune that they enjoyed when the 4-H Ciubs achieved for PenningtonCounty the distinction of "Champion County" at the Short Course at Crookston last June.

The band will travel in a special car attached to the southbound passenger train, and will return home Friday morning the same way. A special rate per person has been given for the trip, and parents and others who may desire to go to the Fair will be given the same rate and accommodations as there will be room for 25 or 30 people aside from the band members.

BUYS GREENHOUSE

Thor P. Smidesang, who resided for many years at Wylie before moving to Eldred to manage an elevator, has bought the greenhouse at Thief River Falls from Martin Bothun, veteran florist of that city. Mr. Smidesang is well known thruout this territory and he has a host of friends here who will wish him success in his new undertaking.

Mr. Bothun, who has operated a cafe at Thief River Falls in addition to his florist business, plans to go to some western state in hopes a change of climate will be of benefit to his health.

Miss Laura Simonson, who is employed as stenographer at Minneapolis, motored here Saturday for a visit with her father, Pete Simonson. On Sunday she left, accompanied by her father, her sister, Pearl, and her niece. Gladys Stearns for a brief visit in the Cities. From there the three first named will go to Crandon, Wisc. Miss Pearl will teach another term of school at Crandon; Pete Simonson will spend the winter there at the Harvey Aubol home, and Miss Laura will return to Minneapolis at expiration of her two week's vacation.

MAYBE DUMB, BUT NOT DEAF ARREST OF 'MUTE' REVEALS

Red Wing.—Beer ruined the career of a peddler of pencils in Red Wing. A transient, in a soiled white cap, heavy overcoat, his sockless feet in shabby shoes made the rounds of the beer parlors selling pencils. Apparently deaf and dumb, he chattered in sign language or wrote out his wants on pad and pencil. His condition aroused sympathy and business was fairly brisk. However, as he went from bar to bar, he drank up his profits in beer and the close of the day found him in such a sorry state that the police were summoned and the intoxicated mute was put in a cell. It was then a minor "miracle" occurred for when the "deaf and dumb" peddler found himself in jail, his lost voice and hearing returned with a rush and he raved loud and clear against the Red Wing police and their ancestry. A police car escorted him to the outskirts of town and the "mute" was sent on his way.

AID FOR STUDENTS

The National Youth Administration has announced a program which will aid students wishing to attend school but who are financially unable. This aid of fifteen dollars per month will be distributed by the WPA. Young men and women between ages of 16 and 25 are eligible. If interested, call at the St. Hilaire school for further information.

M. R. Graham, Supt.

SUPT. M. GRAHAM AND FAMILY HERE

Supt. Maynard Graham, accompanied by his wife and infant daughter, and a sister of Mrs. Graham, arrived Monday morning from Motley and are now busy at getting settled in the residence vacated by E. N. Reiersgord and family. The Spectator joins with people thruout the community in bidding Supt. and Mrs. Graham and family welcome to St. Hilaire, and in expressing a hope their stay will be both long and pleasant.

SCHOOL BAND GIVES CONCERT SATURDAY

The school band will give another of its popular open-air concerts next Saturday evening. For this occasion the band will appear in full uniform, the same as they will have at the state fair next week. A special invitation is extended to everyone in the community to come in Saturday for the free concert.

BRAY NEWS

William Swap and family of Fargo, Mr. and Mrs. Rick Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. D. Rux, Hazel, Elmer and Harry Rux were visitors Sunday at the Rueben Rux home.

Misses Arloeen and Juanita Osgood, who were residents of Bray some years ago, and who now reside in New York, came recently to spend a week with friends.

Geo. Swanson and family were guests Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mrs. L. Best, Lorraine and Dorothy Swanson were visitors Friday at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Lulu Hegstrom and Carl Mosbeck visited Sunday at the Henry Melin home.

John Borgen and family of Grand Forks, visited at the Gust Johnson home.

Mrs. Amanda Peterson of Santa Barbara, Calif., came Saturday to visit with relatives and friends in Bray.

J. O. Swanson and family were guests Sunday at the Emil Larson home.

A number of people from here attended the 4-H club picnic last Sunday at Red Lake Falls.

Dorothy Swanson visited Tuesday at the John Hohiesel home. Lulu Hegstrom was a visitor at the Gust Johnson home Tuesday.

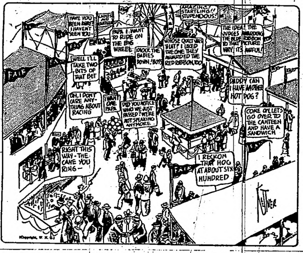
NEW BANK OPENS

The Northern State Bank opened its doors to the public at Thief River Falls last Saturday. The new bank, which is sponsored by home people, occupies the building which formerly housed the First National Bank of Thief River Falls. Several hundreds of people visited the bank on the opening day.

Senator Dickinson of Iowa says that an emergency can't last five years. There can't be any such animal as a giraffe, either.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

At the Fair


HAVE YOU BEEN AWAY? I HAVEN'T SEEN YOU-
LADIES AND GENTS
PAPA I WANT TO RIDE ON THE BIG WHEEL
AMAZING! STARTLING!! STUPENDOUS!
THE IDEA! THE JUDGES AWARDING THE BLUE RIBBON TO THAT PICTURE WHY IT'S AWFUL!
KNOCK THE BABIES DOWN! BOYS
WHOSE QUILT WAS THAT? I LIKED THE ONE THEY AWARDED THE RED RIBBON, TOO
WELL I'LL TAKE TWO BITS OF THAT BET
FAIR
DADDY CAN I HAVE ANOTHER HOT DOG?
OH, I DON'T CARE ANYTHING ABOUT RACING
I WANT ONE PAPA
DID YOU NOTICE WHO WE JUST PASSED? WE'RE NOT SPEAKING ANYMORE
COME ON, LETS GO OVER TO THE CANTEEN AND HAVE A SANDWICH
RIGHT THIS WAY - THE CANE YOU RING -
I RECKON THAT HOG AT ABOUT SIX HUNDRED
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Henry Sande left Wednesday on a business trip to the Twin Cities.

Miss Alice Skottem went this week to Twin Valley to attend the wedding of a friend.

Ben Jacobson and family of Eveleth, motored here last week-end for a visit with their relatives.

The ball team took the short end of a 10 to 8 score when they played a team at Thief River Falls last Sunday.

The Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran will be entertained by Mes. O. Hauge, J. S. Roy and S. Olness at the church parlors Friday, September 6th.

At a meeting of the stockholders of the creamery held last Saturday evening, it was decided not to have the creamery operate an oil station for the present at least.

Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge of Goodridge, received the sad news last week that her sister had died at the old family home in Iowa. She went down Saturday to be present at the funeral.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Shaskey of Fargo are the happy parents of a son born Tuesday, Aug. 13. Mrs. Shaskey formerly was Mabel Loberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg of this village.

Edgar Johnson leaves Sunday for Lancaster where he was reelected last spring as principal of the village school. Elroy Johnson will be in charge of the Johnson Cafe here which is owned jointly by them.

Guests at the R. M. Larson home last Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. L. Hagen and son, Lief, Mrs. C. J. Berg and daughter, Clara, of Crookston, and Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and son, Robert, and Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Sandberg and daughters, Sylvia and Deloras of Holt, Minn.

Mrs. Oscar Gigstad, accompanied by Mrs. Anna Martz and daughter, Dorothy, motored here Tuesday from St. Paul to spend a few days with relatives and friends. Mrs. Gigstad will visit at home of her mother, Mrs. Knute Kolstad and Mrs. Martz and Dorothy will spend some time at the Martz farm across the river.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son returned Friday after visiting at the home of Mrs. Johnson's mother at Manvil, N. D. The mother suffered loss of a finger in an accident while they were there, and she was taken to the hospital at Grand Forks. Mr. and Mrs. Johnson were at Grand Forks during the week-end to see her, and they returned home Monday.

The creamery has decided not to take cream on Saturdays after September 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son were here from Fosston for a short time yesterday.

Miss Emma Narveson motored up this week from Crookston and spent several days at the Gigstad home.

Arfter spending several weeks here with relatives, Herman Anderson left Wednesday for his home at Devils Lake, N. D.

Rev. M. L. Dahle and family returned Wednesday after having spent about ten days at their summer cottage at Sauk Center.

Lars Loberg has been ill the past ten days, and has not been able to make his usual trips over town. Friends hope for his speedy recovery.

Miss Huldah Gigstad leaves tomorrow to resume her work as teacher in the public schools at Moorhead after having spent a week at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson of Thief River Falls, plan to occupy their residence property here, the former Hans Wilson place, for the coming fall and winter.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Jackson and son of Minot, who came last week to spend a vacation here, went Saturday to Grand Forks to spend a few days with relatives and friends.

Postmaster Harold Holmes suffered a severely wrenched back Wednesday evening while engaged in putting ice in the refrigerator at his home. The pain was so severe he had to be assisted to bed. At this time he is showing some improvement.

Mrs. Harry Winter entertained members of the Birthday Club at her home Friday evening honoring Mrs. E. Reiersgord, Huldah Gigstad, Eva and Lilly Johnson who all leave this week. On Saturday, Mrs. Winter entertained a group of twelve ladies at afternoon luncheon.

Mrs. Erika Wallen, former resident of St. Hilaire, was very pleasantly surprised at her home at Minneapolis on Thursday, Aug. 22, by a large number of friends, the occasion being her 70th birthday anniversary. The evening was spent socially after which a delicious lunch was served. Her daughter, Mrs. Geo. Weborg and family and Kenneth Weborg and wife, came the same day from Pender, Neb., to help celebrate the occasion and to spend a week visiting.

REIERSGORDS DEPART

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, left Monday morning with their household goods, for Fosston where Mr. Reiersgord will be principal of the town school the coming school year. During their years of residence in St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Reiersgord have made many friends who regret very much to see them depart. However, all join in wishing them happiness and unbounded success in their new home.

SCHANTZEN GARAGE BEING REMODELED

Clifford Schantzen, proprietor of the Service Motor Garage, set men at work this week taking down the second story of his garage building. The building is to be cut down to one story and re-roofed so what is now the workshop will be included under same roof as the main building. Mr. Schantzen also intends to sheet up part of the long warehouse on north side of the garage so it can be used for warm storage during winter months. When repair work and alterations are finished, the structure is to be painted which will be a decided improvement to that corner.

GARNES TEAM WILL PLAY HERE SUNDAY

The ball team from Garnes is scheduled to cross bats with the St. Hilaire team on grounds here next Sunday. The Garnes boys have a reputation of being good batters so fans can be assured of seeing some action. The game will be callde at the usual hour.

FLYING TULLIBEE LANDS ON DECK DURING STORM

Warroad—This is the fish story of the week. It will be told without embellishment. Several persons vouch for its veracity. There is a fish to show for it. On a return journey from the Northwest Angle Fay Young, captain and owner of the S. S. Resolute was holding in close to shore and headed toward Long Point to avoid as much as possible of a storm. One great wave broke over the bow of the boat. When the wave receded a tullibee lay on the deck. There were five tourists on board who had not caught a fish during a five day trip. The opinion was hazarded that the tullibee was just enough of a booster to sacrifice his life that no tourist might leave Warroad without having caught—or been caught by—at least one fish.

MARKETS

Wheat	$1.10
Durum	.69
Rye	.28
Barley	.34
Oats	.17
Flax	1.28
Butter	.28
Eggs	.18-.22

PENNINGTON 4-H WORKERS TO FAIR

Thirteen Pennington County 4-H Club members will spend an entire week at the Minnesota State Fair as a result of having excelled in various club projects during the past year. Individuals and their exhibits are as follows:

Florence Hanson, T. R. F., Sewing Champion; Marion Green, T. R. F., Style Queen; Ina Anderson, T. R. F., Bread; Mayme Anderson, Hazel, Bread; Marjorie Mathson, T. R. F., Canning; Roy Oen, T. R. F., Dairy Calf; Pearl Hanson, T. R. F., Dairy Calf; Wilhelm Hanson, T. R. F., P. B. Gilt; Oliver Haugen, St. H., P. B. Beef heifer; Donald Johnson, St. H., Poultry; Eli Pomerenke, Mavie, P. B. Ewe lamb.

In addition, Gerald Yonke of St. Hilaire, and Glen Tasa of Trail will be guests of the Minneapolis Y.M.C.A., as members of the Farm Boys Camp.

Miss Lilly Johnson, accompanied by her mother and sister, left Wednesday enroute to Austin where Miss Lilly will be supervisor in the city schools again the coming school year. They were accompanied as far as Minneapolis by Ardell Olson who will enter Dunwoody Institute to take a course in linotype operation for the fall and winter term.

25 Years Ago

Mrs. Williams of Sebeka, was here for a visit with her sister, Mrs. J. Branum.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Austin shipped their household goods and left to make their home at Crookston.

The Hot Springs Remedy Company, a real, oldtime patent medicine show, was making a two weeks stand in the village.

New concrete walks were being built on both sides of Broadway through the business district.

A special train carrying fire guards, went thru here on the Great Northern, to help extinguish a big prairie fire near Greenbush.

Miss Ellen Johnson of Tacoma, Wash., was visiting her parents at Red Lake Falls. She was here that week to visit her aunt, Mrs. Chas. Fellman.

A tract of land about 40 rods long and 30 rods wide, on the old Chabot place at Crookston, sank about ten feet without slightest warning. A similar happening occured at Crookston three years ago.

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

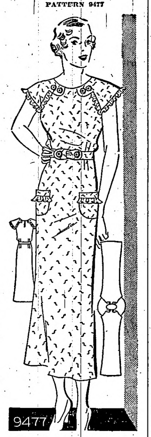
Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Ruffling Inexpensive Touch to House Frock

PATTERN 9477



By popular demand the house frock sheds its "work-a-day" appearance and blossoms forth in a crisp, dainty (but serviceable none the less!) manner to delight the wearer and eye of the beholder! Pattern 9477 is so utterly simple in design that the veriest beginner can attempt it confidently. Instead of a troublesome sleeve, an epaulet effect is achieved with one simple cut. Choose a crisp, sheer cotton, like swiss or lawn with a bright design scattered over it, buy a few yards of contrasting ruffling—and presto! you've a cool house frock that does itself proud for porch or street wear, too!

Pattern 9477 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3 yards 36-inch fabric. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, the STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to the Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth street, New York, N. Y.

Smiles

HELP NEEDED

"George Washington Tubbs," said the judge, sternly, "you're entirely no-account and shiftless—and I'm going to send you away for a year with hard labor."

"Please, Jedge," interrupted Mrs. Tubbs from the rear of the courtroom, "will yo' Honah jes kinder split dat sentence? Don't send him away from home, but let dat hard labor stand."

That's the Idea

"My papa's a mounted policeman," said little Pat to his mother's visitor.

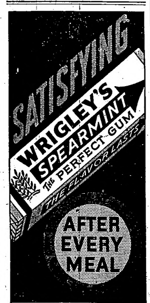
"Is that better than being a foot policeman?" she asked.

"'Course it is," replied Pat. "If there's any trouble, he can get away quicker."

Cries for More

Jimmie—"Dad, what do they put water in stocks for?" Dad—"To soak the investors, son."

WNU—Y 35—35



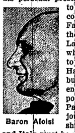
CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Mussolini Won't Give Up His Ethiopian Adventure

MUSSOLINI is determined to conquer Ethiopia, and all Europe is trembling. Il duce evidently feels that his personal prestige is at stake, and to him that means the continuation of the Fascist regime. Anthony Eden and Pierre Laval offered Italy what would amount to a mandate over Haile Selassie's realm, but that was not enough, so the tri-power conference in Paris was declared adjourned. The friendship between France and Italy must be ruptured. Great Britain will insist on action by the League of Nations council when it meets September 4. There is no reason to believe that the council will do more than it did in the case of Japan's seizure of Manchuria, but it seemingly will be forced to denounce Italy's action, and that would be enough to induce Mussolini to withdraw his country from the league. If and when Italy defies the league, that pretentious body, previously defied successfully by Japan and Germany, will amount to little. No wonder the statesmen of Europe are jittery.


Baron Aloisi

One high French official was quoted as saying that Europe "faces a crisis like that of 1914," and he admitted that "France must resign herself to losing Italy's friendship." Others in Paris declared that France is now solidly with England.

After Baron Pompei Aloisi had submitted the Anglo-French proposition to Mussolini and had received the duce's reply, he told Eden and Laval that his master would be satisfied with nothing less than "annexation of Ethiopia in whole or in part." Laval was furious and directly accused Mussolini of breaking a personal promise made to him when he visited Rome. Eden abruptly brought the conference to a close.

In Addis Ababa the high priests of Ethiopia conducted a solemn service, in the presence of the emperor, praying for liberty and for deliverance from war with Italy. The head of the church said: "God will confound our enemies, will break their hearts and shatter their staves in their hands." And in every church in the threatened country the natives gathered and repeated these prayers. But in Italy Benito Mussolini was telling his fighting men, as they departed for Africa, to disregard everything but their duty to make war. Said he:

"We are going forward until we achieve a Fascist empire. I know you will do your duty with iron discipline and will not hesitate to make sacrifices until all our goals have been accomplished."

Will Rogers and Wiley Post Brought Home for Burial

WILL ROGERS and Wiley Post, crushed to death in Alaska when their plane fell not far from Point Barrow, were brought back to the states for burial by Joe Crosson, their intimate friend, in an airplane. And all their countrymen stood figuratively with bared and bowed heads as the broken bodies were laid to rest. None was too great and none too lowly to pay tribute in words and action to those two fine Americans, one a beloved comedian, humorist and philosopher; the other a leader among the world's aviators. They died as they had lived, adventuring gallantly, and the world is the poorer for their passing.

Push President's Program Through to Passage

SENATOR ROBINSON and other Democratic leaders in congress went into a huddle with President Roosevelt on the legislative situation and the possibilities of an adjournment within a week or ten days. They emerged with the knowledge that the Chief Executive still insisted on the passage of his "must" list of bills. These measures were said to be:

Sen. Robinson

The utilities bill, the tax measure, the Guffey coal stabilization bill, the ban against damage suits against the government because of its gold policy, alcohol control, Tennessee Valley Authority act amendments, a bill to impose NRA labor standards on firms which contract with the government, rivers and harbors legislation, the third deficiency bill, the oil regulation measure to ratify state compacts made at Dallas, railroad reorganization legislation.

Compromises on both the utilities bill and the tax measure were being worked out. The former, it was reported, would direct the federal power commission to decide which companies should be eliminated, but would leave wide avenues through which the companies could carry to the court their fight against dissolution.

About two weeks ago, it is revealed, the Roper council, composed of some 40 business leaders, sent to the President a report urging strongly that the tax bill be deferred until the January session of congress, so that there might be time for the formulation of a carefully considered tax program. The council included a defense of holding companies, asserting they have played an important part in the country's growth and "should not be ruthlessly destroyed." This document was pigeonholed at the White House, which was highly displeasing to the members of the council though they should by this time be used to that treatment of their work.

Victor Over New Dealer Takes His Seat in House

WHEN Charles S. Risk, the Rhode Island lawyer who defeated the New Deal candidate for congress recently, entered the house on the arm of Representative Bertrand H. Snell, Republican leader, and was escorted to the speaker's rostrum to take the oath, he was vociferously greeted by the Republicans as a hero whose victory they thought presaged great things for the party next year. Mr. Risk took his seat on his thirty-eighth birthday.

Republicans Make Awkward Demands in Lobby Probe

MINORITY members of the senate and house committees that are investigating the doing of lobbyists started out the week with the determination to find out why Marvin H. MacIntyre, secretary to the President; Lawrence W. Robert, Jr., assistant secretary of the treasury, and Amon G. Carter of Fort Worth, publisher and friend of the Roosevelt family, were all found in the apartment at the Shoreham hotel of Bernard B. Robinson of Chicago, chief lobbyist of the Associated Gas and Electric company. Mr. Robinson himself also was there, and it was said when the door was opened at the knock of the sergeant at arms of the senate a "scene of revelry" was disclosed. For a day or two the news of this affair was not sent out from Washington by the news associations, reportedly because of the efforts of Mr. Carter to have it suppressed entirely. This, too, some of the investigators want explained.

B. B. Robinson

Republican members of the house committee also said they would insist on the interrogation of Undersecretary of the Interior Charles West and Emil Hurja, executive director of the Democratic national committee. West is reputedly the President's lobbyist and Hurja acts in a similar capacity for Postmaster General Farley, and both of them were involved with Tom Corcoran in the utilities "death sentence" lobbying that started the whole inquiry.

Nye Admonishes Cuba to Pay Interest on Her Bonds

SENATOR NYE of North Dakota has spoken a word for the American investors in Cuban public works bonds, interest on which has been defaulted. The senator is chairman of a bondholders' committee and he wrote a letter to Jose Manuel Casanova, president of the Cuban social-economic union which was in Washington as guests of the government. Mr. Nye contended that taxes had been collected for the specific purpose of meeting these obligations, and continued:

"If your government were financially unable to pay our citizens the interest that is rightfully due them on the $40,000,000 they invested in Cuban public works bonds, we should give sympathetic consideration to such a situation. But this is not the case."

Wheat Acreage Reduction Put at 5 Per Cent in 1936

SECRETARY of Agriculture Wallace has changed his mind about the reduction of wheat acreage for 1936. Instead of asking the farmers for a cut of 15 per cent, as was announced recently, the figure is now placed at 5 per cent.

Sec'y Wallace

Wallace told reporters that the change was decided upon after the government's August 1 survey of crop conditions indicated that total wheat production this year would amount to only 608,000,000 bushels as compared with domestic requirements of 635,000,000 bushels.

The step was taken, he asserted, to assure ample supplies for domestic consumers. He said that it was expected to place the country in a "strengthened position" in the export market. He added the change in policy will not result in any marked reduction in benefit payment to farmers. He did not say what the exact reductions in the payments would amount to.

Lobby Probers Quarrel Over Witness Hopson

RIVALS in the matter of publicity, the house and senate committees on the activities of lobbyists got into a tangle that certainly didn't enhance their dignity. Howard C. Hopson, the long sought head of the Associated Gas and Electric Utilities system, permitted the emissary of the house committee to find him, and Senator Hugo Black flew into a rage and had his committee threaten Hopson with contempt proceedings unless he appeared before it. Chairman O'Connor of the house body was angered by this and declared: "Hopson is in my custody. I've got him. Nobody else has got him. Nobody else is going to get him."

H. C. Hopson

The elusive, chunky utilities magnate told the house committee about his various companies and related the saga of his travels while he was being sought. But he politely refused to answer questions concerning the sources and amount of his income. He testified that he "believed" the Associated Gas system had spent "eight or nine hundred thousand dollars" in opposition to the Wheeler-Rayburn utility control bill.

"That's just a small fraction of the $300,000,000 equity in our companies which would be destroyed if the bill becomes law and remains law," he declared.

Late in the day Hopson calmly walked into Black's committee room and asked: "Is some one here looking for me?" Black and his committee then questioned the utilities man for an hour or two and got mighty little out of him except smooth sarcasm that made the chairman quite furious

Schacht Scolds Nazis for the Persecution of Jews

DR. HJALMAR SCHACHT, economic dictator of Germany, is a brave man. Once more he has dared to speak out strongly in reprobation of the Nazi persecution of the Jews in the reich, and of those who are attacking Christian churches. He declared such individuals were doing great injury to Germany's economic condition and retarding her recovery, and this is especially his interest as he is president of the Reichsbank as well as minister of economics. His strictures were applied to Julius Streicher, chief Jew-baiter, and Paul Joseph Goebbels, minister of propaganda, though he mentioned no names.

"There are certain contemporaries of whom one can think only with the prayer in mind, 'O Lord, preserve us from our friends,'" Schacht asserted scathingly. "These are the people who at nights heroically smear paint on shop windows, who brand every German who buys from a Jewish shop a traitor, who call all former Free Masons scoundrels, and who are unable to distinguish between religion and the abuse of the pulpit.

"Their aims are worthy. Secret societies have no right to exist in the third reich. Pastors and priests must minister to the soul and not dabble in politics. Jews must resign themselves to a realization that their influence is broken in Germany once and for all.

"But all these problems must be solved under the guidance of the state and cannot be settled through sporadic actions which seriously disturb business.

"It is absolutely essential for the offices responsible for German recovery that the world keep faith in Germany as the state in which law is respected. According to point four of the Nazi program, Jews cannot be citizens. Point five of the program provides that special legislation be prepared for them. This legislation is being worked out. Until it is published, existing laws must be respected.

"The same attitude applies to the church problem, which is of definitely greater importance to Germany than the Jewish question."

Just before this speech was delivered, Streicher had ordered his henchmen to arrest on the spot all Jews seen in public with German girls, and directed the vendors of his newspaper to investigate in their areas and report all "Aryan" domestic servants who are working for Jews. This information be promised to publish, with names and addresses.

FDIC Reveals Great Losses Written Off by Banks

FROM the Federal Deposit Insurance corporation comes a report showing that in 1934 the banks of the country wrote off their books a total of $1,131,000,000 in losses accumulated during the depression. The FDIC added that this was made possible because the banks received $650,000,000 net in new capital, which was supplied largely by the government's Reconstruction Finance corporation.

Despite these losses, the FDIC figures disclosed, the banks' assets rose from $40,610,000,000 to $47,370,000,000 during 1934, and that deposits increased from $31,300,000,000 to "about $39,000,000,000."

A belief that deposit insurance is not a cure-all was expressed by Leo T. Crowley, chairman of the FDIC in his report to congress. He said insurance is "not a complete remedy for the ills of the banking system nor for unstable business conditions." He added that a chief controlling factor with regard to these conditions will be "general economic conditions and monetary and credit developments."

MINNESOTA NEWS

Red Wing—The Minnesota State Federation of Labor held their convention here.

Springfield—Completion of the municipal airport as a $15,000 WPA project is contemplated by the city council.

Paynesville—Nearly five inches of rain fell here to ruin the corn crop in the area and wash out a section of railroad track.

Kenyon—R. H. Davis is supervisor of the new Rice county erosion project that will cover 25,000 acres along Prairie Creek near Faribault.

Wells—Fire caused approximately $15,000 damage to the Frank Bros. elevator here. Nearly 10,000 bushels of grain and feed were destroyed.

Hibbing—Purchase of property in North Hibbing, for 15 years the subject of controversy between owners and mining companies, began as 100 property owners submitted proposals to the purchase committee.

Redwood Falls—The bridge parkway and traffic separation project on Highways 71 and 19 is completed except for further landscaping contemplated by the state highway department. Iron railings and whiteway lights were recently installed.

Belle Plaine—Depositors in the First National Bank were assured full payment when officials announced decision to liquidate. The bank has capital and surplus of $31,000 and deposits of $350,000. The bank asked depositors to withdraw their funds.

New Ulm—Farm land prices are returning to Brown county on the basis of a transaction completed here. Edward Haber purchased the 80-acre farm of Anton Schmitz near Essig at $165 per acre. Farm buildings are included.

Redwood Falls—Twenty airplanes, including stunt flyers, parachute jumpers and other features, participated in the air show to finance transportation of the Scenic City band's trip to San Diego, Calif., where it is to be the official Minnesota day band October 5.

Minneapolis—Twenty-four wells in all parts of the city have been found polluted by the city water department and ordered closed by Dr. F. E. Harrington, city health commissioner, as officials continue their efforts to check the typhoid epidemic. A total of 123 wells have been checked

Eveleth—St. Louis county's new $25,000 4-H club building, in recognition of national honors which the club has won, was formally dedicated on the shores of Lake Eshquaguma near here. Farm and 4-H club leaders of the state and nation were present for the ceremonies, in which the entire iron range participated.

Slayton—George Pipgras, once the pride of the New York Yankee pitching staff, has come here to pitch for the Slayton team in the New Deal league. After leaving the majors George signed with the Nashville team in the Southern association, but he had difficulty there and now hooks up with his brother Ed for a two-man Pipgras pitching staff.

Rushford—This community is completing plans for the presentation of an Abraham Lincoln pageant. The cast is composed of Rushford residents and receipts from the pageant will be used to start construction of a community swimming pool. The pageant will be presented three nights, Aug. 28, 29 and 30. The program includes music, dancing and fireworks.

Henderson—Commemoration of the Sioux Indian outbreak which began 73 years ago in the Minnesota river valley will feature Henderson's sauerkraut derby and patriotic festival August 24-25. Henderson was linked closely to the horrors of the outbreak along the Minnesota frontier and through the celebration will run threads of reminiscence for many of the oldtimers of those days.

Minneapolis—All of the world's greatest women golf players arrived at the Interlachen Country Club to practice for the National Women's Golf Championship tournament to be played there August 26th-31st. For the first time golf fans of the northwest will be able to see in action during the tournament such international stars as Marion Miley, Lexington, Ky.; Mrs. O. S. Hill, Kansas City; Glenna Collett Vare, Philadelphia; Maureen Orcutt Crews, Miami; and Dorothy Traung, San Francisco.

Austin—The resettlement administration announced in Washington that 520 individual homesteads have been completed on 11 projects taken over from the interior department. It said many already are occupied by prospective owners. The suburban resettlement administration announced completion of the Austin homesteads project her, where families were selected principally from workers in nearby packing plants and railroad shops. Individual homesteads project here, where families equipped with house, a garage or combination garage and barn, and a garden plot.

St. Paul—With enough projects already submitted to Washington to provide jobs during the coming year for approximately one-third of the Minnesota relief population, Victor Christgau, state Works Progress administrator, reminded counties who have not asked their share of projects that no time is to be lost. "The federal government has announced that direct relief will be discontinued Nov. 1,' Christgau warned. "That leaves only two months in which to initiate, approve, and get the official release of WPA funds

Housewife's Idea Box

Disinfect Your Drains

You can easily disinfect your drains and prevent odors in your bathroom. At regular intervals, as often as you think necessary, use the following solution: Dissolve two ounces of chloride of lime in one gallon of water. Pour this down the drains, allow it to remain for a couple of minutes, and then flush.

THE HOUSEWIFE.

© Public Ledger, Inc.—WNU Service.

Heritage From the Old Days

The old traditions of the sea prevail. Meal time is not a conversational tea. At the captain's table it is not proper even to talk unless the Old Man speaks first. The mate always removes his cap and knocks before entering the master's quarters. If standing to windward on the poop when the captain comes on deck the mate promptly moves to leeward, so the Old Man will get the breeze uncontaminated. Laugh if you will, but the hand of a schooner captain is iron and the old niceties still prevail.

What sort of men sail on schooners? All sorts. Crews are sometimes negro or brown-skinned, with agile little men from West Indian islands, ruled by white officers, of course. More often they are Norwegian-born, Swedish-born, Danish-born, German-born, Russian-born sailors of the old school. Most of them are citizens now, but few schooner men were born under the United States flag.

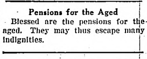
BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Personalities

"We must share the wealth!" said the oratorical person.

"Yes," answered Senator Sorghum, "but it's hard to do. While taking care of the masses we are compelled to admit that it is always some kind of a rugged individualist who can be sure of a first-class funeral and a big monument."


Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Pensions for the Aged

Blessed are the pensions for the aged. They may thus escape many indignities.

FLY-TOX
Kills
MOSQUITOES
FLIES•SPIDERS
and
OTHER
INSECTS
BEST BY 10,000 TESTS
REFUSE SUBSTITUTES
516

ITCHING...
anywhere on the body—
also burning irritated skin—
soothed and helped by
Resinol

Quick, Pleasant Successful Elimination

Let's be frank—there's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste material that causes acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Your intestines must function and the way to make them move quickly, pleasantly, successfully, without griping or harsh irritants is to chew a Milnesia Wafer thoroughly, in accordance with directions on the bottle or tin, then swallow.

Milnesia Wafers, pure milk of magnesia in tablet form, each equivalent to a tablespoon of liquid milk of magnesia, correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source, and enable you to have the quick, pleasant, successful elimination so necessary to abundant health.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles at 35c and 60c or in convenient tins at 20c. Recommended by thousands of physicians. All good druggists carry them. Start using these pleasant tasting effective wafers today.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Will Plant More Wheat

Washington.—A plainly worded and simple announcement forthcoming the other day from the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, presented one of the sharpest reverses in policy yet promulgated under the New Deal. Dozens of experiments have been tried out since President Roosevelt came into office and almost as many have run their course and have been abandoned. Many of them were tried out with high enthusiasm but the enthusiasm died long before the recently created agencies themselves went out of existence. Such was not the case, however, in the instance to which I refer because the simple announcement by the AAA resulted in the addition of 5,200,000 acres to the wheat planting area of the United States for the 1936 crop.

Not alone did this announcement represent a change in administration agricultural policy. If one is to believe the undercurrent of information available around Washington, one cannot escape the conclusion that the increase in wheat acreage to be authorized represented something of an answer to the protests, even boycotts, that have been evidenced in many sections of the country against an increased cost of living.

It is unnecessary to repeat here how hundreds of women have boycotted meat markets in Detroit and how one delegation after another in other sections of the nation have written or telegraphed to the Department of Agriculture or to their representatives and senators in congress in complaint against the high and ever increasing food prices.

Of course, boycotts and riots and demonstrations are rather silly. They just don't get anywhere successfully. About the only result one ever sees flowing from that sort of activity is a lot of publicity.

* * *

More Hogs Comes Next

So, when Secretary Wallace and Agricultural Adjustment Administrator Davis agreed to raise the wheat acreage from 85 to 95 per cent of the available acreage for the next crop, the consensus was that the administration felt it might have gone too far in its crop reduction program. Probably all restrictions will be lifted on hogs very soon because hog prices have sailed higher than a kite and the shortage of available live stock for packing has come to be almost appalling. Certainly, the city dwellers who constitute a big element in the market for pork products regard the shortage as appalling and they are not to be appeased by any promises from Washington.

Secretary Wallace was rather angered at published newspaper accounts from various cities to the effect that the AAA program was responsible for the high prices. He insisted that the drouth of last year was responsible and that the destruction of several hundred thousand sows and several million pigs had not affected the market situation at the present time.

But Mr. Wallace's statements did not go over so well. In the first instance the bulk of the city dwellers simply will not believe that the drouth had resulted in killing off a sufficient number of hogs and cattle to cause the current high prices. In the second place, wiseacres around Washington who have a habit of blurting out their thoughts without regard to feelings of others, promptly inquired what good had come from the AAA corn-hog control program if the drouth alone was responsible for the price increase. These same individuals were mean enough to inquire also why some experts in the Department of Agriculture had released statements to the press to the effect that meat prices, especially pork, will continue to skyrocket until the summer of 1936. They pointed out that a great shortage in supplies existed and that it was to be expected the upward trend would continue until a new crop of hogs of packing size is marketed next year.

Then, we here in Washington heard suggestions from men whose job it is to understand market conditions in which imports of pork products were predicted for the forthcoming winter. Now, importation of any commodity does not take place unless the domestic supply is short of the requirements. Thus, crop control program or no crop control program, drouth effects or no drouth effects, it is possible that this, one of the greatest hog producing nations in the world, may witness substantial imports of a food item for which it has always been noted as a producer.

* * *

Explains Reversal

As regards the reversal of form in the wheat control program, Mr. Wallace said in his announcement that the increase had been authorized "primarily to assure domestic consumers of continued ample wheat supplies." He said that the wheat carried over this year was about 152,000,000 bushels and that on the basis of present estimates of production for next year it seemed advisable "to use the flexibility of the Agricultural Adjustment Act at this time to provide for somewhat larger production to assure adequate supplies of all types of milling wheat."

In theory, of course, the AAA control plan should permit production of sufficient wheat next year to take up the slack of left over requirements and should have the effect of maintaining American stocks at about normal. But, in practice, a different result is threatening. This nation always has exported a considerable amount of wheat. It has, therefore, had some influence in the world market and to that extent has influenced the domestic price. It happens, however, that the world wheat crop ahead of us is likely to be smaller than usual. If the United States had the wheat, it is pointed out variously, there could be a considerable return to the farmers from the export market. As it stands, possibilities of taking advantage of that situation just do not exist.

Without further reference to the practical operation of this theory, some experts have mentioned to me the fact that the 1936 American crop may not be as good as in times past. Then, not only will the American farmers be unable to take advantage of a foreign market, but they will not obtain the maximum return possible for their domestic sales because of their own shortage.

In answer to this, AAA officials point out they can use the flexibility of the Agricultural Adjustment Act as a benefit to the farmers. Their view of the situation is that the American wheat industry will be in a strong position, due to the shortage of world wheat, and can again exert its influence.

The divergent opinions of those who favor crop control and those who think the theory will not work have created many arguments even among officials. There are those who think only of the farmer's position and there are those who think only of the plight in which the city dwellers finds themselves when prices are high. The whole thing, when simmered down, is simply another way of stating the age-old problem in which we find on the one hand those who produce the food and on the other those who eat it. Adoption of the principle of crop control has not solved that problem nor does it hold any prospect of solving it. It seems to me as a matter of cold judgment that the Agricultural Adjustment Administration is not any more fair with the people as a whole than are those who promote boycotts or seek to tear down gains made by agriculture. The department officials have given out statements carrying only their side of the case. Those who attack higher prices have made only their side of the argument. Neither has added much to the sum total of human knowledge or human comfort.

* * *

Federal Pay Roll Grows

The New Deal plans for giving employment may not have been so effective outside of Washington, but no one can question the result in so far as the federal pay roll is concerned. Late figures reveal that since President Roosevelt came into office more than 150,000 persons have been added to the federal list of employees. The total of workers on federal pay rolls in the executive branch of the government at the end of the fiscal year, June 30, was 717,712, whereas the total was 566,980 at the end of March, 1933—the end of the first month after Mr. Roosevelt took office. It has always been the claim of political parties that "to the victor belong the spoils." It is true under the Roosevelt administration to a remarkable degree. This is shown by the fact that the civil service list of employees in the federal government has gained very few while those appointed to jobs without the necessity of passing a civil service examination account for the bulk of the new workers.

Much of the New Deal legislation has carried specific provisions that employees in the particular agency created by the bill in question could be appointed without "regard to the civil service law." That is the simple expedient used to provide spoils for the victor.

But these new thousands are not at all secure in their jobs as distinguished from basic reason why a great many persons seek federal appointment through civil service examinations. An employee who has passed an examination and has received an appointment is supposed to be fairly secure in his job and as long as he does the work assigned to him there is scant possibility of him being ousted. This is not true of the political appointees. If and when there is a change of administration and a political party of opposite faith takes the reins, the workers who came in by reason of political plums have little chance of staying on the job. Consequently, one fequently hears around Washington now discussion as to what will happen to all of these new workers if New Deal agencies blow up or Mr. Roosevelt should fail of re-election.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Mid-West Farmers Increase Incomes

Those Keeping Books Report Business Improvement Being Shown.

Farm earnings of 73 account-keeping farmers in several Illinois counties, showed an increase in 1934 over 1933, the second consecutive year of their business improvement, according to a report of the College of Agriculture, University of Illinois, published in the St. Louis Milk Market Review.

Average cash income last year among the 73 farmers was $2,715 per farm, and cash expenditures average $1,500 per farm, leaving $1,215 to meet interest payments and family living expenses, the report explains. Besides the cash income, an inventory increase of $461 per farm was shown, on account of rises in farm product prices.

The 73 accounts show an average net income in 1934 of $1,043 a farm, compared with an average of $259 in 1933 and an average net loss of $542 in 1932. The data compiled, the report observes, is not representative of average farm conditions, as the statistics were secured from large farms.

Of the farms considered, 38 were general and 35 dairy farms.

"On many farms," the report states, "the cash received from benefit payments (AAA payments) will more than pay for the year's taxes. As an average for all the accounting farms, payments actually received were $64 more than sufficient to pay 1934 taxes."

Caustic Potash Is Used to Remove Calves' Horns

The horns are usually removed from young calves by using caustic potash. This may be obtained in stick form at a drug store. The calf's horns should be treated with caustic potash as soon as the button appears, which will be possibly at two weeks of age, according to a writer in Hoard's Dairyman. The long hair around the horn should be clipped away with ordinary hair clippers or a pair of shears. A circle of vaseline should then be placed around the horn, making a considerable ridge above the eye so that no liquid containing the caustic potash will get into the eye. The stick of caustic potash is then dampened and rubbed vigorously on the small horn button until the flesh gets considerably reddened, although it is not advisable to rub it until blood appears. The person doing the work should protect his hands against contact with the wet caustic.

Rodents on Farm

Contrary to the experience of big game, many of the smaller wild animals find civilization an advantage. In primitive regions the numbers of such animals as ground squirrels, prairie dogs, and pocket gophers were largely determined by the available food supply and the extent to which they were the prey of the larger hunting animals. As farmers filled the western country they drove off the larger animals and planted crops and meadows, thus increasing the available food supplies for the small rodents. The rodents multiplied to take advantage of the more available food available in fields, meadows, and orchards. This is one reason, according to the biological survey, that farmers find it necessary to trap and poison the rodent pests.

Save Overheating of Stock

"There is no need for farmers losing horses during sudden hot spells of the busy farming season," Wayne Dinsmore, secretary Horse Association of America, says. Men who work around coke ovens in temperatures as high as 135° F. have all the salt and water they want. If horses are treated the same way they can stand heat, too. Take barrels of water to the field and allow the horses an opportunity to drink every hour. Give them all the salt they want. This simple treatment will save work stock from heat prostrations in hot weather, he states.

Agricultural Notes

Pennsylvania farmers sold clover and timothy seed to the value of $384,000 in 1934.

* * *

Three of every four acres of farm crop land are used to produce feed for live stock.

* * *

North Carolina apple growers say the codling moth is the greatest menace to their crops.

* * *

Good ventilation for the mechanical milk cooler makes the cooler more efficient and saves money.

* * *

Delaware and Catawba are the two most important grape varieties in New York used in the manufacture of champagne.

* * *

A disease of clover leaves called sooty blotch, which destroys much good forage in American pastures, is prevalent in Europe.

* * *

The buckwheat plant has a leafy succulent stem and small root system.

* * *

Alfalfa thrives in semi-arid and arid climates where irrigation is practiced.

* * *

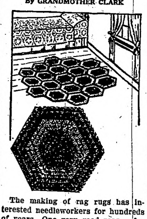
Japanese Hulless, White Rice, Queen Golden and South American are among the important varieties of pop corn grown.

* * *

In chopping, the long hay is fed into the cutter, like corn into the silage cutter, and the cut hay is blown into the mow.

Different Ways of Making Rugs

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



The making of rag rugs has interested needleworkers for hundreds of years. One very good reason for this is that rugs are practical and wanted in every home. The larger the rug the harder the work; the weight increases as the work progresses. Making a rug of motifs and then assembling takes the hard labor out of rug making and the work becomes interesting. Work these motifs in spare time at home or elsewhere and, when all are finished, assemble.

Folder No. 532 contains a lot of information about making the hexagon motif in various sizes in hexagon shaped rugs and in various color combinations. Hexagon motifs are crocheted in any size and color scheme according to your own idea. Amount of material and all the stitches are given and other hints of value to rug makers. A new kind of chart for selecting your colors gives you an opportunity to see what your rug looks like before you go ahead with the work. You can get some wonderful ideas from this folder on "Different Ways to Make Rugs." It will be mailed to you upon receipt of 10 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. C., Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Out in Front

"Are you a political leader?"

"How do I know?" asked Senator Sorghum. "I'm out in front, but maybe I'm only being pushed from behind by a stampede."

PROBLEM OF HOW BEST TO PUNISH CHILD SERIOUS

The problem of how best to punish a child to help him or her to understand the error of his ways so that a like mistake will not be made repeatedly, is one of the things which puzzles parents. Should the child have careful explanations of why the thing is wrong for which he is punished? Should he learn to obey arbitrarily with the reliance on father and mother's word and judgments being right? Should corporal punishment be banned in favor of restrictions? When many different methods have been tried and still no change for the better is the result, the problem assumes grave aspects, as there is a tendency to disregard rightful rules. This is, of course, assuming that the parent's judgment is correct, and not capricious. A child soon appreciates when the disciplining is not just.

Children are governed in so many different ways, that no hard and fast rule can be given that will apply in all cases, but, as a general thing, very little folk have to depend upon mother's and father's commands being final. For this reason parents should learn to be guarded in what they demand of their little ones. Implicit obedience of officers' commands, seldom understood by soldiers, is expected in army life, but home life is a different matter.

Affection is the guiding power. The parents love their children so much they want to bring them up to have respect for their maturer judgments, to understand that what was done was to help them to adjust to life, to deport themselves in an upright and honorable way, to strengthen home affiliations, and at the same time to teach them self government and that independence which is founded on a respect for the laws of the land.

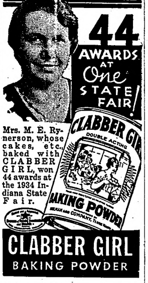
The reaction of training the children in these things is beneficial on the parents. Their high ideals for their off-spring are stimulating. The knowledge that they, themselves, are patterns of excellence and represent all the virtues to the children whose belief in their goodness is steadfast, and also their belief in the goodness of other people is founded on this faith in them, bring out fine traits and qualities in the older folk.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

TERRIBLE! TERRIBLE!

Did you hear the joke I played on my wife?"

"Not unless you refer to your getting her to marry you."


44 AWARDS AT One STATE FAIR!
CLABBER GIRL DOUBLE ACTING BAKING POWDER

Mrs. M. E. Rynerson, whose cakes, etc., baked with CLABBER GIRL, won 44 awards at the 1934 Indiana State Fair.

CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER

Electric Motors
Repaired and Rewound
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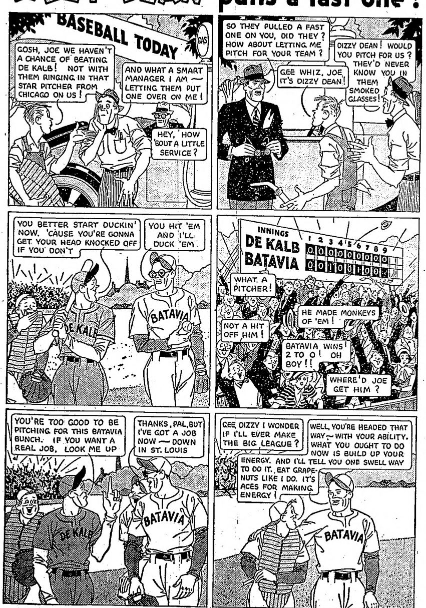
CLASSIFIED ADS

HAS YOUR MOTOR LOST ITS POWER? Treat it with Compression Seal and save money. Agents wanted. Write: Compression Seal, 111 Stewart St., Seattle, Wash.

GET STARTED NOW on a farm of your own. Terms as low as 20% (one-fifth) down, balance on easy payments. Good locations in almost every county. No trades or crop payment sales. For free information write Dept. 35, Federal Land Bank, Saint Paul, Minnesota.

DIZZY DEAN pulls a fast one!


BASEBALL TODAY
GAS
GOSH, JOE WE HAVEN'T A CHANCE OF BEATING DE KALB! NOT WITH THEM RINGING IN THAT STAR PITCHER FROM CHICAGO ON US!
AND WHAT A SMART MANAGER I AM — LETTING THEM PUT ONE OVER ON ME!
HEY, HOW 'BOUT A LITTLE SERVICE?
SO THEY PULLED A FAST ONE ON YOU, DID THEY? HOW ABOUT LETTING ME PITCH FOR YOUR TEAM?
GEE WHIZ, JOE IT'S DIZZY DEAN!
DIZZY DEAN! WOULD YOU PITCH FOR US? THEY'D NEVER KNOW YOU IN THEM SMOKED GLASSES!
YOU BETTER START DUCKIN' NOW. 'CAUSE YOU'RE GONNA GET YOUR HEAD KNOCKED OFF IF YOU DON'T
YOU HIT 'EM AND I'LL DUCK 'EM.
DE KALB
BATAVIA
INNINGS
DE KALB
BATAVIA
WHAT A PITCHER!
HE MADE MONKEYS OF 'EM!
NOT A HIT OFF HIM!
BATAVIA WINS! 2 TO 0! OH BOY!!
WHERE'D JOE GET HIM?
YOU'RE TOO GOOD TO BE PITCHING FOR THIS BATAVIA BUNCH. IF YOU WANT A REAL JOB, LOOK ME UP
THANKS, PAL, BUT I'VE GOT A JOB NOW — DOWN IN ST. LOUIS
GEE DIZZY I WONDER IF I'LL EVER MAKE THE BIG LEAGUE?
WELL, YOU'RE HEADED THAT WAY — WITH YOUR ABILITY. WHAT YOU OUGHT TO DO NOW IS BUILD UP YOUR ENERGY. AND I'LL TELL YOU ONE SWELL WAY TO DO IT. EAT GRAPE-NUTS LIKE I DO. IT'S ACES FOR MAKING ENERGY!

Boys! Girls! ... Get Valuable Prizes Free!

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. Solid bronze, with red enameled lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In sending for membership pin, ask for Prize 301.

Dizzy Dean Winners Ring. Something you'll prize. 24-karat gold-plate. Free for 2 Grape-Nuts package-tops. In ordering ring, be sure to ask for Prize 307.

Join Dizzy Dean Winners . . . get Dizzy Dean Winners Ring

Just send the top from one full-sized, yellow-and-blue package of Grape-Nuts, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of the club manual, containing list of 37 nifty free prizes. And to have loads of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts *right away*. It has a winning flavor all its own—crisp, nutlike, delicious. Economical, too, for two tablespoons, with whole milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31; 1935. Good only in U. S. A.)

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The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Carl Alberg and daughters spent Monday at the Martin Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Saturday with friends at Crookston.

A birthday party was given in honor of James Brocksmith and Stanley Roese last Sunday evening at the Cladius Pike home. About thirty-five friends and neighbors were present.

Elmer Erickson and family were guests Sunday at the Richard Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile, visited Monday at the O. Seeland home.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson spent a few days visiting with her brother, Charley Carlson and his family at Remer, Minn.

Adrian Anderson and family, Herman Sandberg and family visited Sunday at the Peter Vik home at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Erick Krats and daughter came Monday for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, and other relatives.

Oscar Borgie and family spent Sunday at the Ed Peterson home at St. Hilaire.

Hazel Borgie of Fargo, is visiting at home of her aunt, Mrs. Pete Nelson.

C. E. Walls and family and Mrs. Ed Humble spent last week-end visiting relatives at Walhalla, N. D.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Elmer Erickson home Friday evening, Sept. 6th.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughter returned Wednesday to their home at Enderlin, N. D., after a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Fredrickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gilbertson are the happy parents of a daughter born August 23rd.

Mrs. Henry Sandberg entertained Friday evening in honor of her daughter, Betty Lou, whose 7th birthday anniversary occured that day. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Carl and Hjalmar Peterson, Alda, Kenneth, Roy and Roger Krats, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Stanley and Joyce Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Mrs. Chas. Julin and daughters Beverly and Bonnie.

State Fair Features

The educational and entertainment features of the Minnesota State Fair, August 31 to September 7, will reach an all-time high. Outstanding attractions are:

State Fair Revue, Gala Musical Extravaganza, Grandstand Every Night.

Million Dollar Livestock Show.

Elaborate New Food Show.

4-H Club Displays and Demonstrations.

Evening Horse Show, Sept. 2 to 6.

Greater Royal American Shows.

Thrill Day, Friday, September 6.

80 Acres of Moving Machinery.

2 Days of Horse Races, Sept. 3 and 5.

Children's Day., Sat., Sept. 7.

Second Big Trapshooting Tournament, Sept. 5, 6, 7.

Clem Sohn, The Human Bat, Thrill Day Only.

Capt. Ward, Dare-devil Driver.

Informative Women's Exhibits.

Complete Indian Village.

EIGHTY CASES OF HORSE DISEASE IN THIS REGION

Brain Ailment is Spreading Rapidly, Dr. Twete Reports

Approximately 80 cases of encephalomyelitis, brain disease affecting horses, have been discovered to date in this section, indicating that the ailment is making rapid headway, Dr. L. R. Twete, local veterinaian, announced today.

Dr. Twete reported that fifteen cases have developed this week in the Deer Park community and ten in Rocksbury, adding that efforts to combat the disease are handicapped by a shortage of the necessary serum.

An increase of 203 quarantines since last Friday, discloses a further spread of the epidemic from northwestern Minnesota into southern counties, officials of the state livestock sanitary board reported Tuesday.

The total number of premises under quarantine is 853 and in a majority of cases from one to three horses are afflicted.

Dr. C. E. Cotton has furnished veterinarians in every county with information relative to remedial measures.

BANG'S TEST SIGN UP MEETINGS BEING HELD

Sign-up meetings for the Bangs disease test were begun last week by County Agent R. M. Douglass, and meetings were conducted this week in Rocksbury and at the court house for North township, while another is scheduled for this evening in Wyandotte.

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M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

AT THE Churches

Norwegian Lutheran Church

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, September 1st.

St. Hilaire Luth. Sunday school rally day service at 10:00 A. M.

St. Pauli Luth. Sunday school picnic at Ahlberg's at 1:30 P. M.

Clearwater: Services at 8:00 P. M.

Evang. Mission Church

Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Thursday, Aug. 29 at 8:00 P. M. Prayer and business meeting.

Sunday, Sept. 1st. 10:00 A. M. Sunday school. 8:00 P. M., Gospel service.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie— Sunday Sept. 1, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 11:00 a. m. Swedish Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—Friday, August 30, 9:00 a m. Confirmation class. Sunday, Sept. 1, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Swedish service.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Sept. 1, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 8 p. m. Service. Friday, Sept. 6, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg's.

Schrader to Defend Title At State Fair Race Meet

Gus Schrader, world's dirt track champion, will defend his title at the four day auto race meet to be held at the Minnesota State Fair, August 31 to September 7. Twenty-four of the world's speed kings will compete in the championship events. Dates of the races are Saturday, Labor Day, Wednesday and Saturday, August 31, September 2, 4 and 7.

Girl Frozen In Cake Of Ice at State Fair

Keeping cool is an easy matter for Rita Janis, better known in the theatrical world as Miss Freezette, who permits herself to be sealed in a huge cake of ice for as long as two hours. Miss Janis will introduce her act for the first time at the Minnesota State Fair, Aug. 31 to Sept. 7, in conjunction with the Royal American Shows.

FREE CHILDREN'S DAY SET FOR STATE FAIR

The children of the state will be "kings for a day" at the Minnesota State Fair, August 31 to September 7.

Elaborate plans have been completed by the management for the celebration of Children's Day on Saturday, September 7. At that time boys and girls under 15 years of age not only will be admitted to the outside gates free but will be guests of honor at a special free grandstand show at 10 A. M., as well.

PART OF SCHOOL AID RECEIVED BY DISTRICTS HERE

Of Total of $15,882.85 City Schools Will Receive $11,308.85

County Auditor A. M. Stenstad Friday received from State Treasurer Julius A Schmahl a check for $15,882.85 covering payment in part of special state aid to Pennington county schools for the year ending July 31.

Four districts shared in the allotment, which had been certified by John G. Rockwell, state commissioner of education. He stated that other items of aid would be certified as rapidly as possible.

Of the total the Thief River Falls district, No. 18, receives $11,308.85, including $9,821 in tuition aid and $1,487.85 for the teacher training department. The Goodridge district, No. 8, receives $2,289 in tuition aid, while the St. Hilaire district, No. 102, gets $2,198 for the same purpose, and District 48 in Reiner receives $87 for transportation of crippled children.

GOV. OLSON ASKS AUTOISTS TO MAKE SEPTEMBER SAFE

Month Set Aside for Observance of All Traffic Regulations

Motorists and pederstians alike today were called on by Governor Floyd B. Olson to join a volunteer campaign for the reduction of the constantly increasing traffic mortality rate.

In a proclamation setting aside the month of September "for the voluntary and complete observance of traffic regulations with the objective of reducing accident injuries and deaths to the absolute minimum" he urged every citizen in the state to actively participate in the campaign to reduce traffic accidents.

25,000 Potential Upland Game Birds Are Rescued

More than 25,000 upland game bird eggs will have been "rescued" by state game wardens in southern sections of the state before the end of this week, Charles McFarlane, deputy director of the Division of Game and fish, reported. This "conservative estimate" is based on the average receipt of 500 eggs at the state-owned game farm near Madelia, Mr. McFarlane explained.

Game wardens are working on game bird egg rescue work in co-operation with sportsmen's organizations, Boy Scouts, 4-H clubs, rural mail carriers and other interested individuals.

Last reports from the game farm stated that almost 4,000 upland game birds have already been hatched. A 60,000-egg modern incubator was installed to take care of the influx of game bird eggs from practically all southern Minnesota areas.

CLAIMS BASEBALL RECORD FOR ZUMBROTA BUSHER

Kenyon.—How well do you know your baseball records? Adolph Anderson, ardent baseball fan from Zumbrota is so confident that Art Hanson, Zumbrota first sacker, established on the other day with his "four for four" hitting and errorless day in the field that he has offered a prize of ten dollars to the person showing him positive proof that Hanson's record has ever been equalled in organized baseball. According to Anderson's account, twenty-one chances, three of them exceptionally difficult, were cleanly handled for put-outs by Hanson in a ball game between Zumbrota and West Concord, a game won by Zumbrota pitcher. Cleanly handling 21 putouts at first base and at the same time battling 1000 with four clean singles, is a record never surpassed in baseball history, according to Mr. Anderson. Feverish conning of baseball record books will be in order by those who wish to win ten dollars and an argument from Anderson.

Is Pheasant Economic Asset or Liability?

Definite information will be assembled by the Division of Game and Fish working in conjunction with the University of Minnesota as to whether the ringnecked pheasant is an economic asset or liability to farm operations in the state. Numerous complaints about pheasants damaging sprouting corn this year caused this action designed to "get more data concerning the food habits of this specie of upland game bird.

Eight birds sent in by Warden William F. Munch from the Jackson vicinity contained only waste grain, cut worms, beetles, alfalfa leaves and in one instance several kernels of seed corn from which the germs had already been eaten presumably by squirrels.

"These birds had been accused of doing damage and some of them were actually shot in cornfields but in place of actually causing any damage, an examination revealed that these birds were performing a valuable service to the farmer in the ridding of insect pests," Erling Swenson, director of the division, said.

HIGHWAY PATROL JOINS IN WAR ON SPEEDING DRIVERS

Speed to be Judged According to Traffic Conditions, Says Chief

The state highway patrol, which for years was prohibited by law from making arrests for speeding, has now joined forces with other safety agencies in an effort to reduce dangerous speed on the highways.

N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, announced today that after a study of legal points involved, he has ordered the patrol to treat excessive speed in the same manner as other traffic law violations.

John P. Arnoldy, chief of the patrol, is working out detailed plans for his men to follow in combatting the speeders who menace other traffic upon the trunk system.

The state legislature of 1929, in creating the highway patrol, expressly prohibited the patrol from enforcing speed laws. Succeeding legislatures followed the same policy. This year, however, when the legislature gave added police powers to the patrol, it omitted from the law the words which previously protected speeders.

"The way is open for the patrol to prosecute speeders, and we have determined to exercise that authority", Chief Arnoldy said. "Modern motor cars are capable of such tremendous speeds that greater regulation is imperative to reduce the traffic killings on our public highways."

On the open highway, outside of built up sections, school zones and other special situations, the state law provides that any speed over 45 miles an hour constitutes prima facie evidence of driving faster than is reasonable. That is, a person arrested for speeding on the open road, if going faster than 45 miles an hour, would have to prove to the court that his speed was reasonable and not endangering other users of the highway.

"We are not going to set 45 miles an hour as a speed limit." said Mr. Arnoldy. "The patrolmen will be instructed to exercise their judgement and make arrests for high speeds in accordance with traffic conditions and other surrounding circumstances."

A conviction for speeding will make the motorist liable to imprisonment for up to 90 days, or to a fine of up to $100.

WARDEN BLIDE RELEASES DEER AFTER HEELING LEG

Hallock.—"Billy" the baby deer brought in with abroken leg by Game Warden Blide last spring is now enjoying himself in the wilds of the poplar grove, east of Krogstads in Hazelton township. Billy suffered a broken leg when hit by a car near Karlstad last May. The bone was set by a local doctor and the fracture healed dapidly. Given excellent care by the Blide children Billy developed into a real pet, eating out of the children's hands and coming when called for his milk. He grew rapidly and it was becoming a problem to keep him inside the pen built for the purpose so it was decided he had reached the age when he could care for himself in the woods. Several deer have been staying this summer in the heavy woods in Hazelton township along the Two river so here with his comrades, protected by law from the hunter's guns Billy will grow up to be a stags estate.

Order of Hearing on Petition for License to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Anna Walback, Decedent.

The petition of Selmer Walback as representative of the above named estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that for reasons stated in said petition, it is necessary and for the best interests of the estate of said Anna Walback and of all persons interested therein, to sell certain lands of said Anna Walback in said petition described, and praying that license be to him granted to sell the the said land:

It is Ordered, That said petition be heard by this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 6th day of September, 1935, 10 o'clock A. M., and that the citation of this court issue to all persons interested in said hearing and said matter, and that such citation be served by the publication thereof in St. Hilaire Spectator according to law.

Dated August 9th, 1935.

By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
A-15-29

DAMAGE BY BEARS PROVE TO BE EXAGGERATED

Admitting that bears have done some damage to cattle and sheep in northern Minnesota but stating that much of the damage has been greatly exaggerated "like Mark Twain's reported death," Martin J. O'Toole, chief state game warden, is back in St. Paul following a personal investigation.

Most of the damage alleged to have been done by bears occurred in Koochiching county, west from International Falls to Birchdale. In Mr. O'Toole's opinion considerable of the losses could readily be traced to wolves although "bears have taken a few sheep but not in the numbers reported by county agricultural officials".

Our state fair
THRILL DAY
Fri. Sept. 6

DEATH-DEFYING Thrillers . . . Spine-Tickling Feats of Skill and Daring . . . Crack-ups. . . Smash-ups. . . Roll-overs! . . . All on the Thrill Day Program!

● HUMAN BAT . . . See Clem Sohn Leap From an Airplane at 10,000 Feet, Dive, Zoom, Soar Like a Bird for Two Minutes Before Opening His Parachute!

● ROLL-OVER CAR . . . See Capt. Robt. Ward Drive Passenger Car 85 Miles an Hour, Swerve It, Catapult Into the Air and Roll Over!

● AUTO-AIRPLANE CHANGE . . . See Harry Hinkler Climb From a Racing Auto to an Airplane!

● CIRCLE OF DEATH. . . . See Rube Bergo Loop an Auto in a 30-Foot Vertical Ring!

● HEAD-ON COLLISION . . . See Two Speeding Automobiles Crash!

● AIRPLANE RACE . . . See Three High-Speed Planes in Five-Mile Derby Over Triangular Course!

● JUMPING AUTO . . . See the Fearless Capt. Ward Pilot Car Up Incline and Jump 40 Feet Over a Truck!

● PARACHUTE JUMP. . . . See Jerry Johnson in a Delayed, Double Jump!

● KING OF SPEED. . . . See the Five-Mile Race Between Motorcycle, Automobile and Airplane.

● BALLOON LEAP. . . . See Capt. Winterringer, 76 Year Old Balloonist, Cut Loose From His Gas Bag!

● MOTORCYCLE RODEO . . . See State Highway Patrol in Spectacular Maneuvers!

● MANY MORE THRILLS!

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

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WPA PROJECTS FROM COUNTY GET STATE O. K.

Driving full speed ahead in an effort to beat the September 12 deadline when all projects from the state must be in the hands of Washington authorities, major developments this week in the Works Progress administration program to provide jobs for needy unemployed include:

Announcement of a state-wide 30-hour, five-day week immediately effective for all workers assigned to WPA jobs:

Approval by state headquarters of another group of 235 projects to cost an estimated $4,254,952;

Selection of six district supervisors of women's projects and the first allocation of $391,851 for the women's program.

Acceptance of applications for student aid at all of the state's 32 colleges and the state university.

In announcing the 30-hour week, which will supersede the previous order of a 140-hour month, Victor Christgau, state WPA administrator, said "this arrangement will give employment to a larger number of persons on each project and will enable the work to be carried on efficiently and economically without interruptions and lay-offs. It also gives the WPA worker an oportunity to devote all of his energy and ability to the task while he is on the job."

The applications for $4,254,952 which received the state administrator's approval during the week swelled the total submitted to Washington from the state to $32,104,125. The 1,148 projects, it is estimated, will provide 35,753 persons with jobs for a year.

The following Pennington county projects have been approved to date by the state office: Thief River Falls: construction curb, federal funds $14,461, sponsor $4,193; park improvements, federal funds $8,915, sponsor $1,551; construct curbs and gutters, federal funds $14,472, sponsor $4,193; construct side-walk, federal funds $19,509, sponsor $5,510. River Falls Twp.: brush, grub, improve cemetery, federal funds $530, sponser $150.

With practically every county in the state represented in the program to date, Christgau pointed out that some are still behind in submitting sufficient projects to take care of their relief loads.

"November 1 is the date on which federal authorities have announced that funds for direct relief no longer will be available," Christgau said. "To insure funds that will provide jobs for the needy unemployed, there is less than two weeks left in which to get projects into Washington."

The part women on relief will have in the state WPA program took definite shape this week as the announcement of the first allocation of $391,551 by Washington for women's projects was followed by the appointment of district supervisors. For the Detroit Lakes district of which Pennington county is a part, Miss Evelyn Stapf was named.

Christgau disclosed that 126 projects to provide jobs for 4,230 women have been approved and submitted to Washington. The applications, from 54 counties, include cleaning, sewing, library, statistical survey, clerical, cooking, nursery school, visiting nurse and canning projects.

The week also saw the Youth program of the Works Progress administration in full swing as George A. Selke, state director, president of St. Cloud Teachers College, authorized executives of the state's 32 colleges and the state university to proceed immediately with the plans to give needy students jobs which will pay an average of $15 a month. The students, to be selected on the basis of need, and character and ability to do college work, will be offered part-time employment on "socially desirable" projects to be sponsored by the institutions they attend.

WIN FROM GARNES

The local ball team took the long end of a 10 to 3 score in their game with the Garnes club played on local grounds last Sunday. The visitors played a good game, but superior team work on part of the locals left no doubt as to final outcome. This is the last scheduled game to be played here this season.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

SCHOOL OPENS MONDAY

The St. Hilaire public schools re-open next Monday morning for a nine months' term after the annual summer vacation. The teaching staff is complete, the building is in tip-top condition and everything is in readiness for opening. Four bus routes will be operated this year, and it is anticipated attendance will be equal to, or will exceed that of previous years.

NOTED FLYER VISITS AT RED LAKE FALLS

Colonel and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh were visitors from Friday until Monday at the home of his sister, Mrs. Geo. Christie at Red Lake Falls. During their stay at Red Lake Falls, Colonel Lindbergh made two trips in his monoplane to Little Falls presumably to visit with friends at his old home.

Crowds of curious persons, anxious to get a view of the famous flyer, visiter the landing field at Red Lake where the plane was anchored.

Colonel and Mrs. Lindbergh left at 2:30 Monday afternoon for an unknown destination.

WILL IMPROVE CEMETERY

Among the projects approved by the Works Progress Administration the past week is one of especial interest to local people. The sum of $530 federal funds has been granted for improvement of St. Hilaire cemetery in River Falls township.

Sponsors of the project will be required to furnish an additional $150, and the total sum is to be used for brushing, grubbing and otherwise improving the plot.

At same time announcement was made of a 30 hour, five day week for all workers assigned to WPA jobs.

IMPROVING PARSONAGE

A crew of men started work this week excavating a basement under the Swedish Lutheran parsonage on Water street. The long, open porch is to be removed to be replaced by an inclosed one, and a heating plant may be installed when the basement is finished.

HERE FROM IOWA

Mr. Emil Raecek, accompanied by his son-in-law, motored here Sunday evening from Charles City, Iowa, for a visit at the Wm. Novak farm home southwest of the village. Mr. Raecek is a brother-in-law of Mr. Novak.

HERE FROM CALIFORNIA

Mr. and Mrs. J. Regan and daughter motored here last week from their home at Monterey, Calif., for a visit at the homes of Mrs. Regan's brother and sisters, Joe King, Mrs. S. Skottem, Mrs. O. Nettland and Miss Agnes King.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bohlen of Rudd, and August Bohlen of Dumont, Iowa, motored here Saturday for a visit at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Jake Bohlen north of the village. Richard Bohlen is a son, and August Bohlen a brother of Jake Bohlen.

FIVE WEDDING LICENSES ISSUED HERE IN AUGUST

While only five applications for marriage licenses were filed in August with Clerk of Court Adolf Eklund, this total is one more than the four licenses issued in August, 1934.

FOR SALE—Wagon box size box for trailer. Fine for hauling of grain. Call on Bilden & Olsen, City.
S5c

Turning Over a Full Larder

ALL THE SHELVES ARE LADENED WITH JAMS, JELLIES AND PRESERVES
OH HOW LOVELY!
SUMMER
AUTUMN

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Postmaster Harold Holmes has been confined to his home a few days because of illness.

Another rain fell over this section Tuesday and threshing will be delayed again a few days as a result.

Ole Loberg, an oldtime resident of this community, came up Saturday from Willmar to look after threshing at his farm northwest of the village.

After spending the summer months here at home of his sister, Mrs. L. E. Beebe, Merril Dann left Monday for his home at Rio, Wisc.

Mrs. Dan Sullivan and daughter left Tuesday for their home at Grand Forks after spending a few days at the Mike McAndress home and with Martin McAndress.

LaRoy Johnson of Detroit Lakes is taking the place of his brother, Edgar, at the Johnson Cafe during the coming school year while Edgar teaches in the village school at Lancaster.

Elmer Johnson and Clifford Schantzen have had their school bus cars repaired in preparation for use on the school routes at opening of school next week.

After spending a two weeks vacation in this state, Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Jackson left Monday enroute to their home at Minot, N. D., where Mr. Jackson is train dispatcher for the Great Northern Railway Co.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigstad, accompanied by Mrs. Anna Martz and daughter, Dorothy, returned Monday to their homes at St. Paul after spending a few days here with relatives and friends.

Larson Bros. are busily engaged in building new shelving and getting their new store ready for fall business. Large shipments of goods have been received lately which will tax capacity of the place when all is placed on display.

Ray Lindquist motored here last week from Minneapolis for a short visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lindquist, at their farm home west of town. Upon returning home, he was accompanied by his son who had spent the summer with his grandparents.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, accompanied by Mrs. B. Burkee, motored Sunday to Moorhead and spent the day at the E. O. Burkee home. Mr. Burkee, who became ill a couple of weeks ago, was still receiving treatment at a Fargo hospital when the Hansons were there. Mrs. Burkee remained at Moorhead to stay with her son during his illness.

Miss Alice Skottem is to leave this week to teach in the public schools at Climax.

Dorothy Kirkconnel left Tuesday for Thief River Falls where she is a Junior at Lincoln High School.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Tuesday and Wednesday this week attending to his local dental practice.

Mrs. Richard Larson went Monday to spend a few days at the state fair. She went down in the special coach provided for the band.

Miss Grace Dahle, who has taught in the local high school for three terms, leaves soon to teach in the high school at Rhame, N. D.

Stanley Olsen motored here last week to spend a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen. He left this week to resume his work as superintendent of the village school at Judson, N. D.

Mrs. Ed. Carlson and children left last week for their home at Morganville, Kansas, after spending about three weeks here at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe V. Patton.

Miss Helena Erdmann, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdmann of River township, left Monday for Brainerd where she has accepted a position as teacher in the Brainerd high school for the coming year.

Clifford Schantzen has removed the upper story of his garage building and has put on a new roof over the entire structure. As soon as that part of the work is completed, the building is to be painted.

Rev. M. L. Dahle of this village conducted funeral services Tuesday afternoon at Ebenezer church in Mayfield for Betty Lovaas, six year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Lovaas of Garnes township, Red Lake county.

Regular meeting of the Business Mens Club was held Monday evening at the club rooms. Among other matters taken up was that of making an appropriation to help finance trip of the band to the state fair, and to order community calendars for the coming year.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenard Hovet and daughter of Little Falls, motored here Saturday and spent until Monday afternoon at the home of his mother, Mrs. Knute Kolstad. Mr. Hovet is the owner of a thriving job printing business at Little Falls. They were accompanied here by Mr. Hovet's brother-in-law, Oscar Gigstad of St. Paul.

BAND GOES TO FAIR

Amid the cheers of parents and well-wishers to number of more than a hundred who gathered to see their departure, the St. Hilaire 4-H Club Band left Monday evening in a special coach attached to the southbound train, enroute to spend three days at the Minnesota State Fair. The band which won first in the music contest at Crookston last June, represents Pennington County in the musical competition at the fair. This trip comes as a reward for faithful and concentious work on the part of the band members who have struggled valiently to bring their organization up to its present high standard.

Following a banquet given for 4-H Clum members at the Nicollet Hotel at Minneapolis last evening, the St. Hilaire group left over the Great Northern and will be home this morning. Special thanks is due the Great Northern Railway Company for providing of such excellent accommodations for this trip.

Court Opens Oct. 7th

A list of thirty names of county residents drawn for petit jury service in the October term of district court was announced today by Clerk of Court Adolf Eklund. While the court term opens October 7, the jury will not be summoned to appear until Monday, October 14.

The panel, comprising ten women and twenty men, includes the following from Thief River Falls: W. J. LaBree, Mrs. Charles Shirley, Tom Lonson, Andrew Ness, Palmer Peterson, Mrs. H. L. Aanstad, Clayton Steenerson and Roy Belcher.

Those from other sections of the county include Mrs. Paul Ortloff, Mrs. J. A. Hanson, Casper Iverson and Wendell Corbett, all of St. Hilaire; Charles Johnson and Mrs. Elmer Hanson, Numedal; Ole Hegland and Martin Hoaas, Mayfield; Victor Swanson, Ole Grinde and Edward Heieren, Silverton.

Mrs. Otto Johnson, River Falls; Thore Skomedahl, Hickory; S. H. Ness and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff, Sanders; Mrs. Peter Lovly, Goodridge; B. B. Hammer and Tobias Stene, Smiley; Mrs. Harry Myrom, Norden; Mrs. S. N. Olson, Bray; Olaf Wahlberg, Cloverleaf; and Charles T. Carlson, Wyandotte.

PICNIC NEXT SUNDAY

Former residents of St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls, who now reside in and near the Twin Cities, will have a joint picnic at the Como Park picnic grounds in St. Paul next Sunday, Sept. 10. It is expected attendance will be good. Several people from both St. Hilaire and Thief River plan to be present at the gathering.

WEEKLY MARKET

Wheat	$1.09
Durum	.67
Rye	.26
Barley	.28
Oats	.18
Flax	1.33
Butter	.29
Eggs	.19-.23

COUNTY OPTION ELECTION SET FOR OCTOBER 14

Following the filing last week with County Auditor A. M. Senstad of a petition meeting legal requirements, Mr. Senstad, acting in accordance with the state law governing the matter, issued an order Friday for a special election to be held thruout Pennington county Monday, October 14, at which time voters will be given an opportunity to register their wishes in favor of or against the sale of intoxicating liquors within the county.

The petition complies with the law by being signed by more than 25 per cent of the total number of votes cast in the county for the office of governor at the last general election. It bears 1,296 signatures, while the vote for governor in 1934 was an even 5,000. A few of the signatures were counted out because of duplications or failure to give addresses, but not enough to bring the total of qualified voters below the required 1,250.

The regular polling places will be used for the election, and the township boards in the rural area will serve as judges unless other arrangements are made, Mr. Senstad stated. The question to be voted on will be phrased: Shall the sale of liquor be prohibited?

Pennington county has been dry territory since before the adoption of the national prohibition amendment, now repealed. In the event that the vote in the coming election should favor the sale of liquor, each community in the county would have the power to decide whether or not liquor shall be offered for sale within its limits, and, if so, whether it should be dispensed thru a municipal liquor store or by licensed private dealers.

25 Years Ago

Elmer Burkee and Maurice Rolland went to Moorhead to attend the State Normal school.

Henry Olsen was back at the Pitkin store after having spent the summer months elsewhere.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Krueger were here from Red Lake Falls looking over the town with view of starting a harness shop.

Gust Konickson shot a 500 pound bear that week out in Mayfield township east of here.

T. D. Rice, who owned a farm south of Hazel, shipped in a lot of winter wheat to sow as an experiment at his place.

After visiting in North Dakota with friends, Miss Mary Hoff returned and resumed her position at the Merchants State Bank.

Prof. A. J. Barsness, the new principal of schools, came up from Brandon and was making preparations for opening of school.

Patronize

YOUR Creamery

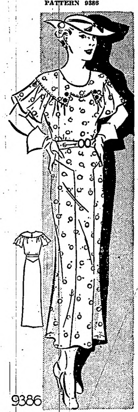
Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Simple Frock Is Sheer and Cool

PATTERN 9386



Keep a Weather Eye peeled for your comfort. This cool flattering gown will do itself (and you!) proud in any member of the Sheer Fabric Family! And that means cotton or silk according to your taste, and either a neat geometric or splashy floral is suitable. Just decide whether you want it for a handy little run around frock—or to fill another important niche in your summer wardrobe. Any figure will appreciate the flattery of the softness that gathers on to the smooth yoke, the airiness of the loose sleeve and the slenderness of that gracefully panelled skirt!

Pattern 9386 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3⅜ yards 39 inch fabric.

Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, the STYLE NUMBER AND SIZE.

Send your order to the Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth Street, New York, N. Y.

Smiles

REVENGE

"I don't care," said the little girl who had not been invited to the party, "I'll be even with them."

"What will you do?" asked her mother.

"When I grow up I'll give a great big party and I won't invite anyone."

Times Have Changed

Hee—Sorry, old chap, but I'm looking for a little financial succor again.

Haw—You'll have to hunt further. I'm not the little financial sucker I used to be.

Expert

"I hear the girl you're running around with now is a reducing expert."

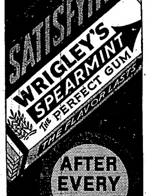
"I should say so! You should see my bank roll."—Stray Stories Magazine.

Revenged

"So the man who first introduced you to your wife is dead now?"

"Yes; I saw to that."

WNU—Y 36—35



CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

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Congress Session Ends; Long's Lone Filibuster

CONGRESS ended its session at midnight Monday—after the clock hands had been moved back three times—the house hilarious with refreshment, song and rustic antics, the senate furious because Huey Long of Louisiana had conducted a lone filibuster for seven hours and talked to death the third deficiency appropriation bill. This measure carried $93,000,000 tax to pay pensions to the aged, retirement pay to railroad workers and money for crippled children.

Senator Long

The Kingfish defeated all efforts to silence him and was adamant to pleas that he was cutting off funds for humanitarian purposes. He was insisting that the house be forced to vote on the cotton and wheat loan amendments to the bill which the senate had inserted but which the lower chamber had rejected. A compromise had been reached between the administration and the bloc of cotton state senators by which the cotton raisers were to get government loans of 10 cents a pound, and the wheat farmers were left out. Long would not stand for the elimination of the amendments thus arranged.

The Democratic leaders were afraid that if submitted to the house government loans not only on wheat and cotton but on other commodities would be voted at a cost of upward of $2,000,000,000.

They determined to let the appropriation bill fall rather than submit to Long's terms, although Robinson stated that information from the controller general's office indicated there would be no available funds for the social security program unless the deficiency measure were passed.

Most congressional authorities held that failure of the $103,000,000 third deficiency bill may delay operation until January of the bulk of New Deal legislation enacted the last two months of congress. It provided funds for many purposes besides those mentioned above.

The compromise cotton plan was accepted reluctantly by the AAA, and many of the southern senators were dissatisfied with it. The senators from the wheat states were disgruntled because the wheat loan policy was completely abandoned.

Sept. 12 Is Deadline for Works Relief Applications

APPLICATIONS for money from the four billion dollar works relief fund must be in by September 12, according to an executive order issued by the President. In addition, he directed all agencies—federal, state or municipal—to be prepared either to ask for bids or begin works operations by October 22.

The President has set November 1 as the date for putting his works program into high gear and taking all the unemployed off the relief rolls. The new orders, issued to the heads of all departments and emergency agencies, were regarded as moves to realize that goal.

Uncle Sam Warns Russia to Keep Its Pledges

FRIENDLY diplomatic relations between the United States and Russia, established in November 1933, will not longer be maintained unless the Soviet government mends its ways and keeps its solemn pledges to prevent Communist organizations on its soil or under its control from plotting to overthrow the government of the United States. This was the warning handed to N. N. Krestipsky, assistant foreign affairs commissar of the U. S. S. R. by Ambassador William C. Bullitt in Moscow, whose note was written by direction of the Department of State in Washington.

Ambassador Bullitt

The language of the note was not quite so blunt as the above, but it did not mince words and its implications were not to be doubted. It said the United States "anticipates the most serious consequences if the government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics is unwilling, or unable, to take appropriate measures to prevent further acts in disregard of the solemn pledge given by it to the government of the United States."

It was thought in Washington that Russia's reply might be delayed until the return of Foreign Commissar Maxim Litvinov, who was in Geneva helping deal with the Italo-Ethiopian crisis. It was Litvinov who personally gave to President Roosevelt the pledges that Russia would prevent Communists under its control from interfering with the internal affairs of this country, and in Mr. Bullitt's note these pledges are quoted in full, with the assertion that they have been flagrantly violated.

The American note called attention to the recent meeting in Moscow of the Communist International where the speakers discussed openly the plans for subversive Red action in the United States. The chief American delegates to this congress were Earl Browder and William Z. Foster, present and past heads respectively of the Communist party in the United States; Gil Green and Sam Darcy. Ambassador Bullitt sent to Washington daily reports on such of the doings of the congress as he was permitted to know, and after his final report he was instructed to lodge the protest.

Recognition of the Soviet government was, and still is, severely criticized by various elements in the United States, notably organized labor; and the friendly relations established by the Roosevelt administration never have "paid out" in the way of increased business with Russia because the Soviet government demanded extraordinary credits in exchange for orders. So perhaps our administration will not be too sorry if there is a rupture of relations.

Winant Made Head of the Social Security Board

JOHN G. WINANT, former governor of New Hampshire and a Republican, has been appointed chairman of the social security board, the body that will direct the part of the New Deal of which the President is proudest and which he declares is one of the outstanding social reforms in the history of the government. Mr. Winant's two associates on the board are to be Arthur J. Altmeyer of Wisconsin, who has been serving as an assistant secretary of labor, and Vincent Morgan Miles of Fort Smith, Ark., an attorney who has been associated with the Public Works administration. Each is to receive an annual salary of $10,000.

J. G. Winant

In sending his nominations to the senate the President stipulated that Winant will serve six years, Altmeyer will serve four years and Miles one year. All appointments date from last August 13 when the social security bill reached the White House.

As chairman of the new national labor relations board, operating under the Wagner act, the President named Joseph Madden, a Pittsburgh attorney. The other members appointed are John M. Carmody of New York and Edwin S. Smith of Massachusetts. J. D. Ross was nominated as a member of the securities and exchange commission, a job that it had been thought would be given to Benjamin Cohen, co-author of the utilities bill.

Mussolini Says Italy Will Fight Sanctions

GREAT BRITAIN, having ordered a concentration of naval strength in the Mediterranean for the purpose of protecting the Suez canal in case war breaks out between Italy and Ethiopia, followed this up by sending 1,000 troops to reinforce the garrison on the island of Malta. Immediately thereafter Premier Mussolini, in an interview in the London Daily Mail, made this portentous declaration:

"It should be realized without the possibility of misunderstanding that whoever applies sanctions (penalties for treaty violations) against Italy will be met by the armed hostility of our country."

The duce added that if the League of Nations voted sanctions against Italy, his country would at once leave the league.

In reply to a direct question whether there is the slightest possibility of his changing his attitude, Mussolini replied in the negative, saying "none at all—unless Ethiopia gives in."

Opening up of the vast Ethiopian interior, he said would benefit "all civilized states." Colonization of Ethiopia by Italy would "completely fulfill all colonial aspirations of Italy."

Death of J. N. Willys, Motor Magnate and Diplomat

JOHN N. WILLYS, long prominent in the automobile industry and ambassador to Poland for two years in the Hoover administration, died in New York at the age of sixty-one. He had been ill since last May when he suffered a heart attack. Mr. Willys, forced into business at eighteen by the death of his father, made his first fortune in selling bicycles. In 1908 he took over the Overland Automobile company, which was about to go into the hands of a receiver, and organized the Willys-Overland company at Indianapolis. Later he purchased the Pope-Toledo company at Toledo, Ohio, and moved the Willys-Overland plant there. He sold his automobile holdings to a syndicate in 1929, the deal involving several million dollars.

Thomas Alva Edison, Jr., eldest son of the famous inventor, died suddenly in Springfield, Mass. He was head of the research engineering department of the Edison plant at West Orange, N. J.

Roosevelt Talk to Youth Answered by Snell

IN HIS radio address to the convention of Young Democrats clubs in Milwaukee President Roosevelt insisted that he was not speaking with any political motive but was saying "precisely—word for word—what I would say were I addressing a convention of the youth of the Republican party." He justified the New Deal as an intervention by government to protect and aid common men in the complex scheme of modern existence, and asserted its aim was not socialism, but regulated individualism.

Rep. Snell

Championing a philosophy of change, the President said that "rules are not necessarily sacred—principles are. The methods of the old order are not, as some would have you believe, above the challenge of youth.

"To the American youth of all parties I submit a message of confidence—unite and challenge."

Under the auspices of the Republican national committee, Representative Bertrand H. Snell of New York spoke over the radio in direct reply to the President's appeal to youth—for both parties are making strenuous endeavors to capture the allegiance of the young men and women. Mr. Snell argued that a change in the Constitution abolishing rights of individual citizens would place "those who possess the power, the wealth and the cunning" in control of the government.

"Surely the youth of America," he said, "are not prepared to endorse any administration which is seeking to bring about such a condition."

High Prices of Food Will Be Investigated

BEFORE adjourning the house passed a resolution, previously adopted by the senate, appropriating $150,000 to enable the federal trade commission to make a general investigation into the rising prices of food. The commission is to analyze and allocate the costs of producing and distributing foods to the American consumer. Representatives from agricultural districts supported the measure, contending that the farmer is not receiving his proper share of the food dollar.

"One statistician has estimated," a committee report stated, "that in 1932 it cost the final consumer of five major American farm products 19 billion 21 million dollars. That is the sum the consumer paid to the retailer."

Of this total sum it is estimated that the farmer received only 7 billion 556 million and that it cost somewhere in the neighborhood of 11 billion 500 million to get the farmer's products to the consumer.

Guffey Coal Control Bill Is Forced Through

LEGISLATIVE action in both house and senate was fast and furious during the closing days of the session. White House pressure was freely used; filibusters were started and stopped; senators and representatives, hot and bothered, were inclined to be quarrelsome. But congress had its orders and it wanted to go home, so the administration program in general was pushed through.

Senator Guffey

One of the most controversial measures on that program, the Guffey coal bill, had been driven through the house by orders from above and threats of a strike, and when it was taken up by the senate every effort to kill it, by eliminating the tax feature, was defeated. During the debate Senator Walter F. George of Georgia, Democrat, created a sensation by denouncing the bill in these words:

"Outside of political circles, it is questionable whether there are five reputable lawyers in the United States who would declare this measure constitutional. However, that is not the worst feature of the bill. The worst feature is the defect and infirmity in the legislative program that we are developing. This nation cannot remain free and happy, if we are to legislate for groups, and beyond all of that, if groups are to legislate for themselves the end of things is not very far distant."

The house gave up the fight against the "death sentence" in the utilities bill and instructed conferees to accept a "compromise" that was pretty much one-sided. This means that all holding companies beyond the second degree are to be sentenced to death by the SEC promptly after January 1, 1938. Even a holding company in the second degree would not escape unless its operations were confined to a single integrated system within a state or within contiguous states.

Both senate and house adopted a resolution making mandatory the embargo on munitions shipments to both belligerents in case of war. This was what the administration did not want, claiming it would tie the hands of the Executive so that he could exert no influence toward averting war.

Senate and house accepted the conferees' report on the bill increasing the powers of TVT and legalizing that body's past actions and it was sent to the White House. The senate passed without a record vote the railway bankruptcy amendments recommended by Co-ordinator Joseph B. Eastman, which are designed to prohibit minorities from blocking reorganization plans.

DIFFERENT AMOUNTS OF LIGHT NEEDED

A survey shows that 22 per cent of children finishing grade school have damaged eye sight. When they have finished college, 40 per cent are so affected. At age forty, 65 per cent suffer from visual defects. And at age sixty, 95 per cent have eye defects.

This regrettable increase in eye troubles is in many instances caused by eye strain resulting from reading, studying, sewing at night with poor light and not enough light.

Science measures light in terms of foot-candles. A foot-candle is the amount of light one standard candle shines on a surface one foot away.

For seeing one's way around and performing ordinary tasks which do not require seeing very small objects, 5 foot-candles is sufficient. For reading coarse print and large stitch sewing, you can get along with 10 foot-candles. For continued reading of ordinary print, or doing ordinary sewing, you need at least 20 foot-candles. For reading fine print and fine sewing, you require 30 foot-candles, or more.

Your light may look bright, but it is the illumination you get on your work that saves your eyes from strain; and this diminishes rapidly the farther away you are from your lamp.

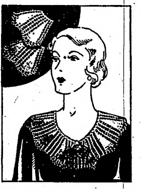
Seated with your paper or work 3 feet away from your lamp, it will require a light of at least 275 candlepower to produce the 30 foot-candles needed to be certain your eyes have enough light to do their work without danger of strain and permanent injury.

If you use electricity, your light company will recommend the right size bulbs to use.

If your home is not wired, one of the new 300 candlepower kerosene or gasoline pressure mantle lamps will supply plenty of "live" natural light for every home need. It takes the pressure to give you all the light you should have.

"Sunburst" Collar and Cuff Set for Fall

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



This Collar and Cuff set is quite a departure from the many models shown in open net work. The solid work gives the pieces more definite form and very little starching is necessary to hold the shape. Collar and Cuff sets are going to add attraction to fall dresses more than they did last spring so a little time given your crochet now will find you ready when the season makes its change.

Package No. 711 contains sufficient white Mountain Craft crochet cotton to complete this three piece set. Complete instructions and set illustrated on a model are also included.

Send 25 cents and you receive this package by mail postpaid. Instructions and illustrations will be mailed for 10 cents.

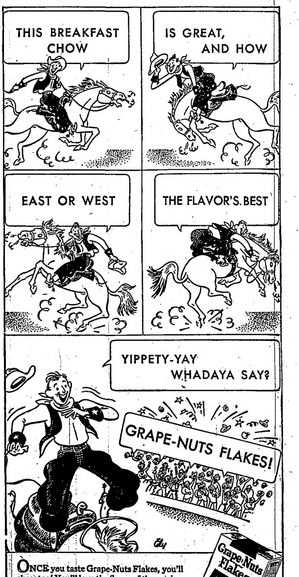
Address Home Craft Co., Dept. B., Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Kilts Wanted in America

Edinburgh, Scotland, reports an unusual demand for kilts from Scots in America.

The Choice of Millions
KC BAKING POWDER
Double Tested — Double Action
Manufactured by baking powder Specialists who make nothing but baking powder—under supervision of expert chemists.
Same Price Today as 44 Years Ago
25 ounces for 25¢
You can also buy
A full 10 ounce can for 10¢
15 ounce can for 15¢
Highest Quality—Always Dependable
MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT



ONCE you taste Grape-Nuts Flakes, you'll cheer too! You'll love the flavor of these crisp, sweet flakes—and find them *nourishing*. One dishful, with milk or cream, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. Try it—your grocer has it! Product of General Foods.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Build Campaign Battle Lines

Washington.—Politics being inseparable from governmental administration under our system," it becomes pertinent at this time to examine what has happened in the late session of congress. In a nation where a two-party political structure obtains, politics cannot be segregated from the administration in the larger sense. It is not with a critical attitude, therefore, that the magnifying glass is held over the doings of President Roosevelt, his cabinet and brain trust advisers and the congress that has lately adjourned.

I believe it will be agreed that politics has predominated in the management of our national affairs during the last eight months especially. The fervor and appeal that was held for recovery by all of us during the earlier days of the Roosevelt administration seems to have been largely dissipated. That is not to say that no one wants to see recovery accomplished. It is to say, however, that this fervor and this appeal has been somewhat subordinated. Thus, it can be summarized in a brief sentence: The administration, looking to the elections of 1936, has been engaged in building campaign battle lines and forging campaign ammunition.

The 1934 congressional elections presented to the country an issue based on the performances and the future program of President Roosevelt. It was accorded a proposition where citizens were voting either to give the New Deal a future mandate and the President authority to proceed as he thought best or to vote a mandate that would call a halt on those same performances and policies. The country supported Mr. Roosevelt, some of his advisers since have told me, in a manner even more substantial than he had anticipated. He emerged from that campaign with a larger Democratic majority in the house than he had before. In addition he was accorded much more than a necessary two-thirds of the senate. The picture looked roseate.

Though the congress that has just ended its session gave the President many anxious hours, I think that on the whole it can be regarded as having provided him with a record of rather arduous and faithful response to his wishes. He did not obtain quite all that he wanted nor did he obtain that portion of his program exactly in the form he desired. But, again, politics in congress is almost a matter of general compromise anyway so that the President can be said to have come out very well. He can proceed now to any plans for that session of congress which convenes next January and which, in accordance with nearly all precedents, will adjourn ahead of the national political conventions next June.

• • •

Looking to the Future

Politics being the game that it is, one must look into the future to discover the ultimate goal. So, looking into the future, one discerns several objects or objectives of decided, as well as important, interest to the individual voters.

In the first place, the consensus surely is that Mr. Roosevelt has built a legislative and administrative structure in our government that presents a concrete and unqualified issue to the American people, namely, to proceed along New Deal lines and make the necessary changes in the Constitution to permit execution of those policies or to throw the whole thing overboard. There can be no equivocation.

As the structure stands at this time and as it will stand until the next session of congress is under way, many New Deal propositions are of doubtful constitutionality. If they are so held by the Supreme court of the United States then Mr. Roosevelt is believed certain to turn to the country and request Constitutional revision.

His latest and perhaps his most definite move in this direction was in connection with the so-called Guffey coal bill. It will be recalled that, in placing that piece of legislation on the "must" list of measures to be acted on before congress adjourned, Mr. Roosevelt advised house leaders that he wanted it passed and he did not care particularly whether some members of congress had "reasonable doubts" about its constitutionality. In effect, therefore, the President commanded passage of legislation that must place before the Supreme court a vital question for determination. It will be tested. Of that there is no doubt. If the law is held unconstitutional, it merely means that its provisions form another part of the campaign battleground observed to be shaping.

Mr. Roosevelt also succeeded in forcing through congress the legislation destroying the public utility holding companies. It was a tough fight but the President was victorious. Now, I hear from many sources that court examination of the legislation likewise will come because some folks are convinced it is confiscatory. If it is, it is unconstitutional.

And so it is in the case of several other pieces of legislation enacting New Deal ideas into statutes. One by one, it appears they will get before courts for review.

Thus, the line of cleavage is marked. While the President has remained silent, neither denying nor confirming the undercurrent of information that I have reported here, one cannot fail to reach the conclusion that if many of the New Deal measures are held invalid, the President and his New Deal supporters, of necessity, must go to the country in the next election seeking constitutional modification to permit the use of policies now inimical to our form of government. That is the issue which the voters will be called upon to decide.

• • •

As to the Opposition

Since we have examined the circumstances from the New Deal side, let us likewise see what the Republicans and other oppositionists are doing. Lately, I have talked with some of the recognized Republican wheel horses. Whether they speak the sentiment of the masses of Republican voters or whether they voiced only their own views is not important here. Political straws do show which way the political winds are blowing. So when these veterans of many political battles say that they welcome the creation by the New Dealers of an issue, they evidently see in the situation worthwhile opportunities. When they say that they are willing to go to the country in defense of the Constitution as it stands and the traditions it represents, they evidently feel they are on firm ground.

Much water can go over the dam between now and November, 1936, and much sentiment can be changed in that time. But the Republicans thus far have done very little in the way of building up their case. While they appear to be enthusiastic about their chances against Mr. Roosevelt in 1936, they have thus far failed to develop even a nucleus of an organization.

It may be their strategy not to start their cannonading too early. Indeed, I have heard the thought expressed that it would be unwise to use ammunition too far in advance. At any rate, there have been only a scattered few direct attacks on what certainly must be the issue of 1936, the question of revision or retention of our Constitution. It is to be noted in this connection that those Republicans who have let go with a few shots have been of the ultraconservative type. I think it is generally agreed that the Republican set-up next year will be managed not by the old ultraconservatives but by those who have pulled away to some extent and who are willing to admit that times have changed conditions and a new model, perhaps not streamlined, is necessary.

• • •

G. O. P. Bides Its Time

One argument advanced why Republican leadership has not been more active is that if a start is made too early, the Roosevelt administration will have an opportunity to answer all of the criticism. Said one Republican leader: "We would be utterly foolish to permit the New Dealers to know all of our arguments too far in advance. I, for one, am content to let them proceed with their socialistic regimentation because I know that every time a calf is given too much rope, it chokes itself to death."

Then there is another factor which I understand is responsible for the delay in Republican attacks. A good many Republicans have a hope, at least, that a campaign based on a plea for maintenance of our Constitution and the traditions and modes of living which it represents will draw to the Republican candidate a certain segment of Democrats who are unsympathetic with the New Deal. There has been plenty of evidence in the session of congress just adjourned that at heart numerous Democrats lean to the conservative as distinguished from the New Deal method of government. The closing hours of the congressional session seemed to belie this. But anyone who mingled among old time Democrats in the house could not fail to have observed existence of a doubt as to the wisdom of many New Deal policies. Those men were forced to line up behind the Presidential program not because they believed in it fully but for two other reasons. These reasons were: first, they still entertained some fear that if they broke with the President it might mean their political defeat for renomination and re-election, and second, they were harassed and physically and mentally tired and wanted to go home.

The late summer and fall months during which these representatives and senators naturally will be among their constituents is rather likely to provide them with a better knowledge of where they stand. They will come back next January either convinced that they must tie fast to the New Deal or they will be more obstreperous than they have been in the recent session. If the strength appears to be on the Roosevelt side, the next session of congress will be simply a rubber stamp for the Chief Executive. If, on the other hand, they find that the enthusiasm for the New Deal has waned, I think it is fair to predict that the next session of congress will be one of the most troublesome with which any President has yet been confronted.

© Western Newspaper Union.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Atwater—The Annual Watermelon Day festival was a huge success with more than a car-load of the melons being devoured.

Kenyon—Plans for the eleventh annual corn show October 4 and 5 here, were launched by A. A. Kramer and Albert Hilstad, in charge of the show for their third year.

St. Paul—Otto Bremer has resigned as state manager of the Home Owners Loan corporation, a position he has held since the creation of the office shortly after the Roosevelt administration came into power.

Hibbing—Official approval by the PWA removed the last obstacle hindering construction of the refrigeration plant which will supply artificial ice in the new memorial building here. Work will start at once.

Marshall—The city council voted appropriations of $3,000 for an airport hangar, with additional funds of $30,000 to be furnished by the federal WPA setup. The hangar would house 25 planes and be of modern construction.

Zumbrota—A celluloid pocket comb and a fall on roller skates is fire tinder in the mind of Edward Kling whose burning trousers created a mild sensation on a local amusement rink. Skating unperturbed after a spill, Kling, native of Pine Island, found his trousers smouldering. In the pocket crackled a burning celluloid comb, presumably ignited by the tumble.

Minneapolis—The Junior Association of Commerce is sponsoring one of the finest fields of bicycle racers ever assembled for the fifth international six-day bike race in the auditorium September 10 to 16. Canadian stars, Torchy Peden, Jules Audy and Henri LePage will compete, along with the Swedish champ, Erland Christensen and the German team of Gus Kilian and Heinz Vopel. Other headliners will assure the spectators of a keen race.

Duluth—Delay in establishing the 17 additional CCC camps in the state has become necessary at the present time because of the heavy employment demands in the harvest fields and at lake resorts, E. W. Tinker, regional forester, said here. Of the 30 additional camps permitted the state, 13 has been established, bringing the present total in the state to 31. Under the CCC regulations a camp may not be established until the maximum strength of 200 men is reached.

Henderson—Elmer Schatz of Green Isle reigned "king of the sauerkrauters" after an auspicious victory in Henderson's kraut-munching contest before a record crowd of 20,000 persons. While the crowd howled in glee, Schatz vanquished two pounds of the famed festival dish in one minute and 59 seconds to edge out by a mouthful Len Martin of LeSeuer, who finished two seconds later. The contest climaxed a day of festivity that saw an estimated 15,000 persons partake of free sauerkraut, buns and wieners in Community Square park.

Tower—A letter written and posted in Finland and addressed only "Mrs. Sanni A. Harju, route 1, box 41, U. S. A.," has been received by Mrs. Harju near here despite the fact that the city, county or state was not designated. Postoffice authorities in New York, knowing of Scandinavian and Finnish settlements in Minnesota, forwarded the letter to Minneapolis. Authorities there recalled that a large Finnish settlement in the state is in Otter Tail county addressed it to New York Mills. The postoffice there happened to know that the Harjus reside near here and the letter was sent here.

Cloquet—Victims of the disastrous fire which swept northern Minnesota in 1918 won their long fight for federal compensation as President Roosevelt signed the bill authorizing payment of claims estimated at between $9,000,000 and $12,500,000. By this action more than 8,000 claimants, now scattered through 38 states, are assured full payment of losses suffered in 1918 when a devastating fire swept through approximately 2,000 square miles of northern Minnesota timberland. Seven thousand homes were destroyed and more than 500 persons burned to death. The total damage was estimated at between 30 and 40 million dollars.

St. Paul—With "Stop This Slaughter" as their slogan, representative men and women from six northwest states and two Canadian provinces will gather Sept. 17 and 18 to formulate a triple-barreled program designed to cut down the traffic death toll in this area. Among the speakers will be Gov. Floyd B. Olson and Chief Justice John P. Devaney of the Minnesota Supreme Court. The three fold aim of the conference will be (1) education of the public to the necessity for traffic rule observe, (2) strict and uniform law enforcement, and (3) co-operation of civic organizations, law enforcement agencies, and private citizens in the traffic safety movement.

St. Paul—The failure of congress to complete a social security program before adjournment will have no effect on his plans to call a special session of the Minnesota legislature, Governor Olson said on his return from Washington. He said there was no doubt at all that congress at its next session would complete President Roosevelt's social security plans, and that Minnesota may as well have its necessary state security legislation ready. The date for the special session of the state legislature has not been determined, the governor said.

ARMY ACE MAKES TARGET RECORD

It looked like the ace of aces, Lieut. Frank Luke, Jr., was flying again when Lieut. Frederic C. Gray hit target after target from his diving plane. Gray scored 1,176 out of a possible 1,750 points in firing at ground targets and targets towed by other planes to win the Luke Memorial trophy for aerial pursuit gunnery at March field, California. A member of the Golden Bear Seventy-third attack squadron the lieutenant from Abilene, Texas, was the first reserve officer to win the trophy.

The young man for whom the trophy was named was also from the Southwest—Phoenix, Ariz. Erratic, disobedient and always on the verge of a court martial Luke set a record during the World war that had never been equaled in any air force. He won 18 aerial victories in six weeks at St. Mihiel and brought down 13 Boche sausage balloons in six days.

Luke was a good friend of another ace, Capt. "Eddie" Rickenbacker, who has recounted some of the young aviator's exploits. "At dusk on September 16, 1918," said Rickenbacker, "Frank told me to watch two balloons and promised that they would blow up at 7:15 and 7:19. They were two miles back of the German lines. At 7:15 almost to the second the first was gone. Just four minutes later the second was blazing."

It was Luke who originated the idea of night attacks on balloons just as they were being raised.

One night, about September 29, 1918, Luke went out and didn't come back. He sometimes flew off to visit the French and mess with them while his officers waited anxiously. "He was in Squadron 29," said Rickenbacker. "I always believed I could handle Frank and get the best possible service out of him and had arranged for his transfer to my squadron. The order transferring him reached me just after he flew out in the dusk that night. I still have it."

What happened to Luke was confirmed after the armistice. He had dropped a note to an American observer to watch for burning balloons. A few minutes later three in a row came down. Red Cross investigation behind the German lines revealed that Luke then encountered five German planes. Instead of turning tail, he broke up their formation and brought down one before his own plane fell. He was unhurt and refused to surrender when Germans surrounded him. He killed several with his revolver. Then they turned a machine gun on him.

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MOSQUITOES
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and
OTHER INSECTS
BEST BY 10,000 TESTS
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Quick, Pleasant Successful Elimination

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"I used many remedies, but to no avail. A friend asked me to try Cuticura Soap and Ointment, so I did. Soon an improvement could be seen, and after using for two and a half months my complexion was clear." (Signed) Joseph Paradis, 1078 S. Blvd., New York City, May 2, 1935.

Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c, Talcum 25c. Sold everywhere. One sample each free. Address: "Cuticura Laboratories, Dept. R, Malden, Mass."—Adv.

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THREE PATENTED CONSTRUCTION FEATURES MADE THIS NEW GROUND GRIP TIRE POSSIBLE

THE new Firestone Ground Grip Tire is the greatest traction tire ever built. It has 54% more tread rubber to give your car, truck, tractor and farm implements the greatest traction ever known.

Gum-Dipping, the Firestone patented process which soaks every cord in liquid rubber, makes it possible for this tire to stand the terrific strains and stresses of the extra pulling power. Firestone Tires are the only tires built that are Gum-Dipped.

The tread is built of extra tough rubber and designed with deep grooves between scientifically placed cross bars, giving super-traction and long wear. Firestone Ground Grip Tires are self-cleaning. (Chains are not needed.) The bars of the rubber are so placed that they will not bump on paved roads, giving you easier riding and longer wear.

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SUPER TRACTION TREAD

READ WHAT FARMERS SAY ABOUT THEIR SAVINGS WITH FIRESTONE GROUND GRIP TIRES

TEXAS . . . Mr. C. W. Wardlow, McKinney, Texas, writes: "Approximately 28% saving in fuel, and 38% more acres worked each day, and am able to go through any kind of 'tough going' due to your new tread design on the Ground Grip Tires."

OHIO . . . Mr. G. I. Henning of West Salem, Ohio, writes: "Want you to know the effectiveness of your pneumatic tire on our binder—it saves time, we cut grain faster, it is easy on the man riding on the binder and now we never have to stop to tighten up bolts."

SOUTH DAKOTA . . . Chris S. Anderson, Badger, S. D., says: "I like Firestone Tires because the tractor runs easier, uses less fuel, travels faster and hauls larger loads."

NEBRASKA . . . Dr. C. E. Larsen of Tilden, Nebraska, writes: "I purchased a set of your new Ground Grip Tires about two months ago for my coupe . . . I have not been able to stick this car in mud since they were put on and they have already saved me three sets of chains and I would not be without them if they cost double what you charge."

IOWA . . . Mr. H. Elsbury of Sutherland, Iowa, writes: "With Firestone Tires on my McCormick Deering Tractor and Separator I have taken in over $100 from farmers I could not reach with other wheels."

GROUND GRIP TIRES FOR CARS		GROUND GRIP TIRES FOR TRUCKS		GROUND GRIP TIRES FOR TRACTORS	
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$7.85	32x6 Truck Type	$27.65	5.50-16....	$11.05
4.75/5.00-19......	8.50	32x6 H.D....	36.25	6.00-16....	12.40
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	8.35	6.00-20.....	16.95	7.50-18....	17.45
5.25/5.50-17......	10.55	6.50-20.....	21.95	9.00-36....	73.95
5.25/5.50-18......	10.65	7.00-20.....	29.10	11.25-24....	66.60
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Ask the Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Dealer for your copy of the new Firestone Farm Catalog of Tires, Batteries and Auto Supplies.

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The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. J. Gullingsrud and Miss Lena Gullingsrud of Thief River and Mrs. Anderson of St. Paul visited Wednesday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. Harry Winter and children and Mrs. Geo. Bakke of St. Hilaire visited Thursday at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mrs. Ed. Knutson of Grafton, N. D., is visiting at the Adrian Anderson home and with other friends.

Mayme Anderson left Monday evening to attend the state fair. She won a free trip for proficiency on bread baking.

Chas. Carlson and family came Friday from Remer and visited until Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Carlson's sister, Mrs. Adrian Anderson.

The Clara Luther League League meets at the Henry Sandberg home Friday evening, Sept. 6.

Mrs. H. Nyland of St. Hilaire visited friends here Saturday.

Mrs. Lawrence Peterson and children, Albert and George Hestkind, of Rosewood, visited Sunday at the Pete Nelson home.

Chas. Carlson and family, Adrian Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Helmer and Mrs. Ed. Knutson were guests Monday at the Herman Sandberg home.

Hazel Borgie has returned to her home at Fargo after a visit at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Pete Nelson.

Mrs. A. Roese of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday at the C. A. Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family spent last week-end at the home of his mother at Fargo.

Oscar Odegaard and family are visiting at the home of Mrs. Odegaard's mother, Mrs. Signe Evenson at Kratka.

The Pointless Sword

Curtana, the pointless sword of mercy, is the sword of Edward the Confessor, which is borne at the coronation of kings of England between the two pointed swords of justice.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Rick Mosbeck, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck and George Lindbloom visited Sunday at the Rueben Rux home.

Joe Stromberg and family of Redby, and Miss Alpha Nelson of Quiring were visitors Monday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rueben Rux and son, and Harold and Johnny Lindbloom called Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Laura and Bernice Hohiesel were visitors Friday at the Nick Schalz home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist called at the Rueben Rux home Saturday.

Pete Johnson and family of New London and Mr. and Mrs. Austin Seastedt of Paynesville spent last week-end at home of Mr. Johnson's sister, Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and Alvina LaCoursiere visited at J. O. Swanson last Thursday evening.

Mrs. Geo. Swanson and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited Wednesday with Hilder Akerlund.

Mr. and Mrs. Rick Mosbeck and Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck were visitors Sunday at the H. Luttmer home.

Ernest H. Johnson of St. Cloud, spent last week-end at the home of his father, Gust Johnson.

Allen Swanson spent a couple of days recently at the John Magenson home at Thief River.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu were Tuesday visitors at Emil Larson's.

John Magenson and family of Thief River were visitors at the Geo. Swanson home last Sunday.

Only Few in County Seek Hunting Permits to Date

With the prairie chicken hunting season not opening in this county until Saturday, September 21, only a few hunters to date have made application for licenses, County Auditor A. M. Senstad said today. He added that he expects to have full information relating to the various small game hunting seasons by the end of the week.

'MAN ON FLYING TRAPEZE' LANDS IN MERRY-GO-ROUND

Waseca.—The man on the flying trapeze swung through the air—but not with the greatest of ease—at the Waseca county fair last week, leaving a whirling glider swing at the height of 30 feet to land among the horses on a merry-go-round. Don Campbell, Morristown, visiting at the fair, found the glider swing, which suspends miniature airplanes in the air around a revolving post, not quite exciting enough. It is believed that he unsnapped the chain which holds the occupant in the swing seat and fell out when the swings reached a height of 30 feet, landing in the merry-go-round. The merry-go-round suffered casualties of one horse with a broken leg, and Campbell had a broken nose, a broken arm, an injured hip, and many body bruises.

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AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:00 A. M., next Sunday. At the service, a special offering will be taken to assist homeless missionaries in the flooded district in China. A great many of the missionaries are entirely destitute, and are in urgent need of any assistance that can be given them.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Sept. 8, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, Sept. 6, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation Class.

Sunday, Sept. 8, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 11 a. m Service.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Sept. 6, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Henry Sandberg's.

Sunday, Sept. 8, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday, Sept. 11, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School House.

Norwegian Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Sept. 8: Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 8 p. m.

Ladies Aid Friday at 2:30.

Confirmation class Saturday at 10.

Oakridge Lutheran—Services at 11:10 a. m.

Ebenezer Lutheran—Services at 2:00 p. m.

Confirmants after services.

September 12 Deadline for Submitting All WPA Projects, Says Christgau

Thursday, September 12, is the deadline for all WPA projects accepted in Washington, Victor Christgau, Works Progress Administrator announced this week. This, he explained, means that all projects must reach his office in St. Paul at least by September 10 for approval. Federal funds for local relief will stop by November 1, he said, and if the WPA is to take over the people who now are on relief in the various communities, we must have projects with which to put people to work. Otherwise these local communities and counties must assume the relief load. He urged all communities to speedily complete the preparation of projects for submittal to the headquarters in St. Paul, Area engineers are located in each district to advise and assist project sponsors.

Red Lake Falls Child Killed Sunday When Hit by Passing Automobile

Richard, four-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cyr of Red Lake Falls, died Sunday from injuries he sustained when struck down by an automobile.

The mishap occurred at Red Lake Falls, in front of the Cyr home, when the child stepped from behind the Cyr car into the path of an automobile driven by William Halberg.

Halberg was enroute to Red Lake Falls after visiting the Kirschman field where the Col. Charles Lindbergh plane was parked. The Cyr's had returned to their home on the west edge of the city and the family was getting out of the car when Mr. Halberg's car passed. Mrs. Cyr called to the child as he darted into the road, but her call was unheeded.

Dr. Borreson Present at State Convention

Dr. Baldwin Borreson, superintendent of Oakland Park sanatorium, was one of a group of physicians in attendance early this week at a meeting of the Minnesota Sanatorium association at the Sunnyrest sanatorium in Crookston. Dr. W. G. Paradis, superintendent of the Crookston institution, was named president Tuesday, succeeding Dr. L. S. Jordan of Granite Falls.

INDIAN JOE LOCATES BODY AT NINETY FEET

Excelsior.—Indian Joe, famous "body finder", again appeared in his mystery role at Christmas lake, near Minnetonka, to recover the body of Larry Lyons, drowned musician, after a seven days search by others had failed. The body was found in a depression in 90 feet of water, and would never have come to the surface except for Indian Joe. Dynamite and diving had failed when this man came to the rescue. Christmas lake is fed by springs, and the strong undercurrend carried the body to deep water, where the immense pressure of the water held it there. The victim had evidently been taken with cramps. His arms were drawn up tightly and could not be bent, while the lower limbs were limber as in life. Indian Joe steadily refuses to tell his secret, but invariably finds drowned bodies where everyone else has failed. He works alone, mainly at night, and denies that he uses diving methods. A full-blooded Indian, he claims powers denied to others.

ONLY 13 CASES OF HORSE DISEASE IN COUNTY, IS REPORT

That the prevalence in this section of the horse disease encephalomyelitis has been overestimated is indicated in a survey made by Dr. L. E. Jenkins, field veterinarian of the state livestock sanitary board, who reported Tuesday that there are only thirteen cases of the disease in Pennington county and a smaller number in Red Lake county.

Dr. Jenkins stated that the disease, which is carried chiefly by mosquitoes, rarely affects more than one or two animals in a herd and he advised treating sick horses with serum and vaccinating the more valuable animals as a preventive measure, the vaccination being effective for ten to twenty days.

While all horses in infected herds are quarantined, said Dr. Jenkins, the restrictions may be modified to permit the owner to care for his crops, with the condition that all horses on the farm must be kept from contact thru water troughs or otherwise with animals from other farms.

IMPROVEMENTS ARE MADE ON N.W. SCHOOL CAMPUS

The installation of modern sound picture equipment and the opening of the auditorium balcony are regarded as the most important of the many improvements made on the Northwest School campus during the past summer. The former includes complete DeLuxe Ultraphone Jewell Wide Range-on-Film equipment with two Simplex projectos, arc control lamps and a 10x14 regulation sound screen. According to A. M. Foker, Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, the opening of the balcony will increase the capacity of the auditorium from 500 to approximately 850, thus providing ample accommodation for special meetings which have for some time been overflowing the main auditorium.

The dining hall building has also received considerable attention during the summer. Painters have redecorated the whole interior in pleasing shades of ivory, creams and tans. Additional equipment has also been added, including a Sani-Speed ice cream freezer, an electric cooling cabinet for the storage of ice cream, an electric refrigerator and electric toaster. A new cement walk has been laid from the Kiehle building to Robertson Hall and the walk from Home Economics in front of Stephens Hall, Dining Hall, Hill Building to the entrance of Owen Hall has also been relaid. Plans are also under way to pave the tennis court east of the Physical Educational building before the opening of school. On the inside of the Physical Education building a new hair drier has been added for the use of the girls following the swimming classes. The air in this new machine is heated by a steam coil and forced out by an electric blower to the various outlets. Eight people can be accommodated at one time.

Based upon the number of advance room reservations and large number of inquiries, school officials are making plans to accommodate the largest attendance in years, Superintendent A. A. Dowell states that registration will take place on September 30.

MILLIONS OF TOADS DESCEND ON MORRIS

Morris—There is need for a Pied Piper of some sort in Morris. Literally millions of small toads appeared as though by magic after a big rain recently, covering the streets and making themselves generally obnoxious. The superstitious will assure you that they came down with the rain, but those who scoff at the "raining toads" idea favor the theory that the hundreds of miniature rivers formed by the rain might have carried them from their breeding places and deposited them in the city. The sidewalks, streets and gutters in many places throughout the city were literally covered with the toads. They gradually thinned out in the next few days, although there are still hundreds of them hopping around the streets. Since mosquitoes which had caused a great deal of discomfort with their hungry hordes disappeared at the same time the toads appeared, there is little sentiment against the latter.

Olivia.—Two Henryville men, with the spirit of bravery predominant only in the rugged pioneers, captured bare handed an untamed, healthy and full grown skunk recently, and for awhile at least had things pretty much their own way. A quick grab resulted in the animal being lifted by the tail, totally disarmed. He was placed in a sack and later dumped into a barrel for the merriment of the spectators. Upon being lifted from the barrel, however, Mr. Skunk got ahold of the side of the barrel wtih his front feet and had a chance to straighten out long enough to enter a protest to the treatment. It has been officially reported that neither George Wacek or Frank Werish slept in the house that night, and that the course in skunk handling has been definitely postponed.

THATCHER WHEAT YIELDS WELL IN VALLEY THIS YEAR

According to R. S. Dunham, Northwest School and Station agronomist, there has been a tremendous amount of interest shown in rust resistant varieties of small grain this year. Of particular interest has been Thatcher, a rust resistant wheat developed by the Minnesota Experiment station from a double cross. A single cross of Marquis and Iumillo (durum) and another single cross of Marquis and Kanred (winter wheat) were the parents of Thatcher, states Professor Dunham. Prior to its distribution in 1934, it was grown in plot trials at the Northwest Experiment Station for seven years. As a result the following information had ben obtained before this variety was recommended to the farmers.

The average yield for Thatcher was 28.2 bu. an acre; for Ceres, 26.8 bu., and for Marquis, 22.7 bu. The average weight per bushel for Thatcher was 59.4 lbs.; for Ceres, 60.7 lbs., and for Marquis, 58.6 lbs. The average time required for maturity of Thatcher was 97 days; Ceres, 99 days, and Marquis, 100 days. The average percentage of loose smut in Thatcher was 0; in Ceers 1.5, and Marquis, 0.8. The average percentage of stem rust on Thatcher was only a trace; on Ceres, 18.0, and Marquis, 35.2. As an average of four years the protein content of Thatcher was 14.4 per cent; Ceres 13.8 per cent; and Marquis, 13.9 per cent. As an average of four years the percentage of dead spikes due to the wheat stem maggot in Thatcher was 8.8; in Ceres, 5.7; and Marquis, 6.8.

Thatcher is a beardless, stiff-strawed, common or bread wheat acceptable for milling. Approximately 5000 acres of this variety were harvested by Minnesota Red River Valley pure seed growers this year. A list of these growers will be mailed upon request. In accordance with the customary plan at the Northwest Station, no orders for station seed will be accepted until the annual pure seed announcement is sent out. This announcement will be sent to any who desire it after the seed is cleaned and ready for market.

Although Thatcher wheat has been the object of most comment, states Professor Dunham, Anthony, Rusota, and Minrus oats proved just as rust resistant this summer and Peatland was outstanding in this respect among barley varieties. Certain other varieties of wheat, oats, and barley were unhurt by rust in some instances but for the most part they escaped because of early maturity rather than any rust resistance.

$2,500,000 STATE ROAD LETTING SET FOR SEPTEMBER 20

Bids on $2,500,000 of road construction projects in seventeen counties will be opened by the state highway department September 20, N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner, announced today.

This is the largest letting of state highway work in three years and comprises the first group of jobs in the state's $7,500,000 regular federal aid program for the current fiscal year. The federal government pays approximately one-half the cost. Highway bonds will be sold to finance the state's share, as authorized by the last legislature.

Included in the first letting will be nearly 85 miles of concrete paving on which the cost estimate is approximately $2,350,000. Bids also will be taken on six bridges to cost about $80,000 and on eighteen miles of grading to cost about $100,000.

Mr. Elsberg estimated that about one-third of the work included in the September 20 group can be completed before the winter freeze-up. The remainder will be done early next summer. Projects are located in the following counties.

Blue Earth, Winona, Redwood, Martin, Freeborn, Norman, St. Louis, Becker, Grant, Faribault, Crow Wing, Chippewa, Pine, Pope, Stearns, Roseau and Goodhue. Included is the paving of 11.2 miles on T. H. 59 from Ogema to a point two miles south of Calloway.

Height of Hurdles

The average height of the hurdles used in the jumping classes of the better horse shows is between 3½ feet and 4 feet. They are, of course, graduated.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter were Sunday visitors at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette and family visited at the E. L. Larson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland, Carman and Mrs. E. Dahl visited on Sunday at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Freeberg, Mr. and Mrs. John Freeberg of Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. Hopkins of Minneapolis were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Erickson, Grace and Marie visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin.

Vivinne Lindquist visited with Ruth Brink on Friday.

Mrs. Amanda Peterson of Santa Barbara, Calif. is visiting her sister, Mrs. J. E. Johnson.

Mr. Bill Johnson of Grand Meadow, Minn., visited last week at the Swan Johnson home.

Mrs. John Norman visited last week with her daughter, Mrs. G. M. Erickson.

Warren Golden who has spent the summer at the Bill Kruse home left for his home at Fargo Sunday.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of education of Dist. No. 102 held its regular meeting at the school house Aug. 20, 1935 at 8:00 P. M. All members present, and Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of last regular and special meetings were approved as read. Motion made and carried that Clifford Schantzen be appointed to drive bus at $25.00 per month, in addition to $1.50 per month paid by each student.

Motion made and carried E. N. Reiersgord be allowed a half month salary for August.

Motion made and carried that Maynard R. Graham, Motley, Minn., be elected Superintendent at a salary of $1,320 per annum, contract to begin August 15, 1935.

Motion made and carried, Halvor Widsten, Bemidji, Minn. was elected high school teacher at salary of $85.00 per month for nine months.

Motion made and seconded that Myrtle Palmquist be elected 5 and 6 grade teacher. Motion lost.

Motion made and carried that Helen Morgan, Guthrie, Minn., be elected 5 and 6 grade teacher at $70.00 per month for 9 months.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Pr. Co., light and power	$. 4.25
St. H. Spectator, supp. March-July	15.50
N. Y. Times Libr., 3 vol. Year Book	14.38
D. C. Heath & Co., books supp.	25.63
MacMillan Co., books, supplies	39.25
N. W. San. Supply Co., supplies	8.87
Jenkins Music Co., activ.	24.18

On motion meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

DON'T BLAME HORSE; ADVERTISING DID IT!

Tracy.—Everyone knows that it pays to advertise, but even the most ardent space salesmen have up to this time not realized that even horses are influenced by what they read. "Bangles", a very sober milk wagon horse at Tracy, suddenly became uncontrollable on the street and lunged through a heavy plate glass window of a garage. Half cut to pieces, the poor animal got into the display room but failed to lossen himself from hte wagon. Since the accident the owner has been accused of everything from feeding the horse too much to disturbing its sleep too early in the morning. He has completely exonerated himself from all accusations, however, as he reveals that the horse saw a sign in the garage window: "Change your plugs every 10,000 miles."

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Sept. 12, 1935 Number 11

PEDESTRIAN KILLED ON VILLAGE STREET

Lloyd Ross Meets Instant Death When Hit by Auto Here Saturday Night

Lloyd Ross, age 23, who had been employed on the Black farms since last spring, was instantly killed at about 12:15 last Saturday night when struck by a speeding auto as he stepped into the street in front of Biskey's confectionery with the intention of crossing. Eye witnesses to the sad affair state the car was travelling at a high rate of speed and continued thru town without stopping after the accident.

Thinking perhaps life was not extinct, two young Thief River men who were present, loaded young Ross into their car and made a hurried trip to the hospital at Thief River where it was found death had been instantaneous because of a crushed skull and other injuries. Information furnished by these men enabled officers at Thief River Falls to locate the death car in that city, and the driver, Erven Tommerdahl, and two companions were taken into custody, two others being kept under surveillance.

At a coroner's inquest held Monday night the jury found Ross came to his death by being struck by a car driven "in a careless manner" by Erven Tommerdahl. Companions of the latter were released from custody following the inquest.

Lloyd Ross was a son of Mr. and Mrs. John Ross of Alvarado, Minn. Employed at the Black farm since last spring, he was well thought of by all his co-workers and was a very likeable young man. Besides his parents, he is survived by two sisters and three brothers at Alvarado. The body was taken Tuesday to Alvarado and funeral services were held there Wednesday.

This is the first instance of a fatal auto accident happening within the village altho several deaths have occurred on the highway north and south of town.

Tommerdahl waived preliminary hearing Wednesday in municipal court at Thief River Falls, and was bound over to district court on a charge of manslaughter in the second degree.

Mrs. J. H. Mayer-Oakes, Mrs. C. H. Jung and son Loren, of Thief River Falls, were visitors Sunday at the Kirkconnel home.

St. Hilaire 4-H Band Which Appeared at Minnesota State Fair Last Week

PENNINGTON CO.
4-H
BAND
ST. HILAIRE
MINNEAPOLIS JOURNAL PHOTO

Above is pictured the St. Hilaire 4-H band which won second place in the statewide band contest at the Minnesota state fair last week. The group performed on the fair grounds on several occasions under the direction of M. S. Graham, and also played in the Radisson hotel, Minneapolis, at a banquet tendered by the Minneapolis Civic and Commerce association to 1,400 4-H club workers. In the front row are shown, left to right, Ruth Brink, Raymond Larson, Olive Almquist, Philip Ewing, Robert Rosendahl, Isabelle Rosendahl, Garmo Johnson, Ermand Pearson, William Winter, Doris Hagglund and Ellen Janda. Back row: M. S. Graham, director; Maitland Carter, Roger Roy, Hazel Hagglund, Carmen Highland, Donna Brink, Walter Odegaard, Robert Sande, Adrian Olness, Denn Ewing, Vincent Dalager, James Bainbridge, Stanley Roese, Woodrow Almquist, Arlo Jacobson and Reuben Odegaard. The picture is reproduced thru the courtesy of the Minneapolis Journal.

BAND RETURNS FROM MINNESOTA FAIR

The St. Hilaire 4-H Club Band returned Friday morning after having a most delightful trip to the Minnesota State Fair where they represented Pennington County in the state-wide 4-H Band competition in which they were awarded second place.

Arriving at Minneapolis at 8:00 Tuesday morning, they were transported by Land O'Lakes trucks to the U. Farm Campus, the boys being assigned to the Gymnasium and the girls to the Dormitory. That afternoon the band played at the 4-H picnic held at the Livestock Pavilion, and had their picture taken by a staff photographer of the Minneapolis Star.

Wednesday afternoon they played their contest numbers in the 4-H building under the grandstand, and were later given opportunity to visit points of interest on the grounds. At 4:30 they practiced with other 4-H members (1400 strong) for the march to the fairground stands which took place that evening. A photographer for the Minneapolis Journal took pictures of the group and local band which appeared in that paper last week.

Thursday the band played at 4-H assembly at 8:30, and had another sight seeing trip before leaving the grounds at noon. Trip to uptown Minneapolis was by street car, and the band members were guests at a dinner given at the Radisson Hotel sponsored by the Minneapolis Civic and Commerce Association. That evening the band played at a 4-H banquet at the Radisson Hotel at which 1400 guests were present including the Minneapolis ball club, Mayor Latimer, and Mr. Christgau, W. P. A. Administartor. Following the banquet, the band marched in a group to the Union Station and boarded their car homeward bound.

All members of the band, as well as its director, are well pleased with their trip and hope to have opportunity to go again next year.

SCHOOL REOPENS AFTER VACATION

The local school re-opened Monday morning after the annual summer vacation of three months. Enrollment the first day was as large as last year, there being 67 in high school and 90 in the grades. The Freshman class has the honor of being the largest, there being 26 enrolled. As many pupils are employed at various places at the present time, and will enter school later, it is expected the total enrollment this season will be considerably above that of 1934.

The faculty for this year is as follows: Supt. M. R. Graham, Prin. Bernice Anderson, Coach Hal Widsten, 7 and 8 grades, Ruth Onerheim, 5 and 6 grades, Olive Olson, 3 and 4 grades, Ruth Bakke, 1 and 2 grades, Lorothy Gunstad.

Activities in which students will have an opportunity to take part will be basketball, baseball, dramatics, Glee Club and band.

8:45 in the morning and 12:45 in afternoon has been set as the time students from town can enter the building.

Remodeling of exterior of the Schantzen garage building was finished last week. More work is to be done on interior to provide space for warm storage of cars the coming winter.

ERDMANS FETED ON 25TH ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Erdmann were pleasantly surprised at their home Sunday afternoon, when eighty relatives and friends tendered them a surprise party, the occasion being their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary.

During the course of the afternoon an impressive service was conducted by Rev. Ed. E. Domke, the remainder being spent in a sociable manner, at six o'clock a very bounteous lunch was served.

As a token of remembrance of the happy occasion, Mr. and Mrs. Erdmann were presented with a set of silverware from their friends.

Those present were: Rev. and Mrs. Ed. E. Domke and family of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Seeger, E. A. Seeger and family, Fred Seeger and family, Fred E. Miller and family, Henry Thode and family, Martin Funte and family, Emil Zutz and family, Fred Lehrer and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Harmoning, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Gerlach and son Gust, Mr. and Mrs. Nick Thode, Mrs. Wm. Kuehn, Mrs. Minnie Miller Mr. Harry Miller and Myrom Lee, all of Red Lake Falls; Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Seeger and family and Mr. Tom Melby of Oklee; Mr. and Mrs. Richard Gother and Mr. Adolph Zutz of Wylie; Mrs. Fred Ulrich, Hulda and Arthur Ulrich, Mrs. Fritz Ulrich and children, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Larson and sons and Miss Gertrude Drees.

F.-L. PICNIC SEPT. 15

The fourth annual Farmer-Labor picnic in this county will be held Sunday, Sept. 15 at the Heinze grove, south of Greenwood cemetery, at Thief River Falls. The program will start at 1:00. The speakers will be Paul A. Rasmussen, state budget commissioner, Henry G. Teigen, Editor of the Minnesota Leader, Chas. D. Egley, Manager of the Farmers Union Livestock Commission, Senator Geo. Lommen and Representatives Erick Friberg and J. O. Melby.

An old-time orchestra will furnish music. Coffee will be served free.

GETS HIGH BUTTER SCORE

Lester Olson, manager of the local creamery, was given the highest score of any creamery in this district and section on his butter entry at the Minnesota State Fair last week. Mr. Olson's score was 93½ which was only two points lower than the prize winning entry for the entire state. Considering that creameries located close in to the Twin Cities have certain advantages in manufacture of butter, Mr. Olson's showing was exceptionally fine.

FORMER CITIZENS PICNIC IN ST. PAUL

The annual get-together summer meeting and picnic of former St. Hilaire people now residing in and near the Twin Cities, was held at the Como Park grounds at St. Paul last Sunday. A large number of people were present and a very enjoyable afternoon was spent talking over old times. Mrs. Milton Schantzen (Esther Fricker) was elected president of the group for the coming year. A similar meeting by Thief River Falls people was held at another section of the grounds the same day making the occasion doubly enjoyable.

MARKETS

Wheat	$1.14
Durum	.70
Rye	.27
Barley	.27
Oats	.18
Flax	1.36
Butter	.29
Eggs	.21-.25

CLARENCE ERICKSON DIES IN AUTO WRECK

Funeral services were conducted Monday afternoon at the Trinity Lutheran church at Thief River Falls for Clarence Erickson, former resident of that city who was killed late last Thursday night in a head-on automobile collision near Detroit Lakes. Mr. Erickson, who was 37 years of age, was employed by H. D. Lee Company of Minneapolis travelling salesman. He was employed for several years in the Oen store at Thief River Falls prior to his acceptance of the travelling position, and was very well known to a large number of people in this village and vicinity. He and Mrs. Erickson, who is a daughter of Secretary of State Mike Holm, moved from Thief River Falls to Grand Forks only about ten days ago.

Mr. Erickson was born at Crookston and spent his boyhood years in that city. Besides his widow, Mr. Erickson is survived by his mother, Mrs. Ole Erickson, and a sister, Mrs. Elias Rolland at Thief River Falls.

Two Chicago men, occupants of the car that collided with that of Mr. Erickson, suffered only minor injuries. At an inquest held at Detroit Lakes the day after the unfortunate occurance, the jury found the accident was "unavoidable."

New concrete foundations are being poured this week for the Spectator office building. A new addition is to be erected in the near future.

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WONDER WHITE
EXTERIOR
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Solid covering, long lasting white paint. A single coat covers over black, holds its color and wears longer. Two coats will look like three coats of other paints.

Another of our "better paint values."

LARSON BROS.
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Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

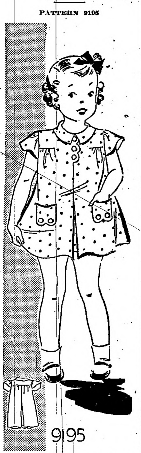
Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Tot's Play Frock That "Stays Put"

PATTERN 9195



Is she never still a minute? Racing madly about, arms and heels flying? Then here's just the little play frock she needs, the kind that will "stay-put"—the neat little collar and tidy button-up front keep the dress from pulling askew! The little skirt, with its front and back pleat, allows for freedom—and with the matching bloomers, what matter if she does play leap frog with brother? The cute flare sleeve is cooler, but the pattern permits a puffed version if you prefer it. You could outline the scallops with bias tape to match the dots and buttons. Most practical in printed pique or percale, and daintiest in dotted swiss, or dimity.

Pattern 9195 may be ordered only in sizes 2, 4, 6 and 8. Size 4 requires 2¼ yards of 36-inch fabric. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, the STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to the Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth street, New York, N. Y.

Smiles

A KICK COMING

Johnny—Boy, maybe that mule isn't surefooted!

Sam—What do you mean, surefooted?

Johnny—He kicked me five times in exactly the same place!

Far From the Crowd

"Are you looking forward to a vacation?"

"It won't be exactly a vacation," said Senator Sorghum, "but I'll be glad to get away. A man needs some time to himself so that he can worry without being interrupted by speeches."

Insides

"What we want to do," said the excited citizen, "is to show the public all the inside facts."

"Why?" asked old Doc Pillsbury, "There is expert use for an X-ray photograph, but it is entirely lacking in popular fascination."

FLAVOR+QUALITY
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

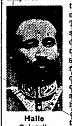
CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

American Company Given Great Ethiopian Grant

FIVE days before the meeting of the League of Nations council to consider the Italo-Ethiopian quarrel Emperor Haile Selassie took a step that may complicate matters tremendously. The "king of kings" signed and sealed a document turning over to American interests sweeping concessions for the development of oil, mineral and other natural resources in more than half his kingdom. The charter was granted to the African Exploration and Development corporation, and runs for 75 years. It was obtained by F. W. Rickett, an English promoter, representing the corporation, and the transaction was witnessed by Everett Andrews Colson, American financial adviser to the emperor.


Haile Selassie

The emperor himself said the concession was given to Standard Oil, but officials of Standard Oil of New Jersey and other Standard Oil units flatly declared they had no knowledge of or interest in the grant. The company was incorporated in Delaware by the United States Corporation company of New York.

The governments of Great Britain, France and Italy were much stirred by this development. The British government formally "advised" the emperor to "withhold" the concession, asserting that it considered this a matter for consultations between the English, French and Italian governments. The emperor in an interview declared he did not see why a concession granted to Americans should create international complications or involve the treaty which the three nations named signed in 1906. That pact creates "spheres of influence" in Ethiopia but never was recognized by the Ethiopian government.

"As a sovereign state we have the right to do anything we please in our own territory," said Haile Selassie. "The United States is not a party to the 1906 treaty in which England, France and Italy merely pledge themselves to do nothing to encroach on the interests of others. This is one of the reasons I gave the concession to Standard Oil. As the agreement is already signed, sealed, and delivered, I do not see how it can be recalled if such a thing is suggested by the British government."

It would seem that this action by the emperor has forestalled Mussolini's intentions to seize and develop the natural resources of Ethiopia, though Rickett said he felt there was "plenty of room for the duce in the general exploitation of such a hospitable land as Ethiopia without resorting to force of arms." In Rome it was unofficially asserted that the concession would not alter Italy's military program and that for the time she may welcome commercial enterprises of a neutral character undertaken in Ethiopia because the job of exploitation there is so vast and complex.

It was announced in Addis Ababa that the emperor also had granted to British and Egyptian interests a charter for the conservation of the water of Lake Tsana, the source of the Blue Nile—which is of vast importance to Great Britain. It is proposed to build a dam and pumping stations.

Premier Laval Ready to Jump Either Way

PIERRE LAVAL, French premier, went to Geneva for the league council session with full power to act as he saw fit in the Italo-Ethiopian affair, the cabinet having authorized him to oppose sanctions against Italy if he believed that wise, or to try to persuade the council to regard Mussolini's contemplated invasion of the African empire as a "colonial expedition" rather than a war. Laval's firm intention was to keep the friendship of both Italy and Great Britain if possible. For a time it was thought that, if he couldn't do this, he would stand with Italy, but later it appeared more likely that if it came to a showdown he would sacrifice Italian friendship for British. Herriot and some other members of the cabinet were reported to be in favor of sanctions.

Premier Laval

Dispatches from London said it was rumored that the British government was ready to announce, on the day Mussolini starts war on Ethiopia, that it is no longer interested in maintaining the balance of power in Europe. This would mean it would not interfere if Hitler decided to grab Austria, which would be a terrific blow to the duce. The British admiralty sent its powerful Mediterranean fleet eastward toward the Suez canal and strengthened its garrison at Malta.

Mussolini went ahead with his war preparations, seemingly unconcerned by all the opposition he has aroused. In the military maneuvers he was conducting near Bolzano live ammunition was used in the artillery firing, and one soldier was killed and two wounded by shell fragments. In a fiery speech to the soldiers, with King Victor Emmanuel standing beside him, the duce shouted:

"The world must know once again that while there is talk so absurd and provocative of penalties (sanctions) we will not give up a single soldier, a single sailor, a single aviator."

All the Italian submarines were assembled off Sicily ready to lay a defensive line across the Mediterranean from that island to Africa, and the Sicilian coast defense batteries were strengthened. The premier already has issued numerous decrees for raising the funds necessary for his adventure and to forestall embargoes.

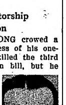
Neutrality Act Signed by President Roosevelt

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT signed the congressional resolution of neutrality, announcing that he approved it because it is "intended as an expression of the fixed desire of the people of the United States to avoid any action which might involve us in war."

However, he made plain his objection to the inflexible provisions of the act, saying it was conceivable that situations might arise in which these might have "exactly the opposite effect from that which was intended." The resolution calls upon the President to place an embargo on the export of "arms, ammunitions and implements of war" to all belligerents in the event of war, and creates a national munitions control board. The application of the arms embargo lasts only until March 1, 1936.

Huey Long's Dictatorship Due for Investigation

SENATOR HUEY LONG crowed a lot about the success of his one-man filibuster which killed the third deficiency appropriation bill, but he didn't add to his popularity among the people who looked forward for help from the agencies that are now hampered by the failure of the measure. Besides that, it is now admitted that his filibuster rescued the Democratic house leaders from a tight place in the matter of the cotton and wheat loans. Still further, it appears that Huey's domination of Louisiana is going to be investigated by a congressional committee. That committee probably will be headed by Representative William L. Granfield of Massachusetts, for he was the author of the elections investigation bill, which was found to contain a little "joker." This joker gives the committee such wide powers that it can probe into all the facts concerning Long's complete control of election affairs in his state and the methods by which he has attained to the position of a dictator there.


W. L. Granfield

Russia Again Warned About Communist Activities

RUSSIA'S reply in America's protest against the subversive plotting of the Communists in Soviet territory was a rejection and a coldly worded re-assertion of the old and more than dubious position that the Moscow government is not and cannot be held responsible for the doings of the Communist Internationale. This was considered for four days by official Washington and then it was decided to let the matter drop with another and rather milder warning. The new note sent to Moscow said:

"If the Soviet government pursues a policy of permitting activities on its territory involving interference with the internal affairs of the United States, instead of 'preventing' such activities, as its written pledge provides, the friendly and official relations between the two countries cannot but be seriously impaired."

Mrs. Harold Ickes Killed in Automobile Accident

MRS. ANNA WILMARTH ICKES, wife of Secretary of the Interior Harold Ickes, was killed when an automobile in which she and three friends were riding was overturned in a ditch at Velarde, N. M. Mrs. Genevieve Forbes Herrick, well-known newspaper writer; Ibrahim Seyfullah, secretary of the Turkish embassy in Washington, and Frank Allen of Gallup, N. M., the driver, were severely injured. Allen died later.

Mrs. Ickes, who for years was deeply interested in the Indians of the Southwest, had been inspecting an Indian settlement at Taos and was returning to Santa Fe. Before she went to Washington with her husband in 1933 she was a leader in club work in Chicago, and she served three terms in the Illinois legislature. Among the many notable persons who attended the funeral in Winnetka, suburb of Chicago, was Mrs. Roosevelt, wife of the President.

Norris and Mullen in Row About Power Plants

SENATOR GEORGE NORRIS of Nebraska and Arthur F. Mullen, former Democratic national committeeman for that state, are engaged in a warm dispute that may cause considerable embarrassment for President Roosevelt, friend of both men. Mullen carried to the White House a hot protest against a $20,000,000 power project which is sponsored by Norris. He is attorney for two $7,000,000 power plants which already have been approved by the PWA, and he asserts there is no field for the enormous amount of electrical energy that would be developed by the three projects, and probably not enough water for all of them.

The first project approved by PWA was at Columbus, Neb., 80 miles west of Omaha, and situated on the Loupe river. The second was on the Platte river, 150 miles farther west, at Sutherland, Neb. Both were approved in the fall of 1933. In addition to the original grants and loans approximating $15,000,000, there was added an allocation of $2,500,000 later.

In the rivalry between these two projects the same argument about the shortage of water was used, and Mullen was criticized for acting as attorney for both.

Report That Lindbergh Baby Is Still Living

ATTORNEYS for Richard Bruno Hauptmann plan to seek a new trial for the convicted kidnaper and slayer of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh's first-born son on the ground that the child still lives and that they can produce him in court.

The boy, five years and six months old and "the image of the Lindbergh baby," is said to be in custody of a Flushing (L. I.) family, which took him from an orphanage and adopted him.

Stock Raisers Urge That Tariffs Be Maintained

BECAUSE of the possibility of a continued increase in the importation of live stock and its products, an appeal in the name of more than 300,000 farmers and ranchmen, members and patrons of the National Live Stock Marketing association, was sent to President Roosevelt urging that present tariffs and sanitary restrictions on animals, meats, lard, and similar products be maintained.

In a telegram, signed by Charles A. Ewing, president of the co-operative association, the chief executive was told that any concessions in the way of lower tariffs and the removal of embargos preventing diseased foreign animals from entering this country would further cripple the live stock industry, and tend to defeat the recovery program.

Queen Astrid of Belgium Killed in Auto Crash

BOWED down by deep grief, the Belgian people laid to rest their beloved queen, Astrid, who was killed near Lucerne, Switzerland, when the automobile driven by King Leopold swerved from the road and dashed against a tree. Astrid's skull was crushed and she died almost immediately in the arms of her husband, who was cut painfully by the smashed windshield.

The queen's body, taken back to Brussels, was taken to the cathedral of St. Gudule for the funeral ceremony and then was interred in the royal crypt at Laeken, where lie the remains of the late King Albert. The services were simple, in accord with the characters of Astrid and Leopold.

Astrid, a princess of Sweden, became the wife of Leopold in 1926 when he was the duke of Brabant, and the marriage was a genuine love match. She immediately endeared herself to the people of Belgium. Three children were born to her and Leopold.

King George's Third Son Engaged to Marry

KING GEORGE of Great Britain announced the engagement of the duke of Gloucester, his third son, to Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott. The duke is thirty-five years old and is the soldier of the royal family. Lady Alice, who is thirty-three, traces her descent from a natural son of Charles II. The date for the wedding has not been set.

With his brother's marriage the forty-one-year-old prince of Wales will be the last bachelor among the king's sons.

German Catholic Prelates Boldly Defy Herr Hitler

BOLDLY defying Reichsfuehrer Hitler, the three cardinals, 23 archbishops and other prelates of the Catholic church in Germany, issued a pastoral letter, which was read in every church, strongly criticizing the anti-religious policies of the Nazi government and intimidating that the Vatican may enforce an interdict for other nations to break off relations with Germany.

J. A. Moffett Resigns As Federal Housing Chief

JAMES A. MOFFETT has resigned as federal housing commissioner, carrying out his long-expressed desire to return to private business. It was presumed in Washington that he would be succeeded by Stewart McDonald.

In his letter of resignation Mr. Moffett told the President that despite necessary delays in getting the housing program under way, the housing administration was insuring construction and repair loans at the rate of $60,000,000 a month.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Red Lake Falls—Colonel and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh landed here for a visit with relatives of the famous flier.

St. Paul—The largest Labor Day crowd since 1921 turned out to the Fair Monday. There were over 152,000 paid admissions.

Kimball—Jacob Buss, 87, who made his home with his daughter, Mrs. Fred Maurer, was trampled to death by a horse in a barn on the Maurer farm.

Blooming Prairie—Ten carloads of onions were received here from the Hollandale trucking district. The crop matured early because of hot weather.

Stillwater—For the first time in 21 years a prisoner escaped from the state penitentiary. The convict, Howard Robbins, 25, of Appleton, Minn., was serving a term of from 10 years to life on a grand larceny charge.

Worthington—Five youths from this community were killed when their car struck a bridge approach near Sibley, Ia. They were William D. Peters, 24; Lloyd Kramer, 19; Vincent Burns, 20; Mike Long, 26, and Glen Wolfly, 23.

Cass Lake—Purchase of white spruce cones for seed extraction is being made by the United States forest service at a price of $1 per bushel. Six thousand bushels of Norway pine cones will be collected in the next few weeks.

Breckenridge—Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Nelson and their 14-year-old daughter of Canby, were fatally injured in an automobile-train crash near here. The accident occurred at a temporary grade crossing where an underpass is under construction.

Redwood Falls—Plans for the state Sunday school convention October 24 and 25 were furthered at a meeting here between city officials and H. L. Stright of St. Paul, general secretary of the state unit. The Methodist Episcopal church will be headquarters of the convention.

St. Paul—Shooting of mourning doves in Minnesota this year has been prohibited by the conservation commission, Erling Swenson, director, said. The commission took this action at its last meeting and at the same time ordered upland plover and woodcock protected.

Chatfield—At a special school election, a $44,000 bond issue was authorized, for the purpose of building an $80,000 school auditorium. A federal grant will furnish the remaining $36,000. The bond issue carried by 10 votes, with a total vote of 538 cast out of a possible 700.

Faribault—The Faribault city council voted to reject and to refuse further consideration of the plan to ask the United States government for a grant of 45 per cent of the cost of a new municipal electric plant. The proposal was for the city to sell bonds to pay the remaining 55 per cent of construction cost.

St. Paul—Approval of a batch of 235 work relief projects here by the state WPA administration, brings the total work relief program for Minnesota up to $32,104,000, according to Victor Christgau, WPA head. Eighty of the state's 87 counties share in the projects which have been approved and forwarded to Washington up to this time.

St. Paul—Between March 15 and Aug. 1, the SERA provided employment for 110,000 persons on work projects costing $33,711,101, L. P. Zimmerman, administrator, reported to the state executive council. Of the total expenditures, $28,556,695 went for labor, $3,899,288 to livestock relief clients and $1,683,865 to non-relief clients.

Ortonville—A new corn eating champion rules the world, because the defending titleholder didn't take his training seriously. Berge Simonson, 178 pound farmer living near here, dethroned the reigning corn chewer, Ed (King Korn) Kottwitz, by the margin of a single ear, 58 to 57, and assumed the latter's title of "Champion corn eater of the world."

Two Harbors—Lake county became one of two counties in the state having no bonded indebtedness as a result of the clearing up by the local school district of $18,000 in obligations during the past year, C. E. Campton, superintendent, said in his annual report. Not only was the school district able to pay up its debts, but it closed the year August 1 with a cash balance of $79,191.60.

Duluth—An increase of 203 quarantines last week for equine encephalomeylitis, commonly known as sleeping sickness, discloses a further spread of the malady from northwestern Minnesota into southern counties, officials of the state livestock sanitary board have announced. The total number of premises under quarantine is 853 and in the majority of cases from one to three horses are afflicted.

Aitkin—Only one of Minnesota's 7,200 rural schools and none of its secondary public schools failed to open its doors to pupils as the school districts of the state began another year in the most promising financial condition for the past three years. The school that failed to open because of a tax delinquency of 99 per cent in its district was at Arthide, in Aitkin county. Mr. Engum hopes to work out a merger plan whereby the pupils of the district can be accommodated in two neighboring districts.

Proper Seating Will Help Keep Wholesome Posture

"If posture is not comfortable it is not good, and a chair that does not make good posture comfortable is not a good chair," declares Henry Eastman Bennett in "Toward an Upsitting Generation," an article in Hygeia in which he gives the essentials of good posture and describes a study of proper seating in the schools.

Good posture is essentially relaxed. As soon as one loses the balance of erectness one can sustain oneself only by strain on the back muscles against an adverse leverage, which increases as the degree of stoop increases until one is actually hanging by the back muscles and leaning on the viscera. This is both fatiguing and unwholesome.

A simple posture test for a seat is to sit as far back in it as you can and relax against the back. If there is the slightest tendency either to slide forward on the seat or to pitch forward at the shoulders it will require an increasingly hard fight against gravity to maintain erect posture in it.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Spank Images of Gods

After a typhoon at Hongkong, China, many Chinese took images of their gods down to the wrecked waterfront and spanked them.

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MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Bowling at Midnight

Midnight outdoor bowling matches are popular in Scotland.

FLY-TOX
Kills
MOSQUITOES
FLIES • SPIDERS
and
OTHER INSECTS
BEST BY 10,000 TESTS
REFUSE SUBSTITUTES
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ECZEMA ITCHING
Quickly soothe burning torment and promote healing of irritated skin with—
Resinol

Quick, Pleasant Successful Elimination

Let's be frank—there's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste material that causes acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Your intestines must function and the way to make them move quickly, pleasantly, successfully, without griping or harsh irritants is to chew a Milnesia Wafer thoroughly, in accordance with directions on the bottle or tin, then swallow.

Milnesia Wafers, pure milk of magnesia in tablet form, each equivalent to a tablespoon of liquid milk of magnesia, correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source, and enable you to have the quick, pleasant, successful elimination so necessary to abundant health.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles at 35c and 60c or in convenient tins at 20c. Recommended by thousands of physicians. All good druggists carry them. Start using these pleasant tasting effective wafers today.

WNU—Y 37—35

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

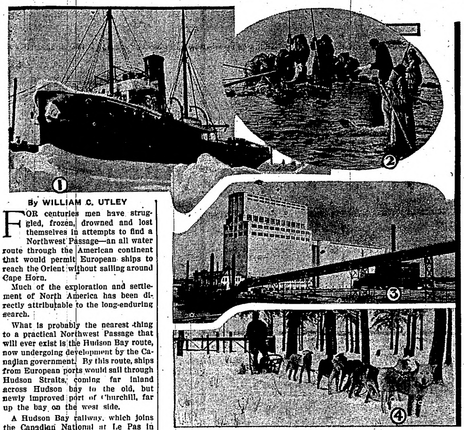
DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, swollen feet and ankles? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly, for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

"Northwest Passage" Awaits Trade



Shown here is a graphic cross-section of life at the new port of Churchill. 1. A ship at one of the wharves in winter. 2. Native Eskimos fishing along the flat, barren coast. 3. The new 2,500,000-bushel grain elevator. 4. An Eskimo dog-team, principal mode of travel, with the exception of the new Hudson Bay railway.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

FOR centuries men have struggled, frozen, drowned and lost themselves in attempts to find a Northwest Passage—an all water route through the American continent that would permit European ships to reach the Orient without sailing around Cape Horn.

Much of the exploration and settlement of North America has been directly attributable to the long-enduring search.

What is probably the nearest thing to a practical Northwest Passage that will ever exist is the Hudson Bay route, now undergoing development by the Canadian government. By this route, ships from European ports would sail through Hudson Straits, coming far inland across Hudson bay to the old, but newly improved port of Churchill, far up the bay on the west side.

A Hudson Bay railway, which joins the Canadian National at Le Pas in Manitoba, has been built with its northern terminus in Churchill. This will now allow ships unloading at Churchill to transfer their cargoes to railway cars there, which will carry them across western Canada to Vancouver, where they may be placed aboard ship again and sent to sea on the final lap of its journey to Japan, China, India or other Oriental markets.

Such a route has several distinct advantages over the recognized routes of today, it is claimed. The distance of travel from Churchill to Liverpool is about the same as that from Montreal, Quebec, St. John and Portland, and less than from New York, yet Churchill is much farther into the heart of Canada and North America. To wheat farmers of Manitoba and western Canada it could be made vastly important, for its supporters claim that it could lower the price of Canadian wheat four cents a bushel. This, of course, would be of vital importance to wheat farmers in Minnesota and the Dakotas, for it would make Canadian wheat a much more serious competitor, although it is possible that some American farmers would also find it cheaper to ship their wheat though Hudson Bay than through Duluth and the Great Lakes as so many of them now do.

Needs Oriental Trade.

But to make it profitable for shipping companies to pick up cargoes of wheat at Churchill, bound for Liverpool and European ports, their ships must be able to bring pay loads into Churchill as well as take them out. It would hardly be worth while for many ships to enter Hudson Bay only under balance to pick up a cargo for the return trip.

The answer seems to be for the shipping companies to develop the Oriental trade, so that ships can bring European manufactured goods to be transferred to rail for Vancouver and the Orient, and pick up wheat at Churchill for the return trip. That this development will eventually come about is not at all unprobable, for the Canadian government has spent more than $57,000,000 in developing the Hudson Bay route in the past few years and it is doubtful that such an outlay of capital will be satisfied with the handful of ships which have cleared Churchill harbor since the completion of the Hudson Bay railway five years ago.

The history of this development is fascinating because it is heroic. Although he was really not the first adventurer to poke the nose of his ship into Hudson straits, it is Hendrik Hudson to whom goes the honor of actually discovering the bay which now bears his name. He found it in 1610 and wintered in the part of it known as James bay. With a few sick sailors he was cast adrift in an open boat and that was the last ever heard of him.

The first real occupation of the site of the present Churchill occurred nine years later and was incidental to the search of Jens Munck, a Danish nobleman, for the Northwest Passage. There were two ships in his company, but during the winter he was forced to spend at Churchill, all but Munck and two sailors perished. When the ice cleared in 1620—the same year the Pilgrims landed on Plymouth Rock—the three of them sailed back to Europe, leaving at Churchill as evidence of their visit a brass cannon, stamped with the Danish royal mark. In 1931, more than 300 years later, a cairn, built of beach stones, was erected to Munck's honor in Battery park, Churchill.

Two Frenchmen, Radisson and Groseilliers, spent the years from 1658 to 1662 in the country about Churchill and returned home with tales of the wealth in furs that existed there. Failing to interest their countrymen, they told their stories to Prince Rupert of Great Britain, and under his direction, the Hudson Bay company was formed. Most of the subsequent exploration was the result of this company's successful efforts to build up the fur trade.

History of Exploration.

Capt. James Young, under the auspices of the Hudson Bay company, established a post at Churchill in 1689, but it burned down shortly afterward. In the following two decades, Hudson Bay developments suffered from the wars between England and France, but in 1717 another post was built at Churchill. Over a period of years following, the stronghold, Fort Prince of Wales was constructed, and the ruins of the fort are still a Churchill landmark.

An Irishman, Sir Arthur Dobbs, sailed from Churchill in 1735 in another of the many efforts to find the Northwest Passage which are linked with the poet's history, but after several attempts he, too, was disappointed. On the rock near the port may still be seen the names of his two ships, Furnace and Discovery, carved there by the sailors. Another name hewn from Churchill rock is that of Samuel Hearne who, operating from Churchill as a base in the years from 1769 to 1772, uncovered much of the vast mineral wealth of the Hudson Bay country.

Further development of the territory under the leadership of Mathew Cocking and Lord Selkirk followed, but the next really important historical character in Churchill annals was another seeker for the elusive Northwest Passage. He was Sir John Franklin, who spent the better part of three decades exploring the Arctic and Hudson Bay. On his third expedition, which left Churchill in the ships Erebus and Terror in 1845, he found it—to his sorrow. The log of the Terror revealed that a Northwest Passage had been found to exist at last, but Franklin and all of his crew perished in the Arctic cold.

With the growth of population in Western Canada and the increasing importance of the territory's agriculture, need began to be felt for larger markets. The best market, of course, was Europe, but it was hard of access because of the lack of railroads connecting the western farm lands with a port.

In 1908 the department of railways and canals began surveying the right of way for the railway, deciding to extend it from Le Pas to Port Nelson, rather than to Churchill, because the cost of a line to Port Nelson was estimated at $4,000,000 less than one to Churchill. While the line was started from the south end, activity was begun to complete port facilities at Port Nelson, but during the World war the project was abandoned

Port Nelson Is Abandoned.

It was not taken up again until 1926. During the eight years of inactivity the line had deteriorated beyond use. It was decided that before beginning again, another survey should be made of the relative merits of the Churchill and Port Nelson terminals, this time by an impartial engineer. The Churchill terminus won out.

It had been thought earlier, on incomplete data available, that the line to Churchill was virtually impossible of construction. It would have to be longer than the line to Port Nelson, and 75 miles of it would be through the frozen muskegs, which it was believed would thaw out during the summer, thus damaging the roadbed beyond repair. But in 1927 it was discovered that a gravel fill over the muskeg would act as a heat insulator and prevent it from thawing.

Harbor possibilities were much better at Churchill. Port Nelson could be entered only at high tide, and then would not admit ships of more than 26 feet draft, while at Churchill provision for 30-foot could be made at any tide. The cost of completing the work at Churchill was estimated to be less than at Port Nelson, and the engineers estimated that it could be accomplished in three years less time.

A permanent wharf was built, mooring buoys installed, the channel deepened and the harbor otherwise improved. With the completion of the railway, great freight sheds were constructed and cattle pens set up.

Today the one outstanding landmark of Churchill from any approach is the giant grain elevator. It is a towering white skyscraper that seems oddly out of place along the flat and barren shore, which is frozen the year round. It holds 2,500,000 bushels, and provisions have been made for enlarging this capacity to 10,000,000 bushels. Wheat stored there will "keep" almost indefinitely because of the year-round low temperatures that produce natural refrigeration.

Patrol Ice Areas.

Another imposing building is the power house, with its three generators capable of carrying a load of 3,600 kilowatts. It takes power to operate the four grain car unloaders at the elevator, each capable of emptying eight cars, a total of 10,000 bushels, every hour. After the grain has been elevated it can be delivered to the deep-water wharf by a four-belt conveyor system which runs in a gallery. The shipping gallery in its 1,462 feet of length, provides berths at the wharf for three ships at one time under the gallery spouts. Twenty-three boat spouts make it possible to deliver four streams into ships at the rate of 20,000 bushels an hour for each stream.

All of the port facilities are complete for present use. The next step in the development of the Hudson Bay route is the improvement of navigation in the bay itself and in Hudson strait. The waters are patrolled by a sea-going, ice-breaking tug, the Ocean Eagle, which makes scouting trips each year at the time the ice breaks up. It must be remembered that it is very cold in this part of the bay territory; the mean yearly temperature is about 17 degrees, and the strait and bay are navigable without ice-breakers only about six weeks of the year. The ice in Churchill harbor usually breaks up about the middle of June and closes up again during the last two weeks of October.

The Canadian government operates an ice-breaker, the Stanley, to keep the strait and bay open as long as possible and maintains an aerial scouting patrol to keep navigators posted on the ice conditions with which they are likely to meet.

About the only thing this new Northwest Passage route needs to become an important factor in world commerce is shipping. In 1931 two ships cleared Churchill harbor; in 1932, 10 ships; in 1933, 10 ships; in 1934, 15 ships. At the time of this writing only two ships had cleared Churchill harbor in the entire summer of 1935.

Should European interests see fit to build up Churchill as a shipping point for manufactured goods bound for the Orient, the shipping should multiply many times. The facilities—rail, harbor and return pay-loads—are there. The Canadians who built the Hudson Bay Route are confident that eventually the new Northwest Passage will be a busy one.

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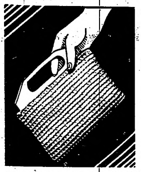
Popular Handbag Easy to Crochet

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



No doubt our readers have noticed the popularity of crocheted handbags. They are easy to make, cost very little and make a smart accessory to any outfit.

This bag is made of cream color crochet cotton in the attractive waffle weave stitch and measure 5½ by 9 inches when finished.

Package No. 408 contains sufficient Mountain Craft crochet cotton to complete the bag, also one pair of bag handles and instructions. The bag can be made up in about two days and this package will be mailed to you upon receipt of 40 cents. If you want illustration and instructions only, send 10 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. B. Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Send stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Peninsular War Relics

Workmen have discovered heirlooms believed to have been hidden by Queen Carlotta Joaquina of Portugal to save them from looters during the French occupation of Lisbon in the Peninsular War of 1808-14. The men were installing electric lights in the ancient royal palace at Queluz, and found the heirlooms behind a panel in the wall of Queen Carlotta's bedroom.

One of the articles, an exquisitely worked altar crucifix of solid silver, weighs more than ten pounds. There are also six altar candlesticks of silver. All the articles belong to the period of King John V, 1706-1750.

Eternity

Eternity is not a very, very long time, but the absence of time.

Long Time Between Drinks for Many Hawaiian Cows

Reports on cattle in Hawaii that do not drink water for long periods are verified by a representative of the bureau of animal industry, United States Department of Agriculture, in Honolulu, who tells of a number of cases where ranch cattle in the dry regions get along for months in spite of the lack of streams, springs, water holes, and artificial water supplies. The animals get the needed moisture from the succulent leaves of cactus or other plants, from dew and rain on leaves, and from occasional small pools that remain after rain.

There have been stories that some of these cattle refuse to drink water from a pool or tank and that they are even afraid of water. The bureau man reports that ranchers do not corroborate such statements. Ranchers say that cattle find pools often enough so that they are acquainted with the appearance of water in that form.

On one large ranch on the Island of Hawaii, only 6 inches of rain fell in 1933 instead of the usual 20 to 40 inches. The cattle were turned in on a large cactus area where there was no available water except that in the plants, and very few deaths of animals were reported.

Hawks Battle Rescuer

Running to the rescue of a lamb being attacked by two hawks near Gunnindaddy, New South Wales, M. Doyle, a farmer, had to fight for his life. As he approached the lamb one bird swooped savagely at him. Doyle stunned it with the handle of his whip. Seeing its mate on the ground the second hawk dropped its prey and attacked Doyle. The man swung his whip and the lash coiled around the bird's legs. A sharp jerk brought it to the ground. Both birds were killed.

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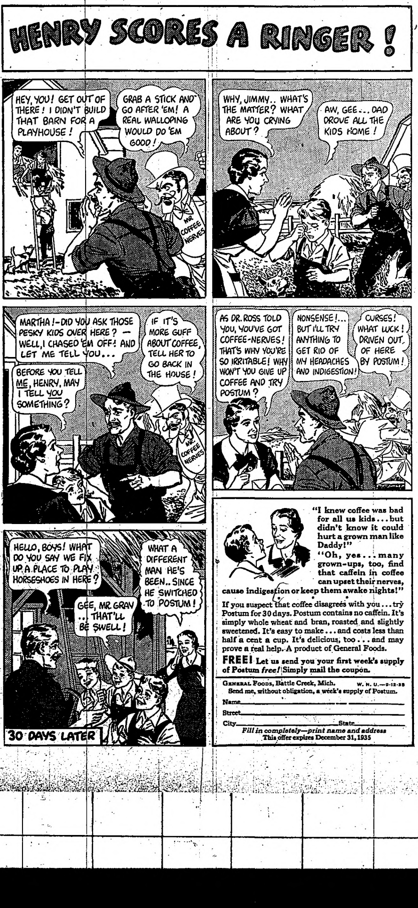

HENRY SCORES A RINGER!
HEY, YOU! GET OUT OF THERE! I DIDN'T BUILD THAT BARN FOR A PLAYHOUSE!
GRAB A STICK AND GO AFTER 'EM! A REAL WALLOPING WOULD DO 'EM GOOD!
MR COFFEE NERVES
WHY, JIMMY.. WHAT'S THE MATTER? WHAT ARE YOU CRYING ABOUT?
AW, GEE... DAD DROVE ALL THE KIDS HOME!
MARTHA!—DID YOU ASK THOSE PESKY KIDS OVER HERE?—WELL, I CHASED 'EM OFF! AND LET ME TELL YOU...
IF IT'S MORE GUFF ABOUT COFFEE, TELL HER TO GO BACK IN THE HOUSE!
BEFORE YOU TELL ME, HENRY, MAY I TELL YOU SOMETHING?
MR. COFFEE NERVES
AS DR. ROSS TOLD YOU, YOU'VE GOT COFFEE-NERVES! THAT'S WHY YOU'RE SO IRRITABLE! WHY WON'T YOU GIVE UP COFFEE AND TRY POSTUM?
NONSENSE!... BUT I'LL TRY ANYTHING TO GET RID OF MY HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION!
CURSES! WHAT LUCK! DRIVEN OUT OF HERE BY POSTUM!
HELLO, BOYS! WHAT DO YOU SAY WE FIX UP A PLACE TO PLAY HORSESHOES IN HERE?
WHAT A DIFFERENT MAN HE'S BEEN.. SINCE HE SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
GEE, MR. GRAY.. THAT'LL BE SWELL!
30 DAYS LATER

"I knew coffee was bad for all us kids... but didn't know it could hurt a grown man like Daddy!"

"Oh, yes... many grown-ups, too, find that caffein in coffee can upset their nerves, cause indigestion or keep them awake nights!"

If you suspect that coffee disagrees with you... try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffein. It's simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make... and costs less than half a cent a cup. It's delicious, too... and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U.—9-12-35
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
Name____________________
Street____________________
City____________State________
Fill in completely—print name and address
This offer expires December 31, 1935

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

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BLACK RIVER NEWS

Henry Sorenson and family were visitors Wednesday at the G. Lindquist home.

Mrs. E. D. Jensen spent Monday at Thief River Falls as a guest of Mrs. H. Olson.

Marie Anderson visited Monday at the V. G. Brink home.

Mes. M. W. Brink and A. Holmberg visited at the V. G. Brink home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and daughter, Grace, and Mr. Melin visited Sunday at the August Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Barstad of Silverton visited Sunday at the Henry Melin home.

Alfred Sorvig and family motored Wednesday to Crookston and spent the day with relatives.

Miss Effie Frederickson will commence teaching a term of school next Monday in Dist. 166.

The following visited Sunday at the E. Jensen home: Mr. and Mrs. A. Holmberg, Mrs. M. W. Brink, Mrs. V, Brink, Mr. and Mrs. H. Olson and daughter, Joyce, Myrtle and Robert Oen of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe.

Gertrude Lockrem of Norden visited a few days last week with Marie Anderson.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson were guests Tuesday at the Rev. Dahle home.

Gertrude Swanson has returned home after being employed at the Chas. Schneider home.

Dr. and Mrs. A. A. Stromberg of Minneapolis and their niece, Zita Stromberg of New London, came Sunday to visit at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Helen and Vivian Olson visited last week-end at the Walter Olson home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Dorendors and daughter of Fairmont, and [illegible] and Chas. Schneider were visitors Monday evening at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mrs. Stancy Pounds of Enderlin, N. D., came Sunday to visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Rueben Rux.

[illegible] Schelin, Gertrude Swanson and [illegible] Lindblom returned Monday to St. Hilaire to [illegible] high school.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian called Wednesday at the Hegstrom home.

Rev. H. A. Larson and family of St. Hilaire, were visitors Monday at the C. A. Lindquist home.

Mrs. Victor Peterson and son, Roland, returned Sunday to their home at Grand Forks after spending a week at the home of her father, Gust Johnson.

Mrs. J. O. Nyberg and Alva King called Sunday at J. O. Swanson's.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu, and Mrs. J. Nyberg visited Thursday at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Gertrude visited Sunday at the Rev. Dahle home at St. Hilaire.

GREAT NORTHERN
LOW
FARES
EVERY DAY

Station-To-Station Fares, 2c Per Mile, One Way . . . Round Trip, 1.8c Per Mile . . . Dining Car Meals as Low as 50c—meals and hot coffee served at even lower prices in Coaches and Tourist Sleepers.

Route of the
AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN
Railway

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Washington Elberta peaches at 95 cents per crate at Larson Bros., St. Hilaire.

Dorothy Kirkconnel, who attends high school at Thief River Falls, spent the week-end at home.

Another dance was given last Saturday night at the local hall. The orchestra from Wylie furnished the music.

Miss Erdmann returned to Brainerd Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Erdmann motored down with her returning Monday night.

Supt. Cash Cartier of the Red River Power Company, and his son, Leo, were here today from Red Lake Falls to read electric meters for the month, and to attend to new installations.

Miss Helena Erdmann arrived home Friday night from Brainerd to spend the week end and be present at the Silver Wedding Jubilee of her parents Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Erdmann.

Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by Mes. E. Jensen, H. Holmes and V. Brink at the church parlors Friday afternoon, Sept. 20.

Thor P. Smidesang of Eldred stopped here for a short time Saturday while enroute to Thief River Falls to look after business matters at his greenhouse property.

Mr. Gunnard Lindquist and Miss Tessie Jacobson, well known local young couple, were married Tuesday, Sept. 13, at Red Lake Falls. The Spectator of 1935 extends congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Lindquist on their silver wedding anniversary.

New warning signs cautioning motorists to reduce speed to not more than 30 miles per hour, were put up at each end of town last week by the state highway department. Similar signs are being placed at outskirts of all towns thruout the state.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson of St. Paul, Mr. and Mrs. J. Prestby of Fosston, Erling Prestby and family of Gonvick, Ted Prestby and family of Erskine, Ed. Husby and Ruth Holmes of Fosston, Carl Prestby and family and Earl Turnwall of this community attended a family reunion here recently at the Hans Prestby home.

A paint truck of the state highway department came thru here Monday making a new orange colored center stripe on T. H. No. 32. The stripe is wider than former ones, and can easily be seen at night by motorists.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, accompanied by Mrs. O. Gunstad, motored Saturday morning to Minneapolis to visit relatives, and also to attend the St. Hilaire picnic held Sunday at Como Park at St. Paul. Mr. and Mrs. Satterberg returned home Monday evening, but Mrs. Gunstad stayed for a longer visit with her mother, sisters and brother at Minneapolis, and with her sister at Sauk Center.

P. T. A. MEETS SEPT. 20

First meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for the present school year will be held at the school building Friday evening, Sept. 20. The committee requests good attendance for the following program:

Program

Music -------------- Selected
Business.
Address of Welcome
------ Prse. of School Board
Response ---- Supt. of Schools
Introduction of teachers.
Remarks by teachers.
Remarks by Pres. of P. T. A.
Music by Orchestra.
Reception and Social Hour.
Music -------------- Selected
Lunch will be served.

SAN MEETING TODAY

Members of the county boards and Auditors of Roseau, Marshall, Red Lake and Pennington counties, which counties comprise the Oakland Park Sanatorium district, met with members of the Sanatorium Commission this afternoon at the Sanatorium for a get-acquainted meeting. Grounds and buildings were inspected by the visitors, and picnic lunch was served latter part of the afternoon.

EDITOR NAMED JUDGE

R. M. Aalbu, editor of the Forum at Thief River Falls, has been appointed by Governor Olson as municipal judge of that city to succeed the late J. M. Bishop. Judge Aalbu will complete the term of Judge Bishop which expires this year. The office will be filled by election in November.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Clara, Hazel—

Wed., Sept. 18, Ladies Aid at Mrs. Wm. Palmquist's at 2:30 P. M.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—

Friday, Sept. 20. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Adrian Anderson at 2:30 P. M.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday, Sept. 15:

Sunday school at 10:00. No other service for the day because of Mission Sunday services at Warren. No service at the Chapel until following Sunday.

Friday, Sept. 20. Ladies Aid at the Chr. Kruse home at 8:00 P. M.

Nor. Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Sept. 15:

St. Hilaire Luth., Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. Norsk service at 10:00 A. M. Class Saturday at 10:00.

St. Pauli Luth., Services at 11:15 A. M.

Ebenezer, Aid at Mrs. Magnell's, Wednesday, Sept. 18 at 2:30 P. M.

Clearwater, Harvest Festival Sunday, Sept. 22 at 11:00 A. M. and 2:00 P. M.

DR. SPOFFORD
Optometrist
WILL BE AT:

RED LAKE FALLS, Tues., Sept. 17, afternoon.
ST. HILAIRE, Fri., Sept. 20, forenoon.
BROOKS, Fri., Sept. 20, afternoon.

Offices at Convenient Hotels and Cafes

EYES EXAMINED—GLASSES FITTED

Over thirty-two years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

The After-Service

After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eyestrain. Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. Investigate and tell your friends of this extraordinary service which is brought regularly almost to your very door.

SAVE YOUR EYES—IT PAYS
AT HIS HOME OFFICE,
Long Prairie, Minn.
EVERY MONDAY AND SATURDAY

WOOD FOR SALE—Dry and green pole wood, containing about two cords to a truckload, $5.00 per load delivered. Place orders with Ed. Engh. Also standing poplar timber in acre lots. Wm. Engh, City. S13-03c.

Ed. Johnson, principal of schools at Lancaster, motored here Saturday morning and spent until Sunday evening looking after affairs at his cafe.

DIESEL — Men wanted to start immediate training in this vicinity to install, operate and service DIESEL ENGINES in power plants, trucks, tractors, etc. Consultation service and tools furnished. Write giving mechanical qualifications. Schoeck Diesel Training, Alton, Illinois.

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

"Cigarette Halt"

"Cigarette Halt"—*that's what men on the march call it when they stop for rest and a cigarette.*

Cigarette Halt. Pass around the Chesterfields. It's a corking good cigarette. They have taste, yes, plenty of it, but not strong.

Chesterfields are mild, but they are not insipid or flat.

Pass around the Chesterfields

Chesterfield ... *the cigarette that's MILDER*
Chesterfield ... *the cigarette that TASTES BETTER*

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Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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of each week

Instituted in 1882

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HUNTING SEASON STARTS SATURDAY

Sportsmen of St. Hilaire and community who enjoy getting out in the fields each fall are anxiously marking time until Saturday noon, September 21, when Minnesota's annual open small game hunting season gets under way. At that time it will become legal to take prairie chickens or pinnated grouse and white-breasted or sharp-tailed grouse in 14 Minnesota counties.

The open season on these species of upland game birds will continue each day until sunset Sunday, September 29, with shooting permitted from sunrise to sunset daily except on the opening day when 12:00 o'clock noon is the starting time.

Open counties are Kanabec, Pine, Carlton, Aitkin, Lake, St. Louis, Itasca, Koochiching, Beltrami, Lake of the Woods, Pennington, Marshall, Roseau and Kittson. All other counties of the state are closed.

A daily bag limit of five birds, possession limit of 10, and a season limit of 18 birds was established by the Minnesota Conservation Commission upon recommendation of Erling Swenson, Director of the Division of Game and Fish, following a careful survey.

A resident small game hunting license costing one dollar is required of all citizens of the state 16 years old or over.

AUCTION SEPT. 27TH

Miss Eliza Hendrickson announces she will have an auction sale of household goods belonging to her mother, the late Mrs. Nels Johnson, at her residence a block east of the postoffice in St. Hilaire, on Friday, Sept. 27th. A complete set of household goods including stoves, tables, chairs, beds besides garden tools and many other articles, will be offered for sale to highest bidder. The sale will start at 1:00, and terms are cash.

Hilmer Nelson suffered the loss of the tip of his index finger, and had tip of another badly smashed last Friday as the result of having them caught in the chain of a corn binder. The wound will necessitate his being laid up for several weeks.

IS 91 YEARS OF AGE

Mrs. E. E. Anderson, one of the sturdy pioneer residents of this community, observed her 91st birthday anniversary last Thursday. About a year ago she was so ill that very little hope was entertained for her recovery, but she regained strength and is now able to be about as well as before. During the past summer, she insisted on going to her farm east of the village to live alone, and care for her home, for several weeks. She is able to cook, bake and attend to household work despite the fact that she has long since passed the allotted three score and ten years of age.

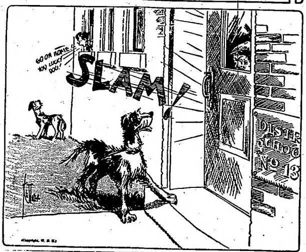
MRS. ALB. JOHNSON DIES IN CROOKSTON

Mrs. Albert Johnson, for many years a well known resident of Rocksbury township, and more recently of Warren, died Sunday at a Crookston hospital following an operation. During her years of residence in this county, Mrs. Johnson took an active part in social and other activities, and was very highly esteemed by all who knew her. For the past few years, Mr. and Mrs. Johnson resided on their farm south of Warren, and recently moved to that city to make their home. Besides her husband, Mrs. Johnson is survived by two sons, Perry at Omaha, Neb., and Guy at Minneapolis, and by one daughter, Mrs. Ross Noper of Aurora, Ill.

A large number of friends of the family from Thief River Falls, Warren, and including Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mrs. O. Gunstad of this village, attended the funeral service which was held Tuesday afternoon at the Presbyterian church at Crookston. From there, the remains were shipped to the former Johnson home at Aurora, Ill., for burial. Heartfelt sympathy of friends in this section is extended to Mr. Johnson and family in their time of sorrow.

Ben Rosendahl has a foundation in and will soon commence erection of a new residence. His place will be located in Northside Addition and will be the first house to go up there since the addition was platted some years ago.

The Parting of the Ways


GO ON HOME! YOU LUCKY DOG!
SLAM!
DISTRICT SCHOOL No 13

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Clifford Schantzen is busily engaged this week at brightening up his garage building with a coat of paint.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Christensen and family of Plummer were guests Saturday evening at the Emil Just home.

Mrs. Duncan McAllister of Grand Forks, was here this week for a visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Fred Hanson.

Orville Gulseth returned home a few days ago after spending several weeks harvesting and threshing out in North Dakota.

Manford Dahle left Monday for Grand Forks to resume his studies in the medical department of the University of North Dakota.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson, their son, Douglass, and the younger children, left this week for a visit with relatives and friends at Minneapolis.

Harry Winter was taken ill Friday while out assisting with bringing in some honey. He was a very sick man both Saturday and Sunday, but is feeling much improved now.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, accompanied by Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Andrew Hauge, and by Mrs. Joe Hauge of Bemidji, left Saturday on a motor trip to points in Iowa and South Dakota. They planned to be gone several days.

Mrs. B. E. Burkee returned home last week after spending several days at the home of her son, E. O. Burkee, at Moorhead. The latter had been ill about a month but is now so much improved that he has been able to resume his work as appraiser for the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul.

HIGHWAY PATROL REPORTS DRIVERS SLOWING DOWN

Members of the state highway patrol report a noticeable tendency away from excessive speeds on the trunk highways since the patrol began making arrests for speeding recently, says a highway department bulletin. The patrol is not enforcing any absolute limit, but is making arrests where the speed is obviously dangerous to other traffic. One of the first arrests made was of a Minneapolis man who drove through the village of Moose Lake at 80 miles an hour.

Ferdie Swenson and Ed. Peterson motored Sunday to Annandale for a visit at the home of Rev. and Mrs. A. Sand.

The Community Ladies Aid will be entertained at the church Friday afternoon, Sept. 27, by Mesdames W. Olson, A. Brink, W. Corbet and R. Collins.

Mr. Isaac Teigen and Miss Huldah Gigstad motored here Sunday from Moorhead and spent the day at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home, returning to Moorhead that evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just have had as their guests the past week, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Carr and children, Evelyn and Robert of Orr, N. D. Mr. Carr is Mrs. Just's foster son.

Mrs. Fred Boltman and daughter of Grand Forks, motored here Monday and visited until Tuesday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Olson. Mrs. Boltman is a sister of Mrs. Olson.

The Womens' Club will have its first meeting of this season at the club rooms this evening. As has been customary in years past, the club has held no meetings during the hot summer months.

Mrs. B. E. Burkee was honored Monday by a visit from a large number of neighbors and friends, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. Mrs. Burkee was the recipient of a number of gifts, and a bountiful lunch was served.

A well outfit belonging to A. Nyhagen was brot in Tuesday to recover a cylinder that had dropped into the village artesian well at the postoffice corner. The cylinder was taken out without much difficulty and the well is again functioning as it has done for many years.

Many interested people have asked why it was not possible to ascertain the standing of the local band in the state-wide competition at the State Fair recently before the band returned home. This was because 4-H bands from different sections of the state appeared on different days. We are informed that the band which placed first in the state, played its competition selection on Friday which was the day after the local band returned home.

Land O'Lakes, Inc., set men at work Monday morning at installing a new front in the former Spectator shop. According to information received, a new service station is to be built on the corner in a short time.

Regular meeting of the Business Mens Club was held at the club rooms Monday evening this week.

25 Years Ago

A baby son of Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson died Monday, Sept. 12, after a brief illness.

A Great Northern carpenter crew was here repairing the station platform, and making some bridge and culvert repairs.

Henry Olson was named to serve as petit juror at the October term of district court at Red Lake Falls.

Herman Anderson was here from Devils Lake, N. D., for a visit with his sister, Mrs. H. O. Jackson, and other relatives.

Carl Krueger of Red Lake Falls decided to locate here with a harness shop. He expected to have the place open in two weeks.

H. B. Borneman, local station agent for several years, was transferred to Hallock. J. A. Bahan, formerly agent at Tilden, succeeded Mr. Borneman here.

H. M. Babcock leased the Imperial building and was to occupy it with his drug stock that month.

Willie Smith, Oiler in the mill at Thief River, was killed when he became entangled in a swiftly moving shaft.

Miss Sadie Power of Wylie, and David Collins of Warroad, formerly of St. Hilaire, were married Sept. 21st at Red Lake Falls.

Rev. and Mrs. E. E. Thompson went to Fergus Falls at attend the annual M. E. Conference. They did not expect to return here.

Mark Harder of Hettinger, N. D., was here looking after his farm interest in Sec. 30 of Rocksbury. He planned to move his family here that fall.

Mrs. Siri Lunde, age 86, died Sept. 20 at home of her stepdaughter, Mrs. R. L. Hauge, after an illness of three months.

The last rail was laid and connections established on the new Soo Line extension from Plummer to Duluth. Several booming towns along the new line were making a bid for those seeking business and professional locations.

THIEF RIVER FALLS PLANNING FESTIVAL

With civic groups and the American Legion co-operating, Thief River Falls will stage a three day fall festival, the dates being October 10, 11 and 12. The Legion Auxiliary drum corps of Thief River, the Crookston auxiliary drum corps, the Ninth district band will take part in a big parade to be staged the first day. In addition to a program now being arranged, a banquet will be given on evening of the second day at which Soo Line officials will be present.

Saturday's events will be built around completion of the new parkway approach to the new bridge spanning the Red Lake river. The parkway has been laid out as a scenic beauty place and will prove a splendid attraction to Thief River Falls in years to come. There will be dances each evening of the festival, and many other forms of entertainment and amusement also have been provided. On the final day, four popularity queens, representing Thief River Falls, Pennington county, Marshall county and Red Lake county will be selected and crowned.

THREE PLACES BURGLARIZED

Parties who evidently were familiar with the premises, gained entrance to Walter Olson's cafe early Sunday morning by prying out a board covering a broken window in the door. A careful check-up indicates very little was taken except some change. From there the same parties broke into Pearson's meat market thru the door connecting the two places, and made away with a few dollars in change from the till. Following the two depredations mentioned, someone forced entrance thru rear door of Johnson's Cafe but were frightened away before securing any loot.

SCHOOL NOTES

School is well under way, but a number of the High School boys are still engaged in manual toil. A suggestion, it won't be long until basketball season, so let's see you soon.

Parents cooperation is necessary in order that none are absent unless absolutely needed.

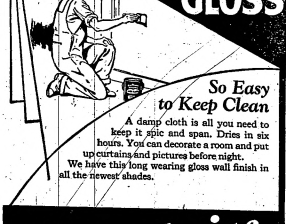
Office hours (telephone hours) 10:30-11:15 A. M., 2:30-3:15. School will dismiss on Fridays at 3:45.

The Band will make their first appearance of the season at P. T. A. this Friday.

M. R. Graham,
Supt. of Schools.

Sam Hauge, manager of the creamery at Bagley, was here last Sunday for a visit with relatives and friends.

Paint Your Walls with
WAL-GLOSS



So Easy to Keep Clean

A damp cloth is all you need to keep it spic and span. Dries in six hours. You can decorate a room and put up curtains and pictures before night.
We have this long wearing gloss wall finish in all the newest shades.

Enterprise PAINTS

LARSON BROS.
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.
Authorized Enterprise Dealer

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

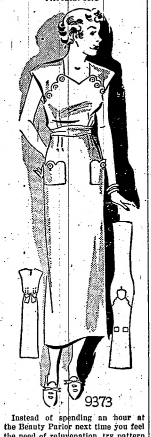
Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Youthful Detail on This House Frock

PATTERN 9373



Instead of spending an hour at the Beauty Parlor next time you feel the need of rejuvenation, try pattern 9373 and an hour at the sewing machine!—the results will be much more lasting because you'll always look young when you slip into this practical little frock with its feminine, flattering details. Scallops agree with everyone, and when accented with bright buttons they're more than agreeable. See the sketch herewith and you'll realize why we say "spend an hour at the machine!" Make it of gay printed cotton and, if you like—bind each scallop with bias tape for a gay morning frock—choose solid color shantung if you would have it for a run-about.

Pattern 9373 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 2⅞ yards 36 inch fabric. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, the STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Smiles

STARTING EARLY

Billy had the promise of a room of his own when he was six years old, so on his birthday his parents surprised him with a fine outfit of furniture for the new room.

"It will last you a lifetime," said father. "Don't you like it?"

"Oh, yes, I like it all right, but I wonder how my wife will like it."—Indianapolis News.

LIVESTOCK FOR SALE

Good grade Rambouillet breeding ewes delivered in carlots. Also feeder lambs, cattle and feeder ewes. Write or wire MURPHY & DAVIS, Room 209 Merchants National Bank Bldg., Fargo, N. Dak.

Dangerous

"Did you hear about the awful thing the teacher did to Jimmy?"

"No."

"She made him wash his face at school, and when he got home his dog didn't know him and bit him."

FLAVOR + QUALITY
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Senator Long Assassinated by Political Opponent

HUEY P. LONG, United States senator and political dictator of Louisiana, is dead, the victim of an assassin's bullet. As he passed through a corridor of the state-house in Baton Rouge, where the legislature was passing more laws to solidify his control over the state, he was shot once through the body by Dr. Carl A. Weiss, Jr., of Baton Rouge, one of the "Kingfish's" political opponents. The assassin was immediately shot to death by the senator's ever present bodyguards.

Huey P. Long

Long was hurriedly taken to a hospital and eminent surgeons were summoned. They found the bullet had gone through the base of the right lung and passed out of the back, puncturing the colon and causing internal hemorrhage. After the wound had been cleansed, two blood transfusions were given, the blood being supplied by Lieut. Gov. James A. Noe. Mrs. Long and her daughter Rose were brought from New Orleans and sat at the senator's bedside.

The surgeons and physicians worked unceasingly to save Long, but his strength steadily waned and shortly after 4 o'clock Tuesday morning, about thirty hours after the shooting, he passed away.

The motive of Doctor Weiss, an eye, ear, nose and throat specialist, apparently grew out of the high-handed political methods of Senator Long in Louisiana. The position of his father-in-law, District Judge B. H. Pavy of Opelousas parish, an anti-Long leader, is jeopardized by a law introduced in the present special session to gerrymander his district. The law would put the home of Judge Pavy in Landry parish.

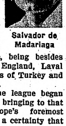
In August, Senator Long told the senate that at a conference in the Hotel De Soto in New Orleans last July 21 his foes had discussed a plot to kill him. He presented excerpts from what claimed was a record of a sound recording device revealing the plot.

Long's opponents laughed at this story, just as they always have ridiculed his practice of having an armed guard accompany him everywhere.

Political leaders of all parties expressed their deep regret for the assassination of Senator Long. His devoted followers in Louisiana and elsewhere mourned his death. He had been one of the picturesque figures in America's political life, creating innumerable enemies but persistent in advocating his ideas which appeared fantastic to most citizens. A Democrat, he had broken with the administration and often bitterly attacked President Roosevelt and the New Dealers. It was the belief of many that he intended to become the Presidential nominee of a third party comprising his own "share the wealth" crowd and various other groups dissatisfied with the policies of the old parties.

Efforts of Statesmen to Prevent War in Africa

MUSSOLINI tacitly consented to the appointment of a committee of five nations by the League of Nations council to handle the Italo-Ethiopian embroglio, and after protest agreed that Great Britain and France should be among the members of that body. The other members are Spain, Turkey and Poland. Senor Salvador de Madariaga of Spain is the chairman, and he and his associates at once began the task assigned them. Each country is represented by its chief delegate, being besides Madariaga, Eden of England, Laval of France, Rustu Arras of Turkey and Josef Beck of Poland.



Salvador de Madariaga

The assembly of the league began its sessions in Geneva, bringing to that city many of Europe's foremost statesmen, and it was a certainty that the assembly would be definitely hostile to Italy and ready to consider the imposing of penalties on Italy the moment any overt act occurs. The Italians hoped to prolong the inquiry by the committee of five until after the adjournment of the assembly, and their opponents were building up a solid front, preparing for the application of sanctions against an aggressor as provided for in article 16 of the league covenant. Baron Aloisi told Captain Eden that the African campaign would not begin while the assembly was in session.

In two speeches in Rome Mussolini gave indication that he would not be diverted from his purpose to conquer Ethiopia. Though in one he said "the Italian people want peace provided it is accompanied by justice," in the other he declared "we shall march straight on." The Ethiopian government announced that "telegrams from the northern frontier show that the Italians are making important troop movements on the Ethiopian and Eritrean frontier, indicating an early offensive against Ethiopia."

Accepting the advice of his "brain trust," which includes Everett A. Colson of the United States, Emperor Haile Selassie instructed his representatives in Geneva to reject all solutions thus far offered by the powers for settling the quarrel with Italy. These are a tripartite mandate over Ethiopia, as suggested by France, with the League of Nations guaranteeing Ethiopia's independence and territorial integrity; France's proposal for an Italian protectorate similar to that of the British in Iraq, and an international police force similar to the one that occupied the Saar before its restoration to Germany.

Aloisi Presents Italy's Case Against Ethiopia

BARON POMPEI ALOISI, cold and sardonic, stood up before the League of Nations council in Geneva and presented Italy's case against Ethiopia, denouncing that empire as utterly unworthy to be classed with civilized countries. In addition to his speech, he laid before the council a long memorandum detailing the alleged conditions of slavery that still prevail in Ethiopia and the participation of its government in the slave trade. This memorandum was elaborately documented.

Baron Aloisi

Addressing the council, Aloisi said in part:

"The Ethiopian government does nothing to make itself worthy of belonging to the community of civilized nations. Even today that country has to be represented by European advisers in order to make its voice heard in the League of Nations.

"The Italian government considers, in these circumstances, that a state such as Ethiopia cannot have either equality of right or equality of duties as compared with civilized states. To claim that members of the league are required to observe rules of the covenant in their relations with members who have always and constantly been outside those rules is contrary to all the principles of right and justice."

To the press correspondents the baron was even more explicit. "You have heard the Italian thesis," he said. "That is final. Italy has asked nothing, not even the withdrawal of Ethiopia from the league. From now on Italy will play a passive role here. We are not going to discuss anything with Ethiopia, but we will discuss Ethiopia with the league.

"It is up to the members of the league council to decide whether they want to expel Ethiopia or expel Italy."

Reactions to President's Letter Are Various

REACTION of American business and financial men to President Roosevelt's latest public statement that his basic program has reached substantial completion and industry will have a breathing spell ran the gamut between mild hope and downright unbelief. Those who permitted themselves to be quoted were generally extremely cautious in their expressions, but there was usually a vein of skepticism in their remarks. Wall Street brokers were gladdened by a spurt of trading at higher prices, but bankers were more than doubtful, and economists insisted that a balanced budget, which wasn't mentioned in the President's letter to Roy Howard, publisher, was a prime requisite.

Silas Strawn, former president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, said: "Business men generally will say that the improvement in some lines of business has been in spite of, rather than because of, the activities of the administration."

Politicians regarded the letter as Mr. Roosevelt's opening of his campaign for re-election, and praised or decried it according to their party affiliations. Frank Knox of the Chicago Daily News, a potential candidate for the Republican Presidential nomination, called it "just another promise" and set forth the many campaign promises which Mr. Roosevelt has failed to keep. Senator Black of Alabama said the statement was "a wonderfully clear explanation of his program, its original aims and its execution. It should be a call to those engaged in business to co-operate in further national progress."

Howard had written the President that many business men had become convinced that there could be no real recovery "until the fears of business have been allayed through the granting of a breathing spell to industry and a recess from further experimentation until the country can recover its losses."

In a long letter the President replied that the legislative program of his administration had reached substantial completion and "the breathing spell of which you speak is here—decidedly so."

Germany Protests Language of a New York Judge

GERMAN Ambassador Hans Luther called on Secretary of State Hull and entered formal protest against the language used by Magistrate Louis B. Brodsky of New York in dismissing charges against five persons arrested for tearing the Nazi flag from the liner Bremen in July. The magistrate justified the action of the rioters on the ground that the display of the flag carried, in their minds, "the same sinister implications of a pirate ship, sailing defiantly into the harbor of a nation, one of whose ships it had just scuttled, with the black flag of piracy proudly flying aloft."

Judge Brodsky also characterized the Nazi state as "an atavistic throwback to pre-medieval, if not barbaric, social and political conditions."

Ambassador Luther, who was acting on instructions from Berlin, must have known that Secretary Hull couldn't do much about it, having no control over a city magistrate. However, Mr. Hull tried to mollify an angered Germany by intimating to Governor Lehman of New York that an apology from Brodsky was in order.

Hundreds Die in Hurricane That Sweeps Florida

FLORIDA was the victim of another terrific hurricane that swept up from the Caribbean across the keys and the southern end of the state, then along the west coast and into Georgia. The total of fatalities was uncertain but at this writing the number of dead is estimated at more than 500. Of these perhaps 300 were war veterans in labor camps on the keys where they were employed in construction work. All buildings on many of the keys were demolished and a relief train that had been sent to take the veterans away from the danger zone was smashed to pieces. The survivors on the islands were without shelter, food and medical supplies, but relief expeditions were quickly sent by the Red Cross and other agencies.

Responding to assertions that the great loss of life in the veterans' labor camps was due to lack of preparation against such a disaster, President Roosevelt ordered a thorough investigation by Brig. Gen. Frank T. Hines, administrator of veterans' affairs. Harry Hopkins, head of the FERA which set up the camps, also started an inquiry, and so did the American Legion. The affair promised to attain the bad eminence of a national scandal.

Caught in the fury of the storm, the Morgan liner Dixie, from New Orleans for New York, was driven aground on French reef, about 60 miles south of Miami. Her passengers and crew, numbering 372, were in great peril for three days, but various steamers and coast guard cutters rushed to the rescue in response to her SOS call and as soon as wind and seas abated enough all were taken off the stranded vessel and conveyed to land, most of them to Miami. Passengers on the Dixie warmly praised the gallant work of the ship's officers and crew.

Americans Cancel Big Ethiopian Concession

WHILE the European statesmen were struggling with the Italo-Ethiopian question, Secretary of State Cordell Hull quietly took a hand in the game. He did not in any way involve the United States in the wrangle, but he put an end to the deal whereby Haile Selassie was giving a great development concession to Americans. Officials of the Standard-Vacuum Oil company went to Mr. Hull's office and admitted ownership of the grant. The secretary admonished them that the concession had been "the cause of great embarrassment not only to this government but to other governments who are making strenuous and sincere efforts for the preservation of peace."

Sec'y Hull

The oil men thereupon announced their intention of withdrawing from the deal with Ethiopia, and the big concession sensation was entirely deflated.

Bar Associations to Have Aid in Ousting Shysters

STATE and city bar associations are to be aided vigorously in their efforts to rid the profession of shysters by the American Bar association, and President William L. Ransom has appointed Robert T. McCracken of Philadelphia chairman of a new committee to direct the work. Mr. McCracken performed a similar task for the Philadelphia bar. He is a member of the law firm of Montgomery & McCracken, of which Associate Justice Owen J. Roberts was a member before his elevation to the United States Supreme court.

Death of Edward L. Doheny, Rich Oil Magnate

EDWARD L. DOHENY, one of the wealthiest of America's oil magnates, died in Los Angeles at the age of seventy-nine years, after a long illness. His oil interests were mainly in California and Mexico. In 1924 Doheny and his old friend, Albert B. Fall, secretary of the interior under Harding, were involved in the investigation of the government's leasing of the Elk Hills naval oil reserve in California to Doheny for exploitation.

Doheny was twice tried and twice acquitted, on charges of conspiracy to defraud the government and of giving a bribe of $100,000 to Fall. The latter, however, was found guilty of taking a bribe and went to prison.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Mankato—More than 15,000 persons are expected at the annual conventions of three Catholic organizations here September 22-24.

Hopkins—Racing to can vegetables raised on SERA garden projects, a crew of 50 men and women are busy as bees at the SERA canning factory.

Fergus Falls—A project to improve 1,000 miles of farm-to-market roads in Otter Tail county at a cost of $1,500,000 has been forwarded to Washington.

Duluth—Duluth's business district was transformed into a gala sight as visitors arrived here for the seventieth annual conclave of the Knights Templar of Minnesota.

Austin—A unanimous vote of the Austin Izaak Walton league has approved the state conservation plan to sell the Kabetogema and Grand Portage forest areas to the federal government.

Minneapolis—Police and a mob of pickets engaged in a pitched battle near the plant of the Flour City Ornamental Iron Co., resulting in the death of two men and the serious wounding of 36 more.

Harmony—The Scotland Presbyterian church, near here observed the seventy-fifth anniversary of its founding. Rev. C. W. Hubanks is pastor of the church, which has been served by 13 pastors during the 75 years.

Minneapolis—The Maroon and Gold Gophers at the University of Minnesota began their fall football campaign with the opening of practice on Northrup field. Bernie Bierman, coach, thinks he has some promising material this year.

Wadena—Study of traffic conditions at the intersection of federal highways No. 10 and 71, in the heart of the Wadena business district, has been promised by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner, with a view to reducing accidents.

Cannon Falls—Samuel Bancroft observed his eightieth birthday anniversary. He has resided here since 1857, when he came here at the age of 18 months. He has served as leader of the Cannon Falls band and as one of the players for 63 years.

Cass Lake—More than 300,000 acres are added to the National Forests of Minnesota as result of action by the Forest Reservation Commission at Washington. The Chippewa forest has been increased by 71,334 acres, the Superior 242,584 acres and the Mesaba 640 acres.

Excelsior—With one of the biggest apple crops in history burdening trees in the Lake Minnetonka district this year, citizens of Excelsior decided something in the way of a celebration was in order. The thought was father of the deed and presently an organization was completed to make Saturday, September 21, the first annual Excelsior Apple day.

Minneapolis—The works progress administration and the Minnesota department of conservation plan to spend about $1,500,000 on statewide water conservation projects, Conservation Commissioner E. V. Willard said. A total of 173 individual projects representing the most comprehensive public water conservation program in the history of the state has been approved by the war department. There remains only approval by national WPA officials and allotment of funds before actual work can be started. The state would be expected to furnish about $100,000 of the total cost to defray part of the material charges.

St. Paul—Immediate steps will be taken to appeal to the State Supreme Court from the judgment of District Judge Arthur W. Selover, who ruled the corporate excess tax law is invalid and the enforcement of it unconstitutional. At stake in the appeal, as it was in the suits heard by Judge Selover, is the right of the Minnesota tax commission to collect $100,000,000, more or less, from corporations doing business in the state, under a statute enacted 57 years ago. The law taxed the "intangible assets" of a corporation; technically, the difference between the market value of the corporation's stock and the actual value of its physical assets. It has been termed a tax on the good will of a business.

Hallock—State trust fund lands are to be offered at auction in 18 counties, F. A. Wildes, director of the division of lands and minerals, Minnesota department of conservation, announced. The lands are sold on basis of cash for timber and improvements, a payment of 15 per cent of the purchase price of the land itself and 40 years time on balance with interest at 4 per cent. The sales will be held at Hallock, Oct. 7; Roseau, Oct. 8; Warren, Oct. 10; Crookston, Oct. 11; Ada, Oct. 12; Moorhead and Breckenridge, Oct. 14; Detroit Lakes and Mahnomen, Oct. 15; Bagley and Bemidji, Oct. 16; Park Rapids, Oct. 17; Aitkin and Carlton, Oct. 21; Duluth, Oct. 22; International Falls, Oct. 23; Grand Rapids, Oct. 24, and Walker Oct. 25.

Minneapolis—Minnesota will have 310,000 persons on direct relief by early winter, L. P. Zimmerman, acting SERA director said in pointing to the situation faced by municipalities and the state as a result of federal withdrawal from the direct relief field. Zimmerman estimated that it will require $2,500,000 to cover relief costs in October, $3,000,000 in November and $4,000,000 in December, and pointed out that unless the federal government comes to the aid of the municipalities, a serious situation will result.

ROMAN COINS TELL HISTORY

The first Roman coins were cast about the middle of the Third century, B. C. They were of bronze, generally showing the prow of a ship on the reverse and heads of various divinities on the obverse. The "as" or "aes," one pound of bronze, was the unit of the Roman mint and its multiples and parts formed the Roman coinage. The value was placed on both sides in different manners. The mark of value of the "as" was 1. Its type was the head of Janus. The letter "S" indicated the value of the semis, four globules the sextans and one globule the unica. These were all parts of the "as," the unica being about one-twelfth.

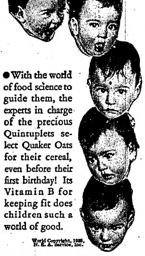
BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Fear Fat?—Count Calories

Anti-Fat claims that blacken the nutritional reputation of certain foods may be grossly misleading. Average individuals grow fat or thin according to the total number of calories they eat a day. The one rule for reducing is to cut down on the calories but include enough of all the food essentials.—Bureau of Home Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Experts Select
QUAKER OATS
FOR
DIONNE 'QUINTS'



● With the world of food science to guide them, the experts in charge of the precious Quintuplets select Quaker Oats for their cereal, even before their first birthday! Its Vitamin B for keeping fit does children such a world of good.

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IN VITAMIN B FOR KEEPING FIT...

QUICK
MOTHER'S OATS
QUICK
QUAKER OATS

1c worth of Quaker Oats equals 3 cakes of Fresh Yeast

Quaker and Mother's Oats are the same

KC BAKING POWDER

Manufactured by baking powder Specialists who make nothing but baking powder—under supervision of expert chemists.

ALWAYS
Uniform
Dependable

Same price today as 45 years ago
25 ounces for 25c

FULL PACK
NO SLACK FILLING

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

WNU—Y 38—35

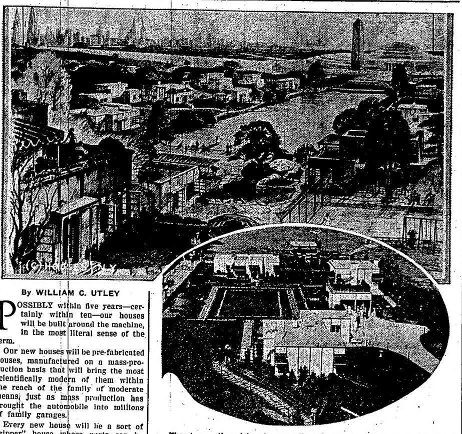
HELP KIDNEYS

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer backache, dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen feet and ankles; feel upset and miserable . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended by users the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

Motorized "Zipper" Houses of Future



The above rather elaborate conception of a colony of the new pre-fabricated, motorized houses, drawn by Hugh Ferriss, has been offered Purdue university for study in its new housing course. Inset: Part of the colony of motorized homes which is being visited by 1,000 persons an hour at Cambridge, Mass.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

POSSIBLY within five years—certainly within ten—our houses will be built around the machine, in the most literal sense of the term.

Our new houses will be pre-fabricated houses, manufactured on a mass-production basis that will bring the most scientifically modern of them within the reach of the family of moderate means, just as mass production has brought the automobile into millions of family garages.

Every new house will be a sort of "zipper" house whose parts can be "buttoned" together and "unbuttoned" again with the greatest of ease. All houses will be of a pleasing simplicity of design. All will have flat roofs that will be so much more "living surface" in pleasant weather. All houses will be air-conditioned in all kinds of weather.

In the center of every house will be a compact, electrically driven motor unit which will furnish power for the hundreds of tasks which make housekeeping a chore today, will heat the house in winter and cool it in summer.

These are not idealistic fancies, framed in fragile smoke rings from the dream pipes of impractical social planning bugs. They are facts.

For such houses already exist; both individually and in communities. Their manufacture and design is being fostered by some of the biggest and most progressive industrial giants of the day.

Houses for Low Incomes.

For the principal strides in developing houses of this sort the credit must go to Owen D. Young, head of General Electric company and to Foster Gunnison, president of Houses, Inc. Houses, Inc., has been formed not to build houses, but to conduct research for the entire building trade "through which new ideas in home building will be tested and cleared and also to culture, assist in the management of, or help finance any worthy project designed to produce modern homes that will be within easy financial reach of those with low incomes."

Houses, Inc., has been subsidized by General Electric. Mr. Gunnison has been one of the leaders in the pre-fabricated housing movement. Motorized, pre-fabricated houses, already past the experimental stage, have been assembled at White Plains, N. Y., Garden City, L. I., New York city, Boston and Philadelphia. At Boston there is a whole colony of such houses which is visited by thousands of persons daily.

Purdue university, at Lafayette, Ind., for the administration of its new course, "The New Science of Better Living," is preparing to start a whole modern community to use as a gargantuan laboratory for the study of tomorrow's scientific housing.

David Ross, chairman of the board of trustees of the university, has donated 143 acres of land where the new village will be assembled. Here every house will be subjected to extreme temperatures and weather conditions and even man-made earthquakes and cyclones. In thirty days it will go through the same rigors that the ordinary house suffers in the course of twenty years.

What interesting possibilities these new houses offer!

Suppose Jack Edwards of Chicago and Mrs. Edwards have just finished paying for their new house. At last, after long saving and struggle their ambition to "own their own home" has become a glorious and happy reality. Then, suddenly, Jack's firm decides to transfer him to New Orleans. Must they give up the lovely dwelling they have worked so hard to own?

House-Moving Is Easy.

No, indeed. Jack simply calls the movers. They take screw-drivers and unbutton the little house, lift it aboard their truck and soon it is rolling gaily along to Dixie. Only a new cement foundation need be built. That is a simple matter that should take no more than a couple of weeks.

Should the new climate suggest a different way of laying out the rooms, why that is a simple matter, too. They can be buttoned together again in whatever arrangement its owners desire. And if the young couple would like to have a guest room to make it more convenient for his or her folks to visit them in New Orleans next winter, a couple of new panels can be bought, buttoned on and made into a new room. When the Edwardses feel affluent enough to own something more on the scale of a southern mansion, they can add a whole new story just as easily.

Fresh air fiends and those of us who like to feed poetic souls by flinging windows open to the balmy breezes of spring are likely to be a little chagrined with the new type of house. Here the spring breeze is not a pleasant zephyr, but an annoying draft. For this is an air-conditioned house, remember. The motor unit draws in the outside air with a central fan, washes it, purifies it and heats it or cools it. For that reason complete insulation from the outside temperatures is essential. The air supplied by the motor unit is in reality fresher and better to breathe than the outside air, no matter what the weather.

Roofs of the new houses can be flat for sun decks and play areas because these buildings, even though they be only one story high, are built like skyscrapers. So complete will be the insulation from heat and cold, you can invite friends over whenever you want to for a weiner roast—with the bonfire built on the roof! The houses will also be lightning-proof, cyclone-proof and even earthquake-proof.

The pre-fabricated walls are proof against sound and termites. They are made of steel, with panels of pressed asbestos and cement. They are practically indestructible. They feel like stucco and yet nails can be driven into them.

Modernists Make Concession.

Only the front door will be made of wood—a true concession on the part of the designers to allow for some little shred of the home-maker's sentiment to remain. Mr. Gunnison explains it:

"We don't want to be too modernistic. The housewife wants the 'feel' of wood on the door as she enters. It's more domestic—not so mechanical, somehow. Everything in the house has been done from her point of view."

It is easy to suppose that the housewife will really be more interested in the "feel" of machinery at her finger-tips, ready to do most of her work for her. From that standard, certainly the house has been designed with her in mind. Despite the fact that it may be located in the remotest suburb or on a farm, the house is more like an efficient metropolitan apartment, set off by itself and a roof placed over it.

Everything is easy to do. Walls are of washable fabric. Closets are cedar lined. Floors are made of compressed hardwood panels. Windows are of the steel casement type, which open with a little crank, like those in an automobile. There are metal storm windows and screens.

There are no cellars in this house. There is nothing to go into the cellar. All the heating, plumbing and domestic mechanical equipment is contained in the motor unit on the first floor. This mechanical nerve center of the home has been called one of the most important scientific contributions to the building industry in years.

Machines Do It All.

A steel cabinet, hardly larger than a pantry, contains the motor unit. If there are two floors, this "core" extends also to the second floor to serve additional baths there. The front of the unit forms one wall of the kitchen. Along this wall is the kitchen "work-bench." It is a single, streamlined unit of monel metal and enamel, which contains a range, an electric refrigerator, electric clock, mechanical dishwasher and dryer, shadowless indirect lighting unit, basin and work table with drawers and cupboards scientifically arranged to save steps for the housewife. There are no cooking odors in this kitchen, for, in addition to the air-conditioning, there is an exhaust fan.

On the other side of the kitchen wall, inside the unit, is all the heavier equipment—the water heater, air-conditioning machine and the furnace (which is much smaller than furnaces we are accustomed to today), all of them automatic, of course.

Next to the kitchen is the bathroom, and, this, too, has one wall facing the motor unit. From this wall come the bathtub with shower attachment, an electric heater for the extra warmth that is sometimes desirable in the bath on chilly mornings, and a lavatory big enough to bathe the baby in. The toilet also projects from this wall; it does not touch the floor, leaving plenty of room for brush and mop.

Perhaps the most wonderful thing about such a house is its cost. The five-room bungalow type can be built, with all mechanical equipment, for only about $3,800; the scale is graduated to two-story affairs which cost less than $10,000.

The advent of pre-fabricated, motorized houses at lost cost may, or may not, have an immediate noticeable effect upon the building industry. Mr. Gunnison thinks it will.

"They will open up an immediate market for hundreds of thousands of homes, create a demand for much labor in the building trades, stimulate the buying and production of materials and make modern, economical and proper housing available to hundreds of thousands of families now anxious to own their own homes, but financially unable to do so because of prices far beyond the reach of their reduced incomes," he said.

Likened to Automobile.

"The application of modern industrial methods to the framework of our antiquated building practices, their inherent economies, mass production and buying of materials and equipment have been correlated in production of the motorized home so that it has been brought to the same high plane of scientific design, engineering perfection, mechanical efficiency and economical production that removed the automobile from the 'millionaire's plaything' class of less than twenty years ago to make it standard and very necessary equipment of almost every American family."

It must be remembered that Mr. Gunnison's Houses, Inc., is not engaged in the manufacture or sale of houses of this type, but is merely conducting research, in an effort to show how better low-cost houses can be built. The motive is not altogether altrustic, of course, for Houses, Inc., is subsidized by General Electric and is assisted by American Radiator and Sanitary, both of whom will have plenty to sell when the pre-fabricated, motorized house becomes the general thing. But the work, in merit and in interest to you and me, is worthy of publicity, in the opinion of this writer.

Meanwhile, building is on the upturn. Picking key cities, it is up 100 per cent for August of this year over last in Boston; 24 per cent in New York; 14 per cent in Philadelphia; 234 per cent in Pittsburgh; 990 per cent in Atlanta; 110 per cent in Chicago; 315 per cent in Kansas City, Mo.; 210 per cent in Memphis; 255 per cent in Fort Worth; 88 per cent in Denver; 180 per cent in Los Angeles, and 135 per cent in San Francisco.

On the recent Better Housing day, celebrated throughout the nation, 3,500 new and better homes were started on a single morning. Conferences are being held at important cities throughout the world in efforts of many nations to help their people build homes.

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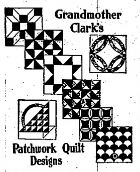
Old Fashioned Patchwork Quilts



By GRANDMOTHER CLARK

From all indications quilt makers will be busy this winter making more quilts. Quilts are still very attractive for needle workers, and any suggestion on this work will be welcomed.

Patchwork Quilt making is much easier today than during Colonial days. Patches are more easily obtained. Diagrams and cutouts for patches and books of instruction are printed. All of these make the work easier and more quilts are being made.

Grandmother Clark's Book No. 20 on Patchwork Quilts contains 30 quilts with cutting diagram for patches, also several ways to assemble 12 and 18-inch quilt blocks.

This book contains information and diagrams for the quilts shown above and many other old designs. Send us 15 cents for this book No. 20 and receive it by mail.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. D. Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Enclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Dynamite

In Fort Myers, Fla., O. J. Hall, fifty-one, superintendent of a light and power company, placed a stick of dynamite in his mouth and lighted the fuse. It blew his head to bits.

In Estherville, Iowa, Burt Bloom, sixty, retired farmer, placed dynamite in a rock bed, lighted a fuse and stood back. Nothing happened. Bloom waited. At last he cautiously approached the charge. As he bent over the dynamite exploded and killed him.

MEDICINE AMONG THE ZULUS

Superstition seems to be the most important ingredient of the Zulu pharmacopeia and may explain the success of many of their remedies, according to Raymond B. Cowles, "Primitive Medicine" in Hygeia where he discusses the Zulu's faith in charms, countercharms and witchcraft.

The Zulus have a remedy for every ill. They choose their cures from inorganic and organic substances, selecting freely from both plant and animal life. Many of the more potent remedies are supposed to cure not one but many evils and one, at least, is supposed to be a sovereign remedy with power over every known disease.

Quick, Pleasant Successful Elimination

Let's be frank—there's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste material that causes acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Your intestines must function and the way to make them move quickly, pleasantly, successfully, without griping or harsh irritants is to chew a Milnesia Wafer thoroughly, in accordance with directions on the bottle or tin, then swallow.

Milnesia Wafers, pure milk of magnesia in tablet form, each equivalent to a tablespoon of liquid milk of magnesia, correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source, and enable you to have the quick, pleasant, successful elimination so necessary to abundant health.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles at 35c and 60c or in convenient tins at 20c. Recommended by thousands of physicians. All good druggists carry them. Start using these pleasant tasting effective wafers today.

FLY-TOX
Kills
MOSQUITOES
FLIES • SPIDERS
and
OTHER INSECTS
BEST BY 10,000 TESTS
REFUSE SUBSTITUTES
516

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

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DIZZY DEAN bears down!

SAY, BOSS, WE JUST SIGHTED THEM CATTLE THIEVES! THEY'RE CAMPIN' IN BIG BEAR CANYON
LET'S GET GOIN', BOYS, AND ROUND-UP THOSE RUSTLERS! COME ALONG, DIZZY, IF YOU WANT A THRILL!
HEY, DON'T TAKE A SHOT AT THAT LOOKOUT!
NO — THE NOISE WILL GIVE US AWAY TO THE REST OF THE GANG!
I'LL GET RID OF HIM FOR YOU — WITHOUT A GUN
YOU SURE POPPED HIM, DIZZY!
IT'LL BE A CINCH TO NAB EM NOW! COME ON — LET'S CLOSE IN ON 'EM!
STICK 'EM UP! REACH FOR THE SKY!
THE SHERIFF WILL BE RIGHT GLAD TO SEE YOU BOYS
YOU SURE SHOWED US A NEW TRICK IN ROUNDING UP CATTLE THIEVES, DIZZY!
AND I GOT TO HAND IT TO YOU, DIZZY, FOR SOME FAST THINKING!
YOU GOT TO THINK FAST — TO PITCH BIG LEAGUE BALL. AND TO THINK FAST YOU GOT TO HAVE ENERGY. 'CAUSE ENERGY KEEPS YOU WIDE AWAKE. THAT'S WHY I EAT GRAPE-NUTS. IT HEADS THE BATTING ORDER FOR ENERGY MAKING
AND IT CERTAINLY TASTES GREAT, TOO!

Boys! Girls! Get Valuable Prizes Free!

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. Solid bronze, with red enameled lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering, be sure to ask for Prize No. 301.

Dizzy Dean Autographed Portrait. By Bachrach, size: 8 by 10—with Dizzy's facsimile signature. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering, be sure to ask for Prize No. 304.

Join the Dizzy Dean Winners ... wear the Membership Pin ... get Dizzy's Autographed Portrait!

Send top from one 12-oz. yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of club manual showing 37 nifty free prizes. And to have lots of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts *right away*. It has a winning flavor all its own. Economical, too, for two tablespoons, with milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935. Good only in U.S.A.)

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The Spectator

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O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Chas. Julin and children left Sunday for their home at Fort Francis after visiting relatives here. She was accompanied by her sister, Mrs. C. Roese, and her niece, Jean Sandberg, who will visit there.

Wilma Olson and Verna Carlson of Roseau visited during the week-end at the Nels Carlson home.

Alfred Halverson and family, Mrs. Martha Lokken, Beatrice and Margaret Lokken and Hilmer Finstad and Lloyd visited Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson and son, Raymond, and Orville Roese visited Saturday at the Elmer Erickson home.

The Clara Luther League will meet Friday evening, Sept. 20, at the Elmer Erickson home.

Mrs. E. Krats and daughter left Wednesday for Minneapolis after visiting here a few weeks. They were accompanied home by Roger, Alda and Roy Kratts who had spent the summer here.

Mrs. Sam Anderson, Lucille Anderson and Louise Erickson of Malung visited Monday at the Ted Johnson home.

Carl Prestby and family, Mr. and Mrs. James Turnwall, Ruth and Earl Turnwall visited Sunday at the Hans Prestby home, the occasion being Eileen Prestby's tenth birthday anniversary.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson will entertain the Aid of Tarna church Friday afternoon, Sept. 20.

A birthday party was given Tuesday in honor of Mrs. Mons Troland by a group of relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Ellingson and daughter spent last weekend visiting relatives at Gary.

The Hazel school re-opened Monday wtih Miss Haugen of Gary as teacher, Miss Haugen will stay at the M. Ellingson home.

Mrs. Mons Troland left Saturday for Ada to visit at the home of her daughter, Mrs. John Mayer.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Thursday and Friday visiting with friends at St. Hilaire.

Little Joan Winter of St. Hilaire, visited Sunday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Clarence Hanson and family, C. A. Roese and family, Carl and Hjalmar Peterson spent Sunday afternoon at the Henry Sandberg home.

John Mansneer left Friday for his home at Chicago after spending two months here.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter spent Sunday visiting at the Lawrence Peterson home at Rosewood.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children spent Sunday evening at the Signe Evenson home in Kratka.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and daughter, Mayme, were guests Sunday afternoon at the Richard Larson home at St. Hilaire.

HAZEL NEWS

(Crowded Out Last Week)

Mrs. C. Walls and children and Mrs. Ed. Humble visited Monday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mrs. Julia Prestby and grandchildren, Halnon and Eileen Prestby, visited last week at the home of her sister, Mrs. James Turnwall near Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and daughter of Middle River, spent Sunday at the Elmer Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Odegaard, Mrs. Carl Alberg and children visited Thursday evening at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter spent Sunday visiting at the Lawrence Peterson home at Rosewood.

Martin Odegaard of Grafton, N. D., visited here Monday at the home of his brother, Ole.

Joyce Roese spent Sunday evening with her friend, Mayme Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Vik and daughter of Thief River, spent Sunday afternoon here at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Carl Finstad and family, Mrs. Martin Palm and children spent an evening last week at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Trissine and Francis Hackimacki of Duluth, and Mrs. Ole Thune and children were visitors Tuesday at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter were guests at the Ted Johnson home Sunday.

Harvey Copp and family of Steiner visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Copp's aunt, Mrs. Julia Prestby, and also at the Hans Prestby home.

Everett Johnson and family and Lillian Alberg of Alvarado, Floyd Sumpter and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. A. Arne, Evelyn and Pearl Nelson visited Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

The Clara Luther League meets Friday evening, Sept. 20 at the Elmer Erickson home.

Owen Carlson left Thursday for his home at Wannaska after a visit with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. Bloom and son of Rosewood were guests Sunday at the John Sjoberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Johnson of Fertile, Louis Anderson and family of Gully, Alvin Jacobson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Jacobson of Austin, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son of Thief River, Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Signe Evenson and son Ed. of Kratka, Oscar Odegaard and family were guests Sunday at the Ole Odegaard home.

BRAY NEWS

Ellen Lindbloom, high school student at Thief River Falls, spent last week-end at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Lindquist left Monday for their home at Minneapolis after visiting at home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lindquist. Mrs. Lindquist had spent the past two weeks here.

Wm. Strouts of St. Paul, spent last week-end at the Chas. Lindquist home, departing Tuesday for St. Paul.

Mrs. Emma Booth and Mrs. Oscar Lindquist of Crookston visited Sunday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Mrs. Lawrence Best visited Monday at the Geo. Swanson home.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were dinner guests Friday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson were visitors Saturday evening at the Henry Schneider home.

Lulu Hegstrom spent Friday and Saturday at the Gust Johnson home.

Dr. and Mrs. A. A. Stromberg of Minneapolis, Zita Stromberg of New London, Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Lulu were visitors Tuesday at the Chas. Lindquist home.

Omar Seeland of Hazel was employed at the Gust Johnson farm the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Magnuson and family of Thief River, J. O. Swanson and family and Mrs. Anna Lindbloom were guests Sunday at the Geo. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Lindquist, Geo. Swanson and family and Mrs. Selmer Olson attended the shower given Friday evening in honor of Miss Cora Krause at the Orlando Bishop home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Rux and son, Ellen and John Lindbloom and Mrs. Stanley Pounds spent Sunday afternoon at the Fred Rux home.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson was a guest Thursday at the Emil Larson home.

Alice and Mae Lindquist were among the guests at a dinner party at the V. C. Noper home last Friday evening.

Mrs. Martin Mosbeck visited Monday at the Hegstrom home.

Dorothy Swanson spent Monday and Tuesday at the Geo. Swanson home.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited Sunday at the V. Brink home.

Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vernon, Mrs. E. Jensen and Mrs. V. Brink were callers Monday at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. V. Brink and Ruth and Effie Frederickson were shoppers Saturday at Thief River.

Mrs. Wm. Strout and son, Billy, and Clifford Lindquist called briefly Saturday afternoon at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Clarence Hallstrom were guests Sunday at the Chris Kruse home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Strom of Biwabic spent last week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin.

Gladys Anderson visited last week at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson.

Chris Kruse and family visited Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson.

AT THE Churches

M. E. Church

Aid will be entertained at the church Friday afternoon, Sept. 27 by Mesdames W. Corbet, R. Collins, A. Brink and Wm. Olsen.

Service Sept. 22 at 3:00 P. M.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Sept. 22, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Friday, Sept. 27, 8 p. m Luther League at the church.

Tarna, St. Hilaire.

Friday Sept. 20, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Adrian Anderson's.

Saturday, Sept. 21, 9:00 a. m. confirmation class.

Sunday Sept. 22, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Thursday, Sept. 26, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. P. Amundson's.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Sept. 20, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson's.

Sunday September 22, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School, 11:00 a. m. Services.

Red River District meetings at the St. Hilaire parish Monday, sept. 30, 8 p. m. and Tuesday, Oct. 1, 10 a. m. 2:00 and 8:00 p. m. in all the churches.

Swedish Mission Church

Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 9:45.
Gospel services at 8 p. m.
Tuesday, Y. P. meeting at 8.
Wednesday, Prayer service at 8.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Sept. 22: Services: St. Hilaire Lutheran. Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services, 8 p. m.

Aid Friday, 2:30 p. m.

Class, Saturday, 10 a. m.

Clearwater Lutheran: Harvest Festival Services. Offering to budget. 11 a. m. Devotion and meeting at 2 p. m. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad will speak.

$100,000 IN ROAD JOBS TO BE LET OCTOBER 4

Bids on three highway jobs estimated to cost approximately $100,000 have been called for October 4 by the Minnesota highway department. The projects are in Meeker, Nicollet and Waseca counties. Work is to begin on all three immediately after the award of contracts.

FOUND—Canvas tarpaulin, on street in city. Loser can have same by identifying and paying for ad. Phone 793. 38c-1674

FOR SALE—Cucumbers ripe or green, carrots, beets, parsnips, tomatoes, potatoes and plums. Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom, city.
319-O3p

WOOD FOR SALE—Dry and green pole wood, containing about two cords to a truckload, $5.00 per load delivered. Place orders with Ed. Engh. Also standing poplar timber in acre lots. Wm. Engh, City.
S13-03c.

K. WEFALD SUFFERS LOSS OF EYE IN OPERATION

Knud Wefald, member of the Minnesota railroad and warehouse commission, is recovering at Abbott hospital in Minneapolis from an operation in which one of his eyes was removed following an infection. Mr. Wefald will remain in the hospital for a rest, after recovery from the operation.

WOOD FOR SALE — Dry poplar in cordwood or stove lengths. Telephone 1-F112. Torstein Walseth, R 1, Hazel, Minn.
S19-26p

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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WHEAT MEETINGS BEING CONDUCTED

County Agents and County Allotment Committeemen of Kittson, Roseau, Marshall, Pennington, Polk, Clearwater, Mahnomen, Norman and Red Lake Counties attended a meeting at Thief River Falls on September 19th for the purpose of discussing the new Wheat Program.

The need for continuation of production control and features of the new program were discussed by C. L. McNelly, Administrative Assistant, Wheat Production assisted by R. M. Douglass, County Agent.

Starting September 24th a series of Community Meetings have been scheduled throughout the county for the purpose of discussing the new wheat program. This schedule is as follows:

Friday, September 27th—at the Bruggeman School for Wyandotte, Mayfield, and Deer Park Townships.

Monday, September 30th—at Erie for Highlanding, Star, Reiner, Goodridge and Hickory Townships.

Wednesday, October 2nd — School District No. 180—Bray, Polk Centre, and Numedal Townships.

Thursday, October 3rd—St. Hilaire for Black River, River Falls and Sanders Townships.

Friday, October 4th — at the Hammer School for Kratka, Smiley, Cloverleaf Townships.

WILL CONDUCT MEETINGS

The Red River District of the Augustana Synod will conduct a series of meetings within the St. Hilaire pastorate, commencing next Monday and continuing thru Tuesday evening. The following subject will be discussed and presented as to its different aspects. "Conversion." What is Conversion? Who must be Converted? Thru Jesus Christ Conversion made possible, Thru the Holy Spirit Conversion is wrought in the heart of man, What is man's part in Conversion? Blessings bestowed upon the converted, and Assurance that I am converted.

Meetings will be conducted in the three congregations simultaneously.

Monday, 8:00 P. M.; Tuesday 10:00 A. M., Swedish; Tuesday, 2:00 P. M. and Tuesday, 8:00 P. M. Communion service. We extend a hearty welcome to all.

OPEN CONDEMNATION OFFICE AT MUD LAKE

Thief River Falls, Minn., Sept. 23.—An office was opened here by Attorney General Harry Peterson to facilitate condemnation proceedings in the Mud Lake game refuge area. The condemnation program contemplates acquisition by the state of 53,000 acres for later sale to the federal government. Approximately 600 land owners are affected. In charge of the office are David Erickson, deputy attorney general, and Armand Brattland and O. J. Randlie, assistant attorneys general.

BIG ATTENDANCE AT P. T. A. MEETING

A large crowd attended first meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for the present school term, which was held at the school Friday evening. The band and an orchestra from River Falls gave a very pleasing concert as main numbers on the program.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Rick Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter, Myrtle Mosbeck and George Lindblom were visitors Sunday at the Rueben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Dorothy, Wilbert and Irene Schneider visited Sunday at the Alfred Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Swanson and Irene Schneider visited Friday at the John Magnuson home at Thief River.

Stanley Pounds left Sunday for his home at Enderlin, N. D., after spending a few days with his wife who is visiting at the Rueben Rux home.

Darlene, Donna, Wesley and Harlen Olson spent the week-end at the Selmer Olson home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called Thursday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were guests Sunday afternoon at the home of Soren Knutson.

Mr. and Mrs. Rueben Rux and son, Ellen and Johnnie Lindbloom visited Sunday at the Andrew Ortloff home.

Victor Johnson was a visitor Sunday at the Hegstrom home.

Laura Anderson spent Saturday at the John Hohiesel home.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson was a guest Wednesday at the Geo. Swanson home.

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Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

George Anderson returned Tuesday after taking in harvest and threshing over in Dakota.

Miss Adelia Maland of Flint, Mich., is here this week for a visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. M. H. Jackson.

Members of the local school faculty were delightfully entertained Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey.

Geo. Biskey returned home last week after being a patient a week at the hospital at Thief River Falls. He is feeling much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens and baby motored here Sunday from Angus and spent the day with relatives and friends.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches in the public school at Climax, spent last week end here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

Mr. and Mrs. George Biskey, Sr., plan to leave this week for Missoula, Mont., in hopes that a change of climate will be of benefit to Mr. Biskey who has been ill most of the summer.

Mrs. H. Hanson left Wednesday for her home at Minneapolis after having spent the summer at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Herman Jepson. Mrs. Hanson resided in this village some over twenty years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son motored Sunday from Holt and spent a short time at the home of his father, Mike Fricker. The latter returned here with them after enjoying a hunting trip in the territory east of Holt.

Woodrow Wilson, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson, has accepted a position as travelling salesman for the Palmolive-Peet Company, one of the largest soap manufacturing concerns in this country. Woodrow's many friends wish him success.

George Gibeau, employed as engineer with the state highway department, with headquarters at Hastings, was a guest at the M. H. Jackson home Tuesday evening. Mr. Gibeau was home for a short visit with his parents at Red Lake Falls.

Hundreds of hunters from the Twin Cities and in other territory where chicken hunting season is closed this year, came into this section by plane, train and cars last Saturday for opening of the grouse season. Altho a few managed to bag the day limit of five birds, many returned home disappointed as birds are very scarce and are inclined to be quite wild which makes poor hunting.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, accompanied by their guest, Mrs. Theo. Skatrud of Aneta, N. D., motored here Saturday from Fosston and spent the day with friends. They returned home that evening as they expected Mr. Skatrud and daughters to motor over from Aneta and spend Sunday with them at Fosston.

AUCTION TODAY

An auction sale of household goods and other personal property will be held Friday afternoon, Sept. 27, at the home of Miss Lisa Hendrickson, a block east of the postoffice in St. Hilaire. The residence property has been leased so everything must be sold.

Mr. and Mrs. Alphie Biskey motored here Saturday from Wahkon for a visit at the home of his brother, Geo. Biskey.

Miss Gladys Maland of Thief River Falls visited here the first of this week at the home of her sister, Mrs. M. H. Jackson.

Ole Nash and Cornel Aubol returned home Monday after taking in harvesting and threshing season over in North Dakota.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Stephens and child, who have resided here the past summer, departed last week for points in Iowa.

Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by Mesdames H. Winter, Lars Rosette and J. King at the church Friday, Oct. 4.

The Dorcas Society of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by Carmen Highland and Wanda Jacobson at the church next Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, accompanied by Mrs. Joe Hauge Andrew Hauge and Mrs. R. L. Hauge returned recently from a ten days auto trip to southern Minnesota, Iowa and South Dakota. They stopped first night at Jackson, Minn. At Lost Island State Park near Ruthven, Iowa, they attended the eighth annual re-union of the Hauge family at which nearly a hundred persons were present. From there they went to Berisford, S. D., and visited with different relatives of Mr. Johnson.

HAZEL NEWS

Ethel Mae Carlsness has returned here after visiting with her parents at Duluth.

Halvor Peterson and son, Pete, of Hawley, came Saturday for a visit with his brother, Ole Peterson, as well as with other relatives.

Clarence Peterson and family, Mrs. P. Paulson, Wilma Borgie and Mrs. Oscar Borgie visited Thursday at the P. Engelstad home and at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Wednesday evening with Elisa Hendrickson at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Aldrich of Bemidji, visited last week-end at the home of Mrs. Aldrich's brother, Martin Mathson.

Carl and Melvin Anderson of Black River, visited Sunday evening at the O. Seeland home.

Clarence Peterson and family of Steilacoom, Wash., Mrs. P. Paulson and Wilma Borgie of Fargo came Tuesday and stayed until Friday visiting at the O. Borgie home.

Karl Dalager and family visited Sunday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Vik of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Adrian Anderson home.

The next Luther League of Clara church will be held at the A. P. Anderson home Friday evening, Oct. 4th.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and daughter of Middle River and Myrtle and Mabel Furseth of Thief River Falls visited at the Frank Peterson home Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby and sons, Gordon and Elton of Erskine; Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby, Eileen and Hanlon and Mrs. Julia Prestby visited Sunday at the Carl Prestby home.

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SCHOOL NEWS

Word has been received from the WPA that the quota for the St. Hilaire high school will be one pupil whose parents are eligible for relief. Choice of the student must be based on his or her scholastic ability and fitness for the work. The work will be designated by the Superintendent. Students wishing aid in attending college must write to the college they wish to attend, and will receive blanks from there if the quota for that school is not filled. Before filling such blanks, consult with the local superintendent.

In a short time tests in Grammar Essentials will be given in the eighth and ninth grades. These survey tests will be the basis for a study of the rank of students in our school as compared with other schools.

Workbooks

Students will be required to pay for workbooks in courses which require their use. This practice is logical as workbooks remain the property of students when paid for. Many students desire to keep their workbooks as a memo of high school days. This does not apply to seat work in the grades.

Excuses for Absence

Students having been absent from school, are requested to bring written excuses signed by parents, stating reason for absence and the date of such absence. This is necessary as we need them for our records.

P. T. A.

A large crowd attended meeting of the P. T. A. last Friday. An organization of this sort functions up to par only when all attend. In the future we have prospects of a speaker from the University and you can all be assured future programs will be well worth attending.

Band News

Parents are requested to communicate with Supt. Graham if they are interested in having their children enter the band. A beginners class will be started soon. All beginners must be ready with their instruments, and will need to buy instruction material which will cost about 75 cents.

FORGET-ME-NOT

September 27-28 has been set aside as Forget-me-not day. Ruth Brink, Hazel Huff and Doris Hagglund will be the local committee to sell forget-me-nots for the disabled American veterans. A percentage of the receipts will go to the local organization. Give what you feel you can to assist the disabled veterans to make a living.

MARKETS

Wheat	$1.18
Durum	.76
Rye	.34
Barley	.29
Oats	.20
Flax	1.60
Butter	.29
Eggs	.22-.24

CONFERENCE AT WARROAD OCT. 5

The fourth annual conference of Dist. 16 of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers will be held at the high school auditorium at Warroad, Saturday, Oct. 5th.

An instructive as well as recreational program has been prepared. The state president, a graduate of Ann Arbor, Mich. Mrs. A. L. Lathers of Duluth is an inspiring speaker. Her theme will be "Home is the Index of Our National Life." Mrs. Geo. Cashman, representing the Federal Home Administration, will appear on the program. H. A. Whittaker, from the State Department of Health, will speak on the subject "Milk and its relation to Public Health." Mrs. Hazel Halgrim of Thief River will discuss "Good Books."

Several educational features and musical treats will afford variety and interest. A boat ride on Lake of the Woods is a possibility. All local P. T. A. officers and members are urged to attend.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Messrs. Elmer and H. McKercher of Burlington, Wisc., were guests last week end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher southwest of the village.

Mrs. Martin Rux and son, Larry, Mrs. Chas. Bengtson, Evelyn and Gladys visited Thursday the O. Larson home.

Donna Anderson of Wylie, spent the week-end with her friend, Vivian Lindquist.

Vera Almquist, who teaches the Mavie school, spent last week-end at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Haakon Olson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and daughter of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jensen and son, Garmo, visited Wednesday evening at the V. Brink home.

Vernon Lindquist visited Sunday at the home of his uncle, Chas. Lindquist.

Mes. E. Jensen, L. Beebe and N. E. Beebe were guests Wednesday at the Chas. Lindquist home.

Miss Effie Frederickson was a caller Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. James Regan and daughter returned last week to their home at Monterey, Calif., after spending a couple of weeks here with relatives. The four children of the late James King, brother of Mrs. Regan, accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Regan to California and will make their home with them.

Anton Anderson of Wylie, had the misfortune to suffer a fractured leg recently while assisting in operating a threshing machine. He is now a patient at a Thief River hospital and is getting along well.

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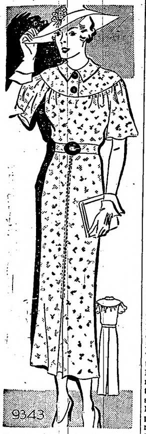

Always a good beginning, this youthful tailored collar on the simple yoke makes a demure foil for the dainty softness of the bodice. The prettiness of the chic frock is furthered with a graceful flare sleeve—or it may puff, if you prefer. The results are so satisfying you'll find it real fun to run up this little dress in a dainty printed silk or cotton. A soft handkerchief linen would be stunning, too, and so easy to tub. Buttons and belt can pick up a color in the print and make a striking accent.

Pattern 9343 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3½ yards 39-inch fabric. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

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Smiles

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John—How'd you like to eat dinner with me tonight?

Joan—I'd love to.

John—Okay, tell your mother I'll be there about six o'clock.

Confidential

"Much money in the new Crimson Gulch bank?" asked the G man.

"Not a dollar," said Mesa Bill. "We feel perfectly able to capture any outlaws who can be induced to visit our fair city. We need machine guns for our own use. That shack labeled 'bank' is a decoy."

Friendly Arrangement

"A girl who is engaged should never go out with another man," said the aunt.

"Oh, it's all right! Bob's engaged, too," replied the modern maid.

Skeptical

Dealer—Yes, we handle all kinds of milking machines.

City Lady—But do you really think any of them make as good milk as a cow?

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THE FLAVOR LASTS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

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Crisis Is Near in Geneva Over Italy's Adventure

MATTERS in Geneva were rapidly approaching a crisis—a crisis for Italy and Ethiopia, for European peace and for the League of Nations itself.

Benito Mussolini

The Italian cabinet, in which Mussolini holds eight portfolios, announced in Rome that Italy would accept no compromise and would not retreat from the course it has laid out in East Africa; that its military preparations were being intensified, and that its forces were adequate "to respond to any menace whatever." Still more important, in the light of developments, was the cabinet's announcement of strengthening its military forces in Libya, where General Balbo has been establishing a strong line of air repots. This colony borders Egypt on the west, and there was immediately a lot of speculation as to whether Mussolini planned to attack the British empire in that region. Italian forces in Libya have received reinforcements of 40,000 men with tanks and field artillery, and are much stronger than the British forces in Egypt. If economic sanctions were imposed on Italy, Mussolini might well reply by threatening Great Britain in that quarter, by invasion and by arousing the native population to revolt.

Premier Laval's speech before the League of Nations was exceedingly clever but did not clear the situation sufficiently. While he gave assurance that France would abide by the league covenant and fulfill its obligations, he hinted that his government would demand in return that Britain enter a definite engagement to carry out the program agreed upon in London on February 3—an air Locarno with automatic enforcement and the conclusion of Danubian and Baltic security pacts.

One after another the nations represented in the league announced their support of the British stand against Italy. If the British do not back down—and that seems unlikely—and if Italy persists in its adventure, the league will be called on to apply article 15 of the covenant. This requires the submission of any dispute, likely to lead to a rupture, to the council which must then try to effect a settlement. The council also will adopt as its own the report of the committee of five, which has failed to find a solution acceptable to Italy. The parties to the dispute are obligated to keep the peace for three months in any event, which would prevent an Italian campaign before the rains set in again in Ethiopia.

If in the next three months either side accepts the council's decision, the other party is automatically outlawed if it starts a war at any time in the future. In that case, the penalties against an aggressor as provided in article 16 must take effect automatically.

It is believed in Geneva that the penalty easiest to apply would be a general boycott of all trade with Italy. In that case the course followed by the United States would be all important. The European statesmen feel confident that they can count on President Roosevelt, once a war breaks out, to interpret cotton, wheat, and other raw materials as war material and under the American neutrality legislation forbid direct shipment to Italy and Ethiopia.

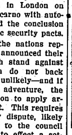
Mr. Davis Tells President of Conditions in Europe

NORMAN H. DAVIS, American "ambassador at large," called on President Roosevelt at Hyde Park and gave him a clear picture of the situation in Europe. After leaving the conference, Mr. Davis said to reporters that war in Europe is extremely probable but he sees no reason why the United States should become involved.

There had been hopes, Mr. Davis said, for a conference on naval disarmament this fall. But the Italo-Ethiopian dispute has removed any such possibility.

New German Laws Bear Down on the Jews

SIX hundred members of the German reichstag, all fervent Nazis, met in special session in Nuremberg and at the demand of Reichsfuehrer Hitler passed two laws bearing down hard on the Jews in the reich. The first of these new statutes prescribes prison sentences as penalties for marriages between Jews and citizens of German or kindred blood, and declares such marriages void if performed in a foreign country. Extra-marital relations between Jews and Aryans also are punishable by prison sentences. Jews are forbidden to employ women under forty-five years in their households after January 1, on penalty of imprisonment. Jews are not allowed to hoist the national flag, being limited to the Zionist blue and white emblem.



Adolf Hitler

The second law provides that only a person who "belongs to the protective association of the German empire and is especially obligated to the reich" may be a citizen of Germany. This citizen must be of German or kindred blood and show that he is willing to serve the German people. Thus Jews and Germans of whom the Nazis disapprove may be excluded.

Hitler also put through a third law establishing the Nazi Swastika as the national and trade flag of Germany. The war ministry was instructed to adopt a war flag of black, white and red.

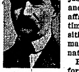
In his address to the reichstag Hitler said that by the laws adopted he hoped to deliver a fatal blow to Communism and Jewry. He also discussed the Memel question and warned Lithuania that justice must be done to Germans in Memel "before events take forms that one day may be only regretted."

Secretary Hull's Reply on Brodsky Protest

OFFICIAL annoyance in Germany over the remarks of Magistrate Brodsky of New York who called the Hitler regime "a throwback to barbarism" probably was allayed by the note from Secretary of State Hull. This explained that the federal government had no control over the magistrate, but Mr. Hull in it gave a sound verbal spanking to Brodsky for "indulging in expressions offensive to another government with which we have official relations."

Smetona Says Lithuania Will Fight for Memel

CHANCELLOR HITLER'S remarks about Memel aroused President Antonas Smetona to putting out the first interview he has granted in six years. In it he declared that Lithuania, relying to the utmost on the legality and justice of her stand and action in Memel affairs, is ready at any time to defend her position before the permanent court of international justice.



President Smetona

But should an effort be made to disregard legality and justice, in favor of force, Lithuania is prepared, stated President Smetona, to "defend Memel with all the means at her command."

He regards Lithuania's chief problem in Memel today the action of Germany in practically stopping all imports from Lithuania with "resultant economic pressure" and what he terms the "relentless influence of foreign propaganda."

Continuing, President Smetona said: "Memel is to us an economic necessity, not a political issue. We are too small a nation to engage in political bargaining, as we are too small a country to engage in contra-propaganda. Our only point is that Memel, containing Lithuania's only seaport, is an essential part of Lithuania. And the freedom and preservation of Lithuania is to her people a precious thing.'

Soft Coal Strike Averted for Another Week

STRIKES that would have closed down a large part of the country's soft coal industry were averted for a time at least by the vigorous action of President Roosevelt and Assistant Secretary of Labor Edward F. McGrady, the Labor department's best conciliator. The controversy between the miners and operators has been going on for eight months and many negotiations have been attempted. In a meeting with the President and McGrady at Hyde Park the United Mine Workers agreed to permit existing wage pacts to continue in force seven more days, thus averting the walkout that would have started September 16. Negotiations toward a new wage contract were then started, with McGrady representing President Roosevelt.

F. C. Hoyt Is Appointed New Alcohol Administrator

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT appointed Franklin Chase Hoyt, former judge of the Children's court in New York city, to be federal alcohol administrator to succeed Joseph C. Choate, who administered the federal alcohol control act until that legislation was knocked out by the Supreme court's NRA decision.

Ball Player Is Killed in Fight on Flying Plane

LEN KOENECKE, outfielder for the Brooklyn Dodgers, was killed in an airplane over the Long Branch race track near Toronto in a fight with Pilot W. J. Mulqueeney of Detroit and his helper, Irwin Davis. Koenecke had chartered the plane at Detroit to go to Buffalo and it is said had been drinking. The pilot said the ball player persistently annoyed him and then engaged in a wild fight with Davis, and to save the plane from a crash Mulqueeney hit Koenecke on the head

Kentucky Operators Fight Guffey Coal Act

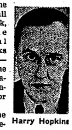
LEGAL attack on the Guffey soft coal act has been opened by 16 coal companies operating in Harlan county, Kentucky, in Federal court at Louisville. They brought suit for injunction against its enforcement, charging that it violates the federal Constitution in these ways:

1. It violated the fifth amendment, which forbids taking property without due process of law.
2. It violated the tenth amendment, which reserves to the states, or to the people, all rights not granted the federal government or forbidden the states.
3. It attempts to delegate legislative power.
4. The section levying a 15 per cent tax on all coal production, with a 90 per cent refund to producers submitting to the code provided by the act, is "an unconstitutional attempt on the part of congress, under the guise of taxation, to punish those producers of bituminous coal who are unwilling to surrender their constitutional rights."
5. Congress has no jurisdiction over and no power to legislate upon certain matters covered by the act or the code.

The companies declared they would refuse to submit to the act and the code it authorizes.

President Settles Warm Hopkins-Ickes Dispute

PUBLIC WORKS ADMINISTRATOR ICKES and Work Progress Administrator Hopkins got into such a quarrel over the spending of the $4,000,000,000 fund that the President had to call them to Hyde Park, together with the third and neutral member of the works relief triumvirate—Frank G. Walker, the director of the national emergency council and administrator of applications.



Harry Hopkins

Others called to the important works relief parley included Daniel Bell, director of the budget; Charles West, under-secretary of interior; Corrington Gill, assistant of Hopkins; Fred Ironsides, administrative assistant of Walker, and Col. Horatio Hackett, chief of housing in the public works administration.

Mr. Roosevelt was determined to have peace, and told those present that the prime necessity at this time is to make jobs quickly, always keeping in mind the idea of turning workers back to private industry as business warrants. This looked like a victory for Hopkins, who favors quick jobs, over Ickes, champion of permanent public works. The President has declared that he hopes 3,500,000 persons can be removed from the relief rolls and put to work by the first of November.

Gift of $5,000,000 for University of Michigan

UNIVERSITY of Michigan is rejoicing over a gift of $5,000,000 for enlargement of its graduate school. The money is donated by the Horace H. and Mary A. Rackham fund, based on the bulk of the estate of the late Horace H. Rackham, Detroit philanthropist.

One million dollars will be spent to purchase a square block of land adjoining the present campus and for a new building. The remainder will be employed as an endowment. The income will be used to promote research. By the terms of the agreement the school will be known as the Horace H. Rackham School of Graduate Studies.

Dame Madge Kendall, Once Famous Actress, Dies

DAME MADGE KENDALL, one of the best English actresses of the Victorian age, died at the age of eighty-six at her home in Hertfordshire. She was not only an accomplished actor but also a great producer and teacher of acting, and after her retirement from the stage in 1908 she did much excellent writing. Dame Kendall was well known to American theater goers of the late 90's.

Communists Are Barred by Commercial Telegraphers

THE Commercial Telegraphers' Union of North America, at its annual convention in Chicago, voted to bar Communists from membership. International President Frank B. Powers of Chicago and Secretary-Treasurer W. L. Allen of Winnipeg were re-elected.

Remnants of Grand Army Parade in Grand Rapids

"WE WENT to war on foot, and we're joining the parade the same way," declared about 150 of the grizzled veterans who attended the annual encampment of the Grand Army of the Republic in Grand Rapids, Mich. So these sturdy old men marched in the big parade while the rest, numbering some 250, rode in automobiles. Here were all that remained of the hundreds of thousands who answered the call to the colors in Civil war days, save for a few who were kept at home by extreme age and illness. Some of the states had no representatives in the line, but their flags were carried nevertheless. From other states there were but one or two. It was a pathetic but inspiring procession.

Oley Nelson, ninety-one, of Slater, Iowa, was elected commander-in-chief, to succeed Albert E. Stacey of Elbridge, N. Y.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Pipestone—A belated heat wave struck this community last week with the mercury soaring to 93 degrees.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson has set December 2 as the convening date for a special session of the legislature.

Marshall—The city of Marshall was granted a landing field license for the municipal airport, making it one of seven licensed fields in the state.

Thief River Falls—An office was established here by Attorney General Harry H. Peterson to give owners of land in the Mud lake game refuge area a chance to deal directly with the state in selling their property for the refuge.

Cloquet—Approximately 50 boys have been chosen to serve on the school police force by Chief of Cloquet Police Adolph Reed. Organized six years ago by Chief Reed, the patrol has had approximately 600 boys in its service.

Lake City—Three civic and service clubs will organize a chapter of the Minnesota Law and Order League here. Co-operating in the movement are the American Legion, Junior Chamber of Commerce and the Lake City Lions Club.

Milaca—Landscaping of the Mille Lacs lake highway will be the project for a concentration of CCC camps in this vicinity during fall and winter. Heavy underbrush along the lake shore will be cleared, unsightly road construction scars removed and scenic advantages of the highway improved.

Moose Lake—The state board of control voted to establish the new $2,165,000 state hospital for the insane on a 1,700-acre tract at Moose lake, across the lake from this village. Cost of the site was estimated at $78,450, of which the Moose Lake Commercial club will pay the amount in excess of $66,500.

Jasper—Folks for several miles around listened to the strains of "Home Sweet Home" again as Eleck Elverson drew them out on his steam engine whistle to mark the end of the threshing season here. Elverson has entertained the community for years at the close of each threshing with his musical whistle.

International Falls—The whispering pines of Minnesota's big woods have a story so devoid of fires this year that state forestry officials are crossing their fingers. Records for decades toppled when State Forester Grover Conzet disclosed the fire menace cost $3,200 this year compared with $150,000 over a similar period in 1934.

Little Falls—The boyhood home of Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh at Little Falls is to be restored as a WPA project under the direction of Martin Engstrom, Lindbergh's friend. The federal government, through WPA, will donate $2,500 to restore the home and replace missing furniture and $23,700 to make a park of the famous flier's farm.

Redwood Falls—Lady Luck smiled on three occupants of an airplane that crashed on the railroad tracks southeast of here. A passenger train ground to a stop a foot from the wreckage as the flyers emerged. They were Ross Brand and Ray Schmeckel of Redwood Falls and Clinton Biggers, Renville pilot. None were injured.

Duluth—With the greatest tourist season in the history of the Minnesota Arrowhead country rapidly drawing to a close, resort owners already are making plans for next summer. Scores of the larger retreats along the lakes and streams in this region have announced extensive building plans for this fall and winter, according to S. V. Saxby, executive secretary of the Minnesota Arrowhead Association.

Slayton—The legislature should have been more liberal than it was in enacting the seed loan bill, but the language of the law requires that farmers make payment in grain of the same quality, Attorney General Harry H. Peterson said in a letter to State Senator J. V. Weber here. The letter was in reply to a telegram from Senator Weber asking Mr. Peterson to change his opinion relative to the payments so as to eliminate the requirement of equal quality.

Wilton—Twelve of the 30 state and national forest Civilian Conservation Corps camps authorized for Minnesota under the expanded forestry program are now in operation. State forest camps are now established at the Beltrami Island forest near here; at the Beltrami forest near Warroad; at Bay Lake state forests near Nisswa, and at Land O' Lakes state forest near Remer. Five of the nine camps on the Chippewa and three of the 12 on the Superior have also been established. The 18 other camps will be organiezd as rapidly as sufficient enrollment is obtained. Two hundred men is the enrollment necessary to establish a camp.

Wadena—Not to be outdone by other communities of the state with their annual sauerkraut, sweet corn, watermelon and kolacky days, Wadena businessmen are planning a pancake day, Wednesday, October 2.

St. Paul—The WPA (works progress administration) assigned jobs to 5,000 men and women on Minnesota's relief rolls and will continue to add at least 5,000 more persons each week to employment lists until the state relief load is taken up, Victor Christgau, WPA administrator for Minnesota, announced.

Housewife's Idea Box

To Slice Bacon

Try slicing bacon this way: Place the rind down. Do not cut through the rind. Slice the number of pieces you want. Then cut them free from the rind. Cut as close to the rind as possible to avoid waste. You will find that you get the best results in this way.

THE HOUSEWIFE.

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Poetry Hath Charms

Pronounced success has marked the efforts of the authorities at Cannes, France, to obtain silence and reasonable speed from motorists. Only polite methods have been used. Offenders are presented with a little poem extolling the charms of silence.

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Milnesia Wafers, pure milk of magnesia in tablet form, each equivalent to a tablespoon of liquid milk of magnesia, correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source, and enable you to have the quick, pleasant, successful elimination so necessary to abundant health.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles at 35c and 60c or in convenient tins at 20c. Recommended by thousands of physicians. All good druggists carry them. Start using these pleasant tasting effective wafers today.

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YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen limbs; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

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DOAN'S PILLS

KITES RAISE MAN

Not only have kites raised meteorological instruments four and a half miles in the air, but they have carried a 150-pound man to a height of 100 feet. This man-carrying device was a series of five kites, each 12 feet high and 12 feet across, capable of lifting a human being when it was towed slowly by a truck in a dead calm.—Collier's Weekly.

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—Nervousness, Constipation, and Poor Appetite,

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● Many are nervous, poor in appetite, system out of order, because their daily diets lack enough of the precious Vitamin B for keeping fit.

Few things keep them back like a lack of this protective food element.

So give everyone Quaker Oats every morning. Because in addition to its generous supply of Vitamin B for keeping fit, it furnishes food-energy, muscle and body-building ingredients. For about ½c per dish.

Start serving it tomorrow for a 2-weeks test. Quaker Oats has a wholesome, nut-like, luscious appeal to the appetite. Flavory, surpassingly good. All grocers supply it.

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QUICK
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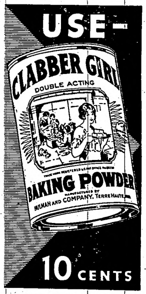
Fact

Facts do not so much account for defeat or victory as the spirit shown in the face of them.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Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG WASHINGTON D C

Washington.—When President Roosevelt entered the White House March 4, 1933, every dollar of federal money that was expended was accounted for and the vouchers reviewed by the general accounting offices. J. Raymond McCarl, comptroller general of the United States, occupied and still occupies an independent position in the accountings he directed and the reviews that were made under the budget and accounting law. But with the arrival of the New Deal and the crisis in government and the nation arising from the depression, scores of new laws were enacted, new agencies of government were created and billions of dollars were appropriated, the bulk of it being spent without reference to the accounting act or the bureau of the budget. Congress, under White House direction, did not make these new agencies or their spending accountable to the comptroller general.

Check on Spending

It was almost two years before President Roosevelt saw fit to make any of the emergency agencies, the alphabetical soup, amenable to the general accounting office. Consequently, millions upon millions of dollars were spent and only the spending agencies knew whether they were spent in accordance with law. Now, however, things have changed. Late last winter, the President began extending the broad wings of the general accounting office over emergency agencies and has continued to do so until, only the other day, the last of these were made responsible to the comptroller general. Thus an independent governmental unit—one with no axes to grind—again is in a position to say whether federal money is being spent as congress directed and in a manner which the taxpayers have the right to demand.

This spending of money in gigantic amounts always breeds suspicion. It causes people to inquire, whatever the form of government may be or whatever political party may be in control, whether there is waste or graft, whether the then office holders are feathering their own nests, and many another question of the like. It was true in the case of the New Deal. Observers here in Washington constantly were receiving information alleging that this individual or that had been displaying signs of unusual prosperity; that rumors were afloat concerning graft and crookedness in one agency or another and that "somebody ought to expose" the goings-on with respect to a named department of government. It was not an unusual circumstance because in every administration we here in Washington who attempt to see and to hear as much as we can, get the same kind of reaction. Only, it seemed to have been worse this time and well it may have been because the amount of money made available to President Roosevelt and his subordinates was so much larger. It is my belief, however, that there has not been more of this intangible thing called graft in government in the present administration than in most others. There has been some crookedness because there have been court convictions of some officials but I expect when and if the future lays bare all facts concerning the present administration and its handling of the vast sums of money available to it, it will be disclosed that most of the New Deal officials have been honest in their disbursement of funds. Their friends may have profited but, if they have, that is just a repetition of an old story, a circumstance always developing in a government managed under the two party system. To the victors always go the spoils.

* * *

Criticize Spending

If Mr. Roosevelt has been able to keep down straight-out crookedness, he is to be commended. It will remove from the forthcoming campaign some of the mud slinging that really has no place in national politics. But, while the President is entitled to commendation for the attempts at honest disbursement of funds, I hear more and more criticism of the way the money has been spent. Indeed, it appears now that the vast expenditures by the administration are likely to be as much of a campaign issue as is his proposal to alter the Constitution to fit New Deal plans.

Every one knows that when an individual's pocketbook is touched, he rises in revolt. By the time the next election comes around individuals will have had their pocketbooks touched rather forcibly by national and state and local taxes of an increased amount. Thus, it is easy to see how the criticism of Roosevelt's spending is growing and can continue to grow. The government has been pushed ten or ten or twelve billion more in debt and the end is not in sight, despite the fact that Mr. Roosevelt has intimated on several occasions lately that he proposes to curtail federal expenditures except for emergency purposes. Those announcements and any future declarations he may make are not going to soften the antagonistic feeling that people have for any public official who wastes money whether the motives be proper or improper.

From this point, one may look into the crystal of the 1936 campaign and it takes no stretch of the imagination to visualize what a pounding the New Deal opposition will give the Roosevelt administration on this question of spending.

When Mr. Roosevelt began spending, he declared it was justified because hundreds of thousands of citizens were starving. His next pronouncement on this subject by way of explaining continued expenditure was that if the government spent freely, it would serve as a priming of the economic pump; that the circulation of federal money would allow industry to sell and that industry would replace by manufacture the things sold. That, too, brought little or no result. Then we entered the current stage where the spending was to be closely supervised and only projects that held promise of actually developing manufacture and retail selling would be approved and financed by federal money. It is regrettable but it is a fact that almost nothing has come of this program.

And to make matters worse, lately, Secretary Ickes, public works administrator, and Relief Administrator Harry Hopkins have locked horns on the bulk of the projects on which federal money was to be used.

It is not strange that these two men should differ. Mr. Hopkins, being a trained, a professional, welfare worker, sees things only from the standpoint of the individual who needs food. Mr. Ickes has a conception of federal spending that embraces the use of money in ways designed to start the great industries in motion. He figures that if these industries get going, they will employ workers; the workers will spend their wages and the retailers will profit thereby and, as the retailers sell from their shelves, they seek replacements from the manufacturers. The controversy between Mr. Hopkins and Mr. Ickes, therefore, is not one to be settled by compromise or by soft words. In fact, it may never be settled until one or the other gets out of his place in the government.

* * *

Break for Taxpayers

The importance of the Ickes-Hopkins row to the reader of this column, however, lies largely in the fact that the particular reader is a taxpayer. The connection is simply this: the last congress appropriated $4,880,000,000 for use by the administration in public works and relief. If all of that sum were spent the public debt would be increased by that amount because internal revenue taxes are insufficient to offset more than the ordinary government expenditures. Therefore, if all of this money is not spent, and it cannot be spent if the Ickes-Hopkins dispute continues to hold back administration plans, then the taxpayers will have just that much less of a government debt to meet through this payment of their taxes.

So the President's order placing all administrative agencies under the general accounting office to see that their spending is honestly done and the developments within the administration over a difference in policy must be taken together as a break for the taxpayer.

* * *

Potato Control

Agriculture adjustment administration officials are about ready to present to the farmers of this country a detailed plan for control of potato production. It will provide means for boosting the incomes of the potato farmers something more than 100 per cent, and will increase the cost of this item of food to consumers by a proportionate amount, of course. Conferences soon will be held between the AAA and representatives of farmers' organizations to work out phases of the plan requiring farmer approval.

Various thoughts arise if one reflects upon potato control. First, control of potato production marks the fourteenth agricultural crop brought under regimentation and it presents, probably, the toughest of all of them in the matter of enforcing its provisions.

Adoption of the potato control program represents attainment of a point in the life of the AAA where one step has led to another until control of potatoes was essential, or the whole plan of crop control flops. It will be recalled that the declared purpose of the AAA at the beginning was only for the control of cotton. Land withheld from cotton then was planted to tobacco and tobacco had to be controlled; when tobacco was controlled, and the land withdrawn, farmers in some sections turned to peanuts and peanuts had to be controlled.

I understand the AAA is considerably worried about the job of enforcing the potato control law. That law provides compulsion against overproduction in the form of a tax club—a tax of 45 cents a bushel. In addition, there are penalties of an amazingly severe kind—$1,000 fine for the first offense and imprisonment for not more than a year for the second.

© Western Newspaper Union.

NOT YET READY FOR PRESIDENCY

Mrs. Roosevelt Says U. S. Does Not Want Woman for Chief Executive.

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt answers the question, "Can a Woman Ever Be President of the United States?" in the Cosmopolitan.

"Certainly, a woman can be President," she states, "in all probability some time a woman will be, but she may not, in my opinion, be elected at the present time or in the near future. People in general do not like the idea of a woman as Chief Executive.

"Men and women in this country today would vote for a man against a woman for President no matter what her qualifications might be. I, for one, am glad this is so, for when a woman assumes this great responsibility, other women throughout the country should be qualified to help her carry the burden of that office. This will require a far more general development of interest in public questions, past and present, and more willingness to serve in public positions than we have yet seen."

Before they are Presidential timber, the First Lady believes women must not only possess the character, education and physical strength which the office demands of men, but they must mature politically. They must become leaders. They must conquer their emotionalism, and their too personal point of view. They must assume responsibility and take the consequences.

"Before a woman may serve the country usefully as President, not to speak of being elected," she goes on, "we women as a whole shall have to be more willing to master subjects which we have considered uninteresting; we shall have to be willing to perform tasks which we have shunned in the past; we shall, I believe, have to reach the point in industry and government where the sex line is practically removed.

"The vast majority of women have not yet attained the power to be objective about their work and impersonal in their business contacts. They must learn to stand criticism and disagreement without allowing personal feeling to enter into their evaluations of that criticism. They must freely grant the other person's right to a different point of view. . . . They must stand on their own feet and make no excuses. They should come up from the bottom and learn their jobs in public life step by step. Above all, they must learn to take other women with them. They must learn that only in proportion as women as a whole are educated in public affairs will individual women succeed in positions of importance.

"When women are prepared and do assume leadership and command a following, regardless of sex, I believe that the advance of the human race toward the goal of human happiness will be more rapid than it has ever been."

HITCH-HIKING FLY SPREADS DISEASE

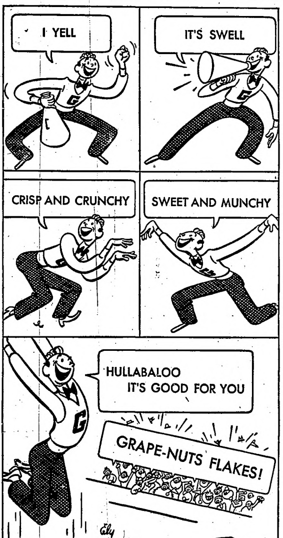
The common house fly is a hitchhiker. However, the fly doesn't bother to jerk a thumb and ask a ride: it flies into moving autos or even trains or airplanes without permission and often travels hundreds of miles before leaving its chosen vehicle.

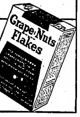
This habit of flies traveling great distances on other power than their own has made local fly eradication campaigns less effective than the campaigners hoped. Cases have been found where a fly carried disease germs on its legs and body for miles and infected people in the community where it settled. No previous cases of the disease were in existence in the new community and health authorities could find no other source of infection than flies.

Repeated warnings of physicians and health officials have apparently failed to instill a proper fear of the house fly in the average mind. However, a more thorough knowledge of the habits of a fly would increase the respect for this tiny insect, according to authorities on the subject.

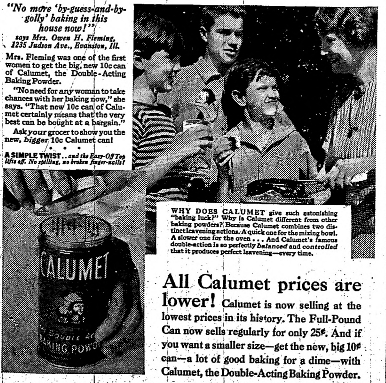
Decent cleanliness in any home requires protection against the menace of flies. Whether a fly is homeborn or a hitch-hiking visitor, he is a danger. Fortunately, an effective fly-killing program can be conducted in any home by the use of a reliable fly spray containing an ample quantity of Pyrethrins, a product derived from Pyrethrum flowers, which is death to flies, when sprayed in a fine mist.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES





ONCE you taste Grape-Nuts Flakes, you'll cheer too! Enjoy its famous flavor today, and don't forget—it's *nourishing*. One dishful, with milk or cream, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. Try it—your grocer has it! Product of General Foods.



"I've discovered Calumet's big, new 10¢ can!"

"No more 'by-guess-and-by-golly' baking in this house now!"
says Mrs. Owen H. Fleming, 1235 Judson Ave., Evanston, Ill.

Mrs. Fleming was one of the first women to get the big, new 10c can of Calumet, the Double-Acting Baking Powder.

"No need for *any* woman to take chances with her baking now," she says. "That new 10c can of Calumet certainly means that the very best can be bought at a bargain."

Ask *your* grocer to show you the new, *bigger* 10c Calumet can!

* * *

A SIMPLE TWIST . . *and the Easy-Off Top lifts off. No spilling, no broken finger-nails!*

WHY DOES CALUMET give such astonishing "baking luck?" Why is Calumet different from other baking powders? Because Calumet combines two distinct leavening actions. A quick one for the mixing bowl. A slower one for the oven . . . And Calumet's famous double-action is so perfectly *balanced* and *controlled* that it produces perfect leavening—every time.

All Calumet prices are lower! Calumet is now selling at the lowest prices in its history. The Full-Pound Can now sells regularly for only 25¢. And if you want a smaller size—get the new, big 10¢ can—a lot of good baking for a dime—with Calumet, the Double-Acting Baking Powder.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Thursday evening at 8:00, Y. P. meeting at the Albert Anderson home.

Sunday, Sept. 29. Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. Gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Friday, Oct. 4th. Ladies aid at the church at 2:30 P. M.

St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Sept. 29: Services:

St. Hilaire Lutheran—Sunday school, 10 a. m.

Services, 8 p. m.

Class Saturday at 10 a. m.

Dorcas, 2:30 p. m.

Oak Ridge Lutheran—Harvest Festival services 11 a. m. Dinner at church and devotional meeting at 2 p. m. Revs. Dardal, Lassesson and Fjelstad will speak. Budget offering.

Ebenezer Services, 10 a. m.

Confirmants after services.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Friday, Sept. 27, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the Church.

Sunday, Sept. 29, 2:00 p. m. Service and Sunday School. Special Children's program.

Tarna, St. Hilaire.

Thursday, Sept. 26, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Amundson's.

Saturday, Sept. 28, 9 a. m. Confirmation Class.

Sunday, Sept. 29, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 11 a. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel: Sept. 29, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 8 p. m. services with special program by confirmation classes.

Friday, Oct. 4, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. A. P. Anderson's. Red River District meeting Monday, Sept. 30. Tuesday Oct. 1.

Meetings at all churches, Monday 8:00 p. m. Tuesday, 10 a. m. 2:00 p. m. and 8 p. m. Topic, "Conversion".

We invite all members and friends to attend these meetings.

COMMUNICATION

To the Editor,
Dear Sir:

An election has been called for Oct. 14 to decide the question of opening Pennington county to the sale of intoxicating liquors. This election will cost the county in the neighborhood of $1,500.

In view of the fact that the county has so recently voted against the repeal of prohibition and in view of the fact that the persons who formulated and circulated the petitions undoubtedly have at heart the best interests of the county, some of us would like to know who caused the petition to be drawn and circulated and what are the benefits expected to follow the sale of intoxicating liquors in the county.

Yours truly,
E. A. COOKE, President,
Pennington County Dry League

Mr. and Mrs. John Joicho and daughter, Alice of Harris, Minnesota, Mr. Clarence Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Albert Priebe home in Thief River Falls.

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EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN
Railway

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 19 and 20 Block 2 Tessum's addition to the town of North

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty one and 78-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($21.78), Twenty one Dollars and seventy-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($21.78) Twenty one and 78-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 15. and 16 Block 2 Tesusm's addition to the town of North,

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven and 19-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.19), Seven Dollars and nineteen cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.19), Seven and 19-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 27 and 28 Block 2 Tessum's addition to Town of North,

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Six and 07-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($6.07), Six Dollars and seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($6.07), Six and 07-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 31 and 32 Block 2 Tessums addition to the town of North,

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME:

(2) That on the 13th day of May 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.10), Two and 10-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Four Dollars and forty-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($4.49), Four Dollars and forty-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($4.49), Four and 49-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of Septembed, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 16 and 17 Block 3 Tessum's addition to the Town of North,

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($3.35), Three and 35-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nine and 96-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($9.96), Nine Dollars and ninety-six cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($9.96), Nine and 96-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 14 and 15 Block 3 Tessums addition to the town of North,

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington, on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($3.34), Three and 34-100 Dollars.

(3) That, thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Ten Dollars and forty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($10.45), Ten Dollars and forty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($10.45), Ten and 45-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

FOR SALE—Cucumbers ripe or green, carrots, beets, parsnips, tomatoes, potatoes and plums. Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom, city.
319-03p

WOOD FOR SALE—Dry and green pole wood, containing about two cords to a truckload, $5.00 per load delivered. Place orders with Ed. Engh. Also standing poplar timber in acre lots. Wm. Engh, City.
S13-03c.

Spuds For Sale:—No. 2 or graded out spuds, very good for eating purposes, at 10 cents per bushel at the farm. Nick Schalz, Rt 1, Wylie, Minn.
S26—03p

WOOD FOR SALE—Dry poplar in cordwood or stove lengths. Telephone 1-F112. Torstein Walseth, R 1, Hazel, Minn.
S19-26p

Marjorie Peterson visited with Helen Alberg Saturday

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

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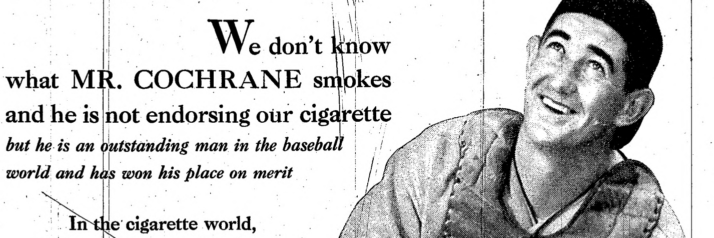

We don't know what MR. COCHRANE smokes and he is not endorsing our cigarette

but he is an outstanding man in the baseball world and has won his place on merit

In the cigarette world, Chesterfields are thought of as outstanding . . .

—they have won their place strictly on merit

Outstanding

. . for mildness
. . for better taste

MICKEY COCHRANE—*of the Detroit Tigers, American League Champions; player-manager, one of baseball's greatest catchers.*

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Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week

Instituted in 1882

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SILO COLLAPSES ON BEEBE FARM

The big glazed tile silo on the N. E. Beebe farm adjoining the village, collapsed Friday noon soon after being filled to its top with feed for winter use. In falling, part of the silo as well as its heavy contents struck the west side of the new barn crushing in the wall and doing considerable damage to the structure. It is believed the heavy wind Thursday night weakened the silo to such extent it was not able to withstand its contents which amounted to some hundreds of tons. The loss is no small one. Besides the silo, which is a total loss, cost of repairing the barn will amount to a considerable sum.

A group of a dozen or more neighbors gathered at the farm last Sunday and assisted Mr. Beebe in removing the debris and making temporary arrangements for taking care of the silage which represents the main part of feed for his dairy herd for the coming winter.

Last week Nick Schalz inserted a small adv in the Spectator offering for sale No. 2 gradeout potatoes at ten cents a bushel. This week he came in and asked to have his adv discontinued because he had so many calls for spuds that he was unable to supply but a small portion of them. Nick says he finds it pays to advertise.

ANNUAL 4-H CLUB ACHIEVEMENT DAY

As an added feature of the fall celebration in this city next week, the annual 4-H club fall achievement day will be held at the fair grounds Saturday, October 12, E. B. Norum, assistant county agent, announced today.

Members of projects involving market lambs, baby beef, market pigs, poultry and potatoes will exhibit at the show, and three lambs, one baby beef, one pig, one chicken and one turkey exhibit will be selected to go to the Junior Livestock show at South St. Paul November 11 to 14, while the winning potato exhibit will be sent to the Moorhead potato show in November.

Entries will be judged not only on the basis of exhibits but also with reference to record blanks covering the year's work, Mr. Norum stated. All entries are scheduled to be in place by 11 o'clock in the morning, and appropriate prizes will be awarded.

OPTION ELECTION, OCT. 14

The special election to decide the liquor question in Pennington county, will be held Monday, October 14. While not a great deal has been said or done as yet, it is expected much activity will be shown by both sides during the next ten days.

THIEF RIVER FALLS FESTIVAL OCT. 10-12

Thief River Falls is preparing for three busy days next week when its Fall Festival, sponsored by the American Legion and civic groups, will take place Thursday, Friday and Saturday, Oct. 10-11-12. A very fine program of entertainment has been arranged, and several prominent speakers will be present.

BRAY NEWS

Mesdames J. O. Swanson, Annie Lindbloom, Geo. Swanson and Margerett visited Thursday at the Ruben Rux home.

Irene Schneider spent Thursday at the Ted Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and Donald of Grand Forks visited Monday evening at the Gust Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Person and daughters, Hazel and Gladys, visited at the Emil Larson home Thursday evening.

Mrs. Wm. Strouts and son, Billy, who have been visiting at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lindquist, left Monday for their home at Minneapolis.

Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian Larson and Mrs. Esther Johnson visited at the Hegstrom home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux are the happy parents of a son born Tuesday, Sept. 24.

Victor Scholin and family spent last Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. And. Ortloff and Ellen Lindbloom called Tuesday evening at the Ruben Rux home.

Esther and Arthur Johnson spent Tuesday and Wednesday with relatives at Grand Forks.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson visited with Mrs. M. L. Dahle at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry, Marie and Richard Schneider were guests Sunday at the home of J. O. Swanson.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Manford Dahle, student in the medical department of the University of North Dakota, spent last week-end at his home here.

A chicken dinner will be served at the parlors in the Norwegian Lutheran church Friday, October 11th. Everybody welcome.

A concrete slab size 16x22 feet was poured Monday in front of the new Land O'Lakes oil station on the lot south of the creamery.

A killing frost occured in this section of the state last Monday night. Late garden truck was frozen, and a thin layer of ice was noted on open water.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son left Sunday for Grand Forks to make their home. Mr. Ness is employed in the sugar mill at East Grand Forks.

Mrs. H. O. Jackson and daughter, Patricia, and Mrs. O. Gunstad motored Wednesday to Fosston and visited briefly at the E. N. Reiersgord home.

Geo. Biskey, Jr., has returned to his studies in the School of Forestry at the University of Minnesota after having spent his summer vacation at home.

The local Red Cross will meet at the home of Mrs. L. E. Beebe on Tuesday afternoon, October 15. Anyone interested in this work is cordially invited.

Joe Mortenson and family of Plummer, and Mr. and Mrs. John Mortenson of River township, were guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Dobson have moved into the Agnes King residence across the river. Children of C. O. Swanson will stay with them and attend the local school this year.

Larson Bros. have received a large floor furnace to be installed in their new store building. It is of circulating type and it i sclaimed will change air in the building several times every hour.

Ray Young is now regularly employed in the Coast-to-Coast store at Red Lake Falls. During the fall he was employed as travelling salesman for washing machines and radios by the same concern.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand, accompanied by their son and daughter, motored here Tuesday from Annandale for a visit at the home of Mrs. Sand's mother, Mrs. Aug. Swenson, and with other relatives.

Someone familiar with the premises, gained entrance to Fred Biskey's place early Sunday morning and made away with a small amount of change from the cash register. Entrance was made thru a small window on south side of the building.

Mrs. B. E. Johnson and children came Monday from Alvarado for a visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Kinney. Upon returning home Wednesday, they were accompanied by Mrs. Walter Hilligoss who will spend a few days at the Johnson home.

The local egg grading station of Land O'Lakes, Inc., is moving this week from the former postoffice building to rear part of the new oil station south of the creamery. Walter Olson, owner of the building vacated, will commence at once to decorate his place and will occupy it with his lunch and soft drink business.

Mrs. Chas. Walton and son of Terrebonne, spent several days here recently at the home of her daughter, Mrs. J. Nuemann.

Miss Adelia Maland left last week for her home in Michigan after spending several days here at the home of her sister, Mrs. H. O. Jackson.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Royal, who have farmed northwest of here for several years, moved this week to the Martz farm across the river from the village.

Ben Rosendahl has made a good start on construction of his new residence in Northside addition. He is building out or wood blocks and cement, a type of construction new to this community.

Despite cold and unpleasant weather, a large crowd turned out Friday for the auction sale of household goods held at the Lisa Hendrickson residence. Everything offered was sold at fair price.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Aubol, accompanied by Pete Simonson, motored here this week from Crandon, Wisc., to spend a few days with relatives, and to permit Mr. Simonson to take care of his garden and to look after other matters at his place across the river. They all returned to Crandon this week.

HAZEL NEWS

Anton Johnson and family, John Gunstad and family, Henry and Arthur Gunstad of this community, Kermit and Donald Hanson and Eileen Elison of Thief River visited Sunday at the Frank Peterson home.

The Clara Luther League meets Friday evening, Oct. 4 at the A. P. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and daughter, Mary Jane, visited Friday evening at the Harry Winter home in St. Hilaire.

Halvor Peterson of Hawley, and Ole Peterson were guests Monday at the Pete Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Sunday at the John Asp home.

Archie LaCoursiere and family of Oklee, Morris Odegaard and family of Thief River, Mayme and Phoebe Anderson visited Sunday at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile, spent Sunday at the Oscar Seeland home.

Anna Alberg of Thief River, is spending a few days here with relatives and friends.

Mrs. Peter Vik and Frances, Mrs. John Lager and Phyllis and Jeanette of Thief River were guests at the Adrian Anderson home Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul and son, Vernon, were visitors at the Arnt Wedul home Sunday.

Edw. Johnson and family of Black River, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Karl Erickson, Hilda and Arthur Erickson were guests Sunday at the John Sjoberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese of Thief River, Mrs. Oscar Peterson, Clarence Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Carl and Hjalmar Peterson, and Mrs. Henry Sandberg motored Sunday to Bemidji. Upon returning home they were accompanied by Mrs. C. A. Roese and Jean Sandberg who had spent a few weeks at the Chas. Julin home at Ft. Francis.

COURT OPENS OCT. 7

Fall term of district court in this county, with Judge Brattland presiding, will open at Thief River Falls on Monday, October 7. The first week will be given over to hearing of court cases, and the petit jury has been instructed to report for duty Monday, Oct. 14. There is a good sized calendar for this term which is expected will occupy two weeks or more.

CHICKEN HUNTERS HAVE POOR LUCK

Last Sunday marked the close of the chicken and grouse hunting season in counties in northwestern part of the state. Hunters everywhere in the territory report birds as being very scarce, and very few limit bags are reported. Sportsmen residing in this territory, and who know the situation better than anyone else, all agree a serious mistake was made in opening the season at all this year.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of the Village of St. Hilaire held at the council rooms Aug. 5th at 8:00 P. M. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present.

Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved as read. On motion the following bills were allowed:

M. H. Jackson, filling chemical ---------$	1.50
St. Hilaire Phone Co., material for flagpole	2.40
Red River Power Co., lights ------------	34.30
O. Gunstad, July proceedings ----------	2.25

There being no further business, meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS, Clerk.

A. Satterberg, Pres.

Regular meeting of the village council held at the council rooms Sept. 3, 1935 at 8:00 P. M.

Meeting called to order by the president. All members present.

Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Gust Nelson, 14 hours cutting weeds -----$	3.50
Martin Hallstrom, 74 yds. gravel ---------	62.90
W. D. Ewing, grading	1.40
Nels Pearson, cutting weeds spreading gravel	1.88
Larson Bros., hdw. as per bill ------------	1.83
M. A. Highland, express	.87
W. S. Nott Co.,1 acid jar	15.00
Nor. Woodwork Co., screen door, etc. ----	7.70
Red River Power Co., lights --------------	34.30

No further business meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS, Clerk.

A. Satterberg, Pres.

P. T. A. WILL MEET FRIDAY EVENING

Next meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the school building Friday night. A very good program has been arranged, and lunch will be served following the program. Last month's meeting was held two weks later than usual which is the reason for these two meetings being so close together

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Carl Olson of Butterfield, Minn., and Alfern and Donald Thorngreen of Sioux City. Iowa motored here Sunday for a visit at the Edward Olson home. Upon their returning home Tuesday, they were accompanied by Alvina Olson who will visit relatives for an indefinite time.

Visitors at the Lars Rosette home Friday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon, Art Jacobson, Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen, Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and daughters.

A large crowd attended the Luther League meeting held Thursday evening at the Albert Anderson home. A nice program was given, and lunch was served after the program.

The following families visited Sunday evening at the Fred Lorentson home at Thief River Falls: Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family, Felix Anderson, Gladys, Marie and Ferdie Anderson and Effie Frederickson.

Fred Cramer and son, Albert, and Axel Erickson were visitors Sunday at the E. L. Larson home.

Mrs. Selmer Rosette spent Friday evening at the Lars Rosette home.

Fyr-Fyter refills for sale at Jackson's store and Standard Oil Station in St. Hilaire. 03-10p

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The fire department was called out Friday noon to extinguish a grass fire back of the Carl Pearson residence which was presumed to have started by children playing wth matches.

STARTLING NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! "Self-Operating" Zenith Farm Radio banishes "rundown" batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed "Frepower" device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe. South America or Orient every day or money back. All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

BEAUTIFUL LASTING WALL COATS

Enterprise Quick-Dri Satin Finish
Dries in 4 Hours

Now there is no need to put up with days of muss and confusion in painting your walls.

Simply use Enterprise Quick-Dri Satin Finish Flat Wall Paint. Dries so rapidly you can put on two coats in one day. Walls can be painted, with draperies and pictures back in place all in one day.

Sixteen newest shades for you to select from. Come in and see them.

LARSON BROS.
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.
Authorized Enterprise Dealer

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

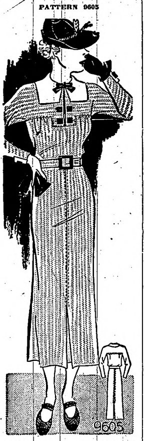
Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

ECONOMY PLUS CHIC IN TAILORED FROCK

PATTERN 9605



A fashionable turn-out will witness so important a merger as this, for Economy and Chic are names of nation-wide importance. Allied in this softest of woolen frocks, with monotone rabbit's hair stripe is a crisp squarish collar of pique, which follows the horizontal line of combined yoke and sleeves. You, who make and wear it, will rejoice in the easy-to-make features, wearable qualities, and surprising economy of this all-occasion frock. Inverted skirt pleats back and front allow for action. Also smart in synthetic crepe.

Pattern 9605 may be ordered only in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40. Size 16 requires 2⅝ yards 54 inch fabric and ⅜ yard 36 inch contrasting. Complete diagrammed sew chart included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 West Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Smiles

SAVED!

After the last of the dinner guests had taken their departure, the lady of the house rang for the cook.

"Nora," she began, "I found a rubber glove in the soup tonight."

"Oh, thank you, mum!" was the grateful reply, "I thought I'd lost it."

Unwelcome Arrival

The Nurse—What do you think of the new baby sister the doctor left for you?

Little Elise—I don't blame the doctor for wanting to get rid of it. But why did he pick on us?—Detroit News.

In the Same Place, Too

He—I'm going to kiss you.

She—It takes two to make a bargain.

He—O. K. I'll give you two kisses.

Plenty of Time

"My uncle left over 500 clocks."

"Indeed! It must have taken some time to wind up his estate."

FLAVOR+QUALITY
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Mussolini's Demands Ruin Plans for Peace

ETHIOPIA accepted as a basis for discussion the plan submitted by the League of Nations committee of five nations, of which Salvador de Madariaga of Spain was chairman, but Italy rejected it utterly. Then Premier Mussolini offered, in the form of "observations," his counterdemands. The committee considered these quite out of the question and prepared to draw up a report to the league council announcing that its efforts had proved futile.

Salvador de Madariaga

Thus Italy was left in the position of having rejected all peace proposals and Ethiopia had made its case stronger by having accepted as a negotiatory instrument a plan that called on her to make drastic concessions. The issue was in this way put up to the council, whose duty was next to proceed under article 15 of the covenant, leading to sanctions against Italy unless Mussolini yields.

The Italian demands were considered most extravagant. One was for a sort of mandate over all of Ethiopia except the relatively small area inhabited by the Amharic people, who constitute the ruling class. Another was that Italy be ceded land to connect Eritrea and Italian Somaliland, now separated by French and British Somaliland. A third was for demobilization and disarming of a considerable portion of the Ethiopian army, the remainder to be put under Italian commanders.

In the diplomatic jockeying that followed the communication of these terms by Aloisi to Madariaga, the Italian baron said the proposals were unofficial, and this left the way open for further discussion. It was reported that the French and Italian delegates to the league had persuaded the British representatives that the three nations should hold another Stresa conference to insure European peace.

Great Britain informed Italy that her tremendous naval concentration in the Mediterranean was not ordered with any aggressive motive but because of the violent anti-English campaign carried on by the Fascist press of Italy. The massing of the British warships at Gibraltar, Malta, Alexandria and the Suez canal continued, and Italy responded by rearranging her naval dispositions. Also the flow of Italian troops to East Africa was continuous, and it was announced in Rome that 200,000 soldiers of the classes of 1911, 1912, 1913 and 1914 had reported for duty. This brought to 1,000,000 the total Italian mobilization, which Mussolini some time ago promised would be the mark reached before October 1.

Officials in Rome declared that Italy was determined to press a military campaign in Ethiopia, feeling that only by such a campaign—in which modern weapons would be called into play—could Ethiopia be eliminated as a "danger." They explained that Italy would do everything in its power to avoid a clash with Britain, and if possible, would localize its conflict with Ethiopia in east Africa.

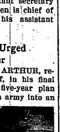
Secretary Hull Sets Up Arms Control Office

PREPARING for the imminent probability of war between Italy and Ethiopia, Secretary of State Cordell Hull established an office of arms and munitions control to carry out the provisions of the neutrality act and direct federal control of the munitions traffic.

The office is under the direction of R. Walton Moore, assistant secretary of state. Joseph C. Green is chief of the office and has as his assistant Charles W. Yost.

Strong, Swift Army Urged by General MacArthur

GEN. DOUGLAS MAC ARTHUR, retiring chief of staff, in his final report recommended a five-year plan for making the American army into an instrument of speed, fighting ability and destructive power unsurpassed elsewhere. Quality rather than quantity, he said, was needed, and he proposed that all implements of war be modernized and that the technical training of the officers be intensified. He said:


Gen. MacArthur

"Beyond all doubt, any major war of the future will see every belligerent nation highly organized for the single purpose of victory, the attainment of which will require integration and intensification of individual and collective effort.

"But it will be a nation at war rather than a nation in arms. Of this vast machine the fighting forces will be only the cutting edge; their mandatory characteristics will be speed in movement, power in fire and shock action, and the utmost in professional skill and leadership.

"Their armaments will necessarily be of the most efficient types obtainable and the transportation, supply and maintenance systems supporting them will be required to function perfectly and continuously. Economic and industrial resources will have to insure the adequacy of munitions supply and the sustenance of the whole civil population. In these latter fields the great proportion of the employable population will find its war duty."

French Croix De Feu Men in Big Mobilization

FRENCH Nationalists, whose organization is known as Croix de Feu, are preparing to take over control of the government—at some future time not yet determined. Just to show their strength, they were directed by their leader, Col. Francois de la Rocque, to "mobilize" the other night secretly in forests and fields throughout France, and it was claimed that 250,000 members gathered. Communists and Socialists attacked the "Cross of Fire" at Caen and other places and several men were injured. De la Rocque's followers, however, refrained from violence. To one of the meetings he addressed, the would-be dictator said: "We won't fight back until the time comes for mass mobilization; then we will fight as a single unit."

Remembering what Mussolini and his Fascists did in Italy, these Croix de Feu men may have to be reckoned with later in France.

Manuel Quezon Is Elected Philippines President

WHEN the new Philippines commonwealth is formally born on November 15 in Manila, with Vice President John M. Garner officiating as its godfather, Manuel Quezon, for 20 years the leader of the fight for independence, will be inaugurated as its first president. In the recent election he and his entire ticket were victorious. The defeated rivals for the presidency were Emilio Aguinaldo, who led the rebellion against American rule years ago, and Bishop Gregorio Aglipay. They were virtually snowed under.

Manuel Quezon

Sergio Osmena was elected vice president, and victory of Manuel Roxas, Quintin Paredes and Camilo Osias assured the new president ample leadership in the unicameral national assembly, where he also will have a clear voting majority.

Quezon's term of office is six years and his annual salary will be $15,000.

Aguinaldo charged fraud in the election and sent a protest to President Roosevelt. But all he obtained from that quarter was an indirect snub, for the President immediately sent to Quezon the following message:

"My most official congratulations upon your election to the highest office within the gift of the Filipino people. Your overwhelming choice by the electorate is a fitting culmination of your many years of patriotic labor in behalf of the country."

President Gets Ready for Western Trip

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT returned to the White House from his three weeks' vacation in Hyde Park and started in on a busy week of official duties and preparation for his trip to San Diego, Calif. Among the first things he did was the delivery of a radio address in behalf of the Annual Mobilization for Human Needs. In this he explained his position on taxing corporation gifts to charity. He also took up the matter of speeding up the expenditure of the huge work relief fund and discussed with advisers the problem of the soft coal miners' strike. Mr. Roosevelt will not make many speeches on his western jaunt.

By executive order the President added $800,000,000 to the sum which Harry Hopkins has to spend as PWA administrator, making the total at his command $1,375,000,000.

Flight to Lithuania Ends on an Irish Field

LIEUT. FELIX WAITKUS, young Chicago and Wisconsin aviator, made a gallant effort to fly solo and nonstop from New York to Kaunas, Lithuania, and failed, though he did get safely across the Atlantic ocean. Lost in fog and tired out, he made a forced landing on a rough field near Ballinrobe, Ireland. The machine was badly damaged but Waitkus was uninjured.

De Wolf Hopper, Comedian, Taken by Death

DEATH came suddenly in Kansas City to De Wolf Hopper, American comedian who for more than half a century had been a favorite of theater-goers. He was seventy-seven years old and of late had been giving weekly radio broadcasts. He succumbed to a heart attack.

Missouri Farmers Sentenced for Plattsburg Riot

TWELVE Missouri farmers have been convinced that it doesn't pay to interfere with Federal court proceedings and they were sentenced to Leavenworth for terms ranging from one day to three years. The farmers wept, and the judge relented, placing them on probation. Led by Sam Divelbiss, on whose farm a foreclosure sale was to be held, they disarmed and beat United States Marshal H. L. Dillingham and three aids and threatened them with hanging. The farmers were arrested and taken before Federal Judge Reeves in St. Joseph, who said they were guilty of holding federal officers captive, damaging a motor car, mayhem, felonious assault, robbery, disturbance of the peace, rioting and resisting an officer.

The defendants pleaded guilty and were promptly sentenced. The government charged that the Farmers' Protective association fostered the riotous gathering and so Clifton Gall, its secretary, was given the heaviest penalty

Pennsylvanians Against Basic Law Changes

WHILE all the nation was celebrating Constitution day, the citizens of Pennsylvania went to the polls and voted overwhelmingly against the calling of a Constitutional convention for the purpose of "modernizing" the state's basic law which was adopted 61 years ago. Since the proposed changes were to have a decided New Deal trend, the Republicans looked on the result of the referendum as a victory of national significance. The revision was strongly supported by Governor Earle and the state Democratic organization and also by organized labor.

Eccles Will Direct New Reform of Banking

MARRINER S. ECCLES, head of the federal reserve system, has been re-appointed by the President, and so will be chairman of the board that will put into operation the new banking reform law. Later the President will name six other members of the board. Mr. Eccles is the exponent of the theories that monetary control must be from a "national viewpoint," that the government should spend heavily in bad times to create employment and expand credit, and that it should tax in good years to reduce debt and prevent excessive accumulation of income.

Mercker, Potato Czar, Will Have His Troubles

A. E. MERCKER, who used to be secretary of the Interstate Early Potato committee, has been made head of the potato section of the Agricultural adjustment administration, and his troubles are just beginning. Control of the potato crop is considered a natural sequence in the policy that is being followed by the AAA, and, like other parts of Secretary Wallace's agricultural plan, it is supported earnestly and as seriously condemned. Among those who oppose potato control is Porter R. Chandler of Geneseo, N. Y., a gentleman farmer. He has advertised extensively his intention to grow and sell potatoes in defiance of the federal potato control act and invites prosecution.

A. E. Mercker

Now, co-operating with Mr. Chandler, comes Norman C. Norman, a New York jeweler who some time ago defied the jewelers' code. He sent to the gentleman farmer an order for six or more bushels of "strictly illegal potatoes," and the order was filled at once. Norman suggested that the potatoes be routed through New Jersey to make the offense interstate, and offered to make more than one purchase, "as it is my understanding that the second purchase will entitle me to go to the penitentiary."

McCarl Stops Funds for Reedsville Factory

COMPTROLLER GENERAL McCARL in a formal opinion held that there is no legal authorization for the federal government to pay out any funds for the construction of a furniture factory at Reedsville, W. Va. This has been a project especially favored by Mrs. Roosevelt. It was intended originally that the factory should make furniture for government offices and give employment to transplanted coal miners. A year ago McCarl refused to sanction an allocation to the factory from recovery funds. Then congress turned on the project on the ground that it descriminated against private industry. McCarl says the Department of the Interior went ahead with letting contracts for the construction, nevertheless, and the building is about 80 per cent completed.

Comittee of Lawyers Hits New Labor Law

"UNCONSTITUTIONAL" is the verdict of the American Liberty league's committee of 58 lawyers on the Wagner-Connery labor relations act.

"It is out belief," said the opinion, written in the form of a brief, "that the statute unnecessarily and arbitrarily infringes upon the individual liberties of the employer and the employee and is therefore invalid."

This is the first of a proposed series of opinions on recent federal legislation by the committee of lawyers.

Copies of the opinion were sent to all members of the full committee and dissenting opinions were invited, but none were offered.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis—Approximately 2,700 freshmen have entered the University this semester.

Lester Prairie—Spread of equine sleeping sickness in this vicinity is indicated by farmers reports.

Mountain Lake—Contract has been let for razing of the old flour mill, familiar landmark and once the outstanding industry of Mountain Lake.

Hewitt—Three business establishments, including the Hewitt Banner were destroyed by fire. A hardware store and barber shop were also destroyed.

Ada—A $25,000 fire destroyed the Cargill elevator, a coal shed and box car and for a time threatened part of the business district. An explosion preceeded the fire.

Mountain Lake—A net profit of $600 has been made by the Mountain Lake municipal electric plant in its one month of operation, a report by F. M. Bang, superintendent, shows.

Montgomery—A crowd of 50,000 persons turned out for the annual Kolacky Day, a parade, with at least a dozen bands, and ten drum corps in addition to many industrial and organization floats featured the celebration here.

Duluth—Fire department chiefs and safety leaders throughout northern Minnesota wi join in the first regional fire school, which will be held October 12, as the concluding feature of the National Fire Prevention week observance in the area.

Fairmont—Fairmont voters have approved by a majority of 71, purchase of five acres of the school board for an athletic field. WPA assistance has been asked to put the land in shape for football, baseball and track activities. The total cost would be $19,000.

Long Prairie—A 17-year-old farm youth shot and killed his father after the latter, in an intoxicated condition, had severely beaten his wife. The victim was John Frank, 45, farmer, living 14 miles north of here. The son, Roy, was held in the county jail without charge.

St. Paul—County farm warehousing boards recently established in every surplus grain raising county in the state, will soon be ready to inspect supplies of farm stored grain and issue certificates which owners may use as collateral for government and private loans, E. J. Falvey of University farm, said.

Owatonna—A municipal swimming pool—a dream of city officials for years—will be a reality through construction of a second dam on Straight river. The city council provided a portion of materials and sanctioned the use of land in Morehouse park during operations. Labor will be provided by a CCC camp.

St. Paul—Frank B. Kellogg of St. Paul, former secretary of state and world renowned author of the Kellogg-Briand pact for the outlawry of war, resigned as a judge of the Permanent Court of International Justice—the World Court at The Hague—dispatches from the League of Nations secretariat in Geneva announced.

Anoka—Miss Doris Lee was one of three persons in the nation to win a trip to California i. a "Believe It or Not" contest staged by Robert Ripley. Her entry was a story of an Alaskan miner who pulled his own teeth, killeld a bear, used the bear's teeth to make himself a set of false teeth, then ate the bear with its own molars.

Moose Lake—Work was expected to get under way here immediately on the new $2,700,000 state hospital for the insane, members of the committee active in promoting the Moose Lake site, announced. The community is looking forward to a doubling of its population, within the next two years. Dr. Thomas Moe, president of the Moose Lake Commercial Club, said.

St. Paul—Demonstration of a futuristic, fabricated home, built around motorized units will be one of the outstanding attractions in the Twin Cities during the autumn months. A demonstration house, which has been erected at 1969 Jefferson avenue, St. Paul, will be open to the public beginning September 29. Volume production of factory-built homes will speed the return of the building industry to prosperity, Conrad Hamm, builder, believes.

Austin—A practical test of one of the New Deal's most ambitious projects—suburban homestead housing—got under way in this community when 44 families moved into dwellings erected by the federal government and for which their occupants will pay $15 a month for 30 years. Modern little structures, well built, well equipped, comfortably arranged and provided with plenty of garden space, are the homes to which Uncle Sam's tenants are moving. They represent part of the experiment in housing which the national administration has studied and nurtured many months.

Minneapolis—Plans for co-operating with the federal government in a religious education program in CCC camps throughout the nation were made by directors of the Luther league, international young people's organization of the Norwegian Lutheran Church of America, at a meeting here. Under the plan the Luther league would provide library books and volunteer instructors, who would work with chaplains in the camps in an effort to create an improved moral atmosphere.

Billings Child Knew Just Where That Clam Went

The Billings child on her Sunday visit to the beach picked up a clamshell and regarded it meditatively.

"Now I wonder where that clam has gone to?" she inquired.

Neither parent responded. Four-year-olds are always wondering something, and Billings was busy resting in the hot sand, while Mrs. Billings was busy rubbing sunburn oil on her person.

"I wonder where that clam has gone to?" repeated the Billings child. No answer being forthcoming she demanded loudly:

"Mommie, do you want to know where that clam has gone to? Daddy, do you want to know where that clam has gone to?"

Both parents averred absently that they did.

The Billings child tossed aside the empty shell, picked up her pail and shovel and started for the water. In departing she remarked:

"It's crawled into an oyster shell and is going around fooling people."—New York Sun.

Opportunity

No man knows the heights or lowths of his character until the occasion reveals them to him.

Find Out

From Your Doctor if the "Pain" Remedy You Take Is Safe.

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it—in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store—simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

Many Churches in London

Greater London now has a church to every 1,810 persons.

PIE? YOU, SI?
SURE-I USE TUMS NOW!

SIMPLE SIMON
MET A PIEMAN
AND ORDERED THREE OR FOUR;
HE NOW EATS TUMS
WHEN HEARTBURN COMES . . .
DON'T SUFFER ANY MORE!

Stop SAYING "NO" TO FAVORITE FOODS

IT isn't only pie that disagrees with some people. Many say that even milk gives them a gassy stomach. The very best foods may bring on acid indigestion, sour stomach, gas, heartburn. Millions have found that Tums quickly relieve acid indigestion. Munch 3 or 4 after meals or whenever smoking, hasty eating, last night's party, or some other cause brings on acid indigestion. Tums contain no harsh alkalies, which physicians have said may increase the tendency toward acid indigestion. Instead an antacid which neutralizes stomach acid, but never over-alkalizes the stomach or blood. You'll like their minty taste. Only 10c.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY

TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE

EAT LIKE CANDY TUMS STOMACH DISTRESS 10¢ HANDY TO CARRY

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 10c roll of Tums or a 25c box of NR (The All Vegetable Laxative.)

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

RADIO ALARM FOR HOMES

A new invention is a radio alarm system for houses, that, when turned on at night creates a sensitive electrical zone around the exterior of the dwelling, several feet deep. When an intruder steps into this "field," a circuit breaks, the alarm sounds, and floodlights brightly illuminate the walls and yards. Users fearing that their power lines might be cut can connect the device to a storage battery.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Overlook Little Things

Let not the littleness of people disturb you. Remember that if you have been made big enough to do big things in life, you have been made large enough to overlook little things.—John T. Moore.

SEND FOR THIS GIFT!
DIONNE 'QUINTS' BIRTHDAY BOWL

Sent to anyone for 2 Quaker or Mother's Oats trademarks and 10c to help cover special postage and handling charges. (15c in Canada.) Send to The Quaker Oats Co., Box L, Chicago, Ill.

● This offer is made to celebrate the selection of Quaker Oats as the cereal for the Dionne Quintuplets, even before their first birthday. You will love this souvenir. A beautiful design in lifetime chromium, 6" in diameter, useful for serving many things. Send now to address above.

IN VITAMIN B FOR KEEPING FIT ...

QUICK
QUAKER OATS
MOTHER'S OATS

1c WORTH OF QUAKER OATS *equals* 3 CAKES OF FRESH YEAST

Quaker and Mother's Oats are the same

So That's Talent

A talented man is one who dyes his mustache and leaves a white hair here and there.

FLY-TOX Kills MOSQUITOES FLIES•SPIDERS *and* OTHER INSECTS

BEST BY 10,000 TESTS
REFUSE SUBSTITUTES

616

Quick, Complete Pleasant
ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA WAFERS
The Original
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Party Backs Roosevelt

Washington.—I believe the trend of recent developments begins to indicate rather definitely that President Roosevelt is going to be able to hold a rather united Democratic party behind him in his next campaign. The chances of a split in his ranks are very small, indeed, and barring changes of which there are at present no hints at all, the New Deal will encompass the Democratic party which nominated and elected Mr. Roosevelt as President.

By those statements, it is not meant that no defections will take place. There always are some disgruntled and dissatisfied party men who break away. They have done it with Republicans and Democrats with equal abandon. There will be some in the 1936 campaign, but not very many. These statements are made by way of discounting offshoots of consequence under radical leadership and offshoots of equal consequence behind old-line conservative Democratic leadership. It is, of course, just possible that William Randolph Hearst, the publisher, and Bainbridge Colby, secretary of state under Woodrow Wilson, may succeed in development of a conservative alignment with major support but the situation is not one likely to cause the New Deal leaders any particular embarrassment. Likewise the death of Senator Huey P. Long removes what might possibly have been a radical party wedge. The late Louisiana senator was making some progress in development of a radical party but with him removed from the scene there is no longer any possibility of that group attaining a place of importance in the political structure. They are fighting among themselves and it is apparent now that the group will be split into a score of factions, none which will have any capacity to accomplish the purposes which Senator Long had outlined.

* * *

Long's Death Helps

Judged impartially, the death of Senator Long ought to enhance the Democratic prospects in 1936. This certainly is true unless the administration between now and the next election decides to court the conservative vote in the country and in doing so offends the progressive segment of voters to which Mr. Roosevelt largely owes his 1932 election. To reiterate, it is possible, of course, that Mr. Roosevelt or his party advisers may make mistakes which will throw the whole party machine out of gear, but they are not now in evidence.

The reason the passing of Huey Long is important from the political standpoint is pictured most reliably in the history of third party movements. While it is obvious that Senator Long could never have been elected President—and I believe he was too smart a politician to think that he could have been successful—there was the danger from the Roosevelt standpoint that he could alienate some part of the vote which elected Mr. Roosevelt in 1932. If he had been able to do this, it is certain that Republican chances would have been enhanced because the Republican vote would have remained solidly behind the Republican candidate.

Some years ago, Robert M. La Follette, then a senator from Wisconsin, ran for the Presidency on a third party ticket. He polled about five million votes. This happened at a time when the country was reasonably prosperous. Surely, the economic conditions were of a character that bred less discontent than those of this depression era. So, astute political observers tell me that, it takes little stretch of the imagination to conceive of a radical party, led by a man of the dynamic characteristics of Huey Long, being able to poll as many as ten million votes throughout the country despite the difficulties that always face the organization of a new political party.

Whatever criticism may have been or may be voiced of the late senator from Louisiana, everywhere one goes among political leaders, he obtains the same expression of opinion respecting the senator's ability. He had a smart mind, one that grasped situations, particularly in politics, with great speed and he was always ready at a moment's notice to capitalize on those situations. Thus, if Mr. Long had lived, it is easy to imagine what he would have done in case the New Deal leaders made mistakes. He would have hopped on those mistakes with the avidity of a cat on a mouse; he would have magnified them in his speeches to his following and by these acts he would have aided and abetted the Republican opposition.

So, while the national capital was startled by Senator Long's death and appalled at the manner of his going, it is not a violation of any confidence to say that New Deal politicians are resting easier. They enjoyed Huey, the man, but they recognized in him an adversary decidedly dangerous to their cause.

* * *

Other Factors

Now, as to other factors involved, factors that might withdraw support from Mr. Roosevelt. I said above that the Hearst-Colby movement is doomed to defeat. The real effect and probably the only effect that movement will have will be to force the Roosevelt leaders to realign their strength in some states. Mr. Hearst, with the great power of his string of newspapers behind him, has yet to succeed in creating a potent political group. He attempted it when the late Warren Harding of Ohio was the Republican nominee and James M. Cox of the same state was put forward by the Democrats. It was my good fortune to be assigned as a correspondent to the convention of Mr. Hearst's new party. It was evident then as it later was proved by the votes that the enthusiastic delegates to that convention represented a following so small as to be utterly negligible. Even with the astute advice of Bainbridge Colby, little more will come out of the current movement.

Then, those who have their eyes on the facts instead of on the ballyhoo will promptly discount the talk about Democratic defection when they stop to consider some other things that are taking place. For example, there have been no more bitter dissents from New Deal policies than Senator Carter Glass of Virginia and Senator Thomas P. Gore of Oklahoma have voiced. Mr. Glass lately has engaged in rites of burying the hatchet to the extent that he is not going to run for re-election in Virginia as anything but a Democrat.

Out in Oklahoma, Senator Gore has been making speeches that sound strangely as though he is almost friendly with the administration. He has been telling his audiences that he has stood with the President on many votes in the senate, sometimes when his vote was badly needed. Though it becomes apparent that while neither Senator Glass nor Senator Gore is enthusiastic about New Deal policies, neither of them is going to desert the Democratic party.

And, so it is in any number of other cases. They may not speak glowingly of President Roosevelt in their own campaigns for re-election but as candidates they are not going to fight him openly.

* * *

Avoids New Deal Test

"Big Jim" Farley, the master New Deal politician, successfuly avoided an out and out test of New Deal issues in Ohio when Governor Davey of that state announced recently that there would be no special election to choose a representative at large to fill a vacancy. The Ohio governor said it would cost too much money to hold a special election, his announcement being made at the White House just after President Roosevelt had agreed to allot $20,000,000 in public works funds for Ohio use.

But the astute Mr. Farley is not going to be able to avoid a test on New Deal issues in Kentucky. The situation in that state is that a Democrat of President Roosevelt's choice and who is supporting the New Deal from start to finish is running for governor against a hard-boiled and conservative Republican. The election will be the first week in November and thus a state-wide vote can be expected to measure the Roosevelt strength. Because of this, all of the maneuvers are being closely watched and the battle of those ballots obviously will be bitter.

The Kentucky test takes on additional significance and importance because of something that happened in choosing the Democratic nominee. The Kentucky fight is to determine whether Lieut. Gov. A. B. Chandler, the Democrat, or former Representative King Swope, the Republican, will run the state.

Governor Laffoon apparently wanted to have the Democratic nominee selected by the old convention method but the Roosevelt supporters preferred a primary. Consequently, Senator Barkley of Kentucky, a devout Roosevelt follower in the senate, was sent into his home state to see that the primary plan was made operative. The Democratic state committee which was empowered to choose the method of selecting the candidate was determined to have a convention and it was after this determination became known that Mr. Roosevelt participated in dictating the course the party should follow. Senator Barkley arrived in his home state bearing a letter signed "Franklin D. Roosevelt" urging the primary, and while Governor Laffoon was out of the state attempting to convince national leaders that his candidate for the Democratic nomination was the right one, Lieutenant Governor Chandler called a special session of the state legislature and put through a law compelling the selection of the candidate by the primary. Mr. Chandler won the nomination in the run-off although Thomas S. Rhea had polled more votes in the original primary than did Mr. Chandler.

So it is apparent beyond a doubt that Mr. Roosevelt recognizes the necessity for electing a Democrat, and New Deal supporters in Kentucky say that he is prepared to battle to the last ditch to accomplish it.

Nevertheless, the fur will fly in Kentucky in November. It cannot be avoided. If the administration wins, undoubtedly New Deal stock will be enhanced in value. But, if the Republican nominee should win the Kentucky test, the whole New Deal must be prepared to wear an unusual black eye.

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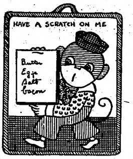
Unique Scratch Pad for Kitchen

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



It can't be helped if there is monkey business afoot here. This little fellow makes it his business to keep a record of your household wants on the little pad he is holding. This memo pad hanger measures about 8 by 10 inches when finished.

Package No. A-7 contains the stamped and tinted unbleached muslin and the paper scratch pad, ready to be outlined, also directions how to make it up. Thread and binding are not included. Sent postpaid for 15 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Enclose stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Whale Yields New Product

What may prove to be as valuable to Norway as whale oil itself, is a new kind of meat extract made from whales. Experiments described as highly successful have been carried on in the Antarctic aboard Norwegian whalers. The greater part of the world's supply of whale oil is delivered in Norway. Although the value of whale meat as food has long been recognized only the oil of the whale has been utilized, owing to the difficulty of transporting the meat from the Antarctic. Now, however, the meat is being made into a sort of meat flour aboard the whalers. The flour is taken back to Norway, where a meat extract of a very satisfactory character is being produced.

All Must Die

Your man of genuine foresight has his cemetery lot long before he dies.

HEALTH AND GOOD LOOKS DEPEND ON HOW YOU STAND

There's beauty in good posture, declares Jeanette Eaton in the Parents' Magazine, and gives the following three reasons why the average person stands badly. First, comes the possibility of a bodily weakness. Second, part of the clothing may be uncomfortable or badly adjusted. Third, the individual is indifferent to her stoop.

It is one thing to recognize a fault and another to do something about it. Here follow a few practical "don'ts" if we would acquire good posture for ourselves or for our children.

Don't wear high heels when working or walking any distance.

Don't go upstairs clumping or stooping but hold the spine just as straight as you can.

Don't sit with legs crossed—this position puts a great strain on the muscles of back and hips.

Don't go without abdominal support unless you are taking a great deal of exercise.

Don't neglect to supply the right table, chairs and light for yourself and for your boys and girls who have homework to do—and see that their school does it, too.

As for the "dos"—here they are:
Hold your head well, chin up.
Try a little abdominal discipline.
Breathe deeply and often.
Take exercise, not necessarily a daily dozen at a given period but every now and again during the day whenever it is possible to do so.

CONSUMPTION OF FATS

The total factory consumption of all animal and vegetable fats and oils in this country last year amounted to 3,855,555,000 pounds. More than one-third, 1,375,416,000 pounds went into soap manufacture. Compounds and vegetable shortenings came next, and paint and varnish third. As might be expected, the largest single item was cottonseed oil, 1,083,959,000 pounds. Next in order of large items were: Edible tallow, 585,896,000 pounds; coconut oil, 549,515,000; linseed oil, 219,746,000; palm oil, 208,547,000.

FREE PLYMOUTH AUTOMOBILES
$4,750.00 in Awards for FUR Shippers

who prepare their pelts carefully and participate in Sears 7th National Fur Show. You don't even have to sell your furs through Sears. FREE new Tips to Trappers book tells how you may share in awards. Also how Sears act as your agent, getting you highest value we believe obtainable for your furs. Mail coupon below.

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Please mail me, without cost or obligation, fur shipping tags and latest edition of "Tips to Trappers."

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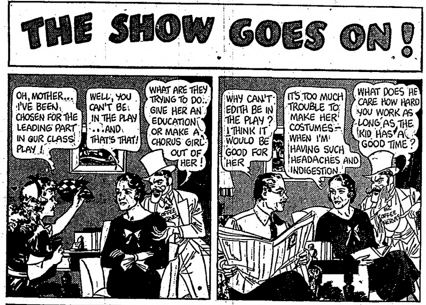
Economical—Use one LEVEL teaspoonful to a cup of flour for most recipes.

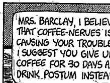
Dependable—Scientifically made by baking powder SPECIALISTS to produce best results.

KC BAKING POWDER
Same Price Today as 45 Years Ago
25 ounces for 25c
You can also buy
A full 10 ounce can for 10c
15 ounce can for 15c
Double-Tested — Double-Action

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT


THE SHOW GOES ON!
OH, MOTHER... I'VE BEEN CHOSEN FOR THE LEADING PART IN OUR CLASS PLAY!
WELL, YOU CAN'T BE IN THE PLAY ...AND THAT'S THAT!
WHAT ARE THEY TRYING TO DO.. GIVE HER AN EDUCATION OR MAKE A CHORUS GIRL OUT OF HER!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
WHY CAN'T EDITH BE IN THE PLAY? I THINK IT WOULD BE GOOD FOR HER
IT'S TOO MUCH TROUBLE TO MAKE HER COSTUMES—WHEN I'M HAVING SUCH HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION
WHAT DOES HE CARE HOW HARD YOU WORK AS LONG AS THE KID HAS A GOOD TIME?
YOU'VE BEEN FEELING BADLY FOR MONTHS, DEAR! LET'S GO AND SEE THE DOCTOR! COME ON—LET'S GO RIGHT NOW!
WELL...I SUPPOSE IF I DON'T GO, I'LL NEVER HEAR THE END OF IT!
YOU'RE MAKING A BIG MISTAKE! DON'T LET HIM BULLY YOU!
MRS. BARCLAY, I BELIEVE THAT COFFEE-NERVES IS CAUSING YOUR TROUBLE. I SUGGEST YOU GIVE UP COFFEE FOR 30 DAYS AND DRINK POSTUM INSTEAD!
CURSES! IF SHE'S SWITCHING TO POSTUM I'LL HAVE TO SCRAM!

THERE'S BEEN A REMARKABLE CHANGE IN YOU, DEAR.. YOU'RE GETTING MORE FUN OUT OF THIS PLAY THAN EDITH IS!
THAT'S BECAUSE I FEEL LIKE MY OLD SELF AGAIN... SINCE I SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
30 DAYS LATER



"IT SEEMS strange that coffee could hurt me! I thought it was bad only for children!"

"Oh, no! Many adults, too, find that the caffein in coffee can upset nerves, cause indigestion or prevent sound sleep!"

• • •

If you suspect that coffee disagrees with you ... try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make ... and costs less than half a cent a cup. It's delicious, too ... and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U.—10-3-35
Please send me, without cost or obligation, a week's supply of Postum.

*Name*____________________________

*Street*____________________________

*City*__________________ *State*__________

Fill in completely—print name and address. If you live in Canada address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont.
(This offer expires July 1, 1936)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Friday, October 4th at 2:30 P. M. Ladies aid at the church.

Sunday, October 6th — Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and services at 11:00.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Oct. 6, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Swedish service.

Friday, Oct. 11, 6:00 p. m. Harvest Festival. Supper served. 8:00 p. m. Program. A welcome to all.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, Oct. 5, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation Class.

Sunday, Oct. 6, 10 a. m. Sunday School, 8 p. m. Service. Program by former confirmation classes.

Friday, Oct. 11, Women's Missionary society at Mrs. Adrian Anderson's.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Oct. 4, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. A. P. Anderson's.

Sunday, Oct. 6, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school 3:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday, Oct. 9, 8:00 p. m. Service at the South school house.

Thursday, Oct. 10, 8:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Richard Peterson's.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday, Oct. 6: Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 9:45 a. m. Norse.

Aid Friday at 2:30. Mesdames Winter, Rosette and King entertain.

Class Saturday at 10:00 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran— Harvest Festival services at 11. Dinner served at the church. Devotional service afternoon. Rev. A. M. Skogerbo of Erskine will speak during the afternoon. Offering to the Budget will be taken.

MALE HELP WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh Dept. MNJ-458-SA, Minneapolis, Minn.
03-31p

Good, sound cabbage at 1 cent per pound. Good keepers, and fine for kraut. Call on Ben Rosendahl, City.
03-10p

Statement of the Ownership, Management, Circulation, etc. required by the Act of Congress of August 24, 1912, of St. Hilaire Spectator, published weekly at St. Hilaire, Minnesota for October 1st, 1935.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

Before me, a Notary Public, in and for the State and County, aforesaid, personally appeared O. Gunstad, who, having been duly sworn according to law, deposes and says that he is the publisher-editor of the St. Hilaire Spectator and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management, etc., of the aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, required by the Act of August 24, 1912, embodied in section 411, Postal Laws and Regulations, printed on the reverse of this form, to-wit.

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher and editor are:
Publisher O. Gunstad, St. Hilaire, Minn.
Editor O. Gunstad, St. Hilaire, Minn.

2. That the owner is O. Gunstad.

3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees and other security holders owning or holding 1 per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages or other securities are: none.

O. GUNSTAD,

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 1st day of October 1935.

(Notary Seal) Art Hanson
My commission expires September 19, 1939.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 19 and 20 Block 2 Tessum's addition to the town of North
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty one and 78-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($21.78), Twenty one Dollars and seventy-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($21.78), Twenty one and 78-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 15 and 16 Block 2 Tesusm's addition to the town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven and 19-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.19), Seven Dollars and nineteen cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.19), Seven and 19-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

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Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 27 and 28 Block 2 Tessum's addition to Town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Six and 07-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($6.07), Six Dollars and seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($6.07), Six and 07-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 31 and 32 Block 2 Tessums addition to the town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME:

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.10), Two and 10-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Four Dollars and forty-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($4.49), Four Dollars and forty-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($4.49), Four and 49-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of Septembed, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 16 and 17 Block 3 Tessum's addition to the Town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($3.35), Three and 35-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nine and 96-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($9.96), Nine Dollars and ninety-six cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($9.96), Nine and 96-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD.
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 14 and 15 Block 3 Tessums addition to the town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington, on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($3.34), Three and 34-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Ten Dollars and forty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($10.45), Ten Dollars and forty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($10.45), Ten and 45-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

FOR SALE—Cucumbers ripe or green, carrots, beets, parsnips, tomatoes, potatoes and plums. Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom, city.
319-03p

WOOD FOR SALE—Dry and green pole wood, containing about two cords to a truckload, $5.00 per load delivered. Place orders with Ed. Engh. Also standing poplar timber in acre lots. Wm. Engh, City.
S13-03c.

WOOD FOR SALE — Dry poplar in cordwood or stove lengths. Telephone 1-F112. Torstein Walseth, R 1, Hazel, Minn.
03-10C

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$1.23
Durum	.88
Rye	.34
Barley	.29
Oats	.20
Flax	1.59
Butter	.29
Eggs	.22-.24

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE

Embalming and Funeral Directing

—AMBULANCE SERVICE—

Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

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HOLMES
No. 6-F210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

The leaves of Turkish tobacco are strung one by one like beads (see how it is done in the picture). After the leaves are strung they are packed in bales (see picture) —sometimes as many as 80,000 leaves to the bale.

Chesterfield
CIGARETTES
LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

We have on hand at all times for CHESTERFIELD *cigarettes upwards of* 350,000 *bales of Turkish tobacco . . .*

The pleasing aroma and flavor of Turkish tobacco is almost necessary if you want a good cigarette.

Turkish tobacco is more costly when you take into account that you have to pay 35c a pound duty, but we have to have it to blend with our mild ripe home-grown tobaccos.

It helps make Chesterfields milder, it helps give them better taste. *Just try them.*

Outstanding
.. for mildness
.. for better taste

© 1935, Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.

SOCIETY

Minn. Historical Society

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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 | St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 10, 1935 | Number 15

TEACHERS MEET AT T. R. FALLS OCT. 17

The biennial convention of the Northern Minnesota Educational Association will be held at Thief River Falls, October 17 and 18. The opening session, at the Municipal Auditorium 10:30 a. m. Thursday will be addressed by Dr. Lotus D. Coffman, President of the University of Minnesota. He will speak on the subject, "Youth and Tomorrow's Problems."

Thursday afternoon at the second general session the convention will be addressed by Dr. Clyde Milton Hill, Chairman of the Department of Education, Yale University, and Dr. Lloyd C. Douglas, author of "Magnificent Obsession" and the recently serialized "Green Light".

Other nationally known educators will speak at the general sessions Friday morning and afternoon. The Schoolmaster's biennial banquet will be held Thursday evening at the Trinity church, and the Alumni of Bemidji State Teachers College will meet at luncheon Friday noon at the Evelyn Hotel.

The committee in charge of the convention is looking for one of the largest meetings the district has ever held.

A meeting of trustees of the Clara, Black River and St. Hilaire Swedish Lutheran churches was held Monday evening at the local parsonage. The meeting was held to discuss matters in connection with extensive repairs and alterations now being made at the parsonage which is owned jointly by the three congregations.

CALL FOR BIDS: Sale of NW¼ 17-152-45, Pennington County, up to and including Saturday, Oct. 26, 1935 the Banking Dept. will accept written bids for the purchase of this improved quarter section of land located six miles Northwest of Wylie. A check of 10% of your bid must accompany the offer, which must be for cash. The land is free from mortgages and taxes are all paid. Right is reserved to reject any and all bids. Address your bids to L. E. Healy Spec. Dep. Exam. at Red Lake Falls, Minn.

First State Bank of Oklee
Elmer A. Benson
Commissioner of Banks
O-10-17c

BAND GOING TO THIEF RIVER

The St. Hilaire School Band has been engaged to take part in the big three day celebration being held this week at Thief River Falls. The band will appear in the parade Saturday afternoon, and will also give a concert.

COUNTY OPTION VOTE ON MONDAY

Next Monday, October 14, the voters of Pennington county will have an opportunity to express their wishes as to whether of not legal sale of intoxicating liquor shall be permitted within the county. This village voted out saloons in 1910, and the county voted "dry" in 1914. Whether the sentiment that banished legal sale of liquor from the county in those days, has changed or not, remains for the election to decide.

SELMA WILSON AND EDWARD VIK WED

At eight o'clock Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Wilson in Wyandotte, occurred the marriage of their daughter, Selma Abigail, to Mr. Edward Vik, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik of this village.

The service was read by Rev. M. L. Dahle, pastor of the Norwegian Lutheran church, and the bridal couple were attended by Miss Helga Vik, sister of the groom, and Goodwin Wilson, brother of the bride.

Following the ceremony, a sumptuous wedding supper was served to the friends and relatives present.

Both bride and groom are well known thruout this community, and have a large circle of friends who join in wishing them a long and happily married life.

Mr. and Mrs. Vik will make their home on the groom's farm south of this village.

CHICKEN DINNER

A chicken dinner will be served at the Norwegian Lutheran church Friday this week. Following is the menu: Creamed chicken, mashed potatoes, meat balls in gravy, cranberries, pickles, cabbage salad, white and brown bread, apple pie, coffee.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Bill Olson is contemplating making some repairs on his blacksmith shop this fall.

John Gunstad is building a kitchen addition to his farm home east of the village.

A good sized crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

The sum of $20.25 was realized from the sale of Forget-me-nots held here last week to assist disabled veterans.

Robert Collins is busy at redecorating interior of the old postoffice building for Walter Olson who will occupy it soon with his cafe and soft drink stand.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Giese and children motored over Sunday from East Grand Forks and spent the day at the home of Mrs. Giese's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson.

Now that the world's series ball games are over, it will again be possible to find the ball fans among the business people at their places of business between the hours of 1:15 and 3:30.

Wm. Novak returned home last week after being a patient a few days at a Crookston hospital. He is not feeling as well as usual, and may decide to give up active work on his large farm southwest of here.

Andrew Ordahl, who resides near Oakridge church west of Thief River Falls, was critically injured Friday when his car collied with the northbound G. N. passenger train at the crossing near the fair grounds at Thief River.

Ben Rosendahl has the walls up on his new residence, and is earnestly hoping warm weather will remain long enough so he can get the cement wall coating and roof on. Interior finishing can be done later even if freezing temperatures set in.

After being a hospital patient for a while, George Biskey was able to come down town again Monday. His many friends hope he will continue to improve, and that his contemplated trip to higher altitude in Montana will bring him relief from asthma with which he has suffered for years.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Dammon of Farmington came Sunday evening to spend a few days at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home. They, together with Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigstad and Mr. and Mrs. Chris Stapf of St. Paul, and Miss Huldah Gigstad of Moorhead had spent the weekend at Alexandria. The Dammons returned home Wednesday.

Harry Winter is nursing a badly injured hand which injury was sustained Sunday. While leading a young horse, the animal broke away and a wire snap at end of the halter rope caught Mr. Winter's hand cutting it seriously. As the injury is on the right hand, it will prevent Mr. Winter doing any work at his barbershop for another week or more.

A group of neighbors and friends gathered Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. M. L. Dahle and helped celebrate her birthday anniversary. A pleasant social afternoon was spent, and lunch was served. Perhaps the guests had an eye toward future gatherings, or it may have just happened that way, when they presented their hostess a nice coffee pot as a token of remembrance.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held at the council room in the village building last Monday evening.

The Dorcas Society will be entertained by Mrs. S. Olness and Miss Lisa Hendrickson at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors Saturday, Oct. 19.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Opheim of Lake City are the happy parents of a son born Sunday, Sept. 29. Mrs. Opheim formerly was Marion Wilson of this community.

Mrs. Otto Johnson and Mrs. V. G. Brink have been chosen as delegates at attend the Lutheran Womens' Federation meeting to be held at Greenbush, Oct. 23rd.

An auction sale of stock and farm equipment was held Tuesday at the T. J. Sumpter farm south of Hazel, and a sale was held yesterday at the T. O. Mogen farm northwest of here.

Knute Jorgenson has a mammoth carrot in display in the Spectator office window. While Knute did not so state, we are informed he is using a stump puller in getting his carrot crop out of the ground.

A thin coating of ice was noticed along the river Friday morning after temperatures had dropped to about 16 above zero the night before. People who have delayed digging their spuds, find those nearest the surface to be frozen.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson of St. Paul, motored here Tuesday night from Duluth and spent until next day at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson. They were on a trip from the Cities to Winnipeg and left Wednesday morning for the latter city.

Beginning Tuesday, Oct. 15, and continuing through Sunday Oct. 20, there will be Evangelistic services every evening at 8 o'clock at the St. Hilaire Mission, church. These services will be conducted by the pastor, Rev. Geo. Peterson. A cordial invitation is extended to everyone to attend these services.

Lundgren Spoke At P. T. A.

Attorney Paul Lundgren of Thief River Falls, spoke at meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association held at the school auditorium last Friday evening. Mr. Lundgren is an able speaker and his talk Friday evening was greatly appreciated by all who heard him. Musical selections and a business session were other numbers on the program which was followed by lunch.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102 held its regular meeting at the school house Tuesday evening, Sept. 17, 1935. All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

On motion the minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed.

Red River Power Company light and power	$ 4.92
Mike Highland, frt. & dray	12.37
L. W. Singer Company, H. S. texts	57.71
Educational Test Bureau, supplies	9.31
Northwestern Blaugas Co., 2 cyl. blaugas	6.75
S. Y. Gillan & Co., supplies	2.37
Woodstock Typewriter Co., equip.	110.00
St. Paul Book & Stationery Co., supplies	30.50
Ginn & Company, grade texts	41.52

On motion the meeting adjourned.

MRS. ELEANOR HANSON,
President.

Victor G. Brink,
Clerk.

Helen Marquette visited last week with Elnora Swanson.

COURT IN SESSION

Fall term of district court in this county opened Monday morning at Thief River Falls, with Judge Brattland presiding. Hearing of court cases is expected to occupy this entire week. The petit jury has been called for next Monday morning.

TWO SENTENCED IN DISTRICT COURT

Prior to opening of district court in the county, former county auditor H. L. Fowler appeared before Judge M. A. Brattland and pleaded guilty to a charge of grand larceny in connection with misappropriation of county funds. He was sentenced to an indeterminate term of one to five years in a state penal institution.

Mike Quirk, resident of Kratka township, accused of inflicting injuries on his stepfather which resulted in death of the latter, also pleaded guilty before opening of court, and was sentenced to a term of one to fifteen years in a state penal institution. It is understood he will serve his time at the State Reformatory at St. Cloud.

C. HALLSTROM WEDS MARIE ANDERSON

A pretty home wedding occured at 6:30 Tuesday at the home of Felix Anderson of Black River when his daughter, Marie, became the bride of Mr. Clarence Hallstrom of this village, the ceremony being performed in the presence of about eighty relatives and friends.

Miss Helen Naplin and Raymond Anderson, cousins of the bride, were bridesmaid and groomsman, respectively. Gladys Anderson, sister of the bride, was flower girl, and Bobby Sorvig, nephew of the groom, was ring bearer. The bride was attired in Oxford red silk with silver accessories and carried white roses. The rooms were beautifully decorated in orchid and white, and candles were used. Rayymond Anderson sang "I love you truly" during the course of the ceremony.

Following the ceremony a bounteous two course supper was served, and following a program of musical numbers and toasts was given. Mr. and Mrs. Hallstrom left Wednesday morning to spend a week visiting in the Twin Cities, points in Wisconsin, and at Duluth after which they will return and make their home in the Mrs. Nels Johnson residence which has been prepared for their occupancy.

Both bride and groom are well known and popular young people, and both have a host of friends thruout the community who will join in wishing them lifelong happiness.

Henry Sorenson and family were visitors Thursday at the G. Lindquist home.

FALL FESTVIAL NOW ON AT T. R. FALLS

A three-day fall festival opened this morning at Thief River Falls with the city decked out in gala attire for the event. A rally of World War veterans from this part of the Ninth dictrict was staged as part of the program for today. Tomorrow will be Soo Line day. Officials of the line, as well as other prominent speakers, will take part in the afternoon program at the new municipal Auditorium. Many forms of entertainment such as parades, band music, drum corps drills, dances, etc., have been provided for benefit of thousands of people from all over northern Minnesota who will be present at the big three-day event.

The program for Saturday will be in charge of the Junior Civic and Commerce association and will include exercises at the new bridge and parkway recently completed, one of the finest improvements made in the city in recent years.

Congressman Theo. Christianson, former governor of Minnesota will speak Saturday afternoon. The grand finale will be at midnight Saturday when four queens in a popularity contest will be crowned and cash prizes distributed.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. And. Hanson and son Donald, and Carl Carlson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the Oscar Peterson home.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson will entertain the Missionary Society at her home Friday afternoon, Oct 11.

The following helped Frank Peterson celebrate his birthday anniversary last Sunday: Ed Jacobson and family, Mrs. Martin and daughter, Marylin, of Plummer, Anton Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and sons, Raymond and Robert.

Henry Sandberg and family, Herman Sandberg and family were visitors at the Adrian Anderson home on Wednesday evening.

Elmer Erickson and family visited Sunday afternoon at the home of his mother, Mrs. A. Aug. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter and Miss Bernice Hagen, teacher in Dist. 12, spent the weekend with relatives and friends at Gary.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Humble left Thursday for their home at Alexandria, La., after having spent several weeks here at the home of Mrs Humble's sister Mrs. C. A. Walls.

Mr. and Mrs. And. Arne and son, Irvin, and Vernon Finstad visited Wednesday at the C. Alberg home.

Arnt Wedul and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul of Mayfield visited Sunday at the Chr. Folstad home at Melvin.

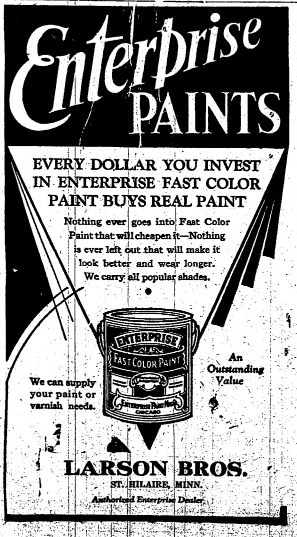
Rueben and Raymond Julin of Ft. Francis, Ont., came Friday and spent until Monday with relatives and friends.

The Clara Luther League will meet Friday evening, Oct. 18 at the Carl Larson home.

Naomi Johnson, who is employed at Grand Forks, spent the week-end here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Theo Johnson.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire spent a few days here last week visiting friends and former neighbors.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mayme and Phoebe Anderson visited, Sunday at the E. N. Melvie home at Thief River Falls.



Enterprise PAINTS

EVERY DOLLAR YOU INVEST IN ENTERPRISE FAST COLOR PAINT BUYS REAL PAINT

Nothing ever goes into Fast Color Paint that will cheapen it—Nothing is ever left out that will make it look better and wear longer. We carry all popular shades.

We can supply your paint or varnish needs.

An Outstanding Value

LARSON BROS.
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.
Authorized Enterprise Dealer

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

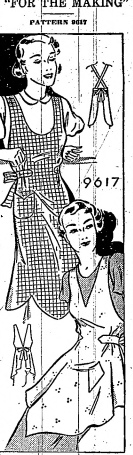
Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

NEW APRONS YOURS "FOR THE MAKING"

PATTERN 9617



Now's the ideal time to replenish your stock of aprons, and could you choose a more charming pair than these? The gingham, above, is ready for any and all chores, bar none. Large, easy-to-cut scallops form its interesting hem-line while criss-cross straps, a sash tie, and deep patch pocket enlist for kitchen duty. Its dainty companion, in batiste or voile, will love to preside over the informal dinner at home, where the hostess is maid of all work, yet wants to bring a hint of daintiness to the table.

Pattern 9617 may be ordered only in sizes small, medium and large. Small size requires 1⅝ yards 36 inch fabric for apron with scallops; 1¾ yards for other apron. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 West Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

SMILES

WHICH DIRECTOR?

Passenger—"Oh, I'm sorry but I forgot my purse, but you'll trust me, of course. I am one of the company directors' wives.

Conductor—Sorry, madam, but I trust no one, not even if you were his only wife. Fare please!—Capper's Weekly.

Safeguarded

"Ah got a letter fum mah gal an' Ah can't read."

"Le'me read it foh you."

"But Ah don't want you to know what she wrote. Effen you'll let me hold yo' ears shut Ah'll let you read it."

Snapping Kind

Caller—What's your dog's name, Sonny?

Sonny—Ginger.

Caller—Does Ginger bite?

Sonny—No'm. Ginger snaps.

Falling Allowed

Diner—I see that tips are forbidden here.

Waitress—Bless your heart, sir, so was the apple in the garden of Eden.

FLAVOR+QUALITY
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

BANKS GET CAMERA TRAP

If a suspicious looking person cashes a check at the "paying" window, the teller may snap a photograph of the "suspect" if a new camera is adopted for use in banks. The camera, which is small, is fitted with a cowl that is inserted into the buttonhole of the teller's vest and the camera is pinned on the inside within a few inches of the teller's fingers to facilitate snapping the photograph. Thus, instead of trying to remember the features of a suspect, the teller can produce his small photograph to aid police. The camera operates silently.—Popular Mechanics.

The Man Who Knows

Whether the Remedy You are taking for Headaches, Neuralgia or Rheumatism Pains is SAFE is Your Doctor. Ask Him

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it — in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store — simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

Soviet Silk Farms

Thirty thousand acres in Russia will be devoted to silk farms.

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA The Original WAFERS
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

FLY-TOX Kills MOSQUITOES FLIES•SPIDERS and OTHER INSECTS

BEST BY 10,000 TESTS

REFUSE SUBSTITUTES

616

ECZEMA...

To quickly relieve the itching and burning, and help nature restore skin comfort, freely apply

Resinol

MINNESOTA NEWS

Maple Lake—Corn yielded excellently in this vicinity with some fields averaging 60 to 70 bushels per acre.

Fairfax—An extensive building and remodeling program is going on here, easing a housing shortage which has been acute for the past five years.

Cass Lake—The United States forest service has started the purchase of 6,000 to 8,000 bushels of Norway pine cones, paying $1.50 a bushel.

Stillwater—Howerd Robbins, youthful lifer and the first man to escape from Stillwater prison in 25 years, was recaptured at Sioux Falls, S. D.

Virginia—Plans are being made for a house warming early in November at the new $26,000 4-H club building at Lake Eshquaguma, which was dedicated August 20.

Atwater—A loan of $20,000 has been granted to the Atwater school for construction of an addition. The money came from the state investment board's permanent trust fund.

Norwood—A police signal system has been installed on the cupola of the city hall. Four red lights, controlled from the telephone exchange, will notify police of alarms in the night.

St. Paul—Sale of $4,000,000 of certificates of indebtedness to provide sufficient funds with which to pay $7,172,638 of special state school aid was completed by the state investment board.

Virginia—The 31-year-old Julia mine is being reconditioned for operation after a long idleness, having been acquired by lease from the Thomas A. Yawkey estate by the Corrigan, McKinney Steel company.

Fergus Falls—Although it operates the largest farm in Minnesota, the Fergus Falls state hospital will have to purchase potatoes this fall. But half a crop was realized this year when yields averaged 72 bushels per acre. Hot dry weather in July and August is held responsible.

New Ulm—The city council has authorized erection of a public library and historical museum on a site donated by the late N. Henningsen, opposite the municipal building. The ground floor which will cost $38,000, will be built this fall and the project will be completed next spring..

Canby—A ban on solicitors and peddlers is being imposed as result of action by the city council on a new ordinance making it a misdemeanor for a solicitor or peddler to enter premises without an invitation. Violation is punishable by a fine of $100 or imprisonment in the county jail for 30 days.

Duluth—The St. Louis county board withdrew its support of the national re-employment service, voting to quit providing funds for this agency operated by the federal government. The county appropriated $10,000 for the agency this year and in 1934 expended $11,573. The request from the county for next year is $10,000.

St. Paul—Governor Olson said that he will call a special session of the state legislature for the latter part of November to pass laws qualifying Minnesota for participation in the federal social security setup. Ending rumors that he would not call the session, Governor Olson said he regards it imperative if the state is to obtain federal benefits.

Minneapolis—While Minnesota will have its share of Red Cross first-aid stations now being placed on national highways in the campaign being conducted by the organization to reduce deaths from motor vehicle accidents, they will not be established for some time, Edward G. Gates, executive director of the Hennepin county chapter, Red Cross, said.

Fairmont—Charles, Fred and Edward Ray, the oldest 83 years old, drove into Fairmont in an automobile. The last time they were here oxen pulled them to town. That was in 1875, 60 years ago, when they lived on a farm on the Iowa line. Edward resides at Boone, Iowa, Charles at Armour, S. D., and Fred at Rapid City, S. D.

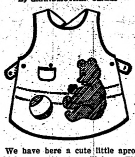
Warroad—State Conservation Commissioner E. V. Willard inspected construction progress of the fish meal hatchery here that will turn rough species catches into profits for fishermen. The plant will purchase more than 3,000 pounds daily, and will begin operation in a fortnight. Non-profit making, the venture is launched as a co-operative piloted by Warroad men.

Minneapolis—A project for completion of the new hospital building at the Minnesota soldiers' home, which was started as a state emergency relief administration project, was approved by the President. The cornerstone of the hospital was laid last November 11. As a works progress administration project, the building would be completed this fall with $8,275 in federal funds and a contribution of $4,268 from the sponsor, the soldiers' home board.

Two Harbors—Work on the second federal nursery to be established in Lake county began when the newly acquired tract in the Knife River valley was opened. The tract will be cleared for seed beds and seeds for 15,000,000 spruce trees will be planted in October. The seedlings later will be transferred to the Superior national forest. Carl Rauparl, who has charge of the [illegible] said [illegible] Six acres will be cleared this fall for planting with the work done by relief labor.

Here Is Child's Tinted Apron

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



We have here a cute little apron which any youngster will love. Fits three to six-year child. It measures 19 by 24 inches. The bear and ball are tinted in yellow. Cross-stitch and outline stamping is done on unbleached material and can be worked in any dark color thread.

Package No. 6 contains this stamped and tinted apron ready to be embroidered and sewed up. Binding and thread are not included.

Sent to you postpaid for 15 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Inclose stamped, addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Cuticura Soap

For the Daily Care of Your Hands

Prolong the youthful appearance of your hands by giving them the same care you give your face. Use **Cuticura Soap** every time you wash your hands; it will do much to prevent redness and roughness, caused by daily tasks, and to keep the hands soft, smooth and lovely.

Price 25 cents

HOLY GRAIL?

A cloudy green glass cup, guaranteed to be of First century workmanship and thought to be the holy grail, is now on exhibition in London. Found in a cave near Palestine, the vessel is believed to be sacred because of the care taken in preserving it.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Asserts Himself

A shy and dignified boy often has a surprise in his make-up to spring on you when he grows up.

LIFE LONG "FRIEND" Keeps Them Fit *at 70*

THEIR MEDICINE CHEST FOR 20 YEARS

This safe all-vegetable laxative—NR—has been as dependable as a family doctor during their trying "after forty" years. NR keeps them regular—year after year faithfully—with *never* any need to increase the dose. No wonder their "evening of life" is so free from complaints. Millions of people welcome the aid of this reliable corrective. For Nature's Remedy strengthens and regulates the *entire* eliminative tract—safely carries away the poisons that bring on headaches, colds, biliousness. Get a 25c box. All druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 25c box of NR or a 10c roll of Tums (For Acid Indigestion.)

Electric Motors
Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - NORTH DAKOTA

GRAIN BUSTER MILLS
Hammer Principle, No Burrs - Big Capacity
$37.50 Larger Size $48.50
LINK MFG. CO. Fargo, N.D. Dept.

Test a Coleman LAMP 10 DAYS in YOUR HOME

USE one of the New Coleman Lamps 10 days right in your own home. Prove to yourself, by test and comparison with any other type of light, that the Coleman meets every lighting need in your home with its 300 candle-power "live" pressure light that protects your sight. This offer is secured by a Money-Back Guarantee through your dealer. Just send a postcard asking for Test Certificate, giving name and address of your hardware or house-furnishings dealer, and we will send you a Test Certificate to present to your dealer.

PRICED AS LOW AS $3.95 Shade and Globe Extra

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU146, Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.;
Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. [5146]

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

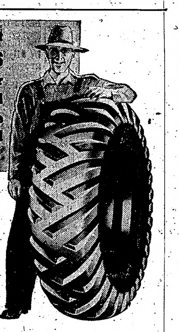
DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, swollen feet and ankles? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly, for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

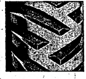
USED FARM MACHINERY
Wanted and For Sale
Send list of what you have and what you need.
STATEWIDE MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE
Fargo - - - North Dakota


You cannot afford to be without Firestone GROUND GRIP TIRES for Fall and Winter use on your car, truck and tractor. You will not need chains! They will give you the greatest satisfaction and save you money!

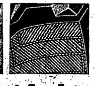
FALL RAINS and winter snows present a transportation problem to farmers. Firestone solved this problem when they developed the complete line of Ground Grip Tires for cars, trucks, tractors and all farm implements. There are three patented features that give Firestone Tires super-traction in mud, snow, sand, gravel or soft ground of any kind.

1. Gum-Dipped Cord Body

The *High Stretch* Cord Body of Firestone Tires is Gum-Dipped (soaked in liquid rubber) giving extra strength and longer flexing life to withstand the terrific stresses and strains of the extra pulling power with only twelve pounds of air pressure. Firestone Tires are the only tires built that are Gum-Dipped.


2. Ground Grip Tread

Built with 54% additional tough rubber and scientifically designed with heavy cross bars and deep grooves that are self-cleaning (chains are not necessary), giving super-traction and long wear. The bars of rubber are so placed that they will not bump when used on paved roads.


3. Two Extra Layers of Gum-Dipped Cords

This exclusive construction feature locks the thick, heavy tread securely to the Gum-Dipped cord body, making them one inseparable unit. This makes practical the use of a wider, flatter, thicker, deeper non-skid Firestone tread with higher shoulders and more and tougher rubber.

If you have not already received your copy of the new Firestone Farm Catalog, clip this coupon and mail today! This catalog tells you how Firestone Tires and Auto Supplies will serve you better and save you money.

FOR CARS

		HEAVY DUTY
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$ 7.85	$ 9.80
4.75/5.00-19	8.50	10.60
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	8.35	10.35
5.25/5.50-17	10.55	12.50
5.25/5.50-18	10.65	12.75
6.00-16	11.95	14.15

OTHER SIZES PRICED PROPORTIONATELY LOW

FOR TRUCKS

32x6 Truck Type	$27.65	7.50-20	$35.20
32x6 H.D.	36.25	7.50-24	39.00
6.00-20	16.95	8.25-20	49.30
6.50-20	21.95	8.25-24	54.75
7.00-20	29.10	9.00-20	60.75

OTHER SIZES PRICED PROPORTIONATELY LOW

FOR TRACTORS

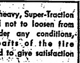
GROUND GRIP TYPE		CHEVRON TYPE	
5.50-16	$11.05	5.50-16	$ 9.40
7.50-18	17.45	7.50-18	14.85
9.00-36	73.95	9.00-36	62.85
11.25-24	66.60	11.25-24	56.60

OTHER SIZES PRICED PROPORTIONATELY LOW

Guarantee—This heavy, Super-Traction tread is guaranteed not to loosen from the tire body under any conditions, and all other parts of the tire are fully guaranteed to give satisfaction

Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Margaret Speaks, Soprano, with the Firestone Choral Symphony, and William Daly's Orchestra—every Monday night over N. B. C. Nationwide Network

FIRESTONE TIRE AND RUBBER COMPANY
Department WNU-1012 . . . Farm Division—AKRON, OHIO
Please send me a copy of your new Farm Tire Catalog.
NAME
I farm ______ Acres, I own a ______ Tractor
TOWN ______ R. F. D. ______ STATE ______



SPECIFY FIRESTONE GROUND GRIP TIRES ON YOUR NEW EQUIPMENT

© 1935, F. T. & R. Co.

NONE OTHER COMPARES TO OATMEAL

in one of the most important things to children—precious Vitamin B for keeping fit. Mighty few cereals have it.

● Many are nervous, poor in appetite, system out of order, because their daily diets lack enough of the precious Vitamin B for keeping fit.

Few things keep them back like a lack of this protective food element.

So give everyone Quaker Oats every morning. Because in addition to its generous supply of Vitamin B for keeping fit, it furnishes food-energy, muscle and body-building ingredients. For about ½c per dish.

Start serving it tomorrow for a 2-weeks test. Quaker Oats has a wholesome, nutlike, luscious appeal to the appetite. Flavory, surpassingly good. All grocers supply it.

IN VITAMIN B FOR KEEPING FIT . . .

1c worth of Quaker Oats equals 3 cakes of Fresh Yeast

Quaker and Mother's Oats are the same

QUICK
QUAKER OATS

And Sounds Bad

Profanity is coarse; of course, it's wicked, too.

ASK YOUR DOCTOR FIRST, MOTHER

Before You Give Your Child an Unknown Remedy to Take

Every day, unthinkingly, mothers take the advice of unqualified persons—instead of their doctor's—on remedies for their child.

If they knew what the scientists know, they would *never* take this chance.

Doctors Say PHILLIPS' For Your Child

When it comes to the frequently-used "milk of magnesia," doctors, for over 50 years, have said "PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia—the safe remedy for your child."

Remember this—And *Always* Say "*Phillips'*" When You *Buy*. Your child deserves it; for your own peace of mind, see that you get it—Genuine *Phillips'* Milk of Magnesia.

Also in Tablet Form:

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets are now on sale at all drug stores everywhere. Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia

WNU—Y 41—35

But a Misspent Day?

Regret over a misspent $5 usually lasts less than 24 hours.

CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder

BIG CAN 10¢

MILLIONS of women have discovered the remarkable economy—and the wonderful baking results—gained by using CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder.

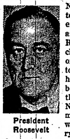
CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Speeches by President on Western Trip

TRAVELING rapidly to the Pacific coast for some fishing, President Roosevelt delivered several important addresses. The first was at Fremont, Neb., where he spoke to about 15,000 farmers and was enthusiastically received. Mr. Roosevelt set forth the chief accomplishments of his administration to date, and challenged his opponents to do better. He defended the legality of the New Deal doings and made it plain that he would continue to carry on experiments for the welfare of the people. Defining his idea of constitutional government, he said its true function is "to promote the general welfare, not by interfering unduly with individual liberties, but by bringing to the aid of the individual those powers of government which are essential to assure the continuance of the inalienable rights which the Constitution is intended to guarantee. It is democracy in the good old American sense of the word."



President Roosevelt

Coming to the AAA, in which his hearers might be supposed to be most vitally interested, the President asserted that "agricultural adjustment is an expression in concrete form of the human rights those farmer patriots sought to win when they stood at the bridge at Concord, when they proclaimed the Declaration of Independence, and when they perpetuated these ideals by the adoption of the Constitution."

No matter what attempts may be made to tear it down, "the principle of farm equality expressed by agricultural adjustment will not die," the President told the crowd.

The AAA has made "honorable history," the President declared, and as a result, smoke is pouring from chimneys again and workers without regular jobs are obtaining employment.

He served notice that it is the purpose of his administration to "use every square mile of the United States for the purpose to which it is best adapted." Nature must be harnessed instead of despoiled, he asserted.

At Boulder Dam the President assisted in the dedication of the great project and delivered an address in which he announced that government spending for employment purposes was nearing its end and that now private industry must take up the burden of decreasing the army of the unemployed. He defended the administration against the charges of "boondoggling" and said its efforts "meet with the approval of the people of the nation." He touched only lightly on the power question. Secretary Ickes, who also spoke, said Boulder Dam should be re-named Johnson Dam, in honor of Senator Hiram Johnson.

Again at Los Angeles in the Hollywood Bowl and at San Diego the Chief Executive delivered adddesses, and then he went to catch some fish.

High Cost of Living Is Subject of Inquiry

OBEYING the instructions of the President, the federal trade commission has begun a survey to determine why the cost of living is mounting so high. Several members of the commission's staff started the investigation in Detroit, where the housewives staged a meat strike some weeks ago. Other members of the staff will take up the work in Chicago, and later the inquiry will be carried on in other centers. The agricultural income especially is to be investigated.

Illinois Republicans for Knox for Presidency

COL. FRANK KNOX, publisher of the Chicago Daily News, is now an accredited candidate for the Republican Presidential nomination, for he has received the indorsement of the Republican state central committee of Illinois. Colonel Knox has been in a receptive mood for a long time and has traveled all over the country making speeches. In various unofficial straw votes he has been placed second, only Senator Borah being preferred to him.

Col. Frank Knox

Addressing the Illinois central committee, Colonel Knox said: "I have been from the Atlantic to the Pacific and from West Virginia on north, and everywhere I find that the Republicans not only think that they will be victorious but they have a deep sense of responsibility to rescue the country from the hands of socialists."

Budget Summation Shows Reduction in Deficits

IN A "budget summation" given out at Washington by order of the President it is shown that the federal deficits will be reduced by more than a billion and a quarter from the original estimates, because economic conditions have grown "decidedly better" and tax receipts are higher than was expected. The estimated deficit for the current fiscal year will be $3,281,000,000.

"The prevailing rate of recovery," the President said, "points to the speedy decline of federal expenditures for emergency activities."

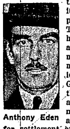
Unless the AAA's processing taxes are knocked out by the Supreme court, he argued, the government "will not need new taxes or increased rates in existing taxes to meet the expenses of its necessary annual operations."

Van Sweringens Recover Railway Empire

VAN SWERINGEN brothers have regained control over the vast railway and real estate empire they built and lost to New York bankers. At the height of the boom this was valued at $3,000,000,000. It was taken by a banking group when the Van Sweringens defaulted on loans of $48,000,000 and was put up at auction. The brothers regained control for $3,121,000 by bidding in the majority stock of the Alleghany corporation, holding company for all but one of the so-called Van Sweringen roads, including the Chesapeake & Ohio, Pere Marquette, Nickel Plate, Missouri Pacific, and Chicago & Eastern Illinois, and the Van Sweringen corporation through which the brothers ruled their vast real estate possessions.

War in Ethiopia Growing Nearer Day by Day

ITALY having rejected the peace plan proposed by the League of Nations committee of five, and Ethiopia having accepted it, the committee reported to the league council that its efforts to solve the problem were futile. The council thereupon held a public meeting and adopted unanimously the recommendation of its president, Enrique Ruiz Guinazu of Argentina, that it proceed under article 15 of the covenant, drafting a report and recommendations for settlement of the Italo-Ethiopian embroglio.



Anthony Eden

A feature of the council's session was an address by Capt. Anthony Eden, British minister for league affairs. Conversations in Rome between British Ambassador Sir Eric Drummond and Premier Mussolini had led some to think Great Britain was weakening, but Eden announced his government was "steadfastly determined to abide by its policy" as previously declared.

Emperor Haile Selassi wired the league requesting that in view of the "increasing provocative attitude of Italy" neutral observers be dispatched to Ethiopia to establish responsibility in case a clash occurs.

The Ethiopian ruler notified the league that he could not delay general mobilization much longer, in view of the "increasing gravity of Italian aggression," but he decided to wait a little longer for action by the league before calling to arms his warriors, whose number he estimates at 2,000,000.

Mussolini, who asserted he expected Ethiopia would soon assault Italy's colonies proceeded to put 250,000 troops in east Africa. Nearly every day vessels left for Eritrea carrying large bodies of soldiers. On one of them went Prince Adelberto of Savoy, cousin of King Victor Emmanuel. In addition to the Italian troops, Mussolini will have half as many native fighters from Eritrea and Somaliland. The duce intimated he would quit the League of Nations if it took any action against Italy, but he also offered to negotiate an accord with Great Britain.

The British asked France to define its attitude should any nation attack the empire, and soon after Sir Samuel Hoare replied to France's questions regarding the British attitude toward possible trouble on the continent. The foreign secretary assured France that Great Britain would always support collective action against any aggressor.

Florida Narrowly Escapes Another Hurricane

ANOTHER fierce hurricane from the Caribbean swept across the middle part of Cuba, causing more than a score of deaths and doing vast property damage, and then seemed to be heading directly for southern Florida. The residents there made all possible preparations for safety, but the storm suddenly veered and roared off to the northeast over the Atlantic.

Liner Goes Aground but No Lives Are Lost

THE Holland-American liner Rotterdam, on a West Indian pleasure cruise, went aground on Morant Cays, 40 miles east of Jamaica, in fine weather, because of "an unaccountable shift" in the current. Her 400 passengers and 250 members of the crew were safely and comfortably transferred to the British steamer Ariguani and landed at Kingston, Jamaica. The Rotterdam was little injured.

WHY BAY TURNS YELLOW

La Jolla Bay, near San Diego, Calif., had this summer a visitation of "yellow water," unique in that region both because of the prominence of yellow and the extremely small size of the causative organism, says the Collecting Net, published in the interests of marine biological laboratories. No satisfactory identification of this organism has been obtained. Individuals had a length of only about six-thousandths of a millimeter. They had four flagella. The case was also remarkable on account of the entire absence of other plankton organisms during the period of its noted abundance, from about July 27 to August 7.

Sour

People who never "have a good time" are pretty severe on those who often do.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

"Wasn't I good and glad to discover it!"

MRS. K. J. TOBIN, OF BEVERLY HILLS, ILL., WELCOMES

Calumet Baking Powder . . . in a big, new 10¢ can!

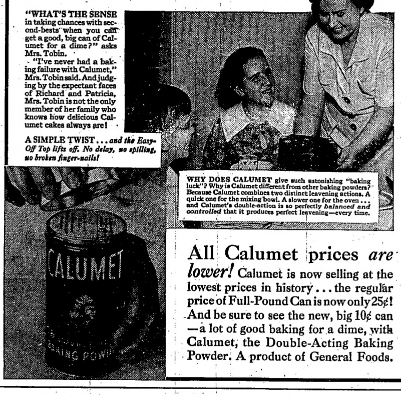
"WHAT'S THE SENSE in taking chances with second-bests when you can get a good, big can of Calumet for a dime?" asks Mrs. Tobin.

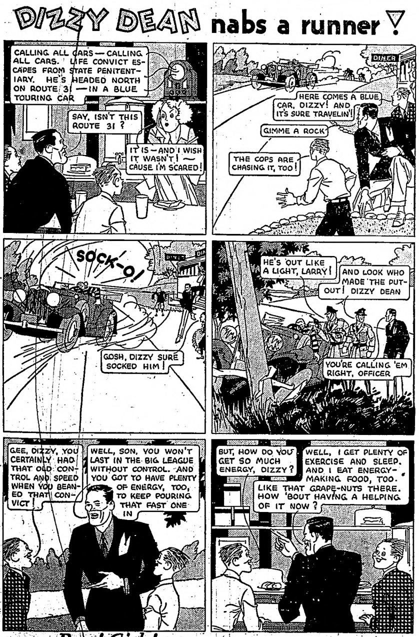
"I've never had a baking failure with Calumet," Mrs. Tobin said. And judging by the expectant faces of Richard and Patricia, Mrs. Tobin is not the only member of her family who knows how delicious Calumet cakes always are!

A SIMPLE TWIST . . . *and the Easy-Off Top lifts off. No delay, no spilling, no broken finger-nails!*

WHY DOES CALUMET give such astonishing "baking luck"? Why is Calumet different from other baking powders? Because Calumet combines two distinct leavening actions. A quick one for the mixing bowl. A slower one for the oven . . . and Calumet's double-action is so perfectly *balanced and controlled* that it produces perfect leavening—every time.

All Calumet prices *are lower!* Calumet is now selling at the lowest prices in history . . . the regular price of Full-Pound Can is now only 25¢! And be sure to see the new, big 10¢ can—a lot of good baking for a dime, with Calumet, the Double-Acting Baking Powder. A product of General Foods.




DIZZY DEAN nabs a runner!
CALLING ALL CARS—CALLING ALL CARS. LIFE CONVICT ESCAPES FROM STATE PENITENTIARY. HE'S HEADED NORTH ON ROUTE 31—IN A BLUE TOURING CAR
SAY, ISN'T THIS ROUTE 31?
IT IS—AND I WISH IT WASN'T!—CAUSE I'M SCARED!
DINER
HERE COMES A BLUE CAR, DIZZY! AND IT'S SURE TRAVELIN'!
GIMME A ROCK
THE COPS ARE CHASING IT, TOO!
SOCK-O!
DINER
GOSH, DIZZY SURE SOCKED HIM!
HE'S OUT LIKE A LIGHT, LARRY!
AND LOOK WHO MADE THE PUT-OUT! DIZZY DEAN
YOU'RE CALLING 'EM RIGHT, OFFICER
GEE, DIZZY, YOU CERTAINLY HAD THAT OLD CONTROL AND SPEED WHEN YOU BEANED THAT CONVICT!
WELL, SON, YOU WON'T LAST IN THE BIG LEAGUE WITHOUT CONTROL. AND YOU GOT TO HAVE PLENTY OF ENERGY, TOO, TO KEEP POURING THAT FAST ONE IN
BUT, HOW DO YOU GET SO MUCH ENERGY, DIZZY?
WELL, I GET PLENTY OF EXERCISE AND SLEEP. AND I EAT ENERGY-MAKING FOOD, TOO. LIKE THAT GRAPE-NUTS THERE. HOW 'BOUT HAVING A HELPING OF IT NOW?

Boys! Girls! . . . Get Valuable Prizes Free!

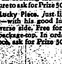
DIZZY DEAN WINNERS

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. Solid bronze, with red enameled lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering membership pin, be sure to ask for Prize 501.

Dizzy Dean Lucky Piece. Just like Dizzy carries—with his good luck motto on reverse side. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering lucky piece, ask for Prize 503.

Join Dizzy Dean Winners—Carry Dizzy's Lucky Piece!

Send the top from one yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of club manual, containing list of 37 nifty free prizes. And to have loads of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts *right away*. It has a winning flavor all its own—crisp, nut-like, delicious. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoons, with whole milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935. Good only in U. S. A.)



A Product of General Foods

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

HUNTING SEASON OPENS

Opening of the ringnecked pheasant season in this state will be Saturday, Oct. 19, and the migratory waterfowl hunting season opens Oct. 21st. In northern Minnesota counties, excepting those that had open season on chickens and grouse this year, hunting of pheasants will be permitted nine half-days from Oct. 19 to Oct. 27 inclusive. There is no open season in Pennington county.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	1.18
Durum	.87
Rye	.37
Barley	.28
Oats	.19
Flax	1.56
Butter	.30
Eggs	.21-.24

For Sale—Have several head of horses for sale. Call on Wm. Novak, R 3 Red Lake Falls, Minn.
O10-17c

Learn Auto Mechanics, Electricity, Diesel Motors, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training. Free Catalog. HANSON AUTO SCHOOL, Box 1780X, Fargo, N. D.
O 10-31c

For Sale—Early Ohio potatoes, grade No. 1, at 20 cents per bushel. Call on George Biskey, City

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 19 and 20 Block 2 Tessum's addition to the town of North
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty one and 78-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($21.78), Twenty one Dollars and seventy-eight cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($21.78), Twenty one and 78-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 15 and 16 Block 2 Tesusm's addition to the town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered, for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven and 19-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.19), Seven Dollars and nineteen cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.19), Seven and 19-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 27 and 28 Block 2 Tessum's addition to Town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.20), Two and 20-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Six and 07-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($6.07), Six Dollars and seven cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($6.07), Six and 07-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 31 and 32 Block 2 Tessums addition to the town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME:

(2) That on the 13th day of May, 1929, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 19th day of March, 1929, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1927, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.10), Two and 10-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Four Dollars and forty-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($4.49), Four Dollars and forty-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($4.49), Four and 49-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of Septembed, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 16 and 17 Block 3 Tessum's addition to the Town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME,

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1028 in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($3.35), Three and 35-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nine and 96-100 Dollars.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($9.96), Nine Dollars and ninety-six cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($9.96), Nine and 96-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

MALE HELP WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh Dept. MNJ-458-SA, Minneapolis, Minn.
03-31p

Fyr-Fyter refills for sale at Jackson's store and Standard Oil Station in St. Hilaire.
03-10p

WOOD FOR SALE — Dry poplar in cordwood or stove lengths. Telephone 1-F112. Torstein Walseth, R 1, Hazel, Minn. 03-10C

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Charge
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Oct. 13th: Services:

St. Hilaire Lutheran class Saturday, 10 a. m.

Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Harvest Festival services, 11 a. m. Rev. Dr. R. Malmen, of Minneapolis will preach. Report of the ingathering of budget at 8. Dr. Malmen and Dr. Stolas will speak.

Ebenezer, Mayfield: Harvest festival services at 11 a. m. Dr. Stalas of Minneapolis is the speaker. Dinner at church. Dr. Stalas will speak in the afternoon and offering to budget lifted.

Evangelistic meetings led by Rev. A. L. Lawrence will be held every evening, Oct. 15 to 20. There meetings at St. Hilaire Lutheran church. Rev. Lawrence is well known from former visits in this community.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Friday, Oct. 11 Harvest Festival. 6:00 p. m. Supper. 8 p. m. Program and Festival offering. Rev. J. E. Dahlgren, guest speaker. A cordial welcome extended to all.

Sunday, Oct. 13, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, Oct. 11, 2:30 p. m. women's Missionary Society at Mrs. Adrian Anderson's.

Saturday, Oct. 12, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Oct. 13, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Saturday, Oct. 19, Junior Mission Band at the Parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Thursday, Oct. 10, 8:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Richard Peterson's.

Sunday Oct. 13, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 11:00 a. m. Service.

Friday, Oct. 18, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Carl Larson's.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Thurs., Oct. 10, Prayer meeting at the church at 8:00 P. M.

Sunday, Oct. 13, Sunday school at 10:00 and Gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Tuesday, Oct. 15 to Oct. 20 inclusive, Gospel service at 8 o'clock each evening. Everybody welcome.

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO OLUF TESSUM:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 14 and 15 Block 3 Tessums addition to the town of North,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington, on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($3.34), Three and 34-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 19th day of September, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Ten Dollars and forty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($10.45), Ten Dollars and forty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($10.45), Ten and 45-100 Dollars from said 19th day of September, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 19th day of September, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

BRAY NEWS

The marriage of Miss Lulu Omega Larson Hegstrom, daughter of Emil Larson and Carl R. Mosbeck, son of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, occurred at one o'clock Sunday afternoon at the Swedish Lutheran parsonage in St. Hilaire with Rev. H. A. Larson officiating in the presence of Miss Lillian Larson, sister of the bride and Samuel Mosbeck, brother of the groom.

The bride was attired in a gown of white satin which extended in a train. Her veil of silk illusion, fitted with a cap which also extended into a train. She carried a bouquet of yellow hill roses tied with streamers. The bridesmaid wore an ankle length dress of Perry Winkle Chiffon and carried a bouquet of white asters.

Following the ceremony, a wedding dinner was served at 4 o'clock at the A. P. Hegstrom home to about fifty relatives and friends. The young couple left the following morning on a honeymoon trip to Minneapolis and Duluth. Upon return they will reside on the A. P. Hegstrom farm. A host of friends join in extending congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Mosbeck and in wishing them a long and happy married life.

Mr. and Mrs. Seeland and family, Joe Seeland and family of Hillmen, came Sunday to spend a few days at the home of the former's daughter, Mrs. John Honiesel.

J. O. Swanson and family were visitors at the George Swanson home on Saturday evening.

Rev. A. Sand of Annandale, was a visitor at the A. P. Hegstrom home last Thursday.

Walter Olson and family of St. Hilaire were guests Friday evening at the Emil Larson home.

Miss Norma Anderson was a caller Sunday at the Annie Lindblom home.

Johnnie Lindbloom helped pick potatoes at the J. O. Swanson farm last Wednesday and Thursday.

GREAT NORTHERN Railway

LOW FARES EVERY DAY

Station-To-Station Fares, 2c Per Mile, One Way... Round Trip, 1.8c Per Mile. Dining Car Meals as Low as 50c... meals and hot coffee served at even lower prices in Coaches and Tourist Sleepers.

LOW COACH FARES

between CHICAGO and PACIFIC NORTHWEST take the AIR-CONDITIONED EMPIRE BUILDER

For SAFETY - COMFORT - ECONOMY

Go GREAT NORTHERN

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
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—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

Phone:
HOLMES
No. 6-F210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

Outstanding

"OMAHA"—Winner, one after the other, of the Kentucky Derby, the Preakness, and the Belmont

Omaha is an outstanding horse today.

And in the cigarette world Chesterfield is outstanding.

Both won their place strictly on merit.

Apply any test you like—Chesterfields stand for the best there is in cigarettes.

They are milder... yet they let you know you're smoking. They taste better—give you real pleasure.

.. for mildness
.. for better taste

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Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 17, 1935

Number 16

WASHINGTON ADAMS PIONEER ENDS LIFE

Washington Adams, first settler in what is now River Falls township, ended his earthly troubles Friday by hanging himself in the old homestead cabin on his farm south of town where he and Mrs. Adams begun life together in this community 56 years ago. He had not been his usual self since death of his wife two years ago and undoubtedly committed the rash act while in a fit of despondency.

Washington Monroe Adams was born in Ohio on August 2nd, 1851 and was 84 years and two months of age. As a young boy, he came with his parents to Kandiyohi county and spent his early years in that locality. In 1875 he was united in marriage to Rachel Sorsoliel at Willmar. In 1879 they came to this section to take up residence on the homestead where they resided continuously until their deaths.

Mr. Adams saw much of the hardships connected with pioneer life in this section when it was first opened for settlement, and he was able to tell of many interesting events which occured those days. His homestead log cabin was a gathering place for the early settlers, and in it was held the meeting at which the township of River Falls was named. Mr. and Mrs. Adams had no family of their own, but they had a foster daughter, Mrs. Rupert Nelson, a niece of Mrs. Adams, whom they reared from infancy. Mrs. Adams died in September, 1933, and Mrs. Nelson died December 22, 1929.

Highly regarded as a neighbor and friend, Mr. Adams will be sadly missed by all his old friends thruout this community.

Funeral services, in charge of W. O. Hunt of Red Lake Falls, were held Monday afternoon at the local Methodist church with Rev. E. A. Cooke of Thief River Falls, officiating. Interment was at the cemetery east of the village.

County Auditor A. M. Senstad and son of Thief River Falls, were visitors in the village for a short time Tuesday evening.

Seven persons in different sections of Minnesota lost their lives in auto accidents Monday this week.

Patronize

YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

SAN GETS APPROPRIATION

Out of sixty-two new projects authorized this week for the nine WPR districts in the state to provide fall and winter employment for workers previously on relief rolls, is one for repairs and new construction at the Oakland Park Sanatorium. The federal appropriation on this project is $5,608, and the sponsor will contribute $2,588 for the work to be done.

COUNTY VOTES DRY NEARLY 2 TO 1

By a county-wide vote of about 2 to 1, the voters of Pennington county expressed their wishes against legal sale of liquor at the special election held Monday this week. No precinct in the county polled a vote in favor of liquor. In one township, Hickory, the vote was a tie. St. Hilaire polled its usual strong dry vote, there being 95 against to 27 in favor. Polk Center township, according to reports, did not cast a single wet vote.

Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by Mesdames A. Jacobson, O. A. Holmes and N. Stark at the church parlors Friday.

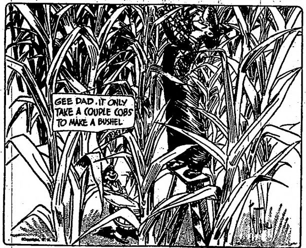
There have been many inquiries lately about farms to rent. Anyone having a place for rent that has usable buildings thereon, are asked to leave information at this office.

Among the cases to be heard in district court this week, is that of E. Tommerdahl who is charged with responsibility in death of Lloyd Ross killed in an auto accident on the village street here a few weeks ago.

Former county auditor H. L. Fowler was taken Saturday by Sheriff Rambeck to St. Cloud to commence serving his sentence of from one to five years for misappropriation of county funds. He will later be transferred to the state's prison at Stillwater.

Geo. Biskey and son John, left Wednesday morning on a trip to Missoula, Mont., in hopes that a change of climate and altitude will be of benefit to Mr. Biskey who has suffered severely the past year with asthma. Should the Montana climate not agree with him, Mr. Biskey intends to go south into Nevada or Arizona.

Corn Husking This Year Is a Problem


GEE DAD. IT ONLY TAKE A COUPLE COBS TO MAKE A BUSHEL

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Dr. D. S. Horn was up Monday and Tuesday from Ulen to attend to his local dental practice.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge motored here Saturday from Bagley and spent a short time with relatives.

The local shipping association shipped another carload of livestock from here last Saturday to market at So. St. Paul.

The Gulseth family has removed from the former Follstad residence to the Gustaf Anderson house on Minnesota avenue.

Mrs. B. E. Burkee plans to leave soon to spend the winter months at the home of her daughter, Mrs. G. H. Martz at Hopkins, Minn.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches in the village school at Climax, spent last week-end at home with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

Very little plowing has been done thruout this section thus far this fall. Lack of rain makes plowing difficult, and some of the heavier soil is so hard it is impossible to get a plow into it.

Edgar Johnson, principal of the village school at Lancaster, motored down Saturday and remained until Sunday evening to look after matters at the Johnson Cafe of which he is one of the owners.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jackson returned here Friday from their trip to Winnipeg and left Saturday evening for a short visit with Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge at Bagley before returning to their home at St. Paul.

Hal Widsten spent last week end at the home of his parents at Bemidji. Other members of the local teaching staff also were at Bemidji last Saturday and Sunday.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday evening at the club rooms.

The St. Hilaire Women's Club will hold its regular meeting this evening at the Club rooms.

Peat fires are burning east of the Black farm in Rocksbury and also west of the Gilbertson place in River Falls.

Nickie Drees, who is employed near Middle River, is spending a few days at home with his family.

The chicken dinner given last Friday noon at the Norwegian Lutheran church was very well attended.

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! "Self-Operating" Zenith Farm Radio banishes "rundown" batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed "Frepower" device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back. All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE TODAY

The annual Teachers Institute in this county is being held today at Thief River Falls. Teachers from the rural districts, of which there is a large number, are in attendance.

Petit jurors at the present term of district court in this county were called for service Monday morning.

CORN-HOG VOTE TO BE HELD OCT. 26

Pennington county farmers who produced corn or hogs in 1935 will have an opportunity, October 26, to vote on the question, "Do you favor a corn-hog adjustment program to follow the 1935 program, which expires November 30, 1935?"

A new corn hog program will be offered to farmers next year if they show clearly that they wish for it, according to word received at University Farm, St. Paul, from the Agricultural Adjustment Administration. However, unless the results of the referendum indicate a strong desire for continuing the cooperative control of corn-hog production, no adjustment program will be offered. Every corn-hog farmer will be urged to vote, therefore, in this important referendum.

County Agent R. M. Douglass and members of the county allotment committee attended a conference at Detroit Lakes Monday at which plans were laid for conducting the referendum and a series of local meetings in which the facts about the corn-hog situation will be presented.

A schedule of these meetings and a list of the places at which farmers may cast their ballots will be announced next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter, Carmen, motored Sunday to Twin Valley to attend the silver wedding observance of Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Flesjer. They returned that evening.

THIEF RIVER GIRL KILLED AT WARREN

Pearl Hanson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Hanson of Thief River Falls, was instantly killed Monday evening when struck by a car on the highway near Warren. Her companion, Lorraine Berg, also of Thief River Falls, was injured in the same accident but is recovering. Driver of the car, Ralph Neegard, stated he was blinded by lights of an approaching car and did not see the girls on the oiled highway in time to avoid striking them. The girls had been picking potatoes on a nearby farm and were walking home when the unfortunate accident occured.

RED CROSS SEEKS AID

Anyone in town or county having outgrown garments or unused articles such as shoes, overshoes, kitchen utensils, toys, curtains, dresses, coats, overcoats, bedding, etc., which they would donate to a worthy cause, are asked to communicate with the local Red Cross. Each year these women have been enabled to bring cheer to many by furnishing articles these people could not obtain otherwise. Garments that do not fit in individual cases, will be remade. Anything of good material can be used. Our activities are not confined to the village. We supply clothing, etc., to needy people thruout this territory. Please leave bundles at the drug store.

St. Hilaire Red Cross.

The St. Hilaire School Band took part in the parade held Saturday in connection with the three day Fall Festival held at Thief River Falls.

Cold Weather Garments

UNDERWEAR

We carry Springtex garments, extra heavy, all wool, per suit $3.35

50% wool suits, extra heavy, an extra good value, per suit $2.49

One-third wool, light weight suits, at only $2.50

Also fleece lined, and three-seasons garments at popular prices.

Snow Suits

This line of popular garments will please you.

24-oz. all wool, one piece, with helmet, and talon fastening front. In assorted colors at per garment,

$4.50 to $5.00

Large girl's 2 piece suits with zipper blouse, 24-oz. all wool, 2 tone suits in sizes 14 to 18, at each $8.00

SKI PANTS, 24-oz. wool, at $3.65

Flannel Shirts

Fine assortment of flannel shirts from 75c up to $1.59

Extra heavy, all wool shirts, at $2.95

Men's blue Cossack jackets with zipper front. In three grades from $2.98 to an all wool one at $4.25

Boy's zipper fastener jackets, a very fine buy at $2.49

Waterproof Jackets

Waterproof jackets for men, brown color, 26 inches long, fleece lined and with zipper front, each

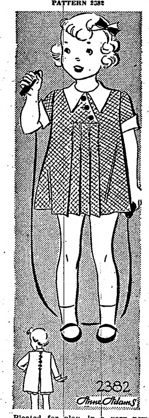
$2.98

We also carry a fine line of blankets, hosiery, men's and boys' footwear, ladies' overshoes, and a big assortment of mitts. It will pay you to look over our line before buying winter wearing apparel.

M. H. Jackson
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Smart Play Frock That's Easy to Sew

PATTERN 2382



Pleated for play, in a very new way, this child's frock gives her plenty of room for rope-skipping. Her mother will find this smart frock so easy to cut and put together, and a very economical pattern, since bloomers are included with the dress. You can make these up in the same material, or just plain white to wear with other frocks, and no child can have too many pairs. The buttoned closing of the frock takes a new slant, and don't worry about those four pleats! They're as easy a decoration as you've ever made. Colorful novelty cotton for that crisp look and a choice of short or long sleeves.

Pattern 2382 is available in sizes 2, 4, 6 and 8. Size 6 takes 2½ yards 36 inch fabric and ⅝ yard contrasting. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 243 West Seventeenth St., New York City.

SMILES

AGREEABILITY

"Why don't you try to make yourself agreeable?" asked the reproving friend.

"My dear," said Miss Cayenne, "a desire to be agreeable has spoiled my disposition. You can't be agreeable to some people without saying sharp things about others."

Careful Suitors

Daughter—Maw, I wish you would stop bossing pa around so much.

Maw—What's the matter now?

Daughter—Well, every time I get some boy interested in me he grows serious and asks me if I take after you.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Wheels in Their Heads?

Sir James (reading a joke)—Fawncy this, Percy. A chap here thinks a football coach has four wheels.

Percy—Haw, haw, an' how many wheels has the bally thing?

Piffle

"I presume—ah—everyone heah dresses for dinner," said the lordly youth.

"I charge extra for meals served in bed," said the boarding-house keeper.—Answers Magazine.

GUM
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
GUM

WASHINGTON DIGEST

National Topics Interpreted

BY WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Get Data for Relief Job

Washington.—The President and his two chief relief advisers, Harry L. Hopkins and Secretary Ickes, have just completed a cross-country tour and are now in possession of information on which to base the future course for management of the relief job this winter. What their plans are, beyond the use of the funds appropriated last winter, remain confidential but without doubt the country can expect to see some very definite changes in the practices that have been followed.

The New Deal was swept into the governmental control upon the twin arches of recovery and relief. The recovery arch seems to be holding up. The relief arch, I believe, can be said to be teetering. At least that is the conclusion that must be drawn on a set of circumstances in which billions have been spent to tide destitute persons over their distress only to leave millions of them still looking for government handouts.

It is quite apparent that Mr. Roosevelt took his two relief advisers on his Western trip chiefly for the purpose, like the well-known bear, of going over the mountain to see what he could see. The word that has come back to Washington is that he saw some things that were not altogether encouraging. He found that his previous relief methods were not in high favor in the Middle West and on the Pacific coast. Hence there are some changes in prospect.

New Deal opposition has characterized the President's vacation trip westward as being, in part, politics. Whether this be a fact or not, anyone can recall that there is an election in November, 1936, and that shrewd politicians begin many months in advance to oil the campaign machinery and see that the gears mesh. It is not at all unlikely, then, that while Mr. Roosevelt was sincerely examining the relief situation and attempting to ascertain for himself what should be done to make the going easier for those in distress, he probably had in the back of his mind thoughts of how those same people would react when they go to the polls a year hence and find his name as the Democratic Presidential nominee.

* * *

Courting Trouble

Some months ago Mr. Roosevelt announced with emphasis that the job of taking care of the destitute must be turned back to the states and private charity. It was, he said, no longer a federal proposition. A good many observers here felt at the time he made that announcement that he was courting trouble. Those who took that view have found their conclusions amply supported by the facts since developed. The President, indeed, has courted trouble and it is a species of trouble that is going to remain with him throughout a long, hard winter just ahead. Probably he will be able to find a way out if, indeed, a way out was not discovered while he and Messrs. Hopkins and Ickes were on their transcontinental tour. To the average person, however, the solution is not so apparent.

That brings us to a phase of federal administration, a new circumstance and problem, confronting the nation. I describe it as a new problem which in fact it is when considered in the light of developments since the New Deal took control.

It seems to me that it ought to be said the Roosevelt administration failed to profit by a knowledge of what has happened heretofore in the use of the dole. Just across the Atlantic has been available a splendid demonstration of what the dole can and will do to a population. The British government listened to the appeals of the professional relievers and humanitarians and adopted a dole. It has taken that nation four years to whittle away even a part of the situation it built up for itself.

Here is the crux of the problem: At any time a governmental agency begins to feed people, to clothe them and to provide them with the other necessaries of life free, by that act it inculcates in those people—not all of them of course—a feeling that the world, and particularly their government owes them a living. A certain percentage of them immediately become convinced that while the dole may be smaller than their weekly pay check earned in industry, it comes without work. In fact, it breeds laziness.

* * *

They Don't Want Jobs

So, in this country now we have a certain percentage of the population who are wholly unwilling to work because they have found that the government will take care of them in times of stress. In consequence, this segment of the population is making no effort to obtain jobs and is quite vocal in its lambasting of a government that will not feed its people.

In addition, information that I get from industrial leaders, men who know what labor problems are, tell me that a percentage of the workers whom they have taken back on the jobs, taken them off of relief rolls, are unwilling to do their jobs efficiently; they seek to fill in their time and just get by, and they resent any admonitions from foremen or bosses that a certain amount of work is required of them if they are to remain on the pay roll. Some instances have been reported even that workers of this type have replied to their employer's requests for honest labor: "We don't care. We can go back on relief."

It is a tragedy. Unfortunately, it is going to be with us for some years to come and when I make that statement I do not mean in any way to withhold praise from those men and women who, when they get a job, try to do an honest day's work for a day's wage. Obviously, most of the American people are of this latter type. But I believe it cannot be refuted that the American government's experiment with the dole has created several millions of new panhandlers.

* * *

See Expensive Year Ahead

President Roosevelt has introduced an innovation into federal administration by making public what amounts to a preliminary summation of federal financial requirements. He ordered it compiled and released for publication at this early date, he said, in order that the country may know what confronts it in the way of expenditures for the fiscal year beginning last July 1, and ending next June 30.

A careful analysis of the summation and the revision of estimates of expenditures for the current fiscal year rather indicates that it will be the most expensive in New Deal history. This is true despite Mr. Roosevelt's declaration that a sharp up-swing in business activity will result in a marked curtailment in relief expenditures. The budget statement by the President was regarded in the national Capital as rather illusory. In fact, some of Mr. Roosevelt's own subordinates entertained a fear that the thing would be regarded as having a political purpose. They felt that there was no call for the action and that it might logically result in providing New Deal opposition with new ammunition which it can use in criticizing waste and maladministration particularly with respect to the relief programs.

The summation shows that the actual deficit for the current year to date is more than half again as large as was the deficit on the corresponding day last year, despite the business recovery about which Mr. Roosevelt lately has talked several times.

It showed further that even under the revised estimates submitted by the President, expenditures for the current year will be $400,000,000 more than last year and $600,000,000 more than in the first year of the New Deal. The President in his statement asserted that the deficit next June 30, will be $300,000,000 less than the last fiscal year, but if one digs into the mass of figures it can be seen that this $300,000,000 has been simply transferred to revised budget figures for the works-relief program.

On this basis then, some observers persistently inquire where the substantial and sustained economy in government has been effected either by the administration or by the business improvement. It is difficult to answer. It is more difficult, in the opinion of Chairman Henry P. Fletcher of the Republican national committee, because of the frequent references which Mr. Roosevelt made during his 1932 campaign to a program of enforced economy in government.

Ever since the President began writing the New Deal budgets, capital observers have been awaiting the day when, under the pressure of political necessity or a sincere determination on his part to carry out his political promises, he would start squeezing the excess out of those budgets. I think it is fair to say that there has been an immense amount of water in the government budgets under the New Deal. Equally, I think it is fair to say that there has been a tremendous amount of waste. Thus, the time apparently has arrived when the President must start to trim down these costs if the national debt is not to get clear out of bounds. As a politician of the keenest type, Mr. Roosevelt recognizes better, perhaps, than anyone else that the American people do not like to see debts piled up, debts either private or public. Consequently, it is not an unsafe forecast to make that Mr. Roosevelt will be turning soon to curtailment of expenditures.

It has been interesting to compare the budgets under the Hoover administration with those by Mr. Roosevelt. Mr. Hoover always was optimistic about his budgets. In fact, they were always smaller than an honest estimate of requirements called for. Mr. Roosevelt has been as flagrantly pessimistic about his budgets as Mr. Hoover was optimistic. The result, of course, has been that the Roosevelt budgets were extraordinarily large and somewhat unjustified.

© Western Newspaper Union.

ARABIC IN EVERYDAY USE

Housewives of the world use Arabic in everyday conversation, said Dr. Henry Farmer when he lectured at Glasgow university, Glasgow on "Arabian Influence on Western Civilization," recently. "Housewives, for instance, scarcely imagine that when they talk of sugar, cotton, damask, taffeta, orange, muslin, lozenge and perhaps soap and the loofa, they are using Arabic words," he continued "Men of learning use Arabic continually, probably without knowing it. In medicine, 'alcohol' and 'alembic' and hosts of other words are pure Arabic, and again, when astronomers speak of 'zenith' and 'nadir,' and mathematicians of 'algebra' and 'cipher,' they are using Arabic words."

IT'S NOT IN MANY CEREALS

● Nothing anyone eats is more important than Vitamin B—the vitamin for keeping fit. Yet it isn't in many cereals, when cereals are supposed to be our best source of this food element.

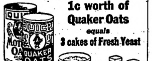
Many are nervous, poor in appetite, system out of order, because their daily diets lack enough of the precious Vitamin B for keeping fit.

Few things keep them back like a lack of this protective food element.

So give everyone Quaker Oats every morning. Because in addition to its generous supply of Vitamin B for keeping fit, it furnishes food-energy, muscle and body-building ingredients. For about ½c per dish.

Start serving it tomorrow for a 2-weeks test. Quaker Oats has a wholesome, nutlike, luscious appeal to the appetite. Flavory, surpassingly good. All grocers supply it.

IN VITAMIN B FOR KEEPING FIT . . .



1c worth of Quaker Oats equals 3 cakes of Fresh Yeast

Quaker and Mother's Oats are the same

Eczema in Big, Watery Bumps

Relieved After Using Cuticura

"My eczema began with an itching on my hands, arms and feet, and when I scratched, big, watery bumps came. They burned and itched so that I scratched and irritated the affected parts. My hands and arms were disfigured and it worried me so I could not sleep.

"I had this eczema for five years before I started to use Cuticura Soap and Ointment. After using three cakes of Cuticura Soap and three boxes of Cuticura Ointment the eczema was relieved." (Signed) Miss Geneva E. Reid, 850 Central Ave., Hamilton, Ohio, Feb. 21, 1935.

Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c, Talcum 25c. Sold everywhere. One sample each free. Address: "Cuticura Laboratories, Dept. R, Malden, Mass."—Adv.

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA
The Original WAFERS
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

MINNESOTA NEWS

Kenyon—The eleventh annual corn show was staged here and nearly 25,000 persons attended the festivities.

St. James—The city council has increased the city tax levy $4,000 for the coming year, by a vote of three to two.

Holt—The Mud Lake Waterfowl refuge project will net owners of condemned land $2.75 per acre according to appraisals set by three appraisers.

Sleepy Eye—Two cows owned by Clem Braulick died of lead poisoning resulting from drinking paint being used by workmen on a bridge on the Little Cottonwood river.

Windom—His arm torn from his body when he was caught in his father's well-drilling machine on a farm near here, Robert Fairbairn, 10, was in a critical condition in a local hospital.

Thief River Falls—For slaying his father, Mike Quirk must spend from one to 15 years in a state penal institution. He pleaded guilty and was sentenced by Judge A. M. Brattland of Ada.

Hibbing—The First Settlers' association at a recent meeting decided to sponsor a "Frank A. Hibbing" memorial. The village of Hibbing is named after Frank Hibbing, former lumberman.

Minneapolis—Carl H. Fredlund was acquitted of a third degree murder charge involving the death of Mrs. Walter P. Busch of Pipestone in an automobile accident on the Shakopee road, August 11.

Litchfield—Meeker county farmers have completed a stock-selling program for a new co-operative light and power project and will make application to the federal government for supplementary funds.

Wadena—Emil Sidenkranz of Verndale, called for ham and eggs for breakfast after winning the state pancake eating contest. He downed 20 pancakes in 13 minutes to win the title the night before.

St. Paul—Ninety-seven new projects under the WPA (works projects administration) in Minnesota, calling for the employment of 4,500 men, were announced by Victor Christgau, state WPA administrator.

West Concord—West Concord will observe the fiftieth anniversary of its founding with a "Half Century of Progress" celebration October 11 with a parade, band concerts, street vaudeville features and speeches.

Faribault— Commemorating the founding of Alexander Faribault's log hut trading post at the junction of the Cannon and Straight rivers, Faribault, celebrated the one hundredth anniversary of the community.

Buhl—Annie Markovich, 16 years, stricken with spinal meningitis, died four days later. Schools in the Buhl-Kinney district have been closed and all public meetings have been prohibited by Dr. W. A. Shaw, health officer.

Redwood Falls—Minnesota's new state police radio station KNDH launched its anticrime war. Passolt has engaged three operators, each working an eight-hour shift. They are Hugh Winter of Minneapolis, Robert Hall of Wadena and John Aupli of Mountain Iron.

St. Paul—Minnesota's enlistment quota for the civilian conservation corps during October will be 3,360. The enrollments in the various states will maintain the CCC at a strength of 500,000 during the six months beginning November 1.

LeSueur—Two young LeSueur aviation students were critically burned when their plane nosed over on landing and burst into flames at the local airport. Victims were George Adams, 27 years old, and James Lane, 25, both of LeSueur. They were taken to a Mankato hospital.

Little Falls—Running amuck at an auction sale on the Paul Saunders farm near Camp Ripley, a huge hog knocked down six persons, crushing the shoulder of a woman and causing a general panic. Several persons fainted. The injured woman, Mrs. Henrietta Mohr, 47, Randall, was taken to University hospital, Minneapolis.

Clarks Grove—Albert Camp of Clarks Grove is the state butter producing champion, having won the Minnesota Creamery Operators' and Managers' association contest at the St. Paul convention. His score of 94.46 was estimated from June and July contests sponsored by the state department of agriculture, the Minnesota State Fair board and the association's state convention contest.

St. Paul—Fight over administration of the state drivers' license bureau will be renewed at the special session of the Minnesota state legislature, it appears, as Gil W. Carmichael, head of the bureau, announced he will again seek an appropriation to finance the bureau and will ask revision of the drivers' license law to enable the bureau to collect an annual license fee from each motorist.

Moose Lake—Regardless of delay in the alloting of public works administration funds, location of the state's new hospital for the insane will be built here, it was reported by Rebecca Peterson, secretary of the commission that selected the site. Washington dispatches said PWA was delaying because of a protest from Virginia, Minn., on the location of the hospital. Miss Peterson said the institution will be constructed with $1,200,000 appropriated by the last legislature despite PWA action on the application for $965,000 grant.

CHEAP LABOR

The bridge built in 1772 which carries the western highway over the Seine at Neuilly-Sur-Seine, France, has become inadequate for modern traffic and is to be replaced. The new bridge, however, is likely to be more costly than the old. Accounts still preserved show that the contractor in 1772 paid his masons 46 cents, carpenters 45 cents, and laborers 26 cents a day, and they were not 8 hour days, either. But living was cheaper then.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Outside Influence

There is a spark of something in a bad boy that no kind of conscientious parental training can take out. Don't always blame parents.

Don't Guess But Know

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

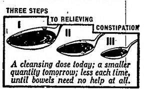
Bayer Aspirin

Check

Probably the government is run as well as your government of yourself.

NO UPSETS

The proper treatment for a bilious child



A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

ANY mother knows the reason when her child stops playing, eats little, is hard to manage. *Constipation.* But what a pity so few know the sensible way to set things right!

The ordinary laxatives, of even ordinary strength, destroy all hopes of restoring regularity.

A liquid laxative is the answer, mothers. The answer to all your worries over constipation. A liquid can be *measured.* The dose can be exactly suited to any age or need. Just reduce the dose each time, until the bowels are moving of their own accord and need no help.

This treatment will succeed with any child *and with any adult.*

• Doctors use a liquid laxative. Hospitals use the liquid form. If it is best for their use, it is best for home use. The liquid laxative they generally use is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. Any druggist has it.

WNU—Y 42—35

HELP KIDNEYS

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer backache, dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen feet and ankles; feel upset and miserable . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended by users the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

CARE IN CHOOSING BOOKS FOR CHILD HAS ITS REWARD

The story of Abraham Lincoln and his struggle for education gives the cue to Alma H. Jones' article, "Satisfy Your Child's Book Hunger," in Hygeia.

"Books are to the mind what sunshine is to the body," implies that just as the well cared for child receives daily sun exposure as an aid to physical growth, so also should he receive early "exposure" to lullabies, rhymes and stories, which constitute aids to mental and emotional growth.

Very early the child needs to establish right attitudes toward books. By the time a child is fifteen or eighteen months old he can easily learn to handle a book without tearing the pages, if the paper is strong and the pages are not too large. Young children who are not yet able to read enjoy picture books or picture-story books.

Though considerable emphasis is placed on the importance of children of school age reading for themselves and in quantity this should not be interpreted as a reason for ending the reading or story-telling hour of parents and other adults. Through such means the young boy or girl may be stimulated to more difficult reading on new subjects, for the parent or adult may interpret through voice or explanation much that would otherwise be lost on the child who does not read easily. There is permanent value as well as present pleasure in the story hour.

The general characteristics of a good book include large clear type, an uncrowded, well-paragraphed page, a pleasing appearance, a lively tale and a well-sustained reader interest.

Savant Has Theory on Origin of the Alphabet

The Phoenicians, long credited with the invention of the alphabet, probably borrowed their writings from a system in use among the Israelites, Sir Charles Marston, the British archeologist, believes.

Among the recent archeological evidence which throws new light on the origin of the alphabet is the discovery last summer of a new script among the ruins of an Egyptian temple in the Near East, Sir Charles said in a recent interview.

The new writing was found on a water jar at Tell Duweir, believed to be the Biblical city of Lachish, near Jerusalem.—Washington Star.

New Cotton Use Found

Consumer packings of bulky farm products — potatoes, citrus fruits, onions—is providing an important new outlet for cotton. The Department of Agriculture estimates that more than 10,000,000 cotton bags were used for consumer packages of potatoes alone last year.

FORTUNE EXTREMES

Extremes of fortune are true wisdom's test.

YOUR USUAL BOWL OF MILK
NO!

OLD KING COLE
IS A MERRY OLD SOUL
NOW THAT HE EATS ROAST BEEF . . .
HE HAS HIS TUMS
IF HEARTBURN COMES . . .
THEY GIVE HIM *QUICK RELIEF!*

LEARN HOW TO EAT FAVORITE FOODS
Without Heartburn . . . Gas . . . Sour Stomach

MAKE the test that has switched millions to Tums. Munch 3 or 4 of them after eating a meal of your favorite foods or when too much smoking, hasty eating, last night's party or some other cause has brought on acid indigestion, sour stomach, gas, belching or heartburn. See how food "taboos" vanish. You are not taking any harsh alkalies which physicians say may increase the tendency toward acid indigestion. Instead a wonderful antacid that works in an unusual way, by dissolving only enough to correct stomach acid . . . just like candy. Only 10c a roll. At all drug stores.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY
TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE
HANDY TO CARRY

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 10c roll of Tums or a 25c box of NR (The All Vegetable Laxative.)

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and
Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

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Golden Phantoms

FASCINATING TALES OF LOST MINES

©W.N.U. *By Editha L. Watson*

GOLDIE'S GOLD

IT IS hardly fair to a man, when he guides a party clear across the mountains from California to Kansas, to expect him to agree with everything a smart-aleck scout has to say. So thought Goldie, the weather-beaten Missourian who had brought his expedition safely back from the gold fields of the Far West. He and the scout could not agree on various subjects; they were always on the verge of quarreling, and at last the long-threatened storm broke.

What a quarrel it was! The scout had gone off, sullen. Goldie remained with the party, triumphant but slightly apprehensive. No telling what that scout might be up to!

Goldie was right. The scout had gone ahead and met up with some Pawnees, and he was arranging with them to capture the party and get the gold they were bringing with them.

Near where Wichita, Kan., now stands, the Pawnees came into view. Goldie hastily rounded up his charges and harangued them. They must fight, said he, but he reckoned that the Indians were after gold as much as anything else, and they'd better let him have all there was, so he could get away and bury it in a safe place. This was speedily done.

In the excitement of the Pawnee attack, no one on either side noticed the Missourian gliding out of sight. He paused long enough to see that the Indians were besting the travelers; before long, he surmised rightly, none would be left alive. So he had better go on—and keep going.

The scout, as soon as his Indian allies had killed everyone in the train, began to look for the gold. He could not find it; furthermore, he could not find Goldie among the slain. His anger rose again, and he gathered the Pawnees together to follow the trail.

Goldie, in the meantime, had hurried on. He came to Artillery mountain, in Oklahoma, and here he buried the gold near a strangely twisted tree, and hastened on. Somewhere on the way the pursuing Pawnees lost the trail, and Goldie reached home in safety.

Not long afterward, the Missourian became very ill. Feeling sure that he would not live to go back for the buried treasure, he confided the secret to his wife, and died.

Mrs. Goldie, not wanting to pit her woman's strength against heaven only knew what perils, preferred to wait for a while before she went treasure hunting. Their son was six years old; she kept her own counsel until 1882, when the lad had become a man. Then she felt that they might try to recover the wealth which her husband had buried so long ago.

They found the mountain, and they found an Indian who owned the ground and who remembered the location of the twisted tree. But, although they searched long and earnestly, they never found the gold.

• • •

BEESWAX AND DOUBLOONS

THREE galleons laden with doubloons, bars of gold, and other treasures, setting sail to the south! What a sight they made, as they left port in Panama, heading for the Horn!

But their majestic journey was suddenly cut short. Instead of continuing on their way, rounding the horn and setting sail for Spain, the three galleons suddenly veered about and began an undignified flight northward.

The reason was not hard to discover: Sir Francis Drake and his British privateers were after the ships of Spain, all sail set to catch up with and capture those three ship-loads of gold. No wonder the galleons fled!

They kept ahead of their pursuers, but could not lose them. Nothing could be done but continue north, far out of the course they had hoped to pursue. On and on they sailed, always dogged by those tenacious Britishers, until at last they ran into a tempest, and in the face of this new danger they forgot their pursuing foes.

The tempest was too much for Drake's ships. They lost heart; gold is a fine thing, but one must live to enjoy it. So they turned back, cheated by wind and wave of the prize they had been hunting. And though they kept a sharp lookout for the return of the Spanish galleons, they never saw them again—nor did anyone else. The three ships full of gold disappeared forever in that mighty tempest.

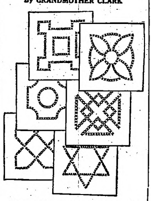
In 1870 a cave was discovered in Tillamook county, Oregon, which was thought to be the work of some shipwrecked men. The cave had been enlarged with all sorts of tunnels and shafts leading to chambers hidden away from the light. On the walls were inscriptions, but no one could read them after long years under the eraser of time.

And the Indians who prowl along the sandy bars nearby sometimes find great pieces of beeswax, which seem to have come from nowhere. But beeswax was a part of the cargo of those three galleons.

So it is thought that somewhere nearby the great ships foundered, and that either under the sea or in some undiscovered chamber of the cave lies that precious cargo of Spanish doubloons and bars of gold.

CROSS-STITCH QUILT BLOCKS

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



Cross-stitch is about the simplest thing in handwork. Little girls make their stitches in cross-stitch. These six-inch blocks are stamped in cross stitch designs on white muslin and little girls to grandmothers will enjoy making them into everything from small doilies to pillow tops, scarfs and bedspreads. Easy to carry around, working one at a time and then assembling into article wanted when all the squares are finished.

Outfit No. 46-4 consists of 6 of these six-inch stamped squares and will be mailed to you for 10 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A. Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Inclose stamped, addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Three-Wheeled Auto

Built by a young Minneapolis mechanic during spare time, a three-wheeled streamline automobile driven by a standard four-cylinder motorcycle engine has defied deliberate attempts to upset it, says Popular Mechanics. Taking curves at high speed it tipped to a 45-degree angle without turning over.

The car is 46 inches high and accommodates two passengers. It will travel 85 miles an hour and run 40 miles to a gallon of gasoline. The engine is at the rear, leaving space for battery, tank and luggage under the hood. Conventional controls and front-wheel steering are provided. Frame, body and top are all steel. The motor is cooled by air scooped through vents in the top.

World's Most Famous Babies Eat Oatmeal

The Dionne Quintuplets, wards of the King, eat the same cereal that is eaten by millions of babies who don't get their names in the papers—oatmeal. The Canadian government chose a staff of special experts for the care of the Quints. And these experts, their scientific knowledge endorsing the instinctive choice of mothers the world over, have chosen oatmeal for the cereal of the famous five.

Oatmeal, eminent medical authorities agree, has an abundance of everything a child's cereal should have—body-building minerals, muscle-building protein, and the supremely important Vitamin B for keeping fit.

Food science says that Vitamin B is the best safeguard against those dangerous enemies of childhood—nervousness, constipation, and poor appetite due to lack of that vitamin in the diet.

Now It's Rat Fur

It needn't be a matter for surprise if you learn that some new curly fur on the market with a fancy name came from an animal the ancestors of which are traceable to the common rat. For a curly-coated variety of these rodents has been developed at Wistar Institute, the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, by Dr. Helen Dean King, who has been making a study of the breeding of rats for scientific purposes. Among her rats are breeds with chocolate, cinnamon and pale lapin colored coats.

DOMESTICATED WOLVES

The Moscow zoo boasts of two wolves which apparently are as tame and trustworthy as dogs. They were captured when they were puppies and ever since have been given kind and patient training. Their utter lack of viciousness and desire to return to their native element seems to indicate the fallacy of the belief that grown wolves become dangerous even though they have been trained from puppyhood.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Tips TO TRAPPERS

FREE! New Book
Tells How Trappers Get EXTRA MONEY for RAW FURS

New Tips to Trappers book tells how you may share in $4,750.00 in awards including FREE Plymouth automobiles for careful pelt preparation...in Sears 7th National Fur Show. Also how Sears act as your agent, getting you highest value we believe obtainable for your furs. Your copy is FREE. Mail coupon below.

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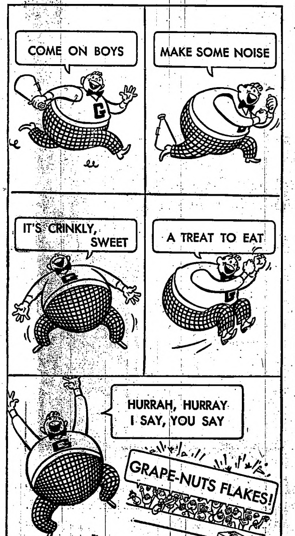
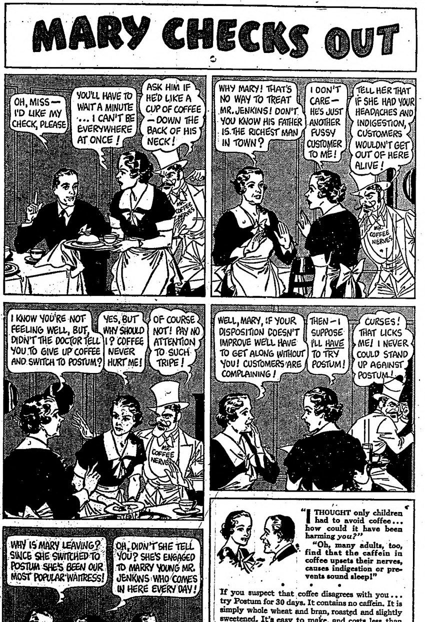
A full 10 ounce can for 10c
15 ounce can for 15c
Highest Quality — Always Dependable
MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT



ONCE you taste Grape-Nuts Flakes, you'll cheer too! The flavor is something grand—and it's *nourishing*. One dishful, with milk or cream, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. Try it—your grocer has it! Product of General Foods.


MARY CHECKS OUT
OH, MISS—I'D LIKE MY CHECK, PLEASE
YOU'LL HAVE TO WAIT A MINUTE ... I CAN'T BE EVERYWHERE AT ONCE!
ASK HIM IF HE'D LIKE A CUP OF COFFEE — DOWN THE BACK OF HIS NECK!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
WHY MARY! THAT'S NO WAY TO TREAT MR. JENKINS! DON'T YOU KNOW HIS FATHER IS THE RICHEST MAN IN TOWN?
I DON'T CARE—HE'S JUST ANOTHER FUSSY CUSTOMER TO ME!
TELL HER THAT IF SHE HAD YOUR HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION, CUSTOMERS WOULDN'T GET OUT OF HERE ALIVE!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
I KNOW YOU'RE NOT FEELING WELL, BUT, DIDN'T THE DOCTOR TELL YOU TO GIVE UP COFFEE AND SWITCH TO POSTUM?
YES, BUT WHY SHOULD I? COFFEE NEVER HURT ME!
OF COURSE NOT! PAY NO ATTENTION TO SUCH TRIPE!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
WELL, MARY, IF YOUR DISPOSITION DOESN'T IMPROVE WE'LL HAVE TO GET ALONG WITHOUT YOU! CUSTOMERS ARE COMPLAINING!
THEN—I SUPPOSE I'LL HAVE TO TRY POSTUM!
CURSES! THAT LICKS ME! I NEVER COULD STAND UP AGAINST POSTUM!
WHY IS MARY LEAVING? SINCE SHE SWITCHED TO POSTUM SHE'S BEEN OUR MOST POPULAR WAITRESS!
OH, DIDN'T SHE TELL YOU? SHE'S ENGAGED TO MARRY YOUNG MR. JENKINS WHO COMES IN HERE EVERY DAY!
LATER

"I THOUGHT only children had to avoid coffee... how could it have been harming *you?*"

"Oh, many adults, too, find that the caffein in coffee upsets their nerves, causes indigestion or prevents sound sleep!"

• • •

If you suspect that coffee disagrees with you... try Postum for 30 days. It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make, and costs less than half a cent a cup. Postum is delicious and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Your first week's supply of Postum—*free!* Mail the coupon.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich.
Please send me, without cost or obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
W. N. U. 10-35

Name
Street
City *State*

Fill in completely—print name and address. If you live in Canada address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont.
(This offer expires July 1, 1936)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Floyd Sumpter and children, Lorraine Dunrud of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Irwin, Aime, Kenneth and Vernon Finstad visited Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

The Clara Luther League meets Friday evening, Oct. 18 at the Carl Larson home.

The St. Pauli Ladies Aid will have its annual sale Saturday evening Oct. 19.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, Russell and Carol Peterson, Betty Lou and Jean Sandberg visited Saturday at the Andrew Hanson home at Thief River.

Mrs. Julia Prestby visited Thursday at the Helmer Berg home.

Harry Winter and family of St. Hilaire visited Saturday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie visited at the O. Seeland home Friday evening.

Mes. Oscar Peterson and P. Thune were guests Monday at the Ole Odegaard home.

C. A. Roese and family spent Sunday afternoon at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and sons Harvey and Rueben, visited on Sunday at the Louis Aos home at Gully.

Herman Sandberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Henry Sandberg and family visited Sunday at the A. LaCourseire home at Oklee.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Musselman and Robert Smith of Crookston visited Sunday at the C. A. Roese home.

Mrs. B. Theo Johnson returned Sunday from East Grand Forks Forks where she had spent a few days with her mother, Mrs. Mathilda Brink, who has been ill.

Joe, Melvin, Anna and Minnie Torstveit visited Sunday at home of their brother, Arthur and family at Plummer.

Mesdames Andrew Arne and C. Alberg will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies Aid at the church Thursday afternoon, Oct. 24.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo Johnson spent Thursday evening at the Jens Almquist home near St. Hilaire helping Mrs. Almquist celebrate her birthday anniversary.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Magnuson, Mrs. Gust Crown and Mrs. Iver Aaseby of Thief River helped Mrs. Geo. Swanson celebrate her birthday anniversary last Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Akerlund of Crookston, J. O. Swanson and family visited Sunday at the Nick Schalz home.

Ruben Rux and family, Ellen and George Lindblom were guests Sunday at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River.

Misses Luella and Mina Bratrud of Minneapolis, were visitors Wednesday at the Emil Larson home.

Hjalmar Carlsness and family of Euclid were callers at the home of Mrs. Caroline Luttmer last Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hoheisel and family departed Thursday for Fosston to make their home.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian called Monday on Mrs. Ruben Rux.

A large group of friends tendered the newlyweds, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom, a rousing charrivari Tuesday evening.

Harold Lindbloom helped pick potatoes Friday and Saturday at the Alfred Lindquist farm.

25 Years Ago

Stilluf Palm, son of Rev. and Mrs. S. T. Palm died at his home in the village Thursday, Sept. 29.

An auction sale was to be held Oct. 18, at the Joseph Hogl place northwest of the village.

Mr. Elliot, a Minneapolis real estate dealer, had a party of land seekers looking over lands in this vicinity.

Miss Mary Anderson left to commence teaching a term of school in a district four miles west of Thief River Falls.

Cement workers engaged in laying new walks thruout the village, completed their contracts that week.

Rev. A. Hanson, the newly appointed pastor of the M. E. church, preached his first sermon here the previous Sunday.

Walter Olson has completed repairs and interior decorating at his building which formerly housed the postoffice, and will move his cafe equipment into it latter part of this week.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Tuesday at 8:00 p. m. and continuing each evening during the week, except Saturday, there will be Gospel meetings at the church.

Sunday, Oct. 20 Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:00 a. m. and at 2:30 and 8:00 p. m.

Saturday, Oct. 26. Ladies aid meets with Jennie Swanson at the Walter Swanson home at 2:30 p. m.

St. Hilaire Luth. Charge
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran: Evangelistic meetings every evening this week, Oct. 15-20. Rev A. L. Lawrence, Leland, Ill., will be the speaker.

Sunday, Oct. 20 Sunday school at 10:00. Service at 11, American. Communion services at 8:00 p. m.

Saturday, Oct. 19 Class at 10 a. m. and Dorcas at 2:00.

Ebenezer, Mayfield: Services at 11 a. m. Norse.

Oakridge Lutheran: Services at 9:15 a. m. Norse.

Clearwater Lutheran: Services at 2:00 p. m. American.

St. Pauli Lutheran: Aid Thursday at Gustafson home afternoon and evening.

Annual fall sale by Ladies aid at the church parlors Saturday evening at 8:00.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie:Sunday, Oct. 20, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday school.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, Oct. 19, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation Class. 2:30 p. m. Junior Mission Band at the parsonage.

Sunday, Oct. 20, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. service, Wednesday, Oct. 23, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. Frank Bothman. Mrs. F. Bothman and Miss Ida Wiberg entertain.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Oct. 18 8 p. m. Luther League at Carl Larson's. Sunday, Oct. 20 at 10 Sunday school. 8 p. m. service. Wednesday, Oct. 23, 8 p. m. service at South school house. Friday, Oct. 25, Harvest Festival. Supper 6:30 p. m. Program 8:00 p. m.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom returned Tuesday from their wedding trip to the Twin Cities and Wisconsin points, and are busy getting settled in the Johnson residence east of the postoffice.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist visited Monday evening with Mrs. M. L. Dahle at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist visited Saturday evening at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Euno Swanson and family are moving this week to the Tom Mogen farm which they have leased for the coming year.

The Harvest Festival held Friday evening at the Black River Swedish Lutheran church was very well attended.

Helen Naplin is visiting at the Felix Anderson home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jensen motored Wednesday to Crookston and returned.

Mrs. Lars Rosette, Ann Rosette and Mrs. E. Jensen were visitors Monday at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon, and Art Jacobson were guests, Sunday at the V. G. Brink home.

Mes. V. G. Brink and G. Lindquist visited Monday at the N. E. Beebe home.

Emil Erickson and daughter, Ellen, visited Sunday at the G. Lindquist home.

Laura Almquist, who teaches near Plummer spent last week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

FOR SALE—Wood tub electric washing machine, in good working order, and with excellent motor, for $10.00 cash. Inquire at this office.

WANTED—Reliable party to take contract for clearing and grubbing tract of land near town. Call for particulars, on Arne Vik, St. Hilaire, Minn.

For Sale—Have several head of horses for sale. Call on Wm. Novak, R 3 Red Lake Falls, Minn.
O10-17c

Learn Auto Mechanics, Electricity, Diesel Motors, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training. Free Catalog. HANSON AUTO SCHOOL, Box 1780X, Fargo, N. D.
O 10-31c

MALE HELP WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh Dept. MNJ-458-SA, Minneapolis, Minn.
03-31p

Life of High-Pressure Guns

The life of a large, high-pressure gun at normal rate of firing is about 150 shots. However, after the gun has fired this number of shots it is comparatively simple and inexpensive to bore out the liner and insert a new one, thus fitting the gun again for service.

AUCTION SALE

400 black face breeding ewes and 4 rams Tuesday, Oct. 22, 1 P. M. L. T. Day, owner, 11 miles west and 1 mile south of Thief River Falls.
O-17p

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

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At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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Big Auction Sale!
Starting at 1:30 Sharp
Saturday, October 19
A BIG AFTERNOON FOR BARGAINS
All at Your Own Price

Cleanup and clearance for winter, on HORSES, COWS, USED MACHINERY, TRAILERS, and if we have time, will also offer our used Automobiles and Trucks

Sale starts on used machinery and hundreds of odds-and-ends items down at our warehouse on Horace Ave., on Soo Line tracks, at 1:30 sharp. Be on time for the clearance bargains.

Horses and cows will be sold on the lots directly back of our new building and the machinery and other items should be sold in about an hour, so we will get started on the sale of horses by 2:30.

We list below the horses, cows and some of the machinery that will be offered at this big sale.

HORSES
Black mare about 1400 lbs., 13 yrs.
Black gelding about 1400 lbs., 8 yrs.
Bay mare about 1400 lbs., 9 yrs.
Grey gelding about 1400 lbs., 9 yrs.
Black mare about 1100 lbs., 6 yrs.
Bay gelding about 1350 lbs., 5 yrs.
Black gelding about 1100 lbs., 2 yrs.
Bay gelding about 1100 lbs., 8 yrs.
Bay gelding obout 1250 lbs., 10 yrs.
Grey gelding about 1200 lbs., 14 yrs.
Grey mare about 1150 lbs., 14 yrs.
Bay and white gelding about 1200 lbs., 7 yrs.
Grey mare about 1550 lbs., 6 yrs.
Grey mare about 1450 lbs., 5 yrs.
Bay mare about 1300 lbs., 5 yrs.
Bay mare about 1300 lbs., 5 yrs.
This list may be larger by time of sale

COWS
2 young Holstein cows

FARM MACHINERY
2 16-in. sulky plows
6 14-in. horse gang plows
2 3-bottom 14-in. tractor plows
2 2-bottom 14-in. tractor plows
Some extra breaker bottoms
1 14-in. and 1 16-in. brush breaker plows
2 manure spreaders
Several stationary engines from 1½ to 8 h. p.
1 saw rig complete with engine
1 Ford motor on skids for stationary power
8 second hand mowers
2 hay rakes
Any number of other items too numerous to mention
2 horse disc harrows
10 used cream separators

This will be a cash sale, but everything goes regardless of amount, all at your own prices

V. C. NOPER, Auctioneer—If the crowd is too large we will have two auctioneers and run a double sale. We are going to make it a lively time.

C. Gustafson & Son, Inc.
THIEF RIVER FALLS, MINNESOTA
From 1911 - - - - to - - - - 1935

Leaf tobacco being sold to highest bidder
United States Treasury Building
Chesterfield
CIGARETTES
LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

From 1900 up to 1934 the leaf tobacco used for cigarettes increased from
13,084,037 lbs. to
326,093,357 lbs.;
an increase of 2392%
• • •
It takes mild ripe tobacco to make a good cigarette.

During the year ending June 30, 1900, the Government collected from cigarette taxes
$3,969,191
For the year ending June 30, 1934, the same taxes were
$350,299,442
an increase of 8725%
—a lot of money.
• • •
Cigarettes give a lot of pleasure to a lot of people.

More cigarettes are smoked today because more people know about them—they are better advertised.

But the main reason for the increase is that they are made better—made of better tobaccos; then again the tobaccos are blended—a blend of Domestic and Turkish tobaccos.

Chesterfield is made of mild, ripe tobaccos. Everything that science knows about is used in making it a milder and better-tasting cigarette.

We believe you will enjoy them.

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Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

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TOMMERDAHL IS ACQUITTED AT NOON TODAY

After deliberating since shortly after 2 o'clock Wednesday afternoon, a district court jury shortly before noon today returned a verdict of not guilty in the case of Irvin Tommerdahl, charged with second degree manslaughter following the death in St. Hilaire September 7 of Lloyd A. Ross, who was fatally injured when struck by a car driven by Tommerdahl.

The task of selecting a jury to hear the case got under way Wednesday afternoon of last week, and not until noon yesterday was the hearing of testimony and pleas by attorneys in the action brought to a conclusion. The case occupied more time in court than any in the memory of Adolf Eklund, veteran clerk of court.

H. O. Chommie, defense attorney, required nearly four hours to complete his final plea to the jury, while County Attorney H. O. Berve, prosecuting the action, spoke for an hour and a half.

Much of the argument in the case revolved around the point as to whether or not Tommerdahl was driving at a reckless rate of speed as he passed thru St. Hilaire the night of the fatal accident. Wylie Ewing and Morris Melby, who were at the scene of the accident, testified that the car seemed to be proceeding at a rapid rate.

Mr. Chommie, in explanation of Tommerdahl's failure to stop after the accident, said the young man had meant to do the right thing but didn't know just how to go about it. In further extenuation he cited the fact that Tommerdahl had answered frankly all questions put to him by Sheriff Arthur Rambeck and Police Chief A. B. Stenberg.

Several cases scheduled for jury trial were settled out of court during the past week, including the action of George W. Curtis vs. A. C. Olson and J. H. Hermanson, and condemnation appeals brought by A. G. Langelette, Edward Roslie and Abraham Johnsrud. A jury trial got under way Wednesday afternoon in the case of H. J. Wood vs. Olga Jelle of Western Beltrami county, incolving payment for a quantity of hay.

OTTO CAMP IS DEAD

Otto Camp, who operated a cafe here a few years ago and later moved to Mentor, was found dead Tuesday in a building where he operated a cream station in that village. A heart attack is said to be the cause of his death.

A carnival and social will be held in the school house in District No. 178 on Saturday evening, November 2nd. A good program has been arranged, and all can be sure of a pleasant evening.

Valarie Olsen, Teacher.

BRINK & BERGLUND ERECT NEW SHOP

After manufacturing several hundreds of hives and other supplies for use of local apiarists during 1934, Albert Brink and August Berglund recently received a large order from outside parties that will keep them and their equipment busy most of the coming winter. Because of lack of room in present quarters, they have purchased materials and will commence immediately to build a shop large enough to house their machinery and materials, on rear of the Brink residence lots. In addition to supplying outside demand, they will make up a large number of hives and supers to be used in proposed expansion of their own apiaries next spring.

FIRE BURNS MUCH HAY

Prairie fires believed to have been started by careless hunters in the slough bottom of Mud Lake near Wheaton, burned over 32 sections of land and destroyed many hundreds of stacks of hay on Monday of this week. Fire departments from nearby towns were called to help save many farm buildings that were in danger.

SCHOOL NOTES

Report cards were given out Wednesday. Some were fine reports, others not so good. Everyone should determine to do average work, that is C work. Many seem satisfied with D's. High school students should bear in mind that a C average or the passing of State Board exams is the final hurdle before completing a year's work.

A large number have expressed their desire to become members of the Second Band. Difficulty in obtaining instruments seem to hold a few back. Parents should consult the superintendent before going ahead in purchase of instruments as they may buy poor instruments or ones not suited to the student. Some school instruments are available. Anyone having instruments for sale, kindly leave word at school as some are looking for good, used horns.

M. E. A. meant being taught instead of teaching to the faculty of St. Hilaire school. Teachers came home with many new ideas.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief, News Concerning People You Know

Light and power bills are due and payable on or before October 28th.

Dr. D. S. Horn makes his next visit to St. Hilaire on Monday and Tuesday, Oct. 28 and 29.

The board of directors of the creamery met Friday, and checks to patrons were issued Monday.

A series of evangelistic meetings were conducted last week in both the local Norwegian and Evangelical Mission churches.

Ben Rosendahl has the roof on his new house, has built a chimney, and is now getting ready to complete outside work on the structure.

Ole Loberg came up Saturday from Willmar to look after matters in connection with his farm in Rocksbury. He returned home Tuesday.

George Biskey and son, John, returned Tuesday after spending a week with friends at Alexander near the North Dakota-Montana line.

Ray Young, who is employed in the Coast to Coast store at Red Lake Falls, plans to move his family to that city first of next month if living quarters can be found.

Walter Olson has received a new set of fixtures for his cafe.

During the cold snap Monday night and Tuesday morning, the river here became covered with a thin coating of ice which has since disappeared.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be entertained Friday, Oct. 25, at the church parlors, by Mesdames A. Jacobson, O. A. Holmes and N. G. Stark.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Jacobson and family motored up last week from Eveleth for a visit at the V. G. Brink, Gunnard Lindquist and Axel Jacobson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. M. P. Nelson of Orr, N. D., were visitors here Sunday at the Emil Just home. They were enroute to different points in Minnesota on their honeymoon trip. Mrs. Nelson is a foster grand-daughter of Mrs. Just.

There will be a Y. P. meeting at the Mission church Wednesday evening, Oct. 30th, at 8 o'clock. A good program has been arranged in which it is expected out of town singers and speakers will take a prominent part. A cordial invitation is extended to everyone to attend.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Friday at the E. N. Melvie home at Thief River.

Morris Odegaard and family of Thief River, visited Sunday evening at the home of his parents here.

A Harvest Festival will be held Friday evening, Oct. 25, at the Clara church. Supper will be served at 6:30 followed by a program at 8:00 P. M.

Henry Sandberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Carl and Hjalmar Peterson were guests Sunday at the C. A. Roese home.

Mrs. Floyd Sumpter and children of Thief River visited with friends here Wednesday.

Clara Luther League meets Thursday evening, Oct.. 31st, at the Walter Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family of Black River were guests Sunday at the John Sjoberg home.

Harry Winter and family of St. Hilaire, Adrian Anderson and family of Hazel were guests Sunday at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter and Bernice Haugen spent the week-end visiting friends and relatives at Gary.

A parcel shower was given Wednesday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Claudius Pike.

William Palmquist and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Herman Sandberg home.

Ted Prestby and family of Erskine visited Sunday evening at the home of his brother, Hans Prestby and family. Upon returning home they were accompanied by Mrs. Julia Prestby who will stay at their home while Mrs. Prestby visits in South Dakota.

Anna Peterson of Middle River, visited relatives here last Thursday.

The Oscar Hauske family who have occupied the Ed. Knutson place for four years, moved Monday to the Nels Hanson farm in Wyandotte, Hans Prestby and family are moving into the Knutson place.

Theo. Johnson and family motored Saturday to Detroit Lakes where he attended the Rural Carriers association meeting while the others visited at the Rev. Carlstedt home.

Mrs. Albert Anderson and son, Clarence, of Black River, visited Monday at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Thursday evening at the Mons Troland home at Thief River and helped Mr. Troland celebrate his birthday anniversary.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom returned Tuesday from their trip to the Twin Cities and the Iron Range, and points in Wisconsin.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and son were guests Wednesday at the Hakon Olson home at Thief River.

Laura Almquist, who teaches near Goodridge, spent the week-end here at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Jacobson and son, John, and Esther Mikkelson of Hibbing motored here Thursday and spent the week-end at the V. Brink home and with other relatives.

Mrs. Fred Aubol was tendered a miscellaneous shower by a group of friends at her home Thursday afternoon.

Paul Brown of Grand Forks, called Saturday at the V. G. Brink home.

A group of about forty friends gathered Saturday evening at the K. G. Lindquist home to help Mr. Lindquist celebrate his birthday anniversary. A social evening was spent and at midnight a lunch was served by the guests.

Felix Anderson and son, Ferdie, spent Wednesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom.

The following families were dinner guests Sunday at the V. G. Brink home: Mr. and Mrs. Ben Jacobson and son, Mr. and Mrs. K. G. Lindquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and son, Esther Mikkelson, Effie Frederickson and Arthur Jacobson.

FOR SALE—Good, eight-room house, stable, chicken house, woodshed, garage, and about ten acres of land in St. Hilaire. If interested, call on H. F. Hanson, City. O-24-31p

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost

"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing "Self-Operating" Zenith Farm Radio banishes "rundown" batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed "Frepower" device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back. All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

WOMAN'S CLUB MET THURSDAY EVENING

Regular monthly meeting of the local Woman's Club was held Thursday evening. Prior to opening of the meeting here, all members present, eighteen in all, motored to Thief River Falls to hear Arthur Kallet, Secretary of Consumers Research, Inc., who spoke at the meeting of the Northern Minnesota Education Association held that evening at the new city Auditorium. Following this feature, the members returned here for their regular session.

SNOW AT DULUTH

Snow to depth of two inches fell Tuesday at Duluth during a storm which started before daybreak and continued during the day. During the same time snow fell in southern part of the state, and also in parts of North Dakota. Though cold weather prevailed here, no snow fell.

ASK DONATIONS

The local Red Cross will appreciate donations of good used clothing, toys, etc., that can be remade and distributed to needy people thruout the territory the coming winter. Packages may be left at the drug store.

RADIO INTERFERENCE

Much complaint is heard locally about radio interference. If all who operate electrical appliances such as irons, washers, toasters, etc., will examine such appliances for short circuits, much of the interferance will be eliminated. Those who operate motors, drills and other electrically operated machinery can help too, by checking over their electrical connections.

Mesdames E. Prestby, Carl Prestby and O. Seeland visited Friday evening at the M. Highland home at St. Hilaire.

NOTICE TO TARGET SHOOTERS

Complaint has been made that certain boys have lately made a practice of shooting on the river within the village. Use of firearms within the village limits is prohibited, and warning is hereby given that such practice must cease immediately. By order of
Village Council.

TURKEY PRICES ARE HIGHER THIS FALL

Turkey raisers thruout this section stand a good chance of recouping some of the loss sustained the past two years. At present prices are three cents above those of last year, and indications point to still higher prices when birds are marketed. Minnesota's turkey crop this year will be fully as large as those of 1933 and 1934. In other states the reverse is true. Not only will producers profit by higher prices this year, but production costs will be less because of low priced feeds.

PIONEER DOCTOR IN R. L. FALLS IS DEAD

Dr. Israel Lemieux, pioneer physician at Red Lake Falls, died Tuesday of last week at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Omar Hall, at Grand Forks following an illness of two weeks. He was 83 years of age at time of his death. Funeral services were held Friday morning at Red Lake Falls, and interment took place there.

Many of the oldtimers in this territory will recall the kindly doctor who often made trips into this territory back in the days when such trips were much more difficult than they are now. Dr. Lemieux practiced his profession at Red Lake Falls for over fifty years.

EARTHQUAKES IN MONTANA

More than three millions of dollars damage was sustained at Helena, Mont., and nearby places as result of many earthquake shocks during the past week. Most of the large business places at Helena have been damaged, schools wrecked, and hundreds of people made homeless. Government aid is being rushed to the stricken city and its people to assist them before cold weather sets in.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express our appreciation to all who assisted us after death of W. M. Adams; those who helped arrange the funeral; those who contributed flowers; those who sang, and to Rev. Cooke for his comforting sermon.

Mr. and Mrs. Rupert Nelson
Mr. and Mrs. H. McClellan

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
Embalming and Funeral Directing

—AMBULANCE SERVICE—

Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

Phone:
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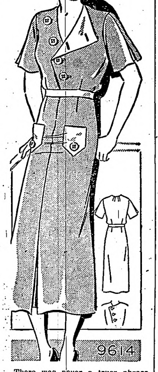
No. 6-F210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

"Well Begun's Half Done" When Making Your House Frock

PATTERN 9614



There was never a truer phrase than that, and how well it applies here! For before you know it your dress is cut and ready to stitch. This pattern is so easy to follow. There's everything new about the lines of this fetching house frock, with its contrasting surplice facing and doesn't it look like a different dress when buttoned up to the neck, see small sketch—with those enormous buttons? When household chores are finished, button up the deep pointed surplice and wear the frock to market. It's smart enough. Try it in colorful novelty cotton or gingham.

Pattern 9614 may be ordered only in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 requires 4 yards 36 inch fabric and ¾ yard contrasting. Complete diagrammed sew chart included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 West Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

SMILES

THE REASON WHY

Chatty—Oh, he's so romantic. When he addresses me he always calls me "Fair Lady."

Catty—Force of habit, my dear. He's a street car conductor.—The Sunday School Herald.

In the Gulch

"I hear some gang men came around last night."

"Yes," answered Mesa Bill. "They caused serious disappointment. When we held 'em up, there wasn't eleven dollars in the crowd."

Too Early for Him

Boss—You are 20 minutes late again. Don't you know what time we start work at this factory?

New Employee—No, sir. They're always at it when I get here.

Much at Stake

Fleet—It's tough when you have to pay 40 cents a pound for meat.

Butcher—Yes, but it'd be a sight tougher if you paid only ten.—Pathfinder Magazine.

GUM
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

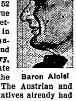
CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Italy Is Outlawed by the League of Nations

BECAUSE it was prosecuting an undeclared war on Ethiopia, Italy was condemned as a violator of the covenant of the League of Nations and virtually declared to be an outlaw against which economic and financial sanctions are to be applied. That was the decision of 52 members of the league in a memorable meeting of its assembly in Geneva. Three nations, Italy itself and Austria and Hungary, refused to associate themselves with the assembly's action. The Austrian and Hungarian representatives already had announced that they would not participate in any sanctions against Italy because of their political and economic relations with the Fascist government.


Baron Aloisi

If any of the nations concurring in the league's decision wishes to declare war on Italy, it now has the regal right to do so. The nature of the penalties to be imposed and the manner of procedure was to be determined by a committee including all members of the league council, except Italy, and all Italy's neighbor nations except Austria and Hungary.

First of the sanctions announced by the league committee was an embargo on shipments of war materials to Italy, and at the same time the ban against such shipments to Ethiopia was lifted. This was followed by the adoption of six financial penalties against Italy designed to break all financial and credit relations of members of the league with Mussolini's government. Next, according to the plan of the big powers which were directing all this, was to be a trade boycott for the purpose of crippling Italy's imports and exports.

The meeting of the assembly first heard an eloquent speech on Italy's behalf by her chief delegate, Baron Pompei Aloisi. He charged that the league had been unfair, that it had used "two weights and two scales" in its work, that it had acted against Italy where it did not act against Japan in the Manchurian crisis, that it did not even consider Italy's complaints against Ethiopia.

"Why not Japan?" he asked. "Why not Bolivia and Paraguay in the Chaco war? Why Italy?"

Before the decision nation after nation registered its adherence to the league covenant.

"I shall make only a brief declaration," said Pierre Laval of France. "France will face her obligations. I said this before the council. I repeat it before the assembly. The covenant is our international law."

"Action must now be taken," said Anthony Eden of Great Britain. "I declare the readiness of his majesty's government to take full part in such action."

Austria and Hungary cannot of themselves supply Mussolini with much in the way of raw materials for war; but there is the chance that he may receive, through those countries, materials from Germany if the neutrality proclaimed by Hitler does not prevent.

Recent reports from Addis Ababa said the Italian minister, whose departure had been requested by the emperor, announced that the Italian forces in the north sector had occupied the holy city of Aksum, the ancient capital of the queen of Sheba.

Mussolini Now Ready to Talk Peace

ETHIOPIA'S representatives in Geneva were told by delegates of several nations that Mussolini was ready to end the warfare if he were given considerable cessions of territory and certain large economic advantages. This tentative offer was transmitted to Addis Ababa, and the reply of Emperor Haile Selassie was a determined "No." The Italians want virtual control over the entire country, and the emperor is not willing to give up a yard of territory.

The Italians in northern Ethiopia were jubilant over the desertion of Degiac Haile Selassie Gugsa and several thousand warriors. This Gugsa is not related to the emperor but is a descendant of King John who reigned in the last century. There was a report that Mussolini planned to create a puppet empire from the occupied territory with Gugsa on the throne—after the Japanese fashion in Manchuria.

Troop movements indicated the next serious fighting would be in the southern sector, where the emperor's son-in-law, Ras Desta Demtu, was leading an army of 160,000 by forced marches to attack the Italians in the flank. The latter, under Gen. Rudolfo Graziani, were moving toward Harrar from the Somaliland frontier.

Liberals Are Winners in Canada Elections

PARLIAMENTARY elections in Canada resulted in the defeat of Premier Richard B. Bennett and the Conservatives who have been in control since 1930. The next premier will be Mackenzie King, leader of the Liberals who won 158 out of 245 seats in the house of commons. The new deal policies of the Bennett government were repudiated by the electors.

In the program outlined by King, in case he won, the great emphasis was laid on relieving unemployment and lowering tariffs back to 1930 levels. A reciprocal trade agreement with the United States was one of his strong arguments. Nationalization of the Bank of Canada, to control credit inflation and deflation was another plank.

Appeals Court Upholds Sentence of Hauptmann

UNANIMOUS decision of the New Jersey court of errors and appeals is that Bruno Richard Hauptmann was given a fair trial on the charge of murdering Col. Charles Lindbergh's baby son; that his conviction was in accordance with the evidence and that his death sentence was legal. Every contention raised by the defense was overruled. In its opinion the court said:

Bruno Hauptmann

"Our conclusion is that the verdict is not only not contrary to the weight of the evidence, but one to which the evidence inescapably led. . . . From three different and, in the main, unrelated sources the proofs point unerringly to guilt—viz:

"(a) Possession and use of the ransom money.

"(b) The handwriting of the ransom notes.

"(c) The wood used in the construction of the ladder."

Hauptmann's attorneys immediately began preparations for an appeal to the Supreme court of the United States. Their only way is to ask that tribunal for a review of the New Jersey court's action.

Supreme Court to Decide Two Vital Cases

CONSTITUTIONALITY of two New Deal projects—the AAA processing taxes and the TVA operations in generating and selling power in competition with private power companies—is to be determined by the Supreme court of the United States, and an early ruling on both is expected.

Among the court's negative rulings was a refusal to consider the latest habeas corpus proceedings brought in behalf of Thomas Mooney, California's most famous prisoner. The court also refused to hear an attack on a law which strengthened the political machine of the late Senator Huey P. Long of Louisiana.

Col. Roosevelt's Ideas on Campaign Issues

IN SOME quarters Col. Theodore Roosevelt is credited with considerable influence among the Republicans of the eastern states, and often he is mentioned as a possible Presidential candidate. Another potential candidate, strong in the West, Senator William E. Borah of Idaho, recently wrote to Colonel Roosevelt proposing that the 1936 Republican campaign be based on a "trust-busting" issue. The colonel turned down the plan. He replied that, while he was in sympathy with the senator's attitude on monopolies, he felt there are many other issues as great or greater. Among these he named "scandalous waste of the people's money, government extravagance, multitudinous taxes, and attempts to subvert our type of government."

Col. Theodore Roosevelt

"I entirely agree," Colonel Roosevelt wrote, "that monopolies are evil, for I am a firm believer in the established American principle of competition. I have stated this over and over again during the last eighteen months.

"This is one of the reasons that I opposed so strenuously the NRA, for that organization gave governmental sanction to monopolies and upheld them by the police force of the nation. I believe in the Sherman anti-trust laws.

"I believe that the Republican party should take a clear and unequivocal stand on this issue.

"I do not agree, however, that this will be the major issue of the campaign."

Carter Glass Won't Help Split His Party

SENATOR CARTER GLASS of Virginia has had his differences with the Roosevelt administration and is likely to have others, but he remains a loyal Democrat. He says he is "a constitutional Democrat within the Democratic party" and adds:

"I would not support any movement to split the party. I refused to join the Liberty league and have refused to join any organization whose aims run counter to the party."

Mr. Glass is certain that President Roosevelt will be renominated without serious opposition. "There is no organized opposition to his nomination in sight within the party," Glass says. "If he lives, he will be renominated by the Democratic party. Not to do so would be a confession of failure."

News Around ---the--- State Capitol

COMMISSION MEETS

The state industrial commission, consisting of Governor Welford, Attorney General Sathre and Commissioner of Agriculture and Labor Theo. Martell, and the secretary, John H. Wishek, Jr., held a meeting in Grand Forks, on Tuesday, October 15.

* * *

WARDENS APPOINTED

The Game and Fish department report the appointment of two new district wardens this week. Art Caven, of Jamestown, has been assigned to the counties of Wells, Foster, Kidder, and Stutsman, and Thomas McMahan, of Werner, has been assigned to Dunn and Mercer counties, the three northern townships of Grant county, the three western townships of Morton county, and eight western townships in Stark county.

* * *

LIONS REPORTED SEEN

As a result of reports of mountain lions committing depredations on cattle and sheep in Billings county, the Game and Fish department is contemplating the organization of a lion hunt some time later in the fall. Several reports of lions having been seen have reached Bismarck.

* * *

BACK FROM SOUTH

R. H. Walker, member of the North Dakota Board of Compensation Commissioners, Jack Hammelsmith, deputy commissioner of agriculture and labor; Mrs. Effie E. DuPuis, head of the minimum wage department, and Fay Hunter, director of the national re-employment service in the state, returned recently from Ashville, North Carolina . . . Walker, Hammelsmith, and Mrs. DuPuis attended conferences having to do with employment insurance and national and state labor legislation. Hunter conferred with other re-employment directors and government employees on the situation in the various states and in the nation generally.

* * *

SENATOR NYE HERE

Gerald P. Nye, North Dakota's junior senator, was a Bismarck visitor Monday, October 1. . . . He stopped for a few hours at the Patterson hotel where he conferred with several prominent politicians. The Senator departed from Bismarck traveling west on the Northern Pacific.

* * *

HAIL FORCE CUT

On the windup of one of the busiest years in its history, the State Hail Insurance department is reducing the force of office workers that was necessary to carry on the tremendous business during and immediately after the hail season.

* * *

EDITOR IN BISMARCK

Visitors of the week in Bismarck were Editor and Mrs. W. H. Frances, of Velva . . . . Mr. Frances is editor and publisher of the Velva Journal, one of North Dakota's leading weekly newspapers. He is also on the legislative committee of the North Dakota Press association, of which he is past president. He was in Bismarck on matters pertaining to proposed newspaper legislation that the association intends to sponsor at the next session of the state legislature.

* * *

LEISMANN HONOR GUEST

Chas. Leismann, for eleven years deputy secretary of state, was the honor guest of the office force of the secretary of state's office at a luncheon given in the capitol dining room Monday, October 14. An appropriate gift was also tendered Mr. Leismann. . . . Mr. Leismann has severed his connection with the secretary of state's office to take up the private practice of law. He is succeeded by G. A. Gilbertson, of Minnewaukan.

* * *

WELFARE BOARD MEETS

A meeting of the state welfare board was held here on October 15. . . . The board, through its county set-ups, will take on activity November 1. The money will be allocated to the various counties according to their needs.

* * *

TOWNLEY A VISITOR

Among the colorful figures of a former political day seen around Bismarck is A. C. Townley, organizer and once "iron hand" of the Nonpartisan League. . . . Townley, long since bereft of his glory, is now making a living guiding farmers through the mazes of the Frazier-Lemke moratorium law. Working with him are several of his old lieutenants who were active in the early days of the league. Townley now has little or nothing to do with state politics.

* * *

MAY RESUME FARM LOANS

After going over a period of some time without making farm loans, it is expected that the board of university and school lands will again start loaning money about the first of November. Stringent rules are laid down by the board as to residence on land, improvements, etc., but deserving farmers will be enabled to make moderate loans.

Choicest Products Sent Afield, Travelers Find

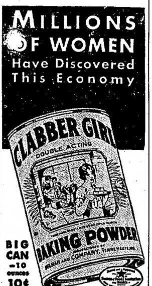
If one must have the choicest caviar, stay away from Russia, or if the finest cheese is desired, avoid Switzerland, reports the Columbus Dispatch. This statement only reflects what experienced travelers have discovered, for it is an axiom that the finest products of a district or country usually are reserved for export. Even in southern California one looks in vain in the grocery stores for the great sound oranges so common elsewhere.

Moscow serves the inferior caviar, with the eggs small and many of them broken, while search for a cheese of the large-holed variety in Lucerne brings the answer from the shopkeeper that the good cheeses are shipped to England or America. The answer to all this is very simple. Shipment to other parts brings higher prices.

Apparently the people are not concerned over the fact that these fine qualities of their choicest products are sent afield. Familiarity with their qualities lessens the appetite for the delicacies, and the increased revenue is sufficient to make up for any denial on their part.

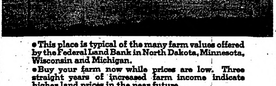
Getting and Giving

There is no happiness in having and getting, but only in giving—half the world is on the wrong scent in the pursuit of happiness.—H. Drummond.



Electric Motors
Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - - NORTH DAKOTA

FARM FOR SALE



- This place is typical of the many farm values offered by the Federal Land Bank in North Dakota, Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan.
- Buy your farm now while prices are low. Three straight years of increased farm income indicate higher land prices in the near future.
- All types of farms, ranging in size from 40 to 640 acres, are fully described in our catalogue. Good locations in almost every county, convenient to schools, churches, stores and markets.
- A cash down-payment of 20% will get you started on a good farm of your own. Several easy payment plans explained in our catalogue.

You can't afford to rent when you can buy a farm so easily.
Write today for complete information.

Department 53
The Federal Land Bank of Saint Paul
SAINT PAUL, MINNESOTA

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—
MURINE
FOR YOUR EYES

Million to One

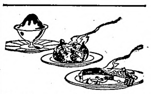
Every boy has a chance to become President, but 1,000,000 out of 1,000,001 do not want to be.

The Easy Way to Iron

Coleman Self Heating Iron
INSTANT LIGHTING
Iron the easy way in one-third less time with the Coleman. Iron in comfort any place. It's entirely self-heating. No cords or wires. No weary, endless trips between a hot stove and ironing board. Makes its own gas. Burns 96% air. Lights instantly—no pre-heating. Operating cost only ½¢ an hour. See your local dealer or *write for FREE Folder.*
THE COLEMAN LAMP & STOVE CO.
Dept. WU318, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa. (5313)

Love's Labor

Why are not boys put to raising all the watermelons? They're the fondest of them.



If You Eat Starches Meats, Sweets *Read This*

They're All Necessary Foods — But All Acid-Forming. Hence Most of Us Have "Acid Stomach" At Times. Easy Now to Relieve.

Doctors say that much of the so-called "indigestion," from which so many of us suffer, is really *acid* indigestion . . . brought about by too many *acid-forming* foods in our modern diet. And that there is now a way to relieve this . . . often in minutes!

Simply take *Phillips'* Milk of Magnesia after meals. Almost immediately this acts to *neutralize* the stomach acidity that brings on your trouble. You "forget you have a stomach!"

Try this just once! Take either the familiar liquid "PHILLIPS'", or, now the convenient *new* Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. But be *sure* you get Genuine "PHILLIPS'".

Also in Tablet Form:
Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets are now on sale at all drug stores everywhere. Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

PHILLIPS'
Milk of Magnesia

Skin Torment
Itching, roughness, cracking, easily relieved and improved with soothing—
Resinol

Watch Your Kidneys!
Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen limbs; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay! Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

Beauty is more than skin deep

Ask your doctor. Ask the beauty expert. GARFIELD TEA—a cup nightly—often does more for your skin and complexion than costly cosmetics. Expels poisonous body wastes that clog the pores and eventually cause muddy, blotchy, erupted skin. A week of this internal "*beauty treatment*" will astonish you. Begin tonight.
(*At your drug store*)

Write for FREE SAMPLE
GARFIELD TEA CO., Dept. 51
Brooklyn, N. Y.

GARFIELD TEA
A Splendid Laxative Drink

NOTHING FLAT

Ben Adair, Georgia Tech track aspirant, ran a practice sprint through the woods near Atlanta. A stranger asked him what he was doing.

"Training for the track team," said Adair.

The stranger produced a pistol.

"Let me see," he commanded, "what can you can do a hundred yards in?"

Maybe Adair broke the world's record. Maybe he didn't. He couldn't tell—the stranger held his watch.

LOVES OATMEAL MORE THAN EVER

● Once you learn that oatmeal is so rich in Vitamin B for keeping fit*, IS IT ANY WONDER THAT THOUSANDS STICK TO OATMEAL BREAKFASTS?

Many are nervous, poor in appetite, system out of order, because their daily diets lack enough of the precious Vitamin B for keeping fit*.

Few things keep them back like a lack of this protective food element.

So give everyone Quaker Oats every morning. Because in addition to its generous supply of Vitamin B for keeping fit,* it furnishes food-energy, muscle and body-building ingredients. For about ½c per dish.

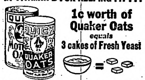
Start serving it tomorrow for a 2-weeks test. Quaker Oats has a wholesome, nut-like, luscious appeal to the appetite. Flavory, surpassingly good. All grocers supply it.

*Where poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B

IN VITAMIN B FOR KEEPING FIT . . .

1c worth of Quaker Oats equals 3 cakes of Fresh Yeast

Quaker and Mother's Oats are the same



Defined

A sinecure is an office of profit or honor without duties attached.

THE DOCTORS ARE RIGHT

Women should take only liquid laxatives

Many believe any laxative they might take only makes constipation worse. And that isn't true.

Do what doctors do to relieve this condition. They use a *liquid* laxative, and keep reducing the dose until the bowels need no help at all.

THREE STEPS TO RELIEVING CONSTIPATION

A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

Reduced dosage is the secret of aiding Nature in restoring regularity. You must use a little less laxative each time, and that's why your laxative should be in liquid form. A liquid dose can be regulated to the drop.

The liquid laxative generally used is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It contains senna and cascara — both *natural* laxatives that form no habit even with children. Syrup Pepsin is the nicest tasting, nicest acting laxative you ever tried.

USED FARM MACHINERY
Wanted and For Sale
Send list of what you have and what you need.
STATEWIDE MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE
Fargo - - - North Dakota

SAVE 40% on genuine granite monument. Satisfaction guaranteed. Catalog free. Winona Monument Co., Winona, Minn.

Bright North Star

The north star is brighter than the sun.

Tired..Nervous Wife Wins Back Pep!

Her raw nerves were soothed. She banished that "dead-tired" feeling. Won new youthful color—restful nights, active days—all because she rid her system of bowel-clogging wastes that were sapping her vitality. NR Tablets (Nature's Remedy)—the mild, safe, all-vegetable laxative—worked the transformation. Try it for constipation, biliousness, headaches, dizzy spells, colds. See how refreshed you feel. At all druggists—25c.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 25c box of NR or a 10c roll of Tums (For Acid Indigestion.)

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Washington.—It may be, and possibly is, true that the bulk of our people pay little attention to the fact that gold is pouring into the United States in an unprecedented volume. I can understand how the wheat farmer of the plains country or the cotton farmer of the South or any other type of farmer can fail to become excited over the influx of gold in the last five or six months. It appears to be a far cry from the grain fields or the cotton fields or the quarries or the small town to the heavy concentration of yellow metal to which the United States has been subjected. But the link nevertheless exists. It exists as surely and as definitely as night follows day and, therefore, it becomes a subject in which all of us are vitally interested

Gold Is Pouring In

Since the beginning of September a widespread flight of capital from Europe has manifested itself in the shape of gold exports to the United States. Three or four hundred millions of dollars in gold have landed here in that time. They bring the net inflow of gold for the year well above $1,000,000,000. And, going a bit further, this addition plus another $1,000,000,000 places our gold stocks in excess of $9,400,000,000, or roughly $2,000,000,000 more than was held here when the dollar was devalued under President Roosevelt's instructions.

It seems impossible to attribute this heavy and prolonged inflow to any single cause. Immediately after devaluation of the dollar, there was a steady stream of yellow metal headed for the United States which was due almost entirely to a desire of American holders of gold, temporarily stored abroad, to repatriate. But even in that case, there was a contributory factor to be considered. Monetary manipulation by the American government had a temporary effect on our exports, increasing them to some extent and it was increasing the balance of payments due to this country. So, we find our policies—that is, policies of the Roosevelt administration—responsible for the start of the inflow.

Later, another influence developed. Under the pressure of American monetary policies, foreign powers found their allegiance to the gold standard severely strained. Silver purchases by the treasury had an effect. The combination was primarily responsible for the second rush of gold.

Subsequently, the Italian-Ethiopian controversy began to take serious form and a new flood of gold to America developed. This was different than that which had immediately preceded it because this movement was related to international conditions of a political nature whereas the previous movement had resulted without relation to international strife in a military way but centered wholly upon American monetary policies and their effect upon economic conditions abroad.

* * *

Now, let us consider what can happen. Those acquainted with finance recognize in the existence of a gigantic stock of gold—the largest in American history and approximately 45 per cent of the entire world stock—the existence of a potential, if indeed it is not a probable, base for inflation. There is so much gold held by the American government, which holds virtually all of the gold stocks in this country, that no end of paper money can be issued against it. Those who believe in that type of currency policies say that it would be perfectly safe; that the government could pay off dollar for dollar or even more than a dollar for every paper dollar outstanding from the gold it holds. This school of thought contends that there is actually a shortage of money in circulation and insists that this is one reason why the country has not recovered from the depression more rapidly than conditions show. Of course, a cold appraisal of that argument catalogues it as the same old demand for inflation of the currency and everyone knows what inflation will do in the way of wrecking the person who works for wages or whose sole income consists of a compensation delivered to him in the form of weekly, semi-monthly, or monthly pay checks. The size of that check never has and never will catch up with the increase in prices which that individual must pay to live.

What Can Happen

Then, there is another potential danger in this tremendous horde of gold. It is in many ways similar to that which I have just related. It is, however, more of a psychological condition than the first. I refer to the attitude usually adopted by those who pull for inflation when they see a government possessed of vast stores of precious metals.

* * *

In this instance, the tangent of inflationist sentiment is joined with the sponsors of the silver buying program. They see all of this gold and silver and they simply cannot resist the opportunity for continued howling. Their speeches and their conversations are almost like a college yell: "We want more money," the more money which they desire being nothing more nor less than currency run off in the printing presses of the great bureau of engraving and printing in Washington.

'We Want More Money'

Whether it is the first or the second type of inflation that is demanded, whether it is the printing press money or the money issued against gold as security, the results are the same. It is to be remembered in this connection that none of us can obtain gold from the treasury. The Roosevelt administration demanded of and obtained from congress legislation which definitely prohibited payment of gold for monetary use by the treasury under any circumstances except for the settlement of balances owed foreign nations. But that fact has not deterred demands by inflationists. They are calling and will continue to call for more paper money, and with every call the prices you pay for commodities are bound to increase—that is, they will increase until or unless there is a release of gold again for circulation as money.

So, it is quite apparent that as long as this influx of gold continues and as long as other nations are harassed by monetary manipulation in the United States, we are continually threatened with a "business boom" which is nothing less than inflation of credit. The real danger confronting this country, then, lies in that direction. Summarized, the threat is this: if that inflationist "business boom" gets started, no power on earth is able or will be able to stop it. The next and final step after that is complete destruction of our currency, and medium of exchange.

* * *

Political developments in the last few weeks have been completely dominated by the splurge of activity on the part of former President Herbert Hoover. His pot shots at the New Deal in several speeches have agitated the Democrats much more than they are willing to admit and, notwithstanding assertions of satisfaction, they have thrown a new fear into the laps of the Roosevelt New Dealers.

Stirred by Hoover

But, if the Hoover speeches have excited the New Dealers and the conservative Democrats, they have almost precipitated a riot among the Republicans of whom he must be said to be, at least, the titular leader. The bulk of the Republicans look upon Mr. Hoover, because of these recent speeches, as a potential Republican nominee for the Presidency against Mr. Roosevelt next year. They look upon him, further, as an individual who is likely to disrupt plans that contemplate reconciliation, a love feast, among the various factions of the Republican party. They have been struggling to lay a base for this love feast and because of the intense hatred that some of their number have for Mr. Hoover, his activity has opened this breach again, made it a blood-red wound.

Political observers and commentators have shown all manner of excitement because Mr. Hoover has made no statement whether he will or will not be a candidate for the Republican nomination. In plain words, they have been trying valiantly to conduct a campaign that will smoke out Mr. Hoover and make him say whether he is or is not a candidate.

All of the efforts to find out what Mr. Hoover proposes to do have failed and will continue to fail, even with the underground work of the New Deal, to bring from him a statement as to his purposes. He will announce them in his own good time and his statement will be definite when it is made.

Personally, from all of the information I have been able to assemble, I do not believe that Mr. Hoover has any intention of seeking the nomination. I am convinced his purpose is directed wholly and completely to one end: he fears the New Deal and he is trying with all of the power that he possesses to acquaint the country with his views which are obviously in opposition to the theories and policies and experiments of the New Deal. From sources which I consider to be faithful, because they always have been accurate heretofore, it is apparent to me that Mr. Hoover desires to lend his help in acquainting the country with the things in the New Deal which he regards as dangerous to our nation's well being and that beyond such a purpose he is content to enjoy life as a fisherman and vacationist.

But there is another phase of this situation which seems to me to warrant consideration. While some of the anti-Hooverites have been denouncing him, even calling him names under their breath, Mr. Hoover has done the Republican party a big favor. By his attacks on the New Deal; by his condemnation of the things in it which he regards as certain to be destructive; in short, by his activity which many construe as a campaign for the nomination, he has made the Republicans conscious of the job they have to do. He has awakened them and has put fight into them which three or four short months ago did not exist.

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POWER, OFFICE, NOT WEALTH, THE GOAL IN RUSSIA

The ambition which under a different system might find expression in acquiring a personal fortune can find an outlet in the Soviet Union only through advancement in the service of the omnipotent state.

Instead of the stimulus to accumulate private wealth, the Soviet system offers to men who rise high in the heirarchy of political and industrial administrators the equally strong incentive of power, accompanied by a standard of living which, though modest by comparison with what a rich man of luxurious tastes can enjoy in western Europe and America is still far above the bleak Soviet average.

To a foreigner who is accustomed to think of the Soviet ruble as worth about 2 cents a Soviet high official or "captain of industry" receives a moderate salary which may seem ridiculously small, but his position is something like that of an army officer in many other countries.

The salary is, indeed, small, but the perquisites of office provide numerous compensations. An important post in the Soviet Union carries with it a comfortable apartment, the use of a motor car, the right to eat in a good restaurant at a nominal charge, admission to the best rest homes and sanatoria, a private car for travel on the railroads and other advantages.

These things are valuable in Russia just because there is such a general shortage of what would be regarded elsewhere as normal food housing and transportation accommodations.—W. H. Chamberlin in Current History.

Stinging Bees

Bees do not necessarily sacrifice their lives when they sting, according to a study made by J. G. Myers of the Imperial College of Tropical Agriculture, Trinidad. They often can withdraw the sting, and use it again, especially when battling with other insects, their most common enemies.—Nature Magazine.

Do You Ever Wonder

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Ask Your Doctor and Find Out

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

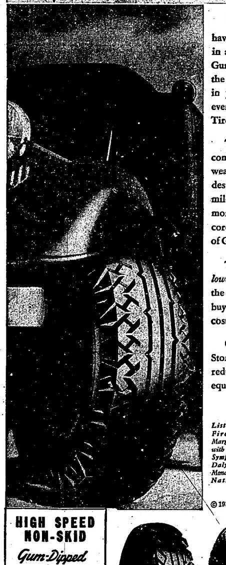
MILNESIA
The Original WAFERS
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

The Daily Use of CUTICURA SOAP Helps Relieve Irritation

And assists in keeping your skin in good condition. Containing super-creamy emollient and medicinal properties, **Cuticura Soap,** used regularly, soothes and protects the skin.

Price 25 cents

HOW Firestone GIVES YOU LOWEST COST PER MILE



FIRESTONE TIRES are built different — they have three patented construction features not used in any other truck tire. The body is built with Gum-Dipped *High Stretch* cords. Gum-Dipping, the patented Firestone process, soaks the cords in pure liquid rubber, insulating and coating every strand in every cord. This is why Firestone Tires run cooler and are stronger.

The tread is made of a new and tougher rubber compound which gives greatest resistance to wear. This, together with the scientific non-skid design, gives greater traction and longer non-skid mileage. Firestone locks this wider, heavier and more rugged tread securely to the Gum-Dipped cord body of the tire by building two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords (*patented*) under the tread.

These *exclusive* construction features result in *lowest cost per mile.* The largest operators in the country and operators of all types of equipment buy Firestone Tires year after year on their cost-reducing performance.

Call on the Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Tire Dealer nearest you today, and start reducing your operating costs. When buying new equipment *be sure to specify Firestone Tires.*

●

Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Margaret Speaks, Soprano, with the Firestone Choral Symphony, and William Daly's Orchestra—every Monday night over N. B. C. Nationwide Network

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HIGH SPEED NON-SKID *Gum-Dipped*

6.00-20	$16.95
6.50-20	21.95
7.00-20	29.10
7.50-20	35.20
7.50-24	39.00
8.25-20	49.30
8.25-24	54.75
9.00-20	60.75
9.00-24	65.95
9.75-20	79.35
30x5 Truck Type	16.90
30x5 H.D.	21.30
32x6 Truck Type	27.65
32x6 H.D.	36.25
34x7 H.D.	48.65
40x8 H.D.	73.95

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

OLDFIELD *Gum-Dipped*

6.00-20	$14.85
6.50-20	19.20
7.50-20	30.80
30x5 H.D.	18.65
32x6 H.D.	31.70
34x7 H.D.	42.55

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

SENTINEL TYPE

6.00-20	$13.40
30x5 H.D.	16.80
32x6 H.D.	28.55

GROUND GRIP *Gum-Dipped*

6.00-20	$16.95
6.50-20	21.95
7.00-20	29.10
7.50-20	35.20
7.50-24	39.00
8.25-20	49.30
32x6 Truck Type	27.65
32x6 H.D.	36.25

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

25 Years Ago

H. C. Hanson, who resigned as manager of the Farmers' elevator because of ill health, moved with his family to Red Lake Falls where he owned a residence property.

Ole Mathson rented part of the Fricker & Kolstad building and was to occupy it with a stock of general merchandise.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Austin, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Evans, motored here from Crookston Sunday. Such a trip was quite an event those days.

Per Stromme, the noted Norwegian lecturer, gave one of his humorous lectures at the Imperial hall here that week.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Oct. 27, 10 Sunday school. 8 p. m. service. Thursday, Oct. 1, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Chas. Naplin's. Friday, Nov. 1, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom's.

Tarna, St. Hilaire— Thursday, Oct. 24, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church. Saturday, Oct. 26, at 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Oct. 27, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. service.

Clara, Hazel—Friday, Oct. 25, Harvest Festival. 6:30 p. m. supper. 8 p. m. program. Sunday, Oct. 27, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. service. Thursday, Oct. 31, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Walter Swenson's.

Note: The Boards of Administration from all congregations meet at the parsonage Monday, Oct. 28, 8:00 p. m.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Oct. 27.—St. Hilaire Lutheran.
Sunday school 10 a. m.
Services at 9:45, Norse.
Luther League at 8 p. m.
Class Saturday, 10 a. m.
Aid Friday, at 2:30 p. m.
Oakridge Services 11:15 a. m.
St. Pauli Services, 2 p. m.
Luther League 8:30 p. m.
Clearwater Lutheran— Services

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Thursday, Oct. 24 at 8:00 P. M. Prayer service at the church followed by a business meeting. All members as well as friends of the church are requested to be present.

Saturday at 2:30 P. M., Ladies Aid meets with Jennie Swanson at the Walter Swanson home on east side.

Sunday, Oct. 27, Sunday school at 10:00 A. M., and evening service at 8 o'clock.

Wed., Oct. 30 at 8:00 P. M. Young People's meeting at the church. Special program in which out of town singers will take part. All welcome.

Dr. Spofford

OPTOMETRIST

WILL BE AT:

RED LAKE FALLS, Tues., Oct. 29, afternoon.
NEWFOLDEN, Wed., Oct. 30, forenoon.
STRANDQUIST, Wed., Oct. 30, afternoon.
GREENBUSH, Thurs., Oct. 31, forenoon.
KARLSTAD, Thurs., Oct. 31, afternoon.
MENTOR, Fri., Nov. 1, forenoon.
BROOKS, Fri., Nov. 1, afternoon.
WARREN, Tues., Nov. 5, afternoon.
ARGYLE, Wed., Nov. 6, forenoon.
STEPHEN, Wed., Nov. 6, afternoon.
KENNEDY, Thurs., Nov. 7, forenoon.
HALLOCK, Thurs., Nov. 7, afternoon.
LANCASTER, Fri., Nov. 8, forenoon.
BRONSON, Fri., Nov. 8, afternoon.

OFFICE at CONVENIENT HOTELS and CAFES

Eyes Examined -:- Glasses Fitted

Over thirty-two years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

THE AFTER-SERVICE

After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eye-strain. Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. INVESTIGATE and TELL YOUR FRIENDS OF THIS EXTRAORDINARY SERVICE which is BROUGHT REGULARLY ALMOST TO YOUR VERY DOOR.

SAVE YOUR EYES -:- IT PAYS

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 11 to 15 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington, on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($7.58), Seven and 58-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-four Dollars and sixty cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($24.60), Twenty-four Dollars and sixty cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($24.60), Twenty-four and 60-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 16 to 19 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.12), Six and 12-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nineteen Dollars and seventy cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($19.70), Nineteen Dollars and seventy cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($19.70), Nineteen and 70-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO PEDAR A. MONSRUD:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lot 20 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.76), One and 76-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.51), Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.51), Seven and 51-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twenve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO HELEN McGRATH, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 40 and 41 Block 30 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.62), Six and 62-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 4th day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixteen Dollars and twenty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($16.24), Sixteen Dollars and twenty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($16.24), Sixteen and 24-100 Dollars from said 4th day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 22, 23 and 24 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($5.14), Five and 14-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixteen Dollars and ten cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($16.10), Sixteen Dollars and ten cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($16.10), Sixteen and 10-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO HERMAN H. HALVORSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lot 21 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.76) One and 76-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.51), Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.51), Seven and 51-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO ANNA NELSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 47 and 48 Block 30 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.62), Six and 62-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-one Dollars and thirty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($21.35), Twenty-one Dollars and thirty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($21.35), Twenty one and 35-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

Order for Probate of Will, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court
In Re: Barbara Wilson, Decedent.

Louise Hanson, having filed a petition for the probate of the will of said decedent and for the appointment of Paul Roy as executor, which will is on file in this court and open to inspection;

It is ordered that the hearing thereof be had on November 15, 1935 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that objections to the allowance of said will, if any, be filed before said time of hearing; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on February 28, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the probate court rooms in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator, and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated October 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren & Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner.

Learn Auto Mechanics, Electricity, Diesel Motors, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training. Free Catalog. HANSON AUTO SCHOOL, Box 1780X, Fargo, N. D. O 10-31c

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Oct. 24—Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO ALFRED LEWIS:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 8 and 9 Block 1 in Tessum's Addition to the town of North,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.02), Two and 2-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 22nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Five Dollars and six cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($5.06), Five Dollars and six cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($5.06), Five and 06-100 Dollars from said 22nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)

MALE HELP WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh Dept. MNJ-458-SA, Minneapolis, Minn. 03-31p

GREAT NORTHERN
Railway

LOW FARES
EVERY DAY

Station-To-Station Fares, 2c Per Mile, One Way... Round Trip, 1.8c Per Mile. Dining Car Meals as Low as 50c... meals and hot coffee served at even lower prices in Coaches and Tourist Sleepers.

LOW COACH FARES
between CHICAGO and PACIFIC NORTHWEST take the AIR-CONDITIONED EMPIRE BUILDER

For SAFETY - COMFORT - ECONOMY
Go GREAT NORTHERN

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Chesterfield
CIGARETTES
LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

...but, after all is said and done, it's the cigarette itself that counts

...the question is, does it suit you?

Now, when it comes to a cigarette that will suit you... you want to think whether it's mild, you want to think about the taste

That Chesterfields are milder and taste better is no accident...

The farmer who grows the tobacco, the warehouseman who sells it at auction to the highest bidder, every man who knows about leaf tobacco will tell you that it takes mild, ripe tobaccos to make a good cigarette.

In making Chesterfields we use mild ripe home-grown and Turkish tobaccos.

Outstanding
..for mildness
..for better taste

© 1935, Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

25 Years Ago

H. C. Hanson, who resigned as manager of the Farmers' elevator because of ill health, moved with his family to Red Lake Falls where he owned a residence property.

Ole Mathson rented part of the Fricker & Kolstad building and was to occupy it with a stock of general merchandise.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Austin, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Evans, motored here from Crookston Sunday. Such a trip was quite an event those days.

Per Stromme, the noted Norwegian lecturer, gave one of his humorous lectures at the Imperial hall here that week.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Oct. 27, 10 Sunday school. 8 p. m. service. Thursday, Oct. 1, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Chas. Naplin's. Friday, Nov. 1, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom's.

Tarna, St. Hilaire— Thursday, Oct. 24, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church. Saturday, Oct. 26, at 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Oct. 27, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. service.

Clara, Hazel—Friday, Oct. 25, Harvest Festival. 6:30 p. m. supper. 8 p. m. program. Sunday, Oct. 27, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. service. Thursday, Oct. 31, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Walter Swenson's.

Note: The Boards of Administration from all congregations meet at the parsonage Monday, Oct. 28, 8:00 p. m.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Oct. 27.—St. Hilaire Lutheran.
Sunday school 10 a. m.
Services at 9:45, Norse.
Luther League at 8 p. m.
Class Saturday, 10 a. m.
Aid Friday, at 2:30 p. m.
Oakridge Services 11:15 a. m.
St. Pauli Services, 2 p. m.
Luther League 8:30 p. m.
Clearwater Lutheran— Services

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Thursday, Oct. 24 at 8:00 P. M. Prayer service at the church followed by a business meeting. All members as well as friends of the church are requested to be present.

Saturday at 2:30 P. M., Ladies Aid meets with Jennie Swanson at the Walter Swanson home on east side.

Sunday, Oct. 27, Sunday school at 10:00 A. M., and evening service at 8 o'clock.

Wed., Oct. 30 at 8:00 P. M. Young People's meeting at the church. Special program in which out of town singers will take part. All welcome.

Dr. Spofford

OPTOMETRIST

WILL BE AT:
RED LAKE FALLS, Tues., Oct. 29, afternoon.
NEWFOLDEN, Wed., Oct. 30, forenoon.
STRANDQUIST, Wed., Oct. 30, afternoon.
GREENBUSH, Thurs., Oct. 31, forenoon.
KARLSTAD, Thurs., Oct. 31, afternoon.
MENTOR, Fri., Nov. 1, forenoon.
BROOKS, Fri., Nov. 1, afternoon.
WARREN, Tues., Nov. 5, afternoon.
ARGYLE, Wed., Nov. 6, forenoon.
STEPHEN, Wed., Nov. 6, afternoon.
KENNEDY, Thurs., Nov. 7, forenoon.
HALLOCK, Thurs., Nov. 7, afternoon.
LANCASTER, Fri., Nov. 8, forenoon.
BRONSON, Fri., Nov. 8, afternoon.
OFFICE at CONVENIENT HOTELS and CAFES

Eyes Examined -:- Glasses Fitted

Over thirty-two years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

THE AFTER-SERVICE

After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eye-strain. Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. INVESTIGATE and TELL YOUR FRIENDS OF THIS EXTRAORDINARY SERVICE which is BROUGHT REGULARLY ALMOST TO YOUR VERY DOOR.

SAVE YOUR EYES -:- IT PAYS

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 11 to 15 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington, on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($7.58), Seven and 58-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-four Dollars and sixty cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($24.60), Twenty-four Dollars and sixty cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($24.60), Twenty-four and 60-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 16 to 19 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington, on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.12), Six and 12-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nineteen Dollars and seventy cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($19.70), Nineteen Dollars and seventy cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($19.70), Nineteen and 70-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO PEDAR A. MONSRUD:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lot 20 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.76), One and 76-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.51), Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.51), Seven and 51-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twenve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO HELEN McGRATH, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 40 and 41 Block 30 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.62), Six and 62-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 4th day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixteen Dollars and twenty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($16.24), Sixteen Dollars and twenty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($16.24), Sixteen and 24-100 Dollars from said 4th day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 22, 23 and 24 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($5.14), Five and 14-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixteen Dollars and ten cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($16.10), Sixteen Dollars and ten cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($16.10), Sixteen and 10-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO HERMAN H. HALVORSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lot 21 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described, piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.76) One and 76-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.51), Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.51), Seven and 51-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO ANNA NELSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 47 and 48 Block 30 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.62), Six and 62-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-one Dollars and thirty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($21.35), Twenty-one Dollars and thirty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($21.35), Twenty one and 35-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

Order for Probate of Will, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court
In Re: Barbara Wilson, Decedent.

Louise Hanson, having filed a petition for the probate of the will of said decedent and for the appointment of Paul Roy as executor, which will is on file in this court and open to inspection;

It is ordered that the hearing thereof be had on November 15, 1935 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that objections to the allowance of said will, if any, be filed before said time of hearing; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on February 28, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the probate court rooms in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator, and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated October 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren & Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner.

Learn Auto Mechanics, Electricity, Diesel Motors, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training. Free Catalog. HANSON AUTO SCHOOL, Box 1780X, Fargo, N. D. O 10-31c

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Oct. 24—Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO ALFRED LEWIS:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 8 and 9 Block 1 in Tessum's Addition to the town of North,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.02), Two and 2-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 22nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Five Dollars and six cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($5.06), Five Dollars and six cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($5.06), Five and 06-100 Dollars from said 22nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)

MALE HELP WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh Dept. MNJ-458-SA, Minneapolis, Minn. 03-31p

GREAT NORTHERN Railway

LOW FARES EVERY DAY

Station-To-Station Fares, 2c Per Mile, One Way... Round Trip, 1.8c Per Mile. Dining Car Meals as Low as 50c... meals and hot coffee served at even lower prices in Coaches and Tourist Sleepers.

LOW COACH FARES

between CHICAGO and PACIFIC NORTHWEST take the AIR-CONDITIONED EMPIRE BUILDER

For SAFETY · COMFORT · ECONOMY

Go GREAT NORTHERN

Chesterfield
CIGARETTES
LIGGETT & MYERS TOBACCO CO.

. . . but, after all is said and done, it's the cigarette itself that counts

. . . the question is, does it suit you?

Now, when it comes to a cigarette that will suit you . . . you want to think whether it's mild, you want to think about the taste

That Chesterfields are milder and taste better is no accident . . .

The farmer who grows the tobacco, the warehouseman who sells it at auction to the highest bidder, every man who knows about leaf tobacco will tell you that it takes mild, ripe tobaccos to make a good cigarette.

In making Chesterfields we use mild ripe home-grown and Turkish tobaccos.

Outstanding
.. for mildness
.. for better taste

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 31, 1935

Number 18

SPECIAL SESSION TO MEET DEC. 2D

Governor Olson has indicated he will call a special session of the state legislature to convene December 2nd. Among the most important, as well as the most pressing matters to be taken up will be that of devising new methods of taxation to provide funds for the rapidly mounting cost of state government, and to pass legislation which will permit putting into effect the social security plan in this state in conformity with plans outlined by the federal government which will bear one-half the cost in each state adopting the plan.

MONTANA GETS SNOW

To add to discomfort of the hundreds of people whose homes were destroyed or damaged by recent earthquake shocks in and near Helena, Mont., a howling blizzard swept down on the city from northwest on Tuesday morning. Temperatures dropped to eight below zero causing intense suffering among the homeless people many of whom were temporarily housed in army tents. At the same time, zero temperatures are reported from points in western Canada and also in Wyoming.

Carnival-Social Tonight

A Hallowe'en program and carnival will be given this evening, Oct. 31st, at the Aubol school a mile north of the village. A nice program has been arranged, and all who attend can be assured of a good time.

Eva Harder, Teacher.

Sock Social, Nov. 1

Be sure and come to the carnival and program at Eastside School, Dist. 133-J, Friday evening, Nov. 1st, 6½ miles southeast of St. Hilaire. An Indian blanket will be given away. Girls please bring a pair of men's socks. Everybody welcome.

Evelyn Peterson, Teacher.

WANT AAA CONTINUED

In a state-wide poll to determine whether or not to continue the AAA and its allied activities, the vote seems to be running about 8 to 1 in favor of continuation. The acreage control plan for agriculture will be in force the next four years, 1936 to 1939 inclusive.

TEMPERATURES DROP

Following report Tuesday evening that heavy snows had fallen in western Canada, Montana, western North Dakota, and that a cold wave was sweeping down from Canada, the mercury here commenced falling and continued to drop until last night. While it is rather early to expect winter to set in, most people are finding it very comfortable to don winter clothing.

DISTRICT COURT RECESSED FRIDAY

District court in this county adjourned last Friday, to be reopened at a date to be announced later. The adjournment of court in this county was made necessary because Judge Brattland was scheduled to hold a term of court in Roseau county this week.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Naplin, June and Edgar, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and family spent Sunday afternoon at the Harry Winter home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and family were guests Sunday at the Chris Pearson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson are the happy parents of a son born October 21st.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and son, Mrs. Lars Rosette, Anna and Edwin Rosette, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bakken and children were guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol.

Mrs. C. Sandberg, who had visited relatives and friends here for a week, returned Sunday to her home at Holt.

Vernon Lindquist motored Sunday to Grand Forks and spent the day with his friend, Manford Dahle.

Mrs. John Asp of Hazel, is assisting at the Fred Aubol home this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist attended the funeral Friday of the late Carl Erickson at the Swedish Lutheran church in Black River.

Residents of the village have been busy the past two weeks getting in their supplies of firewood for winter. There has been more wood hauled in this fall than has been the case for several years past.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

A large amount of flax straw is being trucked out of this territory to the tow mill at Red Lake Falls.

Rev. and Mrs. John Brekke were guests recently at the home of Mrs. Brekke's mother, Mrs. John Norman.

Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter plan to leave in the near future to spend the winter with relatives in California.

A large crowd, principally from vicinity of Wylie, attended the dance given here last Saturday night at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

Supt. Cash Cartier and son, Leo, were up Tuesday from Red Lake Falls to make repairs on some street lights and to move a couple of electric meters.

Mrs. Hans Sande was down this week from Thief River for a visit at the homes of her son and daughter, Henry Sande and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen.

Mrs. J. H. Bohlen, who suffered a stroke last week, is reported to be improving at a satisfactory rate which will be good news to her many friends.

A grass fire near the Leonard Holmes residence came near burning the chicken house last Friday evening. A few minutes work by the chemical outfit extinguished the blaze.

Ed. Engh is getting around with the aid of a crutch these days as result of having his foot pinched when his truck clipped off a jack and landed on his foot.

The Norwegian Lutheran Aid will be entertained at the church parlors Friday, November 8th. Serving committee consists of Mrs. Paul Roy, Mrs. Dave Johnson and Mrs. Dan Johnson.

Mrs. M. H. Jackson and daughter, Patricia, accompanied by Mesdames H. O. Jackson, B. Burkee and O. Gunstad, motored Thursday to the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. Giese west of Euclid, and spent the day.

Albert Brink and August Berglund have the walls up for their new bee hive manufacturing shop, and expect to have the building inclosed this week. As soon as machinery is installed, they will commence work on bee hive contracts that will keep them busy all winter.

Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle returned last week-end after a motor trip to Minneapolis.

Alison Kirkconnel, cashier at the Palm Garden Cafe, Thief River Falls, visited at home here last Sunday.

The Dorcas will be entertained by Irene Volden and Ellen Janda at the church parlors next Saturday, Nov. 2nd.

Help was called Tuesday afternoon from town to help bring under control a grass fire burning west of the Geo. Biskey buildings.

Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson and daughter, and Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad motored Sunday to Fosston and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord.

Miss Huldah Gigstad and a group of friends from Moorhead, motored up Sunday and spent the day at the Gigstad home, returning to Moorhead that evening.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Henry Schneider, Marie and Charley Schneider left Saturday to spend a few days visiting at Fairmont, Minn.

Mrs. Betsy Sandberg of Holt spent the past week visiting at the John Scholin and Emil Larson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Nelson and family and Mrs. Marie Stomberg of Quiring spent the week-end at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Victor and Arthur Johnson visited Monday at the Victor Peterson home at Grand Forks.

Geo. Swanson and family were visitors Friday evening at the John O. Swanson home.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Betsy Sandberg visited Friday at the Mrs. Lena Hallstrom and Richard Larson homes at St. Hilaire.

Dr. L. R. Twete was a professional caller Thursday evening at the Selmer Olson farm.

Harold Lindblom was employed a few days last week at the Selmer Olson place.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck returned Monday from their wedding trip to the Twin Cities.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom visited at the Lena Hallstrom and Richard Larson homes at St. Hilaire last Saturday.

FISH MEAL PLANT OPENS

The village of Warroad has a new industry that will provide work for fifty or more families in and near that village. The plant manufactures fish meal, oil and fertilizer from rough fish taken in Lake of the Woods. The project which is on the co-operative plan, is said to be the first enterprise of its kind in this state. The plant will have a capacity of over twenty tons of meal per day.

P. T. A. WILL MEET FRIDAY EVENING

November meeting of the Parent-Teacher Association takes place Friday evening this week at which time a playlet entitled "The Dummy" will be given. The cast is as follows:

Roy Mikkleson (husband)
------------ Myles Jackson
Jane Mikkleson (wife)
------------ Mrs. M. Jackson
Emma—their maid
------------Mrs. E. D. Jensen
Ted Manners—Roy's pal
------------ Klemens Gigstad
Officer—policeman
------------ Marvin Olness
Dummy-----?

Other numbers on the program are musical numbers by the Wyandotte Quartette, and a solo by Aneta Braaten. The latter has been on several programs over KFJM at Grand Forks.

R. Kirkconnel left Tuesday for Baudette to attend the Regional Fire School put on by the state Fire Marshall. His son, "Bud", accompanied him on the trip.

Peter Omundson, who occupies the Carpenter farm southeast of here, recently made a deal for the Andrew Nelson farm east of Hazel. Mr. Omundson will farm both places during 1936.

PIONEER OF POLK CENTER IS DEAD

Funeral services for the late Carl A. Erickson, who died Monday at the home of his nephew, Martin Erickson in Polk Center, were held Friday at the Swedish Lutheran church in Black River, with Rev. H. A. Larson officiating.

Mr. Erickson, who was 87 years of age, was one of the pioneer settlers in Polk Center, having come to that community among the early settlers. His only relative in this country is his nephew with whom he had made his home for many years.

LET ROAD CONTRACTS

Twenty contracts calling for $595,314.00 worth of grading, gravelling, bridges and culverts in all parts of the state were let this week by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Six of the contracts are for grading and gravel basing, four are for culverts, four for bridges, three for grading and three for gravelling. To speed the highway program during late fall and early winter, several more contracts will be let in a short time.

Mrs. Tillie Huwe of Columbus, N. D., has leased the Ole Loberg farm northwest of the village. She is bringing in a nice lot of livestock from North Dakota.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg motored Saturday to Litchfield, N. D., for a visit with relatives. They returned home Sunday.

ESTRAY—A black mare with white foot, strayed from my place about ten days ago or more. Anyone knowing whereabouts of such an animal kindly notify R. Novak, R 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. 1p

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
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M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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ST. HILAIRE

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No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Winter Footwear

Winter is "right around the corner". Now is the time to get your supply of footwear for cold days.

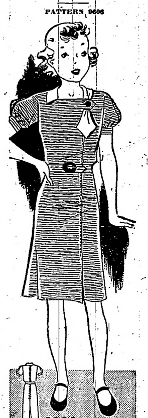
Men's Ball Band, 8 in knit felt gaiter	$2.95
Boy's Ball Band felts at	$2.50
A heavy knit felt for men at	$2.45
Men's black, 4 buckle, all rubber shoe at	$2.35
A light weight, extra elastic, 4 bkle all rubber shoe for men	$2.65
Men's heavy work rubber, red soles at	$1.10
Men's elastic top rubbers at	$1.38
Men's dress rubbers	$1.10
Ladies' black, all rubber, invisible zipper, fleece lined at	$1.80
Ladies' 3 snap, brown, all rubber with fleece lining, at	$1.10
Children's 2 snap, all rubber overshoes	90c

You must see this line to realize the extra good values we are offering. We also have a big assortment of underwear, jackets, snow suits, mitts, scarfs, etc. When better values can be obtained, we will have them.

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

LET JUNIOR MAKE OWN SIMPLE FROCK

PATTERN 9606



Lives there a Junior Miss who couldn't "fall" for this smart yet simple school frock? We just know she will want to make her first fall frock from this pattern, because it's so very easy to cut, assemble and stitch, and if Mother is too busy to supervise the operation, take the pattern and some pretty cotton to sewing class and work on it there. The youthful, square neck adopts a scarf-like collar to slip under its tab, the puffed sleeves have a hearty slash. Action pleats grace back bodice and skirt, a box pleat, the side front skirt.

Pattern 9606 may be ordered only in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14. Size 12 requires 2⅝ yards 36 inch fabric and ⅜ yard contrasting. Complete diagrammed sew chart included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 West Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Smiles

PASS THE SMELLING SALTS

Gushing Young Thing—It was wonderful of you to drop 10,000 feet in a parachute. Do tell me your sensation.

Bored Aviator—Oh—er—it was just a kind of sinking feeling.

On Way to Fame

Housewife—How did you come so fall so low as to go around the country begging?

Tramp—It's a long story, mum, and it's now in the hands of my publishers. I'm on my way to New York to correct the proofs.—Wall Street Journal.

In the Air

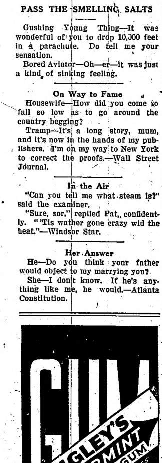
"Can you tell me what steam is?" said the examiner.

"Sure, sor," replied Pat, confidently. "'Tis wather gone crazy wid the heat."—Windsor Star.

Her Answer

He—Do you think your father would object to my marrying you?

She—I don't know. If he's anything like me, he would.—Atlanta Constitution.



WASHINGTON DIGEST

National Topics Interpreted

BY WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

The African War

Washington.—A friend of mine, a minor official of the government, remarked to me the other day that he could find very little cause for excitement in his own mind about the hostilities between Italy and Ethiopia. The fighting is so far away, he said, and the nations involved are of such comparative insignificance in the whole world structure that he found no reason at all to do more than read the black-faced headlines about the trouble as they appeared from day to day in the great metropolitan newspapers.

We were, at the time, wending a rather slow way around the golf links of the Congressional Country club. The course is set in the midst of fine farming country and my friend used the situation as a basis for his argument that there was little reason for any of us to take the Italian-Ethiopian trouble seriously.

"How can it make very much difference to us," he asked with a wave of his hand toward the fine farms and splendid homes within sight, "when we have a nation so admirably supplied with resources of which those are typical? We can live even if the trouble broadens. If necessary we can close our shores to foreigners and keep out of the trouble."

Unwittingly, my friend supplied a text. In fact, he supplied two of them.

The man in question is able, has a good brain and is doing his job satisfactorily, but it is his first connection with the government in an official capacity. He has not had training heretofore that fits him or equips him to deal with broad international questions. In time his views will change. Of that I have no doubt, but the fact remains that his attitude on the Italian-Ethiopian situation marks him as one of countless hundreds of government officials, past and present, who are brought in and given responsible posts without regard to their understanding of all of the problems which they must meet.

The other text which my friend's conversation suggested is "what interest do we have in the African war?"

Most individuals will agree that at the moment we are in no danger and that immediately there is no prospect of any kind of trouble insofar as the United States is concerned but it is not the immediate prospect that we must consider. It is not the immediate prospect that caused Secretary Hull of the State department to declare and to reiterate that the objective of present American policies is to keep this country out of war. That was the reason congress enacted the so-called neutrality resolution and that was the reason President Roosevelt placed an embargo against the shipment of arms and munitions of war to the present belligerents. Again, it is not the present, but where we go from here that concerns us.

• • •

Europe a Powder Keg

Undoubtedly congress did a popular thing when it adopted the resolution designed to prevent development of circumstances which may place us on the verge of the cataclysm. I say the action was popular because there has been no indication from any important quarter, except from traders whose business has been handicapped, against the official policy enacted in that resolution.

But the end is not yet. In the first instance, all of Europe is virtually a powder keg. Potential dynamite lies in the differences between Russians and Japanese. Their frontier can be the scene of the fated overt act at any moment. And, while the hope is for settlement of all differences between the Japanese and the Russians in a peaceful manner, there is no assurance that these can be so settled.

Since the Italian dictator, Mussolini, brazenly announced that he wanted more territory for his people and proposed to get it at the expense of the black men in Ethiopia, tension between Great Britain and Italy has increased from day to day. Backing and filling between the British and the French have been the regular order because the British and the French have comparable interests in Africa. Further, a strengthened Italy means a menace of a continuing character to her neighbor, France.

The British have scores of battle boats in the Mediterranean sea. Those ships are at anchor from which they can be called into quick use. The British say the fleet is maintained there merely as a "precaution." Mussolini knows better. He knows and every one else will discover after even a superficial examination of the situation that the British will brook no moves by Italy that threaten British control of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan nor will the British permit Mussolini to gain control of such Ethiopian territory as will jeopardize their supervision over territory through which the waters of the blue Nile flow. These waters are essential to the British.

So it takes no stretch of the imagination to conclude that even a minor incident, accidental damage to a British boat or an injury to a British citizen—of such things and from such things comes war—will cause trouble.

If by any chance one of those "incidents" comes, the British and the Italians will be at each other's throats. Next, should that break develop, every nation in Europe is compelled for one reason or another to align itself with one side or the other. Hitler, for example, would want nothing better than an opportunity to stir up some trouble among the other nations in order that he could spread his power over Austria and Hungary and maybe over some of the Balkan states. He wants more territory and if a free-for-all should get started Herr Hitler will lose no time in subjugating some of the neighboring countries.

• • •

Would Hit Our Commerce

Even if these conditions obtain, my friend's statement that the war is a long way off still is correct. It would be three or four thousand miles from American shores but the point of difference is that we are a commercial nation and if the European powder keg explodes our commerce would be affected. Indeed, it would be virtually destroyed.

But, it will be asked, why not live within our own shell? The answer is, we cannot do so. Our ships, carrying the products of our farms and factories, would be plying the seas. Nations at war do not take the time always to learn the character of cargo aboard a ship at sea nor do they inquire its destination or the purpose for which it is to be used. Then, we hear of the overt act. An American ship with an American crew and an American cargo is sunk. Or, American-owned and manned business units in some one of the belligerent countries suffers from one of the various things that takes place during the war. It may be the act of some hot-headed foreign national or it may be a deliberate move by a government, but the die is cast. An American citizen is killed, an American flag is insulted. We are in it.

It seems to me, therefore, that we have every reason to watch closely those developments abroad. Our own people are not blameless for some of the conditions that develop. For instance, the following day after Mr. Roosevelt issued his proclamation prohibiting exports of arms and munitions and, by inference, prohibiting dealings of any kind with Italy and Ethiopia, New York exporters rose with a mighty howl and the Port Development Authority in New York protested. One group saw all opportunities for profitable business stricken out by the prohibition against exports and the other, with proper civic pride, complained that the executive action would wreck New York city as a maritime center. Their complaints were natural, quite human, but their refusal to accept the national policy simply represents one of the many things constituting an early step that may subsequently be one of the foundation stones of war.

I do not mean to say in these columns that we should become a peace-at-any-price nation. On the contrary, I think that is a cowardly position for any nation to take. What I do emphasize, however, is that if we are to have an international policy, we should adhere to it.

• • •

Neutrality Edict

Now, let us consider the governmental problem. I said earlier that congress undoubtedly had acted in accordance with the views of a majority of our people. President Roosevelt has chosen to accept the neutrality resolution as a mandate from congress which gives him almost no discretion. His arms embargo, his shipping prohibition and his warning to American citizens that if they travel on boats belonging to the belligerent powers they do so at their own risks was the narrowest construction possible to have been placed on the neutrality edict of congress.

Congress is not in session and will not be back here again until January. The President's hands are tied unless he decides to call congress into extra session and that, of course, will not be done unless sudden flames of war sweep over the whole world. Therefore, if Mr. Roosevelt clings to the policy which he has adopted in narrowly construing the neutrality resolution until the congressional session opens in January, congress can do no more than commend him for following its dictates. But if any of the conditions enumerated above should place the American neutrality position where a test must be had, congress must accept the blame. So, as long as Mr. Roosevelt follows his present course and throws himself completely on the law, the President can make short answer to those who would enlist this country in international action. That position, of course, has its weaknesses because something may develop overnight with which he cannot deal under an inflexible law but, on the other hand, the fact that he can do little without calling congress back, certainly provides a cooling-off period during which the thoughts of a nation may crystallize.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Russians Use Coal for Heat Without Ignition

Russian farmers have discovered a way to speed up the ripening of their cotton crops by a month or more. They use coal to warm the cotton plants without burning the coal. This seeming paradox is being performed at Kazakstan. Obtaining heat from coal without burning is the application of a simple fact of physics that dark colors absorb the heat in the sun's rays better than light colors.

The Kazakstan farmers simply spread coal dust lightly over their fields; about 100 pounds to an acre. The darkened surface of the land is a better absorber of heat during the day and reradiates more of it as warmth during the night. The higher average temperature of the land during the growing season, therefore, shortens the time necessary for the crop to mature by over a month.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Meaning of Kidnaping

Kidnaping has a broad meaning in criminal law and many who have committed this crime unknowingly have been sent to prison. In most states "intent" is not necessary and, secondly, the offense includes "keeping or detaining" anyone against his will. One odd case on record is that of a man who was convicted of kidnaping his wife because he forced her to accompany him on a journey.—Collier's Weekly.

Find Out

From Your Doctor if the "Pain" Remedy You Take Is Safe.

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it—in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store—simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

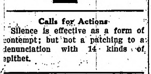
Calls for Actions

Silence is effective as a form of contempt; but not a patching to a denunciation with 14 kinds of epithet.

DOCTORS KNOW

Mothers read this:

THREE STEPS TO RELIEVING CONSTIPATION



A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

Why do people come home from a hospital with bowels working like a well-regulated watch?

The answer is simple, and it's the answer to all your bowel worries if you will only realize it: many doctors and hospitals use *liquid* laxatives.

If you knew what a doctor knows, you would use only the liquid form. A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. *Reduced dosage is the secret of any real relief from constipation.*

Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular liquid laxatives have become. They give the right kind of help, and right amount of help. The liquid laxative generally used is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It contains senna and cascara — both *natural* laxatives that can form no habit, even in children. So, try Syrup Pepsin. You just take regulated doses till Nature restores regularity.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Redwood Falls—Approximately 1000 persons attended the sessions of the seventy-seventh state Sunday school convention at the Methodist church.

Minneapolis—Request for WPA funds to cover complete cost of the Lake Minnetonka restoration project was voted by the Hennepin board of commissioners.

Slayton—Women engaged in a rollingpin contest as men held their annual county corn-husking contest here. Cash prizes were awarded the most expert of the rollingpin throwers. The targets were dummy men.

Minneapolis—Thousands of pheasant hunters swarmed the fields at the opening of the season to find plenty of cover for the birds to hide in. Three persons were killed over the first weekend and a few were injured.

Minneapolis—Glen Seidel, varsity quarterback of the Gopher football squad and headed for all-American honors, suffered a broken collarbone in the last quarter of the Tulane game. He probably will be lost for the season.

Frazee—Mrs. Laura Atkinson of Frazee, Becker county's oldest resident, has observed her 102nd birthday anniversary. Mrs. Atkinson still is very active. She resides with her daughter, Mrs. Mary Parker, who is 79 years old.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson, following a conference with the two majority leaders of the legislature, announced the special session will be called to meet December 2, and that there will be an effort to reach a pre-session agreement on tax revision, as well as on the social security bills.

Minneapolis—A three-judge federal bench in Minneapolis denied a motion of the federal government to dismiss an injunction obtained by the Gold Medal Foods, Inc., restraining the collection of AAA processing taxes. The decision blocks further processing tax collections in Minnesota.

Jackson—All state cornhusking records were shattered in the Jackson county contest on the Vern Williams farm near here when Henry Christoffer, 43 years old, of Brewster, won with a net load of 29.6 bushels in 80 minutes. Eighteen competed. Ted Balko held the old record of 27.1 bushels.

Garrison—The success of roadside development work accomplished by a north shore CCC camp last year under direction of the state highway department has moved the department of interior to establish three new camps to continue this activity in northern Minnesota. The camps, containing 200 men each, have been located near Garrison, on Mille Lacs lake; two miles north of Walker on Leach lake, and near Knife river on Lake Superior.

Onamia—A father's dash back into his burning home to get wraps for six small children saved the life of a six months old baby, which had been left behind in the excitement. The father, John Kimmons, had previously carried out the other six children, believing his wife had the baby. When he ran back into the house to get the wraps, he found the baby on the bed, still asleep. Kimmons suffered minor burns. The dwelling was destroyed.

Dawson—They didn't mean to lie, but the whole affair was so overwhelming that the truth, which they expected to tell, was left behind in the whirl of events that made them perjury victims. That in a nutshell is the story of Bernice Anderson and Helen Lund, the Dawson girls who admitted falsifying in the Carl H. Fredlund trial in Minneapolis. Both girls pleaded guilty to perjury indictments growing out of their testimony in the Fredlund defense. They hope the court will be lenient.

Wheaton—Destroying thousands of tons of hay and numerous hunting shacks, a prairie fire burned over an area of more than 36 square miles, swept across western Minnesota and into South Dakota. It was one of the worst prairie blazes ever experienced in this section, the flames rushing across the lake bottom of Mud lake. Pheasants and rabbits living in the tall brush rushed from the fire by the hundreds. Hundreds of men from this community and Roberts county, in South Dakota, fought the fire.

Minneapolis—Marking another sign of returning prosperity to this territory, the Minnesota, largest theatre in the Northwest and one of the leading showplaces in the nation, will be re-opened Friday night, Nov. 1. Closed since July 1, 1934, the Minnesota has been extensively remodelled and the latest improvements of the theatre world have been installed. An elaborate Hollywood Premiere, in front of the theatre at 7:30 will precede the showing of C. B. DeMille's production, "The Crusades". Many national figures of the motion picture industry, including Adolph Zukor, president of Paramount Pictures, will be here for the opening.

Redwood Falls—A church which weathered massacre and storm observed the seventy-fifth anniversary of its founding in pioneer times. Rev. G. E. Martin, pastor of the Redwood Falls Methodist church, opened the four-day program with a tribute to pioneers who built the Middle Creek Evangelical church and withstood the Sioux uprising. Founded in 1860, the Evangelical church lost 75 members of its congregation Aug. 18, 1862, when the Sioux raided the settlement.

Great Stone Blocks Are Island of Guam Mystery

The great blocks of stone which, by some unknown process, were hoisted in place to build the Egyptian pyramids have caused many to marvel, yet on the island of Guam there are stones larger than those used in the pyramids, evidently marking the burial place of an ancient native chief.

The huge stone blocks weigh approximately 2,500 pounds each, and when found one rested on the other. Both are of coral formation. The finding of many such burial places on Guam indicates that this island once had a big population. Little is known about its early inhabitants.

Its Use

A frown is said to have no cash value: but it may keep pests at arm's length.

EATS OATMEAL TO HELP KEEP FIT

● It may be one of Nature's lowest cost foods, but lucky is the boy or girl who gets it for breakfast every morning.

Many are nervous, poor in appetite, system out of order, because their daily diets lack enough of the precious Vitamin B for keeping fit.*

Few things keep them back like a lack of this protective food element.

So give everyone Quaker Oats every morning. Because in addition to its generous supply of Vitamin B for keeping fit,* it furnishes food-energy, muscle and body-building ingredients. For about ½c per dish.

Start serving it tomorrow for a 2-weeks test. Quaker Oats has a wholesome, nut-like, luscious appeal to the appetite. Flavory, surpassingly good. All grocers supply it.

**Where poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B*

IN VITAMIN B FOR KEEPING FIT . . .

1c worth of Quaker Oats equals 3 cakes of Fresh Yeast

Quaker and Mother's Oats are the same

A Threat

That a man shall reap as he sows is too often seen as a threat rather than a promise.

FREE PLYMOUTH AUTOMOBILES

$4,750.00 in Awards for FUR Shippers

who prepare their pelts carefully and participate in Sears 7th National Fur Show. You don't even have to sell your furs through Sears. FREE new Tips to Trappers book tells how *you* may share in awards. Also how Sears act as your agent, getting you highest value we believe obtainable for your furs. Mail coupon below.

MAIL NOW

Mail to point below nearest to you:

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Chicago—Philadelphia—Memphis
Dallas—Kansas City—Seattle

Please mail me, without cost or obligation, fur shipping tags and latest edition of "Tips to Trappers."

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Rural Route............Box No...........
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85W241

True Service

Small service is true service while it lasts.

Use only one *level* teaspoonful

to a cup of flour for most recipes.

Efficient and Economical

KC BAKING POWDER

Same price today as 45 years ago

25 ounces for 25c

Manufactured by Baking Powder Specialists who make nothing but Baking Powder.

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Rubbing the Eyes a Dangerous Practice

Mascara, eye shadow and brow pencil if judiciously applied spell glamor, but they're not the whole story when the eye question comes up—as it does every time you look in the mirror.

Eyes can be dusty, tired, weary and reddened. Then, no matter how delicately you frame your eyes, the picture is spoiled.

When the eyes feel and look all blurry, a few drops of lotion help to soothe and refresh them.

A lotion has no strengthening effect—go to a good oculist if you feel in need of that—but it does lessen the danger of eye infection because it removes irritating particles, and it's safe to use. Speaking of safety—if you're fond of your eyes, don't rub them. Rubbing your eyes is just the worst thing you can do to them and it leaves them an unbecoming red without giving any real relief at all. That's where a good lotion is somebody's gift to eye-conscious humanity.

TUMS MADE ME A NEW WOMAN
HEY...HOW ABOUT THAT BONE?

OLD MOTHER HUBBARD
HAS FILLED HER BARE CUPBOARD
WITH ONIONS AND STEAKS AND CHEESES;
HER STOMACH FEELS GRAND
SINCE SHE KEEPS TUMS ON HAND...
SHE EATS WHAT SHE DARN WELL PLEASES!

NO ALKALIES FOR ACID INDIGESTION

MILLIONS have found they do not need to drench their stomachs with strong, caustic alkalies. Physicians have said this habit often brings further acid indigestion. So much more safe and sensible to simply carry a roll of Tums in your pocket. Munch 3 or 4 after meals—or whenever troubled by heartburn, gas, sour stomach. Try them when you feel the effects of last night's party, or when you smoke too much. Tums contain a wonderful antacid which neutralizes acid in the stomach, but never overalkalizes stomach or blood. As pleasant to eat as candy and only 10c at any drug store.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY
TUMS ARE ANTACID... NOT A LAXATIVE
EAT LIKE CANDY TUMS STOMACH DISTRESS 10¢ HANDY TO CARRY

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 10c roll of Tums or a 25c box of NR (The All Vegetable Laxative.)

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

Beautiful SKIN..
—needs more than cosmetics
Beauty of skin comes from within. When constipation clogs the pores with intestinal wastes, CLEANSE INTERNALLY with Garfield Tea. Helps relieve the clogged system promptly, mildly, effectively. At your drug store 25c & 10c
FREE SAMPLE Write to GARFIELD TEA CO. Dept. 52 Brooklyn, N.Y.
GARFIELD TEA

Service Plus Quality
Roll developed, eight hi-gloss prints and ONE ENLARGEMENT, 25c (coin).
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WNU—Y 44—35

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 2 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. A good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N.

MILNESIA The Original WAFERS MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Italian Goods Boycotted by the League

WHILE Premier Pierre Laval of France was still trying desperately to find a way of settling the Italo-Ethiopian quarrel that would be acceptable to both Great Britain and Italy—apparently without regard to Ethiopia's real interests—fifty-two members of the League of Nations declared a boycott on all Italian goods and an embargo on various key exports to that country. The boycott binds these nations to prohibit importation of "all goods consigned from and grown, produced or manufactured in Italy or in Italian possessions from whatever place they arrive."

Pierre Laval

If rigidly enforced, this would cut off about two-thirds of the export trade upon which Italy depends in getting funds for prosecution of the war in Africa. The countries applying the sanctions agree to aid one another in compensating losses by increased trade facilities, credits, cash and loans if possible, and discriminating against league members such as Austria and Hungary which continue to trade with Italy.

Austria, Hungary and Albania spoke against the sanctions. Switzerland, which seeks to preserve her traditional neutrality, was silent. Some South American republics made complicated reservations.

It was decided that the sanctions should be put in force on October 31, and Laval thus had time to continue his peace efforts. These seemed to center on a way to "legalize" Italian occupation of that part of northern Ethiopia which Mussolini's troops have seized and to arrange for Italy's partial control over the entire empire.

European Tension Lessened by Diplomatic Juggling

IN THE course of his negotiations, which were given approval in the French elections, Laval worked hard to dissipate the threat of hostilities between Great Britain and Italy. In this he apparently was fairly successful, at least for the time being. He asked the British to withdraw some of their battleships from the Mediterranean and Mussolini to call back a lot of the troops he had sent to Libya as a threat to Egypt. At first the British cabinet rejected this proposition, but there were reports that it might yield the point.

Sir Eric Drummond, British ambassador to Rome, informed the Italian government that Britain would not undertake any action in regard to the conflict in Ethiopia, "beyond what is demanded by its collective obligations in its quality as a loyal member of the League of Nations, nor beyond what might be agreed to or recommended by the league on conformity with the dispositions of the pact."

Laval's reply to Great Britain's query as to whether France would support Britain and co-operate with her fleet in the Mediterranean in case of Italian attacks was still somewhat uncertain but seemed to satisfy the British.

Warns Italy Against "Unfair" War Methods

IN A long and solemn statement the Ethiopian legation in London warned Italy that its "ghastly methods" of warfare, the use of poison gas and dum-dum bullets, would have dire results.

The legation stated that Italy's use of "unfair and ultra-civilized methods of warfare," of which the legation says it has impartial substantiation despite public denials by Ambassador Dino Grandi of Italy, "will lead to the most unfortunate consequences, not only to Italians who will, of course, deserve it, but to all white peoples as well."

The whites, the statement said, "will be intensely hated by all the peoples of Africa and, we think, of Asia also for years to come."

The statement warned that it will not be possible to restrain the wilder section of the Ethiopian army from retaliating in some similar savage method on Italian soldiers who may happen to fall into their hands.

Italians Win Victories in Southern Sector

GEN. RUDOLFO GRAZIANI'S forces in southern Ethiopia were reported to have won several important victories in their advance toward Harrar and the railway. They captured some towns despite desperate resistance by the natives, and took many prisoners. The main movement in that region was up the Webbe Shibeli river. The Ethiopians were repeatedly dispersed by aerial bombardment.

In Tigre province, on the north, the Italians were consolidating their positions and preparing for another big thrust toward Addis Ababa. Their line there extended nearly 70 miles from Adigrat through Aduwa to the holy city of Aksum.

Italian aviator-scouts reported that Ethiopian troops were digging in at Makale, about 60 miles southeast of Aduwa and the next logical objective in the Italian campaign of occupation, forming a major concentration for a desperate effort to frustrate the next attack.

From Dessye, Ethiopia, came a story that Danakil warriors had cut off and surrounded between 500 and 700 Italians in the hills southeast of Mount Mussa Ali, and that the latter were very short of food and water.

Helena, Mont., Hit by Series of Quakes

HELENA, capital of Montana, and all the western part of that state were terrified by a series of earthquake shocks extending through a number of days. There were only two fatalities, but numerous buildings were wrecked or so weakened that they had to be razed. Hundreds of persons were driven from their homes, and the suffering was intensified by a sudden fall of the temperature to below freezing. Fortunately the gas mains of the city were not broken. National Guardsmen patrolled the business district and all public places were closed for days.

Senator William E. Murray and Representative John P. Monaghan surveyed the damage, and Murray, terming the quake "one of Montana's worst disasters," said he would go by airplane to Washington ask immediate help.

Arthur Henderson, Peace Advocate, Is Dead

ARTHUR HENDERSON, president of the world disarmament conference and a most determined foe of war, died in a London nursing home. He was seventy-two years old and had been ill for a long time, so ill that he had not been permitted to see a newspaper for six weeks and did not know that another war had broken out and that the peace of Europe was threatened. The former iron molder of Glasgow who became a leader of the Labor party and was foreign secretary when it was in power, was awarded the Nobel peace prize in 1934. His crusade for peace and disarmament was inspired by the death of his eldest son in the World war. He was a gentle, much loved man, a genuine idealist whose latter years were made sorrowful by the repeated failure of the disarmament conference to get results.

Arthur Henderson

Death of General Greely, Arctic Explorer

DEATH came to an eminent American, Maj. Gen. Adolphus W. Greely, U. S. A., retired, at the age of ninety-one years. He passed away in Walter Reed hospital, Washington, and was buried in Arlington national cemetery with full honors. General Greely was universally known as the leader of the ill-fated expedition into the Arctic regions in 1881 from which only he and seven others returned alive. But he had already served in the Civil war with distinction, and his later scientific accomplishments won him international fame and recognition. On his ninety-first birthday, last March 27, he received a medal of honor from congress "for his life of splendid service."

General Greely was one of the original organizers of the National Geographic society, and a member of the board of trustees continuously for 47 years from the date of the society's founding in 1888.

Williams Asks Care for "Unemployables"

ALL states and communities have been asked by Aubrey Williams acting WPA administrator, to make better provisions for the care of "unemployables," for federal aid for the needy will soon be confined to providing jobs. In an interview Mr. Williams said that with six states already cut off the dole, progress of the work relief program would bring liquidation of relief administrations in "the great majority of the remaining states" during November. This will leave those physically or mentally unable to work, the aged, mothers with dependent children, and other handicapped families and individuals, dependent upon local efforts.

"It will be next year before the social security program becomes operative, and the states have got to take the responsibility," he said.

President Roosevelt's order that all employment projects be under way or ready for contractors' bids by October 22 could not be complied with by any agency except the PWA with its $133,000,000 slum clearance and low cost housing program. The next deadline is December 15, when Mr. Roosevelt said all heavy construction—public works' $330,000,000 of work, river and harbor improvements and rural electrification systems—should be under contract.

Not Nine, but 50,000 Planets, Says Scientist

The solar system, of which the earth is a part, probably contains not 9 but 50,000 planets, it has been estimated by Prof. Armin O. Leuschner, of the University of California. In addition to the well known ones, Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus Neptune, and Pluto, a swarm of lesser objects have orbits around the sun, most of them in the region between Mars and Jupiter. Nearly 1,300 of the small bodies, or asteroids, have been located since the beginning of the last century, on the first night of which the Italian astronomer Guiseppe Piazzi sighted the first, Ceres.—Literary Digest.

Sound Advice

Keep your head when you win and your heart when you lose.

NOW HE KNOWS HOW

Charles (Buddy) Rogers insists he isn't thinking of marriage, but he had a lot of week-end experience in watching others take the plunge at Olathe, Kan. Buddy's father, Judge Bert Rogers, announced gleefully he had married 35 couples in two days. He attributed the rush to the presence of his actor-son. They all wanted Buddy for witness.

"My baking gets more bouquets—and I save, too!"
SAYS MRS. C. H. McINTOSH, 854 EASTWOOD AVENUE, CHICAGO, ILL.

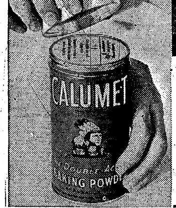
Lowest Prices Ever on Calumet Baking Powder!

"IT'S certainly good news that Calumet is selling at new low prices," Mrs. McIntosh says. "I do a lot of baking, and when I can get a full pound can of reliable Calumet for only 25c, I'm pretty pleased with myself!"

Her son Jack settles down to some of Mother's famous coffee cake, and pays for it with a big smile.

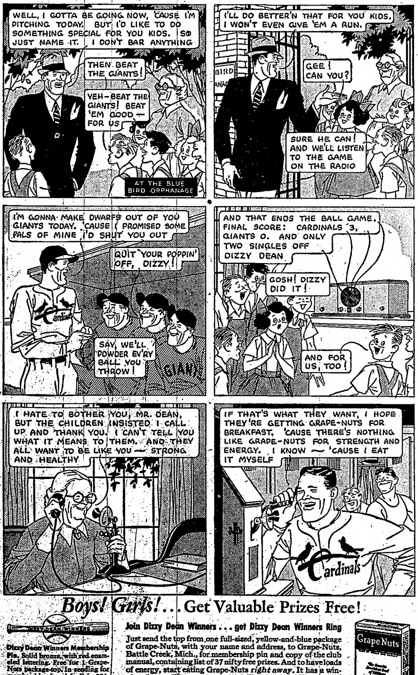
AND LOOK AT THE NEW CAN! *A simple twist...and the Easy-Opening Top lifts off. No delay, no spilling, no broken fingernails!*

WHY IS CALUMET DIFFERENT from other baking powders? Why do you have to use only one level teaspoonful of Calumet to a cup of sifted flour in most recipes?
Because Calumet combines two distinct leavening actions. A quick action for the mixing bowl—set free by liquid. A slower action for the oven—set free by heat.

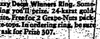


New! Big 10¢ Can!...
Calumet, the Double-Acting Baking Powder, is now selling at the lowest prices ever...The new-size can is yours for a dime! And the regular price of the Full-Pound Can is only 25c! A product of General Foods.

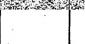
DIZZY DEAN keeps a promise!


WELL, I GOTTA BE GOING NOW, 'CAUSE I'M PITCHING TODAY. BUT I'D LIKE TO DO SOMETHING SPECIAL FOR YOU KIDS. SO JUST NAME IT. I DON'T BAR ANYTHING
THEN BEAT THE GIANTS!
YEH-BEAT THE GIANTS! BEAT 'EM GOOD—FOR US
AT THE BLUE BIRD ORPHANAGE
I'LL DO BETTER'N THAT FOR YOU KIDS. I WON'T EVEN GIVE 'EM A RUN.
GEE! CAN YOU?
SURE HE CAN! AND WE'LL LISTEN TO THE GAME ON THE RADIO
I'M GONNA MAKE DWARFS OUT OF YOU GIANTS TODAY. 'CAUSE I PROMISED SOME PALS OF MINE I'D SHUT YOU OUT
QUIT YOUR POPPIN' OFF, DIZZY!
SAY, WE'LL POWDER EV'RY BALL YOU THROW!
AND THAT ENDS THE BALL GAME. FINAL SCORE: CARDINALS 3, GIANTS 0. AND ONLY TWO SINGLES OFF DIZZY DEAN
GOSH! DIZZY DID IT!
AND FOR US, TOO!
I HATE TO BOTHER YOU, MR. DEAN, BUT THE CHILDREN INSISTED I CALL UP AND THANK YOU. I CAN'T TELL YOU WHAT IT MEANS TO THEM. AND THEY ALL WANT TO BE LIKE YOU — STRONG AND HEALTHY
IF THAT'S WHAT THEY WANT, I HOPE THEY'RE GETTING GRAPE-NUTS FOR BREAKFAST. 'CAUSE THERE'S NOTHING LIKE GRAPE-NUTS FOR STRENGTH AND ENERGY. I KNOW — 'CAUSE I EAT IT MYSELF
Cardinals
GIANTS

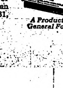
Boys! Girls!... Get Valuable Prizes Free!



Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. Solid bronze, with red enameled lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In sending for membership pin, ask for Prize 301.
Dizzy Dean Winners Ring. Something you'll prize. 24-karat gold-plate. Free for 2 Grape-Nuts package-tops. In ordering ring, be sure to ask for Prize 307.



Join Dizzy Dean Winners... get Dizzy Dean Winners Ring
Just send the top from one full-sized, yellow-and-blue package of Grape-Nuts, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin and copy of the club manual, containing list of 37 nifty free prizes. And to have loads of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts *right away*. It has a winning flavor all its own—crisp, nutlike, delicious. Economical, too, for two tablespoons, with whole milk or cream, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1935. Good only in U. S. A.)



A Product of General Foods

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday, Nov. 3rd.

Sunday school at 10:00 and morning service at 11:00.

Friday, November 8th at 2:30, Ladies Aid at the church.

Augustana Lutheran Church
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Friday, Nov. 1, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom's

Sunday, Nov. 3, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 11:00 a. m. Swedish Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, Nov. 2, 9 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Nov. 3, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School, 3:00 p. m. Swedish Service.

Wednesday, Nov. 6, 8:00 p. m. Harvest Festival. Program with Rev. H. Sjogren of Thief River Falls the speaker. Refreshments at the parsonage after the program.

Clara, Hazel—Sunday, Nov. 3, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Thursday, Nov. 7, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School house.

St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Nov. 3, Services: St. Hilaire, Sunlay school at 10 a. m.

Services at 8 p. m.

Class Saturday, 10 a. m.

St. Pauli: Communion services 11 a. m.

Class after services

Ebenezer Lutheran—Services at 2 p. m. American. Class after services. Aid at Kloves, Nov. 6.

HAZEL NEWS

Harry Peterson of Thief River spent the week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Peterson.

Ted Prestby and family of Erskine visited Sunday at the home of his brother, Carl Prestby.

Oscar and Walter Odegaard, Edwin Evenson and Albert Hestikind spent the week-end at Fargo and Moorhead, and also attended the homecoming at Concordia College.

The Hazel school will have a carnival Saturday evening at the school house. A program will be given at 8:00.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnaude of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile, and Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire spent Sunday at the O. Seeland and Ole Odegaard homes.

Archie LaCoursiere and family of Oklee spent Sunday at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and son visited Sunday evening at the Ole Wedul home in Mayfield.

Andrew Hanson and family, Carl Carlson, Mrs. C. K. Mattson and Bertha, and Anna Alberg of Thief River visited Sunday afternoon at the Oscar C. Peterson home.

After spending the past years at the home of his sister, Mrs. C. Pike, Jas. Brocksmith left Monday for his home at St. Vinciness, Ind.

Herman Sandberg and family and Erling Anderson visited Sunday evening at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Monday with Mrs. Oscar Peterson.

Anfin Torkelson and family, Gladys Alberg and Bill Marins of Beltrami were visitors Sunday at the Nels Nelson home.

Carl and Hjalmar Peterson were dinner guests Sunday at the Clarence Roese home.

Elisa Hendrickson of St. Hilaire, is a visitor at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. Signe Evenson of Kratka, spent the week-end at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and family.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$1.09
Durum	.77
Rye	.32
Barley	.26
Oats	.17
Flax	1.56
Butter	.32
Eggs	.24-.27

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 11 to 15 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington, on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($7.58), Seven and 58-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-four Dollars and sixty cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($24.60), Twenty-four Dollars and sixty cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($24.60), Twenty-four and 60-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 16 to 19 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.12), Six and 12-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nineteen Dollars and seventy cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of $19.70), Nineteen Dollars and seventy cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($19.70), Nineteen and 70-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO PEDAR A. MONSRUD:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lot 20 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.76), One and 76-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.51), Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.51), Seven and 51-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twenve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO HELEN McGRATH, et. al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 40 and 41 Block 30 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.62), Six and 62-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 4th day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixteen Dollars and twenty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($16.24), Sixteen Dollars and twenty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($16.24), Sixteen and 24-100 Dollars from said 4th day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 22, 23 and 24 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($5.14), Five and 14-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixteen Dollars and ten cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($16.10), Sixteen Dollars and ten cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($16.10), Sixteen and 10-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO HERMAN H. HALVORSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lot 21 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.76) One and 76-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.51), Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.51), Seven and 51-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO ANNA NELSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 47 and 48 Block 30 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.62), Six and 62-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-one Dollars and thirty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($21.35), Twenty-one Dollars and thirty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($21.35), Twenty one and 35-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1985.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

Order for Probate of Will, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court
In Re: Barbara Wilson, Decedent.

Louise Hanson, having filed a petition for the probate of the will of said decedent and for the appointment of Paul Roy as executor, which will is on file in this court and open to inspection;

It is ordered that the hearing thereof be had on November 15, 1935 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that objections to the allowance of said will, if any, be filed before said time of hearing; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on February 28, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the probate court rooms in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator, and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated October 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren & Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner.

Learn Auto Mechanics, Electricity, Diesel Motors, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training. Free Catalog. HANSON AUTO SCHOOL, Box 1780X, Fargo, N. D. O 10-31c

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Oct. 24—Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO ALFRED LEWIS:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 8 and 9 Block 1 in Tessum's Addition to the town of North,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.02), Two and 2-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 22nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Five Dollars and six cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($5.06), Five Dollars and six cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($5.06), Five and 06-100 Dollars from said 22nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)

MALE HELP WANTED

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh Dept. MNJ-458-SA, Minneapolis, Minn.

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NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes 'rundown' batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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4-H WINNERS GO TO JUNIOR STOCK SHOW

Eight Pennington County 4-H Club members will leave on Sunday morning, November 10 for St. Paul to attend the Junior Livestock Show from November 11 to 15 where they will exhibit the livestock and poultry with which they won highest placing at the Achievement Day at Thief River Falls, October 12. Those making the trip are:

Roy Jensen, Goodridge, Pen of lambs and individual lamb
Gerald Yonke, St. Hilaire, Individual lamb.
Leo Jensen, Goodridge, Individual lamb.
Leonard Yonke, St. Hilaire, Individual lamb.
Willard Yonke, St. Hilaire, Lard hog.
Stanley Bothman, St. Hilaire, Baby beef.
John Norman, St. Hilaire, Market Turkeys.
Jeanette Tveit, T. R. Falls, Market Poultry.

William Yonke of St. Hilaire, Einar Jensen of Goodridge and E. B. Norum, Assistant County Agent, will accompany the group to St. Paul.

At this show state champions in the production of market classes of livestock and poultry will be selected. This show is sponsored by the Minnesota Livestock Breeders' Association and Twin Cities business men.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Mrs. Mary Sherva spent Monday with friends at Thief River.

Mrs. Andrian Anderson and Arthur Anderson visited Monday at the Karl Erickson home.

Donald and Wallace Erickson visited Sunday with Bobby Fellman at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson visited friends at Plummer last Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Hanson of Plummer, Arthur and Oscar Gunstad of St. Hilaire were visitors Sunday at the Frank Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and daughter, Mrs. Elmer Erickson and children motored Sunday to Middle River and visited at the Walter Peterson home and also with Anna Peterson.

Anna and Beatrice Wedul of Mayfield visited Saturday at the Arnt Wedul home.

Irene Bakke and Harold Thordahl of Gary were week-end guests at the Martin Ellingson home.

Viola, Jacob and Julian Stennes of Oklee were visitors Sunday at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mrs. Signe Evenson, Gunhild and Edwin Evenson of Kratka were guests Sunday at the home of Oscar Odegaard.

The Men's Chorus motored Sunday to Red Lake Falls and sang at a Luther League Rally held at the German Lutheran church in that city.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Odegaard and sons, Reuben and Harvey, were guests Sunday at the Morris Odegaard home at Thief River.

A large group of friends and relatives gathered Sunday at the Martin Mattson home to help Mr. and Mrs. Mattson celebrate their fifteenth wedding anniversary which occurred that day.

The next Clara Luther League meeting will be at the church on Friday evening, Nov. 15th.

The Dorcas Society of the Norwegian Lutheran church will hold its annual sale of fancy work at the church parlors Thursday evening, November 14. Everybody welcome. 2t

ON WESTERN TRIP

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg left yesterday morning on a motor trip that will take them to several western states. They went from here to Minneapolis where they were joined by Mr. Satterberg's sister, Mrs. G. Fellman. Their objective is Denver, Colo., where they will visit at the home of Mr. Satterberg's and Mrs. Fellman's brother, Albert, whom they have not seen since he left here some thirty years ago. They will also visit with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson at Laramie, Wyo., and with Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson at Golden, Colo., besides other friends and acquaintances in that district. They expect to be gone two or three weeks.

Boutail-Mosbeck

Mr. Samuel Mosbeck and Miss Irene Boutail, both well known young people of Black River community, were united in marriage at the local Swedish Lutheran parsonage at 11 o'clock Monday morning. Rev. H. A. Larson officiated at the ceremony. Mr. and Mrs. Mosbeck will make their home on a farm west of here. Friends thruout the community join in extending congratulations and best wishes.

BRAY NEWS

Miss Tillie Simmonson was honor guest at a party at the O. K. Sevre home last Sunday. The afternoon was spent in a social way, and at 4 o'clock a tasty luncheon was served. Miss Simmonson received a purse of money in remembrance of the occasion.

Mrs. Glen Lindquist and daughter, Mrs. Chr. Person and Gladys, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Esther Johnson were among those from here who attended the shower Wednesday for Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom.

Ellen, Harold and Johnnie Lindblom were Sunday visitors at the Fred Rux home.

Esther and Arthur Johnson spent Sunday at the Victor Peterson home at Grand Forks. Arthur returned home, but Miss Esther remained for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian spent Tuesday and Wednesday with relatives at Cohasset.

Lorentz Hegstead and family moved here Tuesday from Greenbush to the J. O. Nyberg farm which they purchased recently.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited the first of the week at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and daughter, Oscar Mosbeck and family, Gust Johnson, Esther and Arthur Johnson, C. A. Melin and P. A. Hallstrom were guests Sunday evening at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Irene Schneider returned Friday from Greenbush where she had assisted at the J. Nyberg home a few days.

Carl Lindblom was employed last week-end at the L. Hegstead home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck and George Lindblom visited at the Reuben Rux home Sunday.

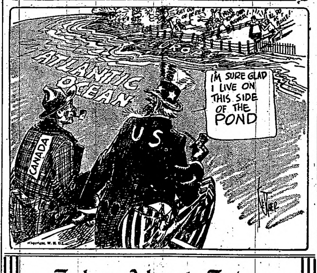
Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family, Mrs. Henry Olson and Wanda Hanson were guests Sunday evening at the Emil Larson home.

Mrs. Annie Lindblom, Miss Luella Battelson and Laura Anderson spent Saturday afternoon at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mike Highland is building a neat fuel shed in the rear of his residence property south of the Standard Oil station.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Neighbors—



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held at the council rooms Monday evening.

A big crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

Lost, a crutch somewhere on the state road between St. Hilaire and east of Hazel. Finder kindly return to Ed. Engh, St. Hilaire.

About an inch of snow fell over this section last Friday morning. Zero temperatures were experienced some mornings after the snow came, but the weather man has promised warmer weather for this week. Many people are of the opinion the present snow will disappear within a week.

Linemen from Red River Power Company headquarters at Grand Forks were here Tuesday and yesterday erecting a new street light on the corner north of the Bjerk building. The new light is the extension arm type which the company will use to replace the center overhead lights on main street of the village this winter.

Mrs. H. L. Sande and daughter, Mavis, left last evening to spend the winter with relatives at Berkeley, Calif. Mrs. Sande has not enjoyed her usual good health for nearly a year, and is going to the cost in hopes the climate there will be of benefit. If she finds relief, the Sande family may decide to locate permanently in California.

(Crowded out last week)

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family motored Sunday to Ada for a visit at the home of his brother, and also with former neighbors.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday attending to his dental practice.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms.

Season for hunting pheasants in this section of the state closed at sundown last Sunday. In southern part of the state the season is divided into two periods, the last to be in November.

BANQUET TONIGHT

The Woman's Club is sponsoring a banquet to be given this evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall. The guest list includes businessmen and wives, Womans' Club members and husbands, and others. Judging from the number of committee meetings held this week, the affair promises to be a lively one.

Emil Ensrud returned home last week after taking in harvesting and threshing over in North Dakota.

Harry Just returned home recently after being employed during the past summer season on a farm near Hatton, N. D.

Red Cross:—The local Red Cross will meet at the home of Mrs. A. V. Jacobson next Tuesday afternoon, Nov. 12. All are welcome.

Lester Olson, manager of the local creamery, motored Thursday to Moorhead and attended the annual convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association.

Roy Sumpter and Alex Anderson, who are both employed at Sibley State Park near New London, motored up Friday for a brief visit with friends and relatives. Upon returning Sunday, Mr. Sumpter took along his household goods which he had stored here. Roy has a very good position, being in charge of all the motive equipment at the park.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Naplin left Tuesday for a visit with relatives and friends at Alexandria.

A large crowd was present Friday evening for the Luther League meeting at the home of Alf. Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist, Vernon and Vivian, and Art Jacobson were guests Sunday at the Martin Erickson home.

Raymond Sorvig, who attends the N. W. School of Agriculture at Crookston, spent last week-end at his home in Polk Center.

Miss Edith Anderson is spending a few days at the home of her sister, Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

Mrs. Melvin Anderson and infant son returned Tuesday from the hospital at Thief River Falls.

Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle and Mrs. B. Burkee of St. Hilaire, visited Wednesday at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig attended Parent's Day observance at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston last week.

Ed. Moren was a Thief River Falls visitor last Saturday.

Miss Ellen Larson is assisting at the Felix Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and son, Anna and Edwin Rosette motored Saturday to Crookston and spent the day.

Gladys Anderson, who attends school in St. Hilaire, spent last week-end at home of her father, Felix Anderson.

Mrs. Myrtle Avelson and son are visiting a few days with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Art Dunheim, Harold Wilton and Neoma were at Thief River last Saturday.

TO ATTEND COURSE

Norman Bergh, assistant buttermaker at the local creamery, has been approved as a candidate for admittance to the Six Weeks' Creamery Course sponsored by the dairy division of the Minnesota College of Agriculture.

Attendance at this nationally known course is restricted each year to about 40 highly qualified creamery men. The course opens at University Farm, St. Paul, January 9, 1936 and runs through Feb. 20. The course is given to enable creamery men to receive special training in their chosen field.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the Village Council of the Village of St. Hilaire held at the council room Oct. 7th, 1935. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present.

Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed as read:

Martin Hallstrom, Gravel	$61.20
Ole Branum, 8 hrs. labor	2.00
Paul Ortloff, labor, police	8.75
M. H. Jackson, 14 men, Rosendahl fire	14.00
Standard Serv. Sta. Fire Ext. fluid	1.50
C. C. Schantzen, repair fire ext.	1.95
Nels Pearson, 20 hrs. labor	5.00
O. Gunstad, 2 proceedings	4.00
The Stebis Co., Soot Blast	4.41
Red River Power Co., lights	32.34

Motion made and carried that tax levy be fixed at $1,500 for coming year.

Motion made and carried that Red River Power Company be requested to change street lights on Broadway from hanging lamps to poles with extension arms.

There being no further business, meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS,
A. Satterberg, Clerk
President.

SCHOOL NEWS

Honor Roll for first six weeks of school in high school is as follows:

Juniors: Ruth Brink, Doris Hagglund, Hazel Huff, Ellen Janda.

Sophomores: Neoma Durheim.

Freshman: Elizabeth Swanson, Irene Volden.

8th Grade: Rodger Roy, Billy Winter.

7th Grade: Emma Larson.

6th Grade: Bernice Nelson.

4th Grade: Marjorie Bickey, Harold Kolstad.

3rd Grade: Elaine Biskey, Gale Hagglund.

To be placed on the Honor Roll one must receive a B average in all subjects or better. Notice the High School with one-tenth of its students on the Honor Roll. That is a good record, and we hope to better it.

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh, Dept. MNK-458-SA, Minneapolis, Minn. N7-28

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YOUR Creamery

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A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

D. KALINOSKI WEDS FRANCES HARDER

Dominic Kalinowski, son of Mrs. P. Kalinowski, and Frances Harder, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mark Harder, were united in marriage Monday at Thief River Falls. Both are well known and popular young people of this community, and both have a host of friends who will join in wishing them lifelong happiness. Following the ceremony, they returned here Monday and gave a wedding dance at the local hall. They will make their home at Thief River Falls for the winter months.

TO SPEAK THURSDAY

Rev. A. W. Edwins, D. D., Professor of the Theological Seminary at Shekow, Hupeh, China, will speak at the Augustana Church next Thursday evening, 8:00 P. M. In the afternoon, 2:30, he is scheduled to speak at Black River Church. Having spent some thirty years on the foreign field and being the pioneer missionary to China from the Augustana Synod you can be assured of something worth while. The public is cordially invited to attend.

Carnival-Social

A carnival-social will be given at Cheerville school, Dist. 154, 3 miles east and 1½ miles north of St. Hilaire, on Friday, November 15. Everybody cordially invited. Mary Biskey, teacher. 7-14p

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education, Dist. 102, held its regular meeting Tuesday, Oct. 15, at 8:00 P. M. Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided. All members present except Hanson. Minutes of last meeting read and approved as read.

On motion made and carried, Mr. Larson was to order 24 light globes as specified. On motion made and carried, the Northern State Bank was named and designated as a depository of school funds.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

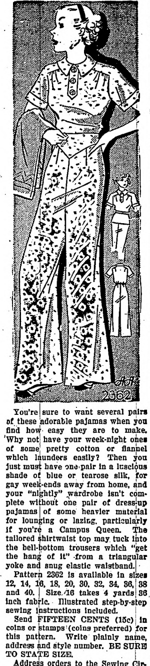
Red River Pr. Co., lights and power	$ 8.56
M. Fricker, repairs	1.00
M. Highland, frt. dray, fueling bins	7.25
M. R. Graham, H. S. League	5.26
L. W. Singer Co., H. S. texts	8.43
J. C. Winston Co., H. S. texts	13.26
St. Paul Book & Stat Co., general supplies	129.11
Jenkens Music Co., gen. supplies	2.35
American Book Co., gen supplies	12.96
University Printing Co., gen. supplies	1.44
Elsholtz Trans. Co., frt. on chemicals	1.09
Webster Pub. Co., gen. supplies	4.14
The Grolier Co., science books	31.30
Keystone View Co., supplies	47.55
Robertson Lbr. Co., lumber-equip.	7.02
W. J. Dyer & Bro., activity	2.23

On motion made and carried, meeting adjourned.

Victor G. Brink,
Mrs. Eleanor Hanson, Clerk
President.

Easy to Make Pajamas Please Sleeping Beauty

PATTERN 2362



You're sure to want several pairs of these adorable pajamas when you find how easy they are to make. Why not have your week-night ones of some pretty cotton or flannel which launders easily? Then you just must have one pair in a luscious shade of blue or tearose silk, for gay week-ends away from home, and your "nightly" wardrobe isn't complete without one pair of dress-up pajamas of some heavier material for lounging or lazing, particularly if you're a Campus Queen. The tailored shirtwaist top may tuck into the bell-bottom trousers which "get the hang of it" from a triangular yoke and snug elastic waistband.

Pattern 2362 is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40. Size 16 takes 4 yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 243 West Seventeenth St., New York City.

Smiles

THE TEST

"So you vant to marry my daughter, yet? Vell, could you lend me $1,000 for a year midout interest?"

"Most certainly I could, but I von't."

"Good for you, take her, mine son."

Preferred Silence

Diner—Does your orchestra do any request playing?

Orchestra Leader—Yes, sir, we play request numbers at almost every meal.

Diner—Then will you please play dominoes until I finish my dinner?

Keep Your Distance

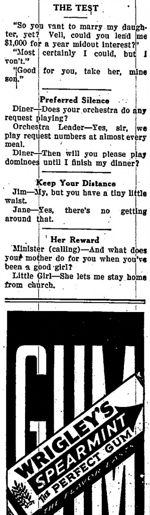
Jim—My, but you have a tiny little waist.

Jane—Yes, there's no getting around that.

Her Reward

Minister (calling)—And what does your mother do for you when you've been a good girl?

Little Girl—She lets me stay home from church.

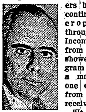


CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Corn-Hog Program Is Indorsed by Farmers


Chester C. Davis

NEW DEALERS have scored a major victory, and are correspondingly elated. By a majority of something like 6 to 1, the corn-hog producers have voted for a continuance of the crop adjustment through another year. Incomplete returns from the referendum showed that the program was favored by a majority in every one of the 33 states from which votes were received.

"It is only natural that we should be pleased with the apparent approval of adjustment given by corn and hog farmers," said Chester C. Davis, AAA administrator, as he watched the returns come in at Washington. "If the final results bear out present indications another voluntary contract will be offered for both corn and hogs."

In a formal statement Davis emphasized earlier assurances that the AAA would seek a 25 to 30 per cent increase in hog production next year, saying the "need for increasing the present pork supply of the nation . . will be kept in mind in plans for the next adjustment contract."

Secretary of Agriculture Wallace gave out a statement commending the farmers for their decision. "The referendum means," said Mr. Wallace, "that corn-hog farmers of the country will be doing their best to increase hog production next year in such a way as will not bring about excessive overproduction in subsequent years. They realize their triple duty: To the consumer, to the cause of soil conservation, and to the maintenance of a fair income for themselves."

Before the results of the voting were known President Roosevelt announced tentative plans for making the AAA over from an emergency to a permanent agency. Observers in Washington concluded that Mr. Roosevelt intends to make the AAA a major campaign issue next year and to rely for re-election largely on the voters in those western states that have received the largest cash payments in the carrying out of the crop adjustment program—taking it for granted that he will carry the solid South.

Uncle Sam Is Cautious Concerning Sanctions

Secretary Hull

WHILE the League of Nations was going forward with its plans for the imposition of sanctions against Italy, its officials asked the United States government to comment on this policy, for the attitude of this country is considered vital to the success of the program. Secretary of State Hull replied promptly but with extreme caution, avoiding comment on the action taken by the league powers and inferentially declining to cooperate in the sanctions. The answer, whose tenor was dictated by President Roosevelt, was sent to Minister Hugh Wilson at Berne. It only set forth the moves made by the United States under the neutrality act and restated our government's hope for world peace. In press conferences Mr. Hull stressed the fact that this country will continue to move independently to keep free and untangled as President Roosevelt has promised.

League of Nations officials on reading the reply said it was "encouraging" and all that could be expected. They looked upon it as important moral support of league efforts to end the warfare in Africa.

Prospects for Early Peace Are Faint

BRITISH diplomats were of the opinion that the chances for an early peace in east Africa were mighty small unless Italy could be stopped by the effective imposition of penalties. The Italians seemed to have dropped diplomatic negotiations with the other European powers and started another big drive from the northern front toward Makale and Addis Ababa. The first day's advance carried their central columns nine miles forward and was said to pave the way for a general movement ahead. So far as the uncertain news from the front shows, the Ethiopians were offering little resistance. To date there has been no battles of major importance, and until the Italians have chances to annihilate the Ethiopians in large numbers the latter have a good chance.

General Graziani's southern army, in three columns, was steadily advancing on Harrar, despite rains and boggy ground and the guerilla warfare waged by the natives. The capture of the important town of Gorahai was imminent.

In Rome Mussolini told a gathering of Fascists that Italy would respond with "heroisms" to the sanctions which he termed "the most odious of injustices."

Hoare Tells British Stand on War

Sir Samuel Hoare

SIR SAMUEL HOARE, British foreign secretary, assured parliament and the world that Great Britain has no intention of fighting Italy and would not alone apply military sanctions against that nation. He held out strong hopes that the war in Africa could be settled without resort by the league to extreme measures. His speech was plainly an invitation to Italy to talk peace terms.

Denying that the government's policy is hostile to Fascism, Sir Samuel said:

"We have not the least intention of interfering in the domestic affairs of other people."

"The unbroken solidarity of the empire is behind the government's policy," he said. "Let those prophets of misfortune who have marked the empire down for decay and dissolution observe this fact of overwhelming importance."

Hoare hinted at British isolation from continental affairs if the league collapses.

Next day Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin warmly endorsed all that had been done at Geneva. He deprecated even the use of the word war, but called for a rearming of the empire, saying: "In the interests of world peace it is essential our defensive services should be stronger than they are today."

Baldwin announced the adjournment of parliament on October 25 and the election of a new parliament on November 14. The campaign already is under way and is lively, with the international situation furnishing the main issues. The Labor party accuses the government of delaying action in the Italo-Ethiopian embroglio until too late to prove really effective, and impugns its motive in seeking rearmament.

Navy Day Is Celebrated by the Nation

NAVY day, which appropriately is the birthday of the late President Theodore Roosevelt, was celebrated throughout the United States. President Franklin D. Roosevelt gave it a good start with a letter to Secretary Swanson in which he declared himself in favor of building the navy up to the country's needs. He said:

"In the unsettled conditions existing throughout the world it is imperative that we should heed the needs of national defense. By the passage of the Vinson-Trammell bill, which authorizes the upbuilding of the navy to the limits of existing treaties, our national legislature gave very definite expression of its purpose to increase the strength of the American navy to a degree commensurate with America's needs, interests and responsibilities."

Six thousand Boy Scouts, headed by Daniel Beard, the aged national scout commissioner, made the customary pilgrimage to the tomb of Theodore Roosevelt at Oyster Bay.

Prince Von Starhemberg May Be Made King

Prince von Starhemberg

FASCISTS of Austria and leaders of the Heimwehr, all adherents of Prince Ernst von Starhemberg, now vice chancellor of the country, are contemplating the possibility of making the prince regent and later proclaiming him king. Actually the movement toward this end has been started. Von Starhemberg's attitude toward this movement was not revealed, but he indicated in a carefully worded address that he proposed to develop his Fascist ideas with greater vigor.

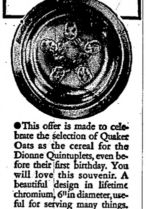
Friends of the prince hold that a Starhemberg dynasty in Austria would be greatly preferable to restoration of the Hapsburgs. They say the pretender to the throne, Archduke Otto, wants to establish a democratic kingdom, and this would not fit in with the ideas of the Fascists. Besides, the return of the Hapsburg dynasty would be bitterly opposed by the little entente and probably by some of the great powers.

Hundreds of Haitians Perish in Hurricane

BELATED reports told of the terrific hurricane that swept across the southern peninsula of Haiti and that was followed by devastating floods. There was no way of estimating the number of fatalities, but they were believed to be as many as two thousand. Entire populations of many valley villages were wiped out. Jeremie, near the western tip of the peninsula, suffered the most. Jacmiel also was hard hit and about one hundred bodies were recovered there. The hydro-electric plant at this place was destroyed.

PURPOSE

Purpose is one of the outstanding qualities of character and which colors personality with an unmistakable sheen. It draws everything worthwhile in life to it. Sincerity is manifested in action, associations are richer, will-power is increased, self-confidence developed, memory is more retentive, concentration easier—all from the inception of one thing.



SEND FOR THIS GIFT! DIONNE 'QUINTS' BIRTHDAY BOWL

●This offer is made to celebrate the selection of Quaker Oats as the cereal for the Dionne Quintuplets, even before their first birthday. You will love this souvenir. A beautiful design in lifetime chromium, 6" in diameter, useful for serving many things. Send now to address below.

IN VITAMIN B FOR KEEPING FIT*...

1c WORTH OF QUAKER OATS equals 3 CAKES OF FRESH YEAST

Quaker and Mother's Oats are the same

* Where poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B

THE QUAKER OATS CO.,
Box L, Dept. 2, Chicago, Ill.
I am inclosing two Quaker or Mother's Oats trademarks and 10c to help cover special mailing and handling charges. (2 trademarks and 15c for Canadian readers.)
Name ____________
Address ____________
City ________ State ________

Some Action

One should not have too much patience with patience.

CONSTIPATED After Her First Baby

Finds Relief Safe, All-Vegetable Way

She had given up hope of anything but partial relief until she learned of famous all-vegetable NR Tablets (Nature's Remedy). But now after years of chronic constipation and biliousness—what a change! New pep—new color and vitality—freedom from bowel sluggishness and intestinal poisons. This all-vegetable laxative gently stimulates the entire bowel, gives complete, thorough elimination. Get a 25c box. All druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 25c box of NR or a 10c roll of Tums (For Acid Indigestion.)

Electric Motors
Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - NORTH DAKOTA

And How?

Love of money makes the world go round. All men seek to win it.

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

The Original MILNESIA WAFERS
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

MINNESOTA NEWS

Waseca—The Waseca city school board voted a budget of $67,000 for the 1936-37 year.

Grand Marais—Two CCC enrollees were killed and six hurt, two seriously, when their truck struck a tree 20 miles north of here.

Wadena—Every seat in Wadena's new $90,000 modernistic auditorium was filled for a concert by the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra.

Warren—A raging prairie fire southeast of here ranged over a large territory and did considerable damage to haystacks and buildings.

Bemidji—Chested Hauge was adjudged most skillful in handling dairy cattle at the American Royal Livestock show held n Kansas City

International Falls—Joseph Floyd, prospector, has applied for a permit to prospect for gold under the waters surrounding an island 12 miles east of hee

Roscoe—Three overall-clad bandits held up and robbed the State Bank of Roscoe, five miles northeast of Paynesville and escaped with $1,000 in cash.

Rochester—Dr. Stonley J. Seegar, Milwaukee, was elected president of the Alumni association of the Mayo Foundation at the 17th annual session here.

St. Cloud—Samuel S. Chute, Stearns county surveyor from 1888 to 1934, the longest service of a county officer in the history of the county, died here.

Avon—Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Achman observed their fiftieth wedding anniversary with a family gathering. A thirty-pound wedding cake was served at lunch.

Virginia—Electrification of Northern St. Louis county farms is being proposed by August Neubauer, county agent, at a series of meetings being held in farm communities.

Mankato—The city council killed by a 3 to 2 vote a proposed amending ordinance limiting the gas and electric franchise of the Northern States Power Company to 15 years.

Austin—The left forearm of R. W. Peet, 49, Browndale farmer, was amputated at a hospital here following an accident in which the wrist and hand were badly crushed in a corn picker.

Winona—Fire destroyed the sheds three main buildings and a large quantity of valuable lumber at the yards of the Botsford Lumber Co. here. Damage was estimated at more than $15,000.

St. Stephen—Burning a hole into a 2½ ton safe which they moved to a rear room to evade detection, a gang of burglars broke into the State aBnk of St. Stephens and obtained approximately $900.

Bronson—Postmaster General Farley announced appointment of the followng acting postmasters: Alfred Erickson, Bronson., Catherine G. T. Lydon, Kellogg, and George W. Phares, Sturgeon Lake.

Caledonia—T. J. Burning, state high school inspector, paid tribute to the standard of Caledonia high school on his recent visit here. The school has an enrollment of 135, the largest in Houston county history.

Le Center—By a rotio of 50 to 1, Le Sueur county farmers favor continuance of the AAA corn-hog program. Of 1,019 votes cast by contract signers, 782 voted yes and 16 no. Of the non-contract signers, the vote was 190 to 31 for continuance.

Pine City—One of the "M" balloons released at the kickoff of Minnesota's homecoming football game with Northwestern is believed to have set a new distance record for cross-country travel. It was found on the farm of Charles Schaler, near Pine City—a 70-mile hop.

St. Paul—Governor Olson will appoint businessmen and their employes to special committees which will study old-age pension and unemployment insurance legislation to be considered at the special session of the legislature. This was made known at a meeting of the interim tax commission . The legislative session opens December 2.

St. Paul—Opening of the second pheasant season from Nov. 9 to 19 will depend on reports from game wardens as to the number of birds still available. Erling Swenson, director of the state game and fish department said. Questionnaires have been sent to wardens. Swenson reported the largest number of nimrods in the state's history hunted pheasants during the first open season.

St. Paul—A new system of extending relief to needy farmers was announced by Skull H. Rutford, state director of the federal rural resettlement division, who said $1,600,000 is available beginning November 1. The fund is to be distributed among farmers who can qualify and calls for direct relief up to $20 a month for eight months. It is expected the fund can take care of 10,000 farmers.

Heron Lake—Ted Balko, Redwood Falls, national cornhusking champion successfully defended his state title and set a new state record in annual cornhusking contest here. His net load was 28,217 bushels, husked in 80 minutes. Carl Bly of Rock county, was runnerup, with 28.14 bushels. Bly will go to the national contest along with Balko and Leo Schugel of Brown county, who husked 27,614 bushels. Others who finished in the money were Ray Hanson, of Cottonwood county, fourth, and Martin Eckamn, Martin county, fifth.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

And After That—

A man likes to make his breakfast on radishes, lettuce and gooseberries out of "his own garden" just once.

The Man Who Knows

Whether the Remedy You are taking for Headaches, Neuralgia or Rheumatism Pains is SAFE is Your Doctor. Ask Him

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it — in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store — simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

First and Foremost

What is the quality most missing in character? Self-respect?

DON'T SLEEP ON LEFT SIDE, AFFECTS HEART

Gas Pressure May Cause Discomfort. Right Side Best

If you toss in bed and can't sleep on right side, try Adlerika. Just ONE dose relieves stomach GAS pressing on heart so you sleep soundly all night.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels and brings out foul matter you would never believe was in your system. This old matter may have poisoned you for months and caused GAS, sour stomach, headache or nervousness.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Mrs. Jas. Filler: "Gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. The first dose of Adlerika brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just ONE dose relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

Well, What Else?

If they weren't called the "bonds" of matrimony, it might help.

I FEEL FINE

Mothers read this:

A CONSTIPATED child is so easily straightened out, it's a pity more mothers don't know the remedy.

A liquid laxative is the answer, mothers. The answer to all your worries over constipation. A liquid can be *measured.* The dose can be exactly suited to any age or need. Just reduce the dose each time, until the bowels are moving of their own accord and need no help.

This treatment will succeed with any child *and with any adult.*

Doctors use liquid laxatives. Hospitals use the liquid form. If it is best for their use, it is best for home use. And today, there are fully a million families that will have no other kind in the house.

The liquid laxative generally used is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It is a doctor's prescription, now so widely known that you can get it all ready for use at any drugstore.

Fake Fingerprints May Divert Police Suspicion

Fingerprints of different people, as we know, are never the same. But it is possible for a crook to imitate a genuine fingerprint so that the suspicion of the police can be diverted, says Pearson's Weekly.

How this can be done has been shown by Dr. Harold Cummins of the Tulane University of Medicine, Chicago. Taking an original genuine fingerprint, he had it engraved, and made a three dimensional negative in wax. Then he took a cast in gelatin on a dummy finger. Twelve of the 32 prints he made with the dummy finger were declared by fingerprint experts to be genuine.

Though this proportion is not very great, the United States authorities believe it is sufficient to allow criminals many opportunities to put the police on false trails.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

The End Counts

Never mind what a good beginning makes.

Now Science Explains Why So Many People Past 40

Feel That They're Slipping Losing Their "Grip" on Things

Many people 'round 40 think they're "growing old." They feel tired a lot . . . "weak." Have headaches, dizziness, stomach upsets.

Well, scientists say the cause of all this, in a great many cases, is simply an *acid condition* of the stomach. Nothing more.

All you have to do is to neutralize the excess stomach acidity.

When you have one of these acid stomach upsets, take Phillips' Milk of Magnesia after meals and before going to bed. That's all!

Try this. Soon you'll feel like another person! Take either the familiar liquid "PHILLIPS'" or the convenient new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia *Tablets*.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM: Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets are now on sale at all drug stores everywhere. Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

PHILLIPS' *Milk of Magnesia*

ITCHING TOES

Burning, sore, cracked, soon relieved, and healing aided with safe, soothing—

Resinol

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

WNU—Y 45—35

CLASSIFIED ADS

QUILT PIECES—Tubfast percale prints, 3 lbs., $1. Extra fine silk prints, 2 lbs., $1. Trial package of either, 25c; all postpaid. NEEDLECRAFT, 359 Superior, Chicago.

HORSE SALE We sell from two to four hundred horses every Monday in the year at Jamestown. All sold by us on commission for farmers. We want agents to buy old, blemished horses for slaughter.
THE ELDER HORSE SALE COMPANY
JAMESTOWN - - - NORTH DAKOTA

USED FARM MACHINERY
Wanted and For Sale
Send list of what you have and what you need
STATEWIDE MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE
Fargo - - - North Dakota

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

States' Rights

Washington.—In days not so far in the distant past, an argument could be developed in any community where there were more than a handful of Democrats if one took the position that the rights of the federal government were predominant over states' rights. States' rights constituted an issue that never died politically until the New Deal arrived on the scene at Washington. Through some two years or more now, we had heard very little about states' rights. Yet, within the last few days, we have found that the states' rights issue was not dead. It was only sleeping, and it has come to life in a really big way.

New Deal policies have been consistently policies of centralization of power in the hands of the federal government. New Dealers have enacted much legislation and have carried out many programs that appear to be contrary to the views which used to be held by advocates of states' rights. These things have been accomplished with almost no complaint from the Democratic side and with only a minimum of squawking from New Deal opposition from whence came complaints about regimentation and extension of government functions into the field of private enterprise in competition with the government's citizens.

Lately, however, some thirty or thirty-five cities have awakened with a shock and have rendered one New Deal program a severe jolt by that awakening. I refer to the plans for government construction of the so-called low cost housing projects. These were and are intended to provide apartments or small homes for families in the very low income brackets and to provide work for labor in their construction. Eventually, it was hoped, the program would use up a good many hundred million dollars of work-relief funds. Some has already been spent; some projects have been completed, and these results coincided with the arrival of tax paying time in certain localities. That was the crux.

• • •

Atlanta Project

To show what has happened in those cities and areas wherein the low cost housing projects have been planned or completed, let us take a particular case, namely, the housing project in Atlanta, Georgia. It is of no use to cite the facts in all of them, because the Atlanta case is typical.

Secretary Ickes and his Public Works administration had spent approximately three million dollars in the construction of the Atlanta housing layout. No sooner had this been accomplished, however, than the city of Atlanta awakened to the fact that it would get no taxes nor will the state of Georgia get taxes from this great investment. The project was ruled by Comptroller General J. R. McCarl to be federally owned. As such, it was not subject to state or municipal taxation. The city of Atlanta and the state of Georgia had been deriving taxes from the real estate now owned by Uncle Sam.

It was Atlanta's turn to move. It announced through its properly constituted city authorities that if there were no taxes, then Atlanta could not furnish fire and police protection for the property nor could it supply water for the tenants nor would it permit children of those tenants to attend the Atlanta schools as free students. Atlanta contended that it bears the burden of these expenses and it was not going to add to that burden without reimbursement.

Secretary Ickes sought then to offset the Atlanta ultimatum by tendering funds, taxpayer's money, to the city of Atlanta equal to the amount he thought the city would receive in taxes. Again, Mr. McCarl stepped in. He said that since the property was owned by the federal government it was not subject to taxes and therefore a payment to the city of Atlanta out of federal funds constituted a gratuity. In other words, it was an illegal proposition.

The comptroller general's ruling was so definite and positive that those who have been boosting and boasting about low cost housing projects have been stunned. Frankly, they do not know which way to turn. Thus far, they have not discovered a ray of light to lead them. The housing projects are held in abeyance.

• • •

Enter Taxation

The housing project situation brings to the fore a condition which apparently had not been generally recognized. It relates, of course, to the general subject of taxation but it has a bearing upon many policies now operative and which, it is fair to say, have been described by President Roosevelt as experimental. Since they are experimental, it seems to me they ought to be examined from this taxation phase.

One can understand readily the base of the objection. There is hardly a city or town or even any other kind of taxing district in the United States where the tax rates are not at the very peak which the people can carry. That was shown most vividly a year ago when Congress thought it necessary to enact legislation permitting municipalities the privilege of declaring themselves virtually bankrupts and according them the right of compromising with their bondholders under a decree of a United States court. So, when we think of taking away taxable property in any city and making it non-taxable by conversion from private to federal government ownership, we see how it adds a further burden of taxes to the remaining privately owned property. That is the reason why many municipalities are fearful of government ownership of railroads, for example, since the railroads are heavy taxpayers in every community they serve. Laying aside the question of merit or lack of merit in the proposition of government ownership of railroads, no municipality can afford to overlook the loss of tax receipts that would follow government acquisition of those carrier properties. They pay real estate taxes in the United States annually of more than three hundred million dollars. Of course it is distributed in thousands of places but whatever the amount may be in your community or any other, it represents a tax source which the local government can ill afford to lose.

It is the same, although to a lesser degree, with respect to the housing project. In this statement I mean only as to the local tax phase. It has, however, another very important tax angle. Property, or the income from property, everywhere is subjected to three tax assessments. First, the county or city in which the property is located takes a tax toll; second, the state gets a share, and thirdly, the federal government either by income or some other tax gets its hand into the pocket of a property owner.

In the case of the low cost housing project, it was necessary to calculate the rental rate on a base so low that it would be impossible for the total receipts to pay off the government investment. This had to be done if the low cost housing was to be supplied at a rate the poorer classes could pay. It is seen, therefore, that there was a deficit staring the project in the face. To meet this deficit certain federal funds were to be set aside regularly which, coupled with the receipts from the tenants, would serve to amortize the original cost. From the standpoint of liquidating the cost of the building, this is fine but it does not impress one as being so wholesome when it is shown that the government's contribution comes out of the general fund of the Treasury which in turn comes out of the general taxpayers of the nation.

And so it is with a great many other of the experiments where such programs place government-owned agencies or industries in competition with citizens. Take the Tennessee Valley hydro-electric project for another example. The federal government has placed more than $131,000,000 in that venture. The present Tennessee Valley Corporation has taken over these properties at about one-third of this amount—a net loss to the government. But that is not all. The vast project that has been developed in the Tennessee valley and through the adjoining counties and cities is not subject to state taxation nor do the cities that are being served by Tennessee river electricity get any taxes from this source. It may be sound in the theory but I am fearful that the inbred opposition to federal government encroachment on local affairs sooner or later will cause a new explosion. It will come from the original feeling that state's rights ought to be superior to federal rights except where states have delegated that authority to the federal government in the national Constitution.

• • •

Always the Goat

Earlier in this discussion I mentioned the ruling by Comptroller General McCarl who acted, of course, as the head of the general accounting office. This agency was created with a very definite purpose in mind. Congress wanted some independent group or authority to watch all federal expenditures to make certain that they were made in accordance with law. A good many years ago when this job was done by the comptroller of the treasury, it was not infrequent that an adverse ruling by the comptroller put the comptroller in a tough spot.

Mr. McCarl is not popular. Privately and publicly, he has been criticized, sometimes in language hardly printable. These complaints always have come from someone whose idea of spending money was found by Mr. McCarl not to be in accordance with the law. Always, he was the goat.

He has been the goat much more under the New Deal than ever before. Every time he kicks over a New Deal plan, the sponsors of that plan brand him as a Tory or a Reactionary or as being just plain dumb. He has engaged in controversy with none of them. He has contended that his decisions were rendered in accordance with the law which he was directed by congress to construe. But it is true of all humans. When a pet plan is destroyed, one tries to find somebody upon whom the blame can be pinned

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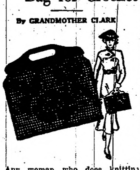
"Rose" Knitting Bag for Crochet

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



Any woman who does knitting would be proud to carry her work and materials in this extremely pretty knitting bag. The pocket when finished measures 10 by 13 inches and is crocheted with extra heavy dark Mountain Craft crochet cotton. The design, as illustrated, is the popular Rose design.

Package No. 749 with brown crochet cotton includes illustration, complete instructions, also black and white diagram for easy counting of meshes. These instructions and diagram will be sent postpaid for 10 cents. Complete package with instructions, thread and proper size crochet hook will be sent postpaid for 40 cents Handles are not included.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. B. Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Enclose stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

An Observation

I believe it is no wrong observation, that persons of genius, and those who are most capable of Art, are always most fond of Nature; and as such are chiefly sensible, that all Art consists in the imitation of Nature. On the contrary, people of the common level of understanding are principally delighted with the little niceties and fantastical operations of Art, and constantly think that finest which is least natural.—Pope.

Bright Students

Westminster college freshmen at New Wilmington, Pa., made these answers to a Bible test:

The epistles were wives of the apostles.

"Revolutions" is the last chapter in the Bible.

Larazus is a city in Palestine.

HUNTING WALRUS IN THE ARCTIC A COMMUNAL AFFAIR

The Alaskan method of hunting walrus in the Arctic is extremely communal. Some of the men in kayaks—the skin boats just large enough for one occupant—take after the big beast and hurl their harpoons into it. The harpoon is in reality a spear with a loose point to which is attached a line ending in a bladder, to keep the walrus afloat after it is dead. Also attached to the line is a kind of drift anchor made of hide stretched across a square wooden frame, which prevents the walrus from traveling too far.

After the harpoon point is secured in the animal's skin, the killing must be done with spears which penetrate the lungs and intestines. This takes time, skill and bravery, as the natives cannot hurl the heavy spears from a great distance, and if the spear sticks in the walrus without killing it, the hunter has to row close enough to the prey to get his spear again, which is very dangerous.

It is always great fun to haul a walrus to shore and cut it up. Every man gets his share, and he knows from long precedent exactly what portion is his. The man who thrusts the first harpoon into the animal is the owner and receives the credit. For this he takes the head, the heart, the left flipper and the guts. Number two takes the right forepart; number three the left rear portion, and so on. I was lucky the first time and secured a forepart because I had killed the animal after some one else had harpooned it.—Peter Freuchen in Cosmopolitan.

Your Right

You don't have to openly agree with anyone unless you want to; or openly disagree.

BORROWER, LENDER

Neither a borrower nor a lender be; for loan oft loses both itself and friend.

A NEW Coleman Kerosene (COAL OIL) MANTLE LAMP

MODEL No. 129

300 Candle-power "Live" Pressure Light

THIS two-mantle Coleman Kerosene Mantle Lamp burns 96% air and 4% kerosene (coal oil). It's a pressure lamp that produces 300 candle-power of "live", eye-saving brilliance . . . gives more and better light at less cost. A worthy companion to the famous Coleman Gasoline Pressure Lamps. Safe . . . the fuel fount is made of brass and steel . . no glass to break. Clean . . . no greasy wicks to trim; no smoky chimneys to wash. Finished in two-tone Indian Bronze with attractive Parchment Shade.

SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER—or write us for Free Descriptive Literature.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU142, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa. (5142)

KILDALL'S GENUINE "Old Style"

TAGGED

KILDALL
GENUINE Old Style Ludefisk

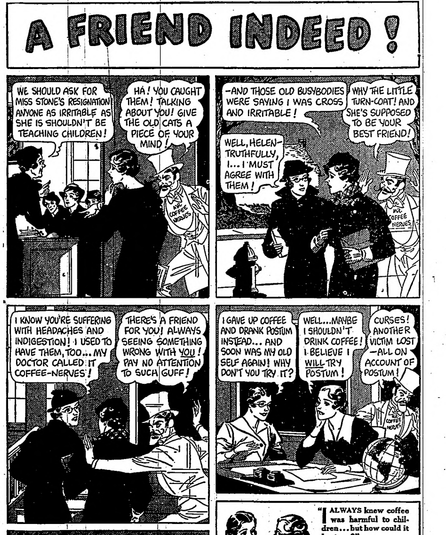
Ludefisk

Prepared in Pure Artesian Water . . .
Each fish tagged for your protection.
SOLD BY DEALERS EVERYWHERE
The KILDALL Co., Minneapolis, Minn.
"The World's Largest Ludefisk Producers"

Never Fails On Baking Days

CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER 10¢

Buy A Can From Your Grocer Today


A FRIEND INDEED!
WE SHOULD ASK FOR MISS STONE'S RESIGNATION! ANYONE AS IRRITABLE AS SHE IS SHOULDN'T BE TEACHING CHILDREN!
HA! YOU CAUGHT THEM! TALKING ABOUT YOU! GIVE THE OLD CATS A PIECE OF YOUR MIND!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
—AND THOSE OLD BUSYBODIES WERE SAYING I WAS CROSS AND IRRITABLE!
WHY THE LITTLE TURN-COAT! AND SHE'S SUPPOSED TO BE YOUR BEST FRIEND!
WELL, HELEN—TRUTHFULLY, I... I MUST AGREE WITH THEM!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
I KNOW YOU'RE SUFFERING WITH HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION! I USED TO HAVE THEM, TOO... MY DOCTOR CALLED IT COFFEE-NERVES!
THERE'S A FRIEND FOR YOU! ALWAYS SEEING SOMETHING WRONG WITH YOU! PAY NO ATTENTION TO SUCH GUFF!
I GAVE UP COFFEE AND DRANK POSTUM INSTEAD... AND SOON WAS MY OLD SELF AGAIN! WHY DON'T YOU TRY IT?
WELL...MAYBE I SHOULDN'T DRINK COFFEE! I BELIEVE I WILL TRY POSTUM!
CURSES! ANOTHER VICTIM LOST—ALL ON ACCOUNT OF POSTUM!
MR. COFFEE NERVES

CONGRATULATIONS, MISS STONE! I UNDERSTAND YOU HAVE BEEN VOTED THE MOST POPULAR TEACHER IN THE SCHOOL!
I'M SO GLAD SHE CHANGED TO POSTUM! SHE'S BEEN A DIFFERENT WOMAN EVER SINCE!
LATER

"I ALWAYS knew coffee was harmful to children . . . but how could it hurt me?"

"Oh...many adults, too, find that the caffein in coffee upsets their nerves, causes indigestion or prevents sound sleep!"

• • •

If you are bothered by headaches, or indigestion, or can't sleep soundly . . . try Postum for 30 days. It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make . . . costs less than half a cent a cup. It's delicious, too . . . and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich.
Please send me, without cost or obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
Name
Street
City *State*
Fill in completely—print name and address. If you live in Canada address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont.
(This offer expires July 1, 1936)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued. REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Mr. and Mrs. L. T. Bergh came down from Saskatchewan, Canada, to look after their interests in this county. While here, Mr. Bergh sold his town residence to Sander Engebretson.

Prof. J. H. Hay of Thief River spoke in the local hall in favor of county division.

John Mortenson left to make his home at Rockwell City, Iowa.

Baudette and Spooner were nearly wiped out by forest fires. Many other northern Minnesota towns were in danger from fires which covered a wide range.

Governor Eberhart was scheduled to address the voters of St. Hilaire on Monday, Oct. 31st.

Miss Bernice, daughter of T. H. Jackson, returned home from the forest fire area near Pitt. She had just commenced teaching a term of school when fire destroyed the school house.

At general election held that week, county division carried by a majority of 72 votes. Thief River Falls voted solidly in favor of division, and Red Lake Falls solidly in opposition.

Misses Amanda and Helga Kalland left for Rainy River and Baudette to spend the winter.

Fire at Red Lake Falls destroyed the Fruend confectionery and the Mrs. Zaiser millinery stores.

Rev. S. Palm was recuperating at a Crookston hospital following an operation.

C. H. Remington and family moved to Crookston where they had bought a restaurant business.

Chas. Gustafson sold his farm in Rocksbury and a good share of his farming equipment to William Koop of Illinois. Mr. Gustafson planned to move to Thief River to engage in the farm machinery business.

A big crowd attended a county division meeting held here the previous Saturday evening at the Imperial hall. J. H. Hay and Attorney G. Halverson of Thief River Falls were the principal speakers.

S. J. Amble, of the Park Ridge Nursery, finished digging and shipping trees for that fall, and went out in North Dakota to attend to his fall deliveries.

W. A. Sorsoliel of Spring Grove, Sask., Can., was here visiting old friends and former neighbors, and attending district court at Red Lake Falls.

Chas. Julin, who was then employed in the saw mill at Crookston, returned to spend the winter at home.

Marius Miller, well known Black River farmer, died at his home six miles west of here, of typhoid fever.

H. M. Babcock, the druggist, went to Minneapolis to visit a short time with his family. Dr. Swanson was in charge of the drug store during his absence.

Oldus Winge suffered a compound fracture of a leg in a runaway accident in the village. His foot was caught in the buggy wheel and he was dragged from the vehicle.

Miss Kate Whaley, formerly of this village, was united in marriage to Richard Rackny at Bemidji, Nov. 2nd. They were to reside at Nymore.

A. A. Reed was elected manager of the Farmers Elevator to succeed H. C. Hanson.

Governor Eberhart spoke to a gathering of local people at the Imperial Hall here.

W. E. McGregor, formerly principal of the local school, was appointed that week as private secretary to E. A. Jaggard, one of the associate justices of the state supreme court.

S. J. Amble, proprietor of the Park Ridge Nursery, returned from western Dakota where he had been making fall delivery of trees.

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost

"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! "Self-Operating" Zenith Farm Radio banishes "rundown" batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed "Frepower" device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back. All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO

BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Nov. 10 at 2 p. m. Service and Sunday school.

Thursday, Nov. 14 at 2:30, Women's Missionary Society meeting at the church with Dr. A. W. Edwins the speaker.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, Nov. 9, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class. Sunday, Nov. 10 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8 p. m. Service.

Thursday, Nov. 14, 8 p. m. Missionary service, Dr. A. W. Edwins of the Theological Seminary at Shekow, China, speaker. We invite the public to hear this pioneer missionary speak.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Nov. 10, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Service.

St. Hilaire Mission Church

Thursday, Prayer service at the Alex Swanson home west of St. Hilaire at 8 p. m

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Gospel Service at 8 p. m.

St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Nov. 10 services:

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 2 p. m. Norse.

Aid Friday at 3 p. m.

Class Saturday at 10 a. m. at the parsonage.

Annual business meeting. Monday eve at 8 p. m.

Oakridge Luth. — Services at 11:00 A. M., American.

St. Pauli Luth.—Annual business meeting, Nov. 13, at 1:00 P. M. Aid at Lian's, Nov. 14.

Clearwater Luth.—Red River Valley Layman Society at Clearwater, Nov. 14 and 15, at 10:30 A. M. At Ebenezer on Nov. 16 and 17. Subject: "The Second Article of the Creed."

"GETS RELIGION," HOPES TO PAY OFF COAL BILLS

Red Wing.—Practically all fuel dealers in Red Wing have been the recipients of letters from a former resident who appears to be religiously inclined. In each instance the man asks forgiveness for past errors in the way of neglecting to pay bills and adds that "if ever possible, I will pay you." The letters were accompanied by printed religious tracts. At first dealers thought it was just the actions of one mentally unbalanced, but checkup of books revealed that in each instance the man in question was on the books for fuel delivered in past years and never paid for. In each instance the accounts have been marked off as "NG."

$7,000 Daily Income From State-Owned Iron Mines

An average daily income to the permanent trust funds of the state of more than $7,000 was made possible during the months of July, August and September through the payment of royalties by operators of state-owned iron mines, F. A. Wildes, director of the division of lands and minerals, reported. A total of 2,500,796 tons of iron ore was mined during the quarter with a royalty payment amounting to $644,123.31. Twenty-five per cent of the total quarterly income went to the university fund and the balance to the school and swamp land funds, Mr. Wildes said.

MEANEST MAN TAKES FOOD FOR CHARITY

Moorhead. — The "Worlds meanest man" has visited in Moorhead. In St. Johns Episcopal church, members of the guild had gathered together fruits, vegetables and other delicacies worth about $60 in their annual Harvest Home festival. Each year the food is given to Miss Marie Jorgenson, school nurse, for distribution to the poor. Last week Dean S. J. Hedelund reported that someone had broken in the door at the south side of the church and cleaned out the entire collection.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 11 to 15 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington, on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($7.58), Seven and 58-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-four Dollars and sixty cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($24.60), Twenty-four Dollars and sixty cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($24.60), Twenty-four and 60-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO PEDAR A. MONSRUD:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lot 20 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($1.76), One and 76-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.51), Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.51), Seven and 51-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twenve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 16 to 19 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.12), Six and 12-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Nineteen Dollars and seventy cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($19.70), Nineteen Dollars and seventy cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($19.70), Nineteen and 70-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Earthquake Shocks Hit Eastern U. S. Section

The most severe earthquake shocks in many years early Friday morning shook 17 states along the eastern United States seaboard and three Canadian provinces, causing slight damage. The quake apparently centered in Canada a short distance north of Lake Ontario, and was also felt in the vicinity of Lake Michigan.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO MARTIN AMBLE, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 22, 23 and 24 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($5.14), Five and 14-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixteen Dollars and ten cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($16.10), Sixteen Dollars and ten cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($16.10), Sixteen and 10-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION.

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO HERMAN H. HALVORSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lot 21 Block 10 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for, the sum of ($1.76) One and 76-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($7.51), Seven Dollars and fifty-one cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($7.51), Seven and 51-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO HELEN McGRATH, et al.:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 40 and 41 Block 30 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.62), Six and 62-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 4th day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Sixteen Dollars and twenty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($16.24), Sixteen Dollars and twenty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($16.24), Sixteen and 24-100 Dollars from said 4th day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Speaking Campaign to be Held in Advance of Christmas Seal Sale

An intensified battle against tuberculosis will be waged with words during November as a public speaking campaign will be carried on preliminary to the opening of the twenty-ninth annual Christmas Seal sale on Thanksgiving Day. More than 50 talks and meetings have been scheduled for the month under the auspices of the Minnesota Public Health Association.

Speakers will go into every corner of the state addressing college groups, high school students, parent-teacher organizations, mens' clubs, teachers' institutes, Christmas Seal workers and other groups.

Feature of the month's program will be the annual meeting and Christmas Seal institute of the Minnesota Public Health Association to be conducted in the Twin Cities, November 22.

Mona Island

Mona island is a possession of the United States, in the Mona passage, a strait 80 miles long, which separates Haiti from Porto Rico. The island is seven miles long and two miles broad.

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO ANNA NELSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 47 and 48 Block 30 in Red Lake Rapids Addition to Thief River Falls,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 14th day of May, 1928, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 21st day of March, 1928, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1926, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($6.62), Six and 62-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 2nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Twenty-one Dollars and thirty-five cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($21.35), Twenty-one Dollars and thirty-five cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($21.35), Twenty one and 35-100 Dollars from said 2nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said pieces or parcels of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 11th day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$1.07
Durum	.80
Rye	.32
Barley	.26
Oats	.17
Flax	1.57
Butter	.33
Eggs	.27-.30

Oct. 24-Nov. 7

Order for Probate of Will, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court
In Re: Barbara Wilson, Decedent.

Louise Hanson, having filed a petition for the probate of the will of said decedent and for the appointment of Paul Roy as executor, which will is on file in this court and open to inspection;

It is ordered that the hearing thereof be had on November 15, 1935 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that objections to the allowance of said will, if any, be filed before said time of hearing; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on February 28, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the probate court rooms in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator, and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated October 18, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren & Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner.

Oct. 24—Nov. 7

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO ALFRED LEWIS:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following pieces or parcels of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit: Lots 8 and 9 Block 1 in Tessum's Addition to the town of North,
ARE NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 12th day of May, 1930, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1930, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1928, for said County of Pennington, the above described pieces or parcels of land were offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said pieces or parcels, were bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($2.02), Two and 2-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 22nd day of October, 1935, the said pieces or parcels not then having been redeemed from said sale, were sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Five Dollars and six cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said pieces or parcels of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($5.06), Five Dollars and six cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($5.06), Five and 06-100 Dollars from said 22nd day of October, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire Twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 22nd day of October, 1935.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service Lady Attendant

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
Embalming and Funeral Directing
—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

Phone:
HOLMES
No. 6-F210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Nov. 14, 1935 Number 20

MORE THAN EIGHTY AT CLUB BANQUET

More than eighty people were present last Thursday evening at the most enjoyable social event of this season, a banquet given by the Woman's Club at the local hall. Two long rows of nicely decorated tables, full length of the hall, were needed to furnish room for the large gathering. In absence of Elroy Johnson, who was to act as toastmaster, M. H. Jackson officiated in that capacity and made a good job of it. Musical selections entertained the guests during course of the dinner, and later a number of those present were called upon for remarks to which all responded. Following the dinner, the guests were divided into seven groups each of which were asked to give an impromptu entertainment. This feature resulted in much hilarity, and was well received. During later part of the evening, dancing was indulged in. Among the out- of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Kundert of Red Lake Falls, Mrs. Theo. Skatrud of Aneta, Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord of Fosston, and Mr. and Mrs. Marchand of Aneta, N. D.

LUTHERAN CHURCH ELECTS OFFICERS

At an annual business meeting of St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran church held Nov. 11 at 8:00 P. M., the following officers were elected: Secretary for one year, A. Bilden; Treasurer for one year, H. Holmes; Trustee for three years, Knute Kolstad; Deacon for three years, G. Lindquist; Organist for one year, Mildred Hanson; Sunday school superintendent for one year, Mrs. S. Olness.

SCHOOL NEWS

Basketball will get under way next Friday with the opening game with Fisher. Let's turn out to encourage the boys to bring us victory. Leave word with Mr. Widsten if you wish to get in on the loads being made up to go to Fisher.

The following is a schedule of games booked thus far:

Nov. 15, Friday, Fisher.
Nov. 21, Thursday, Climax.
Dec. 6, Friday, T. R. Falls Seconds.
Dec. 10, Tuesday, Alvarado.
Dec. 20, Friday, Fisher.
Jan. 10, Friday, Oslo.
Jan. 24, Friday, Plummer.
Feb. 27, Friday, Alvarado.
Feb. 14, Friday, (open).
Feb. 21, Friday, Oslo.

Band Practices are as follows:

Monday, 3:15 to 4:15 Regular Band.
Tuesday, 3:15 to 4:30, Second band.
Wednesday, 4:00 to 4:30, Beginner's brass section.
Thursday, 3:15 to 4:15, Regular band.
Friday, 3:15 to 3:45, Clarinet and all woodwinds.

Card of Thanks

We wish to thank all our neighbors and friends for the sympathy, kindness, and floral offerings in the death of our beloved wife, mother, and grandmother. To Rev. Geo. Peterson for his comforting words and Mrs. Swanson and Mrs. Kruse for the songs.

Mr. John Hedlund
Miss Minnie Hedlund
Miss Nancy Hedlund
Mr. Oscar Hedlund
Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Johnson and family. p

Cook with ELECTRICITY ... Clean as Electric Light!

CLEM BRUNELLE IS DEAD

Clement Brunelle, well known and popular businessman at Red Lake Falls, died early Sunday morning at the U. S. Veterans hospital at Minneapolis. He had been ill about a year from Brights disease, and had gradually failed during that time. He was 48 years of age at time of his death. An accomplished musician, Mr. Brunelle was a frequent visitor in St. Hilaire during mill days to furnish music for different occasions, and will be recalled by many who resided here during that time.

Funeral services were conducted Tuesday morning from St. Mary's Catholic church at Red Lake Falls.

RITES HELD FOR ED. T. GESTIE

Word was received this week of the death of Er. T. Gestie, a former resident of this village, which occured Thursday at 5:30 P. M., at his home at Fargo. Death was caused by a sudden heart attack, and was unexpected as he had shown much improvement since suffering a stroke some over two years ago.

While a very young man, Mr. Gestie came to St. Hilaire to clerk at the old Rapp & Post store. He was united in marriage to Lizzie Dainard of this place and they resided here for three years or more following their marriage. For more than 25 years he represented a wholesale grocery firm at Fargo as travelling salesman, and visited St. Hilaire twice a month during that time. He was very well known here and had a large number of friends who will be grieved to learn of his death. He was 62 years of age.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. E. T. Gestie, a son, Emory of Fargo, a daughter, Bernice of Minneapolis, and by two sisters, Mrs. Carl Johnson of this village, and Mrs. M. Rose at Fosston. Funeral services were held Saturday at Fargo. Sympathy of all old friends here is extended to the bereaved family and other relatives.

Peters-Hallstrom

A wedding of interest to people here occurred Sunday, Nov. 3 when Miss Mandie Peters, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Phil Peters of Viking, became the bride of Martin Hallstrom of St. Hilaire. Following the ceremony, a dinner was given in honor of the newlyweds at home of the bride's parents. Mr. and Mrs. Hallstrom will make their home at Thief River Falls for the present winter. Friends here join in wishing them lifelong happiness.

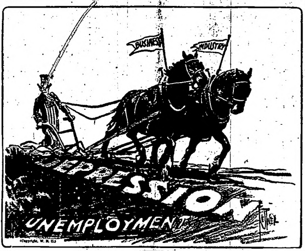
10,000,000 Persons Now Being Polled on New Deal

Ballots to Northwestern Minnesota in a new Literary Digest poll of 10,000,000 persons on the present popularity of the New Deal were distributed this week, according to advice from the magazine's publishers The ballot asks a yes or no answer to the question: "Do you NOW approve the acts and policies of the Roosevelt "New Deal' to date?" A similar poll to the same 10 million persons was held in 1934. Returns showed 61.15 per cent for the New Deal and 35.85 per cent against it.

County Board Conducts Quiet Session Tuesday

Only routine business, including the allowance of bills, was transacted by the county board at its November session Tuesday. County Auditor A. M. Senstad announuced that the board will hold its next meeting Tuesday, December 17, instead of December 10, the regular meeting date.

Fall Plowing



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Dr. D. S. Horn, the dentist, expects to be here first two days of next week.

Regular bi-weekly meeting of the Business Men's Club was held at their club room Monday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Brown motored down Sunday from Grygla and spent the day at the home of Mrs. Brown's sister, Mrs. Jennie Carter.

Mrs. Mary Sherva has returned home after spending a few days at home of her daughter, Mrs. Carl Nelson at Fargo.

There will be volley ball practice at the school gymnasius every Wednesday evening hereafter until further notice. Anyone interested in the game is welcome to join.

Regular meeting of the Women's Club will be held the third Thursday of the month, Nov. 21, as usual. Roll call for this meeting will be "Our Supressed Ambition."

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord motored over Friday evening from Fosston to visit briefly with former neighbors, and to attend the banquet given that evening by the Womans' club.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson, who have resided here since early fall when they sold their residence property at Thief River, moved again yesterday to that city, having purchased another residence.

Martin Widsten of Bemidji, visited here Tuesday evening and Wednesday morning with his son, Hal Widsten, member of the local high school faculty. He left yesterday morning enroute to Warroad to attend to business matters.

Big Carnival to invade the community the night of Nov. 22. St. Hilaire high school is planning to have a midway second to none. The Fisher carnival took in about $122.00 and we won't be outrivaled by anyone, so our aim is high.

Mesdames Nellie Lundberg, Blanche Jacobson and Jennie Carter had a joint celebration of their birthday anniversaries last Saturday at the home of Mrs. Lundberg. A very pleasant afternoon was spent, and a delicious luncheon was served to about 20 guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Marchand, accomapnied by Mrs. Theo. Skatrud, motored here Thursday from Aneta, N. D., and spent until Saturday with friends. The former came over to purchase a cow of the kind that has brought fame to this section of Minnesota.

Hal Widsten, local high school teacher, went Friday to Bemidji and spent until Sunday afternoon there with his parents.

Stanley Olsen, who is superintendent of the village school at Judson, N. D., visited here last week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

A large canvas-covered lunch car which had been stored here since the county fair last fall, was moved Tuesday to Thief River Falls.

Wendell Corbet is located in the Harry Winter barber shop while new floors are being laid and other repairs made in the shop in basement of the creamery.

Sig. Engh, accompanied by a friend, motored here Sunday from Minneapolis for a brief visit with his brothers, Ed and William Engh.

On Friday, Nov. 22 the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be served by Mesdames K. Landman, S. Rosette and G. Lindquist at the church basement. Kindly bring in Mission boxes at this meeting.

Chas. Huff had a new front put in his place of business last week to replace the one damaged by wind storm during the summer. The new front adds much to appearance of the place.

Ben Rosendahl and family moved last week from the Bjerk building to their new house at north end of town. They plan to defer exterior finishing of the new place until next spring because of snow coming so early.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk returned this week to Fargo after spending about ten days here with their parents. Mr. Bjerk has a good position with the Bell Telephone system which work takes him to all parts of North Dakota and nearby states.

Another snow fell here last Friday, and more has fallen at different times since then. Snow removal equipment of the state highway department was kept busy during last week-end opening the trunk roads which were quite badly drifted in places.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Burkee motored up Sunday from Moorhead and spent the day with relatives. They were accompanied here by Valarie Olsen who went Friday to Moorhead to visit them. On return trip, they were accompanied by his mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee, who will visit for a time at Moorhead and later will go to Hopkins to spend the winter months with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Martz.

ATTEND STOCK SHOW

Eight Pennington County 4-H Club members, five of them from St. Hilaire, left Sunday morning to attend the Junior Livestock Show at St. Paul. The youngsters won their trips by winning highest places at the county Achievement Day at Thief River Falls, Oct. 12. E. B. Norum, assistant county agent, Einar Jensen of Goodridge and Wm. Yonke of St. Hilaire went down with the group. The livestock exhibits were taken down Sunday afternoon by truck. The exhibitors from here are Gerald, Leonard and Willard Yonke, Stanley Bothman and John Norman.

MRS. JOHN HEDLUND DIED LAST FRIDAY

Mrs. John Hedlund, a resident of this community for forty-five years, died Friday morning at her home in River Falls township, after a short illness, of pneumonia. Mrs. Hedlund, nee Augusta Larson, was born Feb. 10, 1857 in Skaraborgs Lan, Vastergottland, Sweden and was 78 years, 8 months and 28 days of age at the time of her death.

Her early years were spent in Sweden, and she came to the United States in 1880 to reside at Chicago. After nine years of residence in that city she came to River Falls community, southeast of this village, where she resided until her death. She was united in marriage to John Hedlund of River Falls on April 11, 1891.

To mourn the departure of a kind and devoted wife and mother, she leaves her husband, three daughters and one son. The children are Minnie, Nancy and Oscar, who reside at home, and Mrs. C. O. Johnson of Moose Lake, Minn. She also is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Anna Louise Swanson of Chicago, and Mrs. Carl Carlson of Sweden. One daughter died in infancy.

A large number of neighbors and friends from thruout the community were present at the funeral service which was held Tuesday afternoon at the local Evangelical Mission church with Rev. Geo. Peterson officiating. The arrangements were in charge of W. O. Hunt of Red Lake Falls. Interment was made in the family plot in the cemetery east of the village.

Sympathy of many friends in this section is extended to Mr. Hedlund and family in their time of sorrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Nelson were here last week from Fargo for a visit with relatives. Mr. Nelson also attended to business matters at Thief River Falls. Upon returning home, they were accompanied by Mrs. Nelson's mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva, who will spend the winter months at Fargo.

RED CROSS MEETING WAS HELD TUESDAY

A meeting of the Red Cross was held Tuesday afternoon at the farm home of Mrs. A. V. Jacobson west of the village. At this meeting Mrs. R. Larson was named president, Mrs. V. Brink vice president, Mrs. L. E. Beebe, secretary, and Mrs. M. H. Jackson, treasurer. The Red Cross is appreciative, and expresses thanks to all donors of clothing received up to this time. The clothing will be sorted, repaired, and given to needy people. The Red Cross will be pleased to receive other donations of clothing, etc. There will, apparently, be need and place for considerable such material during the present winter. In fact, some children in nearby communities may not be able to attend school unless helped by the Red Cross in matter of clothing and shoes.

OFFICERS CHANGED IN SALVATION ARMY

Capt. and Mrs. J. L. Emmans formerly of Brookings, S. D., have been appointed to command of the Thief River Falls Corps of the Salvation Army and are now in charge. Capt. John Berling, who for the past four years, up to Aug. 4, 1935, had been in charge at Thief River Falls, is no longer in the Salvation Army service. He has become affiliated with another organization known as the Good Samaritan Army and is now soliciting funds for that organization thruout the state. Mr. Berling has in his employ two women, well known as Salvation Army workers, who were in his employ while he was in charge at Thief River Falls.

When you are asked to give to the Salvation Army, be sure you are giving to that organization before making your donation. All accredited Salvation Army collectors or solicitors carry credentials; if in doubt, ask to see them:—Contributed.

WINS DAMAGE VERDICT

The state supreme court this week affirmed a jury verdict for $850 to the father of a child which died after taking contaminated mineral oil purchased at the S. S. Daniels drug store at Crookston.

A. Berry of Polk county, father of the child, sued the drug store for $7,500 following the death of the child. Evidence indicated the oil contained formaldehyde which caused the baby's death, and the high court held seller of the oil responsible.

English Channel Once River

The English channel was one of England's rivers long ago, with various French streams for branches.

Patronize YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Eavesdropping on the "Monticello Party Line"

The Monticello Party Line is an unusual new radio program, recently begun on a series of middle-western and southern stations. It is unique in that all of the action takes place over the party line—and the listener is simply "eavesdropping" on the fun, the daily activities, the occasional troubles that keep the people of Monticello busy on the line.

The setting of the program is a real community, Monticello, Illinois—the home town of Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, sponsor of the show.—Adv.

Didn't Get Around Much

In the course of an argument, a Canadian informed an Englishman that the inhabitants of the Old Country were too reserved. "Oh, nonsense," replied the Englishman. "Why, years ago, when I was in the Cambridge 'eight,' I knew all the other fellows quite well . . . that is, all excepting one, and he was away up in the bow."—Boston Evening Transcript.

Don't Guess But Know

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you [illegible] relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you get what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

Cleanse Internally
and feel the difference!

Why let constipation hold you back? Feel your best, look your best — cleanse internally the easy tea-cup way. GARFIELD TEA is not a miracle worker, but a week of this "internal beauty treatment" will astonish you. Begin tonight. (At your drug store)

Write for FREE SAMPLE
GARFIELD TEA CO.
Dept. 55
Brooklyn, N. Y.

GARFIELD TEA

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA WAFERS
The Original
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Greeks Recall George to the Throne

GEORGE of Greece is once more king. The plebiscite resulted in his recall by a huge majority, and before long the monarch will be back on the throne he abdicated 12 years ago. The vote in favor of the restoration was almost unanimous, even in Crete, the birthplace of the republican leader Venizelos who is now in exile and under sentence of death.

King George II

As the results of the balloting came in, Premier George Kondylis appeared on a balcony of a government building and announced: "As of tomorrow, King George II will be king of the Hellenes. There will be no political parties. They have been broken up by the people themselves and a new epoch of reconstruction will start.

"It's more glorious than I'd imagined. The expression of popular will to favor restoration was foreseen but results exceeded all expectations."

The cabinet met to swear a new oath of allegiance to the exiled monarch. All armed forces were called to take a similar oath.

A delegation sailed aboard a Greek warship to present the official request for King George to return. Officials said they expected King George, who was in London, to come back within two weeks.

China Adopts Managed Paper Currency

CHINA has suddenly abandoned the metallic silver currency standard, adopted a managed paper currency and otherwise reformed its monetary system. The four-point program was announced in Shanghai by Finance Minister H. H. Kung just after Vice President Garner and his party of congressmen had left the city for Manila.

The American party was entertained by high Chinese officials, including Kung. But, despite much oratory of the bonds across the sea character, no hint was given of China's contemplated action. However, all English language newspapers in Shanghai carried long interviews with Senator William H. King of Utah and Senator Burton K. Wheeler of Montana, both of whom practically told China that it "was not any of her business what America did about silver," and predicted the continuance of United States purchases until the price of silver has reached $1.29 an ounce.

The new Chinese program provides for: 1. Nationalization of silver. 2. Restriction of bank note issues to three government owned banks. 3. Stabilization of the Chinese dollar at the present level. 4. Legalization of bank notes for payment of all debts which provide for payment in silver.

Reds Are Not Blamed for Attack on Premier Wang

BELIEF of the Chinese police that the attempt to assassinate Premier Wang Ching-wei was part of a communist plot was decried by the foreign office at Nanking.

The theory was widely held, however, that the gunman, Sun Feng-min, who died of bullet wounds inflicted by the premier's bodyguard, acted because of his anti-Japanese feelings. The premier whose condition was announced as "satisfactory," was considered friendly toward Japan.

At Peiping, the political council ordered its subordinate agencies in North China to put down any group which endangers friendly Sino-Japanese relations. The council is controlled by generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, military leader of the Nationalist government.

Germany Plans Extension Toward the East

GERMANY has no designs on western Europe, but she does intend to promote her expansion in the Baltic states, and hopes later to divide the Ukraine with Poland. That is the substance of assertions made by Pertinax and Genevieve Tabouis, two of the leading political writers of the Paris press. They say Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, minister of finance, revealed these plans to Jean Tannery, president of the Bank of France, and Montagu Norman, president of the Bank of England, at a recent meeting of the Bank of International Settlement at Basel, Switzerland.

Schacht, the writers say, exhorted the two financiers to act with Germany "in the financial field" to end the Italo-Ethiopian conflict as soon as possible. He is reported to have warned them that sanctions against Italy would lead to "the economic dislocation of Europe, ruin the lira and ruin even the pound sterling."

Neutralization of Gibraltar May Be Demanded by Italy

WHEN the nations get together in London in December for the next naval conference it is not likely they will be able to agree on much in the way of limitation of naval armament. But there is a good prospect that Italy will there demand the neutralization of the straits of Gibraltar, which would be extremely distasteful and perhaps embarrassing to Great Britain. Diplomats are certain the British would refuse to make the concession. They say Mussolini's purpose is to force Britain to declare her intentions in the Mediterranean, where a large part of her war fleet is massed at the present time.

It was reported in Paris that the Duce would ask that the straits be put in the same status as the Suez canal, and would offer to scrap two 35,000 ton battleships now under construction as an evidence of his good faith. Britain hopes France will support her attitude concerning this demand and in return may agree to take a larger percentage of exports from French Morocco to strengthen France's position in that colony. French naval experts said that, while neutralization of the straits would guarantee free passage for France for all time, yet "it would be better to have a strong British hold on Gibraltar" in case France got in a war with Germany and was faced with the prospect of German submarines entering the Mediterrannean to ravage her commerce and stop transport of troops from north African possessions.

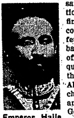
Sanctions Against Italy in Effect November 18

THE League of Nations set November 18 as the day on which the economic sanctions against Italy should be put into effect, and later decided that coal, iron and oil should be included in the embargo. The league appointed Premier Laval of France and Sir Samuel Hoare, British foreign minister, to carry on peace negotiations with Italy. Sir Samuel still insisted any peace must be within the framework of the League.

The Italian armies on the northern front pushed further into Ethiopia, following the tanks and with bombing planes active overhead, and one column entered the city of Hauzien on the way to Makale. The invaders met with no resistance of consequence. The government at Addis Ababa announced that Italian planes had killed 30 women, 15 children and 100 cows with bombs and machine gun fire at Gorahel.

Emperor Haile Selassie Celebrates Anniversary

WHILE the invading Italians were pushing further and further into his realm, Emperor Haile Selassie I of Ethiopia celebrated the fifth anniversary of his coronation, and he did it in fine style, too. Escorted by a throng of feudal chiefs in barbaric atire, the king of kings and his queen passed through the streets of Addis Ababa amid wildly cheering thousands, and gave thanks to God in St. George's cathedral. Afterward, seated on his ivory and teakwood throne in the palace he received the felicitations of the chieftains and the diplomatic corps. In the afternoon Haile gave the soldiers a great feast of raw meat, and in the evening he entertained the diplomats and nobles at a state banquet with golden service and rare wines.



Emperor Haile Selassie

The emperor holds that the big oil concession negotiated for American interests by F. M. Rickett, the English promoter, still holds good although the Americans relinquished it at the suggestion of Secretary Hull. "This concession," said Haile, "is an integral part of our national economic program. We purposely granted it to a neutrol country like the United States in order to avoid political complications and international jealousies. It is unfortunate that war must delay its fullfilment. Through the benefits accruing to this concession we hope to raise the social level of people and provide them with honorable remunerative employment.

"I am sure that when our country is again at peace, and the circumstances are propitious, all the terms of the enterprise will be carried out by the original concessionaires, who never canceled the concession, but merely withdrew temporarily at the suggestion of the State department for the worthy motive of promoting international peace."

Milwaukee "Fiend" Killed by His Own Bomb

MILWAUKEE, which had been terrorized for eight days by a succession of mysterious dynamitings, was relieved when the terrorist, Hugh Frank Rutkowski, was blown up by his own bomb as he was preparing for another outrage. Unfortunately a little girl was killed by the same blast. The bomber, described by the chief of police as "an extreme low type of individual with a warped, criminal mind," had at least one accomplice who may also have been blown to pieces by the explosion.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Wadena—Rev. A. R. Frei, American Sunday School Union missionary traveled 22,683 miles in the last year, visiting 1,222 homes in the district.

Duluth—Airplane dusting of the national forest areas in Minnesota in a drive againts forest tentless caterpillars was advocated by A. G. Ruggles, state entomologist.

Lake Elmo—Nineteen wedding gowns, representative of as many styles in the last 50 years, were worn in a bridal dress parade featuring the Lake Elmo harvest festival.

Minneapolis—Vince A. Day, private secretary to Governor Floyd B. Olson, was appointed to succeed the late Judge Clyde R. White on the Minneapolis municipal bench.

Minneapolis—Minneapolis' annual Community fund campaign came to an end with a total of $1,482,000 pledged—a figure which brought the drive to 97.9 per cent of its goal.

Cokato—Wright county's first WPA project, involving an expenditure of $19,441, got under way when 63 men started work on a road grading job in Marysville township near Waverly.

Waconia—Two brothers married two sisters in a double wedding here. Leona Schmidt of St. Bonifacius married Elmer Ketcher of Maple Plain. Malinda Schmidt married Adolph Ketcher.

Worthington—The Civic and Commerce Association will issue a 32-page booklet on the features of Worthington. More than 65 pictures will accompany the publication of which 10,000 copies will be printed.

St. James—Watonwan county has met the goal of the works progress administration by having every available man needing relief at work on WPA projects. There are 33 men on the weed eradication crew and 18 on a sidewalk project. All other employables are in private employment.

Stillwater—Two new state penal institutions are needed in Minnesota, it was asserted by Mrs. Blanche La Du, member of the state board of control. The board will ask the next legislature to authorize the institutions. she said. One would be a receiving prison, located near the Twin Cities, where prisoners would be committed for study before being assigned permanently. The other would be an intermediary reformatory.

Minneapolis—Enrollment in the Civil Conservation Corps of veterans transient in Washington, D. C., expired Nov. 1 and no extension will be authorized, according to word received from General Frank T. Hines, veterans administrator at the capital. Veterans are advised not to proceed to Washington under any circumstances, as there is no opportunity for either employment or relief in that city. All Minnesota enrollment in the C.C.C. has been stopped for the present period.

St Paul—Minnesota hunters will have a second open season on pheasants in 51 counties of the state for a 10-day period starting Nov. 9 as originally planned, E. V. Willard, state conservation commissioner, announced. Erling Swenson, retiring game and fish director, recommended the season be held after conducting a poll of district game warden chiefs. During the October open season in 74 of the 87 counties the birds eluded hunters more successfully than in several years past owing to the heavy coverage provided by excessive vegetation.

St. Paul—In the St. Paul district of the Farm Credit Administration which includes Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan and North Dakota, emergency appeals of farmers to be saved from foreclosure have dropped to 2.4 appeals per 1,000 farms for the year ending September 30, compared with 10 appeals per 1,000 farms for the previous year. Farm Credit sources said that for the whole country the number of such appeals has been 57,000 since Oct. 3, 1933, but that in the year ending September 30 there were only 11,139 compared with 46,073 for the year ending September 30, 1934. This decline, though in differing ratio, is said to be general throughout the country and is hailed as an indication favorable to agriculture.

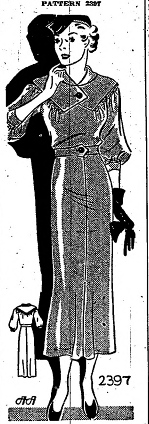
St. Paul—On December 31, 1930, the state auditor of Minnesota closed his books on a cash balance of $3,000,000 and a bonded indebtedness of $88,000,000. When he scanned his accounts the other day, the cash balance had vanished. In its place was a deficit of $6,350,000. The bonded indebtedness had grown to $123,000,000. Thus, where the net figures on what the state actually owed in 1930 was $85,000,000 this latest figure has jumped to nearly $130,000,000. This means that within a five-year period Minnesota has plunged itself $55,000,00 in debt in addition to spending more than $100,000,000 collected through taxes and fees. The actual total of its expenditures during these five years is quite close to $160,000,000.

Brown's Valley — All surveyor's stakes for the proposed dam at the north end of Lake Traverse were destroyed in the prairie fire which burned over 36 square miles of grassland near Wheaton. The fire is still smouldering in peat bogs.

Wadena—Harry Thomas displayed a lemon grown on his farm near here which weighed one pound, two ounces, and produced a glass and a half of juice. He claimed it was proof California has nothing on Minnesota when it comes to lemon growing.

Your Best Flare Forward in Simple, All-Occasion Frock

PATTERN 2397



There's many a "flare" in the fashion sky this fall, and no smart skirt will dare sally forth without at least one. This charming all-occasion frock has flares both back and front, thus assuring its wearer plenty of style interest. The drop-shoulder yoke points twice in front, once in back, to the bodice and puffed sleeves which gather round it. Utterly charming, the tiny round collar which tops the yoke's diagonal closing, and don't you love the young way the sleeves puff about the elbow? There are novelty crepes with plenty of surface interest from which to choose—or if you're out to be very practical, select a sheer wool.

Pattern 2397 is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40. Size 16 takes 3¾ yards 39 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 243 West Seventeenth St., New York City.

Farmer Makes Home of Tomb, Fears Only Rats

Back in 1880, Linus Smith designed and built a mausoleum near Medina, Ohio, to hold the bodies of his entire family. But only the remains of Smith's father, mother and younger brother ever were placed in this tomb. Soon after the body of the younger Smith was placed in the vault, the door at the entrance was broken down and the body stolen. An unsigned note offered return of it for $200. A neighbor youth was suspected, confessed the ghoulish act and returned the body. This occurrence turned Linus Smith against mausoleums and he transferred all three bodies to a cemetery. The vault, empty for years, now is occupied by Charles Ritter, bachelor farmer, who finds it quite a desirable place in which to live, cool in summer and warm in winter.

A chimney was built and a stove installed which Ritter uses for cooking and what heat he needs in winter. Ritter says he doesn't fear ghosts nearly as much as rats that like to share his strange home with him.—Capper's Weekly.

Thrice the Slaves in World as Century Ago

The world may be improving in some ways but in regards to human bondage it is growing steadily worse, according to figures gathered by Lady Simon, wife of Britain's foreign minister. There are three times as many slaves in the world today she says, as there was 100 years ago (not counting those in the United States).

Slave trading is carried on openly in most of the larger cities of Arabia and a slave market adjoins the Great Mosque of Mecca. Oddly enough, Liberia, which at one time was a refuge for escaped and liberated slaves of the United States, has nearly 800,000 slaves numbered among its 2,500,000 population. Slavery still exists in many parts of Ethiopia, many parts of China and northern Africa.

Keen Imagination Sure Check on Unkind Acts

A keen imagination is the surest check upon all unkind conduct. Happily, it is the very rare exception when anyone intends to be unkind. Most persons, however culpable, would indignantly deny the imputation. It is usually because they fail to realize the suffering they inflict; they are deficient in that power which depicts the pain of another to their own sensibilities.

There are many hearts now hard and callous that might be rendered tender and pitiful could their imaginative faculty be so developed as to make them conscious of the distress they carelessly produce.

KC BAKING POWDER

Manufactured by baking powder Specialists who make nothing but baking powder—under supervision of expert chemists.

ALWAYS
Uniform
Dependable

Same price today as 45 years ago
25 ounces for 25c

FULL PACK
NO SLACK FILLING

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

Habit a Cable

Habit is a cable; we weave a thread of it every day, and at last we cannot break it.—Mann.

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Tells How Trappers Get EXTRA MONEY for RAW FURS

New Tips to Trappers book tells how you may share in $4,750.00 in awards including FREE Plymouth automobiles for careful pelt preparation...in Sears 7th National Fur Show. Also how Sears act as your agent, getting you highest value we believe obtainable for your furs. Your copy is FREE. Mail coupon below.

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PAW
I'LL SHOW MY WIFE I CAN COOK
BY AL LEWIN
OH! OH!
OW!
OH WELL! I'M NOT HUNGRY ANYHOW
WRIGLEY'S FLAVOR IS WORTH TALKING ABOUT
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
AFTER EVERY MEAL

DEFECTIVE PAGE

"ART OF BORING" IN SEVEN VOLUMES; WE DON'T NEED IT

"The Art of Boring" in seven volumes. Bertrand Russell promises to write it.

To whet our appetites he mentioned the scholarly bore, the funny bore, the story telling or reminiscing bore, etc., etc., etc.

We really don't need seven volumes to tell us how to bore people, nor even one. For all the bores you can possibly think of come easily under one head. If you want to emulate them you need do but one thing—talk about what interests you rather than stop to think what will interest the person you are talking to.

The woman who talks about her children does that.

The man who talks about himself does that. Sometimes its about his success, how he did thus and so, sometimes its about how a stupid world kept him from being successful or happy.

The wise-cracking bore and the reminiscing bore and the superior, pedantic bore, they are all doing that—talking about what interests them only.

That's their way of enjoying people. Then don't they care, you may ask, about whether people enjoy them? Of course they care. There isn't the most unmitigated bore alive who if he could help it would enjoy himself at the cost of boring people. The point is they just don't stop to consider that side of it.

And come to think of it, the person who does not use others for an audience but who enjoys others by drawing them out, really gets so much more out of his contacts. If the others tried that way they would never go back to boring people.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Busy Then as Now

Each photograph in the senior album for Harvard's class of 1904 is accompanied by a sketch of the subject's undergraduate activities. Under one picture, however, there is only the subject's name. The name is Franklin D. Roosevelt. It was explained that the sketches customarily are supplied by students themselves, and that the man who is now President of the United States apparently was too busy to write his.

I'M SOLD

It always works

Just do what hospitals do, and the doctors insist on. Use a good *liquid* laxative, and aid Nature to restore clocklike regularity without strain or ill effect.

A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. *Reduced dosage is the real secret of relief from constipation.*

Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin has become. It gives the right kind of help, and right amount of help. Taking a little less each time, gives the bowels a chance to act of their own accord, until they are moving regularly and thoroughly without any help at all.

Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin contains senna and cascara—both *natural* laxatives that form no habit. The action is gentle, but sure. It will relieve any sluggishness or bilious condition due to constipation without upset.

BACKACHES Need Warmth

Miserable backaches or muscle pains caused by rheumatism, neuritis, arthritis, sciatica, lumbago and strain all respond instantly to Allcock's Porous Plaster. The glow of warmth makes you feel good right away. Treats ache or pain where it is. Insist on Allcock's . . . lasts long, comes off easily. Get relief, or money back. 25¢ at druggists or "Allcock, Ossining, N.Y." ALLCOCK'S

HORSE SALE We sell from two to four hundred horses every Monday in the year at Jamestown. All sold by us on commission for farmers. We want agents to buy old, blemished horses for slaughter.

THE ELDER HORSE SALE COMPANY
JAMESTOWN - - - NORTH DAKOTA

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and
Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

WNU—Y 46—35

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

In Huddle on Budget

Washington.—About this time every fall, the President calls the director of the budget to the White House and they go into a huddle about the finances of the government, about the needs for money of the various governmental agencies who must pay their employees and the other expenses to which they are put and in addition they discuss general questions of policy. It is, as I said, an annual affair that presages a new tempo in the movement of activities in Washington because it occurs some weeks in advance of the reconvening of congress. Congress, under the Constitution, must appropriate the money which is spent by all branches of government.

Well, the annual huddle has just been held by President Roosevelt and Daniel W. Bell, acting director of the bureau of the budget, and Mr. Bell has gone back to his office in the treasury with instructions to begin formulation of budget estimates for submission to congress.

Of course, budget making goes on throughout the year. The huge staff of experts and accountants who work under Mr. Bell's direction are busy the year 'round examining the proposed requirements of the various agencies and arriving at conclusions as to what their needs reasonably should be. The White House conference, therefore, represents the second step because those were the figures that formed the basis of the discussion between the President and his budget director.

* * *

Problems to Solve

In drafting the budget for submission to the next session of congress, the administration is confronted with a variety of problems, not the least of which is the political phase. It is to be remembered that the budget now under consideration covers money that will be appropriated for use after July 1, 1936, and the succeeding 12 month period. Therefore, half of the Presidential campaign next year, indeed, the heated part of that campaign, will take place after governmental agencies have begun to use the new appropriations. It is easy to see, therefore, that politics can hardly be kept out of the forthcoming budget in some form or other even though every President says politics does not influence budget making. Nevertheless, New Deal spending and future taxation constitute questions which the President cannot overlook and is not overlooking because those things are vital to every man, woman and child in the nation.

It seems to be pretty well settled now that the Republicans are going to make spending and taxation their major ammunition against Mr. Roosevelt and his New Deal. In fact, it seems reasonably sure that the Republican slogan will be "Throw the Spendthrifts Out." That being the case, Mr. Roosevelt obviously must have in the back of his head considerable concern over the current budget making.

Knowing "Danny" Bell as I have known him for nearly 20 years, during which time he has grown up in the treasury service, I think it ought to be said in his favor that politics is farthest from his thoughts. He is as nearly a human figuring machine as any man I have known in my Washington career except possibly the man under whom he was trained, namely, the late Robert Hand. His chief concern is and always has been a determination to have accurate statistics, accurate conclusions and recommendations based as nearly as may be upon sound judgment.

But in saying these things about Mr. Bell I am not saying that budgetary plans are not subject to manipulation. It has been true in previous administrations and it is true in this one. The vast totals of figures with their minima of explanations are never easy to understand. This is one way of saying that they can be made to conceal a great deal more than they reveal.

* * *

Spending, Taxation

I mentioned the issues of spending and taxation. The American Liberty League which has consistently warned about the possibility of future heavy taxation has not been silent since the President some weeks ago made public a pre-budgetary summation. The League insists that while present tax rates soon will provide enough money to meet what the President terms as "ordinary" expenditures of the government, the rates are insufficient to meet the spending which Mr. Roosevelt calls extraordinary in that it covers relief. Further, the League, in a statement the other day, asserted its belief that the present tax level was high enough to meet "legitimate relief if present unsound spending policies are abandoned." But it is emphasized by the league that even "if unsound spending policies are abandoned," the present tax levels are insufficient to make possible any appreciable retirement of the gigantic debt that has been built up through the New Deal relief program.

So it is easy to see that a head-on collision between two schools of thought is inevitable. Mr. Roosevelt and his brain trusters have contended and will continue to contend that federal spending in the volume that has taken place was the only means by which the nation could be carried over this period of depression. On the other hand there will be the vicious attacks of Republican campaigners, the shots by such men as Lewis Douglas, former director of the bureau of the budget, who broke with Mr. Roosevelt over "reckless spending," and all of those groups of which the Liberty League is typical. These have plenty of campaign material, and you can make sure that they will use it.

My experience as an observer of politics and government prompts me to say that there is nothing that strikes the heart of the average taxpayer quite so fundamentally as displays of waste with the accompaniment of forecasts of greater taxation. Thus, if the New Deal opposition goes ahead on the course that appears to be charted for them—actually it is made to order for them—they can cause the administration many anxious moments. I say this, knowing full well, that the administration has much argument on its side and that it is equipped with the finest layout of machinery for influencing public opinion that any administration ever has had. It has at its command all of the machinery used in crop production control, the thousands of persons on the federal pay roll and the millions who believe Mr. Roosevelt is earnestly seeking to make this a better country in which to live. It is, therefore, no small task for the New Deal opposition if it is to succeed even in turning the New Deal strength in the house of representatives to anything near an even distribution of the seats.

* * *

New Deal Opposition

Apparently, New Deal opposition will be concentrated as much in the congressional districts as against the President himself. The reasons are simple. First, the senate is going to remain Democratic whether Mr. Roosevelt is re-elected or defeated. Only one-third of the 96 senators come up for re-election next year and the bulk of these are from normally Democratic states. Unless a cataclysm follows the Democratic party, the senate majority for the Democrats will continue to be ample.

Such is not the case in the house of representatives where the entire membership must seek election every two years. There are in the house membership probably as many as 75 Democrats who can be called pure political accidents. That is, they were elected from districts which are normally Republican during the landslide that swept Mr. Roosevelt into office. A considerable number of these naturally will be retired by the voters just as a considerable number of Republicans were retired after they had held house seats in the early 1920's by virtue of election in the Harding landslide. Consequently, changes may be expected in the house New Deal strength. In concentrating the fight in congressional districts, the New Deal opposition is battling for position. If the New Deal majority in the house can be whittled down, it will then become impossible for the President to drive through his program of legislation as he has done in the last three sessions. From the Republican standpoint, this would be important since it would place Mr. Roosevelt in much the same position that President Hoover found himself in the last half of his administration when he had an adverse congress on his hands. No political leader likes that situation.

When the New Deal opposition jumps onto the questions of spending and taxation, therefore, and when it goes back to the grass roots of congressional districts, it takes no stretch of the imagination to see that a real political fight lies ahead. Developments between now and the nominating conventions next June may change the general perspective.

* * *

Washington on Rights

While several of the federal courts, including the Supreme court of the United States, are considering questions revolving around President Roosevelt's program for development of Muscle Shoals in the Tennessee river as an electrical power project, government owned, a newly discovered letter written by President George Washington takes on unusual interest. It seems that even in 1791, there was argument about the development of Muscle Shoals. The letter, which was addressed to the attorney general of the United States at that time, called attention to the efforts being made by individuals to effect trades with Indians and suggested the necessity for federal laws that would afford some protection for the Indians in their dealings with the white men. It will be remembered, of course, that the Tennessee river valley in those days was populated by Indians but the problem that existed then exists today, namely, protection of the rights of the individual.

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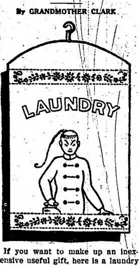
Useful Laundry Bag an Inexpensive Gift

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



If you want to make up an inexpensive useful gift, here is a laundry bag that will answer very nicely. This bag, when made up, measures 15 by 20 inches. The embroidery design is stamped on muslin material ready to be embroidered and sewed up. You will find a wire clothes hanger about the house somewhere to sew into the bag. This stamped piece No. 1003 will be mailed to you for 15 cents. Hanger and crochet cotton are not included.

Address—Home Craft Co., Dept. A—Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped, addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Palace Houses Thousands

Some 3,000 of the 32,000 people of Split, one of the seaports of Yugoslavia, live within the walls of the Diocletian palace, which covers nearly nine acres and is one of the largest private residences ever built. Travelers who visit Split spend most of their time outdoors, so they can enjoy the brilliant sunshine.

Sculptor Loses Fortune and Bemoans His Fate

A talented young sculptor was the last to arrive at the party. He seemed gloomy and dejected and the smile was missing from his usually cheerful countenance. As he seated himself beside the Woman she found it unnecessary to ask the cause for his dejection, for he immediately informed her ruefully, "I lost $2,500 today."

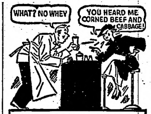
The Woman was surprised. Although he is a talented young man he has not yet reached the stage in his career where he can turn his talent into a means of livelihood. He has difficulty selling his work and the woman never would have suspected that he owned so much money. She said nothing and he continued, "I'm so mad at myself. It's all my own fault, too."

Her curiosity prompted her to put the question for which he was waiting. "What happened?" she asked.

He seemed glad to unburden his troubled soul. "I wanted to bet on the horse that came in first today and if I had, I'd have won $2,500. But I didn't have the $12 to put on him—darn it. I'm as mad as hops at myself—all that money lost."—New York Sun.

Encouragement

Correction does much, but encouragement does more—encouragement after censure is as the sun after a shower.


WHAT? NO WHEY
YOU HEARD ME CORNED BEEF AND CABBAGE!

LITTLE MISS MUFFET
SITS ON A TUFFET . . .
AND SAYS "I WANT NO WHEY!"
I'VE GOT MY TUMS
IF SOUR STOMACH COMES . . .
I'LL EAT MY FILL, TODAY!"

"YOU NEVER KNOW WHEN"
SO . . . CARRY . . . TUMS

PEOPLE everywhere are surprising their friends by eating foods they have long avoided by carrying a roll of Tums right in their pocket. Millions have learned this quick, safe way to eliminate heartburn, sour stomach, gas, acid indigestion in this pleasant way. TUMS represent a real scientific advancement. They contain no harsh alkalies. Instead a remarkable antacid that never does more than neutralize stomach acid. No danger of over-alkalizing the stomach or blood. The custom of carrying a roll of TUMS in your pocket will save many a day for you. They're so economical—only 10c a roll—ask any druggist.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY

EAT LIKE CANDY
TUMS
STOMACH DISTRESS
10¢
HANDY TO CARRY

TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 10c roll of Tums or a 25c box of NR (The All Vegetable Laxative.)

READ THE ADS

Lovely Skin!
Reward of constant care

With **Cuticura Soap** and **Cuticura Ointment.** Let these gentle emollients be your beauty aids. At night bathe freely with hot water and Cuticura Soap. If any signs of pimples, blotches, red, rough skin appear, anoint with Cuticura Ointment. Daily care will help to keep the skin clear and attractive.

Cuticura

Soap 25c.
Ointment 25c and 50c.

Firestone
GROUND GRIP TIRES
WILL PULL YOU THROUGH-

Self-Cleaning
No Chains Needed

REGARDLESS of WEATHER!

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4.75/5.00-19	8.50
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	8.35
5.25/5.50-17	10.55
5.25/5.50-18	10.65
6.00-16	11.95
HEAVY DUTY	
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$ 9.80
4.75/5.00-19	10.60
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	10.35
5.25/5.50-17	12.50
5.25/5.50-18	12.75
6.00-16	14.15
Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low	

FOR TRUCKS	
32x6 Truck Type	$27.65
32x6 H.D.	36.25
6.00-20	16.95
6.50-20	21.95
7.00-20	29.10
7.50-20	35.20
7.50-24	39.00
8.25-20	49.30
8.25-24	54.75
9.00-20	60.75
Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low	

FOR TRACTORS	
GROUND GRIP TYPE	
5.50-16	$11.05
7.50-18	17.45
9.00-36	73.95
11.25-24	66.60
CHEVRON TYPE	
5.50-16	$ 9.40
7.50-18	14.85
9.00-36	62.85
11.25-24	56.60
Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low	

WITH these new Firestone Ground Grip Tires you can now go from one farm to another with no trouble at all, or you can drive into town no matter how bad the road conditions are. They will give Super-Traction in mud—snow—or soft ground—and you save time and money as you do not need chains.

No farmer can afford to be without a set of these new Firestone Ground Grip Tires this winter for his car or truck.

See your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Tire Dealer today and end your winter driving troubles. Specify these new Firestone Ground Grip Tires on the new tractor you are buying.

• • •

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks, Nelson Eddy, Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N.B.C.—WEAF Network

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The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

John W. Eastman, editor of the Thief River Falls Press, died at his home in that city after an illness of ten days. A delegation of people from here attended the funeral which was held that week.

Mrs. O. H. Peters, an old time resident of St. Hilaire, died Nov. 13 at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Leonard Holmes.

Carl Simonson returned to his work in a real estate office at Grand Forks after having spent a couple of weeks here with his parents and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Lyman Peck of Crookston, were guests at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George W. Hooper.

A government order issued that week prohibited shipments of liquor into former Indian territory in northern Minnesota.

Official tabulation of votes cast during general election on the county division question showed division had won by a majority of 102 votes. Plans were already made for organization of the new county of Pennington.

T. R. Falls Production Credit Group Has Loans of $83,042.78 in Effect

The Thief River Falls Production Credit association had 253 outstanding loans aggregating $83,042.78 as of October 31, Robert J. Lund, manager, announced following completion of an audit of the association's books made last week by C. A. Fisk of the Production Credit corporation of St. Paul. The association, which engaged in business January 15, 1934, has made loans in Pennington, Red Lake, Eastern Marshall, Roseau, Lake of the Woods and Northern Beltrami county. The annual meeting will be held in this city Tuesday morning, January 21, Mr. Lund said.

"The Forgotten Man"

The expression "the Forgotten Man" was used by Byron. Earlier it was used in a poem called "The Common Lot." In 1883 William Graham Sumner, professor at Yale university, described the forgotten man.

TAX RATES LISTED FOR COMING YEAR BY COUNTY AUDITOR

Property owners of Thief River Falls will pay taxes next year on the basis of a 1935 total rate of 113.22 mills, compared to a 1934 rate of 111.2 mills, it is revealed in a compilation made during the past week in the office of County Auditor A. M. Senstad.

Of the increase of 2.02 mills, the increased state levy accounts for 1.62 mills, while the county rate is up .65 mill, the city rate is down .16 mill and the school district 18 rate remains the same on platted property, the rate on unplatted property in the district not yet having been fixed.

The total city rates for this year and last are made up as follows:

	1934	1935
State	11.95	13.57
County	30.65	31.3
City	29.10	28.85
School Dist. 18	39.5	39.5
	111.2	113.22

Total rates for 1935 for the townships and villages may be ascertained by adding the following local rates to the state, county and school district levies:

Goodridge, village, 62.2; St. Hilaire, 20; Bray, 4; Black River, 8.6; Cloverleaf, 6.4; Deer Park, 3.6; Goodridge, 14; Hickory, 12.6; Highlanding, 7.9; Kratka, 8.9; Mayfield, 17.1; Norden, 6.8; North, 5.2; Numedal, 4; Polk Center, 3.3; Reiner, 19; River Falls, 6.3; Rocksbury, 2.3; Sanders, 7; Silverton, 9.3; Smiley, 7.6; Star, 8.4; and Wyandotte, 7.4.

Following are the school district rates:

1-J T	9.5	52	5.
2	1.	54	6.3
3	41.6	55	26.7
4	8.9	56	13.8
5	15.6	57	5.5
6	7.8	58 J T	9.7
7	14.8	59	9.4
9	26.5	60	7.6
10	20.5	64	16.3
11	12.9	65	17.3
12	15.1	66	5.3
13	2.2	67	14.2
14	1.	68	4.7
15	31.	69	11.9
16 J T	7.4	70 J T	60.
17 J T	4.3	73	5.2
18	39.5	94	8.4
19 J T	7.6	99	4.6
26	13.8	106	14.
28	2.	108 J T	6.7
29	10.7	124 J T	7.4
30	5.2	125	9.3
31	9.	127	10.3
33 J T	10.6	133 J T	4.7
34	4.7	135	2.7
35	6.5	147	9.5
37	11.2	148 J T	13.6
38	1.	149	10.6
39	6.4	154	6.1
41	7.4	165	3.4
42	10.2	166	11.5
43 J T	7.5	178	7.9
44	1.	194	16.1
46	4.2	219 J T	30.
47	5.1	221	20.5
48	1.	227 J T	8.5
50	1.	228 J T	52.9
51	11.		

Petit Jury Summoned to Meet Again at Court House Tuesday, Nov. 19

After a recess of several weeks, the jury in the fall term of district court this week was again summoned to meet Tuesday, Nov. 19, at 10 o'clock in the morning. Clerk of Court Adolf Eklund issued the call, acting on instructions from Judge M. A. Brattland, who has been holding court in Kittson county. Three cases remain to be disposed of, including those of Jeanette Dostal vs. Mari Solheim, administratrix; Arthur Samuelson vs. H. O. Tommerdahl; and Ross Cronkhite vs. W. J. Durbahn.

OPENING
of the
CO-OP. OIL STATION
will be
Friday, Nov. 22

Favors will be
given with
all purchases

Everyone Invited

Full-up

EVEN THE CELLAR IS CHUCK FULL

Annual Poultry Show Set for December 9-12

Prof. M. C. Herner of University of Manitoba to Serve as Judge

Preliminary arrangements got well under way early this week for the annual Pennington county poultry show which will be held at the Auditorium Monday to Thursday, December 9, 10, 11 and 12. The premium list is now in the hands of the printers and will be ready for distribution next week, Vernon Copp, secretary, announced.

To officiate as judge the association has secured the services of Professor M. C. Herner, head of the poultry husbandry department at the University of Manitoba in Winnipeg and a widely known authority. Judging will be completed the second and third days of the show. It was stated that this year's event will stress utility and market classes of turkeys as well as 4-H club exhibits. Bernhard Ranum will serve as superintendent of the show.

Officers of the poultry association include C. H. Toomey, president; H. C. Woolson, vice president; Mr. Copp, secretary; Henry Oen, treasurer; and R. M. Douglass, W. H. Quist, C. C. Brahs, B. O. Norby, Mr. Ranum and William Yonke, St. Hilaire, directors.

SCRAP IRON IN STATE SHIPPED TO JAPANESE

Big Fork.—Most of the scrap iron junk dealers buy at random in Big Fork goes to Japan, according to a buyer from Cloquet who was in Big Fork recently. In Japan it goes to the munitions factory and is transformed into guns, bayonets, hand grenades, and all other paraphernalia for killing,—possibly to be used some day in the killing of some Big Fork youth! Two heavy truck loads of scrap iron were taken out of Big Fork that day, with eighty tons delivered to dealers. The stuff ranged from stove bolts to automobile axles, which seems to be the chief articles wanted. Scrap copper is in greatest demand and brings the best price from the junk men. Italy is just now the heaviest foreign buyer. The copper junk bought throughout the state is assembled for shipment at eastern ports while the scrap iron designed for Japan goes to San Francisco where shiploads go out every week.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

On Sunday, Nov. 17 there will be Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and services at 11:00.

Ladies Aid at the church at 2:30 P. M., Friday, Nov. 22nd.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Nov. 17, 10:00 A. M. Service and Sunday school.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—Saturday, Nov. 16, 9 a. m. Confirmation class at the parsonage. Sundday, Nov. 17, at 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3 p. m. Service.

Thursday, Nov. 21, 8 p. m. Luther League at the Parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Nov. 15, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the Church.

Sunday, Nov. 17, 10 a. m. Sunday school, 8:00 p. m. service.

Wednesday, Nov. 20, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School house.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle

Sunday, Nov. 17: Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services, 11:10 a. m.

Dorcas Sale Thursday evening at 8.

Clearwater Lutheran— Layman society, Nov. 14-15 and Sunday 11 a. m.

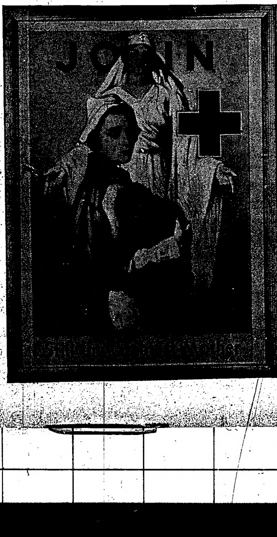
Ebenezer, Mayfield: Layman society, Nov. 16-17.

St. Pauli Lutheran—Services 11 a. m. by Layman.

Governor Olson Names Secretary to Judgeship

Governor Floyd B. Olson Wednesday of last week announced the appointment of his secretary, Vince A. Day, as a Minneapolis municipal judge to succeed the late Judge Clyde R. White. Mr. Day has been an active attorney for 20 years before he became secretary to the governor in 1931. The appointment holds until after the Minneapolis city election in June, 1937.

1935 Red Cross Poster Invites Your Membership



BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink were visitors Saturday evening at the Harry Winter home.

R. J. McKercher left Friday to visit a few days with relatives and friends at New York Mills.

Rudy Landman and children, and Mrs. Myrtle Avelson and children were callers Saturday at Thief River.

Mrs. G. Lindquist and Effie Frederickson visited Saturday with Mrs. M. Dahle at St. Hilaire.

Grace Erickson, who attends St. Hilaire high school, spent the week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem, who teaches in Dist. 94, spent last week-end at her home in Norden.

Edna Almquist, who is employed at Grand Forks, spent last week-end here at the home of her parents.

A group of friends gathered Saturday at the home of Mrs. John Lundberg and helped her celebrate her birthday anniversary.

Ellen Larson, who is employed at the Felix Anderson farm, spent last week-end at the Anton Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Aubol are the happy parents of a daughter born last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Mashon and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud of Aneta, N. D., were guests Friday at the E. D. Jensen home.

Fair Assn. Stockholders to Meet Tuesday Evening

Notices were sent out early this week by Secretary Robert J. Lund to stockholders of the Pennington County Agricultural society, sponsor of the county fair, calling attention to the annual meeting of the organization set for next Tuesday evening, November 19, at 8 o'clock in the Civic and Commerce association rooms. Business to be transacted includes the submitting of annual reports and the election of three directors. As in past years lunch will be served at the close of the meeting, Mr. Lund stated.

Plummer Woodmen Plan Carnival Dance Friday

A carnival dance will be given in the Plummer hall Friday evening of this week under the sponsorship of Modern Woodmen of America camp 4092, it was announced this week. The proceeds will be used to purchase furnishings for the lodge rooms.

HAZEL NEWS

Oscar Odegaard and family visited Sunday at the home of Mrs. Signe Evenson in Kratka.

Lillian Alberg of Alvarado, spent a few days here recently with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg.

Henry Sandberg and family, Clarence Roese and family were guests at a lutefisk supper Sunday evening at the Anton Peterson home.

Mrs. Louise Anderson of Thief River Falls, Rev. M. Dahle and Eliza Hendrickson of St. Hilaire visited Thursday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. Oscar Johnson of Moose Lake came Saturday to attend the funeral of her mother, the late Mrs. John Hedlund.

Hannah and Esther Sjoberg, Albert Helmer and family, N. J. Hanson and grandson, Nels Hanson were visitors Sunday at the Nels Carlson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Mrs. Christina Bakko of St. Hilaire, Herman Sandberg and family were visitors at the Adrian Anderson home last Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Fargo visited Thursday at the O. Seeland and Ole Odegaard homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son of Thief River Falls visited here Sunday at the home of his parents.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Mary Sherva and Mrs. Peter Thune visited friends and relatives Monday at Thief River.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard left Sunday for Minneapolis to visit at the John Bjornaros home, and also with other friends and relatives.

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! "Self-Operating" Zenith Farm Radio banishes "rundown" batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed "Frepower" device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

St. Paul, Minn.
Minn. Historical Society

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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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MRS. H. J. PETERSON DIES AT CROOKSTON

Mrs. Hans J. Peterson, one of the pioneers of Sanders, and for thirty-eight years a resident of that township, died Sunday at her home at Crookston after a short illness, at the age of 76 years.

Mr. and Mrs. Peterson came from Sweden to this country in 1882 and settled on a homestead in Sanders which was their home until they retired from farming in 1920 and moved to Crookston to reside near their children. Mr. Peterson proceded his wife in death on May 13, 1934. To mourn the death of a kind and loving mother, Mrs. Peterson leaves a family of nine children who are: Mrs. Martin Rude, Mrs. Carl Eidsvik, Mrs. Palmer Hanson and Lydia Peterson, all of Crookston; Mrs. Frank Andrews of Waterloo, Iowa; Oscar, George, Gust and Arthur Peterson who all reside in this vicinity.

Funeral services were held this afternoon at Crookston, and interment took place in the family plot in Oakdale cemetery near that city. Sympathy of many friends in this locality is extended to the bereaved family.

D. LINNIHAN IS DEAD

Dan Linnihan, one of the old pioneers at Red Lake Falls, and very well known all thruout this section of the state, died Thursday night at his home at Red Lake Falls after an illness of about a year. Funeral services were held Saturday. Ray Linnihan, postmaster at Red Lake Falls, is a son of Mr. Linnihan.

MOVE ITASCA ELK

About twenty head of elk from Itasca State Park are being moved by the Division of Game and Fish to the newly formed Red Lake Game Preserve. Two motor truckloads of the animals passed thru here last week and were liberated east of Grygla. Elk have been practically extinct in that region since about 1900.

MOTHER'S WORRY SAVES BOY FROM MONOXIDE GAS

Minnesota Lake — Overcome by monoxide gas, Eldo Dagner was saved from death in his garage only because of the fact that his mother "worried" because he had not arrived home. Dagner, son of Mrs. William Dagner, near Minnesota Lake, had driven home about midnight from a party, running his car into the garage. His mother, in the house, thought she had heard him in the yard, and worrying about the lateness of his arrival finally got up to investigate. The motor of the car was still running in the garage, and in the closed building monoxide gas had taken its effect. In order to revive him, Mrs. Dagner dragged the boy out into the air and then summoned the doctor. Two hours passed before the physician was able to revive him completely. Had it not been for the mother's worrying and her discovery of the situation, the monoxide gas would have been fatal in another twenty to thirty minutes, the doctor stated.

30,000 Acres of Land Disposed of by State

The State of Minnesota, during the past fall months, held land sales in twenty odd counties of northern Minnesota. These sales were well attended, and approximately 30,000 acres of land were sold. At these sales the real estate speculator was conspicuously absent, according to F. A. Wildes, Director of the Division of Lands and Minerals. This indicates, Mr. Wildes said, that the people of northern Minnesota still have confidence in that portion of the state. Inquiries for state land come in frequently from the drouth stricken areas of the west and southwest.

WINS AT NATIONAL SHOW

Chester Hauge, 17 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hauge of Bemidji, and grandson of Mrs. R. L. Hauge of this village, won first prize for showmanship recently at the American Royal Livestock Show at Kansas City. He had plenty of competition as there were F. F. A. members present from every state in the Union as well as from Canada, Mexico and Porto Rico. Chester won a cash prize as well as a certificate for showmanship for his efforts. He is a member of the high school judging team at Bemidji, and ranks highest in his class.

ST. HILAIRE QUINT DOWNED BY FISHER

The St. Hilaire high school basketeers journeyed last Friday night to Fisher and took the short end of a close score in a five period game. Fisher had the edge during the first half, but in second period the locals clearly outplayed them, and tied the score. In the extra time played, the local boys seemed to let up a bit and lost the game.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Halvorson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Jacobson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. H. Bruggeman and daughter and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hanson were guests Saturday evening at the Frank Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson visited Sunday at the Oscar Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and daughter of Middle River visited Sunday at the Elmer Erickson and Frank Peterson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Seeland and son, and Ethel Carlsness visited Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

Henry Sandberg and family, C. Roese and family visited at the Herman Sandberg home Sunday evening.

Rev. and Mrs. H. Sjogren and daughter of Thief River Falls, were guests Saturday evening at the Theo. Johnson home.

Elmer Erickson and family were guests Thursday at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese spent Saturday at the Albert Priebe home at Thief River.

C. A. Roese and family visited Wednesday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul and Mrs. Omdahl of Mayfield at the Arnt Wedul home.

Jack Winter of St. Hilaire, spent last week-end at the Adrian Anderson home.

Harvey Anderson of Black River visited here Wednesday with his cousin, Omar Seeland.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire, spent Friday at the Adrian Anderson home.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the church Friday evening, Nov. 29. Mrs. Theo. Johnson and Mrs. John Sjoberg are serving.

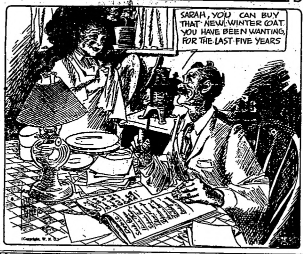
Roy Lokken and Alrich Erickson visited Sunday afteroon at the Nels Nelson home.

Harry Peelman, Evelyn and Myrtle Nelson, Harold Arne, Myrtle Snetting, Goldie, Vernon, Kenneth and Edward Finstad were visitors Sunday at the Carl Alberg home.

Elaine and LaVerne Borgie Cleo and Helen Alberg were at the N. Nelson home Saturday to help Pearl Nelson celebrate her 11th birthday anniversary.

Mr. Hoover said in his Constitution day speech that there is an invisible sentinel at the door of every home. He must have been referring to the well-known wolf.—Norfolk Ledger-Dispatch.

On the Right Side of the Ledger


SARAH, YOU CAN BUY THAT NEW WINTER COAT YOU HAVE BEEN WANTING, FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Electric light and power bills are due and payable on or before the 28th of November.

Fred Marquette and family left recently to spend the winter months in Kansas and Oklahoma.

Orville Gulseth has accepted a position as night fireman at Oakland Park Sanatorium at Thief River Falls and will enter upon his new duties latter part of next week.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson moved last week from their residence in southwest part of town to the former Hans Wilson place to reside during the winter months.

Another slushy snow fell over this area Monday this week. Roads are covered with ice as result of the thaw and are in dangerous condition for fast auto traffic. Warmer weather is forecast for latter part of this week.

A huge amount of turkeys have been marketed the past two weeks at the Land O'Lakes plant at Thief River Falls. Most of the birds have already been packed and shipped to reach eastern markets before Thanksgiving.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Olness of this village recently received word of the birth of a son at the home of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Stirling Olness at Westby, Wis. The newcomer was born November 13th.

Ole C. Johnson, formerly manager of the Carlson Mercantile Company store when it operated here a few years ago, and now with the Fairmont Creamery Company with headquarters at Moorhead, called on friends and former neighbors here Wednesday while enroute to Thief River to attend to business matters.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club will be held at the club rooms next Monday evening.

Dr. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday attending to his local dental practice.

Rev. M. L. Dahle, accompanied by his guest, Knute Lind, motored Tuesday to Donaldson and other points in that vicinity.

Knute Lind of Donaldson, was here Monday and Tuesday for a visit at the home of his friend and former neighbor, Rev. M. L. Dahle.

District court in this county re-opened again Tuesday morning after a recess of several weeks. Only a few cases remained on the calendar at the time recess was taken.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Agnes and Harvey Anderson, students at St. Hilaire High School, spent last week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Anderson.

Alfred Hallstrom, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom and Martin Peterson were visitors Sunday at the J. A. Anderson home.

Grace and Rudolph Erickson were visitors Sunday at the J. Naplin home.

Miss Edna Almquist, who has visited here at the home of her parents, returned Sunday to Grand Forks where she is employed.

Mrs. Carl Anderson, Myrtle Pearson, Mrs. Swan Johnson and son, Harry were callers Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Clausen were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Patton.

Carmen Highland of St. Hilaire, spent Saturday with her friend, Vivian Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes and son, and Irving Rotzler were guests Sunday at the R. J. McKercher home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist were visitors Monday at the Lars Rosette home south of St. Hilaire.

R. J. McKercher returned to his home Monday after spending a week visiting relatives and attending to business affairs at New York Mills.

Morris Gulseth of St. Hilaire, is visiting this week at the Albert Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Kruse and daughter, Shirley, and Darlene and Gertrude Lockrem spent Saturday shopping and visiting at Thief River Falls.

ALEXANDRIA POULTRY SHOW TO OPEN DEC. 3.

The 26th annual Douglas County Poultry and Northern States Turkey show will be held at the Alexandria Armory, December 3-7 inclusive, according to an announcement of H. M. Hanson, secretary of the Douglas County Poultry Association. An increased premium list and 16 silver trophies with numerous special cash prizes are being offered at this year's show.

Stengrimson Estate Case Now Being Tried

The fall term of district court was resumed Tuesday after a recess, only one jury case remaining to be tried, that of Jeanette Dostal vs. Mari Solheim as administratrix of the estate of the late Peter Stengrimson. The taking of testimony was still in progress this morning, and was expected to occupy at least the remainder of the day. Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold are representing the plaintiff, while F. W. Murphy is associated with H. O. Berve as defense cousel.

St. Hilaire Boy's Spuds Exhibited at Moorhead

Bliss Triumph potatoes raised by Hubert Huff, St. Hilaire 4-H club worker and son of C. R. Huff, are entered in the Red River valley potato and onion show, which got under way at Moorhead Wednesday to continue thru Friday. Hubert won first prize with his exhibit at the Pennington county 4-H achievement day at the fair grounds October 12.

BACK FROM JUNIOR SHOW

Eight Pennington County 4-H Club members who won free trips to the Junior Livestock Show at St. Paul which was held Nov. 11-15, returned home last week after having a most enjoyable time at the Show. While the Pennington County boys and girls did not manage to garner any sweepstake prizes, they had some very fine exhibits and were given honors accordingly.

NEW OIL STATION TO OPEN FORMALLY

Arrangements have been made for formal opening of the new Land O'Lakes co-operative oil station in St. Hilaire tomorrow, Nov. 22. While the station has been in operation for over six weeks, no formal opening has been held because officials were busy elsewhere and could not be present. People thruout the territory are cordially invited to pay the new station a visit tomorrow and get acquainted. Favors will be given to all who make purchases the opening day. Manager Norby and other officials of Land O'Lakes at Thief River are expected to be here for the opening. A number of changes and improvements, which had to be postponed because of lateness of the season this fall, will be made at the new station next spring.

Gigstad-Black

Miss Alice Gigstad, daughter of Mrs. Hilda Gigstad of this village, and Robert Black whose home is a Blackmoor Farm northeast of the village, were united in marriage Wednesday, Nov. 7, at Thief River Falls. The young couple is well known all thruout the community, and both have a host of friends who will join in wishing them lifelong happiness and unbounded success.

Cathelineau-Clausen

Miss Marie Cathelineau, formerly of this village, was united in marriage to Mr. Geo. C. Clausen at Decorah, Iowa., on Saturday, November 9th. Mr. Clausen is in charge of a subscription soliciting team travelling in this part of Minnesota at the present time. Mrs. Clausen visited with friends here both Saturday and Monday while they were temporarily located at Thief River Falls. For the present they will reside at Minneapolis, but plan to make their home in Texas. Friends here join in expressing best wishes.

Please Note:—Because of next publication day falling on a holiday, this paper will, if possible, be printed a day earlier than usual. All church notices, correspondence, etc., should be in the office not later than Monday next week.

SCHOOL CARNIVAL FRIDAY EVENING

Pupils of the local school are going to entertain the people of St. Hilaire at a real carnival Friday night this week. A small entrance fee will be charged at the door which not only admits one to the evening's entertainment but gives one a free chance on one of the many door prizes donated by the business places in the village.

Home made candy will be featured at stands near the landing on second floor. Among the different forms of amusement provided for will be Bingo, a beauty parlor, fish pond, a corn eating contest, etc. In the latter the lucky guesser wins a rooster. A basketball shooting contest will be staged for those who feel they are adept at that sport. You are also invited to meet your friends at the "Rogues" gallery. See them as they appeared fifty years ago—more or less. Last but not least will be the Cafeteria where delicious lunches will be served.

Thruout the evening votes will be sold, and the girl receiving largest amount of votes will be crowned "Carnival Queen." The following girls have been chosen by the student body as candidates for "Queen": Edna Prestby, Irene Volden, Hazel Huff, Doris Hagglund, Neoma Durheim, Evelyn Gigstad, Ruth Brink, Ellen Janda and Mildred Hanson. Be sure to be on hand when the doors open at 8 o'clock Friday evening this week.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council held at the council room Nov. 4 at 8.00 P. M. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved. On motion the following bills were allowed:

Denn Ewing, police duty	$ 2.00
Paul Ortloff, police duty	8.00
Marvin Olness, police duty	2.00
O. Gulseth, watching fire	2.00
Nels Pearson, 7½ hours labor	1.88
Ole Branum, 4 hours labor	1.00
Larson Bros., supp. for Amanda Pearson	6.00
L. G. Culver, glasses and treatment for Amanda Pearson	14.00
Al Brink, judge of eelction	3.25
Amelia Dahl, judge of election	3.25
Leo. Carpenter, judge of election	3.25
Paul Roy, clerk of election	3.25
S. Olness, clerk of election	3.25

Next meeting of the council will be held at Satterberg's office.

No further business, meeting adjourned.

S. M. Olness, Clerk
A. Satterberg, Pres.

Desert Crops; No Water

Soviet scientists have successfully raised such crops as wheat, rye and barley in the Kara Kum desert without irrigation.

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Patronize
YOUR Creamery

Your home creamery deserves your most intensive co-operation. Built by the community to provide a better market for the main community product, it has always paid as much or more than other similar plants for butterfat.

A large volume of butter manufactured, means lower costs per pound, and better returns to butterfat producers. Boost your creamery and it will pay you big returns.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Conestoga Wagon Drivers First to Keep to Right

Why do American drivers keep to the right instead of to the left as in England and some Continental countries? In the new Columbia Encyclopedia drivers of the famous Conestoga wagons are credited with originating the custom because they rode the left wheel horse. The wagons, often called "ships of inland commerce," carted freight over the Allegheny mountains before the railroads were built in 1850.

The Conestoga wagon originated in Pennsylvania before the Revolution, according to the encyclopedists. It was pulled by a six-horse team and was capable of carrying a five-ton load. The bottom of the wagon box was curved, rising at both ends so that in going up and down hills the goods would shift less easily and the end-gate be subject to less strain. The prairie-schooner was a modification of the Conestoga wagon.

A Law Every Mother Should Know and Observe

Never Give Your Child An Unknown Remedy without Asking Your Doctor First

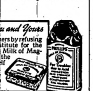
According to any doctor you ask, the only safe way is *never* to give your child a remedy you don't know *all* about, *without asking him first.*

When it comes to "milk of magnesia," that you know everywhere, for over 60 years, doctors have said "PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia for your child."

So—*always* say *Phillips'* when you buy. And, for your own peace of mind, see that your child gets this; *the finest men know.*

Safety for You and Yours

You can assist others by refusing to accept a substitute for the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. Do this in the interest of yourself and your children—and in the interest of the public in general.



PHILLIPS'
Milk of Magnesia

face "Broken Out?"

Start today to relieve the soreness—aid healing—and improve your skin, with the safe medication in

Resinol

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

WNU—Y 47—35

Gifts of Great Value

The best gifts we get are from those who have nothing but themselves to give.

CONSTIPATED 30 YEARS

"For thirty years I had chronic constipation. Sometimes I did not go for four or five days. I also had awful gas bloating, headaches and pain in the back. Adlerika helped right away. Now I eat sausage, bananas, pie, anything I want and never felt better. I sleep soundly all night and enjoy life." —Mrs. Mabel Schott.

If you are suffering from constipation, sleeplessness, sour stomach, and gas bloating, there is quick relief for you in Adlerika. Many report action in 30 minutes after taking just one dose. Adlerika gives complete action, cleaning your bowel tract where ordinary laxatives do not even reach.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika checks the growth of intestinal bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your stomach and bowels a real cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

WASHINGTON DIGEST

National Topics Interpreted

BY WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Washington.—Several times in these columns I have adverted to criticisms that have been made of the Constitution and have reported the nature of attempts to obtain amendment of that document which is as old as our nation itself. I have reported to you likewise how President Roosevelt, himself, had hinted, if he has not said frankly, that the Constitution ought to be amended so that some of the policies for which he and his New Deal stand could be made operative. I have called attention as well to an apparent assurance that there will be a political campaign battle next year on these questions.

Our Constitution

Now, because of developments within the past few weeks, I propose to discuss another phase of these attacks on the Constitution and their concealed purpose. Frankly, I cannot avoid the conclusion that many of the criticisms of our Constitution have as their main objective the clipping of wings of the Supreme court of the United States. I am convinced that many of the demands for amendment of the Constitution to permit broader latitude by congress are nothing more nor less than a disguised move to take away some of the independence which the court has and which, in my opinion, it ought always to possess. Further, I have no doubt that these "borings from within" represent the activities of those individuals of whom there are thousands who are not in sympathy with our form of government. So, if I am to serve my purpose as your observer in Washington, I would fall short of my duty were I not to say that in the election of the next congress lies the answer whether we will retain our Constitution and our traditions as a republic or whether we will lapse into some form of state socialism or of a proletarian government akin to that of Russia.

• • •

It was back in 1904 that the late Chief Justice Edward Douglas White—a former United States senator from the Democratic South and a former Confederate soldier—felt it necessary to make a public observation about the work of our highest legal tribunal. At that time there were certain attacks and criticisms being heard, none of a direct nature, to the general effect that the Supreme court followed the majority opinion of the nation's population. There were likewise veiled remarks that the Supreme court attempted to usurp power which was not its own. Strangely, present-day criticism and attacks have had much the same flavor. To those of that day, Chief Justice White said:

Supreme Court

"No instance is afforded from the foundation of the government where an act which was within a power conferred, was declared to be repugnant to the Constitution because it appeared to the judicial mind that the particular assertion of constitutional power was either unwise or unjust."

I have heard, and no doubt you have heard, assertions by unthinking people to the effect that since the court has held some New Deal laws unconstitutional, it was simply old-fashioned, outdated, or as Mr. Roosevelt said, its decisions were taking us back to the "horse and buggy days." Of course, anyone who has observed the Supreme court; anyone who has studied its precepts and examples; anyone who has considered the soundness of its logic and philosophy, cannot help reaching a conclusion that the Supreme court is not now and never has been an agency of government that is susceptible to the effects of rabble rousing or is influenced by suddenly developed waves of public opinion. It has consistently adhered to the principle of interpreting laws and administering justice without regard for the effect of its decisions upon the political plans or aspirations of individuals or groups.

I do not believe that a drive to limit the power of the Supreme court or use it in any other way than as the Constitution's drafters intended will be successful. Many people with whom I have come in contact, however, anticipate a drive of serious import. It may be that they wish to see it or it may be that they believe our Constitution is not sufficiently flexible and that we can hardly change the Constitution without changing the power of the Supreme court. However that may be, it does appear that the time has arrived for those who would be Americans and who would have America last as a Republic to be on their guard and to know before they vote for members of the house and senate whether those members are going to support and defend the Constitution, the Supreme Court and the things for which the Constitution and court stand in our national life. It is a non-partisan question; it is a non-partisan issue, and I think it is of as much importance as any question before the American people today.

• • •

All of this is highly important because of pending cases in the Supreme court. I need only recall to you that there are before the court for adjudication cases involving the validity of the Agriculture Adjustment act, the right of the federal government to control labor and employers as it has done in the Guffey Coal bill, the program of government in business as represented by the creation of the Tennessee valley electric layout and the sales of its product in competition with private industry, and four or five others of lesser consequence. I think it is generally agreed that the court will hold some of these legislative policies to be unconstitutional. Certainly, legal opinion is thoroughly divided and some of the lawyers must be right in their guesses as to the court's decrees. In that event, there will be disappointments. Those officials who have sponsored the various programs and projects that are now come into question will suffer because their pride will be hurt. The next step, a result that always obtains, the disappointed ones will attempt to find a goat on whom they can lay the blame. The goat undoubtedly will be the Supreme court but the general reverence held for the court will not permit open attacks upon it. Instead, these disappointed ones will seek to accomplish their purpose in another way, namely, by changes in the Constitution that will curb the power of the court. It will not be the first time that this has been done or that drives against the court have taken place. Proposals to change the power of the court by constitutional amendment or otherwise occurred in 1823, 1826, 1868, in the 1890's and again in 1923. Fortunately, congress rejected those proposals in every instance. It is to be hoped that congress will do it again.

Now, we have a total of four proposals in congress designed to accomplish changes in the power of the court. Probably the most important of these is that by Senator Norris of Nebraska who advocates a constitutional change that would give the Supreme court exclusive power to pass upon constitutional questions of law, and to pass on those questions within six months after enactment of the legislation in question.

On the surface, this would appear to be a meritorious proposition but I have found, in discussing it with men equipped to analyze the proposal, it contains some elements of grave danger. If such a provision were operative at the present time, for instance, it would be easy for some of the brain trust to make it impossible for the court ever to have an opportunity to declare the act constitutional or unconstitutional. The course that was pointed out to me was this: By the expedient of allowing a new law to be inoperative through non-enforcement for a period of six months, its terms could never be brought into question. If the administrative official did not seek to enforce the law and bring violators to the bar of the court within the six-month period the law would go on the statute books until repealed by congress.

• • •

Senator Norris likewise has argued that the Supreme court should never be allowed to declare an act unconstitutional unless two-thirds of the nine justices were in agreement in that regard. He has bitterly opposed rulings of the court which were decided on a five to four basis; so it seems the Nebraska senator may have a beautiful theory that could easily go off at a tangent when applied to humans.

Norris' Argument

Most of the other proposals now in congress will get nowhere in congressional consideration and, therefore, reference to them will be omitted. It remains as a possibility, however, that the next election could bring in enough rabble-rousing demagogues to put through resolutions proposing that the Constitution be amended. Of course, those resolutions from congress have to be adopted by the 48 states but it has always been the case that if proposed amendments to the Constitution are checked in congress the major battle has been won.

I do not know, nor do I care to predict, how the farmers of the country will react to a decision by the Supreme court holding AAA unconstitutional. Certainly, they will be disappointed but whether this disappointment will result in a concerted movement by them to amend the Constitution to permit operation of present AAA policies is a question only time can answer. There is this much that can be said, however, and it has no relation to politics: I believe they will regret it if they seek to open up the Constitution to amendments. If they do succeed, they will then find that all of the other interests in this country will be clamoring for changes and the result probably be a muddy mess.

© Western Newspaper Union.

"Deadwood Dick"

"Deadwood Dick" was Richard W. Clarke (1845-1930) and he was a frontiersman of the Black Hills district. Joining a party bound for gold digging in that region, he became a noted character, taking part in the Sioux wars, acting as express guard on stage coaches and aiding United States marshals in suppressing lawlessness. His alliterative name was popularized by dime-novel writers.

World Wheat Supply Is Cut 330,000,000 Bushels

This year's world wheat supply will be about 330,000,000 bushels less than in 1934-35, according to the Bureau of Agricultural Economics report on world wheat prospects.

Production is estimated at about 3,430,000,000 bushels and the world carryover outside of Russia at 800,000,000 bushels, or a total of about 4,230,000,000 bushels. Production last year was 3,459,000,000 bushels and carryover 1,100,000,000 bushels, or a total of about 4,559,000,000 bushels. The short crops this year will reduce world carryover by the end of this season to between 400,000,000 and 500,000,000 bushels, or not much more than normal world carryover prior to 1928.

On We Go

One generation's luxuries are the next generation's necessities.

IRON DOG GROWLS

The use to which the phototube, popularly known as the electric eye, is put are literally numberless. One of the most peculiar is used by a practical joker to give voice to an iron dog on his lawn. When a visitor approaches he is startled by growls, for on his approach he interrupts a beam of light focused on an electric eye and that sets off the vocal mechanism—a big, raucous buzzer.—Oil Power.

"Calumet sure gives you your money's worth, with that Big New 10¢ Can!"

SAYS MRS. W. W. HICKEY, OF CHICAGO, ILL.

"THERE'S a lot of good baking in that 10c can of Calumet," observes Mrs. Hickey. "It's worth more than a dime any day!

"Of course, with my big family I get the full-pound can—and it's only 25c now. As long as I bake, Calumet will be in my pantry!"

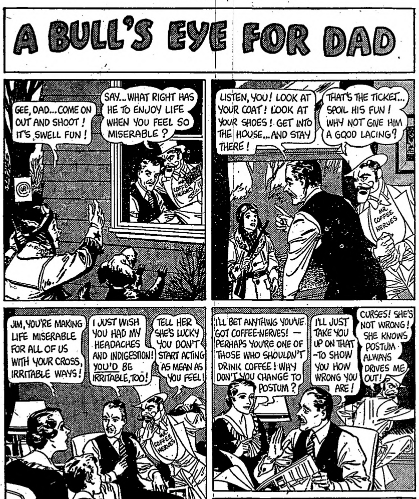
Grandfather Rommel, who was a baker for 40 years, says: "Calumet takes the guesswork out of the job nowadays."

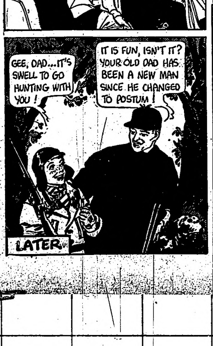
CALUMET
DOUBLE-ACTING
BAKING POWDER

LOOK AT THE NEW CALUMET CAN!
A simple twist . . . and the Easy-Opening Top lifts off. No delay, no spilling, no broken fingernails!

WHAT makes Calumet so dependable? Why is it different from other baking powders? Calumet combines two distinct leavening actions. A quick action for the mixing bowl—set free by liquid. A slower action for the oven—set free by heat. This Double-Action produces perfect leavening.

All Calumet prices *are lower!* Calumet is now selling at the lowest prices in its history...The regular price of the Full-Pound Can is now only 25c! And ask to see the new 10c can—a lot of good baking for a dime—with Calumet, the Double-Acting Baking Powder. A product of General Foods.


A BULL'S EYE FOR DAD
GEE, DAD...COME ON OUT AND SHOOT! IT'S SWELL FUN!
SAY...WHAT RIGHT HAS HE TO ENJOY LIFE WHEN YOU FEEL SO MISERABLE?
MR. COFFEE NERVES
LISTEN, YOU! LOOK AT YOUR COAT! LOOK AT YOUR SHOES! GET INTO THE HOUSE...AND STAY THERE!
THAT'S THE TICKET... SPOIL HIS FUN! WHY NOT GIVE HIM A GOOD LACING?
MR. COFFEE NERVES
JIM, YOU'RE MAKING LIFE MISERABLE FOR ALL OF US WITH YOUR CROSS, IRRITABLE WAYS!
I JUST WISH YOU HAD MY HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION! YOU'D BE IRRITABLE, TOO!
TELL HER SHE'S LUCKY YOU DON'T START ACTING AS MEAN AS YOU FEEL!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
I'LL BET ANYTHING YOU'VE GOT COFFEE-NERVES! — PERHAPS YOU'RE ONE OF THOSE WHO SHOULDN'T DRINK COFFEE! WHY DON'T YOU CHANGE TO POSTUM?
I'LL JUST TAKE YOU UP ON THAT -TO SHOW YOU HOW WRONG YOU ARE!
CURSES! SHE'S NOT WRONG! SHE KNOWS POSTUM ALWAYS DRIVES ME OUT!


GEE, DAD...IT'S SWELL TO GO HUNTING WITH YOU!
IT IS FUN, ISN'T IT? YOUR OLD DAD HAS BEEN A NEW MAN SINCE HE CHANGED TO POSTUM!
LATER

"WHY was coffee bad for you, Dad? ...I thought it was bad just for us kids!"

"Oh, no! Many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee upsets their nerves, causes indigestion or keeps them awake nights!"

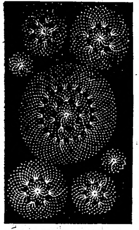
• • •

If you are bothered by headaches, or indigestion, or can't sleep soundly . . . try Postum for 30 days. It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make . . . costs less than half a cent a cup. It's delicious, too . . . and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U. 11-35
Please send me, without cost or obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
*Name*____________________
*Street*____________________
*City*__________ *State*__________
Fill in completely—print name and address.
(This offer expires July 1, 1936)

"Luncheon" Set to Crochet and Starch



By GRANDMOTHER CLARK

The open network pieces make beautiful service pieces for an attractive table setting. Four sizes in the combination. Center piece 23 inches, plate doily 14 inches, salad doily 10 inches, tumbler doily 5½ inches. Only one center is required for any size set. The other three pieces can be made up in any number. These pieces require starching to hold their shape. Tinting in pastel shades of green, pink, yellow, adds much to the attractiveness of the entire set.

Package No. 743 contains sufficient extra heavy Mountain Craft crochet cotton to crochet a seven-piece set. Two each of the small pieces and one 23-inch center. Two packages will make a 19-inch set service for six and one center.

One complete package No. 743—thread and instructions will be mailed for 40 cents. Instructions only 10 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. B, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose stamped, addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

No Recreation

Any man shrinks from going home to trouble after he has had a hard business day.

Do You Ever Wonder

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Ask Your Doctor and Find Out

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

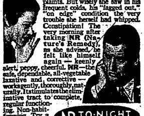
Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

Game of Life

The game of life usually starts with a bawl and a racket.



What SHE TOLD WORN-OUT HUSBAND

She could have reproached him for his fits of temper—his "all in" complaints. But wisely she saw in his frequent colds, his "fagged out," "on edge" condition the very trouble she herself had whipped. Constipation! The very morning after taking NR (Nature's Remedy), as she advised, he felt like himself again — keenly alert, peppy, cheerful. NR—the safe, dependable, all-vegetable laxative and corrective — works gently, thoroughly, naturally. It stimulates the eliminative tract to complete, regular functioning. Non-habit-forming. Try a box tonight. 25c — at druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 25c box of NR or a 10c roll of Tums (For Acid Indigestion.)

MINNESOTA NEWS

Karlstad—Under the direction of Harry Hydal a school band is being organized here.

Waseca—The American Crystal Sugar Company of Mason City, Iowa, has completed its sugar beet harvest in this vicinity. Farmers sold 4,600 tons.

St. James—A survey disclosed the dole is abolished in Watonwan county for the employable man. Able-bodied individuals are either absorbed in private-employment or on WPA projects.

Bronson—The six-months-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Vagle, farmers near here, burned to death when the crib caught fire from an overheated range while the parents attended to the milking.

St. Paul—Governor Olson was 44 years old Nov. 13, Wednesday. In shirtsleeves while preparing some official business, he said he expects to have thrills and much excitement during the rest of his life.

Granite Falls—Thieves who visited the Peter Lanners farm trucked away 12,900 pounds of meat, pigs and poultry—200 bushels of wheat, six Poland China hogs, 28 pigs and 80 Rhode Island Red hens.

Hillsboro—Drinking a quantity of car radiator antifreeze almost proved fatal to Phil Patrick, transient. Found near death in a railroad car, he improved sufficiently at the county jail to leave town the day following.

Minneapolis—The agricultural adjustment administration may purchase 2,000 carloads of Minnesota potatoes in order to aid in getting rid of the surplus, R. A. Trovatten of the dairy and food department, said.

Minneapolis—An approximate 25 per cent reduction in farm electric rates will be put into effect January 1 by the Northern States Power Company through five midwestern states, it was revealed. It affects about 3,500 farmers.

Preston—A woman was sentenced to a three-year term in the Shakopee women's reformatory for stealing cattle. She is Miss Madeline Green, who pleaded guilty to a charge of second degree grand larceny growing out of the cattle theft several weeks ago.

Rushmore—Raising turkeys pays in the opinion of Mrs. A. G. Thom who showed a check for $7,166 after marketing 2,188 birds at an average of $2.88 each for a net profit of $2,488. Mrs. Thom has 1,666 turkeys for egg production and next year's trade.

South St. Paul—The 1935 junior livestock show at South St. Paul was brought to its close when nearly 1,000 of the youthful exhibitors were guests at a dinner and entertainment program in the Masonic building, St. Paul. The show was concluded with an auction sale of all entries.

St. Paul—Kenneth Haycraft, former University of Minnesota football star, now an investigator for the state securities commission, is reported as heading the list being considered as secretary to Governor Floyd B. Olson, succeeding Vince Day, recently appointed Minneapolis municipal judge.

Minneapolis—Heavily loaded with miscellaneous merchandise, the last barge of the season pulled away from the municipal dock, bound for New Orleans. The load marked the end of the most successful tonnage year in history of the restoration of upper river traffic. The line will resume operation about April 1, 1936.

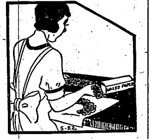
Pine City—Approximately 19,000 acres of woodland in Pine county will be made into a public playground and health restort for the underprivileged, H. W. Lathrop, director of state parks, said following announcement that President Roosevelt and the resettlement administration had approved purchase of the land. The area for this project is considerably enlarged in its amended form. The area is in the form of a triangle, spreading out from the point where the Kettle river enters in the St. Croix, northeast of Pine City, to highway No. 48, with the two rivers serving as boundares on the east and west.

St. Paul—Dr. Charles E. Cotton, executive secretary of the Livestock Sanitary Board, will be guest of honor when leaders in the fight to control tuberculosis among humans pay tribute to leaders in the fight for eradication of the disease among cattle at the 29th annual dinner meeting of the Minnesota Public Health association to be held at the Nicollet hotel, Minneapolis, Friday, November 22. Speakers will include Dr. Morris Fishbein, Chicago, editor of the Journal of the American Medical association; Dr. C. H. Mayo, Rochester, president of the Minnesota health group; Dr. J. A. Myers, professor of preventive medicine at the University of Minnesota; and F. E. Murphy, publisher of the Minneapolis Tribune.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson bet a prize Minnesota hog against a prize Iowa hog with Governor Clyde I. Herring of Iowa on the outcome of the Iowa-Minnesota football game. Governor Herring will deliver the pig in person.

Proctor—Frank Cain, 40, a railway conductor, became crazed after a marital fight here, defied authorities after barricading himself in his home here, and shot himself through the heart. His body was found was found when police entered the tear gas fume-filled hosue.

Housewife's Idea Box



To Store Laces

If you have laces which you do not intend to use for a long time, do not just lay them in a box or drawer until wanted. They are likely to be ruined by dry rot. To prevent this, wrap the laces in waxed paper. Then store them away in a box. They will keep very nicely in this way.

THE HOUSEWIFE.

© Public Ledger, Inc.—WNU Service.

IT WORKED FOR ME

Women should take only liquid laxatives

MORE people could feel fine, be fit and regular, if they would only follow the rule of doctors and hospitals in relieving constipation.

Never take any laxative that is harsh in action. Or one, the dose of which can't be exactly measured. Doctors know the danger if this rule is violated. They use *liquid* laxatives, and keep reducing the dose until the bowels need no help at all.

Reduced dosage is the secret of aiding Nature in restoring regularity. You must use a little less laxative each time, and that's why it should be a *liquid* like Syrup Pepsin.

Ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, and if it doesn't give you absolute relief, if it isn't a joy and comfort in the way it overcomes biliousness due to constipation, your money back.

The Old Urge

All persons over sixty should be privileged to take life easy—if they want to. Most of them don't.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust —

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Cuticura Cares For Your Skin

The medicinal and soothing properties of the **Soap** not only thoroughly cleanse the skin, but are most beneficial and helpful to it. If you are troubled with itching of pimples or other skin eruption the **Ointment** will quickly relieve.

Soap 25c. Ointment 25c and 50c.

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA WAFERS *The Original* MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

Both Parties Find Cheer in State Elections

J. A. Farley

REPUBLICANS shouted loudly that the victory of their party in the New York state election was a terrific blow to the New Deal and a repudiation of President Roosevelt. The Democrats declared it was no such thing. James A. Farley, who is both national and state chairman of the Democrats, gave them their cue when he declared recapture of control of the legislature by the G. O. P. was "normal" and that the Democratic vote for assembly candidates taken as a whole exceeded the Republican vote by more than half a million, which was something of an exaggeration.

The Republicans gained nine additional seats in the assembly, giving them 82 to 68 held by the Democrats. Only two senate seats were involved in the contest, both to fill vacancies. One of them went to a Republican and the other to a Democrat, leaving the setup of the upper legislative body unchanged.

In 45 cities of the state, the Republicans elected 33 mayors, including Roland B. Marvin of Syracuse, possible nominee for governor next year. The President saw Hyde Park go Republican and Farley failed to hold his own district in Rockland county.

The Democratic organization in New York came through strongly and menaces the prospect of a re-election for Mayor LaGuardia, observers hold. The Fusion forces, which turned Tammany out two years ago, crumbled.

In Philadelphia S. Davis Wilson, Republican, was elected mayor, but the vote was close enough for the Democrats to call it a virtual victory for the New Deal. Cleveland, Columbus and 23 out of 42 other cities and towns in Ohio chose Republican mayors, and so did a number of municipalities in Massachusetts. Connecticut Socialists re-elected Jasper McLevy mayor, and Democratic mayors were returned in Hartford and New Haven. Republicans gained control of the New Jersey legislature, but Hudson county, including Jersey City, went Democratic by a record vote.

Results in the spectacular election in Kentucky gave the New Dealers a real reason for rejoicing, for A. B. Chandler, known as "Happy," the Democratic candidate for governor, who had the support of the national administration, handily defeated Judge King Swope, the Republican nominee. This despite the fact that Democratic Governor Lafoon had declared himself against Chandler and threw his support to Swope. The referendum on repeal of the state prohibition amendment gave the repealists a good majority.

In Virginia and Mississippi all the Democratic nominees were elected which was to be expected.

George Accepts Offer of Greek Throne

THREE Greeks went to London to invite George II to return to the throne, in accordance with the plebescite of the Greek people. Deeply moved, he replied:

"I shall never forget the past. I shall return almost immediately to my beloved people. May we have divine guidance to bring happiness, peace, and prosperity to our Greece!"

Following the ceremony, the forty-five year-old monarch, with the Princes Paul and Peter and the Princesses Catherine and Olga, the latter a sister of the duchess of Kent, attended a special service of thanksgiving at the Greek orthodox church. Then the Greek king lunched with King George and Queen Mary of England at Buckingham palace.

Norris Wishes to Retire From the Senate

GEORGE W. NORRIS, veteran Republican independent senator from Nebraska, has announced that he desires to retire from the senate. He is seventy-four years old, and has served 32 years, including ten in the lower house, and said: "I am no candidate. I am getting old. Younger men can and should carry on the work which I have tried to do during my years as senator."

Senator Norris

His friends in Washington and Nebraska could not see any available fit man to succeed Norris, and expressed the belief that he could be persuaded to run again, either as a Republican, or as an independent if both parties in Nebraska nominate men whom he regards as stand-patters.

Senator Borah of Idaho, informed of Norris' announcement, said: "If I could do it, I would command him, for his country's sake, to change his mind."

Roosevelt Will Visit Chicago Dec. 9

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT has accepted an invitation from Edward A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau federation, to appear before that organization in Chicago on December 9 and deliver an address. Mr. Roosevelt will arrive in Chicago at nine o'clock that morning, make his speech, and start back to Washington three hours later.

The President's promised trip to Indiana to take part in the dedication of a memorial to George Rogers Clark at Vincennes has been postponed until June of next year, when he will also visit the Texas centennial exposition in Dallas.

Omens for Luck Are Still Guide

Superstition Rules Many Activities, Especially in England.

Old superstitions remain and new ones are added. When winners in the Irish Sweep were asked to say to what they attribute their good luck, a heavy percentage replied that they had a "lucky number" to thank. (The number 13 was considered both lucky and unlucky.)

Others attributed their good fortune to spiders, "money spiders" particularly, and one individual believed he won because he had carried a piece of coal about with him since the dawn of 1933. One gave the credit to a fall of oak leaves upon him, and another wrote: "Last year was the first time that swallows built on my property, and my wife said immediately, 'Oh, don't disturb them, swallows bring good luck.'"

In England superstition is not confined to the countryside; it is to be found even in the center of business London. No member of the Rothschild family, for instance, will shake hands with a customer in his own bank or place of business. The Rothschilds consider it unlucky to do so.

Again, London's Bush house has eight of its pillars ornamented and one plain. The idea, derived from the ancient Greeks, is that God alone can achieve perfection and that man therefore could not attempt it.

Practically every member of the London Stock exchange carries a mascot. One especially favored is a crooked coin, a sixpence for choice. But for the crooked coin to bring luck it must have been given to you. You must not have received it in change.

For the last 70 years, a well-known diamond merchant asserts, the fortunes of his firm have been influenced by a large and beautiful sapphire. This merchant is K. D. Parikh of Antwerp and Bombay, and the sapphire, which came from the Kashmir mines, was bought by his grandfather 40 years ago.

The gem is named "Shani," which means "Luck Bringer." It is kept in a special safe, on New Year's day. Once it was sold and immediately misfortunes befell the firm. It was bought back, and all went well.

"Shani," which originally cost $10,000, has gained so remarkable a reputation that $60,000 was offered for it not long ago. The offer was rejected.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

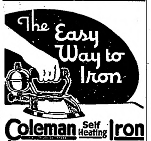
Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Coincidence

William J. Crittenden, Pittsburgh, Pa., former vice consul to Mexico, visited his brother, T. T. Crittenden, Jr., at Kansas City. The item was reported in the "Forty Years Ago" column of a local newspaper. It was just a coincidence. He also had visited his brother on the same date in 1895.

LONGEST FIRE-BREAK

The Ponderosa Way, said to be the longest fire-break in the world, is nearing completion, J. H. Price, writing in American Forests, reported recently. It extends lengthwise through a major part of California, from the Pitt river in the north to the Kern river in the south, a distance of 650 miles. It varies in width from 50 to 200 feet, and follows the lower edge of the Ponderosa pine-belt, protecting the pines from fires starting in the foothills below.



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INSTANT LIGHTING

Iron the easy way in one-third less time with the Coleman. Iron in comfort any place. It's entirely self-heating. No cords or wires. No weary, endless trips between a hot stove and ironing board. Makes its own gas. Burns 96% air. Lights instantly—no pre-heating. Operating cost only ½¢ an hour. See your local dealer or *write for FREE Folder.*

THE COLEMAN LAMP & STOVE CO.
Dept. WU313, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa. (5313)

HORSE SALE We sell from two to four hundred horses every Monday in the year at Jamestown. All sold by us on commission for farmers. We want agents to buy old, blemished horses for slaughter.
THE ELDER HORSE SALE COMPANY
JAMESTOWN - - - NORTH DAKOTA

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Roll dev. 8 supertone prints & 1 enlargement in Easel Frame or 2 enlargements without Frame. 25c coin, Reprints 3c ea.
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Send list of what you have and what you need.
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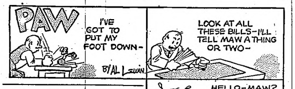
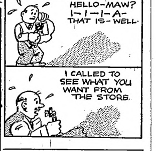


PAW
I'VE GOT TO PUT MY FOOT DOWN—
BY AL LEWIN
LOOK AT ALL THESE BILLS—I'LL TELL MAW A THING OR TWO—

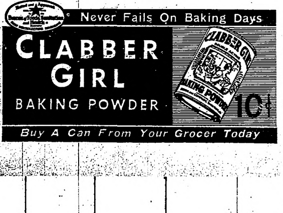
YOU DON'T NEED A SPYGLASS TO FIND QUALITY IN WRIGLEY'S
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
P 317
AFTER EVERY MEAL



HELLO—MAW? I—I—I—A— THAT IS—WELL·
I CALLED TO SEE WHAT YOU WANT FROM THE STORE.

Wrong Simile

If some buxom miss complains that she doesn't see how she's gained so much weight since she eats just like a humming bird, tell her this: Each of the 17 humming birds at the St. Louis zoo eats four times its weight in food daily.



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Buy A Can From Your Grocer Today

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Martin Olson, age 31, died November 25th from injuries received in a runaway accident the previous Sunday. Funeral services were held from the United Lutheran church with Rev. M. Gjerde officiating.

Chas. Tedford, a former resident of St. Hilaire, died Thursday, Nov. 17, at his home at Cass Lake.

A fire caused heavy damage that week at the Korstad clothing store at Thief River Falls.

Miss Tess Hughes, private secretary to State Librarian King, was a guest here at the home of her sister, Mrs. Mike McAndress.

Friends of Chas. Fellman, sheriff-elect of Red Lake county, gave a farewell banquet in his honor at the Hotel Markham. Plates were laid for thirty-two.

COMMUNITY CLUBS PICK COMMITTEES FOR SHOW DEC. 13

To Handle Various Details of Entertainment at Auditorium

Committees representing the Smiley, Wyandotte, Rocksbury, Steiner, Kratka and Silverton community clubs were appointed at a meeting in the farm bureau office last week to arrange various details in connection with the community club program to be presented at the Auditorium Friday evening, December 13. A meeting of the general committee announced last week will be held next Monday evening.

Following are the personnel of the various committees: Program: Mrs. Axel Engelstad, chairman; Mr. and Mrs. Owen Weckwerth, Otto Saugen, Alda Gunderson and P. H. Wright. Properties: Otto Meyer, chairman; Fillmore Malberg, C. H. Toomey, Walter Lendobeja, P. H. Wright and Ray Groom. Finance: Mrs. Prestby, chairman; Alfred Solem, Mons Engelstad, James McCrum, Bernice Woolson and Harold Jorstad. Publicity: R. A. Werner, chairman; Mrs. Otto Netteland, William McCrum, Severin Barstad, Henry Waale and Matt Gerardy.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, 8 p. m.
Nov. 24: Sunday school at 10:00. Services at 8 p. m.

Thursday, Nov. 28, 8:00 p. m. Luther League meeting at the church.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Thursday, Nov. 21, 8 p. m. Luther League at the Parsonage.

Friday Nov. 22, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday Nov. 24, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School.

Thursday, Nov. 28, 10:00 a. m. Thanksgiving Service.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Nov. 24, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Friday, Nov. 29, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church. Mesdames T. Johnson and John Shoberg entertain.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Nov. 24 Services: Sunday school at 10 a. m. Services at 8:00 p. m.

Aid Friday, Nov. 22 at 3:00 p. m. Thanksgiving Day service at 11:00 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran: Services at 11:00 a. m. American. Board meets after service.

Clearwater Lutheran— Services at 2:00 p. m. Budget offering.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Friday, Nov. 22, Ladies Aid at the church at 2:30 P. M.

Sunday, Nov. 24, Sunday school at 10:00 A. M.

Services at the church at 10:30 A. M. on Thanksgiving Day.

OLSON IS SEEKING PROGRESS ON RED LAKE RIVER WORK

Declares Project Has Been Held up by WPA Organization

Final approval of the Lac Qui Parle water conservation project in Minnesota as a WPA project was announced Monday by Governor Floyd B. Olson.

Governor Olson said, it would cost $1,236,738 and provide jobs for about 2,000 men. He said he hoped to remove Tuesday the last obstacle to approval of the Roseau river and Red Lake river projects which he said were being held up in the works progress engineering division.

The Roseau and Red Lake projects, he said, had been approved by President Roosevelt and Comptroller General McCarl but were being delayed by the WPA.

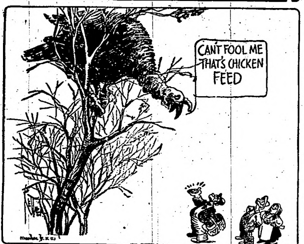
The Governor estimated the three water conservation projects would put 5,000 men to work. He said there was not sufficient unemployed labor in the counties affected but that workers would be taken from the cities and housed in barracks. He said work could start immediateyl because much of the preliminary work had been done.

We Use Most Sulphur

The United States is the world's largest consumer of sulphur, using it in making such things as paper, fertilizers, explosives, rubber, paints and chemicals.

OPENING
of the
CO-OP. OIL STATION
will be
Friday, Nov. 22
Favors will be
given with
all purchases
Everyone Invited

Roosting High



NEW TRAFFIC CODE FOR STATE URGED BY SAFETY GROUPS

Changes in Motor Vehicle Laws to be Asked of Legislature

A new state traffic code designed to simplify present traffic laws, remove obsolete regulations, add new ones and speed up prosecutions has been prepared for submission to the legislature when it meets in special session in December.

The new code, backed by automobile clubs, safety organizations, the railroad and warehouse commission and the state highway department, embraces findings of state and national safety conferences. Copies are being printed by the Highway department and will be distributed to all state senators and representatives prior to the session, as well as to other interested groups.

Designed to replace the present traffic code, adopted principally in 1927 the new act would eliminate many features outgrown by modern traffic conditions both of rural highways and city streets. If it becomes law the code will automatically force all city ordinances to conform in a large measure. Sharp changes, designed better to protect the motorist and the pedestrian, have been made. Some of them are:

Traffic signs, including stop-go signals, would gradually be made uniform throughout the state.

A new charge, "negligent homicide", would be created to apply where the operation of a motor vehicle "in reckless disregard of the safety of others", results in the death of any person within one year. This charge would be a gross misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for up to one year or a fine of up to $1,000 or both.

Drunken driving, reckless driving and failure to stop after an accident would become misdemeanors, thus permitting speedy trials in any municipal or justice court. Quicker revocation of drivers licenses also will be possible. At present drunken driving charges are tried in municipal courts in cities of the first class but must face long delays for district court sessions outside the large cities. In reduing both charges from gross misdemeanors to misdemeanors the punishments are reduced to imprisonment for up to 90 days or a fine of up to $100 or both, but sponsors of the bill believe more charges would be filed and conviction would be more certain.

Speed laws would be changed to eliminate the old " 15 miles an hour" minimum in certain localities. The proposed law defines prima facie evidence of speed "greatter than reasonable and prudent" as over 20 miles an hour in any business district, over 25 miles an hour in any residential district and over 45 miles an hour on any other stretch of highway not designated as dangerous by the commissioner of highways. It would also make driving at a speed so slow as to interfere with traffic a law violation.

The bill would permit passing at either the right or left on any highway having room for four traffic lanes. It is now unlawful to pass on the right anywhere in the state.

All "U" turns on curves or crests of hills would be prohibited.

The bill would give the commissioner of highways power to regulate design and operation of all school busses.

It would require safety glass, six months after the passage of the act, in vehicles used for transportation of passengers for compensation, in school busses and, after one year, in all new motor vehicles.

It would require a reflector on the rear of all vehicles in addition to the regular tail light.

It would require proper control of headlights on meeting other vehicles, such as dimming or lowering of beams.

Any driver involved in an accident causing death, injury or $50 property damage would be required to report to the commissioner of highways, whether the accident was in a city or on the rural highways.

Pedestrians on highways would be required to face traffic, walking on the left side of the road, and at night to wear clothing of a visible color or carry a light.

Organizations backing the new bill include Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth Automobile clubs, the Minnesota League of Municipalities, State Safety Concil, Minnesota Public Safety committee, trucking and transport organizations and the National Safety council. It has been endorsed generally by automobile clubs throughout the state. W. F. Rosenwald, chief maintenance engineer of the State highway department, is chairman of the committee which drafted the revised code. The committee was formed at the invitation of the League of Municipalities.

Chauffeurs' Licenses Required to be Renewed This Month, Holm Says

Mike Holm, secretary of state, calls attention of all chauffeurs to a change in the law made by the last legislature which becomes effective this year. Now, as before, chauffeurs licenses may be renewed during the month of November for a fee of $1.00 and without examination. The new law extends the time for renewal without examination for 30 days, but if application is not made before the first of December an additional charge of $1.00 as penalty must be paid.

"We have absolutely no authority to waive the penalty," said Mr. Holm, "so we trust that chauffeurs will send in their applications for renewal during the month of November and thereby avoid the doubling of the fee."

Application blanks for renewals were sent to all licensed chauffeurs before November 1. Many were returned because the licensee evidently had moved to a new address without reporting to the department. Any chauffeur who has not received his application blank should write immediately to Mike Holm, secretary of state, Saint Paul, and the required blank will be supplied.

Third Party Is Needed, Governor Olson States in New York Address

Governor Floyd B. Olson of Minnesota declared Friday night in New York City, that a third party, founded on the economy of abundance and production for use, was the nation's solution for a crisis developed by "decadent capitalism".

Governor Olson, a leading third party figure and candidate for the United States senate from Minnesota on the Farmer-Labor ticket, made his first important appearance in the east as a third party advocate from the platform before a meeting sponsored by the Commonwealth Federation of New York.

"We can expect only reaction from one of the old political parties," he said, "and sincere but ineffectual reform from the other.

80 Prospective Patrons Sign for Electric Line, Says Senator Tungseth

Senator E. L. Tungseth, who has been cooperating with residents of the Goodridge vicinity in seeking the installation of electric service from this city as a federal rural electrification project, announced this week that approximately 80 prospective patrons of the line had been signed to date He stated that a tentative rate of 2½ cents a kilowatt hour had been quoted by the city administration to supply current for the line, the same rate as is now charged by Warren for patrons in Alvarado. At a well attended meeting Monday evening in the school house near the Kratka bridge, a committee was named to continue an investigation of the project in that community.

HUNTING SEASON COMES TO CLOSE

With the closing of the pheasant season on November 12 and the migratory waterfowl and bob white quail seasons on November 19, the 1935 hunting season has come to a close. Mink and skunk seasons are now open and will last until February 15 and May 1 respectively. The raccoon season, also open, terminates December 1.

BIDS TO REMOVE GRADE CROSSINGS ON T. H. 59 ASKED

Marshall and Kittson County Projects Included in Call for Bids

Bids on Minnesota's first large group of railroad grade crossing elimination projects, to be financed with special federal funds, will be received by the state highway department November 29, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner. Included are projects on Highway 59 in Marshall and Kittson counties.

Elimination of 13 grade crossings by the relocation of highways, and grading work preparatory to the elimination of 2 more crossings by means of overhead structures, will be accomplished by the projects included in this letting. Paving jobs in Crookston and Grand Rapids also are listed in the November 29 jobs.

The work will be in Itasca, Kandiyohi, Kittson, Marshall, Ottertail, Pipestone, Polk, St. Louis and Washington counties. Estimated cost of the projects is approximately $400,000.

Following are the jobs for which bids are asked:

Trunk Highway Number 2 in Crookston, one mile, 14,000 square yards of concrete paving and a minimum of 12,000 man hours of empolyment.

T. H. No. 59 between north Marshall county line and 3 miles southeast; elimination of one grade crossing over Soo Line Ry., involving 3.4 miles of grading and 60,806 cubic yards of excavation.

T. H. No. 59 between one mile south of Bronson and Halma; elimination of 2 grade crossings over Soo Line Ry., involving 4 miles of grading and 68,501 cubic yards of excavation.

T. H. No. 59 between Karlstad and south Kittson county line; elimination of 2 grade crossings over Soo Line Ry., involving 2.3 miles of grading and 45,620 cubic yards of excavation.

Shevlin Man Files for Governorship Thursday

Seeking the Farmer-Labor nomination for governor at the June, 1936 promary, Adolph W. Olson of Shevlin filed as a candidate Thursday. Olson was the second candidate to file. The first was Edgar B. Barnard of Anoka.

High-Power Salesman

"Satan," said Uncle Eben, "is de high-power real estate man dat threw Adam and Eve out of deir homes so's he could build it up like it is now."

FOUR DEER FIND "HOME SWEET HOME" BEST PLACE

Moorhead—"Home Sweet Home" apparently means as much to a deer as to a human being. The four deer recently liberated from the "bull pen" at the Moorhead zoo and driven north along the river to "freedom" and an opportunity to forage for themselves, refused to leave town. The day after they were released they returned to the park and have been hanging around ever since, hungry and forlorn. As a result they have created somewhat of a problem. Recent snows have covered the ground furnishing but little chance for animals to find enough to eat. Not only that says Nels N. Melvey, park commissioner, they were born in the zoo and have not learned how to shift for themselves. Park funds are low—the deer were released to save the expense of feeding them, but Melvey is considering asking for donations toward a fund to keep the animals until spring, when they would have a better chance of finding feed in their natural habitat.

BIDS WANTED

Sealed bids will be received by the Hazel Co-operative Creamery Association up to 11:00 A. M., Monday, November 25, for delivery of about 100 cords of three (3) foot length, split, green body poplar wood. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.
Hazel Co-op. Creamery Ass'n.
1tc

BIDS WANTED

The board of School Dist. No. 12 at Hazel, Minn., will receive bids up to and including Saturday, Nov. 30 for delivery of eight cords of green, split, body poplar wood in four foot length. Board reserves right to reject any or all bids. Arnt Wedul, Clerk.
N2i-28c

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR
Amazing! 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes 'rundown' batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe. South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!
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. . . Clean as Electric Light!

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M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer
For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W
ERICKSON & LUND
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FUNERAL SERVICE
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Phone:
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THIEF RIVER FALLS
FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 | St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Nov. 28, 1935 | Number 22

SPECIAL SESSION OPENS ON MONDAY

Legislators from all districts of the state leave latter part of this week for St. Paul to be on hand for opening of the special session of the state legislature called by Governor Olson for December 2nd. Organization meetings of the two groups have been held during the past two weeks, and after opening of the session these groups will decide whether the session will be thrown open to introduction of all types of bills, or will be confined to a limited schedule of work. If the first named course is taken, it is very likely the special session will continue until some time in January, otherwise it may end before the Christmas holidays. Among the most pressing matters to come up will be social security or old-age pensions, new tax laws and new methods of taxation to provide funds for administering the old-age pension act.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Bunard Lindquist visited Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson.

Miss Anna Rosette and Edwin Rosette and Mrs. Harry Winter and Joan visited Wednesday at the K. G. Lindquist home.

Vernon Lindquist was a Thief River Falls caller on Saturday.

Miss Gladys Anderson spent the week end at the home of her father Felix Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and daughter June and son Edgar were visitors on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and children Lorraine, Doris and Kenneth visited at the Felix Anderson home on Friday evening.

There will be a Luther League meeting at the Black River Church on Thursday evening, Nov. 28.

Lorraine and Kenneth Swanson is visiting at Thief River Falls at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson.

Morris Gulseth who has visited the past week at the Albert Anderson home returned to his home on Friday.

Felix Anderson and daughter Gladys were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Alex Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace, Marie and Rudolph spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. K. G. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and children visited at the Felix Anderson home on Saturday.

Miss Ellen Larson spent the week end at the home of her brother Anton Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson and Mrs. Chas. Bengtson, Evelyn, Gladys and Melvin visited on Sunday at the Ole Larson home.

Misses Olive Mae Laudmann and Neoma Durheim and Elaine Avelson visited with Vivian Lindquist Thursday evening.

Habits of Baldpate Duck

The baldpate duck, also known as the American Widgeon, feeds mostly on vegetables, says the American Nature association. It has been found from Alaska to Central America. It builds its nest of grass and down in a marsh, and lays six to twelve eggs. It is of moderate size with much white below and on the wings.

NEW STATION OPENS

About three hundred people from village and surrounding territory attended the formal opening of the new Land O'Lakes co-operative oil station last Friday. Free lunch was served to all who visited the new place during the day. Because of cold weather setting in so early last fall, it was found necessary to delay part of the remodeling work until next spring. Manager Olness reports a nice run of business at the station, and a good increase is noted each week.

SCHOOL CARNIVAL IS WELL ATTENDED

A good sized crowd turned out Friday night for the carnival given at the school building, and sponsored by the school pupils. A neat one act play was given prior to the carnival proper, and later people were invited to visit the various places of entertainment provided. A candy booth, keno game, fish pond, cafeteria, etc., were all well patronized. Gross proceeds of the evening amounted to about $90.00 of which more than half is clear and will be used for school activities.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and daughter, Carol Ann and Erling Anderson visited at the C. A. Roese home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Arthur Anderson spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Peter Vik home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son Blake of Fertile and Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire visited at the Oscar Seeland home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby and sons Gordon and Elton of Erskine, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children visited at the Carl Prestby home Sunday.

Phoebe Anderson is spending a few days visiting at the Morris Odegaard home in Thief River Falls.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Clara Church Friday evening, November 29. Mrs. Ted Johnson and Mrs. John Sjoberg are serving.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon of Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday.

Mrs. Helmer Berg visited at the Arnt Wedul home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese were supper guests Saturday evening at the Ary Roese home at Thief River Falls.

Phoebe Anderson visited at the C. A. Roese home Wednesday.

Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire spent a few days of last week visiting at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children were dinner guests at the Anton Peterson home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and Carol Ann, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg were supper guests at the Henry Sandberg home Sunday evening.

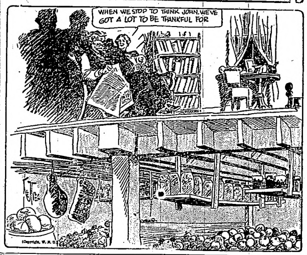
Fox Terrier puppies for sale. Call on Walter Hilligoss, Citq. 1tp

Canal Boat Passengers Useful

Frequently passengers on the old Ohio canal boats had to get out at the locks to help the boatmen open the gates and get the vessels through.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Thanksgiving


WHEN WE STOP TO THINK JOHN, WE'VE GOT A LOT TO BE THANKFUL FOR
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Annual fall term of district court in this county closed Friday at Thief River Falls.

The M. E. Community Aid will be entertained by a group of ladies at the church Friday, December 6th. All welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Black have gone to Farmington where they will be employed on a farm during the winter months.

Orville Gulseth leaves this week to take over his duties as night fireman at the Oakland Park Sanatorium at Thief River.

A good attendance was noted at bi-weekly meeting of the B. M. Club held Monday evening at the club rooms in the Bilden & Olsen building.

Roy Engr., son of Mr. and Mrs. Sigward Engh of Edinburg, N. D., came last week to spend the winter months with his uncle, Wm. Engh, at his wood camp southeast of the village.

A new concrete floor has been laid in the creamery barbershop, and the place is to be redecorated. While this work is being done, W. Corbet is using the Harry Winter shop across the street.

There will be no school either Thursday or Friday this week in order that members of the teaching staff may spend Thanksgiving Day and the week-end at their respective homes.

RED CROSS MEETING

Next meeting of the Red Cross will be held at the home of Mrs. R. Larson next Tuesday, Dec. 3 at 2:00 P. M. We invite all who feel interested in this work to come and join with us. Whether a member or not, you are heartily welcome at the meeting. We also wish to remind you of the "Red Cross Christmas Cheer Boxes."

Curran-Patterson

Relatives here have received word of the marriage of Donald Patterson, son of Mrs. Anna L. Patterson of Minneapolis, to Miss Irene Curran of Hibbing, Minn. The ceremony occurred Friday, November 22 at the home of the bride at Hibbing. Mr. and Mrs. Patterson left the following day for San Francisco, Calif., where he has accepted an engineering position. Numerous friends in this community will join in expressing best wishes to Mr. and Mrs. Patterson.

Punishment for Crimes

Crimes vary greatly in kind and penalty throughout the world. England imposes a 20-year sentence for carrying a revolver without a permit, India gives 25 years for killing a cow and China inflicts the death penalty for chopping down a camphor tree.—Collier's Weekly.

Senator E. L. Tungseth of Thief River Falls, visited briefly with friends in this village Monday morning.

Annual business meeting of the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will be held at the church parlors Friday, December 6th.

Mrs. O. G. Mathison of Red Lake Falls has been assisting this week at the Johnson Cafe here which is operated by her brother, Elroy Johnson.

A large crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday evening at the Young & Olsen hall. Much better attendance has been noted at these gatherings since cold weather set in.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. L. Best are the happy parents of a daughter born Nov. 25th.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Diekmann, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Blomhuf and Miss Alvina Diekmann left Thursday for their homes at Fairmont after visiting with friends here.

Mrs. Geo. Swanson, Margaret and Irene Schneider called Thursday at the Mrs. Annie Lindbloom home.

Norma Anderson, who is employed at Thief River Falls, spent last week-end at her home here.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and Harry Sevre were visitors at the Emil Larson home Thursday.

Carl Lindbloom was a caller Sunday at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Blomhuf and Alvina Diekmann were visitors Tuesday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Ruben Rux and family and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck spent Thursday and Friday in Fargo visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin visited Sunday with relatives at Holt.

Lillian Larson spent a few days last week at the J. A. Erickson home at Thief River.

Alex Swanson and family were visitors Friday evening at the Felix Anderson home.

Marie Schneider, Fred Diekmann and Chas. Schneider called Tuesday evening at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son, Raymond and Miss Bernice Anderson of St. Hilaire, and Grace and Esther Mosbeck visited Sunday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Arnold and Arthur Johnson motored Tuesday to Fargo and returned.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hihle visited Monday at the Emil Larson home.

Nick Schalz and family were visitors Sunday at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Quail Most Useful

The quail is believed to be our most useful insectivorous bird, considering the country as a whole.

BACK FROM WESTERN TRIP

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg returned Thursday night after a very enjoyable auto trip to Denver, Colo., where they visited at the home of his brother, Albert, whom they had not seen for about thirty years. They also visited with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Peterson at Laramie, Wyo. While in Denver they took occasion to visit a number of historical and interesting points in that state. They had a most delightful trip, finding no snow on the whole route except in northern half of Minnesota.

VILLAGE ELECTION SET FOR TUESDAY

The annual village election takes place next Tuesday, Dec. 3rd. No filings have been made for any of the offices to be filled, so voters will receive ballots with blank spaces in which to fill in such names as they choose. The officers to be elected will be a president of the council for a one year term; a councilman for a three year term, and a justice of the peace for two years. Other village officers were elected for two year terms last year and hold over until next year.

CONTRIBUTED

Captain John Berling of Thief River Falls was a caller in town one day this week. Mr. Berling is now actively engaged in relief work for The Good Samaritan Army, that well merits its name, and the public in general has well found this out in the last three months. We find misleading statements reflecting on Mr. Berling's character has been circulated and Mr. Berling presented credentials proving that the charges made against him were unfounded.

Some two weeks ago Captain J. L. Emmans formerly of South Dakota, affiliated with The Salvation Army of Thief River Falls stated that Captain Berling had in his employ two women well known as Salvation Army workers in the past, which is true, and we wish to state that two St. Hilaire girls whom we are well proud of, come from a good reliable family, and we love the stand they take in extending the cause of God and their fellowman. We wish them success in this relief effort in Pennington county and elsewhere. We are asking the endorsement of every good citizen and the general public at large.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$1.11
Durum	.82
Rye.	.32
Barley	.25
Oats	.17
Flax	1.59
Butter	.37
Eggs	.24 and .28

CELEBRATE GOLDEN WEDDING NOV. 10TH

Mr. and Mrs. William Eickhoff of Wittenberg, Wisc., formerly residents of St. Hilaire, celebrated their golden wedding anniversary Sunday, Nov. 10 at the First Lutheran church at Wittenberg following afternoon services. Appropriate addresses were made by Revs. T. August Lillehei, H. M. Mason and N. B. Ursin. Songs were sung by a ladies' quartette and the church choir. Dinner was served in the church parlors by the Ladies Aid society. Covers were laid for twenty members of the family at a table decorated in yellow and white with a wedding cake as a center piece. About 200 guests were served cafeteria style.

Among the guests were Harold Eickhoff and family of Antigo, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Aubol and two children and Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hed and two children, of Crandon, Peter Simonson of St. Hilaire, Minn., Chris and Oscar Larson, Mrs. Emil Vetting and son, Arnold, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Larson and Mrs. Joseph Jacobson of Manitowoc. Mrs. A. J. Hed, of Crandon, was also a guest at the wedding fifty years ago. The decorations at Sunday's function were in yellow and white with flowers, candles and gilded horseshoes. A purse of silver was handed to Mr. and Mrs. Eickhoff.

Miss Laura Larson and William Eickhoff were married November 8, 1885 at St. Hilaire and resided here until they moved to Wisconsin some over twenty years ago. Mr. Eickhoff, a native of Brooklyn, N. Y., is 75 years old, and Mrs. Eickhoff, who was born in Wisconsin, is 72. Both are in good health.

Five children were born to Mr. and Mrs. Eickhoff, they being Harold of Antigo, Mrs. Henry Hanson of Wittenberg, Miss Dora of Chadron, Neb., and Mrs. Martin Hagen of Nashwauk, Minn. Another daughter, Mabel, died in infancy. Mrs. B. E. Burkee and Mrs. Mary Aubol of St. Hilaire are sisters of Mrs. Eickhoff. Friends in the old home community will join in extending congratulations and best wishes to Mr. and Mrs. Eickhoff on their golden anniversary.

GOING TO ARGYLE

Friends here have received word that Theodore Skatrud, formerly of this village, and now G. N. station agent at Aneta, N. D., is soon to be transferred to Argyle, Minn. The Skatrud family left here about two years ago to locate at Aneta. Friends in this section will be pleased to know they will again locate in Minnesota.

Friendly Competition Or Greediness

We believe in friendly competition. We believe it is the whip that makes the mare go, and that it is an important factor in the business world.

Fair, legitimate competition is one thing, and greediness is quite another. When we see a strong co-operative creamery constantly endeavoring to expand their territory at the expense of their weaker co-operative competitors, we are inclined to compare them with the small boy who ate so many green apples that they gave him the stomach ache. "Delivering the Goods" to the utmost to the dairymen of your territory is to be commended. Overlapping into the territory of a sister creamery is plain greediness and an economic waste, as it costs money to haul cream long distances, and someone must pay the bill.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Washington.—One of the New Deal policies about which there is an ever increasing complaint is its wanton destruction of the civil service. It used to be said, under Democratic and Republican administrations alike, that it was next to impossible to get a government job except through examinations conducted by the Civil Service commission. That is, there were few appointments available other than under civil service below the rank of Presidential selection. Now, the scene has changed to such an extent that there is little chance to get in the government through civil service and the bulk of the appointments therefore are of a purely politically-indorsed character.

Ignore Civil Service

I do not mean to say that the Civil Service commission has shut up shop, although it has been virtually dehorned, but I do emphasize that as of September 30—the latest pay roll figures for the government—the number of civil service workers was only slightly more than half of the total on the government pay roll exclusive of the army, navy and Marine corps and Civilian Conservation corps.

The Civil Service commission continues to issue its monthy statements on the government personnel but they are becoming increasingly less reliable because one of the most difficult things to get in Washington these days is the accurate figure on the number of workers employed by Uncle Sam. The commission records are complete as far as they go but they fail to go far enough. At this time, for example, the Civil Service commission reports that the government pay roll covers 794,467 employees. That figure, however, does not include the vast army of employees of the Agricultural Adjustment administration who are scattered in every county in the nation. I have heard estimates that the number of these county chairmen, inspectors, investigators, etc., exceeds 110,000 but whether that is too large or too small I cannot be sure for the reason that there is no way by which the number can be checked. Similarly, it is next to impossible to ascertain the number of workers in some of the newer agencies, created under the guise of emergency conditions, because they too are scattered far and wide but the fact remains that the personnel of the government has been expanded more rapidly than ever in history and to the highest recorded peak even for war time.

* * *

Personnel Increases

The number of employees on June 30 was given by the commission as 719,440 from which it will be seen there has been an increase of more than 75,000 in three months. That is, there has been that much of an increase for which the commission has records, but again it must be remarked that the commission has no way of compelling some of the alphabetical agencies to supply it regularly with the number of employees on their pay rolls.

The number of federal employees aside from the military services when Mr. Roosevelt took office was approximately 585,000. The number of employees on the federal pay roll when Mr. Coolidge retired and Mr. Hoover became President was roughly 545,000. From these the enormous growth of the government bureaucracy is at least hinted if not demonstrated fully.

Then, there are more yet to come. Several new agencies were created under acts of the last congress and others have since been created by executive order of the President. Take the Rural Rehabilitation administration, for example. Prof. Rexford Guy Tugwell, who used to be brain truster No. 1, has a fund of $250,000,000 with which to play and obviously Mr. Tugwell will need a great staff to assist him. The National Youth administration is another new one. It will not have as much money as Mr. Tugwell but it is starting its operation with $50,000,000—and that is quite a chunk of money to most of us. The National Labor board is hardly organized yet and the Social Security board has just begun to arrange a setup. Likewise the board to administer the Guffey coal law—a little NRA for the soft coal industry—has been appointed and is operating with only a few clerks. It cannot get along without a sizable corps of inspectors and examiners and investigators. It will have to have an extensive research staff in order that it can be supplied at all times with whatever facts and figures it needs or wants. So it goes on through the list almost unending.

One newspaper columnist had the audacity to say in his column the other day that if Relief Administrator Harry Hopkins really wants to solve the unemployment problem he ought to turn his attention to the government itself. At the rate of expansion, the government probably could be made to absorb the 3,500,000 unemployed to whom Mr. Hopkins was preparing to give work by December 1.

* * *

Where's the Jobs?

December 1 is hereabouts. But Mr. Hopkins has not succeeded in his much publicized plan to give all of the 3,500,000 unemployed workers jobs. He was doomed to failure from the start. He announced, it will be remembered, that all federal relief was to end on November 1, by which time he figured that made-work would be available for the 3,500,000. This figure was the topmost limit for which the federal government was to be responsible. The states and municipalities were to take care of the remainder of roughly 5,000,000 who had to have help.

November 1 came along and Mr. Hopkins changed the date to December 1. He did this after consultation with the President who announced with considerable emphasis that he meant just what he said and that federal relief was going to stop as of December 1. But it seems the machinery was too ponderous to get in motion in time to absorb all of these workers. Most folks recognized it weeks ago but Mr. Hopkins steadfastly clung to his dream and that dream, like so many others, was dissipated in the thin air and sank almost without trace.

* * *

Serious Problem

On top of this Hopkins failure has come a serious problem. It is serious for the administration not only because of the fact that winter is coming on and people must be fed and clothed but it is delicate from the political standpoint. In the last few weeks a considerable number of complaints have reached Washington officials from those who were provided with work. They contend that the government wage rate is insufficient to meet their needs. This results from the increased cost of living—higher prices for food and clothing and the other necessaries of life.

The administration is being blamed for this condition. Opponents of the New Deal are capitalizing this discontent. They are saying to the folks who find the wages too small that they have been made the victim of New Deal policies, such as tampering with the currency, nationalizing silver, paying bounties for reduced production on the farms and the like.

The upshot of the situation is that not only those on made-work who are paid by the government and those who are on legitimate pay rolls of industry are becoming thoroughly dissatisfied. They are demanding more money. I do not believe anyone can forecast what will happen. One thing is certain: if industry must increase wages, consumers will have to pay the price. There will be further increases in the things we all buy in event higher wages are obtained from commerce and industry. And, if the government raises wages to those on made-work, the drain on the treasury will be correspondingly faster. The taxpayer has to pay this. So all in all there is a difficult problem to be solved by the President and his relief advisers.

* * *

It's Some Big Job

Few of us ever stop to think what a job it is to maintain the supply of money in circulation. Omitting any consideration of the paper currency which keeps the gigantic bureau of printing and engraving operating 24 hours each day and considering only the coins that jingle, it requires the operation of two or three great plants to mint our money.

The bureau of the mint in the treasury gave out some figures the other day that seem to me to be most interesting. They are interesting because of their size. On the basis of these figures, it is calculated that there are actually in the pockets of the American people the following number of coins, each figure being an approximation: 1,000,000,000 dimes, 1,400,000,000 nickels, 5,500,000,000 pennies, 400,000,000 quarters, 200,000,000 half dollars and approximately 33,000,000 silver dollars.

These figures furnish an interesting commentary as well on our present modes of living. They supply a sidelight on our system of taxation which calls for pennies, nickels and dimes here, there and everywhere as a result of sales taxes. Besides, transportation systems like the street cars call for an exceptionally large quantity of the minor coins like nickels and dimes. One could enumerate a score of factors in modern life that compel each of us to carry and use these small coins.

The mint bureau is authority also for the information that even this stupendous sum of minor coins seems insufficient. The mints, accordingly, have been speeded up and they are now working at a rate almost double that of 1934. How much further they will have to expand cannot be foretold, but as an innocent bystander, I fear that if I have to carry coins in any greater number than I have had them loaded in my pockets, it is going to mean new business for the tailors. They will have steady work replacing trouser pockets.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Discipline of Seamen

Danger at sea may bring out either the best or the worst traits of human nature. Nothing can be more inspiring than the general discipline and courage shown on shipboard in most emergencies; nothing more sickening than the manifestation of panic in exceptional cases. In this respect a great responsibility devolves upon the commander. It is he who sets the example for both crew and passengers.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Hibbing—Hibbing's memorial to its soldier dead, a new $500,000 community building was dedicated.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson said a formal protest would be filed against a reduced tariff schedule on Canadian seed potatoes.

Little Falls—Crawford Sheldon, 71 years old, law associate of Charles A. Lindbergh, father of the transatlantic flier, died here.

Worthington—Banks in Worthington have more than $250,000 in deposits above the same time one year ago according to statements recently issued.

New Prague—Sleek cattle, fat hogs, and well-groomed sheep contended here for $5,000 in cash prizes as the annual four-day southern Minnesota livestock show was held.

Marshall—The city council voted to accept as a WPA project, construction of a municipal airplane hangar. Under the plan the city will appropriate $4,057 and the WPA $19,026.

St. Paul—Minnesota, with 35,928 relief workers on WPA projects, is far ahead of the national average for providing employment under the new federal set up, state WPA officials report.

Redwood Falls—F. L. Tout has just finished 25,000 games of solitaire, begun in 1929, playing upwards of 10 games nightly. He kept books on the solitaire game to determine winning percentages.

Hastings—Three hundred farmers of Dakota county attended a wheat control meeting at the courthouse here and virtually all of them signed applications consenting to reduce their wheat acreage.

Belle Plaine—The village fire department demonstrated its ability to meet an emergency by extinguishing with trivial loss, fire which threated a truck-load of whisky. Two cases were destroyed by the flames.

Staples—Striking a woman deputy sheriff a blow in the face that knocked out several of her teeth during a dance near Aldrich brought Neil Hallet of Staples a suspended sentence of one year in the state penitentiary.

Le Sueur—Carl Eastwood, editor of the LeSueur News-Herald, has been named chairman of the Minnesota Knox-for-President committee. Colonel Frank Knox of Chicago is a potential Republican candidate for president.

Fulda—Representatives of the Minnesota state railroad and warehouse commission conferred with county warehousing boards and county grain inspectors of southern and central Minnesota to outline provisions of the new corn loan program.

Minneapolis—A trail of nine dead and at least 32 wounded lay in the wake of Minnesota's hunting season, as 30 days upland game and waterfowl shooting ended. The casualty list included loss of one or both eyes, facial disfiguration and minor hurts caused by skin wounds.

Minneapolis—Figures from the bureau of records of the police department show the highest percentage of pedestrian deaths in automobile accidents for the first 10 months of the year in the city's history according to Frank C. Berry, director of safety of the Automobile Club of Minneapolis. Seventy-seven persons were killed.

St. Paul—Minnesota will produce 66,000,000 more bushels of corn this year than last, the crop reporting service of the United States department of agriculture estimated. The total estimated yield for 1935 is 142,791,000 bushels, as compared with 76,619,000 for 1934. The acre yield this year is 33 bushels. It was only 17 in 1934.

Minneapolis—Two train loads of new automobiles, representing the peak of the automobile industry's achievement, are here for the new Auto Show. In time these cars, and thousands like them, will be on the highways, but for the time being they were used for the sole purpose of showing the motoring public just how well the manufacturers have fulfilled their promise that the 1936 models would be better looking, more comfortable and more dependable than ever.

St. Paul—The state banking division has about 2,000 farms for sale, ranging from five to 1,500 acres each and priced from a few hundred to $7,000 dollars, Elmer A. Benson, banking commissioner announced. These farms were among the assets of state banks that are being liquidated and are offered by the liquidation department. A buyer can find what he wants, whether it be a chicken farm or subsistence homestead or a big wheat ranch. Mr. Benson said. Most of the farms are 40 or 80-acre tracts. Some are unimproved while others have complete stands of buildings. The average price that the banking division asks is $60 an acre for its farms, an increase of about 20 per cent over the 1933 average.

Stillwater—Operation of the Stillwater municipal barge terminal on the St. Croix river, saved the Minnesota state prison $20,206.25 in freight charges during the past year as compared to all-rail rates, a report of the state prison reveals.

St. Paul—Turkeys will put about $4,000,000 into the pockets of Minnesota farmers this year. There are fewer of them than in 1934 but market prices are around 25 per cent higher, L. L. Getten, manager of the egg and poultry department of Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc., said.

Household Questions

A little olive oil rubbed over paper that has stuck to a polished surface softens paper and makes it easier to remove.

* * *

Rings of canned pineapple browned and sprinkled with chopped green peppers and pimientos make an attractive garnish for steak, chops or roasts.

* * *

When potatoes are baked in their skins the moisture in potato supplies the steam that makes the texture of the vegetable soft and mealy, at the same time preserving the flavor.

* * *

House palms should not be exposed to the direct rays of the sun nor should they be placed near a radiator.

* * *

Always iron ecru linens on the wrong side. Ironing on the right side robs them of their luster.

* * *

Varnished dark woodwork will have a fine gloss if washed with warm water and kerosene. Add a cup of kerosene to a large pail of warm water.

* * *

Put the fork in the fat of steak when turning it. If put into meat, the juice will escape.

* * *

When pressing neckties, cut a piece of cardboard the shape of the tie and slip inside of it. Cover tie with a cloth and press with hot iron. There will then be no marks left by seams and hems.

* * *

Sheer wool crepe in the brighter colors makes very attractive side draperies. They are lined with eggshell sateen.

* * *

Gravy will not soak through the lower crust of a meat pie if the white of an egg is brushed over lower crust of pie.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Leaves Over 600 Living Offspring; 5 Generations

Over six hundred living descendants have been left by Engel Dine Janssen, a widow who has died at Esens, East Frisia, at the age of ninety-one years. The old lady had one husband and fourteen children, ten of whom married young, having in their turn an average of ten children apiece. These grandchildren married young in their turn, till at the end of her life Frau Janssen could point proudly to five generations of offspring.

Her family, from children to great-great-great-grandchildren, was spread over the whole region and beyond it.

NO UPSETS

The proper treatment for a bilious child

THREE STEPS TO RELIEVING CONSTIPATION

I II III

A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

ANY mother knows the reason when her child stops playing, eats little, is hard to manage. *Constipation.* But what a pity so few know the sensible way to set things right!

The ordinary laxatives, of even ordinary strength, must be carefully regulated as to dosage.

A liquid laxative is the answer, mothers. The answer to all your worries over constipation. A liquid can be *measured.* The dose can be exactly suited to any age or need. Just reduce the dose each time, until the bowels are moving of their own accord and need no help.

This treatment will succeed with any child *and with any adult.*

The doctors use *liquid* laxatives. Hospitals use the liquid form. If it is best for their use, it is best for home use. The liquid laxative most families use is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. Any druggist has it.

GOLDEN AFTERGLOW

A decade ago a Denver churchman comforted a lonely English immigrant girl who lay critically ill. She recovered then, but died recently after an emergency operation. Her will, filed for probate, left the $10,500 estate to the clergyman, Rev John W. Hudston, eighty-three.

Ringworm on Head, Child Cried All the Time

Cuticura Relieved

"Ringworm started with a white crust on my little boy's head. Then it turned into eruptions and his head was in a terrible way. These eruptions itched and when he scratched them they would burn, and more broke out. He could not rest, but cried all the time.

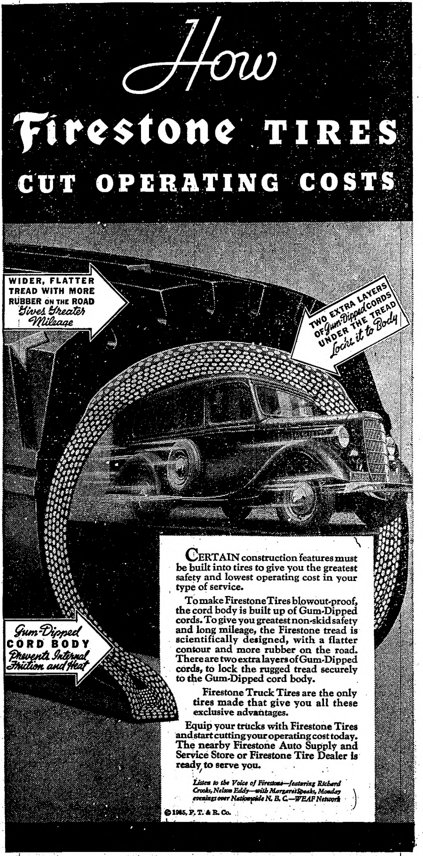
"I tried different remedies, but the eruption lasted one year. Then I used Cuticura Soap and Ointment, and now my boy's head is relieved. I will never be without Cuticura Soap and Ointment." (Signed) Mrs. Margaret Carter, 840 Greenmount Ave., Baltimore, Md., May 27, 1935.

Soap 25c, Ointment 25c and 50c, Talcum 25c. Sold everywhere. One sample each free. Address: "Cuticura Laboratories, Dept. R, Malden, Mass."—Adv.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

HORSE SALE We sell from two to four hundred horses every Monday in the year at Jamestown. All sold by us on commission for farmers. We want agents to buy old, blemished horses for slaughter.
THE ELDER HORSE SALE COMPANY
JAMESTOWN - - - NORTH DAKOTA


WIDER, FLATTER TREAD WITH MORE RUBBER ON THE ROAD Gives Greater Mileage
TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF Gum-Dipped CORDS UNDER THE TREAD Locks it to Body
Gum-Dipped CORD BODY Prevents Internal Friction and Heat

How Firestone TIRES CUT OPERATING COSTS

CERTAIN construction features must be built into tires to give you the greatest safety and lowest operating cost in your type of service.

To make Firestone Tires blowout-proof, the cord body is built up of Gum-Dipped cords. To give you greatest non-skid safety and long mileage, the Firestone tread is scientifically designed, with a flatter contour and more rubber on the road. There are two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords, to lock the rugged tread securely to the Gum-Dipped cord body.

Firestone Truck Tires are the only tires made that give you all these exclusive advantages.

Equip your trucks with Firestone Tires and start cutting your operating cost today. The nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Tire Dealer is ready to serve you.

Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Richard Crooks, Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C.—WEAF Network

© 1935, F. T. & R. Co.

More Humble About Our Opinions in New Kinship

At the moment, many people are deploring "a lack of leadership" in religion, says Lloyd C. Douglas in Cosmopolitan. "In my opinion, the confessed bewilderment of the churches is a sign of health and progress. The recent use of the soft pedal has made the prophet of more value to the people. They sense an intellectual kinship with the honest man who admits he is a bit at a loss to know exactly where we are.

"Editors who were used to saying the last word necessary for the adequate instruction of their constituents are writing in phrases tempered by a new shyness. Statesmen, teachers, parents, even half-grown children are no longer laying down their beliefs with a bang. We are all becoming humble about our opinions. This is the type of kinship we have needed more seriously than any other. It is somewhere along this road that we may find our peace."

Naturally

Those who tell jokes poorly suffer from being misunderstood.

LITTLE JACK HORNER
SAT IN A CORNER
AFTER EATING A LARGE PIECE OF PIE
HE STUCK IN HIS THUMB,
AND PULLED OUT A TUM,
(WHICH HE ALWAYS KEPT IN HIS VEST POCKET FOR JUST SUCH EMERGENCIES)

WHY MILLIONS CARRY TUMS!

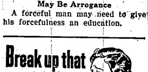
MILLIONS now know the smart thing is to carry a roll of Tums, always. Heartburn, gas, and other symptoms of acid indigestion have a habit of occurring at unexpected times. You don't have to drench your stomach with harsh alkalies which physicians have long warned may make the tendency toward acid indigestion worse. Tums, a real scientific advancement, contain no soda or other alkalies. Instead a wonderful antacid that simply neutralizes stomach acidity, the balance passing out of the body inert. Pleasant to eat as candy. Only 10c a roll. Put a roll in your pocket now.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY
TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE
TUMS 10¢ HANDY TO CARRY

FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 10c roll of Tums or a 25c box of NR (The All Vegetable Laxative.)

May Be Arrogance

A forceful man may need to give his forcefulness an education.



Perhaps the surest way to prevent a cold from "catching hold" and getting worse is, at once, to *Cleanse Internally*. Do it the pleasant teacup way. Flush the system with a hot cup of Garfield Tea—the mild, easy-to-take liquid laxative. *At drug-stores*

Write for FREE SAMPLE
GARFIELD TEA CO., Dept. 59
Brooklyn, N. Y.

GARFIELD TEA

Believe the Ads

They Offer You Special Inducements

● Sometimes in the matter of samples which, when proven worthy, the merchandise can be purchased from our community merchants.

WNU—Y 48—35

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA
The Original **WAFERS**
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Sanctions Against Italy Now in Effect

SOMETHING new under the sun is now being tried out—an economic war to put a stop to a military war. Fifty-two nations are united in the imposition of sanctions against Italy, which became an outlaw nation on November 18 by decree of the League of Nations. Four league nations, all unimportant, refused to participate. They are Austria, Hungary, Albania and Paraguay. Indirect support is given the league by two nonmember nations, the United States and Germany. Nearly all the world's chief ports are closed to Italian goods, and exports to Italy of arms, war materials and a long list of key products has stopped. Loans and credits for the Italian government, public bodies, corporations and individuals are forbidden.

Gen. Badoglio

Should this momentous action succeed, it would seem that the end of Benito Mussolini and the Fascist regime in Italy is in sight. Should it fail, the League of Nations fails, the British communications in the Mediterranean would be threatened, and the peace of the world would be menaced.

Standing steadfast against the sanctions, Premier Mussolini proclaimed the day on which they were established "a day of ignominy and iniquity," as had been declared by the Fascist grand council. The day was made a holiday, flags flew from all buildings and there were numerous angry demonstrations against the member nations of the league. The frontiers of Italy and its ports were closed to goods of those nations except for certain necessities. Restrictions of food, fuel and light were put in force.

As for the Ethiopian war itself, Mussolini announced an important change in commanders. Gen. Emilio de Bono was recalled with warm praise for having achieved his mission "under extremely difficult circumstances" and was to be elevated to the rank of marshal. Gen. Pietro Badoglio, chief of staff, was appointed to succeed De Bono as commander in chief of the invading armies.

The Italian forces in northern Ethiopia were preparing for a new forward movement, their objective being Amba Alaji, 40 miles south of Makale. It was learned that Emperor Haile Selassie had sent to his men in that region an order not to retreat further, so there were prospects of a real battle. Ten thousand well trained and well armed warriors from the rich province of Walega arrived at Addis Ababa to fight the Italians.

Treaty With Canada Is Made Public

AMERICAN business generally is pleased with the terms of the new trade treaty with Canada, made public simultaneously in Washington and Ottawa. Farmers and the lumber men of the northwest will not like it. High tariff advocates in congress are sure to attack the pact, but its terms cannot be affected for three years, even were congress to repeal the reciprocal trade act under which President Roosevelt acted in negotiating the agreement. It is considered a trade agreement rather than a formal treaty, and goes into effect January 1 next.

Government officials, foreseeing adverse reaction in some quarters because of some of the sliced American duties, sought to show the pact would lead to greatly increased trade and employment which would benefit the country.

President Roosevelt stressed that while duties were lowered on Canadian cattle, cream, seed potatoes and certain kind of lumber, quotas placed on these articles would prevent serious interference with the American market.

An analysis of the pact shows that the United States grants concessions to Canada on 79 major commodities, including:

Tariff slash on four-year-old whisky from $1 to 50 cents per fifth of a gallon.

Reductions in duties on specified quotas of beef cattle (from 3 to 2 cents per pound on animals over 700 pounds); dairy cows (2½ to 1½ cents); cream (56.6 cents to 35 cents per gallon); white or Irish seed potatoes (75 to 45 cents per 100 pounds); Douglas fir and western hemlock (50 per cent).

Reduced duties on lumber and timber of other kinds; cheddar cheese, turnips, apples, hay, maple sugar, live poultry, horses, halibut and some other fish; some leathers and ferro-manganese.

A pledge to keep on the free list Canadian pulpwood, newsprint, unmanufactured wood, shingles, lath, lobsters, certain furs, crude asbestos, artificial abrasives and fertilizers.

A promise to maintain the present 10 per cent duty on feedstuffs for animals.

On the part of Canada the duties are cut on 180 commodities, some of the leading concessions being: Reductions on wheat (from 30 to 12 cents a bushel); off-season fresh vegetables (50 per cent); vegetables imported in marketing season (35 per cent); most classes of farm machinery (50 per cent); industrial machinery (35 to 25 per cent); mining and textile machinery; radios (30 to 25 per cent); electric refrigerators; tinplate manufactures; dressed lumber; building materials; motor vehicles; cotton fabrics, furs, chemicals, silk fabrics, cotton manufactures, electrical apparatus.

Also rate cuts on oranges, grapefruit, nuts, iron and steel manufactures.

Place magazines and potatoes on the free list.

A pledge to grant the United States, on 767 articles, the lowest rates paid by any non-British country.

A promise to seek legislation to permit Canadians visiting the United States to carry $100 in American goods duty free back to their homes each month.

A pledge to liberalize the system of establishing arbitrary valuations on American products.

A promise to keep raw cotton on the free list and to put tractors on that list.

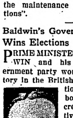
United States Will Not Interfere in Mexico

REQUESTS made by the Knights of Columbus that the United States government make an investigation of alleged religious persecution in Mexico have been denied by President Roosevelt in a rather sharply worded letter to Supreme Knight Martin H. Carmody. Mr. Roosevelt said:

"I decline to permit this government to undertake a policy of interference in the domestic concerns of foreign governments and thereby jeopardize the maintenance of peaceful conditions".

Baldwin's Government Wins Elections

PRIME MINISTER STANLEY BALDWIN and his Conservative government party won an impressive victory in the British parliamentary elections, although the Laborites succeeded in decreasing the Conservative majority in the house by about 60 seats. Baldwin himself was unopposed for re-election, but Ramsay MacDonald, lord president of the council and former prime minister, was badly defeated, as was his son, Malcolm, who has been minister of colonies. The elder MacDonald left the Labor party to form the national government, and the Laborites had been after his scalp ever since. The government party will have a majority of about 250 in the next house of commons.



Stanley Baldwin

"It was a splendid result," Baldwin said in a statement. "The country has renewed its support of the national government. It has expressed decisively its confidence in our will and ability to continue our work for national restoration and world peace."

The newly elected members of parliament meet at Westminster on November 26 to take their oath of allegiance to the crown. This procedure will occupy three days after which commons will adjourn until December 3 when King George will open the new parliament.

Clash in North China Is Imminent

WITH everything prepared for the proclamation of autonomy of North China, there was almost the certainty of serious fighting in that region between the troops of the Chinese National government and the forces of autonomy movement leaders. It was reported in Tokyo that Gen. Chiang Kai-shek, virtual dictator of the National government, had mobilized 300,000 soldiers in the northern provinces, chiefly along the Lunghai railroad in Shantung. The Japanese officials would not say what action Japan might take if Chiang Kai-shek should move his forces farther northward, but they admitted there probably would be a serious battle.

Shanghai heard that several Japanese troop ships had reached Taku, 27 miles southeast of Tientsin, to block the approaches to that city. Japanese forces already were massed at Shanhaikwan, main gateway to northern China at the east end of the great wall.

Farm Mortgage Amendment Is Declared Illegal

LEGISLATION designed to replace the Frazier-Lemke farm mortgage moratorium act after that law was declared unconstitutional by the United States Supreme court, was itself declared illegal by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals in Chicago.

The judges found, in effect, that the amendment adopted in August of 1935, reducing the moratorium period from five to three years, exceeded the powers of congress as did the original measure invalidated last May.

Bar Committee Upholds Liberty League Lawyers

NO CANON of ethics was violated by the lawyers' committee of the American Liberty league when it offered to defend gratis the constitutional rights of any citizen unable to pay fees for such defense. Moreover, the lawyers' committee is justified in preparing and disseminating "opinions upon legislation with particular reference to the constitutionality of such legislation."

Such is the opinion of the American Bar association's committee on professional ethics and grievances, given in response to a complaint made by C. N. Davie of Atlanta, Ga. The bar committee emphasized that it expressed "no opinion as to the soundness of the conclusions reached by the national lawyers' committee," and added:

"This group has organized and appears on the one side; a similar group may well organize and function on the other side. Such an eventuality is more to be desired than feared."

Filipino Commonwealth Is Established

SELF-GOVERNMENT became a reality for the Philippines on November 15, according to schedule, and it is now up to the islanders to utilize their independence wisely and safely, with only general supervision by the United States. In the presence of a great throng of distinguished persons in the magnificent legislature building at Manila, Manuel Quezon, veteran advocate of independence, was inaugurated as the first president of the commonwealth. Representing the United States were Vice President Garner, Speaker Byrns and a large party of senators and representatives with their wives. Many foreign governments sent unofficial observers, and the leading statesmen of the islands were present.

Manuel Quezon

After Quezon had taken the oath of office, Sergio Osmena, vice president, and the members of the new unicameral legislature were sworn in.

President Roosevelt was personally represented by Secretary of War Dern, who made a pleasant speech and read the proclamation, simultaneously issued in Washington, terminating the old government of the islands and establishing the commonwealth government which is to lead to complete independence of the archipelago in 10 years. A cablegram of congratulation also was received from Mr. Roosevelt.

Business Is Encouraged by Secretary Roper

IF SECRETARY ROPER in addressing the Associated Grocery Manufacturers of America in New York was speaking with authoritative knowledge of the intentions of the administration, business may feel considerably reassured. He said "the breathing spell which we are now enjoying is to be the end of governmental regimentation." He declared business was the "scapegoat" of the depression and he upheld the profit system. Of Mr. Roosevelt's announcement of a "breathing spell," the secretary said:

"This declaration of the President is clear-cut and concrete. It means specifically that the basic program of reform has been completed. It means that business no longer needs to feel any uncertainty as to what may come in the future with respect to governmental measures."

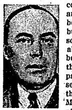
According to a Washington dispatch in the New York Times, informal orders have been issued by President Roosevelt to administrative officials to cut federal expenditures under the 1937 budget to $500,000,000 less than the newly estimated total for 1936.

As a result, the dispatch says, the lives of many federal bureaus and agencies were reported to be hanging in the balance.

The economy wave is heightened by signs of better business, the Times says.

Some Industries Won't Be Co-Ordinated

MAJ. GEORGE L. BERRY, industrial co-ordinator of the New Deal, is having a hard time co-ordinating industries. An industry-labor conference has been arranged for December 9 in Washington, but it is evident that some very considerable industries will not be represented. First, the Ford Motor company refused curtly to send a representative; then the Automobile Manufacturers' association objected to the affair, announcing its opposition to any revival of the NRA, though most of its members signed the old NRA code; and next came a sharp letter from the National Hardwood Lumber association, one of the country's oldest and largest trade associations, flatly refusing to attend the conference. The letter, written by J. W. McClure of Chicago, secretary of the association's board of directors, labeled any attempt to impose a new NRA on industry as "impractical, unworkable, unenforceable, a menace to respect for all laws and therefore opposed to public interest."

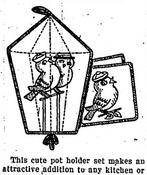


George L. Berry

Nevertheless, the conference will be held, and representatives of labor are expected to advocate a plan for licensing industry, a proposal that all government contractors comply with code provisions and the 30 hour week.

"Bird Cage" Pot Holders Make a Practical Gift

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



This cute pot holder set makes an attractive addition to any kitchen or an inexpensive practical gift. With very little handwork you can make this charming set. Good-looking pot holders are always in demand. Make up one of these sets and you will want to make more.

Package A-8 contains bird cage and two pot holders stamped and tinted on unbleached muslin to be embroidered and made up. Instructions are given for embroidery stitches and the color scheme is also given. Embroidery thread is not included. Fifteen cents each or four for 50 cents, postpaid.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose self-addressed stamped envelope when writing for any information.

Back to American Names; We Have Individuality

A German historian, who has come to this country to take notes on the cities, towns and villages named after Hanover, Germany, says that there are no less than 77 of these in the United States. And there are, also, according to the same authority, 66 Hamburgs, 22 Bremens and 22 Brunswicks in this country.

The number of places in the United States named after places in Great Britain and on the continent of Europe is legion; for it was natural for the early settlers in the New world to wish to perpetuate here the memories of the communities in the Old world from which they had come.

While this was altogether proper, as long as America was composed of European colonies, we are not sure that its continuation today would be helpful. We have a feeling that the recent tendency to go back to native American place names is more useful in developing a consciousness in Americans that the United States is something more than an offshoot of Europe; that it is evolving, as generation follows generation, a distinctive individuality.—Detroit Free Press.

Character, Ability Need for Rhodes Scholarship

The founder of the Rhodes scholarship was Cecil John Rhodes, an Englishman, who left most of his wealth to provide scholarships at Oxford university for both Americans and Britons. These scholarships are for a period of three years each and are granted to persons between the ages of nineteen and twenty-five. Chief qualifications are scholastic ability and character.

Students are selected by committees of ex-Rhodes scholars, who judge the candidates by record and interview. Each year there are 34 students selected from Britain and her provinces and 32 from the United States and her possessions.

Marrying Younger

Americans are getting married at a younger age than in years gone by, according to the census bureau. In 1930 most men married at twenty-four and most women at twenty-one. Although comparable figures were not given, the bureau said marriage ages were much higher in 1890. The bureau did not speculate on the reason.

Air Service to China Will Force New Travel Concept

You can now buy an air ticket to carry you to the Orient. It will put you on board the "China Clipper" in San Francisco bay late in the afternoon. You will be settled in a comfortable compartment in time for dinner—dinner beneath a star-studded sky far above the highest clouds of the eastern Pacific. You will roll out of a larger-than pullman berth to thrill at the early morning sun splashing gold over Honolulu harbor.

Then on again, by daylight now, over a necklace of surf-ringed coral keys to the little Midway islands, where a well-appointed inn awaits your overnight stop. A short flight next day to Wake island, a tiny dot in the vast Pacific. There, too, you pass a night. Another daylight flight. A night on Guam. The next night finds you in exotic yet modern Manila. Then the following morning you step ashore for luncheon, in China itself.—W. L. Van Dusen and Daniel Sayre in Cosmopolitan.

Influence Immortal

The men who are gone seem to have left behind them in the world much of their power of vitality; and I suppose hardly a day passes in which we do not do some act, small or great, under this power of inspiration of our predecessors, something we should not have done, or should have done differently, if, even with all the machinery of living and all the truths we know now, we had had no predecessors, had been the first tenants if our earth.—Phillips Brooks.

Find Out

From Your Doctor if the "Pain" Remedy You Take Is Safe.

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it — in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store — simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

TANNING HIDES $9.50
And Lining for Robes 60" x 72"
Making fur coats, $16.00. Beef Hides for heavy Lace Leather, $4.00. Deer, Calf, and Goat Skins Chrome Tanned, 75c and up. Making Gloves or Mittens, 30c a pair and up. Harness Leather at low prices. Circular and tags on request.
UBER TANNING CO.
Owatonna Minnesota

PAW
HELLO ZAT YOU ED? I'LL BE AT THE GAME TONIGHT.
BY AL LEWIN
YEAH- THE WIFE'S GOIN TO THE CITY TONIGHT
OH HELLO MAW- YES YES- OH YOU AREN'T GOIN?
OH WELL- I FELT LIKE STAYING HOME ANYHOW-
WRIGLEY'S FLAVOR DOESN'T WAVER

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
AFTER EVERY MEAL

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued. REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Miss Inez Patterson, who had just graduated from the state normal school at St. Cloud, accepted a position as teacher in the city schools at Bemidji.

After a long illness at the home of his parents here, Charles Hooper had sufficiently recovered to return to his studies at the state university at Madison, Wisc.

J. B. Schalz of Iowa, who had bought the Bessler farm west of town, came in that week with a carload of stock and machinery.

Mrs. Ingeborg Sundman died Nov. 18 at her home southeast of the village at the age of 67 years. Among survivors were three sons, five daughters, and a sister, Mrs. P. A. Blixt of this village.

Oldus Winje, injured in a runaway here that fall, was taken to a Crookston hospital where amputation of a leg was found necessary in order to save his life.

SCHOOL NEWS

The first of a series of Assembly programs will begin Thursday, Dec. 5, at 3:00. The Fanbell Novelty Duo will present a one hour program of music, impersonations and ventriloquism. Glady Fanbell comes highly recommended by Northwest Assemblies, Inc., of Minneapolis. These are fine, clean programs of the sort a community should sponsor. Programs are open to the public. Admission is 5, 10 and 15 cents for grades, high school and adults, respectively. Remember the time and place.

P. T. A. has been postponed to Thursday, Dec. 19. An operetta is being prepared for a Christmas program.

Sale of Christmas Seals will officially begin Thursday, Nov. 28. Sales will be made by grade and high school students. Let's make our quota which has been set at 10% higher than last year.

There will be no school Thursday or Friday of this week.

The St. Hilaire boys held true to form Thursday evening in their game with Climax. The latter took a lead in the first quarter. From then on the locals played ball, but found a large lead is hard to overcome. It seems like they have to get accustomed to a larger floor, and when they have done so they play a fine game. We hope the jinx will be broken after some practice games on Thief River floor.

The final score was 33-22 in favor of Climax. Arlo Jacobson was high point man, and the only forward to make a point. The Climax coach predicted a victory for St. Hilaire at beginning of the game. However, looks do not count and what we need is baskets.

Let's see more of the town people out to support the team in our next game which is a double header with Thief River Falls.

Second Largest French City

Montreal claims to be the second largest French city in the world, ranking next to Paris in French population.

Jews in Germany in 321

A well organized Jewish community existed in Cologne, Germany, in the year 321. They were engaged in agriculture, trade and industry.

AT THE Churches

Nor. Luth. Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Luth.—

Service at 11:00 A. M., Thanksgiving Day.

Sunday Dec. 1, Sunday school at 10:00 and American service at 11:00 A. M.

Oakridge Luth.—

Services next Sunday at 2:00 P. M.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River, Wylie—

Thursday, Nov. 28, 8:00 P. M., Luther League at the church. Program will commemorate 400 anniversary of English Bible.

Sunday, Dec. 1, 10:00 A. M. Sunday school. 11:00 A. M. Swedish service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—

Thursday, Nov. 28, 10:00 A. M., Thanksgiving service.

Friday, Nov. 29, 1:30 P. M. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Dec. 1, 2:00 P. M. Sunday school. 3:00 P. M. service.

Friday, Dec. 6, 3:00 P. M. Ladies Aid at the parsonage.

Clara, Hazel—

Friday, Nov. 29, 8:00 P. M. Luther League at the church. Mesdames John Shoberg and T. Johnson will entertain.

Sunday, Dec. 1, 10:00 A. M. Sunday school.

Thursday, Dec. 5, 8:00 P. M. Service at the South School House.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Service at the church at 10:30 Thanksgiving morning.

Friday evening, Prayer meeting at the Gust Peterson home on west side.

Sunday, Dec. 1, Sunday school at 10:00 and service at 11:00 A. M.

NOV. 30TH IS FINAL DATE TO SIGN 1936 WHEAT CONTRACTS

Farm Agency at Washington Announces Deadline for Signers

The farm administration at Washington Thursday fixed November 30 as the final date for signing applications for the 1936-39 wheat adjustment contracts and announced that reports indicate the amount of commercial wheat acreage under contract in great plains areas will be maintained or increased.

Under the new contracts, allotments of producers are being adjusted where necessary to correct allotments made under the first contract. As a part of this procedure, the average county yield method is being superseded by the estimated yield method. Under this plan farmers who do not have adequate records on their past production may have their average yield estimated by a local farmer committee.

Under the new contracts the farmers during 1936 will plant 95 per cent of the average acreage allotted to them compared with 90 per cent in 1935 and 85 per cent in 1934. The agriculture department estimated that approximately 66,000,000 acres will be planted in wheat next year and that production in an average basis would be 825,000,000 bushels.

HEN IS STOWAWAY ON BUMPER OF CAR

Hastings.—There have been tall tales of stoways in aeroplanes, ships and other conveyances but it took a Buff Arpington hen to add a new wrinkle to the sagas. The hen, who may be christened "Amelia Earhart" for its daring, rode down town on the bumper of an automobile, more than fifteen blocks, before being discovered. Mrs. Nettie Weiland, owner of the hen, who resides on West Fourth Street drove her car out of its garage and went to the Hastings Hotel to visit her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Radke. The hen was discovered perched on the rear fender, about half hour later by Floyd Linz. Mrs. Weiland was certain the hen was not on the fender when she left home so it must have made the trip on the bumper. Taken home the hen, a good layer, will be guarded against any future stoway trips.

Hickory

Hickory is a tree of wide range and was formerly found in every state east of the Mississippi and in several on the western side of the river. Now, after hundreds of years of use and abuse, about 80 per cent is obtained from 10 of the principal producing states. There are more than thirty known species of this wood, made up of true hickories and pecan hickories, but only about five or six are known commercially.

OUTLINES RESULTS OF SAFE MOTORING CAMPAIGN IN SEPT.

Director of Safety Submits Report to Governor Floyd Olson

Responses by counties and municipalities to the proclamation issued by Governor Floyd B. Olson designating September as a month for intensive efforts for traffic accident reduction have been tabulated by the Minnesota Public Safety Committee and a report submitted to Governor Olson by C. H. Zealand, director of safety of the committee, today.

Detailed reports on traffic law violations, warnings issued, arrests made, and penalties imposed were furnished by chiefs of police and municipal court officials for 92 towns and cities and by sheriffs for 26 counties, and these were combined with the report of activities of the state highway patrol as submitted by Chief John P. Arnoldy.

The proclamation issued by Governor Olson urged that particular efforts be made to develop voluntary observation of traffic regulations by motorists and pedestrains, and that punitive measures be invoked only where warnings were disregarded or where the type of traffic law violation involved marked hazard to persons or property. Reports from the various enforcement officials indicate much safety educational work to have been done during the month, particularly by the newspapers and schools. Practically every newspaper in the state carried the Governors' proclamation one or more times, and in a number of instances supplementary proclamations were issued by mayors and sheriffs. Safety exhibit booths were maintained by local public safety committees at a majority of county fairs held during September.

A summary of the consolidated report submitted to Governor Olson shows the following as correctional activities by police and sheriffs' forces and the state highway patrol: reckless driving—warnings given 1165, arrests 291, drivers convicted 220, number fined 209, sent to Jail 17, released without penalty 54, drunken driving—warned 81, arrested 171, convicted 162, fined 96, sent to jail 57, released without penalty or put on probation 10; incorrect lights—warned 5476, arrested 617, convicted 296, fined 275, released without penalty 459; defective brakes—warned 2628, arrested 539, convicted 496, fined 425, released without penalty 126; vision illegally obstructed— warned 38, arrested 173, released without penalty 17; failing to give proper signal—warned 139, arrested 67, convicted 11, fined 7, released without penalty 42; failing to regard arterial stops—warned 916; arrested 432, convicted 321, fined 317, released without penalty 103; speed hazarding the safety of others—warned 1621, arrested 617, convicted 309, fined 290, sent to jail 14, released without penalty 20, miscellaneous other traffic law violations warned 20, arrested 24, convicted 18, fined 15, released 3. Totals: warned 12,085. arrested, 2,781, convicted 1,833, fined 1,639, sent to jail 88; released 836.

Dr. W. A. Billings, Well Known Turkey Authority, Gives Thanksgiving Tips

Holiday-time turkey purchasers need not worry about whether to choose a young hen or a young tom, says Dr. W. A. Billings, University Farm, who is hailed all over the United States as the No. 1 turkey man. Owing to the modern way of growing turkeys in close confinement, sex makes no difference in tenderness or quality of young birds. The size of bird wanted will usually determine the sex one buys, as toms usually run much heavier than hens.

Billings says ten guests will require a 10 to 12 pounds, if there are to be big helpings and "seconds." birds of grade No. 1 may cost a few cents more per pound, but make a roast that is perfect in appearance. No. 2 birds are cheaper, make nearly as good eating, but do not look as attractive.

In his dressing or stuffing recipe, Billings takes especial pride, because it makes a light, fluffy, airy dressing that "is a positive delight to put away," as he expresses it. Here's the recipe: Take "yesterday's" bread, trim off crusts and grate with coarse grater. About three loaves will make stuffing for a 16-pound bird. Stir one finely-chopped Bermuda onion into the bread: shake in salt to taste. Sprinkle on powdered sage—just enough to add a pleasing tang. Then add one pound of melted butter, stirring while you pour. This dressing should then be put inside the turkey, but not packed in tightly, as that would make the dressing soggy.

Billings dislikes putting giblets, chestnuts, sausage or other knickknacks into dressing. He says they make the dressing black, soggy and sticky. Ladies who scorn a mere man's recipe will miss something if they don't try this one, Billings says. It's so easy, too, that he can make it himself.

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

November 12th, 1935

Pursuant to law the Board of County Commissioners, Pennington County, Minnesota, met at the office of the County Auditor at 10:00 A. M. November 12th, 1935.

Roll was called and all members present.

Minutes of the meeting of October 8th and 9th and a special meeting of the Board on October 22nd were read. There being no corrections or ommissions the minutes were approved as read.

Moved by Commissioner Roy and seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that round trip railroad fare to University of Minnesota Hospital be furnished Ralph Erickson. Carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mulry and seconded by Commissioner Lee that abstracts to Lots 17 and 18 and Lot 19, in Block 10, all in the Original Townsite, Thief River Falls, now in charge of the Auditor, be turned over to J. L. Archambault. Carried.

Moved by Commissioner Roy and seconded by Commissioner Lee, that dance permits be granted to Joe Kulseth, dances to be held on November 16th and 27th. Carried.

On motion of Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Mulry the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

"WHEREAS: Lots 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24 of Block 56, of the Original Townsite of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, have been taken for public purposes by condemnation proceedings, and,

WHEREAS: The sum of Eight Hundred and no-100 ($800.00) Dollars was allowed as damages for the taking of said lots by the Commissioners or Appraisers and,

WHEREAS: There are unpaid taxes outstanding against the said lots, including paving taxes against lots 23 and 24,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED: That if the City of Thief River Falls, by a proper resolution will waive and surrender all claim to said damages and moneys which it may have on account of paving taxes and assessments, then in that event H. O. Berve, as County Attorney be and he is hereby authorized and directed to enter into a stipulation with Theo. Quale as City Attorney, of Thief River Falls, and H. O. Chommie, as attorney for the owners of Lots, that when said sum of $800.00 is paid into court, then the Court may make its Order distributing said moneys as follows, viz:

1st. To Pennington County on account of unpaid taxes shall be paid the sum of $266.66, plus taxes on Lots 19, 20, 21 and 22, for the year 1933, amounting to the sum of $29.07, and in addition thereto the further sum of all taxes for the year of 1934, amounting to the sum of $38.43, said 1934 taxes not to be paid to the County unless the Court shall determine that the 1934 taxes are a lien and charge against said lots.

2nd. To the Owners of said lots all of the remaining part or portion of said moneys remaining after the payment of the above sums of money to Pennington County, on account of taxes.

The following Old Age Pension applications were approved and a Pension of $5.00 per month as of November 1935 allowed to:

Halvor O. Listol	North
Ole E. Lappegaard	Numedal
Stephen Jordahl	North
George Thompson	Rocksbury

The following applications for the settlement of accumulated taxes were approved and referred to Minnesota State Tax Commission for approval.

George W. Biskey	St. Hilaire
Gladys Thorstad	St. Hilaire
William Sheedy	Thief River Falls
George A. Johnson	Smiley
John Gunderson	Deer Park

The following bills were read, audited and allowed for payment:

Revenue	
Hamilton Office Supply book cases District Judge	$ 202.84
Miller Davis Co., office supplies	14.52
Poucher Printing & Litho. Co., office supplies	42.39
Fritz Cross Co., special election supplies	162.00
Jones and Kroeger, office supplies	13.97
W. F. Buth Co., library record books	15.00
Hammond & Stephens Co., library awards	24.48
Co. School and Office Sup., library awards	5.68
Gilbert Reiersgaard, Dep. Sheriff and mileage	14.04
Ludvig Strand, drayage	4.50
Lloyd Alness, supplies for court house	4.68
Oen Mercantile, supplies for court house	35.85
T. R. Times, job work and legal pub.	81.35
T. R. Forum, advertising	3.00
Robt. Rasmussen, Dep. Sheriff and mileage	4.54
Office Socc. Co., desk chair Court Reporter	22.00
Ed. Lee, supplies court house	2.30
A. M. Senstad, one day canvassing board	3.00
Herman Larson, one day canvassing board	3.00
Jas. N. Cosgrove, one day canvassing board	3.00
Oliver Oftelie, sawing wood	2.88
A. A. Wangenstein, electric clock	18.50
Palm Garden Cafe, meals for jurors	25.85
Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner fees and mileage	31.25
A. C. Matheson, mileage	85.80
Western Union, message NRS	.78
Hamilton Office Supply, supplies NRS office	5.00
N. W. Bell Tel. Co., phone rental and tolls	5.45
Arthur Rambeck, mileage	20.02
Arthur Rambeck, service and mileage expiration notices	517.65
O. G. Lee, per diem and mileage	18.80
Alfred Bredeson, per diem and mileage	10.90
Paul Roy, per diem and mileage	18.80
Wm. Mulry, per diem and mileage	10.90
O. M. Mandt, per diem and mileage	18.60
Poor Fund	
Minnesota-Montana Realty Co., rent 1934 Co. charge	69.00
University Hospital, board, Luella Swenson	9.00
Road and Bridge Fund	
H. A. Rogers Co., planographs	23.29
C. V. Whitchurch, culvert	5.43
Central Lbr. Co., planking	83.35
J. A. Erickson, mileage and freight charges	43.71
Kelly Hardware Co., road supplies	4.78
Miller Davis Co., office supplies	3.36
Robertson Lbr. Co., lath and posts	54.75
Paper Calmenson Co., railing for culvert	26.00
O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co., coal for barn	40.61
Thorman Rosholt Co., repairs for patrols	11.54
Wm. H. Ziegler Co., grease and wire ties	86.18
Tonies Tire and Battery, battery and tire service	9.50
Oen Mercantile, nails and supplies	4.27
Clifford Schantzen, service to patrols	12.40
White Eagle Oil Co., gasoline	35.48
White Eagle Oil Co., gasoline	35.48
Western Oil and Fuel Co., gasoline	34.10
Cities Service, lub. oil	22.80
Mandt Oil Co., gasoline	93.70
Cities Service Oil Co., gasoline	27.44
Standard Oil Co., gasoline	132.89
County Aid Fund	
J. A. Erickson, mileage	87.95
Elk River Concrete Pro., culvert	84.20

Moved by Commissioner Lee and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that the Board adjourn until December 17th, 1935. Carried.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman.

Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor.

TOWED CAR DRAWN INTO PATH OF FAST TRAIN

Claremont. It's rather a helpless feeling to be pulled into the path of a train, and Clarence Hagen of Byron, near Claremont, did the best thing under the circumstances—he jumped! Hagen was being towed in his car by Carroll Bell, who passed over the crossing safely, but Hagen saw that he had no chance. The train was bearing down the track, and it didn't take a very practiced eye for him to estimate that about the time his car reached the middle of the track, the train was going to dispute his right of way. He could not stop the car, nor could he turn it sufficiently to avoid the collision. Some people might have been paralized with fear, but not Hagen. Without waiting to remove the heater or the radiator cap, he jumped, and just in time. A second after, his car was hit by the train and almost completely demolished. Hagen was uninjured in the jump, which saved his life.

DR. SPOFFORD
OPTOMETRIST

WILL BE AT:
Red Lake Falls, Tues., Dec. 3, afternoon.
Newfolden, Wed., Dec. 4, forenoon.
Strandquist, Wed., Dec. 4, afternoon.
Greenbush, Thurs., Dec. 5, forenoon
Karlstad, Thurs., Dec. 5, afternoon.
Mentor, Fri., Dec. 6, forenoon.
Brooks, Fri., Dec. 6, afternoon.
Warren, Tues., Dec. 10, afternoon.
Argyle, Wed., Dec. 11, forenoon.
Stephen, Wed., Dec. 11, afternoon.
Kennedy, Thurs., Dec. 12, forenoon.
Hallock, Thurs., Dec. 12, afternoon.
Lancaster, Fri., Dec. 13, forenoon.
Bronson, Fri., Dec. 13, afternoon.
Offices at Convenient Hotels and Cafes

Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted
Over thirty-two years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

THE AFTER-SERVICE
After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eye-strain. Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. Investigate and tell your friends of this extraordinary service which is brought regularly almost to your very door.
SAVE YOUR EYES -:- IT PAYS

AT HIS HOME OFFICE,
Long Prairie, Minn.
EVERY MONDAY AND SATURDAY

BIDS WANTED

The school board of Dist. 102, St. Hilaire, will receive bids for delivery of a limited amount of green, split, sound poplar four foot cordwood in lots of 10 cords or more, to be delivered and piled on the school grounds. Right reserved to reject and apportion all bids. Bids must be completed before April 1, 1936. Bids will be opened December 17, 1935.

Victor G. Brink,
N28-D12c Clerk.

BIDS WANTED

The board of School Dist. No. 12 at Hazel, Minn., will receive bids up to and including Saturday, Nov. 30 for delivery of eight cords of green, split, body poplar wood in four foot length. Board reserves right to reject any or all bids. Arnt Wedul, Clerk. N2i-28c

GREAT NORTHERN Railway
LOW FARES EVERY DAY on the Great Northern...
Dining Car Meals as Low as 50¢
Route of the AIR-CONDITIONED EMPIRE BUILDER
- For Safety
- Comfort
- Economy

STARTLING NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR
Amazing 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes 'rundown' batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record- 50c a year! Reception like city sets Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!
NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

FUNERAL HOME
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Thief River Falls, Minn.

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Licensed Embalmer

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At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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HOLMES & LARSON
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Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

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HOLMES
No. 6-F210
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THIEF RIVER FALLS

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Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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Volume 55

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Dec. 5, 1935

Number 23

62 VOTES CAST IN VILLAGE ELECTION

The annual village election, which took place Tuesday, proved to be a rather quiet affair. Only 62 voters were listed on the tally sheets at close of the election whereas St. Hilaire normally polls from 125 to 150 votes. Evidently there were no seekers of village offices this year as no one filed, and there were no names on the ballots. Lester Olson, manager of the creamery, received the highest vote for president of the village council to succeed A. Satterberg. Frank Sweet was elected councilman for three years to succeed Tom Larson. For justice of the peace, fully a dozen people received votes with indications that none of them will qualify for that office.

25 Years Ago

Arne and John Loberg, Hilmer Nelson and James King went to Baudette to be employed in the lumber woods.

Pete McAndress of Highlanding, came to spend a few days here with his parents.

John Fureseth of Halstad, was here viewing some village property with view of buying.

Duncan McAllister, who had charge of the barbershop during the absence of its proprietor, returned to his home at Badger.

Martin Hoff, carrier on route 2, saw a large timber wolf near the Soo tracks east of town.

BIDS WANTED

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Victor G. Brink,
N28-D12c Clerk.

Gustav Just of Jasper Park, Alta, Can., arrived here a few days ago for a visit at the home of his uncle, Emil Just.

FARM BUREAU TO MEET

The annual meeting of the Pennington County Farm Bureau will be held at the Commercial Club rooms in the Auditorium at Thief River Falls, Wednesday, Dec. 11, at 2:00 P. M. Directors for the coming year, and delegate to the state convention will be elected, besides routine business. Lunch will be served after the meeting.

DEATH SUMMONS MRS. C. G. ANDERSON

Local friends of the family were deeply grieved last week to learn of the death of Mrs. C. G. Anderson, wife of Rev. C. Gustav Anderson, formerly pastor of the local Evangelical Mission church, which occurred Wednesday at the family home at Roseau. Mrs. Anderson suffered from a heart ailment even before the family moved here, and her ill health continued during all the time the family resided in St. Hilaire. For three weeks prior to her death, Mrs. Anderson was confined to bed.

Mrs. Anderson was born in Sweden on Feb. 4, 1885 and came to this country in 1905. She resided at Lincoln, Neb., until 1911 when she came to Minneapolis. She was united in marriage to Rev. Anderson in that city in 1913.

Before coming to St. Hilaire about four years ago, the family lived at Ellsworth, Wood Lake, Siren and Freya, Wisconsin while Rev. Anderson served congregations in and near those towns. After serving the local Evongelical Mission field for three years, Rev. Anderson and family moved a year ago to a new and larger field at Roseau.

To mourn the loss of a loving and faithful helpmate and mother, Mrs. Anderson leaves her husband and three children. The latter are Verner, Edith and Paul, who all reside at home.

Funeral services were conducted Saturday in the Swedish Mission church at Roseau and burial was made at the cemetery near that village.

Sympathy of a large circle of friends in St. Hilaire and vicinity is extended to Rev. Anderson and children in their time of trial and sorrow.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Gustav Just motored Monday to Wylie and spent the day at the Peter Scherrick home.

FUNERAL HOME
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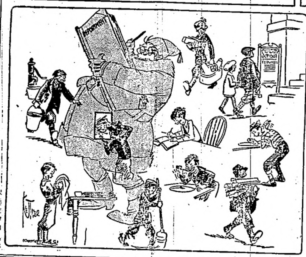
FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

A Month of Miracles



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Oliver typewriter in good running order, for sale. Call at this office. 1tp

Frank Breneman, who is employed in a bakery at Crookston, spent last week-end at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Graham and baby daughter returned Sunday after having spent Thanksgiving vacation with relatives at Bertha, Minn.

Ed. Moren returned Monday after spending two weeks with relatives and friends at Alexandria and other points in southern part of the state.

Manford Dahle, medical student at the University of North Dakota, spent Thanksgiving Day here with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle.

School children have started canvass of the village for sales of Christmas Seals. The quota for St. Hilaire has been placed at ten per cent above that of last year.

Fred Marquette and family, who left a few weeks ago to spend the winter in Kansas and Oklahoma, may decide to return soon as the southern climate does not agree with them.

Leo Carpenter has been busy the past few days painting the interior of the creamery basement barbershop. Soon as the work is finished, W. Corbet will again occupy the quarters.

Martin Peterson, Mrs. Albert Anderson and son, Raymond, and Hattie Dahlstrom motored last week to Grantsburg, Wisc., to spend a week or ten days at the home of Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, motored here Saturday from Fosston and spent the afternoon with friends and former neighbors, returning to Fosston that evening.

Word has been received that Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family of Aneta, N. D., plan to move to Argyle, Minn., in a few days. After they get back to the "ould sod" local friends hope to see them oftener.

Ardell Olson, who has attended the printing school at Dunwoody Institute at Minneapolis for past four months, returned home yesterday. He leaves this week to be employed as machine operator by the Journal at Fertile.

The local Red Cross met Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Richard Larson. Plans were made for distributing Christmas cheer boxes this year as has been the custom for several years past.

Large crowds attended the dances given here both Thursday and Saturday evenings of last week.

The M. E. Community Aid will be entertained by a group of ladies at the church Friday afternoon, Dec. 6. All are welcome.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held Monday night at the office of the president, Adolph Satterberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson are the happy parents of a daughter born Nov. 27, at the hospital at Thief River Falls. All concerned are doing well.

Miss Helen Erdman, who teaches in the public schools at Brainerd, spent Thanksgiving and week-end at the home of her parents southeast of the village.

The Mission Ladies Aid will hold its annual business meeting and election of officers at the church on Friday, Dec. 13, at 2:00. Every member is urged to be present.

Guests at the Emil Just home on Thanksgiving Day were Henry Stensrud and family of Thief River Falls, Harry and Gustav Just. The latter is a nephew of Emil Just.

BIDS WANTED

Sealed bids will be received by the Hazel Co-operative Creamery Ass'n up to December 20, for filling ice house. Approximately 500 cakes will be required, same to measure not less than 18x22 inches. Board reserves the right to reject and any or all bids. E. F. Erickson, Sec'y. D5-12c

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$1.10
Durum	.83
Rye	.36
Barley	.33
Oats	.16
Flax	1.53
Butter	.36
Eggs	.21-.25

MAN WANTED for Rawleigh Route of 800 families. Write today. Rawleigh, Dept. MNL-458-SA, Minneapolis, Minnesota. D5-26p

Improved business conditions in the northwest were reflected in the Soo Line statement for October, it was announced last week in Minneapolis. Total revenues for month were $1,709,339.01, compared with $1,287,200.42 for October, 1934. Net operating income was $581,449.02, compared with $311,808.98, and net for month showed an income of $66,027.33, compared with deficit of $192,890.91 in October last year. For first 10 months of 1935 total revenues were $11,208,387.53, compared with $10,653,307.59 in corresponding period last year. Net operating income was $663,007.12, compared with $756,795.37, and net deficit was $4,370,743.81, compared with $4,241,259.84.

Farmers Union meeting will be held Monday evening, Dec. 9th, at 8:00 at school house in Dist. 178 in River Falls twp. The only farmers' organization that has a national marketing program controlled by farmers. Speakers will be A. Van Buren, Richard O'Leary and Geo. W. Blake.

LEGISLATIVE SESSION OPENS

Special session of the Minnesota legislature called to consider old-age pensions and other social security, opened Monday. Among the most important bills that may come before this session, aside from those mentioned above, is one to provide for payment in full of state aid to schools instead of 75% as set by the 1935 session.

Tax delinquency, which is rapidly mounting thruout the state, will likely come in for much discussion. Governor Olson has announced his opposition to any form of sales tax for Minnesota, and has submitted a plan of new taxation to raise the money necessary for old-age pensions.

Card of Thanks

To our friends of St. Hilaire and vicinity we wish hereby to express our heartfelt appreciation and thanks for the beautiful floral gifts and expressions of condolence sent us after death of our beloved wife and mother. This kindness on part of our St. Hilaire friends shall ever remain a pleasant memory with us all.

Rev. C. Gustav Anderson
Verner, Edith and Paul

JUDGE FRANK M. NYE DIES AT AGE OF 83

Judge Frank M. Nye, last member of a famous family, died Friday morning at his home at Minneapolis after an illness of a year. Mr. Nye was 83 years of age at the time of his death. A brother, Judge Carroll A. Nye died two weeks ago at Moorhead, and "Bill" Nye, the noted humorist, died years ago.

Judge Frank Nye had a distinguished public career as attorney and member of the legislature in Wisconsin, and later as county attorney of Hennepin county, member of congress from this state, and later as district judge at Minneapolis. He was noted as an orator and was considered one of the best public speakers in this country.

Judge Frank Nye is survived by his widow, three daughters, one son and ten grandchildren.

During the years 1913 to 1916 when their daughter and family were residents of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Nye were frequent visitors in the village. During one of those visits Mr. Nye delivered his famous Lincoln's Birthday oration here, and at another time he gave an address at commencement exercises held at the local school.

Funeral services were held Monday at Minneapolis, and burial took place at Mr. Nye's former home at River Falls, Wisc.

Wm. Olson has straightened his blacksmith shop building and is installing a new front in the structure. He is also contemplating making a number of other improvements about the building.

Specials for this Week

OUR FAMILY CRACKERS — 2 lb. box 17c
JERSEY CORN FLAKES — 3 pkgs. 24c
PUFFED WHEAT, large bag — 9c
BULK DATES — 2 lb. bag 16c
RAISINS — 4 lb. pkg. 27c
GRAPE JUICE, pint bottle — 16c
CLORAX, quart bottle — 19c
RINSO — 19c

Monarch Coffee, specially priced for this month
1 lb. can 28c — 3 lbs. for 80c
3 lbs. MONARCH COFFEE in glass jar — 90c

We also carry a good assortment of snow suits, jackets and mackinaws.

M. H. JACKSON
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Friendly Competition Or Greediness

We believe in friendly competition. We believe it is the whip that makes the mare go, and that it is an important factor in the business world.

Fair, legitimate competition is one thing, and greediness is quite another. When we see a strong co-operative creamery constantly endeavoring to expand their territory at the expense of their weaker co-operative competitors, we are inclined to compare them with the small boy who ate so many green apples that they gave him the stomach ache.

"Delivering the Goods" to the utmost to the dairymen of your territory is to be commended. Overlapping into the territory of a sister creamery is plain greediness and an economic waste, as it costs money to haul cream long distances, and someone must pay the bill.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Canadian Trade Pact

Washington.—Through some months past, Cordell Hull, secretary of state, has been proceeding cautiously and quietly in the negotiation of trade agreements with foreign nations. His work has attracted comparatively little public attention although throughout the negotiations individual economic interests who stood to gain or lose depending upon their lines of business have made known their feelings quite emphatically. Six of these trade agreements, now called trade treaties, had been consummated in this manner. When the seventh agreement came along, however, the story was different. That was the treaty with our northern neighbor, Canada.

It is impossible here to set forth the list of commercial products encompassed in the new trade agreement with Canada. I doubt if most of the people of this country ever will know details of that treaty. By the nature of things, few persons can be interested in all of the items. But, I do not believe that it is the question of individual interest in the entire list that ought to concern us. Aside from the policy involved in the negotiation and agreement on tariff concessions, the importance of the Canadian treaty to the average individual lies in the one or two, or half a dozen at most, items that affect each one personally.

I do not mean to say that the policy involved is unimportant. The contrary is decidedly true. From a political standpoint, of course, it is general policy that will be debated; from an individual standpoint it will be the direct effect that execution of that policy has on each of us that will determine our ultimate views and to that extent determine whether we will be for or against the general policy of reducing tariffs enacted against certain kinds of imports.

* * *

Had Free Hand

The new agreement with Canada takes effect January 1—provided the Canadian parliament ratifies it. No such ratification is necessary in this country. The treaty was negotiated by Mr. Hull and President Roosevelt under the authority granted by congress in legislation passed a year ago which gave to the President the privilege of working out trade treaties without further congressional sanction. That law restricted the President in only one way, namely, the requirement that an increase or reduction of tariff rates included in those trade treaties may not exceed 50 per cent of the rate fixed in the present tariff laws. So it is seen that Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Hull had virtually complete authority. It will operate for three years and, as far as I have been able to discover, it will be effective after Canadian ratification and there will be nothing anybody can do about it, be it good or bad.

In making public the agreement negotiated by Mr. Hull with Prime Minister MacKenzie King, the President asserted his belief that the agreement will initiate or revive a flow of commerce back and forth across our northern frontier in a manner that will be most helpful. He considered that the agreement would mean additional markets for some of our products and therefore additional work for some of our unemployed. The Canadian prime minister was of the opinion that in this agreement a long step had been taken toward healing a breach that has existed between the two countries for 69 years. He was hopeful, like President Roosevelt, that the channels of trade again will be filled, perhaps not to the levels of the boom days of 1928 and 1929, but would again carry satisfactory volume.

It will be recalled that our shipments to Canada in 1930 amounted to about $900,000,000. The depression cut those shipments to approximately $300,000,000 last year. So, if the predictions of the President and Mr. MacKenzie King are in any way fulfilled, a considerable traffic is due to begin upon the operation of this new treaty.

Any discussion of the treaty, however, that failed to call attention to basic conditions, in my opinion, would be short of its goal. So, it seems to me that while the President and the Canadian prime minister hold such high hope for trade revival, one ought not forget that trade will not flow if no market, no demand, exists for the goods. It may well be that by reducing the tariff duties that must be paid at the frontier on goods enumerated in the treaty that a reduction in prices will follow. It may then follow that the consequent reduction in prices will stir up a demand for the products. But that is not certain.

* * *

Political Standpoint

Now from the political standpoint, examination of the treaty must take into consideration individual items. And how those individual items affect communities and economic interests in this country. Already, we here in Washington have been deluged with the complaints of certain communities against provisions of the treaty. Likewise, we have heard those provisions praised from other sections. Thus, from the political standpoint we see developing a fine old fight over the tariff.

Tariff questions are and always have been sectional questions. Industrial communities want to be protected against inroads of foreign competition where labor is cheaper. Agriculture wants to be protected against imports from bountiful producing lands in those countries where vast open spaces and high productivity exist at the minimum of cost. Importers and consumers of imported products always have fought and always will fight to have low tariff rates so that the things they buy may enter this country at the lowest possible price. With reference to the Canadian treaty, these same conditions exist.

Early outbursts indicate that cattle raising communities and dairy producing sections are up in arms because the treaty reduced a tariff protection accorded against imports of cattle and cattle products and the products of the dairy.

Lumber interests are upset. It is true that the lumber market in the United States has been in the doldrums for several years and naturally the lumber people do not want to have Canadian shipments absorb what little market they have.

These are just a few of the complaints. They are offset partially at least by the praise and the hopes of some other phases of agriculture such as fruit and vegetable growers who feel that they can now market their products in Canada. Without even a careful analysis of the more than seven hundred items involved in the treaty, it is to be seen that there will be possible markets available after January 1 to a number of agricultural lines and to some industrial interests. Yet it remains, as I said earlier, for the passage of time to disclose exactly whether the net result will be favorable to us commercially or whether the Canadians have put over a fine bargain from their standpoint.

* * *

Political Dynamite

All of the discussion about the Canadian treaty, however, brings back memory. As a result of these recollections, I dug back the other day into the congressional debates of 1911 when a Canadian reciprocity agreement was under consideration, backed by the late William Howard Taft. After reading those debates, particularly the observations of the late and distinguished Champ Clark of Missouri and Representative George Norris, now a senator from Nebraska, I could not fail to realize the political dynamite embodied in the new course of international trade relations adopted by President Roosevelt. It was the Canadian reciprocity proposal that defeated Mr. Taft for re-election to the Presidency. It was, indeed, that controversy that caused the organization of the Bull Moose party and that sent Mr. Taft into political oblivion.

I am not predicting here that the same consequences are in store for President Roosevelt but it is fair to recall, it seems to me, that the reciprocity proposal of 1911 burned the fingers of every political leader who touched it. The cases are not exactly comparable nor analogous. Mr. Roosevelt has retained a number of tariff duties which were swept aside in the proposed Taft reciprocity arrangement. He is therefore fortified to that extent. But you may be sure that those who sponsor the present Canadian agreement are going to meet the same sort of fight that was made against the Taft proposal.

Then there is in the current treaty circumstance another factor to be considered. It links back to the Champ Clark observations which were made on February 14, 1911. At that time, Mr. Clark was expressing the view that the reciprocity agreement constituted a step at least in the direction of universal peace. In the debate just mentioned, Mr. Norris asked Mr. Clark to elaborate on his view concerning the value of the agreement as an instrument of peace.

"I wanted to ask the gentleman a question along the line of universal peace," said Mr. Norris. "As I understand it, the gentleman favors the bill for at least one reason—that it will have a tendency to bring Canada into the Union."

"Yes," Mr. Clark replied. "I have no doubt about that. I do not have any doubt whatever that day is not far distant when Great Britain will joyfully see all of her North American possessions become a part of this republic. That is the way things are now tending."

So, if the controversy over the present Canadian tariff agreement becomes violent, I think it is fair to expect that again we will hear the question discussed whether the United States is seeking to annex Canada—to make Canada part and parcel of the United States. Of course, as far as anyone can see today, annexation of Canada is inconceivable but the incident is related here simply to show how far-reaching such controversies may become.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

St. James—A new water tower and standpipe will be erected here at a cost of $36,500.

Underwood—This village voted $8,000 bonds for erection of an addition to the present school building.

Moorhead—The Minnesota Red River valley put its best potatoes and onions on display here for the annual three day valley show.

Minneapolis—The Strutwear Hosiery Company, closed because of labor troubles, is being moved to a new location at St. Joseph, Mo.

Detroit Lakes—The Detroit Lakes Civic and Commerce Association with the Kiwanis and Rotary Clubs held a two-day seed and grain show here.

Lake Benton—The village liquor store produced a profit of $1,700 on gross sales of $10,618 over an 11 months period according to the statement issued here.

Hammond—The Security State bank of Hammond was robbed of approximately $3,500 by burglars who broke into the bank during the night. Hammond is in Wabasha county.

Lake Wilson—While drilling a well on the Emil Boese farm north of here he found clam shells 40 feet down, and a few feet further brot up a petrified fish, well marked, and quite heavy.

Hastings—The city white way will beam again after a three year interlude by action of the city council. The action in prohibiting streetlighting after dark was taken as an economy measure.

St. Paul—Minnesota has reached its quota of 54,000 WPA jobs, including 17,370 in Hennepin county, complying with orders from Washington requiring immediate assignment to jobs of all employable relief clients.

St. Paul—Too many busy beavers have been too busy, said state officials. The division of game and fish, receiving many reports of damage from beaver dam floods, indicated it will seek an open season on the animal next spring.

Fergus Falls—One of the largest Thanksgiving dinners in the state was served here to 1,700 patients of the state insane hospital. The bill of fare included approximately 80 turkeys; 50 geese; 150 chickens and 300 pounds of cranberries and everything that goes with them.

Alexandria—Pleading guilty to violating the state compulsory education law by refusing his children schooling, Ed Polzine of Orange township was sentenced to 30 days in jail with the alternative of a $25 fine. Justice Frank Weed suspended the sentence and placed Polzine on probation.

Minneapolis—This season's Minnesota football squad departed from custom and elected two captains instead of one. Ed Widseth, husky tackle, and Julius Alfonse, elusive back who was declared scholastically ineligible at the outset of the season, were given the responsibilities as co-captains next year.

Minneapolis—More than 900 members of the Minnesota Auto Dealers' association, in Minneapolis to attend the Northwest Auto show at the municipal auditorium, concluded their annual convention follow election of officers. A. R. Walsh of New Ulm was elected president to succeed W. W. Wallwork of Moorhead.

Hastings—A LaCrosse, Wis., football player was killed and three other persons injured when two automobiles collided near here. The man fatally hurt was Russell Cycmanik, 22 a star halfback on the LaCrosse Lagers team. With teammates Rex Gay and Harry Boldt, both of LaCrosse, he was on his way to Minneapolis where the Lagers were to play the Jerseys for the championship of the northwest professional league. Gay and Boldt were hurt.

New Prague—Less than an hour after it took off from the Minneapolis municipal airport for a trip to southern Minnesota, a privately owned plane crashed into a filling station here, killing its passenger and injuring the pilot. Harold Hertwig, 18, St. Paul, an aviation mechanic, died instantly when his body was crushed. The pilot, E. C Anderson, 26, of St. Paul, owner of the ship, suffered a skull fracture, a broken wrist and fractures of both arms. His condition is critical.

St. Paul—Checks for $16,884 in wolf bounties went out to Minnesota hunters from the office of State Auditor Stafford King and one hunter received $15 for a full grown wolf shot within the confines of Hennepin county. It was the only bounty paid within the Twin City area. Most of the bounties went to the northern part of the state with Koochiching county receiving the largest payment, $2,838. Bounties were paid on 878 full grown wolves and 619 cubs. The bounties are $15, full grown, and $6 for a cub.

Moorhead—Judge C. A. Nye, on the Clay county district court bench for 24 years, died at his home from heart disease. He was a brother of the late Bill Nye, American humorist, and of Frank Nye, Minneapolis, former district court judge.

Rochester—More than 350 citizens from 11 counties assembled here to map out a legislative tax program to be presented the special session of the legislature December 2. It was the largest and most representative tax meeting held in southern Minnesota in years.

The Unposted Christmas Letter

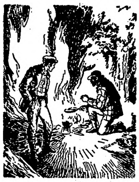
By

Jocile Webb Pearson

THE gray day was settling into a grayer night. A white mist obscured the pine covered hills and spread itself over the valley like a vast curtain shutting out familiar objects. The shriek of a locomotive sounded ghostly and unreal, as its glaring headlight penciled the darkness for a moment and disappeared. The doorway of the little railway station was outlined in a blaze of light as the attendant entered.

Despite the chilling blanket of mist a campfire a few hundred yards down the track crackled and glowed cheerily, bringing into sharp relief the figures of a man and boy. The latter, seated on a log, gazed moodily into the fire as the pine boughs rapidly consumed. His beardless face had the healthy tan of the open road, his clothing showed its neglect. The heavy shoes, soggy with the moist earth, steamed as the heat waves beat upon them, but he was unmindful of any discomfort.

The man was grizzled and weather stained, a typical person of the out-of-doors life. For the moment he was intent on arranging slices of bacon on a flattened piece of tin, later to be slid over the red coals where a can of bubbling coffee already sent out an appetizing odor. He worked deftly, as one long used to this method of preparing meals. Occasionally he cast anxious looks at the boy, as he turned the sizzling bacon and sandwiched it between thick slices of bread. With steady hand he poured the steaming coffee into separate cans, then called to the boy:



A Campfier Brought Into Sharp Relief the Figures of a Man and Boy.

"Sit up, Jimmy! Ye must be starved after the day's tramp. Walkin' the rails is hard work, but we're not ones for stealing rides, we pay like gintlemen or walk, eh, lad?"

The boy started from his reverie. "Hitch hiking beats walking for rapid transit if you're in a hurry, Tim," Jimmy grinned. "Gee, that bacon smells great. I'm as hungry as a camp robber."

They ate in silence, each busy with his own thoughts. When the meal was finished, the man produced a short-stemmed pipe from an inner pocket of his heavy woodsman coat, filled it, crowding the tobacco in with his thumb; then stooping he scooped a live coal from the fire and puffed a moment in quiet satisfaction; watching the boy from under his shaggy eyebrows as he added fresh fagots to the dwindling blaze.

The boy, with hands thrust deep in his pockets, continued to move restlessly about. "Gee, Tim, this weather is getting on my nerves. We've had days of it. I'm beginning to want to see the sun again."

The old man laid aside his pipe. "Now, lad, suppose ye tell Tim all about it. What's botherin' ye—I've missed that whistle of yourn. What's on yer mind?"

Jimmy resumed his seat on the log. "Oh, nothing much, Tim. I guess I'm sort of cuckoo tonight, just thinking—oh, shucks! it's nothing, anyway."

"Go on, lad, I'm listenin'."

A slow color mounted to the boy's face. "It's thinking of Christmas, Tim. It's only three days off, and—and I've never been away before. It doesn't matter, forget it." He hastily threw a pine bough into the fire.

"Three days, ye say, lad? An' me forgettin' it. Now, where'd ye say ye come from?"

"Iowa, Tim."

"Now, do tell. I been in Ioway meself, lad, but it's a long time ago—a long time. Ye're from a farm, mebbe?"

"No, Dad's no farmer. He's a carpenter, and got along fine till hard times struck—you know how things went."

"Sure I do," Tim supplemented. "An' there wasn't much work."

"That's right, Tim, and I wasn't keen on school. I wrote a note telling Mom and Dad not to worry about me—they have three more to look out for—and I hit the trail for the great Northwest."

Tim gave him a reassuring pat. "I see, lad. An' ye're fed up an' sort of disapinted an' homesick?"

"I guess that's right, Tim. But, gosh, it was thinking of Christmas that got under my skin. They'll all be there but me. Nobody to get the tree—that was my job. We always had one, even in the hardest times. Mom's a corker to manage. Doesn't Christmas get you, too, Tim? Haven't you folks somewhere you'd like to see?"

"Mebbe, lad, an' mebbe I'd be gladder to see them, than they me. Now this town, 'Podunk,' did you say it was?"

"No. It's Mobray, and the dandiest town—not so hot for size, but it has about everything a fellow needs there, and the best grid team in the county. Gee, Tim you ought to see them huskies go after that ball and smash the line—and the crowd roaring like mad, rooting for their teams." The eager look faded—he rose abruptly.

"Guess I'll be turning in. See you later."

"Sure, lad," Tim ignored the break in the conversation. "Better bank them pine boughs under that shed over there. This drizzle will likely be snow by mornin'. I've an errand of me own to do, but I'll be back in no time. Git yer rest whilst ye kin."

An hour later the boy was awakened by a hand on his shoulder, and Tim's voice calling: "Wake up, Jimmy, I wants to talk to ye."

Jimmy sat up, rubbing his eyes. "Okay, Tim, what's on your mind? Shoot."

Tim fumbled in his pocket and produced a bit of paper. "First I want to say Merry Christmas from Timothy Ryan to Mr. James Madden of Mobray, Ioway. Here it is—a ticket to ye're old home town. An' the fast train will pick ye up in exactly forty minutes. We got to get goin', lad.

"But Tim," Jimmy blinked the last bit of sleep from his eyes. He turned the paper over and over until he was convinced it was genuine. "I—I don't understand, Tim. How did you get this and where?"

Tim laughed merrily. "One at a time, lad. First: I got it over yon at the little railway station where they sell tickets. Second, I paid fer it with money, earned money I laid by when work was good."

"That's fine of you, Tim, but I can't take your money. You need it for yourself."

"Sure ye kin, lad, an' there's enough left fer me—an' yer welcome to it. Ye see, Jimmy, I sort of tuk to ye the day we walked inter the loggin' camp jest as they were closin' down fer the winter an' we tuk the trail togither. An' when ye talked of Christmas, an' sich, ye set me thinkin'. The gift is not fer you alone, but fer yer folks who misses ye more than ye know. Old Tim's made many a mistake, I says to myself, but this ain't one, an' mebbe it will help square some of the others."

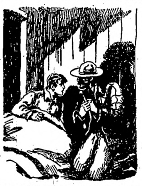
He laid a gnarled hand on the boy's shouder. "There's only one thing I'm askin', lad, an' that is: ye'll stay off the road. It's not fer the likes of ye. Go home an' finish yer schoolin'."

"You're right, Tim," Jimmy replied soberly. "I've come to realize that. You've helped me to see things differently, Tim. I've got a dandy idea." His face glowed with eagerness. "Go home with me, Mom and Dad would make you welcome; and you say you have money." But the old man shook his head. "No, no, lad, I bin on the road too long. I know yer folks wud be grand to me; much obleeged to ye fer thinkin' of it—I'll be gettin' along where there's housin' quarters, an' mebbe a bit of work."

* * * * * * * *

The eastbound train came to a stop. As the slender youth was climbing aboard, with a last handclasp, old Tim pressed a crumpled bill into his hand. "Ye must eat, lad, an' don't lose yer ticket. Don't fergit ye're ridin' like a gintleman." The old man laughed, but there was an undertone of wistfulness.

Jimmy took the money. "I hadn't thought of eating, Tim. It is just that I'm going home. Home, Tim, and I owe it to you. I'll pay it back some day—I'll tell Mom and Dad what a good pal you've been—and you promised to write. I'll be thinking of you Christmas."



Tim Fumbled in His Pocket and Produced a Bit of Paper.

"Thankee, lad, thankee. Tell yer folks howdy, an' Merry Christmas fer me."

The train roared away in the white fog. Old Tim watched till the red light disappeared and the rumble grew faint in the distance. He rubbed a moist hand across his brow. "An' he called me pal. 'Tis a fine lad he is, an' I'll be missin' him. Three days to Christmas; he'll make it." By the dim light from the station window, he pulled a worn purse from his pocket and emptied the few remaining coins into his hand. He shook his head slowly. Reaching into an inner pocket he drew forth a letter addressed to a small town in Iowa; slowly he read:

"Dear Tom: I been hankerin' to see ye an' the old home agin. I'll be comin' fer Christmas. Yer brother Tim."

He tore the letter into bits. "He's worth it," he said. "The lad will be home fer Christmas."

Old Tim smiled happily as he trudged back to camp.

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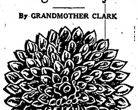
Petal Pillow or Bag for Pajamas

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



This is the dainty pillow that you have wished for but, being expensive, possibly did not buy. Here is your chance to sew up this one and the cost will be very little. This can also be made into a pajama bag.

This package contains silk and rayon cuttings in white and peach sufficient to make the dainty petals; also full directions for sewing petals and pillow. The work is simple and you will be more than pleased with the beautiful results.

Package No. 46 sent postpaid for 40 cents. Instructions only, 10 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

I'M SOLD
It always works
Just do what hospitals do, and the doctors insist on. Use a good *liquid* laxative, and aid Nature to restore clocklike regularity without strain or ill effect.
A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. *Reduced dosage is the real secret of relief from constipation.*
Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin has become. It gives the right kind of help, and right amount of help. Taking a little less each time, gives the bowels a chance to act of their own accord, until they are moving regularly and thoroughly without any help at all.
Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin contains senna and cascara—both *natural* laxatives that form no habit. The action is gentle, but sure. It will relieve any sluggishness or bilious condition due to constipation without upset.

Failing of Mirror

The reason we can't see ourselves as others see us is because the mirror always holds something back.

NASAL IRRITATION
due to colds
Relieve the dryness and irritation by applying Mentholatum night and morning.
MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily
If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

WNU—Y 49—35

Better to Give

Do not accept favors. They are like manacles on your freedom of action.

WORK.."FUN AGAIN" With Constipation Cleared Up
THE end of every day found her tired out, nervous, often with headaches. But now, thanks to Nature's Remedy, work is fun again—she feels like going to a movie or dance any night. Millions have switched to this natural all-vegetable laxative. Contains no mineral or phenol derivatives. Instead a balanced combination of laxative elements, provided by nature, that work naturally, pleasantly. Try an NR tonight. When you see how much better you feel you'll know why a vegetable corrective is best. Only 25c, at all druggists.
THE A. H. LEWIS MEDICINE CO. St. Louis, Missouri
NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT
FREE: This week—at your druggist's—Beautiful 5 Color 1935-1936 Calendar Thermometer with the purchase of a 25c box of NR or a 10c roll of Tums (For Acid Indigestion.)

HERE'S RELIEF for Sore, Irritated Skin
Wherever it is—however broken the surface-freely apply soothing
Resinol

Warriors Beat Cameraman, Fear Photos Ruin Souls

A belief among Ethiopian tribesmen that they will lose their souls if they are photographed was blamed for a recent violent assault on Edward Genock, Paramount News cameraman, in Harrar, Ethiopia.

Genock, who said he was unaware of the official ban on taking pictures in Harrar, was set upon by warriors as he was making motion pictures of the arrival of Chief Arrisis and his followers. Shouting their native war cries, the blacks seized the cameraman, smashed his camera, and pommeled him before Chief Arrisis succeeded in calling them off.

Ras Fitonrarai Bande, in charge of the Harrar territory, answering a protest lodged after the attack, said the irregular warriors were members of a fierce and primitive tribe which regards cameras with evil superstition in the belief that whoever obtains their pictures also takes their souls.

Joy of Life Comes With Consciousness of Doing

The real joy of life has little to do with comfort; it comes from the consciousness of strength to suffer and bear and achieve; it comes from the consciousness that one is doing a man's work and earning a man's wages in the world.

The thrill of the mountain climber as he comes suddenly upon the vision of half a continent spread out before him contains more real joy, more true life, than a year brings to the sluggish comfort-seeker in the valley below; the scholar, as he surveys fields of knowledge opening in broader vistas before him, forgets the days and nights of unbroken study behind him; the great leader in statesmanship, as he notes the steady improvement of opinion towards him, feels a joyous sense of mastery which the memory of years of defeat and misconception does not embitter.

GAS, GAS ALL THE TIME, CAN'T EAT OR SLEEP

"The gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. A friend suggested Adlerika. The first dose I took brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."—Mrs. Jas. Filler.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels while ordinary laxatives act on the lower bowel only. Adlerika gives your system a thorough cleansing, bringing out old, poisonous matter that you would not believe was in your system and that has been causing gas pains, sour stomach, nervousness and headaches for months.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

Point of View

The hill-billy in his cabin has a handsomer outlook than the dweller in a penthouse.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust —
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA
The Original WAFERS
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

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League Postpones the Oil Embargo

NOVEMBER 29 had been set as the date for a meeting of the League of Nations sanctions committee to consider the impositon of an oil embargo against Italy, but Premier Laval and British Ambassador George Russell Clerk, after a conference in Paris, recommended that the session be indefinitely postponed, and this action was taken. The statesmen feared early oil sanctions would seriously aggravate the political situation, and Laval thought if he were given more time he might bring about the conciliation of the Italo-Ethiopian quarrel.

Premier Laval

There were good reasons for the uneasiness of the French and British governments. Benito Mussolini had bluntly told the world that the imposition of an oil embargo would mean war in Europe, the warning being given through his ambassador to France, Vittorio Cerruti. Furthermore, there was doubt in London and Paris concerning the ability of the United States government to prevent the shipment of oil to Italian ports. In Washington it was reported that Ambassador Augusto Rosso had discussed the matter with Secretary of State Hull, suggesting that attempts to choke off exports of oil, copper, cotton and other commercial articles did not constitute "orthodox" neutrality.

Emperor Haile Selassie made two airplane flights to the fighting fronts in Ethiopia and cheered up his forces so that their resistance to the invasion was measurably stiffened, especially in the South. The government at Addis Ababa announced that its armies had driven the Italian troops back from Gorahai, recapturing the town of Gabredarre. In the North the advance of the Italinas beyond Makale was very slight because of attacks on the supply columns and patrols, and Italian casualties were increasing, though the Ethiopian losses probably were much larger. The invaders are finding out what they were told from the beginning, that most of the occupied territory is untenable militarily.

Communists Stir Revolt in Northern Brazil

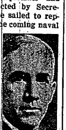
BRAZIL was experiencing another revolt, in the northern part of the country. Latest advices said the rebels had control of the city of Natal and that a hot fight was on for possession of Pernambuco. The uprising was laid to the Communists and was believed to be led by Luis Carlos Prestes, Communist leader for all of South America. It was said he planned to spread the movement all over Brazil, Argentina, Paraguay and Chile.

Under command of Gen. Manuel Rabelo, the federal troops, army and navy airplanes and two cruisers were hurriedly sent northward to combat the rebellion.

The revolt started when non-commissioned officers of the Twenty-first battalion, at Natal, began a march on the palace of the provincial governments, trying to seize Gov. Rafael Fernandez, who took refuge in the police barracks. The rebels then engaged in a battle with loyal regulars.

American Delegation for Naval Conference

ELEVEN American diplomats and naval officers, selected by Secretary of State Hull, have sailed to represent this country in the coming naval conference in London. At their head is Norman H. Davis, the President's ambassador-at-large for Europe, who participated in the preliminary conversations last year. Acting with him will be Undersecretary of State William Phillips and Admiral William H. Standley, chief of naval operations. Advisers to the delegation will be Ray Atherton, counselor of the American embassy in London, and E. H. Dooman of the State department, who knows all about Japanese and other Far Eastern affairs.



N. H. Davis

Noel H. Field of the division of western European affairs, who attended the last naval conversations, and Samuel Reber, secretary of the American legation in Bern, Switzerland, will act as technical assistants.

The navy's four technical experts will be Capt. Royal E. Ingersol, Commander Roscoe E. Schuirmann, Lieut. Arthur D. Ayrault, and Lieut. J. R. Fulton.

David M. Key, assistant chief of the division of current information, will act as press officer for the delegation in its contacts with foreign newspaper men, and R. Allen Haden will serve as the delegation's secretary.

When the conversations in London have gone far enough to indicate what the several nations may be expected to do, President Roosevelt will direct the course to be followed by Mr. Davis and his colleagues. It is taken for granted they will strive to bring about an agreement for the limiting of future naval construction.

Federal Reserve Bulletin Notes Business Recovery

GOVERNORS of the federal reserve banks, in the bulletin of the reserve board, have sounded a most cheerful note concerning business conditions. Summing up facts gathered all over the country, they concluded that the United States was undergoing the most substantial economic recovery since the depression began, with every sign pointing to its continuance.

Business activity has been sustained for ten months near the high level it reached the first of the year, the bulletin said, "in contrast to the course of business in the three preceding years when advances were not sustained but were quickly followed by declines."

Here are some of the elements the bulletin says are contributing to this most desirable state of affairs:

Industrial activity during the first ten months of this year has been at a higher level than in any of the four preceding years, with the chief acceleration in industries producing durable goods.

Residential building has shown a "marked and sustained" increase for the first time since the decline, which in this industry began in 1928.

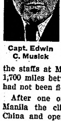
The greater industrial activity has been accompanied by increased incomes to both industrial workers and farmers, and greater distribution of commodities to consumers.

Continued ease in the money market and accumulation of a vast amount of idle money have been reflected in a revival of the capital market, resulting in security flotations in larger volume than at any time since 1930.

Profits of large corporations have increased, accompanied by a "sustained" advance in security prices, representing primarily the effect of cash buying by investors.

China Clipper Carries Air Mail to Orient

PAN-AMERICAN Airways opened a new chapter in the story of aviation when its huge China Clipper carried the first consignment of air mail from Alameda, Calif., to Manila, with stops at Honolulu, Midway islands, Wake island, and Guam. Capt. Edwin C. Musick, veteran chief pilot of the company, was in command of the craft and was aided by a crew of six men. Fourteen passengers started on the flight and twelve were dropped off to relieve the staffs at Midway and Wake. The 1,700 miles between Guam and Manila had not been flown heretofore.



Capt. Edwin C. Musick

After one or two more flights to Manila the clipper will continue to China and operate on through schedules thereafter.

The Philippine Clipper, second of Pan-American Airways' trans-Pacific air fleet, arrived at Alameda from the Atlantic coast and her crew began preparations for a flight to Manila beginning December 6. The plane flew 500 miles from San Diego in three hours 50 minutes. Previously she had flown from Miami, Fla., to Acapulco, Mexico, 1,590 miles, and Acapulco to San Diego, 1,600 miles.

Split in the American Federation of Labor

FOR a long time it has been apparent that there would be a split in the American Federation of Labor over the issue of industrial unionism versus craft unionism. That split now has occurred, and in the ranks of organized labor there is coming a great battle between the two elements. The matter was precipitated by the resignation of John L. Lewis, head of the United Mine Workers of America, as vice president of the federation. He is the chief protagonist for unit unionization of mass production of industries, and his opponents, the craft union advocates, are led by William Green, president of the organization. The latter have had a majority in the late conventions of the federation, but Lewis has a lot of followers and is a determined fighter. He has set up separate headquarters in Washington and seven international union leaders joined him immediately. It was reported that the "rebels" had a war fund of $10,000,000. Four-fifths of this came from a special assessment of $1 each on the 4,000,000 United Mine Workers this fall.

John L. Lewis

President Green sent a stern rebuke to Lewis and those associated with him.

It is not believed that the industrial unionists will secede from the federation, but will wage a bitter fight for supremacy within that organization.

Greece Joyfully Greets Its Restored King

KING GEORGE II on his return to Athens was welcomed by the wildly enthusiastic Greeks who insisted on carrying the restored monarch on their shoulders, despite the charges of the cavalry escort. While big guns were firing salutes, George, dressed in an admiral's uniform and wearing a monocle, landed at Phaleros, the port of Athens, from the cruiser Helle, and drove to the capital in an automobile with the crown prince. There were formal ceremonies under an arch, and then a procession to the cathedral for a te deum mass. Next George drove to the royal palace and resumed the throne he abdicated in 1923 when army and navy officers drove him into exile

Japan Drops Northern China Autonomy Move

JAPAN suddenly learned that the autonomy movement in the northern provinces of China, fostered by the Japanese army commanders, was likely to prejudice her case in the naval conference soon to open in London. Therefore the army high command in Tokyo told its subordinates on the continent to "lay off," and the ambitious schemes of Maj. Gen Kenji Doihara came to naught, at least for the present. That plotter, who had become known as "the Lawrence of Manchuria," quietly departed from Peiping, going to Tientsin.

Kenji Doihara

Thus, for the first time in recent years, the Japanese militarists have been checked, by the Tokyo government, which informed them that the mission of the Japanese army in Manchukuo did not include intriguing for separation of the Chinese provinces and that it would not be permitted to pass south of the Great Wall without an imperial order.

Instead of the autonomy coup, the Nanking government was told by the Japanese authorities in China that it must institute reforms in the northern provinces. Akira Ariyoshi, Japanese ambassador, had a long conference with Dictator Chiang Kai-shek in Nanking, and told the press he had received assurance that the Chinese government was adequately prepared to cope with the situation in north China. Ariyoshi said he had also received assurance that Nanking desired to continue friendly relations with Japan.

At this point Yin Ju-keng, administrative commissioner of the demilitarized zone in north China, came forth with a proclamation of autonomy for the territory south of the Great Wall to within a few miles of Peiping and Tientsin, announcing that he stood for the rescue of China and close harmony with Japan. It was expected this lead might be followed by Sung Cheh-yuan, overlord of Hopei and Chahar provinces, but the attitude of other north China leaders was uncertain. Martial law was declared in Shanghaikwan, where the Great Wall dividing northern China from Manchukuo reaches the sea.

Twenty New Cardinals Named by Pope

POPE PIUS surprised the world by naming twenty new cardinals, who will be installed at a secret consistory December 16 and a public one December 19. In the group are fifteen Italians, two Frenchmen, one Argentine, one Spaniard and one Czechoslovakian. With these additions the sacred college will have sixty-nine members, the largest number in the history of the church and only one short of the full complement of thirty-nine Italians and thirty non-Italians.

The pope also named the Most Rev. Joseph C. Plagens, recently auxiliary bishop of Detroit, as bishop of the diocese of Marquette—Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., and Most Rev. Gerald P. O'Hara, auxiliary bishop of Philadelphia, as bishop of the Savannah diocese.

Committee Is Named to Gather G. O. P. Fund

CHAIRMAN HENRY P. FLETCHER of the Republican national committee issued a call for a meeting of the committee in Washington on December 16 to fix the time and place of the party's national convention of 1936 and to consider the apportionment of delegates. It was reported that Chicago was in the lead among the cities seekin the convention.

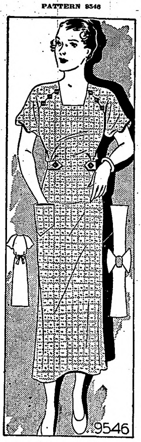
Mr. Fletcher also announced the appointment of a committee of sixteen prominent industrialists and lawyers to raise a big campaign fund. William B. Bell of New York, president of the American Cyanamid company, will be chairman of the committee, and Charles B. Goodspeed, assistant treasurer of the Republican national committee, Chicago lawyer, will be vice chairman. Many of the members have never before participated actively in national politics.

Death of Earl Jellicoe, Jutland Battle Figure

ANOTHER prominent figure of the World war passed with the death of Earl Jellicoe, who commanded the united British fleet in the great battle of Jutland and was severely criticized because he did not succeed in completely defeating the German fleet. Jellicoe, who entered the navy as a cadet at thirteen years of age, had a colorful career on British ships and in administrative positions throughout the world until at the end of four years as governor general of New Zealand in 1924 he practically retired from official public life.

Here's Chic Frock That Will Slenderize Figure

PATTERN 9546



If you've large proportions to cope with, yet aspire to a slender figure, you'll love this house frock which breaks lines in just the right places. Four easy pieces are its sum total of chic, one back, one front, and one for each sleeve. Don't you love the diagonal rows of buttons at the shoulder, just where they're needed for inexpensive decoration? Pointed belt-ends nip in your waist, and a wide, square neck makes this frock a jiffy, over-the-header. You've all the novelty cottons to choose from, so hurry, send for your pattern today!

Pattern 9546 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 16 requires 3⅜ yards 36 inch fabric. Complete diagrammed sew chart included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 West Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Fishermen Stranded for Five Days on Sea Bottom

Thousands of fishermen returning to Caspian ports recently told an astonishing story of having been marooned on the bottom of the sea for five days. They reported that at the busiest period of the fishing season the sea itself retired from under the fleet.

The sea receded along 150 miles of the northern shoreline, leaving the boats stuck several kilometers from solid earth. Airplanes dropped food to the stranded men until the tide flowed back and allowed them to refloat their ships.

Short of Saints' Names; Therefore Virgin Islands

History records that the Virgin islands puzzled Columbus when he sighted them on his second voyage. Amazed by their beauty and number, he could not think of enough saints in whose honor to name them. So he took a short cut and called them the Virgin islands.

This was a tribute to St. Ursula and her 11,000 virgins.

A Horrible Example

The Customer—Isn't it rather unusual to see a barber with long hair and whiskers like yours?

The Barber—Yes; but it's good business. Every man that sees how awful they look on me will fall for a haircut and shave.

WRIGLEY'S IS COOLING TO THE TASTE!
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
P 527
AFTER EVERY MEAL

OF INTEREST TO THE HOUSEWIFE

Woolen socks will not shrink if washed carefully in tepid water and white soap suds. Rinse in clear, lukewarm water, wring out, and hang in the air to dry quickly.

* * *

It is much quicker when frying doughnuts, to cut dough in diamond shapes instead of using a doughnut cutter. They taste just as good when cut in this way.

* * *

If you enjoy painting try your skill on one of the unpainted dressing tables. They are most useful and ornamental.

* * *

Have you tried serving baked cranberry apples with a roast pork dinner? Fill the cavity left in apple after core has been removed with cranberry sauce and bake.

* * *

A squeaking in hardwood floors is caused by floors not being properly nailed or when subflooring is omitted or laid parallel to flooring strips. An experienced floor-layer will remove the squeak.

* * *

It is time to change the water in goldfish bowl when water is so warm fish come to the top of bowl for air. Goldfish like to be kept cool.

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Be sure of Success
And bake that Holiday Cake with the famous
CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder 10¢

Prehistoric Ax

A 14-pound stone hand ax, over 15 inches long, has been unearthed in England. Its use to the Stone age man is a puzzle to modern man.

GOOD LIGHT Every Night WITH A Coleman LANTERN

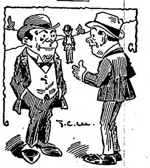
THIS is the little Coleman Lantern with the big brilliance. It lights instantly and is always ready for any lighting job, in any weather. Just the light you need for every outdoor use . . . on the farm, for hunting, fishing, outdoor sports. Has genuine Pyrex bulge-type globe, porcelain ventilator top, nickle-plated fount, built-in pump. Like Coleman Lamps, it makes and burns its own gas from regular gasoline. It's a big value, with years of dependable lighting service, for only $5.95.

SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER—or write for FREE Folder.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU150, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa. (5150)

Electric Motors
Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - NORTH DAKOTA

DRUG STORE, FIRST CLASS



"You say he's opened a first-class drug store?"

"Yes—has the finest soda fountain in town."

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Chuhches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Dec. 8th: Services St. Hilaire Lutheran—Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Norse service at 10 a. m.

Aid Friday at 2:30 p. m.

Clearwater Lutheran, Services at 11:15 a. m.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran—Communion services at 2:15.

Annual business meeting Wednesday, Dec. 11, at 1 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Dec. 8, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school, 8 p. m. Services.

Friday, Dec. 13, 8 p. m. Luther league at the church.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—Friday, Dec. 6, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class, 3:00 p. m. Ladies aid at the parsonage. Mesdames A. Mortenson and H. Larson entertaining.

Sunday, Dec. 8, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3 p. m. Service.

Thursday, Dec. 12 at 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson's.

Clara, Hazel—Sunday, 8, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Services.

St. Hilaire Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson.

Thursday Prayer service at 8 p. m.

Sunday school at 2 p. m.

Gospel Service at 8 p. m.

Friday, Dec. 13 the Ladies aid society will hold its annual meeting in the church at 2 p. m.

Prayer meeting at Alfred Dahlstrom home Friday evening, Dec. 13.

BLACK RIVER

Miss Adline Lorentson of Thief River is visiting here with relatives and friends. —The following friends visited with Mrs. E. D. Jensen Tuesday afternoon: Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mrs. M. R. Graham and daughter Marlyiss, Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom, Mrs. Myles Jackson and daughter Patrica and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad and Donna Fae Brink.—Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landmann and children, Elaine and Bobby Avelson and Mrs. Selmer Rosette were Sunday guests at the home of Lars Rosette's.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and family were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson on Thanksgiving.

Raymond Sorvig returned to Crookston Sunday where he attends the A. C. after spending his vacation at his parental home.

Kenneth McKercher left for Moorhead on Saturday where he will resume his studies at the M. S. T. C.—Mrs. Albert Anderson and son Raymond, Miss Hattie Dahlstrom and Martin Peterson left Wednesday for Grantsburg, Wis., where they will visit for a week with relatives and friends.

The following families were Thanksgiving Day guests at a dinner party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson, Kenneth, Lorraine and Doris, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Darlene and Shirley, Felix Anderson and Gladys and Ferdie.

Mrs. Gust Erickson is now visiting friends and relatives in this community. —Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and children visited at the J. A. Anderson home Thanksgiving day.—Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and family were guests at the A. G. Hallstrom home Thanksgiving day. —Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landmann and children and Mrs. Selmer Rosette, Bobby and Elaine Avelson were Thief River Falls callers Saturday.

THIEVES LOOT STORE
AS OWNER LOOKS ON

LeRoy—Four well-dressed men, apparently drunken hoodlums rather than holdup artists, stole several articles of clothing and walked out while the helpless owner looked on at LeRoy recently. The men entered the store of E. L. Corsen on a Saturday night about 11 p. m. when Mrs. Corsen was alone, about to close for the night. When they began to pick up gloves, shirts, socks and other articles, Mrs. Corsen protested. One of them replied with an oath, and the four walked to a large car and sped away. Mrs. Corsen said she saw no evidence for guns on the thieves, but detected a strong odor of liquor on them. The men made no effort to loot the cash register.

ANNUAL VILLAGE STATEMENT

For the year ending December 1, 1935

Annual Statement of Arthur Hanson, Treasurer of the Village of St. Hilaire in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, of the moneys received by him as such Treasurer and the sources from which they were received, and the amounts paid out by him and the purpose for which they were paid.

Receipts

Month, Day, Year From Whom Received On What Account	Amount
December 1, 1934—Young and Olsen, dance permits	$ 2.00
December 4, 1934—H. L. Fowler, town revenues	345.78
December 10, 1934—S. M. Olness, filing fees	1.00
December 10, 1934—A. Hanson, filing fees	1.00
December 10, 1934—O. Gunstad, filing fees	1.00
December 10, 1934—W. Corbet, filing fees	1.00
December 10, 1934—Elmer Johnson, filing fees	1.00
January 8, 1935—Harold Holmes, post office rent	40.00
January 8, 1935—Young and Olsen, dance permits	4.00
February 14, 1935—State of Minnesota, cigarette refund	34.20
March 29, 1935—H. L. Fowler, town revenue	273.39
April 30, 1935—O. Gunstad, Dickerson cemetery lot	15.00
May 8, 1935—Walter Olson, Beer licenses	35.00
May 8, 1935—Fred Biskey Beer licenses	35.00
May 8, 1935—Elroy Johnson, Beer licenses	35.00
May 8, 1935—C. R. Huff, Beer licenses	35.00
May 8, 1935—Young and Olsen, dance permits	20.00
May 8, 1935—K. T. Dalager, payment on plow	7.00
July 3, 1935—Harold Holmes, post office rent	30.00
July 3, 1935—Black River Township, road work	3.15
July 12, 1935—State of Minnesota, fire department aid	22.79
July 11, 1935—Pennington County, town revenue	212.32
October 6, 1935—Harold Holmes, post office rent	40.00
November 16, 1935—Harold Holmes, post office rent	40.00
November 16, 1935—Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	24.00
November 16, 1935—Tent Show, permit	5.00
Total Receipts	$ 1,248.64

Poor Fund Receipts

March 29, 1935—H. L. Fowler, county revenue	$ 3.07
November 4, 1935—General Fund, transfer	211.43
Total Receipts	$ 214.50

Disbursed

Order No.	Month, Day, Year To Whom Paid On What Account	Amount
427	December 10, 1934—Red River Power Co., lights	$ 35.18
428	December 10, 1934—C. Aubol, setting up tie posts	1.00
429	December 10, 1934—K. Jorgenson, setting up tie posts	2.00
430	December 10, 1934—Wm. Engh, material for tie racks	3.00
431	December 10, 1934—Walter S. Booth & Son, village warrants and postage	3.61
432	December 10, 1934—O. Gunstad, annual statement and ballots	33.25
433	December 10, 1934—Paul Roy, Christmas decorations	10.00
433	December 10, 1934—Paul Roy, Judge of election	2.80
434	December 10, 1934—M. A. Highland, Judge of election	7.20
1	December 10, 1934—A. Bilden, five months salary and clerk of election	32.20
2	December 10, 1934—Thomas Larson, Clerk of election $7.20 and hardware	7.20 1.69
3	December 10, 1934—Peter Simonson, Judge of election	4.40
4	December 10, 1934—H. F. Hanson, Judge of election and delivering ballots to Thief River Falls	9.30
5	December 10, 1934—John Forseen, ringing curfew	2.00
6	January 7, 1935—H. F. Hanson, Judge of election and 6 months salary	8.00
7	January 7, 1935—Peter Simonson, Judge of election and six months salary	8.00
8	January 7, 1935—Thomas Larson, Judge of election and six months salary	8.00
9	January 7, 1935—M. Highland, six months salary	5.00
10	January 7, 1935—R. Collins, labor on pump	1.88
11	January 7, 1935—Ed. Peterson, labor on pump	2.00
12	January 7, 1935—A. Hanson, six months salary	20.00
13	January 7, 1935—S. M. Olness, one month salary	5.00
14	January 7, 1935—O. Gunstad, cemetery actuary, 1 proceeding	27.25
15	January 7, 1935—John Forseen, Dec. salary	7.00
16	January 7, 1935—Young and Olsen, hall rent	3.00
17	January 7, 1935—Math Barzen Co., fuel	19.40
18	January 7, 1935—Sam Walbeck, 8 nights police duty	16.00
19	January 7, 1935—Walter S. Booth & Son, office supplies	7.03
20	January 19, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	35.60
21	January 19, 1935—A. Hanson, treasurer's bond	10.00
22	February 4, 1935—John Forseen, January salary	7.00
23	February 4, 1935—Albert Nelson, well casing	.75
24	February 4, 1935—Clifford Schantzen, welding pump	2.50
25	February 4, 1935—O. Gunstad, 2 proceedings	4.50
26	February 4, 1935—Ed. Roy, labor on Village hall	1.00
27	February 4, 1935—R. Collins, 3 nights police duty	6.00
31	February 20, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	34.55
32	March 4, 1935—R. Collins, police duty	8.00
33	March 4, 1935—O. Gunstad, 1 proceeding	2.25
34	March 4, 1935—John Forseen, Feb. salary	7.00
35	March 26, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
36	March 26, 1935—Math Barzen Co., fuel	8.35
39	April 1, 1935—John Forseen, March salary	7.00
40	April 1, 1935—Roy Sumpter, ditching	2.00
41	April 22, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
42	May 6, 1935—R. Collins, police duty	4.00
43	May 6, 1935—M. Gulseth, hauling gravel	.60
44	May 6, 1935—O. Gunstad, 2 proceedings	3.00
45	May 6, 1935—Albert Nelson, labor	1.25
46	May 6, 1935—John Forseen, April salary	4.50
47	May 6, 1935—Hilmer Nelson, shoveling snow	.50
48	May 20, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
49	June 4, 1935—W. Ewing, dragging roads	6.30
50	June 4, 1935—R. Collins, police duty	9.20
51	June 4, 1935—John Forseen, ringing curfew	2.00
52	June 4, 1935—O. Gunstad, 1 proceedings	2.25
53	June 4, 1935—O. Gulseth, grading streets	1.25
54	June 4, 1935—Ed. Roy, gravel and labor	2.25
55	June 4, 1935—A. Satterberg, culverts	111.10
56	June 19, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
57	July 1, 1935—Elmer Johnson, assessing village	40.00
58	July 1, 1935—K. Kolstad, repairing sidewalk	9.40
59	July 1, 1935—Standard Service Station, 3 gals. gas	.55
60	July 1, 1935—H. R. Allen, grading streets	2.75
61	July 1, 1935—Wm. Olson, repair irons for drain	1.65
62	July 1, 1935—O. Gunstad, 1 proceedings	1.75
63	July 1, 1935—S. M. Olness, 6 months salary	25.00
64	July 1, 1935—A. Satterberg, 6 mo. salary & Tel. call	9.75
65	July 1, 1935—M. H. Highland, 6 months salary	5.00
66	July 1, 1935—W. Corbet, 6 months salary	5.00
67	July 1, 1935—Thomas Larson, 6 months salary and board of equalization	9.00
68	July 1, 1935—A. Hanson, 6 months salary	12.50
69	July 19, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	34.20
70	August 5, 1935—O. Gunstad, 6 months salary	7.50
71	August 5, 1935—M. H. Jackson, filler for fire extinguisher	1.50
72	August 5, 1935—O. Gunstad, proceeding	2.25
73	August 5, 1935—St. Hilaire Tel. Co., flag pole material	2.40
74	August 24, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
75	September 3, 1935—Gust Nelson, labor	3.50
76	September 3, 1935—Martin Hallstrom, 74 yds. gravel	62.90
77	September 3, 1935—W. D. Ewing, road work	1.40
78	September 3, 1935—Nels Pearson, labor	1.88
79	September 3, 1935—Larson Store, hdwe. for P. O. building	1.83
80	September 3, 1935—M. Highland, express	.87
81	September 3, 1935—W. S. Nott Co., one acid jar	15.00
82	September 3, 1935—Northern Wood Work, screen door for post office	7.70
83	September 3, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
84	September 3, 1935—Martin Hallstrom, 72 yds. gravel	61.20
85	October 7, 1935—Ole Branum, labor	2.00
86	October 7, 1935—Paul Ortloff, police duty	8.75
87	October 7, 1935—M. H. Jackson, Rosendahl fire	14.00
88	October 7, 1935—Standard Service Station, 1 qt. fire extinguisher	1.50
89	October 7, 1935—C. Schantzen, fire extinguisher	1.95
90	October 7, 1935—Nels Pearson, labor	5.00
92	October 7, 1935—O. Gunstad, proceeding	4.00
93	October 7, 1935—The Stebes Co., one soot blast	4.41
94	October 7, 1935—Red River Power Co., lights	32.34
95	October 7, 1935—Denn Ewing, police duty	2.00
96	October 7, 1935—Paul Ortloff, police duty	8.00
97	October 7, 1935—Marvin Olness, police duty	2.00
98	November 4, 1935—O. Gulseth, labor	2.00
99	November 4, 1935—Nels Pearson, labor	1.88
100	November 4, 1935—Ole Branum, labor	1.00
102	November 4, 1935—Leo Carpenter, Judge of election	3.25
103	November 4, 1935—Al. Brink, Judge of election	3.25
104	November 4, 1935—Amelia Dahl, Judge of election	3.25
106	November 4, 1935—Paul Roy, Judge of election	3.25
107	November 4, 1935—S. M. Olness, Judge of election	3.25
108	November 15, 1935—Transfer to Poor Fund	211.43
	Total Disbursements General Fund	$ 1,428.08

Poor Fund Disbursements

28	February 4, 1935—St. Lukes Hospital, services for Amanda Pearson	$ 35.00
29	February 4, 1935—Ruth Anderson, R. N., services for Amanda Pearson	40.00
30	February 4, 1935—Ann Svedal, R. N., services for Amanda Pearson	27.50
37	April 1, 1935—Bratrud Clinic, hosp. treatment for Amanda Pearson	12.00
38	April 1, 1935—City Clerk, T. R. F., care of O. F. Post, 3 months	75.00
91	October 7, 1935—Larson Bros., groceries for Amanda Pearson	5.00
101	November 4, 1935—Larson Bros., groceries for Amanda Pearson	6.00
102	November 4, 1935—L. G. Culver, M. D., treatment and glasses for Amanda Pearson	14.00
	Total disbursements from Poor Fund	$ 214.50

RECAPITULATION

Receipts

Balance November 15, 1934	$ 477.19
General Fund	1,263.64
Poor Fund	214.50
Total	$ 1,955.33
Total Disbursements	1,642.58
Balance November 15, 1935	$ 312.75

Disbursements

General Fund	$ 1,428.08
Poor Fund	214.50
Total	$ 1,642.58

STATE OF MINNESOTA
County of Pennington,
Village of St. Hilaire—ss.

I, A. Hanson, Village Treasurer, hereby certify that the within is a true statement of all the moneys received by me into the Village Treasury of said Village and the source from which the same were received and their respective amounts, and also the amounts paid out by me and the purposes for which paid during the year ending November 15, 1935.

Given under my hand this 2nd day of December, 1935.

A. HANSON, Treasurer.

BRAY

Mrs. Ruud and son Clarence of Grand Forks spent Sunday at the O. K. Severe home. —Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family were guests at Catherina Schalz's at Thief River Falls Thursday. —Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family visited at Walter Olson's at St. Hilaire Sunday.— Miss Irene Schneider left Sunday for Grand Forks where she will be employed at Erick Ruud's.

Senator E. L. Tungseth Fares Well With Senate Committee Assignments

Senator E. L. Tungseth fared well in the allotment of senate committee assignments in the special session of the legislature which got under way Monday. In addition to being appointed chairman of the committee on rural credits and state development, he retains membership on all committees on which he served at the last regular session, including dairy products and livestock; municipal affairs; public highways; liquor control; public welfare; University; education; and insurance. Membership on the public welfare committee is of special importance in the current session, since all pension legislation will be routed thru this group.

It is said that Finland's payment of her war debts has resulted in increasing American tourist travel by 50 per cent. American travelers naturally want to see one of the wonders of the world.—Arkansas Gazette.

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes 'rundown' batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe. South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

GIFT SUGGESTIONS

This year give *electrical* gifts. They are practical, beautiful, and decidedly useful every day. While only a few appliances are shown here, there are dozens of others to be seen at your Electric Appliance Dealer. *Start your Christmas Shopping at his store!* Northern States Power Company.

From your ELECTRIC APPLIANCE DEALER

TOASTMASTER—Toasts both sides of bread at once. The finished toast pops up automatically. Has an automatic timer that regulates the toasting time; each slice is toasted just right... $11.50

IRON—Something new! An iron with its own stand. When you press the button in the handle its wire stand snaps under. As the iron is lifted the stand automatically snaps back out of way.. $8.95

WAFFLE IRON—Always a popular gift, this waffle iron has an automatic heat indicator that tells you when the iron reaches correct baking temperature. Chromium with black trimmings $7.95

COFFEE MAKER—makes the best coffee you've ever tasted. Is also the easiest coffee maker to clean because coffee comes in contact with pure glass only. No filter papers, cloths or springs $8.95

PERCOLATOR—The most beautiful percolator in America. 8-cup capacity, modern design, in lustrous chromium, tray to match. High speed element starts water percolating almost instantly $9.95

DOUBLE BOILER—A *new* electrical appliance every housewife will want. One minute, and water is hot. When water boils out, electricity cuts off automatically, so lower kettle cannot scorch $5.95

KITCHEN CLOCK—Give mother an electric kitchen clock, save her thousands of steps. The "Kitchen-guide" has black numerals on cream background. Case in green, ivory or white $4.95

FOOD MIXER—A new type of food mixer with ten speeds . . . with full power on *every* speed. Won't slow down no matter how heavy a batter you mix. Complete with bowls and fruit juice extractor...... $22.50

TOASTER—A brand new two-slice toaster in a smart modern pattern. Turn-easy doors are of solid metal that conserve the heat. Finished in chromium with solid walnut trimmings $3.25

ROASTER—Cooks a whole meal at small cost without fuss or bother. Has heat regulator that gives any degree of heat called for by recipes. Splendid for "oven meals", roasts and casserole dishes..... $12.95

URN SET—A beautiful, modern urn set of chromium plate with trimmings of contrasting ebonized wood. Complete with sugar, creamer and tray. Nine cups is the capacity of urn $15.75

ALARM CLOCK—The ideal bedroom clock must also be an alarm clock. The "Deputy" model shown here is finished in black and antique ivory with black lacquered outer bezel and base... $4.95

Give Electrical Gifts

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Dec. 12, 1935

Number 24

COMMUNITY CLUB PROGRAM FRIDAY

Members of community clubs thruout the county will present a varied program Friday evening this week at the new municipal auditorium at Thief River Falls. Each of the seven groups participating, will present one number. The clubs taking part are Silverton, Smiley, Wyandotte, Steiner, Kratka, Rocksbury, and the Parent-Teachers Association of St. Hilaire. A program of musical numbers will be rendered prior to opening of the evening program. The Rocksbury club will present a number entitled "Amos and Ruby's Wedding"; the Steiner club will put on a mock wedding; the Smiley group will have a skit entitled "Family Jars"; the St. Hilaire P. T. A. group will present a one-act playlet entitled "The Dummy"; the Wyandotte club will have a musical skit "The Muff"; the Kratka club will present their version of Major Bowes and his amateur hour, and the Silverton group will have a musical number.

A similar program was given at Thief River last year and won hearty approval of all who saw it. All who attend this year can be assured of equally good entertainment. A nominal entrance fee will be charged at the door to help defray expenses of preparing the program.

Many roads in western Dakota were blockaded by drifting snow first of this week. At other points where sleet fell, the roads are very slippery and in dangerous condition for fast driving.

TO PAY DIVIDENDS

Ten thousand depositors in 23 Minnesota closed banks will receive "Christmas presents" within the next few days of dividend checks aggregating nearliy $200,000.00. Checks are being mailed by Elmer A. Benson, state banking commissioner, to reach depositors by December 20th. Banks in this section to make payments at this time are located at Crookston, Halstad and Viking. Dividends in other banks will be paid as soon as sufficient funds accumulate for that purpose.

MANY ARE PRESENT AT POULTRY SHOW

A large number of people from this locality were at Thief River Falls this week to attend the eighteenth annual Pennington County Poultry Show held at the municipal auditorium. The show opened Monday morning and closed today. Quality of birds seems to be improving year by year, and some excellent specimens were shown this week. Not only is Pennington county known far and wide as a heavy producer of fancy market poultry, but its breeding stock is in demand and is shipped to many states of the Union.

BIDS WANTED

The school board of Dist. No. 178, River Falls township, will receive bids up to time of meeting on Monday, December 23, 1935, for delivery at the school grounds of eight (8) cords of sound, green, split body poplar cord wood. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids as its judgment may dictate. By order of the board.
Bennie Johnson, Clerk. D12-19c

This Week's Specials

HERSHEY CHOCOLATE, half lb. 9c
SWANSDOWN CAKE FLOUR 24c
MUSTARD, quart jar 14c
MONARCH PEPPER, 2-oz. can 5c
MONARCH CATSUP, none better, 14-ozs. 17c
OUR FAMILY CRACKERS, 2 lbs. 17c
MIXED NUTS, 2 lbs. for 35c
KELLOGG'S ALL BRAN, 18-oz. pkg. 15c
TOMATOES, No. 2 can, 5 for 38c

ANDERSONS WASHING POWDER, one ten cent package free with purchase of one large package at 25c

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Friendly Competition Or Greediness

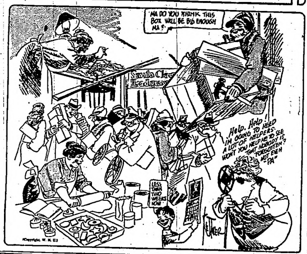
We believe in friendly competition. We believe it is the whip that makes the mare go, and that it is an important factor in the business world.

Fair, legitimate competition is one thing, and greediness is quite another. When we see a strong co-operative creamery constantly endeavoring to expand their territory at the expense of their weaker co-operative competitors, we are inclined to compare them with the small boy who ate so many green apples that they gave him the stomach ache.

"Delivering the Goods" to the utmost to the dairymen of your territory is to be commended. Overlapping into the territory of a sister creamery is plain greediness and an economic waste, as it costs money to haul cream long distances, and someone must pay the bill.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

It Won't Be Long Now


MA DO YOU THINK THIS BOX WILL BE BIG ENOUGH MA ?
Santa Claus Headquarters
Help, Help! I'M GOING TO NEED A LOT OF HELPERS. WON'T YOU HELP ME TO SEE THAT NOBODY IS FORGOTTEN? NOT EVEN "PA"
LESS THAN TWO WEEKS NOW
Copyright, W. N. U.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Dr. D. S. Horn was here Tuesday from Ulen to attend to his dental practice.

A large crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

Ardell Olson left Friday for Fertile where he will be employed this winter as linotype operator at the Fertile Journal.

Theo. Skatrud and family have moved from Aneta, N. D. to Argyle where Mr. Skatrud will be in charge of the G. N. station.

Just as a reminder that Christmas will soon be here, a load of evergreens were brot in here Monday to supply the local holiday trade.

Peter Johnson, representing the Crookston Granite Company was in the village fore part of the week soliciting business for his concern.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Graham and baby daughter returned Sunday after being called Saturday to Wells, Minn., by serious illness of his father.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Carlson and daughter motored here Tuesday from Angus and spent the day at the home of their daughter and sister, Mrs. Elroy Johnson.

After a visit with relatives and friends in Kansas and nearby states, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Marquette and family returned here yesterday to spend the winter.

Next meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held Thursday evening, Dec. 19, at the school building. A nice program has been arranged for this meeting, and better than average attendance is expected. Lunch will be served as usual, following the program.

Miss Grace Dahle, who teaches in the high school at Rhame, N. D., came last evening to spend the holidays at the home of her parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle. The school at Rhame closed ten days earlier than usual for holiday recess because of an epidemic of illness.

BIDS WANTED

Sealed bids will be received by the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association up to 2:00 P. M. Friday, December 20, 1935, for next year's supply of ice delivered and packed in our ice house. Cakes to be 18-in. by 18-in. by 20-in. thick.

The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.
F. S. Erdmann, Sec'y.
D12-19c

In some parts of the country, an ornithologist reports, geese suffer from chronic lead poisoning. The disease reaches an acute stage during the shooting season.—Hartford Courant.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held at the club rooms Monday evening. Much better attendance has been noted at these meetings since cold weather set in. Among other matters taken up was that of arranging for street decorations for the holiday season.

Following more than a week of mild weather, the mercury commenced going down Monday morning and reached sub-zero depths Tuesday. Colder weather is forecast for balance of the week.

Christmas Boxes

The local Red Cross has placed boxes at the Jackson and Larson Bros. stores wherein people of this community may place donations of foodstuffs such as canned goods, dried fruits, meats, etc., to be used in making up Christmas Cheer boxes to be distributed lated by the Red Cross to needy people in the village and vicinity. Liberal donations on part of those who have means others less fortunate also may have a pleasant Christmas season which is the aim of the Red Cross.

LUTHER LEAGUE IN PROGRAM DEC. 15

The Luther League of the Norwegian Lutheran church will give the following program on Sunday, Dec. 15, 1935 at 8 P. M.

Opening Hymn ----- Audience
Scripture Reading and Prayer
---------- ---- Rev. Dahle
Hymn ----------- Audience
Minutes of last meeting.
Christmas May Pass
-------------- Irene Volden
Song --------- Group of Girls
Talk ------------ Mr. Graham
Christmas Carols
------------ Bass Quartet
The Second Mile_Garmo Jensen
Duet: Mildren Hanson, Donna Brink
Closing Remarks___Rev. Dahle
Closing Hymn ------ Audience

Owing to the P. T. A. having its meeting on the 19th of this month, the Women's Club will hold its regular meeting on Dec. 18th, which will be in form of a Christmas party. Members are to bring inexpensive gifts.

PUBLIC FORUM TO BE HELD MONDAY

A Public Forum meeting to which all adults and also high school pupils of over sixteen years of age are invited, will be held at the school building next Tuesday evening at 8:00. If enough attend to make the venture worth while, future meetings will be held. These meetings are intended for adult education, and will be along similar lines to those of a year ago. A representative from Plummer will be present to conduct the meeting.

ORGANIZE F-L CLUB

A group of people from the village and surrounding country met Tuesday evening at the creamery and organized a Farmer-Labor Club for this vicinity. The meeting was not advertised, otherwise there would have been larger attendance. Eleven persons were present.

Temporary officers chosen were Lester Olson, president, and Wendell Corbet, secretary-treasurer.

SCHOOL CLOSES DEC. 20

The local school will close Friday, Dec. 20 for the annual holiday vacation of two weeks, to be re-opened Monday, January 6th. All non-resident members of the teaching staff will spend the holidays at their respective homes.

Saturday of next week is the shortest day of the year. From then on, the favorite pastime will be guessing at how many more weeks of winter will remain.

SAVE on GIFTS that are Useful!

Dress Shirts
Broadcloth shirts in solid colors of tan, gray white and blue. Also a good assortment in fancy patterns. Wonderful values at a dollar. Priced now at only 89c

Ties
Ties are always acceptable to men and boys. No one ever has too many of them. Neat patterns, latest styles, boxed and open stock. You can find just what you want here at 25c, 39c and 50c

Hose
Men's rayon, silk and silk and wool hose in wide assortment. Good patterns and big values at 20c to 45c
LADIES' pure silk, full fashioned, cradle foot, double toe, French heel, in six colors, at only 75c

Mufflers
You cannot go wrong in choosing a muffler in silk or wool. We have them in solid or block check patterns. A gift any man will appreciated. Priced at 59c, 75c and 90c

See us for candy, nuts, fruits, etc. for the Christmas tree.

Handkerchiefs
A very nice lot of boxed handkerchiefs for men, women and children. These always make a fine gift. We have them at 25c 45c
Include a few boxes with your gifts.

Snow Suits
Warm and comfy garments for this time of the year. All wool suits for children, heavy and soft. They come in green, brown and red, at $4.50 and $5.00
Ladies heavy all wool snow suits in brown, green and red at $8.00
For those who like to be outdoors during brisk winter days, nothing is so warm and comfortable as ski pants. Dandy, warm ones at only $3.65

Look over our line of Pyrex ware, toys, stationery, cards, tags, tree trimmings, candy, nuts, tree lights, etc. You will find just what you need to fill in.

M. H. JACKSON
ST. HILAIRE, MINNESOTA

WASHINGTON DIGEST

National Topics Interpreted

BY WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Big Problems Ahead

Washington.—Since it is only a few weeks until congress comes back to Washington for the second session of the Seventy-fourth congress, some of the problems which Persident Roosevelt must face have begun to take recognizable shape. There are any number of them, some great, some small, but that one which stands out at this writing involves the alignment shown between President Roosevelt and business interests.

It is a very interesting situation. Some weeks ago, the President promised business a "breathing spell." No one knew at that time how long this "breathing spell" was to last nor did anyone know exactly what it meant beyond the President's verbal statement that his New Deal program was virtually completed insofar as legislation was concerned. Through a combination of circumstances, the President's promise of a "breathing spell" for business has not only failed to placate business but at the same time has led to a determination on the part of business to go to bat with the New Deal. All of the information I have been able to gather indicates a distinct stiffening of resistance to the New Deal by all types of business interests, either corporate of individual.

There can be no doubt that a large segment of business is emphatic in its demand that New Deal spending be reduced. That section of the country's economic life is determined to force New Deal plans for spending back within the boundaries of what business interests hold to be reasonable. Having that determination, opponents of New Deal spending have at once something into which they can sink their teeth, namely, the annual government budget. In the nature of things, it and the President's annual message on the state of the Union go to congress in its first week of life. That means the country will hear at the very outset of the session something of Mr. Roosevelt's plans for further cash outlays.

The budget cannot be balanced in the next year. Consequently, the government debt, now above $30,000,000,000, will be further increased. It means, moreover, that before long there will have to be additional taxes. These increases in the tax levies probably will not come before the forthcoming session of congress but they cannot be much longer delayed because retirement of the gigantic debt is pressing even now.

The business viewpoint, of course, naturally is concerned most of all with potential tax increases. Business realizes that once the relief expenditures are cut down, common sense will demand revision of the tax structure in order that the vast amount of government bonds, notes and bills outstanding shall be liquidated in an orderly basis. So, in concentrating at this time on government spending, opponents of the New Deal actually are looking into the future and planning as far as they can to hold down the tax load they know they must carry sooner or later. It is quite obvious that there will be no change in the way of increased levies of taxes at the 1936 session of congress because, after all, political parties do not raise tax rates in an election year. But this government is due to continue as a government for this nation and the retirement of the $30,000,000,000 debt cannot be dodged.

* * *

Turns to Economy

From the White House and from Warm Springs, Ga., where the President lately took his annual Thanksgiving rest, there came announcements, both direct and inspired, that the President was turning to economy in the government outlay. The information, of an official character, indicated a desire on the part of the President to cut the ordinary expenditures of the government by $500,000,000 for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1936. The budget that will go to congress in the first week of January will cover the so-called ordinary expenses. On the surface it appears that this budget will aggregate about $4,000,000,000—just about the same as the budget for ordinary expenses of the government in the current 12-month period. But there has been no indication yet what the total of the extraordinary expenditures of the government will be.

We have, as you know, really two budgets. The ordinary budget is like the budget that has been used since the passage of the budget and accounting act in 1922. It covers the running expenses of all of the established governmental agencies, provides for all field work and carries appropriations for payment of interest on the government debt and a bite or two for retirement of outstanding bonds. The extraordinary expenditures under President Roosevelt's practices have been handled separately, being passed by congress in the form of a resolution for recovery and relief or some other such language making a lump appropriation.

It will be a matter then to which attention should be paid when the regular budget goes to congress and the President in his annual message gives some idea of what he proposes to spend for relief and recovery later on. The two must be taken together. Further, I believe if past practices are repeated, there will be White House requests for supplementary appropriations for the ordinary expenditures as well so that the total may not be disclosed for several months after congress meets.

* * *

Difficult Task

Under conditions that always have prevailed, the political party in power has always avoided tearing down bureaucracy in Washington in an election year. The civil lists of the government include most of the local politicians on whom the party in power must depend in its campaign for re-election. To remove many of them means naturally the loss of power in the local communities and no political party can hope to win by tearing down its campaign machinery in that manner.

Thus, Mr. Roosevelt's task appears difficult. He will be seeking economy in government outlays in an effort to satisfy and reassure business which is calling for economy. At the same time he is under the necessity of holding his political machine intact as the vehicle upon which he will seek to ride to re-election.

Besides this circumstance, there is the snarling and gnashing of business interests at the heels of the New Deal because business leaders contend the government is trying to run everything. Although the NRA is dead, there remain such things as the social security act which carries a tax on business pay rolls; the Guffey coal control law with its taxing powers, and the steady encroachment of government in business as is exemplified by the Tennessee Valley electric power project. It is no secret that business interests do not like any of these things and business has its heavy guns loaded to wreck the man who, by introducing the New Deal, must take responsibility for the government policies to which business objects.

* * *

Borah's Activity

Senator William E. Borah of Idaho his been much in the news lately. He is indulging in a sport, or a game, he takes up once each four years. The date of this activity always coincides each time with the maneuvering that precedes the selection of the Republican Presidential nominee.

Congress being in recess, very few sentors or Representatives are in Washington. When they are scattered to their homes, most of them rate very little publicity outside of their own bailiwicks. So, whether Senator Borah is in Washington or at his home in Idaho, he commands attention and hits the front page whenever he chooses to speak.

The current circumstances involving Senator Borah, therefore, are no different than those which surrounded him in previous periods when political discussions ran to Presidential nominees and party platforms, except that Senator Borah this time has commanded a little more attention and has been on the front pages with his statements to a greater extent than in previous years. This results from the situation in which the Republican party, being the minority party now, finds itself.

The woods are full of potential Republican Presidential nominees. Favorite sons are everywhere.

In the midst of all of this stands the figure, somewhat bulky, of Senator Borah. He has given every indication in the last several months: first, that he is not a candidate for the nomination; second, that he is a candidate for the nomination, and third, that he has not made up his mind. He has done all of these things well and no one knows whether he is a candidate or whether he is not a candidate or whether he has not made up his mind.

Having made quite clear that I am not informed as to Senator Borah's plans, I can fairly relate some of the things that have happened heretofore. I can recall for example that many times the Borah maneuvers have had as their objective the establishment of a political circumstance for the senator that has enabled him to exert unusual influence on the Republican national convention when it came time to write a party platform and select the party standard bearer. I believe it is fair to state that Senator Borah is a master tactician in this regard. I know that some of the old-line party wheelhorses fear him and his tactics immeasurably. I have seen evidences of that fear during the last several months and I have no doubt that there will be more of it displayed in the months to come.

Astute political observers around Washington contend that the senator's outward flirtation with the question of a Presidential candidacy is nothing more nor less than a repetition of what he has done before. They argue that Senator Borah wants to dominate the 1936 convention of the Republicans and he is laying the ground work to that end right now.

© Western Newspaper Union.

With the Minnesota Lawmakers

St. Paul—Relief problems and social security bills will be the order dished up to the special session of the state legislature for the next month, or maybe longer, as Governor Floyd B. Olson outlined the problems to be met. Majority leaders of both houses adopted resolutions calling for a session restricted to social security, relief and possibly minor changes in the tax laws. They took this action in the face of demands by farm and labor organizations for a program likely to keep them in session for months. By this action they hoped to rush the necessary legislation through by Christmas, although experienced veterans shook their heads over the likelihood.

Trouble over the old age pension problem appeared certain when the governor, in a statement at the opening of the session, came out in favor of a more liberal old age pension law which would cost an estimated $8,000,000 a year to the state. Taxes as a major item on the session agenda were definitely excluded by agreement of majority groups, who demonstrated at the opening session that they remained in control. But taxes for relief and pensions will be necessary, and one of the plans under consideration authorizes the city councils of Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth to levy a special sales tax to take care of the relief burden dropped by the federal government. A similar tax is now in effect in some larger cities.

Both houses went into session at noon December 2, and proceeded to organize with re-election of officials and employees who served at the regular session. In the lower house, the majority group re-elected Speaker George W. Johnson of Duluth over Harold H. Barker, Elbow Lake, liberal group nominee. Senate officers re-elected were G. Howard Spaeth, Ada, secretary; Howard Y. Torrey, Duluth, first assistant secretary; A. J. Loyear, Duluth, sergeant-at-arms; Van Lawrence, engrossing clerk; Orrin Shandorf, Faribault, enrolling clerk

"Only through state control and complete state financial obligation can we insure decent standards," the governor told the legislature in his opening address Tuesday. "I recommend a constitutional amendment empowering the state to pay pensions, funds which may be raised by taxes on payrolls." He stated that a great amount of property in Minnesota is escaping proper taxation, and advocated an increase in the money and credits tax from 3 to 6 mills. A state unemployment insurance law should provide for contributions only by employers and should be applicable to all employers of one or more employees, he said.

Rival bills on both the old age pension plan and the unemployment insurance problems came into the house. The majority bill on pensions was authored by Representative J. R. Sweizer of St. Paul, chairman of the special social security committe. Briefly, it provides that:

1—Old age pensions of not more than $30 a month shall be available to persons 65 and over who are United States citizens, have been residents of this country for 25 years and of the state of Minnesota at least five out of the 10 years preceding their application.

2—Inmates of state institutions, persons having relatives who should legally support them, and those owning property valued at more than $5,000 would be excluded from the pension-privileged group.

3—State and counties would both have a financial interest in the pension fund, the state paying 42½ per cent of the pensions, the counties 7½ per cent, and the federal government 50 per cent.

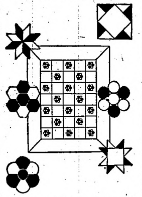
In submitting the administration proposal, Rep. Harold Barker, Elbow Lake, recommended $45 monthly pensions and $60 to married couples. This was the only major difference between the two bills.

On unemployment insurance, the two factions differed more widely, however. The majority bill, sponsored by Senator Donald O. Wright of Minneapolis, asks that employers pay 1 per cent of their 1936 pay rolls, 2 per cent of their 1937, and 3 per cent yearly thereafter into the insurance fund. Employees, under the plan, would pay .45 per cent of their wages in 1936, .9 per cent in 1937, and 1.35 per cent from then on. Senator G. T. Mullin's minority bill excluded the employees, stating that employers only should pay the same rates as fixed in the Wright measure.

Basing their demand on the claim that the law which went into effect last spring has proved a hardship to Minnesota farmers, a considerable faction of rural members asked a repeal of the tax exemption on household goods and farm machinery. The recent measure has increased taxes on livestock more than what has been offset in household exemptions, they asserted. One of two proposed corrective plans called for the outright repeal of the 1935 law, while the other advocated an increase in exemptions to $300.

Inexpensive, Easy Patchwork Quilts

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



Patchwork quilts as a rule are elaborate, cost quite a bit and represent many days of tedious work. This work and cost can be cut down to a minimum as shown in the illustration. Any of these designs can be used on eighteen nine-inch blocks and so arranged to make a full size quilt. About three ounces or one yard of prints is all that is required for the patchwork. Folder, No. 536 in colors illustrates four ways to assemble these different designs, also cut out diagrams for six different patches like the picture. Information about yardage required for back, border and blocks is also given.

The folder No. 536 and folder No. 0 with other quilting information will be mailed upon receipt of 10 cents, or send us 19 cents and we will send folder and sufficient beautiful patches to make up the patchwork on one of these simple quilts.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. D, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Capacity for Improvement Even in Worst Character

Every wrong propensity may be finally subdued or considerably corrected; every right one may be assisted by additional motives and carried on to yet higher perfection. Even in the worst characters some capacity for virtuous improvement, of which no vestige has yet been observed, may be discovered or drawn forth.—Blair.

Household Questions

Cakes and pies will not burn while baking if a sheet of asbestos is cut and fitted into gas stove oven.

* * *

If skins peeled from apples when making pies are boiled until soft, then strained into pie shell before putting in apples, the flavor of pie is improved.

* * *

A space should be left between walls of refrigerator and dishes containing foods to allow free circulation of air. This preserves the foods.

* * *

To remove iodine that has been spilled on linen or cotton, make a paste of starch and cold water and spread over stain. Let stand until dry, then brush off.

* * *

When roasting beef have oven very hot at first to seal in juices, then reduce heat, cooking more slowly.

* * *

When making frosting always hold pastry bag in the left hand with tube close to the spot on which mixture is to be spread. Press bag lightly with the right hand to force mixture through.

* * *

Electric refrigerators should be cleaned once a month. Wash out quickly, with a lukewarm solution of bicarbonate of soda or borax.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Persistent Resistance to Temptation Proof

To resist temptation once is not a sufficient proof of honesty. If a servant, indeed, were to resist the continued temptation of silver lying in a window, as some people let it lie, when he is sure his master does not know how much there is of it he would give strong proof of honesty. But this is a proof to which you have no right to put a man. You know, humanly speaking, there is a degree of temptation which will overcome any virtue. Now, in as far as you approach temptation to a man, you do him an injury: and, if he is overcome, you share his guilt.—Doctor Johnson.

And Finally Isn't

A very young man may spend a great deal of time being bored. Later he acquires sense enough to conceal it when he is bored.

OIL BURNER SALE

• Oldest and most complete line of OIL BURNERS offered for all makes Cook Ranges, Heaters, Circulators, Tank Heaters, Boilers, Furnaces, Hotel Ranges, etc. Priced as low as $10.50 each. No generating. Will not clog or burn out. Burn Kerosene, Distillate or Cheap Fuel Oil. All Burners guaranteed. (Established 16 years.) Dealers and Agents wanted. Make $10.00 to $20.00 a day, all or spare time. Write TODAY. *Address*

P. O. BOX 770 - - MUNCIE, INDIANA

TANNING HIDES $9.50

And Lining for Robes 60"x72"

Making fur coats, $16.00. Beef Hides for heavy Lace Leather, $4.00. Deer, Calf, and Goat Skins Chrome Tanned, 75c and up. Making Gloves or Mittens, 30c a pair and up. Harness Leather at low prices. Circular and tags on request.

UBER TANNING CO.

Owatonna - - Minnesota

The Choice of Millions

KC BAKING POWDER

Double Tested — Double Action

Manufactured by baking powder Specialists who make nothing but baking powder — under supervision of expert chemists.

Same Price Today as 45 Years Ago

25 ounces for 25c

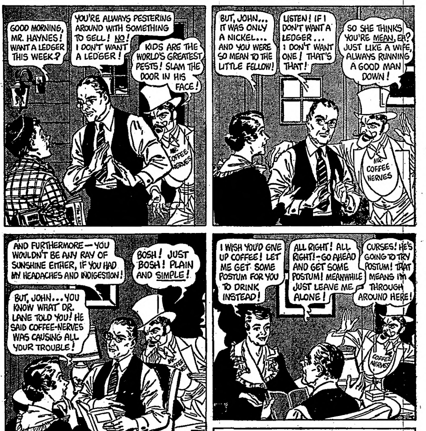
You can also buy

A full 10 ounce can for 10c
15 ounce can for 15c

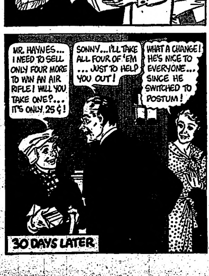
Highest Quality — Always Dependable

MILLIONS OF POUNDS HAVE BEEN USED BY OUR GOVERNMENT

LOST...ONE HEALTHY GROUCH!



GOOD MORNING, MR. HAYNES! WANT A LEDGER THIS WEEK?
YOU'RE ALWAYS PESTERING AROUND WITH SOMETHING TO SELL! NO! I DON'T WANT A LEDGER!
KIDS ARE THE WORLD'S GREATEST PESTS! SLAM THE DOOR IN HIS FACE!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
BUT, JOHN... IT WAS ONLY A NICKEL... AND YOU WERE SO MEAN TO THE LITTLE FELLOW!
LISTEN! IF I DON'T WANT A LEDGER... I DON'T WANT ONE! THAT'S THAT!
SO SHE THINKS YOU'RE MEAN, EH? JUST LIKE A WIFE, ALWAYS RUNNING A GOOD MAN DOWN!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
AND FURTHERMORE — YOU WOULDN'T BE ANY RAY OF SUNSHINE EITHER, IF YOU HAD MY HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION!
BOSH! JUST BOSH! PLAIN AND SIMPLE!
BUT, JOHN... YOU KNOW WHAT DR. LANE TOLD YOU! HE SAID COFFEE-NERVES WAS CAUSING ALL YOUR TROUBLE!
I WISH YOU'D GIVE UP COFFEE! LET ME GET SOME POSTUM FOR YOU TO DRINK INSTEAD!
ALL RIGHT! ALL RIGHT! - GO AHEAD AND GET SOME POSTUM! MEANWHILE JUST LEAVE ME ALONE!
CURSES! HE'S GOING TO TRY POSTUM! THAT MEANS I'M THROUGH AROUND HERE!
COFFEE NERVES



MR. HAYNES... I NEED TO SELL ONLY FOUR MORE TO WIN AN AIR RIFLE! WILL YOU TAKE ONE?... IT'S ONLY 25¢!
SONNY... I'LL TAKE ALL FOUR OF 'EM ... JUST TO HELP YOU OUT!
WHAT A CHANGE! HE'S NICE TO EVERYONE... SINCE HE SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
30 DAYS LATER

"SEEMS funny that coffee was harming me! I thought it was bad only for children!"

"Oh, no... the caffein in coffee disagrees with many grown-ups, too. It can upset their nerves, cause indigestion, or loss of sleep!"

• • •

If you suspect that coffee disagrees with you... try Postum for 30 days. It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It's easy to make... costs less than half a cent a cup. It's delicious, too... and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich.
Please send me, without cost or obligation, a week's supply of Postum. W N U 12-12-35
Name__________
Street__________
City__________ State__________
Fill in completely—print name and address. If you live in Canada address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont.
(This offer expires July 1, 1936)

RANKS HIGH IN CLEANLINESS

Lanai was a cattle ranch 20 years ago, but today is noted for pheasants and pineapples. Sixth island in size in the Hawiian group, its Lanai City is called the most immaculately kept American municipality in all the islands. Roofs are painted in various colors, streets are shaded by Norfolk pines and yards glow with hibiscus blooms and flowering trees.

DOCTORS KNOW

Mothers read this:

THREE STEPS TO RELIEVING CONSTIPATION

I II III

A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

Why do people come home from a hospital with bowels working like a well-regulated watch?

The answer is simple, and it's the answer to all your bowel worries if you will only realize it: many doctors and hospitals use *liquid* laxatives.

If you knew what a doctor knows, you would use only the liquid form. A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. *Reduced dosage is the secret of any real relief from constipation.*

Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular liquid laxatives have become. They give the right kind of help, and right amount of help. The liquid laxative generally used is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It contains senna and cascara — both *natural* laxatives that can form no habit, even in children. So, try Syrup Pepsin. You just take regulated doses till Nature restores regularity.

Different View

Youth in the hammock dreams of the future; old age of the past.

CHAPPED SKIN

To quickly relieve chapping and roughness, apply soothing, cooling Mentholatum.

MENTHOLATUM

Gives COMFORT Daily

Have you tried the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID for head colds? Like Mentholatum ointment it brings soothing comfort

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes, feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

LOST! A bad case of Constipation!

Feel fit! Feel like working or playing. Enjoy life! A prompt, sure, pleasant way to relieve the slowing-up effects of constipation is to CLEANSE INTERNALLY—the GARFIELD TEA-cup way. Drink a cup tonight. Enjoy tomorrow! (At drug-stores)

FREE SAMPLE! Write to:

GARFIELD TEA CO., Inc., Dept. 60, Brooklyn, N.Y.

GARFIELD TEA

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and
Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

WNU—Y 50—35

Prompt Relief

For sufferers from the itching, burning and irritation of eczema, pimples, rashes, red, rough skin, itching, burning feet, chafings, chappings, cuts, burns and disfiguring blotches, may be found by anointing with

Cuticura OINTMENT

Sample free. Address: "Cuticura," Dept. 25S, Malden, Mass.

Santa Explains

Mary Pines for Her Pines

(A Christmas Story)

By Luella B. Lyons

MARY MINTER left her home from south of the Mason-Dixon line to marry Jack Howard. That's how she happened to be hating her new home in the North—hating the snow and cold and the fireworks she knew she was missing down home that Christmas day. Gazing out of the window all she could see were pine trees from four inches to sixty feet in height. Cedars! Pines! Spruces! She hated the words, even.

They Reached Ann Spear's Hospital Room and Made Explanations.

"How about a Christmas tree in the house, honey? Maybe that would help cheer you, do you suppose? I know you're eating your heart out with lonesomeness for home this, your first Christmas away," Jack offered, but Mary spurned his sympathy.

"A tree. A tree, did you say? Ha ha," she laughed bitterly, "go out there and on up the Ridge and look at those trees there by the hundreds and thousands. Imagine they are all Christmas trees if you like." Jack gave up trying to placate her but he understood—she was at that stage of homesickness.

About noon there came a phone call from their nearest neighbor, Milt Spears. His wife was in the city hospital, 40 miles away, and he had promised to visit here there, taking the two youngsters, but about an hour ago Milt had sprained an ankle and now—would Mary and Jack take the kids and go in his place?

What difference did it make if it was nearly nightfall when the pair and the two youngsters reached Ann Spears' hospital room and made the explanations and witnessed the relief that was so evident on the anxious wife's face.

"But where did you find such a novel tree arrangement, Mrs. Howard?" Ann's doctor wanted to know the moment he sighted the midget Christmas tree Mary had fixed up at a moment's notice. "Why, they are the niftiest things I've ever seen yet, and I'd like to buy a dozen of them."

A strip of painted tin that was bent to hang over the head of a bed into the shape of a shelf or bracket formed the foundation. A tiny cedar seedling about eight inches high formed the tree. Mary had stripped a wealth of tube roses she had been growing, to tie the blossoms all over that midget village tree. Fitting into a slot on that little tin bracket, it smiled its blessing upon the gathering.

Any Yuletide you might stop by the Howard Midget Christmas Tree Farm to find Mary and Jack getting a bit of rest from their labors, another glorious selling campaign over for another year. Yes, you'll find Mary there, for she does get pretty lonely when she must be away from her thousands of beloved midget conifers any length of time!

© Western Newspaper Union.

Christmas Cracker From France

The Christmas cracker came from France about eighty years ago.

Mrs. Durkee's Christmas Gander

By Martha B. Thomas

MRS. DURKEE had a gander, a fine strong bird with fine strong wings. Wherever Mrs. Durkee went the gander went, too.

Some years ago a goose egg had been given to Mrs. Durkee. It was a very large egg and ready to hatch, but a fox had killed the mother goose. It should make, when hatched and grown up, a fine Christmas dinner! Just as Mrs. Durkee prepared a nest for it, the shell cracked and out popped a head with very surprised eyes. From that moment the gosling and Mrs. Durkee became friends. She no more thought of him in terms of roasting than she would think of a neighbor in that unkind manner.

The widow lived alone and as the gander grew to manhood (so to speak), she depended more and more on him. Sometimes at night she would rouse him and he would untuck his head from his wing and escort her forth under a wintry moon.

And now, at the Christmas season, Gander was in full plumage and of a stern temper.

Christmas eve she sat alone by her kitchen fire, and there came a knock at the door. A man stood there and before she could speak pushed his way in. Seeing no one about, he ordered her to bring him bread and coffee and meat. She brought the man what he asked, and when he had eaten he said, "Now, give me all your money and I'll go with no trouble."

"No," said Mrs. Durkee. "I will not!"

Out came his fist and she just escaped a hard cuff on the head. She was angry enough to fight but instead went to her pantry. "I keep money in a jug here," she said and jingled some coins. At the same time she softly raised the window and whistled.

"Hey . . . come on with the cash! I'm in a hurry!"

"Yes, yes . . . some has stuck in the bottom." She made a great to-do at jingling. Then she heard a sleepy "Honk-Honk!" Her heart lifted.

"I have a few bills tucked behind the cookie jar," she added. "Let me get those." (Anything to take up time!)

She came slowly into the kitchen. "Here is your money," she said. "Oh, dear, I do believe some one is at the door. Take it quick!" She threw the coins at the man, and opened the door. In stalked the gander ready for anything.

The man shoved out his foot as if to kick him. In a moment, hissing and nipping, the great bird seemed to surround the man with heavy beating wings. The harder the unwelcome guest tried to escape the harder he was beaten back. At last, crouching and fending off the blows, he fled through the door . . . scattering coins all the way. The wad of bills had merely been a piece of make-believe.

The door slammed and the lonely widow sat down in a chair and laughed and laughed and laughed. The gander stood beside her, looking dignified and preening his ruffled feathers.

"I'd rather have you for a friend," cried Mrs. Durkee, "than all the roast ducks, turkeys and geese in the world. Merry Christmas . . . and I'll give you some fresh lettuce this minute."

The gander's bright eyes roved about the room, and he followed Mrs. Durkee into the pantry.

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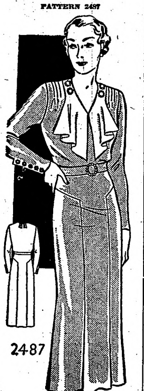
A Frock With Slender Lines for Matron Who Wears Size Forty-Six

PATTERN 2487



Here's a real "find" for the woman who's a size forty-six, and has been seeking a dressy frock that will ably conceal extra pounds, yet allow her to look as young as she feels. Then, too, there's also a wealth of slenderness to be gained by center panels, front and back, which hold a wide box pleat in seam. Deserving of the title "bosom friend" is that dressy, graceful twin jabot that so successfully conceals too ample curves. The matron will do well to choose a smooth, sleek silk, satin, or crepe for her "very best" frock, let the jabot contrast, and bright buttons do a little "highlighting."

Pattern 2487 is available in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 takes 3½ yards 39 inch fabric and ⅞ yard contrasting. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 243 West Seventeenth St., New York City.

Pigs Ain't Pigs

"Pigs is pigs, maybe," observed Farmer Julian Brown of Kinston, N. C., "but mine ain't." His pigs, Brown said, "regard cleanliness next to godliness." That is why he rigged up a shower bath for the sow and her litter of six. "The pigs keep sleek and clean," he said, "and enjoy the shower immensely."

That Touch of Madness Which We Call Genius

The word "genius" has fallen into disrepute during late years, for if a man builds a better mousetrap than his neighbor, breeds a better heifer, sits an hour longer on a steeple or paints a more unintelligible picture—we hail him as a "genius."

To be a genius, it is not enough to produce a technically perfect piece of work. It must be something which is above being technically perfect, something to which has been lent for the moment a touch of the supernormal. Mental, physical and spiritual qualities working in harmony can achieve a technically perfect product. If, to these qualities, there is added another element which one can perceive but cannot understand—then we have, in truth, a work of genius.

Even in the world of sports, where sheer physical superiority wins eighty times out of a hundred, we come across performances which make us cry loud in wonder. We know they are humanly impossible and we can only believe that for the moment the artist has been touched with the tincture of madness.—Quentin Reynolds in Cosmopolitan.

Smiles

A FRESH ONE

A college professor and his wife entertained at dinner a few weeks ago. In the midst of the gayety at the table a child's voice was heard coming from the floor above.

"Mother!"

"What is it, Archie?" she asked.

"There's only clean towels in the bathroom. Shall I start one?"

Hardly!

"My dear," said the professor's wife, "a truck ran over your best hat."

"Really?" answered the professor. "Was I wearing it?"

Interference

"Are you still writing profound articles?" asked the lady with a roll of manuscript.

"No," answered Miss Cayenne, "I found it interfered with my more serious duties. You can't spill ink and pour tea simultaneously."

Child Will Read Story That He Thinks Is Good

"Who shall define interest for another person, compounded as it is of the raw material of which personality is made?" queries a writer in the Parents' Magazine, declaring that there is apt to be one of two reasons why a child does not like to read. Either he has not mastered the technique of reading to an extent where no voluntary effort must be exerted or else he has not had access in sufficient numbers to books which correspond to his idea of a good story.

"Your child will read if he but discovers the books particularly right for his interests and tastes," declares the writer whose experiences with children and books has convinced her that there does not live the youngster who will not listen to a good story, and since reading is only a method of listening to a good story, will not read if the book is about something in which he is either actually or potentially interested; is written in words and style suitable to his reading ability; has the degree of advancement suitable to both his emotional and intellectual age levels. Those two developments, by the way, are at entirely different rates of speed. As the writer adroitly puts it: "Children do the strangest juggling and somersaulting as regards these ages, going into a handspring a poised adolescent, coming up at the end, an emotional eight-year-old."

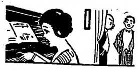
Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Here for Purpose

All of us are born into the world for a purpose, which we should determine and achieve. Our task may be large or small, but, in the words of Horace Mann, "we should be ashamed to die until we have achieved some victory for humanity."

HIGH NOTES



"How did your daughter come to take up singing?"

"She found it pleasanter work than helping mother with the dishes."

Just the Man

Hostess—Are you really a bank examiner, Mr. Tompkins?

Mr. Tompkins—Yes, madam, I happen to be.

Hostess—Then I hope you will have time to examine the baby's bank. No matter how much we shake it, nothing ever comes out of it.

IT'S NO SECRET— WRIGLEY'S IS THE STANDARD OF QUALITY
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
P-386
THE FLAVOR LASTS

Cheers for Calumet's New 10¢ Can— and perfect, never-fail baking!

"I never have baking troubles with Calumet—and I save, too!" says Mrs. Jack Caskey, 880 Avalon St., Memphis, Tenn.

"Your new 10c can makes me feel very thrifty!" says Mrs. Nancy E. Williams, 499 Moreland Ave., Atlanta, Ga.

"It's real quality at a saving!" says Mrs. K. J. Tobin, of Beverly Hills, Ill. "I've never had a baking failure with Calumet."

Why does Calumet give such "luck"? Why is it different from other baking powders?

Calumet combines two distinct leavening actions. A quick one for the mixing bowl—a slower one for the oven. This Double-Action is so perfectly *balanced* and *controlled* that it produces perfect leavening. Calumet is a product of General Foods.

A SIMPLE TWIST . . . and the Easy-Opening Top lifts off. No delay, no spilling, no broken finger-nails!

All Calumet prices are lower! Calumet is now selling at the lowest prices in its history . . . The regular price of the Full-Pound Can is now only 25c! And ask to see the new, big 10c can—a lot of good baking for a dime—with Calumet, the Double-Acting Baking Powder.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.
REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Fire was discovered in a room of the second floor of the Hotel Markham but was extinguished before any serious damage was done.

Oscar Thyren, manager of the Larson Bros. Lbr. Company at Kennner, came to spend the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Thyren, at their farm home southeast of the village.

Fire destroyed the Odd Fellows Hall, which formerly was the first court house in Polk county, at Crookston that week. Several fraternal orders that occupied the building, lost all their records.

James Ward, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hans Wilson of St. Hilaire won a $250.00 cup as a prize in an aviation contest at New Orleans.

Miss Ida Hanson was assisting at the Babcock drug store during the holiday rush that year.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. V. G. Brink, Effie Fredrickson and Anna Rosette visited Sunday at the E. D. Jensen home.

John Scholin and family visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Vernon and Vivian were guests last Sunday at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond, Hattie Dahlstrom and Martin Peterson returned Wednesday from a visit at the Rev. E. B. Dahlstrom home at Grantsburg, Wisc.

Felix Anderson, Ferdie, Gladys and Ellen Larson motored Saturday to Thief River Falls and returned.

Hazel Melin spent last week-end with relatives at Thief River Falls.

Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire, was a caller Saturday at the Fred Aubol home.

Chris Kruse and family, Gertrude Lockrem, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson were guests Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School District 102, held its regular meeting at the school house Nov. 19, 1935 at 8 P. M.

All members present except Mrs. N. E. Beebe. Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of the last regular meeting approved as read.

Motion made and carried, the clerk advertise for a limited amount of poplar cordwood.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light and power $	10.01
Larson Bros., supplies and fix.	41.90
Art. Hanson, Treas. bond	50.00
H. L. McKeen Ins. Agcy., insurance	158.70
Northwestern Blaugas Co., 2 cyl. blaugas and supp.	8.46
American Book Co., H. S. texts	8.50
Allyn & Bacon, grade texts	4.85
Ginn & Co., grade texts	2.04
Chas. Scribner's Sons, 8th grade texts	4.23
Loyns & Carnahan, supplies	8.06
Geo. L. Walker & Co., Inc., chem. supp.	14.42
A. B. Wells Agcy., supplies	22.70
Coordinated Studies in Ed. int. tests	3.49
Webb-Duncan Pub. Co., tests	1.17
Jenkins Music Co., activities	1.39

On motion the meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

In the Senate

The special session of the State Legislature recently called by the Governor to consider and enact social insurance legislation is now fully organized and at work.

There are few changes in the committee appointments for this session. Most of the committee assignments of the former regular session were continued. There being in the Senate two new members some re-assignments, of course, became necessary. Some committees which during this session will deal with major bills were increased in membership. Your Senator retains all former committee assignments and was given the Chairmanship of the Committee of Rural Credit and State Developments.

General legislation will not be given much consideration at this session. Such general legislation will necessarily cause a serious delay for the issues as are most vital at this time and for which the special session has been called. The time for any special session must be necessarily be limited and therefore is cannot accept for consideration the hundreds of bills dealing with every angle of legislation. All legislation which deals in principle with matters pertaining to relief have therefore become privileged at this session. These vital matters are worthy of the full time of any special session

The Governor gave his message on Tuesday December 3rd. His message was clear and concise. It dealt with the scope of legislation for which the Legislature had been called into extraordinary session. He did not, however, suggest any limitations of the legislation to be considered as that would be infringement on the sessions own authority. The means he suggested from where additional revenue might be raised for pension purposes were fully in accord with taxation principles which he formerly has been the spokesman for. Except for the suggestion of pensions with no fixed maximum and his suggestion of depriving counties of their present revenue from cash and credit taxations and that of diverting these revenues into the State Treasury the result of which would be an additional county levy on real estate, his message is much worthy of consideration. Taxes must be levied where there actually are sources of revenue. While all who have citizenship privileges should pay some taxes in return for the services they receive from their government the bulk of the load must be made to rest where returns are available. It would be futile to sink any well where there was no vein from which to draw water.

The Welfare Committee which will deal with pension legislation will begin its work next week by conducting public hearings after which it will immediately begin work on such pension legislation as has been introduced. It is also planned to have a public hearing concerning rural credit legislation in order to discover any weaknesses there actually may be in present rural credit legislation. The Rural Credit Department reports a doubled amount of liquidation activities since the legislation of the last regular session. That indicates very forcefully that the legislation which was enacted in the last regular session has been beneficial. There are, however, yet several phases of the rural credit problem that must be solved. Our effort at the last session to lower the rate of interest on rural credit loan without cost to the Rural Credit Department and therefore also without cost to the taxpayers has failed by the refusal of the State Executive Council to accept payment of such rural credit bonds as comprise investment of state trust funds. In their recent explanation of this refusal given to me and the other members of the Rural Credit Committee and which explanation was also released to the press the Executive Committee maintains that it would be poor business for it to withdraw the state trust funds from this investment since there is no other place where such safe and profitable investment of these funds can be made. We can readily grant the truth of this statement realizing that nowhere else can our State Executive Committee at this time invest state trust funds and receive over four per cent (4%) interest, but when this has been said it must also be noted that the farmers of our state who have rural credit loans are asked to pay the State of Minnesota a higher rate of interest for its trust funds than anybody else will pay for them and not only that but at the same time this investment of state trust funds in the Rural Credit Department is considered one of the safest investments that can be made.

Lest this column becomes too lengthy we shall close here for this week. May I express my appreciation to all of the papers who accept these columns, which quite regularly will appear while the Senate is in session. We believe that these columns are of importance to all of the people of our district and that the newspapers who accept these columns are giving a valuable public service.

Sincerely,
Senator E. L. Tungseth

The Busy Retina

The retina, with its hundreds of nerve strands which carry the sights beheld to the brain, has to serve many years and is subject to all the commotions of life, the misbehaviors of the person it serves and of defaulting organs and functions here and there in the body.—Hygeia, the Health Magazine.

AT THE Churches

Norwegian Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Dec. 15th:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services at 11:10 a. m.
Luther League at 8:00 p. m.
St. Pauli Church—Services at 2:00 p. m. Norse.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie. —Friday Dec. 13, 8 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Sunday, Dec. 15 at 10 a. m. Sunday School and Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Thursday, Dec. 12, at 8.00 p. m. Luther League at Adrian Anderson's.

Friday, Dec. 13, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday Dec. 15 10 a. m. Sunday school.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Dec. 15, 1 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Wed. Dec. 18, 8:00 p. m. Service in South school house.

Evangelical Mission
Geo. V. Peterson

Ladies Aid annual meeting Friday afternoon.

Prayer meeting, A. Dahlstrom home Friday evening.

Sunday School 10 A. M.
Service at 11.

SCHOOL NEWS

Youth Administration Program

All unemployed youth between the ages of 16 and 25, who are out of school and who wish to be declared eligible under the Youth Program are to register at the National Re-employment office in the basement of the Auditorium in Thief River Falls.

Any unemployed youth between ages sixteen and twenty-five who should like to attend high school but needs to work for support call at the office in the High School and blanks for application for aid as high as $10.00 per month can be obtained.

HONOR ROLL

The number of Honor Roll students has shown an increase. Many more plan to reach the high standard set for Honor Students. The following are Honor Students for the 2nd six weeks period:

Post Graduate—
  Mary Jane Johnson
Juniors—
  Ruth Brink
  Doris Hagglund
  Hazel Huff
Sophomores—
  Ellen Janda
  Neoma Durheim
  Grace Erickson
Freshmen—
  Roderick Johnson
  Irene Volden
  Elizabeth Swanson
  Phyliss Prestby
  Marjorie Rux

Emil Person and family were guests Friday at the E. Olson home.

December 12-26

Order for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Andrew Linvik, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, You, and Each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of January, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 11th day of December, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Seal)
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dec. 12-26

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In re estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

Henry L. Bruggeman, having filed a petition for general administration, stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Henry L. Bruggeman be appointed administrator;

IT IS ORDERED that the hearing thereof be had on the 3rd day of January, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on April 17, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the Court House in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice, as provided by law.

Dated December 9, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner.

HAZEL NEWS

Henry and Art Gunstad of St. Hilaire, Anton Johnson and family were guests Sunday at the Frank Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Froiland and Harry Peterson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the John Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and Selma Peterson of Chicago, came Wednesday for a visit with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson and with other relatives. They will stay until after the holidays.

Miss Martha Albin of Stillwater visited Thursday at the Elmer Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson visited Sunday evening at the Bert Roese home.

Gladys Nyland of St. Hilaire spent last week-end at Carl Alberg's.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Axel Rasmussen and Bernice Haugen spent the week-end with relatives at Gary.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Fargo, visited Monday at the O. Seeland home.

Carl Carlson, Mrs. And. Hanson and son of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Henry Sandberg and family, Clarence Roese and family were dinner guests Sunday at the Oscar Peterson home in honor of their daughter, Carol's 7th birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children of St. Hilaire, were guests Sunday evening at the Ted Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike are the proud parents of a son born Dec. 5th.

Mrs. O. Odegaard attended a birthday party Friday in honor of Mrs. Knute Kolstad at Thief River. She also visited with Mrs. John Albin and Mrs. Tobias Stene who are patients at the Physicians hospital there.

Mrs. Aug. Erickson, Harry and Leonard Erickson, Russel and Carl Gustafson visited Sunday afternoon at the Elmer Erickson home.

Vernon Finstad and Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls, and Mrs. Carl Alberg and daughter, Ruby, visited Tuesday at the Everett Johnson home at Alvarado.

Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson and son, Curtis, motored Sunday to Gary and spent until the following day with relatives.

Lillian Alberg of Alvarado, spent last Sunday here at the home of hre parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson, Mr. and Mrs. C. Roese and family visited Thursday at the …us Pike home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and daughter visited Saturday evening at the Clarence Hanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese were guests Tuesday forenoon at the Adrian Anderson home.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son of Grand Forks, visited Tuesday at the Gust Johnson home. They were accompanied here by Esther Johnson who had spent a couple months at the Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls were visitors Sunday at the Rueben Rux home.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian called Wednesday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Emil Rux returned Saturday from Reynolds, N. D., where he had been employed.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and family, and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, were callers Wednesday evening at the Nick Schalz home.

Gust Johnson and son, Arthur, returned Thursday after visiting a few days with relatives at St. Cloud, Minneapolis and St. Peter.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Mrs. Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were visitors at the L. Hegstad home Thursday.

The Luther League meets at Black River church Friday evening, Dec. 13.

Edith Anderson is spending a few days at the Glen Lindquist home.

GREAT NORTHERN Railway
BARGAIN HOLIDAY FARES EVERYWHERE
Dates of sale Dec. 12 to Jan. 1, inclusive. Return limit Jan. 21.

Gift Suggestion
Bring them (friends or relatives) home for Christmas. Great Northern Agents will accept prepayment for tickets to be delivered anywhere.

Route of the Air-Conditioned EMPIRE BUILDER
SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT
GREAT NORTHERN

STARTLING NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost

"FREPOWER" FROM AIR
Amazing! 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes "rundown" batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Give Mother Extra Hours of Leisure—
Give Her an Electric Range!

Free Wiring!
Free Installation!

GIVE MOTHER what she really wants . . . easier cooking, more leisure time, kitchen work cut in half. *Give her an Electric Range!* ◆ The Electric Range automatically cooks whole meals—without attention—while Mother does other things . . . Its clean heat—clean as sunshine—will save her hours of scrubbing and scouring every week. And best of all, it will enable her to serve tastier foods at less cost. ◆ This is the truly modern gift—the gift she really *wants.* Before you start your Christmas shopping, by all means visit your Electric Range Dealer or our showroom and discover for yourself the many wonderful advantages an Electric Range can give you in your home.

Self-cleaning bi-speed burners produce an odorless, sootless heat clean as sunshine.

Automatic Timer clock turns oven on and off automatically, without any attention.

Electric Ranges May Be Purchased For As Little As $5 DOWN! Balance Payable With Your Electric Bill—2 Years To Pay!

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Dec. 19, 1935

Number 25

RYE MEETINGS SET FOR COMING WEEK

The rye situation and the 1936-39 rye Production Adjustment program will be discussed at meetings to be held during the coming week, says R. M. Douglass, county agent.

Two meetings will be held in the county, first at the Hawkinson school in Bray township on Monday, December 23 at 2:30 P. M., and at the Court House at Thief River Falls on Friday, Dec. 27 at 2:00.

Farmers having raised rye since 1930 are urged to attend to get the particulars regarding the new rye adjustment program.

Applications for contracts will be taken at the time of both of these meetings.

BRAY NEWS

Arne Lindquist and Emil Rux visited at the Ruben Rux home Friday.

Carl Lindbloom was employed at Alex Swanson's last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Swanson and Margarette visited Friday at Selmer Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, and John Lindbloom visited Sunday at the David Rux home.

C. L. Hansen of Crookston, called Friday at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

George and Harold Lindbloom and Emil Rux visited Friday evening at the David Rux home.

J. O. Swanson and family, and Thomas Larson were dinner guests last Sunday at the Emil Larson home.

The local school closes this week for the annual Christmas vacation of two weeks.

A Real Christmas

You don't have to worry about "trimmings" after your main shopping is done. Just step in and see our line of candies, nuts, etc. For the men we have cigars, cigaretts, smoking tobacco in fancy wrapped packages. Also a nice line of pipes. You can get just the right "fill-in" here to make your holiday season complete.

FRED BISKEY

Confectionery Soft Drinks

St. Hilaire, Minn.

Greetings

To our friends and patrons everywhere we say, "may health, happiness and good cheer envelope you and your's during the holiday season, and remain with you all throughout the year about to be ushered in."

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association

St. Hilaire, Minnesota

MANY ATTEND PROGRAM

It is estimated more than a thousand people from thruout the county attended the program given last Friday evening at the municipal auditorium at Thief River Falls when seven community organizations participated in presentation of plays and other entertainment features. Clubs taking part were Silverton, Smiley, Wyandotte, Steiner, Kratka, Rocksbury and the St. Hilaire Parent-Teachers Association. The latter organization presented the second number on the program, a one-act playlet entitled "The Dummy." All acts were very well presented and won hearty approval of all who witnessed them.

CORN-HOG CHECKUP IN COUNTY ENDED

The final Corn-Hog compliance has been completed, says R. M. Douglas, County Agent, and farmers cooperating in the 1935 Corn-Hog program are urged to stop in at the County Agent's office to sign the final compliance certificates so that the final payment on the 1935 contract can be made as soon as possible.

In order to prevent unnecessary delay in making final payments all Compliance Certificates should be completed by December 31, at which time all completed forms will be forwarded for payment. Any not completed by that time will have to be submitted at a later date, resulting in delayed certifications.

There will be services at the local M. E. church next Sunday evening at 8:00 with a social hour following. All welcome.

Mrs. Ole C. Johnson of Moorhead, formerly a resident here, suffered a fractured leg December 7th when she slipped and fell as she was boarding a street car at Moorhead.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson, who reside in Montana, were here this week for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson. George has a fine position with the Palmolive-Peet Company.

O. C. Johnson, formerly manager of the Carlson store here, visited briefly Tuesday with friends in this village while enroute to his home at Moorhead after a trip to Thief River Falls. Mr. Johnson is now field representative for the Fairmont Creamery Company.

The high school basketeers motored last Friday evening to Plummer and took the short end of a game played with the high school team there. The local boys have plenty of ability but they seem to lack confidence in themselves especially when playing on a large floor.

The Spirit of Christmas

CHEER
JOY
HAPPINESS
NEIGHBORLY
GOODWILL

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Monthly meeting of board of directors of the creamery takes place Friday of this week.

Postmaster Harold Holmes reports outgoing Christmas mail is unusually heavy this year.

Frank Breneman, who is employed in a bakery at Crookston, spent last week-end at home.

The largest crowd to gather here in years, attended the dance given Saturday evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

By time another issue is published, Christmas of 1935 will have passed, and we will all be looking forward to New Year.

Sunday school of the Norwegian Lutheran church meets at 2:00 P. M., on Sunday, December 22. All members be present.

The high school basketball team motored Wednesday night to Fisher and dropped their second game with the school team of that village.

The fire department was called out Tuesday noon to extinguish a troublesome chimney fire at the residence of Mrs. Amanda Pearson.

End of next week will witness the annual homecoming for many former St. Hilaire people now employed in this and adjoining states.

Fred Marquette has purchased a small tract of land along east side of the Red Lake river south of Thief River Falls and expects to move his family there in the near future.

According to information received at this office, work of clearing and improving the local cemetery under WPA is to be started in the near future.

A few people turned out for the adult education meeting held here fore part of the week. It was planned to organize and have regular weekly meetings, but organization was deferred until after the holidays.

Miss Ruth Onerheim, who had had charge of the 7th and 8th grade room at the local school since opening of school last September, has resigned her position and will return to her home at Madison, Minn.

The Mission Ladies Aid held its annual business meeting on Friday at which time all officers were re-elected for the coming year as follows: Mrs. Alex Swanson, chairman; Mrs. G. M. Erickson, Vice chairman; Mrs. Walter Hilligoss, secretary; Hattie Dahlstrom, treasurer; Mrs. Geo. Peterson, assistant treasurer.

Regular monthly meeting of the board of education was at the school building Tuesday evening this week.

A meeting of the Woman's Club was held at the B. M. Club rooms at the Bilden & Olsen building Wednesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Fargo, former residents of this village, are in charge of opening of the new National Tea Company grocery store at Thief River Falls. Mr. Nelson is district manager for the concern.

CALENDARS HERE

The 1936 community calendars issued by the Business Men's Club of St. Hilaire have been received and are now ready for distribution at the Spectator office. There are two kinds this year, one for those residing in town, and another for country use. Both have a picture of the creamery. As has been the custom before, it is especially requested that none but adults ask for copies. Positively none will be given to children as the supply is limited and the club desires there be no duplications in placement.

MR. AND MRS. LOUIS W. GIESE HONORED ON ANNIVERSARY

Mr. and Mrs. Louis W. Giese, who live at Sirek near East Grand Forks, were surprised in their home Tuesday evening by about 30 of their friends who gathered to help celebrate the 20th wedding anniversary of the couple. Grand-nola played at several tables provided the entertainment with score honors going to Mrs. Dan McDonald and John Bruman. Lunch was served by the self-invited guests with a wedding cake centering the table. Yellow tapers in crystal holders were a part of the decorations. The honored couple were presented with a china dinner set by their friends. Mr. and Mrs. Giese were married November 25, 1915. Mrs. Giese was formerly Miss Ella Jackson of St. Hilaire, Minn.—East Grand Forks Record.

After being incapacitated a couple months because of an injury to his right hand, Harry Winter has re-opened his barbershop in the Branum building.

NOW MAKING BEE HIVES IN SHOP HERE

Albert Brink and August Berglund have commenced operations at their recently completed bee hive manufacturing shop. They have sufficient orders ahead to keep the place running every day until the honey season opens next summer. At present they are engaged in making up the "furniture" for interior of the hives of which they will make many thousands of pieces. Later on they will make up the hives. Three or four men will be steadily employed at the shop during the winter months.

Local apiarists are planning to expand their business in this territory by a hundred per cent or more next year. Sam Pearson, Harry Winter, Al Brink and August Berglund all contemplate having twice as many stands of bees in 1936 as they had this year.

MUCH WOOD COMING IN

More wood is being marketed here this year than has been customary for many years past. As weather has been quite mild thus far this winter, most villagers have used wood in preference to coal. After the holidays, both the school and the creamery will purchase their annual supply of wood which will furnish ready market for a large amount.

Vernon Hagglund came Friday evening from Fargo and visited until Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund. Vernon is employed in a job printing shop at Fargo.

SAVE on GIFTS that are Useful!

Dress Shirts

Broadcloth shirts in solid colors of tan, gray white and blue. Also a good assortment in fancy patterns. Wonderful values at a dollar. Priced now at only 89c

Ties

Ties are always acceptable to men and boys. No one ever has too many of them. Neat patterns, latest styles, boxed and open stock. You can find just what you want here at 25c, 39c and 50c

Hose

Men's rayon, silk and silk and wool hose in wide assortment.

Good patterns and big values at 20c to 45c

LADIES' pure silk, full fashioned, cradle foot, double toe, French heel, in six colors, at only

75c

Mufflers

You cannot go wrong in choosing a muffler in silk or wool. We have them in solid or block check patterns. A gift any man will appreciated. Priced at

59c, 75c and 90c

See us for candy, nuts, fruits, etc. for the Christmas tree.

Handkerchiefs

A very nice lot of boxed handkerchiefs for men, women and children. These always make a fine gift. We have them at

25c 45c

Include a few boxes with your gifts.

Snow Suits

Warm and comfy garments for this time of the year. All wool suits for children, heavy and soft. They come in green, brown and red, at

$4.50
and
$5.00

Ladies heavy all wool snow suits in brown, green and red at

$8.00

For those who like to be outdoors during brisk winter days, nothing is so warm and comfortable as ski pants. Dandy, warm ones at only

$3.65

Look over our line of Pyrex ware, toys, stationery, cards, tags, tree trimmings, candy, nuts, tree lights, etc. You will find just what you need to fill in.

M. H. JACKSON

ST. HILAIRE, MINNESOTA

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON D. C.

Political Problems

Washington.—A politician without a problem confronting him is virtually unknown. Whether he be a big shot in political life or just a ward heeler, his life is constantly beset with difficulties. Those difficulties always have and always will force him to wiggle and squirm and sprout additional gray hairs.

The newest problem worrying politicians is the Townsend old age pension proposal. Promoters of that fantastic scheme are gaining such a headway that even James A. Farley, postmaster general, chairman of the Democratic national committee and chairman of the New York state Democratic committee, is currently reported to be developing frowns on his otherwise smiling face. When Mr. Farley begins to get worried, there is cause, indeed, for all of the other politicians, big and little, to get worried. The Republicans also are concerned about the Townsend plan. But it is not quite as important to the Republicans as it is to the Democrats to take a stand on the Townsend plan because the Democrats are in control of the national administration and obviously they are on the defensive.

The battle being pressed by Mr. Townsend and his satellites is no small concern. Impossible as it is of operation; doomed to ultimate failure as such a scheme must definitely be, it continues to expand in its scope of political influence and has arrived at the point where it constitutes a power that must be reckoned with by all.

I am convinced that anyone who will analyze the Townsend plan cannot help arriving at the conclusion that it is comparable to the fantasy of the "Mississippi bubble." When the Mississippi bubble broke, not thousands but millions were disillusioned, if not utterly destroyed, and their economic future, so glowingly painted, was completely wrecked.

* * *

Townsend Plan

The Townsend plan which contemplates payment of two hundred dollars per month to the indigent is one of those things that develops invariably in periods of economic distress. It is distinctly a product of hard times.

When people are out of work and without resources; when they are suffering, they are always prey to any and all argument offering them relief. The conditions exact even a greater toll, a toll leading to crime. Only a few days ago the chief of the secret service, W. H. Moran, told me that it was a characteristic of hard times that counterfeiters of currency were more active. Idle hands will find something to do and the clever crook will take advantage of the situation. While every one who has talked with Doctor Townsend recognizes his sincerity, his earnest desire to accomplish relief for the aged and indigent population, I believe it is an indisputable fact that Doctor Townsend's plan would not get to first base except for the fact that this country now has millions of citizens who are almost if not quite without food.

The point I am trying to make is that Doctor Townsend's scheme, idle dream that it is, has been put forward at one of the few times in this nation's history when it is possible to amass a following of political importance. It is only in times such as these that people would pay attention to it. It will die down and his organization will crumble sometime in the future but this will not happen until it has caused plenty of grief, until it has wrecked political fortunes of countless scores of men and women who guess wrong and until probably it has produced a burden of taxation upon this nation the like of which never has been seen before.

In the forthcoming campaign, I believe we will see numerous political candidates, otherwise sound in their thinking, affirm the validity of the Townsend plan. They will commit themselves to its support because political maneuvers will force them into that position. Some of them, probably more than we now imagine, will be elected to congress and they will bring a gigantic headache to Uncle Sam who must foot the bill.

Townsend plan supporters in all of their preachments have consistently talked of their proposition from its beauteous side. It is susceptible of that because it is easy to point out what a blessing it would be to have each aged person receive a monthly check of two hundred dollars from the government.

But there is another side to the picture. It is basic. Where will the government get the money? Townsend spokesmen have figured out a visionary taxation scheme to raise the amount of money required but the thing they do not discuss is the fundamental fact that by their taxation scheme they will depreciate our national currency and will load upon those who are willing to work such a burden of taxation that soon there will be a clamor from three out of four of the population for some kind of a government payment. The end then would be obvious because after all government as such produces nothing. All that it pays out must be taken from those who produce.

* * *

Another Problem

In adverting to the Townsend plan as I have done, I have attempted to set forth in a manner what I believe to be one of the greatest dangers of the present day, namely, the absence of clear thinking. In the Townsend plan, as in many other problems that confront the nation at the moment, individuals seem prone to jump at conclusions without analyzing what conditions actually are and without considering what the ultimate effect would be.

It seems worth while to consider another national problem which, though of an economic nature and less sensational in its outward appearance, is nevertheless very real. This problem concerns our transportation system.

Shortly after President Roosevelt took office we were deluged with argument that amounted to propaganda favoring government ownership of the railroads. There was a reaction against this idea. The reaction was so strong that few politicians dared to unloose their demagogery in favor of government ownership. Yet, it is perfectly evident that those who favor perpetuating private enterprise which is always more efficient and less wasteful than any government are in danger of being lulled to sleep. Crack pots and misguided theorists in great numbers still favor government ownership of the railroads. They are still working. The government ownership problem is not dead. It is only concealed from the eyes of most of us for the time being.

Certain developments of the past several months confirm the statement I have just made. Taken singly, these developments appear insignificant. Collectively, they are very important.

I have heard it charged that government ownership advocates have a well-laid plan to wreck private ownership in the rail industry. This charge goes further. It asserts that those who seek to destroy our profit system are proceeding, piecemeal, to load a burden of charges upon the railroads so that in the end it will be a physical impossibility for the railroad corporations to earn a profit. Indeed, it is alleged that the scheme contemplates eventual burdening of the rail lines to the extent where they cannot make their expenses.

* * *

Means Bankruptcy

Obviously, if that end were attained, bankruptcy would follow. Then, there would be no alternative but legislative action placing the railroads in government ownership. Our wartime experience ought to be sufficient to demonstrate how the costs mount when the government operates the railroads. It means more taxes on every one of us who has income whether it be large or small.

But to get back to the developments mentioned earlier. Whether there exists an actual plan to drive the railroads into bankruptcy or not, the developments certainly are subject to that surmise. One of the items of expense, a new burden of cost that is proposed to be loaded on the railroads, is the rail pension law. I have seen some statistical calculations which were convincing to me at least that the charges proposed to be levied upon the railroads by the law will not work out in the manner their proponents claim. The bill would assess each rail corporation 3½ per cent of its payroll and each worker would contribute a proportionate amount of his salary toward his pension when he retires. Like the Townsend plan, no one can argue against the fine spirit actuating a move to protect the retired workers. But to go behind the figures at the start one finds certain astonishing facts. Almost any way, almost any method, one uses to calculate this cost, forces the conclusion that after eight or ten years the pension system will have expanded to such an extent that the railroads will be carrying an annual charge on their payroll of not 3½ per cent but approximately 15 per cent. I think it goes without saying that no industry can bear such a tax.

In addition to the pension proposition, labor unions, aided by their cats'-paws in congress have kept up a steady machine gun fire, demanding first one thing and then another from the carriers. For instance, one of the current demands—and it is likely to succeed in some form—is the movement for shorter hours for practically the entire list of railroad employees. Of course, the railroads cannot justify working their employees longer than eight hours except in an emergency. It is possible that a seven-hour day might be practiced. But even a seven-hour day would mean that the railroads must add to their operating costs, and any item added to operating costs reduces the chance of the corporations for an even break between income and outgo.

There are a number of other such demands or movements under way or in the offing. Each one means a new burden, a new tax on the railroads.

© Western Newspaper Union.

With the Minnesota Lawmakers

In an effort to get an old age pension bill on the law books before Christmas, state legislators knuckled down to the business of drafting a measure designed to include the best features of conflicting proposals so far laid before them. To expedite the task, the house appointed a special committee headed by Representative George MacKinnon of Minneapolis. Other members are Representatives M. F. Ettel of St. Paul, George W. Champlin of Lake Crystal, T. S. Slen of Madison, Marcus Nelson of Tamarack and R. G. Johnson of Forest Lake, who is chairman of the public welfare committee.

Representative MacKinnon called his group into immediate action and advised them to remain at the capitol over the week-end to get a bill to the house within the first three or four days of the new week. Despite controversial opinion on the amount of the monthly pensions, the beginning age and administrative problem, Representative MacKinnon said difficulties can be ironed out for final approval on the floor.

While preparations were being rushed for enactment of the old age pension bill, indications were that unemployment insurance will be a long time getting on the statute books. Legislative leaders indicated there will be a long adjournment over the holidays, beginning December 20 and probably ending in the middle of January. There was no disposition to rush back after the holidays unless the relief situation requires immediate attention.

Meanwhile there is a strong disposition in both houses to let the unemployment insurance bill go until the 1937 regular session, although many leaders insist that some sort of measure should be passed simply to assure the state protection under provisions of the federal social security law. The state law, it was explained, could be so drafted that it would become inoperative should the supreme court nullify the federal act.

With an approval of the demand for the repeal of the 1935 law which dropped levies against personal property but increased them on livestock, the house tax committee let down the first barriers in the rural legislators' fight for a restoration of the personal property tax on household goods.

In presenting their case to the committee, rural legislators said that farmers throughout Minnesota are demanding a restoration of the old status, which exempted $100 of household goods, farm machinery, and livestock from the levies. The low $25 exemption on the machinery and livestock items the advocates declared, has more than made up the difference of what the agriculturist has saved on household goods.

Estimating that the administration of the old age pension law and its adjuncts will cost $608,500 during the next year, Mrs. Blanche la Du, chairman of the state control board, told joint committees of the two houses that her board will seek to administer the law through county welfare boards.

The rural credits body of the senate decided not to request the rules committee to recommend consideration of a bill designed to expedite liquidation of the state rural credits department. They agreed, however, to confer with Theodore Arens, conservator of the department, concerning rural credits problems, and set 1 p. m. on December 19 for a meeting with farmers holding rural credit loans.

Shocked by the brutal murder of Walter Liggett, crusading Minneapolis publisher of the Mid-West American, legislators planned action along two lines after copies of the last issue of Liggett's paper had been placed on their desks.

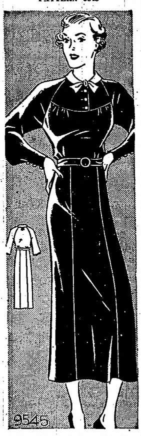
One move was for the appropriation of $2,500 as a reward for the apprehension and conviction of the killer or killers. Several legislators hinted that they would introduce such a bill, and it was understood that Gov. Olson would sign the measure, if passed. Conservative senators were considering requesting an appropriation up to $50,000 for a state-sponsored investigation of underworld activities in Minnesota, particularly in and about Minneapolis.

Senator Tungseth has resumed his campaign to force refinancing of $25,000,000 of rural credit bonds now held in state trust funds, which so far has been held up by State Treasurer, Julius A. Schmahl.

An attack on educational institutions owning tax exempt income property was launched by Rep. R. J. Julkowski, Minneapolis, who introduced a bill authorizing submission of a proposed constitutional amendment at the next election. Adoption of the amendment would pave the way for the levying of real estate taxes on such property now owned by colleges, universities, and schools. Rep. Julkowski's proposal recalled the Pillsbury academy case which aroused great controversy in the regular session last year.

A Dressy Frock Fitting Budget

PATTERN 9545



"As easy as pie" to fit between two graceful raglan sleeves, a wedge-shaped yoke is a distinguishing feature of this rather dressy, yet inexpensive afternoon frock. You'll find it hard to decide which sleeve treatment is the more charming, the one that tapers to a snugly buttoned cuff, or the one which stops just short of the wrist. Don't forget to note the very new, gored skirt with its subtle flare: If it's a dressy dress you want, black satin is ideal; but if you're out for color, choose a richly hued novelty synthetic.

Pattern 9545 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3⅛ yards 39 inch fabric and ⅜ yard contrasting. Complete diagrammed sew chart included.

Send FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 West Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Funny Business

The University of Kansas' "dime-a-date" bureau went to the wall with assets of 45 cents and a handful of practical jokes. Leo Gottlieb, who operated the bureau only a week, offered dates for men or coeds at 10 cents and "25 cents if satisfied." He admitted practical jokers furnished two-thirds of his business.

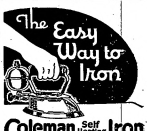
Joys and Troubles

The fact that our joys rarely come up to anticipations is more than counterbalanced by the fact that our troubles are never as bad as we anticipate.

Fairy Story Is Told on Danish Postage Stamps

A fairy story from the post office is very unusual, but the Danish post office is sending them out in millions.

It is a hundred years since Hans Anderson was born, and running through the leaves in the books of stamps that bear his picture is the famous but sad story of the little girl who sold matches and struck the last three or four she had to try to keep warm before she died.


The Easy Way to Iron

Coleman Self Heating **Iron**

INSTANT LIGHTING

Iron the easy way in one-third less time with the Coleman. Iron in comfort any place. It's entirely self-heating. No cords or wires. No weary, endless trips between a hot stove and ironing board. Makes its own gas. Burns 96% air. Lights instantly —no pre-heating. Operating cost only ½¢ an hour. See your local dealer or *write for FREE Folder.*

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Dept. WU313 . Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa. (5313)

CUTICURA SOAP

Special Care for Sensitive Skin

Tender, easily-irritated, sensitive skins require a toilet soap that will do more than merely cleanse. It must keep the skin in good condition, freeing it from all cause of irritation. **Cuticura Soap** contains the delicately medicated, emollient properties of **Cuticura** which bring to the skin a condition of healthful cleanliness.

Price 25c. Sold at all druggists.

Firestone
GROUND GRIP TIRES
GET YOU THROUGH
SELF-CLEANING

FOR CARS	
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$ 7.85
4.75/5.00-19	8.50
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5.25/5.50-17	10.55
5.25/5.50-18	10.65
6.00-16	11.95
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4.75/5.00-19	10.60
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9.00-36	62.85
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Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low	

MUD OR SNOW . . .
WITHOUT CHAINS

THIS new tire solves winter driving problems for farmers. When you equip your car and truck with Firestone Ground Grip Tires you can get through unimproved roads in any weather. These remarkable tires make their own road, and give you super-traction in mud, snow or loose earth. They are self-cleaning and they do not clog up.

No farmer can afford to be without a set of these Ground Grip Tires—they are made with patented features used in no other tire.

See your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Tire Dealer today and avoid winter driving troubles.

• • •

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C.—WEAF Network

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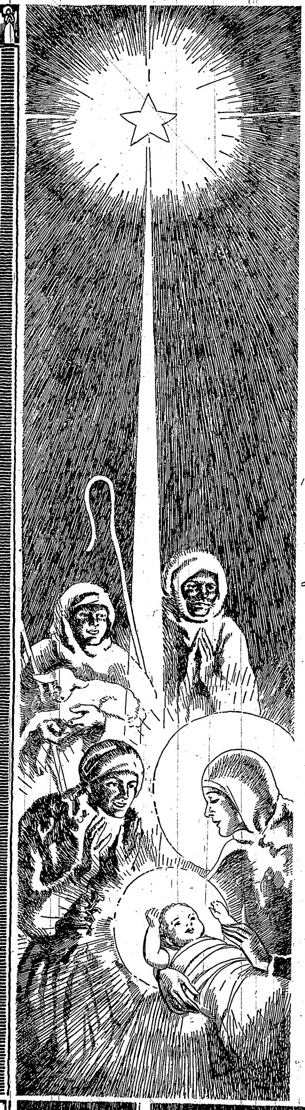
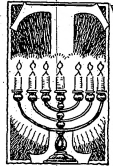
Where Christmas Really Began

By Sara Lockwood Williams





TWO THOUSAND YEARS AGO Augustus Caesar issued a decree that all the world was to be taxed.

Thus Joseph took Mary, his betrothed, from the home of her mother Ann in Jerusalem and journeyed to Bethlehem to pay their taxes. Now the way was six miles. Mary, seated sidewise on a small donkey, with their few belongings tied in a cloth hanging across the donkey's neck, and Joseph trudging beside her, found their way through the narrow streets of ancient Jerusalem, through the Joppa (or Jaffa) Gate down into the Valley of Gihon, then up to the ridge or water-shed of Palestine's hill country and on to the Plain of Rephaim. Midway on the plain they probably paused beside the road to drink from a well. They did not know this well would some day be called the Well of the Magi because the three Wise Shepherds following "God's bright star" would stop there to drink and to see the star reflected in the water's depths as they traveled by camel to Bethlehem in search of Jesus, the Son soon to be born of Mary.

Joseph and Mary were humble and fine and they loved each other. They gazed happily across the well-cultivated terraced valleys, across the fields where shepherds guarded their flocks, noted the old stone watch towers where the farmers and shepherds could go to look far across their lands in all directions. Then they glimpsed the city of Bethlehem, a small and humble village whose rock walls, cobbled streets and stone buildings showed gray and uninviting.

The man and woman wended their way through the throngs of tax-payers about the bazaars and found the inn where they sought lodging. The inn was overflowing. People were having to sleep by the wayside. Now Mary was with child and Joseph wanted to protect her and make her comfortable, but no room was to be had. So the couple sought shelter in the stable beside their tiny donkey. The stable was a cave or grotto in the rocks with crude wooden mangers filled with hay. Here, in the year 4 B.C., the thirty-third year of the reign of Herod the Great, Jesus of Nazareth was born. Mary wrapped Him in swaddling clothes and laid Him in a manger. Here the shepherds, to whom angels had announced the Saviour's birth, came to kneel low beside the humble bed and lay their gifts before the Babe whom they adored.

Because this Babe was born the whole world rejoices and celebrates Christmas. Joy, peace, love, humility—all the great truths of Christianity came to the world with His birth. The basis of modern civilization lies in the little town of Bethlehem.

Even as the Wise Men 2000 years ago made their way to the shrine, so pilgrims, tourists, believers and non-believers journey today across the self-same road, still the main artery of communication between Jerusalem and all the southern part of Israel. They see the Well of the Magi, the terraced gardens, the shepherds' fields, and the old, old watch towers. The highway is now smoothly paved. The travelers all too often ride in luxurious motor cars. But they still pass caravans of camels and asses and see pedestrians garbed in costumes of many lands. For pilgrims come from near and far to the Holy Land, particularly to ancient Bethlehem, whose grayness has increased with centuries of dust and erosion on its leaden-hued stones. But dull as is its outward appearance, few approach the city without a thrill of reverence and awe, without renewing acquaintance with the Holy Scriptures and gaining inspiration and faith. Today they cross the lively bazaars where "objects of piety" made of shells, mother-of-pearl and olive wood have wide space among the food-stuffs and goods for sale. They go to the Church of the Nativity, Bethlehem's greatest relic of antiquity. In 330 B. C. Constantine built this basilica above what is believed to be the grotto-stable in which Christ was born. The church looks like a fortress and its entrance door is so small even a short person must stoop to enter. It was made thus not, as some say, to cause thoughts of humility and reverence upon entering so holy a place, but to prevent the ancient Saracens and Turks when they were in power from desecrating the place with cattle. Five different nationalities of Christians now guard this church and hold services here. The place is strikingly simple. The Greek Orthodox and the Armenian and Syrian churches occupy the main floor. Two circular stairways lead to the dark caves below. There is a chapel in the grotto. On the floor is a great silver star with silver nails over a hollow where Mary is said to have given birth to Jesus. Around the star is the inscription:

"Hic de Virgine Maria Jesus Christus Natus Est."

Fifteen silver lamps unceasingly burn day and night over this holy place. Four belong to the Latins, six to the Greek Orthodox, and five to the Armenians and Syrians. Representatives from many Christian nations kneel in common before the little altar. Seldom is the grotto without worshippers. Whether or not they believe this to be the authentic spot of the Nativity, it carries the atmosphere of holiness and spirituality. The handsome, proud natives of Bethlehem seem always a happy people, but at Christmas time Bethlehem radiates Joy.

© Western Newspaper Union.

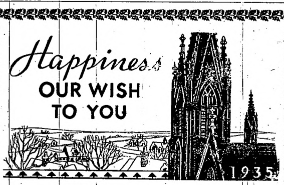
O. IRWIN MYERS

MERRY CHRISTMAS TO YOU

Season's Greetings

To all customers and friends, we extend the seasons best greetings. May the Christmas season be a happy one for you all.

M. H. Jackson
General Merchandise
St. Hilaire, Minnesota



Hearty, Good Wishes To All Customers And Friends For A
MERRY CHRISTMAS

Larson Bros.
General Merchandise

Our Best Wishes to All 1935

Hearty Greetings to You All, and Best Wishes for a Glad Holiday Season

Bilden & Olson
Service Station

1935
YULETIDE CHEER

May the ship of Good Fortune at Christmastide hold a cargo of contenment and sail with you throught the year.

Standard Service Station
Clarence Hallstrom, Attendant

1935
1935
Christmas
Good Wishes

May much good cheer await you during the holiday season.

Johnson's Cafe
St Hilaire, Minn.

1935
Christmas Greetings

We know no truer word that expresses our sentiments than a simple
MERRY CHRISTMAS

The Nyal Store
J. A. Hanson, Manager

A MIXTURE

The Isle of Man has placed a ban on ugly buildings.

—

Japan has 18 medical universities and nine other medical schools.

—

More than 16,000 persons in France are rearing silk worms.

—

Lead and benzol are being used in fuel to speed up airplanes.

—

The Temple of Mithras, the great Persian god, has been unearthed.

—

Russia has the largest number of children; France the most old people.

—

Scientists plan to "tag" whales in an attempt to determine their recreational habits.

—

The first gold ever obtained from the sky was mined from a stony meteorite recently found near Melrose, N. M.

—

The post office at Grimshaw, N. C., in which there is room for only two persons at a time, is one of the smallest in the United States.

—

There are upward of 527 occupations in the United States in which women are engaged, although the great majority of them are to be found in only 63.

Altruist at Large

By THAYER WALDO

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate.
WNU Service.

DICK TAPPITT put down his glass of applejack and looked across at Garrison with eyes that shone.

"Maybe you've heard of grander, crazier guys than Sam," he said; "I never have."

"And you mean to tell me," the publicity man asked, "that he deliberately broke his leg so you and Mollie would take this job? Man, what a story!"

He pulled a scratch pad toward him and began scribbling notes on it. The two were alone in his office, near the west end of Zenith studio's administration building. Dick Tappitt lounged back on the big leather davenport and approved!

"Good! This is something I'd really like to see played up. It might help Sam get a better break, and that's what I want more than anything else. He's the best honest-to-Pete pal a man ever had, and I—well, I feel as if I'd given him kind of a raw deal.

"You see, Sam, and I've been hoofing together for about three years—five-a-day routine on the small time back East. Six months ago we met Mollie; she was on the same bill with us in St. Joe. Well, right away Sam wanted her to join, so after the show he looked her up, they had a talk, and next day we were rehearsing a new trio song-and-dance act.

"Mollie did worlds for us," he went on; "she added the sex appeal and the touch of class our stuff had been needing. What's more, we all got along well together. In a way, though, that was the rub: before long both Sam and I were nuts about Mollie.

"She wasn't the sort of a girl to bust things up by being partial, so she handled us with kid gloves. Still, Sam could guess what I knew: that Mollie really cared for me. Understand, I'm not taking anything for granted; Sam talked to me and offered best wishes the day before we left to come out here. That's the kind of 24-karat boy he is, and ever since then he's tried to help us along and ease himself out of the picture. But I wouldn't have that."

He lit a cigarette, rose, and commenced to walk about the room. It was evident the situation affected him deeply. Garrison wore a look of encouraging interest and kept pencil poised above paper. This, he knew, was first-rate material on a subject worthy of attention. Mollie Hoppe and Dick Tappitt were certain to become as famous as any dancing team in pictures. The screen test of them he'd seen today established that.

"We were getting up in the game," Dick resumed; "making a hit on the bigger circuits. But we all knew there wasn't much further to go; vaudeville's a very sick business these days. So we pooled our dough, bought a flivver, and steamed West. We had some fancy ideas about what we'd do when we hit Hollywood; but a month of pounding the pavements and chasing agents after we got here cured those.

"That was when Sam began to do his stuff. First he took an usher's job to keep us going, then he landed Mollie and me a tryout in a cabaret down at the beach. And now—now he's pulled this. What a d—n' fool—and what a prince!"

"Just how did this leg-breaking business happen?" asked Garrison. The dancer grinned to hide his emotion.

"Well, when we clicked in the beach job, we wanted to have Sam back with us, but he stalled and said he guessed he'd stick with what he had. Of course I knew the answer: by that time Mollie and I weren't hiding our feelings much, and Sam thought he'd be in the way.

"Poor guy—he sure had the wrong slant! Mollie felt bad about it, and naturally I did too. I mean, after losing her to me and then with all he'd done for us, it seemed just plain lousy to have him cut out of the act. That's why when this offer came along, we said nothing doing unless Sam's included. It was Mollie's idea, and I backed her up strong.

"Well, sir, Sam goes out to the ABC plant, tells 'em he's an experienced stunt man, and gets on as a parachute jumper. They sent him up to bail out at a thousand feet, and he on purpose doesn't pull the cord until he's two hundred feet from ground. See the scheme? He knew if he had an accident that laid him up, we'd sign on here.

"Mollie went over to the hospital to visit him; that's why she's late for this conference. I wanted to go along, but—Gee, what can you say to a bird like that? First I let him support me, then I glaum onto all the good breaks, and finally I grab off the girl he loves—and this is how he hits back! Lord, it sure gets me!"

As he dropped down on the divan again, a bell rang. Garrison picked up the phone at his elbow, said: "Yes?"

"McSweeney of the Journal," a crisp voice announced; "what's the lowdown on this thing the dancer you were raving over just pulled?"

"I haven't," said Louis after an instant, "the cockeyedest notion who or what you're talking about."

"Come on—cut it, will ya? You know d—n' well what I mean. That Mollie Hopp you claim is due to be a wow phoned the license bureau from Good Samaritan hospital ten minutes ago; she wants to file notice of intention with some bird named Sam Trotter. One of my boys called her and asked for details, but all she said was she'd just found out how close sympathy is to love. Now what's the angle?"

1935
Wishing
All A
Merry Christmas

Weather does not matter if hearts are warm and we can again wish our old friends
A Very Merry Christmas

St. Hilaire Telephone Company
Chas. L. Kundert, Manager

Christmas
GOOD WISHES
1935

Hearty greetings to you all, and best wishes for a pleasant holiday season.

Math Barzen, Inc.
Art Hanson, Manager
Grain - - Feeds - - Coal

1935
Greetings

Merry
Christmas
To
All

It's with sincere pleasure and cordial good will that we wish you a Merry Christmas.

Land O'Lakes Station
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

1935
1936
Our Heartiest Well Wishes

That Your Christmas be a joyous one
is the wish of

Adolph Satterberg
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

YULETIDE CHEER
TO ALL
1935

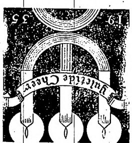
May every hour of Christmas day be gay with cheer may friends make bright and glad the way, and may all the joys that memories hold dear at this season be joined in merry symphony.

Harold Holmes
Postmaster

1935
1936
Christmas Good Wishes

As Christmas comes again, it reawakens the appreciation of pleasant association--rekindles the warmth of friendships--and may it find and keep you rich in happiness.

The Creamery Operators
Lester Olson
Norman Bergh



It is our sincere wish that this Christmas may be one made of dreams come true--one that is wholly glad--really the best you and yours have ever had.

Wendell Corbet
The Barber

Mother Shipton Famous as Guesser of Events

According to tradition, Mother Shipton lived in the Fifteenth century and foretold such events as the suppression of the monasteries in England, the burning of heretics at Smithfield, the Great Fire of London, etc., says the Detroit News. Most of her supposed prophecies, however, were not published before the middle of the Seventeenth century, and some of them were written by Charles Hindley not much more than 50 years ago. These include the invention of the automobile, telegraph and telephone, iron ships, airplanes, submarines, great gold discoveries, the end of the world in 1881. Her World war prophecy was given as follows: "The time shall come when seas of blood shall mingle with a greater flood. Great noise there shall be heard, great shouts and cries, and seas shall thunder louder than the skies. Then shall three lions fight with three and bring joy to a people, honor to a king. That fiery year as soon as o'er, peace shall then be as before; plenty shall everywhere be found and men with swords shall plow the ground."

Point Belee, D. C.

Point Pelee, near Leamington, Ont., is the southernmost point of land in the Dominion of Canada.

Monarchies in Asia

The independent monarchies in Asia include Persia, Saudi Arabia, Iraq, Japan, Siam, Nepal and Afghanistan.

Death Valley Is Deepest Dry Depression in U. S.

Death valley proper is about 100 miles from north to south and from two to eight miles wide, and it lies in the midst of a vast region of rugged, barren ranges and gorges. It is the deepest dry depression in the United States, most of it lying from 200 to 330 feet below sea level, observes a writer in the New York Times. It is shut in by the Panamint, Cottonwood, Grapevine and Funeral mountains, the ranges rising abruptly on every side. Less than 100 miles away is Mount Whitney, the highest peak in the United States, with an elevation of 14,496 feet.

Varying stories are told of the disasters which gave the valley its sinister name. The most generally accepted one is to the effect that a party of 50 emigrants, on their way to the California gold fields, entered the valley by mistake, lost their way and perished of thirst. Others believe that the party was attacked by Indians and fought, with their wagons in a circle, until the last man fell. Two survivors are said to have reached the coast. It is thought, too, that the travelers may have drunk from poisonous springs, of which there are many in the valley's hemming mountains.

Cumulose Soil-Building Material

Parent soil materials are said to be "cumulose" when they are formed on the edges of ponds and lakes, and in swamps, by the continued addition of new vegetable matter which, by reason of its accumulation under water or where it is very wet, undergoes only partial decomposition. Such deposits of peat or muck may range from a few acres to hundreds, or even to thousands of acres in extent. Such soils in different parts of the country are used extensively for the growing of celery, onions and other truck crops, and in some of the mid-western states they are used, on a large scale, for the growing of alfalfa, potatoes, and mint, grown for its oil.

WISDOM OF THE DAY

Take the profits out of war and you won't have any war.—Will Rogers.

I meet so many dead people walking around I wonder if I am dead, too.—Clarence Darrow.

When a business stands still it is dead, whether they've held the funeral or not.—Henry Ford.

In spite of everything I still believe the tin can is an immortal American institution.—Admiral Byrd.

Men are like little boys—when they are tired of being naughty they are glad to come home.—Mary Pickford.

"Blond Baby"

By LEE CALVERT

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate.
WNU Service.

STELLA NORTON poked the pillows into a more comfortable angle at her back and picked up the open letter on the counterpane. Two warnings in one morning were sufficient to rouse her to action. Etta's telephone call had followed immediately on the receipt of a letter from the ingenue of the company whose innuendoes had not been as carefully veiled as she had hoped.

It would be like Billy to get roped by a chorus girl. Stella was frankly panicked.

"I had a letter yesterday from Fay Campbell who is in Chi with 'Pretty Baby,'" Etta had said in the cat-has-eaten-a-mouse-tone. "She says that Billy sure likes 'em young and snappy. There's a blond baby—"

"Oh, yes," Stella broke in, confident, however, that Etta would not believe the hastily invented lie, "that's Margie Ray's cousin and Billy got her with the show."

It was only the second time in their twenty years of married life that Stella had been separated from Billy. The first had been when Jane Ann was born eighteen years before. Jane Ann was the most exquisite mortal ever created, in her parents' opinion, and was still safely tucked away from the turmoil of their theatrical world in a small exclusive school in Cleveland.

Warnings had reached her then, as now, and just a few weeks after the infant's birth, Stella had lost no time in rejoining the troupe of which Billy Taylor was the leading comedian. The chorus girl who had understudied her none too well on the stage, had endeavored to replace her out of the theater.

Poor Billy! He was so susceptible. A trim ankle was as provocative to him as a sweet pea to a bee. Not that Stella believed that he had ever been more than mentally untrue to her. But it had been a slightly difficult life keeping him clear of scrapes.

"There's no fool like an old one," she muttered. "At your age, Billy Taylor, you should have some sense."

An inconsiderate appendix had sent her to the hospital just a few days before June Francis opened in Cleveland. For six weeks she had raged and fumed, for not only a well founded fear of Billy's misadventures prompted her anxiety, but also an acknowledged fact that Billy never played as well as when she was present.

"Billy ought to consider Jane Ann," Stella fussed. "Doctor or no doctor, I'm going to leave for Chicago tomorrow. I won't wait another week. That may be too late."

Stella carefully timed her arrival in Chicago. She drove directly to the hotel where Billy and she always stayed and had her bags checked in the parcel room.

"Don't you want to go up, Miss Norton?" the clerk who knew her, inquired.

"It's a surprise for Mr. Taylor," she refused. "I'll go directly to the theater, but if I should miss him, please do not mention that I am here."

She would drive to the theater and park the taxi opposite the stage entrance, she would follow Billy, and. . . . It was another nasty mess she feared, but she was not taking any chances with her happiness or Jane Ann's. Billy of course would be penitent, as always.

Stella sat back in the corner of her cab watching. The matinee jam evaporated. One by one the members of the company emerged, blinking in the bright light of the late afternoon sun. Stella's heart beat more rapidly. Any moment now and Billy would come.

The echo of Billy's effervescent chuckle reached her and she leaned as far forward as she dared, without being seen as the comedian's long slight figure appeared. With him was Jane Ann clinging adoringly to her father's arm.

What was Jane Ann doing there in Chicago? Stella shook her head to clear her eyes and then leaning forward, her arms extended, called to the pair standing in the shadow of the stage door.

"Billy—Jane Ann."

"Stella!"

"Stella!" Billy Taylor was half in and half out of the automobile, his arms around her and his lips on hers. "Stella, old girl, this is a surprise! I didn't expect you for weeks."

"So I see," she lifted her daughter's face to hers. "Jane Ann, what are you doing here?"

"Oh Mommie, darling," Jane Ann flung herself in the waiting arms, almost strangling her mother in her embrace. "I knew you would never let me go on the stage; not for years and years and years. When Daddy left Cleveland I ran away and met him at the train and he just had to take me with him, didn't you, Billy dear?" she appealed. "And Mommie, darling, no one knows who I am. I use a stage name and I'm in the chorus, and I love it so."

Stella Norton sat between them, an arm encircling each. This was the one time she need have no fear of a Blond Baby. Perhaps if Jane Ann were with him, Billy would be so busy teaching her the tricks of the game he knew so well he would have no time for anyone else. And after twenty years of vigilance, some rest was due her. . . .

"Oh, Mommie," their daughter was pleading, "please don't send me back."

Stella patted her hand gently. "You haven't an ounce of sense, Billy Taylor," she scolded, but both husband and daughter read the laughter in her voice. "The minute my back is turned you get into mischief, both of you!"

ODD THINGS

Prague, Czechoslovakia, reports that a three months' old girl baby can speak fluently.

A beetle which carries its mate in its pincers has been found in South America.

A horticulturist in South Africa recently grew thirty-six varieties of pecan-nut trees.

SCIENCE NOTES

It has been found that nitrogen will toughen rustless steel.

Germany has produced a synthetic wool from "liquefied wood."

Star blasts are held to be the key to the source of cosmic rays.

Magnification of the human voice one million times is accomplished by a new loud speaker.

Propelling railroad trains by means of power broadcast through the air is a future possibility.

A French scientist has designed a steel ball 30 feet across for explorations under the sea.

Scientists in Italy find that the juice of the winter cherry contains twice as much vitamin C as ripe lemon juice.

A new light has been shed on the nerve impulses. The theory is advanced that they are transmitted by certain chemicals.

Hydrogen in a metallic form, 20 times lighter than water, yet many times stronger than steel, is a near reality in California Institute of Technology.

THAT'S CURIOUS

Strange fish caught recently include a three-eyed roach in the Avon, and a whiting with two mouths in the Solent.

Forty billion germs exist in a pound of earth, the smallest being only one twenty-five-thousandths of an inch in diameter.

Waiters in Berlin will in future dispense with "tails" and wear an armlet on their lounge suits to distinguish them from guests.

The Black Mamba, deadliest of all African snakes, can move over a short distance at 35 miles an hour—faster than a Derby winner.

Rats are vain, according to the official rat-catcher of Fleetwood, Lancashire, who gets the best results by placing mirrors behind his traps.

London's latest telephone directory contains three Chickens, 20 Chicks, five Heavens, 40 Angels, 17 Ducks, one Kiss, nine Pickles, and three Cheers, among other queer names.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

IT'S A QUEER WORLD

The Egyptians used shorthand more than 1,700 years ago. The language of the shorthand was not Egyptian, but Greek.

Nine worms, all alive and wriggling, were found recently in a piece of rock hewn from the pit bottom of Wyndham Colliery, Ogmore valley—one of the deepest pits in south Wales.

In Budapest eggs are being accepted as payment for theater seats. Thirty years ago in the island of Stroma, in the Pentland Firth, the only shop accepted eggs in payment for all goods.

A club which forbids its members to shake hands with anyone has been formed by 100 men at Ljubljana, Jugo-Slavia. They are rebels against a convention which has made hand shaking a burden in central Europe.

A single vertebra of a large fossil sea snake that lived in North America 60,000,000 years ago has been deposited with the Smithsonian institution. The reptile was about 25 feet long.—Tit-Bits Magazine.

MAY BE TRUE

Lots of things that couldn't be done have been done.—Bates.

A large part of Christian virtue consists of right habits.—Paley.

He that may hinder mischief and yet permits it, is an accessory.—Freeman.

Every book is good to read which sets the reader in a working mood.—Emerson.

Next to acquiring good friends, the best acquisition is that of good books. —C. C. Colton.

There is nothing like a book to one who knows how to pluck fruit from it. —H. W. Beecher.

If conscience had might as it has right, it would absolutely govern the world.—B. P. Butler.

No action will be considered as blameless unless the will was so; for by the will the act was dictated. Seneca.

WISHING
HAPPINESS
TO ALL
1935

The Season's Greetings with kind thoughts and best wishes for Christmas and New Year

Service Motor Garage
Clifford Schantzen, Prop.

Merry Christmas
1935

To all customers and friends we extend the season's best greetings.

Cities Service Oil Station
Ed. Christensen, Prop.

1935
1936
We Extend Our Best Wishes

When all the good wishes expressed by our friends have been summed up--just remember that our wish is that every one of these wishes may come true.

Fred Biskey
Confectionery
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Merry Christmas

Best wishes to all customers and friends for a Merry Christmas and a Glad New Year.

Walter Olson
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Greetings

Hearty greeting to you all and best wishes for a joyous holiday season.

Harry Winter
The Barber

Happy Christmas
1935
1935

Like a warm, true hand clasp our thoughts at this Holiday season reach out to you in wishing you all the joyousness of the Christmas Season.

Ed Engh
Auto Trucking
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Greetings

That your Christmas be a pleasant one is the wish of

Carl Pearson
City Meat Market

Here's Absent-Minded Professor Lost in City

Cleveland, Ohio.—Here's a true "absent-minded professor" story:

Though Dr. Paul A. Biefeld, retired professor of astronomy and director of Swasey observatory at Denver university, has traveled worldwide, he came up here from Granville, Ohio, got lost from relatives and friends and didn't know what to do.

He had attended the theater with his wife, daughter and friends. Somehow he became separated from them. He forgot his daughter's address. It didn't occur to him that her address would be in the telephone book, so he spent the night in the Y. M. C. A.

Relatives, distraught, asked police to look for an amnesia victim. Doctor Biefeld's safety was not established until finally he telephoned a friend. He occupies several lines in "Who's Who in America" and is an astronomical authority.

Wanted Youth Found Caddying for Judge

Port Arthur, Texas. — Deputy Sheriffs Claude Goldsmith and T. G. Pool put in a hard day recently searching for a youth who was wanted on an old burglary indictment.

They went to his home several times and searched all places the youth frequented, but with no results. Finally, they decided to wait at his home until he returned.

Upon their arrival they found him, less than five minutes after Criminal Judge R. L. Murray, who was to hear the case, had left him there.

The boy had been caddying for Judge Murray while the officers searched.

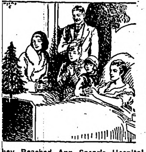
Santa Explains

Mary Pines for Her Pines

(A Christmas Story)

By Luella B. Lyons

MARY MINTER left her home from south of the Mason-Dixon line to marry Jack Howard. That's how she happened to be hating her new home in the North—hating the snow and cold and the fireworks she knew she was missing down home that Christmas day. Gazing out of the window all she could see were pine trees from four inches to sixty feet in height. Cedars! Pines! Spruces! She hated the words, even.



They Reached Ann Spear's Hospital Room and Made Explanations.

"How about a Christmas tree in the house, honey? Maybe that would help cheer you, do you suppose? I know you're eating your heart out with lonesomeness for home this, your first Christmas away," Jack offered, but Mary spurned his sympathy.

"A tree. A tree, did you say? Ha ha," she laughed bitterly, "go out there and on up the Ridge and look at those trees there by the hundreds and thousands. Imagine they are all Christmas trees if you like." Jack gave up trying to placate her but he understood—she was at that stage of homesickness.

About noon there came a phone call from their nearest neighbor, Milt Spears. His wife was in the city hospital, 40 miles away, and he had promised to visit here there, taking the two youngsters, but about an hour ago Milt had sprained an ankle and now—would Mary and Jack take the kids and go in his place?

What difference did it make if it was nearly nightfall when the pair and the two youngsters reached Ann Spears' hospital room and made the explanations and witnessed the relief that was so evident on the anxious wife's face.

"But where did you find such a novel tree arrangement, Mrs. Howard?" Ann's doctor wanted to know the moment he sighted the midget Christmas tree Mary had fixed up at a moment's notice. "Why, they are the niftiest things I've ever seen yet, and I'd like to buy a dozen of them."

A strip of painted tin that was bent to hang over the head of a bed into the shape of a shelf or bracket formed the foundation. A tiny cedar seedling about eight inches high formed the tree. Mary had stripped a wealth of tube roses she had been growing, to tie the blossoms all over that midget village tree. Fitting into a slot on that little tin bracket, it smiled its blessing upon the gathering.

Any Yuletide you might stop by the Howard Midget Christmas Tree Farm to find Mary and Jack getting a bit of rest from their labors, another glorious selling campaign over for another year. Yes, you'll find Mary there, for she does get pretty lonely when she must be away from her thousands of beloved midget conifers any length of time!

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Christmas Cracker From France

The Christmas cracker came from France about eighty years ago.

Mrs. Durkee's Christmas Gander

By Martha B. Thomas

MRS. DURKEE had a gander, a fine strong bird with fine strong wings. Wherever Mrs. Durkee went the gander went, too.

Some years ago a goose egg had been given to Mrs. Durkee. It was a very large egg and ready to hatch, but a fox had killed the mother goose. It should make, when hatched and grown up, a fine Christmas dinner! Just as Mrs. Durkee prepared a nest for it, the shell cracked and out popped a head with very surprised eyes. From that moment the gosling and Mrs. Durkee became friends. She no more thought of him in terms of roasting than she would think of a neighbor in that unkind manner.

The widow lived alone and as the gander grew to manhood (so to speak), she depended more and more on him. Sometimes at night she would rouse him and he would untuck his head from his wing and escort her forth under a wintry moon.

And now, at the Christmas season, Gander was in full plumage and of a stern temper.

Christmas eve she sat alone by her kitchen fire, and there came a knock at the door. A man stood there and before she could speak pushed his way in. Seeing no one about, he ordered her to bring him bread and coffee and meat. She brought the man what he asked, and when he had eaten he said, "Now, give me all your money and I'll go with no trouble."

"No," said Mrs. Durkee. "I will not!"

Out came his fist and she just escaped a hard cuff on the head. She was angry enough to fight but instead went to her pantry. "I keep money in a jug here," she said and jingled some coins. At the same time she softly raised the window and whistled.

"Hey . . . come on with the cash! I'm in a hurry!"

"Yes, yes . . . some has stuck in the bottom." She made a great to-do at jingling. Then she heard a sleepy "Honk-Honk!" Her heart lifted.

"I have a few bills tucked behind the cookie jar," she added. "Let me get those." (Anything to take up time!)

She came slowly into the kitchen. "Here is your money," she said. "Oh, dear, I do believe some one is at the door. Take it quick!" She threw the coins at the man, and opened the door. In stalked the gander ready for anything.

The man shoved out his foot as if to kick him. In a moment, hissing and nipping, the great bird seemed to surround the man with heavy beating wings. The harder the unwelcome guest tried to escape the harder he was beaten back. At last, crouching and fending off the blows, he fled through the door . . . scattering coins all the way. The wad of bills had merely been a piece of make-believe.

The door slammed and the lonely widow sat down in a chair and laughed and laughed and laughed. The gander stood beside her, looking dignified and preening his ruffled feathers.

"I'd rather have you for a friend," cried Mrs. Durkee, "than all the roast ducks, turkeys and geese in the world. Merry Christmas . . . and I'll give you some fresh lettuce this minute."

The gander's bright eyes roved about the room, and he followed Mrs. Durkee into the pantry.

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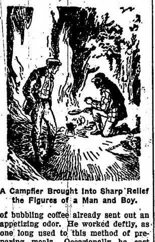
The Unposted Christmas Letter

By Jocile Webb Pearson

THE gray day was settling into a grayer night. A white mist obscured the pine covered hills and spread itself over the valley like a vast curtain shutting out familiar objects. The shriek of a locomotive sounded ghostly and unreal, as its glaring headlight penciled the darkness for a moment and disappeared. The doorway of the little railway station was outlined in a blaze of light as the attendant entered.

Despite the chilling blanket of mist a campfire a few hundred yards down the track crackled and glowed cheerily, bringing into sharp relief the figures of a man and boy. The latter, seated on a log, gazed moodily into the fire as the pine boughs rapidly consumed. His beardless face had the healthy tan of the open road, his clothing showed its neglect. The heavy shoes, soggy with the moist earth, steamed as the heat waves beat upon them, but he was unmindful of any discomfort.

The man was grizzled and weather stained, a typical person of the out-of-doors life. For the moment he was intent on arranging slices of bacon on a flattened piece of tin, later to be slid over the red coals where a can of bubbling coffee already sent out an appetizing odor. He worked deftly, as one long used to this method of preparing meals. Occasionally he cast anxious looks at the boy, as he turned the sizzling bacon and sandwiched it between thick slices of bread. With steady hand he poured the steaming coffee into separate cans, then called to the boy:



A Campfier Brought Into Sharp Relief the Figures of a Man and Boy.

"Sit up, Jimmy! Ye must be starved after the day's tramp. Walkin' the rails is hard work, but we're not ones for stealing rides, we pay like gintlemen or walk, eh, lad?"

The boy started from his reverie. "Hitch hiking beats walking for rapid transit if you're in a hurry, Tim," Jimmy grinned. "Gee, that bacon smells great. I'm as hungry as a camp robber."

They ate in silence, each busy with his own thoughts. When the meal was finished, the man produced a short-stemmed pipe from an inner pocket of his heavy woodsman coat, filled it, crowding the tobacco in with his thumb; then stooping he scooped a live coal from the fire and puffed a moment in quiet satisfaction; watching the boy from under his shaggy eyebrows as he added fresh fagots to the dwindling blaze.

The boy, with hands thrust deep in his pockets, continued to move restlessly about. "Gee, Tim, this weather is getting on my nerves. We've had days of it. I'm beginning to want to see the sun again."

The old man laid aside his pipe. "Now, lad, suppose ye tell Tim all about it. What's botherin' ye—I've missed that whistle of yourn. What's on yer mind?"

Jimmy resumed his seat on the log. "Oh, nothing much, Tim. I guess I'm sort of cuckoo tonight, just thinking—oh, shucks! it's nothing, anyway."

"Go on, lad, I'm listenin'."

A slow color mounted to the boy's face. "It's thinking of Christmas, Tim. It's only three days off, and—and I've never been away before. It doesn't matter, forget it." He hastily threw a pine bough into the fire.

"Three days, ye say, lad? An' me forgettin' it. Now, where'd ye say ye come from?"

"Iowa, Tim."

"Now, do tell. I been in Ioway meself, lad, but it's a long time ago—a long time. Ye're from a farm, mebbe?"

"No, Dad's no farmer. He's a carpenter, and got along fine till hard times struck—you know how things went."

"Sure I do," Tim supplemented. "An' there wasn't much work."

"That's right, Tim, and I wasn't keen on school. I wrote a note telling Mom and Dad not to worry about me—they have three more to look out for—and I hit the trail for the great Northwest."

Tim gave him a reassuring pat. "I see, lad. An' ye're fed up an' sort of disapinted an' homesick?"

"I guess that's right, Tim. But, gosh, it was thinking of Christmas that got under my skin. They'll all be there but me. Nobody to get the tree—that was my job. We always had one, even in the hardest times. Mom's a corker to manage. Doesn't Christmas get you, too, Tim? Haven't you folks somewhere you'd like to see?"

"Mebbe, lad, an' mebbe I'd be gladder to see them, than they me. Now this town, 'Podunk,' did you say it was?"

"No. It's Mobray, and the dandiest town—not so hot for size, but it has about everything a fellow needs there, and the best grid team in the county. Gee, Tim you ought to see them huskies go after that ball and smash the line—and the crowd roaring like mad, rooting for their teams." The eager look faded—he rose abruptly.

"Guess I'll be turning in. See you later."

"Sure, lad," Tim ignored the break in the conversation. "Better bank them pine boughs under that shed over there. This drizzle will likely be snow by mornin'. I've an errand of me own to do, but I'll be back in no time. Git yer rest whilst ye kin."

An hour later the boy was awakened by a hand on his shoulder, and Tim's voice calling: "Wake up, Jimmy, I wants to talk to ye."

Jimmy sat up, rubbing his eyes. "Okay, Tim, what's on your mind? Shoot."

Tim fumbled in his pocket and produced a bit of paper. "First I want to say Merry Christmas from Timothy Ryan to Mr. James Madden of Mobray, Ioway. Here it is—a ticket to ye're old home town. An' the fast train will pick ye up in exactly forty minutes. We got to get goin', lad.

"But Tim," Jimmy blinked the last bit of sleep from his eyes. He turned the paper over and over until he was convinced it was genuine. "I—I don't understand, Tim. How did you get this and where?"

Tim laughed merrily. "One at a time, lad. First: I got it over yon at the little railway station where they sell tickets. Second, I paid fer it with money, earned money I laid by when work was good."

"That's fine of you, Tim, but I can't take your money. You need it for yourself."

"Sure ye kin, lad, an' there's enough left fer me—an' yer welcome to it. Ye see, Jimmy, I sort of tuk to ye the day we walked inter the loggin' camp jest as they were closin' down fer the winter an' we tuk the trail togither. An' when ye talked of Christmas, an' sich, ye set me thinkin'. The gift is not fer you alone, but fer yer folks who misses ye more than ye know. Old Tim's made many a mistake, I says to myself, but this ain't one, an' mebbe it will help square some of the others."

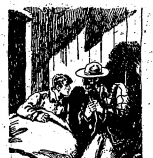
He laid a gnarled hand on the boy's shouder. "There's only one thing I'm askin', lad, an' that is: ye'll stay off the road. It's not fer the likes of ye. Go home an' finish yer schoolin'."

"You're right, Tim," Jimmy replied soberly. "I've come to realize that. You've helped me to see things differently, Tim. I've got a dandy idea." His face glowed with eagerness. "Go home with me. Mom and Dad would make you welcome; and you say you have money." But the old man shook his head. "No, no, lad, I bin on the road too long. I know yer folks wud be grand to me; much obleeged to ye fer thinkin' of it—I'll be gettin' along where there's housin' quarters, an' mebbe a bit of work."

* * * * * * *

The eastbound train came to a stop. As the slender youth was climbing aboard, with a last handclasp, old Tim pressed a crumpled bill into his hand. "Ye must eat, lad, an' don't lose yer ticket. Don't fergit ye're ridin' like a gintleman." The old man laughed, but there was an undertone of wistfulness.

Jimmy took the money. "I hadn't thought of eating, Tim. It is just that I'm going home. Home, Tim, and I owe it to you. I'll pay it back some day—I'll tell Mom and Dad what a good pal you've been—and you promised to write. I'll be thinking of you Christmas."



Tim Fumbled in His Pocket and Produced a Bit of Paper.

"Thankee, lad, thankee. Tell yer folks howdy, an' Merry Christmas fer me."

The train roared away in the white fog. Old Tim watched till the red light disappeared and the rumble grew faint in the distance. He rubbed a moist hand across his brow. "An' he called me pal. 'Tis a fine lad he is, an' I'll be missin' him. Three days to Christmas; he'll make it." By the dim light from the station window, he pulled a worn purse from his pocket and emptied the few remaining coins into his hand. He shook his head slowly. Reaching into an inner pocket he drew forth a letter addressed to a small town in Iowa; slowly he read:

"Dear Tom: I been hankerin' to see ye an' the old home agin. I'll be comin' fer Christmas. Yer brother Tim."

He tore the letter into bits. "He's worth it," he said. "The lad will be home fer Christmas."

Old Tim smiled happily as he trudged back to camp.

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Christmas Is Near

A Yuletide Escapade

by

Helen Gaisford

TOOTS reigned supreme in the Martin household. Except at Christmas time. Then Toots was ordered from his favorite corners, and expressed his displeasure by a switch of his tail.

Toots was a big black persian, with long silky fur and wide yellow eyes. It was pleasant under the kitchen stove, where delicious odors of suet and fowl mingled in the warm air. "Get out of here, ye beast," shouted Cook, who was not quite herself during the holidays. "Sure I can't step but what you're underfoot."

Toots arched his back and withdrew to the parlor. "Never lose your temper", was his attitude. "Never sputter and scratch; express your displeasure in dignity and disdain."

Beside the fireplace were a stool and pillow which were peculiarly his own. Onto these Toots leaped, and curled up for a snooze. "Oh, no, Toots, darling," said Betty. "The tree's going there." And Toots was picked up under one arm, and his stool shoved off to a cold corner. "You must look Christmassy, too," Betty cried gayly, and twisted a red ribbon about his neck, and tied a bow. Toots squirmed indignantly.

"See, Mother? Why, Toots, don't tear it off! That's our Christmas outfit." The badge of merriment dangled just beyond his reach. Disgusted, Toots crawled under the sofa.

Now was his chance. Did he dare attack? The tree, gaudy with bells and tinsel, seemed to mock him.

Cautiously, Toots jumped up on the sofa, sniffed at an extended bough. A slight breeze stirred, and a golden bird in the branches quivered. Toots crouched and sprang.

The tree went down with a swish, and was ablaze in a moment. Toots was surprised and terrified. He clawed at the door, and howled to heaven.

His noise brought the family, and the blaze was soon put out, but not before considerable damage had been done. The tree was a heap of smoldering blackened limbs, and the wall above was badly burned.

"Look," said Bett. "It peels right off." And then she cried out, for a secret crypt had been uncovered, and the hoarded coins of some old tenant were brought to light.

Such excitement as the treasure chest was emptied! Toots sniffed it all inquisitively.

"Toots, darling," cried Betty, "you're a hero!" and squeezed him impulsively. "Just think, if we hadn't heard him crying, we might have been burned out of house and home! And Toots, you shall have a Christmas present.".

The parlor was locked up, and Toots' stool and cushion moved to the kitchen underneath the table. Cook was basting the turkey. A plate of goodies was offered him, but Toots only sniffed. He was tired. He found his place under the table and clawed the pillow into shape. He twisted and and scratched. He licked his fur into place. He settled down.

At peace with the world, Toots lay on his very own pillow and slept. From under one paw dangled a piece of red ribbon.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Mother's Christmas Story

By Alice B. Palmer

'TWAS Christmas eve and the children had gathered about the snow white Christmas tree, a glimmering mass of iridescent lights and icicles, to listen to that long-promised story of the Prince and Princess.

"Once upon a time," began Mother, "there was a tall handsome prince who loved a beautiful princess. They were to be married on Christmas eve—another Christmas eve, long ago.

"The gorgeous castle on the hillside was ablaze with Christmas lights. The Yule log was burning and crackling delightfully and the huge Christmas tree was sparkling gaily. But there were candles, tiny colored candles, children, instead of electric lights. They were lovely! Everything was most beautiful!"

"Oh, Mother," whispered little Rosebud, "I wish I was in that castle right now, looking at all the pretty things."

"Hurry up, Mother! Then what?" interrupted Danny, impatiently. "What happened next?"

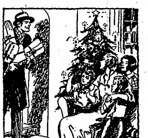
"Well, the prince and princess were married and then they all sat down to the wedding feast. Let me see," mused Mother, "they were all there—all of them, my dears. Right in the center of the table stood the most wonderful wedding cake you ever saw—a gold cake frosted with silver, and because it was Christmas the whole top was decorated with lovely little bells. You see, nothing was too good for the prince and princess, for every one loved them and wanted them to be happy, and they were happy—so happy, children."

"Well, then, did they live happy forever and ever, Mother?" Rosebud wanted to know.

"Why, of course they did," shouted Danny, indignantly. "Did you ever hear of a prince and princess who did not?"

"Only a story," pondered Mother, "Would that I, too, could be made to believe that 'twas only a story."

"The prince!" wildly shouted the children, as a tall man stood in the doorway. They felt sure they had found the real prince as they clamored for explanation.



"The Prince!" Shouted the Children. A Tall Man in the Doorway.

"Oh, look, Mother!" cried Rosebud. "Look what the prince brought—toys and dolls and everything—and—and a gold cake trimmed with silver with bells on it, too, just like the one in the story."

"Oh, boy!" shouted Danny. "This is the best Christmas we ever had. Isn't it, Mother?"

Mother whispered, "Yes, dear," and then rushed into the outstretched arms of her loving husband, the really true prince who was waiting with a great big Christmas kiss. "And they all lived happily forever after," whispered Mother, through tears of Christmas joy.

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PANAMA CANAL NOT JUST MERE DITCH: A SECOND-STORY LAKE

The Panama canal is of tremendous importance, for it makes it possible for us to have one navy instead of two. The excellent way in which the locks are handled lets us move the whole of our fleet from the Atlantic into the Pacific, or vice versa, in a day and a half. And, furthermore, from a purely engineering angle this canal is more vulnerable than most.

It is not (as so many people still seem to believe) a big ditch dug across the narrow strip of mountainous land that connects North and South America. It is really a second-story lake that carries the ships from one ocean to the next by way of the attic. Instead of digging a deep ditch across the isthmus, our engineers dammed up two small rivers and created two vast artificial lakes. They then cut through the narrow mountain ridge that separated these two lakes and constructed a number of gigantic locks which carry the vessels from the Atlantic tidewaters to the artificial lake, away up high between the mountains, and which drop them just as gently when the time has come for them to go back to the other sea.

A canal like that depends for its efficiency upon its locks. Once one of the locks has been destroyed or even seriously damaged, the canal is as helpless as an automobile without gasoline.—Hendrick Willem Van Loon in Cosmopolitan.

Fooled the Medics

Mrs. Caroline Marriott, Britain's oldest inhabitant, celebrated her one hundred and tenth birthday at Thornton Heath, England, recently. She was so tiny and sickly when born that doctors said she could not live more than a few days.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

BACKACHES caused by MOTHERHOOD
Maternity puts a terrible strain on a woman's back muscles . . . frequently causes years of suffering. Allcock's Porous Plaster does wonders for such backaches. Draws the blood to painful spot. Pain goes quickly. Insist on Allcock's, the original. Lasts longer, comes off easily. 25¢ at druggists or "Allcock, Ossining, N.Y." ALLCOCK'S

PIMPLES from surface conditions need not be endured. Make your skin clearer and smoother with soothing Resinol

Miserable with backache?
WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.
Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!
DOAN'S PILLS

WNU—Y 51—35

BEFORE BABY COMES
Elimination of Body Waste Is Doubly Important
In the crucial months before baby arrives it is vitally important that the body be rid of waste matter. Your intestines *must* function—regularly, completely without griping.
Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers
These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—much pleasanter to take than liquid. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system, and insure *regular, complete elimination* without pain or effort.
Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.
Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today
Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead, Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.
35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins
MILNESIA WAFERS THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID
The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

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President Defends AAA and Canadian Trade Treaty

WHILE the United States Supreme court was hearing oral arguments in the Hoosac Mills case in which the constitutionality of the whole Agricultural Adjustment act was attacked and defended, President Roosevelt was in Chicago seeking to justify the entire New Deal farm program. He addressed the American Farm Bureau federation in the International Amphitheater at the stock yards and was heard and enthusiastically applauded by some 25,000 farmers and as many others as could get into the theater and adjoining wings supplied with loud speakers.

George N. Peek

The farm program, the President said, aimed to "stop the rule of tooth and claw that threw farmers into bankruptcy or turned them into serfs." As evidence that it is succeeding, he asserted that farm income "has increased nearly $3,000,000,000 in the past two and a half years."

Necessarily Mr. Roosevelt defended the new Canadian trade treaty because only two days before that pact had been bitterly attacked by his late trade adviser, George N. Peek.

"Just as I am confident," said the President, "that the great masses of city people are fair-minded, so I am sure that the great majority of American farmers will be fair in their judgment of the new treaty.

"If the calamity howlers should happen to be right, you have every assurance that Canada and the United States will join in correcting inequalities, but I do not believe for a single moment that the calamity howlers are right.

"We export more agricultural products to Canada than we have imported from her.

"We shall continue to do so, for the very simple reason that the United States, with its larger area of agricultural land, its more varied climate and its vastly greater population, produces far more of most agricultural products, including animal products, vegetables and fruit, than does Canada.

"In the case of the few reductions that have been made, quota limitations are set on the amount that may be brought in at the lower rates."

In his analysis of the Canadian agreement, Peek showed that 84 per cent of the tariff concessions which the New Dealers granted to Canada were on agricultural and forestry products. He also showed that the articles on which the New Dealers granted tariff reductions amounted to 308 million dollars in 1929, whereas Canada in return had granted concessions on articles valued at only 245 million dollars.

After completing his speech and eating luncheon with a lot of local notables, the President went to South Bend, Ind., where he received an honorary degree from Notre Dame university and delivered another address.

Coal Act Held Invalid by Liberty League Lawyers

IN THE opinion of the lawyers' committee of the American Liberty league, the Guffey coal act is unconstitutional. Although this law, intended to stabilize the soft coal industry, has been upheld completely by one federal judge and partly by another, the committee said it violated the Constitution in that it:

1. "Capriciously and arbitrarily infringes upon the individual liberties of producers and employees" and
2. "Undertakes to regulate activities which are essentially and inherently local in character."

Neither the "pretended exercise of the taxing power through the assessment of that which is not in fact a tax but a coercive penalty" nor congressional declaraion that the industry was "affected with the public interest" made the act valid, the committee contended.

Offer Made to Italy at Ethiopia's Expense

ITALY is being punished for starting the war against Ethiopia, and will be well paid for stopping it. That in a nutshell is the status at this writing. Great Britain and France reached an agreement as to the offer to be made to Mussolini before the imposition of an oil embargo, set for December 12. This plan for peace, drawn up by British Foreign Secretary Sir Samuel Hoare and Premier Laval, was based on the proposal that Italy should retain part of the territory already conquered in Ethiopia, chiefly in northwestern Tigre province, including Adowa but not the sacred city of Aksum, and that the Italian Somaliland border should be rectified. In return, Ethiopia would be given a seaport, either in Eritrea or in British or French territory. Thus poor Ethiopia, already declared by the League of Nations to be a victim of Italian rapacity, would be still further victimized with the consent of the two great powers that dominate the league. Presumably, if Emperor Haile Selassie refuses the terms and decides to continue his fight for the territorial inviolability guaranteed by the league covenant, he will be abandoned to his fate.

Should Mussolini show a disposition to accept the proposals, it was expected the oil embargo would be postponed to permit negotiations. If he rejects the plan the embargo would go into effect and supposedly the war in Africa would continue at least until the rainy season next spring.

Italian airplanes bombed the city of Dessye three days in succession but Haile Selassie, who was there, escaped injury. However, the American hospital and a Red Cross camp were practically wrecked and many persons were killed or wounded.

Navy Limitation Parley Opened in London

PROBABLY with slight hope of accomplishing anything worth while, representatives of the United States, Great Britain, France and Japan met in London and opened the international naval conference. Italy also was represented, but only as an observer and listener. Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin welcomed the delegates in a smooth address asking the chief sea powers to lessen some of their demands to "avert the calamity of unrestricted naval competition."

Admiral Nagano

Norman H. Davis offered President Roosevelt's suggestion of a 20 per cent reduction in existing naval treaty tonnage, or, failing that, a continuance of present fleet limitations.

Then arose Admiral Osami Nagano, chief of the Japanese delegation, and told the conference that Japan demanded parity with Great Britain and the United States instead of the existing 5-5-3 ratio and requested a "just and fair agreement on disarmament." He said in part:

"A new treaty, in the view of the Japanese government, should be based upon the fundamental idea of setting up . . . a common limit of naval armaments to be fixed as low as possible, which they shall not be allowed to exceed; simultaneously offensive forces must be drastically reduced and ample defensive forces provided, so as to bring about a substantial measure of disarmament, thus securing a state of nonmenace and nonaggression among the powers."

The French delegates were prepared to accept drastic limitation and even reduction of tonnage and gun calibers on individual ships; but they thought land and air armament issues must be considered in any discussion of the relative strength of navies. Italy reaffirmed her loyalty to the principle of limitation and reduction of armaments.

The pessimistic feeling that prevailed was attributed to the Japanese demand for parity, the rivalry in the Mediterranean between France and Italy, the war in Ethiopia and its sanctions developments and recent occurrences in north China. Any one of which might well wreck the conference.

Farley Thinks Midwest Safe for Roosevelt

POSTMASTER GENERAL FARLEY, in his capacity of chairman of the Democratic national committee, called that body to meet in Washington January 8, when arrangements will be made for the convention of 1936 and the place of that gathering selected. He told the correspondents that the chief bidders for the convention would be Philadelphia, Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City and San Francisco, and denied the report that the first named city already had been decided upon. He said he thought the highest bidder would be selected, provided it has adequate convention hall and hotel facilities.

J. A. Farley

Stories that Senator Donahey of Ohio or some one else would be given second place on the ticket instead of Garner were laughed at by Mr. Farley. He asserted that there was no doubt about the renomination of Garner for vice president. Asked about the two-thirds rule, he said the committee might recommend its abandonment, but that any change was the business of the convention. Commenting on the Literary Digest poll, which shows a majority in the middlewest states voting against the Roosevelt New Deal, Farley said:

"So far as the poll relates to sentiment in the midwest states, like Iowa, it is 100 per cent wrong." He insisted that the President was very strong, not only in that section of the country, but in every part.

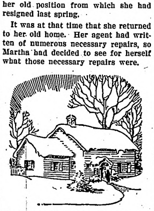
"The President will carry as many states next year as he did in 1932," said Farley. Roosevelt carried all except six states at that time. Farley said he believed Roosevelt would win the electoral vote of Pennsylvania.

The Nicest Santa Claus

BY BLANCHE TANNER DILLIN

AS SHE sat watching the fading winter sunset Martha Weeks could hear the kitten crying at the front door. Every day for a week it had been at one of the doors crying to be taken in. It was a cute little thing with its white body and black feet and tail. But Martha couldn't have it tracking mud into the house. Besides what would she do with it when she went away? For it would be foolish to refuse the offer to return to her old position from which she had resigned last spring.

It was at that time that she returned to her old home. Her agent had written of numerous necessary repairs, so Martha had decided to see for herself what those necessary repairs were.


He Was Looking for a Home for His Family.

When she saw the condition of the house and grounds, she concluded the only thing to do was to take over the work herself; find someone to help with both inside and outside work; even give up her position if necessary. It was time she was showing more love for the place; she had neglected it entirely too long. From now on she would try hard to prove worthy of her heritage. She would attempt to restore the order and beauty that had been there in former years.

All spring and summer she and her companion worked tirelessly and lovingly inside the house, painting and sewing, and outside planting and transplanting, while workmen did the heavier work. Many asked would she ever get out what she had put into it? Martha felt she was even now getting much out of it through seeing order and beauty taking the place of disorder and neglect. That her work had borne fruit was proved by many stopping to add a word of praise and those whose admiring glances were sufficient in themselves. If one of those would admire it enough to rent it.

* * * * * * * *

There wasn't much time left—she must report for work the first of the year and Christmas just a week away. How many wonderfully happy times she had had in this house at Christmas. How gay the house always was with holiday decorations. A wreath here, a rope of pine or tinsel there, here another wreath—and now the little evergreen on each side of the front step would make beautiful outdoor Christmas trees. She opened the door to look at the trees. "Meow," the kitten greeted her. Martha hesitated, then picked it up and stepped back into the house. Once inside, the kitten bounded out of her arms, looked around the room, then selected a bright orange cushion on which to take a nap. Martha's hearty laugh brought Hilda Gray, her companion, into the room.

"Behold our new tenant." Martha indicated the peacefully slumbering kitten.

"He certainly looks as though he had decided to stay."

* * * * * * * *

The sound of the knocker sent Martha hastening to open the door. The man standing on the steps asked if she was Miss Weeks. Martha gave an affirmative answer and invited him to step inside. He was the manager of the iron mills across the river and he was looking for a home for his family. He had been interested in the place ever since he first saw it, and today when he saw the kitten standing before the door he felt he just must have the house. Some one had told him that she would rent it. He hoped she would let him have the house and the kitten. The house was so like a real home and his little daughter would love the cat as she had had one just like it. He had promised her another one and if he could have the house before Christmas, he could have his family with him for the holidays, and he could give the kitten to his little girl for a Christmas gift. Satisfactory terms were soon arranged and later Martha told the kitten:

"You are quite the nicest Santa Claus I ever saw, although a queer one. And to think I almost turned you away."

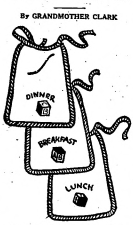
© Western Newspaper Union.

Use of Christmas Candles

The custom of using Christmas candles was introduced into this country from Europe. In Scandinavia, particularly, it is usual to place candles in the windows on Christmas eve to light Kristine, who brings the gifts. Bayberry candles are particularly appropriate because they are green, aromatic and an emblem of triumph.

Simple Set of Bibs For the Little One

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



Plenty of bibs must always be handy for the little one and a mother is always ready to make up a few more if they cost as little as these do and also require a little handwork.

This package No. A-4 contains a set of three bibs stamped with designs like shown above on a fine quality heavy sheeting. Binding and thread are not included. The embroidery is in simple outline stitch. Send 15 cents to our stamped goods department and receive this set by mail.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Beethoven Would Appease Goethe's Anger at Homage

Goethe and Beethoven were taking the cure at Carlsbad. They spent much time together but as they were always followed by crowds of admirers they chose the most solitary spots for their walks. Soon, however, their retreat was discovered and again people followed them and passers-by respectfully stopped and took their hats off. This irritated Goethe terribly and he complained of the impossibility of escaping homage.

"Never mind, Your Excellency,' remarked Beethoven. "Perhaps these homages are meant for me!"—From Anecdotes on Goethe.

Jumping Tower Popular in Air-Minded Russia

Parachute jumping has become a very popular sport and there is a jumping tower in the Park of Culture and Rest in Moscow where you may learn to get over your first fears. The peak of the parachute is tied to a cable, which runs out as you fall.

The cost is a few kopeks a jump and the Moscow boys and girls line up and jostle one another off the hundred-foot parapet nearly all day and throughout the evening, too. This craze is symbolized by the lighting at the Cafe Sport on Gorky street—a lamp in the form of an airman with a parachute shade.

Smiles

GENTLE HINT

Gentle Hint

Air Pilot—Have you heard the remark, "See Naples and die?"

Passenger—Yes.

Pilot—Well, we are over Naples and the engine is not functioning.

The Neglected Negative

"A young man," said the ready-made philosopher, "should learn to say 'no.'"

"Yes," replied Farmer Corntossel, "I feel that my boy Josh ought to take at least that much trouble. When I ask him to help around the place he simply gives me a haughty stare."

Parliamentary

"Do you think you'll be able to get the speaker's eye?"

"The speaker hasn't done anything to me yet," said the athletic young member. "If he does, I won't aim for his eye. I'll aim for his jaw."

WRIGLEY'S ALWAYS BRINGS GOOD CHEER
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P-402
THE FLAVOR LASTS

OF INTEREST TO THE HOUSEWIFE

Grease spots may be removed from tan shoes with gasoline. Wet sponge with gasoline (keep away from fire), rub over spots, dry and polish.

* * *

Something quite different in the way of ash trays are charming little oak leaves made of hammered silver. And beside being extremely useful they have the added virtue of being in keeping with your table silver. So many ash trays look out of place if you want to put them on the table.

* * *

To prevent shoulder straps slipping off, cut a piece of tape long enough to hold straps. Sew one end of tape to inside of dress on shoulder seam. Then sew one-half of snap fastener onto shoulder seam and the other on the loose end of the tape.

* * *

Custard pies should be baked in a hot oven for the first ten minutes. The crust will then be set and filling will not soak through crust. Reduce heat after first ten minutes so that filling will not boil.

* * *

If cake is to be baked a long time it is wise to line the bottom of pan with oiled paper.

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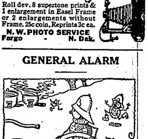
GENERAL ALARM



Worm—Doggonit, that fool near-sighted firebug thinks I'm a piece of hose.

Nothing Gratis

"You can't get something for nothing in this life."

"That's right," replied the gloomy citizen. "If I want even a few kind words about my disposition and some hope of future success, I've got to go to a fortune teller and pay for them."

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson, Doris, Lorraine and Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Ferdie and Gladys Anderson were guests on Sunday at the Chris Kruse home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson, Shirley Mae and Helen, visited on Sunday at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and Garmo visited with Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink on Sunday.

Mrs. Rudy Landmann and Marlyis and Olive Mae, Mrs. S. Rosette, Lewis Larson, and Elaine and Bobby Avelson were dinner guests at the Chas. Bengtson home on Sunday.

Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon and Mrs. V. G. Brink were Thief River Falls callers on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, and children visited Saturday evening at the Melcher Erickson home.

Guests on Sunday at the E. Johnson home were Mr. and Mrs. Harry Johnson.

Guests on Sunday at the R. McKercher home were Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Holmes, and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Rotzler.

Mrs. Jens Almquist visited her mother Mrs. Brink of Grand Forks on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and children visited on Sunday at the home of Mrs. John Norman.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist, Alice and Mae visited Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist.

Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon and Mrs. V. G. Brink were Thief River Falls callers on Thursday.

Mr. Alf. Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. Martin Peterson called at the Alb. Anderson home on Monday night.

Mr. Felix Anderson and Ferdie and Ellen Larson visited at the Albert Anderson home on Monday.

Tabby Brought Kittens Into Christmas Manger

THE celebration with the Christmas tree that touched the ceiling and had a manger beneath it, was over, and a row of little stockings were hanging for Santa Claus. Mother had just tucked the happy children into bed and by the soft glow of the nursery Christmas tree was singing Christmas carols to them.

Father was about to turn off the lights below and lock the door for the evening when he heard a faint "meow" from the cold darkness without. Upon opening the door he saw a forlorn, bedraggled tabby cat almost frozen in the Christmas snow.

"Why, you poor creature," spoke father tenderly, "come in this very minute!" For some moments father was busy making tabby comfortable. He found some milk which he warmed, and plenty of holiday food. He served kitty with generous portions of Christmas repast and then provided a soft bed in the corner, with a cushion from his own easy chair. Tabby showed her appreciation by purring and purring louder than father had ever heard a cat purr before.

Satisfied and delighted with his Christmas guest, father retired, grinning and wondering what the family would say in the morning.

Christmas morning the happy family entered the living room—the children rushing ahead, bearing their bulging stockings and shouting with laughter.

"Oh, look at the manger!" cried mother with surprise.

"Merry Christmas!" retorted father, trying to keep from bursting out laughing.

Tabby had selected the soft straw of the manger as a fitting birthplace for her litter of Christmas kittens.—Alice B. Palmer.

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* * *

In the Senate

This is the second week of the special session. Bills are now coming into the hands of the respective committees. The Legislature is still determined to confine itself to the express purpose for which it has been called, that of passing Social Security legislation. Quite a number of pension bills have already come into the hands of the Welfare Committee for consideration, and a large amount of preparatory work has been accomplished by this committee. It is yet a bit too early to predict just what type of pension bill will be passed.

I know that many of you older people in my district are anxiously awaiting the results of this special session. I am glad for the opportunity I have had to confer with many of our citizens regarding their opinion as to pension legislation. As I have found the sentiment expressed, we are quite agreed that our pension must not be a pauper's pension; on the other hand, certain limitations must be fixed so that public funds are not needlessly expended. I shall give a review of the progress on this legislation in my next letter.

This time I shall confine myself to Rural Credit legislation. Many of you have emphasized the need of legislation at this session which will expedite the readjustment of loans and the resale of foreclosed farms. As chairman of the senate committee on Rural Credits and State Development, I called a meeting of the committee the other day, presenting the acute need of such legislation. Yet, strange as it seems, the senate committee was not in favor of urging this legislation at this session. For that reason no bills pertaining to Rural Credits have been reported out by our Rules Committee. Many of the members of the Rural Credits committee expressed themselves as being very much pleased with the results obtained from the legislation enacted at the last regular session.

The Rural Credits committee, however, will have a conference with the Conservator of the Rural Credits Bureau, Mr. Theo Arens, relative to progress and problems of the Department, and has also called for a public hearing on Thursday, December 19th, at which time anyone who has problems relative to the Rural Credits situation may be heard by the committee. I trust that these two meetings will result in convincing the senate committee on Rural Credits and State Development that legislation which will expedite the readjustment of loans and the resale of foreclosed farms is very much needed at this time.

Your senator, together with Senator Stiening of Clay, has introduced a bill which mainly embodies three features: first, county boards of appraisal; secondly, crop payment privileges on readjusted contracts and sales, and third, fixing the rate of interest on Rural Credit loans at 3%. Senator T. H. Johnson has also introduced a bill with a 4% interest feature and providing for district court proceedings relative to readjustments and resales. This latter bill has been introduced in the House by Representatives Melby and Erickson.

Since I have gone on record as favoring the Melby-Erickson-Dunn bill, so-called, as introduced in the House and amended at the last regular session, a brief explanation for not introducing the Melby-Erickson bill at this session is in order. The reason for not doing so is that the Melby-Erickson bill as introduced at this special session is very different from the Melby-Erickson-Dunn bill as introduced and amended at the last regular session. I have continually favored a county board of appraisal in spite of the fact that the Senate at the last session offered determined opposition to that plan, as I believe that it is about the only way whereby a speedy rehabilitation of state farms can be accomplished. The bill introduced by Senator Stiening and myself at this session, therefore, embodies the principles which have been advocated by the so-called Melby-Erickson-Dunn bill. This bill is S. F. 68. Representative Waldal has introduced the identical bill in the House. It is H. F. I.

I do not believe that we should fear a certain inevitable loss by the state at this time through its efforts to readjust excessive loans and sell foreclosed farms. This loss may seem hard to take, but when we remember that any losses sustained will soon be regained by the increased number of taxpayers and the decreased number of tax delinquencies, and when we also remember that because of the activities of the Rural Credit Department of the State of Minnesota since 1923, the average rate of interest on farm mortgages has by virtue of this competition been reduced not less than 1%, then we realize that the indirect gains have far exceeded any direct loss. Farm mortgages in Minnesota total the huge sum of $500,000,000, and since by virtue of the operation of the Rural Credits Department Minnesota farmers have saved an average of 1% in the rate of interest on these mortgages, they have actually in these twelve years enjoyed a net saving to themselves of $60,000,000. Therefore, in spite of mistakes and occasional political interventions in the Department, the Rural Credits Department in our state has been of great value.

E. L. TUNGSETH

Just Too Bad

"If a man allus had to know what he was talkin' about," said Uncle Eben, "dar would be a heap more silence in de world."

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Charge
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Christmas services—
Sunday, Dec. 22 Services:
Ebenezer, 11 a. m. Norse.
Oakridge, 2 p. m.
Christmas Day—
Clearwater, 9:30 a. m.
St. Hilaire Lutheran, 11 a. m.
Children's play, 8 p. m.
St. Pauli Lutheran, 2 p. m.
Program, Dec. 27, 2 p. m.
Oakridge, Dec. 26, Services and program at 11 a. m.
Sunday, Dec. 29, St. Hilaire, 11 a. m. Norse.
Clearwater Children's Program at 1:30.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River—Sunday, Dec. 22, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Christmas Day, 6:00 a. m. Candle Light Service (Jul-otta).

Thursday Dec. 26, 7:00 p. m. Children's Christmas Festival.

Tarna, St. Hilaire. —Sunday, Dec. 22, 9:30 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Service.

Christmas Day 9:30 a. m. Service.

Thursday, Dec. 26, 3:00 p. m. Children's Christmas Festival.

Clara, Hazel—Sunday, Dec. 22, 1:00 p. m. Sunday school. 8 p. m. Service.

Christmas, 11 a. m. service.

Friday, Dec. 27, 8 p. m. Children's Christmas Festival. at,

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 and service at 11:00 A. M., next Sunday.

Practice for Christmas program Saturday at 2:00. Service at church Christmas morning at 7:15. Christmas program Monday, Dec. 23 at 8:00 P. M.

Lud Gullickson, formerly section foreman here before he was transferred to Thief River Falls, was recently transferred from that city to Red Lake Falls.

Those who desire to extend a helping hand to others in less fortunate circumstances, may do so by donating canned goods or other provisions in the boxes placed in local stores for that purpose by the local Red Cross.

TO BUILD COMMUNITY HALL

Red Lake Falls has secured a federal appropriation and will soon begin work on the new community building in that city. A few years ago a basement was excavated and foundation put in for a building. This was roofed over and has since been used for public gatherings as well as to provide quarters for city offices and the fire apparatus. Completion of the building will fill a long-felt want at Red Lake Falls, and will give that enterprising city one of the largest and finest public buildings of any town in northwestern Minnesota.

December 12-26

Order for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Andrew Linvik, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, You, and Each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of January, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 11th day of December, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Seal)
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dec. 12-26

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In re estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

Henry L. Bruggeman, having filed a petition for general administration, stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Henry L. Bruggeman be appointed administrator;

IT IS ORDERED that the hearing thereof be had on the 3rd day of January, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on April 17, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the Court House in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice, as provided by law.

Dated December 9, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Nelson of Fargo spent last Sunday at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mrs. Lars Klove, Luella and Roy Klove, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul and Anna of Mayfield, spent Saturday evening at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and Betty Ann, Bernice Haugen and Axel Rasmussen visited Wednesday evening at the C. Pike home.

Mabel Seeland has returned home after being employed at Minneapolis.

Clarence Roese and family spent Sunday evening at the Aug. Roese home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family were guests Sunday evening at the Ed. Vik home at St. Hilaire. Mrs. Vik formerly was Selma Wilson of Hazel.

Clarence Roese and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Lemly Dobson home at Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson, Carl Carlson, Emil Johnson and daughters, Ellen and Elsie, of Thief River, spent last Sunday at the Oscar Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson attended a party Saturday evening at the Henry Bruggeman home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and Selma Peterson visited Monday at the Frank Peterson home.

Norman Nelson and Roy Lokken spent a few days last week at the A. Widme home at Twin Valley.

The annual Christmas program at Hazel school will be given Friday evening, Dec. 20th.

Anton Newman of Oscola, Wisc., visited here last weekend with his mother, Mrs. Anna Roese, and also at the C. Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mrs. Liv. Finstad, Alfred, Irwin and Arne Finstad, Mrs. Carl Albert and children spent Sunday evening at the Helmer Finstad home.

Helen and Gladys Alberg visited Friday with their aunt, Anna Alberg, at Thief River Falls.

Henry Sandberg and family, Clarence Roese and family were guests Sunday at the Anton Peterson home.

Henry Gunstad of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and family were dinner guests Sunday at the Frank Peterson home.

Harry Peterson of Thief River Falls, spent last week-end here with his parents.

Mrs. Nels Carlson and Raymond Carlson visited a few days recently at Malung and Roseau.

Clarence Nelson, Harold Thordahl and Irene Bakke of Gary, spent Sunday evening at the Martin Ellingson home.

* * *

Santa Claus as Usual

"Santa Claus is comin' around as usual in December," said Uncle Eben, "tryin' to bring along enough good cheer to beat de tax collector."

* * *

Non-Christians and Christmas

Non-Christians frequently join in the social observance of the day. To them, it simply has no religious significance.

* * *

Christmas Cards Old Custom

The sending of Christmas cards by way of friendly greeting and remembrance has grown up since about 1860.

* * *

Christmas Puddings Made Round

Christmas puddings are made round so that they may go round.

BIDS WANTED

Sealed bids will be received by the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association up to 2:00 P. M. Friday, December 20, 1935, for next year's supply of ice delivered and packed in our ice house. Cakes to be 18-in. by 18-in. by 20-in. thick.

The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

F. S. Erdmann, Sec'y.
D12-19c

A COLD MORNING

Altho weather forecast from Fargo for today stated "cloudy, with no decided change in temperature" the mercury took a nose-dive during the night, and 17 below zero was registered here during early morning hours. With a steady northwest wind blowing all morning, the mercury showed better than ten below at noon today.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company, of Pennington and Red Lake Counties will be held in St. Hilaire, Minnesota, on Wednesday the 15th day of January 1936, at one o'clock P. M.

This meeting is called for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year, and to transact any other business, that may properly come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson, Sec'y.
D19-J9

NOTICE—Party who helped themselves to a trailer load of dry poplar wood on my place about two weeks ago, are known. To avoid any unnecessary trouble, please come and pay for same, and no names will be mentioned. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn. D19p

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes "rundown" batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO

BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Give Your HOME a Gift

AN ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR!

HERE'S the answer to "What to give each other?" Why not pool your resources this Christmas and give your HOME a gift; a beautiful Electric Refrigerator.

You'll both enjoy it the year 'round. For the man, it makes entertaining friends easy; plenty of ice cubes for drinks; and there's always a snack ready for lunch. For the woman, it makes the preparation of meals simpler and easier. New and tastier dishes, salads and desserts can be added to the menu.

And for you both . . . there is the satisfaction that an Electric Refrigerator now costs so little to operate that it actually pays its own way through the many savings it will make possible.

An Electric Refrigerator is not only a sensible gift, but also a thrilling gift. See the many new models at your nearest dealer or visit our showroom. Just a small down payment will place an Electric Refrigerator in your home in time for Christmas. Northern States Power Company.

ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION • • A YEAR 'ROUND NECESSITY!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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WILLARD YONKE WINS PIG CONTEST

A 15 year old Pennington County 4-H Club boy, Willard Yonkt, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Yonke of St. Hilaire, is the winner of the state ton litter contest, according to a communication received this week by County Agent R. M. Douglass from H. G. Zavoral, Extension animal husbandman at the University of Minnesota.

The contest is sponsored by the agricultural extension division of the University of Minnesota. The object is to raise the maximum number of pounds of pork from the offspring of one sow in the period of 180 days.

Willard Yonke raised a litter of 13 pigs to a weight of 3155 pounds on the 180 day period, an average of 242.7 pounds apiece. To do this it was necessary to practice recommended practices of feeding and management. It is of particular interest that no corn was fed to these pigs at any time, the feeds being limited to barley, oats and a small amount of middlings and tankage, in addition to skim milk.

In addition to producing the greatest number of pounds of pork, Willard also placed third in the average weight of pigs two others producing heavier pigs, but having fewer in the litter.

Among other prizes, Willard will receive a valuable medal from the Minnesota Livestock Breeders' Association. If it is possible for him to be there, it will be presented to him personally at the annual meeting of the association Saturday, Jan. 11, in connection with Farmers and Homemakers Week.

FARMER-LABOR CLUB IN T. R. FALLS ELECTS

Ward W. Long was named president of the Thief River Falls Farmer-Labor club for the ensuing year in the annual election of officers held Friday evening at the court house. Mr. Long served this year as vice president.

A. G. Anderson, who declined reelection as president, was named vice president, other officers including Herman A. Kjos, secretary Hector Bergstrom, treasurer; and Ed Odelien and Fred D. Lorentson, members of the executive committee. Helmer Halland and Otto Rehm were re-elected to serve on the county Farmer-Labor central committee.

District Judge M. A. Brattland was present at the session and discussed the cooperative movement. The club went on record at the meeting as opposing the proposed state sales tax and favoring a state old-age pension system.

Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Johnson of the Johnson Cafe, had as their guests Tuesday, Mr. Johnson's father from Audubon, and his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. O. G. Mathison of Red Lake Falls.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held at the Club rooms Monday night. Officers were elected as follows, President, Ed. Christensen, vice President, Marvin Olness, Secretary, Klemens Gigstad. Frank Sweet was re-elected treasurer.

Iola Solberg, James Weckwerth, Stella Omundson and Raymond Sorvig, who attend the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston, are spending their holiday vacations at their respective homes in this vicinity.

Mrs. Josie Johnson of Letcher, S. D., came Tuesday to spend the holidays with her father and sisters, Henry Kalland, Helga and Amanda Kalland and Mrs. W. Janda. This is Mrs. Johnson's first holiday visit home in 31 years.

Axel Jacobson reported seeing a crow around his place last week. We were in hopes of being able to announce spring was "right around the corner", but the fifteen below weather which has since prevailed, causes us to hesitate a bit. However, Axel's story about the crow is unquestioned even if he told it during a season when doubt might be entertained.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$1.10
Durum	.89
Rye	.33
Barley	.26
Oats	.18
Flax	1.59
Butter	.36
Eggs	.18 and .21

E. M. HOFF DIES

Relatives here recently received word of the death of E. M. Hoff which occurred last month at Tacoma, Wash. Back in early days Mr. Hoff conducted a large store in St. Hilaire in the Jackson building which was dismantled last year. After selling out here, Mr. Hoff and family moved to Adams, N. D., where they engaged in farming until their retirement. For several years past they have resided at Tacoma. Mr. Hoff was a brother of the late S. M. Hoff who died here a few years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Cliff Schantzen and family spent Christmas day with Mrs. Schantzen's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sande, at their farm home west of Thief River Falls.

Edgar Johnson, who teaches in the Lancaster high school, motored here Friday to look after business affairs at the Johnson Cafe of which he is part owner. He left Tuesday to spend the holidays with his parents near Detroit Lakes.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Christmas programs were held this week in all the local churches.

A large and very orderly crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday night at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

The legislature has adjourned until after the holidays when it will re-convene to provide more headlines for the daily press.

Mrs. William Olson and son, Harwood, left Monday evening to spend Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson and family at Virginia, Minn.

Stanley Olsen, superintendent of the village school at Judson, N. D., came Saturday to spend Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Olsen.

Miss Huldah Gigstad, who teaches in the Moorhead public schools, came Saturday evening to spend Christmas vacation at home.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches at Climax, came Friday to spend the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

E. O. Burkee of Moorhead, was here for a brief stay Monday night while enroute to Warren to look after business matters for the Federal Land Bank.

Mrs. L. E. Beebe left Saturday to spend the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dann, at Rio, Wis. She will also visit with other relatives and friends in that vicinity before returning.

SEN. T. D. SCHALL IS DEAD

Senator Thomas D. Schall, Minnesota's representative in the upper house of Congress, died Sunday at Washington, D. C., of injuries sustained when struck by an automobile last Friday. The body, accompanied by members of the dead senator's family, arrived in St. Paul Thursday morning and funeral services were held there Thursday afternoon. Upon Governor Olson will fall the task of selecting a successor to serve the unexpired term of Senator Schall.

Frank Breneman, employed in a bakery at Crookston, came up Saturday evening and spent until Sunday evening at his home here.

Manford Dahle, medical student at the University of North Dakota, is home to spend the holidays with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle.

Douglass Larson, who attends school at St. Peter, is spending his Christmas vacation here with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson.

FORMER MERCHANT DIED LAST WEEK

Through friends at Minneapolis word has reached here that O. F. Post had died last week at the state hospital at Fergus Falls where he had been a patient since last spring. Details as to cause and time of death, and date of burial, are lacking.

Death of Mr. Post marks the passing of a man who was at one time one of the most influential and prosperous business men of the village. Coming here from Cannon Falls when a young man, Mr. Post went into partnership with his half-brother, Chas. Rapp and formed the firm of Rapp & Post to conduct one of the largest and strongest mercantile establishments operating in northwestern Minnesota at that time. Following death of Mr. Rapp in 1903, adverse conditions set in for the firm and continued until it went out of business in 1908. For some years following his retirement from business lines, Mr. Post was postmaster Later he was employed in stores at different points in North and South Dakota. At times when he did not have employment, he made his home in this village. He is survived by his wife who resides in Chicago, and by a son, Curtis, at Minneapolis.

Mrs. Amanda Smith and son of Chicago, came last week for a visit at the homes of her sisters, Mrs. M. Highland and Mrs. Amelia Collins.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen and son motored up Tuesday from Leonard to spend Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen. They returned home Thursday afternoon.

The local Red Cross met Saturday at the home of Mrs. O. Gunstad and packed the Christmas Cheer boxes which were distributed that day to people in the village and surrounding territory.

Mrs. Hilda Gigstad received the sad tidings this week that her nephew, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Hans W. Anderson of Bowbells, N. D., had passed away. The young man was 19 years of age.

Miss Helena Erdman, who teaches in the high school at Brainerd, came Friday evening to spend her holiday vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdman, at their farm home southeast of the village.

Because of the holiday, the creamery accepted cream only on Monday and Friday this week. The same plan will prevail next week because of New Years Day coming on Wednesday.

Mrs. S. B. Swadburgh of Portland, Ore., came Monday to spend the holidays with her father and brother, Wm. Novak and Rawlins Novak at their farm home southwest of here, and at the home of her sister, Mrs. Harold Holmes, in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Graham and baby daughter left Sunday to spend the holidays with relatives. Mrs. Graham and baby expected to remain at the home of her parents at Bertha while Mr. Graham visited with his parents at Wells. They expect to return Friday this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Damman and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Black of Farmington, and Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Stapf and son, George, of St. Paul, motored here Monday to spend Christmas at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home. Mr. and Mrs. Black remained here for a longer visit while the others left Wednesday noon for their homes. Miss Huldah Gigstad accompanied them on return trip and will spend balance of her holiday vacation at St. Paul, Randolph and Farmington.

1936

NEW YEAR'S Greetings

Once again we greet you on the eve of the new year. We greet you in a spirit of good cheer and thankfulness. . . .

Good Cheer because of the Holiday Season, and Thankfulness because of loyal support of good friends like you. To you, therefore, whose good will has contributed to our well-being, we say and wish

A HAPPY AND PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

A. SATTERBERG
Farm Machinery

JOHN A. HANSEN, Mgr.
The Nyal Store

BILDEN & OLSEN
Service Station and Radios

JOHNSON & JOHNSON, Prop.
Johnson's Cafe

WENDELL A. CORBET
City Borber Shop

MARVIN OLNESS, Mgr.
Land O'Lakes Produce Co.

WALTER H. OLSON, Prop.
Walt's Place

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise

LARSON BROTHERS
Merchandise and Hardware

FRED BISKEY
Confectionery and Drinks

CHAS. L. KUNDERT, Mgr.
St. Hilaire Telephone Co.

O. GUNSTAD, Pub'r
St. Hilaire Spectator

HARRY E. WINTER
Barber Shop

MIKE HIGHLAND
Standard Oils

CLARENCE HALLSTROM, At'd't
Standard Service Station

CARL PEARSON, Prop.
City Meat Market

WILLIAM OLSON
Blacksmithing

Math Barzen Co., Inc.
Flour-Feed-Seeds-Coal
Arthur Hanson, Mgr.

LESTER OLSON-NORMAN BERGH
The Creamery Operators

ED. ENGH
Auto Trucking

CHARLES R. HUFF
Drinks-Candies-Cigars

ED. CHRISTENSEN
Cities Service Station

CLIFFORD SCHANTZEN, Prop.
Motor Service Garage

HAROLD HOLMES
Postmaster

BEN ROSENDAHL, Prop.
St. Hilaire Produce Sta.

1936

WASHINGTON DIGEST

National Topics Interpreted

BY WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Washington.—In our discussion last week of the problem facing the new session of congress, space was devoted to the Townsend $200-a-month old age pension plan. Next to the Townsend plan, probably the hottest potato confronting the administration and congress is the soldiers' bonus. It is on the doorstep and one not to be dodged. Unless all signs fail, congress will pass a bill providing for immediate cash payment of the bonus—and President Roosevelt will sign it.

Bonus Will Pass

At the present time the total number of bonus certificates in force is approximately 3,500,000. They have an aggregate value of about $3,500,000,000. But from time to time congress has enacted legislation permitting the veterans of the World war to borrow money from the government on these certificates and figures supplied by the Veterans bureau here indicate that these loans total about $1,700,000,000. Thus it is made to appear that if congress provides for immediate payment of the bonus and the President approves, there will be a new drain on the treasury of approximately $1,800,000,000. While there is no connection directly between the Townsend plan and the soldiers' bonus, the two programs are linked in one way: each proposes to take money out of the federal treasury.

Withdrawal of further money from the United States treasury for whatever purpose becomes an important question at this time because our nation now shoulders the greatest debt it has ever known. Within the last week, the treasury has borrowed an additional $900,000,000 and at the same time it refunded about $480,000,000 more. Refunding is simply paying off one bond by issuing another so that the financial transaction in the middle of December involved almost $1,400,000,000 and when that job was completed the debt of the United States reached a new peak of $30,500,000,000, or $240 for every man, woman and child of our 130,000,000 population.

Now, $240 may not seem like much of a debt for each person to assume but its payment—and debts have to be paid—devolves not upon 130,000,000 people but upon a considerably less number. The national debt, therefore, must be considered from the standpoint of the burden it places upon a comparably small number of people—those who pay the taxes.

* * *

Payment of the bonus or the Townsend old age pensions necessarily must add to that debt. While there are many authorities who insist that the national debt can go much higher without impairing the value of the bonds the government issues, the fact cannot be disputed that any additions to the present financial burden reduce the possibility of early payment of that debt.

Will Add to Debt

Then, the question of its maintenance becomes important. The debt bears interest which must be paid every year. On the present basis, the interest on the national debt alone approximates $750,000,000 per year and that interest results from probably the lowest rate we will see for many years. Indeed, the chances are that any future borrowings or refundings will have to be accomplished at interest rates higher than the government now is paying and that means, of course, an increase in the annual interest charge.

Whatever the merits are of either the Townsend old age pension plan or the cash payment of the bonus, the fact remains that congressional approval of either one or both necessarily means the piling up of additional debt. I know that the Townsend plan supporters contend that the old age pension can be made self-sustaining but it is a physical impossibility for it to be self-sustaining in the first few years of its life and that obligation necessarily must be assumed by the treasury. There is no provision whatsoever for raising the money with which to pay the soldiers' bonus. It will be simply a cash outlay by the treasury if congress orders it done and the treasury either must have new taxes or must borrow the money. There is no possibility now that either congress or the President will propose seriously the laying of new taxes to meet the bonus payment because, after all, 1936 is an election year and President Roosevelt is seeking re-election.

* * *

The history of the soldier bonus fight is one revealing consistent opposition by Presidents to its payment. From the time it was first proposed in congress in the administration of President Harding, no President thus far has been willing to support it. Harding, Coolidge, Hoover and Roosevelt, up to this time, have fought payment of the bonus in a lump sum. Each had his own reasons but each reached the same conclusion, namely, that it placed too much of a drain on the treasury and consequently too much of a burden on the taxpayers of the country. Each President has held it to be class legislation—appropriation of funds of all for the benefit of a few.

Fought by 4 Presidents

With the advent of the Roosevelt administration and its New Deal policies many recommendations were made and acted upon appropriating money from the general treasury for the use of a single class. The public works and relief funds, appropriated to keep people from starving, falls within that category. No one disputes the necessity for feeding the destitute; no one argues against providing food, clothing and fuel for those unable to care for themselves and no one can take issue with the fact that when states and cities were unable to care for their destitute, the federal government was compelled to step in. Nevertheless, general funds were used for a limited number of the population.

That fact is probably the most influential at the present time when the soldiers' bonus and the Townsend old age pension problems are before congress. With few exceptions, I have found representatives and senators saying that it is difficult to reconcile support for the gigantic relief appropriations and at the same time refusal of support for the other two.

The Roosevelt administration likewise finds itself in difficulties in expressing any opposition to the soldiers' bonus because of the admitted waste that has gone on. It has added more than $8,000,000,000 to the national debt since March, 1933, and the most friendly of administration critics admit the wastage has been substantial.

* * *

Speaking of the administration's political efforts to maintain or increase party strength, Washington observers are now convinced that the President will depend upon the South and the West for re-election. If these observers are correct in their analysis of the early campaign methods, Mr. Roosevelt is trying to align agriculture and labor as the foundation stones for a vote victory. It is a most interesting circumstance, politically. It is the first time it has been attempted by the "ins" and it will add something to the knowledge of politicians if it works satisfactorily.

Campaign Plans

Heretofore, attempts have been made many times by the "outs" to align labor and agriculture to defeat the party in power. It has always failed. So that if it can be accomplished by the party in power, there will have been demonstrated how the use of public money combined with favorable legislation of a class character can be employed to maintain control of the government.

There is every reason to believe that "Big Jim" Farley, postmaster general, chairman of the Democratic National committee and chairman of the New York State Democratic committee, is not hopeful of winning the East with the possible exception of his home state of New York. Of course, Mr. Farley will not admit the truth of this statement nor will any of his subordinates make a confession that the East is turning against the President and the New Deal. Such an admission would wreck state organizations of his party, so he glibly insists that Mr. Roosevelt will carry as many states as he did in 1932 but the undercurrent of events and plans of the Democratic national committee indicate otherwise.

* * *

The success of the administration's plan to mold agriculture and labor into a cohesive political framework is going to turn largely on what the Republicans do. Thus far, it can be said that the New Deal plans for aligning labor and agriculture are moving forward quite undisturbed. The reason is the sleepiness and cowardice of Republican leadership. It has done nothing on this score showing either initiative or courage. Of course, the Republican strategy appears to be one of delay in order to avoid an early counter attack from the New Deal but political observers here—men who have studied politics for a quarter of a century and more—fail to understand why the Republican National committee is not active in raising money for the forthcoming battle.

Sleepy Republicans

If the Republicans expect to make an appreciable dent in the New Deal armor, they must go to the country. If they expect to hold the East where business leaders admittedly are anti-New Deal, the argments why they should adhere to Republican policies must be advanced continuously. If they expect to make any gains in the Middle West or in the Pacific coast area, their side of the story must be told to the voters. As I said earlier, little if anything is being done in this direction—so little in fact that an unbiased observer fails to see how Mr. Farley's statement that Mr. Roosevelt will carry as many states as he did in 1932 can be disproved.

It is generally understood that a reorganization of the Republican National committee will take place very soon.

© Western Newspaper Union.

With the Minnesota Lawmakers

Indications that $5,400,000 available for relief would be distributed before winter has unfurled its last blizzard were seen when it was learned that an acute financial situation exists in the Twin Cities and Duluth, which lack enough municipal funds to tide them over until spring.

Only $400,000 remains of the original $5,000,000 appropriated to cover relief for the year ending June 30, 1936. Legislators expressed a willingness to make available the $5,000,000 appropriation for the year ending June 30, 1937 plus the remaining money from the 1936 fund, but it was doubtful if even this sum would take care of the needs. In addition to the three larger Minnesota cities, several communities in the northern part of the state need emergency allotments

Hoping to avoid an additional financial burden on the state, a legislative committee together with city officials sped to the national capital to plead for additional aid. Little hope is being fostered, however, that such a request will be met.

Meanwhile legislators started the wheels turning on tax legislation, a house committee moving out for action the plan to collect $85,000,000 in delinquent taxes The method provides for property owners paying their back levies over a 10 year period, provided the current taxes are kept up.

Possibility of a Seabury investigation of cirme conditions in Minneapolis, an aftermath of the Liggett murder, was seen when the senate rules committee held up action to kill the proposal for such a probe until Sen. M. J. Galvin, Winona, sponsor of the project, has had an opportunity to explain his views. The bill previously had received a severe setback when it was ruled out of order at a special session.

Galvin's resolution proposed that the investigation be put in the hands of a committee of three senators and four members of the house "The Liggett murder is a challenge of the underworld to government."

The house by a vote of 92 to 19, approved under suspension of the rules a concurrent resolution to adjourn Saturday for a recess until Monday, December 30, at 3 p. m. Two amendments offered by Representative Charles Wangensteen of Chisholm, the first asking that the house reconvene the day after New Year's, January 2, and the second that it recess only to the day after Christmas, were voted down.

An attempt at reconsideration of the omnibus tax revision bill, designed to raise $23,000,000 to finance old age pensions and give real estate owners a reduction in their 1936 levies was sponsored before the legislature by Rep. W. R. Youngquist, Minneapolis, but it was indicated that the bill would need considerably more support before it can get to the floor of either house. Senator Charles M. Orr, chairman of the senate rules committee, stated that the governor was certain to veto the measure since it included a sales tax clause, and that support in the legislature would not be enough to override that veto.

With a view to increasing tax rates on chain stores, gifts, inheritances, and incomes, four new tax bills were introduced in the house. Rates on incomes in the higher brackets would be doubled under provisions of a bill introduced by Rep. A. D. Crissey, Morris, while exemptions would be lowered.

Rep. Edward Hage, Milan, introduced a measure to reduce legal interest rates in the state. On sums over $250, the rate would be reduced from six to five per cent, while on sums under that figure, a seven per cent would be permitted. Rates over seven per cent would constitute usury.

In a special message to the senate, Governor Olson asked the body to urge the federal governemnt to go ahead with the proposed purchase of state lands on northern Minnesota, composed of forest territory, the governor's sentiments being seconded in a resolution by Senator Gerald Mullin, Minneapolis.

While speculation centered on possible adjournment, the governor issued a solemn warning to legislators planning to avoid consideration of an unemployment insurance law in keeping with the federal security act. Olson stated that should the members fail to act on the measure or should they adjourn before considering it, he will not call another special session.

All indicatins pointed to the writing of the emergency relief measures, the old age pension measure, and the repeal of the expenditure control and corporate excess taxes

One plan of financing the pension bill was brought forth by Senator Louis E. Berg, St. Paul, who advocated an increase in the state liquor and wine tax. Wine levies could be boosted from 5 to 20 cents a gallon and taxes on hard liquors by 20 cents per gallon, he said, and one half of the revenue could be diverted to the pension fund

Where Does the World Get Its Supply of Oil?

Three Nations Control Output of Industries' Lifeblood.

Discussion of oil embargoes in connection with the Italo-Ethiopian war raises the question: "Where does the world get its oil?" Petroleum deposits have been found in every continent except Antarctica, but well-defined pools are widely scattered. Actually, a very few nations control the supply of this lifeblood of modern industry.

"Three countries produce about 81 per cent of the world's petroleum output," says the National Geographic society. "These are the United States, Soviet Russia and Venezuela. If all three should cut off their oil supplies, many steamships, trucks, automobiles, armored tanks, airplanes and railroads all over the world would be stopped, as well as industries depending on oil for fuel or lubrication. Great Britain, through her control of distribution of oil produced in her dominions and colonies, and in many other countries, also is a powerful factor in the world's oil situation.

Italy Produces Little Oil.

"A general oil embargo would practically threaten Italy's motors with starvation, for Italy, in the entire year of 1934, produced only as much oil as the United States does in about two hours.

"Almost 99 per cent of the world's oil comes from only twelve countries. Italy is but one of the many nations which would have to combine their petroleum resources to make up the other 1 per cent.

"While the three leading nations are making production history by their thundering progress along the oil trail, four others follow them in a group, although many laps behind—Rumania, Iran (Persia), Netherlands Indies, and Mexico. Almost neck and neck, five more follow along: Colombia, Argentina, Peru, India, and Trinidad, which produce less than 1 per cent of the world's annual output each.

Oil Also Found Under Water.

"The distribution of petroleum seems to show a slight preference for the western hemisphere and for the northern side of the equator. Nevertheless, it is found in such extremes as Iraq, where iron-muscled Kurds work in July heat at 128 degrees in the shade, and north of Point Barrow in Alaska, where frozen clods of oil-soaked earth are burned as a substitute for coal.

"Water, as well as earth, may lie above petroleum. Venezuela's Lake Maracaibo, black with oil, is studded with derricks which workmen reach by bridges of narrow planks from the shore, and is supervised from a floating camp on a barge. The Summerland field of Santa Barbara county, California, extends beyond the shoreline of the Pacific, so that derricks wade into the ocean to draw up oil from several hundred feet below sea level.

"The United States leads the world in oil production. Recently a diamond jubilee marked the industry's seventy-fifth anniversary since Col. Edwin Drake sank the country's first oil well 70 feet into the rich Appalachian field at Titusville, Pa. Oil is still produced in Pennsylvania, especially for the manufacture of lubricants.

Texas Fields Date From 1901.

"In 1901 the rich Texas oil fields were brought in, starting a branch of the industry which in 1934 produced $36,000,000 worth of oil, more than the combined production of the two next richest areas, Oklahoma and California. The latest spectacular development is that of the Louisiana Gulf coast, which doubled its production in 1934. One geologist estimates that the United States, already producing 61 per cent of the world's oil from its two million acres of oil fields, actually has more than a billion acres untouched.

"Running second, Soviet Russia's government-controlled oil production rose in 1934 to 166,000,000 barrels, with acres and acres of oil seepages undeveloped or even unprospected.

"Venezuela keeps third place at a gait which is amazing, in view of the fact that commercial production began there less than twenty years ago. Petroleum constitutes 75 per cent of the country's exports. Rumania, taking fourth place from Iran in 1934, still has many undeveloped areas.

Advice of Old Usable for Straight Thinking Today

When we become angry our thinking gets crooked, and when we grow too fond of ways that are not right we cannot properly judge what is the true course to follow. Archbishop Adalberon, when presiding nearly a thousand years ago at an assemblage for the choice of a king for Lower Lorraine, in what is now France, warned his hearers of these obstacles to clear thinking by saying:

"Let us act in such sort that hatred stifle not reason, and affection distort not truth."

Could there be a better expression of what should be the attitude of folks today?

Dog Saved 40 Persons

One of the most intelligent dogs was "Barry," a St. Bernard belonging to the famous St. Bernard Hospice in the Swiss Alps. Before he was shot by a man who mistook him for a wolf, he saved the lives of 40 travelers who were lost and near death in snowstorms, one being a little girl whom he carried to safety.

15,000 Parts in Car

There are about 15,000 separate parts in the modern automobile.

WHEN TIRE DELAYS STOLE PROFITS—SENT DELIVERY COSTS SKYWARD . . .

THEY CHANGED TO
Firestone
GUM-DIPPED TIRES

TIRE delays were playing havoc with this man's business. Treads wore down fast — they failed to hold on slippery pavements. The situation was serious — something had to be done to lower costs and maintain on-time deliveries.

So he changed to Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires! And now his troubles are over! For Firestone Tires are built with patented construction features and stand up under most gruelling conditions.

The Gum-Dipped cord body prevents internal friction and heat—chief cause of premature wear, and blowouts. The two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords securely lock the massive non-skid tread and cord body together. These patented features are used in no other tire.

See your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Tire Dealer. Start reducing your operating costs today.

• • •

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C.—WEAF Network

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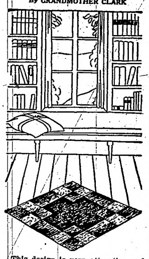
ON-TIME SCHEDULES
•
FASTER, MORE DEPENDABLE SERVICE
•
LOWER OPERATING COSTS

Attractive and Simple Rag Rug

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



This design is very attractive and a simple rug to make if a square rug is desired. This rug measures 32 inches and requires about 3 pounds of rags to crochet. Each section is crocheted separately and then slipstitched together. This model proves that really charming rugs can be made from rags. This is known as "Arbor Window" rug and should be made up in colors to match the furnishings in the room.

This is one of the twenty beautiful rugs shown in our rug book No. 24. Full directions are given for this rug and also the nineteen others. Send fifteen cents to our rug department for rug book No. 24. If you need a hook to crochet your rug with send twenty-five cents for both hook and rug book.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. C, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

PALATABLE
MILNESIA
WAFERS
MILNESIA
WAFERS
THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

35c & 60c bottles

●

20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

TANNING HIDES $9.50

And Lining for Robes 60"x72"

Making fur coats, $16.00. Beef Hides for heavy Lace Leather, $4.00. Deer, Calf, and Goat Skins Chrome Tanned, 75c and up. Making Gloves or Mittens, 30c a pair and up. Harness Leather at low prices. Circular and tags on request.

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PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and
Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

WNU—Y 52—35

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination, backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel, all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

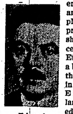
CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Franco-British Peace Plan Stirs Up a Big Row

PREMIER LAVAL of France and Sir Samuel Hoare, British foreign secretary, seem to have made an awful mess of things with their plan to end the Italo-Ethiopian war. As was explained last week, they proposed that Italy should be rewarded for ceasing its invasion of Ethiopia by receiving about two-thirds of that hapless country, in return for which Emperor Haile Selassie was to be granted a seaport. As the callousness of this plan dawned on the world, angry protests were heard everywhere. The English people were so aroused that Prime Minister Baldwin's government was threatened.



Eduard Herriot

Still worse was the plight of Laval's ministry, for Eduard Herriot, leader of the powerful Radical Socialists, attacked the premier's policy as inimical to the League of Nations. His party, Herriot declared, favors settlement of the war by conciliation, but only on the following conditions: First, it must be freely accepted by both parties, and second, the method of conciliation must be compatible with the covenant of the league and the principles of collective security and must be acceptable to the league.

Placed before the league council, the peace plan was assailed by representatives of the smaller European nations which fear they, too, might be similarly sacrificed in the future; and Mexico and other Latin American nations also signified that they disapproved it. Haile Selassie strategically demanded that the league assembly pass upon the proposals. Mussolini took them under consideration, asking that they be "clarified"; but the inspired Italian press said the plan would give Italy less than her armies have conquered in the Tigre, "only sand" in the East and South and a zone of influence where hostile Emperor Haile Selassie would reign.

Throughout the whole matter ran the mysterious threads of secret European diplomacy and one could only guess at the real motives of those concerned. It was supposed Baldwin and his British cabinet were weakening in the matter of sanctions against Italy because they feared Mussolini would resist by force of arms and would do tremendous damage to the British fleet in the Mediterranean with his powerful air force. Laval, of course, was still trying to preserve both his political position and the new Franco-Italian friendship. Mussolini seemed satisfied for the present to keep everyone else terribly worried.

A dispatch from the Italian front reveals the interesting fact that Henry Ford canceled the contract for 800 cars for the Italian army and thereby, according to Gen. Rudolfo Graziani, greatly slowed up the invaders on their march toward Addis Ababa.

Republican Convention Awarded to Cleveland

CLEVELAND is the place and June 9 the date selected for the Republican national convention of 1936. The national committee heard arguments on behalf of Chicago, Kansas City and Cleveland, and then decided on the Ohio city, largely for political reasons. Gov. Alf Landon of Kansas and Col. Frank Knox of Chicago both being potential candidates for the nomination, it was thought wise to hold the convention in neutral territory. Ralph E. Williams of Oregon, vice chairman of the committee, was made chairman of the committee on arrangements. Delegates to the convention will number 997, or 157 fewer than in 1932.

The national committee concluded its session with an invitation to conservative Democrats to join with the Republicans in the effort to oust the Roosevelt administration.

Gov. Talmadge Announces His Candidacy

UNLESS Eugene Talmadge, the fiery governor of Georgia, changes his mind, the Democratic national convention isn't going to be the mere Roosevelt renomination love feast that administration supporters had intended it should be. Talmadge went to Washington and there boldly announced that he would be a candidate for the Presidential nomination. He declared the Democrats would lose the election if they put Roosevelt at the head of their ticket again, and denounced the President as an "usurper" in the party.

The governor also announced that a convention of the "southern Jeffersonian Democracy" would be held in Atlanta the last week in January for the purpose of formulating a program to battle the New Deal and President Roosevelt.

He added: "The southern and border states have 360 votes in the Democratic national convention. It takes but 367 votes to block the nomination of a President. We are going to bring a lot of delegates to that convention."

Asked about his views on the Townsend plan, providing for the payment of $200 monthly to all persons more than sixty years old, the governor said he was opposed to any pension plan except one for incapacitated veterans of the World war. He favors payments of the soldiers' bonus out of the $4,800,000,000 works relief appropriation, he added.

James A. Reed Bolts the Roosevelt Camp

JAMES A. REED, former senator from Missouri and long one of the more prominent Democrats, is another who will not support Franklin D. Roosevelt for re-election. He said in Cedar Rapids, Iowa, that if the President were renominated he was prepared to vote for the Republican nominee provided the latter is pledged to stand by the Constitution and American fundamentals.

"In so acting and voting," said Mr. Reed, "I shall continue to be a real Democrat. My democracy shall not be taken away by any one man or group of men who have attained office by posing as Democrats and who have turned out to be enemies of all the Democratic party has advocated in the past and which the real Democrats of the United States still cherish."

Senator Lewis Is Willing to Be Re-Elected

SENATOR JAMES HAMILTON LEWIS, returned to his Chicago home from a trip to Russia, during which he was critically ill in Moscow, appeared to be entirely recovered, and declared he was willing to serve another term as senator from Illinois if his party wished it. He was emphatic in classifying himself as "an independent Democrat," who had, on occasions, opposed the will of the President and some of the administration's plans.

Senator Lewis disclosed his plans for a personal campaign for reduction of federal expenses by drastic consolidation of governmental agencies. The $30,000,000,000 federal debt is a matter of deep concern to him, he asserted.

Masaryk Wishes Benes to Be His Successor

THOMAS MASARYK, one of the really great figures brought out by the World war, has resigned as president of the republic of Czechoslovakia which he founded. He is eighty-six years old and wearied by a lifetime of work to revive and govern the old Bohemian nation, so in a solemn ceremony in the historical palace on a hill above Prague he abdicated. Masaryk declared he considered it his duty to help in the choice of a new president, and let it be known that he favored for the post Foreign Minister Eduard Benes, his close associate in the campaign for the independence of the country.

Eduard Benes

The chief executive of Czechoslovakia has a difficult task, for he must control the Nazis in the German minority districts, the Fascists among the Slovaks, the Hungarian irridentists among the Hungarian minority and the Communists who are agitating in all the industrial centers of the country. Mazaryk believes Benes could do this better than anyone else.

Calles Returns to Mexico and Trouble Results

PLUTARCO ELIAS CALLES, onetime "iron man" of Mexico, has returned there from his exile in California with the apparent intention of disputing the rule of the country with President Lazaro Cardenas. In order to prevent a military coup against the government, Cardenas dismissed Gen. Medina Veytia as chief of the military zone of the Valley of Mexico and Gen. Joaquin Amaro as director of the national military school. Both were among the supporters of Calles, as were five senators who were previously expelled on charges of rebellious and seditious activities.

The administration's next move was to oust four state governors.

Most leftist labor organizations lined up with the president, more than two score of them petitioning the government to expel Calles as a "Fascist threat."

Japanese Troops Seize Another Chinese City

STILL further tightening their grip on North China, the Japanese sent a big detachment of troops with machine guns to Kalgen, Chahar province, the interior gateway on the great wall. The soldiers seized the vital railway yards and closed all city gates. About the same time armed forces of the east Hopei autonomous state which Japan supports took possession of Tanhku, the strategic seaport of Tientsin. These two movements gave Japanese and Japanese-sponsored forces control of both ends of a 200-mile line extending through Chahar and Hopei provinces, from Kalgan down through Peiping, ancient capital of China, and Tientsin, important commercial city, to Tangku and the sea.

FROM MINUTE TO MINUTE

By MARTHA B. THOMAS

"ONE minute," said Corinne, "it's today. And the next—it's tomorrow!"

"And one minute," replied Bruce, "it's this year—and the next it's tomorrow-year."

She smiled at him, a little dark thing in filmy clouds of white. They circled the ballroom once more.

"And one minute," said Bruce with a deep rumble he tried to keep from sounding tender, lest someone overhear, "you're Miss Corinne Mumford, and the next," he whirled her off into a quieter corner, "you're Mrs. Bruce MacQueen!"

"Indeed . . . as quickly as that?" She smiled again but her cool voice trembled.

"Do I gather," her lashes fell on her cheeks, "that this is in the way of a proposal of marriage?"

"Bright girl! On New Year's eve I demand a new wife . . . a new life . . . and happiness ever afterward."

". . . and We're Old. Minute After Minute . . . Promise!"

"How modest," she murmured, "you are."

"Speak . . . I promise me before the bells ring out! Minutes fly . . . into hours, days . . . months and years! Promise me!" Now he held her closer, his breath fanned her hair. "They pile up and pile up . . . and then life goes on . . . and we're old. Minute after minute . . . promise!"

The violins seemed to beseech her; they cried out at her in lovely golden voices. One minute is today . . . the next is tomorrow! They danced and danced. One minute Miss Corinne Mumford . . . the next Mrs. Bruce MacQueen.

In her clouds of filmy white, whirling and whirling in her partner's arms, she tried to think. Was it the ball . . . the glitter and life and beauty of a big party? The joy of dancing as if her feet were shod with wings? The delight of hearing Bruce's voice begging her . . . talking to her, holding her more and more closely in his strong, gentle grasp? Did she love him? Did he love her? He had not said so. He had never said so. Yet she had seen him day after day. She had taken for granted their friendship, as one loves the sun, yet forgets the sun is shining.

Around and around—whirl, whirl! Perhaps one did not have to decide. Perhaps, as one minute slid silently into the next . . . one knew!

"I'm going away tomorrow," said Bruce, "to South America. A big chance."

"Oh," she gasped, "you did not tell me!"

"I only heard today."

He was going away . . . when today was tomorrow, he would be gone. A little pain climbed from her heart to her throat. She lifted her chin and looked up.

His glance, sober and dark and shining, plunged into her eyes. She quivered.

He began to sing with the music, but words of his own. "The boat sails on . . . and the wind blows south . . . I'll never come home again."

The music stopped. A hush fell on the huge ball room. The first slow peal of a bell sounded high in the air.

"Tell me . . . speak with the bells . . . on New Year's eve, Corinne!"

She turned her face away. She knew.

So, joining her small human voice with the clangor overhead, she said—"One minute Corinne Mumford . . . the next, Mrs. Bruce MacQueen."

And midnight passed into the New Year.

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OF INTEREST TO THE HOUSEWIFE

To remove white spots and rings from dining room table rub with olive oil in which a little white wax has been melted. Let dry and polish.

• • •

To cook rice properly, wash, season with salt and add very slowly to rapidly-boiling water. Boil about 20 minutes without stirring. Drain, wash and put in warm oven until kernels swell.

• • •

An aluminum spoon placed in the soap suds in which silver is washed will result in shining silver. Polish silver with chamois or a flannel cloth after drying.

• • •

Old blankets covered with art silk make excellent quilts. Stitch through blankets at corners and along the sides.

• • •

To fry bacon without burning, place on a cold frying pan over a low gas flame and turn frequently.

• • •

When broiling steaks or chops leave the oven door open. This prevents burning and smoking.

• • •

To make parsley potatoes, sprinkle a tablespoon of finely-chopped parsley over freshly-boiled potatoes.

• • •

If screws are put into a cake of soap before you attempt to put them into hard wood you will find they will go in much easier.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

LOOSE THAT ART IMPULSE TO CALM UPHEAVED EMOTION

Should you have a lurking suspicion that part of your child's life is dormant or incomplete, you can find out by encouraging his artistic efforts. This opinion Florence Cane expresses in an article in the Parents' Magazine. Her belief is based on the theory that art functions in the life of the child in three ways, through his physical, his mental and emotional life.

"If art were undertaken with as firm a realization of its importance to children as writing, spelling, geography and language, I believe we should soon see a different world," optimistically declares this lecturer on creative expression in New York University's School of Education. "People would be lifted above continuous commercialism, above the vibration of guns, above boredom or despair to a world of color, light and life."

However, if we are to rise above conditions that disturb or displease us, we must become as little children and satisfy our art impulse; must banish the thought that art is something to while away the hour, something to be smiled at. We will begin to take art reverently as a great reality, a necessity in man's soul by which he takes the constructive road rather than the destructive. The art impulse, whatever form it may take, very definitely is the god-given desire to create. And, in manner of speaking, in creating we pour oil upon our upheaved emotions.

Smiles

Maybe They Are

"Daddy, are flies flies because they fly?" asked Bobby Lacey of his dad the first night after school started.

"I suppose so," John answered.

"Are fleas fleas because they flee?"

"Sure, what of it?"

"Well, I told teacher that bees are bees because they be."—Prairie Farmer.

How He Got It

"Yassah," said the little colored boy, "Ise named fum my parents. Daddy's name was Ferdinand and Mammy's name was Liza."

"What's your name, then?"

"Ferdiliza."

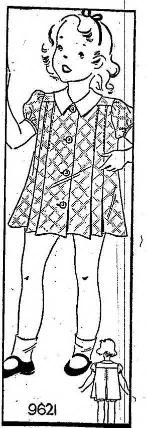
Like Father, Like Son

Fearful Father—My boy, the next time you have an urge to kiss the new maid, I'd suggest that you use a more secluded spot.

Freshman Fred—Oh, the hall was dark enough, Dad. Besides, she thought it was you.

Snug Bloomers to Protect the Tots

PATTERN 9621



Warmth is mother's first thought when winds blow cold. It's then that two-to-ten-year olds need the extra protection of snug bloomers 'neath their brief frocks. This frock buttons down the front so the kiddie may button it as easily as a coat; partly stitched pleats add skirt fullness, and puffed sleeves create little-girl charm. A quick pull, and bloomers are in place. The kiddie that has both frock and bloomers of wool challis will be warm as toast the whole winter long.

Pattern 9621 may be ordered in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 6 requires 2½ yards 36 inch fabric and ¼ yard contrasting.

Send fifteen cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your name, address, style number and size. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 W. Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

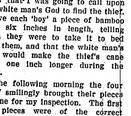
African Planter's Wife Catches Thief by Trick

The wife of an African planter tells how she turned detective—and caught a thieving native:

"While in East Africa a few months ago I employed a staff of four native 'boys.' I missed several small items—tea, sugar, etc.—and when a pound note disappeared from my handbag I decided it was time to do something. All four boys steadfastly declared they had never stolen a thing in their lives. I told the 'boys' that I was going to call upon the white man's God to find the thief. I gave each 'boy' a piece of bamboo cane six inches in length, telling them they were to take it to bed with them, and that the white man's God would make the thief's cane grow one inch longer during the night.

"The following morning the four 'boys' smilingly brought their pieces of cane for my inspection. The first two pieces were of the correct length, but the third 'boy's' cane was one inch shorter than the others. He had neatly cut it off, hoping thus to thwart the white man's God!"

WAS THAT YOU?



He—Don't you remember me from Atlantic City?

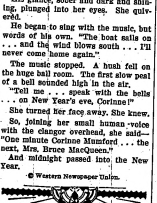
She—I tipped so many people while I was there, I can't remember 'em all.

State of Confusion

"Does your wife play bridge?"

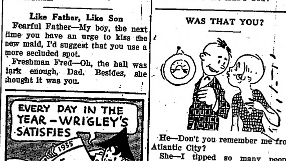
"I don't know. She tried to show me how it is played, and if bridge is the game she tried to teach me, nobody can play it."

WRITE IT 1936



"Do you know how to begin the New Year right?"

"Sure! To begin the New Year write 1936."


EVERY DAY IN THE YEAR — WRIGLEY'S SATISFIES
RECORD BOOK FOR 1935
MAY 15
MAY 14 WRIGLEY'S SATISFIES
1935
1936

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Mr. Herman Burstad and Miss Ida Satterberg were united in marriage Dec. 21st at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Satterberg.

John P. Fallman, age 61, one of the pioneer settlers in this community, died Dec. 28th at his home north of the village after a brief illness.

Joel G. Winkjer, former manager of the local creamery, was appointed State Dairy and Food Commissioner by Governor Eberhart.

Peter Simonson returned home after a holiday visit with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Ittner and other friends at Cass Lake.

Landlord F. W. Busse closed the Hotel Markham for the winter. Patronage received was not enough to keep the big, steam heated building operating during winter months.

HAZEL NEWS

Miss Bernice Haugen, teacher at Hazel, is spending her Christmas vacation at her home at Gary.

Adrian Anderson and family, Herman Sandberg and family were dinner guests Sunday at the Harry Winter home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson, Selma, Carl and Hjalmar Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, C. A. Roese and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and Betty Ann were guests Saturday evening at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and son, Walter, visited Saturday evening at the Adrien Anderson home.

Melvin Wedul visited at the Arnt Wedul home last Saturday.

The Hazel school closed Friday for a holiday vacation of three weeks.

Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls, spent Friday with Mrs. Oscar Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, Carol and Russell, and Anna Alberg visited Friday evening at the Ole Odegaard home.

Ardell Olson, who is employed as linotype operator at the Journal office at Fertile, came home Tuesday evening and spent Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Former Governor Wm. Langer and 2 Others Acquitted in Bismarck

Twenty months of legal conflict ended in victory Thursday for former Governor William Langer of North Dakota and two political associates when a federal court jury in Bismark freed them of charges of conspiring to defraud the United States government.

After nearly 17 hours of deliberation the jury returned verdicts of acquittal for Langer, Frank A. Vogel, former state highway commissioner, and R. A. Kinzer, former executive secretary of the state relief organization.

The jury returned its verdict at 9:50 A. M., after taking the case under instructions from Federal Judge A. Lee Wyman of Sioux Falls, S. D., at 5 P. M. Wednesday. Only three ballots were taken by the jury, it was learned from George C. Ottis, foreman of the jury. Ottis said the first two stood 10-2 for acquittal.

London's Famous Fortress

London's famous fortress, the Tower, has a regular resident population of 700 men, women and children, including the detachment of guards on duty.

WEIGHING IN
1936

In the Senate

In my letter of last week I promised in this letter a review of the progress made in pension legislation.

The committee bill on old age pensions, which is Senate File No. 143, is very similar to the old age pension bill passed at the last regular session. Senate File 143 vests authority in the State Board of Control to supervise the payment of pensions in the State of Minnesota. County agencies must, however, administer the old age pension system in their respective counties. The county agency is in fact the county board of commissioners which may delegate a duly organized board of public welfare, or some other official investigator, to administer the payment of pensionh within the county. The payment of pensions shall have due regard to the prevailing conditions in each case, and in no case shall the maximum exceed $30 per month

Pensions may be granted to any person otherwise qualified who has reached the age of 65 years, or more, and who has been a resident of the United States not less than twenty-five years and a resident of the state not less than five years. The pensioner may be the owner of property not in excess of a valuation of $5,000. If, however, a person has deprived himself, directly or indirectly, of property for the purpose of thereby qualifying for a pension, such action will automatically prohibit the payment of a pension to such person. Any income in excess of $100 per year must be considered in determining the amount of the pension to be paid. If at any time the state or county agency find that any child or spouse of a pensioner is reasonably able to support such pensioner, the state or county agency shall cause action to be taken against such person or persons for the recovery of the full amount of pension paid in such instance.

With reference to county participation in the payment of pensions, according to Senate File 143, it will be required that the counties pay 25% of the amount. This is my judgment is a very unfavorable feature, as the counties have practically no source of revenue other than real estate taxation. It may, of course, be argued that the counties should have some participation in the cost of pensions in order that they may duly and properly exercise their supervision with due responsibility. However, a smaller amount than 25% will readily load the necessary responsibility upon the counties.

There will be a real fight on the floor of the Senate for a smaller participation by counties and for loading a heavier proportion upon the state which can receive revenue for this purpose from other sources than real estate taxation. I understand that there is no chance of passing a 25% participation by counties in the House, and there is strong objection in the Senate to such large participation. According to opinions expressed by many of my constituency, we all agree that the state should accept the major portion of this burden and not throw a big share of it back on the counties, many of which at this time will find themselves entirely unable to raise additional money for pension funds. We also all agree that the counties should have a reasonable supervision and deciding vote as to who are eligible for pension, as it would be obviously difficult for any state administration to fully acquaint itself with the conditions surrounding each case.

I shall be glad to hear from anyone in my constituency relative to important features of pension legislation.

E. L. TUNGSETH, Senator.

STATE CALLS FOR BIDS ON 2 GRAVEL PROJECTS HERE

Work to be Done Includes 10.2 Miles Gravel Surfacing

Bids on highway construction estimated to cost approximately $425,000 have been called for January 3 by the Minnesota Highway department, including two gravel surfacing jobs in Pennington county. The work includes a large group of county road improvements to be financed with Works Progress federal funds. Altogether, the call for bids lists 47 projects in 26 counties.

There are 25 grading jobs, one grading and gravelling, nine gravelling, two culverts and ten bridges in the call. Counties represented are Pope, Becker, Benton, Carver, Clearwater, Dodge, Douglas, Freeborn, Goodhue, Meeker, Olmsted, Ottertail, Pipestone, Red Lake, Swift, Todd, Itasca, Clay, Cook, Pennington, Nobles, Cass, Grant, Chippewa, Wabasha and Isanti.

Following are the local jobs for which bids are asked:

Gravel Surfacing

County Aid Road No. 11 between State Aid Road No. 3 and County Aid Road No. 1 in Pennington county; length 3.2 miles; 2,600 cubic yards and gravel surfacing.

County Aid Road No. 9 between State Aid Road No. 1 and T. H. No. 1 in Pennington county; length 7 miles; 5,600 cubic yards of gravel surfacing.

State Aid Road No. 11 between 1 mile west of Huot and 5 miles north in Red Lake county; length 5 miles; 2,726 cubic yards of gravel surfacing.

Bridges

T. H. No. 1 located 16 miles west of Redby in Clearwater county; 45-foot concrete deck girder span.

National Debt Reaches $30,000,000,000 Mark First Time in History

The national debt reached $30,555,791,967 last week passing the $30,000,000,000 mark for the first time in history. The new high was caused by midDecember financing operations which added $962,639,937 to the debt.

The debt was near the figure estimated by President Roosevelt for the end of the fiscal year next June 30—$30,723,000,000. The deficiat today stood at $1,606,711,375 compared wtih a year-end estimate of $3,281,000,000. Expenditures were $3,307,848,286 compared with full year estimates of $7,752,832,000.

These figures indicated to some the possibility that the public debt, when the 1936 fiscal year closes next June, may exceed the president's September estimates. But if budget plans are carried out, a half billion dollars remains to be cut off the debt between now and June 30.

New Dollar Bills Made Appearance Last Week

The government's new dollar bill made its appearance in the national capital last week. The bill, a silver certificate, carries the great seal of the United States on one side and a Latin word meaning "a new order of the ages" on the other. Eventually 775,000,000 of the present dollar bills will be replaced by the new certificate, treasury officials said. The new bill does not mark a change in monetary policy. It represents the same money in different dress.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Dec. 29, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Communion service. New Years Day 11 a. m. Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday, Dec. 20, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Communion service.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Dec. 27, 8:00 p. m. Children's Christmas Festival.

Sunday, Dec. 29, 8:00 p. m. Communion Service.

Tuesday, Dec. 31, 8:00 p. m. New Year's Wake.

Scandinavian Ev. Free Church
J. O. Jacobsen, Pastor

Sunday school and Bible class at 10 a. m.

Morning worship at 11.

Evening service at 7:30.

Prayer meeting on Thursday evening this week at the home of Andrew Norby, 245 N. Tindolph, at 7:30.

Sunday school Christmas program on Friday evening at 7:30.

Sunday school Christmas program at Valhal Community hall on Saturday evening at 7:30.

COUNTY STUDENTS AT N. W. SCHOOL HOME FOR HOLIDAY

Winter Term at Crookston Institution Will Open January 6

With the close of the fall term, Northwest School students have returned to their homes throughout Northwestern Minnesota for the two weeks Christmas holiday. Activities of the final week included the annual inter-class song contest which was won by the seniors, with the advanced students ranking second and the juniors, third, and the get-together Christmas dinner which was held the closing evening of the term.

According to Registrar J. W. Mlinar, a new attendance record was established last fall. A number of new students are also expected to enroll at the opening of the winter term January 6. Speciel classes will be arranged for the new students so that all credits earned will apply towards graduation. The winter term will close the last week in March so that students will be able to return home in time for the regular spring work.

Northwest School students who are spending their vacation with parents and friends in Pennington county include the following: Marlan Augustine, Raymond Oen, Laura Hanson, Gladys Ose, Martin Hanson, LeRoy Peterson, Thief River Falls; Sylvia Fort, Orissa Prestegaard, Olaf Dahlen, Glennie Iverson, Harry Solberg, Erie; Helen and Truman Hemmestvedt, Harold Nabben, Victor Sund, Albin Hanson, Marvin Nabben, Goodridge; Iola Solberg, James Weckwerth, Stella Omundson, Hazel; Waldemar Walters, Plummer, Raymond Sorvig, Wylie.

TURTLE GETS FIRST BITE AS DRUMMER HUNTS SOUP

Sleepy Eye.—We all know Sleepy Eye Drum Corps members must have their turtle soup at any expense—but Jos. Eckstein, farmer south of town draws the line when his right ear is concerned, Joseph capturing the reptiles at the Cottonwood river for the local stick clickers and cheek puffers that they might enjoy their annual turtle feed, and bagged several and put them in a sack, threw it over his shoulder and proceeded home. One of the irate brutes, not content with his new environment, poked his head through the sack and clamped his jaws on Joseph's ear. Attempts to free himself were futile. The man had to wait until arriving home and had the assistance of his family. His injuries were slight.

Kermit Greenley, Viking, Wins U. S. Essay Event

Kermit Greenley, Viking young man who is a student at the University of Minnesota college of agriculture, writing a paper on "Methods of Corn Breeding" won first honors in a national competition among university students, conducted at the International Hay and Grain Show held in Chicago. The award for first prize was a membership in the American Society of Agronomists, a year's subscription to their publication and 15 dollars in cash. Mr. Greenley's paper and picture is printed in the journal of the American Society of Agronomists.

Sacred Spot in Switzerland

One of the interesting spots in the region of the lake of Lucerne, Switzerland, is Seelisberg. A cable railway climbs from Trieb to this resort village. Immediately below is the meadow of the Rutli, the most sacred spot on Swiss soil. Here, in the night from November 7 to 8, 1307, the three confederates, Walter Furst of Attinghausen in Uri, Werner Stauffacher of Steinen in Schwyz, and Arnold Anderhalden, of Melchtal in Unterwalden, each accompanied by ten faithful followers, assembled and in the name of their respective cantons swore to drive out their Austrian oppressors.

BRAY NEWS

Happy New Year, everybody.

Esther and Arthur Anderson visited from Monday to Wednesday at the Victor Peterson home at Grand Forks.

Ruben Rux and George Lindblom called Saturday at the Andrew Ortloff home.

The following high school students are spending their Christmas vacations at their homes here: Gertrude Swanson, Elna Scholin, Lucille Lindblom, Vernon Scholin, Ellen Lindblom, Mae Lindquist and Myrtle Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Clarence, and Grace Sevre visited Sunday at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Darlene Olson of St. Hilaire attended the program in Dist. 180 last Friday evening and spent the week end at Selmer Olson's.

Grace, Clarence, Donald and Glen Sevre were visitors Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Geo. Lindblom and Harry Larson were Sunday visitors at the Rick Melin and John Naplin homes.

Miss Luella Battelson, teacher in Dist. 180, left Saturday to spend her vacation at her home at Thief River. Miss Arabela St. Mitchell, teacher in Dist. 69 is spending her vacation at her home at Red Lake Falls.

Grace and Myrtle Mosbeck and Victor Johnson were Sunday visitors at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Carl Lindblom, Clarence and Donald Sevre visited Sunday at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson visited Thursday afternoon at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Scholin and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Melcher Erickson home.

George Lindblom and Ruben Rux shopped Tuesday at Thief River Falls,

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Gladys Anderson is spending her Christmas vacation with her father, Felix Anderson.

Mrs. G. Lindquist and son, Vernon, motored Friday to Thief River and returned.

Miss Effie Fredrickson closed her term of school in Dist. 166 and is spending her vacation at the V. G. Brink home near St. Hilaire.

Ed. Moren was a guest last Sunday at the John Steiger home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson, Hattie Dahlstrom, Martin Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kruse and son, Billy, motored Wednesday to Thief River and returned.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen motored Tuesday to Crookston and returned the same day.

Felix Anderson, Ferdie and Gladys were visitors Monday at Thief River Falls.

Miss Alvina Olson, who had spent three months visiting relatives and friends at Butterfield, Minn., returned home Friday.

August Scholin and family visited Sunday at the Melcher Erickson home.

Alvin Naplin, student at Gustavus-Adolphus College at St. Peter, came Friday to spend his Christmas vacation at the home of his parents.

Looks Spanish

The reason St. Georges, Bermuda, looks so much like a Spanish town, is because when the site was cleared of cedars, men built their white stone homes irregularly over the open spaces, heedless of the inevitable advent of vehicles, and so the town is a maze of narrow streets and crooked alleys bordered by walled gardens. Some of these streets still bear the original names, such as Old Maids' lane, Shinbone alley, Featherbed alley and Breakneck alley.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company, of Pennington and Red Lake Counties will be held in St. Hilaire, Minnesota, on Wednesday the 15th day of January 1936, at one o'clock P. M.

This meeting is called for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year, and to transact any other business, that may properly come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson, Sec'y.

D19-J9

December 12-26

Order for Hearing on Final Account and for Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court
In the Matter of the Estate of Andrew Linvik, Decedent:

The State of Minnesota, to all persons interested in the final account and distribution of the estate of said decedent: The representative of the above named decedent, having filed in this Court her final account of the administration of the estate of said decedent, together with her petition praying for the adjustment and allowance of said final account and for distribution of the residue of said estate to the person thereunto entitled. Therefore, You, and Each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this Court at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 3rd day of January, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M. why said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Honorable Andrew Bottelson, Judge of said Court, and the seal of said court this 11th day of December, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Seal)
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dec. 12-26

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court
In re estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

Henry L. Bruggeman, having filed a petition for general administration, stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Henry L. Bruggeman be appointed administrator;

IT IS ORDERED that the hearing thereof be had on the 3rd day of January, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the Probate Court Room in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on April 17, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M. before this court in the Court House in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice, as provided by law.

Dated December 9, 1935.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner.

STARTLING NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! "Self-Operating" Zenith Farm Radio banishes "rundown" batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections. Guaranteed "Frepower" device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50¢ a year! Reception like city sets. Europe, South America or Orient every day or money back! All American stations too. See the Zenith today at

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Greetings

To our friends and patrons everywhere we say, "may health, happiness and good cheer envelope you and your's during the holiday season, and remain with you all throughout the year about to be ushered in."

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

OK
MINN. HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Jan. 2, 1936 Number 27

TAXES TOO HIGH; CONTROL NEEDED

With the special legislative session again assembled, after a period of adjournment during the holidays, it appears evident they will now endeavor to secure speedy disposition of bills introduced for social security and tax legislation.

Taxation is an important phase of the session's work, since social security laws must be properly financed, if they are to work out successfully. But even beyond the immediate financing of social security legislation there lies the tax problem itself. Taxes are too high and getting higher. One of the most important things to be done about taxes is to control them.

Realizing that control is fundamental to correction of our present high tax load, an expenditure control bill has been introduced in the special session. Representative S. Theo. Severtson is author in the House—H. F. 87, and Senator Henry C. Stiening is author in the Senate—S. F. 51.

The purpose of this bill, briefly, is (1) to provide uniform accounting systems designed to check appropriations with expenditures thus preventing diversion of public funds; (2) to provide pay-as-you-go methods in every taxing unit to discourage high taxes, tax delinquency, defaults and the present practice of spending on anticipated revenue; (3) to provide budgets for every taxing unit and hearings where taxpayers have the right to be heard; (4) to provide reasonable requirements of taxing units already having an aggregate debt of 7% and a tax delinquency exceeding 15%, where it would be necessary to post notice of intention before placing the community under obligation and conducting a public hearing on the matter.

ESCAPE INJURY IN AUTO MISHAP

A group of young people from Wyandotte and Smiley, who were enroute home from Plummer by way of Red Lake Falls, had a narrow escape from injury here Saturday morning. Their car grazed the railing on the little bridge in front of Henry Olsen's place and went into the ditch on the east side of the grade. As the car went down the steep incline, it tipped against a light pole badly damaging the car body. Aside from a severe jarring, and a few scratches from broken glass, the occupants were uninjured.

WINS PRIZE FOR BUTTER

Clifford Bilden, son of Adolph Bilden of this village, who operates a creamery at Enid, Okla., recently won first prize for butter, and also a prize for cottage cheese in a state-wide competition in Oklahoma.

Clifford is one of several graduates of the St. Hilaire creamery who is making good in his chosen line of work.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$ 1.12
Durum	.91
Rye	.36
Barley	.26
Oats	.18
Flax	1.61
Butter	.36
Eggs	.18 and .21

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club will be held at the club rooms.

Acc. JUN 15 1939 & Pub.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

MRS. L. NETTLAND DIES

Mrs. Lars Nettland, pioneer settler of Rocksbury township, and a resident of this county for over fifty years, died Saturday at her home at Thief River Falls after a long illness. Rev. Fjelstad officiated at the brief funeral service held at 1 o'clock today at Thief River Falls, and Rev. M. L. Dahle officiated at the service held later at St. Pauli church in Rocksbury of which the deceased was a member. Burial took place in the cemetery near St. Pauli church.

1936 CALENDERS STILL AVAILABLE

There are still a few copies of the community calendar available at this office. Those who have not received a copy are asked to call at earliest opportunity and get one. It is especially desired that a copy be in every home in St. Hilaire and vicinity. As these calendars are expensive, the B. M. Club would appreciate if no requests were made for calendars to be sent away. One copy to each home will best serve the purpose for which they are intended.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Edith, Pearl, Agnes, Clarence and Harvey, and Axel Erickson were guests Friday evening at the Emil Pearson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landman and children, Mrs. S. Rosette, Mrs. A. Avelson and children were guests at the A. Larson home Sunday.

The following families were guests Saturday evening at the Alf. Dahlstrom home: Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson, Aug. Scholin and family, and John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls.

A group of young people of this community were entertained at a Christmas party at the home of Esther and Arthur Johnson. A very pleasant evening was spent, and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by Miss Johnson.

Rose Naplin, student at the M. S. T. C. at Moorhead, is spending the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin.

Mrs. Melcher Erickson and family spent Christmas Eve at the home of Mrs. Pearson's mother, Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and son, Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink, Donna and Ruth, Anna and Edwin Rosette spent Sunday at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Effie Fredrickson left Saturday for Minneapolis for a visit at the home of her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. F. Fredrickson.

Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink, Donna and Ruth Brink, Vernon and Vivian Lindquist were guests Christmas Day at the N. E. Beebe home.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Jensen and son were guests Christmas day at the Haakon Olson home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and daughter were guests Christmas Eve at the John Gullingsrud home at Thief River Falls.

A New Year wake was held at the Norwegian Lutheran church Tuesday night. Entertainment had been provided for during the time spent in watching the old year out, and the new year in.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

R. Kirkconnel left this week on a business trip to International Falls.

Alison Kirkconnel came down Friday evening from Thief River and spent the week-end at the home of her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge and family motored here from Bagley and spent New Year's Day with Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Jackson and other relatives.

Manford Dahle returns Monday to his studies at the medical school at the University of North Dakota after having spent his holiday vacation at home.

Miss Grace Dahle returned Friday to her duties in the high school at Rhame, N. D., after having spent Christmas here with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle.

Several men from here are contemplating a trip to Baudette and International Falls in a short time to look up prospects for employment in the woods for balance of the winter.

Marguerite Dahle, student nurse at Fairview hospital at Minneapolis, came Wednesday morning and spent until Thursday evening here with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

Stanley Olsen has returned to Judson, N. D., after spending Christmas here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen. Mr. Olsen is superintendent of the village school at Judson.

Norman Bergh, assistant at the creamery, will leave this month to attend the Buttermaker's Short Course at the University of Minnesota. Klemens Gigstad will assist at the creamery during his absence.

Oscar Kolstad, who has been employed during the past season at Duluth, came this week to spend a few days at home. He visited friends at Minneapolis, and at the home of his sister, Mrs. Aga, at Ortonville while enroute here.

TRAFFIC DEATHS IN STATE NUMBER 550 TO DECEMBER

11,000 Injured in Mishaps in 11 Months, Patrol Chief Says

Eleven thousand injured, and 550 killed, reddened Minnesota's traffic calendar for 11 months of 1935, a report of John P. Arnoldy, state highway patrol chief, disclosed Saturday.

The toll through November, Arnoldy told the Minnesota Sheriff's association, emphasizes need for strict enforcement of traffic laws—jailing of speeders—and education of drivers.

Of those killed, 200 were pedestrians, Arnoldy said, and the injured included 3,960 pedestrians. Highway patrolmen, he said, arrested 5,222 persons, and the cases of only four were dismissed in court. The figures applied to the state outside of the Twin Cities and Duluth.

All 81 motorists arrested for speeding, 128 for drunken driving and 640 for careless driving were convicted, Arnoldy said.

Height of the Tides

The height of the tides in various parts of the world runs all the way from 1.5 feet at Honolulu to 29.6 at Anchorage, Alaska, and to 32.5 at Magellan straits.

Individuals Had Wars

In the Middle ages wars between private individuals, so-called private wars, as well as wars between corporations, such as the Hansa of northern Germany, were known.

Proprietors of local stores are busy this week taking inventory of their stocks.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son have returned after having spent holiday vacation with Mrs. Johnson's people at Manvil, N. D.

Mrs. Frank Breneman has gone to Crookston to spend the winter with Mr. Breneman who is employed in a bakery in that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik returned home Wednesday morning after spending several days at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Carlson, at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Graham and daughter returned Monday after spending part of the holiday vacation with his parents at Wells, and with Mrs. Graham's parents at Bertha, Minn.

BENSON SUCCEEDS SENATOR SCHALL

Elmer A. Benson, state commissioner of banks and long active in the Farmer-Labor movement, was appointed United States Senator last Friday by Governor Floyd B. Olson. Mr. Benson will serve out the unexpired term of the late Senator Thos. D. Schall, who died as result of injuries suffered when struck by an automobile.

Governor Olson made the appointment following recommendations by the Farmer-Labor Executive committee and the State Central committee that Mr. Benson be chosen for the seat.

Mr. Benson, who is an attorney, is 40 years of age. He was engaged in the banking business at Appleton before his appointment, Jan. 1st, 1933, bank commissioner.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, Russel and Carol Peterson visited at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg were dinner guests Friday at the Peter Thune home.

Mrs. Carl Alberg and Lillian Alberg visited with friends here Saturday.

Mrs. Hans Nyland and Gladys Nyland of St. Hilaire spent a few days visiting with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Saetting, Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Monday at the Peter Thune home.

Lillian Alberg of Alvarado is spending her Christmas vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg.

A surprise party was given in honor of Olaf Torstveit, who is spending his Christmas vacation at his home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty Ann spent a few days visiting with friends and relatives at Gary.

Miss Gladys Storhaug of Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting with Mabel Seeland.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby, sons Alton and Gordon of Erskine spent Sunday visiting at the Carl and Hans Prestby homes.

Kathyrn Walls returned home after being employed at St. Vincent.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Klvve and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul and family were dinner guests Christmas day at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg entertained a group of young people to a party Monday evening. The following were present: Floyd, Lucille, Edna and Phyllis Prestby, Oman and Mabel Seeland, Walter and Reuben Odegaard, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Axel Rassmusson, Arthur, Erling, Phoebe and Mayme Anderson.

DAKOTA GETS SNOW

Western North Dakota and also southern part of this state was swept by a severe blizzard last week. Heavy snows fell, blockading most of the main travelled roads and necessitating steady work for two days by snow removing equipment before they could be opened to traffic. This section has been very fortunate thus far this winter in that only sufficient snow for good sleighing has fallen, and the mercury has not remained below zero for more than two consecutive days at the time, and this on only a few occasions.

BRAY MUTUAL WILL MEET JANUARY 15

Annual meeting and election of officers of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company will be held in St. Hilaire on Wednesday, January, 15, 1936. The company has just closed another very successful year at furnishing dependable insurance at cost to its members. It is now rated as one of the largest mutual insurance concerns operating in this part of the state.

ZIMMERMAN ASKS LONGTIME RELIEF PROGRAM IN STATE

Administrator Says Problem Will Confront State for Many Years

Minnesota will have a relief problem for many years to come and the state should start now to study plans for a permanent relief organization and program, L. P. Zimmerman, SERA administrator, has notified the special session of the state legislature

Mr. Zimmerman asked the legislature to authorize the state executive council to conduct a statewide survey to ascertain definitely the relief needs for a period of years and to appropriate not less than $100,000 to make the survey possible.

"Such a survey should be conducted in each of the state's 87 counties," Mr. Zimmerman said. "It should obtain first hand information regarding local condition industries, maximum and minimum possible employment, and the maximum ability of each county to provide for its relief needs.

"The survey should include a definite examination of persons who are receiving relief, who are unemployables and who may be classified as institutional cases, the prevailing social standards in each instance and the relationship between dependency and neglect and other social problems.

"The survey should include a definite chart and plan for a permanent organization to deal with all public welfare programs in the state; a plan for efficient administration and for definite allocation of responsibilities in connection with all welfare work."

"Long-time relief programs are now being studied in many states and the proposed survey in Minnesota undoubtedly would lead to adoption of a comprehensive, intelligent and constructive program on a long-time basis and would materially assist in meeting Minnesota's relief problem, which appears to be a permanent one." Mr. Zimmerman said.

Sign of Bad Luck

If your company comes in at one door and goes out at another, it is a sign of bad luck.

DOUBLE WEDDING ON CHRISTMAS EVE

At 7:30 Christmas eve, at the local Norwegian Lutheran parsonage occurred the marriages of Mr. Martin Loberg to Miss Tina Norby of Thief River Falls, and Mr. Ole Norby and Miss Della Peters of Grygla community. Rev. M. L. Dahle officiated at the double ceremony, and the two couple acted as witnesses for each other.

Mr. Loberg is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg of this village. At present he is engaged in the auto repairing business at Thief River Falls. His bride, who is a sister of Mr. Ole Norby, has been an employe for several years at Oakland Park Sanatorium. They will reside at Thief River Falls. Mr. and Mrs. Norby will make their home at Grygla.

Numerous friends in St. Hilaire and vicinity join in wishing both Mr. and Mrs. Loberg and Mr. and Mrs. Norby, lifelong happiness.

NEW GRADE TEACHER

A special meeting of the school board was held Monday night. Among other matters taken up was that of selecting a 7th and 8th grade teacher to succeed Miss Onerheim, resigned. Joseph Haugen of Neilsville, Minn., a graduate of Concordia College, was elected. As Mr. Haugen was on a tour with the Concordia College band this week, his acceptance had not been received at time of this writing.

SCHOOL OPENS MONDAY

The local school will re-open next Monday morning after the annual holiday vacation of two weeks.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of the Village of St. Hilaire held Dec. 2, 1935 at 8:00 P. M., at the office of A. Satterberg. Meeting was called to order by the president. All members present. Reading of minutes of previous meeting was approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Math Barzen Co., 2200 lbs. coal	$ 17.00
St. Hilaire Co-op. Cr'y Ass'n, soda	1.60
O. Gunstad, pro. and ballots	6.00
J. A. Hansen, repairing lock	.50
Larson Bros. supplies, Amanda Pearson	6.00
John Forseen, Mo. salary	5.00
Paul Ortloff, 6 nights police	12.00
Leo. Carpenter, sawing wood, Flamme	.90
T. Walseth, wood for Flamme	2.50
W. D. Ewing, mowing road	3.80
Red River Power Co., lights	35.39

No further business, meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLSNESS, Clerk
A. Satterberg, President

Roxy Theatre
Red Lake Falls

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY
Warner Baxter in
"Hell in the Heavens"

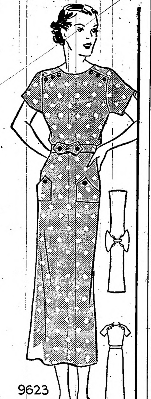
SUNDAY AND MONDAY
Wallace Beery and Jackie Cooper in
"O'Shaughnessy's Boy"

WEDNESDAY
Warner Oland in
"Charley Chan in Egypt"

Come to the Roxy. Popular Prices

Yoke-Sleeve Design House Frock That's Very Easy to Make

PATTERN 9623



Ambitious beginners who have never sewn a stitch, but realize the economy in a home-made frock, will find this simple yoke-sleeve design an excellent way to learn to sew. The collarless neck (so comfortable, and easy to iron), short sleeves and yoke cut in one, and an absolutely plain skirt, sum up its easy-to-make features. A few yards of pretty percale or broadcloth, and a card or two of bright buttons will find you launched on a career that's to prove of great satisfaction and financial saving to you.

Pattern 9623 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3¼ yards 36-inch fabric.

Send fifteen cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your name, address, style number and size. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 W. Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Smiles

On and On

Wife—Isn't it wonderful how the waves keep rolling in, darling?

Husband—Yes, they remind me of the household bills at home, dear.—Hudson Star.

Too Busy

Employer—Can you come to work tomorrow?

Unemployed—No, you see, I'm marching in a parade of the unemployed.—Wall Street Journal.

Something Higher

"Want to leave me, Mary? I thought you were quite comfortable. What is it for, something private?"

"No, ma'am, it's a sergeant."—Troy Times-Record.

Pity His Return

Mrs. MacTavish—My little boy just swallowed a $10 gold piece.

Neighbor—Gracious, is the child in danger?

Mrs. MacTavish—No, thank goodness, his father's out of town.—Fifth Corps Area News.

All Husbands the Same

Mistress (explaining routine to new cook)—Now, my husband always goes to his club Wednesday evening.

Cook—I understand, ma'am. So he won't want no breakfast Thursday.—Pearson's Weekly.

GERMS JUMP EIGHT FEET IN SNEEZE, AUTHORITIES FIND

Because health officials have long contended that germs causing the common cold, from which several millions of the population suffer annually, are spread chiefly by coughs and sneezes, the American Institute of Sanitation recently conducted a series of experiments to determine just how far a germ can travel in a sneeze.

Test plates were prepared with a suitable medium to receive bacteria and were held at different distances from persons afflicted with cold to catch germs projected into the air by sneezes and explosive coughs. After being exposed to the sneezes the test plates were examined after the colonies of bacteria that had developed from the seed were large enough to be counted. Precautions were taken to precent contamination of the plates from outside sources. It was found from the experiments that a deep sneeze can project germs as far as eight feet. Conversation carried on in ordinary tones may result in a germ screen being sent out to a distance of two or three feet.

"In view of the ease by which countless germs may be rained on surrounding objects by a sneeze or cough, the best way to prevent colds is to keep from contact with sufferers, both directly and indirectly," comments the institute. "Reading a book or using a pencil after sneezers should be avoided.

"Rigid rules of sanitation should prevail in buildings used by a number of persons. First, all the sunshine possible should be admitted. Drawn shades are favorable to prolonging the life of disease bacteria outside the body. In schools and offices a modern, efficient disinfectant should be added to the mop water. Dry sweeping and dusting should be avoided. Brooms and dusters extend the range of the original sneezes. Instead of dusting the desks should be wiped off with a cloth wrung out frequently from water containing adequate disinfectant.

"The use of antiseptic mouth washes by cold sufferers may be regarded as both a personal and a public health measure. Through such reduction of the number of bacteria in the mouth, there are less bacterial buckshot in a sneeze."

"Big Ben" Not Name of London Clock, but Bell

Do you know that there's no such clock as Big Ben? That name is given simply to the bell of the clock over the Houses of Parliament. Big Ben's chime is little more than a whisper compared with what it might be, for the bell is cracked, and the huge hammer originally made for it cannot be used in case it might wreck it.

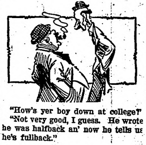
The M. P.'s who sit immediately under Big Ben do not hear it strike until its tones have already been heard in the furthermost corners of the British Isles! Wireless reception is instantaneous; but the sound of Big Ben takes a fraction of a second to reach anybody on the ground who is not "listening in."—London Answers.

Accidents Cost as Many Lives in 1900 as Now

In spite of the increase in automobile deaths in the United States accidents cost no more lives now, in proportion to the population, than they did in 1900. Deaths from railroad and street car accidents, drowning, burns, poisonous gas, food poisoning, and suffocation, have dropped from an average of 47.7 per 100,000 population during 1900-1905 to 17.9 during 1931-1934, an improvement of 29.8.

The rate from automobile accidents was practically zero in 1900 and 28.4 in 1934. The one about balances the other. Accidents are now a greater hazard than any disease, except heart disease, cancer and nephritis. —Science Service.

ADVANCING



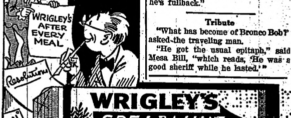
"How's yer boy down at college?"

"Not very good, I guess. He wrote he was halfback an' now he tells us he's fullback."

Tribute

"What has become of Bronco Bob?" asked the traveling man.

"He got the usual epitaph," said Mesa Bill, "which reads, 'He was a good sheriff while he lasted.'"



Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Spending Must Stop

Washington.—There has been much discussion lately concerning the liquidation of the dozens of New Deal emergency agencies. It is a discussion that is timely because, first, Mr. Roosevelt in his plans for the forthcoming government budget contemplates a shrinkage in the vast outlays represented in the emergency agencies, and second, it is a matter of political import. Whether Mr. Roosevelt is reelected or whether there should be a Republican succeed him in the White House in January, 1937, somebody must clean up the wreckage of the alphabetical soup—which is what all of these various agencies eventually must become. They cannot go on; an end must be had to the expenditures and that will conclude the operations of these agencies and, further, something in the way of permanency for agencies that may be kept must be worked out.

It is one of the real problems of government. Those who have been in Washington any length of time recognize that it is much easier to establish a government bureau and populate it with bureaucrats of a political hue than it is to put an end to the agency and send the political patronage boys back home. It is really an old story to observers here and, I believe, all of them recognize how difficult if not dangerous it is going to be to dynamite the alphabetical agencies out of existence.

Some of them undoubtedly have served and are serving a useful purpose. Undoubtedly, some of them were needed long before Mr. Roosevelt brought his New Deal to Washington. Instead of that fact making the wrecking job easier, it makes the job more difficult. It is very hard to convince plum pickers that their job is a temporary one, even though they were so informed when they were appointed. It is more difficult to convince that type of individual that their agency is not all-important or that it is of less consequence than a neighboring agency bearing another set of alphabetical letters.

In addition, the plum pickers have their patronage backers at the capital. The representatives and senators interested in building up their own political machines back home naturally put people in the political jobs who will be most helpful in assisting that particular representative or senator to be re-elected. Thus, it becomes rather obvious that even if Mr. Roosevelt seriously tries to liquidate the various alphabetical bureaus, boards, commissions and administrations, he has a man-sized task on his hands. If by chance a Republican should be elected and Mr. Roosevelt retired to private life, he, too, will find himself criticized, cajoled and threatened when he seeks to squeeze the water out of this structure known as government which was expanded so much in Mr. Roosevelt's plans to meet the emergency.

* * *

Long, Hard Task

Frankly, I believe it will take the full four years of the next President's term to unseat all of the excess job holders and eliminate from the government all of the surplus alphabetical agencies. In the very nature of things it cannot be done more quickly. The answer lies in the fact that these agencies embark upon ambitious programs that cannot be halted. The government becomes committed to certain propositions and, except in war time, most of them must be executed. So, however you examine the situation, Uncle Sam is well hooked.

To illustrate how difficult is the job of getting rid of a government agency after it is once established, one need not go further than the late NRA. Six or seven months have elapsed since the Supreme court unanimously clipped the wings of the famed Blue Eagle. That decision did the work of wrecking NRA as completely as a bombshell can wreck a boat when a direct hit is scored. But, whether you realize it or not, we still have in Washington an NRA organization of almost 2,500 employees. It is true that number is probably only about one-fourth of the total number on the NRA pay roll when General "Crack-Down" Johnson was at the helm and guiding the flight of the Blue Eagle but it was assumed at least that the Supreme court decision made payments for the NRA pay roll illegal at the same time. However, it has happened that the administration has found money some place with which to pay this regiment of employees who, as far as most observers in Washington can ascertain, have very little constructive work to do.

The organization has no official status except such as is given it by Mr. Roosevelt's various executive orders. It has no authority. Anything it does or says has no more force than a zephyr. Yet thousands of dollars are being paid its workers on the first and fifteenth of every month—and there is no sign that these payments will be ended soon.

For another example let us go back to the war days. In order to successfully prosecute America's part in the World war, the government took over and operated the railroads. A gigantic organization was built up here in Washington and representatives of the railroad administration were scattered far and wide throughout the country. Commitments were made that continue even to this day. Credit in the form of government loans was extended to the rail lines and several hundred million dollars of that amount remains uncollected to this day. And with all, after 18 years we still have a railroad administration operating in Washington at government expense.

Another wartime agency about which little is heard but which still is in existence is the War Finance corporation. It floated bonds and made loans to private interests and those commitments have forced retention of a skeleton organization that probably must be continued for several years yet before the job of liquidation is complete.

One could go on and on in illustrating how a government agency becomes a parasite on the government structure to remain, long after its usefulness has ceased, a burden on the taxpayers. It is hardly any wonder then with the knowledge of what has happened in the case of other governmental agencies that there is a question of how long it will be before the present emergency alphabet can be eliminated. It is likewise a matter of concern what the total cost is going to be before the mess is finally eradicated.

* * *

Thumbs Down on NRA

We have had evidence lately of how efforts are initiated to maintain these agencies even when they are legally dead. Recently in Washington there was held a much ballyhooed meeting to which some three thousand representatives of business interests were invited. It was called by George L. Berry, the top man in what is left of the NRA structure. The purpose was to find out what business wanted in the way of a revived NRA. Business did not want NRA revived and the meeting turned out to be a genuine flop. There was nothing like three thousand representatives in attendance and the meeting itself gave a good many persons the impression of being staged for the benefit of the American Federation of Labor, to which the old NRA catered.

Mr. Berry, until lately the head of one of the large union labor organizations, did not convince business that it needed more governmental interference, Indeed, if business went away convinced of anything beyond the fact that Mr. Berry's meeting was a flop, it left Washington with a deep feeling that it did not want NRA in any form nor did it want any other governmental agency messing around with its efforts to get back on its feet.

The circumstance illustrates better than anything I know how parasitic agencies in the government seek to perpetuate themselves. One must realize in considering such a condition that all of those employees obviously want to keep their jobs.

In the case of the attempted revival of NRA, the political factor is important. Mr. Roosevelt said, it will be remembered, that when NRA was organized it must be regarded as something of an experiment and that if the experiment failed to work, he would be the first to say so. He has not made that announcement yet for, it is considered, if he admitted that the NRA experiment failed to work he would be admitting defeat for one of his earlier pet projects right in the face of a Presidential campaign. Politicians do not like to make admissions of this kind.

* * *

Business Fights Back

It will be recalled as well that after the Supreme court held the business codes of NRA to be unconstitutional and the business codes were the vitals of the NRA structure, there was much pressure exerted on congress from the White House for reconstruction of some sort of a program to succeed NRA. Business did not want it any more then than it does now and it fought back while the legislation was pending. The result was that congress passed a law permitting lines of commerce and industry to organize and frame their own voluntary codes.

Jurisdiction of these codes was placed in the Federal Trade commission. That agency was supposed to work in co-operation with business and to exercise a judicial function in determining when the codes were properly within existing laws against monopoly.

The Trade commission in the last year has blossomed forth as a rather sound agency in its consultations with business and, I believe, merits the respect which business generally has for it. But with all of that respect and the knowledge that the Trade commission tries to be fair, only five lines of industry have presented codes of fair practice for commission approval.

The details of the futile attempt to breathe life back into the Blue Eagle have been related at this length to show what the future holds in the way of barnacles on our structure of government. If we have many more the result is liable to be a cancer and a cancer thus far has proved incurable.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Happy New Year

Winona—The Mississippi river froze over here Dec. 24, as floes of ice blocked the main channel. It froze over Dec. 12 last year.

Owatonna—The Blooming Prairie-Hayfield rifle club nosed out the Owotonna Civilians, 2,981 to 2,963 in a southern Minnesota Rifle league match.

Little Falls—Friends of Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh expressed indignation over the fact that the famous flier has to seek protection in England, forsaking the United States with his family.

Rochester—Fred Anderson, 44, Dodge county commissioner and president of the Kasson school board, died in a hospital here from injuries sustained when his truck was struck by a railroad train at Kasson.

St. Paul—Despite protests and counter indorsements, Governor Olson is expected to name Elmer A. Benson, state commissioner of banks, to the vacant Uninted States senatorship, caused by the death of Thomas D. Schall.

Redwood Falls—Martin Bolger will spend the next 60 days in the county jail for constructing a fence on farm property in Granite Rock township in defiance of a district court restraining order.

St. Paul—The body of Senator Thomas D. Schall, accompanied by a congressional delegation arrived from Washington for interment in Lakewood cemetery. The senator died as a result of injuries received when he was struck by an automobile.

Worthington—Ruth Mixo, local high school student, won first place in the fifth annual Christmas seal public speaking contest, it was announced by Dr. E. A. Meyerdig, executive secretary of the Minnesota Public Health association, sponsors of the contest over WCCO.

Fort Snelling—In accordance with congressional action providing that the United States army be brought to its full peace-time strength recruiting has begun to increase the Fort Snelling garrison by 578 men, bringing its total strength to more than 2,000. The 578 new men all will be added to the Third infantry, which represents the bulk of the garrison.

Robbinsdale—Theodore Torrison, 22 years old, and crippled, admitted there must still be a Santa Claus. On Christmas eve, old Saint Nick drove a new 1936 de luxe sedan to the front door of Theodore's home and left it there with congratulations of the Log Cabin Syrup Company, as a first prize award for his recent radio contest entry.

Virginia—Kanstu Matero, 65-year-old farmer, was killed by St. Louis county deputy sheriffs as he ran from a bathhouse on the farm of his sister at Idington, near here, where he had been barricaded all night. The farmer, believed to have become temporarily deranged, had gone to the farm home of his sister, Mrs. Victor Riipponen and threatened to kill the family if they did not leave the place.

St. Paul—The state department of education was credited with an alotment of $1,017,000 from state income tax receipts it was announced by Julius Schmahl, state treasurer. The allotment was the second this year, bringing the total benefit to each public school child in the state from income taxes to $7.50. The first allotment was $2,020,000. Income tax payments last year provided $1,873,429 for the public schools, or $4.80 for each pupil.

International Falls—Firemen searched the ruins of a store building for the bodies of two men believed to have burned to death in a fire. Four families, who occupied second floor drinking poisoned breakfast cocoa, to the street in their night clothing, when the fire, believed to have started in the furnace room, raced through the frame structure. Loss was estimated at $35,000. The building was a landmark of the old lumberjack days.

St. Paul—A counterfeit money passing ring that had operated in the northwest nearly a month was broken up, federal agents said, with the jailing of 10 persons, four here and six in Davenport, Iowa. United States secret service agents and police who co-operated in the roundup said the spurious $5 and $10 bills, which first made their appearance in the Twin Cities, December 3, were believed to have been manufactured in New York.

Perham—A despondent mother's attempt to poison her five children was frustrated by the quick action of a Perham physician summoned to the farm home by the frantic father. Dr. Paul Brabec of Perham arrived at the Hugo Lenius farm, seven miles north of here, to find the children ill from drinking poisoned breakfast cocoa. An over dose of the poison, the physician said, probably cheated death, as the children drank lightly of the beverage after complaining of its bitterness.

Cokato—Fire broke out in the heart of the business district here early Christmas eve and for a time threatened to destroy an entire business block. Firemen from Cokato and help summoned from the neighboring town of Dassel fought the flames from early evening until long past midnight, in an effort to halt the spread of the fire. When it was brought under control early Christmas morning, three buildings had been destroyed with damage estimated at about $40,000.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

USE—
CLABBER GIRL
DOUBLE ACTING
BAKING POWDER
MANUFACTURED BY
HULMAN AND COMPANY, TERRE HAUTE
10 CENTS

Lesson in Patience

"Only God can make a tree," and he takes his time. Don't be impatient.

ALWAYS CROSS
PRAISES CHANGE

NEW BEAUTY THRILLS HUSBAND

Her husband marvels at her clear complexion; sparkling eyes, new vitality. She is really a different person since she eliminated intestinal sluggishness. What a difference a balanced combination of natural laxatives makes. Learn for yourself! Give Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets) a trial. Note how naturally they work, leaving you feeling 100% better, freshened, alive. Contain no phenol or mineral derivatives. 25c, all druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

CHAPPED LIPS

To quickly relieve chapping, roughness, cracking, apply soothing, cooling Mentholatum.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

Have you tried the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID for head colds? Like Mentholatum ointment it brings soothing comfort

WANTED TO BUY

several 38 calibre Colt Army Six Shooters such as used in Civil War. Would also be interested in 44 calibre Colt Plains Pistols and 5 and 6-shot pepper-box pistols. Please write describing weapons, stating condition and price for which you will sell.

DAVID MAGOWAN
310 East 45th Street New York City

SkinSufferers

find ready relief from itching of eczema, rashes and similar ills, in the gentle medication of

Resinol

WNU—Y 1—36

Quick, Complete Pleasant ELIMINATION

Let's be frank. There's only one way for your body to rid itself of the waste matters that cause acidity, gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts—your intestines must function.

To make them move quickly, pleasantly, completely, without griping. Thousands of physicians recommend Milnesia Wafers. (Dentists recommend Milnesia wafers as an efficient remedy for mouth acidity).

These mint flavored candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly in accordance with the directions on the bottle or tin, then swallowed, they correct acidity, bad breath, flatulence, at their source and at the same time enable *quick, complete, pleasant elimination.*

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48 wafers, at 35c and 60c respectively, or in convenient tins containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately an adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores carry them. Start using these delicious, effective wafers today.

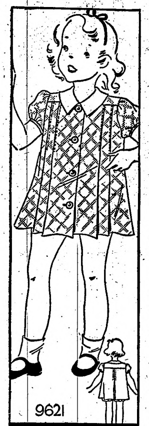
Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letter head.

SELECT PRODUCTS, Incorporated
4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA WAFERS
The Original
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

Snug Bloomers to Protect the Tots

PATTERN 9621



Warmth is mother's first thought when winds blow cold. It's then that two-to-ten-year olds need the extra protection of snug bloomers 'neath their brief frocks. This frock buttons down the front so the kiddie may button it as easily as a coat; partly stitched pleats add skirt fullness, and puffed sleeves create little-girl charm. A quick pull, and bloomers are in place. The kiddie that has both frock and bloomers of wool challis will be warm as toast the whole winter long.

Pattern 9621 may be ordered in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 6 requires 2½ yards 36 inch fabric and ¼ yard contrasting.

Send fifteen cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your name, address, style number and size. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 W. Eighteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Tail Waggers Foundation Lobby Not Hand Shakers

The Tail Waggers Foundation of America recently filed corporation papers with California's secretary of state at Sacramento.

Headed by Harry Hammond Beall with headquarters at Los Angeles, the Tail Waggers will prosecute dog poisoners, establish dog shelters, fight vivisection, war on "dognapers," create lost dog recovery stations, educate children to be kind to animals, and lobby for legislation benefiting dogs.

Painting the Ocean

Marine artists say that the finest place in Europe to see mountainous ocean waves is at the wild tip of Denmark, Skagen, where the king has his summer home and a large group of artists gather each summer.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and
Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

TANNING HIDES $9.50
And Lining for Robes 60" x 72"
Making fur coats, $16.00. Beef Hides for heavy Lace Leather, $4.00. Deer, Calf, and Goat Skins Chrome Tanned, 75c and up. Making Gloves or Mittens, 30c a pair and up. Harness Leather at low prices. Circular and tags on request.
UBER TANNING CO.
Owatonna - - Minnesota

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache; headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

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Franco-British Peace Plan Killed; Hoare Resigns

IF IT really was intended to bring about peace between Italy and Ethiopia, the plan proposed by British Foreign Secretary Sir Samuel Hoare and Premier Laval of France turned out a dismal failure. The storm of opposition to the scheme which would give Mussolini two-thirds of the African country as a reward for stopping an attack that was denounced by the League of Nations, brought the British and French governments to the point of collapse. To save the Baldwin cabinet, Hoare resigned on the eve of a parliamentary battle in the house of commons, and Baldwin frankly told parliament that the peace plan was an error. Despite fierce attacks by the Laborites and Liberals, the prime minister was given a vote of confidence. Several days later he announced the appointment of Capt. Anthony Eden as foreign secretary.

Sir Samuel Hoare

In Paris Edouard Herriot, member of the cabinet without portfolio, resigned as president of the powerful Radical Socialist party whose support is needed by Laval to maintain his majority in the parliament. Herriot's action, in the opinion of some observers, presaged Laval's early downfall.

Hoare's position became untenable when he learned that the peace plan was about to be buried at Geneva. Capt. Anthony Eden, probably never enthusiastic for it, practically repudiated the scheme in a public meeting of the league council. Laval also spoke, more reservedly, declaring that even if the plan were rejected, the council must continue to seek conciliation. After the session, however, he admitted to French newspaper men that the plan, for the time being at least, is dead.

The council received from Addis Ababa a note in which Emperor Haile Selassie bluntly accused Great Britain and France of having violated the league covenant by seeking "to impose upon Ethiopia a predominant control by Italy with the certain aim of entrusting to Italy the administration of the capital and a large part of the territory. The League of Nations in consenting to lend itself to such dissimulation would violate article X of the covenant."

In view of all the opposition and of Mussolini's hint that he would reject the proposals, the league council killed the plan entirely, softening its action by formally thanking Great Britain and France for their "preliminary efforts" toward peace. A permanent committee of 13 councilors—all but the Italian member—was named to study the Italo-Ethiopian crisis.

How close Europe is coming to a general war is apparent with the revelation that Britain is lining up the coutries of the Mediterranean region for support in case she is attacked by Italy. Most of them are believed to have given this pledge. But Bulgaria, a close friend of Italy, would be expected in that case to attack either Greece or Turkey, both allies of Britain, and Rumania has promised the British that she will attack the Bulgarians in that case. This would arouse Hungary to the defense of Bulgaria; Czechoslovakia would be drawn in against Hungary, and Poland probably would take the field against the Czechs. Germany is allied to Poland, and Russia to Czechoslovakia. Such is the realistic view of the situation held by competent observers in European capitals.

Senator Schall Dies of Auto Accident Injuries

SENATOR THOMAS D. SCHALL of Minnesota, who was struck by an automobile as he was being conducted across the highway near his residence in Maryland, succumbed to his injuries. The blind statesman had been one of the bitterest opponents of the New Deal and President Roosevelt. He had started his campaign for re-election, and Gov. Floyd Olson of Minnesota had announced he also would seek the nomination for Schall's seat. The governor said after the senator's death that he would soon appoint his successor; that he had no intention of resigning in order to be himself named to fill Schall's place.

Senator Schall

Mr. Schall, who was born in 1878 in Michigan, lost his sight in an accident after he had been practicing law in Minnesota four years. He continued his work, and served six terms in the house of representatives before he was elected to the senate in 1924.

Supreme Court May Be Divided on TVA

WHEN the Supreme court passes on the constitution[illegible] Tennessee Valley act, it [illegible] not be unanimous, is the [illegible] those who were present during the oral arguments. The case was taken up to the highest tribunal by fourteen preferred stockholders of the Alabama Power company.

During arguments by Forney Johnson, Birmingham, Ala., attorney for the stockholders, and by John Lord O'Brian, New York attorney, for TVA, justices shot many questions at the lawyers.

Justice McReynolds, known as a "conservative," appeared to challenge the TVA lawyer to defend the right of the government to sell surplus power produced by Wilson dam at Muscle Shoals.

On the other hand, Justices Brandeis and Stone, who are known as "liberals," inquired into the right of minority stockholders of the Alabama Power company to bring the suit which led to the Supreme court test. The stockholders sought to enjoin performance of a contract under which the company was to sell lines to TVA for transmission of power.

Federal Judge Holds Wagner Labor Law Invalid

FEDERAL Judge Merrill E. Otis at Kansas City has held unconstitutional the Wagner labor dispute act which gives employees the right to organize and bargain collectively. The judge granted the Majestic Flour mills of Aurora, Mo., a temporary injunction against a National Labor board complaint which cited it for alleged refusal to bargain concerning a wage and hour agreement with a union of its employees.

Declaring congress had exceeded its constitutional right "to regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states . . ." the judge said, "the conclusion is that the whole act is unconstitutional."

Senator Borah's Hat Is Almost in the Ring

IF WISCONSIN Republicans wish to make Senator Borah their candidate for the Presidential nomination, it is all right with the veteran from Idaho. State Senator P. E. Nelson of Maple, Wis., and former State Senator Bernhard Gettelman of Milwaukee called on Mr. Borah in Washington and asked permission to circulate nominating petitions for him in their state. This was granted.

Senator Borah

Mr. Borah told reporters that Nelson and Gettelman had suggested a campaign for "a delegation representing the liberal forces in the party out there, and in my name." He had agreed, he said, to "go along with them."

Later Mr. Borah issued this statement:

"My primary objective is a convention of liberal delegates which will write a liberal platform and name a liberal candidate. To that end I shall devote my efforts. If in any state or district the liberal forces think that it will help the liberal cause to pledge delegates to me, I shall co-operate fully with that plan. If, however, it is thought better to pledge the delegates to some other liberal, I shall co-operate just as fully. In other words, inflexible as to the objective, flexible as to the tactics.

"As I see the political situation in this country, a man would be seeking political immolation to take a nomination upon any other than a liberal platform. So the first thing to do is to get a convention committed to liberal principles. So far as my efforts count, I am not going to permit personal matters, either my own or those of others, to interfere with the main purpose."

Kidnaping Threats Drive Lindberghs to England

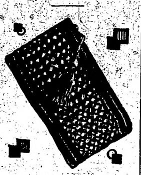
REPEATED threats of kidnaping and even murder for their little son have driven Col. and Mrs. Charles A. Lindbergh from the United States. They have sailed with their boy, Jon, for England, and plan to establish a residence there, though they will not give up their American citizenship. Where they will live has not been revealed to even their closest friends. It is believed the colonel will not sever his relations with the two air transport companies for which he is a technical adviser but that his active work for them will cease.

Government Ownership of Railways Is Urged

GOVERNMENT ownership of America's railroads is the objective in a campaign which has been started by the Railway Labor Executives' association. Describing the carriers as "chips in a financial poker game," the executives, in a circular to members of congress, ask for government ownership as "the only way out of the morass in which the roads have been placed by the bankers."

Senator Wheeler of Montana introduced a resolution for government ownership in the last session but did not ask for immediate consideration of the measure.

BROWN HAND BAG TO BE CROCHETED



By GRANDMOTHER CLARK

Crocheted hand bags are still popular. They look good, are easy to make and cost very little, and the personal pride in hand-made articles must not be overlooked. This neat looking bag measures 5½ by 9 inches and being made of dark brown cotton is a very serviceable bag. Can be made in a few days in spare time.

Package No. 739 contains sufficient brown Mountain Craft crochet cotton to complete the bag, also instructions and crochet hook. Zipper and bag lining not included. This package will be mailed to you for 40 cents. Should you want the instructions only, send us 10 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. B, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Festive Trappings Bring Joy to Brides of Moscow

Weddings in Soviet Russia are beginning to take on the romantic trimmings of the bourgeois West. In the October quarter of Moscow a special room has been provided in the registration bureau where couples may sign the marriage contract. It is furnished with oriental rugs, elaborate hangings, overstuffed furniture, and flowers. The young woman registrar is smartly gowned and wishes the couples happiness with all the grace of French and Italian municipal marriage officials.

Formerly weddings, deaths, and births were all recorded in one room. But brides protested vehemently against being married in the same room where weeping widows were recording the deaths of their husbands.

Household Questions

If ink is spilled on a hardwood floor, wipe it up immediately with wire wool moistened with warm water, then wax spot when dry.

• • •

Wrinkles may be easily removed from a chiffon dress if it is hung in a bathroom filled with steam. When thoroughly steamed hang in the air to dry.

• • •

French chalk rubbed over a grease spot on wall paper and allowed to remain overnight will remove spot.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

• • •

When sheets wear in the middle, rip hems and make sheets into pillow cases out of each sheet.

• • •

Raisins and figs will not stick to the food chopper if a little flour mixed with a few drops of lemon juice is put through chopper with the fruits.

• • •

After oiling a sewing machine, sew through a piece of blotting paper. This will prevent any surplus oil from soiling material.

A NEW Coleman Kerosene (COAL OIL) MANTLE LAMP

300 Candle-power "Live" Pressure Light

THIS two-mantle Coleman Kerosene Mantle Lamp burns 96% air and 4% kerosene (coal oil). It's a pressure lamp that produces 300 candle-power of "live", eye-saving brilliance... gives more and better light at less cost. A worthy companion to the famous Coleman Gasoline Pressure Lamps. Safe... the fuel fount is made of brass and steel...no glass to break. Clean...no greasy wicks to trim; no smoky chimneys to wash. Finished in two-tone Indian Bronze with attractive Parchment Shade.

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Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
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Beauty of skin comes from within. When constipation clogs the pores with intestinal wastes, CLEANSE INTERNALLY with Garfield Tea. Helps relieve the clogged system promptly, mildly, effectively. At your drug store 25c & 10c

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Grain Buster Mills Hammer Type $37.50 up.
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Write for Story and Trade Magazines, spare or full time. Experience unnecessary. Send stamp for details. ASSOCIATED MARKETS, Dept. J, Madison, Wisc.

Eczema in Big Watery "Bumps"

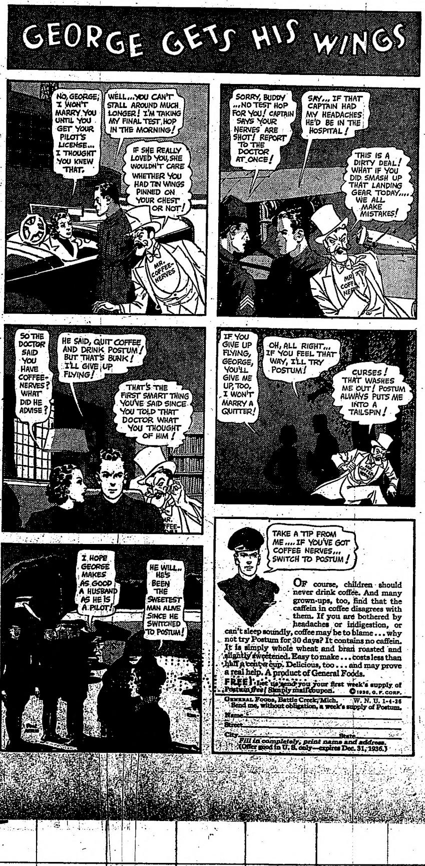
Burning and Itching Relieved by Cuticura

The records abound with grateful letters of praise like the following. Name and full address are printed to show that Cuticura letters are genuine beyond question.

"My eczema began with an itching on my hands, arms and feet, and when I scratched, big, watery bumps came. They burned and itched so, that I scratched and irritated the affected parts. It worried me so I could not sleep.

"I had this eczema for five years before I started to use Cuticura. After using three cakes of Cuticura Soap and three tins of Cuticura Ointment the irritation was relieved." (Signed) Miss G. E. Reid, 850 Central Av., Hamilton, O.

Get Cuticura Soap and Ointment NOW. Amazing also in relief of pimples, rashes, ringworm and other externally caused skin faults. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c. At all druggists. Samples FREE. Write "Cuticura," Dept. 21, Malden, Mass.—Adv.


GEORGE GETS HIS WINGS
NO, GEORGE; I WON'T MARRY YOU UNTIL YOU GET YOUR PILOT'S LICENSE... I THOUGHT YOU KNEW THAT.
WELL... YOU CAN'T STALL AROUND MUCH LONGER! I'M TAKING MY FINAL TEST HOP IN THE MORNING!
IF SHE REALLY LOVED YOU, SHE WOULDN'T CARE WHETHER YOU HAD TIN WINGS PINNED ON YOUR CHEST OR NOT!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
SORRY, BUDDY ...NO TEST HOP FOR YOU! CAPTAIN SAYS YOUR NERVES ARE SHOT! REPORT TO THE DOCTOR AT ONCE!
SAY... IF THAT CAPTAIN HAD MY HEADACHES HE'D BE IN THE HOSPITAL!
THIS IS A DIRTY DEAL! WHAT IF YOU DID SMASH UP THAT LANDING GEAR TODAY.... WE ALL MAKE MISTAKES!
MR. COFF NERV
SO THE DOCTOR SAID YOU HAVE COFFEE-NERVES? WHAT DID HE ADVISE?
HE SAID, QUIT COFFEE AND DRINK POSTUM! BUT THAT'S BUNK! I'LL GIVE UP FLYING!
THAT'S THE FIRST SMART THING YOU'VE SAID SINCE YOU TOLD THAT DOCTOR WHAT YOU THOUGHT OF HIM!
MR. COFFEE-
IF YOU GIVE UP FLYING, GEORGE, YOU'LL GIVE ME UP, TOO, I WON'T MARRY A QUITTER!
OH, ALL RIGHT... IF YOU FEEL THAT WAY, I'LL TRY POSTUM!
CURSES! THAT WASHES ME OUT! POSTUM ALWAYS PUTS ME INTO A TAILSPIN!
I HOPE GEORGE MAKES AS GOOD A HUSBAND AS HE IS A PILOT!
HE WILL... HE'S BEEN THE SWEETEST MAN ALIVE SINCE HE SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
TAKE A TIP FROM ME.... IF YOU'VE GOT COFFEE NERVES... SWITCH TO POSTUM!

OF course, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion, or can't sleep soundly, coffee may be to blame . . . why not try Postum for 30 days? It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran roasted and slightly sweetened. Easy to make . . . costs less than half a cent a cup. Delicious, too . . . and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE! Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum free! Simply mail coupon. © 1936, G. F. CORP.

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Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
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City State
Fill in completely, print name and address.
(Offer good in U. S. only—expires Dec. 31, 1936.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Arne Skeie, age 28, died Jan. 3rd at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Skeie, in this village. Funeral services were held at the United Lutheran church.

Surveyors were engaged in platting the waterpower and millsite, and local people were guessing at what it was all about.

Ole A. Wiste of Boy Center, Idaho, a former resident of St. Hilaire, was here for a visit with friends.

Oscar Peterson assumed the duties of helper at the creamery in place of William Lindahl, resigned.

Agnes and Ray Lindquist left for Fergus Falls to attend college.

The Spectator was named official paper of Pennington county for that year.

Dogs may come and dogs may go but the breed which has maintained its popularity with the greatest consistency is the Boston terrier. It is the only breed which originated in this country and there are more here than in any other country in the world. There are more registered and shown at dog shows and more sold than any other type.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company, of Pennington and Red Lake Counties will be held in St. Hilaire, Minnesota, on Wednesday the 15th day of January 1936, at one o'clock P. M.

This meeting is called for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year, and to transact any other business, that may properly come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson, Sec'y.

D19-J9

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River Wylie:

Sunday, Jan. 8, 10:00 A. M. Sunday school. 11:00 A. M. Swedish Services.

Tuesday, Jan. 7, 2:00 P. M.: Annual Meeting. Ladies will serve refreshments.

Tarna, St. Hilaire:

Friday, Jan. 3, 1:30 P. M. Confirmation Class.

Sunday, Jan. 5, 2:00 P. M. Sunday School. 3:00 P. M. Service.

Thursday, Jan. 9, 2:00 P. M. Annual Meeting. Ladies will serve refreshments.

Clara, Hazel:

Sunday, Jan. 5, 8:00 P. M. service.

Wednesday, Jan. 8, 2:00 P. M. Annual Meeting. Ladies will serve refreshments.

H. A. Larson, Pastor

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Friday, Jan. 3rd at 2:00 P. M. Annual business meeting.

Sunday, Jan. 5.: Sunday school at 10:00 and service at 11:00 A. M.

Norw. Luth. Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Jan. 5, Sunday school at 10:00 and Norse services at 11:10 in St. Hilaire Lutheran church.

Services at St. Pauli church at 2:00 P. M.

Length of February

When January and February were added to the calendar by Numa Pompilius in 713 B. C., February was given 29 days. This was continued by Julius Caesar in his revision of 46 B. C., but an extra day was added every fourth year and as this was placed in February, in those leap years February had 30 days. When Augustus Caesar changed the name of the month Sextilus to his own, as Julius had done with Quintilis, he took one day from February, so that August should have 31 days like July. Since then the present length of February has prevailed.

Buddhist Influence

More than two thousand years ago, Buddhism started its mighty march across the plains of India. To this day its influence is vital in the art of China, Japan, Burma and Tibet. Since Buddhism gave dignity to all life, there is an abundance of design. Then, some thousand years later, Mohammedanism established a characteristic school of ornament. Confucianism, Brahmanism, Zoroastrianism and Christianity all have influenced rug designs. Only the initiated are familiar with all types of oriental rugs. There are rugs of dowry, wedding hearth and hospitality, of throne mosque, pall and prayer; all woven to strict rules.

1935 TAX RATES

Pennington County, Minnesota

Prepared by John Gullingsrud, County Treasurer

SCHEDULE OF SCHOOL DISTRICT RATES

Dist. No.	Rate	Dist. No.	Rate	Dist. No.	Rate
1	9.5	34	4.7	69	11.9
2	.1	35	6.5	70	60.
3	41.6	37	11.2	73	5.2
4	8.9	38	1.	94	8.4
5	15.6	39	6.4	99	4.6
6	7.8	41	7.4	102 Plat.	78.8
7	14.8	42	10.2	102 Agr.	26.18
8 Plat.	110.1	43	7.5	106	14.
8 Agr.	32.48	44	1.	108	6.7
9	26.	46	4.2	124	7.4
10	20.5	47	5.1	125	9.8
11	12.9	48	1.	127	10.3
12	15.1	50	1.	133	4.7
13	2.2	51	11.	135	2.7
14	.1	52	5.	147	9.5
15	31.	53	1.	148	27.
16	7.4	54	6.3	149	10.6
17	4.3	55	26.7	154	6.1
18 Plat.	39.5	56	13.8	165	3.4
18 Agr.	18.88	57	5.5	166	11.5
19	21.4	58	9.7	178	7.9
25	8.1	59	9.4	180	15.2
26	13.8	60	7.6	194	16.1
28	2.	64	16.3	219	15.
29	10.7	65	17.3	221	20.5
30	5.2	66	5.3	227	26.9
31	9.	67	14.2	228	52.9
33	10.6	68	4.7		

Schedule of County, State, Township, Village and City Rates

Name of Town, Village or City	Township	Range	Total Town Rate
Bray	153	45	4. Mills
Black River	152	44	8.6 Mills
Clover Leaf	154	41	6.4 Mills
Deer Park	152	40	3.6 Mills
Goodridge	154	40	14. Mills
Highlanding	153	40	12.6 Mills
Hickory	152	39	7.9 Mills
Kratka	153	41	8.9 Mills
Mayfield	152	41	17.1 Mills
North	154	43	6.8 Mills
Norden	154	44	5.2 Mills
Numedal	154	45	4. Mills
Polk Center	152	45	3.3 Mills
Rocksbury	153	43	2.3 Mills
River Falls	152	43	6.3 Mills
Reiner	154	39	19. Mills
Sanders	153	44	7. Mills
Smiley	153	42	7.6 Mills
Silverton	154	42	9.3 Mills
Star	153	39	8.4 Mills
Wyandotte	152	42	7.4 Mills
Goodridge Village	---	--	62.2 Mills
St. Hilaire Village	--	--	20. Mills
Thief River Falls	---	--	28.85 Mills

Total State Rate — 13.57 Mills
Total County Rate — 31.3 Mills

EXPLANATION: Take the total rate of County, State and Township levy and add it to the School levy in which School Districts the property is located and multiply result with the valuation, which will give you the consolidated tax.

57,500 EMPLOYED IN STATE ON WPA WORK PROJECTS

17,300 in Minnesota CCC Camps, Christgau Reports

A city larger than St. Paul would spring up in Minnesota if work relief employes of federal agencies operating in the state resided in one community.

This observation is based on figures which show approximately 65,620 families in St. Paul as compared with the latest available data on work relief employment from the office of Victor Christgau, state WPA administrator.

Carrying the bulk of the load as the federal agency to which was delegated the responsibility of setting up a work program which would hasten the transfer of persons from relief rolls to jobs in the least possible time, the Works Progress administration today has 57,500 employes.

Employment figures for the other federal agencies included: 3,037 employed by the department of agriculture, department of navy, department of treasury, department of war and veterans administration;

17,300 in the 87 civilian conservation camps—a figure which includes 15,120 "juniors" between the ages of 17 and 28, 1,051 veterans and 1,130 "local experience" men; 1,300 on Public Works Administration projects; 11,000 youths given part-time jobs by the National Youth administration to aid students in financing their way through high schools and colleges to supplement earnings in high budget families.

Beginning the work of setting up his state-wide organization late in July, Mr. Christgau as WPA administrator and coordinator of activities of all federal agencies operating in the state, divided Minnesota into nine districts. The first step in the program was securing the applications of communities throughout the state for worthwhile and, insofar as possible, permanent public improvements. When the September 12 deadline set by Washington for submittal of work proposals was reached, Mr. Christgau had approved and sent to Washington more than 4,000 work proposals to cost more than $132,000,000.

Actual work on WPA projects in the state began four days later, September 16, when 1,500 St. Paul men received jobs. At present WPA employes in St. Paul and Ramsey county total 9,230.

Current WPA employment figures for other districts in the state are: Duluth district 10,447, Brainerd district 5,674, Rochester district 5,674, Minneapolis district 13,634, St. Cloud district 4,239, Detroit Lakes district 4,540, Morris district 3,163 and New Ulm district 2,878.

Pedestrians Require Regulation, Too, Says Chrysler Co. Official

"Intelligent regulation of pedestrian traffic and the education of the individual pedestrian to protect himself and give the motorist a fair chance will greatly reduce the accident toll that is costing America so many lives every year," says J. W. Frazer, vice-president of the Chrysler Sales Division of the Chrysler Corporation.

"Legislation has been aimed almost entirely at the motorist, the pedestrian has been permitted to be as careless and unreasonable as he pleases. Lately, however, in a number of cities, laws and ordinances have been passed that compel the pedestrian to regard certain fundamental simple rules that make for his own safety. Jay-walking is prohibited by a fine in some places. In others, crossing a street at any other point than an intersection is illegal, as is walking against a green light.

"I think that one of the fundamental troubles is a wrong conception on the pedestrian's part of his rights as opposed to those of the motorist. There seems to be an idea that the man on foot has more rights than the man at the wheel. This is untrue. Their rights are exactly the same. The highway belongs to the motorist as much as to the pedestrian. The very fact that a man is driving proves he is paying heavy taxes to support the highway, or at least the vehicle that he is driving pays these taxes. I think the idea that a pedestrian always has the right of way is a hold-over from the days when the automobile was a rich man's toy and the fellow who didn't have one was jealous of a possible infringement on his rights by someone who had more money. Today, however, the motor car is no longer a luxury but an esesential part of civilization. Obviously cars are driven by more poor men than by rich ones.

State Wolf Bounties of $32,804 Paid This Year

A total of 1,840 full grown wolves and 834 wolf cubs brought state bounties of $32,804 during 1935, A. C. Hanson, director of the division of game and fish, announced last week. Full grown wolves bring $15 each, while $6 each is paid for cubs. The figure shows an increase of approximately $12,000 over 1934, when $20,328 was paid in bounties by the state. According to Gustav Swanson, biologist of the division of game and fish, the increase is due to a larger number of wolves rather than to increased activity on the part of trappers.

Shorthand in Third Century

The British museum has among its Greek records shorthand exercises by a pupil who lived in the Third century, A. D.

BRAY NEWS

Helen Olson spent a few days last week visiting at the Walter Olson home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and family visited at the Ruben Rux home last Sunday.

Laura Hegstad, student at the N. W. School of Agriculture at Crookston, and Miss Thora Hegstad of Cass Lake, are enjoying a few days vacation with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad.

Hazel Person, who is employed in Crookston, came Friday to spend a week at home.

Edythe and Clifford Lindquist spent Thursday visiting at the Merle Johnson home at Kennedy.

Aug. Scholin and family, John Scholin and family were Sunday evening dinner guests at the Victor Scholin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck were visitors at the Emil Larson home Thursday.

A meeting of the 4-H Club was held Friday at Brayfield school. Members enjoyed a sleighride party, returning to school for lunch.

Norma Anderson, Arnold and Eldor Johnson were visitors Sunday at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Miss Edyth Lindquist, R. N., of Minneapolis, came Tuesday to spend four days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lindquist.

John O. Swanson and family visited Sunday at the Geo. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Harry, Elmer and Emil were guests Thursday at the Ruben Rux home.

Fern Hawkinson of Thief River, spent a few days last week at the home of her parents here.

Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Person, Hazel and Gladys, and Winton Knutson were guests Sunday evening at the Emil Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls, spent Christmas eve at the Ruben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and family were Sunday dinner guests at Alfred Lindquist's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and family, and Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck were guests Friday evening at the Oscar Mosbeck home.

BIDS WANTED

Bids will be received by the school board of Dist. No. 106 of Pennington County, for delivery at the school grounds of eight (8) cords of sound green, split, body poplar cordwood. Bids will be opened Saturday, Jan. 11, 1936. Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

J2-9c Victor Johnson, Clerk.

NOTED SPEAKERS AT WINTER SHOWS FEBRUARY 3 TO 7

Upton Close, Authority on Far East, to Speak at Crookston

Upton Close of New York, who is recognized as an international authority on the Far East, will head an outstanding group of speakers who will appear throughout the week of the Red River Valley Winter Shows, February 3 to 7. He will discuss "The World Parade and Our Place in It." His discussion will, therefore, include a background of world conditions with emphasis on the present unrest in Japan, Asia and Europe.

Other subjects of vital importance to the farmers and townspeople of this area will be discussed by national authorities each day during the week. Dean W. C. Coffey and Professor Henry Schmitz of the University Forestry Department will appear on both the men's and women's programs. Other addresses will be delivered by Dr. E. C. Stakman and Dr. H. K. Hayes who were jointly responsible for the development of Thatcher wheat; W. H. Peters, Chief of the Animal Husbandry department, University Farm; A. G. Tolaas, in charge of potato certification work; Miss Gracia Countryman, Minneapolis city librarian, who will discuss "A Librarian's Trip to Spain" and "Expansion of Library Facilities"; A. M. Foker, "Repair and Maintenance of Farm Buildings," and others.

On Monday evening, February 3, a banquet will be held in honor of the school of agriculture, agricultural high school, farmers' club and 4-H club livestock and farm crops judging teams. Upton Close is scheduled to address the mass meeting Wednesday evening, while the Northwestern Minnesota singers will appear Friday evening. Speakers for the Tuesday and Wednesday evening mass meetings will be announced shortly.

All valleywide agricultural organizations are also arranging special meetings and banquets during the week.

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Grinding is one of the most accurate pieces of work performed in a modern factory, done by a wheel which, spinning around at a high speed, tears off the metal with its thousand points, creating showers of sparks in its passage over the surface.

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St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Jan. 9, 1936 Number 28

ROY AGAIN HEADS THE COUNTY BOARD

At annual meeting of the board of county commissioners held Tuesday and Wednesday at the county seat, Paul Roy of St. Hilaire was re-elected chairman for the coming year by unanimous vote of the board. This is, we believe, the first instance of a chairman being elected to succeed himself since the county first was organized in 1910. The choice will meet with general approval as Mr. Roy has made an excellent record for himself the past year as board chairman.

At the Tuesday meeting, the Thief River Falls Times was named the official newspaper of the county for 1936, and the St. Hilaire Spectator was named the official paper in which shall be published the second publication of the Annual Financial Statement of the county. Fixing of bonds for the different county officers, setting amount of salaries to be paid, assignment of board members to different committees to have charge of county activities the coming year, etc., occupied most of the time of the board at the annual meeting.

NAMED TO TEACH 7TH, 8TH GRADES

At meeting of the board of education held Tuesday night, Mr. Ben Wollan of Glenwood was elected to fill the unexpired term of Miss Onerheim as teacher of the 7th and 8th grades of the local school. Mr. Wollan is a graduate of Lutner College at Decorah, Iowa. He has taken special training in music, and will be able to give valuable aid to the band. He entered upon his duties Wednesday morning.

Word has been received that M. L. Wilson, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D. C., will attend the Red River Valley Winter Shows at Crookston on February 4th, and will address the mass meeting to be held in the Armory that evening. His visit to the Valley will offer farmers and townspeople an unusual opportunity to learn first hand of the many extensive projects now being carried forward by the Department of Agriculture.

CLEARING THE CEMETERY

A crew of twenty men in charge of Foreman Paul Ortloff, has put in some work this week at removing stumps from the new addition to the cemetery. Leveling of the ground, landscaping the boulevard in front, planting of shrubs and other beautification work will be done when frost goes out next spring.

SCHOOL NOTES

The St. Hilaire high school basketball team will meet the Oslo school team Friday night this week at the gymnasium at Thief River Falls. All supporters of the team are asked to make special effort to be present at this game.

Bob Briggs, comedy cartoonist, will be the entertainer on the next assembly program to be given at 9:00 A. M., next Tuesday, Jan. 14, at the school. For adults the admission charge will be 15 cents. People of town are cordially invited to attend. With your help, we hope to make this event pay cost of obtaining this entertainer.

Renamed Board Head

PAUL ROY
Of St. Hilaire, who Tuesday was reelected chairman of the Pennington county board at its organization meeting.

200 ELIGIBLE FOR OLD-AGE PENSIONS

Pennington county has 200 persons eligible for old age pensions under the new federal social security plan now before special session of the legislature, according to a survey made.

Pennington county is one of the counties paying old age pensions at the present time, and it has 35 persons more than 65 years old on relief, 9 persons between ages of 60 and 65 on relief, and 10 not receiving pensions who would be entitled to old age payments at present time if relief were not available and county finances permitted the payments. The survey discloses that 7 per cent of the population of the county are more than 65 years old, and that 27 per cent of these would be eligible for the new pension.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Miss Norma Anderson is visiting a few days with Vivian Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucett visited at the Ole Larson home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon and Art Jacobson were Thursday evening callers at the Alf. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson, Helen and Shirley Mae visited at the J. V. Patton home Thursday evening.

Misses Donna and Ruth Brink, Vernon Lindquist and Art Jacobson motored to Crookston on Wednesday and visited at the N. R. Bucklen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist Vernon and Vivian and Art Jacobson were supper guests at the Harry Winter home on Monday.

Misses Olive Mae Landmann and Elaine Avelson visited at the Ted Doucett home for a few days last week.

Mr. Martin Barstad returned on Sunday and will resume his teaching duties in District 99 on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and family were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Sorvig New Years Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson and Clara and Alvina were visitors on Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughters and Mrs. Swan Johnson visited on Sunday evening at the Alfred Hallstrom home.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Only ten more weeks remain before official opening of spring.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms.

Dr. D. Horn was here Monday and Tuesday from Ulen to attend to his local dental practice.

Manford Dahle returned Monday to the University of North Dakota after spending the holidays at home.

We wish to thank the Red Cross for articles bought for us, and also for the Christmas Cheer box. Mr. and Mrs. J. Neuman and family.

Local buyers of eggs report a heavy increase in intake the past two weeks. A steady increase is expected from now until early summer.

First meeting of the new village council with Lester Olson as president, and Frank Sweet as councilman, was held at the village hall Tuesday evening to transact routine business.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes entertained a group of friends last Friday evening in honor of Mrs. Holmes' father and sister, Wm. Novak and Mrs. Hazel Swadburg.

Robert Huff and Arvid Rolland have taken over the repair shop at the Erickson garage. Their specialty will be dismantling of old cars and selling of used parts.

The mercury registered 27 degrees below zero here Tuesday morning—the coldest experienced thus far this winter. By noon Tuesday, the temperature was again above zero.

William Prichard, elected mayor of Thief River Falls at election last fall, took office this week. Mr. Prichard has had previous experience as he was mayor of Thief River Falls a few years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Brown motored down Sunday from Grygla and spent the day at the home of Mrs. Brown's sister, Mrs. Jennie Carter. They were accompanied here by Darrell Carter who had spent a week with them at Grygla.

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Jackson entertained at bridge Friday evening honoring Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son of Fosston. The following were present: Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Hansen, Mr. and Mrs. M. Graham, Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad, Mr. and Mrs. Lester Olson.

SHOWER FOR BRIDE

Mrs. Robert Black was honored by about twenty of her friends at a bridal shower given Friday afternoon at the home of her mother, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad. Games and contests of various kinds furnished diversion during the afternoon, and later a delicious luncheon was served. Mrs. Black was the recipient of remembrances of the happy occasion.

TOY BALLOON FOUND 250 MILES FROM SEND-OFF

Alexandria— What must be close to a record for the flight of a toy balloon is reported by John Eklund of Kensington, who found such a balloon recently in a tree on his place three miles southwest of Kensington, in Douglas county. The toy balloon had inscribed on it, "Gene Hagen, age three years, 1809 24th Street, Sioux City, Iowa." The distance from Sioux City to Kensington by air line is about 250 miles. South winds, rather unusual at this time of the year were prevailing the week before the balloon was found, which accounts for its having come so far at a season of the year when such a trip would hardly be expected.

School re-opened Monday morning after the annual holiday vacation of two weeks.

Despite cold weather, a fair sized crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday night.

Martin Loberg motored down Saturday from Thief River for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Adrian Olness is assisting at the Jackson store in place of Klemens Gigstad who is doing substitute work at the creamery.

Only 349 days remain until Christmas. Counting out Sundays and holidays, there are not so many shopping days left. Do your buying early.

Kenneth McKercher left Tuesday to resume his studies at Moorhead State Teachers College after having spent holiday vacation at home.

Annual ice harvest has started down on the river. Because of low stage of the water, it is likely less ice will be cut here this season than in former years.

Klemens Gigstad will be assistant at the creamery during absence of Norman Bergh who left this week to enroll for the Buttermaker's Short Course at University of Minnesota.

Edgar Johnson left Sunday to resume his work as instructor in the high school at Lancaster after spending part of his holiday vacation looking after his business interests here.

Mrs. Emil Just returned Saturday after spending the past month at Larimore, N. D., at the home of her son and family, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Carr. The past week was spent with friends in Grand Forks.

Guests last Sunday at the John Lundberg home were Misses Amanda and Helga Kalland, W. J. Janda and family, R. McKercher and family, and Mrs. Josie Johnson of Letcher, S. D.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102 held its regular meeting at the school house Dec. 17, 1935, at 8 P. M.

All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried, the resignation of Miss Ruth Onerheim, 7th and 8th grade teacher, was accepted.

On motion made and carried, the clerk write to our senator and representatives in regard to House File 7, stating we are against any changes in the present law.

On motion made and carried, the board buy 150 cords of green poplar cord wood from the following biders in the amounts stated: G. Ness, 35 cords; John Ulrich, 35 cords; Art & Lloyd Peterson, 25 cords; Melford Peterson, 15 cords; Vic Wahlsberg, 15 cords; at $2.75 per cord and Edger Peterson, 25 cords at $2.74 per cord.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light and power	$ 12.35
K. Kolstad, labor	1.00
M. Highland, freight & dray, fueling bin	12.36
Scott-Foresman & Co., H. S. French texts	48.53
Allyn & Bacon, 7th and 8th grade texts	5.79
Edwin Allen Co., grade texts, H. S. Ref.	2.71
Rubank Inc., activities	4.35

On motion the meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Mrs. Eleanor Hanson, Clerk
President.

ELECT CHURCH OFFICERS

At the annual business meeting of the Evangelical-Mission church held Jan. 3rd, officers for 1936 were elected as follows: Chairman, Rev. Geo. Peterson; Vice-Chairman, Albert Anderson; Secretary, Alvin Dahlstrom; Assistant Secretary, Mrs. W. Hilligoss; Treasurer, Alex Swanson; Trustees, Oscar Peterson; Alex Swanson and Leo Carpenter. Deacons, Martin Peterson and Martin Gulseth. Sunday School superintendent, Rev. Peterson; Assistant S. S. Supt., Mrs. Leo Carpenter.

MACK BROTHERS BUY MEAT MARKET

Ernest Mack, who is employed at the Schantzen garage, and his brother, Lloyd Mack of Argyle, have bought the shop equipment of the City Meat Market in the Bilden & Olson building and took charge Tuesday. As soon as they have finished with renovating the place, the young men will have a complete stock of fresh and smoked meats. Lloyd Mack was employed as meat cutter in a shop at Argyle before coming here. Carl Pearson, who formerly owned the market, has not fully decided on what he will do in the future.

SPEAKS JAN. 21 IN THIEF RIVER FALLS

Will prices of farm products be higher or lower in 1936 than in 1935? Which products are likely to enjoy the most favorable prices? Will 1936 farm incomes in Minnesota be above or below those for 1935? What factors and conditions will have deciding influences on farm incomes in Minnesota and Pennington county next year?

The foregoing questions will be discussed by J. B. McNulty extension economist of University Farm, at a meeting to be held in Thief River Falls at the court house Wednesday, Jan. 22 at 2:00 o'clock, County agent R. M. Douglass announced today. Mr. McNulty will suggest things the indivividul farmer can do to increase his income during the coming year. He will show why, under identical conditions, some farmers make money while others go behind, in years when prices are good as well as when they are poor. Other questions that may affect farm incomes in Pennington county will be discussed.

A representative of the farm credit administration will explain the kinds of credit that can be obtained from the various loan agencies of the farm credit administration. The origin, the purpose, and the profitable use of the particular kinds of credit available to farmers, thru farm credit loan agencies, will be discussed. Some think the farm credit administration is loaning too much money; others think that it is not loaning enough to farmers. Who is right? Can farmers make a profitable use of credit in 1936? Will interest rates be likely to go higher or lower?

The foregoing are suggestive of the subjects that will be taken up. The entire program is free to anyone who wishes to attend.

Jud Tunkins Knows

Jud Tunkins says finery ain't helpful in an emergency. You can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear, but neither can you make a pork chop out of a fancy card case.

H. WINTER SELLS HIS BARBER SHOP

In a deal made a few days ago, Harry Winter sold his barber shop equipment and business, located in the Branum building, to Mr. Ben E. Burk of Erskine. Mr. Burk was recently employed in shops at Wadena, and comes here recommended as a first class workman. He plans on making a few changes at the shop, and will continue at the same stand. Because of injury to his right hand, sustained some months ago, Mr. Winter found it difficult to continue in the barber trade, and he now plans to devote his entire time to farming and to operation of his apiary which he will enlarge the coming spring.

P. T. A. TO MEET FRIDAY, JAN. 17

Next meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the school building Friday night, Jan. 17th. Program includes a song by a Male Quartet, a Talk on Safety, a Pageant by the 5th and 6th grades, and a clarinet and saxophone duet by Doris Hagglund and Ruth Brink. Lunch will be served following the program.

TO LIBRARY PATRONS

Library service sponsored by the Women's Club has been discontinued for a couple months. All who have books are requested to turn them in as soon as possible.

WOMAN'S CLUB, JAN. 23

The Woman's Club will have its regular meeting Thursday night, Jan. 23rd. The topic will be "Songs and Their Composers". Roll Call—A Conundrum.

'Appearance Counts'

Try Ben's Barber Shop

I have taken over the Barber Shop formerly owned and operated by Harry E. Winter at St. Hilaire.

My motto is 1st class service to everyone.

PRICES

HAIRCUTS—	
Adults	35c
School Children	25c
SHAVE	20c
FACIAL MASSAGE	35c
SHAMPOO	35c
TONIC	20c

Ladies Haircutting a Specialty

Bennie E. Burk
BARBER

Roxy Theatre
Red Lake Fal's
—Presents—
FRI.-SAT., Double Feature Program, at 10c-15c-20c
No. 1 Feature—Ken Maynard in
"WESTERN COURAGE"
No. 2 Feature—A Mystery Ddama
"CASE OF THE MISSING MAN"

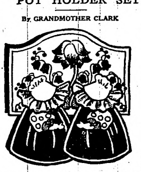
SUN.-MON.-TUES., Mat. Sun., 2:30, Prices 10c-15c-25c
Presenting the Northwest's first Premier Showing of
WARNER BROS. Million Dollar Special
RAFAEL SABATINI'S
"CAPTAIN BLOOD"
Exciting as your childhood dreams. Thrilling as the ring of steel on steel. Romantic as Red Sails in the Sunset. You've seen great adventure pictures, but this one CAPS THEM ALL.

NEXT WEDNESDAY—BANK NITE PROGRAM
KAY FRANCIS in
"THE GOOSE and THE GANDER"
Also Selected Short Subjects

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

PRETTY STENCILED POT HOLDER SET

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



These two little Sunbonnet Girls seem to be having some important secrets. They both work in the kitchen and are talking over their day's experience. They are the little pot holder girls, a cute and novel holder to have in your kitchen. The two dresses are the pot holders and when hanging up snap into place under the bonnet. Finished size 11 by 14 inches.

This stamped and tinted piece of material, No. 1002, will be mailed for 15 cents. This is to be made up and worked in simple outline stitch.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

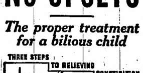
Century of Progress

Sugar has been grown commercially in Hawaii, America's mid-Pacific Sugar Bowl, for a hundred years. Hawaiian plantations have electric power plants, irrigation works, scientific experiment stations and employees' welfare projects. Hawaii now produces close to 1,000,000 tons of sugar yearly and pays more taxes into the United States treasury than sixteen mainland states.

NO UPSETS

The proper treatment for a bilious child

THREE STEPS TO RELIEVING CONSTIPATION



A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

ANY mother knows the reason when her child stops playing, eats little, is hard to manage. *Constipation.* But what a pity so few know the sensible way to set things right!

The ordinary laxatives, of even ordinary strength, must be carefully regulated as to dosage.

A liquid laxative is the answer, mothers. The answer to all your worries over constipation. A liquid can be *measured.* The dose can be exactly suited to any age or need. Just reduce the dose each time, until the bowels are moving of their own accord and need no help.

This treatment will succeed with any child *and with any adult.*

The doctors use *liquid* laxatives. Hospitals use the liquid form. If it is best for their use, it is best for home use. The liquid laxative most families use is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. Any druggist has it.

WANTED TO BUY

several 38 calibre Colt Army Six Shooters such as used in Civil War. Would also be interested in 44 calibre Colt Plains Pistols and 4 and 6-shot pepper-box pistols. Please write describing weapons, stating condition and price for which you will sell.

DAVID MAGOWAN
810 East 45th Street New York City

Soothes AND Relieves

Cuticura SOAP MEDICINAL AND TOILET
Cuticura

SKIN IRRITATIONS

Try Cuticura—for all skin blemishes due to external causes. Ointment 25c. Soap 25c. FREE trial sizes if you write "Cuticura," Dept. 3, Malden, Mass.

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes, feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

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No New Taxes Soon, Says Senator Pat Harrison

SENATOR PAT HARRISON of Mississippi, chairman of the senate finance committee, on his arrival in Washington for the opening of congress gave out the welcome statement that no new general tax legislation would be pushed through during this session. Said he: "I don't look for it and I don't think it is in the realm of possibility."

Sen. Harrison.

Adoption of a manufacturer's excise tax was also "out," according to Harrison. He pictured an unusually short session of congress with appropriation bills and amendments to existing legislation the principal business to be handled.

In the senator's opinion a compromise on the bonus, always politically vexatious, would be reached and a presidential veto would be avoided. Harrison reiterated his opposition to the Townsend old age pension plan and said it would make no progress at the new session.

Many house members agreed with Harrison as to taxes. It wouldn't be good policy to pass such measures this session for there will be elections in 435 congressional districts in 1936.

Pat Harrison took a crack at the Liberty league and its legislative program offered to congress. The league, he said, was "ready to take over the legislative and judicial functions" of the national government and might be magnanimous enough to take over the executive branch as well. The senator called the league a "lobby" and described its statements as "plutocratic propaganda."

Alcohol Control Valid, Says Federal Judge

FEDERAL JUDGE CHARLES J. BRIGGLE of Peoria, Ill., ruled that the Federal Alcohol Control administration act is constitutional, the decision being made in a test case brought by a Peoria distillery company. The alcohol administration closed the distillery, asserting it held no basic permit at the time the old code was outlawed by the Supreme court. The company held it did hold such a permit and applied for a new one.

Judge Briggle denied the plea for an injunction to force the administration temporarily to retract its decision on the application for a basic permit. In his decision he said:

"The former objections to the wrongful delegation of legislative authority with reference to the so-called 'code' provisions now has been obviated by this act, and while the plaintiff's position in some other respects is not without merit, yet the court is not convinced that sufficient doubt exists as to the constitutionality of the act to warrant the court in granting a temporary injunction."

Ruling by McCarl Halts Relief Food Purchase

COMPTROLLER GENERAL J. R. McCARL issued an order that blocked the plans of the Federal Surplus Commodity corporation to buy surplus farm products for relief distribution. He held that the administration could not use the 30 per cent of gross customs receipts set aside for the AAA to buy farm products to be given to relief clients. In a letter to Secretary Wallace, McCarl said relief legislation and relevant statutes provided another way to handle such purchases.

J. R. McCarl

It was believed McCarl's ruling would not affect AAA plans for purchases for diversion purposes and not for relief distribution. An offer has been made for purchases of surplus potatoes from the 1935 crop, to be diverted into industrial channels. Officials said, however, they did not expect growers to take advantage of this offer because of recently advanced prices for potatoes.

Latest Returns From Literary Digest Poll

NEW DEALERS speak scornfully of the Presidential poll conducted by the Literary Digest, but everyone is eager to see what it reveals. The latest returns show a still further decline in New Deal popularity. Out of a total of 987,158 votes received, 577,631 answered negatively the question "Do you now approve the acts and policies of the Roosevelt New Deal to date?" This brought the negative percentage to the new high figure of 58.51 per cent. The last preceding percentage was 57.69.

Eleven of the thirteen southern states continued solidly New Deal. Only Florida and Oklahoma voted against it. The twelve middle western farm states continued balloting more than 3 to 2 against the administration.

The Rocky Mountain states, with the single exception of Utah, contributed substantial majorities against the New Deal, as did four of the six New England states, which were voting 3 to 1 against Roosevelt.

Senate Munitions Probers to Hear J. P. Morgan

MEMBERS of the senate munitions committee announced that they would resume on January 7 their investigation of whether loans to the allies helped to get the United States into the World war, and the first witnesses will be J. P. Morgan and Thomas W. Lamont, of Morgan & Co. The committee plans to try for the enactment of broader neutrality legislation.

The Morgan firm, which was fiscal agent for Great Britain during the war, has denied emphatically that it played any part in leading America into the conflict. Chairman Nye and other committee members have thought otherwise.

Benson Named to Fill Out Schall's Term

ELMER A. BENSON, state banking commissioner of Minnesota, was appointed United States senator by Gov. Floyd B. Olson to complete the term of the late Senator Thomas D. Schall. He will serve until December 31, 1936. Mr. Benson has been a Farmer-Laborite since that party's birth and before that was active in the Nonpartisan league movement in Minnesota. He is forty years old.

The new senator is an advocate of public ownership of monopolistic industry and a backer of collective bargaining for labor. He has urged greater levies on higher incomes and inheritances, and favors immediate payment of the soldiers' bonus.

"I shall be very glad," Benson said, "to join the liberal bloc in congress in opposition to those who would turn the arms of the clock backwards and perpetuate a system callous to human suffering, which neither understands nor wants to understand the meaning of human happiness."

Mississippi Valley Plan of Senator Norris

WITHOUT waiting for a ruling by the Supreme court on the validity of the Tennessee Valley authority act, Senator Norris of Nebraska, father of that and much other advanced legislation, has prepared a bill for a Mississippi Valley authority along the same lines as the TVA but immensely greater in scope. He intends to introduce the measure soon in congress. It would embrace more than half of continental United States, including all the vast plain between the Alleghenies and the western continental divide and from near the Canadian border to the delta of the Mississippi; only the Tennessee valley would be omitted from the plan.

Sen. Norris.

Norris said it was an expansion of his former plan for a Missouri valley authority. Flood control would be its chief goal, he disclosed, but it also would direct the development of navigation, irrigation, hydroelectric power, soil conservation and reforestation.

Like TVA it would be managed by a three-man directorate. The cost is not stated. Congress would vote funds from year to year as the work progressed.

Uruguay Severs Relations With Soviet Russia

DECLARING that all America is menaced with violence by the Communists, the Uruguayan government severed relations with the government of Soviet Russia; Minister Alexander Rinkin and his staff were handed their passports, and the Uruguayan charge d'affaires was recalled from Moscow. The decree, signed by President Gabriel Terra and all members of the cabinet, asserted that Montevideo was the headquarters of Communists who were plotting uprisings in all South America countries, and quoted the Brazilian charges that the abortive rebellion there in November was instigated by the Soviet government and that the Montevideo legation was its intermediary.

Relations with Russia were broken on these three formal charges:

1. That the recent congress of the Third Internationale in Moscow agreed to push a communistic drive throughout South America, with Communists involved in the Brazilian uprising.

2. That the Soviet legation remitted checks for large sums to unidentified recipients, "providing foundation" for a presumption that the legation actively aided Communist plans.

3. That there was a direct connection between the Third Internationale and the Soviet government.

Dr. Jose Espalter, Uruguayan foreign minister, said:

"We have proof that Montevideo was the center of a gigantic Soviet expansionist plot and that Minkin was organizing a revolution in Uruguay for next February or March."

Uruguay is the only South American nation that recognized the Soviet Russian government.

Huge Deficit in First Half of Fiscal Year

WITH the final week not reported, the treasury came to the end of the first half of the current fiscal year with receipts behind expenditures by about $1,786,000,000. For every dollar collected in taxes and other revenues since the financial year began July 1, $1.95 had been spent. Of the latter, $1.10 went for the regular general expenditures of department and bureaus and 85 cents was for relief and other emergency purposes.

These factors, coupled with prospective expenditures, caused an increase of $1,843,000,000 in the gross federal public debt. The debt rose from $28,700,000,000 last July 1, to $30,543,000,000 on December 23.

For the same period, all categories of receipts, except processing taxes, showed increases over a year ago. Total receipts were $1,865,000,000 compared with $1,811,000,000 in the same period of the 1935 fiscal year.

Against the public debt total, the treasury had a balance of $2,291,000,000 in cash on hand, which included $143,000,000 of its gold profits resulting from the revaluation of the dollar, and $252,000,000 from seignorage charges on the coinage of newly mined silver.

The working balance totaled $1,895,000,000, much larger than usual because some $900,000,000 was borrowed to meet the wintertime costs of the relief and recovery programs.

Chance for European War Seems to Increase

WAR clouds over Europe were growing denser and blacker during the Christmas holidays when all the Christian world was supposed to be singing "Peace on Earth, good will toward men." Under the skillful guidance of Anthony Eden, the new British foreign secretary, a solid front against Italy was being built up. There was no present talk of further sanctions against Mussolini, but it is expected added penalties will be put in force late in January. Meanwhile the general military and naval staffs of Great Britain and France concluded conversations which were declared "satisfactory," meaning that those nations were prepared to stand by each other in case Il Duce makes what Prime Minister Baldwin called "a mad dog attack." In the capitals of other members of the League of Nations similar plans were being laid by military and naval attaches.

Anthony Eden

Turkey came into line with the other presumptive opponents of Italy, but is reported to have made a suggestion that France doesn't like. This is that it be permitted to fortify the Dardanelles, the strait between Europe and Asiatic Turkey which was demilitarized under the treaty of Lausanne after the World war. The Turks also, according to Paris advices, ask the eventual return of the island of Rhodes in the Aegean sea, which has been under Italian sovereignty since 1923.

Eden is a firm believer in the League of Nations and, though he is moving with caution, is determined to bring Italy to terms through the sanctions provided the other members of the league give the necessary support. The British government certainly doesn't want war with Italy, but it is fast preparing for armed conflict if that shall prove to be unavoidable.

That Mussolini, too, is getting ready for extreme eventualities was evidenced by orders canceling all Christmas leaves of all officers and men of the army. The same orders directed the return to their units of the 100,000 army men demobilized in November in order that they might do the needed work on their farms.

Premier Laval, defending his course in the negotiations to end the Italo-Ethiopian war and promising that France would stand by Great Britain faithfully if the latter were attacked, saved his government temporarily by the slight margin of twenty votes. He skilfully dodged the oil embargo issue. It was believed that his downfall before long was likely.

Terms on Which Ethiopia Will Discuss Peace

DISPATCHES from Addis Ababa said reliable sources there disclosed the terms on which Emperor Haile Selassie had authorized his delegation at Geneva to discuss peace. They were thus stated:

Withdrawal of Italian troops from Ethiopia; recognition of the African empire's sovereignty; payment of indemnity by Italy; delimitation of East African boundaries between Ethiopia and the Italian colonies by a league of nations committee, and foreign economic, administrative, and financial aid and advice for Ethiopia only on the condition there would be no Italian influence.

Lindbergh's Going May Lead to Crime Inquiry

DEPARTURE of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh with his wife and child from the Untied States because of threats of kidnapers probably will lead to a congressional investigation of crime. Senator Pope of Idaho said he was prepared to introduce a resolution calling for such an inquiry, in the hope of making America a safer place in which to live.

His resolution would authorize an investigation of local enforcement conditions, primarily to determine if an "American Scotland Yard" controlled by the federal government could co-ordinate police agencies successfully.

Bob Davis Reveals

Bob Davis Reveals

A Biographical Fragment That Stands the Acid Test

PARK LANE HOTEL, LONDON.

THERE is an old Park Row axiom that "names make news." But news dies and the pulmotor of publicity is strained to its utmost in any effort to vitalize the remains.

In the lounge of this Picadilly hostelry where one may always find a percentage of Americans plotting the downfall of care, I spotted a New Yorker who proved to me beyond all possible doubt that current interest is nothing compared with human interest. The story he told could just as well have been dateless and nameless:

In the year 1892 an Irish youth, twenty-six and fresh from the far country, landed at New York in search of a job, which he found almost immediately upon his arrival in a Wall Street newspaper office.

Makes Humble Start.

"Just where do you want me to begin?" he asked of the proprietor.

"I may start you off as manager of the messenger boys. Or possibly ask you to interview Mr. Morgan on market conditions. And then, again, you might take up the matter of foreign exchange and equip yourself to handle that department."

"I know nothing of exchange, foreign or local, or its relation to the money market. Nor do I consider myself equipped to tackle it," said the youth.

"The proper way to learn about exchange is to write about exchange. There is no shorter course of training. And now is the time to begin."

This observation called for decisive action. The ambitious Celt suddenly recalled a design for initiative that had been handed him in Dublin before he had set out for the United States:

1—Never tip a white man unless he is a waiter.

2—All forms of work are equally honorable.

3—Never be surprised at anything you hear, for anything is likely to be done anywhere, any time.

Tries Design for Living.

So, facing the situation, he went to work in the fetid atmosphere of money madness, mastering sinking and soaring values with mathematical accuracy. The sixteenth day of his novitiate in Wall Street fell upon October 12, the four hundredth anniversary of the discovery of America by Christopher Columbus, and as such a national holiday. Great expectations possessed the young Irishman, keen to observe New York under gala circumstances. However, he was informed by his boss that Columbus day had been chosen as an appropriate date upon which to install certain necessary steam piping through the pressroom, and would the student of exchange and its collateral branches kindly be on hand to assist in the plumbing operations?

Paragraphs 2 and 3 of the design for living—in America—flashed the stop, look and listen signal, with the result that he postponed celebrating Christopher's performance and spent the day learning the secrets of how to manipulate monkey wrenches and left-handed pipe tongs. It was a great experience for one struggling to solve the problems of modern finance and why things happen "anywhere, any time."

Won by Wall Street.

In any case the recruit from Ireland found himself so completely absorbed in the activities of Wall Street as to be forever won away from thought of earning a livelihood otherwise, or elsewhere. Indeed he came finally to believe implicitly in his mentor's dictum that the "proper way to learn about anything was to write about it." Writing became his profession; the Street, his mistress. More than that, he absorbed much of the homely philosophy of his employer, a personality who left a lasting impress upon his times. One of the latter's private ecstasies after the tickers were shut down for the day and the market closed, was to slip away to his residence on Leffert's place, Brooklyn, and with his own hand prepare from 20 to 30 portions of chopped meat which he set out on tin plates in the back yard for whatever stray cats wished to collect a daily dividend that involved no investment.

After the story of the meat line leaked out an inquisitive trader asked the Good Samaritan why he kept up the practice. "Well," said he, "the time may come when I will find myself in a situation where I need desperately the friendship of cats."

The young Irishman, despite the plumbing interlude, remained on the staff until 1905, 13 years to a day, when he took his pen elsewhere, to return after an interval of 25 years, during which period he established an international reputation as a writer.

I suppose there are some readers of this column who just won't sleep unless I supply names. Very well: Charles H. Dow, Dow, Jones & Co., founder of the Wall Street Journal, fed the cats at Leffert's place, Brooklyn, and Thomas Francis Woodlock, the present contributing editor of that paper, doubled as the plumber and steam-fitter.

©—WNU Service.

What Class of People Pays Its Bills Most Promptly?

After an exhaustive survey that reached into every corner of the nation, Prof Paul D. Converse of the University of Illinois, in collaboration with the National Association of Finance Companies, has found the answer in this question. Office clerks, with a percentage of 92 per cent, it is disclosed, lead the list.

Trailing them, in terms of approximate percentage, are the following: Storekeepers, 89; school teachers, 85; dentists, 82; doctors, 80; nurses, 79; lawyers, 61; mechanics and tenant farmers, 60; policemen and firemen, 58; common labor and hotel employees, 47; barbers and truck drivers, 45; painters and decorators, 38.—G. R. Turner in Kansas City Times.

Childlikeness Which Is Highest Gain of Humanity

There is a childhood into which we have to grow, just as there is a childhood which we must leave behind; a childlikeness which is the highest gain of humanity, and a childishness from which but few of those who are counted the wisest among men, have freed themselves in their imagined progress towards the reality of things.—George McDonald.

Find Out

From Your Doctor if the "Pain" Remedy You Take Is Safe.

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well - Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it — in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store — simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

It Fits

No good word has been found to take the place of smart-aleck.

DON'T SLEEP ON LEFT SIDE, AFFECTS HEART

Gas Pressure May Cause Discomfort. Right Side Best

If you toss in bed and can't sleep on right side, try Adlerika. Just ONE dose relieves stomach GAS pressing on heart so you sleep soundly all night.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels and brings out foul matter you would never believe was in your system. This old matter may have poisoned you for months and caused GAS, sour stomach, headache or nervousness.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Mrs. Jas. Filler: "Gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. The first dose of Adlerika brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just ONE dose relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

TANNING HIDES $9.50
And Lining for Robes 60"x72"

Making fur coats, $15.00. Beef Hides for heavy Lace Leather, $4.00. Deer, Calf, and Goat Skins Chrome Tanned, 75c and up. Making Gloves or Mittens, 30c a pair and up. Harness Leather at low prices. Circular and tags on request.

UBER TANNING CO.
Owatonna • • Minnesota

Household Questions

Ferns grow and thrive in suspended window baskets if soil is kept moist and not allowed to dry out.

* * *

Keep a roll of glued paper and a ball of twine in your kitchen to use when tying and labeling bundles.

* * *

Chilling makes rolled cookie dough firm and easy to roll without the addition of extra flour.

* * *

After removing fudge from the stove, add half a teaspoon of baking powder. It makes it fluffy.

* * *

A pail of sand should always be kept near the furnace in the cellar. Should a spark from the furnace start a blaze it may be quickly extinguished with the sand.

* * *

Strips of orange peel coated with melted dipping chocolate are delicious.

* * *

Adhesive tape may be quickly and painlessly removed from the skin if softened with benzine. Saturate a sponge with benzine and wash tape with it.

* * *

Do not keep cyclamens in too warm a room. Too much heat causes the blossoms to lose their firmness. Keep soil about the roots quite damp.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

PIE? YOU, S?
SURE-I USE TUMS NOW!

SIMPLE SIMON
MET A PIEMAN
AND ORDERED THREE OR FOUR;
HE NOW EATS TUMS
WHEN HEARTBURN COMES . . .
DON'T SUFFER ANY MORE!

Stop SAYING "NO" TO FAVORITE FOODS

IT isn't only pie that disagrees with some people. Many say that even milk gives them a gassy stomach. The very best foods may bring on acid indigestion, sour stomach, gas, heartburn. Millions have found that Tums quickly relieve acid indigestion. Munch 3 or 4 after meals or whenever smoking, hasty eating, last night's party, or some other cause brings on acid indigestion. Tums contain no harsh alkalies, which physicians have said may increase the tendency toward acid indigestion. Instead an antacid which neutralizes stomach acid, but never over-alkalizes the stomach or blood. You'll like their minty taste. Only 10c.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY

TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE

EAT LIKE CANDY
TUMS
STOMACH DISTRESS
10¢
HANDY TO CARRY

Poisonous Gossip

Gossip is told with leers that envenom it.

COMMON COLDS

Relieve the distressing symptoms by applying Mentholatum in nostrils and rubbing on chest.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

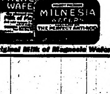
Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.



35c & 60c bottles
●
20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Washington.—It was in the sultry days of the summer of 1914, it will be remembered, that Archduke Ferdinand was laid low by an assassin's bullet in a remote province of Austria. At the time, the assassination was front page news for most of the newspapers but its real import was not generally recognized. Nevertheless, from that incident sprang the greatest war the world has ever known.

Waiting for a Spark

Within a few months of 22 years after the assassination at Sarajevo the world sees a situation in Europe where another such incident would have consequences just as violent. At the present time, ammunition dumps all over Europe are waiting for a spark to set them off. It may be an accidental spark or it may be a spark deliberately cast into that powder keg. I do not mean to say that it will happen but I do wish to emphasize that at no time since the Archduke's assassination has there been a field so fertile for the promotion of a gigantic war as the present.

It may seem, and it undoubtedly does seem to many, that the dangers inherent in the European situation at present are afar off. But, it can be recalled that there were those in this country who, as late as 1916, said the European war was 3,000 miles away. Before it ended, however, 5,000,000 American boys and young men had been drafted to be thrown into that European cauldron. It may happen again.

While there is no immediate possibility of the United States getting tangled up in the European political problems which spring from hostilities between Ethiopia and Italy, those who know history cannot fail to agree with the statement that it is never too early to plan for preventing war. For that reason, then, I believe almost every family in the United States has a stake, either directly or indirectly, in one of the problems with which congress must deal. This legislation is known by the short and rather indescriptive title of the neutrality policy. It is, indeed, just that, but the point I seek to make is that the title does not convey by any manner or means its full importance or its full effect upon the lives of each of us. If a policy can be worked out, a policy that is effective, obviously our chances for remaining out of any hostilities in Europe—or in Asia for that matter—are certainly much better. I do not know and I do not believe anybody can say accurately that it is possible to develop a neutrality policy that will be fool-proof; or that will guarantee to us the removal of possible entanglements, or that will prevent us from stubbing our toes and falling into the midst of the mess. It seems to me, however, that we ought to try.

* * *

Keep Us Out of War

A year ago about this time, congress enacted a bill which was designed to prevent the shipment of war materials to any belligerent nation or nations. It was mandatory. The President was directed by congress to lay an embargo against the shipment of arms, ammunition of war to any countries engaged in hostilities regardless of whether their claims were right or wrong. We have had some experience with the force of that legislation already and it has not been without its embarrassing and difficult phases. Now, however, it is proposed to revamp that legislation which was admittedly of a temporary character and is due to expire by limitation of law on February 29. Congress has been told rather definitely, I think, that this country wants to remain out of someone else's war. The President has the same idea. So, instead of allowing our citizens to run wild, ship anything and everything, make contracts with the countries now engaged in war or those that may be engaged later, it is proposed that we have a permanent policy embodying whatever principles may be found wisest to protect us from ourselves and prevent us from throwing ourselves again into such a volcano of molten lava as any present-day war would be.

The problem is not as simple as it appears on the surface. When congress enacted the present temporary neutrality legislation, it provided that the embargoes, when and if laid, must apply to all. It gave the President no discretionary power to determine whether we wanted to use these embargoes as a weapon against one nation while aiding another. Mr. Roosevelt, in accepting the original legislation, said publicly that he believed he should have such discretionary power. This was in line with the conclusions of the Department of State which necessarily must be the President's adviser on matters of this kind.

Congress was criticized in many quarters when it made the embargoes applicable to all belligerents. Now, however, if we may judge from the word that comes to Washington, sentiment seems to be swinging in the other direction and there certainly is a considerable, if not a majority, sentiment for use of the mandatory provision as distinguished from the extension of discretionary authority to the President. To say it another way, the sentiment appears to be in favor of making the embargoes applicable to all belligerent powers and not just to one nation whose claims our government may believe to be unjust.

* * *

Expect Hot Debate

It is safe to say that before congress determines definitely what the permanent policy shall be, there will be bitter debate. In examining the problem, it is to be remembered that when the government lays an embargo against all nations at war it takes away possibilities of tremendous profit. This profit accrues to those industries by which sustaining war materials are produced. Neutrality legislation, therefore, may prove costly, not as costly as war, perhaps, but nevertheless a costly action. Hence, there is no question that many lines of commerce and industry are going to be drawn into the preliminaries of this decision.

To explain how disturbing to certain lines of industry this thing can be, it is only necessary to recall events of the last month or so in connection with the sanctions proposed by the League of Nations. The League has tried to force the dictator, Mussolini, to withdraw from Africa by the use of embargoes, which is what sanctions are. The League proceeded with considerable vigor until it reached the question of oil. Immediately, shoes began to pinch and the feet that were pinched were in every country where oil is found, even our own.

As a result, they have led the oil horse up to the watering trough from a half dozen different approaches but they have not yet been able to make him drink. Our own oil interests have not been quiescent. If the league bans oil shipments to Italy, the United States, which is not a member of the league, obviously will do likewise. Profits of the oil companies and the hundreds upon hundreds of thousands of shareholders would be cut.

Further, Mussolini has announced publicly that imposition of the embargo upon oil would mean war. He did not say with whom he would go to war but the British and the French know and they are getting ready. The British has its entire home fleet in the Mediterranean at this time and the Blue Jackets aboard the British men of war have been drilled thoroughly anew in the science of manning their big guns.

So it is seen how delicate this whole circumstance is. It is plain that when congress deals with the neutrality legislation, it is moulding a pattern over which there will be undoubtedly an alignment among our citizens as sharply drawn as though it were a purely domestic question. There will be those, of course, who favor a permanent policy which will make it mandatory upon the President to apply embargoes against shipments of anything usable in war and treat all nations engaged in war alike. There will be set off against this sentiment those who think the Chief Executive should have discretionary power and that the government should not be placed in a strait-jacket from which it cannot extricate itself without congressional action. Whatever the conclusions may be and whatever form the new legislation takes, it remains as one of the most important policies to come before congress in many moons. Whatever is done necessarily will be a precedent toward which future generations will look as time goes on whether civilization becomes more enlightened or not.

* * *

Must Cut Outgo

The Treasury, operating on a fiscal year that runs from July 1 to June 30, has just passed the half-way point in the current 12-month period. The figures show that its receipts are lagging far behind the expenditures and demonstrates the necessity for cutting down the federal outgo unless the nation desires to see its public debt go far beyond any total hitherto conceived.

The official Treasury statement as of December 30 shows that the government has spent approximately $1,850,000,000 more in the first six months of this fiscal year than it received in taxes and other revenue.

In consequence of this deficit, the public debt is now approximately $30,600,000,000, the highest point it ever has reached and that total is roughly two billion dollars higher than the public debt as it stood last July 1 when the present fiscal year began.

Since the expenditures were so much larger than the receipts, the Treasury has been operating on a basis that, reduced to the minimum, shows an outgo of about $1.96 for every $1.00 collected in revenue during the first half of the current year.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Many Arson Fires

In the United States today a house or other structure is willfully set on fire—for insurance, excitement or revenge—on an average of once every 105 minutes, despite the fact that arson fires are usually easy to detect and the punishment is severe. In six states conviction calls for the death penalty and, in 14 others, it results in either life imprisonment or a 20-year sentence.

Washington Monument Dimensions

The Washington monument is 555 feet 5⅛ inches in height. The base is 55 feet square, and the top is 34 feet 3 inches square.

With the Minnesota Lawmakers

With the liberals bombarding the committee's pension bill with provisions designed to increase its dispensary provisions, and with the more conservative members just as firm in their resolution to stick by the majority presentation, the state senate tossed the old age pension ball into the think of the legislative fray.

Moving into the final phases of pension consideration, the senate approved four changes in the bill and rejected four others. Approved were measures to give government agencies a common claim on the estate of deceased pensioners in the amount of benefits paid, to require pensioners to reside in their home counties at least a year before applying, and to permit temporary change of counties without loss of benefit.

In rapid succession, amendments designed to place management of the pension system under the state board of control and to increase the minimum from $35 to $45 a month were voted down by sizeable majorities.

The first amendment, proposed by Sen. B. G. Novak, St. Paul, recommended that the state and federal governments bear the entire cost of the pension distribution instead of forcing a portion of the cost on the county as the committee bill proposes. Senator Charles N. Orr of the capital city urged the defeat of this amendment, stating that a state controlled system would encourage payment of pension to persons who did not actually need it.

Financing of the pensions continued to lurk in the background as a possible subject of disagreement between the house and the senate. A house sub-committee was working on a bill designed to put an extra two million dollars into the general revenue fund to permit that fund to finance pensions without adding to the one million dollar load already put on real estate. The bill, in rough form, included 25 per cent surtaxes on individual and corporate incomes, a five mill corporate excess tax, a surtax on inheritances, a gift tax, and additional taxes on liquor and telephone, freight line, sleeping car and express company gross earnings, all to expire after one year's operation.

Additions to the tentative revenue bill were announced by Rep. W. R. Youngquist, Minneapolis, chairman of the subcommittee drawing up the measure. New taxes, inserted since the first drafting of the bill, he said, are the liquor tax, which advances levies from 60 cents to $1 a gallon and the gross earnings taxes.

The telephone tax would leave the present 4 per cent rate in effect on local exchange business in fourth class cities and other towns of less than 10,000, but would advance it to 6 per cent on all toll business and on exchange business in the larger towns and the metropolitan centers. The increases proposed on freight, sleeping car, and express company earnings are the same as those proposed in the much discussed omnibus bill

The senate is hanging back on the definite financing discussion until the pension takes more definite shape. Senator A. J. Rockne, Zumbrota, has suggested that an outstanding two million dollar debt of the highway department to the general revenue fund be paid off next year to bear most of the pension load.

Without a dissenting vote, the house speedily approved the tax bill designed to permit property owners to pay their delinquent taxes in installments. The measure applies to all property taxes delinquent in 1933 and before, and is aimed at encouraging repayment of all or part of the $85,000,000 taxes that are unpaid in the state.

Active interest of the legislature in the recent turmoil over labor disputes and the spread of crime in the state was indicated again by the announcement of Edwin L. Lindell, executive secretary of the Minnesota Law and Order league. Eight bills for curbing crime will be submitted to the legislature if the special session continue long enough and the members care to discuss such matters, Lindell said.

The bills would include measures to give the prosecution in criminal cases the final plea of the jury, to transfer some duties from the pardon to the parole board, to adopt the uniform extradition act to give police and sheriffs in adjoining states the right, to cross state lines when in full pursuit of criminals, to require registration of guests and motor vehicles in tourist and cabin camps, and to increase penalties for drunken driving.

Debate over the Novak proposed waged hot and heavy for a few hours with Sen. H. C. Steining, Moorhead, drawing considerable interest with his survey of the same sort of system as used in Ohio. In the Buckeye state, Steining said, the situation has become so bad that the governor has called for an investigation. Eighteen months after Ohio adopted the strictly state administered system there were 81,000 pensioners on the rolls as against an original maximum estimate of 70,000, he stated

You Must Govern Self Before You Can Guide Your Offspring

Young Follow Example Set by Parents, Psychologist Shows.

"He's a chip off the old block," you say, little realizing, perhaps, how squarely you are hitting the nail on the head. According to an article in the Parents' Magazine, "Not only in matters of temperament can the origin of a child's problem be traced to the parent but in the realm of attitudes there is very often a definite relationship."

"The major problems of divorce, discordant homes, widowhood, illness and other serious situations are reflected in the maladjustments of the children," in the opinion of Helen Sargent, supervisor of the psychological clinic, Northwestern university. Admitting that the roots and branches of such problems are so far reaching that each requires extensive study and individual solution, Miss Sargent declares:

"There are many less apparent connections between the ways in which adult members of the household choose for meeting their lives and certain trends which appear in youngsters."

High-Tensioned Mother.

The psychologist calls our attention to the "little terror" in the home, whose mother has been warned he has a nervous temperament and must not be overstimulated. She follows expert advice to the letter—makes him rest before going to bed, forbids him exciting radio programs, etc. But Sonny continues to grind his teeth, toss in bed, to "raise cain" in general during the day hours. Miss Sargent asks us to watch his mother in action:

"With studied quiet she asks him to stop banging on the table while she is telephoning, then in a voice tense with annoyance tells the grocer what she thinks of the peas he sent yesterday. She arranges a simple routine for her son but herself rushes from one task to the next, creating an atmosphere of crackling electricity wherever she moves."

Mother, Daughter Egocentric.

Dorothy's another example. Miss Sargent points out the poor child simply can't or won't make friends and it worries mother. Yet mother confesses:

"I never have liked many people . . . When I'm with a group, I always wish to get back home . . . I don't miss people . . . I have my family."

Miss Sargent's theory is that if mother is to find out what's wrong with Dorothy, she must search her own character. "Mother must determine why her life has become so egocentric that she is content to do without friendly contacts that are a vital part of the life of the average human being."

The article clears up a number of points which must puzzle plenty of parents. Its theme song is, before you try to guide your child, you must be able to govern yourself. You must meet your own problems and find a solution or you simply can't map out the program that will benefit your offspring.

Smiles

A Rural Philologist

"We don't say 'farmin'' any more," remarked Farmer Corntossel. "We say 'agriculture.'"

"What's the difference?"

"'Agriculture' has four syllables an' 'farmin'' has two; the significance bein' that there is jes' twice as much conversation along with the one as with the other."

Daily Dialogue

Dierdre—Women do not cry at weddings any more.

Aspasia—That makes the bridegroom feel better. Those tears always seemed to accuse him.

Natural Resources

"The sun never sets on the British empire," said the Englishman proudly.

"How unfortunate!" remarked the American girl. "At home we have such lovely sunsets."

A Modern Maid

A little girl was asked by her father what she intended to be when she grew up.

"Well, daddy," she replied. "I would like to be a frightfully rich young widow."—Exchange.

Water Helps

The nice old gentleman stopped to talk to the wee girl who was making mud pies on the sidewalk.

"My goodness," he exclaimed, "you're pretty dirty, aren't you?"

"Yes," she replied, "but I'm prettier clean."

YOU'LL FALL HARD FOR WRIGLEY'S FLAVOR!

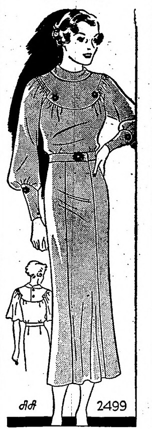
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM

THE FLAVOR LASTS

AIDS DIGESTION

Glittery Buttons Add Luxury Touch

PATTERN 2499



Do you need a young, soft-line frock for happy social hours? Here's one that's extremely easy to make. Note the casual spacing of glittery metal, or sparkling crystal buttons at the deep yoke, where a shirred sleeve-top cuts in unexpectedly; buttons again trim cuffs and back closing. Definitely "new-season" from its snug, rolled collar to smartly gored skirt, it's best in sleek satin, or soft crepe.

Pattern 2499 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 takes 3⅝ yards 39-inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 243 W. Seventeenth St., New York City.

Man Must Know Creative Power to Master Himself

Man is buffeted by circumstances so long as he believes himself to be the creature of outside conditions, but when he realizes that he is a creative power, and that he may command the hidden soil and seeds of his being out of which circumstances grow, he then becomes the rightful master of himself.—James Allen.

OWES ALL TO HER

"Is your husband a self-made man?"

"No. I taught him to dance, to golf and all he knows about bridge."

Most Popular Book

School Visitor—So you like your geography, do you?

Boy—Yes, it's the only book that's big enough to hide a detective story.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Pete Rainard of Crookston, formerly of St. Hilaire, went to Ft. Francis, Canada, to supervise construction of a large sawmill for the Shevlin-Carpenter Company.

Lars Hanson, brother of H. J. Hanson, died Jan. 8th, at a hospital in St. Paul. The remains were shipped here for burial.

N. A. Nelson was elected treasurer of the Bray Mutual Fire Ins. Co., to succeed Chas. Gustafson.

James Ward, age 18, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hans Wilson of St. Hilaier, won a cash prize of $5,000.00 for making an airplane flight over the harbor and fortifications at Charlestown, S. C.

O. H. Olson, manager of the local retail lumber yard, returned after a visit at his old home in Wisconsin.

SHE LOST HER CAR

Trying in vain to find a parking place in the Minneapolis business district, a LeSueur young lady welcomed the offer of a stranger who stepped up. He said he'd park the car for her. She assisted. The man got in, drove around the corner, and the young Miss is still waiting to hear where he parked it.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company, of Pennington and Red Lake Counties will be held in St. Hilaire, Minnesota, on Wednesday the 15th day of January 1936, at one o'clock P. M.

This meeting is called for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year, and to transact any other business, that may properly come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson, Sec'y.

D19-J9

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

No Sunday school on Sunday, Jan. 12. Gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Norwegian Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Jan. 12, Sunday school at 10. American services at 11:10 a. m. in St. Hilaire church.

Services in Oakridge at 2:00 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Jan. 12, 2 p. m. Sunday school at 3.00 p. m. Service. Mr. Kenneth Engstrom will be the speaker.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, Jan. 12, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school at 11 a. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel—Sunday, Jan. 19, 11 a. m. Service.

SENATE TUESDAY PASSES OLD-AGE PENSION MEASURE

Less Liberal Bill Anticipated from Lower House of Legislature

Restoring the controversial lien provision, the state senate Tuesday passed a bill to pay beginning May 1 $30 monthly old age pensions to needy 65 year old residents, with the state and counties to each pay one-fourth of the costs and with county beards administering the law under supervision of the state board of control.

The measure, approved by a final roll call of 58 to 6 with four liberals and two conservatives dissenting, now goes to the house which earlier in the day returned its bill to committee with instructions to make it less liberal.

One point of issue generally expected to complicate ultimate agreement between senate and house is the matter of financing. The federal government pays onehalp, but the house bill would have counties pledged to contribute oneeighth and the state three-eighths, instead of the state and counties sharing equally in the costs as provided in the senate measure.

As passed by the senate, the bill carried a $1,625,000 allowance which, according to estimates, will cover the state's share of the costs. The bill has been amended to authorize counties to issue excess warrants to cover their share of the costs.

The lien clause was put back into the measure Wednesday by motion of Senator O. J. Finstad, Windom conservative, who argued that some such provision should be made to hold down ultimate costs. The vote was 34 to 30, with party lines yielding in both direction.s

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Former President Hoover declares that the new dealers are just plain "termites". The big stunt, however, is going to be to keep them from being "one-more-termites."—Boston Herald.

ADULT EDUCATION PROGRAM MAPPED BY DISTRICT WPA

Young People Wishing to Participate Are Asked to Register

With the appointment of Mrs. Elma V. Bradke as district WPA supervisor, the adult education program is definitely under way in the seventh district. The objective will be to get as many classes organized as possible in order that all the unemployed teachers in the district, heretofore on relief, will have work. Classes have already been started in Red Lake and Mahnomen counties, and assignments have been made for two projects and one at Bemidji. In addition to the adult education program, Mrs. Bradke will also have charge of nurse schools, where children of relief workers are taken care of. Three such classes are in operation at White Earth, Becker county.

N. A. Thorson has been appointed district supervisor for the Youth program, which will give part-time employment for young people from relief families. Ray Casperlin has been appointed as time-keeper. Projects, under the National Youth Administration program, will include community development and recreational leadership, rural youth development and public service training.

However, the local district program will center for the present on working part-time on work relief projects. There are 282 relief and 18 non-relief young people in the district, and a total of $16,693 of federal funds has been earmarked for this district. Young people, wishing to participate in this program, must first register with their local national reemployment service, from where they will be certified to the district director and assigned.

PRES. ROOSEVELT SEES '37 DEFICIT FOR WORK RELIEF

President Roosevelt Monday submitted to congress a balanced budget for regular federal expenditures in the 1937 fiscal year but forecast a work relief deficit of $1,000,000,000 to $3,000,000,000 for that period.

Mr. Roosevelt withheld from congress estimates of the size of the work relief appropriation to be sought this spring. He said, only, that the appropriation would be "far less" than the $4,88,000,000 which congress grudgingly voted last year.

The message forecast the second largest annual revenue in American history for the next fiscal year —$5,654,000,000. Mr. Roosevelt said that income would give him a $5,000,000 surplus of receipts over regular expenditures in the 1937 fiscal year—still excluding the prospective relief appropriation which will be determined and revealed in March or later.

This budget showed that seven depression years will more than double the national debt —from $15,000,000,000 in 1930 to $31,000,000,000 in 1937. Mr. Roosevelt promised only that the 1937 deficit would be smaller than the $3,234,000,000 estimated for 1936.

He asked for $1,000,000,000 for national defense. This draft on the treasury for men and guns gave emphasis to his January 3 warning that the threat of war is upon the world.

Without mentioning the bonus, Mr. Roosevelt reiterated to congress that it must impose new taxes to meet cash payment or any other burden imposed on the treasury beyond budget items.

Jan. 9-23

Order on Hearing on Petition for License to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington,
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

The petition of Henry L. Bruggeman as representative of the above named decedent, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that for reasons stated in said petition, it is necessary and for the best interests of the estate of said Grace Bruggeman and of all persons interested therein, to sell certain lands of said Grace Bruggeman in said petition described, and praying that license be to him granted to sell the said land:

It Is Ordered, That said petition be heard by this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of January, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., and that the citation of this court issue to all persons interested in said hearing and said matter, and that such citation be served by the publication thereof in the St. Hilaire Spectator according to law.

Dated January 3, 1936.

By the Court,

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

BIDS WANTED

Bids will be received by the school board of Dist. No. 106 of Pennington County, for delivery at the school grounds of eight (8) cords of sound green, split, body poplar cordwood. Bids will be opened Saturday, Jan. 11, 1936. Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

J2-9c Victor Johnson, Clerk.

BRAY

The following were entertained at the George Swanson home on Saturday evening: Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Lucille and Carl, Helen, Alice and Clifford Olson, Gertrude and Clarence Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad, Thora and Lorentz, Jr., visited at J. O. Swanson's on Thursday evening.

Inez, Gilbert and Mauritz Scholin, Agnes, Pearl and Harvey Anderson, Elna and LeRoy Scholin, Lucille and Carl Lindbloom and Gertrude Swanson, were Thursday evening dinner guests at the home of Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson.

Laura Anderson and Lowell Hawkinson visited at Selmer Olson's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Thora and Lorentz Hegstad and Malcolm Magnuson visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Friday.

Carl Lindbloom called at Johnson Bros. on Monday.

Ellen, Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom spent Thursday evening at the Andrew Ortloff home.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist and Clifford, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son and Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and family were Thursday evening dinner guests at Glen Lindquist's.

Muriel Lubitz was a guest at the Ruben Rux home from Thursday until Sunday.

George Lindbloom has been employed at Johnson Bros. for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry visited relatives at Holt on New Year's Day.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Dorothy and Wilbert were Saturday evening visitors at the Nick Schalz home.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom called at the Lorentz Hegstad home on Monday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mosbeck, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Grayce, Myrtle, Esther, Vernon and Raymond were supper guests at A. P. Hegstrom's on New Year's Eve.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and Ralph were New Year's Day dinner guests at the Andrew Ortloff home.

Mrs. Selmer Olson and Joyce called at George Swanson's on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and family were supper guests at the Joe Schneider home on New Year's Day.

Vernon Mosbeck visited Sunday and Monday at the Ruben Rux home.

Grace Sevre spent Monday and Tuesday at J. O. Swanson's.

Miss Hazel Person returned to Crookston on Friday where she is employed after spending a week at her home here.

A large group of friends gathered at the A. P. Hegstrom home and tendered Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck a surprise party. A fine program was given and lunch was served by the self invited guests. The honor guests received a purse of money as a remembrance of the occasion, on New Year's Eve.

Miss Norma Anderson spent a few days visiting at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

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Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and children visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Sunday.

Thomas Larson visited at Emil Larson's on Sunday.

Ruben Rux and George Lindbloom shopped in Thief River on Tuesday.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Johnson entertained Joyce and Stanley Roese, Erling, Arthur, Phoebe and Mayme Anderson and Earl Peterson at a party at their home. Games and contests were played after which lunch was served.

Olaf Torstveit returned Thursday to his teaching duties at Manhattan, Kansas, after spending a week here with his brothers and sisters.

A group of friends were entertained at a party Saturday evening at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mrs. Peter Vik and daughter, Frances, spent Saturday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Arnt Wedul and family were guests Wednesday at the Lars Klove home.

Kathryn Wells visited last week-end with Gladys Nyland at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son, and Bernice Vigness of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Walter and Reuben Odegaard, Ole Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and daughter were dinner guests Sunday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Lillian Alberg has returned to Alvarado after spending the holidays here with her parents.

Arnt Wedul and family spent Sunday afternoon at the Ole Wedul home in Mayfield.

Carl Prestby and family spent Wednesday at the Ted Prestby home at Erskine.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Peterson and Selma Peterson returned Saturday to Chicago after visiting a few weeks with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, and other relatives and friends.

Mrs. Emil Thune and son, Palmer, visited Wednesday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Arthur Anderson and Walter Odegaard have spent a few days visiting at the Morris Odegaard home at Thief River.

The following attended a party given Thursday evening at the Carl Prestby home. Ruth Brink, Evelyn Gigstad, Doris Hagglund, Maitland Carter, Hubert Huff, Arvid Rolland and Woodrow Almquist, all of St. Hilaire, Walter and Reuben Odegaard, Mabel and Amos Seeland, Gladys, Helen and Lillian Alberg, Kathryn Walls, Raynard, Norman, Nellie and Evelyn Nelson, Hubert Walters, Mayme, Phoebe, Arthur and Erling Anderson, Gladys Nelson, Ole Oseth, Axel Rasmussen, Joyce Roese, Edwin Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and family.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mayme, Phoebe and Arthur, were guests Monday at the Peter Vik home.

NOTICE

Have sold my meat market in St. Hilaire and plan to engage in some other line. Thank you all for the patronage given me while I was in business. All those owing me are requested to call at earliest opportunity and arrange for a settlement as I must have in all accounts in order to meet my own bills.
Carl Pearson. 1tc

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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FUNERAL SERVIE
Embalming and Funeral Directing
—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

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HOLMES
No. 6-F210
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

DR. SPOFFORD
OPTOMETRIST

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OFFICE at CONVENIENT HOTELS and CAFES

Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted
Over thirty-two years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

THE AFTER-SERVICE
After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eye-strain. Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. INVESTIGATE and TELL YOUR FRIENDS OF THIS EXTRAORDINARY SERVICE which is BROUGHT REGULARLY ALMOST TO YOUR VERY DOOR.
SAVE YOUR EYES -:- IT PAYS

AT HIS HOME OFFICE,
Long Prairie, Minn.
EVERY MONDAY AND SATURDAY

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR
Amazing! 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes 'rundown' batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record--50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe. South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!
NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Lumber At Mill Prices
Ask our mill here at Bagley for prices on your spring building needs. Buy the new Low Cost Mill-to-User way. We manufacture Minnesota pine. Very suitable for all building needs. Standardized grading. We also sell western lumber. Full line of high grade building materials. Large assortments. Big saving to you. Come and see. Particular buyers from all directions come here to save money.
Bargains in Paints and Wall-board
Extra low prices on Paints and Wall-board now. All high grade. Big saving. Also dry bundled edgings and slab wood cheap.
Clearwater Lumber Co. BAGLEY, MINN.
On U. S. Highway No. 2 Also on State Highway No. 92

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Your Creamery
The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be
St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.
REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Pete Rainard of Crookston, formerly of St. Hilaire, went to Ft. Francis, Canada, to supervise construction of a large sawmill for the Shevlin-Carpenter Company.

Lars Hanson, brother of H. J. Hanson, died Jan. 8th, at a hospital in St. Paul. The remains were shipped here for burial.

N. A. Nelson was elected treasurer of the Bray Mutual Fire Ins. Co., to succeed Chas. Gustafson.

James Ward, age 18, son of Mr. and Mrs. Hans Wilson of St. Hilaier, won a cash prize of $5,000.00 for making an airplane flight over the harbor and fortifications at Charlestown, S. C.

O. H. Olson, manager of tue local retail lumber yard, returned after a visit at his old home in Wisconsin.

SHE LOST HER CAR

Trying in vain to find a parking place in the Minneapolis business district, a LeSueur young lady welcomed the offer of a stranger who stepped up. He said he'd park the car for her. She assisted. The man got in, drove around the corner, and the young Miss is still waiting to hear where he parked it.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company, of Pennington and Red Lake Counties will be held in St. Hilaire, Minnesota, on Wednesday the 15th day of January 1936, at one o'clock P. M.

This meeting is called for the purpose of electing officers for the coming year, and to transact any other business, that may properly come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson, Sec'y.

D19-J9

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

No Sunday school on Sunday, Jan. 12. Gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Norwegian Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Jan. 12, Sunday school at 10. American services at 11:10 a. m. in St. Hilaire church.

Services in Oakridge at 2:00 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Jan. 12, 2 p. m. Sunday school at 3.00 p. m. Service. Mr. Kenneth Engstrom will be the speaker.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, Jan. 12, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school at 11 a. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel—Sunday, Jan. 19, 11 a. m. Service.

SENATE TUESDAY PASSES OLD-AGE PENSION MEASURE

Less Liberal Bill Anticipated from Lower House of Legislature

Restoring the controversial lien provision, the state senate Tuesday passed a bill to pay beginning May 1 $30 monthly old age pensions to needy 65 year old residents, with the state and counties to each pay one-fourth of the costs and with county boards administering the law under supervision of the state board of control.

The measure, approved by a final roll call of 58 to 6 with four liberals and two conservatives dissenting, now goes to the house which earlier in the day returned its bill to committee with instructions to make it less liberal.

One point of issue generally expected to complicate ultimate agreement between senate and house is the matter of financing. The federal government pays onehalp, but the house bill would have counties pledged to contribute one-eighth and the state three-eighths, instead of the state and counties sharing equally in the costs as provided in the senate measure.

As passed by the senate, the bill carried a $1,625,000 allowance which, according to estimates, will cover the state's share of the costs. The bill has been amended to authorize counties to issue excess warrants to cover their share of the costs.

The lien clause was put back into the measure Wednesday by motion of Senator O. J. Finstad, Windom conservative, who argued that some such provision should be made to hold down ultimate costs. The vote was 34 to 30, with party lines yielding in both direction.s

Former President Hoover declares that the new dealers are just plain "termites". The big stunt, however, is going to be to keep them from being "one-more-termites."—Boston Herald.

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ST. HILAIRE

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

ADULT EDUCATION PROGRAM MAPPED BY DISTRICT WPA

Young People Wishing to Participate Are Asked to Register

With the appointment of Mrs. Elma V. Bradke as district WPA supervisor, the adult education program is definitely under way in the seventh district. The objective will be to get as many classes organized as possible in order that all the unemployed teachers in the district, heretofore on relief, will have work. Classes have already been started in Red Lake and Mahnomen counties, and assignments have been made for two projects and one at Bemidji. In addition to the adult education program, Mrs. Bradke will also have charge of nurse schools, where children of relief workers are taken care of. Three such classes are in operation at White Earth, Becker county.

N. A. Thorson has been appointed district supervisor for the Youth program, which will give part-time employment for young people from relief families. Ray Casperlin has been appointed as time-keeper. Projects, under the National Youth Administration program, will include community development and recreational leadership, rural youth development and public service training.

However, the local district program will center for the present on working part-time on work relief projects. There are 282 relief and 18 non-relief young people in the district, and a total of $16,693 of federal funds has been earmarked for this district. Young people, wishing to participate in this program, must first register with their local national reemployment service, from where they will be certified to the district director and assigned.

PRES. ROOSEVELT SEES '37 DEFICIT FOR WORK RELIEF

President Roosevelt Monday submitted to congress a balanced budget for regular federal expenditures in the 1937 fiscal year but forecast a work relief deficit of $1,000,000,000 to $3,000,000,000 for that period.

Mr. Roosevelt withheld from congress estimates of the size of the work relief appropriation to be sought this spring. He said, only, that the appropriation would be "far less" than the $4,88,000,000 which congress grudgingly voted last year.

The message forecast the second largest annual revenue in American history for the next fiscal year —$5,654,000,000. Mr. Roosevelt said that income would give him a $5,000,000 surplus of receipts over regular expenditures in the 1937 fiscal year—still excluding the prospective relief appropriation which will be determined and revealed in March or later.

This budget showed that seven depression years will more than double the national debt —from $15,000,000,000 in 1930 to $31,000,000,000 in 1937. Mr. Roosevelt promised only that the 1937 deficit would be smaller than the $3,234,000,000 estimated for 1936.

He asked for $1,000,000,000 for national defense. This draft on the treasury for men and guns gave emphasis to his January 3 warning that the threat of war is upon the world.

Without mentioning the bonus, Mr. Roosevelt reiterated to congress that it must impose new taxes to meet cash payment or any other burden imposed on the treasury beyond budget items.

Jan. 9-23

Order on Hearing on Petition for License to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington,
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

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Dated January 3, 1936.

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BRAY

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Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad, Thora and Lorentz, Jr., visited at J. O. Swanson's on Thursday evening.

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NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost
"FREPOWER" FROM AIR
Amazing! 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes 'rundown' batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record—50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe. South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!
NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO
BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Lumber At Mill Prices
Ask our mill here at Bagley for prices on your spring building needs. Buy the new Low Cost Mill-to-User way. We manufacture Minnesota pine. Very suitable for all building needs. Standardized grading. We also sell western lumber. Full line of high grade building materials. Large assortments. Big saving to you. Come and see. Particular buyers from all directions come here to save money.
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St. Hilaire, Minn.

DEFECTIVE PAGE

INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

Minn. Historical Society

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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Advertising by the
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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 | St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Jan. 16, 1936 | Number 29

DAHL COUPLE MARK GOLDEN WEDDING

Children and grandchildren of Mr. and Mrs. John A. Dahl gathered at their home in this city Sunday, January 5, to celebrate the fiftieth wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Dahl.

Mr. and Mrs. Dahl were married January 5, 1886, at Fergus Falls, Minnesota, by Rev. N. O. Fossmark of that city. In 1887 they came to Pennington county and settled on a homestead in Smiley Township. After living on the homestead for thirty eight years, they moved to this city in 1935, and have made their home here since that time.

Mr. and Mrs. Dahl are the parents of thirteen children, four of whom are now dead. The children who attended the golden wedding were Mrs. Clarence Dean of Virginia, Minnesota, Mrs. George Hellquist of Minneapolis, Levi Dahl of Willmar, Minnesota, James Arthur Dahl of Rochester, Minnesota, and Mrs. Arthur Wilson, Mrs. Oscar Hellquist, Alvin and Harry Dahl, all of this city.—Thief River Falls Forum.

HOME MANAGEMENT PROJECT TO MEET

All members of former St. Hilaire groups and any woman of St. Hilaire interested in this project, are invited to be present at a meeting Wednesday, Jan. 22, at 2:00 P. M., at the home of Mrs. J. A. Hansen where two groups will be organized. Project meetings will commence in March and continue for five meetings, one being held each month. The topics will be 1st, The Home Work Shop; 2nd, Money Management. 3rd, Cleaning and Repairs; 4th, Health and Labor Savers for the Homemaker; 5th, Storage and Space Thruout the House. Further information may be obtained by calling Mrs. O. Gunstad, township chairman for St. Hilaire.

ENTERTAIN FOR SISTER

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes entertained a group of sixteen friends at their home last Thursday in honor of Mrs. Holmes' sister, Mrs. Hazel Swadburg of Portland, Ore. Bunco was the diversion of the evening, and later a delicious luncheon was served.

Wins State Contest

WILLARD YONKE

WILLARD YONKE AWARDED MEDAL

Willard Yonke, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Yonke of St. Hilaire, returned this week with County Agent Robert Douglass after having attended Farmers and Homemakers Week at University Farm. While there, Willard was presented a valuable medal by the Minnesota Livestock Breeder's Association as a reward for winning the state ton litter contest last month. Willard raised a litter of 13 pigs to a weight of 3,155 pounds in the 180 day period set by rules governing the contest, an average of 242.7 pounds each. The Spectator joins with other friends in extending congratulations to Willard on his winning the honor of champion hog raiser of Minnesota. He and brothers have taken a keen interest in 4-H Club work, and three of the boys won free trips to the Junior Livestock Show last fall as a reward for their activities.

A COLD MORNING

According to both official and unofficial readings, the mercury was down to 30 below zero in this locality Wednesday morning. This is the lowest temperature recorded here thus far this winter.

Mrs. Josie Johnson returned Monday to her home at Letcher, S. D., after spending several weeks here at the home of her sisters, Misses Helga and Amanda Kalland.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

After visiting with relatives here and Warren, Oscar Kolstad has returned to Duluth.

Mrs. H. Jepson returned Saturday after spending a few days with her sisters at Minneapolis.

Miss Effie Fredrickson returned last week after spending several days at the home of her brother at Minneapolis.

Henry Sande is back after spending a few days with his parents at their farm home west of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Lee Beebe returned a few days ago after spending about two weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Dann at their home at Rio, Wisc.

Examinations will be held soon to fill a number of vacancies in postmasterships in Minnesota towns including Halstad, Twin Valley and several more.

The school basketball team has scheduled another game with Plummer to be played in that village Friday evening, Jan. 24. A selected "pep" band will accompany the team to Plummer.

The Great Northern contemplates giving a new service, that of delivering all freight from station to customers without charge. This is intended to offset that advantage now given by freight trucks.

Mrs. Mack and sons, Ernest and Lloyd, new owners of the meat market, moved their household goods down Tuesday from Argyle and will reside for the winter in the rooms vacated by Walt Olson in the Bilden and Olsen building.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the annual meeting of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Creamery Association will be held in St. Hilaire, Minn., on Monday, February 3, 1936, at one o'clock P. M.

This meeting is called for the purpose of electing officers for the ensuing year, and to transact any other business that may properly come before said meeting. F. S. Erdmann, Secretary. J16-30c

BRAY MUTUAL MEETING

Due to very cold weather, and poor road conditions, there was only a small attendance at the annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company which was held here Wednesday afternoon. Annual report shows the company to be in very good condition, and has enjoyed a successful year during 1935. All present officers having served to satisfaction of all concerned, were re-elected without opposition to serve the coming year. Annual report will be published in an early issue.

MUSKRAT SEASON IN SPRING

Members of the Conservation Commission have approved an open season for muskrats for a twelve day period between March 1st and April 30th. The exact dates will be announced later by the director of the division of game and fish, and his preliminary statement is the season will be in March.

RADECK-MUNSON

Mr. Clarence Munson of Wyandotte township, and Miss Mary Radeck of Deer Park were united in marriage last Saturday evening, Jan. 11 at the local Norwegian Lutheran parsonage. Rev. M. L. Dahle read the service in presence of immediate relatives. Mr. and Mrs. Munson will make their home on a farm in Deer park township.

Martin Loberg was down Saturday from Thief River Falls on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Construction work on the new community building at Red Lake Falls is progressing despite cold weather.

The list of personal property taxes payable this year in Pennington county, will be published in an early issue.

The Womans' Club meets Thursday night, Jan. 23rd, at the B. M. Club rooms in the Bilden & Olsen building.

Mrs. Richard McKercher and son were called this week to Elbow Lake by death of an uncle of Mrs. McKercher.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christensen entertained a number of friends from both in and out-of-town at a dance given Friday evening at the local hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness and son have returned from Grand Forks to reside here for balance of the winter. Mr. Ness was employed in the sugar mill at East Grand Forks until end of its operating season.

The high school basketeers motored Friday evening to Thief River Falls and played a fast game with the Oslo quint on the school gymnasium floor. Altho they put up a good fight, the locals took the short end of the score.

PUTTING ON A SALE

As will be noted by his adv elsewhere in this issue, M. H. Jackson is observing completion of his 22nd year in business by a big clearance sale starting Friday the 17th and continuing until close of business Jan. 25. Mr. Jackson has been busy the past week re-arranging and marking down stock in readiness for the event.

P. T. A. FRIDAY EVENING

Next meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the school assembly Friday evening this week. A good program has been arranged. Lunch will be served as usual, following the program.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. P. V. Sandberg and daughters, Mrs. Astafoster and Margaret Sandberg of Alberta, Canada, are visiting with Mrs. Sandberg's father, P. A. Hallstrom, and with other relatives in this community.

Mrs. R. J. McKercher and son, Irving, left Saturday for Elbow Lake to attend funeral services for the late Mr. John Vick, an uncle of Mrs. McKercher.

Lewis Larson, Mrs. A. Avelson, Bobby and Elaine, Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landman and family and Mrs. S. Rosette visited Thursday evening at the Peter Larson home.

John Steiger was a visitor Sunday evening at the Chas. Schneider home.

After a three weeks vacation, Miss Effie Fredrickson resumed her duties Monday as teacher in Dist. No. 166.

Norma Anderson returned home Friday after visiting a week with Vivian Lindquist.

A party for friends and relatives was given at the O. Mosbeck home Saturday evening. A very enjoyable time was spent by all present.

Hazel Adolphson spent a few days at the And. Huseby home last week.

Mrs. G. Lindquist visited Friday at the V. G. Brink home.

Those who say these "straw votes" don't mean anything are burning their bridges behind them; the next report may show things going their way.—Lynchburg (Va) News.

THIEVES TAKE RADIO

While Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son were visiting friends last Thursday evening, some person evidently well acquainted with their place, entered the house and carried away an electric radio. So far, no trace has been found of the instrument, but several clues were left that may lead to apprehension of the guilty parties. Some previous happenings of similar nature, as well as petty thievery of gasoline from cars around town, have been let pass without action because of youth of some of the parties concerned, and out of respect for their parents, but the limit of patience has been reached and prison sentences await those who participate in more depredations of this kind.

McNULTY TO SPEAK IN VILLAGE JAN. 21

J. B. McNulty, extension economist of the University Farm, will speak at the Bilden & Olsen hall in St. Hilaire at 2 o'clock Tuesday, Jan. 21st. Mr. McNulty will suggest things the individual farmer can do to increase his income the coming year. He will show why, under identical conditions, some farmers make money while others go behind in years when prices are good as well as when they are poor. Other questions that may affect farm incomes in Pennington county will be discussed. The question, will prices of farm products be higher or lower in 1936 than in 1935? Which products are likely to enjoy the most favorable prices? Will 1936 farm incomes be below or above those of 1935? And the general outlook for the coming crop season will be discussed from viewpoint of one who has made a lifelong study of such conditions.

A representative of the farm credit administration will explain the kinds of credit that can be obtained from the various loan agencies of the farm credit administration. These and many other subjects that are of especial interest at this time, will be discussed. The entire program is free to anyone that wishes to attend. Remember the day and date—Tuesday, Jan. 21, at 2:00 P. M.

SNOW FALLS HERE

The heaviest snow of the present winter fell over this section Saturday night and Sunday morning. Depth of the snowfall is estimated to be between ten and twelve inches. Many side roads were made impassable following the storm, but the main roads have since been opened by the county and state snow moving equipment.

Bob Briggs, comedy cartoonist, gave an interesting entertainment at the school assembly Tuesday morning.

MRS. ANDREW HUSBY DIED SATURDAY

Mrs. Andrew Husby, a resident of this community for fifty-three years, died Saturday morning at her home in Rocksbury township after a short illness. Mrs. Husby, nee Marie Strom, was born at Hancock, Mich., on July 23rd, 1870 and was 65 years, 5 months and 18 days of age. At the age of 13 years, she came with her parents to St. Hilaire and made her home here until her marriage in 1892 to Andrew Husby. Following that time she has resided continuously at the present home farm in Rocksbury.

Mrs. Husby is survived by her husband, seven children and one brother. The children are Mrs. Helmer Finstad of Hazel, Mrs. Joe King of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Arnold Johnson of Warren, Edwin at Fosston, Elmer, Ethel and Alfred who reside at home. The brother is William Strom of Calumet, Mich. One daughter preceded her mother in death some years ago.

A kind and loving wife and mother, Mrs. Husby will be sadly missed by her family as well as many friends in the community where she resided so long.

Funeral services were conducted Tuesday at 1 o'clock from the home, and at 2 o'clock from the local Norwegian Lutheran church, with Rev. M. L. Dahle officiating. A large number of neighbors and friends of the deceased were present at the service to pay their last respects to Mrs. Husby who was held in high esteem by all. Interment was at the Lutheran cemetery north of the village.

Sympathy of friends thruout the community is extended to Mr. Husby and family in their time of sorrow.

MACK'S MARKET

Phone 31

We wish to announce that we have taken over the Home Meat Market, formerly owned and operated by Carl Pearson.

We aim to please the public in general, and your support will be greatly appreciated.

MRS. MACK & SONS

St. Hilaire, Minnesota

Financial Independence

Nothing worthwhile is obtained without a sacrifice and Financial Independence is no exception to the rule.

Start a savings account now, and add to it a regular amount each week. At the end of a year you will have accumulated a considerable sum that will make it possible for you to consider other forms of permanent investment.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
$5,000 MAXIMUM INSURANCE FOR EACH DEPOSITOR
MEMBER

Union State Bank

Thief River Falls, Minn.

We Pay Two Per Cent Interest on Time Deposits

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

1914 1936

Twenty-second Anniversary Sale

Having completed our 22nd year in business, we are observing the occasion by a clearance sale of seasonable goods. Practically everything in the store has been marked down to cost or less. See the large bills for exceptional bargains in wearing apparel, footwear, groceries, etc. Starting Jan. 17th and ending Jan. 25th, every day will be Bargain Day at this store. Be sure to attend the big sale.

M. H. JACKSON

General Merchandise

St. Hilaire, Minn.

I'M SOLD

It always works

Just do what hospitals do, and the doctors insist on. Use a good *liquid* laxative, and aid Nature to restore clocklike regularity without strain or ill effect.

A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. *Reduced dosage is the real secret of relief from constipation.*

Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin has become. It gives the right kind of help, and right amount of help. Taking a little less each time, gives the bowels a chance to act of their own accord, until they are moving regularly and thoroughly without any help at all.

Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin contains senna and cascara—both *natural* laxatives that form no habit. The action is gentle, but sure. It will relieve any sluggishness or bilious condition due to constipation without upset.

RHEUMATISM

Free Trial Relief

Highly Magnified Acid Crystals

No matter how long you have suffered, try the medical discovery Rutoxol, endorsed by 3,200 physicians and many thousands of former victims who now work, play and again enjoy life.

Poison acid crystals carried by the blood into body tissues and joints cause the pains, swellings, stiffness of rheumatism, neuritis, sciatica, lumbago.

To dissolve and expel these acid crystals and so gain relief, write to Dept. 1, Matthews Laboratories, 121 W. 17th St., New York City for an absolutely Free Trial Treatment of Rutoxol.

Immortal Seed

Tender words and loving deeds are immortal seed that will spring up in everlasting beauty in our own lives and in the lives of those that come after.

STOPPED-UP NOSTRILS

due to colds

Use Mentholatum to help open the nostrils and permit freer breathing.

MENTHOLATUM

Gives COMFORT Daily

If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

STOPS DANDRUFF

You need a *medicine* to really end Dandruff and the itching it causes. So stop experimenting. Use Glover's Mange Medicine and shampoo with Glover's Medicated Soap regularly. Start today! At all drug stores.

GLOVER'S

MANGE MEDICINE

BEFORE BABY COMES

Elimination of Body Waste Is Doubly Important

In the crucial months before baby arrives it is vitally important that the body be rid of waste matter. Your intestines *must* function—regularly, completely without griping.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—much pleasanter to take than liquid. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system, and insure *regular, complete elimination* without pain or effort.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. **Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.**

35c & 60c bottles

●

20c tins

MILNESIA WAFERS

MILNESIA WAFERS THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Expect Long Session

Washington.—President Roosevelt has told congress that he wants it to finish its labors and adjourn in short order. He has figured that about three months ought to give the members sufficient time to mull over the problems that confront them and that they then should return to their several homes. But the President is doomed to disappointment if he sincerely believes that he can get congress out of the Capital by the end of March. The best guess right now is that the congress will be in session at least four months and, it is well within the range of possibilities that it will remain in session almost to the time of the national conventions.

There are a number of factors that make realization of the President's early adjournment wish impossible of realization. Probably the most influential of these is the fact that this is a campaign year. Every member of the house and one-third of the senate, along with Mr. Roosevelt himself, are affected by the election date and politics must have its turn. Every four years this same condition obtains and every four years politicians do about the same things in furtherance of their own political interests. The bulk of the legislation to be considered has its political tinge. Politics even creep into the annual appropriation bills—and usually the result is a swelling of the totals in order that some gears of individual political machines may be oiled just a bit for smooth running in the campaign.

While the appropriation bills are important from a political standpoint, their weight in this session of congress sinks rather below par because there are such things as the bonus for the World war veterans, the Townsend old age pension plan, various New Deal reform measures and such replacement legislation as may be necessary since the Supreme court kicked over New Deal propositions like the Agricultural Adjustment act with its processing taxes and sundry other schemes. However the Roosevelt leaders in congress may desire to act, the machinery of legislation can be run only so fast in an election year.

* * *

Seek Publicity

One of the chief reasons why a congressional session in an election year drags on longer than usual is because of the publicity value the sessions have for individual representatives and senators. Members of congress discovered a hundred years ago that the chambers of the house and senate constituted splendid sounding boards for the dissemination of political views. There has been increasing use of this potentiality as the years have gone by until now the older members of the house and senate have become very adept in capitalizing on this factor. It takes no stretch of the imagination to discover that a senator or representative, speaking from the floor of his respective chamber, gets much more publicity than his opponent back home who talks only as a private citizen. It is perfectly natural, therefore, that those members seeking re-election want to take full advantage of the publicity vehicle available to them in Washington.

The use of this publicity weapon is available to opponents of the New Deal as well as to its supporters. While the approaching election may be expected to knit the house Democrats more closely into a unified front for the November election, the same condition is not true in the senate. In that body, there are a number of old-line Democrats who do not like the New Deal and who are going to utilize every available opportunity to make their record as Democrats as complete as it is possible to do before they must speak to the home folks in person. It is obvious that such men as Senator Carter Glass, of Virginia, cannot desert the Democratic ticket and run for re-election independently. So it is to be expected that men of this type will establish for themselves a comprehensive outline of their political beliefs as Democrats while distinguishing their position from that known as the New Deal. They must look to the future when, according to all indications, they feel the party machinery will again be controlled by the Jeffersonian type of Democrat instead of by the reform type of Democrat headed by men and women with the New Deal outlook.

* * *

Two More Factors

An additional factor operating in the senate is the presence of two Republican Presidential possibilities in the persons of Senator William E. Borah of Idaho and Arthur H. Vandenberg of Michigan. Senator Borah is actively seeking pledged delegates to the Republican national convention. Senator Vandenberg says he is not a candidate, but the well-known bee is buzzing around and there are many observers who think that Senator Vandenberg is hoping that, in case of a convention stalemate, the assembled delegates may riot and turn to him as the nominee.

Such a condition means, as it has meant before, that these two men will desire to see all of the political issues aired in congressional debates. It is only natural and logical as well that the Republican minority in the house and senate will seek to foment as much debate as possible in order to obtain a record of what the majority party thinks or proposes to do if returned to power.

In all respects, the session will be the most political, therefore, since Mr. Roosevelt took office. His Presidential message on the state of the Union already is being kicked back and forth and picked to pieces in the preliminary campaign gunfire. There is simply no way by which this situation can be avoided. The opening of congress was the opening of the 1936 campaign.

* * *

Congress May Stall

In an earlier letter, I reported to you concerning the question of a neutrality policy and declared at that time that it was the most important item to come before the current session. It remains so. I believe the situation is even more delicate than in my earlier anaylsis of this problem and it may well be that congress will stall along in reaching a decision on this policy in order to give foreign developments an opportunity to manifest themselves further. The administration apparently is willing to let congress work out the legislation without much interference but the leaders realize that a decision will be difficult as long as foreign maneuvers continue to present an almost daily change in the scenery.

Reference is made to the neutrality question here because it is one of the things entering into the combination that will cause a longer session than the President wishes.

There seems to be no doubt that passage of a bill to pay the soldiers' bonus at an early date will be accomplished in this session. Likewise, there is hardly the shadow of a doubt that if congress passes such legislation and Mr. Roosevelt vetoes it, the bill will be passed over the veto. It is a campaign year and it is not a good time for politicians to antagonize an organization with the vast membership of the American Legion or the other groups of ex-service men. This legislation will not contribute much to the length of the session but in all such cases representatives and senators must make their speeches and be on record as to why they voted for or against a bill.

The Townsend plan cannot get anywhere in the current session. I do not mean that it will be dodged as a subject of discussion. This is impossible. There will be plenty of debate on it. In the end, however, it will be sidetracked.

Then, there was a flock of inflationary schemes due to horn in on the parade as the session moves forward. Farm mortgage refinancing is one of them. It is unfortunate that the inflationists—those who are willing to prostitute the currency in any manner—are leading in this fight.

* * *

Waiting Decisions

In all probability, also, the current session of congress will be called upon to meet some problems resulting from adverse decisions by the Supreme Court of the United States. The court has before it any number of cases involving New Deal policies, including such as the AAA, the TVA with its Tennessee Valley power yardstick, the attempt to regulate wages and hours of labor under the Guffey coal bill known as the Little NRA, and a half dozen other policy propositions. It seems unlikely, although no one can guess, that all of these measures will be held constitutional. If any are held invalid, naturally the President will ask congress to draft new legislation.

As a sample of the political aspect of the current session, one can sight the furor that was stirred up when President Roosevelt delivered his massage on the state of the Union to a night session of congress. Except for one instance, Presidents always have delivered or sent their message to congress at noon of a day after the session has had two or three meetings. Mr. Roosevelt chose to get his message to congress on the very first day of the current session but in order to do it and allow for consummation of the usual routine of the opening day, it was necessary to hold a joint session at night.

The White House announcement of this decision immediately precipitated a biting demand from Henry P. Fletcher, Republican national chairman. Mr. Fletcher charged that since the President's speech was being delivered "out of hours" and was being broadcast to potentially the greatest radio audience ever to listen to a Presidential message of this kind, the broadcasting companies must agree to allocate time for the Republicans to answer it. The Republican chairman asserted that the message was reduced to the "common level of a political speech" and so he demanded for the opposition the right to analyze it from the opposition standpoint through the same number of radio stations and to potentially the same radio audience.

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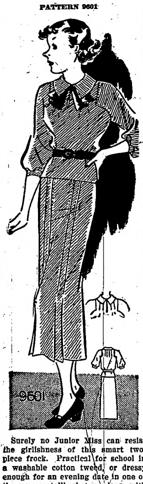
TUCK A SMART BOW BENEATH THE CHIN

PATTERN 9601



Surely no Junior Miss can resist the girlishness of this smart two-piece frock. Practical for school in a washable cotton tweed, or dressy enough for an evening date in one of the new metallic-shot woolens, with velveteen bow and belt. Isn't the cut of the shoulder line unusual? The blouse, with darts front and back, is separate, you know, so its pleated skirt may accompany many different blouses.

Pattern 9601 may be ordered only in sizes 10, 12, 14, 16 and 18. Size 12 requires 2⅛ yards 54 inch fabric and ½ yard 5 inch ribbon. Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 232 W. Eighteenth St. New York, N. Y.

Winter-Born People Found Lower in IQ Than Others

Are people born in the winter as intelligent as those born in the summer? No. At least, Prof. Rudolph Pintner and Dr. George Forlano, psychologists of Teachers college, Columbia, report in the Journal of Educational Psychology a study they made of the intelligence quotients—now known as the IQ's—of 17,502 children and young people, and they found those born in the winter had a slightly but consistently lower score on intelligence tests than those born during the other months.

They suggest this is probably because more winter-born babies have serious diseases that impair their constitutions.

Belief Is Influence in Direction of One's Life

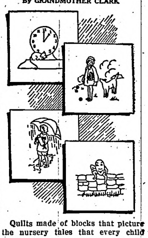
The forces that impel action reside in temperatment. The ideals and convictions that guide it are hidden in the mind and heart. A man moves slowly or swiftly, he does his work slowly or swiftly, according to the energy that is in him. But the direction of his life, this way or that way, follows the unseen influence of what he admires and loves and believes in.—Henry Van Dyke.

Take the Time

Life is not so short that there is always time enough for courtesy.

Quilt of Blocks That Picture Nursery Rhymes

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



Quilts made of blocks that picture the nursery tales that every child knows will interest both old and young. Always a good subject for a mother to work on, at bed time, with her child.

Outfit No. 49-1 consists of four 9-inch blocks stamped on a good quality bleached quilting material and will be mailed to you for 10 cents. The embroidery work is in the outline stitch. Use any color thread. Address Home Craft Co., Dept. A—Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Keeping Right

If a man is right, all the bombardment of the world for five, ten, twenty, forty years will only strengthen him in his position. So that all you have to do is to keep yourself right. Never mind the world. Let it say what it will. It can do you no damage.—Talmage.

Smiles As Flowers

What sunshine is to flowers; smiles are to Humanity.

RESOLVED - TO SAVE TIME AND MONEY THIS YEAR WITH
Firestone
GROUND GRIP TIRES
SELF CLEANING

THE best New Year's resolution you can make is to put your car, truck, tractor, and all your farm vehicles on Firestone Ground Grip Tires.

These remarkable tires make their own road — wherever they go. That is why they will take your car or truck through mud, snow, or over unimproved roads — and you will not need chains.

On tractors and farm implements, Ground Grip Tires enable you to do more work in less time at a considerable saving in fuel. The great flexibility of the Gum-Dipped cord body cushions the shocks of rough going and protects costly equipment against vibration and breakage. They make equipment roll easier, reducing draft more than 50%.

No farmer can afford to be without Ground Grip Tires. See your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Tire Dealer today and resolve to end your traction troubles with Ground Grip Tires.

● ● ●

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C.—WEAF Network

© 1936, F. T. & R. Co.

FOR CARS	
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$ 7.85
4.75/5.00-19	8.50
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	8.35
5.25/5.50-17	10.55
5.25/5.50-18	10.65
6.00-16	11.95
HEAVY DUTY	
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$ 9.80
4.75/5.00-19	10.60
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	10.35
5.25/5.50-17	12.50
5.25/5.50-18	12.75
6.00-16	14.15

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FOR TRUCKS	
32x6 Truck Type	$27.65
32x6 H.D.	36.25
6.00-20	16.95
6.50-20	21.95
7.00-20	29.10
7.50-20	35.20
7.50-24	39.00
8.25-20	49.30
8.25-24	54.75
9.00-20	60.75

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FOR TRACTORS	
GROUND GRIP TYPE	
5.50-16	$11.05
7.50-18	17.45
9.00-36	73.95
11.25-24	66.60
CHEVRON TYPE	
5.50-16	$ 9.40
7.50-18	14.85
9.00-36	62.85
11.25-24	56.60

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Burtness, John	10	—	.66
Burtness, Nels	49	—	3.25
Carlson, Martin	88	—	6.42
Christianson, Walldie	323	—	18.63
Culkins, P. W.	142	—	9.01
Erickson, Tollef	105	—	7.66
Frederickson, Hans	125	—	9.12
Gilbertson, Carl	138	—	8.76
Gullingsrud, E. O.	51	2000	9.38
Gustafson, G. O.	82	—	5.98
Hammer, B. E.	153	—	9.40
Hardisty, Frank	117	—	7.20
Helgeland, Orveld	43	—	2.48
Helgeland, Edwin	61	—	3.53
Helgeland, L. M.	46	—	2.85
Helgeland, Ole	307	—	17.70
Helle, John	11	—	.68
Holmes, Gust	74	—	4.54
Hovden, R. T.	115	—	7.30
Iverson, S. T.	87	200	6.12
Johnson, Ed.	178	—	10.92
Johnson, Leo. A.	81	—	5.14
Johnson, John E.	16	—	1.17
Johnson, Lewis	283	—	17.37
Johnson, N. E.	136	—	7.84
Larson, Krist	363	—	22.31
Lendobeja, Adam	149	—	9.14
Lendobeja, Walter	138	—	8.47
Lindeberg, Rudolph	83	—	5.27
Lokken, Ruth	7	—	.51
Luke, Fred	226	—	13.03
Matzke, Harold	47	—	2.71
McCrum, James	61	—	3.74
McCrum, W. E.	161	—	9.89
Nelson, Edwin	115	—	8.39
Nelson, Johny	119	—	7.30
Nelson, Norton	232	—	14.24
Nelson, S. N.	87	—	5.34
Nelson, S. S.	110	—	6.98
Nesland, J. K.	164	—	9.46
Olson, Carl	9	—	.66
Olson, Mike	65	—	4.74
Peterson, Anton	192	—	12.19
Peterson, Christ	67	—	3.86
Peterson, Elias	106	—	7.73
Peterson, John	91	—	5.78
Peterson, O. M.	218	—	13.40
Peterson, Millart & Bob	55	—	3.38
Sanders, William	302	—	18.56
Sigurdson, S.	155	—	9.83
Skjerping, Tobias	151	—	9.29
Snetting, O. J.	116	—	8.46
Solein, Knut	236	—	13.61
Solmonson, J. E.	136	—	7.84
Stene, Tobias	134	—	8.88
Stenseth, L. O.	524	500	33.71
Sturre, Herman	17	—	1.24
Sturre, J. B.	51	—	3.73
Sundberg, Harry	100	—	6.63
Theige, J. M.	52	—	3.00
Thune, Emil	94	—	6.23
Thune, Ole	118	—	8.61
Thune, Peter	79	300	6.66
Torkelson, Anfin	47	—	3.43
Torkelson, Melvin	63	—	4.69
Torkelson, Ole	96	—	7.01
Turnwall, J. D.	88	—	5.82
Valsvik, Ole J.	191	—	11.72
Vigen, Ed.	139	—	8.53
Westby, Geo.	100	—	7.30
Wiener, Casper Sr.	171	—	10.49
Wiener, Casper Jr.	280	—	17.18
Newton, A. B.	373	—	21.51
Nelson, Lewis	56	—	3.44

TOWN OF SILVERTON

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 28, Rate in Mills 56.17
School District No. 30, Rate in Mills 59.37
School District No. 42, Rate in Mills 64.37
School District No. 53, Rate in Mills 55.17
School District No. 56, Rate in Mills 80.87

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Anton	$ 91	$ —	$ 5.02
Anderson, Ida Mrs.	5	—	.28
Bartelson, Arthur	190	—	11.28
Berggren, Gust	172	—	9.66
Burdick, Frank	55	—	3.03
Burdick, Fred	243	—	13.41
Breznay, Andro	145	500	9.50
Breznay, John	85	—	6.85
Breznay, Pete	117	—	6.45
Carlson, Andrew	137	—	8.82
Christeferson, Nels	116	—	7.47
Fisher, Alex	48	—	2.65
Fisher, Edward	27	—	1.49
Fodstad, Halvor	204	500	12.96
Gilbertson, Oscar	101	—	5.67
Grinde, Ole E.	163	1500	13.66
Gunderson, Geo. M.	13	—	.74
Griebrok, Ivan	141	—	9.08
Habedank, Charley	179	—	14.48
Hanson, Henry	153	—	8.59
Hanson, Odin	190	—	12.23
Hanson, Syvert	286	100	16.36
Hegreness, Henry	13	—	.73
Hegrenes, Joe	92	—	5.17
Hegrenes, Marit Mrs.	154	—	8.65
Homme, Ole Jr.	244	250	14.21
Homme, Ole Sr.	603	—	33.27
Hovland, Capt. A.	99	—	5.46
Hruby, James	57	—	3.14
Hruby, Ludvik	137	—	7.56
Homme, Gust	42	—	2.32
Helren, Edw. O.	54	150	3.93
Iverson, Allen	32	—	2.59
Iverson, John	92	—	7.46
Johnson, George	136	—	8.75
Johnson, William	203	—	13.07
Knutson, Bros.	807	—	45.33
Knutson, Arthur	17	—	.95
Kozojed, Anton	111	—	8.97
Langevin, Melvin	22	—	1.21
McCormick, Thos.	100	—	6.44
Moen, Martin O.	97	—	5.45
Nelson, Seymore	101	—	8.17
Olson, John B.	65	—	3.59
Omundson, Ole	100	—	5.62
Peterson, Paul A.	169	—	10.88
Peterson, Clarence	233	—	13.09
Panek, Stanley	190	—	15.37
Ptacek, Albert	161	—	8.88
Senum, George	161	—	10.36
Sorum, John J.	83	1150	8.79
Swanson, Victor J.	66	500	51.75
Thompson, T. E.	180	—	9.93
Von Wald, Philip A.	260	—	14.34
Wold, Sig	86	—	6.95
Wollin, Emil	103	—	5.69
Woolson, Harry	231	—	12.97
Math Barzen Co. (Grain $298)	600	—	41.50
Grinde, Melven	—	1250	3.75

TOWN OF NORTH

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 18R, Rate in Mills 68.95
School District No. 18. Rate in Mills 89.57
School District No. 25, Rate in Mills 58.17
School District No. 26, Rate in Mills 63.87
School District No. 29, Rate in Mills 60.77
School District No. 42, Rate in Mills 60.27
School District No. 135, Rate in Mills 52.77
School District No. 219, Rate in Mills 65.07

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Adesro, Jorgen	$ 9	$ —	$ .80
Austensen, August	128	—	7.78
Amren, Carl	186	—	16.66
Ballangrud, M. H.	222	—	13.49
Bjerke, T. H.	193	—	11.73
Bakir, B. J.	190	—	17.02
Copp, Vivian	305	—	19.85
Derochie, Albert	158	—	14.15
Eide, Anna Mrs.	14	—	.85
Eshelby, Curtice	92	—	8.24
Ellafson, W. M.	5	—	.45
Holten, Nels	4	—	.36
Hayes, Elinas Mrs.	49	—	2.98
Hisby, Sam	69	—	4.44
Harter, Albert	151	—	13.53
Hoverstad, Betsy	13	—	1.16
Hoverstad, C. M.	396	—	35.47
Hoverstad, Andrew estate	56	—	5.02
Hillard, Carl	81	—	4.71
Hovie, Ellen Mrs.	154	—	13.79
Hillard, Carl	82	—	5.24
Jacobson, Tom	284	1000	21.48
Jacobson, Hubert	2	—	.18
Johnson, Renold	148	1000	11.99
Jorde, A. M.	143	—	8.69
Jorde, M. G.	131	—	7.96
Jorde, K. M.	178	—	10.82
Japprud, Oscar	242	—	21.68
Jensen, C.	121	—	7.87
Kausagen Bros.	60	—	3.65
Kaushagen, Henry	296	250	18.74
Lassen, Nels	6	—	.54
Lauson, L. O.	16	—	.97
Lerol, O. K.	120	—	10.73
Lund, H. P. & Sons	1133	—	101.48
Lunstrom, John	5	—	.33
Longren, Alfred	192	—	17.20
Lane, I. G.	205	—	18.36
Markus, Agnes Mrs.	34	—	2.17
McLeod, Stewart	216	—	12.56
Maland, H. J.	32	—	1.94
Magnuson, John L.	80	1100	10.47
Norbeck, Ingeberg Mrs.	203	—	12.35
Noper, V. C.	399	—	35.74
Olson, Albert	97	200	6.49
Oen, Henry I.	58	—	3.53
Nelson, Thora Mrs.	68	—	4.13
Peters, Bruno L.	211	—	12.82
Rustad, Christ	17	800	3.43
Rude, John Mrs.	17	—	1.06
Rude, R. J.	107	—	6.23
Rafteseth, Jolmer	15	—	1.34
Roslie, Ed.	1	—	.09
Smith, W. E.	311	—	18.09
Sorlum, P. O.	52	1000	7.66
Swanson, E. L.	144	—	9.85
Steen, Christ	220	—	13.37
Sande, H. L.	245	—	21.95
Stegen, Theo.	135	—	8.20
Sande, John	226	—	20.24
Shaw, B. J.	149	—	13.35
Syverson, Albert	81	—	5.17
Thompson, T.	140	—	12.54
Tvelt, G. B.	159	—	9.66
Williams, Harold	17	—	1.11
Engen, Christ	252	—	14.66
Ramsey, Elling	65	—	5.82
Sanden, A. J.	—	1000	3.00
Moe, Bertha Mrs.	—	2000	6.00
Osborn McMillian Co., (Grain Tax)			73.1[illegible]
Halvorson Lester	7	—	.63

TOWN OF NORDEN

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 2, Rate in Mills 52.67
School District No. 25, Rate in Mills 59.17
School District No. 127, Rate in Mills 61.97
School District No. 135, Rate in Mills 54.37

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aaseby, Lewis	$ 342	$ —	$ 21.19
Ayers, Sadie	143	—	7.77
Battenfeld, Edward	40	—	2.17
Berg, Carl	95	—	5.89
Blom, John	178	—	9.38
Brating, John	151	—	9.36
Dahl, Ole	85	—	4.48
Dimmen, Lars	128	—	7.93
Dimmen, Sivert	47	—	2.91
Doty, Mary	247	—	13.00
Dyedal, Ingeborg	110	—	6.82
Ecklund, Henry C.	56	—	2.93
Engen, Amanda	167	—	10.35
Erickson, Victor	74	—	4.59
Feragen, Ingbor	181	—	9.84
Funnesdahl, Karle	226	2000	18.29
Hagen, Knudt I.	63	—	3.43
Hanson, Gerhard	94	—	5.83
Howik, Sophie	178	—	9.68
Hunt, S. E.	190	—	11.36
Iverson, Knut P.	55	—	3.40
Johnson, August	173	—	10.34
Johnson, Charley	208	—	12.89
Johnson, Eddie	92	—	5.00
Johnson, Marvin	6	—	.37
Joyce, Clifford	127	—	7.87
Kierk, Jens	235	—	13.86
Klein, Francis	177	—	9.62
Knutseth, Knut	88	—	5.45
Kron, Roy	61	—	3.21
Lappegaard, Albert & Oen	386	—	20.33
Lappegaard, Henry	162	—	10.04
Lappegaard, Ole	80	—	4.21
Listol, Ole	21	—	1.14
Mossestad, Julius	80	—	4.96
Mossestad, Peder	110	—	6.82
Myrum, Harry	208	—	10.96
Nora, Oswald	124	—	7.68
Norhagen, G. J.	132	—	6.95
Olson, Gorden M.	219	—	11.91
Ona, Helga	134	—	8.30
Ordal, Samuline	204	500	14.14
Price, V. J.	222	—	13.27
Rodegaard, Christ	65	—	4.03
Ru[illegible] Martinus	116	—	7.19
Sandry, Bert	132	—	8.18
Simonson, George	94	—	4.95
Stosvold, John	207	600	13.05
Skaar, Ole	167	—	9.08
Slinger, Christ	40	—	2.17
Smith, Frank	92	—	5.00
Solney, George	82	—	4.90
Solney, Joe	52	—	2.74
So[illegible]on, Charley	22	—	1.20
Sorenson, Sorn	127	—	6.90
Voldnes, Norman	142	—	8.80

TOWN OF STAR

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 5, Rate in Mills 68.87
School District No. 14, Rate in Mills 54.27
School District No. 56, Rate in Mills 67.07
School District No. 59, Rate in Mills 62.67
School District No. 65, Rate in Mills 70.57

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Jesse O.	$ 95	$ —	$ 5.16
Anderson, M. J.	128	—	8.02
Anderson, Fred	25	—	1.68
Anderson, Carl F.	125	—	8.38
Anderson, Norman	14	—	.88
Anderson, John	134	—	8.40
Bakken, Alvin	148	—	9.93
Barstad, O. P.	100	—	6.71
Barstad, Gilbert	82	—	5.50
Bye, J. Mrs.	253	—	17.42
Dahle, Ole	115	—	6.24
Dahlen, Henry	177	—	9.61
Danielson, Daniel	134	—	7.27
Danielson, Knut	131	—	7.11
Ekwall, Martin	285	—	19.11
Ekwall, Carl Jr.	101	—	6.77
Eidelbis, Joe	73	—	5.03
Eig, Carl	61	—	3.82
Eidelbis, John	189	—	11.84
Fjild, Melin	230	—	14.41
Fjild, Hans	320	—	20.05
Fort, Anton	239	—	14.98
Harning, Alvin	111	—	6.90
Hanson, Knute	45	—	3.02
Howard, Bennie	115	—	7.71
Hovet, George	73	—	5.03
Hoffman, J. V.	195	—	13.08
Hovet, Tellef	209	—	11.34
Iverson, Gust	184	—	9.08
Johnsrud, Carnelius	170	—	11.40
Johnsrud, Enock	32	—	2.15
Johnsrud, Teloy	149	—	9.99
Johnson, Ludvig	246	—	13.35
Kompen, G. A.	225	—	14.10
Kolstrand, Melvin	54	—	3.72
Kolstrand, Pete	237	—	15.90
Katarbo, Francis	219	—	13.72
Kriel, Henry	41	—	2.23
Katarbo, Anton	295	—	18.49
Larson, N. P.	15	—	1.06
Larson, H. A.	112	—	7.90
Lokken, Alf	126	—	8.45
Lokken, O. S.	36	—	2.41
Lolland, Tellef	65	—	3.53
Larson, Aase	94	—	6.47
Lien, Ole K.	140	—	7.60
Marquis, Herbert	150	—	10.06
McMahon, Lean	68	—	4.26
Martinson, Roy	77	—	5.43
Manderud, Gilbert	137	—	7.43
Myers, Pete	61	—	4.09
Nerhus, Aslak	25	—	1.36
Nerhus, O. Mrs.	191	—	10.37
Omlid, Olof	336	—	22.54
Omlid, Swen	124	—	8.32
Parnow, Otto E.	310	—	20.79
Prestegaard, S. O.	267	—	16.73
Parnow, Oscar	49	—	3.20
Roisland, Torjei	208	—	14.32
Roisland, Knut	204	—	14.05
Srnsky, Lawrence	58	—	3.63
Siebert, John	254	—	15.92
Solberg, Hans	148	—	9.28
Sjulestad, Even	332	—	22.86
Sjulestad, Gerald	25	—	1.72
Stenvick, Oscar	229	—	14.35
Skaaren, Jesse	101	—	6.33
Skaaren, Kristian	30	400	3.08
Sunsdahl, Henry	211	—	14.53
Srnsky, Adolph	1	—	.06
Sunsdahl, John	94	—	6.47
Tedeman, Henry	24	—	1.61
Trontvet, Norris	52	—	3.58
Trontvet, Ole	219	—	15.08
Taralson, Tharald	134	—	7.27
Woods, Frank Mrs.	68	—	3.69
Wolden, O. Mrs.	53	—	3.65
Watne, Lloyd	97	—	6.08
Zavoral, Robert	327	—	20.49
Sjerpe, Hedval	—	725	2.18

TOWN OF WYANDOTTE

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 6, Rate in Mills 60.07
School District No. 35, Rate in Mills 58.77
School District No. 125, Rate in Mills 61.57
School District No. 148, Rate in Mills 79.27

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Albin, John	$ 32	$ —	$ 1.07
Anderson, Arne	133	—	7.99
Bergedahl, Targe	61	—	3.75
Berg, Helmer	52	—	3.13
Bergh, Fred	88	—	5.42
Bruggeman, E. J.	76	—	6.03
Bruggeman, Henry	278	—	17.12
Bruggeman, Frank	150	—	11.80
Brennan, Harry	273	—	16.82
Bowers, J. T.	387	—	30.68
Berglund, J. O.	21	—	1.29
Carlson, Chas. F.	212	—	12.46
Clark, W. T.	245	—	15.08
Evenson, James	85	—	5.23
Evenson, Raymond	100	—	6.16
Erickson, E. F.	115	—	6.91
Engle, Chas.	100	—	6.01
Fehr, Geo. & Leo	158	—	9.73
Finstad, H. I.	222	—	13.34
Helgeson, Hannah	64	—	3.94
Geire, Oscar	90	—	5.64
Haugen, David	277	—	17.05
Hanson, Clarence	87	—	5.22
Halvorson, Theo.	128	—	7.88
Hanson, Nels	45	—	2.77
Haugen, Christ	31	—	1.82
Iverson, Gust	163	—	10.04
Torgerson, Emmy	253	—	14.87
Kolseth, Peter	80	—	4.92
Larson, J. R.	170	—	10.47
McMahon, Verner	131	—	8.07
Nelson, Julius	5	—	.31
Nelson, Robert	10	—	.60
Nelson, And. estate	51	—	3.06
Peterson, R. & E.	271	—	16.28
Peterson & Erickson	20	—	1.20
Peterson Bros.	40	—	2.40
Peterson, Frank	130	—	7.81
Peterson, John E.	215	—	12.92
Peterson, Anton	208	—	12.49
Peterson, J. A.	10	—	.60
Pike, C. E.	50	—	3.00
Prestby, Hans	87	—	6.90
Schroeder, Otto	149	—	11.81
Rockwell, Roy	63	—	3.88
Rolstad, Iver	112	—	6.73
Rolstad, Alfred	27	—	1.63
Samuelson, Emma	49	—	3.02
Schaack, Math	302	—	23.94
Vake, Hans	56	—	3.45
Walter, Earnest	61	—	4.83
Wilson, Gustav	391	—	24.06
Wilson, Goodvin	42	—	2.52
Wilson, Oscar	271	700	18.38
Wilson, Isaac E.	271	—	15.93
Sorenson, S. L.	—	2000	6.00
Bodin, Andrew	—	3000	9.00

VILLAGE OF GOODRIDGE

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 8, Rate in Mills 217.17

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Barzen Co., Math (Grain $34.63)	$ 600	$ —	$ 164.93
Christianson & Son	895	800	196.77
Edum, E. T.	150	—	32.58
Farmers Elevator Co., (Grain $521.75)	600	1500	187.55
Goodridge Co-op. Cry.	482	—	104.68
Gonnering, John	134	—	29.10
Lindstrom, Carl	105	—	22.80
McLeod, V. C.	75	—	16.29
McEnnally, J. A.	97	—	21.07
Mandt, A. B.	165	3400	46.03
Olson, Owen	176	—	38.22
Rod, H.	159	—	43.53
Singer, Stephen	860	1500	191.20
Sundquist, R.	299	—	64.93
Standard Oil Co.	471	—	102.28
Tollefson, H.	458	—	99.46
McDonald, R. H.	—	900	2.70

VILLAGE OF ST. HILAIRE

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 91.05
School District No. 102P, Rate in Mills 143.67

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Allen, H. R.	$ 159	$ —	$ 22.84
Anderson Bros.	50	—	7.18
Bilden, Adolph	10	400	2.64
Brink, V. G.	130	—	18.68
Biskey, Fred	92	—	18.22
Borgen, Peter	58	—	8.33
Math Barzen Co., Inc., (Grain $30.13)	420	211	91.10
Cobert, W. A.	22	—	3.16
Cities Service Co.	90	—	12.93
Christenson, Ed.	28	—	4.02
Schantzen, S.	63	—	9.05
Dahle, Rev.	19	—	2.73
Ewing, W.	50	—	7.18
Erickson Bros.	16	—	2.30
Fairmont Cry Co.	22	—	3.16
Jorgenson, Knut	7	—	1.01
Gulseth, Martin	31	—	4.45
Gunstad, O.	78	300	12.10
Huff, C. R.	52	—	7.47
Hauge, Oscar	4	—	.57
Holmes, H. L.	12	—	1.72
Helligoss, Walter	3	—	.43
Highland, M. A.	42	1000	9.03
Hanson, J. A.	29	—	4.17
Hanson, H. F.	8	—	1.15
Johnson, E. R. & E. F.	55	—	7.90
Janda, W. J.	55	—	7.90
Jackson, M. H.	715	350	103.77
Loberg, Lars	1	—	.14
Larson, Rev.	10	—	1.44
Land O' Lakes Ass'n.	59	—	8.48
Larson Bros. (Grain $800)	1360	—	197.79
Marquslt, Fred	511	—	73.42
Northern Seed & Grain Co.	80	—	11.40
Nelson, estate	50	—	7.18
Nyal Store	150	—	21.55
Olson, Walter	35	—	5.03
Olson, William	35	—	5.03
Olson & Carpenter	8	—	1.15
Pearson, Carl	9	—	1.29
Red River Power Co.	1680	100	241.67
St. Hilaire Co-op. Cry.	453	854	67.64
Standard Oil Co.	501	—	71.98
Simonson, Peter	4	—	.57
Satterberg, Adolph	48	—	6.90
St. Hilaire Shipping Ass'n.	40	—	5.75
Western Oil & Fuel Co.	60	—	8.62
Winters, Harry	97	—	13.94
Yong & Olson	25	—	3.59
Larson, Thomas	—	800	2.40
Larson, A. J. Mrs.	—	500	1.50
Roy, Paul	—	1500	4.50
Relersgaard, E. N.	—	300	.90

CITY OF THIEF RIVER FALLS

Total Tax Rate by School Districts

Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 18, Rate in Mills 113.22
School District No. 18R, Rate in Mills 92.06

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

	—Valuation—		
Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aalbu, Halvor	$ 12	$ —	$ 1.36
Aase Garage	8	—	.91
Aaseby, Iver	436	1200	52.06
Adkins, C. M. Dr.	185	1100	24.25
Adolphson & Huseth	2000	—	226.44
Alness, Lloyd	163	210	19.60
Anderson, Andrew	—	7080	21.24
Aarhart, Henry	—	1670	5.01
Style Shop, B. B.	162	900	21.05
Backe, Lars	34	—	3.85
Barzen, Annie Mrs.	20	—	2.27
Barzen, Math Co., Inc. (Grain $5835)	3680	2400	482.88
Barzen, Inc.	499	—	56.50
Beabs, J. D.	91	400	11.51
Belland, Albert	69	126	8.20
Belles Beauty Shop	100	—	11.32
Bender Bros.	733	—	82.99
Ben Franklin Store	130	—	14.72
Benson, Severt	179	—	20.27
Berger Amusement Co.	400	—	45.29
Berve, H. O.	162	2800	26.75
Biddick, G. L.	5	—	.57
Beidermann, J.	27	150	3.51
Bishop, J. M.	112	—	12.68
Bishop & Lufkin	343	—	38.83
Bishop, W. A.	163	—	18.46
Bjorkman, B. Dan	510	650	59.70
Booren, G. W. Dr.	192	200	22.34
Borchert & Johnson	742	300	84.91
Borgen, Lewis	30	—	3.40
Borry, A. J.	410	800	48.82
Bothun, Martin	553	—	62.61
Box, Leslie	41	—	4.64
Bradley, C. B.	8	—	1.21
Brandvold, Marie	4	—	.46
Brendicke, F. C.	120	—	13.59
Bridgeman Cry.	459	3673	62.59
Brodin, A. V.	50	—	5.77
Brooten, Ole	30	—	3.40
Brumund, H. A.	624	225	71.83
Bugge, Iver T.	80	100	9.36
Bye, Morris	—	950	2.85
Car Tyr Co.	652	100	74.12
Central Lub. Co.	2605	7500	317.44
Cerny, L. J. & Son	200	500	24.15
Chommie, H. O.	125	500	15.65
Christofferson, Carl	667	1450	79.87
Cities Service Oil Co.	1142	—	129.30
City Dairy Co.	315	400	36.87
Clausen, Christine	48	—	5.44
Cloutier, Alfred	333	100	38.01
Cooke, E. A.	—	400	1.20
Cosgrove, Jas. E.	100	—	11.32
Cote, Phil	34	—	3.85
Curtis, J. P.	600	200	68.54
Dahl, Anton	564	190	64.43
Dahl, K. E.	79	225	9.63
Dahle, S. K.	280	3000	40.71
Dahlen, Stanton	50	1500	10.16
Davidson, E. H.	80	—	9.06
Davidson, Oscar	23	—	2.61
DeCremer, Lewis	704	2600	87.51
Despensa, Nick	250	—	28.31
DuChamp, Leonard	50	—	5.66
Dudley, Frank	116	—	13.14
Duluth Cry. & Produce Co.	20	—	2.25
Elec. Welding & Mac. Shop	467	100	53.18
Elizabeth Shop	290	—	32.84
Elofson, H. N.	563	330	64.74
Engle, Chas.	113	150	13.25
Fabrick, Joe	—	500	1.50
Fairmont Cry.	20	—	2.26
Farnham, J. M.	50	—	5.66
First Federal Savings Loan Ass'n.	70	—	7.93
Fiterman, Chas.	1920	—	217.39
Fitger Brewing Co.	201	—	[illegible]
Fontaine, Alphonce	10	—	1.13
Forsberg, Clarence	25	—	[illegible]
Forsberg, Fred	188	—	21.29
Forum Pub. Co.	600	200	68.54
Fortun, Anton	3	—	.34
Fossum, Lyman	25	600	4.63
Fry, Harry	300	900	37.67
Froseth, Carl	179	100	20.57
Gamble Robinson	7553	9787	884.51
Gamble Skogmo, Inc.	1945	664	222.21
General Electric	5	—	.57
Gluek Brewing Co.	12	—	1.36
Granum, Ole	—	2125	6.38
Granum	—	1400	4.20
Groslie, Wm.	100	800	13.72
Gustafson & Son	5931	21600	736.31
Haaby, Karen	54	—	6.12
Hamilton, A. L.	384	—	43.48
Hamm, Brg. Co.	528	—	59.78
Hommergren, F. A.	—	900	2.70
Hanson, Leonard	300	500	35.47
L. B. Hartz Store, Inc.	7025	618	797.22
Haug, C. M. Dr.	122	—	13.82
Havel, John	—	450	1.35
Haynes, F. F.	40	—	4.53
Heleson & Fossum	305	147	34.97
Hicks Furniture Co.	167	—	18.91
Hillard, C. G.	677	1350	80.70
Holland, T. G. Dr.	20	—	2.27
Hollam Co.	75	500	9.99
Holm, S. L.	—	1200	3.60
Holmberg, Aug.	30	—	3.40
Holmgren, A. L.	16	—	1.81
Hornseth, Tonie	45	—	5.10
Hovie, Carl	—	250	.75
Ihle, O. L.	65	800	9.76
Iverson & Robarge	60	—	6.80
Holmgren, John	4	200	1.05
Jacobson, A. E. Dr.	196	1250	25.94
Jahr, A. C.	248	200	28.68
Johnson, Arthur	80	—	9.06
Johnson, Algot	4	—	.46
Johnson, Fred	—	1400	4.20
Johnson, Gustie	234	200	27.09
Johnson, L. V. Dr.	127	300	15.28
Johnson, M. M.	267	—	30.23
Jungs, Bakery	2945	1242	337.16
Jung, C. H.	21	—	2.38
Jung, Walter	18	—	2.04
Kaliher, Leon	—	110	.33
Kelly, H. H.	3655	1275	417.65
Kiewel Products Co.	837	3200	104.37
Kinghorn, H. W.	—	75	.23
Knudson, Clarence	166	1260	22.58
Kolden, P. A.	—	500	1.50
Kolstad, Knut	25	200	3.43
Korupp, L. H.	13	—	1.47
Lambert, Roy	2071	2500	241.98
Land O' Lakes Cry. Inc.	16976	21725	1,987.20
Lain, R. G.	—	1300	3.90
Langelett, A. D.	120	—	13.59
Langseth, Anton	161	—	18.23
Larson, Co.	891	2200	107.48
Larson, Carl B.	662	4610	88.78
Larson, George	392	300	45.28
Lawson, O. N.	100	—	11.32
Lee, Ed.	205	610	25.04
Lein, A.	535	175	61.10
Leonard Crosset & Riley	1800	—	203.80
Lieberman, Chas.	3907	3700	453.45
Lundberg, N. C.	—	500	1.50
Lindland, Tollef	—	1000	3.00
Loken, Lillian Mrs.	100	—	11.32
Looker, R. E.	—	2600	7.80
Lubitz, Wm.	—	500	1.50
Lund & Tunberg	2880	3550	330.73
Lund, Harry	—	1700	5.10
Lund, Harry R.	20	—	2.27
Lund, R. J.	8	400	2.11
Lundgren, Paul	180	1600	25.18
Lynde, O. G. Dr.	—	5350	16.05
Mabey, P. W.	55	4914	20.97
Magnuson, A. M.	1580	2125	185.27
Matheson, Regina	50	—	5.66
Mattson, C. W.	—	1175	3.53
McAllister, Rush	1124	100	127.56
McLaughlin, A. B.	662	3240	84.67
Meddvid	230	500	27.54
Mellby, O. F.	253	3500	39.15
Merrit, Allan	—	200	.60
Minn. Co-op. Wool Growers Assn.	433	—	49.03
M Is. Brg. Co.	12	—	1.36
Model Barber Shop	170	—	19.25
Model Creamery	187	—	21.17
Monson, O. L.	75	1200	12.09
Montgomery Ward Co.	7711	300	873.94
John Mostue	3	—	.84
Mulry, W. H.	—	2410	7.23
Myrom, Sig.	6	3300	10.58
Aanstad, Leo	—	310	.93
Adey, Anna B.	—	1000	3.00
Anderson, C. E.	—	500	1.50
Anderson, Glen C.	—	2100	6.30
Avelson, Bessie	—	1500	4.50
Bakken, O. L.	—	400	1.20
Bang, Edna L.	—	200	.60
Barzen, E. J.	—	1000	3.00
Barzen, John	—	500	1.50
Bloomsness, Olga	—	50	.15
Batten, Lydia	—	1125	3.38
Bennes, E. M.	—	506	1.52
Benson, Pete N.	—	1300	3.90
Bergeland, Soren O.	—	1200	3.60
Brandvold, Fred	—	1800	5.40
Brende, Mrs. A. P.	—	300	.90
Brooks, M. Ellen	—	100	.30
Burns, M. C.	—	1700	5.10
Campbell, A. M.	—	500	1.50
Carlson, Anton	—	1415	4.25
Cerny, L. J.	—	1150	3.45
Christiansen, Carsten	—	600	1.80
Claffy, W. G.	—	200	.60
Carlson, Carl	—	100	.30
Cloutier, Alec. J.	—	100	.30
Connors, D. M.	—	1600	4.80
Cook, Evelyn E.	—	100	.30
Cook, Mary Frances	—	280	.84
Curran, Geo.	—	3600	10.80
Dahlen, Mrs. H. S.	—	1000	3.00
Dahlquist, Aneta	—	150	.45
Dahlquist, W. E.	—	400	1.20
Diebel, Hattie	—	250	.75
[illegible]on, Elva G.	—	400	1.20
Dooley, Roger W.	—	77	.23
Davre, T. O.	—	1000	3.00
Easthouse, Ole	—	1200	3.60
Ecklund Est., Andrew	—	560	1.68
Ecklund, Adolf	—	4050	12.15
Erickson, J. E.	—	800	2.40
Erickson Est., Lars E.	—	500	1.50
Erickson, Mrs. L. J.	—	600	1.80
Evans, Paul B.	—	400	1.20
Evenson Est., M. V.	—	1500	4.50
Fletcher, Ruth M.	—	50	.15
Forster, Myrtle	—	500	1.50
Fowler, H. L.	—	2200	6.60
Gabrielson, Orpha	—	70	.21
Giefer, Christine	—	350	1.05
Griebstein, Emil	—	1200	3.60
Gustafson, Charles	—	12000	36.00
Gustafson, C. D.	—	4500	13.50
Gustafson, Hannah M.	—	2500	7.50
Halldin, Mrs. O. F.	—	300	.90
Halvorson, Clara	—	200	.60
Hamre Est., Edwin	—	1083	3.25
Hamre, Effie	—	150	.45
Hanson, Amanda	—	100	.30
Hanson, Christine	—	800	2.40
Hanson, Gust	—	1600	4.80
Hanson, H. H.	—	1000	3.00
Hanson, Palmer	—	600	1.80
Harris, N. K.	—	5000	15.00
Hedeen, Clifford	—	600	1.80
Hermanson, L. I.	—	2500	7.50
Hoffseth, Eileen & James	—	3723	11.17
Holen, Norman	—	500	1.50
Holman, O. G.	—	100	.30
Holmgren, John A.	—	200	.60
Holte, A. M.	—	100	.30
Holte, J. C.	—	500	1.50
Holzknecht, Clara	—	200	.60
Holzknecht, Mrs. F.	—	200	.60
Hinton, G. P.	—	500	1.50
Iverson, Mabel	—	200	.60
Jacobson, Rev. J. O.	—	2400	7.20
Johnson, Carrie	—	200	.60
Johnson, Emil	—	300	.90
Carlson, Arnold E.	—	200	.60
Johnson, E. W.	—	900	2.70
Johnson, J. Arthur	—	30	.09
Johnson, Thordis	—	125	.38
Johnson, Edwin F.	—	54	.16
Kainz, Frank	—	300	.90
Kensela, Thos.	—	2000	6.00
Knutseth, Olga C.	—	1000	3.00
Koenker, James	—	100	.30
Kooyer, Garrett	—	4666	14.00
Krause, August	—	500	1.50
Kringsberg Est., C. H.	—	1500	4.50
Lanning, Lyle R.	—	300	.90
Larson, Esther G.	—	150	.45
Larson, Phil R.	—	300	.90
Legvold, Gunder	—	200	.60
Leischmen, Lola	—	800	2.40
Loken, Inga L.	—	600	1.80
Legvold, Ole	—	450	1.35
Lorentson, F. D.	—	1000	3.00
Lund, H. P.	—	500	1.50
Lund, John L.	—	2650	7.95
Lund, Laura	—	740	2.22
Lunder, Inez M.	—	50	.15
Lundgren, C. J.	—	300	.90
Mann, W. H.	—	1300	3.90
Mattson, A. E.	—	150	.45
McClelland, J. H.	—	500	1.50
McKay, Mathew	—	49	.15
Mehegan, Tom	—	250	.75
Melby, C. J.	—	100	.30
Melby, H. O.	—	400	1.20
Melby, Knut	—	170	.51
Melby Est., Gust R. J. Sund, Adm.	—	2659	7.98
A. W. Mikkelson	—	140	.42
Mickelson, Ruth	—	650	1.95
Nabben, H. H.	—	600	1.80
Narverud Cleaners	300	—	33.97
Narverud, J. A.	—	450	1.35
Nelson, Mrs. Knut	62	—	7.02
Nelson, Nelius	25	600	4.63
Nelson, Nels S.	27	—	3.06
Nelson, O. H.	225	150	25.92
Nesset, Olaf	723	800	84.26
Ness, Andrew	41	—	4.64
Nesse, Dr. J. N.	112	400	13.88
Newell, H. B.	986	8382	136.78
Neilson, N. L.	28	—	3.17
Norby, Bert	125	2200	20.75
Nor. Beverage Co.	100	—	11.32
Nor. Chevrolet Co.	1497	2591	177.26
Woodwork, Northern	883	2648	107.90
Noto, Edwin	120	—	13.59
Odegard & Son	170	—	19.25
Oden, A. J.	—	500	1.50
Oen Merc. Co.	14895	28090	1,770.68
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co.	525	650	61.39
Olson Coffee Co.	370	565	43.59
Olson & Sorenson	152	200	17.80
Olson, Alfred	—	400	1.20
Olson, Arthur O.	25	—	2.83
Olson, C. M.	—	1000	3.00
Olson, H. M.	—	1000	3.00
Olson, Jacob N.	—	300	.90
Olson, Mrs. Kern	60	—	6.79
Olson, Nels G.	5	—	.57
Olson, Sophus C.	—	150	.45
Oseid, C. P.	—	800	2.40
Overum, Mrs. B. O.	—	200	.60
Parbst, O. C.	—	2000	6.00
Parbst, Wm.	—	1700	5.10
Patterson, W. R.	—	460	1.38
Pederson, P. G.	—	500	1.50
Penney, Dr. G. A.	167	300	19.81
Penney Co., J. C.	6333	1000	720.02
Peoples Co-op. Store Co.	933	2846	114.17
Peter, Geo. & Son	786	600	90.80
Peterson Biddick Co.	3502	3000	405.50
Physicians Hospital	500	1300	60.51
Plough, Sam	70	—	7.93
Porter Est., C. H.	316	3400	45.98
Prestebak, Andrew	230	—	26.04
Prichard, Jas.	300	—	33.97
Prichard Oen Co. (Grain $16.03)	480	—	70.38
Provencher, Jules	—	200	.60
Quale, Theo.	131	400	16.03
Queen City Bottling Wks.	137	—	15.51
Ralston, J. A.	10	—	1.13
Rambeck, Art.	42	—	4.76
Red Owl Stores	766	526	88.31
Rex Cafe	564	250	64.61
Rhodegaard & Co.	442	1350	54.09
Rice, Dr. H. J.	205	500	24.71
Roark, Pat.	55	—	6.23
Robertson Lumber Co.	1846	2860	217.58
Rolland, E. L.	620	1500	74.70
Royal Milling Co.	408	—	46.19
Ruane, Joe	10	—	1.13
Ryer, W. N.	5	—	.57
Safford, H.	108	150	12.68
Sager, R. G.	435	—	49.25
Sagmoen, Ebba	100	—	11.32
Sagmoen, Rudolph	—	500	1.50
Salveson, S.	205	—	23.21
Sannes, Ole	22	—	2.49
Schmidt Brg. Co.	84	—	9.51
Schuster, Chas.	62	—	7.02
Senstad, A. M.	13	—	1.47
Shaw, B. J.	11	1500	5.75
Shaw Poster Adv. Co.	216	—	24.46
Sheedy, Wm.	133	—	15.06
Socony-Vacuum Oil Co., White Eagle	1350	—	152.85
Snyder, C. E.	197	650	24.25
Standard Oil Co.	1658	—	187.72
Steenerson, Clayton	13	—	1.47
Stenberg, Arthur	3	—	.34
St. Martin, Oliver	33	—	3.74
Stokke, Ed.	15	—	1.70
Strom, Martin	85	800	12.02
Svensrud, Ed.	28	—	3.17
Swanson, A. G.	267	300	31.13
Swanson, Albert	—	440	1.32
Swanson, Knut	68	100	8.00
Swedenburg & Lynde	90	—	10.19
Swift & Co.	70	—	7.93
Taxeraas, O. E.	187	900	23.87
Texas Co.	1240	—	140.39
Thief River Falls Bearing Co.	33	150	4.19
Thief River Co-op. Cry.	1870	9500	240.22
Thief River Falls Seed House (Grain $127.42)	4320	3172	620.05
Thief River Falls Theatre Co.	1120	500	128.30
Thief River Falls Times	3000	9350	367.71
Thief River Grocery Co.	14117	39651	1,717.28
Thief River Hatchery	258	170	29.72
Thief River Paint Shop	68	—	7.70
Thief River Pharmacy	2048	—	231.87
Thief River Falls Oil Co.	2618	5100	311.71
Thorsen, Al.	—	1150	3.45
Thronson Motor Co.	863	831	100.20
Tommerdahl, H. O.	—	500	1.50
Tommerdahl, Palmer	647	1200	76.85
Tungseth, E. L.	—	324	.97
Roark, Pat	30	—	3.40
Twete, L. R.	133	2050	21.21
Ulleberg, Albert	5	—	.57
Union State Bank	19105	—	2,163.07
U. C. T. Council 521 care E. M. Bennes	—	830	2.51
Vistaunet, P. L.	60	—	6.79
Vold, Dr. N. J.	75	475	9.92
Vorachek, C. W.	—	325	.98
Waale, Thos.	52	200	6.49
Wangensten & Son	702	800	81.88
Wangenstein, Bart	—	700	2.10
Ward, John	312	988	38.28
Wennberg, Carl	70	—	7.93
Werstlein, Geo. W.	8	150	1.35
Western Oil Fuel Co.	1569	—	177.64
Wetch, Frank	120	575	16.33
Weiner, John	165	100	18.98
Williams, Clarence	—	100	.30
Williamson, Gladys	840	300	96.00
Windsnes, Christ	—	200	.60
Winger, O. G.	664	—	75.18
Winter, G. H.	358	600	42.33
Wold, Otis L.	182	673	22.62
Wold, Theo.	260	—	29.44
Woodstock Typewriter Co.	80	—	9.06
Woolworth Co.	1997	425	227.38
Hanson, Mrs. C. C. Moorhead, Minn.	15	—	1.70
Nelson, H. E.	—	1600	4.80
Nelson, Nels A.	—	610	1.83
Nelson, O. W.	—	100	.30
Nelson, Ray	—	100	.30
Nelson, Walter	—	800	2.40
Ness, Ed.	—	4000	12.00
Nitske, Robt. W.	—	200	.60
Norby, Andrew	—	900	2.70
Norby, B. O.	—	550	1.65
Norby, Theo.	—	170	.51
Olund, L. E.	—	1000	3.00
Olson, Olive	—	500	1.50
Ommodt, B. J.	—	2615	7.85
Orme, T. C.	—	300	.90
Ostvolden, Nels	—	1000	3.00
Pierson, Marian	—	100	.30
Peterson, Alice L.	—	620	1.86
Peterson, Harry	—	465	1.40
Peterson, Joe	—	1300	3.90
Peterson, Palmer	—	100	.30
Pratt, H. A.	—	698	2.09
Reierson, T. J.	—	18000	54.00
Richards, E. J.	—	100	.30
Rendal, Lena	—	4000	12.00
Robarge, Eva	—	200	.60
Rockstad, M. C.	—	1000	3.00
Rowain, T. J.	—	40	.12
Ruane, J. W.	—	650	1.95
Rupprecht, Wm.	—	1200	3.60
Sampson, Winnifred	—	430	1.29
Sandeen, Wm.	—	200	.60
Sandee, Mrs. Carrie	—	200	.60
Savig, L.	—	200	.60
Sedlacek, Bessie	—	175	.53
Shetler, Minnie	—	1000	3.00
Skarstad, A.	—	975	2.93
Skog, John M.	—	2000	6.00
Smithers, Wm.	—	3400	10.20
Solheim, Olaf	—	3000	9.00
Solley, H.	—	80	.24
Springen, Irma	—	500	1.50
Stapleton, Alice	—	2150	6.45
Steenerson, Ragna	—	100	.30
Stimgrimson Est., Peter	—	2458	7.37
Stitt, J. L.	—	500	1.50
Svedburg, Emil	—	2000	6.00
Tanberg, Agnes	—	50	.15
Tanberg, Emma	—	350	1.05
Joyce, Tia	—	200	.60
Tonnesland, S.	—	460	1.38
Vaughn, Sarah	—	106	.32
Weflin, S. G.	—	100	.30
Wengeler, Ray	—	100	.30
Williamson, Mrs. Geo. E.	—	1347	4.04
Wilson, Arthur	—	1450	4.35
Wilson, H. W.	—	1825	5.48
Wise, Mamie	—	1500	4.50
Yotter, J. O.	—	1100	3.30
Zeh, Della B.	—	200	.60
Brahs, C. C.	—	100	.30
Bratrud, Dr. Ed.	700	5000	94.26
Bredeson, Alfred	371	1500	46.50
Erickson & Lund	451	1991	57.04

RIFLE SHOT TO HAIL NEW YEAR K.O.'s TELEPHONES

Little Falls.—At the stroke of 12, as old 1935 took flight and 1936 came in, an unidentified person stood in an alley in Little Falls, all set to usher in the new year. Pressed against his shoulder was a 30-30 rifle, poised high in the air. He pulled the trigger and the bullet mushroomed thru a telephone cable carrying 404 fine copper wires. Instantly some 140 telephones in the north end of the city went out of commission. Within a few minutes there was a call for emergency repair crew. The bad piece was cut out and the two good ends stripped back while workmen set themselves to the tedious task of splicing each pair of wires. A two-way signal system was required for every splice so that the proper connections were made. The work was completed 22 hours after the break, altho many phones were in service before then. This is how a crew of telephone workmen spent New Years day!

Pennington County Personal Property Tax List for 1935

TOWN OF BRAY

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 7, Rate in Mills 63.57
School District No. 69, Rate in Mills 60.77
School District No. 99, Rate in Mills 53.47
School District No. 149, Rate in Mills 59.47
School District No. 180, Rate in Mills 64.07

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Asp, O. Charles	$ 186	$ —	$ 11.84
Anderson, Caroline	95	—	5.08
Akerlund, E. J.	213	500	15.15
Ault, Mike	82	—	5.22
Anderson, V. F.	183	—	9.78
Best, L. W.	30	—	1.82
Big Stone Ranch	575	—	36.01
Dahlin, August	47	—	2.80
Hawkinson, Harry	86	—	5.51
Hegstrom, A. P.	83	700	7.42
Johnson Bros.	126	—	8.07
Larson, Emil	229	420	15.93
Langelett, A. D.	306	—	19.48
Lindquist, Ame. A.	29	—	1.86
Lindblom, Annie Mrs.	18	800	3.55
Lindquist, C. A.	434	—	26.37
Lindquist, G. A.	118	—	7.56
Lindquist, Glenn M.	74	—	4.50
Lindquist, George W.	72	—	4.62
Luttmer, Ludvig	149	—	9.05
Nelson, C. A.	218	—	13.88
Noper, V. C.	141	—	9.03
Nyberg, J. O.	128	—	8.20
Odelin, H.	48	—	2.86
Olson, John N.	31	—	1.97
Olson, Selmer N.	209	—	13.30
Person, Christ	409	—	24.85
Ramstad, Carl	183	—	10.88
Rux, Rubin R.	233	—	14.93
Schalz, N. P.	203	200	13.61
Scholin, August	167	—	10.15
Scholin, John	277	—	16.84
Scholin, Victor	148	—	8.99
Siems, Hurbert	87	—	5.55
Swanson, Alex	220	—	14.10
Swanson, Geo. G.	71	—	4.55
Swanson, John O.	154	—	9.86
Casavn, C. Y.	32	—	1.95
Odelin, Tillie Mrs.	—	1000	3.00

TOWN OF BLACK RIVER

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 1, Rate in Mills 62.97
School District No. 43, Rate in Mills 60.97
School District No. 94, Rate in Mills 61.87
School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 79.65
School District No. 108, Rate in Mills 60.17
School District No. 227, Rate in Mills 80.37
School District No. 102P, Rate in Mills 132.27

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Almquist, J. A.	$ 134	$ —	$ 17.72
Aubol, Alfred O.	110	—	14.55
Anderson, Felix	97	—	6.00
Anderson, Ferdie	41	—	2.54
Adolphson, Bros.	212	—	13.12
Anderson, Paul	118	—	7.30
Anderson, Albert	108	—	6.68
Dreelan, James	177	—	11.15
Erickson, Emil	194	—	12.00
Erickson, G. M.	195	—	12.06
Erickson, Axel	108	150	7.13
Holmes, L.	174	—	23.02
Hallstrom, A. G.	122	—	7.56
Holmes, Norman	55	—	7.27
Jenson, Carl	124	—	16.40
Jacobson & Lindquist	159	—	21.03
Kitzrow, Juome	22	—	1.34
McKercher, Irving	104	—	13.76
McKercher, R. J.	342	—	45.23
Leach, Fred	59	—	3.55
Lundberg, John	119	—	15.74
Landman, Fred	135	—	8.50
Moren, Ed.	100	1000	9.19
Morin, Wilfred	86	—	5.24
Novak, R. L.	173	—	10.55
Novak, W. M.	226	—	13.78
Olson, E. B.	133	—	8.22
Person, Emil	217	—	13.43
Rode, Emil	76	—	4.70
Rode, Ferd	175	—	10.83
Rotcler, Chas.	305	—	18.60
Swanson, Helga	103	—	13.62
Schmitz, Ed. J.	108	—	6.58
Schneider, Chas.	107	—	6.62
Swanson, Euno	234	—	30.06
Steiger, John	184	—	11.38
Wahlberg, Bros.	164	—	10.00

TOWN OF CLOVER LEAF

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 8, Rate in Mills 161.37
School District No. 15, Rate in Mills 82.27
School District No. 44, Rate in Mills 52.27
School District No. 46, Rate in Mills 55.47
School District No. 66, Rate in Mills 56.57
School District No. 8P, Rate in Mills 83.75

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Berget	$ 387	$ —	$ 21.89
Anderson, Bros.	150	250	13.00
Anderson, Iver	280	—	14.03
Anderson, Ole	148	—	12.18
Baimbridge, G. W.	129	—	20.82
Brownlee, D. G.	123	—	10.12
Cities Service Oil Co.	50	—	4.11
Eells, John	144	—	23.23
Hruby, Frances	93	—	5.16
Hruby, Joe	58	—	3.22
Hruby, J. E.	157	—	8.71
Klockman, Henry	168	—	13.83
Kotlan, Anton	116	—	6.08
Nelson, Lawrence	117	—	18.88
Nelson, R. G.	22	—	8.55
Olson, Melvin	77	—	4.27
Oske, A. W.	128	—	10.53
Oske, Joe	119	—	9.79
Phelps, Frank	130	—	20.98
Pomerenke, E. H.	260	—	21.39
Poppenhagen, E. P.	95	—	4.97
Ptacek, Joseph	159	—	8.82
Sabo, Emil	189	—	10.69
Sanders, Emil	222	—	18.20
Schremm, E. Mrs.	51	—	8.23
Sheridan, Linton	19	—	3.07
Shoberg, W. J.	453	—	23.68
Skaar, T. J.	117	200	7.09
Skibicki, S. J.	269	—	14.06
Stageberg, Oscar	339	—	27.89
Svensgaard, Bros.	339	—	18.80
Thompson, Lloyd	89	—	4.66
Topinka, Joseph	128	—	7.10
Twedt, E. N.	30	—	4.84
Wahlberg, Olof	160	1000	12.06
Urdahl, Fred N.	212	—	34.21
Zachar, Paul	142	—	11.68
Anderson, Inga	—	400	1.20

TOWN OF DEER PARK

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 10, Rate in Mills 68.97
School District No. 34, Rate in Mills 53.17
School District No. 47, Rate in Mills 53.57
School District No. 52, Rate in Mills 53.47
School District No. J58, Rate in Mills 58.17

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
esland, Ole	$ 219	$ —	$ 12.74
yrtveit, Ole G.	425	—	24.72
inger, Anna Mrs.	179	300	10.42
inger, Leonard	25	—	1.33
odman, James	109	—	5.80
undeen, Walter	93	—	4.94
ak, Gill	108	—	6.28
ahle, Ole	219	—	12.74
ostrom, Gust	119	—	6.36
augan, Harold	199	—	10.58
underson, John	51	—	2.73
amm, Theo. W.	217	—	11.64
yrum, Halvor	224	—	11.98
ofstad, Gunder	187	—	10.00
adnicki, Stanley	53	—	2.83
odman, H. L.	230	—	12.13
eterson, John	240	400	14.03
ohnson, Anton	77	500	5.60
akevold, Ole	97	—	5.19
ome, T. G.	45	—	2.41
ustafson, Arthur	114	—	6.06
underson, Ole	103	—	5.51
underson, Gunnie	143	—	7.65
ensla, Erick	268	—	14.32
ndtvedt, Knut	94	300	5.93
ndtvedt, Gundar	83	400	5.04
ucy, Arthur	66	—	3.53
andt, Lewis	125	—	6.68
ally, Knut	76	—	5.24
stafson, Pete	239	—	12.78
cobson, Melvin	85	—	4.54
nderson, Gunder	58	—	3.10
ndeen, Emil	134	—	7.16
ugen, Olof	148	—	7.67
cy, Otto	422	1100	25.91
Syversrud, Adolph	110	—	6.40
Lundeen, Fred	90	—	4.79
Eisbrener, John	266	—	14.22
Lundeen, Frank	388	600	22.55
Gran, Halvor	177	—	9.41
NanAltwost, Henry	37	—	1.98
Bolstad, Bennie	259	—	15.07
Stucy, Malcolm	35	350	2.92
Stalaas, Olof	358	—	19.03
Olson, Knut estate	377	—	20.05
Gesselquist, Ernest	152	—	8.13
Lundeen, Osmund	130	—	6.90
Lindtvedt, Tallak	122	200	7.12
Qualley, Grundy	167	—	11.52
Mandt, Osmund	453	1550	28.74
Olson, Oscar	23	—	1.24
Radnicki, John & Sons	497	—	26.57
Rustad, Ed.	179	—	10.41
Kjorvestad, Gena	29	—	1.55
Radick, James	177	—	9.41
Singer, Willie	30	—	1.59
Skreland, Marland	34	—	1.82
River Valley Co-op. Creamery Ass'n.	310	—	16.58
River Valley Co-op. Store	350	—	18.71
Johnson, Martin	—	500	1.50

TOWN OF GOODRIDGE

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 8, Rate in Mills 168.97
School District No. 66, Rate in Mills 64.17
School District No. 228, Rate in Mills 111.77
School District No. P8, Rate in Mills 91.35

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aiken, Earl	$ 158	$ —	$ 26.70
Belland, Tom	—	2000	6.00
Bergan, John	55	—	6.15
Deihl, George	171	—	28.89
Erickson, Selmer	121	—	20.45
Goodridge Co-op. Oil Dept.	100	—	16.90
Hay, J. H.	55	—	9.29
Hay, Jean	153	—	25.85
Iverson, Casper	179	500	31.75
Iverson, Henry	227	—	38.63
Kusmak, Rudolph	272	—	45.96
Kusmak, Edward	30	—	5.07
Lovly, Peter	145	—	24.50
Mutnansky, M. M.	219	—	37.00
Markuson, Arne	256	—	43 25
Orlson, J. I.	10	—	1.69
Rolsland, Obert	51	—	8.62
Stephenson, M. J.	134	—	22.64
San, Olaus	170	—	28.72
Tveit, Gunder	50	—	8.45
Urdahl, Lawdolph	68	—	11.49
Urdahl, Osmund	319	—	53.90
Vraa, John	78	—	13.18
Land O'Lakes Gas Station	50	—	8.45

TOWN OF HIGHLANDING

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 34, Rate in Mills 57.47
School District No. 37, Rate in Mills 63.97
School District No. 38, Rate in Mills 53.77
School District No. 47, Rate in Mills 57.87
School District No. 50, Rate in Mills 53.77
School District No. 66, Rate in Mills 58.07

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Appelman, M.	$ 622	$ —	$ 33.44
Burstad, Alvin	67	—	4.29
Bendickson, Ben J.	46	—	2.65
Bakke, Ole	149	—	9.53
Coan, Bert	130	—	6.99
Davis, Eden	89	—	5.69
Dahle, Knut	354	—	20.40
Evens, H. I.	110	—	6.36
Ellefson, Clarence	111	—	6.42
Eliason, Elmer	73	—	4.67
Evanson, W. W.	7	—	.46
Ellingson, L. E.	6	—	.38
Ellingson, C. A.	462	—	29.55
Eliason, Carry	25	—	1.34
Eliason, Henry	67	—	3.61
Femrit, A.	326	—	18.87
Giving, Martin	172	—	9.95
Giving, Ole	69	—	3.71
Giving, Arnt	22	—	1.18
Giving, Ben	74	—	4.73
Gunstenson, Gunnf	215	1500	18.25
Giving, Alfred	67	—	3.60
Hjelle, Christin	151	—	9.67
Howard Bros.	19	—	1.10
Horachek, Anton	244	—	13.12
Hyland, Theo.	151	—	8.74
Heden, E. W.	288	—	18.42
Helgeson, Arthur	83	—	5.31
Howard, Sophie	243	—	14.06
Halvorson, Albert	12	—	.65
Hanson, Bennie A.	139	—	7.47
Hanson, A. N.	203	—	10.96
Hanson, Justin	173	—	9.30
Halvorson, Oscar	197	—	10.59
Hemmestvedt, Alfred	137	—	8.76
Halvorson, P. C.	348	—	18.67
Jensen, Mary Mrs.	124	—	7.18
Johnson, John M.	196	—	10.54
Johnson, Anton	520	—	33.27
Johnson, Andrew G.	34	—	1.83
Kveste, Ben	107	—	6.10
Kjos, Herman A.	51	—	2.95
Kjos, C. A.	103	—	5.96
Kolstrand, D. A.	157	—	9.09
Korstad, Ed.	409	—	26.16
Kulseth, J. P.	128	—	6.88
Krebechek, Frank	96	—	5.16
Krebecheck, Albin	131	—	7.04
Lund & Ellingson	80	—	5.12
Lewes, Preston	156	—	9.03
Loufthus, Oscar	42	—	2.68
Lee, Ole G.	160	—	9.26
Melhouse, Helmer	24	—	1.39
Nelson, Clarence	17	—	.91
Nestbo, Gunder	178	—	10.30
Olson, Nels	74	—	3.98
Ole, John	101	—	5.43
Olson, A. C.	35	—	1.88
Overvold, Gilbert	106	—	6.78
Peterson, Clarence	182	—	9.70
Peoples Oil Co.	8	—	.51
Peterson, Annie Mrs.	84	—	4.80
Quirk, Mike	12	—	.77
Refnes, Peder	94	—	6.01
Rime, E. K.	319	—	17.15
Rustad, Theo.	—	2500	7.50
Rustad, John	—	2500	7.50
Ramsey, James	270	—	14.52
Sunsdahl, Knut	151	—	8.13
Singer, Stephen	127	—	6.83
Svanejord, A.	139	—	7.49
Syversrud, Edwin	62	—	3.56
Sund, Even	122	—	7.80
Sanders, Elo	401	—	21.56
Sunsdahl, Emanuel	132	—	7.10
Srnski, Alois	148	—	7.96
Swanson, John N.	311	—	16.72
Thorson, Alfred	110	—	5.91
Thorson, Oscar	185	—	9.95
Thorson, Carl	80	—	4.30
Tharaldson, Oscar	196	—	10.54
Thorson, Clara B.	219	—	11.78
Thorson, A. C.	122	—	6.55
Thorson, Gilbert	111	—	5.97
Vad & Co., Christ	30	—	1.74
Vad, Christ	114	—	6.59
Vad, Clifford	113	—	6.54
Vettleson, Willie	312	—	18.06
Vaughan, James	13	—	.83
Vaughan, William	192	—	12.28
Wales, Harry A.	8	—	.43
Western Oil & Fuel Co.	16	—	1.02
Wickland, Otto C.	13	—	.83
Wold, Palmer	130	—	8.33
Highlanding Co-op. Cry.	50	—	3.20
Cities Service Oil Co.	8	—	.43

TOWN OF HICKORY

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 3, Rate in Mills 99.07
School District No. 9, Rate in Mills 83.47
School District No. 10, Rate in Mills 77.97
School District No. 65, Rate in Mills 74.77
School District No. 67, Rate in Mills 71.67

(Rate of Taxation on Monev and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Arveson, John	$ 375	$ —	$ 31.30
Arveson, Albin	150	—	11.22
Arveson, Arthur	173	—	12.94
Arveson, Ed.	277	—	19.85
Bakken, Carl	62	—	4.64
Bjornaraa & Sons	335	—	27.96
Bjerklie & Sons	351	—	29.30
Clemenson, Carl	274	—	27.15
Coan, John	90	—	6.73
Christianson, Olive Mrs.	376	—	28.11
Eliason, C. N.	186	—	13.33
Hanson, Andrew	164	—	11.75
Hanson, John	90	—	6.45
Hanson, Gilbert	256	—	18.35
Hanson, H. T.	570	—	47.58
Hanson, Henry	106	—	10.50
Halvorson, Arthur	76	—	7.53
Halvorson, Elick	128	—	12.68
Halvorson, Henry	414	—	41 01
Haugen, Arnold	154	—	11.51
Haugen, Halvor	125	—	9.75
Haugo, Syvert	65	—	6.44
Hegtvedt, Grundy	11	—	.82
Josephson, Arne	281	—	23.46
Jozdzk, John	155	—	12.09
Johnson, Eric	170	—	14.09
Kulshus, Gunder	42	—	3.01
Korupp, Arnold	144	—	10.77
Knutson, Martin	201	—	15.03
Kadrie, Said	50	—	3.90
Meyer, Wm.	130	—	9.32
Martinson, Walter	325	—	24.30
Mostrom, John	193	—	14.43
Mostrom, Leonard	139	—	13.77
Mostrom, Alfred	52	—	3.73
Mostrom, Elmer	64	—	4.59
Mostrom, Ella	17	—	1.33
Nelson, Olof	168	—	14.02
Olson, Julius	21	—	1.57
Onsgaard, A. J.	404	—	31.50
Rindahl, Ben	296	—	22.13
Rindahl, Mike	257	—	25.46
Rindahl, Ole	224	—	22.19
Rystad, Gunhild	23	—	1.65
Skomedal, Thore	117	—	9.77
Savage, James	188	—	13.47
Sordal, John Olson	899	2200	71.03
Sordal, G. G.	207	—	16.14
Stucy, Ed.	288	—	20.04
Sannes, Sarah Mrs.	140	—	11.69
Stenvick, Harold	140	—	10.47
Singer, Emil	11	—	.79
Torgerson, Theo.	150	—	10.75
Tasa, T. A.	341	—	26.59
Tveten, Hilda Mrs.	136	—	10.60
Trulson, Henry	69	—	6.84
Zavoral, Emil	108	—	8.42
Hendrum, Ole	289	—	24.12
Thompson, Signe Mrs.	67	—	5.22

TOWN OF KRATKA

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 11, Rate in Mills 66.67
School District No. 13, Rate in Mills 55.97
School District No. 35, Rate in Mills 60.27
School District No. 41, Rate in Mills 61.17
School District No. 44, Rate in Mills 54.77
School District No. 60, Rate in Mills 61.37
School District No. 66, Rate in Mills 59.07
School District No. 68, Rate in Mills 58.47

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anenson, Andrew	73	—	4.00
Anenson, Henry	41	—	2.51
Austin, K. K.	144	—	8.42
Austin, Milen	66	—	3.86
Breiland, Andrew	103	—	6.87
Breiland, Simon	157	—	10.46
Breivck, Olof	113	—	6.91
Cousin, Harry	177	—	9.91
Cousin, W. M.	197	—	11.03
Denny, Chardey	32	—	1.87
Elefson, Tostin	32	—	2.13
Evenson, Ed.	273	—	15.96
Gimmestad, Christ	29	800	4.10
Grathingef, M. J.	44	—	2.69
Gunderson, Oline	103	—	5.76
Hofdahl, Orie	431	—	28.74
Hanson, Albert	145	—	8.87
Hanson, Julius	108	—	6.61
Haugen, Bros.	308	—	18.17
Hemmestvedt Bros.	41	—	2.46
Hemmestvedt, Torjus	156	1000	12.12
Hermanson, J. H.	143	—	9.53
Holdahl, O. A.	104	500	7.88
Jensen, Tillie	118	—	7.21
Johnson, Bert	108	—	6.32
Johnson, Hans	44	—	2.69
Johnson, Joseph	69	—	4.22
Johnson, R. M.	46	1200	6.29
Jorstad, Hans	190	—	11.22
Klemmetson, Alvin	183	—	10.24
Knutson, Ingvold	337	—	19.70
Koglin, A. E.	37	—	2.18
Larson, Torjus	107	—	6.32
Lendobeja, Peter	161	—	9.85
Lendobeja, Theo.	127	—	7.77
Layland, Gunder	30	—	1.84
Magnell, W.	87	1000	8.80
Olson, Gunder	142	—	8.69
Olson, T. M.	118	—	7.21
Peterson, Carl	183	1000	13.24
Quirk, Wm., Mr. & Mrs.	175	—	9.79
Rehm, Martin	90	—	6.00
Rehm, Otto	493	—	32.88
Robinson, F. B.	73	—	4.27
Rolsland, D. O.	48	—	2.95
Rolsland, Mabel	199	—	12.21
Rolfson, Gilbert	46	2700	10.70
Sanderson, Ben	140	—	8.80
Solheim, Arne	122	—	7.13
Szymanski, Ben	273	500	19.70
Szymanski, Floryan	167	—	11.13
Thompson, Ole	133	—	8.87
Tieman, Corline	61	—	3.73
Tieman, Wallace	30	—	1.84
Waale, H. T.	314	—	18.36
Wilde, W. H. & A. W.	194	—	10.87
Wilson Bros.	156	—	9.54
Wright, P. H.	130	—	7.05
Hanson, Rudolph	77	—	4.50
Hanson, Emma	—	2000	6.00
o en, Carl	—	1500	4.50

TOWN OF MAYFIELD

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 13, Rate in Mills 64.17
School District No. 16, Rate in Mills 69.37
School District No. 33, Rate in Mills 72.57
School District No. 35, Rate in Mills 68.47
School District No. 39, Rate in Mills 68.37
School District No. 60, Rate in Mills 69.57

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Arneberg, Asbjorn	$ 233	$ —	$ 16.21
Asbjornson, Asbjorn	85	—	5.81
Asbjornson, Gunder	215	—	14.70
Asp, John	286	—	19.90
Austad, Bergit	249	—	17.03
Evenson, Knut	153	—	10.46
Frydenberg, Karl J.	62	—	4.30
Tallack, Gabrielson	121	—	8.27
Hanson, Nerman	63	—	4.37
Hanson, O. M.	120	—	8.71
Hegland, Ole	246	—	16.82
Hoas, Martin	214	—	15.53
Homme, H. L.	126	—	8.62
Jasperson, Anna	305	—	20.88
Johnson, Albert	171	—	11.69
Jensen, S. C.	159	300	12.44
Johnson, J. P.	480	800	35.70
Klove, Lars	224	—	15.58
Langie, Olof	176	—	12.03
Larson, John L.	223	—	15.27
Magnell, Otto	61	—	4.43
Myers, Anna	30	—	2.05
Myers, William	27	—	1.85
Myrum, Ole	165	—	11.28
Nelson, Frank	89	—	6.09
Nelson, John	30	500	3.59
Nelson, Marris	50	500	4.92
Nelson, Sever	252	400	18.43
Norris, John E.	220	—	15.30
Olson, Bjarne G.	29	—	1.98
Olson, Carl G.	210	—	14.36
Olson, Magnus	148	—	10.12
Rewertz, Annie	74	50	5.30
Rodman, Morris	118	—	8.06
Skalet, Arthur	185	—	12.88
Solberg, Adolph	136	—	9.30
Solberg, John	286	—	19.55
Sorenson, Walter	113	—	7.74
Swanson, Henry	114	—	7.91
Swanson, Sam	131	—	8.97
Teigen, Hans	40	—	2.78
Tvedten, Snarie	63	—	4.57
Vake Bros.	340	—	23.28
Wedul, Ole	167	—	11.62
Erlandson, J. W.	—	200	.60

TOWN OF NUMEDAL

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 7, Rate in Mills 63.67
School District No. 64, Rate in Mills 65.17
School District No. 147, Rate in Mills 58.37

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Axel K.	$ 84	$ —	$ 5.47
Ault, Mike	33	—	1.93
Brating, J. C.	74	—	2.74
Bugge, Peterine	252	—	14.70
Boordson, Hans	33	—	1.93
Bugge, J. J.	257	—	15.00
Brink, Carl	14	—	.82
Christianson, John	119	—	6.95
Christoferson, H. A.	137	—	8.93
Day, L. T.	703	—	44.76
Duis, Geo.	11	—	.72
Forslund, Alfred	306	—	19.94
Forslund, Oscar	80	—	5.21
Hible, Frank P.	17	—	1.09
Hanson, Elmer	23	—	1.35
Halbash, Theo.	166	—	9.69
Johnson, Chas.	286	—	16.69
Jensen, Jens	193	—	12.58
Joringdal	231	—	15.05
Knutson, Soren	486	—	31.67
Martinson, Emil	15	—	.88
Martinson, L. J.	133	—	7.76
Olson, A. S.	137	—	8.00
Olson, John	24	—	1.40
Olson, Halvor	51	—	2.97
Olson, Olof Mrs.	14	—	.82
Osness, Joe	127	—	8.28
Olson, Andrew Mrs.	17	—	.99
Peterson, P. E.	27	—	1.76
Roisland, Bert	117	—	7.63
Ronning, Gertrude	48	—	2.80
Roos, Emma Mrs.	219	—	12.78
Swanson, P. P.	68	—	3.97
Sande, H. O.	36	—	2.10
Thompson, Henry	38	—	2.23
Wasley, T. J.	84	—	4.90

TOWN OF POLK CENTER

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 1, Rate in Mills 57.67
School District No. 17, Rate in Mills 52.47
School District No. 94, Rate in Mills 56.57
School District No. 99, Rate in Mills 52.77
School District No. 124, Rate in Mills 55.57

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Aaseby, Iver	$ 135	$ —	$ 7.64
Anderson, Carl R.	95	—	5.37
Boutain, Albert P.	216	—	11.33
Boutain, Edgar	69	—	3.03
Boutain, W. M.	285	—	14.95
Erickson, Martin	111	—	5.86
Herren, M. J.	149	—	8.59
Herren, Clarence	126	—	7.27
Irvin, Della	105	—	5.54
Gagol, George	70	—	3.69
Jagol, Carl	92	—	5.20
Johnson, Ed. J.	297	—	15.49
Johnson, Harry	212	700	14.09
Kruse, Wm.	200	—	11.32
Kruse, John	151	—	8.54
Kruse, Christ	75	—	4.24
Kruse, Arnold	32	—	1.81
Kruse, Arlo	74	—	4.19
Kisner, M. O.	103	—	5.83
Lacowersiere, Grace	81	—	4.27
Lehere, Fred	134	—	7.73
Lehere, Carl	8	—	.46
Lorentson & Hallstrom	40	—	2.11
Lemky, M. B.	397	—	20.95
Mosbeck, Oscar	153	—	8.07
Mosbeck, Martin	61	—	3.22
Mosbeck, Sam	261	—	13.79
Mosbeck, Olof estate	13	—	.69
Molkness, John	167	—	8.81
Melin, C. R.	258	—	13.61
Melin, Henry	194	—	10.24
Naplin, C. E.	220	—	12.45
Naplin, John A.	206	800	13.27
Petehson, J. O.	159	—	8.99
Swanson Bros.	101	—	5.33
St. John, F. L.	152	—	8.60
Sorvig, A. M.	152	—	8.02
Wavra, Clement	87	—	4.59
Zutz, Emil C.	151	—	8.71
Naplin, Gust	—	2000	6.00
Naplin, S. J.	—	500	1.50

TOWN OF ROCKSBURY

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 42, Rate in Mills 62.27
School District No. 18R, Rate in Mills 66.05
School District No. 26, Rate in Mills 60.97
School District No. 54, Rate in Mills 53.47
School District No. 73, Rate in Mills 52.37
School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 73.35
School District No. 154, Rate in Mills 53.27
School District No. 165, Rate in Mills 50.57
School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 125.97

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Lorenz, Anton	$ 250	$ —	$ 13.09
Anton, N. A.	270	—	14.14
Aubol, W. L.	232	—	12.41
Altoff, H. W.	71	—	3.72
Anderson, Edwin	69	—	3.61
Burkom & Kramer	53	—	2.88
Beebe, N. E.	469	—	59.07
Bohlen, J. H.	82	—	4.38
Borgen, Tom	113	—	5.71
Boatman, W. C.	246	—	13.15
Black, J. W.	719	—	38.45
Christoferson, Ole	27	—	1.41
Engelstad, Peter	713	—	36.06
Erickson, Karl J.	79	—	4.21
Finstad, Carl E.	115	—	6.13
Finstad, Martin	123	—	6.55
Finhart, S. O.	32	—	1.62
Grundhaus, Ed. Sr.	163	—	9.94
Gunstad, John	145	—	9.03
Geske, John	167	—	8.75
Geske, Elmer	111	—	5.81
Gunderson, O. B.	97	—	5.17
Gran, John A.	49	—	2.48
Grundhaus, Ed. Jr.	207	—	10.84
Harder, Mark	231	1900	18.05
Hetland, S. T.	115	—	5.82
Husby, Andrew	106	—	5.65
Hoel, H. W.	117	—	5.92
Hanson, Geo. H.	81	—	4.33
Heinze, C. L.	57	—	2.87
Hauski, Ed.	197	—	10.49
Hanson, Manual	87	—	4.64
Halvorson, Halvor	100	—	5.06
Hogenson, Ed.	111	—	5.61
Hetland, Abraham	103	—	5.21
Hahner, Carl	77	—	4.03
Hagglund, E. O.	219	—	11.71
Iverson, Iver	103	—	5.40
Johnson, B. T.	49	—	3.05
Johnson, Lloyd	194	—	24.44
Johnson, Anton	820	—	43.68
Jaranson, Ole	44	300	3.20
Johnson, John	341	3000	29.79
Kraemer, Fred	208	—	10.52
Kittelson, Erick	17	—	.80
Koop, Fred	79	—	4.14
Koop, Henry Sr.	157	1000	11.22
Kvall, John	94	—	5.73
King, Joe	272	—	14.54
Kline, Alex	85	—	4.30
Loggans, H. E.	100	—	5.83
Lokken, Lewis	43	—	2.29
Lardy, Ben	63	—	3.37
Lian, Ole	132	—	7.03
Laeffler, Joe	130	—	6.57
Liden, C. E.	77	—	3.90
Loberg, Arnt	71	—	3.80
Mickelson, Martin	60	—	3.03
Myrom, Anton	119	—	6.02
Meherkens, H. W.	302	—	15.81
Mehrkens, Maynard	34	—	1.78
Mehrkens, Marvin	23	—	1.21
Mathson, Martin	243	—	12.94
Netteland, Otto	137	—	7.30
Newland, John	93	—	6.15
Nelson, Nels	136	—	8.47
Nelson Bros.	240	—	12.14
Nordquist, Carl	123	—	7.50
O'Neil, D. P.	577	—	29.18
Orr, Frank	80	—	5.43
Oen, Henry	215	1000	13.87
Olen, C. E.	108	—	5.75
Olson, Carl E.	46	—	2.80
Olson, O. N.	156	—	9.51
Olson, Halvor	70	1500	8.04
Pope, Henry Mrs.	115	—	6.18
Reierson, P. P.	118	—	1.82
Roy, Ed.	60	—	3.21
Reierson & Nohre	20	—	1.01
Reller, Ed.	68	—	3.64
Randorf, Willie	113	—	6.04
Randorf, Roy	148	—	7.91
Swanson, Rubert	145	—	7.75
Skottem, Severt	54	—	2.89
Satre, F. T.	76	—	3.98
Satre, Elmer	57	—	2.99
Stroberg, Herman & Alfred	84	—	4.48
Stroberg, John	186	—	9.91
Stephens, R. H.	127	—	6.79
Sorenson, Henry	25	—	1.34
Thompson, C. T.	67	—	3.39
Timm, Ed.	529	—	27.70
Toomey, C. H.	91	—	4.60
Torstveit, Martha Mrs.	225	—	14.01
Vinji, Oldus	26	—	1.30
Wilken, Gust	98	—	5.24
Wilken, Henry	19	—	1.00
Weberg Bros.	217	—	11.55
Wolfgram, T. T.	104	—	5.56
Wik, S. P.	264	—	14.12
Werhan, B. A.	172	—	9.02
Ystesund, Thomas	105	—	5.31
Ystesund, Knut	140	1000	10.07
Zinter, Carl Mrs.	162	—	8.66
Erickson, Arthur J.	—	500	1.50
Johnson, Henry	—	2000	6.00
Elgsten, C.	—	1000	3.00

TOWN OF RIVER FALLS

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 6, Rate in Mills 58.97
School District No. 12, Rate in Mills 66.27
School District No. 19, Rate in Mills 72.57
School District No. 102, Rate in Mills 77.35
School District No. 133, Rate in Mills 55.87
School District No. 178, Rate in Mills 59.07
School District No. 227, Rate in Mills 78.07
School District No. 102P, Rate in Mills 129.97

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Alberg, Carl	$ 102	$ —	$ 6.76
Anderson, Anton	250	—	16.57
Anderson, A. P. Mrs.	177	—	9.89
Barzen, Math Co., (Grain $1154)	160	—	22.14
Bothman, Frank	343	—	20.26
Carlson, Nels	43	—	2.40
Dalager, Horace	7	—	.39
Dalager, B. T.	310	—	17.32
Dandoneaw, Stene	49	—	3.25
Erickson Bros.	148	—	8.74
Erickson, Tilda	208	—	11.62
Fellman, John	50	—	2.95
Gilbertson, Wm.	66	—	4.37
Gunstad, Art	80	—	4.73
Hallameck, Emry	172	—	13.43
Hanson, H. L.	111	1200	10.16
Hazel Co-op. Cry. Ass'n.	100	—	6.63
Hazel Merc. Co.	534	500	36.89
Haugen, A. & G.	46	—	2.72
Haugen, Oscar T.	180	—	10.63
Hedlund, John	135	—	7.54
Maeg, Helmer	119	—	6.65
Hauski, Oscar	68	—	4.60
Jerson, Herman	156	—	11.32
Johnson, Axel	25	—	1.48
Johnson, Bennie E.	147	—	8.68
Johnson, Dan	178	—	10.53
Johnson, David	124	—	7.32
Johnson, Frank	60	—	33.54
Johnson, Otto	136	—	8.03
Larson, Albert	149	—	8.80
Maakrud	46	—	5.98
Mandt, Alvin	25	—	1.48
Marquett, Richard	30	—	1.99
Nelson, Rubert	93	—	12.09
Norman, John	258	—	20.14
Norman Bros.	46	—	3.59
Nyhagen, Adolef	119	—	9.29
Odegaard, Ole	29	—	1.92
Omundson, Peder	139	—	10.09
Artloff, Herman	21	—	1.24
Palmquist, Wm.	214	—	11.96
Peterson, Josephine	169	—	9.44
Rinkenberger, Wm.	492	—	27.49
Roese, Clarence	137	—	9.08
Rosett, Lars	211	—	16.47
Sandberg, Henry	155	—	10.27
Sandberg, Herman	118	—	7.82
Sjoberg, John	176	1000	12.84
Sjosvold, Henry	37	—	2.45
Stephen, E. H.	320	—	23.22
Sampter, Jeanette Mrs.	20	—	1.18
Sampter, T. J.	240	—	14.15
Surmo, Carl	62	—	8.06
Swanson, C. A.	109	700	8.18
Swanson, Elmo	262	—	15.48
Vik, Arne	548	—	71.22
Walls, Charles	23	—	1.53
Walseth, Berbt	187	—	11.05
Walseth, Thorstein	83	—	6.03
Wickwerth, Owen	312	—	17.43
Wedul, Arnt	267	200	18.30
Wik, E. L.	162	—	21.05
Wilson, W. P.	104	—	6.14
Yonke, Wm.	194	—	11.45
Peterson, Ole	—	700	2.10

TOWN OF REINER

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 8, Rate in Mills 96.35
School District No. 48, Rate in Mills 64.87
School District No. 57, Rate in Mills 69.37
School District No. 70, Rate in Mills 123.87
School District No. 228, Rate in Mills 116.77

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Arntz, Albert	$ 143	$ —	$ 9.28
Berg, Clara Mrs.	165	—	10.70
Dahlen, L. Mrs.	170	—	11.03
Englund, Swan	93	—	11.52
Coan, John T.	250	—	16.22
Erickson, John	55	—	6.42
Feragen, Andrew	289	—	33.95
Grimley, E. Mrs.	148	—	9.60
Gangness, B. E.	153	—	17.87
Helle Bros.	60	—	3.89
Helle, T. G.	209	—	13.56
Holen, Halvor	163	—	10.57
Halvorson, Henry	127	—	8.24
Hermanson, Soren	356	—	23.09
Hoppy, John	50	—	3.24
Hermanson, John	92	—	5.97
Iverson, Iver	196	—	12.71
Iverson, Adolph	76	—	4.93
Johnsrud, Berret	149	—	9.67
Johnson, Peter O.	195	—	24.15
Johnson, P. A.	76	—	8.87
Kassa, Mike	307	—	21.30
McEnelly, Roy	64	—	4.44
Miller, John S.	278	—	18.03
Nelson, Catherine	120	—	8.32
Olson, Peder M.	92	—	6.38
Olson, Ole A.	172	—	11.93
Omild, Obe	134	—	9.30
Olson, Alfred	49	—	3.18
Olson, Myrtle	108	—	7.49
Quam, Lewis	13	—	1.61
Quam, Clara Mrs.	123	—	8.53
Quam, Carl	84	—	5.83
Raash, John	134	—	8.69
Race, Frank	343	—	23.79
Race, Jerry	161	—	11.17
Stenvick, Reuben	144	—	9.99
Stenvick, John J.	126	—	8.74
Sigerud, Edwin	216	—	14.01
Tangen, C. O.	154	—	10.68
Tollefson, Minne	48	—	5.60
Uglem, Oleander	199	—	13.80
Vraa, Geo. A.	113	—	7.84
Vraa, Elmer	170	—	11.02
Vraa, Gilbert O.	156	—	10.82
Wold, Geo.	146	—	9.47

TOWN OF SANDERS

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 73, Rate in Mills 57.7
School District No. 106, Rate in Mills 65.87
School District No. 135, Rate in Mills 54.57
School District No. 149, Rate in Mills 62.47
School District No. 166, Rate in Mills 63.37
School District No. 194, Rate in Mills 67.97

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Anderson, Aug. N. K.	$ 10	$ —	$ .62
Anderson, Theo. G.	117	—	7.31
Appel, Peter	112	—	7.00
Anderson A. J.	126	—	8.30
Anderson, Eric E.	66	—	4.12
Anton, Christ	357	—	20.37
Borgen, C. G.	34	—	2.24
Bengtson, Melvin	51	—	3.19
Bakke, Jesse	98	—	6.66
Bakke, Gilbert	60	—	4.08
Brandvild, H. & J.	57	—	3.62
Carlson, C. A.	140	600	11.82
Durheim, A. C.	10	—	.63
Dahlstrom, Alfred	134	—	8.83
Froum, John	96	—	6.32
Foster, T.	24	—	1.03
Halmer, A. J.	202	—	11.53
Hanson, G. O.	144	—	9.00
Jablinksi, R. H.	86	—	5.45
Jacobson, A. V.	137	300	9.58
Johnson, Gust	149	—	9.81
Krause, Max	143	—	8.16
Klinaski, F. J. Mrs.	153	—	9.69
Krause, Emil	45	—	2.57
Klappenbak, Will	69	—	4.60
Lindquist, Peter	14	—	.87
Larson, Peter	179	—	11.34
Larson, Ole estate	225	—	14.26
Lockrem, A. K.	113	—	7.06
Meyer, Fred	176	—	11.98
Mosbak, Joe	54	—	3.67
Mosbeck, Oscar	121	—	8.22
Mortenson, Andrew	139	—	8.81
Mogen, T. O.	206	—	13.05
Ness, Roy	40	—	2.54
Ness, K. S. & Peter	113	—	7.68
Nilson, V. E.	44	—	2.75
Olson, Hans	32	—	2.00
Olson, Glen	182	—	11.37
Olson, A. O. K. & E. A.	52	—	3.53
Olson, A. C.	81	—	5.06
Ortloff, Andrew	209	—	13.77
Ortloff, Henry	89	—	5.86
Pederson, Nels	190	—	12.52
Patten, J. V.	285	—	18.77
Peterson, L. R.	97	—	5.54
Peterson, Arthur	135	—	8.89
Rux, Henry W.	26	—	1.72
Rux, E. Mrs.	72	—	4.74
Rux, David	107	—	7.05
Rux, Henry A.	63	—	4.15
Rux, Fred E.	235	—	15.48
Ristau, William	43	—	2.02
Rye, Louise Mrs.	75	—	4.75
Royal, Joe	136	—	8.96
Syverson, Dan	30	—	1.90
Swanson, C. H.	429	—	29.16
Sivre, Albert	246	—	15.37
Swanson, Richard	220	—	18.94
Swenson, Henry	36	—	2.25
Seaverson, Lloyd	196	—	12.24
Swenson, E. A.	240	—	15.21
Swanson, Nels	205	—	13.93
Swanson, George C.	197	—	12.48
Sevre, O. K.	237	—	15.61
Thorstad, B. N.	142	—	9.65
Wold, A. J.	283	—	17.68
Walsberg, Victor	43	—	2.73
Witt, Herman	38	—	2.50
Yonke, E. A.	164	400	12.37
Welo, K. Mrs.	181	—	10.33
Carlson, Walfred	—	500	1.50

TOWN OF SMILEY

Total Tax Rate by School Districts
Including State, County, Town or Village and School District Levies

School District No. 4, Rate in Mills 61.37
School District No. 26, Rate in Mills 66.27
School District No. 30, Rate in Mills 57.67
School District No. 31, Rate in Mills 61.47
School District No. 51, Rate in Mills 63.47
School District No. 221, Rate in Mills 72.97

(Rate of Taxation on Money and Credits 30 Cents per One Hundred Dollars.)

—Valuation—

Name of Person, Firm or Corporation	Personal Property	Money and Credits	Amount of Tax
Allen, Freeman	$ 140	$ —	$ 10.22
Angell, Elias	147	—	9.04
Anderson, Albert	137	—	10.00
Anderson, J. W.	95	1500	10.53
Anderson, Oscar	440	—	29.16
Antonoff, Mike	106	—	7.73
Antonson, B.	129	—	9.41
Barstad, A. M.	91	—	5.25
Beiswenger, B. F.	150	—	9.22
Beiswenger, Carl Sr.	192	—	17.95
Beiswenger, Carl Jr.	59	—	3.63
Berg, S. M.	23	—	1.41
Bjerge, Alvin	32	—	2.12
Bjorge, Theo.	237	—	15.71
Bolstad, Henry	182	—	11.19
Brekke, Annie	130	—	7.99

DEFECTIVE PAGE

A BIRD'S-EYE VIEW

An American who recently visited Moscow was placed on an outgoing airplane by the authorities five minutes after his arrival. Publication of his book "Soviet Russia from the Inside" is expected shortly.—London Humorist.

The Man Who Knows

Whether the Remedy You are taking for Headaches, Neuralgia or Rheumatism Pains is SAFE is Your Doctor. Ask Him

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it—in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store—simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

Havana Old City

Havana was founded by Diego Velasquez in 1515.

FRIEND SOLVED HEADACHES

"Try Famous All-Vegetable Laxative," *She Said*

Headaches were making her miserable. She felt tired, listless, too. Then she found that Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets) really corrected her intestinal sluggishness. NR Tablets are a combination of laxative elements provided by nature in plants and vegetables. Try them tonight. Note that they give thorough cleansing action that leaves you refreshed and invigorated. This trial means so much to you and is so simple to make. NR's contain no phenol or mineral derivatives. Non-habit forming. Only 25c—all druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

BACKACHES Need Warmth

Miserable backaches or muscle pains caused by rheumatism, neuritis, arthritis, sciatica, lumbago and strain all respond instantly to Allcock's Porous Plaster. The glow of warmth makes you feel good right away. Treats ache or pain where it is. Insist on Allcock's . . . lasts long, comes off easily. Get relief, or money back. 25¢ at druggists or "Allcock, Ossining, N.Y." ALLCOCK'S

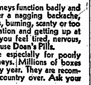
Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

Break up that COLD



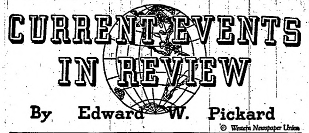
Perhaps the surest way to prevent a cold from "catching hold" and getting worse is, at once, to *Cleanse Internally*. Do it the pleasant teacup way. Flush the system with a hot cup of Garfield Tea—the mild, easy-to-take liquid laxative. *At drug-stores*

Write for FREE SAMPLE GARFIELD TEA CO., Dept. 62, Brooklyn, N. Y.

GARFIELD TEA

WNU—Y 8—36

Don't be Tormented by ITCHY, BURNING SKIN Quick unbelievable relief follows the use of Resinol



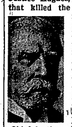
CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

AAA Is Killed by Decision of the Supreme Court

SIX justices of the United States Supreme court, including Chief Justice Hughes, joined in an opinion that killed the Agricultural Adjustment act. Three associate justices, Stone, Brandeis and Cardozo, dissented. The majority decision, read by Associate Justice Owen J. Roberts, held that the AAA was wholly unconstitutional because it invaded the rights of the states in seeking to control farm production. The whole system of processing taxes imposed to finance the program was swept into discard.



Chief Justice Hughes

Not only are the processing taxes illegal but the court apparently declared the farm benefit contracts void and put up bars against any attempt of the federal government to regulate farm production by whatever means.

Senators and representatives who immediately began planning legislation to continue benefit payments to farmers and to balance agricultural output did not seem to grasp the full significance of this part of the decision. The court said flatly that regulation of farm production is not within the scope of the federal government and of its powers to accomplish this, nor can it purchase adherence to a control scheme by federal payments.

The decision destroyed not only the original AAA but also the amended act of the last session of congress.

The dissenting opinion held that the AAA was a legitimate employment of the power to tax for the general welfare. It attacked the theory that the preservation of our institutions is the exclusive concern of the Supreme court and suggested that under the majority decision the unemployment work relief act is unconstitutional.

President Roosevelt, Secretary of Agriculture Wallace and other administration leaders had no immediate comment on the decision to make public, but the President called Attorney General Cummings and Mr. Wallace into conference. The administration and congress must do something to raise nearly half a billion dollars which the government has contracted to pay farmers and against which it now has no income, since the processing impost is outlawed. Disposition of about $200,000,000 accumulated under court orders that impounded processing tax collections must be determined.

AAA Administrator Chester Davis stopped all payments to farmers "until further notice," and the Treasury department ordered all collectors of internal revenue to desist from further efforts to collect processing taxes.

In his budget message President Roosevelt included revenue from processing taxes, so the Supreme court decision had the effect of throwing the 1937 budget still further out of balance by something like a billion dollars.

President's Message Is a Defiance of Opponents

SURROUNDED by klieg lights, microphones and movie cameras, President Roosevelt stood before the senate and house in night joint session and delivered what was nominally his annual message on the state of the nation. Actually it was not that at all, but a statement concerning the warfare and international disturbances on the other continents, followed by what the press generally considered an eloquent and militant political speech addressed to the people of the United States, who by the millions were listening in on their radios. Partisan opinion of his message is perhaps worthless. Of course his supporters praised it highly, and his opponents were equally emphatic in derogation.

President Roosevelt

Democrats and Republicans alike commended the President's opening paragraphs in which he boldly condemned the aggression of Italy and Japan, though without naming those nations; and there was little dissent from his assertion that the United States must maintain its neutrality while seeking to "discourage the use by belligerent nations of any and all American products calculated to facilitate the prosecution of a war in quantities over and above our normal exports to them in time of peace."

The remainder of the message, devoted to domestic affairs, was devoted chiefly to a belligerently worded defense of the New Deal measures of the administration, an attack on those who oppose them and a spirited passage in which Mr. Roosevelt defied and dared his critics to move for the repeal of those measures instead of "hiding their dissent in a cowardly cloak of generality." In only two paragraphs did the President dwell on "the state of the nation." In these he said that after nearly three years of the New Deal national income is increasing, agriculture and industry are "returning to full activity," and "we approach a balance of the national budget." That last statement was greeted with mocking laughter from the Republican side of the chamber, and though the Democrats cheered loudly, Mr. Roosevelt himself smiled at his words.

One passage in the message was interpreted by some as a threat to close the lower courts to suits attacking the constitutionality of federal laws. The President told congress that its enactments require "protection until final adjudication by the highest tribunal," and added that congress "has the right and can find the means to protect its own prerogatives."

Altogether, the spectacle in the house chamber was extraordinary and unparalled. All the senators and representatives were there, the latter being remarkably noisy. Eight members of the cabinet attended, and in the galleries sat Mrs. Roosevelt, the wives of cabinet members, diplomats and enough other privileged persons to fill the seats completely. Vice President Garner and Speaker Byrns jointly presided over the session.

The President's message was denounced by the American Liberty league as "the most dangerous speech that ever came from a President," and by Former President Herbert Hoover as a message of "'war on earth and ill will among men.'"

Senator Joseph T. Robinson, Democratic leader, struck back at the President's critics in a statement declaring that if the President had recited the Ten Commandments he would have been accused of having ulterior motives. He repeated the challenge of the President to his critics to repeal New Deal legislation.

Secretary of Labor Perkins Praises Year's Doings

SECRETARY of Labor Frances Perkins found in the developments of the last year much of benefit for the American workingman. In her annual report she cited these five great advancements for labor:

Secretary Perkins

1. Unemployment compensation, accomplished through the social security act.
2. Old-age security, brought about also by the social security act.
3. Establishment of boards for settling industrial disputes locally.
4. Greater co-operation between the states and the Labor department, through regional conferences.
5. Development of the United States employment service.

Even the large number of strikes during 1935 could be viewed with some satisfaction by her, for she said they were "due in part to the natural expectation of labor to share in the early fruits of business improvement."

For the future Miss Perkins envisioned a minimum wage law, a short work week of perhaps 40 hours, compensation insurance, and strict regulation of machinery to prevent industrial accidents.

Budget Message Shows Billion Dollar Deficit

IN HIS message to congress submitting his approved budget for the 1937 fiscal year, beginning July 1 next, President Roosevelt followed the double system of accounting his administration has always employed—one set of books for regular expenditures and income and another set for emergency spending and appropriations. He asserted that receipts from all sources in the next fiscal year will aggregate an estimated $5,654,000,000. Expenditures for all regular government departments are estimated at $5,649,000,000. So the "regular" budget will be in balance, with a surplus of $5,000,000.

But the message went on to say, after explaining that the regular government books will show fiscal affairs in the black, as to income and outgo, they will show red to the extent of $1,103,000,000 in works-relief spending, less the $5,000,000 "surplus," this leaving the new appropriation for further works-relief open for at least two months.

That figure of $1,103,000,000 represents the President's estimate of unexpended balances on July 1 from the $4,880,000,000 and previous emergency appropriations. It does not take into account probable new appropriations for similar purposes yet to be determined.

Guffey Coal Act Again Is Declared Invalid

ONCE more the Guffey coal act has been declared unconstitutional, this time by Federal Judge John P. Barnes of Chicago. He granted to a local coal company a temporary injunction to restrain federal officials from collecting a portion of the taxes imposed under the law.

The injunction is to remain in force pending a ruling by the United States Supreme court on similar suits brought by the Carter Coal company in Washington, D. C., and by the Tway Coal company in Louisville, Ky.

With the Minnesota Lawmakers

Legislative interest in unemployment insurance wavered perceptibly as the proposal was subjected to a day of stiff debate in both houses and the Minnesota Farm Bureau federation in a formal resolution urged its rejection. Although house proponents clung steadfastly to a hope they can corral enough votes to pass it in the lower branch the plan was attacked from so many angles in the senate that its chief sponsor, Senator Gerald T. Mullin of Minneapolis, admitted a grave concern over its outcome.

Two co-authors, Senators Karl G. Neumeier of Stillwater and Val Imm of Mankato, took their names off the bill because of the exemption of employes from contributing to the fund. In the house, however, proponents beat off numerous efforts to alter its provisions, although it was forced into much acrimonious debate. The state farm bureau federation resolution was thrust before the legislators in the midst of the senate arguments. Representatives of 72 county bureaus approved it during a session at the Lowry hotel.

It pointed out rural opposition to unemployment insurance because it will require a 3 per cent tax on pay rolls, totaling $10,000,000 a year which will be paid by the consumers in an increased cost of the goods they buy, and the benefits will be limited to a small percentage of the people of the state and the burden borne by all the people. The resolution went on to assert that only nine states have adopted an unemployment insurance act, with eight states refusing. "There is no immediate necessity for the present enactment of this law," the resolution said, explaining that should it become necessary, it can be postponed to the 1937 session.

A six-week time extension for the deadline upon which all Minnesota motorists must pay their 1936 automobile license fees was proposed to the state house of representatives by Representative John A. Weeks, Minneapolis. The present deadline is February 15.

The house unanimously passed a bonus claims bill. The bill calls for payment of $42,500 to conscientious objectors during the World war. It now goes to the senate.

Salaries for legislators called into special session would be paid by the state under a bill approved and advanced to the calendar by the house. Introduced by Representative Albert Kueffner, St. Paul, the measure provides for payment of $10 a day for each working day the legislators are in session. Under existing laws, members cannot be paid for special sessions. The bill would be effective February 1, 1937.

The Minnesota house sub-committee working on the unemployment insurance bill expects to get the measure ready for presentation shortly. The group re-defined an employer as one who hires eight persons for 20 weeks of the year. Under the first senate draft of the measure an employer was one hiring four persons for 13 weeks of the yar. The re-defining of the term was a concession by the house group. In exchange, those who objected to the original definition conceded an amendment changing from January 1, 1936, to May 1, 1936, the date of which employees would start making contributions to the unemployment insurance fund.

The house advanced to the calendar, subject to amendment, the Walter Liggett reward bill, which already has been passed by the state senate. It provides for payment of rewards of $2,500 for each of three convictions, payments to be made at the discretion of the district judge upon conviction of the slayer or slayers of the weekly newspaper publisher. Mrs. Liggett is eligible to receive a reward under the house version of the measure, which, as passed by the senate, provided only for a lump sum of $7,500 to be paid the person aiding in the conviction of the slayer.

Legislative fears that old age pension costs will run into monumental figures from the start were allayed in assurances from statisticians that the outlay until July 1, 1937, will not exceed $6,300,000. This figure was presented to the senate tax committee in connection with consideration of the old age pension bill tossed to it recently just as the senate was to take its final roll call. The committee promptly referred it back to the main body with a recommendation for passage.

Income tax returns of taxpayers could be examined by county auditors, assessors, county commissioners and members of the legislature under a bill introduced in the house.

Pensions for needy adult blind in the state were approved by the house when it passed the measure under which eligibles can receive $30 monthly. Representative Henry Horwitz, St. Paul is author of the bill. It simply placed needy adult blind persons on a pension basis instead of on a relief basis as now. Under existing statutes only $15 a month is paid

OF INTEREST TO THE HOUSEWIFE

When an apple pie is two-thirds baked, sprinkle grated cheese over the top. It adds much to the flavor of the pie.

• • •

To cut marshmallows easily dip a dry scissors used for cutting into powdered sugar.

• • •

If apples are pricked with a fork before putting into the oven to bake, skins will not crack open in baking.

• • •

Sprinkle the buds and leaves of tulips, hyacinths, etc., grown in the house. It prevents their shriveling

• • •

Place a turkey or chicken with breast down in pan for the first half hour of roasting. Juices will then flow into the breast and meat will be much more tender.

• • •

A soft cloth moistened with kerosene instead of water will clean windows quickly and well in freezing weather.

• • •

Clinkers that form on the stove lining will soon disappear if four or five oyster shells are burned on red hot coals that are left after fire has been shaken down.

• • •

Give house plants a little fresh air every day. They require air as well as water and sunshine.

• • •

Sugar, used wisely, is an important source of energy to the body.

• • •

To prevent fruit settling on bottom of gelatin desserts, whip until gelatin is of the consistency of whipped cream.

• • •

The color and flavor of roast beef gravy is improved when a tablespoonful of brown or white sugar is added to it.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

An Ancient Roman Gate Still in Use in England

The only Roman town gate still in use in England is the Newport Arch in London, which archeologists believe was built between 50 B. C. and 50 A. D.

Besides the main arch is a smaller one, formerly used as a "needle's eye" to admit people after the main gate closed at dusk.

Smiles

What a Bird!

Customer—I would like that parrot. But can it talk?

Dealer—Talk! Why it flew from Paraguay to Stockholm, asking its own way all the time.—Stockholm Vart Hem.

What a Slam!

English Woman (in Scotland)—I want a sheep's head, and it must be English.

Butcher (flinging a head to his assistant)—Here, Jock, tak' the brains oot o' this.—Stray Stories.

In Luck

"Waiter, these are very small oysters."

"Yes, sir."

"And they don't appear to be very fresh."

"Then it's lucky they're small, ain't it, sir?"—Grit.

Has to Be

Judge—How could you swindle people who trusted in you?

Prisoner—But, judge, people who don't trust you cannot be swindled.—Toronto Globe.

His Money's Worth

Restaurant Patron—This steak is not very tender.

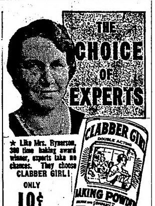
Tired Waiter—Well, did you expect it to put its arms around your neck and kiss you?—Pathfinder.

Wise Guy

Mrs. Gassaway—So your husband has been deceiving you, has he?

Mrs. Gnaggs—Yes. I've been giving him a dime every day to ride to work, and now I find out that he's been walking and spending the money.—Pathfinder Magazine.

HI, THERE—HAVE YOU TRIED WRIGLEY'S LATELY?
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
AIDS DIGESTION



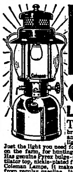
★ Like Mrs. Ryerson, 300 time baking award winner, experts take no chances. They choose CLABBER GIRL!

ONLY 10¢ Your Grocer Has It

CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder

Nature Story

A quail dashed itself to death against the muzzle of Robert R. Cox's shotgun. The Arkansas City (Kan.) refinery executive said he has three witnesses to prove his story.



GOOD LIGHT Every Night WITH A Coleman LANTERN

THIS is the little Coleman Lantern with the big brilliance. It lights instantly and is always ready for any lighting job, in any weather. Just the light you need for every outdoor use . . . on the farm, for hunting, fishing, outdoor sports. Has genuine Pyrex bulge-type globe, porcelain ventilator top, nickle-plated fount, built-in pump. Like Coleman Lamps, it makes and burns its own gas from regular gasoline. It's a big value, with years of dependable lighting service, for only $5.95.

SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER—or write for FREE Folder.

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Fargo Directory

Frame Included

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Grain Buster Mills Hammer Type $37.50 up.
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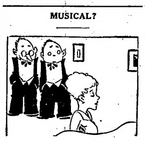
GOLDFOAM BEAUTY BALM
For a new complexion. A sensational new product. Send $1.00 to
MUNSON SUPPLY CO.
5043-28 Ave. So. - Minneapolis, Minn.

MUSICAL?



"So your daughter is musical?"

"Yes."

"Is she going in for classical work?"

"No. Jazzical."

Not Bending Down

"Goodness! How fat Betty is getting."

"That's because she daily doesn't."

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Jim Ford shot and killed a prime silver fox at the Pete Swanson farm southwest of here. He was offered a fancy price for the pelt which was an exceptionally fine one.

Frank Freund's orchestra of Red Lake Falls was secured to furnish music for the firemen's annual masque ball.

An attempt was being made to organize a cornet band in the village.

According to census figures just released, Thief River Falls had a population of 3,714 and St. Hilaire had 468.

All standing timber on the Reservation belonging to the Thief River Falls Lumber Company was reported sold to the Weyerhauser interests.

BRAY NEWS

Mrs. George Swanson and children visited Friday at the John O. Swanson home.

Carl Lindbloom visited at Johnson Bros. Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Scholin visited Monday at the Edward Johnson home.

Victor Johnson spent Saturday evening at Andrew Ortloff's.

Miss Luella Battelson and Lowell Hawkinson were Saturday evening callers at Selmer Olson's.

Arnold Johnson visited Saturday evening at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Lorentz Hegstad visited Sunday evening with Annie Lindbloom.

Carl Mosbeck was a caller at the Gust Johnson home last Saturday.

Money isn't everything. Store credit is something.—Dallas News.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. next Sunday in local church. No services either morning or evening.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Sunday January 19 at 3:00 p. m. service with installation of officers.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—Thursday Jan. 23, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the Parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Jan. 19 at 11 a. m. Service.

St. Hilaire Nor. Lutheran Charge
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire—Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Ebenezer Lutheran—Services at 11 a. m.

Clearwater Lutheran— Services at 2:00 p. m. Aid business meeting after services. All members please be present.

Card of Thanks

We hereby wish to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to all who contributed flowers and those who so kindly rendered assistance during the illness and at the funeral of our dear wife and mother.

Especially do we wish to thank Rev. Dahle for his comforting words, Mrs. Gust Peterson, Mrs. C. Krause, and Mrs. A. Swanson for their beautiful songs.

Mr. A. Husby
Mrs. Helmer Finstad.
Mrs. Joe King
Mrs. Arnold Johnson
Edwin, Elmer, Alfred and Ethel Husby 3p

HAZEL NEWS

Floyd Sumpter and family of Thief River Falls, Carl Finstad and family, Vernon Finstad and Alfred Arne visited at the Carl Alberg home Monday.

Mrs. F. Sumpter and Mrs. Carl Alberg visited Monday with Mrs. Claudis Pike.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and daughter and Ernest Erickson visited Sunday afternoon at the Elmer Erickson home.

Hans Prestby and family visited at the C. A. Roese home Friday evening.

Henry Sandberg and family visited Saturday evening at the Hans Prestby home.

Kathryn Walls left Friday for Angus where she will be employed.

Maybelle Seeland spent last week-end visiting with friends at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson visited Tuesday with Mrs. C. Walls.

Mrs. Hilmer Berg visited Friday with Mrs. Adrian Anderson.

Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Jackie and Joan, of St. Hilaire visited Wednesday at the Ted Johnson home.

Elmer Erickson and family were visitors Saturday evening at the Martin Ellingson home.

After spending a three weeks vacation at Gary, Miss Bernice Haugen returned Saturday and resumed her teaching duties in the Hazel school.

Mrs. Liv Finstad is visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Carl Alberg and family.

Estelle Hanson has resumed teaching in Dist. 166 after a three week's holiday vacation.

Maybelle Seeland visited Wednesday with Mayme Anderson.

Clarence Weckwerth of Bagley spent last week-end here visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Owen Weckwerth.

3,000 MILES ROADS WERE IMPROVED IN MINNESOTA IN '35

Commissioner Elsberg Releases Summary of Year's Work

The Minnesota highway department improved the condition of more than 3,000 miles of trunk highways in 1935, according to a summary of the year's work announced by Commissioner N. W. Elsberg.

The improvements included: Grading, 228 miles; regrading, 42 miles; new graveling, 162 miles; re-graveling, 450 miles; new bituminous treatments, 318 miles; bituminous re-treatments, 1,440 miles; bituminous shoulder treatments, 85 miles; plant mix bituminous surfacing, 78 miles; concrete paving completed or under contract, 103 miles; subgrade treatment, 87 miles; gravel lifts, 10 miles; dust laying treatment, 130 miles.

The department also constructed more than 50 bridges and eliminated 39 railway grade crossings.

More than 60 roadside development projects increasing the beauty and safety of the highways were carried out. These were largely done as relief labor projects or with other special federal funds. Civilian Conservation corps camps co-operated with the department in a considerable amount of this work.

The projects included obliteration of construction scars, widening of shoulders, flattening and seeding of slopes, construction of roadside parking areas and co-operation with local communities in developing park sites along highways.

MARSHALL MAN IS ELECTED AS HEAD OF FARM BUREAU

Biggest State Convention Concluded in St. Paul Last Thursday

Frank W. White, of Marshall, was elected president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation at the 17th annual convention, which was concluded in St. Paul on Jan. 9. Mr. White succeeds A. J. Olson, of Renville, who has been president since 1928. Mr. White was born at Marshall in 1886, graduated from the School of Agriculture in 1906 and the College of Agriculture, University of Minnesota, in 1911. He helped to organize the Lyon County Farm Bureau and served as its secretary until his election to the state legislature in 1929. In his four terms in that body he has won a position of leadership in farm legislation. He is a member of the major agricultural committees of the house.

Interested in all farm co-operative activities, Mr. White is a director of Land O'Lakes Creameries, serving District 12. He is a member of the Lyon county Corn-Hog committee, and has taken an active part in local administration of the AAA program.

Mr. Olson, the retiring president, has been an officer of the Minnesota Farm Bureau since its inception, serving as vice president until 1928, when he became president. He was elected successively for the next annual terms. He is a member of several national agricultural committees and a regent of the University of Minnesota. Ole A. Flaat, Fisher and H. M. Sword, Deer River, were re-elected first and second vice presidents, respectively. J. W. Stevenson, Winnebago, and George Schwartau, Red Wing, were re-elected to the executive board.

The convention was the largest ever held by the Farm Bureau, 69 counties being officially represented. Attendance at the four-day session was estimated at 3,000. Hundreds of township units sent in delegates.

Grand opera in New York is a sell-out. The depression must be over. We may not feel exactly like singing ourselves, but we have reached a point where we can stand it from others.—New York Sun.

A Kansas City pastor urges a sledge-hammer campaign against slot-machines. Well, that is about the only way you can get your nickel out of them.—Miami Herald.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

HOUSE APPROVES BONUS ACT; COMES TO UPPER HOUSE

Leaders Foresee Enactment of Bill to Pay in "Baby Bonds"

Clear sailing toward a quick and favorable senate vote on the new coalition bill to pay the soldiers' bonus in cashable "baby bonds" was predicted Tuesday by administration leaders.

Chairman Harrison of the senate finance committee expressed a belief the bill would receive committee approval after Secretary Morgenthau had been questioned in executive session as to the soundness of its financing provisions.

The eventual cost to the government is estimated at $2,491,000,000, but backers of the bill say the immediate expense would be only $1,000,000,000.

It may come up in the senate today. Both administration and veterans' leaders predicted the house would concur with the plan in view of that branch's passage last Friday of a bill which is similar except for the method of payment. The house bill had no specific payment provisions.

Major veterans' organizations have swung into line behind the bill. The attitude of President Roosevelt was not expressed, but senate leaders, who took part in negotiations that led to agreement on the bill, were known to have been animated by the hope they might win Mr. Roosevelt's approval.

PLANS GO AHEAD FOR WINTER SHOWS FEBRUARY 3 TO 7

Annual Premium List Given Out by Manager John Saugstad

An attractive Winter Shows premium list dressed in the Winter Shows colors, green and yellow, has just been forwarded to prospective exhibitors by John Saugstad, business manager. In addition to general information, rules and regulations, the 56 page publication contains photographs of the Red River Valley Livestock association buildings in which the Winter Shows exhibits will be housed, group photographs of the Board of Managers and sponsoring organizations, together with department officials.

Mr. Saugstad states that all industrial space has been engaged, while department superintendents anticipate increased entries in all departments. O. M. Kiser reports more entries in the livestock department on January 10 than ever before so far in advance of the show. It has been necessary to limit entries in the livestock sale which will be held during the week as a total of 50 head had been consigned by the first of the year. Greater interest is likewise evident in the crops and poultry departments according to supervisers R. S. Dunham, T. M. McCall, and Harold Thomforde.

Copies of the premium list may be obtained by writing John Saugstad, Crookston, or the Northwest School. Officials are working on the final printed program which will be available well in advance of Winter Shows Week, February 3 to 7.

Over forty speakers and judges have been engaged to address the various meetings and make the awards. Outstanding among the speakers will be M. L. Wilson, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.; Upton Close, New York City, who will discuss the Japanese situation; Dean W. C. Coffey, Dr. E. C. Stakman, Dr. H. K. Hayes, and Professor Henry Schmitz, chief of the forestry department, and W. H. Peters, all from University Farm; Miss Gratia Countryman, Minneapolis city librarian, and others.

Minnesota Virtually Has Won 'Hopper Fight, Says Campaign Leader

Minnesota virtually has conquered the grasshopper plague, according to a report received by the state executive council from A. G. Ruggles, state entomologist. There is no danger of serious harm from grasshoppers in any counties next year excepting Kittson and St. Louis, the report emphasized.

The warfare against the grasshopper scourge started in 1931 when the executive council provided a war chest of which $465,011 has been used in five years. The administrative expense has been only 2.5 percent, the report stated.

Minnesota farmers have benefited from a saving from crop damages of $28,000,000 during the five years, the report emphasized and only 30,000 of an original 5,000,000 acres in 1932 now need attention. During the past year 391 tons of bait were used.

Miss Emily Post says potato chips may be eaten with the fingers. Something tells us Miss Emily must have tried to spear one with a fork.—Macon Telegraph.

See Total Attendance of 400 at N. W. School

A new attendance record was established at the Northwest School last week when a large group of new students brought the total for the year to 389 as compared with the previous record of 358 during the year 1929-30. As additional students are expected to report this week, registrar J. W. Mlinar anticipates a total of over 400 for the year. The marked increase in attendance has overtaxed the available dormitory and classroom accommodations. Winter term activities include the many contests and meetings in which Northwest School students will take part during Winter Shows Week February 3 to 7; School of Agriculture triangular debate contests; basketball tournament, and weekly assemblies and special entertainments. The winter term will close the last week in March.

FINDS $20 IN BILLS RETURNS TO OWNER

Houston.—Anyone with experience will tell you that newspaper advertising pays, but even this valuable medium usually fails when the advertiser requests the return of unidentifiable currency that has been lost on the street. More credit to John E. Benson, of Houston, who like the rest of us, reads the advertisements, but is much more honest than most of us. Finding two $10 bills on the street, Mr. Benson hastened home to pick up the village paper and run thru the classified columns to find the owner. Sure enough, an optimistic citizen had inserted a want ad in the paper and Mr. Benson hastened to call on the party and return the currency, refusing to accept any reward, altho one had been offered.

Jan. 9-23

Order on Hearing on Petition for License to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington,
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

The petition of Henry L. Bruggeman as representative of the above named decedent, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that for reasons stated in said petition, it is necessary and for the best interests of the estate of said Grace Bruggeman and of all persons interested therein, to sell certain lands of said Grace Bruggeman in said petition described, and praying that license be to him granted to sell the said land:

It Is Ordered, That said petition be heard by this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of January, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., and that the citation of this court issue to all persons interested in said hearing and said matter, and that such citation be served by the publication thereof in the St. Hilaire Spectator according to law.

Dated January 3, 1936.
By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Vice President Garner has been forced to abandon his practice of walking to keep physically fit. People always are stopping him to ask if he is not the vice president. This reminds him that he is and spoils the whole day.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Jan. 16-23

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Halvor O. Brevig, Deceased.

James H. Harmer, as Representative of the Estate of the above named decedent having filed in this Court a petition setting forth that Halvor O. Brevig, Deceased, was bound by a contract in writing to convey certain Real Estate situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, to Gubrand A. Kompen, upon the terms and conditions therein stated with a description of the land to be conveyed and setting forth that all the requirements of such contract have been met and performed by the said Gubrand A. Kompen and praying that the Probate Court make a decree authorizing and directing the said James H. Harmer, as representative to convey such Real Estate to said Gubrand A. Kompen as the person entitled thereto.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED, That all persons interested in said Estate may appear before this Court, at a special term thereof to be held on Saturday the 1st day of February, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of that day at the Probate office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in said County, and oppose said petition.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, That notice of such hearing be given by the publication of this order, once in each week for two successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the St. Hilaire Spectator, a weekly newspaper, printed and published at St. Hilaire, in said County, and by mailing copies to each and all of the heirs of said decedent as their names and addresses appear in the records of this Court at least ten days prior to day of said hearing.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, this 15th day of January, 1936.
By the Court.
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

Theo. Quale,
Thief River Falls, Minn.,
Attorney for Petitioner.

STARTLING
NEW FARM RADIO
NO DRY BATTERIES
ONLY 50¢ A YEAR
Power Operating Cost

"FREPOWER" FROM AIR

Amazing! 'Self-Operating' Zenith Farm Radio banishes 'rundown' batteries. Uses no dry batteries—no power line connections Guaranteed 'Frepower' device mounts on roof, uses wind to keep batteries charged. Lowest operating power cost on record--50c a year! Reception like city sets. Europe. South America or Orient every day or money back All American stations too. See the Zenith today!

NEW ZENITH FARM RADIO

BILDEN & OLSEN
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Lumber At Mill Prices

Ask our mill here at Bagley for prices on your spring building needs. Buy the new Low Cost Mill-to-User way. We manufacture Minnesota pine. Very suitable for all building needs. Standardized grading. We also sell western lumber. Full line of high grade building materials. Large assortments. Big saving to you. Come and see. Particular buyers from all directions come here to save money.

Bargains in Paints and Wall-board

Extra low prices on Paints and Wall-board now. All high grade. Big saving. Also dry bundled edgings and slab wood cheap.

Clearwater Lumber Co. BAGLEY, MINN.
On U. S. Highway No. 2
Also on State Highway No. 92

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
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Instituted in 1882

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CREAMERY MEETING SET FOR FEBRUARY 3

Annual meeting and election of officers of the St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association will be held at the local hall Monday afternoon, Feb. 3. If favorable weather prevails at the time of the meeting, a larger attendance than usual is expected. The board of directors of the creamery met Monday afternoon to transact routine business for the month, and to prepare reports for the annual meeting next month. Checks to patrons for cream delivered during December are being issued and paid this week.

U. S. SENATE PASSES SOLDIER BONUS BILL

The United States Senate this week passed a bonus bill which provides for payment of adjusted compensation certificates with "baby bonds" which will be cashable after June 15. The measure passed the Senate by a vote of 76 to 16. Enactment of the measure into law is practically assured even if President Roosevelt should veto it as both houses of Congress have sufficient favorable votes to pass it over a veto. Payments to veterans will be made in bonds of $50 denominations bearing interest at 3 per cent. Those who do not care to cash their bonds, may retain them and draw interest until 1945.

RETURN FROM CALIFORNIA

Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter, Mavis, returned Monday after spending about two months at the home of her father and other relatives at Berkeley, Calif. While enroute home, they stopped at St. Paul and spent a couple days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ole Sande.

FIRE DESTROYS HOME

Fire caused by a defective chimney, destroyed the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Wyland on Tuesday afternoon. They managed to save most of their household effects. They are staying at the Henry Carpenter home for the present until other arrangements can be made.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters motored down Sunday from Argyle and spent the day visiting at the V. G. Brink home and with other friends.

BIG STORM HITS EAST

With temperatures at subzero levels, a combined snow, hail, sleet and rain storm swept down thru the entire length of the New England states last Sunday causing much suffering and more than a million dollars in property loss. The storm is said to be the most severe that has swept the Atlantic seaboard for many years. Snow to a depth of seven inches fell as far south as in Georgia, and freezing temperatures damaged a vast amount of fruit and shrubs in Florida.

ATTEND CROOKSTON DEMOCRAT DINNER

Harold Holmes, M. H. Jackson, M. Highland, Marvin Olness, Vernon Lindquist, Frank Sweet, Thos. Larson, Joe Patton, Lester Olson and A. Bilden as representatives of the St. Hilaire Democratic Club, attended a district Jackson Day dinner given Tuesday night at Crookston. J. R. Landy, Collector of Internal Revenue at St. Paul, as well as prominent Democrats from Baudette, Foston and other points were the principal speakers on the program. About two hundred persons from all parts of northwestern Minnesota attended the meeting.

DECORATING CAFE

A travelling artist has been engaged the past ten days at decorating interior of Walter Olson's cafe. Some very fine scenes are being painted on all walls of the place giving the place a splendid appearance. The artist is the same man that decorated the new Palm Garden Cafe at Thief River. Samples of his work may also be found at Red Lake Falls, Goodridge and other towns in this section.

TURKEY SHOW AT FORKS

The All-American Turkey Show, rated as one of the greatest turkey shows in this country, is in session at Grand Forks this week. Fancy bred birds from many states of the Union are being exhibited.

Valarie, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olson, who has been very ill lately with a heart ailment, was taken first of the week to the Physicians hospital at Thief River. Only a little improvement has been noted in her condition so far.

Financial Independence

Nothing worthwhile is obtained without a sacrifice and Financial Independence is no exception to the rule.

Start a savings account now, and add to it a regular amount each week. At the end of a year you will have accumulated a considerable sum that will make it possible for you to consider other forms of permanent investment.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION · MEMBER

Union State Bank
Thief River Falls, Minn.
We Pay Two Per Cent Interest on Time Deposits

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Meeting of the board of education was held at the school building Wednesday night.

Regular meeting of the Women's Club was held this evening at the B. M. Club rooms in the Bilden & Olsen building.

Mrs. Joe Royal and her baby son, who was born Monday, Jan. 13, were brot home today from the hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. William Olson and son, Harwood, returned a few days ago after spending about three weeks with Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson and family at Virginia, Minn.

Mrs. Emil Just received a telegram Monday that her sister-in-law, Mrs. Catherine Evensizer had died Sunday at her home at Cando, N. D. Mrs. Just left Tuesday and attended the funeral which was held Wednesday afternoon at Cando.

Norman Olsen came up Tuesday afternoon from Leonard for a short visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen, and with his sister, Valarie, who is a patient at a Thief River hospital. He returned home this morning over the Soo.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Naplin.

Mrs. Emil Person is visiting a few days at the home of her mother, Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters of Argyle, motored here Sunday and spent the day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink.

Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Kruse and daughters, Shirley and Darlene, were Sunday visitors at the Alex Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette visited Sunday at the Lars Rosette home.

Mrs. Richard McKercher and son Irving returned Saturday from Elbow Lake where they attended funeral services for John Beck, uncle of Mrs. McKercher, and also visited relatives.

Visitors Sunday at the J. A. Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt, and Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River Falls.

Vivienne and Vernon Lindquist visited Saturday at the Ted Anderson home. The former remained for a few days visit with Norma Anderson.

Twin City Market Week to Offer Selling Aids Week of February 3-8

Aids to merchandise selling through retail advertising and show card window displays will be one of the main topics to be discussed at clinics to be conducted during Twin City Market Week, Feb. 3 to 8 when thousands of merchants from all parts of the northwest gather in Minneapolis and St. Paul for the semi-annual buying event.

The clinics will be addressed by leading advertising and display men of the Twin Cities, according to arrangements made by A. C. Gasser of the Minneapolis Civic & Commerce association and M. B. Lathrop of the St. Paul Association of Commerce.

C. S. Arnquist of New Richmond, Wis., president of the National Merchants association, and William Coulter of St. Paul, executive secretary, have arranged for the appearance of Dr. Glenn Frank as chief speaker at the association's annual banquet held in conjunction with market week for all visiting merchants.

Dr. Frank is president of the University of Wisconsin and one of the recognized authorities in the field of education, merchandising and general problems of the retailer.

Another nationally known speaker will be Congressman Wright Patman of Texas, who will address merchants attending the convention of the Northwest Shoe Retailers association at the Radisson hotel.

BRAY NEWS ITEMS

Norvall Hegstad visited Monday evening at the J. O. Swanson home.

Mrs. Geo. Swanson and children visited Friday with Annie Lindbloom.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls, are spending a few days at home of her mother, Mrs. Ruben Rux.

Irene Schneider, who has been employed at the Erick Rudd home in Grand Forks, returned home Wednesday.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson called at the E. J. Akerlund home Wednesday.

Eldor and Arnold Johnson and George Lindbloom visited at the Ruben Rux home Sunday evening.

Carl Lindbloom called at the Johnson Bros. home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Dave Rux, Elmer, Emil and Harry Rux were supper guests Saturday evening at the Ruben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Frank LaCoursiere, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were guests Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home.

Grace and Clarence Sevre visited Saturday evening at the Selmer Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son of Grand Forks, spent the week-end at the home of her father, Gust Johnson.

Eldor and Arnold Johnson, Geo. Lindbloom and Lorentz Hegstad, Jr., were visitors Saturday evening at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Harry Larson was a Saturday evening visitor at the Henry Carpenter home.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council held Jan. 6, 1936 at 8:00 P. M., at Satterberg's office. Meeting was called to order by the president. All members were present. Minutes of last meeting read and approved as read. On motion the following bills were allowed.

Paul Ortloff, police duty	$ 4.00
Arthur Rambeck, police duty	16.00
Ordean Olson, sawing wood	.75
Elmer Johnson, labor, etc.	1.15
O. Gunstad, annual stat and pro	28.25
Wm. Olson, labor on grader, etc.	6.85
Larson Bros., supplies A. Pearson	8.00
Larson Bros., hdwe. for Vill. hall	1.65
Oscar Hauge, stove for cemetery	2.00
A. Satterberg, 6 mos. salary	5.00
Thos. Larson, 6 mos. salary	5.00
W. Corbet, sal. and Judge of Elec.	8.00
M. Highland, sal. judge of elec., etc.	7.50
O. Gunstad, 6 mos. cemetery actuary	7.50
A. Hanson, 6 mos. salary Treas.	12.50
S. M. Olness, 6 mos. salary clerk of elec.	27.50
R. R. Power Co., lights	35.70
John Forseen, I month salary	5.00
Norman Holmes, police duty	3.00

No further business, meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS,
A. SATTERBERG, Clerk.
President.

TOO FAST FOR BUNNY CATCHES RABBIT'S TAIL

Benson.—The jackrabbit has always been emblematic of speed and the cottontail is not exactly slow, but one Bensonite showed a burst of speed New Year's Day that was too much for even a rabbit. Wm. Gustafson started the New Year right by taking his trusty gun on a stroll through the fields to pot a few rabbits. One smart cottontail hid in the brush, but for the eagle-eyed William the tip of the rabbit's tail sticking up out of the brush was tell-tale evidence. He made one headlong dive for the tail and came up with the rabbit. And now the cottontail has joined Mr. Gustafson's colony of tame rabbits and is no longer free to roam the woods or hide in the brush.

P. T. A. MET FRIDAY

Regular meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association was held last Friday evening at the school building. A little playlet entitled "Safety" was put on by the grade children, and was very well received. Following this feature, Rev. Cooke of Thief River Falls gave an interesting talk on causes for automobile accidents, and what might be done to avoid them. Some over a hundred people attended the program and partook of lunch which was served following the program.

ADULT MEETING MONDAY EVENING

Next meeting of the Adult Education class will be held at 8:00 Monday evening at the school. A brief history of adult education will be given at this meeting. Phases of education to be taken up and discussed will be Parlimentary Law practices and uses; Public speaking, Economics, Current World Events. If enough can be interested, starting of a shorthand class is a possibility. Anyone 15 years of age and over may attend these classes.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire held at 8:00 P. M., Jan. 7th, 1936, at the council room. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present.

The following committees were appointed by the president:

Road and Bridge—M. A. Highland and L. F. Olson.

Finance—W. A. Corbet and S. M. Olness.

Board of Health — Frank Sweet and S. M. Olness.

Cemetery Actuary—O. Gunstad.

Official paper—The Spectator.

Health Officer—Dr. O. F. Mellby.

Pool table licenses were set at $5.00 per year.

Tent Show permits were set at $3.00 for day and night.

Labor and teamwork set at 25 cents per hour for man, and 25 cents per hour for team.

Salaries of village officers remain as before.

Motion made and carried that all dance permits be $4.00 for permit and police.

Next meeting of the council will be held at Corbet's shop.

On motion meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS,
L. F. OLSON, Clerk.
President.

The basketball game between St. Hilaire and Plummer high school teams, scheduled for Friday night at Plummer, has been postponed until Saturday night because of other attraction having secured use of the Plummer hall for Friday.

MERCURY HITS 40 BELOW WEDNESDAY

The coldest day officially recorded in this section of Minnesota for over twenty years was Wednesday morning when the mercury went down to 40 degrees below zero. Some local thermometers showed even lower than 40 degrees, but the official reading at Grand Forks, where temperatures are similar to those here, was a little less than 40 below. A brisk northwest wind blowing yesterday morning when lowest temperature was noted, made it almost impossible for people to be out any length of time. As almost everyone puts in a good supply of fuel for just such an emergency, no suffering from cold has been reported in this locality.

McNULTY SPEAKS HERE

J. B. McNulty, extension economist of University Farm, addressed a gathering of farmers at the local hall Tuesday afternoon. Due to extremely cold and unfavorable weather, only a few farmers were able to be present to hear Mr. McNulty who gave a very interesting and instructive talk. A representative of the farm credit administration was present and explained the various kinds of credit available to farmers from the different federal loaning agencies. It is to be regretted weather conditions prevented so many from attending the meeting as the subjects discussed were of much importance to everyone engaged in farming.

RETURNS TO OREGON

After spending about a month here at the homes of her father, brother and sister, Wm. Novak, Rawlins Novak and Mrs. H. L. Holmes, Mrs. Hazel Swadburgh left Friday enroute to her home at Portland, Oregon. This was Mrs. Swadburgh's first visit home in several years.

MACK'S MARKET
Phone 31

We wish to announce that we have taken over the Home Meat Market, formerly owned and operated by Carl Pearson.

We aim to please the public in general, and your support will be greatly appreciated.

MRS. MACK & SONS
St. Hilaire, Minnesota

1914 Twenty-second 1936
Anniversary Sale

Ends Saturday, January 25th

Take advantage of the many bargains now being offered during this sale.

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Head Hunting Becoming Thing of the Past in the Philippines

Still Persists in the Remote Areas, but Loses Its Appeal Elsewhere.

The biggest and busiest native market in all the Philippines is situated in Baguio. Sunday marks the high point of any week's trading. All day Friday and Saturday the mountain trails for miles around are dotted with natives coming to market, bringing their products for sale and having in mind the purchase of things they need.

Baguio is the most beautiful and most healthful resort in the Far East, with wild mountain scenery, and cool forests of stately pines spreading out in every direction. It is the "summer capital" of the Philippines; Americans predominate the population.

Sunday crowds at the market are estimated to number from four thousand to seven thousand. Some come in carts drawn by caraboa or bullocks; some by bus; a few in automobiles so old and broken that one wonders if they will hold together for the return trip; others on freight trucks, but the majority walks.

Let the Women Do the Work.

The women are the burden carriers and they bring to market the products of garden, field, and jungle in large baskets carried on their backs and supported by a wide feather head strap resting across their foreheads. Another type of basket is carried on top of the head.

In addition to the foodstuffs displayed in the market there are many examples of native handcraft—home woven fabrics, coarser, and not beautifully embroidered as is the pina cloth of the South; silver jewelry, wood carvings, including book ends for the tourist trade, curios, brass and metal work, and rattan and wicker baskets of many sizes, shapes, and styles.

The Dog Market.

A short distance into a ravine leading to the market is the stockyards of the Philippines, where pigs and hogs to the number of a hundred are tethered to stakes while awaiting buyers. Beyond the pig market is the spot where horse trading takes place. And beyond this, until recently when the white residents of Baguio protested against its continuance, was found the dog market.

Roast dog is a prized delicacy among Igorrotes. The protest was not based upon ar fastidious objection to dog eating, but the Igorrotes stuffed the poor animals with rice while alive and then beat them to death with clubs, thus assuring tender meat. So the dog market was moved. It is now in the hills back of the principal hotel, and at dawn the howls of the tortured and suffering canines render the morning hideous.

Good roads have accomplished much toward abolishing the former popular pastime of head hunting. In the old days villages of different tribes, though only a few miles distant from each other, regarded each other as enemies. It was the old story of "hating the stranger." Good roads brought them together, they got acquainted, and became less hostile, if not friendly.

Head Hunting Not Popular.

Head hunting still persists in the remote areas of Luzon, but is almost obsolete in the mountain province. The custom originated in the desire of the surviving members of a family to provide companions for a dead chief's spirit on the mysterious journey from earth to the Igorrote heaven. The quickest way to provide good company for the departing one was to remove the heads of a few members of an adjoining tribe. This done, reprisals were in order. Thus head hunting became an honored institution.

The taking of a head or heads was the occasion of a great feast in celebration of the event, and all the men, women, and children participating in the feast were entitled to the decoration of tattooing as a distinguishing mark. It is worthy of note that three in every five adult natives at the Baguio market bear the tattooed designs on the arms, indicating participation in a head hunting feast.

Smiles

The Real Test

Little Horace was wearing his first pair of real pants. He felt that at last he was a man among men. He strutted up and down and finally he went up to his mother and asked: "Muvver, can I call pa Bill now?"—Pathfinder.

Truth at Last

Film Star—Yes, I said I wanted a home with at least ten children.

Friend—My dear, what makes you say such foolish things?

Film Star—The publicity department.—Film Fun.

Better Choice

Judge—You can take your choice, $10 or ten days.

Prisoner—I'll take the money, your honor.

Guilty, Without a Doubt

"I had the right of way, yet you say I was to blame for this smashup."

"You certainly were."

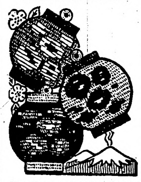
"Why, officer?"

"Because his father is mayor, his brother is chief of police, and I'm to marry his sister."—Stray Stories.

FOR EXTRA FLAVOR—TRY WRIGLEY'S
EXTRA! EX-TRA!
THE FLAVOR LASTS
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
AIDS DIGESTION

Crocheted Potholders in a Lantern Design

By GRANDMOTHER CLARK



Potholders are necessary in every kitchen so why not make them attractive when you do make them? These potholders are crocheted with heavy string crochet cotton forming Jap lanterns and in colors red, green, yellow. The design is the same on all three but the colors are reversed, giving a very attractive and pleasing effect. The finished holders measure 6 inches each. No padding is required if made with heavy cotton. The instructions for making this set, No. 732, will be mailed to you for 10 cents. Instructions with material will be mailed for 40 cents.

Address Home Craft Co., Dept. B, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Mo. Inclose a stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Pension Plan for Employees Announced by Wrigley Co.

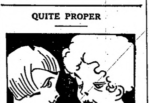
Recognizing the advantage and fairness of social security to workers and being in favor of an old age pension plan, the Wm. Wrigley Jr. company, has announnced a pension plan, for its employees, effective at once. More than 1,300 employees are affected by the move.

Under the Wrigley plan the company and employees contribute for future service pension on a fifty-fifty basis. The plan provides for employees to be retired at the age of sixty-five.

Stern Nature

There is no trifling with nature; it is always true, grave, and severe; it is always in the right, and the faults and errors fall to our share. It defies incompetency, but reveals its secrets to the competent, the truthful, and the pure.

QUITE PROPER



"You allowed that young man to kiss you. That was very indiscreet."

"Not at all. I had looked up his financial standing."

No Regrets

"I'm sorry—I quite forgot your party the other evening!"

"Oh, weren't you there?"—Stray Stories Magazine.

WASHINGTON DIGEST

National Topics Interpreted

BY WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Washington.—The dictionary says the word confusion means mixed indiscriminately; disordered, deranged; perplexed; bewildered, or disconcerted.

Confusion Is the Word

There probably is no better word to describe the situation in Washington over the past three weeks than the word confusion. If one keeps an eye half open, one cannot help seeing all of the things mentioned in the dictionary definition of the word. There might be an addition. If I were to expand the definition and make it just a little more applicable to the circumstances in the national Capital, I would add "running around in circles."

The reconvening of congress always is a signal for commotion, and confusion and taut nerves. The opening sessions, nevertheless, usually have been mild for a few days. The climax was reached by a gradual building up of excitement to the moment of the annual message of the President on the state of the Union. This time, however, the climax came quickly and instead of a subsidence, as we usually have seen, the crest of the wave of excitement continued. If this is a barometric prediction of what we may see in the forthcoming political campaign, there will be, indeed, a battle.

That the picture of Washington confusion may be pieced together, let us review in briefest form some of the things that happened:

Congress reconvenes at noon on a Friday—orders go from the White House to the Capitol that the President desires to deliver his annual speech on the state of the Union immediately—arrangements are made promptly for a night session (the second of its kind in history)—President Roosevelt delivers a masterful discourse on international affairs, virtually naming names of autocratic rulers throughout the world and demanding that they cease arbitrary programs leading to war, and follows that with a plain political speech regarding domestic affairs, challenging New Deal opponents to undo what the New Deal administration had done—Republican National Chairman Fletcher bitingly attacks the political phases of the Roosevelt speech on the state of the Union and demands that radio broadcasting companies give New Deal opponents the same time and the same stations for broadcasting a political answer—broadcasting company replies show a desire to be fair with radio time and toss back to Mr. Fletcher the difficult task of selecting individuals to answer Mr. Roosevelt.

* * *

Rail at Supreme Court

The Supreme court in a momentous decision invalidates the Agricultural Adjustment act, key measure of New Deal reform—Mr. Roosevelt declines comment on this decision but New Deal spokesmen otherwise settle down around the ears of the nine justices with vitriolic comment—New Deal critics of the court and the institution move swiftly to revise the Constitution to fit New Deal theories and to curb the power of the judiciary, preventing it from interfering in their determination to remake America—Agriculture Secretary Wallace and Agricultural Administrator Davis call farm leaders to consider ways and means for reviving or superseding the "gentle rain of checks" that was AAA—the annual budget of estimates for expenditures from July 1, 1936, to June 30, 1937, carrying $6,752,606,000, is sent to congress—relief appropriations are omitted; result, no one can tell yet how large the next year's expenditures will be—house and senate agriculture leaders scurry hither and yon, hold conferences, discuss political repercussions from the invalidation of AAA and get nowhere very rapidly.

* * *

At $50 Per Plate

Wheelhorses of the Democratic party rush through plans for and hold the annual Jackson day dinner on the anniversary of the battle of New Orleans. Word leaks out that Postmaster General Farley, who is also chairman of the Democratic National committee and chairman of the New York State Democratic committee, has fixed a price of fifty dollars per plate to those joining in the No. 1 Jackson day dinner at which the President spoke—the American Liberty league charges Mr. Farley with violating the corrupt practices act which says in effect that no government official may solicit or cause to be solicited funds from government jobholders—the answer of the Democratic National committee is that Mr. Farley has no part in ticket sales—Liberty league officials cite the committee's own press statement quoting Mr. Farley's conversation with 48 state presidents of Young Democrat clubs that they should charge enough per plate to help defray the deficit of the Democratic National committee besides the cost of their dinners in the various sections of the country—Democratic National committee meets and selects Philadelphia as the site of the Democratic National convention, fixing June 23 as the date after Philadelphia, with a certified check of $200,000, outbids all others to be host—Republican Chairman Fletcher issues denial that the Republican National committee had anything to do with the use of stamp stickers ridiculing the New Deal.

Lobbyists for the ex-service men reach an agreement on the type of legislation for immediate cash payment of the bonus and the legislation passes the house—Senator Nye and his publicity seeking Senate Munitions Investigating committee take the partners of the house of Morgan over the grill in an attempt to show that this great financial institution led the United States into the World war—Morgan's answer links officials of President Wilson's administration with the development of sentiment favorable to American participation on the side of the Allies—Senator Nye gains much publicity for himself and the neutrality bill which he sponsors in the senate—many new representatives of business arrive in Washington, open offices, prepare to fight against further New Deal encroachment upon private business, and everyone runs around in circles.

* * *

Looks Like Rough Battle

At the outset of this discussion, I suggested that if events of the last several weeks form a proper criterion, the political campaign that is now under way is going to be rough. I base that prediction upon the view taken of it by Postmaster General Farley, the king-pin Democratic politician and the reactions that have come editorially and in news columns to the President's Jackson day dinner speech and the political phases of his message on the state of the Union. Mr. Farley made no bones about the prospect. He foresees all kinds of mud slinging, misrepresentation and personal attacks.

Aside from his statesmanlike discussion of international problems, Mr. Roosevelt's message to congress descended to the point where he was definitely cataloging all opposition to the New Deal as "greedy and selfish" men and women. Every one of them, in the President's opinion, has a personal ax of avarice to grind. He intends, apparently, to make that his theme song.

Whether his conclusions are right or wrong is not in question here. The point is that since Mr. Roosevelt has opened the fire in that manner, he can naturally expect the same type of fire to be returned. In the language of the twelve-year-old ruffian: "He asked for it." There was another striking thing about the Roosevelt speeches to congress and to the Jackson day diners. For the first time since he has occupied the White House, he gave every evidence of being nettled and nervous. He spoke in a voice that appeared to be tired; there was lacking that buoyancy, that smile, when he spoke that used to characterize his expressions. You will recall undoubtedly that for a long time in the early part of his administration he was wholly unmindful of his enemies, ignored them completely, and plowed straight ahead with a determination that won him many friends. Lately, however, there has been unmistakable evidence of a martyr complex in his manner.

* * *

Laying His Lines

Referring again to the two speeches, I have heard any number of observers comment, first, on his almost tearful appeal at the conclusion of his speech to congress, and secondly, to his thinly veiled comparison between himself and President Jackson when he spoke to the Jackson day diners.

I am not making any predictions as to where this trend will lead. It is important to note, however, that it is an old political trick to impugn the motives of the opposition. Such was the mood into which former President Herbert Hoover fell when in 1931 it became apparent his political life was on the skids and slipping fast. When he was "on his way out" Mr. Hoover became so picayunish that even his own associates found it difficult to do the things he wanted done in the way he desired. This condition continued to develop until he began to complain personally about the "hair shirts" that he had to wear. The "hair shirts" incident probably was the best tip-off to the sinking feeling that had begun to permeate Mr. Hoover's outlook at that time. The rest is history.

As to the course which Mr. Roosevelt is following in impugning the motives of his opposition, one can hardly take objection because it has been done so often and for the further reason that neither Mr. Roosevelt nor Mr. Farley is a political novice. I believe that Washington observers generally give each of these men credit for being thoroughly versed in politics and since Mr. Roosevelt is "dimly conscious that a campaign is under way and an election is scheduled," he naturally is laying his lines. They will be pulled from time to time with a resultant display for public view intended to convince the person of small means or no means at all that he is their savior; that he intends and seeks at all times to protect them from those selfish and greedy groups who seek to grind down the population for the sake of profit.

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With the Minnesota Lawmakers

With each house of the Minnesota legislature standing pat on its own particular version of the old age pension plan, a thorn was projected into the previously smooth progress of the special session. To a conference committee, composed of five members from each body, the bill was handed for redrafting and agreement.

Comprising the conference committee were: Senators H. C. Stiening of Moorhead, K. G. Neumeier of Stillwater, A. J. Rockne of Zumbrota, O. J. Finstad of Windom, and B. G. Novak of St. Paul; and Representatives Andrew Finstuen of Kenyon, R. G. Johnson of Forest Lake, L. M. Hall of St. Cloud, George MacKinnon of Minneapolis, and Warren E. Hastings of Two Harbors.

Necessity for such action arose when the senate repassed its own bill after the house had sent over its version of the measure. When the house received the senate bill again, it promptly voted rejection, and called for a conference committee.

Principal differences to be settled concern the senate proposal to have counties pay one-fourth of the total pensions within their boundaries while the house proposed one-eighth, the degree of responsibility to which children of pensioners shall be held, and the amount of property that pensioners may own. Also is the date for putting the pensions into effect.

Turning its attention to other major problems, the house passed the unemployment insurance fund bill, which the senate had previously killed. The upper body is prevented by parliamentary law from considering the subject again at this session, but it was indicated that a resolution would be adopted calling for an interim study for preparation of a new insurance bill for the 1937 session.

An appropriation of $1,800,000 for the financing of the pension plan was also voted by the house. The senate passed the house measure permitting owners of tax delinquent property to pay off in installments, but amended it to exclude 1934 levies. At the same time, a joint committee prepared a special bill designed to furnish relief authorities with approximately $14,000,000 for distribution to the needy up to July 1, 1937.

In the face of opposition from Hennepin county and Minneapolis school officials, legislative tax reformists hoped to get favorable action in the senate tax committee consideration of the measure to permit owners of tax delinquent property to pay off their indebtedness in installments. The bill, already passed by the house, is designed to bring $35,000,000 in delinquent taxes into the state treasury. Hennepin county officials objected to the bill on the grounds that it would supersede the 1933 law permitting tax delinquents of 1926 and since to pay off on a 50 per cent basis.

Among other objections to the bill was that expressed by Lynn Thompson, member of the Minneapolis school board, who criticized the provision that all returns from the new law be used to pay off existing indebtedness. Such a plan, he said, would prevent the educational system from obtaining $600,000 a year which it now receives from payment of back taxes, which now are divided among the various governmental departments.

Measures designed to finance the pension bill, in the meantime, found their way into the house chambers. Rep. Warren Hastings, Two Harbors, suggested authorizing the state highway department to issue $3,500,000 in bonds, of which amount, $1,800,000 is to be paid to Minnesota's general revenue fund. This measure received immediate committee approval.

The sum is owed the revenue fund by the highway department for the cost of issuing automobile licenses in former years. Instead of permitting the department to repay the money over a period of six years, the legislature decided to obtain it at once, making another direct appropriation for the pension fund.

The committee placed its stamp of approval, also, on an appropriation of $35,000 for repairs and remodeling of the house chambers. Another bill recommended provides for appointment of an interim commission of three house members and two senators to study and recodify the state's criminal code. A $4,000 appropriation is necessary to carry on the recodifying work.

A $5,000 fund to finance the attorney general's prosecution in the murder case of Walter Liggett, slain Minneapolis publisher, was given final legislative approval by the house after it had received a bill providing for a 10 man commission to investigate crime and lawlessness in the Mill City. The bill previously had been put into law by the house, but returned from the senate chambers with an amendment stating that the $5,000 should be taken from the attorney general's contingent fund for next year.

Hezikiah Puts the Bankers Right Up a Creek, Yassah!

Hezikiah Brown, colored, lost a foreclosure action to a Topeka bank. The judgment gave the bank title to 19 of the 20 acres in Hezikiah's plat adjoining Shunganunga creek. Kansas law permits a defendant to retain one acre of his own choosing as his homestead, the only string being it must all be in one piece.

Hezikiah chose a 15-foot strip starting at the creek bank and running around the outer edge of the property back to the creek. To reach their land, the bankers must row a boat across or wade up the Shunganunga.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Calm Determination

Check and restrain anger. Never make any determination until you find it has entirely subsided.—Lord Collingwood.

JACK—THAT FAT PORK WILL FINISH YOU!
TUMS HAVE CHANGED EVERYTHING!
JACK SPRATT
NOW EATS FAT
AND ANYTHING ELSE IN SIGHT;
NO STOMACH SOUR
CAN KNOCK HIM FLAT...
FOR TUMS HAVE SOLVED HIS PLIGHT!

WHO ELSE WANTS TO FORGET SOUR STOMACH?

THE way to eat favorite foods and avoid heartburn, sour stomach, gas and other symptoms of acid indigestion is no secret now. Millions carry Tums. Nothing to mix up. No drenching your stomach with harsh alkalies, which doctors say may increase the tendency toward acid indigestion. Just enough of the antacid in Tums is released to neutralize the stomach. The rest passes on inert. Cannot over-alkalize the stomach or blood. *You never know when*, so carry a roll always. 10c at all druggists.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY
TUMS ARE ANTACID... NOT A LAXATIVE
EAT LIKE CANDY TUMS 10¢ STOMACH DISTRESS HANDY TO CARRY

Try Bouquets

Throwing mud at a good man soils your own hands.

Head COLDS

Put Mentholatum in the nostrils to relieve irritation and promote clear breathing.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the
NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID
in handy bottle with dropper

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and
Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

Break up that COLD

Perhaps the surest way to prevent a cold from "catching hold" and getting worse is, at once, to *Cleanse Internally.* Do it the pleasant teacup way. Flush the system with a hot cup of Garfield Tea—the mild, easy-to-take liquid laxative. *At drug-stores*

Write for FREE SAMPLE
GARFIELD TEA CO., Dept. 94
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WNU—Y 4—36

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination, backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

USELESS KNOWLEDGE

It is little use filling your brain with knowledge unless you can evolve thoughts from it.

Don't Guess But Know

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

Public Opinion

Public opinion molds a man as much as experience—perhaps more.

CONSTIPATED 30 YEARS

"For thirty years I had chronic constipation. Sometimes I did not go for four or five days. I also had awful gas bloating, headaches and pain in the back. Adlerika helped right away. Now I eat sausage, bananas, pie, anything I want and never felt better. I sleep soundly all night and enjoy life." — Mrs. Mabel Schott.

If you are suffering from constipation, sleeplessness, sour stomach, and gas bloating, there is quick relief for you in Adlerika. Many report action in 30 minutes after taking just one dose. Adlerika gives complete action, cleaning your bowel tract where ordinary laxatives do not even reach.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika checks the growth of intestinal bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your stomach and bowels a real cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

TANNING HIDES $9.50

And Lining for Robes 60" x 72"

Making fur coats, $16.00. Beef Hides for heavy Lace Leather, $4.00. Deer, Calf, and Goat Skins Chrome Tanned, 75c and up. Making Gloves or Mittens, 30c a pair and up. Harness Leather at low prices. Circular and tags on request.

UBER TANNING CO.
Owatonna - - Minnesota

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

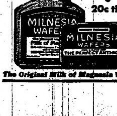
Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. **Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.**



35c & 60c bottles
●
20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

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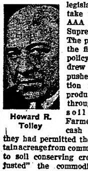
Farm Leaders Insist on Crop Control Legislation

FARM leaders summoned to Washington to help in devising a new farm program decided to remain there and "picket" the halls of congress until legislation is passed to take the place of the AAA destroyed by the Supreme court ruling. The proposal that was the first plank in the policy platform they drew up and that is pushed by administration men centers on production control through subsidized soil conservation. Farmers would get cash grants, provided they had permitted the transfer of certain acreage from commercial production to soil conserving crops, or had "adjusted" the commodities on certain land.



Howard R. Tolley

Administration leaders were considering a plan to raise the half million dollars a year necessary for this scheme by enacting most of the old processing taxes as excise levies. The farm leaders favored this, and also recommended:

"Retention and strengthening of all positions of the AAA act not declared unconstitutional.

"Creation of farm commodity cooperatives, authorized under the Capper-Volstead act, for marketing or distributing farm products."

Foremost among the agricultural experts who took part in the conferences was Howard R. Tolley, director of the Giannini foundation in California. He has been described by administration officials as the leading agricultural economist in the United States, and was hurriedly called from the West coast to Washington.

Lawyers acting for a Philadelphia real estate dealer filed a suit in the Federal District court there to restrain government executives from interfering with the operation of the AAA until its constitutional status has been determined by referendum.

Process Tax Refund Ordered by Supreme Court

PROCESSING taxes amounting to $200,000,000, impounded by the courts, must be refunded to the tax payers, according to a unanimous ruling of the Supreme court of the United States. The decision did not go into the question of whether processors must prove they had absorbed the tax before they could recover, though this was one of the main points at issue. Presumably this will first be passed upon by a district court. The case was brought by Louisiana rice millers.

The nine justices all agreed that the review of the Bankhead cotton act case, which had been allowed on a 6 to 3 vote, had been "improvidently granted" and so they refused to pass on the validity of the act at this time. Another case involving this law, filed by Gov. Eugene Talmadge of Georgia, a Roosevelt administration foe, will give the court another opportunity to rule on it.

The expected ruling on the validity of the Tennessee Valley Authority act was not forthcoming.

Protects WPA Workers From "Chiseling" Employers

HARRY L. HOPKINS, WPA administrator, has sent to state administrators a set of regulations intended to protect WPA workers from "Chiseling" employers and to keep up wage standards. In his letter to the state officials Mr. Hopkins said:

Harry L. Hopkins

"I want to make perfectly clear the policy of the works progress administration relative to private employment or employment on contract jobs under the direction of other federal departments which may be offered the WPA workers.

"It is expected that WPA workers will accept available jobs in private employment, whether of a permanent or temporary nature, provided:

"(1) That the temporary or permanent work shall be a full-time job.

"(2) That such work shall be at a standard or going rate of wages.

"(3) That such work shall not be in conflict with established union relationships.

"(4) That workers shall be offered an opportunity to return to the WPA upon completion of temporary jobs."

Raskob Is Angered by Government Tax Suits

JOHN J. RASKOB is angry, and so probably is Pierre S. duPont, for the government has filed with the board of tax appeals a brief charging that these two gentlemen agreed to create fictitious losses through security sales to each other in 1929 and thus improperly reduced their net taxable incomes. "Tyranny and cheap politics" was the way Raskob characterized the action, and he intimated that the brief was timed to appear before the American Liberty league dinner January 25 at which Alfred E. Smith will be chief speaker. Both Raskob, a conservative Democrat, and duPont are liberal backers of the Liberty league, which has been saying many severe things about the New Deal.

In its latest output the Liberty league attacks President Roosevelt's interpretations of the fiscal situation as "misleading and deceitful," and urges that congress investigate "the entire governmental structure."

Puerto Rican Sugar Estates Will Be Broken Up

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR ICKES, making a brief visit to our Caribbean possessions, told representatives of the sugar interests in Puerto Rico that the great sugar estates of that island would be broken up, because they are in violation of a law forbidding the corporate ownership of more than 500 acres of land. He explained the lands will be homesteaded to get thousands of landless persons back to the soil. It is not known whether Mr. Ickes did anything about the general dissatisfaction in Puerto Rico with the policies of certain of the government's representatives there.

Democratic Convention Goes to Philadelphia

AUCTIONED off to the highest bidder, the Democratic national convention of 1936 was sold to Philadelphia by the party's national committee. The price was $200,000, plus some prizes and concessions. Chicago and San Francisco also bid for the convention. The former offered a certified check for $150,000. The California city made the same bid and later raised it to $202,500.

During a brief recess Chairman Farley telephoned, presumably to the White House, and Vice President Garner moved among the members of the committee urging the selection of Philadelphia. Therefore the City of Brotherly Love won the prize. The opening of the convention was set for June 23.

Hauptmann Still Fights Against Execution

BRUNO HAUPTMANN, due to die in the electric chair January 17 for the kidnaping and murder of the Lindbergh baby, continued, through his legal counsel, his fight to save his life. If the attitude of Governor Hoffman of New Jersey was rightly reported, there was a possibility that the condemned man would at least obtain a reprieve; but the state court of pardons, of which the governor is a member, had unanimously refused to commute the sentence to one of life imprisonment after examining the alleged new evidence in Bruno's favor. Defense counsel were said to be preparing to try to persuade the United States Supreme court to take some action in the case.

Bruno Hauptmann

When Hauptmann was told by C. Lloyd Fisher, one of his lawyers, that the court of pardons had rejected his plea he displayed no emotion.

"Your only chance now is to directly involve some one else in the kidnaping," Fisher told Hauptmann.

"I can't change my story," Hauptmann replied, according to the prison warden. "I have told the truth all along. There's nothing more to tell than I have told. I haven't the least idea where Fisch got that money from."

Hauptmann referred to Isador Fisch, German furrier, who died in Bavaria about a year after the kidnaping. The prisoner has steadfastly insisted that the ransom money found in his possession when he was arrested had been left with him by Fisch.

Bonus Measure Is Pushed Through the House

NO TIME was lost in putting through the house the bonus measure that had been agreed upon by veterans' organizations and approved by the ways and means committee. It carries the name of the Vinson-Patman-McCormack bill and is a compromise that authorizes immediate payment of the bonus but offers no definite plan for raising the money. It would provide 3 per cent interest until 1945 for veterans refraining from cashing their adjusted service certificates at once, and cancel all interest still due on loans on the certificates.

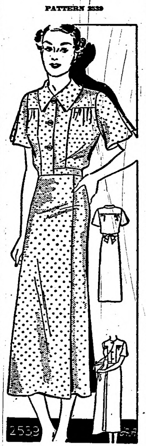
In the senate Pat Harrison introduced a compromise bonus bill providing for payment in $50 bonds that may be cashed upon demand.

Miguel Gomez Elected President of Cuba

IN AN astonishingly tranquil election, Miguel Mariano Gomez, coalition candidate, was chosen president of Cuba, defeating Gen. Mario G. Menocal, former president, by a rather slender margin. Gomez, who is forty-five years old, was formerly mayor of Havana. He was supported by the army. The lack of disorder at the polls was due in part to the fact that the women of the island republic for the first time took part in an election.

Wrap-Around Makes Good Utility Frock

PATTERN 2539



Does household routine demand that you be the first downstairs in the morning? Then here's a frock that makes it possible. A jiffy wrap-around, with smart shirtwaist air, is grand for general utility wear from early morning until you've time to change. Easy to make, it slips on as smoothly as a coat, opens out flat for ironing, and no petticoat is necessary with it due to the generous over-lap in front. Unequaled for comfort and slenderizing effect.

Pattern 2539 is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 16 takes 3⅝ yards 36-inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 243 W. Seventeenth St., New York City.

Killing of White Rhino Highly Arouses Natives

Illegal killing of a white rhinoceros, one of the rarest species of animals in the world, in Mahlabatini has aroused all that part of South Africa and an extensive hunt for the culprits started as soon as officials were informed.

The killing, for which natives are believed to be responsible, has caused considerable official interest, because of the recent killing of numbers of game, including hippopotami. It is believed that the rhino, which was one of a comparatively small herd of less than 200, was shot at close range, and that the poachers were disturbed at their work. As soon as the killing was known steps were taken to preserve the carcass which is valuable.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

Great Fires of History; Millions Become Smoke

The greatest fires in the world's history are: Tokyo, 1923 (following the earthquake)—damage $1,000,000,000. San Francisco, 1906—damage $250,000,000. Paris, 1871—damage $160,000,000. Moscow (fired during Napoleon's campaign, 1812)—damage $150,000,000.

The Great Fire of London caused damage estimated at $45,000,000. Each year, the damage caused by fires in Britain now exceeds that amount.

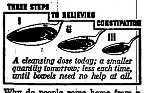
Success Your Legitimate Ambition; Belief Will Win

Be positive instead of negative, my friend. Claim your birthright—success is your legitimate ambition. Think only of success. Believe success is coming to you.

Work for success. And you will be surprised how quickly conditions will change for you. It is the inexorable law. You can if you think you can!

DOCTORS KNOW

Mothers read this:



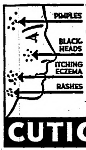
A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

Why do people come home from a hospital with bowels working like a well-regulated watch?

The answer is simple, and it's the answer to all your bowel worries if you will only realize it: many doctors and hospitals use *liquid* laxatives.

If you knew what a doctor knows, you would use only the liquid form. A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. *Reduced dosage is the secret of any real relief from constipation.*

Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular liquid laxatives have become. They give the right kind of help, and right amount of help. The liquid laxative generally used is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It contains senna and cascara — both *natural* laxatives that can form no habit, even in children. So, try Syrup Pepsin. You just take regulated doses till Nature restores regularity.

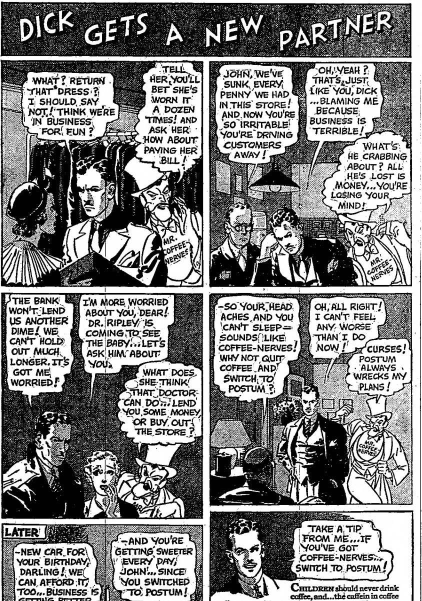


WONDERFUL FOR THESE SKIN BLEMISHES

Wonderful, thousands say, how the soothing penetration of CUTICURA Soap and Ointment helps banish ugly skin irritations due to external causes. Wonderful, how this mildly medicated Soap cleanses and soothes—how the Ointment relieves and helps heal! Wonderful, you'll agree, as even the first application aids and comforts.

Sold everywhere. Ointment 25c. Soap 25c. Write for FREE sample to "Cuticura," Dept. 11, Malden, Mass.

CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT


DICK GETS A NEW PARTNER
WHAT? RETURN THAT DRESS? I SHOULD SAY NOT! THINK WE'RE IN BUSINESS FOR FUN?
TELL HER YOU'LL BET SHE'S WORN IT A DOZEN TIMES! AND ASK HER HOW ABOUT PAYING HER BILL!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
JOHN, WE'VE SUNK EVERY PENNY WE HAD IN THIS STORE! AND NOW YOU'RE SO IRRITABLE YOU'RE DRIVING CUSTOMERS AWAY!
OH, YEAH? THAT'S JUST LIKE YOU, DICK ...BLAMING ME BECAUSE BUSINESS IS TERRIBLE!
WHAT'S HE CRABBING ABOUT? ALL HE'S LOST IS MONEY...YOU'RE LOSING YOUR MIND!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
THE BANK WON'T LEND US ANOTHER DIME! WE CAN'T HOLD OUT MUCH LONGER. IT'S GOT ME WORRIED!
I'M MORE WORRIED ABOUT YOU, DEAR! DR. RIPLEY IS COMING TO SEE THE BABY...LET'S ASK HIM ABOUT YOU.
WHAT DOES SHE THINK THAT DOCTOR CAN DO...LEND YOU SOME MONEY OR BUY OUT THE STORE?
—SO YOUR HEAD ACHES AND YOU CAN'T SLEEP— SOUNDS LIKE COFFEE-NERVES! WHY NOT QUIT COFFEE AND SWITCH TO POSTUM?
OH, ALL RIGHT! I CAN'T FEEL ANY WORSE THAN I DO NOW!
CURSES! POSTUM ALWAYS WRECKS MY PLANS!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
LATER
—NEW CAR FOR YOUR BIRTHDAY, DARLING! WE CAN AFFORD IT, TOO...BUSINESS IS GETTING BETTER EVERY DAY!
—AND YOU'RE GETTING SWEETER EVERY DAY, JOHN!...SINCE YOU SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
TAKE A TIP FROM ME...IF YOU'VE GOT COFFEE-NERVES... SWITCH TO POSTUM!

CHILDREN should never drink coffee, and...the caffein in coffee disagrees with many grown-ups, too. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion, or can't sleep soundly...try Postum for 30 days! It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. Easy to make, costs less than one-half cent a cup. It's delicious, too...and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon. © 1935, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W.N.U. 1-25-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.

Name ____________________

Street ____________________

City ________________ State __________

Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.
REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Miss Huldah Gigstad was taking a commercial course at the new business college at Thief River Falls.

John Dahl bought the old Patterson residence, located south of the former American Hotel lots, and was moving it to his farm.

Otto Sonsthagen, who had travelled thru here for twenty five years for Koehler & Heinrichs of St. Paul, died that week at Fergus Falls.

Mike Fricker received word that his father-in-law, John Meier, had died at his home near Star City, Sask., Can. Mr. Meier was at one time a prominent farmer in Sanders township of this county.

The state supreme court handed down a decision in favor of Thief River Falls in connection with the county division election matter. It was expected this would end the controversy between the two counties, Red Lake and Pennington.

TRACKS AND KILLS 25 IB. LYNX CAT

Battle Lake—Otto Pearson shot and killed an animal which seems to be a cross between a lynx and a bob cat. Pearson and Hugh Miles were fishing on Lake Clitherall and saw the tracks of an animal which were strange to them. After leaving the lake, Pearson secured his gun and followed the tracks, which led him into the Corliss woods near Clitherall lake. He finally located the animal and when he came close to it, shot it in the hind leg. The animal turned and started toward him, and he shot it in the chest and killed it. It has not been definitely decided whether it is a bob-cat or lynx, as it appears much like both, or a cross between the two. The animal was quite large, weighing 25 pounds and measuring six feet in length, being dark grey in color with short pointed ears and large paws.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 and morning service at 11:00 on Sunday, Jan. 26th.

Nor. Luth. Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Jan. 26.
St. Hilaire Luth:
Sunday school at 10:00 and American service at 11:00 A. M.
Service in St. Pauli at 2:00 P. M.

RED LAKE INDIAN AFFAIRS SUBJECT OF BEMIDJI MEET

Substitution of a drive to reduce the rent on the Red Lake fisheries property in place of the campaign by the Red Lake Indian Reservation to acquire control of the entire shore of the lake appeared likely after a meeting in Bemidji Thursday in which the Red Lake controversy was aired fully says the Bemidji Sentinel.

The discussion was held at a meeting of the board of Beltrami county commissioners attended by Fred Dennis of Detroit Lakes, attorney for the Red Lake band of Chippewas, Peter Graves, leader of the band, representatives of the Bemidji Civic and Commerce Association, local sportsmen and others.

During the discussion it developed that one of the major grievances of the Red Lake Indians is the high rent charged them for the state-owned fisheries property in which the Red Lake fishery is operated. When the commissioners and others present offered to lend every possible assistance in an effort to secure for the Indians a low rent and long term lease to the property the Indian representatives appeared agreeable to the suggestion that they drop their efforts to secure a mile wide strip of land around the north shore of Red Lake to be added to the present reservation area.

The opposition of the Bemidji association, the commissioners and local sportsmen to the acquisition of that strip of land by the Indians was reiterated and was not measurably changed by the discussions. The unfairness of the treatment accorded the Indians by the conservation department was recognized by all those present, however, and promises were given that every effort would be made to secure a reduction in the rent of the fisheries property.

187 PLANES, 18 GLIDERS LISTED FOR MINNESOTA

Minnesota had a total of 187 air planes and 18 gliders as of January 1, reports of the department of commerce disclosed this week. Of the airplanes, 134 were licensed and 53 unlicensed. The state also had 232 pilots, divided as follows: 155 transport, 28 limited commercial, 38 private and 11 amateur.

Money isn't everything. Store credit is something.—Dallas News.

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

COUNTY GROUP TO SPUR ATTENDANCE AT WINTER SHOWS

Unusual Interest Is Shown in Event at Crookston February 3-7

Attendance committees which have been appointed in thirteen Northwestern Minnesota counties report unusual interest in the educational program which has been arranged for the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows to be held February 3 to 7.

Members of the attendance committee from Pennington county include the following. Additional information may be secured thru these committee members. Owen Weckwerth, Hazel; J. W. McCrum, Thief River Falls; P. H. Wright, Kratka; Mons Engelstad, Thief River Falls.

Farmers are keenly interested in the addresses to be given by M. L. Wilson, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture; Upton Close, New York City, world traveler and authority on the Japanese situation; Dr. E. C. Stakman and Dr. H. K. Hayes, co-discoverers of Thatcher wheat; Dean W. C. Coffey; Professor Henry Schmitz, chief of the Forestry division, University Farm; Director F. W. Peck; Professor W. H. Peters; and S. H. Rutford, Director, Minnesota Rural Rehabilitation division.

Leading speakers on the women's programs include Miss Gratia A. Countryman, Minneapolis city librarian; Miss Esther Thompson, chief of home economics, University of Manitoba, Canada; Mrs. J. J. Stewart, Crookston; Dean W. C. Coffey; Professor Henry Schmitz and Dr. E. C. Stakman. One day is being devoted to one-act plays with women's clubs from a wide area participating.

The Word "Bead"

The word "bead' is derived from the Saxon verb biddan, to pray. Originally associated with the beads on a rosary, it has been extended to mean almost any pierced object that can be strung.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE

Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company

of Red Lake and Pennington Counties for the year ending December 31, 1935

Organized the 9th day of March, 1893
Commenced business the 8th day of June, 1893
President, Ed. A. Aubol, P. O. Address, St. Hilaire, Minn., R. 1.
Vice President, Anton Peterson, Hazel, Minn.
Secretary, John O. Swanson, P. O. Address, Wylie, Minn., R. 1.
Treasurer, J. R. Larson, Hazel, Minn.
Director, Herman Ortloff, St. Hilaire, Minn.

Actual cash balance on hand and in the bank as shown by statement December 31 of previous year		$ 754.56

Income During Year 1935

Cash received as first payment on Policies issued during the year	$ 3,088.93	
Cash received from borrowed money during the year	1,000.00	
Cash received from closed banks	99.21	
Total amount of cash received during year		$ 4,188.14
Total cash including balance on hand from previous year		$ 4,942.70

Disbursements During Year 1935

Paid Losses remaining from previous year	$ 725.00	
Paid Losses incurred during the year	1,793.15	
Return Premiums paid to Policy Holders	18.54	
Paid Commission and Expenses to Agents	860.00	
Paid Agents for Adjusting Losses	18.00	
Paid Directors	9.00	
Paid President	85.55	
Paid Secretary	500.00	
Paid Treasurer	111.03	
Paid Vice President	12.00	
Paid rent of hall	2.00	
Paid for State and National Association dues	18.00	
Paid postage	44.78	
Paid printing	23.15	
Paid Board of Audit	9.00	
Paid office supplies	81.33	
Paid for long distance telephone	13.45	
Paid Insurance department fees	2.00	
Paid livery hire	13.20	
Treasurer's surety bond	15.00	
Paid bank charges	.40	
Total amount of disbursements during the year		$ 4,354.58
Actual cash balance on hand and in bank at end of year		$ 588.12

Assets Other Than Cash, December 31, 1935

Money due from closed banks	$ 6.71	
Unpaid premiums on policies issued	122.47	
Unused office supplies estimated	60.00	
Typewriter and stand	20.00	
One safe	10.00	
Total Assets other than cash		$ 219.18
Total assets of the company, including balance cash on hand and in bank December 31, 1935		$ 807.30

Liabilities December 31, 1935

Undisputed Losses of this year remaining unpaid at end of year	$ 960.00	
Borrowed money	1,000.00	
Total Liabilities December 31, 1935		$ 1,960.00
Surplus or excess of liabilities over assets		$ 1,152.70

Policy Exhibit

	No. Policies	Amount
Policies and amount in force December 31 of previous year	1662	$4,262,101.00
Policies issued during year	405	1,014,730.00
Total	2067	5,276,831.00
Policies expired or ceased to be in force during year	364	932,481.00
Policies and amount in force December 31, 1935	1703	$4,344,350.00
Unpaid losses at end of previous year, fire	5	$ 1,300.00
Loss claims incurred during the year, fire 13, $2,143.15, lightning 1, $35.00	14	2,178.15
Total fire 18, $3,443.15, lightning 1, $35.00	19	$ 3,478.15
Losses paid during year, fire 12, $2,483.15; lightning 1, $35.00	13	2,518.15
Losses remaining unpaid at end of year, fire	6	$ 960.00

Losses resisted by the company, None.
Assessments levied during the year, None.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.

St. Hilaire, Minn., Jan. 15, 1936

ED. A. AUBOL, President, and JOHN O. SWANSON, Secretary, of the BRAY MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, being duly sworn, each for himself deposes and says, that they are the above described officers of said Company, and that on the thirty-first day of December last, all of the above described assets were the absolute property of said Company, free and clear from any liens or claims thereon, except as above stated, and that the foregoing statement, with the schedules and explanations herein contained, annexed or referred to, are a full and correct exhibit of all the Assets, Liabilities, Income and Disbursements, and of the condition and affairs of the said Company on the said thirty-first day of December, and for the year ending on that day, according to the best of their information, knowledge and belief, respectively

ED. A. AUBOL.
JOHN O. SWANSON.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day of January, 1936.
O. GUNSTAD,
Notary Public, Pennington Co., Minn.
My Commission expires Nov. 3, 1939.
(Notarial Seal)

Christmas Tree Waste Cut Thru Operation of 1935 Law, Says Conzet

The usual annual waste of Christmas trees through indiscriminate cutting was nearly eliminated as the result of the Christmas tree law passed by the 1935 legislature, according to a statement issued by Grover M. Conzet, director of forestry.

Preliminary estimates indicate that approximately 1,800,000 Christmas trees were cut in Minnesota in 1935. Of this number approximately 1,200,000 were exported to other states and 600,000 were used in Minnesota; 450,000 trees were subject to the tax imposed by the Christmas tree law, while 150,000 trees, used by municipalities, were tax exempt.

The Christmas tree law, passed by the 1935 Legislature, required all trees cut or sold in Minnesota to bear official evergreen tree tags.

OLD PIONEER DIES, WAS 102 YEARS OLD

Winthrop — Mrs. Wilhelmine Muchow, Sibley county's oldest citizen, both in years and time of residence, died at her home in Winthrop last week at the age of 102 years. Born in Germany in 1834, she immigrated to America on the same boat with her future husband, locating in Wisconsin in the early 50's. Shortly after, they started the trek westward, being the first to establish their permanent home in Sibley county. During the Civil war Mrs. Muchow carried on active pursuits on the farm and cared for her three children.

Jan. 9-23

Order on Hearing on Petition for License to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington,
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

The petition of Henry L. Bruggeman as representative of the above named decedent, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that for reasons stated in said petition, it is necessary and for the best interests of the estate of said Grace Bruggeman and of all persons interested therein, to sell certain lands of said Grace Bruggeman in said petition described, and praying that license be to him granted to sell the said land:

It Is Ordered, That said petition be heard by this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of January, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., and that the citation of this court issue to all persons interested in said hearing and said matter, and that such citation be served by the publication thereof in the St. Hilaire Spectator according to law.

Dated January 3, 1936.
By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

DOUBLES MONEY AT LOW INTEREST

Eveleth—Some people don't believe in putting their money out at bank interest rates, and are always looking for "quick money". An interesting bit of information relative to a depositor's faith in his home-town bank and the growth of a savings account through the semi-annual addition of interest payments is revealed by J. R. Schuknecht, cashier of the Miners National Bank at Eveleth. One of the bank's customers opened an account on September 18, 1911, with a deposit of $187, and from that time until April 25, 1915 interest and additional deposits brought the account to $1690.89. Since the latter date no deposits or withdrawals have been made, but the interest payments have accrued to the extent that on December 31, 1935, the account had reached a total of $3003.78.

FOR SALE—Dry or green pole wood at $5.00 per large truckload, delivered. Cordwood at $3.00 per cord. Oak fence posts 10 cents each at the ground. Telephone 7-F220 or write Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire. J23-29c

Jan. 16-23

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Halvor O. Brevig, Deceased.

James H. Harmer, as Representative of the Estate of the above named decedent having filed in this Court a petition setting forth that Halvor O. Brevig, Deceased, was bound by a contract in writing to convey certain Real Estate situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, to Gubrand A. Kompen, upon the terms and conditions therein stated with a description of the land to be conveyed and setting forth that all the requirements of such contract have been met and performed by the said Gubrand A. Kompen and praying that the Probate Court make a decree authorizing and directing the said James H. Harmer, as representative to convey such Real Estate to said Gubrand A. Kompen as the person entitled thereto.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED, That all persons interested in said Estate may appear before this Court, at a special term thereof to be held on Saturday the 1st day of February, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of that day at the Probate office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in said County, and oppose said petition.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, That notice of such hearing be given by the publication of this order, once in each week for two successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the St. Hilaire Spectator, a weekly newspaper, printed and published at St. Hilaire, in said County, and by mailing copies to each and all of the heirs of said decedent as their names and addresses appear in the records of this Court at least ten days prior to day of said hearing.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, this 15th day of January, 1936.
By the Court.
ANDREW BOTTELSON.
Probate Judge.
Theo. Quale,
Thief River Falls, Minn.,
Attorney for Petitioner.

Lumber At Mill Prices

Ask our mill here at Bagley for prices on your spring building needs. Buy the new Low Cost Mill-to-User way. We manufacture Minnesota pine. Very suitable for all building needs. Standardized grading. We also sell western lumber. Full line of high grade building materials. Large assortments. Big saving to you.. Come and see. Particular buyers from all directions come here to save money.

Bargains in Paints and Wall-board

Extra low prices on Paints and Wall-board now. All high grade. Big saving. Also dry bundled edgings and slab wood cheap.

Clearwater Lumber Co. BAGLEY, MINN.
On U. S. Highway No. 2 Also on State Highway No. 92

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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REEMPLOYMENT OFFICE IS ACTIVE

Statistical analysis of the National Reemployment Service activity for 1935 released from the district office at Thief River Falls for District No. 1 reveals increased interest in the use of employment offices in this territory. The district office reports 3,140 placements made by offices in this district and 19,051 contacts made by applicants seeking employment during the past year.

Out of a total of 4,197 persons referred to jobs, 583 were placed on public works (contract jobs), 121 on non-relief Emergency Relief Administration jobs which were in operation previous to the present works program, 51 in other governmental jobs other than proposed employment projects, 346 on present operating works program relief jobs, 490 in other works program contract jobs and 1549 in miscellaneous private employment.

Out of the total placements made, 522 were women. A total of 203 persons were taken off relief rolls and placed in employment not requiring relief status. Two hundred twenty-two ex-service men with dependents were put to work in various types of employment. The service placed 1,693 persons in regular employment lasting one month or longer and 1447 persons on temporary jobs of less than one month.

As many as 1,678 men and 699 women who had not registered previous to 1935 placed their applications for employment. Over 3,800 persons who had registered previous to 1935 reappeared at the offices. Periodic revisits by applicants seeking employment during 1935 exceeded 12,860.

In addition to employer contacts by correspondence and other means of communication, employment office interviewers made 2,619 personal contacts with private employers seeking jobs for those registered with the National Reemployment service.

JUNIOR CLASS PLAY FRIDAY EVENING

Imagine a girl's sorority house on the campus of a well known University. It is Saturday night and the girls are ready to go out for the evening. Some are wishing they could stay in, when suddenly one of the girls is taken ill. She has scarlet fever and the house is quarantined for two weeks. When one knows that several of the boys who have been working in the house are quarantined also, one can readily visualize the many screamingly funny complications and mix-ups that follow. This is the basic plot of "Campus Quarantine" the whirlwind comedy to be presented by the Junior class of St. Hilaire high school on Friday evening, Jan. 31st, at the high school auditorium. The cast is as follows:

Gloria Smith, a sorority girl	Doris Hagglund
Mrs. Smith, the house Mother	Edna Prestby
Beryl Shepard, the house aristocrat	Hazel Huff
Edythe Rhodes, her chum	Dorothy Kirkconnel
Deborah Mercer, the plain girl	Evelyn Gigstad
Lela Dunn, a nurse	Ruth Brink
Elliot Maxim, the Campus Adonis	Maitland Carter
Finlay Carruthers, his pal	Floyd Prestby
Howard Ross, from a rival school	Stanley Roese
Ronny Steele, a college waiter	Arlo Jacobson
Gordon Dunn, another—	Robert Sande

Have a carload of Stott's hard coal briquettes on track. Place orders now for this dependable fuel. A. Satterberg. 1tp

Have a quantity of corn in shocks for sale at my place north of St. Hilaire. Call on Ben Lardy, St. Hilaire, Minn. 1p

P. T. A. MEETS FEB. 7TH

Next meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the school assembly Friday evening, Feb. 7th. A Founder's Day program will be given, and the Glee Club will render some selections. The program arranged for is exceptionally good, and a large attendance is anticipated.

JURORS DRAWN FOR WINTER COURT TERM

Petit jurors were drawn this week to serve during the February term of District Court in this county. Court will convene on the 24th of February, but the petit jurors will not be summoned to appear until the following week or the 2nd day of March. No Grand jury was drawn for this term of court in Pennington county.

Below is a list of the petit jurors as furnished to this paper by Clerk of Court Adolf Eklund:

Olaf Brevick	Kratka
Iver H. Iverson	Rocksbury
L. J. Cerny	Thief River Fal's
Mrs. S. M. Olness	St. Hilaire
Robert Oski	Clover Leaf
Clarence Peterson	Silverton
Mrs. J. P. Johnson	Mayfield
Harry Roberts	Thief River Falls
Ole Trontveit	Star
Mrs. Anton Langseth	Thief River Falls
Halvor Rhodegaard	Thief River Falls
Mrs. E. K. Rime	Highlanding
Clara Holzknecht	Thief River Fal's
A. E. Ander	Thief River Falls
Sam B. Swanson	Mayfie'd
Knutson Kolstad	St. Hilaire
Gunny Gunderson	Deer Park
H. K. Strand	Thief River Falls
Mrs. T. H. Halbash	Numedal
Hilding Adolphson	Black River
Helmer Finstad	Wyandotte
Charlie Johnson	Numedal
Mrs. Harry Myrom	Norden
Peter Kolseth	Wyandotte
Elling Clementson	Kratka
Bj. Bjornaraa	Hickory
Ben Erickson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Edward Singer	Highlanding
Nick Waldorf	Thief River Falls
Sig. Myrom	Thief River Falls

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Miss Gertrude Lockrem spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig.

Morris Steiger, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Steiger, underwent an operation for appendicitis last Saturday at a Thief River hospital. His friends wish him a speedy recovery.

The following families spent a pleasant afternoon Tuesday at the Lars Rosette home: Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and daughter.

Lewis Larson and Rudy Landmann visited Saturday evening at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Hauge, Miss Jewel Klevestad, and Rev. M. L. Dahle were Sunday visitors at the V. Brink home.

Gladys Anderson, who attends school at St. Hilaire, spent last week-end with her father, Felix Anderson.

Echo, James and John Norman visited Sunday at the R. McKercher home.

Ellen Larson spent last week visiting at the home of her brother, Anton Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Swanson, Lorraine, Doris and Kenneth, and F. Anderson visited at the Chr. Kruse home last Sunday evening.

Vivian Lindquist returned home Thursday after visiting a few days at the F. Anderson home.

Grace Erickson spent last week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Erickson.

FOR SALE—High grade Shorthorn bull 6 months of age. Call on or address Frank Peterson, Rt. 1, Plummer, Minn.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Harry Winter motored to Crookston and returned this week.

George Biskey is back home after receiving treatment at a hospital at Thief River Falls.

Despite cold weather, a fair sized crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday night.

M. H. Jackson reports a successful sale at his annual anniversary sale which closed last Saturday night.

A fire at Nielsville last week destroyed a large potato warehouse and about 1000 bushels of potatoes stored in it.

A steam engine is being used to haul the passenger train on this line instead of the motor driven bus which is in the shops for repairs.

Mrs. Ernest Lyon of St. Paul, came up Saturday to spend some time with her mother, Mrs. A. H. Gunstad, who is ill at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Frank Peterson.

Annual meeting and election of officers of the creamery association will be held here Monday afternon. A similar meeting for the livestock shipping association will be held about a month later.

Red Cross: Meeting of the local Red Cross will be held at the home of Mrs. O. Gunstad on Tuesday, Feb. 4th, at 2:15 P. M.

Valarie Olson, who is a patient at a Thief River hospital, is showing some improvement which will be good news to her many friends.

Theo. Skatrud of Argyle, former station agent here, is reported to be ill. His many friends in St. Hilaire hope for his speedy recovery.

ORGANIZE TWO HOME MANAGEMENT PROJECTS

Women of this community met Friday afternoon at the home of Mrs. J. A. Hanson and organized two groups for the Home Management Project which is to start the coming spring. Following business part of the meeting, a social hour was enjoyed and lunch was served by Mesdames J. Hansen, O. Gunstad, N. E. Beebe, V. Brink, E. Jensen and L. E. Beebe. Members of group No. 1, with Mrs. E. Jensen and Mrs. L. E. Beebe as leaders are: Mesdames O. Hauge, O Gunstad, M. R. Graham, W. Ewing, C. Hallstrom, H. Sorenson, J. King, J. Almquist, M. Jackson and Miss Jewel Klevestad.

Group No. 2 with Mrs. J. Hansen and Mrs. Lester Olson as leaders, will have the following as members: Mesdames A. Dahlstrom, E. Johnson, W. Corbet, A. W. Brink, H. Winter, N. E. Beebe, S. Olness, N. Bergh, Wm. Olson, V. C. Brink and Miss Anna Rosette.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Saturday with relatives and friends at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Oscar Borgie was a visitor Tuesday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Kathryn Walls has returned from Angus where she has been employed.

Mabel Seeland left Wednesday for Crookston to visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Henry Patenoude.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard are the happy parents of a baby daughter born January 19th.

Mrs. Liv Finstad is a guest at the Ole Odegaard home this week.

Arthur Anderson and Floyd Prestby visited Sunday evening at the Hans Prestby home.

Mrs. Liv Finstad and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Friday evening at the O. Seeland home.

Miss Anna Wedul spent Sunday visiting at the home of Arnt Wedul.

Mrs. E. E. Lyon of St. Paul, came Saturday morning to visit with her mother, Mrs. A. Gunstad, who is ill at the home or Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson.

BONUS BILL PASSED OVER F. D. R. VETO

Congress voted Monday to override the presidential veto of the soldiers' bonus bill, thus ending a 15 year battle for payment of the bonus to veterans of the World War. Immediately upon passage of the act, orders were issued to the government printing plant to speed work so application blanks could be placed in hands of veterans at earliest possible time. Payment of the adjusted compensation certificates will be made in baby bonds which will be cashable after June 15th this year. The bonds will mature in 1945 and bear interest at the rate of 3%, and it is expected many veterans will retain them as an investment. Total payments to veterans in Pennington county will be nearly $200,000.00, and in Red Lake county about $130,000.00.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Swanson attended the funeral of Sever Prestebakke held Saturday at Thief River Falls.

Harry Rux called at the Ruben Rux home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Harold and Johnny Lindbloom visited at the Annie Lindbloom home Monday evening.

Esther and Arthur Johnson motored Friday to Grand Forks and visited at the Victor Peterson home. Arthur returned Sunday while Miss Johnson remained for a longer visit.

Carl Lindbloom visited Sunday at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Irene Schneider spent Saturday and Sunday at the Geo. Swanson home.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson visited Saturday evening at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck spent Tuesday and Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family visited at the J. O. Swanson home last Sunday.

Vivian Lindquist spent a few days of last week visiting with her friend, Norma Anderson.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

On Sunday, Feb. 2, there will be no Sunday school. Gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, Feb. 2, 10:00 A. M. Sunday school. 11:00 A. M. service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday, Feb. 9, 2:00 P. M., Sunday school. 3:00 P. M. service.

Friday, Jan. 31, 1:30 P. M. Confirmation class.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Feb. 2, 3:00 P. M. service.

Norwegian Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran—Sunday school at 10 and services at 11:10 a. m.

The Ladies Aid will serve lunch Monday afternoon, Feb. 3 at the club room in the Bilden and Olsen building.

Oakridge Lutheran—Services at the C. Johnson home Sunday at 2:00 p. m.

UNDERGOES OPERATION

Tim, young son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Lardy was taken ill Thursday evening with a severe attack of acute appendicitis and was taken to a hospital at Thief River Falls where an operation was performed that night. Altho quite ill for a few days, Tim is convalescing nicely at this time, and hopes to be able to return home this week.

LEGISLATURE ENDS SESSION

Minnesota's seventh special legislative session ended Saturday morning when members of both house and senate met to approve such action as was taken the previous day. Among the most important measures passed at this session was the Old Pension law, the $7,625,000 relief appropriation bill, repeal of the 1933 law providing for exemption of household goods and farm machinery from taxation, and passage of a bill which will allow payment of delinquent taxes in installments over a period of ten years. The latter measure has much merit, and is expected to bring in many millions of dollars to the state's coffers.

ADULT MEETINGS TO BE HELD TUESDAYS

Fourteen persons were present at the meeting of the Adult Education class held at the school building last Monday evening. It was decided at this meeting to call the class the St. Hilaire Forum, and that meetings hereafter would be held Tuesday evening of each week. At the next meeting the newly enacted Old Age Pension law will be discussed, and its provisions analyzed. All persons in the community who are over 65 years of age, and who may be interested in getting a clear understanding of the new law, are cordially invited to attend the meeting. Regular subjects will be taken up for benefit of others who are present.

More than 200 people in different parts of the United States have died as result of freezing during the abnormal cold spell which has prevailed in all parts of the country during the past three weeks.

Mesdames Knute Kolstad, S. Skottem, M. Highland, Paul Roy, N. Dahl, Mrs. Amanda Smith and Miss Agnes King were guests last Wednesday at the Ben Lardy home.

WINTER SHOWS OPEN MONDAY, FEB. 3RD

Elaborate plans have been made for the opening of the twenty-sixth annual Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows at Crookston next Monday. Professor O. M. Kiser, secretary of the Red River Valley Livestock Association, reports unusual interest in the livestock department. The number of exhibits is expected to pass all recent records while the demand for sale catalogs has greatly exceeded expectations. This combination sale, which is the first to be held since the depression, reflects the marked improvement in conditions prevailing throughout this area.

Early entries also indicate that the poultry and farm crops entries will tax the exhibition buildings to capacity. John Saugstad, business manager, states that all industrial exhibit space has been engaged for some time.

Over forty speakers and judges have been engaged to address the various meetings and make the awards. M. L. Wilson, assistant secretary of agriculture, Washington, D. C., will address a mass meeting Tuesday evening, while Upton Close, New York City, international authority on the Japanese and far Eastern situation will speak Wednesday evening. One evening during the week will be devoted to music. A mass chorus of 150 male voices from eleven scattered communities will present a special festival under the direction of T. W. Thorson. The chorus will be assisted by a string quartet from the St. Cloud Teachers College.

Other speakers include Dean W. C. Coffey; F. W. Peck, former cooperative bank commissioner, Washington, D. C.; W. H. Peters, Dr. E. C. Stakman, and Dr. H. K. Hayes, co-developers of the rust-resistant Thatcher wheat; Professor Henry Schmitz, chief of the forestry division; S. H. Rutford, state rural rehabilitation director; A. M. Foker; Miss Gratia Countryman, Minneapolis city librarian; Mrs. J. H. Lindal, barrister and home maker, Winnipeg, Canade; Mrs. J. J. Stewart; T. A. Erickson, state club agents; A. J. Kittleson, club assistant, and others.

Judging contests, 4-H club demonstrations, organization meetings and banquets will be held throughout the week. Copies of the official program may be secured through the Northwest School, Crookston.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$ 1.13
Durum	.92
Rye	.38
Barley	.26
Oats	.18
Flax	1.65
Butter	.36
Eggs	14-.18

BIDS WANTED

Bids will be received by the school board of Dist. 166 Pennington Co. for delivery at the school of six (6) cords of heavy green, split, body poplar cordwood. Bids may be left with the undersigned before evening Saturday, Feb. 8th. Enock Swanson, Clerk. J30-F6c

Cook with ELECTRICITY ... Clean as Electric Light!

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
$5,000 MAXIMUM INSURANCE FOR EACH DEPOSITOR
MEMBER

W-H-Y
Keep Money In a Bank?

That's not hard to answer—because it's the safest place.

A steel vault guards your savings. Insurance and police protection guarantee that you suffer no loss through robbery.

And a strong sense of responsibility demands that we be worthy of the trust imposed by our customers—to make our bank a refuge of safety for the man with the dollar.

AFFILIATED WITH NORTHWEST BANCORPORATION

Union State Bank
Thief River Falls

Bells Have Played a Great Part in History of the World

Served as Harbingers of Both Good and Bad Tidings.

"Bells have played no small part in history," says a bulletin from the Washington, D. C., headquarters of the National Geographic society.

"Among the many renowned bells whose ringing has ushered in new chapters in the story of mankind is the Liberty bell, most beloved historical relic of the United States," the bulletin continues. "Prior to its cracking, the Liberty bell had a very active 'voice' in the affairs of the nation. Its most far reaching utterance was that of July 8, 1776, when it announced the public reading of the Declaration of Independence which had been formally adopted by the Continental congress on July 4, 1776.

Liberty Bell Hidden Under Floor.

"Threatened with British capture, it was removed from the tower of Independence hall on September 18, 1777, and hidden beneath a church floor in Allentown, Pa., for almost a year. Rehung in the tower, it pealed for festivals and anniversaries until its fatal accident in 1835, when it cracked as it was being tolled for the funeral procession of Chief Justice John Marshall.

"Other historic bells treasured by Philadelphia are the chimes which ring from the steeple of old Christ church.

"In Sicily, in the Thirteenth century, nearly 8,000 Frenchmen listened stolidly to the ringing of the Sicilian vespers, unaware that the bells were signals for their cold-blooded massacre. In the Sixteenth century France, clamor of bells cried the beginning of the murder of thousands of Huguenots.

Bells Warned of Floods.

"Among England's most appealing legends about bells is that of the Bow bells in London. When young Dick Whittington, hungry and destitute, was leaving London to seek his fortune elsewhere, it is said the bells of this old church rang out and seemed to say: 'Turn again Whittington, thrice lord mayor of London.' It is a familiar tale of how, cheered by them, he returned, found work and later actually became lord mayor.

"William the Conqueror enters the history of bells through being the first to strictly enforce the rule that all lights and fires should be extinguished when the warning bell rang at eight o'clock. As late as the Nineteenth century, in many European towns, ringing of the curfew (couvre-feu or 'cover fire') was simultaneous with the squealing of numerous door hinges as shopkeepers hastened to obey the law.

"But bells used to strike terror to the hearts of people in the Netherlands. When, in the silence of the night, bells jangled madly from the sentinel's watch tower, soldiers swarmed to repel approaching invaders, or townspeople rushed to repair a breaking dyke.

"Ship captains today, plowing through a heavy sea, listen for the ominous clanging of bell buoys, rocking in the heavy surf, which warn of dangerous reefs.

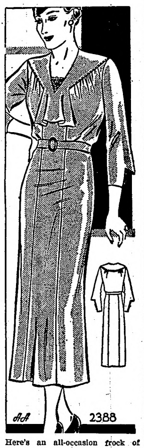
Bells Given as Rewards.

"In Russia, during whirling snowstorms that blot out house lights villagers ring bells to guide lost travelers. Siberian carriages and sleighs are drawn by teams of three, or even seven horses, the midde horse galloping beneath a big wooden arch from which hang numerous bells.

"Although old Russia was called 'The Land of Bells,' it did not have a monopoly on them. Our pioneer forefathers rambled over the prairies in Conestoga wagons to the lilting chimes of bells swaying above their horses' shoulders. These bells frequently served as rewards. If a wagon broke down, its driver often gave its bells to the wagoners who assisted him."

All-Occasion Frock That Is Flattering

PATTERN 2388



Here's an all-occasion frock of great charm and versatility which you can make with very little effort, and at a surprising saving. There's flattery—there's loveliness, in every line, whether you've a naturally youthful silhouette, or one more generously proportioned. Don't you love the smooth simplicity of a V-shaped yoke, and the dainty bit of rich lace at the throat? It's grand and warm in sheer wool—dressy in novelty crepe, lustrous or dull satin.

Pattern 2388 is available in sizes 16, 18, 20, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 36 takes 3⅞ yards 39 inch fabric, and ⅛ yard 4 inch lace. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. BE SURE TO STATE SIZE.

Address orders to the Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 243 W. Seventeenth St., New York City.

Smiles

Never Say Die

"It is said that we shall pass away as a tale that is told."

"But tales that are told don't pass away; they are forever being told again."—Exchange.

The Drawback

"And you swore you'd always treat me like a queen!"

"Well, 'ang it, I ain't 'Enry the Eighth."—Bystander, London.

So They Do

Wifey—I wonder why it is that a nautical mile is nearly a seventh longer than a mile on land?

Hubby—Well, darling, that's very simple. You know things swell in water.

Atta Boy!

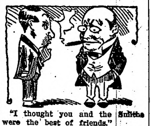
Overheard on a dance floor the other night:

Him—Say, little girl, do your eyes bother you?

Her—No—why?

Him—Well, they bother me!—Pittsburgh Post-Gazette.

UNTIL THEN



"I thought you and the Smiths were the best of friends."

"We were, until we tried to spend a month with our families in the same summer cottage."

In the Suburbs

Sailor—How far is your house from the car line?

Girl—About five minutes' walk, if you run.

YOU COULDN'T WISH FOR BETTER FLAVOR THAN WRIGLEY'S
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
AIDS DIGESTION

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

King George Is Dead; Edward Takes Throne

GEORGE V, king of Great Britain and emperor of India, died in Sandringham house, peacfully and painlessly, in his seventy-first year. Immediately on his passing, his eldest son, Edward Albert, who had been prince of Wales, succeeded to the throne, which by British law, is never vacant. Next morning the state council, consisting of the queen and her four sons, which had been created by a decree which George signed a few hours before his death, proclaimed the accession of the new ruler as Edward VIII. His first official act was to notify the lord mayor of London of his father's demise.

King Edward VIII

King George, who had been on the throne almost twenty-five years, was the best loved and most democratic of the world's monarchs, always just, solicitous for the welfare of his subjects, and living a simple and almost faultless domestic and official life. The new king, a confirmed bachelor, knows his vast empire intimately, having visited practically every part of it, some regions many times. Decidedly different from his father in his tastes and ways of life, he still, as the prince of Wales, has been a great favorite of the people, and in recent years, realizing that he would soon have to mount the throne, he steadied down and took an increasing interest in the affairs of the empire. He is especially liked by the laboring classes, in whose welfare he often has shown deep sympathy. That he never married has been a disappointment to the British people. Now for the first time since the reign of William IV there is no prince of Wales. Next in the line of succession is the king's brother, the duke of York, and second comes the duke's little daughter, Princess Elizabeth. There will be six months or more of official mourning for George's death, and Edward VIII will not be crowned for about one year.

The body of the dead ruler was removed from Sandringham house to the little church of St. Mary Magdalene in Sandringham. Thence it was to be taken to Westminster abbey, there to lie in state. Interment is to be in the Albert Memorial chapel at Windsor, beside the tombs of George's father and mother. It was believed the state funeral would not take place for two weeks.

Death of Rudyard Kipling, Famed British Poet

RUDYARD KIPLING, poet and story writer who best embodied in his literary work the ideas of British imperialists, died in London following an operation for perforated ulcer of the stomach. He was seventy years of age and in recent years had written very little except as a propagandist. He was a vigorous and bold writer and a master stylist. His best work was done long ago when he wrote numerous poems and stories about India, its natives and the British soldiers there.

Senate Passes Bonus Bill, 74 to 16

BY A vote of 74 to 16 the senate passed Senator Harrison's compromise bonus measure which provides for the payment of $2,237,000,000 to veterans in baby bonds and cash. The action was taken despite warnings from the treasury that the national debt would be swollen to $35,500,000,000 in eighteen months. The senate rejected an amendment for discretionary currency inflation.

Sen. Harrison

It was considered certain the house would accept the senate bill, for it was backed by the veterans' organizations. Belief was general that President Roosevelt would veto the measure, but its proponents felt sure the veto would be overridden in both house and senate.

Two Treasury Officials Resign Their Posts

UNDERSECRETARY of the Treasury Thomas Jefferson Coolidge resigned his position suddenly and unexpectedly, because he did not agree with all the policies of the administration. At the same time Assistant Secretary Lawrence W. Robert resigned. President Roosevelt accepted both resignations. It was understood there was no connection between the two withdrawals. Mr. Robert had been expected for some time to quit his post.

In his treasury position Mr. Coolidge, long a New England banker, has been in charge of such government financial affairs as the huge borrowings of money to meet heavy government expenditures. He was understood to be in accord with most Roosevelt policies but felt he was unable to give his full support to the general New Deal program.

Supreme Court Orders Process Tax Return

SUMMARILY overruling the government's petition for a rehearing of the Louisiana rice millers' cases, involving the refund of some 200 million dollars in processing taxes held in escrow, the United States Supreme court issued its mandate ordering the return of the funds to the taxpayers.

The court also issued its mandate in the Hoosac mills cases, in which the Agricultural Adjustment act was held unconstitutional and thereby closed the door to petitions for a rehearing in that case. In a third action the court ordered arguments on February 4 on the New Deal's motion to dismiss a suit brought by the state of Georgia to test the constitutionality of the Bankhead compulsory cotton control act.

Ellsworth and His Pilot Rescued in Antarctica

ALL the world rejoiced over the news that Lincoln Ellsworth, noted explorer, and his pilot, Herbert Hollick-Kenyon, had been found safe and well in Little America and were on board the rescue ship Discovery II which was sent jointly by the British and Australian governments. The two men had been missing since November 23 when they started on a bold airplane flight across the Antarctic continent. In this they succeeded, but they ran out of fuel and were forced to land at the bay of Whales.

Nye Arouses the Wrath of Fellow Senators

GERALD P. NYE, the radical senator from North Dakota, apparently upset his own apple cart when he accused the late President Woodrow Wilson of having "falsified" with respect to his knowledge of secret European treaties at the time the United States entered the World war. One after another Democratic senators arose to denounce this charge and to promise no more money would be appropriated for the investigations which Nye's munitions committee has been carrying on.

Senator Nye

Carter Glass, the fiery old Virginian who was Wilson's secretary of the treasury, was especially bitter in his attack on the North Dakotan and by skillful indirection managed to express his opinion of his fellow senator without violating the senate rules. Said he:

"If it were permissible in the senate to say that any man who would asperse the integrity and veracity of Woodrow Wilson is a coward; if it were premissible to say that his charge is not only malicious but positively mendacious, that I would be glad to say here and elsewhere to any man, whether he be a United States senator or not, because the charge would be not only destitute of decency but it would be such a shocking exhibition as never has happened in the 35 years I have served in the congress of the United States."

The attacks on Senator Nye were not confined to his charge that President Wilson was a falsifier. He was accused of exploiting his position as chairman of the munitions committee for his political enhancement, for the sake of newspaper headlines, and for his personal profit.

Thirty-Hour-Week Bill Prepared by Committee

CONGRESSMAN CONNERY of Massachusetts, chairman of the house labor committee, says that body has approved a bill designed to impose the 30-hour week on industry operating in interstate commerce, and that he hopes it will have the support of the President. The measure would license all interstate business and withhold licenses from firms which work employees more than 30 hours a week, fail to provide a wage sufficient to maintain a decent and comfortable standard of living, deny workers the right to join unions or bargain collectively, or employ persons under sixteen years of age.

Bill to Enlarge Trade Commission's Powers

INTRODUCED in the house by Chairman Rayburn of the interstate commerce committee is a bill for the purpose of increasing the powers of the federal trade commission to prevent unfair and deceptive trade practices. It proposed these four major changes in the present law:

1. Declares "deceptive acts and practices" unlawful in addition to the "unfair methods of competition" now specified.

2. Includes "trusts" in the scope of the law along with corporations.

3. Gives the Circuit Court of Appeals power to restrain practices involved in a commission proceeding pending final court decision.

4. Limits to 60 days from the date of a commission order the time in which application may be made to the Circuit court for review of the order.

Farm Program Based on Soil Conservation Act

THERE will be no new legislation to continue the aims of the AAA, if the plans of the administration are adopted, for it has been found by officials that the soil conservation act of 1935 will permit the undertaking of about everything in the bill that the house and senate agricultural committees were drawing up.

Sen. Robinson

In a White House conference the new program was agreed upon by President Roosevelt, Senator J. T. Robinson, majority leader; Secretary of Agriculture Wallace, Attorney General Cummings, Chairman Ellison D. Smith of the senate agriculture committee, Chairman Marvin Jones of the house agriculture committee, Speaker Joseph W. Byrns, Senator John H. Bankhead (Dem., Ala.), AAA administrator Davis, and M. G. White of the AAA.

The administration will work out a system of granting farm subsidies to farmers restricting acreage under authority of the soil conservation act of 1935. In connection with the program the administration will make provision for obligations incurred under the AAA.

Final Returns in the Literary Digest Poll

LITERARY DIGEST'S Presidential straw vote has been concluded, and the final returns indicate a growing opposition to the New Deal. A total of 1,907,681 ballots was received, and of these 62.66 per cent were cast against the President's policies and acts, and 37.34 per cent were for the administration.

Thirty-six states gave majorities against to eleven still in favor of the President and his policies. Among the pro-Roosevelt states was Utah. The other were classified in the release as "southern and border" states.

Of the different sections of the country, New England cast the heaviest "No" vote, going 77.98 per cent against the administration. The Middle Atlantic states from New York to West showed 68.89 per cent of the voters against Mr. Roosevelt and his recovery schemes, while the Middle Western states in the farm belt and the Rocky Mountain states indicated a ratio approximately the same as the nation at large—3 to 2 against. The three Pacific coast states totaled 58.04 against the New Deal.

Seventeen Persons Die in Airplane Crash

SEVENTEEN persons met a tragic fate in the worst airplane accident that the United States has had. A big transport plane of the American Airlines, en route from New York to Los Angeles, crashed in a swamp near the village of Goodwin, Ark., and its 14 passengers, two pilots and stewardess were killed. With great difficulty the bodies of the victims were brought out of the marsh where their bodies were found scattered among fragments of the shattered plane. Officials of the government and of the airline company immediately started an investigation, but the cause of the disaster could not easily be determined.

Hauptmann Is Reprieved by Gov. Hoffman

LESS than thirty hours from the time when he was to die in the electric chair, Bruno Richard Hauptmann, convicted kidnaper and slayer of the Lindbergh baby, was given a thirty-day reprieve by Governor Hoffman of New Jersey. This means he will have at least sixty more days to live, because he will have to be re-sentenced. The governor did not give specific reasons for his action. He did say: "A reprieve is an act of executive clemency rather than judicial clemency. I am not required to give a reason, but I might say that there are grave doubts in this case, not only in my mind, but in the minds also of our citizens."

Bruno Hauptmann

There will be only the one reprieve, "unless the evidence should warrant" another, the governor said. If Hauptmann is to be finally saved it must be through the presentation of sufficient new evidence to warrant Justice Trenchard granting a request for a new trial, or for a new plea for clemency to the state pardons court.

Italo-Ethiopia War Again Before League Council

MEMBERS of the League of Nations council assembled in Geneva and opened their ninetieth session, to resume their efforts to settle the Italo-Ethiopian conflicts. Diplomats present believed further sanctions against Italy might be imposed, but it was generally believed the plan to declare an embargo on oil was dead, at least for the present. This was due to uncertainty as to the course the United States would follow in that regard.

Italians in Geneva asserted flatly the embroglio with Ethiopia could be settled only along Italian lines, but added they had no peace proposals themselves and knew of none to come from others.

Intensified Nazi activities in the free city of Danzig were reported officially to the League of Nations by Sean Lester, high commissioner of Danzig, at a private meeting of members of the council.

Household Questions

Flower pots used in the house are made very decorative if painted with water color paints.

* * *

A bottle of furniture polish rubbed into clean dry mop will give hardwood floors an excellent polish.

* * *

Maple sirup mixed with confectioners sugar to which a little butter or cream is added makes a delicious frosting for cakes.

* * *

To keep the coffee pot sweet fill it with water to which one tablespoon of soda has been added and set on the stove until water boils.

* * *

To remove dust from upholstered furniture cover the surface with a large turkish towel that has been wrung out of water to which a tablespoon of ammonia has been added. Beat with carpet sweeper and all dust will adhere to towel.

* * *

A noted chemist gives us the information that science has discovered that it is not dangerous to leave canned foods in the can after it has been opened. They remain in better condition until eaten if the unused portion is kept in the can. There is nothing about the can that will contribute to the spoilage of food.

* * *

When postage stamps stick together lay a thin paper over them and run a hot iron over the paper. The heat does not remove mucilage.

* * *

Equal parts of ammonia and turpentine will remove indelible ink marks from white fabrics.

* * *

Keep a large shaker containing six parts salt to one part pepper on the shelf of your kitchen range to use in seasoning foods.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Do You Ever Wonder
Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?
Ask Your Doctor and Find Out

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

Just Plain

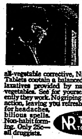
Plain talk is not necessarily sensible.

CONSTIPATION MADE WORK MISERY

'TIL HE DISCOVERED ALL VEGETABLE CORRECTIVE

For years he suffered with constipation. Blamed it on his work. Then a friend told him about the natural all-vegetable corrective, Nature's Remedy. NR Tablets contain a balanced combination of the laxatives provided by nature in plants and vegetables. See for yourself. Note how differently they work. No griping. Gentle but thorough action, leaving you refreshed, alive. Wonderful for headaches, bilious spells. Non-habit forming. Only 25c—all druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT



WNU—Y 5—36

BLOTCHY, ROUGH complexions improved, and smooth skin often restored by daily treatment with Resinol

The Mind Meter

By LOWELL HENDERSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

The True-False Test

In the following test, ten statements are made, some of which are false. It is not necessary to correct the statements. Simply write the letter T after the true statements, and the letter F after the false ones.

1. The Seventy-third congress is now in session.
2. Chicago is the capital of Illinois.
3. The Missouri river is the longest river in the United States.
4. The Philadelphia Athletics are in the National league.
5. Enervate means to pep up, strengthen.
6. Rhode Island was one of the Original Thirteeen states.
7. "Ivanhoe" was written by Sir Walter Scott.
8. Kentucky is farther south than Tennessee.
9. The Battle of Ticonderoga was fought in the Revolutionary war.
10. Giuseppe Verdi composed the opera "Il Trovatore."

Answers—

1. False.
2. False.
3. True.
4. False.
5. False.
6. True.
7. True.
8. False.
9. True.
10. True.

Hollywood's Suicide Club

Hollywood's Suicide club is a group of stunt men who double for the actors in dangerous feats such as jumping from burning buildings, climbing, parachute jumping, falling from dangerous wrecks where there is a skid, crash or collision.

I FEEL FINE

Mothers read this!

A CONSTIPATED child is so easily straightened out, it's a pity more mothers don't know the remedy.

A liquid laxative is the answer, mothers. The answer to all your worries over constipation. A liquid can be *measured*. The dose can be exactly suited to any age or need. Just reduce the dose each time, until the bowels are moving of their own accord and need no help.

This treatment will succeed with any child *and with any adult*.

Doctors use liquid laxatives. Hospitals use the liquid form. If it is best for their use, it is best for home use. And today, there are fully a million families that will have no other kind in the house.

The liquid laxative generally used is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It is a doctor's prescription, now so widely known that you can get it all ready for use at any drugstore.

Don't be BALD!

Don't give up! Faithful use of Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo has saved many from Baldness. Kills Dandruff germs; stops excessive Falling Hair; promotes scalp health. Ask your Barber. Start today!

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE At all Drug Stores

Beautiful SKIN.. —needs more than cosmetics

Beauty of skin comes from within. When constipation clogs the pores with intestinal wastes, CLEANSE INTERNALLY with Garfield Tea. Helps relieve the clogged system promptly, mildly, effectively. *At your drug store 25c & 10c*

FREE SAMPLE Write to GARFIELD TEA CO. Dept. 103 Brooklyn, N.Y.

GARFIELD TEA

USED FARM IMPLEMENTS WANTED
BOX 205 - - - - - - FARGO, N. DAK.

Grain Buster Mills Hammer Type $37.50 up.
LINK MANUFACTURING CO., INC.
FARGO - - - - - - - - N. DAK.

Babies Need a Pure NURSERY SOAP

Soothe and comfort baby's skin with delicately medicated Cuticura Soap—famous the world over for purity and mildness. After bathing, dust on Cuticura Talcum. For chafing, rashes and other externally caused skin irritations, use Cuticura Ointment. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c. Talcum 25c.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Headline Hunting

Washington.—Headline hunting—a term originated by the distinguished writer, Floyd Gibbons—has long been a senatorial pastime. It is a practice, a game, which has been used by some senators over and over again to obtain for themselves personal publicity, usually at the expense of private interests which always is smeared in senatorial investigations whether justified or not.

Lately, however, headline hunting, as a pastime, took an awful blow on the chin. And when headline hunting was the recipient of a flare-back from its own devices, it caught two well-known senate figures in the whirlpool of the reaction. Probably one of the senators was largely responsible for the terrific explosion that took place and he caught the full force and effect of his own statements as they came in reverse gear.

The incident to which I refer occurred in connection with the investigation of munitions makers and bankers by Senator Nye, Republican, of North Dakota, and the special committee of which he is chairman. This investigation has gone on for some fifteen months and has cost approximately $193,000, $68,000 of which came out of funds appropriated to feed the hungry of New York city. It has disclosed some questionable practices by some of the small dealers in munitions. But as a whole, I believe the consensus in Washington is that Mr. Nye's investigation, called a fishing expedition by many newspaper correspondents, has added little or nothing of a constructive character.

* * *

The Great Flare-Back

Once before in these columns I reported to you how Senator Nye was proceeding about the country making speeches in which he charged munitions makers and international bankers and even aircraft and shipbuilders with being instrumental in promoting war. Indeed, he asserted numerous times that bankers and munitions makers had forced the United States into the World war. He and investigators, employed by the committee, were constantly engaged in telling capital correspondents of terrible things which the investigators had dug up while they mulled through private files of banks and business houses. These brought plenty of headlines, but now that the munitions investigation is virtually over, one can hardly agree in making a fair appraisal of the committee's work that the charges have been substantiated.

Senator Nye is an advocate of peace and he had many opportunities, therefore, to appear in the roll of a peace leader in speeches before various organizations interested. It developed, however, that he received honoraria, gifts of money or fees, for the speeches.

But to get back to the headline hunting and how it flared back, the climax of the munitions inquiry was the investigation of the gigantic New York financial house of J. P. Morgan and company. It was while the Morgan partners were on the witness stand that the explosion came—and it did not involve Morgan in any way. The incident around which the storm blew hardest came when Senator Clark of Missouri, a son of the distinguished late Speaker Clark, read into the committee record documents showing how President Wilson had diplomatically evaded informing a senate committee of the existence of treaties among the allies by which there would be a division of the colonies of Germany and Austria-Hungary if the allies won the World war. Subsequently, documents showed that Mr. Wilson was aware of those treaties and when this was disclosed, Senator Nye charged in a committee hearing that Mr. Wilson had falsified the records.

There followed the explosion. Word reached the floor of the senate, then in session, and Senator Connolly, Texas Democrat, blew off the lid. He openly accused Senator Nye of besmirching the names of Mr. Wilson and the late Secretary of State Lansing, and charged at the same time that the North Dakota senator was a publicity seeker. Senator Clark was criticized also and the inference was cast out in the vicious senate debate that the Missouri senator was indirectly biased because his father had lost the Presidential nomination to Mr. Wilson in that famous and bitter 1912 Democratic convention. Thus Senator Clark got caught in the mess but not to such an extent as did Senator Nye because Senator Glass, the Virginia Democrat and a leader in the Wilson administration, also took up the cudgels and lambasted the youthful North Dakotan without the benefit of gloves. On top of this, Senator Pope of Idaho, and Senator George of Georgia, both stalwart Democrats, withdrew from the Nye committee proceedings. In doing so they read a statement explaining their position which, though tactful, was none the less direct in expressing their dissatisfaction.

* * *

In the meantime, the Morgan partners, headed by J. P. Morgan himself, sat in the witness chairs with nothing to do. They sat for three days with virtually no questions being put to them.

From their standpoint, I believe their climactic appearance as witnesses was quite fitting. The committee that had started out with bales and bales of records from which the investigators were going to prove how terrible was the House of Morgan had found it was giving them a rather clean bill of health. They found that the committee, instead of proving that they had brought on the war, was proving for the House of Morgan that it had served the United States government; that its policies were of more value to this country than they ever had been publicly shown to be before and that in the end they had enabled the governments of Great Britain and France to maintain their strength and fight off the Central Powers until the men and money from the United States were brought into play.

Through the long years that J. P. Morgan and company has operated in New York, the name has been synonymous with Wall Street. It was synonymous with Wall Street because demagogues and those politicians who profit by baiting big business as a popular sport had created that impression. Always when it was profitable for a representative or senator to conjure up a picture to win votes for himself you could find allusions to the "mighty power of Morgan."

It will be recalled how in recent years two former senators, Brookhart, Republican of Iowa, and Heflin, Democrat of Alabama, made mince meat of the "money changers of Wall Street." Always, the "money changers" were headed up by the house of Morgan. I mention these two former senators because their attacks are typical. There are those in the senate today who do the same thing and for exactly the same purposes.

The committee investigation of the House of Morgan showed that the institution had profited by acting as commercial agents for the allies and that in handling about three billion dollars in purchases of wheat, cotton, coal, oil, shells and other munitions of war for the allies, a commission of 1 per cent had been paid to the House of Morgan. The inquiry also revealed the extent to which Morgan and company had taken bonds of the French and British governments and had sold them here. Evidence showed that after the United States entered the war, the United States government took over the job of financing those nations whose business and financial transactions had been handled by the House of Morgan prior to April 6, 1917.

So, the munitions investigation, instead of smearing the House of Morgan, apparently has told for the first time the details of how it functioned during a period when the United States government could do nothing, a period when the vast majority of our citizens were proved to have been sympathetic with the allies against the central powers.

* * *

Senatorial Inquiries

At the outset I said this investigation had flared back on its sponsors. Time alone will tell how significant this explosion has been, and time alone disclose whether it will have the effect of reducing the number of senatorial excursions into the affairs of private business.

The senate has vast powers and they are susceptible to abuse. There are many unbiased students of government who hold the conviction that there have been unwarranted investigations by the senate and that these investigations amount to persecution of private business. Obviously, some inquiries have turned up real dirt. Take the oil scandal that came out of the Harding administration, for example. The facts in that conspiracy probably never would have been disclosed except for the vigorous job done by the late Senator Walsh, Montana Democrat. There are other illustrations of the truth of the statement that some investigations are valuable. On the other hand, it seems to me that headline hunting as such, represents a game somewhat outside of the rules of fair play.

If the bitter feeling that was developed from the situation centering around President Wilson's war-time actions serves as a lesson for the future, I feel sure that there will be fewer senatorial inquiries. It shows, or ought to show, that there should be some basis established before a senate committee goes whole hog after the hides of any business men, whether they be great or small.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Birth of Holmes

Oliver Wendell Holmes, Boston's famous physician, author and wit, father of the late justice of the same name, was born August 29, 1809, and, it seems that when born, he was treated as but a mere trifling incident by his own father. For, on the leaf of an old almanac, opposite the date, August 29, his father put an asterisk* and at the foot of the page, "*Son b." and that is all.

Sunrise in the Virgin Islands

Early risers in the Virgin Islands see the sun come up at the moment people see it set in the Philippines.

With the Minnesota Lawmakers

Lacking only the formality of a signature to turn it into law, the passed old age pension bill was dispatched to Governor Olson, the house and senate having finally agreed on a comproimse plan. As passed, the bill provided for a maximum of $30 per month to needy persons over 65 years of age.

Children and near relatives of pensioners were held, under terms of the compromise bill, to be at least partially responsible for their support. Applicants of pensions were limited to property valued at $3,500 in addition to household goods, furniture, clothing, and a cemetery lot. The federal government would pay half the pensions, the state 33 1-3 per cent, and the counties 16 2-3 per cent.

But the passing of the pension bill, after stormy debate in the house, did not entirely smooth the course of the special session, as had been expected. Rural opposition to the enlargement of the 1936 relief fund tied a new knot into the already thoroughly kinked chain of legislation.

Rural opposition to the enlargement of the 1936 emeryency relief fund tied the state legislature into a knot, after the old age pension bill had been passed by both houses and plans had been made to adjourn Friday, January 24. While the house pushed through a bill appropriating $3,750,000 in new funds for relief, the senate frowned on the idea, failed to take action, and proposed that the legislators stay in session at least another day to thresh out the matter of relief funds.

Senate leaders felt that $1,500,000 would be enough in new funds for relief and balked flatly at the sum set up in the house bill; but indications were that a compromise could be worked out on some figure between the two extremes. When the statemate became apparent, there were a number of suggestions that the two houses remain in session throughout the night in an effort to reach agreement. Majority opinion, however, swung in favor of postponing the final battle of the session until Friday night. It was made clear, however, that the remaining bills must be pushed through, or into the wastebasket in time for adjournment on Saturday noon.

The old age pension bill, as finally passed and sent along for the signature of Governor Olson, provides a maximum of $30 a month to needy persons over 65 years of age. As given to Governor Olson, the pension law require schildren and near relatives to be at least partially responsible for support of pensioners. Applicants for pensions are limited to property valued at $3,500 in addition to household goods, furniture, clothing and a cemetery lot. The federal government would pay half the pensions, the state 33 1-3 per cent and the counties 16 2-3 per cent.

While the pension craft was encountering stormy weather, other pieces of special legislation moved toward a more tranquil conclusion. The $83,000,00 delinquent tax bill, prepared by a conference committee also, slid through the house with but one dissenting vote. Under terms of the bill, property owners who have not paid their 1933 taxes may pay the delinquency in installments over a 10 year period. Conferees ironed out a large wrinkle in the bill when they deleted the provision stating that collected delinquent taxes would have to be applied on the bonded debt, substituting the clause that such funds collected would be used for the same purpose for which they were levied.

The state senate labor committee approved a resolution calling for an interim investigation of social security legislation with emphasis on unemployment insurance systems in other states. The proposal calls for a committee of 10, equally divided between the houses in membership, and an allowance of $10,000.

Creation of the Minnesota commission of interstate co-operation, composed of 5 house members and 5 senate members to be selected by the governor, was advocated in a joint resolution to both bodies. It was advanced that the board would encourage and arrange conferences with officials of other states and formulate proposals for co-operation between Minnesota and its neighbor states.

Both members of the senate and house will be doubly glad to get home at the end of the session, especially since new low temperatures have been recorded throughout the state.

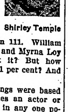
In efforts to solve the arguments arising over the provision concerning the proportion of the pension fund to be paid by the state and the county, the conference committee had decided that the federal government should bear 50 per cent of the cost, the state 33 1/3 per cent, and the county 16 2-3 per cent. Originally, the senate had proposed that state and county pay 25 per cent, while the house had suggested a 37½ per cent levy on the state and a 12½ per cent levy on the county.

STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

HERE is an even more authoritative report on the standing of the movie stars at the box office than was submitted to you in this column last week. It comes from the independent exhibitors, through the courtesy of the Motion Picture Herald, a weekly publication devoted to the news of the industry. Here it is.


Shirley Temple

(1) Shirley Temple. (2) Will Rogers. (3) Clark Gable. (4) Fred Astaire and Ginger Rogers. (5) Joan Crawford. (6) Claudette Colbert. (7) Dick Powell. (8) Wallace Beery. (9) Joe E. Brown. (10) James Cagney. Even more interesting (to me, at least,) is the standing of some of the other players. Shirley Temple is rated at 874 per cent; against that rating Jean Harlow gets 164, Norma Shearer, 139, Katherine Hepburn 111. William Powell is rated at 205, and Myrna Loy at 76. Startling, isn't it? But how about Greta Garbo at 41 per cent? And Carole Lombard at 2?

Of course, these ratings were based on the number of times an actor or actress was mentioned in any one position in the questionnaires filled out by the exhibitors. And some of the players did not make many pictures in 1935. Even so, I find myself going around in a daze, muttering "Ronald Colman, 15 per cent; Miriam Hopkins, 8 per cent. And Patsy Kelly got only 1 per cent, and she's being starred now."

Have the mighty fallen!

—★—

Well, American men can rest on their laurels now; Wendy Barrie has come out with the statement (or her press agents have come out with it for her,) to the effect that she's always liked American men better than she liked the British, "because they're more romantic." But she came to this country, according to all reports, with the avowed intention of marrying one of our young millionaires who is frequently mentioned in the public prints, only to discover that he wasn't matrimonially interested. Well, perhaps that's romance!

—★—

Jane Withers certainly owes Shirley Temple a debt of gratitude. Due to Shirley's zooming into stardom, everybody wants pictures staring a child, and Jane came along just in time. She has a new, long-term contract with Twentieth Century-Fox, and her next picture will be "The Matron's Report."

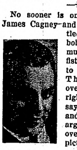
—★—

Once again Douglas Fairbanks, Sr., has Hollywood all agog. At the moment it looks as if the romance between him and Lady Ashley is a thing of the past, which, of course, revives rumors that he and Mary Pickford will re-marry, and brings up assertions from some of those who work with Mary, to the effect that she will marry Buddy Rogers. Fairbanks has sent word to have a studio dusted off, and says he is all set to begin work on "Marco Polo." It will be a costume picture, of course, and not so long ago producers wouldn't touch a costume picture with a ten-foot pole. Now you fall over them wherever you go.

—★—

Richard Dix is busy saying "No" these days. He said it emphatically when he was asked to let his twins make a nice sum of money by appearing in a picture, and he said it again when he was invited to go to Australia to make one.

—★—


Jim Cagney

No sooner is one dispute betwe James Cagney and his employers settled than another one bobs up; it looks very much as if the two-fisted James wanted to end that affiliation. They've squabbled over salary, over his right to have the final say on his pictures, and the most recent argument (to date) is over how many more pictures he's to make on his contract, which has two years to run. He says six, the company says eight. He does some of his best work in the latest release, "Ceiling Zero," a real thriller. It probably will coin money, which puts him in a good spot to make trouble.

—★—

Don't see "A Night at the Opera," the Marx Brothers' latest, unless you like completely goofy pictures. It's quite mad. The only sane thing is the lovely singing by Kitty Carlisle and Allan Jones, the young man who, it's said, will forge straight ahead.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Errol Flynn seems to be set as a star; his picture is breaking a lot of attendance records. . . . Gladys Swarthout and Fred Astaire, ignoring that little matter of high taxes, are building in Hollywood . . . The motion picture colony in Hollywood lost its heart to Governor Allred, of Texas, as soon as it met him. How do you like Bing Crosby's variety show, on the air, in the spot that used to be Paul Whiteman's? . . . They say we'll see more all-color pictures than ever this year.

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Major Monarchies of the World and Their Rulers

With the return of Greece to a monarchial form of government, the major monarchies in the world total 18. The monarchies with the names of the rulers of each are:

Great Britain, George V; Italy, Victor Emmanuel III; Belgium, Leopold III; Sweden, Gustaf V; Norway, Haakon VII; Denmark, Christian X; Greece, George II; Netherlands, Wilhelmina; Rumania, Carol II; Yugoslavia, Peter II; Japan, Hirohito; Bulgaria, Boris III; Siam, Prajadhipok; Ethiopia, Haile Selassie; Afghanistan, Nadir Khan; Albania, Zog I; Egypt, Fuad I; Manchoukuo, Kang Teh.

The following monarchs were overthrown since 1910:

Manuel II of Portugal, which became a republic in 1910; Emperor Pu Yi of China, abdicated 1912; Nicholas II of Russia, dethroned by the revolution, 1917; Emperor Charles of Austria-Hungary, dethroned, 1918; Wilhelm II of Germany, abdicated, 1918; Sultan Mohammed VI of Turkey, deposed, 1922; Georges II of Greece, dethroned, 1924 (recently returned); Alfonso XIII of Spain, dethroned, 1931.

Indian Worth $500,000,000

The fortune of the Maharajah of Jaipur, one of India's wealthiest men, has just been estimated at more than $500,000,000.

44 AWARDS AT ONE STATE FAIR!

. . . the record of one exhibitor who has used many brands but who now uses CLABBER GIRL, exclusively.

ONLY 10¢ Your Grocer Has It

CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER

Electric Motors
Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - NORTH DAKOTA

Got Them in Trouble

Adam and Eve were vegetarians and never cooked anything.

NASAL IRRITATION due to colds

Relieve the dryness and irritation by applying Mentholatum night and morning.

MENTHOLATUM Gives COMFORT Daily

If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

BEFORE BABY COMES

Elimination of Body Waste Is Doubly Important

In the crucial months before baby arrives it is vitally important that the body be rid of waste matter. Your intestines *must* function—regularly, completely without griping.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—much pleasanter to take than liquid. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system, and insure *regular, complete elimination* without pain or effort.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

THE BONUS

There is a lot of moaning today over the passage over the Presidential veto of the soldiers' bonus bill.

Had there been half as much protest over the profiteering which went on during and after the war, this protest would have been to the point. At least it would not be open to the charge of hypocrisy which is so often brought against it.

Be that as it may and admitting that politics played a big part in this matter, the fact remains that enough sentiment in behalf of the measure was in existence to bring about an overwhelming vote.

Meanwhile the deed has been done. The money will have to be found to carry out the mandate. Even if the cost is as high as some of the opponents state, it is not going to break the nation, though it comes at a time when other expenses are out of proportion.

It may do a lot of good, especially if it stimulates business and also encourages some of the former soldiers to build up a nest egg for the future.—St. Paul Daily News.

Picture Painted in Blood

A picture painted in blood and believed to be 700 years old was discovered at the Dentozan Wakoin temple at Tajima, Japan.

FOR SALE—Dry or green pole wood at $5.00 per large truckload, delivered. Cordwood at $3.00 per cord. Oak fence posts 10 cents each at the ground. Telephone 7-F220 or write Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire. J23-29c

Jan. 9-23

Order on Hearing on Petition for License to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington,
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

The petition of Henry L. Bruggeman as representative of the above named decedent, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that for reasons stated in said petition, it is necessary and for the best interests of the estate of said Grace Bruggeman and of all persons interested therein, to sell certain lands of said Grace Bruggeman in said petition described, and praying that license be to him granted to sell the said land:

It Is Ordered, That said petition be heard by this court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 31st day of January, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., and that the citation of this court issue to all persons interested in said hearing and said matter, and that such citation be served by the publication thereof in the St. Hilaire Spectator according to law.

Dated January 3, 1936.
By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Jan. 16-23

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Halvor O. Brevig, Deceased.

James H. Harmer, as Representative of the Estate of the above named decedent having filed in this Court a petition setting forth that Halvor O. Brevig, Deceased, was bound by a contract in writing to convey certain Real Estate situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, to Gubrand A. Kompen, upon the terms and conditions therein stated with a description of the land to be conveyed and setting forth that all the requirements of such contract have been met and performed by the said Gubrand A. Kompen and praying that the Probate Court make a decree authorizing and directing the said James H. Harmer, as representative to convey such Real Estate to said Gubrand A. Kompen as the person entitled thereto.

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED, That all persons interested in said Estate may appear before this Court, at a special term thereof to be held on Saturday the 1st day of February, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock in the forenoon of that day at the Probate office in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, in said County, and oppose said petition.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, That notice of such hearing be given by the publication of this order, once in each week for two successive weeks prior to said day of hearing in the St. Hilaire Spectator, a weekly newspaper, printed and published at St. Hilaire, in said County, and by mailing copies to each and all of the heirs of said decedent as their names and addresses appear in the records of this Court at least ten days prior to day of said hearing.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, this 15th day of January, 1936.
By the Court.
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
Theo. Quale,
Thief River Falls, Minn.,
Attorney for Petitioner.

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

January 7th, 1936

Pursuant to law the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County, Minnesota, met at the office of the County Auditor at 10 A. M. January 7th, 1936.

Roll was called and all members were present.

Minutes of the meeting of December 17th and 18th, 1935 were read and approved.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Lee that Christian Ensrud be furnished round trip transportation to the University of Minnesota Hospital. Carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that Commissioner Paul Roy be elected Chairman of the Board for the year of 1936. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and unanimously carried.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that Commissioner O. M. Mandt be elected Vice Chairman of the Board for the year of 1936. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and unanimously carried.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Roy that Commissioner O. M. Mandt be appointed member of County Child Welfare Board. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Lee and seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that Commissioners Roy and Mandt be appointed members of the County Co-operative Extension Committee. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Lee and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that Dr. O. F. Mellby be appointed County Health Officer. Motion carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Lee that Dr. O. F. Mellby and Commissioners Bredeson and Mulry be appointed County Board of Health. Motion carried.

Report of Live Stock Inspection and Sanitation for year 1935 was received and ordered filed.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED: That the sum of $180.00 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to defray the expense of Livestock Inspection and Sanitation for the year of 1936 and Dr. L. R. Twete is hereby appointed to take charge of this work at a salary of $15.00 per month.

The forgoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

At 3:00 P. M. the Board proceeded to open bids called for on Publishing the Delinquent Tax List for the year, Financial Statement and other legal publications required by law.

The following bids were received and considered:

Forum Publishing Co. of Thief River Falls.

Thief River Falls Times Inc., of Thief River Falls.

St. Hilaire Spectator of St. Hilaire.

Commissioner Mulry offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED: That the Thief River Falls Times be and same is hereby designated by the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, as the newspaper in which the Notice and List of Real Estate Taxes remaining delinquent on the first Monday in January 1936, shall be published.

Motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS: Bids have been called for and received for publishing the proceedings of the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, for the year 1936, and Financial Statement and other Publications and Official Proceedings and printed matter of the County during the year 1936, and

WHEREAS, the bid of the Thief River Falls Times, Incorporated which has been submitted in writing and is now on file in the office of County Auditor, is the lowest and best bid received,

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that said bid of Thief River Falls Times, Inc. which is now on file, be and the same is hereby accepted as submitted, and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the said Thief River Falls Times be and the same is hereby designated as the official newspaper of Pennington County Minnesota, for the year 1936, wherein shall be published all Official Proceedings, Financial Statement and other notices and official matter of the County requiring publication.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the bond of the Thief River Falls Times Inc. for the performance of the said bid and contract for the year 1936 be and the same is hereby fixed at the sum of Two Thousand Dollars,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, That the County Auditor and Chairman of the County Board of Pennington County be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the publishers of said Thief River Falls Times, pursuant to written bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution.

Motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS: Pursuant to Chapter 410, Laws 1933, Pennington County has called for and received bids for second publication of Financial Statement, and

WHEREAS, it appears that bid of St. Hilaire Spectator which has been submitted in writing and is now on file in office of the County Auditor, is the lowest and only qualified bid received,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the said St. Hilaire Spectator is hereby designated as the paper in which shall appear the Second Publication of the Annual Financial Statement of Pennington County and that said bid of St. Hilaire Spectator is hereby accepted as submitted, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the bond of said St. Hilaire Spectator for performance of said bid and contract shall be the sum of One Thousand Dollars, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the County Auditor and Chairman of the County Board of Pennington County be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the publisher said St. Hilaire Spectator pursuant to written bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution.

Motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Commissioner Mulry offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, bids have been called for and received for publishing the List of Real Estate Taxes remaining Delinquent on the First Monday in January, 1936, and

WHEREAS, bid of the Thief River Falls Times, Inc. which was submitted in writing and is now on file in the office of the County Auditor, is the best bid and has been duly determined the best bid by the County Board of Pennington County,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that said bid of the Thief River Falls Times, Inc., which has been submitted in writing and is now on file be and the same is hereby accepted as submitted, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that said Thief River Falls Times be and same is hereby designated as the newspaper in Pennington County in which shall be published the Notice and List of Real Estate Taxes remaining delinquent on the first Monday in January, 1936.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the bond of said Thief River Falls Times for the performance of said Bid and Contract be fixed and set at the sum of One Thousand Dollars, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the County Auditor and Chairman of the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, be and they are hereby authorized and empowered to enter into contract with the publishers of said Thief River Falls Times pursuant to their bid now on file and pursuant to this resolution.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Mandt who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS: Pennington County has a claim against the Fidelity and Casualty Company, Surety on the bond of Harry L. Fowler, County Auditor, on account of shortages and irregularities in the office of said Harry L. Fowler, while County Auditor, and the said Fidelity and Casualty Co. has offered to pay the full amount of $2,000.00 under its bond No. 1356128, dated and filed in January 1931, and further the sum of $81.84 under its bond No. 1542413, dated January 1935, Total $2,081.84, and,

WHEREAS, we deem it for the best interest of the County that said offer should be accepted,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, That the said offer be accepted, and that proper assignments and releases of the Claim be made and executed to the Fidelity and Casualty Company, as such surety, said Release under the last bond dated January 1935, to apply only to claims and shortages now known and shown in the Public Examiner's Report.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mulry the Board adjourned to 10:00 A. M. January 8th, 1936, motion carried.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman.

A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor,
Pennington County, Minn.

January 8th, 1936

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners, Pennington County met at the office of the County Auditor, January 8th, 1936 at 10:00 A. M.

A communication from the Workmen's Protective Association was read, requesting the Board to do what it could in the way of projects to provide work for men now out of work. It was the unanimous opinion of the Board that it would do what it could in this respect and ordered the communication filed.

Commissioner Lee moved that E. P. Burstad be appointed janitor at a salary of $85 per month for the year of 1936. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that J. A. Erickson be appointed County Highway Engineer for the year of 1936 at a salary of $190.00 per month. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $1,500 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the Incidental Fund and the County Auditor is hereby authorized to make the transfer.

The motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the sum of $300 is hereby appropriated out of the County Revenue Fund to the County Attorney's Contingent Fund and the Auditor is authorized to make the transfer.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee moved that the salary of the County Superintendent of Schools be set at $1,400.00 for the year 1936. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Mulry moved that the Sheriff's salary be set at $1,200.00 for the year 1936. Motion seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that the salary of Jailor be set at $240.00 for the year 1936. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that the sum of $125.00 be appropriated to the Red River Valley Development Association out of the Appropriation to the Farm Bureau Appropriation. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Moved by Commissioner Lee and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that Edward Singer of Highlanding Township be granted an Off Sale non-intoxicating malt liquor license for the year 1936. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt that $1,307.10 be transferred from the Sinking Fund to the Revenue Fund. Motion seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and carried.

Moved by Commissioner Lee and seconded by Commissioner Mandt that the regular meeting of the County Board of Pennington County for the year 1936 will be held the first Tuesday following the first Monday of each month. Motion carried.

The following Old Age Pension was approved and a pension of $5.00 as of January, 1936, was allowed to:

Mrs. Christine Bakko .... St. Hilaire

The following applications for the abatement and settlement of accumulated taxes were approved and referred to the Minnesota State Tax Commission for approval:

Carl Edseth	Goodridge
Anton Myrum	Clover Leaf

Reports of the County Elective Officers of Fees, Gratuities and Emoluments were read and ordered filed.

Communication of the Public Employes Retirement Association was read and ordered filed.

AUDITOR'S STATEMENT TO BOARD

To the County Board,
Pennington County, Minnesota.

Pursuant to law, I present below, a statement showing the amount of Taxes levied for County purposes for the current year, the amounts collected and apportioned to date, and the balances uncollected, together with the actual cash balance remaining to credit of each County fund at the close of business on the 31st day of December, 1935.

FUNDS	Amount Levied Current Year	Amount Collected and Apportioned	Balance Uncollected
County Revenue	$ 32,573.91	$	$ 32,573.91
Poor Fund	21,597.66		21,597.66
Road and Bridge Fund	41,779.01		41,779.01
Ditch Fund	27,976.69		27,976.69
Sanatorium Fund	5,310.90		5,310.90
County Bonds, Interest	9,559.64		9,559.64

Balances remaining to the credit of each fund are as follows:

	AMOUNTS		BALANCES	
	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
County Revenue	$ 40,824.49	$ 40,627.47	$ 197.02	$
Poor Fund	33,386.31	36,800.31		3,414.00
Road and Bridge	192,905.91	192,038.33	867.58	
Ditch Fund	178,989.00	233,303.36		54,314.36
Incidental	1,416.01	1,500.00		83.99
Sanatorium	4,896.25	6,328.27		1,432.02
County Bond Int.	8,485.50	10,984.12		2,498.62
Sinking Fund		1,307.20		1,307.20

The following is a statement of the accounts remaining unpaid on contracts already entered into by the Board.

PURPOSE	Amount	Amount Paid	Balance
Oscar Schenkey, Gravel Job No. 35:01	$ 153.66	$	$ 153.66
Oscar Schenkey, Gravel Job No. 35:07	232.80		282.80
Oscar Schenkey, Gravel Job No. 35:10	316.40		316.40
Oscar Schenkey, Gravel Job No. 35:05	258.00		258.00

Respectfully submitted,
A. M. SENSTAD,
County Auditor.

Commissioner Bredeson moved that the foregoing statement be approved and placed on file. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENT

TO THE HONORABLE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County, Minnesota.

I herewith submit to you a full and accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the preceding year together with an accurate statement of the finances of the County at the end of the calendar year, including all debts and liabilities and assets to discharge the same.

Respectfully submitted
A. M. SENSTAD,
County Auditor.

Commissioner Lee moved that the Annual Financial Statement as prepared by the County Auditor be approved, published and submitted to the taxpayers of the County. Motion seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mulry and seconded by Commissioner Mandt that the Board adjourn until 10:00 A. M., January 9th, 1936.

PAUL ROY, Chairman.
Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor.

January 9th, 1936

Pursuant to adjournment the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County, Minnesota, met at the office of County Auditor, at 10 A. M. January 9th, 1936.

Roll was called and all members were present.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED that the County Highway Engineer is hereby authorized to draw his time checks for maintenance work on the following State Aid Roads in the amount set opposite each road:

State Aid Road No. 1	$ 4,150.00
State Aid Road No. 2	1,500.00
State Aid Road No. 3	1,500.00
State Aid Road No. 4	1,050.00
State Aid Road No. 5	700.00
State Aid Road No. 6	400.00
State Aid Road No. 7	1,050.00
State Aid Road No. 8	350.00
State Aid Road No. 9	400.00
State Aid Road No. 10	400.00

Motion for the adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Lee and carried.

Commissioner Lee offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED, that the County Highway Engineer is hereby authorized to draw his time checks for maintenance work on the following County Aid Roads in the amounts set opposite each road:

County Aid Road No. 1	$ 590.00
County Aid Road No. 2	525.00
County Aid Road No. 3	775.00
County Aid Road No. 4	1,050.00
County Aid Road No. 5	1,100.00
County Aid Road No. 6	670.00
County Aid Road No. 7	262.50
County Aid Road No. 8	237.50
County Aid Road No. 9	475.00
County Aid Road No. 10	625.00
County Aid Road No. 11	175.00
County Aid Road No. 12	350.00
County Aid Road No. 13	150.00
County Aid Road No. 14	450.00
County Aid Road No. 15	337.50
County Aid Road No. 16	300.00
County Aid Road No. 17	600.00
County Aid Road No. 18	500.00
County Aid Road No. 19	175.00
County Aid Road No. 20	525.00
County Aid Road No. 21	75.00
County Aid Road No. 22	300.00
County Aid Road No. 23	350.00
County Aid Road No. 24	425.00
County Aid Road No. 26	200.00
County Aid Road No. 27	300.00
County Aid Road No. 29	200.00
County Aid Road No. 30	75.00
County Aid Road No. 31	87.50
County Aid Road No. 32	100.00
County Aid Road No. 36	187.50
County Aid Road No. 37	150.00
County Aid Road No. 38	75.00
County Aid Road No. 39	150.00

Motion for the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mulry offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED, that the following schedule be adopted as the wage scale for work on County Roads during the year 1936:

Common labor—30 cts. per hour.
Motor Patrol Operator—40 cts. per hour.
Dragging by team—65 cts. per double mile.
Mowing Road Side—75 cts. per double mile.
Team Work—10 cts. per horse per hour.

Motion for adoption of the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mandt and carried.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

WHEREAS County Aid Roads Nos. 5 and 37 are in urgent need of 6 miles of grading on each road, and

WHEREAS, these six mile stretches on each road are nothing but a trail, and

WHEREAS, County Aid Roads Nos. 5 and 37 serve mail routes, school bus routes and are heavily traveled farm to market roads, and

WHEREAS, Pennington County finds, after setting aside maintenance budgets for the 1936, that it does not have sufficient funds left to construct these two very necessary jobs on County Aid Road Nos. 5 and 37,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the County Board of Commissioners of Pennington County respectfully requests the allotment Board of the State of Minnesota for an additional $10,000.00 over and above its regular allotment from the gas tax fund for the construction of Job Nos. 36:05 and 36:37;

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that copies of this resolution be forwarded to the State Auditor and the Commissioner of Highways.

Motion for the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Mandt who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS, the Township of Smiley is cut into two parts by the Red Lake River, and

WHEREAS, a project for building a bridge in Smiley Township has been submitted and approved by the Works Progress Administration and said project is known as Project State Serial No. 7-595,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County, Minnesota, respectfully requests and immediate start on Project No. 7-595 in order to complete this bridge which is badly needed, and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that copies of this resolution be forwarded to WPA Headquarters at St. Paul, Detroit Lakes and Crookston.

Motion for the foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mulry and carried.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that the assignment of securities as listed by the Northern State Bank of Thief River Falls, the Union State Bank of Thief River Falls and the Northwestern National Bank and Trust Company of Minneapolis, as depositories for the funds of Pennington County, Minnesota, be approved. Motion carried.

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

Revenue Fund	
Hamilton Office Supply, office supplies	$ 3.95
Fritz Cross Co., office supplies	7.76
Security Envelope Co., office supplies	13.24
T. R. Falls Forum, office supplies	6.00
George Werstlein, premium Treasurer Bond	300.00
C. W. Vorachek, premium Probate Judge Bond	7.50
Oliver Oftelie, wood sawing	2.88
Larson Co., light bulbs	2.43
A. C. Matheson, mileage	38.65
Robert Rasmussen, Dep. Sheriff and mileage	6.00
Arthur Rambeck, mileage	35.21
T. R. Pharmacy, rat poison	1.00
Burroughs Adding Mach. Co., service contract	12.55
Gilbert Reiersgaard, deputy Sheriff	6.00
T. R. Falls Times, office supplies	197.25
T. R. Falls Times, legal pub.	1.75
Oen Mercantile Co., supplies court house	70.94
Central Lumber Co., lbr. for furniture	65.00
Western Union, telegrams NRS office	2.02
N. W. Bell Tel., phone rent and tolls NRS office	5.30
Hamilton Office Supply, office supplies NRS office	5.00
Poor Fund	
University Hospital, board Ralph Erickson	2.00
Road and Bridge Fund	
Emil Horejsh, repair starter	2.85
Elec. Weld. & Mach. Shop, grind tools	2.00
Elec. Weld. & Mach. Shop, repair snow plows	97.53
William Olson, grinding tools	10.35
H. A. Rogers Co., blue prints	1.98
T. R. Bearing Co., rewinding armature	5.00
Wm. H. Ziegler Co., repairs snow plows	320.25
Oen Mercantile Co., repairs snow plows	17.49
Cities Service Oil Co., gasoline	156.09
J. A. Erickson, mileage	34.12
Lakeshore Co-op. Ass'n., gasoline	148.36
County Aid Road Fund	
Central Lumber Co., bridge plank	$ 10.88
J. A. Erickson, mileage	13.80

The following qualified voters were selected and certified to the District Court for Petit Jury Service during the year of 1936:

A. E. Ander	Thief River Falls
Martin Aos	Thief River Falls
Peter Ellingson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Anton Langseth	Thief River Falls
Arthur Hanson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Harold Hicks	Thief River Falls
Jacob Hermanson	Thief River Falls
Andrew Tweten	Thief River Falls
Mrs. C. H. Jung	Thief River Falls
Haaken Storhaug	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Abbie Wasgren	Thief River Falls
Mrs. James Barnett	Thief River Falls
Sivert Holm	Thief River Falls
Alfred Severson	Thief River Falls
Lars Furan	Thief River Falls
Helmer Ostrom	Thief River Falls
Halvor Rhodegaard	Thief River Falls
F. M. Shanahan	Thief River Falls
Minton Hoard	Thief River Falls
Alfred Haugen	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Clara Brooten	Thief River Falls
R. H. Burrell	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Ray Olson	Thief River Falls
J. J. Williams	Thief River Falls
H. K. Strand	Thief River Falls
Laura Feragen	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Regina Johnson	Thief River Falls
Ira Nicholson	Thief River Falls
Martin Stenberg	Thief River Falls
Harry Lund	Thief River Falls
W. W. Long	Thief River Falls
L. G. Larsen	Thief River Falls
E. E. Kelly	Thief River Falls
Alvin Holzknecht	Thief River Falls
Clara Holzknecht	Thief River Falls
L. J. Cerny	Thief River Falls
Nels Olson	Thief River Falls
Clair O'Hara	Thief River Falls
Fred Byram	Thief River Falls
Sig Myrum	Thief River Falls
John Wengeler	Thief River Falls
Otis Wold	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Severn Brandon	Thief River Falls
Mrs. T. P. Anderson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Mary Shaw	Thief River Falls
Lawrence Bjorkman	Thief River Falls
Harry Roberts	Thief River Falls
A. J. Cloutier	Thief River Falls
Cliff Orme	Thief River Falls
Mrs. Wm. Knight	Thief River Falls
E. B. Bakke	Thief River Falls
Ben Erickson	Thief River Falls
Nick Waldorf	Thief River Falls
Ole Ihle	Thief River Falls
Alex Campbell	Thief River Falls
George Eastman	Thief River Falls
Ole Trontvelt	Star
Hans Solberg	Star
Joseph Enebo	Star
Christ Tangen	Reiner
Andrew Feragen	Reiner
Albert Arntz	Reiner
Mrs. E. K. Rime	Highlanding
Mrs. James Ramsey	Highlanding
Mrs. Edward Singer	Highlanding
Elo Sandera	Highlanding
Osmund Urdahl	Goodridge Twp.
Matt Malnensky	Goodridge Twp.
Mrs. R. H. McDonald	Goodridge Vill.
M. G. Thoreson	Goodridge Vill.
John Anderson	Clover Leaf
Robert Osky	Clover Leaf
Arthur Knutson	Silverton
Albert Ptacek	Silverton
Gust Bergren	Silverton
Clarence Pederson	Silverton
M. H. Bellingrud	North
Christ Steen	North
Christ Norbeck	North
Albert Olson	North
Alfred Longren	North
Henry Kaushagen	North
Henry Iverson	Goodridge Twp.
O. Uglum	Reiner
Mrs. H. A. Olson	St. Hilaire
Mrs. S. M. Olness	St. Hilaire
Leo Carpenter	St. Hilaire
Knut Kolstad	St. Hilaire
Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom	St. Hilaire
Anton Anderson	River Falls
Mrs. Clarence Roese	River Falls
Mrs. Herman Sandberg	River Falls
Elmer Swenson	River Falls
Mrs. Jens Almquist	Black River
Hilding Adolphson	Black River
Albert Anderson	Black River
Wm. Kruse	Polk Centre
Mrs. C. E. Naplin	Polk Centre
F. L. St. John	Polk Centre
N. P. Schalz	Bray
Mrs. John O. Swanson	Bray
Mrs. August Scholin	Bray
Mrs. John Seaverson	Sanders
Enoch Swanson	Sanders
Art. Johnson	Sanders
Mrs. Adolph Wold	Sanders
Charlie Johnson	Numedal
Mrs. T. H. Halbash	Numedal
Joseph Osness	Numedal
Norman Voldness	Norden
Ole Skaar	Norden
Mrs. Harry Myrem	Norden
Mrs. Henry Lappegaard	Norden
Mrs. Olive Christianson	Hickory
BJ. Bjornaraa	Hickory
Eling Halvorson	Hickory
H. T. Hanson	Hickory
Mrs. John Elsbrener	Deer Park
Gunney Gunderson	Deer Park
Gill Oak	Deer Park
Wm. Rodman	Deer Park
Mrs. J. P. Johnson	Mayfield
Sam B. Swanson	Mayfield
Martin Hoaas	Mayfield
Carl G. Olson	Mayfield
Mrs. Wm. Cussen	Kratka
Olaf Breveck	Kratka
Eling Clementson	Kratka
Rudolph Hanson	Kratka
Engvald Knutson	Kratka
Mrs. H. E. McCrum	Smiley
Rudolph Lindberg	Smiley
B. B. Hamer	Smiley
Ole Hilgeland	Smiley
J. H. Hardisty	Smiley
Iver Iverson	Rocksbury
John Gunstad	Rocksbury
Albert Giskie	Rocksbury
Mrs. Anton Johnson	Rocksbury
Joe Torstvelt	Rocksbury
Pete Kalseth	Wyandotte
Jim Evenson	Wyandotte
Anton Peterson	Wyandotte
Helmer Finstad	Wyandotte

Moved by Commissioner Roy and seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that the Board enter into contract with N. W. Elsberg, Commissioner of Highways to gravel County Aid Road No. 11, this job to be known as Job No. 36:11, Federal Project No. W. P. S. O. 692, State Project No. 57:01. Motion carried.

PAUL ROY, Chairman.
Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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CREAMERY MEETING HELD HERE MONDAY

Annual meeting of stockholders of the St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association, and election of officers for the coming year, was held Monday afternoon at the Young & Olsen hall. A very good attendance was noted despite the cold weather. Report of the secretary shows the creamery enjoyed a very successful year during 1935. A good increase in output was made during the year, and the report shows the association is out of debt, with a neat cash balance on hand. Present indications are the creamery will have an even better year during 1936 as receipts of cream have already begun to increase, a month earlier than was the case last season.

Dividend checks to stockholders will be issued in the near future. The dividend will be six per cent as has been the custom in former years.

As the election of officers, Emil Larson, president; Anton Johnson, vice president, and Fred Erdmann, secretary, were re-elected.

Rawlins Novak was elected a director to succeed John Maakrud, and Loyd Johnson was elected treasurer to succeed W. P. Wilson who retired after about sixteen years in that office.

Following the meeting, lunch was served by the Nor. Luth. Ladies Aid from the club rooms in rear of the hall building.

M. CONVERSE OF RED - LAKE FALLS IS DEAD

Funeral services were held Tuesday at Red Lake Falls for Milton Converse who died Sunday at a Grand Forks hospital following a brief illness. Mr. Converse, who was chief of the fire department at Red Lake Falls, had been a resident of that city for thirty-eight years. For many years he was employed by the Hunt Bros. hardware company, but in recent years operated a plumbing shop of his own. "Con", as he was usually known, often visited St. Hilaire and was well known thruout this territory. He had a host of friends in both Pennington and Red Lake counties who will miss him and his cheery greetings. Mr. Converse was a son of the late I. D. Converse, who was connected with this paper about twenty-three years ago. He is survived by his widow and five children.

TRAIN KILLS HORSE IN FREAK ACCIDENT

Benson.—Death swooped down on two Benson farmers at the rate of 70 miles an hour recently, only to be cheated when a horse was stripped of its harness and carried 100 feet up the railroad track, leaving the other horse, the sleigh, and two men unharmed. L. Reihsen and Otto Puchulske were driving their sleigh into town and did not see the fast mail train, three hours behind schedule and trying to make up time. With the train almost on top of them, Puchulske swerved the team to the right and away from the train. This move brought the sleigh and its occupants out of danger, but the engine struck the horse on the left side. The animal, instantly killed, was hurled completely out of its harness 100 feet down the track. The remaining horse escaped injury, and no appreciable damage was done to the sleigh or the two men, who leaped to safety.

ARVID M. ANDERSON DIES

Mr. Arvid M. Anderson, a former resident of St. Hilaire, passed away at Sunnyside, San Diego County, California, Jan. 21, 1936.

He was born in Kirkhoven, Minn., in 1881 and moved to St. Hilaire district with his father, A. S. Anderson, a few years later. He spent his boyhood days at St. Hilaire.

In 1905 he moved to Wadena, Sask., Canada with his brothers, Albin, Edward and Edwin. He resided in Wadena until 1930 when he moved to California.

Funeral services were held in the Little Chapel of Roses at Glen Abbey Memorial Park near Sunnyside, Calif., at 2 P. M. Jan. 27, 1936. Rev. Dashler of the Sunnyside Friends church officiated.

A large number of friends attended the service to pay last respects to a treasured friend.

He is survived by his wife, Esther Anderson, a son, Averell Anderson, a daughter, Mrs. Ialeen Francis, all of Sunnyside, Calif., a step-mother, Mrs. A. S. Anderson of Bemidji, Minn., brothers, Albin Anderson of Hendon, Sask., Anton Anderson of Seattle, Edward Anderson of Chula Vista, Calif., Emil Anderson of Sunnyside, Calif., Edwin Anderson of San Diego; sisters: Mrs. Beda Hagen of Atwater, Minn., Mrs. Martha Evenson of Moorhead, Minn., Mrs. Carl Swanson of Plummer, Minn., Mrs. Tecla Hanson of Winnifred, Mont., Mrs. Edith Lane of Bemidji, Minn., Miss Hildur Anderson of Harlam, Mont.

Thieves stole a hog from a Paris, Missouri, farmer and butchered it in his barnyard. Worse yet, they did not pay any processing taxes. —Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Your Creamery

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St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY ...Clean as Electric Light!

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches at Climax, was home last week-end for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

Friends here will be pleased to know Theo. Skatrud has improved so much after his recent illness that he was able to return this week to his home at Argyle after being a patient for about a week at a Crookston hospital.

Mrs. Emil Just returned Saturday from Cando, N. D., where she was present at the funeral of her sister-in-law, Catherine Evensizer. Enroute home, she spent a couple of days at the home of her son at Larimore, and over night with friends at Grand Forks.

Ole C. Johnson of Moorhead, who travels for the Fairmont Creamery Company, was here Monday evening and Tuesday morning for a call on old friends and former neighbors. While here he attended the meeting of the B. M. club of which he was one of the organizers, and also first president.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held Monday night to transact the usual routine business.

Last Sunday was, according to the calendar, Groundhog Day. Most people in this section are of the opinion that the groundhog did not even venture out that day. If he did, he did not have to go far before his ears were frostbitten. Had any of our long-distance weather forecasters been kind enough to tell us what brand of weather was to prevail Feb. 2nd, it would have been possible to rush a bill thru special session of the legislature advancing Groundhog Day a month for this year. At any rate, most people would feel happy if they could be assured winter would last only six weeks more.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and family visited Sunday at the J. O. Swanson home. Dorothy Swanson returned home with them and stayed until Monday.

Carl Lindblom was an overnight guest Saturday at the L. Hegstad home.

Norma Anderson and Johnnie Lindbloom were visitors Sunday at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Harry and Elmer Rux called Tuesday at the Ruben Rux home.

O. K. Sevre was a Sunday visitor at Alfred Olson's.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Irene Schneider visited Tuesday at the Emil Larson home.

L. Hegstad and Carl Lindbloom visited Friday evening with Johnson Bros.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson visited at the O. K. Sevre home Sunday.

Mrs. Victor Sandberg and Margaret, Mrs. Foster and daughter, Iris, of Federal, Alta., Can., and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and Evangeline were visitors Thursday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Clifford Olson and Lowell Hawkinson called at the Herman Witt home Sunday.

Dorothy Swanson called Saturday at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck shopped Tuesday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were guests Sunday at the Soren Knutson home.

The trustees, deacons and solicitors of Black River church met Wednesday evening at the Alfred Hallstrom home for the purpose of preparing the year's budget, and to choose a treasurer for which post Axel Swanson was elected. Following the meeting, Mrs. Hallstrom served a delicious lunch.

Tim Lardy, who underwent an operation following an attack of acute appendicitis about two weeks ago, has returned home from a Thief River hospital. Altho still a bit weak, Tim is rapidly regaining strength.

Valarie Olsen was brought home Monday from a hospital at Thief River where she had been a patient a couple weeks. She is reported to be showing some improvement which will be good news to her many friends.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Harvey, Pearl and Agnes, were Sunday visitors at the Oscar Seeland home at Hazel.

Donna Brink is spending a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olson at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist, Olive, Shirley and Basil, were visitors Sunday at the Harry Allen home.

Clarence Anderson is employed for a short time at the C. A. Lindquist farm.

Harry Johnson, Carl Anderson, Ed. Morin, Alf. Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom and Martin Peterson visited Sunday evening at the J. A. Anderson home.

Little Shirley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Kruse, underwent an operation for appendicitis Monday at a Thief River hospital.

Emil Erickson and J. Erickson visited Sundayat the Emil Person home.

Morris Steiger returned home Sunday after being a patient at a hospital at Thief River.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Carl Alberg visited at the Oscar Odegaard home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Clarence Roese, Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Mrs. L. Finstad visited Tuesday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike and son spent Sunday visiting at the home of Martin Ellingson.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the home of Ole Odegaard.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and son visited at the Oscar Seeland home Sunday.

Arthur and Erling Anderson spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Louis Lokken home.

Walter Odegaard spent the week-end at Thief River Falls visiting the Morris Odegaard home.

Lillian Alberg who attends school at Thief River Falls, spent last week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited at the Emil Thune home Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. John Johnson visited with friends on Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Carl Alberg spent Tuesday afternoon visiting at the Oscar Seeland home.

WATCH REPAIR MAN LEAVES WITH CUSTOMERS' WATCHES

Lake Wilson.—An itinerate watch maker and repair man has "tinkered" with the watches of residents of Lake Wilson a little tooo much, and is being sought by authorities. E. L. Bliss, who makes his living traveling from town to town repairing clocks and watches, dropped in on Lake Wilson and at Iona and Avoca, nearby. His work was guaranteed, he said. Anyone who entrusted a watch to his expert hands would never have to worry about it again. It is true that his customers have been relieved of the worry of whether their time-pieces would keep good time, but they have been left with the worry of wondering where their watches were. Bliss apparently decamped with a collection of time-pieces and cannot be found. One of the watchess was valued at $40.

BOYS SNOWSHOE TO REACH SCHOOL

Virginia.—Old-timers talk about the hardships involved in getting to and from the Old Red Schoolhouse, but they have nothing on four sons of Mr. and Mrs. John Neal of the East Bay Fishing camp on Crane lake, northern boundary water. Chester, 17, Raymond, 15, Charles, 9 and Glen, 8, all snowshoe one mile morning and night over the ice of the windblown lake to meet the school bus, and they never miss it, no matter how cold the weather. From the point they meet the bus, they are taken along with other Crane lake children to the school in Buyck, which is 13 miles from Nelson's. In the spring, during the thaw, the boys get up at four o'clock in the morning, and with books and lunch pails under their arms, hike down a narrow trail about two and one-half miles around the lake. When the lake is open the boys use a boat and motor to get across.

FIVE MILES OF GRAVELLING IN KRATKA LET

H. P. Lund & Sons Get State Contract Approved by County Board

At a special meeting of the county board Monday, a state highway department contract let to H. P. Lund & Sons of this city for the gravelling of five miles of county aid road, was approved. The improvement will be made on county aid road No. 23 in Cloverleaf and Kratka townships, extending from Trunk Highway No. 1 south to the river. The contract price was $2,240.00, of which $1,554.00 will be paid from federal funds. The balance will be paid by the county in addition to furnishing the necessary gravel.

At the regular meeting of the board Tuesday, all bids for seven miles of gravelling on county aid road No. 9, in Star Township, were rejected, and the state highway department was asked to readvertise the job. This action was taken in the hope of securing more favorable bids. The Star township improvement would extend seven miles south from Trunk Highway No. 1 on county aid road No. 9.

Other business transacted by the board at its regular meeting consisted largely of routine matters. Several applications for tax abatements were acted upon, besides allowing the usual monthly bills.

OLDE-TYME BASKET SOCIAL

Is there more nourishment in the hole of a doughnut than in the fragrance of limburger cheese? If you want to hear this question debated, come to the Bilden & Olsen hall, Wednesday evening, Feb. 12, at 8:00. The debaters will be Rolf Wollin, Hall Widsten, Myles Jackson, Elroy Johnson, Marvin Olness and Klemens Gigstad, with Chas. Kundert as chairman. Ladies are requested to bring baskets—partners will be supplied.

JUNIOR CLASS PLAY WAS GIVEN FRIDAY

The Junior class play entitled "Campus Quarantine" was presented to an audience which filled the high school assembly last Friday night despite the cold weather prevailing at that time. The play was full of rollicking incidents from start to finish, and created a very favorable impression with all who saw it. All members of the cast played their parts exceptionally well and are to be commended for their efforts. Pleasing musical numbers were rendered between acts.

LAW SUPPLEMENTS WITH THIS ISSUE

A copy of all laws and resolutions passed by the special session of the Minnesota legislature at the session which commenced December 2nd, 1935 and concluded January 25th, 1936, is furnished to readers of the Spectator with this issue. Since they are of interest only to people of Minnesota, none will be mailed out of the state. Complete text of the Old Age Pension act, and various other laws of importance are in the supplement which should be preserved for future reference.

The only safe time to make a prediction is after the thing has happened.

Mack's Market

Phone 31

Specials for Friday and Saturday, Feb. 7 and 8

Armours Star Brand Lard, 3 lbs.	43c
Pork Sausage or Hamburger, lb.___	18c
Head Lettuce, 2 heads for______	25c
Hersheys Cocoa, 1-lb. package____	15c
Our Family Corn Flakes, 3 for_____	27c
Our Family Crackers, 2 boxes_____	37c
Toilet Soap, 7 bars for_______	25c
Armours Big Ben or White Flyr Laundry Soap, 7 bars_	25c

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
$5,000 MAXIMUM INSURANCE FOR EACH DEPOSITOR
MEMBER

Lincoln's Birthday

February 12th

Founded in 1776, welded into an inseparable union in 1865, no efforts of cliqués, factions or agitators have ever been able to disturb the bond forged by Lincoln 71 years ago; a heritage every American can well be proud of today.

Our bank will be
closed all day,
Feb. 12th.

AFFILIATED WITH NORTHWEST BANCORPORATION

Union State Bank
Thief River Falls

Silent Moments in Which We May Review Our Deeds

Real action is in silent moments. The epochs of our life are not in the visible facts of our choice of a calling, our marriage, our acquisition of an office, and the like; but in a silent thought by the wayside as we walk—in a thought which revises our entire manner of life and says, "Thus hast thou done, but it were better thus."—Emerson.

THE DOCTORS ARE RIGHT

Women should take only liquid laxatives

Many believe any laxative they might take only makes constipation worse. And that isn't true.

Do what doctors do to relieve this condition. Doctors use *liquid* laxatives, and keep reducing the dose until the bowels need no help at all.

THREE STEPS TO RELIEVING CONSTIPATION

I II III

A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

Reduced dosage is the secret of aiding Nature in restoring regularity. You must use a little less laxative each time, and that's why your laxative should be in liquid form. A liquid dose can be regulated to the drop.

The liquid laxative generally used is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It contains senna and cascara—both *natural* laxatives that form no habit even with children. Syrup Pepsin is the nicest tasting, nicest acting laxative you ever tried.

TANNING HIDES $9.50 And Lining for Robes 66"x72"

Making fur coats, $16.00. Beef Hides for heavy Lace Leather, $4.00. Deer, Calf, and Goat Skins Chrome Tanned, 75c and up. Making Gloves or Mittens, 30c a pair and up. Harness Leather at low prices. Circular and tags on request.

UBER TANNING CO.
Owatonna - - Minnesota

Nor Even One

No household is big enough for two selfish people.

GAS, GAS ALL THE TIME, CAN'T EAT OR SLEEP

"The gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. A friend suggested Adlerika. The first dose I took brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."—Mrs. Jas. Filler.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels while ordinary laxatives act on the lower bowel only. Adlerika gives your system a thorough cleansing, bringing out old, poisonous matter that you would not believe was in your system and that has been causing gas pains, sour stomach, nervousness and headaches for months.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins

MILNESIA WAFERS — MILNESIA WAFERS THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

Washington Digest

NATIONAL TOPICS INTERPRETED

By William Bruckart

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Liberty League Steps Out

Washington.—The American Liberty league has laid aside its swaddling clothes and has put on long pants in the field of politics. Although comparatively new as a group and promoted consistently as non-partisan, the league can now be said to have plunged headlong into the political warfare. If its first big rally can stand as a criterion, its influence is due to be felt in an important way in the forthcoming national elections.

This rally that really marked the league's campaign debut was a picturesque thing. It was picturesque first because of the time and the place and the very nature of the thing and the manner of approach to the voters of the country but it was more picturesque and more important as well because the headline speaker was Alfred E. Smith, one time Democratic candidate for the Presidency, and by all odds the most colorful and pungent speaker of the present day. It was a dinner of more than 2,000 persons—from every state in the Union—and it was held in exactly the same rooms of the Mayflower hotel here where two weeks earlier President Roosevelt had addressed about the same number of persons at the Jackson day $50-a-plate dinner. As a further note of interest, attention might be called to the fact that the meeting was presided over by Borden Burr, a lifelong Alabama Democrat, and the other speakers were Dr. Neal Carothers, a Southern Democrat, long head of the economics department of Lehigh university in Pennsylvania, and former Federal Judge Charles I. Dawson of Louisville, Ky., a Republican.

I referred above to Mr. Smith as being a colorful speaker, and from all of the comments I have heard, it seems to be the consensus that never has he justified the description better than in his league speech. He was introduced by Mr. Burr as "Al Smith of America," and proceeded to assure his audience that included millions listening by radio that he placed patriotism above party, that he was a candidate for no office under the sun, that he had no ax to grind and that such critical shots as he might take were without personal animosity for anyone. But he did not pull his punches when he pilloried the New Deal and he showed no mercy when he drew the deadly parallel between the Democratic platform of 1932 and the policies which Mr. Roosevelt had carried through. I believe it may be said that he reached the peak of his speech when he laid on the speaker's stand copies of the Democratic platform of 1932 and the Socialist platform of the same year and in his best East side twang he challenged anyone to deny that Mr. Roosevelt had been elected on a Democratic ticket and had carried out the Socialist promises.

The President's "breathing spell" utterance, his message to congress on the state of the Union, his staff of advisers, his monetary policies formed other meaty subjects which the former governor of New York picked to pieces in his own inimitable way. He begged congress to assert itself again and quoted from the Bible in his plea it should return to the father's house and be again one of the three branches of the federal government. He said it took courage for a lifelong Democrat to say the things he was saying, but there is no gainsaying he displayed what it took.

Through the speech was Mr. Smith's chosen theme that a great danger lies ahead, a danger that the New Deal will destroy everything which he held had made America the outstanding nation that it is. He accused the President of having arrayed class against class and asserted that what the nation faces is the most gigantic tax burden ever known. To this he added that it will not be the rich who will pay, nor the poor, but "that vast army of individuals with incomes from a hundred dollars a month to five thousand dollars a year."

Finally, in conclusion, Mr. Smith said:

"Let me give this solemn warning: There can be only one capital, Washington or Moscow.

"There can be only one atmosphere of government, the clear, pure fresh air of free America, or the foul breath of communistic Russia. There can be only one flag, the Star and Stripes, or the flag of the godless union of the Soviets. There can be only one national anthem, 'The Star-Spangled Banner' or 'The Internationale,' there can be only one victor. If our Constitution wins, we win. But if the Constitution—stop, stop there—the Constitution cannot lose."

* * *

The Smith Walkout

But what of the significance of the league dinner and the Smith speech? Prior to the dinner, the league's executive council met in secret. Whether it committed the league to a definite stand was not formally announced, yet surely there are grounds upon which to base a statement that it means to support candidates and platforms on the conservative side.

With equal emphasis, it can be said that Mr. Smith has walked out on that section of the Democratic party that sticks by Mr. Roosevelt. He said it was a choice either to "put on the mantle of hypocrisy or we can take a walk." He explained it probably would be the latter course. And frankly it seems with the personal following that he has, a walkout by Mr. Smith cannot be described as otherwise than serious to the party from which that group is defected. It has all of the earmarks of an interesting political situation.

Immediately after Mr. Smith had spoken, quite a few Democrats in congress fired back at him and in defense of the New Deal. Men like Representative Doughton of North Carolina, a Democratic wheelhorse as chairman of the powerful ways and means committee; Speaker Byrnes, and a flock of others. They insisted generally that the Smith barrage was more helpful to the Democrats than campaign speeches they themselves could make. Administration leaders in the executive departments are beginning to fire also, but they are smart enough to let the enthusiasm aroused by the speech die down before they attempt to upset arguments advanced by Mr. Smith.

I have no doubt, from the signs even now cropping up, that an effort will be made in congress to discredit the league. It looks like Senator Black, Alabama Democrat and chairman of the senate lobby committee, probably will dig into the league's files to show how it was financed to a large extent by such wealthy men as the Duponts, among others. Such an investigation likewise will carry an undercurrent of a movement to do away with political influence of such men as John J. Raskob, former Democratic national chairman, a league director, and Jouett Shouse, former executive chairman of the Democratic national committee and the league president. If that fight gets started it will be a mudslinging beauty.

So, summarized, the picture resulting from the league's dinner is that of a major feud, as well as a major political movement, because there is a really bitter fight between personalities in sight as well as the possibilities of a third party movement.

In the situation as it now stands, however, the Republican party holds the key. Smith and his following and the league membership generally can be counted in definite opposition to the New Deal and most all of its works only on condition that a candidate and a platform, viewed by them as sound, are put forward by the Republicans. If the Republicans turn too far to the radical side in their efforts to match the Democratic position (which necessarily must be in support of everything the President has done), then, there is likely to be a third party, which would make predictions of the outcome worthless.

* * *

Digging Up Secrets

Congress frequently goes off on a tangent in which it will set about exposing this or that or the other among the practices of private business. In the last several years it has been particularly active in exposing to public view secrets of corporations and individual representatives and senators have blown off much steam concerning salaries paid business executives and they have directed criticism at private business as well for some of its other expenditures.

A few years ago Senator Norris of Nebraska, among others, spoke at great length in criticism of our government's diplomatic service because of the salaries paid and the expenditures allowed for operation of our foreign diplomatic offices. The Norris attack apparently did considerable damage to the diplomatic service because it made many capable men fearful of entering that field where highly trained men are necessary.

But all of the time during which criticisms have been leveled at private business on account of salaries paid business executives and because of other expenses, the senate itself has been going ahead from year to year using taxpayers' money to suit its own purposes. For instance, Col. Edwin A. Halsey, secretary of the senate, lately has made public his annual report covering senate operations and it shows that the taxpayers' money to the extent of $3,296,852 had been spent for maintenance of that one branch of congress. There are 96 senators, each of whom has an office staff; there are some 30-odd committees in operation, each with a staff, and there is the regular senate organization with a large personnel. Consequently, salaries alone take up a considerable chunk of the total outlay, but Colonel Halsey's report disclosed that general "contingent expenses" of the senate had eaten up $701,000. Included in this total of "contingent expenses" was an item of $236,000 for the cost of senate investigations in the last year. Almost half of this amount was used by the munitions investigation committee headed by Senator Nye, Republican of North Dakota, who lately was made the subject of criticism on the senate floor because of his committee's attitude.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Household Questions

Iodine stains may be removed from white cotton or linen if stains are soaked in a solution of ammonia and water, a teaspoon of ammonia to a pint of water.

* * *

Always use canned pineapple in gelatin mixtures. If fresh pineapple is used the mixture will not congeal.

* * *

If fruit cake becomes very hard it can be wrapped in a cloth saturated with orange or spiced peach juice and stored in an air-tight box.

* * *

If cake is very hard it can be made into a delicious pudding by steaming 30 minutes in double boiler, and serving hot with any desired sauce—hard, creamy, foamy or fruit.

* * *

A few bright colored flower pots, with a narcissus bulb planted in each, set on the window sill in the living room will, when the bulbs blossom, give color and decoration to the room.

* * *

Don't beat fudge as soon as it is taken from the fire. You will find it will be much creamier if first put into a cold bowl, and then beaten.

* * *

Place a hot water bottle in the clothes basket when hanging out and taking in clothes in cold weather. It will keep the hands warm.

* * *

When maple sirup becomes cloudy set it over the fire until it boils, then take it off the fire and let cool.

* * *

Never set cut flowers in a draft. If you do you will find they will soon wilt.

* * *

If woolen stockings shrink while washing, put them through the water again and while still wet put them on a stocking stretcher.

* * *

Twine will tie bundles much tighter and will not slip when knots are made if it is dampened before using.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Toy Railroading Is Rapid Growing Hobby Among Men

Playing with toy railroads is today one of the fastest growing hobbies among men in the United States.

Nearly every large city has its miniature railroad society whose members own elaborate systems ranging in cost from about $30 for small electric lines to $10,000 for real models which run under their own steam over a mile of track, hauling ten tons at 30 miles an hour.—Collier's.

Here's Record That'll Make Holmes Do Highland Fling

One of the greatest detectives alive is a native of French Indo-China, who is known as "The Bloodhound." His captures average one murderer every 25 days for the past 28 years.

He is credited with taking 400 of the 1,200 men who are now serving life sentences for homicide on Pulo Condore, the French "murderers' isle" in the China sea, from which no one has ever escaped.—Collier's.

Here's Very Fast Way to "Alkalize" Acid-Indigestion Away

Amazingly Fast Relief Now from "Acid Indigestion" Over-Indulgence, Nausea, and Upsets

If you want really quick relief from an upset or painful stomach condition—arising from acidity following over-eating, smoking, mixtures of foods or stimulants—just try this:

Take—2 teaspoonfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in a full glass of water. OR—2 Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets, the exact equivalent of the liquid form.

This acts almost immediately to alkalize the excess acid in the stomach. Neutralizes the acids that cause headaches, nausea, and indigestion pains. *You feel results at once.*

Try it. AND—*if you are a* frequent sufferer from "acid stomach," *use Phillips' Milk of Magnesia 30 minutes after meals.* You'll forget you *have* a stomach!

When you buy, see that any box or bottle you accept is clearly marked "Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia."

SIGNS WHICH OFTEN INDICATE "ACID STOMACH"

PAIN AFTER EATING — SLEEPLESSNESS
FEELING OF WEAKNESS — INDIGESTION
NAUSEA — MOUTH ACIDITY
LOSS OF APPETITE — SOUR STOMACH
FREQUENT HEADACHES

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

RESOLVED TO CUT EXPENSES IN 1936 WITH Firestone GUM-DIPPED TIRES

MORE DEPENDABLE SERVICE • GREATER PROTECTION AGAINST BLOWOUTS • LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE

Whether you operate one truck or several, decide now to put Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires on every wheel. They will save you money and give you more dependable service.

The body of a Firestone Tire is built with Gum-Dipped High Stretch cords. That's why they run cooler and give you longer mileage.

The heavier, more rugged tread is securely locked to the cord body by two extra layers of Gum-Dipped High Stretch cords. These are patented Firestone construction features not used in any other tire.

Equip now with Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires and start saving today. The nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Tire Dealer is ready to serve you.

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy — with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C. — WEAF Network

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FINANCIAL STATEMENT

—of—

PENNINGTON COUNTY, MINNESOTA

December 31, 1935

Prepared by A. M. Senstad, County Auditor

Thief River Falls, Minn.
Jan. 7, 1936

TO THE HONORABLE COUNTY BOARD,
Pennington County, Minnesota.

I herewith submit to you a full and accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the proceeding year together with an accurate statement of the finances of the County at the end of the calendar year, including all debts and liabilities and assets to discharge the same.

Respectfully submitted,

A. M. Senstad
County Auditor.

Assets

CURRENT

Cash

County Funds	$ 21,031.09	
Ditch Funds	54,314.36	
State & Municipalities	7,127.17	$ 82,472.62

Accounts Receivable

DUE FROM STATE:		
Road & Bridge Aid	$ 7,060.56	
County Aid Road (Gas Tax)	12,750.00	
Wolf Bounties	195.00	20,005.56
DUE FROM TOWNSHIPS:		
Wyandotte	$ 585.07	
Goodridge	108.47	
Hickory	490.21	
Clover Leaf	119.04	
Black River	111.12	
River Falls	18.90	
Mayfield	142.35	1,575.16
TAXES RECEIVABLE:		
1935 Levy for 1936 purposes		$139,377.06
Prior Years Taxes (County Share)	$133,285.27	
Less Uncollectable (Estimated)	24,000.00	109,285.27
DITCH LIENS AND ASSESSMENTS		292,685.64
INVENTORIES (Material and Supplies)		3,500.00

Fixed

LAND AND BUILDINGS:		
Court House	$ 20,000.00	
Sanatorium (County Share)	24,600.00	
Machinery Shed	1,500.00	
Dwelling	1,200.00	
Garage & Equipment Shop	2,500.00	
Gravel Pit	1,000.00	50,000.00
FURNITURE & FIXTURES:		
Court House	$ 13,900.00	
Sanatorium (County Share)	4,500.00	18,400.00
Road Machinery & Equipment		20,000.00
Roads & Bridges (Estimated)		800,000.00
Grand Total		$1,537,301.31

Liabilities

CURRENT OUTSTANDING WARRANTS

County Funds	$ 6,987.10	
State & Municipal Funds	43,583.80	$ 50,570.90

Accounts Payable

Current claims	$ 2,371.23	
Due State & Municipalities	7,127.17	9,498.40

FIXED

Bonded Indebtedness

Road & Bridge Funding Bonds	$ 92,000.00	
Poor Funding Bonds	25,000.00	
Trunk Highway Reimbursement Bonds	37,814.18	
Drainage Bond	347,000.00	
	$501,814.18	
Less Trunk Highway Bonds assumed by State	37,814.18	464,000.00

Reserve

1935 Taxes levied	139,377.06
GRAND TOTAL	$663,446.36
Assets in excess of liabilities	873,854.95
	$1,537,301.31

Trial Balance From General Ledger of County Auditor, Showing the Condition at the Close of Business on the 31st Day of December, 1935

	Debit	Credit	Debit Bal.	Credit Bal.
County Treas.	$898,744.78	$753,316.96	$145,427.82	$
Warrants	753,316.96	802,400.36		49,083.40
Taxes & Penalties	287,295.32	301,818.32		14,523.00
Mortgage Tax	312.60	348.65		36.05
County Revenue	40,824.49	40,627.47	197.02	
Road & Bridge	192,905.91	192,038.33	867.58	
County Aid R. & B.	47,253.48	47,349.23		95.75
Poor	33,386.31	36,800.31		3,414.00
Bond & Interest	8,485.50	10,984.12		2,498.62
Sinking		1,307.20		1,307.20
Sanatorium	4,896.25	6,328.27		1,432.02
Contingent	15.37	15.37		
Incidental	1,416.01	1,500.00		83.99
Current School	21,977.08	24,331.00		2,353.92
School Districts	202,881.41	207,606.41		4,725.00
Town, City & Vill.	64,203.47	64,203.47		
St. Loans & Int.	13,945.27	26,144.78		12,199.51
Teachers Ins. & Ret.		38.25		38.25
Game & Fish	1,242.15	1,252.15		10.00
Private Redemption	6,405.25	6,782.60		377.35
Ditch Fund	178,989.00	233,303.36		54,314.36
Totals	$2,758,496.91	$2,758,496.91	$146,492.42	$146,492.42

Outstanding Warrants

DECEMBER 31, 1935

County Revenue Fund	$ 335.21
Road & Bridge Fund	3,739.90
Co. Aid R. & B. Fund	2,069.64
Poor Fund	498.22
Incidental Fund	5.00
School District Fund	42,146.41
Town, City & Village	1,437.39
Private Redemption Fund	339.13
Total outstanding Dec. 31, 1935	$ 50,570.90

Summary of Receipts

Taxes and penalties	$301,818.32
Private Redemptions	6,782.60
State Lands	2,704.03
Mortgage Tax	348.65
Teachers Pension	573.55
County Revenue	749.79
Road & Bridge	102,918.88
County Aid Road & Bridge	39,349.53
Game & Fish	1,252.15
Wolf Bounty	630.00
School State Loans	7,144.68
Poor Fund	16,282.28
Ditch Fund	196,157.37
Inheritance Tax	131.07
School Apportionments	18,913.12
School District Fund	85,705.68
Total Receipts	$781,461.70
Jan. 1, 1935, Balance in Hands of Treasurer	117,283.08
December 31, 1935, Outstanding Warrants	50,570.90
Total	$949,315.68

Summary of Disbursements

WARRANTS ISSUED

County Revenue	$ 35,309.12
Road & Bridge	103,789.34
Poor	16,647.71
County Aid R. & B.	21,976.20
Towns & Villages	64,203.47
School Districts	202,881.41
Ditch	116,989.00
State Rev. & School	41,337.85
Incidental	1,416.01
Private Redemption	6,405.25
Sanatorium	4,896.25
Bond & Interest	8,485.50
Wolf Bounty	615.00
State Loan	13,945.27
Game & Fish	1,242.15
State Lands	3,019.78
Tax Collection	302.21
Teachers Pension	535.30
Inheritance Tax	131.07
Contingent Fund	15.37
Total Disbursements	$644,123.26
January 1st, 1935, Outstanding Warrants	158,277.10
December 31, 1935, Balance charged to Treasurer	145,427.82
Total	$947,828.18

Warrants Account

1-1-35 Warrants outstanding	$158,277.10
Warrants issued	644,123.26
	$802,400.36
Warrants paid	$753,316.96
12-31-35 Warrants outstanding	50,570.90
	$803,887.86

Taxes and Penalties

RECEIPTS

Current taxes	$239,635.68
Delinquent taxes	60,940.31
Penalties, interest and costs	1,242.33
Total receipts	$301,818.32

DISBURSEMENTS

Apportioned to funds	$286,993.11
C. D. Gustafson & Son, tax refund	88.96
Lyle Hess, tax refund	84.47
Fred Biskey, tax refund	7.63
Wm. Sheedy, tax refund	21.30
Ole Myrom, tax refund	7.81
Carl Christofferson, tax refund	40.00
R. L. Novak, tax refund	20.63
Frank Krbechek, tax refund	69.16
John Gunderson, tax refund	2.36
Tilda Nelson, tax refund	9.89
Balance on hand December 31, 1935	14,523.00
	$301,818.32

Mortgage Tax Fund

RECEIPTS

Tax collected on mortgages	$ 348.65
Total collections	$ 348.65

DISBURSEMENTS

By distribution to funds	$ 312.60
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	36.05
	$ 348.65

County Sinking Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 886.02
From Tax collections	421.18
Total balance and receipts	$ 1,307.20

County Revenue Fund

RECEIPTS

Balance on hand Jan. 1, 1935	$ 6,640.12
From Tax Collections	26,775.58
One half penalty on taxes	2,409.88
Mortgage tax settlements	52.10
Dance permits	105.00
Fines	382.30
Auctioneers license	10.00
Clerk of Court, personal property tax fees	48.25
Beer licenses issued	55.00
Roseau County, refund of costs in insane case	40.85
Perl Mabey, refund on insurance premium	12.72
H. E. Roberts, one cord of wood	4.50
State of Minnesota, refund of wolf bounty	75.00
Harley Swenson, cost of book cases	11.17
County Treasurer, refund of teachers insurance prem.	5.00
Transfer from Ditch	4,000.00
Overdraft Dec. 31, 1935	197.02
Total receipts and overdraft	$ 40,824.49

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued	$ 35,309.12
Transfer to Incidental Fund	1,500.00
Transfer to Contingent Fund	15.37
Transfer to Ditch Fund	4,000.00
Total disbursements	$ 40,824.49

SALARIES AND CLERK HIRE

To Whom Issued, and For What Purpose	Amount
H. L. Fowler, Auditor	$ 983.29
A. M. Senstad, Auditor	1,000.04
J. Gullingsrud, Treasurer	2,000.00
Andrew Bottelson, Judge of Probate	1,500.04
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	19.35
Arthur Rambeck, Sheriff	1,180.65
H. O. Berve, County Attorney	1,500.00
A. C. Matheson, Supt. of Schools	1,400.00
Adolf Eklund, Clerk of Court	800.00
Harley Swenson, Court reporter	437.16
Chas. M. Lohn, Court reporter	437.16
O. G. Lee, County Commissioner	420.00
Alfred Bredeson, County Commissioner	420.00
Paul Roy, County Commissioner	420.00
O. M. Mandt, County Commissioner	420.00
W. H. Mulry, County Commissioner	420.00
E. P. Burstad, janitor	900.00
M. L. Roberts, Clerk-Auditor	480.00
Wm. F. Daynie, Clerk-Auditor	807.50
O. L. Ihle, Clerk-Auditor	187.50
Mabel Brevick, Clerk-Auditor	25.00
M. L. Roberts, Clerk, Clerk of Court	10.00
Mary Prestbo, Clerk, Clerk of Court	84.00
Margaret Bjorkman, Clerk, Clerk of Court	12.00
Martha Matheson, Clerk, Supt. of Schools	85.00
O. L. Ihle, Jailor	3.87
Arthur Rambeck, Jailor	236.13
M. L. Roberts, Deputy Treasurer	600.00
Robert Rasmussen, Deputy Sheriff	28.34
L. R. Twete, Livestock Inspector	180.00
Gilbert Reiersgaard, Deputy Sheriff	22.64
Clayton Steenerson, Deputy Sheriff	94.13
James Burrell, Deputy Sheriff	12.00
	$ 17,125.80

TRAVELING EXPENSE

A. C. Matheson, Supt. of Schools	$ 354.85
O. L. Ihle, Sheriff	102.54
Arthur Rambeck, Sheriff	128.84
O. G. Lee, County Commissioner	127.05
Paul Roy, County Commissioner	116.15
O. M. Mandt, County Commissioner	134.65
Alfred Bredeson, County Commissioner	54.55
W. H. Mulry, County Commissioner	54.55
H. L. Fowler, Auditor	20.25
	$ 1,093.43

PETIT JURORS

Mrs. Soren Knutson	$ 5.60
Christ Myrold	6.00
Ole Myrum	50.00
Adolph Solberg	50.80
Alfred Hallstrom	48.00
Felix Anderson	47.60
P. H. Wright	47.20
Gilbert Vraa	52.40
Gunder Lee	42.60
Knute Ystesund	43.60
Wm. Olson	45.20
Chas. Svensgaard	47.60
Mrs. Herbert Fuller	42.40
Ole Hofdahl	49.60
Harry Hawkinson	48.00
A. Huseby	44.00
Mrs. Iver Bugge	42.40
Mrs. Otis Wold	42.40
Mrs. Fred Byram	42.40
Stanley Bateman	42.40
E. O. Erickson	42.40
Jens Clausen	42.40
Carl Bakken	54.00
S. C. Jensen	51.60
Carl Edseth	50.00
W. W. Prichard, Jr.	42.40
Knute Lindtvedt	54.00
Mrs. Carl Surno	11.00
Knute Austin	21.40
E. B. Bakke	6.00
Tom Lonson	36.40
Thore Skomedal	51.20
S. H. Ness	42.60
Mrs. Chas. S. Shirley	36.40
Victor Swanson	39.20
Martin Hoaas	55.10
Ole Hegland	60.00
Olaf Wahlberg	46.80
Mrs. Peter Lovely	44.80
Mrs. Elmer Hanson	49.00
Ole E. Grinde	39.20
B. B. Hammer	49.40
Palmer M. Peterson	45.40
Tobias Stene	38.40
Andrew Ness	36.40
Mrs. Otto Johnson	51.60
Mrs. Harry Myrom	41.60
Charlie Johnson	53.20
Mrs. J. A. Hanson	51.20
Mrs. S. N. Olson	53.20
Mrs. Paul Ortloff	51.20
Mrs. Andrew Ortloff	54.00
Casper Iverson	42.20
Wendell Corbett	51.20
Charlie T. Carlson	44.20
Clayton Steenerson	39.40
Edward Heleren	41.40
W. J. LaBree	36.40
	$ 2,496.50

WITNESSES IN DISTRICT COURT

Stanley Jaromousek, State vs. McAllister	$ 122.00
E. Harkness, State vs. Holmgren	40.96
Norman Nordale, State vs. McAllister	11.36
Mrs. Jean Haug, State vs. McAllister	8.12
Mrs. Oscar Smith, State vs. McAllister	8.12
Corine Thorpe, State vs. McAllister	1.12
Thos. Mehegan, State vs. McAllister	8.12
Dr. O. F. Mellby, State vs. McAllister	10.12
Dr. A. M. Smith, State vs. McAllister	10.12
Mrs. Celia Kelley, State vs. McAllister	8.12
Ivar Aaseby, State vs. Holmgren	4.12
Ed. Hill, State vs. Holmgren	1.12
L. C. Reidy, State vs. Holmgren	4.12
Clayton Steenerson, State vs. Holmgren	3.12
Gunwald Storhaug, State vs. Holmgren	4.12
Paul A. Lundgren, Witness fees	5.36
Arnt Anderson, State vs. Tommerdahl	4.12
Gerald Frodahl, State vs. Tommerdahl	9.12
Harold Anderson, State vs. Tommerdahl	9.12
Helge Gottenberg, State vs. Tommerdahl	9.12
Morris Melby, State vs. Tommerdahl	9.12
Paul Lundgren, State vs. Leland Mandt	10.00
Mrs. Omer Belland, State vs. Tommerdahl	9.12
Robt. Black, State vs. Tommerdahl	10.08
Omer Belland, State vs. Tommerdahl	9.12
Leonard Ottum, State vs. Tommerdahl	9.12
Norman Johnson, State vs. Holmgren	4.12
Wylie Ewing, State vs. Tommerdahl	9.96
O. L. Ihle, State vs. Holmgren	4.12
	$ 356.36

MISCELLANEOUS DISTRICT COURT EXPENSE

Lowell J. Grady, public defender, Thompson	$ 15.00
Chas. M. Lohn, transcript, J. Johnson	1.80
H. O. Chommie, public defender, Overby	10.00
Tobias Stene, Justice, drawing Jurors	4.20
Marjorie Kiland, transcript Hanson	6.00
Theo. Quale, public defender, Stewart	10.00
Forum Pub. Co., Court calendars	84.40
Harley Swenson, expense, Court reporter	54.90
Chas. M. Lohn, transcript, Payne	6.00
Palm Garden Cafe, meals for Jury	9.55
Rex Cafe, meals for Jury	5.30
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co., hauling court exhibit	1.50
Evelyn Hotel, meals for Jury	6.30
Aaseby Garage, storage for stolen car	16.00
Theo. Quale, public defender, Erickson	10.00
Marjorie Kiland, transcript, Erickson	8.00
Marjorie Kiland, transcript, St. Lukes Hospital	16.50
H. O. Chommie, public defender, D. Olson	20.00
Paul Lundgren, public defender, Morstad	15.00
Marjorie Kiland, transcript	17.40
Chas. M. Lohn, transcript	7.35
Theo. Quale, public defender, Gill	10.00
G. H. Mayer-Oakes, prof. services State vs. Belland	10.00
Ida Urdahl, Bailiff	60.00
Gilbert Reiersgaard, Bailiff	39.00
Mrs. Gena Shirley, Bailiff	24.00
Robert Rassmussen, Bailiff	45.00
Marjorie Kiland, transcripts	50.25
Peter Engelstad, drawing Jurors	4.00
Mrs. Ruth Orme, transcript	48.15
Palm Garden Cafe, meals for Jury	25.85
Bratrud Clinic, examination of prisoner	5.00
U. S. Fingerprint Co., supplies for Sheriff	9.50
	$ 656.04

MUNICIPAL COURT EXPENSE

J. M. Bishop, Municipal Judge fees	$ 66.98
R. M. Aalbu, Municipal Judge Fees	32.60
L. Arnold, Municipal Judge fees	1.00
	$ 100.58

PROBATE COURT EXPENSE

Dr. O. F. Melby, examining insane	$ 26.50
Dr. A. W. Swedenberg, examining insane	15.00
Dr. C. M. Adkins, examining insane	15.90
Dr. O. G. Lynde, examining insane	21.20
Dr. J. Biedermann, examining insane	31.80
Dr. P. L. Vistaunet, examining insane	5.30
Dr. E. M. Sorenson, examining insane	5.30
Dr. R. V. Sherman, examining insane	5.30
A. J. Rambeck, conveying patients to Fergus Falls	402.57
Oscar Toffner, returning John Olson from Marshall Co.	4.00
C. E. Allen, returning John Olson from Marshall Co.	4.00
Norman County, cost of examining insane	51.81
Arthur Rambeck, conveying children to Owatonna	44.10
	$ 633.68

CORONER EXPENSE

Dr. A. M. Smith, Coroner's fees and mileage	$ 73.05
H. Safford, Juror, Quirk inquest	1.12
Oliver St. Martin, Juror, Quirk inquest	1.12
Frank Shanahan, Juror, Quirk inquest	1.12
Alfred Bredeson, Juror, Quick inquest	1.12
C. E. McCracken, Juror, Quirk inquest	1.12
Tobias Reep, Juror, Quick inquest	1.12
John Linde, Juror, Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
Robert Burrell, Juror, Loyd Ross, inquest	1.12
C. E. McCracken, Juror Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
W. H. Mulry, Juror, Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
E. J. Rustad, Juror Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
Morris Melby, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
Harold Anderson, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
Gerald Frodahl, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
Al. Walker, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	4.00
Wylie Ewing, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	1.84
Robt. Black, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	2.08
Mrs. Omar Belland, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
Omar Belland, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	1.12
Wendell Corbett, Witness, Loyd Ross inquest	1.00
	$ 99.89

FEES

F. D. Lorentson, transcribing Deed record No. 20	$ 217.25
F. D. Lorentson, recording fees	29.75
Adolf Eklund, entering tax judgments	59.10
F. D. Lorentson, recording bonds	22.75
Arthur Rambeck, fees and mileage serving notices of expiration on tax delinquent land	1,095.85
F. D. Lorentson, filing bonds and leases	55.25
A. M. Senstad, services on Board of Audit	3.00
Adolf Eklund, services on Board of Audit	3.00
A. M. Senstad, services on canvassing board	3.00
Herman Larson, services on canvassing board	3.80
Jas Cosgrove, services on canvassing board	3.00
	$ 1,495.75

ASSESSOR'S PER DIEM AND MILEAGE

Jno. Sundquist	$ 5.95
Jno. Vraa	6.40
T. J. Skaar	5.20
Albert Anderson	5.50
Geo. Duis	5.20
T. A. Tasa	7.50
A. Senstad	4.00
Jno. Sjolsvold	4.60
Carl R. Anderson	5.70
Ferdie Swenson	4.90
Eldor Johnson	5.80
Herbert Lundeen	6.60
Geo. S. Johnson	6.20
O. O. Hofdahl	5.80
J. W. Erlandson	6.00
Christ Tangen	6.50
F. T. Satre	4.40
Adolph Wold	4.90
Peter Breznay	4.70
Jas McCrum	5.10
Ole K. Lien	7.10
H. L. Finstad	5.30
Elmer Johnson	4.80
Geo. Werstlein	4.00
Herbert Lundeen	2.60
	$ 134.75

FUEL FOR COURT HOUSE

Red Lake Fuel & Ice Co., coal	$ 278.53
Frank Burdick, sawing wood	5.00
Tom Lian, sawing wood	2.30
Jno. T. Hanson, wood	30.00
Nels Syverson, sawing wood	7.00
Olive Oftelie, sawing wood	2.88
	$ 325.71

COURT HOUSE & JAIL SUPPLIES

N. W. Sanitary Supply Co., supplies	$ 71.46
Kelly Hdw. Co., supplies	.70
Oen Merc. Co., supplies	77.97
Swift & Co., supplies	7.55
Model Laundry, supplies	3.75
Lloyd T. Alness, supplies	19.36
Duro Test Corp., supplies	14.70
Geo. J. Hegstrom, supplies	1.85
Missouri Chemical Co., supplies	19.50
Northern Woodwork Co., supplies	3.75
Robertson Lumber Co., supplies	53.94
Mrs. G. W. Booren, supplies	2.00
Ed. Lee, supplies	2.30
	$ 278.83

REPAIRS COURT HOUSE & JAIL

Northern Woodwork Co., window glass and supplies	$ 34.77
Ed. Lee, plumbing repairs	16.86
Jas. Havel, keys for jail	2.00
Lloyd Alness, light repairs	3.73
Fred L. Byram, rewiring court house	40.05
Joe Erickson, constructing chimney	125.00
Martin Aas, labor on warehouse	3.00
Leonard Hanson, repair work on jail	1.30
A. V. Brodin, labor at court house	22.50
	$ 249.21

FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT

Free Press Company, file case	$ 8.50
Queen City Bottling Works, water cooler	1.50
Woodstock Typewriter Co., typewriter	90.00
Hamilton Office Supply, book cases for District Judge	262.84
Office Specialties Co., chair for court reporter	22.00
Wangenstein Jewelry Store, elec. clock	18.50
S. C. Olson, Underwood Typewriter	27.00
Fred Byram, elec. fan	50.00
	$ 480.34

BOOKS AND STATIONERY

Miller Davis Co., supplies	$ 970.25
Fritz Cross Co., supplies	493.26
Hamilton's supplies	47.55
T. R. Falls Times, supplies	387.40
Hammond Stephens Co., supplies	75.99
Curtis 1000, supplies	26.45
St. Hilaire Spectator, supplies	25.10
Forum Pub. Co., supplies	52.25
G. D. Barnard, supplies	2.17
Poucher Printing Co., supplies	233.59
Frye Mfg. Co., supplies	4.08
Free Press Co., supplies	71.45
County School Supply Co., supplies	28.85
Jones & Kroger, supplies	21.95
W. F. Buth Co., supplies	61.00
Mason Publishing Co., supplies	17.50
Union State Bank, supplies	4.88
W. S. Darley Co., supplies	10.36
Lyle Wood, supplies	10.00
Crookston Times, supplies	19.80
Security Envelope Co., supplies	39.23
Japs-Olson Co., supplies	62.54
Midland Paper Co., supplies	2.73
Kliptp Loose Leaf Co., supplies	7.42
Northern Woodwork Co., supplies	3.00
Walter S. Booth Co., supplies	1.91
	$ 2,681.31

EQUIPMENT AND REPAIRS

L. B. Fink, repairing check writer	$ 1.10
Monroe Calculator Co., motor for machine	23.00
Burroughs Add. Mach. Co., maintenance and supplies	45.88
Northern Woodwork Co., repairing desk	1.00
Ed. Lee, repairing plumbing	.60
	$ 71.58

APPROPRIATIONS

T. R. Falls Public Library	$ 500.00
Red River Valley Dev., Assn.	125.00
Elmer Eklund Legion Post	65.00
Pennington County Fair Ass'n.	300.00
	$ 990.00

REPORTING BIRTHS AND DEATHS

Felix Anderson, Black River	$ 1.25
Harry Hawkinson, Bray	2.75
Roger Anderson, Clover Leaf	2.75
Louis Mandt, Deer Park	3.75
O. T. Lundeen, Deer Park	.50
J. A. Christianson, Village of Goodridge	3.50
Loudolph Urdahl, Goodridge	2.50
Nicolay Urdahl, Goodridge	.50
Bj. Bjornaraa, Hickory	2.75
Clarence Ellingson, Highlanding	3.50
T. C. Thoreson, Highlanding	.50
R. M. Johnson, Kratka	2.50
Ole Myrum, Mayfield	3.50
Jno. Funnesdahl, Norden	3.00
Alfred Longren, North	4.25
J. O. Ronning, Numedal	3.00
C. E. Naplin, Polk Centre	2.25
Geo. A. Vraa, Reiner	3.50
C. A. Swanson, River Falls	3.00
I. H. Iverson, Rocksbury	4.75
S. M. Olsness, St. Hilaire	.25
A. Bilden, St. Hilaire	2.25
Walfred Carlson, Sanders	4.00
Victor J. Swanson, Silverton	3.00
J. M. Thiege, Smiley	3.25
H. A. Dahlen, Star	3.75
Dr. O. F. Mellby, Thief River Falls	68.50
H. I. Finstad, Wyandotte	3.00
	$ 142.00

BOARDING PRISONERS

Arthur Rambeck, boarding prisoners	$ 319.90

INSURANCE

Geo. Werstlein, premiums	$ 320.80
P. W. Mabey, premiums	162.15
Lars Backe, premiums	60.50
The Dahlen Agency, premiums	281.83
R. J. Lund, premiums	73.89
Union State Bank, premiums	51.57
	$ 950.74

AGRICULTURE EXTENSION SERVICE

R. M. Douglass, County agent salary & expense	$ 531.93
E. B. Norum, assistant Co. Co. Agent expense	417.94
Edna Biskey, Sten. County Agent office	257.19
Bernice Woolson, Sten. County Agent office	15.00
	$ 1,222.06

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Forum Pub. Co., legal publications	$ 27.38
T. R. Falls Times, legal publications	771.86
St. Hilaire Spectator, legal publications	254.68
	$ 1,053.92

WOLF BOUNTY

Arthur Halvorson	$ 15.00
Andrew Wells	15.00
Einar Swanson	30.00
Ed. Korstad	15.00
Sigrud Haugen	15.00
Gilbert Bremseth	15.00
Arnold Haugen	15.00
Marvin Rindahl	15.00
Theo. Hyland	15.00
Oscar Nerhus	30.00
Ole Myrum	15.00
Henry Hovet	30.00
Raymond Oftelie	15.00
Henry Storhaug	15.00
Andrew Norman	15.00
Henry Anenson	30.00
	$ 300.00

EXPENSE N. R. S. OFFICE

N. W. Bell Tel. Co., tolls and phone rent	$ 15.75
Western Union, telegrams	1.08
Nor. Woodwork Co., supplies	1.15
Hamilton Office Supply, supplies	5.45
M. Arneson, supplies	1.80
	$ 25.23

MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSE

Andrew Bottelson, postage	$ 3.50
O. M. Mandt, phone calls	4.90
Carl Christofferson, exp. attending SERA meeting	12.00
Andrew Anderson, postage on election supplies	3.36
Carl Wennberg, car storage	22.00
Thief River Seed House, clover seed	.75
Ludvig Strand, hauling relief seed	4.50
Andrew Bottelson, attending welfare meeting	15.17
Dr. O. F. Mellby, exam. LaFleur children	4.00
H. O. Chommie, Atty. fees H. O. Berve vs. County	25.00
City of T. R. Falls, Court House paving assessment	208.45
State Treasurer, audit of Pennington County	260.41
State Treasurer, special audit of Pennington County	1,030.29
School for Feeble Minded, care of inmates	351.18
Colony of Epileptics, care of inmates	80.00
	$ 2,025.51

Road & Bridge Fund

RECEIPTS

From Tax Collections	$ 29,119.45
State Treas. for refunding bonds	152,000.00
State Treas. for Road and Bridge Aid	4,967.19
State Treas. refund of Trunk Highway Bond interest	1,795.88
State Oil Inspector, refund on gas tax	138.21
Thorman Rosholt Co., refund for grader wheel returned	17.60
Transfer from C. A. R. & B. Fund	4,000.00
Total Receipts	$192,038.33
Debit balance December 31, 1935	867.58
	$192,905.91

DISBURSEMENTS

Debit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 81,136.57
Warrants issued	103,769.34
Transfer to County Aid R. & B.	8,000.00
	$192,905.91

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST PAID ON BONDS AND WARRANTS

First Nat. Bank of Mpls., principal	$ 6,000.00
First Nat. Bank of Mpls., interest	2,080.00
First Nat. Bank of Mpls., interest on T. H. Bonds	1,984.36
First Nat. Bank of Mpls., service charges on bonds	14.34
N. W. Nat. Bank of Mpls., principal	58,000.00
N. W. Nat. Bank of Mpls., interest	707.61
First Nat. Bank of St. Paul interest	1,700.80
L. O. Stenseth, interest on warrants	75.78
	$ 70,562.89

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR ENGINEERINB EXPENSE

S. C. Severson, Ass't. Engineer	$ 500.00
J. A. Erickson, Engineer	2,280.00
J. A. Erickson, Engineer's mileage	528.44
H. A. Rogers, supplies	63.07
Miller Davis Co., supplies	3.36
	$ 3,374.87

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR MAINTENANCE OF STATE AID ROADS

P. Lundberg	$ 608.35
Raymond Ness	140.04
Geo. Klennert	204.70
Harry Bjerk	550.05
Clinord Hedeen	212.68
Oscar Hauge	585.00
Frances Marsten	226.80
A. B. Josephson	417.81
Andreas Homme	22.35
H. R. Homme	5.10
Knute Homme	21.60
Gunnef Homme	24.90
Henry Schneider	28.70
Olof Haugen	270.70
Stanley Bryant	6.00
Ivan Peterson	4.50
Ivar Solheim	296.30
Christ Kruse, Jr.	575.92
G. Stark	3.60
Archie Wilson	7.00
Alex Oski	2.25
Clifford Schantzen	38.55
Alvin Olson	10.10
LeRoy Favrow	1.50
Arnold Haugen	6.00
Oscar Seeland	58.50
Oscar Olson	27.60
Arne Solheim	1.58
S. Telgen	30.00
Leo DuChamp	17.50
Leonard Ottum	168.40
Nels P. Haugen	242.20
Edwin Stark	12.00
Jennings Jensen	49.00
Henry Runnestrand	48.45
Alfred Stokke	6.00
Taral Kveste	16.00
E. K. Seversrud	9.00
Albert Hinden	9.00
Mike Singer	4.50
Clarence Breiland	40.00
Hilding Adolphson	71.95
Mike Quirk	15.00
Dan Ness	10.05
Knute Hanson	35.50
E. A. Torgerson and H. K. Homme	10.50
John P. Hagen	160.80
Ole Hagen	13.40
Nels Pearson	14.40
Pahlen and Company	213.75
Z. Picard	30.00
Sig Myrum	19.00
Martin Johnson	103.88
Preston Lewis	41.40
Frank Lund	6.00
Oscar Nerhus	148.85
Knute Hanson	45.00
Ole Nerhus	85.75
Theo. Torgerson	5.00
Martin Hallstrom	71.36
Ora Mandt	7.60

Peder Omundson	35.00
Paul Anderson	35.00
Sidney Wilson	9.50
Wm. Meyer	48.65
Orin Anenson	10.50
Herbert Nelson	10.00
Simon Breiland	4.00
Anton Myrum	36.00
Rude Bros.	25.00
Richard Mosbeck	46.00
Lloyd Severson and Chas. Johnson	63.00
Mandus Vake	39.00
John Helle	16.00
Arthur Stucy	36.00
Oscar Odegaard	42.00
Raymond Ness and Paul Lundgren	170.20
Chas. Evenson	20.00
Oscar Peterson	6.60
Melvin Sabo	10.10
D. G. Brownlee	24.50
Victor Walsberg	32.50
Ben Hoel	8.85
Walter Lundeen	7.00
Arthur Arveson	66.80
John Helle	9.00
Orville Savage	1.50
Theo. Bergren	9.00
C. V. Whitchurch	5.43
Mike Singer	9.60
Andrew Hanson	32.80
H. Lund & Son	39.80
Minnesota Highway Dept.	760.28
	$ 7,789.03

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR GAS, OIL AND REPAIRS

Standard Oil Company	$ 870.07
Mandt Oil Company	515.64
Gustafson & Sons	11.10
Northern Woodwork Company	94.30
Texas Oil Company	124.01
Borry's Garage	295.04
William Zeigler Company	957.58
Cities Service Oil Company	438.37
White Eagle Oil Company	288.00
Robertson Lumber Company	338.73
Kelly Hardware Company	69.85
Oen Mercantile Company	62.73
Electric Welding Shop	256.01
Thief River Falls Oil Co.	326.08
Hanson Garage	322.40
Helgeson and Fossum Oil Co.	41.51
Williams Hardware Co.	17.50
Thronson Motor Co.	5.00
Lund and Tunberg	8.50
Tonies Tire Shop	56.30
Central Lumber Co.	90.65
Thorman Rosholt Co.	306.30
Grand Forks Tractor & Equip. Co.	138.24
O'Hara Fuel and Ice Co.	90.89
Western Oil and Fuel	451.00
Thief River Falls Bearing Co.	12.00
O. K. One Stop Service	76.92
J. D. Adams Co.	84.00
Borchert Ingersoll Co.	155.63
Lakeshore Co-op. Ass'n.	174.00
Paper Calemson Co.	26.00
Land O'Lakes Creameries	145.73
Socony Vacuum Co.	31.60
	$ 6,882.31

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR PURCHASE OF CULVERTS AND GRAVEL

Olaf Stolaas, gravel	$ 156.87
Elk River Concrete Co., culverts	241.56
Minneapolis Bridge Co., culverts	1,321.42
Lyle Culvert Co., culverts	7,182.59
Anna Olson, gravel	75.00
	$ 8,977.44

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR CONSTRUCTION

Hoagenson & Tromby, Road construction	$ 5,407.10

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR MISCELLANEOUS

R. J. Lund, compensation Ins. Prem.	$ 715.70
Donald Snyder, rent of building CWA	60.00
	$ 775.70

County Aid Road & Bridge Fund

RECEIPTS

Bal. 1934 gas tax	$ 14,500.00
Half of 1935 gas tax	12,750.00
Red Lake County share of road construction	910.42
Twp. of Polk Centre share of road construction	25.80
Twp. of Wyandotte share of road construction	208.33
Twp. of River Falls share of road construction	61.47
Twp. of Kratka share of road construction	186.84
Twp. of Bray share of road construction	334.83
Twp. of River Falls share of road construction	324.79
Twp. of Star share of road construction	47.05
State Treasurer funding bonds sold	10,000.00
Transfer from Road & Bridge Fund	8,000.00
Total balance and receipts	$ 47,349.53

DISBURSEMENTS

Debit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 21,277.58
Warrants issued	21,976.20
Transfer to R. & B. Fund	4,000.00
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	95.75
	$ 47,349.53

CONSTRUCTION OF COUNTY AID ROADS

Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 3502	$ 722.94
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 3524	797.14
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 3505	2,652.24
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 3515	595.66
Clifford Hedeen, Job No. 3514	382.38
Pahlen & Company, Job No. 3511	2,414.64
Pahlen & Company, Job No. 3536	2,350.69
Oscar Schenkey, Job No. 3518	1,726.04
Oscar Schenkey, Job No. 3519	214.60
	$ 11,856.33

MATERIAL FOR ROAD CONSTRUCTION

Elk River Concert Co., culvert	$ 84.20
Rural Credit Dept. and E. Jensen, gravel	372.52
Paul Gilbertson, gravel	251.24
Rural Credit Dept. and E. Jensen, gravel	65.74
Anna Olson, gravel	278.18
Gilbert Hanson, gravel	18.28
Rural Credit Dept., gravel	438.62
	$ 1,508.78

ENGINEERING EXPENSE

J. A. Erickson, engineer's mileage	$ 496.28
J. A. Erickson, express charges	14.42
S. C. Severson, assistant engineer	700.00
	$ 1,210.70

COMMITTEE WORK INSPECTING

O. G. Lee, per diem and mileage	$ 38.30
O. M. Mandt, per diem and mileage	38.30
Paul Roy, per diem and mileage	31.10
H. W. Kinghorn, per diem and mileage	16.80
Andrew Ness, per diem and mileage	16.80
Alfred Bredeson, per diem and mileage	11.30
W. H. Mulry, per diem and mileage	11.30
	$ 163.90

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR MAINTENANCE OF CO. AID ROADS

Tobias Stene	$ 4.50
Roy Morgan	54.15
A. B. Josephson	422.45
Nels P. Hagen	85.80
Jno. P. Hagen	97.20
C. R. Appelman	6.30
J. T. Sykes	289.95
M. Torgerson	1.50
Morris Nelson	5.00
C. R. Melin	28.10
Oscar Haugen	309.6
Victor Nelson	5.00
Hardy Bjerk	450.30
Frances Marsten	74.30
Geo. Kiennert	62.50
P. Lundberg	522.25
T. A. Tasa	56.60
Clifford Hedeen	202.77
Arthur Thomas	4.20
Knute Homme	4.00
Christ Kruse	244.00
Stanley Panek	1.50
Selmer Olson	1.50
Olof Haugen	185.00
J. P. Kulseth	7.00
Emil Zutz	3.00
A. D. Langlett	1.00
Leonard Ottum	245.40
Ivar Solheim	405.55
Alfred Stokke	18.00
Art Durnelm	5.10
Henry Runnestrand	55.65
Mike Quirk	3.00
E. P. Burstad	5.00
Oscar Torgerson	51.40
Edgar Peterson	3.90
Adin Hanson	7.10
Andreas Homme	7.80
Olof Bjornaraa	8.00
Bud Webeskowski	27.00
Harry Johnson	18.00
Raymond Ness	428.75
Albert Lappegaard	7.00
Clarence Lappegaard	7.00
Paul Ortloff	52.40
Ole Ottum	109.85
Walter Lundeen	4.20
Oscar Nerhus	50.15
Knute Danielson	5.75
John Johnson	5.40
Henry Hegreness	3.90
Morris Peterson	4.30
Nels Pearson	64.20
Wm. Randorf	2.50
Martin Mosbeck	4.00
Ole Nerhus	10.00
Taral Kveste	1.80
Knute Hanson	6.00
Z. C. Picard	91.20
Cyrus Peterson	34.00
Alfred Iverson	3.20
Lorentson & Hallstrom	255.00
Ingolf Bakken	22.20
Edwin Bakken	16.00
Leo Jenson	4.80
Nels Pearson	52.05
Albert Burstad	3.90
K. T. Dalager	48.60
Henry Bjerklie	10.00
E. A. Torgerson & H. K. Homme	108.01
Andrew Gansen	50.10
Frank Schantzen	3.00
P. P. Releron	18.00
Wm. Jesperson	35.00
Kelly Hdw. Co.	28.48
Robertson Lumber Co.	12.90
H. A. Rogers Co.	.51
Omard Seeland	4.20
I. F. Nicholson	.50
Arnie Barstad	2.75
Henry Halvorson	10.00
Gilbert Hanson	107.00
John Helle	39.00
Anund Anderson	3.60
V. M. Higinbotham	266.77
Thomas Torgerson	19.50
Theo. Torgerson	9.90
Elmer F. Erickson	6.00
Wm. Meyer	54.70
Joseph Osness	7.00
Selmer Wahlbeck	14.70
Halvor Olson	28.00
E. Rewertz	21.00
Walter Hillegoss	35.00
Art Terian	21.00
Amond Lovrak	20.00
Walter Lundeen	43.70
Lawrence Krause	40.00
Henry Hanson	41.00
Geo. Simonson	33.25
Duffy Scramstad	12.30
Sidney Wilson	31.80
Arnold Gunderson	11.00
Warren Jorde	57.60
Erick Twedt	14.00
Geo. Bugge	4.00
Mrs. Mary Kelley	26.00
Einer Bjovaran	23.00
Leonard Erickson	9.00
P. M. Olson	15.00
E. Rewertz	21.00
John Erickson	25.00
Andrew Carlson	25.00
Theo. Berdahl	10.00
O. K. Sevre	25.00
Halvor Haugen	40.00
Peter Appel	12.00
Leo Carpenter	2.40
Gilbert Mandrud	20.00
Paul Anderson	27.00
Carl Christofferson	12.00
Gunder Erickson	30.00
Casper Weiner	7.50
Allen Iverson	12.00
Knute Qualley	28.00
Gunde Qualley	18.00
Isaac Wilson	6.00
Gust A. Iverson	13.80
Herbert Marquis	25.00
Omund Lovrak	20.00
Theo. Berdahl	11.00
Halvor Homme	10.80
Harry Woolson	30.00
Nels Olson	9.00
Ernest Erickson	4.80
J. Svensgaard	5.00
Christ Nissen	12.00
R. G. Kinghorn	20.00
C. N. Eliason	20.00
Martin Erickson	14.00
Peter Omundson	96.40
O. N. Urdahl	16.50
Andrew Hanson	18.00
Alfred Longrve	2.50
	$ 7,236.49

Poor Fund

RECEIPTS

From Tax Collections	$ 18,518.03
State Treasurer, refunding bonds	16,000.00
Transfer from Ditch	2,000.00
O'Hara Ice & Fuel Co., wood purchased	245.00
LeRoy Favrow, refund of doctor and hospital bill	37.28
Total receipts	$ 36,800.31

DISBURSEMENTS

Debit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 14,738.60
Warrants issued	16,647.71
Transfer to Ditch Fund	2,000.00
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	3,414.00
	$ 36,800.31

MOTHERS PENSION

Louise E. Anderson	$ 105.00
Ida Anderson	120.00
Clara Brooten	60.00
Theresa Berg	180.00
Tillie Bratland	45.00
Jennie Carter	120.00
Lena Dicken	55.00
Amelia Erickson	165.00
Anna Gulseth	75.00
Margaret Gillete	30.00
Clara Haroldson	60.00
Elaine Haug	40.00
Mary Joyce	60.00
Anna Kvenlag	60.00
Mary Langevan	100.00
Mabel Jenkins	20.00
Lucy V. Matheson	60.00
Alida Mosleth	75.00
Johanna McCann	180.00
Alice Newell	60.00
Clara Melin	120.00
Annie Olson	200.00
Viola Peterson	60.00
Olga Peterson	120.00
Mary Kavanaugh	60.00
Effie Rolland	120.00
Gena Stephenson	185.00
Ida Urdahl	60.00
Mrs. Chas. Votova	60.00
Irene Welch	15.00
Beatrice Welch	240.00
Hilda Wilson	60.00
Amanda Waag	120.00
Emma Warnecke	60.00
Mary Kelley	60.00
Grace Miller	75.00
Olive Stoughton	60.00
Cecilia Mathies	65.00
Lydia Filpula	60.00
Florance Borgen	50.00
Anna Kelley	45.00
Ruth Christie	35.00
Yvonne Rossen	30.00
Tilda Nelson	100.00
Amanda Person	25.00
Myrtle Thompson	60.00
Bonnie Johnsrud	40.00
Gena Haugen	30.00
	$ 3,885.00

OLD AGE PENSIONS

Halvor Aalbu	$ 55.00
Christopher Aas	25.00
Nels J. Anderson	60.00
Julia Anderson	60.00
John Albin	35.00
Mrs. Nettie Anderson	35.00
Mary Bern Anderson	30.00
Wm. Althoff	60.00
Lars Anderson	25.00
Mrs. John Albin	5.00
Halvor Anderson	5.00
Martin E. Bjerk	60.00
Mrs. Anna Berg	60.00
Torgie A. Bergdahl	60.00
Mrs. Anna Bergdahl	55.00
Mrs. Matea Brekken	50.00
Maria Bergren	40.00
Mrs. Maria Berg	20.00
Jonas Bloomquist	25.00
Ole Bolstad	50.00
A. H. Baker	60.00
Frank H. Baker	60.00
Johannes O. Berglund	5.00
Carl C. Carlson	60.00
Frank Cernousek	55.00
Geo. Christo	50.00
T. J. Carr	45.00
John Cloutier	40.00
Denis Conley	20.00
Mary Dreeland	60.00
Joe Dostal, Sr.	55.00
Linda Du Champ	55.00
Laura Dahl	15.00
Maria N. Evenson	60.00
Bessie Elliott	55.00
John Efteland	40.00
Marie Efteland	40.00
Karen Erickson	45.00
John Erickson	15.00
John Forseen	60.00
Alfonse Fontaine	55.00
Mrs. Johanna Gunstad	45.00
Ahlaug Hanson	60.00
Ole Helgeson	60.00
Sarah Hoquist	60.00
Mrs. Andrew Hovland	60.00
Lars Hanson	60.00
Thos. P. Hornseth	60.00
John Holmgren	55.00
Mary Havel	55.00
John Havel, Sr.	60.00
Torbjo Hofto	55.00
Mary Horejsh	25.00
Thos. Hastad	50.00
Carl M. Hanson	50.00
Gro. Helle	45.00
Karen Hasby	45.00
Sam Hasby	60.00
Marit Hanson	20.00
Thos. Kinsela	60.00
Bernt Johnson	60.00
Andrew Johnson	60.00
Christian Jenson	60.00
O. A. Johnson	60.00
Sarah A. Johnson	55.00
Ole I. Johnson	60.00
Mrs. Amanda Jubb	60.00
Olaus Jacobson	55.00
Carrie Johnson	55.00
Severt Johnson	50.00
Johan Johnson	45.00
Karen Jenson	45.00
Kristine Johnson	30.00
Johanna Johnson	20.00
Stephen Jordahl	10.00
Caroline E. Luttmer	60.00
Ole O. Listol	45.00
Martha Linstad	60.00
Wesley LaFave	60.00
Christina O. Lieden	50.00
Henrick O. Lieden	35.00
Thos. E. Lewis	45.00
Mrs. Oline Lura	25.00
Knut Lappegaard	25.00
Ole E. Lappegaard	10.00
Halvor O. Listol	10.00
Christ Molstad	60.00
Rasmus Martinson	60.00
Joseph Maravec	60.00
John Morgan	60.00
Paul Midderigh	55.00
Torof A. Momrack	55.00
Anna Mickulecky	40.00
Hans Myrom	45.00
Martin McAndress	5.00
Alfred G. Nelson	60.00
Kittel K. Naper	60.00
Julius Nelson	60.00
Andrew H. Newborg	60.00
Tilda Nelson	55.00
Katharine Newland	50.00
Geo. J. Newland	50.00
Johanna Norberg	45.00
Kari Nelson	45.00
Allie Newell	35.00
Ole Olson	60.00
Isaac Olson	60.00
Karen Omundson	60.00
Ole Omundson	60.00
Tobine Oftedahl	60.00
Erick Olson	60.00
Anna Olson	50.00
Brita Olson	55.00
Lottie Olson	45.00
Halvor Olson	40.00
Knut Olson	40.00
Nels Person	60.00
Emma Payette	35.00
Tilda Person	20.00
O. C. Peterson	45.00
James K. Patten	15.00
Engardine Pederson	5.00
W. N. Reyer	60.00
Julia Rod	60.00
Ole R. Revdahl	60.00
Mrs. L. M. Rolland	55.00
Gorinne Rolstad	55.00
Thos. Rome	55.00
Carrie Rasmussen	50.00
Tillie Rustebakke	35.00
Sever Rustebakke	35.00
Racine Revdahl	5.00
Mary Sherva	60.00
John Stensrud	60.00
Anna Stensrud	55.00
Ole Swenson	60.00
Johan Soderberg	60.00
Herman Simonson	50.00
Gustaf Stark	10.00
Christina Stark	45.00
Ljot Sigurdson	60.00
Frank J. Schantzen	15.00
Hulda Soderberg	15.00
George Thompson	10.00
Anfin Torkelson	60.00
Henry Tiedman	60.00
Peter Thielen	60.00
Anna Thompson	60.00
Olaf Thompson	60.00
Andrus Tanem	60.00
Lena Tanem	60.00
Elnora A. Tarrant	40.00
Barbara Wilson	30.00
Maria Wold	60.00
Caroline Wiken	40.00
Amelia Westlen	25.00
Per Walstedt	30.00
J. J. Weeks	20.00
John C. Zavoral	60.00
Mrs. Frances Zavoral	35.00
	$ 7,360.00

GENERAL POOR AID

Highlanding Merc. Co., supplies	$ 24.77
Dr. J. Biederman, prof. services	40.00
Physicians Hospital, hospital service	523.85
Dr. C. M. Adkins, prof. services	336.00
Bena Johnson, conveying Mabel Nelson to Univ. hospital	32.20
St. Lukes Hospital, hospital service	438.90
Erickson & Lund, undertaking services	104.00
Mrs. Laura Dahl, care of Erick Kling	10.00
Lloyd T. Alness, wiring Poor House	10.56
University Hospital, care of patients	133.71
T. R. Falls Seed House, supplies for Poor House	52.30
Washburn Memorial Home, care of Ralph Thews	20.00
Olson Coffee Co., cold storage for relief supplies	24.00
L. B. Hartz Store, supplies	5.00
Anton Myrom, care of Hans Myrom	10.00
Bratrud Clinic, prof. services	280.00
Henry Van Pelt, wood	3.00
Producers Dairy Co., milk	8.64
J. C. Penney Co., clothing	26.63
A. C. Jahr, supplies	20.40
Dr. O. G. Lynde, prof. services	60.25
H. N. Rhodegaard Co., supplies	97.66
Oen Merc. Co., washing machine for Poor House	82.20
Robertson Lumber Co., material for Bunk Car	20.22
Kelly Hdw. Co., supplies	32.70
Town of North, care of County poor	286.90
Beatrice Welch, R. R. fare to Univ. Hospital	19.48
Mrs. Ole Bakke, R. R. fare to Univ. Hospital	68.18
Nels Syverson, sawing wood	1.50
Martin Aas, hauling relief supplies	32.01
J. A. Kennedy, care of Mary Kenney	7.50
O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co., coal for Poor House	139.66
City of T. R. Falls, light for Poor House	30.86
Alfred Johnson, care of Perry Voldness	10.00
Greenwood Cemetery Ass'n., cemetery lots	32.00
Larson Funeral Home, undertaking services	45.00
Mrs. Oline Hanson, R. R. fare to Univ. Hospital	19.48
Anette Leahy, care of Ole Steen	43.75
Dr. O. F. Melby, prof. services	25.20
Central Lumber Co., supplies	9.94
T. R. Falls Co-op. Cry. Co., for supplies	20.00
T. S. Thompson, storage for supplies	24.00
Trudie King, feed for relief cattle	2.00
R. H. Jablinski, hauling wood	7.15
R. C. Wasson, rent of typewriter Relief Office	3.00
Dr. J. P. Spana, prof. services	24.00
Bethesda Hospital, hospital services	13.50
Mrs. Sam Plough, R. R. fare to Univ. Hospital	9.74
Math Barzen Co., feed for relief cattle	1.50
Walter Olson, wood stumpage for relief	24.50
Helen Hanson, R. R. fare to Univ. Hospital	17.63
Reynold Johnson, repairing sprayer	1.75
J. L. Rodneckie, house rent for Nissen family	32.50
John Reed, potato sprayer	2.19
Jonas Bloomquist, supplies	5.00
M. H. Jackson, care of Lars Anderson	15.00
Forum Pub. Co., supplies	1.50
Mrs. Harry Swenson, R. R. fare to Univ. Hospital	29.22
Albert Hagen, R. R. fare to Univ. Hospital	9.74
Roy Lambert, supplies	16.00
Ralph Erickson, R. R. fare to Univ. Hospital	9.74
Minn. Mont. Realty Co., house rent for Enoch Johnsrud	60.00
State Treasurer, Univ. hospital bill for care of patients from 7-1-32 to 6-30 33	827.10
	$ 4,340.21

INTEREST ON BONDS

State Treasurer, interest on Poor Fund St. Loan	$ 1,062.50
	$ 1,062.50

School District Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 22,248.45
Tax collections	77,576.00
State Aid	58,328.04
Rural Credit Tax (School Tax of Rural Credit Land)	13,422.64
Income Tax	13,955.00
Mortgage Tax settlements	104.20
Transfer from Current School for apportionments	21,977.08
Total balance and receipts	$207,606.41

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued to school treasurers	$202,881.41
Credit balance December 31, 1935	4,725.00
	$207,606.41

SCHOOL DISTRICT FUND

Treasurer, School District No. 1	$ 245.62
Treasurer, School District No. 2	989.63
Treasurer, School District No. 3	1,074.04
Treasurer, School District No. 4	646.15
Treasurer, School District No. 5	932.43
Treasurer, School District No. 6	442.23
Treasurer, School District No. 7	803.26
Treasurer, School District No. Jt. 8	16,531.36
Treasurer, School District No. 9	904.23
Treasurer, School District No. 10	788.06
Treasurer, School District No. 11	569.22
Treasurer, School District No. 12	797.47
Treasurer, School District No. 13	163.04
Treasurer, School District No. 14	415.42
Treasurer, School District No. 15	1,584.66
Treasurer, School District No. 16	506.20
Treasurer, School District No. 17	166.06
Treasurer, School District No. 18	118,362.10
Treasurer, School District No. 19	92.03
Treasurer, School District No. 25	462.76
Treasurer, School District No. 26	726.23
Treasurer, School District No. 28	752.77
Treasurer, School District No. 29	1,060.29
Treasurer, School District No. 30	469.19
Treasurer, School District No. 31	630.02
Treasurer, School District No. 33	246.61
Treasurer, School District No. 34	796.90
Treasurer, School District No. 35	642.02
Treasurer, School District No. 37	690.71
Treasurer, School District No. 39	1,431.32
Treasurer, School District No. 41	635.87
Treasurer, School District No. 42	758.08
Treasurer, School District No. 43	125.44
Treasurer, School District No. 44	1,368.96
Treasurer, School District No. 46	263.50
Treasurer, School District No. 47	670.01
Treasurer, School District No. 48	918.14
Treasurer, School District No. 50	531.11
Treasurer, School District No. 51	1,223.09
Treasurer, School District No. 52	676.39
Treasurer, School District No. 53	1,456.25
Treasurer, School District No. 54	812.14
Treasurer, School District No. 55	817.89
Treasurer, School District No. 56	593.37
Treasurer, School District No. 57	709.39
Treasurer, School District No. 58	196.67
Treasurer, School District No. 59	912.57
Treasurer, School District No. 60	1,135.52
Treasurer, School District No. 64	765.91
Treasurer, School District No. 65	1,478.18
Treasurer, School District No. 66	417.79
Treasurer, School District No. 67	1,557.45
Treasurer, School District No. 68	448.65
Treasurer, School District No. 69	856.03
Treasurer, School District No. 70	760.23
Treasurer, School District No. 73	473.32
Treasurer, School District No. 94	716.76
Treasurer, School District No. 102	14,202.19
Treasurer, School District No. 106	623.72
Treasurer, School District No. 108	131.13
Treasurer, School District No. 124	62.22
Treasurer, School District No. 125	835.57
Treasurer, School District No. 127	838.47
Treasurer, School District No. 133	590.71
Treasurer, School District No. 135	694.20
Treasurer, School District No. 147	660.83
Treasurer, School District No. 148	270.91
Treasurer, School District No. 149	994.55
Treasurer, School District No. 154	673.51
Treasurer, School District No. 165	818.96
Treasurer, School District No. 166	825.92
Treasurer, School District No. 99	542.77
Treasurer, School District No. 178	872.50
Treasurer, School District No. 38	844.50
Treasurer, School District No. 180	622.30
Treasurer, School District No. 194	485.56
Treasurer, School District No. 219	418.78
Treasurer, School District No. 221	538.70
Treasurer, School District No. 227	118.49
Treasurer, School District No. 228	1,014.18
	$202,881.41

Town & Village Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit Balance Jan. 1, 1935	$12,921.67
Tax Collections	51,177.60
Mortgage Tax Collections	104.20
Total Balance and receipts	$ 64,203.47

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants Issued to Town, City and Village Treasurers	$ 64,203.47
	$ 64,203.47

TOWN AND VILLAGE FUND

Emil Larson, Treasurer, Bray	$ 425.94
A. G. Hallstrom, Black River	1,239.47
Steve Skibicki, Clover Leaf	425.41
O. M. Mandt, Deer Park	194.40
Rudolph Kusmak, Goodridge	275.37
H. T. Hanson, Hickory	576.05
Palmer Wold, Highlanding	724.47
John Solberg, Mayfield	846.32
Albert Hanson, Kratka	734.53
Jno. Sjolsvold, Norden	493.11
Edwin Swanson, North	979.80
Alfred Forslund, Numedal	343.48
Jno. Naplin, Polk Centre	357.62
Jno. S. Miller, Reiner	492.84
Anton E. Anderson, River Falls	654.05
Carl Weberg, Rocksbury	351.58
Enoch Swanson, Sanders	407.23
Halvor Fodstad, Silverton	1,146.78
L. O. Stenseth, Smiley	819.66
J. V. Hoffman, Star	819.92
Jno. E. Peterson, Wyandotte	570.49
Owen Olson, Vill. Goodridge	963.61
Arthur Hanson, Vill. St. Hilaire	692.72
Thora Nelson, T. R. Falls	49,668.62
	$ 64,203.47

State Loan Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit Balance Jan. 1, 1935	$11,557.84
Red Lake County for School Dist. No. 16	90.05
Marshall County for School Dist. No. 8	72.85
Marshall County for School Dist. No. 70	75.81
Marshall County for School Dist. No. 228	15.27
School Dist. No. 60	61.24
School District No. 70	1,108.50
School District No. 67	401.34
School District No. 16	301.07
School District No. 228	443.55
School District No. 3	200.00
School District No. 18	4,375.00
From tax collections	7,442.26
Total balance and receipts	$ 26,144.78

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued to State Treasurer in payment of loans	$ 13,945.27
Credit balance December 31, 1935	12,199.51
	$ 26,144.78

Game & Fish Fund

RECEIPTS

Licenses sold	$ 1,225.00
Fines for game violations	27.15
Total receipts	$ 1,252.15

DISBURSEMENTS

Game & Fish Commission for fines and licenses	$ 1,121.35
H. L. Fowler, Auditor's commission on licenses	45.50
A. M. Senstad, Auditor's commission on licenses	75.30
Credit Balance Dec. 31, 1935	10.00
	$ 1,252.15

Sanatorium Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 2,647.34
From tax collections	3,680.93
Total balance and receipts	$ 6,328.27

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued to Sanatorium	$ 4,896.25
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	1,432.02
	$ 6,328.27

Teachers' Pension Fund

RECEIPTS

Collections from teachers	$ 573.55
Total receipts	$ 573.55

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrant issued to State Treasurer	$ 535.30
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	38.25
	$ 573.55

State Land & Interest Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 315.75
State Land collections	2,691.79
State Treas. refund of overpayment on St. Land	12.24
Total balance and receipts	$ 3,019.78

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued to State Treasurer	$ 3,007.54
Soren Knutson for overpayment of St. Land Interest	12.24
	$ 3,019.78

County Bond & Interest Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 56.85
Tax collections	10,927.27
Total balance and receipts	$ 10,984.12

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued in payment of interest and principal	$ 8,485.50
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	2,498.62
	$ 10,984.12

INTEREST PAID ON REGISTERED WARRANTS

T. R. Falls Fire Relief Ass'n	$ 1,013.73
Fred Holzknecht	34.28
Ivar Solheim	39.87
Bessie Avelson	546.67
Geo. Curran	153.96
C. O. Granum	230.56
Carl M. Lund	206.28
Christine Giefer	52.67
State Bank of Strandquist	45.89
Hjelle Bros.	695.61
Lyle Culvert Co.	1,974.86
John Sjoberg	166.62
Alfred Skarstad	29.73
Mrs. J. A. Erickson	49.29
Chas. Vorachek	132.04
Adolf Eklund	9.25
L. I. Hermanson	76.54
N. A. Holen	7.30
P. A. Hallstrom	23.77
Priscilla Biederman	397.35
F. D. Lorentson	134.58
Oscar Schankey	137.39
Jno. Funnesdahl	176.29
H. P. Lund & Sons	286.49
Chas. Fisher	60.27
M. T. McFarland	166.32
Lars Ose	4.69
Alice Pratt	92.75
B. F. Umland	91.73
T. Relerson	22.79
Soren Knutson	131.67
P. P. Peterson	12.08
Lena Rindahl	77.47
Jas. Peterson	81.84
Jno. A. Johnson	36.50
T. P. Anderson	282.41
O. L. Ihle	131.22
Reynold Johnson	75.25
Anderson Bros.	115.23
Jno. Rustad	48.18
Carl Omundson	47.30
M. C. Burns	263.94
Edwin Roy	69.00
Kenneth Porter, Adm.	57.83
H. B. Newell	16.00
	$ 8,485.50

Current School Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 2,751.14
One half tax on Power and Light Companies	256.87
March and October apportionments from State	18,913.12
One half penalty on taxes	2,409.87
Total balance and receipts	$ 24,331.00

DISBURSEMENTS

Transfer to School District Fund	$ 21,977.08
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	2,353.92
	$ 24,331.00

Contingent Fund

RECEIPTS

Transfer from County Revenue Fund	$ 15.37
Total receipts	$ 15.37

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrant issued to County Attorney	$ 15.37
	$ 15.37

Inheritance Tax Fund

RECEIPTS

Inheritance Tax from Michael Harlow, Est.	$ 131.07
Total receipts	$ 131.07

DISBURSEMENTS

State Treasurer	$ 131.07
	$ 131.07

State Revenue & School Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 6,350.53
Tax collections	34,987.32
Total balance and receipts	$ 41,337.85

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued to State Treasurer	$ 41,337.85
	$ 41,337.85

Wolf Bounty Fund

RECEIPTS

Received from State of Minnesota	$ 630.00
Total receipts	$ 630.00

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued to claimants	$ 615.00
Debit balance Jan. 1, 1935	15.00
	$ 630.00

WARRANTS ISSUED IN PAYMENT OF WOLF BOUNTY

Norman Anderson	$ 189.00
Oscar Nerhus	30.00
Alvin Hyland	135.00
Harold Stenvick	30.00
Orville Christianson	75.00
Kenneth Kriel	15.00
Theo. Hyland	45.00
Elmer Swanson	15.00
Palmer Wold	48.00
Oscar Forsland	18.00
Roy Rutz	15.00
	$ 615.00

Incidental Fund

RECEIPTS

Transfer from revenue fund	$ 1,500.00
	$ 1,500.00

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued	$ 1,416.01
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	83.99
	$ 1,500.00

POSTAGE, EXPRESS, FREIGHT, LIGHT, ETC.

City of T. R. Falls, light and water	$ 380.49
N. W. Bell Telephone Co., phone service	522.20
Andrew Bottelson, postage	15.50
Paul Roy, phone calls	1.80
City Dray Line, freight and drayage	41.90
F. D. Lorentson, postage	49.30
H. L. Fowler, postage and express	75.60
J. A. Erickson, postage	25.80
A. C. Matheson, postage	50.32
Jno. Gullingsrud, postage	88.14
Arthur Rambeck, postage	22.00
Adolf Eklund, postage	26.62
Fred Richards, inspecting boiler	3.00
B. F. Umland, postage and express, Co. Surveyor	35.17
A. M. Senstad, postage	59.50
N. W. Nat. Bank, postage on Bond coupons	1.83
O. C. Paulson, express	4.09
Elsholtz Transp. Co., freight	1.57
Andy Anderson, P. M., postage	9.00
Ry. Express Agency, express	2.18
	$ 1,416.01

Ditch Fund

RECEIPTS

Credit balance Jan. 1, 1935	$ 9,803.02
Ditch liens paid	4,157.37
Bonds sold	192,000.00
Tax collections	21,842.97
Transfer from Co. Revenue Fund	4,000.00
Transfer from Poor Fund	2,000.00
Total balance and receipts	$233,803.36

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued	$116,989.00
Transfer to County Revenue Fund	4,000.00
Transfer to Poor Fund	2,000.00
Transfer to Road & Bridge Fund	56,000.00
Credit balance December 31, 1935	54,314.36
	$233,803.36

PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST PAID ON DITCH BONDS

First National Bank, St. Paul	$ 29,929.35
N. W. National Bank & Trust Co.	43,391.09
Midland National Bank & Trust Co.	20,582.51
State Treasurer	20,751.05
W. H. Moody, fiscal agent fees	2,335.00
	$116,989.00

(Continued on back page)

Honey Is Again Used for Wounds As in Days of Pliny

Honey as a dressing for wounds was popular at one time in the Middle ages. Still earlier, during the Roman empire, it enjoyed a certain vogue; and Pliny refers in a certain passage to fish fat and honey as making a good ointment for wounds. It may well be that the fish fat he refers to was cod-liver oil.

Now honey has been re-discovered as a remarkably effective ointment. In a Red Cross hospital in Hamburg, Germany, tests have been carried out with honey during the past half year, and it has been found that even much soiled wounds quickly become cleaner under its influence. But though it cleans a wound, it does not seem to make it heal more quickly than before. As cod-liver oil promotes rapid healing, it has been combined with honey in an ointment so as to achieve the double purpose of cleansing and healing.—Science Service.

YOUR USUAL BOWL OF MILK
NO!

OLD KING COLE
IS A MERRY OLD SOUL
NOW THAT HE EATS ROAST BEEF . . .
HE HAS HIS TUMS
IF HEARTBURN COMES . . .
THEY GIVE HIM *QUICK RELIEF!*

LEARN HOW TO EAT FAVORITE FOODS
Without Heartburn . . . Gas . . . Sour Stomach

MAKE the test that has switched millions to Tums. Munch 3 or 4 of them after eating a meal of your favorite foods or when too much smoking, hasty eating, last night's party or some other cause has brought on acid indigestion, sour stomach, gas, belching or heartburn. See how food "taboos" vanish. You are not taking any harsh alkalies which physicians say may increase the tendency toward acid indigestion. Instead a wonderful antacid that works in an unusual way, by dissolving only enough to correct stomach acid . . . just like candy. Only 10c a roll. At all drug stores.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY
TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE
EAT LIKE CANDY TUMS STOMACH DISTRESS 10¢
HANDY TO CARRY

Blind to the Present

Why do most people speak of happiness in retrospect?

CHAPPED SKIN

To quickly relieve chapping and roughness, apply soothing, cooling Mentholatum.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

Have you tried the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID for head colds? Like Mentholatum ointment it brings soothing comfort

Dandruff Formed in Big Flakes

Scalp Itched Badly—Quick Relief with Cuticura

Miss K. was in constant misery for over a year with dandruff. Then she tried Cuticura Soap and Ointment . . . Read her own words:

"I was annoyed with big flakes of dandruff and an itchy scalp. It itched day and night for over a year. The dandruff scaled off and could be seen on my clothing.

"I tried Cuticura Soap and Ointment after seeing an advertisement. I am now entirely free from the condition and my hair looks fine." (Signed) Miss E. Kennedy, 267 Grand St., Pasadena, Calif.

For skin or scalp complaints of external origin—pimples, rashes, itching and burning of eczema—Cuticura relief is promptly soothing. Never smarts. Soap 25c, Ointment 25c. Buy BOTH today. FREE samples. Write "Cuticura," Dept. 18, Malden, Mass.—Adv.

WNU—Y 6—36

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Baby Bond Bonus Passed Over President's Veto

PAYMENT of the veterans' bonus by means of baby bonds payable on demand was enacted into law by congress, and the money for the ex-soldiers will be available on June 15. The Harrison compromise bonus bill that went through the senate and house easily, was vetoed by President Roosevelt. The house immediately and enthusiastically repassed the measure. The senate was a little more deliberate, but within three days it, too, had overridden the disapproval of the Chief Executive, and the bill was made law. The vote in the senate was 76 to 19. In the house it had been 324 to 61.

It was a notable fact that all the senators—95 in number, for Huey Long's successor has not yet taken his seat—were present and voting. Notable, but not strange when one remembers this is an election year. Fifty-seven Democrats, 16 Republicans and 3 Radicals—La Follette of Wisconsin, Shipstead and Benson of Minnesota—voted for the bill, while 12 Democrats and 7 Republicans voted against it.

The galleries were filled and there was wild cheering when the vote was announced. Republican senators amused themselves and the spectators by twitting the Democrats on their failure to stand by their chief, the most voluble of the twitters being Senator Hastings of Delaware.

Informed of the vote, President Roosevelt at once ordered government departments to prepare for payment of the bonus certificates as quickly as accuracy will permit. Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau said that the payment would be the most difficult mechanical task the treasury had faced in its history. He said the treasury would need $2,500,000 and the veterans' administration $5,000,000 to increase the force to take care of the job. More than seven million interest calculations will be necessary.

Al Smith's Indictment of the New Deal

"WE CAN either take on the mantle of hypocrisy, or we can take a walk; and we'll probably do the latter."

Al Smith

These words of Alfred E. Smith in his speech at the American Liberty league dinner in Washington were perhaps the most interesting and significant of his utterances on that occasion, for he professed to be speaking for "the disciples of Jefferson. Jackson and Cleveland" and concerning their action in the Democratic national convention next June when the delegates are asked to indorse the doings of the Roosevelt administration. There could be no misunderstanding Smith's meaning, and he must now be considered the leader of the conservative Democrats in their revolt against the policies of the New Dealers. The concern of the administration Democrats is now as to how extensive will be the bolt; and whether the conservatives will put up their own ticket, support the Republican nominee or merely stay away from the polls. Of course in any case the Republican cause will be aided materially, unless the guesses of its leaders are all wrong.

New Deal Democrats were quite undismayed by the Smith speech, which they declared was weak and ineffective. They announced that Majority Leader Joseph T. Robinson of the senate would deliver the official reply in a radio address, and unofficial answers to Smith's denunciations came from various sources. One of the latter, by Donald Richberg and Melvin D. Hildreth on behalf of the National Progressive league, dug up this quotation from one of Smith's speeches in the 1928 compaign:

"'The cry of socialism has been patented by the powerful interests that desire to put a damper on progressive legislation. Failing to meet arguments fairly and squarely, special interest falls back on the old stock phrase of socialism . . . To refer to the remedies for all these evils as state socialism is not constructive statesmanship, it is not leadership; and leadership is what this country is hungry for today."

The Richberg statement continued: "If Governor Smith was right in 1928, then by that same token and by his own once powerful arguments Alfred E. Smith must be wrong today, when he is giving aid and comfort to the opponents of progressive policies which he formerly espoused."

Mr. Smith in his Liberty league speech never once named President Roosevelt but he specifically put on that gentleman the full blame for repudiation of most of the planks in the Democratic platform of 1932, which he declared was the best ever put forth in this country.

"Millions and millions of Democrats just like myself, all over the country, still believe that platform," he shouted. "And what we want to know is why it wasn't carried out. And listen. There is only one man in the United States of America that can answer that question."

Stately Funeral of England's Late King

FOR two minutes Tuesday afternoon (London time) there was silence throughout all the vast British empire. In St. George's chapel at Windsor the last rites were being performed over the remains of the dead king, George V, by the archbishop of Canterbury, assisted by the archbishop of York and the bishop of Windsor. The late ruler's body had been lying in state for two days in Westminster hall, London, and thousands upon thousands of mourning Britons had passed sadly by the bier, while other throngs filled all the churches at special services. In the funeral procession King Edward VIII walked behind the catafalque wearing the uniform of an admiral of the fleet. With him were his brothers and after them came innumerable representatives of foreign nations, these including kings and princes. The United States was represented by Norman Davis, ambassador-at-large.

Albert Sarraut Becomes Premier of France

FRANCE'S new government, under Albert Sarraut as premier, it is hoped will stand up until the spring elections. If it does, the results will not be happy for Italy for it will take a much stronger stand in support of the League of Nations than did that of Laval. The new foreign minister is Pierre-Etienne Flandin, noted for his pro-British tendencies; and Joseph Paul-Boncour, no friend of Mussolini, is the minister of state concerned chiefly with league affairs. In other respects there is nothing especially notable about the Sarraut cabinet. Regnier is retained as finance minister, and he is committed to the Laval policy of defending the franc.

Albert Sarraut

Flandin went to London for the funeral of King George, and it is rumored in Paris that he would sound out British bankers on the subject of a loan of three billion francs which the French treasury sorely needs. With Laval in the discard, the British might look on this suggestion with favor.

Leaders of Jewry Plan Exodus From Germany

IF PLANS announced in St. Louis by leaders of world Jewry are carried out, there is to be another exodus, this time from Germany where the Jews are greatly oppressed by the Hitlerites. Sir Herbert Samuel, eminent British Jew, attending the national council of Jewish federations and welfare funds, said a definite method would be formulated soon to provide for the gradual emigration of at least 100,000 of the German reich's estimated 430,000 Jewish population. The undertaking will be financed by a fund of about $15,000,000 raised by English and American Jews.

As many refugees as possible will seek haven in Palestine. Others, as immigration laws permit, will be taken to America, Canada, England and European countries free from anti-Semitic restrictions.

Three Convictions in Morro Castle Case

A JURY in the United States District court in New York returned verdicts of guilty against acting Capt. William F. Warms and three co-defendants in the criminal negligence trial resulting from the disastrous fire that swept the Morro Castle off Asbury Park, September 8, 1934, taking a toll of 134 lives.

Besides Warms, those convicted were Eben Starr Abbott, chief engineer of the burned ship; Henry E. Cabaud, executive vice president of the New York & Cuba Mail Steamship company, operators of the Ward Line, and the New York & Cuba company itself.

Charges of negligence and cowardice on the part of officers and crew of the liner were made by survivors testifying at the trial. Abbott was shown to have scrambled into one of the first lifeboats put overboard after ordering an assistant to go below and investigate the progress of the fire. Warms was accused of delaying the sending out of an SOS until it was too late.

Six Army Flyers Killed in Plane Collision

DURING night formation flying near Honolulu, two army planes collided above the Hawaii military air base and fell in flames. Six of the flyers were instantly killed; two escaped by bailing out. The dead were:

Lieut. William G. Beard, twenty-eight, San Francisco, pilot of one of the planes; Staff Sergt. Bernard F. Jablonowsky, thirty-three; Private John B. Hartman, twenty-seven, Chicago; Private Bruce Taylor, twenty-six, Puyallup, Wash.; Private Truman J. Gardner, twenty-seven, Olney, Ill., and Private Gordon M. Parkhurst, forty-three, Yorkville, N. Y.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis—The annual winter indoor circus, sponsored by the Shriners, will be held in the municipal auditorium the week beginning February 10.

Waterville—Mr. and Mrs. John R. Smith of Waterville are starting their sixty-fifth year of married life. They were married at Logansport, Ind., December 31, 1871, moving to Waterville in March, 1883. They lived for years on a farm, then moved into town 24 years ago.

Rochester—Governor Olson, far along the recovery road following his operation of a month ago, let it be known in his hospital room here that he will be back fighting next fall and that his quest for election to the United States senate will be far more than a radio campaign.

St. Paul—The deadline for purchasing automobile license plates without a penalty is February 15th. Approximately $7,000,000 was collected in 1935 by the state for the largest year of motor vehicle registration in the state's history, Mike Holm, secretary of state, announced.

Montgomery—Sewer gas explosions injured two women and wrecked two homes. Mrs. Mary Peterka, 82, was rushed to a New Prague hospital for treatment of serious burns. Mrs. Mary Novotny also is in serious condition. The home of Anton Schlie was jarred from its foundation.

St. Paul—Definite action to curb drinking among WPA employes was taken by Victor Christgau, state WPA administrator, with issuance of a bulletin ordering the discharge of employes guilty of non-support and of those who absent themselves from work due to drunkenness following pay day.

Pipestone—E. S. Gandrud, Pipestone county agent, has issued a warning to all farmers to have corn they gathered for seed thoroughly tested. Some of the farmers have found that corn selected for seed last fall will not grow properly. The farm bureau is making plans for establishment of a corn testing station so that farmers may have their seed tested.

Minneapolis—Lowell (Red) Dawson, backfield coach at the University of Minnesota, has signed a four-year contract as head football coach at the University of Tulane. He will receive $7,500 a year. He announced that Glenn Seidel, brilliant Gopher quarterback for the past three years would be his backfield assistant with Bill Bevan, who played with Minnesota for two seasons, as his line coach.

St. Paul—Minnesota citizens contributed $49,346,369 to the federal government in income and excise taxes in 1935, internal revenue officials report. This is a reduction of $9,000,000 from the 1934 collections, the drop being due chiefly to impounding in federal court of AAA taxes. Federal income taxes totaled $14,844,134 or $3,500,000 more than in 1934. State income taxes were $3,400,808, approximately $4,000,000 more than 1934.

Minneapolis — With applications rushed to Minneapolis from Washington by air mail, veterans organizations are ready to aid veterans collect their bonus. C. A. Zwiener, state adjutant of the American Legion, said their office is at First avenue N. and Eighth street. The Veterans of Foreign Wars are taking bonus applications at 211 Lumber Exchange building. Veterans applying for bonus payment were urged to bring their discharge papers and either the bonus certificate or the "pink" slip in case a loan has already been made.

Minneapolis—John R. Coan was appointed as postmaster here, as the government confirmed 29 other Minnesota postmasters. Others are: Lloyd A. Ahles, Albany; Lindley B. Hanna, Austin; Edward E. Vig, Belgrade; Alfred E. Rickson, Bronson; Arthur Elmer Imsdahl, Brooten; Bertha H. Anderson, Byron; Lucy M. Bexszyk, Clarissa; Olger B. Welbye, Eagle Bend; Herman Ten Cate, Edgerton; Virgia Poole, Effie; Norman O. Nelson, Fertile; Herman Frajola, Gilbert; Sam Bogen, Hendricks; LeRoy S. Burnett, Hewitt; Oscar A. Olson, Keewatin; Catherine G. T. Lydon, Kellogg; Herman H. Krenske, Lewiston; Charles Mechura, Lonsdale; Jacob Egerman, Melrose; Russell C. Mills, Montevideo; Rudolph V. Viitala, Mountain Iron; John C. Christensen, Ruthton; Philip A. Weis, Sartell; William R. Kleven, Sebeka; George W. Phares, Sturgeon Lake; Alvi Hanord Anenson, Ulen; Elmer E. Swenson, Warren! Burt Mason, Warroad; Josephine D. Smith, Wayzata.

St. Paul—Senator Elmer Benson announced in Washington the Works Progress administration had allotted $3,000,000 to his state for work relief projects. This insures completion of the Lac qui Parle flood control and water conservation projects according to Benson.

Duluth—Over 50 deer were trapped in the northern part of the state by the state game and fish department, tagged and released again. This resulted in valuable information as to movements of the animals from breeding to feeding grounds.

The Mind Meter

By LOWELL HENDERSON

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The Completion Test.

In this test eight incomplete statements are made. Each one can be completed by adding one of the four words given. Underline the correct one.

1. Harold L. Ickes is the present —secretary of treasury, secretary of war, secretary of the interior, secretary of labor.
2. The capital of Nevada is—Helena, Carson City, Reno, Denver.
3. Demosthenes was a famous—Roman lawyer, Greek orator, Greek physician, Notre Dame football player.
4. The color, chartreuse, is—brilliant red, sky blue, pale green, lavendar.
5. The Rio Grande flows into the —Pacific ocean, Carribbean sea, Gulf of Mexico, Bay of Biscayne.
6. The modern birth stone for January is—bloodstone, hyacinth, pearl, agate.
7. The Grand canyon is located in —Wyoming, Colorado, Arizona, Nevada.
8. The state having most square miles of water surface is—North Carolina, Florida, Texas, Minnesota.

Answers

1. Secretary of the interior.
2. Carson City.
3. Greek orator.
4. Pale green.
5. Gulf of Mexico.
6. Hyacinth.
7. Arizona.
8. Minnesota.

Going Out of Ourselves to Refresh Our Thoughts

Doctor Richardson tells us there is nothing so wholesome for an active mind as to secure rest by variety of work. A man can do five or six times more than he expects if he varies his work. I have found that to be so in my own life. By varying his work a man obtains fresh spirits, and renewed powers for the duties of daily life.

There is so much that is discouraging and depressing in the world, that we must sometimes go forth, as it were, out of ourselves for fresh thoughts and fresh air. The greatest workers, when they go out for a holiday, are not idle; they find rest by change of occupation. Life is too short to admit of idleness in anybody.—Erskine Clarke.

Smiles

A Careless One

He—You're good at conundrums, try this one.

She—Sure, go ahead.

He—Take away my first letter, take away my second letter, take away all my letters, and I am still the same. What am I?

She—That's easy. You're a mail-carrier.—Milwaukee Medical Times.

Skipped His Tub

Old Lady to Old Tar—Excuse me —do those tattoo marks wash off?

Old Tar—I can't say, lady.—Stray Stories Magazine.

Can't Eat 'Em and Have 'Em

"Go on, Johnny, eat up your crusts. There may come a day when you'll be glad of them."

"O. K. Then I'll save 'em till then."

So What's He to Do?

"Are you in the habit of speaking to girls you don't know?"

"Yes. The girls I do know won't speak to me."—Answers Magazine.

Dew Tell

Teacher—Who knows where dew comes from?

Boy—The earth turns so fast it perspires.

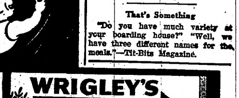
Poor Burglar

Chief—While I was out with some of the boys the other night a burglar broke into our house.

Yeoman—Did he get anything?

Chief—I'll say he did—my wife thought it was me coming home.—Pennsylvania Keystone.

YOU CAN ALWAYS DEPEND ON WRIGLEY'S QUALITY



Illiterate Persons in U. S. Number More Than 4,000,000

Illiteracy is commonly understood to mean the inability of adults to read, write, or both. In some countries the basis of the calculation is the number of men and women married who cannot sign the register; in others the ability of army recruits to read; there is therefore no trustworthy method of making comparisons between different countries on this question. In the United States, a person is technically called illiterate by the census bureau if over ten years of age and unable to read and write.

Recent figures for the United States are those for the 1930 census. At that time the total number of illiterates in a population of 98,723,047 ten years of age or over, was 4,283,753. Of the total the native white illiterates numbered 1,103,134, foreign born, 1,304,084 and negroes 1,513,892.

Find Out

From Your Doctor if the "Pain" Remedy You Take Is Safe.

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it — in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

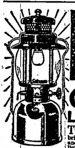
Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store — simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

Rarely Happen

All who expect lives of joy without winning it believe in miracles.



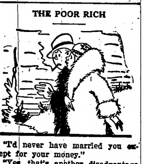
GOOD LIGHT Every Night WITH A Coleman LANTERN

THIS is the little Coleman Lantern with the big brilliance. It lights instantly and is always ready for any lighting job, in any weather. Just the light you need for every outdoor use . . . on the farm, for hunting, fishing, outdoor sports. Has genuine Pyrex bulge-type globe, porcelain ventilator top, nickle-plated fount, built-in pump. Like Coleman Lamps, it makes and burns its own gas from regular gasoline. It's a big value, with years of dependable lighting service, for only $5.95.

SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER—or write for FREE Folder.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO. Dept. WU150, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.

THE POOR RICH



"I'd never have married you except for your money."

"Yes, that's another disadvantage in having wealth."

That's Something

"Do you have much variety at your boarding house?" "Well, we have three different names for the meals."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.
REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

The year 1936 may be a break for the girls, but to the pedestrian it is just another leap year.

The season is at hand when we shall see some of our most esteemed citizens and some not so highly esteemed, either "viewing with alarm" or "pointing with pride."

While Safety slogans will help in making our streets and roads safer, we're going to have to go much farther than that.

B. C. Forbes, financial writer, points out that one Chicago business firm pays $10,000 in taxes every day, while another has to dig up 25,000 iron men as their daily tax subscription. Seemingly those business houses pay it, but the customer foots the bill in the long run so no wonder we are all wondering where it will finally end.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Tarna, St. Hilaire.
Friday, Feb. 7, 1:30 P. M. Confirmation Class.
Sunday, Feb. 9, 2:00 P. M. Sunday school. 3:00 P. M. Service. 4:00 P. M. a meeting of all singers from the three congregations who desire to sing in the District Chorus.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

No Sunday school or services in the local church next Sunday.

Norw. Luth. Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Feb. 9th, Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:10 A. M., in St. Hilaire church.

For St. Pauli there will be services at the C. Ahlberg home at 2:00 P. M.

In Memoriam

In loving memory of our dear husband and father who passed away three long years ago, Feb. 9, 1933.

We long for the time to meet
you, all dear ones gone before,
To the land where we never
say goodbye
No sad partings and no more
tears, for none shall ever die.
We shall sing the old, old
story, and we shall wear
the crown of glory,
In the land where there are no
good-byes.
We shall say "good night"
here, but "good morning" forever up there.

Sadly missed by us all.
Amelia Soderberg
Walter W. Soderberg
Mr. and Mrs. Francis W. Soderberg and daughter, Diana.

In Memoriam

In loving memory of our dear wife, daughter and sister, Lydia Peterson, who passed away one sad year ago today, February 6, 1935.

Sincere and true in her heart and
mind,
Beautiful memories she left behind
For all of us she gave her best
God grant her eternal rest.
A happy reunion awaits us 'n
the heavenly home.

Martin Peterson
The Dahlstrom family 6c

Falconry in China and Japan

Falconry was known in China some 2000 B. C. and in Japan at least as early as 600 B. C.

WINTER SHOWS HAVE LARGEST DISPLAY EVER

In spite of a fire which burned away portions of the stall partitions and second floor of the livestock barn of the Red River Valley Winter Shows at Crookston January 31, the shows opened on schedule February 3 with a larger list of livestock, crops, and poultry entries than in any year since 1930. Attendance at the event is being held down by extremely cold weather.

More than six hundred head of cattle, hogs, sheep and horses are on display this week, and the crops entries, in spite of the severe scourge of rust last summer, number more than four hundred. In the poultry division, more than five hundred birds have been entered and the Northern Minnesota Poultry association sponsoring the show has had to refuse entries totalling about two hundred birds.

The potato exhibit is probably the largest and best yet shown at the Winter Shows. Oscar Onneland of East Grand Forks won sweepstakes of the open classes with a sample of Early Ohios and Clarence Norum of Hallock won sweepstakes of the 4-H club classes on a sample of Early Ohios.

In the corn classes, T. G. Glesne of Underwood, Otter Tail county, was named openclass sweepstakes winner and his son Anton was awarded a similar honor in the 4-H club class.

In the open classes of small grains, the following sweepstakes were awarded: wheat, Mrs. Elise Walberg, Fosston; oats, Daniel Soltis, Warren; barley, George Burau, Fergus Falls; flax, Joseph Kopecky, Angus; and rye, Earl Sulerud, Gary.

In the judging contest for students of sub-collegiate schools of agriculture, the Northwest School, Crookston, won championship in the judging of crops and the North Central School of Agriculture, Grand Rapids, championship in livestock judging. The contest was held on the opening day of the show, February 3. Other judging contests held, and the name of the organization winning championship of each, were as follows: adult farmers' livestock judging contest, Roseau county; adult farmers' dairy cattle judgin gcontest, Beltrami Boosters' club, West Polk county; 4-H club livestock judging contest, Running Brook 4-H club, Mahnomen county; high school livestock judging contest, Gilbert High school, St. Louis county.

The list of speakers engaged to address the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Winter Shows meetings included such celebrities as M. L. Wilson, Assistant Secretary of Agriculture, who spoke Tuesday night; Upton Close, New York City, eminent authority on the Japanese question, who spoke Wednesday evening, and Dr. Preston Bradley, Chicago, honorary president of the Izaak Walton League, who is scheduled to speak Thursday evening. On Friday evening the Northwestern Minnesota Singers' association will present their fifteenth annual song festival in the Crookston armory.

Climaxing an interesting series of programs for women, six Polk County women's organizations will present one-act plays on Friday afternoon. Four of these plays have been written by Polk county women.

Prominent speakers on the afternoon programs for men have included W. C. Coffey, dean of the University Department of Agriculture, University Farm, St. Paul; F. W. Peck, state director of Agricultural Extension work; E. C. Stakman and H. K. Hayes of University Farm, who developed the rust-resistant Thatcher wheat; Henry Schmitz, chief of the Forestry division, University Farm; T. A. Erickson, state 4-H club leader, and A. J. Kittleson, state 4-H club agent.

The Red River Valley Livestock association, Red River Valley Development association, Northern Minnesota Poultry association, Northwestern Minnesota Red River Valley League of Municipalities, and District 4 of the Minnesota Creameries and Managers association are all scheduled to meet at the Winter Shows Thursday. On Friday, the Northwestern Minnesota Singers' association and Red River Valley county superintendents are scheduled to meet. The annual Red River Valley Rural School spelling contest will also be held Friday.

County Board Meetings Are Being Held Earlier

In order to expedite the paying of monthly bills, regular county board meetings are now being held earlier in the month. The first Tuesday after the first Monday of each month is the date set for these meetings.

No Earthquake There

Excavation in Petra revealed the oldest sanctuaries yet found in the rose-red rock city of Transjordania, jars containing offerings of food being still in position after 2,000 years.

Site of Temple of Eros

The site of the temple of Eros is believed to have been found in Athens

WYANDOTTE GIRL COUNTY SPELLING CONTEST WINNER

Despite the prevailing extremely cold weather a good attendance was registered at the annual Pennington county rural school spelling contest held Saturday in the court room at the court house under the supervision of A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools.

The outcome of the contest was exceedingly close, three girls being nearly tied for first place. A tabulation of the standings revealed that Doris Carlson of Wyandotte, 13 years old, was the winner with a standing of 99.8 per cent, followed by Vivian Jesperson, also of Wyandotte, 99.5 per cent; Ruby Breiland of District 11 in the Hazel community, 99 per cent; and Elsie Skaar of District 135, 96 per cent.

The three leaders each attained a perfect score in the written test, and finished with very little difference in the oral spell-down. As a result of her victory Doris Carlson will represent Pennington county at the Red River valley spelling contest to be held Friday in Crookston in connection with the Valley Winter Shows.

ST. HILAIRE

Mrs. Peter Smith and son Peter left for their home in Chicago, after visiting at the Mike Highland and Amelia Dahl homes. —Miss Alice Skottem who teaches at Climax spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem. —Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson of Warren were Sunday guests at the H. A. Olsen home. —Mrs. Emil Just returned home Saturday after attending funeral services of a relative at Cando, N. D. —Mrs. Fred Biskey has been substitute teacher in the 3rd and 4th grade room, in the absence of Miss Ruth Bakke.

Shirley, the little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Kruse underwent an operation for appendicitis at a Thief River Falls Hospital Monday.—Mrs. Herman Larson entertained a few little folks Friday after school in honor of her son David, who's birthday anniversary occurred on that day. Games were enjoyed and a dainty luncheon was served by the hostess.

Ole Johnson of Moorhead visited with friends here Monday.

Ed Christensen left Sunday for Bismarck, N. D. where he will attend to business matters.

The annual meeting of the St. Hilaire Creamery was held Monday afternoon. There were two changes made in officers. Lloyd Johnson was elected treasurer to succeed W. P. Wilson and Roland Novak was elected directer in place of John Maakrud.

Mrs. David Johnson entertained the sewing club Wednesday afternoon. —Sunday guests at the Sever Skottem home were Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family of Hazel, Sigurd Lind and Miss Agnes King. —Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Wahlback of Thief River Falls visited at the Walter Hilligoss home Sunday.

The seventh and eighth grades enjoyed a sleigh ride party Wednesday evening. Later in the evening they enjoyed a luncheon at the Wylie Eying home.—Morris Stiger returned home Sunday from a Thief River Falls hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Lloyd Johnson and son Lloyd of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the H. F. Hanson home.

Mrs. Oscar Hauge entertained a few friends at her home Friday afternoon. Those present were, Mrs. Victor Brink, Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Mrs. Sever Skottem, Mrs. Earl Jenson, Mrs. Harold Holmes and Mrs. Axel Jacobson. —Stanley Bothman was taken to a Crookston hospital on Monday. —A Red Cross meeting was held at the home of Mrs. Oscar Gunstad Tuesday afternoon.

"Campus Quarantine", the Junior class play was given in the high school auditorium Friday. —The many friends of Ted Skatrud will be pleased to learn that he will leave the Crookston hospital Tuesday.

25 Years Ago

A. H. Jackson, the barber, left with his equipment to locate at Roosevelt east of Warroad.

The home of Tom Bjerk, clerk in North township, burned to the ground during a severe blizzard that week.

An orchestra was organized here with the following personel: Al Brink, violin; Joe Martz, cornet; Tudy Brink, Clarinet; Ferdie Hall, slide trombone; Grace Hall, pianist.

Misses Nellie and Inga Follstad and Josephine Branum entertained the United church Y. P. S. at the I. O. F. building.

Heat From Radium

A gram of radium disintegrating produces more than a million times as much heat as that produced by burning a gram of coal.

PENNINGTON CO. FINANCES ARE IN GOOD SHAPE

The net bonded indebtedness of Pennington county was reduced 74,500 during 1935 from a total of $538,500 at the beginning of the year to $464,000 December 31, it is revealed in the annual financial statement prepared by County Auditor A. M. Senstad and published in this issue of the Times. Included in the total of outstanding obligations at the end of the year were $347,000 ditch bonds, $92,000 road and bridge funding bonds and $25,000 poor relief funding bonds.

All of the various funds are shown to have been in good condition as the year closed, each having a credit balance except the county revenue and road and bridge funds, and small overdrafts in these two were taken up shortly after the first of the year. Total receipts from all sources are shown to have been $781,461.70, while disbursements, including remittances of tax funds to the various subdivisions of the county, aggregated $644,123.26.

Tax receipts for the year, including delinquent taxes and penalties, are reported at $301,818.32, a slight reduction from the total of $316,785.79 for 1934 and about the same as the $302,491.98 received in 1933.

A total of 160 residents of the county received old-age pensions at an average rate of $5 a month, the aggregate expenditure on this account being $7,360. Mothers' pensions amounting to $3,885 were paid to 48 residents, while in 1934 the total was $3,625. With the abandonment of the county system of poor relief, expenditures of county funds on this account aggregated only $4,340.21 in 1935.

Expenditures on state aid roads in the county last year amounted to $33,206.45 exclusive of payments of bonds and warrants, the total including $5,407.10 of new construction. For county aid roads a total of $21,976.20 was spent including $11,856.33 of new construction compared to $17,352.37 in 1934.

Wolf bounties paid in 1935 accounted for 615 compared to $345 in 1934.

RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES FORM NEW GROUP

To Act as Central Agency for Aid'ng Units in Northwest Region

Representatives of over 25 counties and about 20 rural electrification cooperatives in Minnesota and Wisconsin met Saturday, January 25 at Minneapolis, and organized the Federated Electric Cooperative, an organization which will act as a central agency for rural electric cooperatives in the central Northwest, through which they may secure expert engineering, financial, auditing and other services. It will also act as central purchasing agent for such materials as the various members may need.

The organization of the Federated Electric Cooperative climaxes many months of activity on the part of individuals throughout this area in setting up cooperative associations for rural electrification. Several of these associations have already made application to the R. E. A. in Washington for funds wherewith to build their lines to furnish electricity to farm homes. It is estimated that $6,000,000 will be loaned for this purpose in Minnesota alone.

BIDS WANTED

Bids will be received by the school board of Dist. 166 Pennington Co. for delivery at the school of six (6) cords of heavy green, split, body poplar cordwood. Bids may be left with the undersigned before meeting Saturday, Feb. 8th. Enock Swanson, Clerk. J30-F6c

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon

ESTATE OF VIRGIL W. FLEEK

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Virgil W. Fleek, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Adda C. Fleek and Wade Hampton Fleek and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It Is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same ereby is, limited to four months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday the 8th day of June, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated February 1st, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
Theo. Quale,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

WORKMAN ON WPA PROJECTS MUST SUPPORT FAMILY

Discharge of WPA workmen who fail to support their families and of those who absent themselves from projects due to drunkenness following paydays was ordered this week by Victor Christgau, state WPA administrator.

Declaring reports that a number of WPA workmen have been spending their earnings for drink instead of actual necessities for their families, Mr. Christgau issued the following bulletin to all district directors:

"The WPA program is the Federal government's contribution toward the unemployment relief problem. Its primary purpose is to provide employment to those employable persons who would otherwise be receiving relief, and thus relieve the local communities and states of the responsibility of providing subsistence to them and their dependents. This purpose is defeated in those cases where WPA employees fail to support their dependents.

"All cases of alleged non-support should be referred to the district supervisor of unemployment, who will in turn request the assistant supervisor to investigate the charges. It is suggested that valuable information and assistance can be obtained from county relief workers and relief officers.

"If the charges are substantiated, the non-supporting employe should be advised that continual failure on his part to care for his family will result in termination of his WPA job.

"In cases where recurrent absence from a project following pay days is due to drunkenness and the man, single or married, has been warned, the same procedure will be followed and the man will be discharged.

"County relief workers should be advised of each development in such cases, so that, if the employe is discharged, his family will not suffer."

In a previous bulletin, Mr. Christgau ordered the discharge of any WPA worker reporting to his job intoxicated or drinking in the course of his job.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT
(Continued from page three)

Private Redemption Fund

RECEIPTS

Redemption collections	$ 6,782.60
Total receipts	$ 6,782.60

DISBURSEMENTS

Warrants issued for redemptions	$ 6,405.25
Credit balance Dec. 31, 1935	377.35
	$ 6,782.60

WARRANTS ISSUED FOR REDEMPTIONS

Jas. Raddack, Jr.	$ 148.33
Anton Horacheck	372.05
O. L. Ihle	1,014.60
Gena Voldness	359.25
Raymond Gordon	339.13
Ostby, Oen, Bennes, Inc.	53.81
Gust Peterson	225.65
Christ Person	600.96
Martin Mickelson	204.94
Oscar L. Cerny	514.25
Arthur Vik	552.55
Oluf Omlid	434.64
Mrs. R. G. Sager	24.75
Alex Swanson	55.00
Charles Vorachek	67.59
Ed. O'Hara	24.34
Chas. Fiterman	108.42
Dr. Ed. Bratrud	35.16
Nels A. Anderson	425.76
Harry Lund	149.03
Elmer Vraa	476.12
Joseph Magnell	218.92
	$ 6,405.25

Statement of Bonded Indebtedness

Date of Issue	Purpose	Total Am't Issued	Balance Outstanding
7-1-16	Drainage	$ 8,500.00	$ 1,000.00
7-1-16	Drainage	3,500.00	1,000.00
7-1-16	Drainage	8,000.00	1,000.00
11-1-19	Drainage	24,500.00	3,000.00
11-1-19	Drainage	12,500.00	1,000.00
3-1-21	Drainage	16,000.00	3,000.00
4-1-21	Drainage	24,000.00	9,000.00
4-1-21	Drainage	89,000.00	28,000.00
2-1-22	Drainage	50,000.00	15,000.00
7-22-29	Drainage	78,000.00	72,000.00
3-1-30	Drainage	58,000.00	56,000.00
3-1-31	Drainage	43,000.00	43,000.00
3-1-32	Drainage	49,000.00	49,000.00
2-16-33	Drainage	35,000.00	35,000.00
3-22-34	Drainage	20,000.00	20,000.00
12-15-20	Drainage	9,500.00	1,000.00
5-4-33	Poor Funding	25,000.00	25,000.00
9-1-21	T. H. Reimbursement	18,848.00	18,848.00
2-1-25	T. H. Reimbursement	18,966.18	18,966.18
4-1-35	Road & Bridge Funding	80,000.00	80,000.00
1-1-23	Road & Bridge Funding	70,000.00	12,000.00
		$750,314.18	$501,814.18

The foregoing Statement as prepared by the County Auditor is approved by the County Board of Pennington County, Minnesota, this 7th day of January, 1936, and respectfully submitted to the Taxpayers of the County.

O. G. LEE,
ALFRED BREDESON
PAUL ROY
W. H. MULRY
O. M. MANDT
Board of County Commissioners
of Pennington County, Minnesota.

Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor,
Pennington County.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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VETERANS MAY NOW GET BONUS BLANKS

Blanks for making application for cashing of soldier's adjusted compensation certificates have been received by county officials of the American Legion. While many veterans have already called for their blanks, there is a large number in the county who have not received them. It is necessary to have the army, navy, marine corps or aviation division serial number of the adjusted service certificate when making application.

STOCK SHIPPERS TO MEET

Annual meeting and election of officers of the St. Hilaire Livestock Shipping Association will be held here Monday, Feb. 24th, at 1:00 P. M. A speaker from the Central Commission Company will speak at the meeting. At close of the meeting, lunch will be served as has been the custom at previous annual meetings.

Ed. Christensen returned last week after attending a meeting of Gamble agents at Bismark, N. D. Included at the convention were agents from Montana, North and South Dakota, and western Minnesota.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Messrs Harry Johnson, Carl Anderson and Hilding Adolphson attended the Farm Crop Show at Crookston on Tuesday.

Mrs. Victor Sandberg and daughter, Margaret of Alberta, Can., were guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs Harry Winter on Friday.

Mr. Gunard Lindquist and Vivienne were Thief River Falls callers on Friday.

Mr. William Strom of Calumet, Mich., who has been visiting relatives here and also attended the funeral of his sister the late Mrs. A. Husby, returned to his home at Calumet, Mich., on Tuesday.

Mrs. Selmer Rosette visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette over the week-end.

A group of young folks were entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson Saturday evening.

Mr. Art Durheim was a Thief River Falls caller on Friday.

Miss Donna Brink returned home on Monday after spending a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Haakon Olson at Thief River Falls.

ANNUAL REPORT OF CREAMERY PUBLISHED

Annual statement of operation and financial condition of the St. Hilaire Creamery Association is published in this issue. The statement shows the creamery made a nice gain over last year, and is in very fine condition. By saving the issue containing the statement, stockholders may compare it with future statements.

NAME COMMITTEES OF FARM BUREAU

At a meeting of the Pennington County Farm Bureau held Monday at Thief River Falls several committees were appointed to attend to various activities thruout the county for the coming year. Mrs. V. G. Brink was named chairman, and Frank Bothman and Mrs. Lloyd Johnson members of the 4-H Club committee. On the entertainment committee for Farm Bureau meetings are; Mrs. O. Weckwerth, chairman, and W. McCrum, M. H. Jackson, V. C. Noper, Anna Hegerness, C. H. Toomey and R. A. Werner. The membership committee are Nick Schalz, chairman, Wm. Kruse and R. J. McKercher. L. A. Nelson was appointed chairman, and W. Quist and P. H. Wright members of the legislative committee. Other committees are to be appointed later.

CROOKSTON CHURCH BURNED

A Norwegian Lutheran church at Crookston, burned to the ground last Sunday in a fire caused by an overheated furnace. While going to turn in a fire alarm, the janitor of the church suffered a heart attack which delayed getting the alarm in until the fire had gained such headway that the building could not be saved. A residence adjoining the church was badly damaged by the blaze.

Another Lutheran church at Crookston burned from the same cause three weeks ago.

MAKING HIVE EQUIPMENT

Albert Brink and August Berglund have had their bee hive manufacturing plant in operation this week cutting out interior equipment for several hundreds of hives which will be made latter in the season. The plant has a capacity of many thousands of pieces per day.

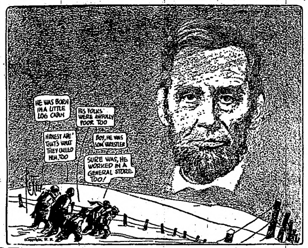
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

An Inspiration to American Youth


HE WAS BORN IN A LITTLE LOG CABIN
HIS FOLKS WERE AWFULLY POOR TOO
HONEST ABE' THAT'S WHAT THEY CALLED HIM, TOO
BOY, HE WAS SOME WRESTLER
SURE WAS, HE WORKED IN A GENERAL STORE TOO!
©Copyright, W. R.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

A meeting of the B. M. Club will be held at the club rooms at 8 o'clock next Monday evening.

There is a scarcity of news this week which is due, undoubtedly, to the fact that most people are staying close to their own firesides.

There was good attendance at meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association last Friday evening despite cold weather. A very nice program was given, and lunch was served.

Nobody disputes the Groundhog's prediction that there are to be six weeks more of winter after Feb. 2nd, but all agree those six weeks could be a little more moderate.

A meeting to discuss the seed situation for the coming spring was to be held here this week, but was postponed until a later date because of road conditions and cold weather.

State snow moving equipment has been busy in this part of the state the past few days clearing small drifts which hampered traffic on the roads. The county equipment has opened most of the main county aid roads.

The cold spell has made inroads on the supply of hay and feed in this section. As there was a larger than usual supply on hand last fall, it is not anticipated there will be any shortage the coming spring.

The matter of setting up a plan for handling of the Old Age Pension Act in this county, which becomes effective March 1st, is to be acted upon by the county board at a special meeting to be held soon.

Manford Dahle, medical student at the University of North Dakota, passed his spring examinations with flying colors this week. He will finish at North Dakota the coming summer and intends to enroll at Rush Medical school at Chicago next fall.

While cold weather has prevailed here for over three weeks, this section was fortunate in escaping the terriffic blizzard which swept North and South Dakota, Wisconsin, and the southern part of this state last week-end. A small amount of snow fell here, but there was little or no wind most of the time.

The mercury went above the zero mark today for the first time in several weeks. A light snow fell during the day. If a brisk wind sets in before the snow has a chance to pack, many side roads will become impassable for auto traffic. Some difficulty was experienced by the school buses in making their routes today.

Co. Agent R. M. Douglass was down Tuesday from Thief River attending to business affairs in connection with his office.

Thor Nelson, the travelling artist who decorated interior of Walter Olson's cafe, left Monday enroute to his home at Minneapolis.

Evidently having little faith in an early spring, Art Hanson shipped in another carload of soft coal this week at the Barzen elevator.

Judging by the views of storm scenes taken in central and southern part of this state, Iowa, Wisconsin and Illinois, as shown in daily papers, northwestern Minnesota people can consider themselves fortunate in experiencing nothing more serious than very cold weather.

SCHOOL BOARD PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its postponed regular meeting Wednesday evening, Jan. 22, 1936, at 8 P. M.

All members present except Mrs. N. Beebe and H. F. Hanson. Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of last regular and special meetings approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Art. Peterson, 15 cords wood	$ 41.25
M. & L. Peterson, 25 cords wood	68.75
Red River Power Co., light & power	11.47
M. Highland, fueling bin	8.50
St. Hilaire Tel. Co., L. Dist. and phone rent	8.70
A. Holmberg, activities	4.50
Northern School Supply Co., supplies	9.15
Maplewood Press & Bindery, repaired books	21.28
Ginn & Co., text books 8th grade	7.20

On motion meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

NOTICE

Annual meeting of the St. Hilaire Co-operative Livestock Shipping Association will be held Monday, February 24th, 1936, at the Bilden & Olson hall. Meeting called at one o'clock, for the election of two directors and any other business that may properly come before this association. There will be a speaker from Central Commission Co. and lunch will be served at the close of the meeting.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Livestock
Shipping Ass'n.
Victor G. Brink, Secretary.
Feb. 13-20

Reputations wear out quickly when not taken care of.

—42 HERE YESTERDAY

Those who were of opinion that the cold spell was about over, were rudely jarred Wednesday morning when they discovered the mercury was down to 42 below zero. This makes the fourth week the mercury has been in sub-zero depths, and weather forecasts do not promise any early change. There is a good supply of coal on hand with local dealers, and a plentiful supply of wood can be secured in this vicinity so there is no danger of suffering from lack of fuel.

DECLAM CONTEST HERE ON TUESDAY

The subdistrict declamatory contest will be held at the St. Hilaire high school auditorium next Tuesday evening, February 18, at 8 o'clock, Supt. M. S. Graham announced today. Schools competing include Plummer, Red Lake Falls, Goodridge and St. Hilaire.

BRAY NEWS

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited with Hilder Ackerlund on Monday.

Vivian Olson and Lowell Hawkinson were Sunday visitors at O. K. Sevre's.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were supper guests at J. O. Swanson's on Monday.

Carl Mosbeck called at the Harry Hawkinson home on Monday.

Miss Grace Erickson spent the week end at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Miss Arabella St. Mitchell, teacher in Dist. 69 spent the week end at her home in Red Lake Falls.

Lowell Hawkinson called on Johnson Bros. on Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson and son of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and family visited at Emil Larson's on Friday.

George, Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom, Lorentz Hegstad and Haldor Johnson visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Sunday evening.

Miss Alice Olson spent a few days visiting at the Walter Olson home in St. Hilaire.

Victor Johnson visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family visited at Alfred Lindquist's on Wednesday evening.

Lorentz Hegstad was a Friday evening visitor at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian and Miss Irene Schneider shopped in Thief River Falls on Monday.

NRS OFFICE SEES MORE PROJECTS

In anticipation of the largest employment program to be handled by the National Reemployment service this year officials of the district office in Thief River Falls urge all workmen seeking employment to contact the NRS office in person at their earliest convenience.

Contracts approved and awaiting approval for this district by the bureau of public roads and the Works Progress Administration will exceed past construction lettings. A large percentage of these jobs will demand skilled labor.

The selection of skilled workmen will be based upon their qualifications to perform the duties involved. In order that proper selections may be made by the NRS, sufficient information must be furnished by the applicant. Therefore, it is necessary to make personal application at the office. Early appearance will give the office ample time to verify qualifications and facilitate the preparation of employment lists which must be furnished the contractor.

Applicants in Pennington county are again reminded that a representative of the NRS is stationed in the Thief River Falls Auditorium and takes interviews from 9:00 to 12:00 A. M. daily.

SOCIAL A SUCCESS

A crowd of over a hundred people turned out for the old time basket social held last evening at the local hall under auspices of the Women's Club and the B. M. Club. The debate put on by six local young men brot out some interesting facts concerning the question "Is there more nourishment in the hole of a doughnut than in the fragrance of limburger cheese?" Decision was reserved until next party to be held probably a year hence. After this feature was concluded, V. C. Noper of Thief River Falls proceeded to auction the lunch baskets. Spirited bidding prevailed during the sale. Following lunch, the keno stand was put in operation, and dancing was indulged in by those who wished. The entertainment was successful from every viewpoint, and a neat sum was realized for each of the clubs which sponsored the affair.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$1.11
Durum	.94
Rye	.40
Barley	.26
Oats	.18
Flax	1.65
Butter	.36
Eggs	.17 and .21

Still Carries Double Name

The stationery used by Rhode Island officials still carries the original double-jointed name, State of Rhode Island and Province Plantations.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
$5,000 MAXIMUM INSURANCE FOR EACH DEPOSITOR
MEMBER

How to Build up
Bank Credit

The other day a successful business man had occasion to offer advice to a young man starting out in life.

"Son," he said, "as soon as you can, open a checking account in a good bank. Keep several hundred dollars in it and hold it as an emergency fund."

"Don't let your balance get so low you wonder if your checks are going to clear. Make no obligations you can't meet promptly and some day when you want to borrow you'll find your banker more than glad to say yes."

AFFILIATED WITH NORTHWEST BANCORPORATION

Union State Bank
Thief River Falls

Washington Monument Has Defied Lightning for Years

High winds and electrical storms invariably bring calls to the weather bureau from citizens wondering if the Washington monument is still intact. People wonder why no serious damage has been done to the monolith by the heavy static discharges. Capping the 55 feet of granite is a pyramid of aluminum, 5.6 by 8.9 inches in size, and weighing 100 ounces. This was the largest single piece of aluminum cast up to that time—1884. Except for sporadic strikes which have run down the rods harmlessly, no bolt has ever left its calling card on the face of the column despite the great conductivity of aluminum.

The aluminum tip was placed over the projecting point of an iron rod, to which are attached wires leading to the ground as lightning conductors. The ground wires end in a 40-foot well immediately below the elevator shaft, thus precluding all possibility of damage.—Washington Post.

The Man Who Knows

Whether the Remedy You are taking for Headaches, Neuralgia or Rheumatism Pains is SAFE is Your Doctor. Ask Him

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it — in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store — simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

First Atlantic Steamers

The first Atlantic steamers were usually slower than ships carrying sail alone.

VEGETABLE CORRECTIVE DID TRICK

They were getting on each other's nerves. Intestinal sluggishness was really the cause—made them tired with frequent headaches, bilious spells. But that is all changed now. For they discovered, like millions of others, that nature provided the correct laxatives in plants and vegetables. Tonight try Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets). How much better you feel—invigorated, refreshed. Important—you do not have to increase the dose. They contain no phenol or mineral derivatives. Only 25c—all druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

FALLING HAIR
DANDRUFF—BALD SPOTS?

Save your hair by regular use of Glover's Mange Medicine, followed by a shampoo with Glover's Medicated Soap. Rids you of Dandruff; stops Excessive Falling Hair; combats Baldness.

At all druggists GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

WNU—Y 7—36

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night, when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

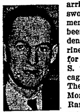
CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

New Federal Reserve Board Takes Office

FIVE of the members of the new federal reserve board were inducted into office with due ceremony. A sixth, Ralph W. Morrison of Texas, was to arrive later and be sworn in. The seventh member had not yet been named by President Roosevelt. Marriner S. Eccles, slated for chairman, and M. S. Szymczak of Chicago, were holdovers. The others besides Morrison are Ronald Ransom, Atlanta banker; John McKee of Ohio, former chief bank examiner for the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, and Joseph A. Broderick of New York.



Marriner S. Eccles

The reserve board, which has been called "a supreme court of banking," has powers unparalleled in American financial history. Among these is authority to double present margins that member banks are required to maintain against deposits; the dominant voice on the open-market committee—which charts the system's participation in the government bond market, and over which it had no authority under the former law; power of veto over the heads of the various reserve banks which insures the selection of a president who will co-operate with the board, and the power to fix margins governing relations between banks and brokers.

President Asks Repeal of Three AAA Acts

IN A surprise message to congress President Roosevelt recommended the prompt repeal of three acts auxiliary to the AAA. These are the Bankhead cotton act, the Kerr-Smith tobacco act and the potato control act. The first named is the only one whose enforcement has been attempted and its validity is up for decision by the Supreme court. In view of the court's decision invalidating the AAA it was agreed by everyone that there was no value in keeping the three auxiliary acts on the books.

New Farm Program Bill Comes Up in Senate

WHAT is known as the Bankhead-Jones bill for soil conservation, the administration's substitute for the AAA, was given the hesitant approval of the senate agricultural committee by a vote of 15 to 2, although Chairman Ellison D. Smith of South Carolina said he "personally had some doubts" as to its constitutionality. The measure would enable the secretary of agriculture to remove 30,000,000 acres from cultivation and give him even wider powers than he had under the AAA. It was evidently headed for a hot debate on the senate floor.

Dickinson Also Has Program to Save the Farmer

EVERY Presidential possibility these days must have some plan for the salvation of the American farmer. Senator L. J. Dickinson of Iowa, often mentioned for the Republican nomination, now brings out his permanent farm program which he says would divorce the farm problem from "bureaucratic control" in Washington. His plan would embrace erosion control, soil conservation, and restoration of fertility of lands. Administration would be handled jointly by the states and the federal government in a manner similar to highway construction.

Senator Dickinson

The Dickinson program, similar to that advocated by former Gov. Frank O. Lowden of Illinois, includes payment of the balance due signers of AAA contracts, a higher tariff on farm products, continued corn loans, and extension of farm mortgages at a low rate of interest.

Inflationists Ready for Battle in Congress

INFLATIONISTS in congress, led by Senator Thomas of Oklahoma and Representative Patman of Texas, were all prepared to wage a great battle to force the printing of new money. They were just waiting for the introduction of a new tax program, declaring they would try to block such legislation if it were attempted. It was believed that, if the tax issue were not raised soon, the fight would start over the Frazier-Lemke farm mortgaging refinancing bill.

The forces behind this bill, which calls for the refinancing of farm indebtedness on easy terms through the issuance of up to $3,000,000,000 in new money, had succeeded in getting 215 signatures on a petition to force a vote in the house. Only 218 were needed and its backers were pressing for the three names.

Administration leaders were confident they could defeat the inflationists by a wide margin.

The tentative tax program being considered by the administration calls for 500 millions of excise taxes for subsidies to the farmers and 230 millions of taxes of an undetermined character to "amortize" the soldier bonus in ten years. The 500 millions of excise taxes are not considered "new" taxes for the reason that they would take the place of the processing taxes levied under the defunct AAA.

United Mine Workers Defy William Green

UNITED Mine Works of America, in convention in Washington, shouted boisterous defiance at William Green's plea that they drop their campaign for industrial organization.

The A. F. of L. president opened his speech before the 1,700 delegates from the coal pits with a plea for co-operation to prevent a split in the ranks of American labor. The A. F. of L., which favors the craft (or skilled worker) unions, had ordered the miners, led by John L. Lewis, to abandon their committee working for industrial unions.

But as he warmed up to his subject, Mr. Green clashed more directly with the views of the miners and the scattered applause which had greeted his remarks changed to boos and shouts of opposition.

When Lewis arose to reply to Green he was given the support of almost every delegate in the hall.

Eastman Plans to Unify Terminal Facilities

JOSEPH B. EASTMAN, co-ordinator of transportation, is trying to wipe out an estimated annual waste of $50,000,000 in railroad terminal operations, and announced that he would soon order the unification of terminal facilities in eleven cities. This, he figures, will save the affected railroads at least $800,000 annually. Mr. Eastman had tried unsuccessfully to have the carriers make the changes voluntarily.

J. B. Eastman

The unifications will be ordered at Worcester, Mass.; Mechanicsville, N. Y.; Grand Rapids, Mich.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Montgomery, Ala.; Meridian, Miss.; Freeport, Ill.; Des Moines, and Council Bluffs, Iowa; Beaumont, Texas, and Ogden, Utah.

After the first group of orders, Eastman said that, if necessary, he was prepared to compel "other steps of increasing magnitude," but would "stand aside if railroads are able to produce their own momentum."

Unless extended by congress, Eastman's office will expire in June. He has recommended that it be continued at least five years.

Neutrality Bill Seared by J. Bassett Moore

ENCOURAGEMENT was given opponents of the administration neutrality bill by the severe castigation of the measure by John Bassett Moore, former member of the World court. His statement was presented at a secret meeting of the senate foreign relations committee but was made public by Senator Johnson of California, who doesn't like the bill.

Calling it "a curious blend of homicidal with suicidal mania," Mr. Moore caustically denounced the bill, which would continue the present mandatory embargo on arms and munitions shipments to belligerents, but give the President discretion in limiting certain other exports to peace-time levels.

"The homicidal mania," Moore said, "glares in the proposal to try to starve other peoples who engage in war; the suicidal mania gleams in the proposal to demoralize and destroy our commerce in order that peoples at war may not be nourished by what we produce."

Especially vehement was his attack on the section giving the President discretion to curb the shipment of such war materials as steel, oil and cotton.

Kansas Republicans Offer Landon for Nomination

KANSAS Republican state committee members, the Kansas Day club and many party leaders from the Missouri valley region, celebrating Founders' day in Topeka, presented to the country Gov. Alf Landon of Kansas as their choice for the Republican Presidential nomination. In a speech to the banqueters the governor told what he hoped to do for the nation if he were nominated and elected. Refraining from "substituting epithets for arguments," he offered a program for ending federal extravagance and restoring prosperity.

Gov. Landon

Replying to the query "What would you do?" Mr. Landon proposed relief for agriculture through a soil conservation program with the honest purpose of saving the fertility of American farms and not merely that of providing a blind for further dispensation of AAA checks.

Constructive Suggestions or Complaints: Which Get Results?

First Method Fosters Good Will; Second Causes Annoyance.

There are two ways of accomplishing things which one has to get done. One is to complain that things are not as they should be. The other is to make constructive suggestions and request that they be followed out. The first method is apt to annoy the person conferred with. The second appeals to his sense of justice, and, if the suggestion is a good one and within reason, it is generally heeded. Assuming that, in both cases the thing gets done, in the first instance, annoyance prevails, while in the second, good will is fostered. You will remember the old adage that you can catch more flies with molasses, than vinegar. In other words you can get more accomplished by keeping good tempered and sweet, than by getting annoyed and sour tempered.

Getting Things Accomplished.

It is well to remember these methods for family use, and for civic purposes. It does not mean that one can get things done merely by being good natured. There must be a plus to it. There must be continual effort in the right direction, until the point is won. And when there has been no hard feeling created, and the matter is seen to, there is likely to be a feeling of satisfaction on the side of both parties, each being pleased that a good thing has resulted.

It was by the recommended method that a woman succeeded in getting a bench put on a waiting station platform. She appealed to the correct authorities, telling of the genuine need for such a bench, as tired persons found it almost more than they could endure to stand from ten to twenty minutes, more or less, according to the connection of one car with another at this junction. At first, came a note stating that her request had been noted, and formally thanking her for letting them know of her wish; nothing more, and nothing was done.

A Restful Bench.

It was only after repeated appeals, and continued assertions that the company would be treating their patrons with consideration by putting the bench at the place suggested, that finally she succeeded. And now, not only are her own trips to the city made less tiresome, but hundreds of other persons daily find the seat a blessing.

Another instance comes to mind. Repeated accidents of major and minor severity occurred at a certain city corner, by autos colliding. A woman requested the city to install STOP BEFORE CROSSING signs by the curb at each corner of the cross street. Since her request was heeded, fewer catastrophes have occurred, and there need be none, if only motorists would heed them. She did not complain, but she made a good suggestion in a good way, and won her point to the comfort of all but the reckless.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

UNCLAIMED PAY

Lying unclaimed with the United States treasury, Washington, D. C., are $17,000 due employees in the Mare island navy yard for overtime between March 21, 1878, and September 22, 1882.

Beauty is more than skin deep

Ask your doctor. Ask the beauty expert. GARFIELD TEA—a cup nightly — often does more for your skin and complexion than costly cosmetics. Expels poisonous body wastes that clog the pores and eventually cause muddy, blotchy, erupted skin. A week of this internal "beauty treatment" will astonish you. Begin tonight. (*At your drug store*)

Write for FREE SAMPLE GARFIELD TEA CO., Dept. 115 Brooklyn, N.Y.

GARFIELD TEA

A Splendid Laxative Drink

A Grave Mistake for a Mother to Make

GIVING CHILD UNKNOWN REMEDIES WITHOUT ASKING DOCTOR FIRST

GIVING your child a medicine or remedy you don't know all about — *without asking your family doctor first* — is a bad risk for any mother to take.

Doctors and child authorities say health, and sometimes life itself, depends on this.

So — when you're offered a "bargain" in a remedy for your child; ask your doctor before you buy it. Do this for your child's sake and your own peace of mind.

Ask him particularly about the frequently used "milk of magnesia" — about *Phillips'* Milk of Magnesia. He will tell you that for over 60 years physicians have endorsed it as SAFE for your child. The kind of remedy you want your child to have.

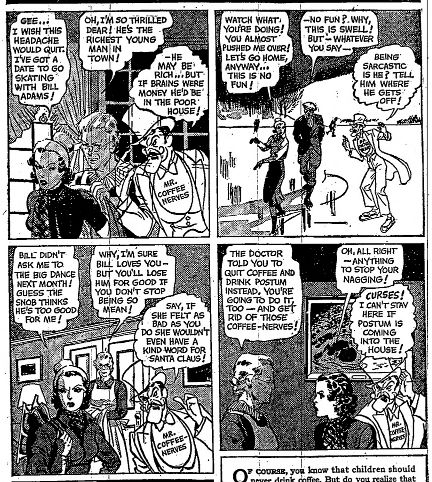
Remember this when you buy, and say "*Phillips'* Milk of Magnesia" to your druggist. Comes now, also, in tablets that taste of peppermint, that children like to take.

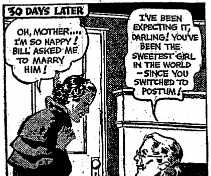
Safety for You and Yours

NOW, ALSO IN TABLET FORM

You can assist others by refusing to accept a substitute for the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. Do this in the interest of yourself and your children — and in the interest of the public in general.

Mother Takes a Hand


GEE... I WISH THIS HEADACHE WOULD QUIT. I'VE GOT A DATE TO GO SKATING WITH BILL ADAMS!
OH, I'M SO THRILLED DEAR! HE'S THE RICHEST YOUNG MAN IN TOWN!
—HE MAY BE RICH... BUT IF BRAINS WERE MONEY HE'D BE IN THE POOR HOUSE!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
WATCH WHAT YOU'RE DOING! YOU ALMOST PUSHED ME OVER! LET'S GO HOME, ANYWAY... THIS IS NO FUN!
—NO FUN? WHY, THIS IS SWELL! BUT—WHATEVER YOU SAY—
BEING SARCASTIC IS HE? TELL HIM WHERE HE GETS OFF!
BILL DIDN'T ASK ME TO THE BIG DANCE NEXT MONTH! GUESS THE SNOB THINKS HE'S TOO GOOD FOR ME!
WHY, I'M SURE BILL LOVES YOU—BUT YOU'LL LOSE HIM FOR GOOD IF YOU DON'T STOP BEING SO MEAN!
SAY, IF SHE FELT AS BAD AS YOU DO SHE WOULDN'T EVEN HAVE A KIND WORD FOR SANTA CLAUS!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
THE DOCTOR TOLD YOU TO QUIT COFFEE AND DRINK POSTUM INSTEAD. YOU'RE GOING TO DO IT, TOO — AND GET RID OF THOSE COFFEE-NERVES!
OH, ALL RIGHT —ANYTHING TO STOP YOUR NAGGING!
CURSES! I CAN'T STAY HERE IF POSTUM IS COMING INTO THE HOUSE!
MR. COFFEE NERVES


30 DAYS LATER
OH, MOTHER.... I'M SO HAPPY! BILL ASKED ME TO MARRY HIM!
I'VE BEEN EXPECTING IT, DARLING! YOU'VE BEEN THE SWEETEST GIRL IN THE WORLD —SINCE YOU SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
Paul Arthur

OF COURSE, you know that children should never drink coffee. But do you realize that the caffein in coffee disagrees with many grown-ups, too?

If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion, or find it difficult to sleep soundly . . . caffein may be to blame.

Isn't it worth while to try Postum for 30 days? Postum contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It is easy to make, and costs less than one-half cent a cup. It's a delicious drink, too . . . and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon. © 1936, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U.—2-13-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.

Name____________________
Street____________________
City__________ State__________

Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936.)

FOR MOUTH-EASE

One of the strangest of modern pistols is the one which looks like a pipe and which may be carried in the mouth like an ordinary pipe. A 25-caliber bullet is fired through the innocent looking stem, while the bowl is a magazine for five extra cartridges.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

When It's Unnatural

It's rather trying to be expected to set a good example.

IT WORKED FOR ME

Women should take only liquid laxatives

MORE people could feel fine, be fit and regular, if they would only follow the rule of doctors and hospitals in relieving constipation.

Never take any laxative that is harsh in action. Or one, the dose of which can't be exactly measured. Doctors know the danger if this rule is violated. They use *liquid* laxatives, and keep reducing the dose until the bowels need no help at all.

Reduced dosage is the secret of aiding Nature in restoring regularity. You must use a little less laxative each time, and that's why it should be a *liquid* like Syrup Pepsin.

Ask your druggist for a bottle of Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin, and if it doesn't give you absolute relief, if it isn't a joy and comfort in the way it overcomes biliousness due to constipation, your money back.

Push It Aside

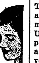
When you meet trouble, just go ahead. Often, it skedaddles.

CHAPPED LIPS

To quickly relieve chapping, roughness, cracking, apply soothing, cooling Mentholatum.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

Have you tried the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID for head colds? Like Mentholatum ointment it brings soothing comfort



for FIRST AID in Relieving Common Skin Ailments or Injuries always rely on Resinol

BACKACHES caused by MOTHERHOOD

Maternity puts a terrible strain on a woman's back muscles . . . frequently causes years of suffering. Allcock's Porous Plaster does wonders for such backaches. Draws the blood to painful spot. Pain goes quickly. Insist on Allcock's, the original. Lasts longer, comes off easily. 25¢ at druggists or "Allcock, Ossining, N.Y." ALLCOCK'S

BEFORE BABY COMES

Elimination of Body Waste Is Doubly Important

In the crucial months before baby arrives it is vitally important that the body be rid of waste matter. Your intestines *must* function—regularly, completely without griping.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—much pleasanter to take than liquid. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system, and insure *regular, complete elimination* without pain or effort.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles
•
20c tins

MILNESIA WAFERS
MILNESIA WAFERS
THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Money Dominates

Washington.—If ever there were a time other than when the nation was at war when money dominated the situation at Washington, it assuredly is now. One can go where he chooses about the government departments, to the White House or to Capitol Hill and the subject under discussion is or soon will be money.

A year or so ago, we heard a great deal about money. We heard of it in connection with an appropriation of $4,880,000,000 — the greatest single peace-time voting of money in our history. And, likewise, we heard money discussed when the President used his power to devaluate the dollar in its relation to gold.

Now, however, the subject of money is discussed in a slightly different vein. The question that is paramount is how can the government get the money it needs. In other words, we are now getting around to the question of taxation, and it is a question that neither the President nor his lieutenants in congress like to face. It is an election year and a tax increase in election year is not what the politicians would call smoothing the highway of a campaign.

Passage of the legislation providing immediate payment of the veterans' bonus brought conditions to a head. The President vetoed the bonus bill and congress promptly overrode that veto. So the President promptly told congress that something had to be done about it; that the only funds the treasury could muster would be by borrowing and that since congress had yielded to the vocal minority represented by the greatest lobby ever to populate the Capitol, it thereby captured for itself a problem of raising the money.

Of course, the President must assume some responsibility even though he vetoed the bonus for the reason that some of the funds which must be raised will go to pay the crop control benefits or bonus resulting from invalidation of the processing taxes and the Agricultural Adjustment act. The President, as well as the political leaders in congress, want to continue that payment and they also want to pay farmers on commitments previously made because they regard them as moral obligation under the AAA contracts. Yet the country is likely to think in terms of the bonus for the war veterans and pay little attention to the smaller amount scheduled to go to the farmers and, indeed, the veterans' bonus is almost six times that which the administration desires to pay to the farmers.

* * *

"It's Up to Henry"

There was in this situation a development to which I believe attention should be called. Through many years congress has been an easy spender. Through the same years it has avoided at every turn laying taxes to offset the money it voted out of the treasury. Under the Roosevelt administration the peak of easy spending has been reached and congress has gone along with a vociferous "aye" on every spending proposal sent to the Capitol from the White House. The congressional attitude to which I have referred came up in bulk at the time of the bonus vote. Every time a bonus opponent inquired where the government would get the money to pay the two and one-half billion to the veterans, the answer from the bonus supporters was, in effect, "It's up to Henry."

I can recall a familiar slogan, current when I was a boy, that was used always when some one desired to shift responsibility—to pass the buck. It was "let George do it." In the bonus controversy, Senator Bankhead, Democrat of Alabama, was the first member of congress whom I heard say "It's up to Henry." He meant that the job of raising the money belonged to Henry Morgenthau, secretary of the treasury, but Senator Bankhead spoke more than his own feelings when he made the statement. He put into words a thought which permeated the minds of a vast majority of unthinking representatives and senators.

Perhaps I should not say unthinking because those men were, in truth, thinking very deeply. Their thoughts, instead of turning to song in the spring, were turning to votes in November. That was the reason for passage of the bonus. Senators and representatives seeking re-election were afraid to go into the battle for nomination and re-election this summer and have war veterans drag out the skeleton of a vote in opposition to immediate payment of the bonus.

It will be a long time before those who voted for the bonus can live it down. A keen political maneuver has something in it that calls for admiration but an obvious political maneuver such as was the passage of the bonus did not give any reason for commendation except, perhaps, the justification that if the Roosevelt administration was committed to passing out hundreds of millions of dollars on boondoggling and other more or less useless projects, then the war veterans were entitled to be paid now the sums which congress promised them would be paid in 1947. That really is a powerful argument but if Roosevelt supporters make that argument they are at the same time damning the New Deal spending policies, so I fancy that such an argument will be rarely advanced.

* * *

May Be No Tax Bill

It is entirely probable that there will be no tax bill this year unless the President's letter to Speaker Byrns pointing out the necessity for raising revenue causes an unheard of number of senators and representatives to do a flip-flop. No imagination is required to see that a representative or senator is in a tough spot when he goes back home asking the suffrage of his constituents and must tell them at the same time that he added to the tax burden which they must pay.

Well, if that be true, how is "Henry" going to get the money? It will have to be borrowed and it will have to be borrowed on government bonds which add up into an increasing government deficit. It means that instead of a deficit of around three billions in the next fiscal year, the treasury will be confronted with a deficit of more than five billions and the public debt, in the meantime, will have been correspondingly increased. It means, in addition, that the banks of the country will have to pile more government bonds on top of the government bonds they have thus far absorbed in financing a policy of spending our way out of the depression.

The tragedy of the situation in congress that brought about Senator Bankhead's remark of "it's up to Henry" is that it indicates that congress has been looking upon the treasury as a source of revenue. It is not and it never has been. Government is nonproductive. It can get funds only by taxation, by taking them away from the people—or by borrowing and if it borrows it has to pay back. In either event, new taxation must come and if congress doesn't have the nerve to pass tax legislation in this session, it must lay taxes in the next session.

* * *

Campaign Starts Early

The newspapers throughout the country have been full of reports concerning the early start of the political campaign. The Al Smith speech, coming from the man who made it, brought about a sudden expansion in the political fire. It really opened up the fight and henceforth we are due to be surfeited with this claim or that, this charge and that denial or countercharge, as the various leaders marshal their forces.

Thus far, in addition to President Roosevelt's Jackson day speech to the $50-a-plate diners and Mr. Smith's Liberty league dinner outburst, we have had active campaigning by former President Hoover, by Governor Talmadge of Georgia, by Senator Borah, the Idaho Republican; by Governor Landon, the Kansas Republican, and by Senator Robinson of Arkansas, the Democratic leader in the senate, who spoke in reply to Mr. Smith. Others are in the offing for the Republican and Democratic national committees are engaging radio times in a big way.

As speeches and statements increase in number, and as fanfare grows louder, I find myself getting a bit callous to them all. I have been wondering whether the American people have lost their sense of humor completely, because the situation really has a humorous side. Unless the people's sense of humor has been dreadfully seared, it seems to me they ought to be highly amused over ridiculous statements now being made on one side of the fence or on the other. Take, for instance, Mr. Roosevelt's handwritten bonus veto message. It presented something a bit unusual because in my time in Washington it had happened only once before that a President vetoed a bill with a handwritten message to congress. Of course, it was intended to be dramatic—and it was. But the point is this: A year ago when congress passed the bonus the President made a personal appearance in the halls of congress and read his own veto message. He made his vigorous fight and he rallied his supporters in line to sustain his veto. There has been so much talk around Washington since the handwritten message went to congress that the President really was not vigorously opposing passage of the bill over his veto that I am coming to believe that was true. In other words, he thought that immediate payment of the bonus was wrong but he had a weather eye out for the forthcoming campaign and the votes the bonus might bring.

Then consider the activity of Senator Borah. I believe the Idaho senator is too smart to feel that he can be the Republican nominee against Mr. Roosevelt, but he is going through all manner of gyrations just the same. He has purposes and objectives in mind, obviously, but they are not the Republican Presidential nomination as he leads his various audiences to infer. It is to be recalled that Senator Borah has not at any time actually said he was a candidate. We have also the circumstance of Senator Robinson replying to Al Smith over the same radio and through substantially the same number of broadcasting stations.

© Western Newspaper Union.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Staples—Twenty-five guests were routed from their rooms at a hotel here by smoke from a fire which destroyed an adjoining grocery building.

Albert Lea—Mrs. Nellie Roach, 52, who apparently went into a rural church to pray was found frozen to death when the janitor opened the church for mass.

Virginia—It was 27 below zero here on election day when Oscar Tamte was declared the new mayor. It was discovered that 6,186 of the town's 6,848 registered voters cast ballots during the day.

Clinton—Water sold for a nickel a glass during the extremely cold weather here. A water main burst and the village's supply was cut off for two days. Water on hand was sold at a premium.

Hutchinson—Charter members of the Gopher Campfire club, statewide organization of sportsmen were honor guests at the club's twenty-fifth midwinter dance and frolic at the national guard armory here.

Duluth—Local opposition to plans of the state department of conservation to remove deer from Itasca State Park resulted in the abandonment of the project, E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation announced.

St. Paul—State taxation policies in Minnesota resulted in decision by the Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company of St. Paul to establish a branch factory at Detroit, Michigan instead of continuing expansion of a rapidly growing business here.

Crookston—T. G. Glesne of Underwood Otter Tail county, won the grand championship of the open classes of corn at the Red River Valley Winter shows and his 20-year-old son, Anton, won grand championship of the 4-H Corn club classes.

Cloquet—A $3,000,000 plant will be boarded up, it was decided, and 800 men and women must look elsewhere for work as a result of failure to reach an agreement in the three-month-old labor dispute involving the Berst-Forster-Disfield match plant here.

Rochester—Treatment of Governor Floyd B. Olson in St. Mary's hospital, will be completed February 23, his secretary, Herman Aufderheide, announced. This will permit the Governor's return in time for a meeting of the state pardon board March 16, 17 and 18.

Hewitt—Fire swept through a lumber yard and coal shed here, with an estimated loss of $10,000. Fire departments from Hewitt and Bertha, handicapped by 25 below zero weather, had difficulty in keeping the blaze from spreading to the railroad station and other downtown buildings.

St. Paul—Hampered by intense cold, the whole state began digging itself out of snowdrifts that had practically isolated most sections of southwestern Minnesota. The blizzard was reported the worst in 20 years, completely halting all rail and highway travel. Schools in most sections were closed until the blocked roads were opened.

Minneapolis—Dallas Ward, Marshall high football coach, and Sheldon Beise, All-American backfield star at Minnesota last fall, have been appointed to positions on the University of Minnesota football coaching staff. With the recommendation of Head Coach Bernie Bierman and Athletic Director Frank McCormick, Ward will be freshman football mentor and Beise will be assistant to Bierman on the varsity.

Fairmont—Lashing snows and the sting of bitter cold have played havoc with Martin county's pheasant population. Several observers reported birds dead on the drifting prairies. Others described birds helplessly disabled by the storm, their wings cluttered with snow and ice. Lack of cover is combining with a food shortage, sportsmen assert, to jeopardize the bird supply on the greatest scale in many years.

St. Paul—Minnesota counties will be alloted their share of the $7,625,000 state relief fund voted at the recent special session of the legislature, in quotas based on a percentage of the county contribution and the needs of each county, the state executive council has decided. The monthly quotas of state funds will be controlled by a maximum to avoid over-expenditure and will be subject to revision as conditions change.

Minneapolis—A $5,000 model home, to be erected in the city's residence district, designed to demonstrate progress made in new materials and methods of construction, has been announced as a project of the Builder's Show, Home Beautiful Exposition, and Flower Show scheduled for the municipal auditorium March 9-14. The exposition this year will feature a garden of 50,000 blooming flowers, 200 trees, and hundreds of shrubs. With a 50 per cent increase in building expected during 1936, many new exhibitors have contracted for space at the show.

St. Paul—Fred A. Thielen, formerly general sales manager of the Minneapolis Brewing company, has been appointed treasurer and general sales manager of the Yoerg Brewing company here. The Yoerg outfit, oldest brewery in Minnesota, has long been known for its huge ageing caves which are hollowed out of a high white sand cliff above the banks of the Mississippi. Tradition says that these same caves, smaller in size, were used by early Twin City settlers as hiding places during Indian attacks.

There Is No "Bad Luck" in Cake Making and Baking

It Is All in Knowing How, Says Food Expert; a Cake Batter Test.

Have you ever heard a woman sigh, "Oh, dear, I have had bad luck with my cake today?" I always feel sorry for a woman who makes that kind of a remark, because I know what good materials have probably gone into the cake, and how much time she has spent for nothing. I also know that she need not have had "bad luck" because there is really no such thing in cake making and baking. It is all in knowing how, says a well-known food expert.

Here are a few of the "hows": Use cake or pastry flour when possible. In case bread flour is used the mixture may be slightly thicker and may need a little extra liquid. Sift flour before measuring.

Cream the butter and sugar thoroughly to make the texture of the cake fine.

As eggs differ in size and as flour differs in power to take up liquid, it is not possible for a recipe to be absolutely accurate so far as liquid is concerned. It may be necessary to add more liquid to make a batter to proper thickness. To test a cake-batter for thickness: If the batter breaks at the edge of the spoon when held above the bowl, it is too thick. If it runs all the way down without breaking, it is too thin. If it breaks halfway between the spoon and the bowl, it is just the right thickness.

If yolks and whites of eggs are beaten separately, the texture of the cake will be light. If they are beaten together, the texture will be closer, but the cake will keep moist longer. If only the whites of the eggs are used, the cake will be rich and moist.

Although the use of generous quantities of butter and eggs produces a rich cake with good keeping qualities, the amounts may be lessened if the cake is to be eaten at once.

Divide the time for baking into three parts. First part: The mixture should rise. Second part: The mixture should finish rising and begin to brown. Third part: The mixture should finish browning and shrink from the sides of the pan. To test for a thorough cooking, touch the center lightly with the finger, and if the crust does not recede, take from the oven and "listen." When completely done there will be no singing sound which is characteristic of a baking mixture. If it is not done, it may be returned to the oven at once and left for a few minutes with the fire turned out. This test does not apply to sponge cake nor to angel food.

I am giving you one standard recipe. You may change this by adding spice or other flavorings.

Standard Layer Cake.

½ cup butter or other shortening
1 cup sugar
2 eggs
2 cups cake flour
3 teaspoons baking powder
¾ cup milk
1½ teaspoons vanilla

Cream the butter well and beat in the sugar gradually. Beat the egg yolks and stir into the creamed butter and sugar. Mix and sift the flour and baking powder together and add alternately with the milk, beating well with each addition. Beat the white of the eggs stiff and fold into the batter. Flavor and pour into layer cake pans. Bake in a moderate oven (375 degrees F.) 25 to 30 minutes. When cool, put chocolate frosting between and on top of the layers.

Boiled Frostings.

2 cups sugar
¾ cup water
3 egg whites

Boil the sugar and water until when tested it will hang from the spoon by a long thread (238 degrees F.). Pour it over the beaten whites. Beat well and place the bowl in hot water. Beat until fluffy. This frosting will not run.

Soft Chocolate Filling.

4 squares chocolate
1 cup sugar
½ cup cold water
1½ cups milk
5 tablespoons flour
2 tablespoons cold water
2 tablespoons butter or other shortening
1 teaspoon vanilla

Cut chocolate into four or five pieces and put with water in saucepan. Stir over direct heat until smooth. Add sugar and milk and bring to the boiling point, stirring constantly. Mix flour with water and add slowly to the first mixture, stirring until thickened. Remove from the fire; add butter and vanilla. Cool and spread.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Smiles

Going Down

Moe—There's plenty of room at the top, I tell you.

Less—Yes, as a matter of theory. But your wife only lets you have the bottom drawer of the bureau, doesn't she?

Moe—Yes, you're right.—Pathfinder Magazine.

I'll Be Seeing You

Prison Governor (to released convict)—I'm sorry. I find we have kept you here a week too long.

Convict—That's all right, sir. Knock it off next time.—Louisville Times.

Use Service Entrance

"Hello! City bridge department?"

"Yes. What can we do for you?"

"How many points do you get for a little slam?"—Kansas City Star.

Just Like Good Ones

Mother—"Now, do you know where bad little girls go to?" Molly—"Oh, yes—they go almost everywhere."

No Choice

He—Do you really like conceited men better than others?

She—What others?

In Other Words

Wife—You don't love me any more.

Husband—Why, dear, I certainly do.

Wife—You couldn't love a woman with such old clothes as I have been wearing.

DON'T GNAW-
JUST PULL
THE HANDY
RED TAPE!
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT GUM

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
THE STANDARD OF QUALITY

EXPERT OPINION

"I have won over 300 awards for baking and have used many brands of baking powder. I now use Clabber Girl, exclusively."

Mrs. M. E. Rynerson
Indiana State Fair Winner

ONLY 10¢
Your Grocer Has It

CLABBER GIRL
BAKING POWDER

Electric Motors
Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - NORTH DAKOTA

CLASSIFIED ADS

USED FARM EQUIPMENT advertised free. Get particulars. MACHINERY BARGAINS, FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA.

ELECTRIC LIGHTS

Wind driven. You build them. Write Wind Motor Electric, Ridgway, Montana.

WHAT PRICE LOSS

"What did father say when you told him you were going to take me away from him?"

"He seemed to feel his loss keenly at first, but I squared things with a good cigar."

There's the Alarm!

White—How's your insomnia?

Black—Terrible. I can't even sleep when it's time to get up.—Answers Magazine.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Miss Otta Skeie commenced work as assistant at the postoffice.

Duncan McAllister of Badger opened a barber shop in the building formerly occupied by H. M. Babcock as a drug store.

Chas. Robbecke of Thief River Falls, died Feb. 12 at a hospital at St. Paul. He was a pioneer of this village, located here in the hotel business in 1882.

A petition was circulated asking that the license question be submitted to voters at the annual spring election.

SCHOOL NEWS

Coming Events:

Tonight, Feb. 13, Declamatory contest at high school.

February 18, Sub-district Declamatory contest, St. Hilaire, Goodridge, Red Lake Falls and Plummer at Plummer.

Feb. 21, Assembly Program, 8:00 P. M. High School Auditorium. Ben Berger, master magician.

Feb. 22, Basketball, St. Hilaire-Oslo.

Feb. 25, District Declamation contest.

Feb. 28, Sub-district basketball tournament at Warren.

March 6th, P. T. A. meeting.

The basketball team travelled Feb. 7 to Alvarado, full of confidence, to play the team there. However, Alvarado was too much for them. Alvarado played a six man team the whole game, the referee being the sixth man.

Alvarado was outplayed thruout the game. Our boys kept the lead first half, but could not maintain it against referee competition. Seven personal fouls were called on the local quint, none against Alvarado. Then with spotting them one basket which the referee gave the opponents, which he afterward admitted did not count, but must stay on the scorebook because he called it.

The boys showed good sportsmanship by taking the unfair treatment from the referee without quibbling, but they would like another game with Alvarado. Final score was 19 to 15. Jacobson, Huff and Nelson made the scoring points. Carter made a field goal in the few minutes he played.

DR. SPOFFORD
OPTOMETRIST

WILL BE IT:
MENTOR, Tues., Feb. 18, forenoon.
RED LAKE FALLS, Tues., Feb. 18, afternoon.
NEWFOLDEN, Wed., Feb. 19, forenoon.
MIDDLE RIVER, Wed., Feb. 19, afternoon.
GREENBUSH, Thurs., Feb. 20, forenoon.
KARLSTAD, Thurs., Feb. 20, afternoon.
STRANDQUIST, Fri., Feb. 21, forenoon.
BROOKS, Fri., Feb. 21, afternoon.
WARREN, Tues., Mar. 3, afternoon.
ARGYLE, Wed., Mar. 4, forenoon.
STEPHEN, Wed., Mar. 4, afternoon.
KENNEDY, Thurs., Mar. 5, forenoon.
HALLOCK, Thurs., Mar. 5, afternoon.
LANCASTER, Fri., Mar. 6, forenoon.
BRONSON, Fri., Mar. 6, afternoon.
OFFICE at CONVENIENT HOTELS & CAFES

EYES EXAMINED GLASSES FITTED

Over thirty-two years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

THE AFTER-SERVICE

After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eye-strain. Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. INVESTIGATE and TELL YOUR FRIENDS OF THIS EXTRAORDINARY SERVICE which is BROUGHT REGULARLY ALMOST TO YOUR VERY DOOR.

SAVE YOUR EYES -:- IT PAYS
AT HIS HOME OFFICE, Long Prairie, Minn. EVERY MONDAY & SATURDAY

Ben Berger, Master Magician, will perform at an evening attraction sponsored by the Student's Activities, at the school auditorium, Friday evening, Feb. 21, at 8:00.

Mr. Berger has appeared on the Orpheum Circuit a number of years, and is originator of many of the tricks he performs. As this feature costs double the others, we desire good attendance, and can assure all who attend, a solid evening's enjoyment. Admission has been set at 10 cents for school children, and twenty cents for adults. All who are interested in good entertainment, should plan to attend this, the best of the Assembly series.

HONOR ROLL FOR 3RD SIX WEEKS

Freshmen: Garmo Jensen, Robert Jepson, Phyllis Prestby, Marjorie Rux, Elizabeth Swanson, Irene Volden.

Sophomores: Neoma Durheim, Grace Erickson, Ellen Janda.

Juniors: Ruth Brink, Henry Bothman, Hazel Huff, Doris Hagglund (A average), Elna Scholin.

Seniors: Carl Nelson.

Post Graduate: Mary Jane Johnson (A average).

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

On Sunday, Feb. 16 there will be Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:00 A. M.

St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Feb. 16th services: St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday school at 10 a. m. Services at 11 a. m.

Oakridge house meeting at the Elmer Hanson home at 2 p. m.

If storms and severe cold, these meetings will be cancelled.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie, Sunday, Feb. 16, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, Feb. 14, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Feb. 16, 11 a. m. Service.

BIDS WANTED

Bids will be received by the school board of Dist. 166 Pennington Co. for delivery at the school of six (6) cords of heavy green, split, body poplar cordwood. Bids may be left with the undersigned before meeting Saturday, Feb. 8th. Enock Swanson, Clerk. J30-F6c

"Clermont," Fulton's Steamboat

The steamboat built by Robert Fulton was called the "Clermont."

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
District of Minnesota
Sixth Division No. 881 Law

On January 10, 1936, libel of information was filed in the above-named Court on behalf of the United States against one 1934 Chevrolet Coach, 1934 Minn. License No. B 254-291, Motor No. 4513530, upon a seizure thereof, setting forth the said seizure and praying the condemnation and forfeiture of the property seized to the use of the United States for violation of Section 3450 of the Revised Statutes of the United States (26 U. S. C. A. 1181, 1182).

Pursuant to the monition of said Court herein, I hereby notify all persons claiming said goods, wares, and merchandise, or having any interest therein, to appear before said Court, in the Federal building at Fergus Falls on February 25, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M., provided the same shall be a day of jurisdiction, otherwise the next day of jurisdiction thereafter, at which time and place the process will be returnable and the trial had, and to interpose their claims and allegations, or they will be defaulted and said property condemned.

Dated February 6, 1936.

JOHN J. FARRELL,
United States Marshal.

George F. Sullivan,
United States Attorney.

Ordered, That the above Notice of Seizure be published February 13th and 20th, 1936, in The Spectator, a newspaper published and printed at St. Hilaire, Pennington County, in the State and District of Minnesota.

Dated February 6th, 1936.

MATTHEW M. JOYCE,
Judge.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon

ESTATE OF VIRGIL W. FLEEK

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court.

In the Matter of the Estate of Virgil W. Fleek, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Adda C. Fleek and Wade Hampton Fleek and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It Is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to four months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday the 8th day of June, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated February 1st, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
Theo. Quale,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Annual Report of the St. Hilaire Cooperative Creamery Association for the Year 1935

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
December 31, 1935

ASSETS

CURRENT ASSETS:			
Cash Items:			
Cash		$ 269.18	
Union State Bank		1,780.58	$ 2,049.76
Notes Receivable			None
Accounts Receivable:			
Local and Others	$ 20.73		
Less: Reserve for bad debts		$ 20.73	
Land O' Lakes Creameries		3,237.07	
Patrons' Overdrafts		58.60	3,316.40
Working Assets:			
Trading Inventories		$ 134.56	
Supplies Inventories		867.32	1,001.88
Total Current Assets			$ 6,368.04
INVESTMENTS:			
Land O' Lakes Stock		$ 118.00	
Land O' Lakes Certificates		1,777.28	
Total Investments			1,895.28
FIXED ASSETS:			
Land		$ 300.00	
Buildings		10,800.00	
Machinery and Equipment		1,200.00	
Office Equipment		55.00	
Total Fixed Assets			12,355.00
PREPAID EXPENSES:			
Unexpired Insurance		$ 64.58	
Total Prepaid Expenses			64.58
TOTAL ASSETS			$ 20,682.90

LIABILITIES

CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Notes Payable		None
Accounts Payable:		
Wholesale Houses & Others	$ 27.63	
Patrons' Butterfat Account	3,878.51	
Checks & Advances Outstanding	837.61	$ 4,743.75
Accruals:		
Wages	$ 147.75	
Taxes	671.05	
Interest	None	
Int. on Capital Stock	732.00	1,550.80
Total Current Liabilities		$ 6,294.55

NET WORTH

CAPITAL STOCK:				
Authorized	$ 30,000.00			
Less: Unissued	16,125.00			
Issued		$ 13,875.00		
Less: Treasury Stock		1,675.00		
Amount Outstanding		$ 12,200.00		
Stock Subscriptions		None		
Total Capital			$ 12,200.00	
SURPLUS:				
Balance as at January 1, 1935		$ 2,043.21		
Net Income for Period		145.14		
Surplus Balance			$ 2,188.35	
Total Net Worth				14,388.35
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET WORTH				$ 20,682.90

OPERATING STATEMENT
December 31, 1935

SALES:				
Butter Shipped		$ 63,148.44		
Less: Drayage		55.77	$63,092.67	
Butter Sold Locally		$ 2,785.86		
Contest Butter		11.27	2,797.13	
Butter Sold to Patrons			5,703.45	
			$ 71,593.25	
Add: Butter on Hand			45.22	
Net Returns from Butter Manufactured				$ 71,638.47
Cream Sales				297.54
Milk Sales				None
Buttermilk Sales				191.75
Total Income from Dairy Products				$ 72,127.76
COST OF SALES:				
Butterfat Purchases (Creamery			$ 64,283.74	
Butterfat Purchases (Station)			None	
Total Butterfat Cost				64,283.74
Gross Income from Dairy Products				$ 7,844.02
MANUFACTURING EXPENSES:				
Plant:				
Creamery Labor		$ 2,172.37		
Packing Supplies		1,289.26		
General Supplies		355.43		
Fuel		705.31		
Salt		118.65		
Refrigeration Ice		129.39		
Power and Light		237.31	5,007.72	
Executive:				
Treasurer's Salary		$ 126.00		
Secretary's Salary		375.00		
Directors' Fees		96.00	597.00	
Office:				
Office Supplies		$ 58.20		
Telephone and Telegraph		44.30	102.50	
Total Manufacturing Expenses			$ 5,707.22	
Deduct:				
GENERAL EXPENSES:				
Taxes		$ 705.29		
Insurance		127.28		
Repairs		263.98		
Depreciations:				
Buildings	$ 500.00			
Mach. & Equip.	100.00			
Office Equip.	10.00	610.00		
Interest on Loans		None		
Advertising & Printing		46.70		
Bank Service and Exchange		43.86		
Miscellaneous Expenses		18.78		
Total General Expenses			1,815.84	
Total Manufacturing and General Expenses				7,523.06
NET INCOME FROM DAIRY PRODUCTS				$ 320.96

Add:			
INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES:			
Land O' Lakes Rebate on Supplies	$ 71.57		
Interest Income	129.71		
Cheese Handling	58.43		
Salt	8.74		
Fly Spray	1.85		
Sinking Fund Income	185.27		
Shop and Office Rent	163.00		
Total Other Income		$ 613.07	
Less:			
Loss on Surplus Adjustments		56.89	
Net Income from Other Sources			556.18
TOTAL INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES			$ 877.14
Less: Appropriation for Interest on Capital Stock			732.00
NET INCOME FOR PERIOD, AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION OR SURPLUS			$ 145.14

STATISTICAL REPORT

Number of Patrons		146
Pounds of Cream Received		810,549
Average Test		26.76
Pounds of Butterfat Received in Sweet Cream	185,252.81	
Pounds of Butterfat Received in Second Grade	31,646.26	
Total Pounds of Butterfat Received		216,899.
Pounds of Butterfat Sold in Cream	523.	
Pounds of Butterfat Made into Butter	216,376.	
Total Pounds of Butterfat Accounted for		216,899.
Total Pounds of Butter Manufactured as per Churn Report		267,655.
Pounds Shipped—Land O' Lakes Grade	160,896.	
Pounds Shipped—Undergrades	76,992.	
Pounds Sold Locally	9,418.	
Pounds Sold Patrons	20,021.	
Butter Inventory at Close of Period	133.	
Total Pounds Butter Accounted for		267,460.
Pounds Butter Over or Short		195.
Pounds of Overrun Gain from Fat Churned		51,279
Per Cent of Overrun		23.70
Average Net Price Received for butter shipped		26.55
Average Net Price Received for butter sold locally		29.69
Average Net Price Received for butter sold patrons		28.48
Average Net Price Received for butter manufactured		26.78
Average Net Price Paid for Butterfat—sweet cream		30.34
Average Net Price Paid for Butterfat—second grade		25.54
Average Net Price Paid for All Butterfat		29.64
Per cent of Sweet Cream bought		85.16
Per cent of Land O'Lakes Butter Made		71.22
Cost of Manufacturing per pound butter	2.132	
General Expense per pound butter	.693	
Total Manufacturing and General Expense per pound butter		2.825

HAZEL NEWS

The Women's Birthday Club met at the Martin Ellingson home Wednesday afternoon in honor of Mrs. M. Ellingson's birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson visited at the C. Walls home Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Liv Finstad, Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Mrs. Pete Nelson were guests at the Martin Ellingson home Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Wall visited at the Pete Nelson home Sunday afternoon.

The annual creamery meeting was held at the Hazel Hall Tuesday afternoon. The following officers were elected: President re-elected, Anton Peterson; vice president, Anton Anderson; treasurer, J. R. Larson; secretary, Helmer Finstad; director, Charley Carlson.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Hjalmer and Carl Peterson, Erling, Phoebe and Mayme Anderson were guests at the Herman Sandberg home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Harvey Odegaard, Norman and Raynard Nelson were visitors at the Adrian Anderson home Sunday afternoon.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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of each week

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RED LAKE FALLS DECLAIMERS WIN

St. Hilaire entertained the Declamation teams of Red Lake Falls, Plummer and Goodridge on Tuesday evening this week at the sub-district declamatory contest which was previously scheduled to be held at Plummer. Red Lake Falls took first in each of the three divisions, Plummer was placed second, St. Hilaire third, and Goodridge fourth places.

Misses Olson and Tandberg and Mr. Montague of the English department of Thief River Falls high school were the judges.

A large crowd attended, there being about seventy-five persons present from out of town. Lunch was served after the contest to contestants, superintendents and coaches of the visiting teams.

There was a fine showing of talent and the judges said many of the contestants were close competitors. The winners will go to the district meet at Warren Tuesday, Feb. 25.

FORMER RESIDENTS TO MEET MARCH 21

At a meeting held recently at Curtis hotel at Minneapolis, it was decided to have the annual re-union of former residents of St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls communities at the Curtis Hotel on Saturday, March 21st at 8:00 P. M. All former residents of both Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire, who now reside in the Twin Cities area, as well as people in the two towns mentioned who may be interested in meeting old friends and former neighbors, are cordially invited to attend the reunion. There will be entertainment, dancing and refreshments. The committee states 35 cents per person will be charged to help defray expenses.

Ben Berger, Master Magician, will appear at the school assembly tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock. Mr. Berger comes recommended as a magician of unusual ability. He will give a complete program of seemingly impossible feats of magic. No one should fail to see the famous entertainer.

WM. HOUSEMAN KILLED

Word was received here Wednesday, says the Red Lake Falls Gazette, of the tragic death of William Houseman, former Red Lake county resident, who was accidently killed by a falling tree near his home at Delhi. He was born in the southern part of the state and came to Red Lake county when a young man. He was married to Miss Elsie Zutz, June 6, 1920. She survives him as do four children ranging in age from 5 weeks to 14 years.

Mr. Houseman often visited St. Hilaire during the years he resided in Red Lake county, and was well known to those who lived here at that time.

SELECT BOYS FOR FARM BOYS CAMP

The state 4-H department at University Farm this week selected two delegates from each of 85 counties for the 1936 farm boys camp to be held at the Minnesota State Fair next fall. The boys selected from each county have been outstanding in 4-H club work during 1935. Carl Lindbloom of Wylie and Elmer Ona of Thief River Falls were selected to represent Pennington County.

BENSON FOR GOVERNOR

Elmer A. Benson, now serving by appointment as U. S. Senator from Minnesota, this week announced that he was a candidate for the endorsement of the Farmer-Labor party for Governor of Minnesota.

In his statement Mr. Benson said Governor Floyd B. Olson definitely would be the Farmer-Labor candidate for United States Senator. Mr. Benson also stated that it was his honest desire that not one member of the party should feel that either he or the party owed him the nomination. Personal ambition, he said, had no place in the present picture, and he was not seeking the party endorsement because he felt it owed it to him. He thought the party should select as its candidate for Governor a man who, it believes, can best lead it to victory and faithfully administer the office when elected. Mr. Benson further states "Should the Farmer-Labor Party feel that I am that man, I shall be honored to have it place my name before the voters of Minnesota as the Farmer-Labor candidate for Governor."

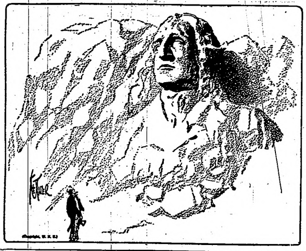
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Immortal



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

For the first time in several weeks, the mercury was above the zero mark here Tuesday noon.

This office still has a few copies of the community calendar. If you did not get a copy, call soon as only a half dozen remain.

Norman Bergh, who is attending the short course for buttermakers at University Farm, is expected home the latter part of this week.

After spending several weeks at the home of her sister, Mrs. Frank Peterson in Wyandotte, Mrs. E. E. Lyon returned recently to her home at St. Paul.

Orville Gulseth, who is employed as night fireman at Oakland Park Sanatorium at Thief River Falls, was down Tuesday for a short visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Gulseth.

Gladys Nyland was quite badly frostbitten on her legs while coming to school during the severe cold last Friday. Services of a physician were found necessary, and it was thought for a time there might be serious results, but she now is out of danger and showing continued improvement.

HAZEL

Mrs. Carl Alberg, Helen, Stanley, Cleo and Maybelle Alberg and Omar Seeland visited Saturday evening and Sunday at the Carl Finstad home. —Wednesday visitors at Frank Peterson were Mrs. Anton Johnson, Raymond and Arthur Gunstad.—Mrs. Earl Lyons who has visited the past month with her mother, Mrs. A. Gunstad, who is ill, and sister Mrs. Frank Peterson, left Tuesday for her home in Minneapolis. —Due to the storm Monday, none of the Hazel students attended high school at St. Hilaire. —A Valentine party was held at District No. 6 Friday afternoon. Those present were, Mrs. Clarence Hanson and son Alden, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and daughter Joan, Mrs. John Peterson, Earl, Alvin and Richard Peterson.—Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby of Erskine former residents of this vicinity are the proud parents of a son born Wednesday, Feb. 8th.—Due to the bad weather services were postponed Sunday in the Clara church. No school was held in Dist. No. 6 Monday.

A Valentine party was held in the Hazel school house and an enjoyable afternoon was spent after which lunch was served. Those present were Mesdames Pete Nelsin, Oscar Borgie, Hans Prestby, Carl Prestby, Arnt Wedul, Martin Ellingson, Ole Odegaard, Carl Alberg and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg, Axel Rassmussen, Norman, Raymond, Willie and Hazel Nelson, Phoebe, Mayme and Arthur Anderson.—Arvid Gross of Duluth is visiting with his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thune and family. —Dist. 12 was closed for the rest of the week due to the weather.

Everybody Has to Work

"It's hard to be entirely idle," said Uncle Eben. "De man dat won't work uses a heap of energy dodgin' and gettin' in de way."

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms in the Bilden & Olsen building.

BRAY NEWS

The fine farm home of Gust Johnson in Sanders township, was totally destroyed by fire between 5:00 and 6:00 Saturday evening. The fire originated from a defective chimney. An alarm over the telephone line brought quick assistance from neighbors who assisted in saving furniture, clothing and other effects. Mr. Johnson and sons, Victor and Archie, are staying at present at the Hegstrom home. Altho Mr. Johnson carried some insurance, loss of the house which was substantial and well built, will be a heavy one. In it were many possessions accumulated the past 40 years which can never be replaced. Sympathy of numerous friends is with the Johnson family in this misfortune.

Henry Carpenter visited with Harry Larson Sunday evening.

Ellen Lindbloom, who is a student in the high school at Thief River, spent Monday and Tuesday at her home recuperating after a recent illness.

Harry and Elmer Rux and Raymond Ortloff visited Thursday at the Ruben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson visited at the J. O. Swanson home Wednesday evening.

Glenn Lindquist was a caller Friday at the J. A. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson attended to business matters Tuesday at Crookston.

Misses Luella Battelson and Laura Anderson were guests Friday evening at the Selmer Olson home.

John Borgen of Grand Forks visited with the Gust Johnson family last Sunday.

Ame Lindquist visited Saturday at the Selmer Olson home.

A Valentine party was held Friday afternoon in school Dist. 180. Contests were enjoyed by all present followed by distribution of Valentines and then a tasty lunch was served by the district. Those present, besides the pupils and their teacher, were: Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Clarence, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Swanson and Margarette, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and Donovan, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and Lowell; Selmer Olson, Helen, Alice and Clifford; Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Irene Schneider, Johnnie and Carl Lindbloom.

Habits of Wasp

An American species of wasp builds its clay cells in the shape of little barrels which it hides under prostrate trees.

Air Is Very Light

All substances have weight, but air is very light. A column an inch square extending from sea level upward as far as the atmosphere goes weighs about 15 pounds. This is known as atmosphere pressure.

Only nine days remain before the lion and lamb will compete to again prove that spring usually starts between March 15 and 31 in this part of the country. No need to remove storm sash for another few weeks, regardless of the decision.

The northbound passenger train was about four hours late Monday, the delay being caused by the train having to wait at Crookston for the mail train from south. Altho other sections have been pretty much snowbound recently, northwestern Minnesota has experienced very few disrupted train schedules, and its trunk highways have been open continuously for traffic.

HELP ASKED FOR STARVING BIRDS

Pheasants and other upland birds are facing a serious situation, and probably extinction, as result of the protracted severe cold and heavy snow conditions. Hundreds of birds already have been found dead, and many more will die before spring unless they can be fed for the next four weeks. At a meeting of the B. M. Club Monday night, a committee was appointed to see what could be done to remedy the situation locally. Farmers and others who know of whereabouts of flocks of pheasants, grouse, chickens or Hungarian partridges, are asked to leave such information with M. H. Jackson. After locations of the birds have been determined, some method will be found to feed them.

Anyone in the territory who desires to help in this work either by contribution of cash with which to buy feed, or with feed, may also list with Mr. Jackson. As there is no game warden on duty in this district, the matter of feeding birds must be undertaken by private individuals or clubs, if the birds are to survive. It is imperative, however, to obtain location of birds at earliest possible time or they will become so weakened that feeding will be useless.

Beardsley.—If that old bird, the stork, decides to double up in geting his work done, he can't be blamed very much because the cold weather isn't fit for birds either. Evidence of this doubling up is contained in the news of the presentation of a pair of twins, a boy and a girl, to Mr. and Mrs. Hartwig Peterson of south of Beardsley at the Graceville hospital. On the same day, the wily bird visited the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Gremmels, south of Beardsley, and delivered a little girl. Mrs. Peterson and Mrs. Gremmels are sisters.

FARM DWELLING IN SANDERS BURNS

A fire started on the second floor of the house shortly after a chimney fire, completely destroyed the farm home of Gust Johnson in Sanders township at about 5:00 P. M., last Saturday. With help of a couple of visitors at the farm, Mr. Johnson and son managed to get out most of the furniture and household effects from ground floor, but all effects upstairs as well as the house are a total loss. At present, Mr. Johnson and sons are staying with neighbors until other arrangements are made. Only a nominal amount of insurance was carried on buildings and contents so the loss will be keenly felt by the Johnson family.

SEED MEETING HERE FRIDAY AT 2

C. M. Brookins, Agronomist of University Farm, will speak at the club rooms in the Bilden and Olsen building at 2:00 P. M., Friday, February 21st. He will speak on newest methods of testing seeds, and seed prozlems for the coming year. Since there will be a shortage of good seed available in the Northwest this year, Mr. Brookins' talk will be of more than usual interest. All farmers thruout this community are cordially invited to attend this meeting.

MODERN VEHICLE HAS ALL LATE IMPROVEMENTS

Worthington.—A new vehicle has made its appearance in Nobles county which is strictly up to date with knee action, floating power, a miser on gas mileage, practically steers itself, and with flat tires unknown. It is fully equipped with a heater and a full sedan body. Arnold Schulz, farmer near Worthington, admits it is a little slow, with a cruising speed of about four or five miles per hour, but offsets this disadvantage by the fact that it can get into town without being stuck, which is more than some of these 80-mile-an-hour beauties can do until the snow plows have gotten in their work. Seriously, the novel outfit is a strictly home-made affair, consisting of a sturdy bob-sled powered by a phlegmatic farm team, the novelty lying in it being equipped with an old sedan body purchased from the junk heap of a garage. Schulz has removed the lid of a cowl ventilator, and drives the team by drawing the lines thru the opening. Heat is furnished by a coal oil heater in the rear compartment.

The Nizam of Hyderabad ordered 10,000 sheep slaughtered for a luncheon he was throwing. It seems a lot of lamb for one chicken salad.—Detroit News.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
$5,000 MAXIMUM INSURANCE FOR EACH DEPOSITOR
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GEORGE WASHINGTON

When it takes courage to face the future, think of this man who 160 years ago founded a nation in the face of almost insurmountable odds.

In memory of the first great American our bank will be closed all day February 22nd.

AFFILIATED WITH NORTHWEST BANCORPORATION

Union State Bank
Thief River Falls

Irish Sweepstakes Origin; Great Odds Against Winning

An act to permit a sweepstakes on British horse racing events was passed by the Irish Free State parliament in 1930, eight years after the Free State was established. The drawings are held three times a year in connection with the Grand National steeplechase in March, the derby in June and the Cambridgeshire stakes in October. From $12,000,000 to $18,000,000 is received for each drawing and of this amount about 62 per cent is returned in the form of prizes. The remainder goes to the Irish hospitals, the Irish government, and the organizers of the lottery.

While most of the publicity is directed at the enormous prizes received by American purchasers of tickets, it should be pointed out also that the odds have been figured out at about 400,000 to 1 against winning first prize and 250,000 to 1 against receiving any prize at all—Detroit News.

NO UPSETS

The proper treatment for a bilious child

THREE STEPS TO RELIEVING CONSTIPATION

I II III

A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

ANY mother knows the reason when her child stops playing, eats little, is hard to manage. *Constipation.* But what a pity so few know the sensible way to set things right!

The ordinary laxatives, of even ordinary strength, must be carefully regulated as to dosage.

A liquid laxative is the answer, mothers. The answer to all your worries over constipation. A liquid can be *measured*. The dose can be exactly suited to any age or need. Just reduce the dose each time, until the bowels are moving of their own accord and need no help.

This treatment will succeed with any child *and with any adult.*

The doctors use *liquid* laxatives. Hospitals use the liquid form. If it is best for their use, it is best for home use. The liquid laxative most families use is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. Any druggist has it.

Great Knowledge

To be a great man one must know how to profit by the whole of one's fortune.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust —

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Conserve for What?

A lazy man likes to think it is just his way to conserve energy.

DON'T SLEEP ON LEFT SIDE, AFFECTS HEART

Gas Pressure May Cause Discomfort. Right Side Best

If you toss in bed and can't sleep on right side, try Adlerika. Just ONE dose relieves stomach GAS pressing on heart so you sleep soundly all night.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels and brings out foul matter you would never believe was in your system. This old matter may have poisoned you for months and caused GAS, sour stomach, headache or nervousness.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Mrs. Jas. Filler: "Gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. The first dose of Adlerika brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just ONE dose relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

ROUGH SKIN

Don't be discouraged! Make up your mind to try and have the clear, fresh skin you admire in others! Thousands have found the secret in Cuticura treatments. So simple, too! The Soap soothes and cleanses—the Ointment relieves and helps to heal. You'll marvel at the difference Cuticura makes.

Buy Cuticura at your druggist's. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c. FREE sample of each on request. Write "Cuticura," Dept. 9, Malden, Mass.

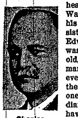
CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Death of Charles Curtis, Former Vice President

CHARLES CURTIS, former Vice President of the United States and before that representative and senator from Kansas, died suddenly of heart disease at the Washington home of his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Edward E. Gann. He was seventy-six years old, and was the first man of Indian blood ever to preside over the senate. He was one-quarter Kaw Indian, his grandmother having been Princess Julie of that tribe who married a French voyageur. In his boyhood Curtis was a jockey, and later a reporter. Having studied law, he became a prosecutor at the age of twenty-four in Shawnee county, Kansas, and was elected to congress in 1892. He was made senator in 1907, was defeated in 1912, and two years later was again elected senator. He was elected Vice President on the ticket headed by Herbert Hoover, and was renominated for that position in 1932.


Charles Curtis

Mr. Curtis was greatly liked by his associates in Washington and his death caused genuine grief. President Roosevelt said:

"I am deeply distressed to learn of the sudden passing of my old friend, Charles Curtis. Whether they knew him as a senator, as the Vice President of the United States, or as the man he was in his own right, his legion of friends will remember him, always affectionately, and will mourn his passing."

Vice President Garner said:

"I was always fond of him. I was associated with him in the house and senate. He was a fine man and a good friend."

Funeral services for Mr. Curtis and the interment were in Topeka, Kan.

Long Newspaper Tax Is Held Unconstitutional

ONCE again the Supreme court of the United States comes to the rescue of a free press. Unanimously the nine justices ruled that the Louisiana law imposing a punitive tax on the advertising of the principal newspapers of that state is unconstitutional. The law was passed by a legislature controlled by the late Senator Huey Long. The court said of it:

"It is bad because, in the light of its history and of its present setting, it is seen to be a deliberate and calculated device in the guise of a tax to limit the circulation of information to which the public is entitled in virtue of the constitutional guarantee.

"A free press stands as one of the great interpreters between the government and the people. To allow it to be fettered is to fetter ourselves.

"In view of the persistent search for new subjects of taxation, it is not without significance that, with the single exception of the Louisiana statute, so far as we can discover, no state during the 150 years of our national existence has undertaken to impose a tax like that now in question.

"The form in which the tax is imposed is in itself suspicious. It is not measured or limited by the volume of advertisement. It is measured alone by the extent of the circulation of the publication in which the advertisements are carried, with the plain purpose of penalizing the publishers and curtailing the circulation of a selected group of newspapers."

Raskob Sued for Alleged Income Tax Deficiency

ACTION against John J. Raskob, former chairman of the Democratic national committee when Al Smith was the Presidential nominee, and who is now president of the American Liberty league, has been begun by the government for an alleged deficiency of $1,026,340 on his 1929 income taxes. The claim was filed in an amendment to the petition recently filed against Pierre S. du Pont two days before Al Smith had bitterly assailed the New Deal. In the petition, which Raskob described as "New Deal persecution," Mr. du Pont was alleged to have understated his 1929 income by $2,897,832 and an additional tax of $617,316 was asked. In the amended petition accusing Mr. Raskob, it was alleged that he and the industrialist engaged in "fictitious" sales of securities, one to the other, to a total of about $30,000,000 for the purpose of showing losses.

J. J. Raskob

New Farm Bill Pushed for Early Adjournment

LEADERS of congress hope for an early adjournment, by May 1 at the latest, and therefore they pushed the new farm bill forward, trying to get it through both houses by the end of the week. In their desire to get away from the Capital, they already had decided to let the proposed permanent neutrality legislation go by the board.

The farm bill as rewritten by the senate agriculture committee is based on the soil erosion prevention scheme. Some Democrats joined with many Republicans in opposing the measure, one of them being Senator Walsh of Massachusetts. In a statement issued to the press he declared it was a "dangerous" bill conferring "autocratic and blanket authority" on the secretary of agriculture. He said the measure was "neither valid in law nor valid in economics."

Chairman Doughton of the house ways and means committee said he expected definite word from the White House or treasury soon on the amount and kind of taxes that might be imposed to finance the new farm program.

Speaker Byrns said he could see no reason why the tax measure should not emerge from the committee by the end of February.

He and Doughton insisted they had no advance information on what the administration might propose. Many congressmen who are usually well informed said they looked for a recommendation for levies to raise more than $500,000,000, perhaps through excise taxes.

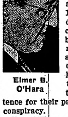
Liberty League Hits at Share-Wealth Schemes

AMERICAN LIBERTY LEAGUE has issued a document concerning plans for sharing the national wealth, calling them "not only impractical but utterly impossible." Reminding that wealth is not money, but land, buildings, industry, railways, raw materials, manufactured goods and metals, the league said the most feasible method of dividing it equally among all the people would be for the government to issue securities against all property, and then to take over its management.

Actual division of wealth might "give a city apartment dweller an unwelcome pig or sheep," the statement added, while the farmer might receive an equally unwelcome piece of urban property. Division also would destroy wealth, the league argued, because separate units of income-producing wealth "would have no value."

Michigan Party Chief Convicted of Fraud

ELMER B. O'HARA, Democratic state chairman of Michigan and former clerk of Wayne county, which includes Detroit; State Senator A. J. Wilkowski and 16 others of lesser prominence were convicted in Detroit of having attempted to steal the 1934 election. Eight defendants in the recount case, which had been on trial for nearly 12 weeks, were acquitted. Two other defendants previously had pleaded guilty, thus bringing to 20 the number facing sentence for their part in the vote recount conspiracy.


Elmer B. O'Hara

For O'Hara, the verdict came as the culmination of a series of calamities in a brief political career. Last November a jury in Macomb county, adjacent to Wayne, found him guilty of bribery in a drainage transaction in connection with real estate deals he had made before 1932 when he entered politics and was elected Wayne county clerk. He awaits sentence under that conviction. After conviction he was removed from office.

In the recount case O'Hara was found guilty on three counts, permitting others to alter ballots, conspiring to permit others to alter ballots, and conspiring to permit others to conduct the recount in an unlawful manner and change the result of the November, 1934, election.

Rigid Policy Announced on FHA Mortgages

HOUSEHOLDERS defaulting on government-guaranteed renovation and mortgage notes will be no more gently treated by the Federal Housing administration than are tax delinquents by the Treasury department. Stewart McDonald, FHA administrator, says there has been a general misunderstanding of this matter, and so he enunciates this policy:

"When a borrower under the modernization credit plan defaults on a loan, the lending institution files claim with the housing administration for the insurance on the loan. The matter of collecting the defaulted obligation then is turned over to the Federal Housing administration.

"In such cases it will be the policy of the Federal Housing administration to be just as rigid as the Treasury department in the collection of taxes. The collection machinery is well organized and, while every reasonable consideration will be given to borrowers in default, the public must not get the impression that the housing administration will be lax in performing its duty.

"There is no reason to assume that borrowers in default will be treated like tax evaders, but rather along the same lines as an individual who is in default of tax payments."

Relief Given Industrial and Farming States

INDUSTRIAL states, such as Illinois, New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio, although they pay most of the internal revenue taxes, receive much less of federal relief largesse than such agricultural states as North and South Dakota, Mississippi, Alabama, New Mexico, Arkansas and Arizona. This was pointed out in a statement released by the Illinois Manufacturers' association which compares the internal revenue collections of the various states with the amount each state received in relief funds for year ending June 30, 1935.

Illinois collected $323,138,933 and received in federal relief grants only $113,185,365 or 35 per cent of what it sent to the United States treasury.

New York collected $672,473,493 and got back $262,868,658 or 39 per cent of what it sent to the United States treasury.

Pennsylvania and Ohio did somewhat better. Pennsylvania collected $244,355,727 and received in relief funds $173,151,832 or 71 per cent. Ohio collected $164,079,273 and received $107,702,953 or 66 per cent.

South Dakota received $27,565,643 and collected only $1,540,795. In other words, South Dakota got back from the United States government nearly eighteen times the amount paid in internal revenue.

North Dakota got approximately $25 for each $1.75 paid in taxes, receiving $25,087,327 and collecting only $1,748,657.

Mississippi received $18,745,417 in relief funds or nearly seven and one-half times the amount collected in internal revenues.

Senator Borah Formally Enters Nomination Race

WILLIAM E. BORAH, the liberal Republican senator from Idaho, is now a full fledged candidate for the Republican Presidential nomination. He formally put himself in the running by announcing that he would enter the primary in Ohio which will be held May 12. That state requires that the candidate shall declare himself in writing, and this Mr. Borah said he would do.

Senator Borah

The senator's statement follows:

"After a thorough survey of the Ohio situation I am convinced that the people of that state should be given an opportunity to express their choice in the Presidential primary on May 12. Under the so-called 'favorite son' plan this privilege is denied them.

"To obtain an expression of popular will it is my intention to place at least eight candidates or delegates at large in the field.

"I shall make a number of speeches in Ohio and present the issues as I see them."

Mrs. Huey Long Takes Husband's Senate Seat

MRS. HUEY P. LONG, widow of the slain senator from Louisiana, took her seat in the senate to complete Huey's unfinished term, becoming the second woman member of the upper house. After eleven months she will be succeeded by Allen Allender, speaker of the Louisiana house of representatives, who was nominated for the regular term.

Mrs. Long, middle aged and comely, said:

"In my mind I have a hazy idea about the things I want to do, but I am not yet ready to announce them. I want to take my seat in the senate and get right to work—I'll need a lot of luck."

Vandenberg Doubts Value of Florida Canal

SENATOR VANDENBERG of Michigan has grave doubts of the economic necessity or value of the ship canal that is being dug across central Florida, and offered in the senate commerce committee a resolution for investigation by a special committee. In support of his move he produced letters from eleven companies operating steamships saying they would not use the canal even if no tolls were charged. They asserted the expense of employing canal pilots added to the risk of damage to ships would offset saving in navigation costs.

Work was started some time ago on the canal, which, if completed, will cost between $140,000,000 and $200,000,000.

Great Britain Rushes Rearmament Program

IF THERE must be another war in Europe, Great Britain proposes to be in readiness. The government is hurrying up its rearmament program, which will be financed by a loan of probably about $2,000,000,000. Plans for the expansion and modernization of the army, navy and air force will be submitted to parliament early in March, and it is said will include mechanization of the entire army. Impetus to the work was given by the latest statement attributed to Mussolini that the Italo-Ethiopian war "may yet be a world-wide disaster."

There were indications that Il Duce was looking more favorably on suggestions for peace, and so some observers predicted that the extension of sanctions against Italy would be delayed. The Italian armies in Ethiopia, however, were continuing their activities, one of their latest exploits being an attack on Dessye by seven planes. For an hour high explosive bombs were rained on that town, which is the field headquarters of Haile Selassie.

All Around the House

If your cactus does not bloom pinch leaves and branches, leaving only branches that grow upward. Water whenever soil is dry.

* * *

To dice or cut marshmallows easily dip a dry scissors into powdered sugar.

* * *

Meat thawed quickly is likely to be tough. Keep frozen meat in warm place before cooking.

* * *

One teaspoon of chopped maraschino cherries and one tablespoon of orange juice added to boiled salad dressing makes a delicious dressing for fruit salads.

* * *

If an apple tree is broken by winter storms, pare off the splinters with a sharp knife or chisel and treat the wound with creosote, then give it a coat of linseed oil and lead paint. Do not let the creosote touch the live bark.

* * *

To roll marshmallows in coconut shake them one by one in a bag of shredded coconut.

* * *

Chocolate cake scorches easily on the bottom and sides because of the large percentage of fat it contains. It is therefore necessary to bake it in a moderate oven.

* * *

Add one-eighth teaspoon of cream of tartar to cinnamon and sugar used in apple sauce. It gives it a delicious flavor.

* * *

Rub equal parts of linseed oil and vinegar well shaken into leather covered chairs, occasionally. It keeps them in good condition.

* * *

Tie a cheese cloth or paper bag over the mouth of food chopper, when cutting bread, nuts, etc., through it. Every bit will then be saved.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

And So the First Hunger Strike Was a Decided Flop

Without the least cynical intent, we would point out to you the story of one of the first hunger-strikers, published in the Golden Book Magazine.

"The Widow of Ephesus," relates Petronius, was a lady of so high repute for chastity that women came from neighboring lands to see and admire. When her husband died, she followed him to his tomb, determined to stay with him until she, too, should die of hunger. But it happened that a handsome young soldier was stationed nearby to guard three robbers who had been crucified, in order to prevent anyone removing their bodies and giving them burial. He discovered the widow, and believing it a great pity that anyone so beautiful should be allowed to perish, finally persuaded her to share his food. The soldier was neither ill-looking nor wanting in address, and says Petronius, "you all know what temptations assail poor human nature after a hearty meal." We leave you to finish the story for yourself.

USEFUL HUMOR

Whenever you mind humor, you will find fidelity and pathos, for humor save us from ourselves.—Van Amburgh.

Don't Guess But Know

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

Worry Defined

Worry is interest paid on trouble before it is due.

COMMON COLDS

Relieve the distressing symptoms by applying Mentholatum in nostrils and rubbing on chest.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

HOW TO "ALKALIZE" YOUR STOMACH ALMOST INSTANTLY

Amazingly Fast Relief Now From "Acid Indigestion" Over-Indulgence, Nausea and Upsets

IF you want really quick relief from an upset or painful stomach condition—arising from acidity following over-eating, smoking, mixtures of foods or stimulants—just try this:

Take—2 teaspoonfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in a full glass of water. OR—2 Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets, the exact equivalent of the liquid form.

This acts almost immediately to alkalize the excess acid in the stomach. Neutralizes the acids that cause headaches, nausea, and indigestion pains. *You feel results at once.*

Try it. AND — *if you are a* frequent sufferer from "acid stomach," use *Phillips' Milk of Magnesia 30 minutes after meals.* You'll forget you *have* a stomach!

When you buy, see that any box or bottle you accept is clearly marked "Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia."

SIGNS WHICH OFTEN INDICATE "ACID STOMACH"

PAIN AFTER EATING
FEELING OF WEAKNESS
NAUSEA
LOSS OF APPETITE
SLEEPLESSNESS
INDIGESTION
MOUTH ACIDITY
SOUR STOMACH
FREQUENT HEADACHES

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

ADVERTISED BARGAINS

OUR readers should always remember that our community merchants cannot afford to advertise a bargain unless it is a real bargain. They do advertise bargains and such advertising means money saving to the people of the community.

Delinquent Tax List

FOR

Pennington County, Minnesota

Showing Delinquent Real Estate Taxes on the First Monday in January, 1936

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, to all persons, companies or corporations, who have or claim any estate, right, title or interest in, claim to, or lien upon, any of the several parcels of land described in the list hereto attached:

The list of taxes and penalties on real property for the County of Pennington, remaining delinquent on the First Monday in January, 1936, has been filed in the office of the Clerk of the District Court of said County, of which that hereto attached is a copy.

THEREFORE, you, and each of you, are hereby required to file in the office of said Clerk, on or before the twentieth day after the publication of this notice and list, your answer in writing, setting forth any objection or defense you may have to the taxes, or any part thereof, upon any parcel of land described in said list, in, to, or on which you have or claim any estate, right title, interest, claim, or lien and in, default thereof, judgment will be entered against such parcel of land for the taxes on said list appearing against it, and for all penalties, interest and costs. You are further notified that at the expiration of five years from the date of Tax Judgment Sale pursuant to such Judgment, each parcel of land sold at such sale, and not redeemed, will become and be the absolute property of the purchaser or of the State, or his or its assigns, without further right of redemption and without any notice of expiration of the time to redeem same.

ADOLF EKLUND,
Clerk of the District Court,
of the County of Pennington, Minnesota.
(District Court Seal)

A list of Real Property for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on which taxes remained delinquent on the first Monday in January, A. D. 1936

TOWN OF BRAY

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-five (45)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Fred Cole, et al, SW¼	7	57.59
Farmers Merchants State Bank, Hampton, NW¼	10	88.00
Evelyn E. Lyman, NW¼	17	50.01
Evelyn E. Lyman, W½ SW¼	17	25.01
Alice G. Murphy, SE¼	22	47.52
Clara Scholin, NW¼	23	107.35
Iver A. H. Johnson, E½ SW¼	24	16.76
Joseph H. King, E½ SW¼	27	40.20
Hallom Company, E½ NW¼	29	37.05
Ludvig D. Luttmer, E½ SW¼	29	17.19
Hallom Company, NE¼	29	70.20
Ludvig D. Luttmer, SE¼	29	37.28
Ludvig D. Luttmer, NW¼	33	52.52
Joseph H. King, N½ SE¼	34	29.20
Carl A. Anderson, S½ SE¼	34	16.57
Gardner Company, NW¼ SE¼, S½ SE¼	35	34.41

TOWN OF BLACK RIVER

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-four (44)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Floyd Owayne Sprague, S½ NW¼ Lots 3 and 4	3	70.31

TOPN OF CLOVERLEAF

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-one (41)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Thos. D. Schall, SW¼	14	119.53
Amanda Danlin, et al, SW¼	16	117.99
Paul Zacher, NE¼ less Ry.	21	28.95
Daniel Shaw, 10.81 acre Tract in SW¼ NW¼	21	5.45
Anton Kotlan, SE¼ less Ry.	21	95.10
Ben Erickson, NW¼	34	78.44
Lutheran Board of Education, NE¼	34	52.56

TOWN OF DEER PARK

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty (40)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, SW¼ SE¼, SE¼ SW¼, Lots 6, 7 and 10	1	6.80
Osmund Lundeen, NE¼	9	27.63
John Gunderson, E½ NE¼	15	11.40
Annie Singer, SW¼	16	53.70
Annie Singer, SE¼	17	72.61
Federal Land Bank of St. Paul NE¼	18	20.41
Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, E½ SW¼ Lots 3 and 4	19	33.21

TOWN OF GOODRIDGE

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty (40)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Minnesota Mutual Life Ins. Co., SW¼	8	149.13
Anna Barzen, SE¼	8	149.13
Iver M. Vestby, SE¼	13	119.00
Minnesota Mutual Life Ins., Co., SE¼	20	168.13
State Rural Credit, NW¼	33	185.37

TOWN OF HICKORY

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Thirty-nine (39)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Albin Arveson, SW¼	1	61.94
Erling Torgerson, S½ NE¼ Lots 1 and 2	2	53.56
Walter C. Martinson, S½ SW¼	3	16.97
L. H. Haugo, Lot 7, Sec. 3; Lots 2, 3 and 11, SE¼ NE¼, Sec. 10; Lot 4	11	46.30
Margaret Mohn, Lots 2 and 3	5	13.50
Walter C. Martinson, Lots 4, 6 and 7	10	12.83
Rural Credit Dept., Lots 8 and 11, Sec. 11; Lots 3, 5, 7 and 9, Sec. 12; NW¼ NE¼	13	69.03
John Mostrom, W½ SE¼, Sec. 1; N½ NE¼	12	21.54
W. G. Knowles, et al, NE¼ SE¼, SE¼ NE¼ Lots 6 and 8	12	57.75
Hannah Arveson, SW¼ NW¼	14	4.65
Eddie Arveson, W½ NW¼	16	30.75
Eddie Arveson, S½ NE¼, NE¼ NE¼	16	31.21
Eddie Arveson, E½ NW¼, N½ SW¼	16	39.87
Torger T. Hoverstad, SE¼	17	66.01
Hallom Company, NE¼ SW¼, S½ SW¼	35	39.52

TOWN OF HIGHLANDING

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty (40)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Frank N. Schroeder, SE¼	5	55.83
Antionette M. Dobner, SW¼	13	48.99
Arnold Erickson, SE¼ SW¼	16	13.94
Ole Prestebak, S½ NW¼	21	41.91
Joyce Lund, et al, Lot 1, Sec. 28; NW¼ NE¼ Lots 1 and 2	29	83.31
O. J. Nereson, SE¼	32	58.07
Hallom Company, NE¼	33	57.75
Oliver H. Hauer, Lot 1	34	4.73

TOWN OF KRATKA

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-one (41)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Arthur B. Hanson, et al, SW¼	10	65.93
Anna Connelly, SE¼ SW¼, Lots 4 and 14	18	21.57
Henry Quirk, NE¼	35	50.53
Otto Cousin, NW¼	35	26.83
Otto Cousin, NE¼	36	22.52
State Rural Credit, NW¼	36	39.72

TOWN OF MAYFIELD

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-one (41)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
F. A. Grady, Adm., SW¼	5	60.83
Peter C. Paulson, Lots 3 and 4, Sec. 5; Lot 1	6	52.64
Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, Lots 3 and 4	6	22.73
J. G. Arneberg, SE¼	10	69.55
J. G. Arneberg, SW¼	10	87.49
Berget Langei, NE¼	11	51.71
Nels J. Aakland, SE¼	15	85.20
Northwestern Trust Co., Trustee, NE¼	21	28.90
Edith and Melvin Hanson, N½ NW¼, SE¼ NW¼	22	29.65
Frank F. Dodge, et al, S½ SE¼	23	30.28
Hicks and Company, SW¼	24	55.63

TOWN OF NORDEN

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-four (44)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Ole Haroldson, E½ SE¼ Sec. 12, E½ NE¼	13	67.85
J. J. McCann, N½ NW¼ Sec. 24, S½ SW¼	13	74.20
Hannah Mousley, N½ SW¼, SW¼ NW¼	13	50.38
Ida Feragen, NE¼ SE¼	26	24.80
Louis Dimmen, E½ SW¼, SE¼ NW¼, NW¼ SE¼	29	45.50
Ed. Sevre, et al, E½ SW¼ Lots 3 and 4	31	57.50
Christiana Lockrem, W½ SE¼	31	17.20

TOWN OF NORTH

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-three (43)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Oscar M. Evenson, et al, SE¼	12	43.64
K. M. Jorde, Lots 5 and 6	16	31.80
D. W. Mott, NW¼ and W½ NE¼	17	177.39
Elnor O. Overland, NE¼	26	56.16
Clarence W. Benston, Lot 2	36	7.15
Christopher Hoverstad, NW¼	36	41.72

Fairfield Addition

	Lot	Blk.	
First National Bank, T. R. Falls, Lot 47 (Less W. 50 ft.)			2.80

Eshelby's Re-Arrangement to Smiley's Addition

	Lot	Blk.	
H. O. Chommie, Lots 45 and	46		9.33
Earl Ellefson, Lots 47 and	48		14.00
[illegible] E. Erickson, Lots 50 and	51		7.46

Thief River Addition

	Lot	Blk.	
Herman A. Wagner, Lots 1 and	2	2	13.44

Rustad's Sub-Division

	Lot	Blk.	
Nels Tones, et al, Lot	14		3.74
Bessie O. Quist, Lot	15		9.33
Nels Tones, et al, Lot	21		2.98

Long's Addition

	Lot	Blk.	
Bessie Elofson, Lot	2		7.46
William N. Elofson, Lots 9, 10	11		17.73
William N. Elofson, Lots 12 and 13 lying North of right of way			3.54
W. O. Long, Lots 12 and 13, except that part lying north of right of way			1.87

Fairfax Addition

	Lot	Blk.	
O. F. Johnson, Lots 65 and	66		2.23
Lilley B. Hoard, Lots 124 and	125		2.23

Kratka's Sub-Div.

	Lot	Blk.	
Otto Severson, Lots 15 and	16		3.50

Tessum's Addition

	Lot	Blk.	
Alfred Lewis, Lots 8 and	9	1	1.88
Oluf Tessum, Lots 15 and	16	2	1.86
Oluf Tessum, Lots 19 and	20	2	1.87
Oluf Tessum, Lots 27 and	28	2	1.87
Oluf Tessum, Lots 31 and	32	2	1.87
Oluf Tessum	14	3	.93
Oluf Tessum	15	3	.93
Oluf Tessum, Lots 28 and	29	5	1.87

TOWN OF NUMEDAL

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-five (45)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
John Christiansen, SW¼ Less 1 acre	14	53.62
Soren Knutson, W½ NW¼	16	17.28
Chloe E. Weeber, SE¼	33	34.81

TOWN OF POLK CENTRE

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-five (45)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Hjalmer Johnson, E½ SW¼, E½ W½ SW¼	2	22.41
H. B. Fink, S½ SE¼	10	48.32
H. B. Fink, W½ SW¼	11	30.67
H. B. Fink, NW¼	14	67.49
J. K. Vraa, SE¼ SW¼	20	33.59

TOWN OF REINER

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Thirty-nine (39)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
John Hoppa, NE¼ SE¼	11	39.02
Sarah Watterberg, SW¼	21	92.91
Christina Johnsrud, W½ SW¼, W½ NW¼, SE¼ NW¼	27	124.91
Christina Johnsrud, SE¼ SE¼	28	23.19
Minnesota Mutual Life Ins. Co., S½ SW¼ Sec. 28, N½ NW¼	33	91.34
Hollam Company, NE¼ (Less 1 acre)	29	86.90
O. L. Ihle, NW¼	32	81.78
Frank Race, S½ NE¼ Sec. 32, S½ NW¼	33	86.30
Jerry Race, SW¼	33	75.95
Frank Race, NE¼	33	73.21
Frank Race, E½ SE¼	33	29.70
Herbert E. Race, E½ SE¼	34	39.31
John Stenvick, et al, W½ SE¼	34	35.64

TOWN OF RIVER FALLS

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-three (43)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Minnesota Loan & Trust Company, SW¼ SW¼	2	19.99
Ida M. Clune, NW¼ SW¼	2	9.96
Hulda Johnson, Lot 1	4	19.01
August Swenson, SE¼ SW¼ (Less 3 acres)	5	18.17
August Swenson, NE¼ (Less 1 acre)	8	86.66
Hollam Company, W½ NW¼, W½ SW¼, NE¼ SW¼	11	101.30
J. H. De Vries, Trustee, SE¼ SW¼	11	10.35
J. H. De Vries, Trustee, NW¼ SW¼	13	9.85
J. H. De Vries, Trustee, NE¼	14	36.49
J. H. De Vries, Trustee, E½ NW¼, NE¼ SW¼	14	26.35
J. H. De Vries, Trustee, N½ SE¼	14	27.49
Gust Erickson, W½ NE¼, S½ NW¼, NW¼ SE¼	16	75.93
Rupert W. Nelson, NW¼ NE¼	18	27.43
Selmer Bendickson, SW¼	22	101.56

TOWN OF ROCKSBURY

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-three (43)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Clarence W. Benston, Lots 6, 7 and 8 (Less 1 acre and road)	1	39.46
Charley E. Liden, SE¼ NE¼	3	14.82
Charley E. Liden, SW¼ NW¼	2	14.31
Geo. W. Mason, part of Lot 8	4	13.72
Frank Rockstad, E½ SE¼	5	43.43
Jens O. Kivle, NW¼ SE¼	5	13.77
Jens O. Kivle, South part of S½ NE¼	5	15.75
Peter Engelstad, SW¼, W½ SE¼, W½ SE¼ SE¼	14	75.36
Abraham Hetland, S½ NW¼	15	23.43
Peter Engelstad, E½ SE¼	15	19.32
Louise Pope, et al, E½ SW¼ Lots 3 and 4	18	43.80
Marie Nomland, et al, Lot 5 Sec. 20, S½ NE¼ Lot 1	21	50.91
B. E. Burkee, SW¼ SW¼ (Less Ry.)	27	21.74
Margey Dore, et al, SE¼, E½ SW¼ (Less Ditch)	28	140.93
Mary Aubol, W½ SW¼ Sec. 28, Lots 5 and 11 (Less State Road)	29	34.64

TOWN OF ROCKSBURY—Continued

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-three (43)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
T. F. Wolfgran, E½ NW¼ Lots 1 and 2	30	51.41
Hulda Johnson, NE¼ SE¼	33	64.42
Anders A. Odegaard, NE¼ Sec. 34, W½ NW¼, W½ E½ NW¼	35	172.29
Swan Johnson, E½ SW¼, W½ SE¼	34	84.48
B. E. Burkee, NW¼ NW¼	34	21.46
B. E. Burkee, NE¼ NW¼	34	21.46
Peter Paulson, W½ SW¼	36	33.85

TOWN OF SANDERS

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-four (44)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Christina Lockrem, Part of Lot 1, E. part of Lot 2	6	17.84
Albert Sevre, SW¼ SE¼	7	12.12
Peter Appel, et al, SE¼	8	46.76
Swen B. Swenson, E½ NW¼	9	7.15
Sophus Ness, et al, SW¼ SW¼	11	21.17
Wm. H. Ristau, et al, SE¼	11	83.03
Bert N. Thorstad, S½ SE¼	12	47.62
Aug. N. K. Anderson, SW¼ NW¼, NW¼ NW¼	16	3.53
Gilbert Erickson, NE¼	17	56.74
Hans Olson, SE¼ NW¼, NE¼ SW¼ Lots 2 and 3	18	24.84
Federal Land Bank, SW¼ (Less ½ acre)	28	74.97
Gust Johnson, E½ NW¼ Lots 1 and 2	31	41.83
Union Central Life Ins. Company, SW¼ NW¼	35	16.37
C. H. Swenson, NE¼ SE¼	16	20.85

TOWN OF SILVERTON

Township One Hundred Fifty-four (154) Range Forty-two (42)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Clement Sebek, SE¼ Less Ry.	23	111.97

TOWN OF SMILEY

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Forty-two (42)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Nels E. Johnson NW¼ NW¼ Lot 4	8	19.16
Bertel B. Hammer, SW¼	12	60.61
Anna Connelly, Lot 1	13	.57
Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, SW¼, S½ SE¼ Lots 10 and 11	24	50.80
Claude B. Carlock, SE¼	26	78.68
Geo. Westby, E½ SW¼, SE¼ NW¼, SW¼ NE¼	33	58.75
Chas. H. Foy, SE¼	33	24.15
Gerhard Sturre, Lots 3 and 4	33	18.61
Mike Antonoff, Lot 2 Sec. 33, SW¼ SW¼ Lots 1 and 2	34	26.97
Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, E½ NW¼ Lots 4 and 5	34	64.51
State Rural Credit (Contract), SE¼	34	42.12

TOWN OF STAR

Township One Hundred Fifty-three (153) Range Thirty-nine (39)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Frank Race, S½ NE¼ Lots 1 and 2	3	67.62
Bridget Shaughnessy, SE¼	12	44.33
Martin Torgerson, S½ SW¼	13	23.77
Dobner Bros. Inc., E½ NE¼, N½ SE¼, NW¼ NE¼	13	55.54
Henry B. Kriel, SE¼ SE¼ Sec. 21, W½ SW¼ Sec. 22, NE¼ NE¼	28	24.51
Farmers & Merchants State Bank, Oklee, N½ NW¼	22	5.61
A. Gullickson, S½ NE¼	23	15.18
A. Gullickson, N½ SE¼	23	15.13
Martin Torgerson, N½ NW¼	24	18.79
Even Olsen Watne, E½ NE¼	24	19.95
Nick Meyer, SW¼	29	35.95
Margaret Mohn, SE¼ SE¼ Sec. 32, SW¼ SW¼	33	18.48

TOWN OF WYANDOTTE

Township One Hundred Fifty-two (152) Range Forty-two (42)

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Subdivision of Section	Sec.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
State Rural Credit, Lot 4	1	11.76
Mathilda Iverson, Lot 1 Sec. 13, Lots 1 and 2	24	32.32
Ida E. Toy, NE¼	13	75.01
Martin H. Bergh, SE¼	15	74.41
Elling Ellingson, E½ NW¼	16	35.77
Bessie E. Bowers, SE¼ and Lot 4	18	83.46
Bessie E. Bowers, NE¼, Less Ry.	19	149.47
State Rural Credit, SE¼	22	80.05
Mathilda Iverson, Lot 3	24	9.33

VILLAGE OF GOODRIDGE

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Original Townsite

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Sever Anderson, Lot	4	2	19.77
Goodridge Mercantile Co., West 50 ft. of Lots 13 and	14	3	8.25
O. S. Kirkelie, East 90 ft. of Lots 13 and	14	3	30.01
Northwestern Townsite Co., Lots 7, 8 and	9	5	10.87
Northwestern Townsite Co., Lots 10 and	11	5	7.26
Northwestern Townsite Co., all of Block		7	21.21
Mabel Nyhus, Part of Block 8 (93.87 ft by 150 ft.)		8	54.17

Goodridge First Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Henry Cooling, Lots 22, 23 and	24	2	149.47

VILLAGE OF ST. HILAIRE

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Original Townsite

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Shevlin Land Company, Lots 1 to 24 inc.		1	3.50
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to 12 inc.		2	1.79
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to 12 inc.		3	1.79
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to 12 inc.		12	1.79
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to 12 inc.		13	1.79
Shevlin Land Company, Lots 1 to 24 inc.		14	7.17
Shevlin Land Company, Lots 1 to 24 inc.		15	7.17
H. F. Hanson, Lots 1 to 12 inc.		16	1.78
John A. Hanson, Lots 1 and	2	24	47.30
Shevlin Land Company, Lots 1, 2, 3 and	4	26	1.44
Shevlin Land Company, Lots 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and	12	26	2.03
Shevlin Land Company, Lots 1 to 10 inc.		27	2.86
Shevlin Land Company, Lots 15 to 20 inc.		27	2.40
Mike Fricker, Lots 7 and	8	36	.72
Mike Fricker, Lots 9, 10, 11 and	12	36	13.44
Tim Ensrud	9	40	21.49
M. H. Jackson	12	40	10.75
Jennie G. Wilson, Lots 5, 6, 7 and	8	41	1.67
Hans L. Sande, Lots 1, 2 and	3	49	53.50

Townsite Company's First Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
St. Hilaire Lumber Co., Lots 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and	24	64	56.38

Townsite Company's Second Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Sam Person, Lots 1, 2 and	3	30	20.30

Owner's Re-Arrangement to Ive's Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Panelena Josefina Carlson, et al	3	3	30.10

CITY OF THIEF RIVER FALLS

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Original Townsite

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Ole H. Nelson	12	4	35.31
Alfred R. Rasmusson, Lots 8 and	9	5	23.29
Nils Ostvolden (Nelson's), East 25 ft. of Lots 10 and	11	5	15.61
Inger Braaten, Lots 1 and	2	6	33.99
Andres Tveten	6	6	28.59
C. M. Evenson, Lots 4 and	5	7	36.93
John Helder, Lots 19 and	20	11	21.61
Tella M. Hill, Lots 8 and	9	12	64.93
M. C. Harlow, Lots 10, 11 and	12	12	220.19
Charles Fitterman, West 50 ft. of Lots 1, 2 and	3	15	29.42
Christina Ohm, Lots 14 and	15	19	28.52
Christina Ohm	16	19	5.28
M. V. Evenson, Lots 23 and	24	22	127.90
Andrew Gunderson, Lots 13 and	14	27	21.61
James Caldis, N. 4.5 ft. of W. 49.5 ft. of Lot 11 and all of	12	36	520.00
C. M. Evenson, W. 80 ft. of Lots 13, 14 and	15	36	544.35
Edward Lee	7	37	165.82
Clara Nelson, Lots 21 and	22	63	272.07

CITY OF THIEF RIVER FALLS—Continued

Original Townsite—Continued

(Year for which taxes are delinquent, 1934)

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Dept. of Rural Credit, Lots 3, 4, 5, 6 and	7	64	393.12
Citizens State Bank, Grygla, Lots 25 and	26	64	19.21
Henry R. Pope, Lots 15 and	16	67	72.06

Hemmingsen's Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
John Soderberg, Lots 4, 5 and	6	1	49.47
Wm. N. Reyer, Lots 1 and	2	2	28.59
Julius Tostenson, Lots 10, 11 and	12	2	43.23
Peter Ellingson, Lots 9, 10 and	11	7	48.04
Peter Ellingson	12	7	6.00
Carl Olson, Lots 7 and	8	8	28.52

Porter's Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
A. C. Jahr, Lots 4 and	5	4	36.03
J. M. Bishop, Lots 3, 4 and	5	6	32.43
Fred P. Fellows, Trustee, Lots 13, 14, 15 and	16	8	31.22
Alphonse Fontaine, et al, Los 7 and	8	9	36.03
Anna C. Jensen, Lots 26 and	27	11	48.06
Nellie Carlson	18	12	42.27
Geo. Mossestad	21	16	2.88
Dorothy Colton Zeh, Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and	6	20	9.60
Dorothy Colton Zeh, Lots 18, 19, 20 and	21	20	1.45
Della B. Zeh, Lots 22 and	23	20	.77
Della B. Zeh, Lots 24 to 27 inc.		20	21.02
Emma Forder	7	21	1.20
Emma Forder, Lots 8, 9 and	10	21	3.59
Ben Miramontes, Lots 16 and	17	21	9.01
Christ Strom	18	21	2.41

Red Lake Rapids Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Ragna Hjelle, et al, Lots 4, 5 and	6	2	28.83
Ida Gulseth, Lots 10 and	11	2	12.01
Security State Bank, Bemidji, Lots 40, 41, 42, 43 and	44	8	30.02
G. M. Johnson, Lots 27 and	28	9	6.00
Martin Amble, et al, Lots 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and	10	10	9.13
Martin Amble, et al, Lots 11, 12, 13, 14 and	15	10	8.40
Martin Amble, et al, Lots 16, 17, 18 and	19	10	6.72
Pedar A. Monsrud	20	10	1.78
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 21 and	22	14	1.92
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 23 and	24	14	1.92
Ed. Rosenquist, Lots 5 and	6	15	1.92
Knute Danielson	7	15	.96
Hilda Emelia Rydberg	8	15	.96
Charles H. Estell, Lots 29, 30, 31 and	32	15	14.41
F. M. Barnes, Lots 45 and	46	16	4.81
F. M. Barnes, Lots 47 and	48	16	4.81
Carl Christofferson, Lots 45, 46, 47 and	48	17	20.41
T. J. Carr, Lots 6 and	7	19	12.02
A. Gunderson, Lots 25 and	26	19	50.44
Benjamin F. Holter, Lots 27 and	28	19	50.44
J. A. Ralston, Lots 23 and	24	25	36.03
Oscar Paulson, Lots 25, 26 and	27	29	100.87
Helen McGrath, et al, Lots 40 and	41	30	9.61
Anna Nelson, Lots 47 and	48	30	9.61
John Espliden, Lots 15, 16 and	17	31	21.86
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 38 to 44 inc.		32	11.77
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 1, 2, 3 and	4	34	3.84
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 5, 6, 7 and	8	34	3.84
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 9, 10 and	11	34	2.88
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 19 and	20	34	1.92
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 25 and	26	34	1.92
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 27 and	28	34	1.92
Arthur S. Bishop, Lots 42 to 48 inc.		34	6.73

Conley's Second Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Crookston Bldg. & Loan Ass'n.	4	3	24.02
Harry L. Schuster, Lots 7 to 12 inc.		4	14.41

Knox's Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
John H. Meyers, Lots 1 and	2	4	2.88
Casper Nelson, Lots 30, 31 and	32	4	5.04
William J. Habedank, Lots 33 and	34	4	2.10
William J. Habedank, Lots 35 and	36	4	14.17
Anna Paulson	39	5	2.40
Martin V. Evenson, North half of	25	6	1.56
Elizabeth Sandberg, Lots 33, 34 and	35	6	91.27
Margaret E. Snelling	32	8	13.51
Arthur Carlson, Lots 11 and	12	10	48.04
Nels O. Eells, Lots 11 and	12	12	38.43
John Melvin Stephenson, Lots 23 and	24	15	1.92
E. P. Burstad, Lots 1, 2 and	3	24	21.02
E. J. Rustad, Lots 1 and	2	25	36.03
Hector Bergstrom, Lots 8 and	9	7	100.88
Farmers & Merchants St. Bk., T. R. Falls, Lots 1, 2, 3 and	4	26	30.02
Sever L. Holm	16	26	3.61
John Schires, Lots 25 and	26	26	24.04
Helena Gustafson, Lots 14 and	15	27	14.41
Helena Gustafson, Lots 16 and	17	27	52.84

Mechan's Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Nellie M. Cousins, et al, Lots 8 and	9	1	110.48
Edward Kelley, Part of Lots 1 and	2	8	39.03
Joseph Novak	7	8	27.02
S. A. Rustebakke, Outlot "D"			6.00
Mary A. Boe, Lots 7 and	8	6	7.20

P. Mechan's Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Herman A. Wagner	4	3	46.59
Lyle S. Hess	9	3	84.07

Highland Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
A. O. Burringrud	6	3	63.05
Olaf G. Storholm	1	9	45.04

Riverside Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
M. V. Evenson, that part West of Coulee in Outlot D			18.61

Oakland Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Bessie M. and John E. Robinson	5	5	60.06
May D. Thronson	8	7	51.04
Theo. M. Thronson	9	7	3.00
Theo. M. Thronson	10	7	4.50
Agnes C. Hermanson	4	12	42.03
Margaret C. Richter	10	12	30.02
E. L. Helgeland	8	14	45.04

Zeh's Addition

Name of Owner and Description	Lot.	Blk.	Total Tax and Penalty $ Cts.
Annie B. Culver	2	2	21.14
Annie B. Culver, East 40 ft. of	4	2	.47

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

A. M. Senstad, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the County Auditor in and for Pennington County, that he has examined the foregoing list and knows the contents thereof, and that the same is a true and correct list of taxes delinquent for the year 1934, upon real estate in said County.

A. M. SENSTAD,
County Auditor.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of February, 1936.

ADOLF EKLUND,
Clerk of District Court,
Pennington County, Minnesota.
(Seal)

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

I, A. M. Senstad, County Auditor in and for the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, do hereby certify that the foregoing copy of the list of Real Estate Taxes in said County remaining delinquent on the first Monday in January, 1936, was this day received from the Clerk of District Court in and for said County and State.

Witness my hand and official seal this 5th day of February, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
County Auditor,
Pennington County, Minnesota.
(Seal)

NOTE: Parties remitting for the above taxes will please add 25 cents to each item to cover cost of printing and Clerk of Court's fees.

Dividing Convention Votes

Many times a certain district desires to send to a political convention more delegates than it is entitled to have votes in the convention, in this way showing special favor to individuals, or providing for a greater number to take counsel together outside of the convention and to decide in which way the votes of the delegation shall be cast. Therefore, it has been the practice to divide the vote. That is, to give to each individual sent a one-third, one-half, or in some cases one-fourth vote. When the vote is counted these are added to make the required number of votes to which the district is entitled.

Tar Base of Many Products

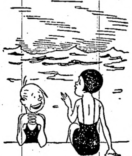
Tar, obtained during the manufacture of gas from coal, is the base of more than 2,000 byproducts, including dyes, antiseptics, scents, flavoring essences, aspirins, and moth balls.

COULDN'T BE WORSE

Weary William—What does "between the devil and the sea" mean?

Silent Pete—It's de same as bein' between a workshop an' a bath room.

TOO SWIFT



He—Come on in, I'll teach you to swim in 15 minutes.

She—I prefer Jimmie. He promises to teach me in one day.

THE PUZZLE

"Why don't my tomatoes grow larger?"

"Well, Mr. Tomm, you ain't an old farmer."

"Maybe not. But my tomatoes certainly can't know that."

AGAIN

Wifey—Fred, I shall have to get some new clothes this fall.

Hubby — Great Scott, woman! That's just what you said last year.

KNOWS IT ALL

Employer—The position requires a great deal of mechanical experience.

Applicant—I have owned a second - hand automobile for two months.

Employer—Accepted.

IT MUST BE

"Clara says she's a perfect 36."

"Don't make me laugh. It must be her age she referred to, instead of her figure."

BITES 'EM OFF

Mr. Hare—Say, Mr. Turtle why do you always give such short answers?

Mr. Turtle—Because I'm a snapping turtle.

Mr. Roosevelt says there will be no need of raising taxes. Nevertheless we expect to have to raise ours.—American Lumberman.

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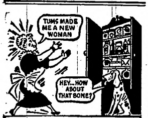
Women More Vicious Than Men, Says J. Edgar Hoover

Take it from no less an authority than J. Edgar Hoover, director of the federal bureau of investigation, the female of the species is more deadly than the male. That is, women are more to be feared than men. Especially does this hold true where criminals are concerned. Women criminals, he asserts, excel in the will to kill. Statistics kept by the bureau of investigation reveal that the percentage of women charged with crimes of violence is greater than similar offenses charged to men. Although only 6.9 per cent of the persons arrested in the United States in October were women, these women showed a greater tendency toward murder than all the males arrested.—Pathfinder Magazine.



OLD MOTHER HUBBARD
HAS FILLED HER BARE CUPBOARD
WITH ONIONS AND STEAKS AND CHEESES;
HER STOMACH FEELS GRAND
SINCE SHE KEEPS TUMS ON HAND...
SHE EATS WHAT SHE DARN WELL PLEASES!

NO ALKALIES FOR ACID INDIGESTION

MILLIONS have found they do not need to drench their stomachs with strong, caustic alkalies. Physicians have said this habit often brings further acid indigestion. So much more safe and sensible to simply carry a roll of Tums in your pocket. Munch 3 or 4 after meals—or whenever troubled by heartburn, gas, sour stomach. Try them when you feel the effects of last night's party, or when you smoke too much. Tums contain a wonderful antacid which neutralizes acid in the stomach, but never over-alkalizes stomach or blood. As pleasant to eat as candy and only 10c at any drug store.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY
TUMS ARE ANTACID... NOT A LAXATIVE
EAT LIKE CANDY TUMS STOMACH SWEETENER 10¢ HANDY TO CARRY

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination, backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

Break up that COLD

Perhaps the surest way to prevent a cold from "catching hold" and getting worse is, at once, to Cleanse Internally. Do it the pleasant teacup way. Flush the system with a hot cup of Garfield Tea—the mild, easy-to-take liquid laxative. At drug-stores

Write for FREE SAMPLE
GARFIELD TEA CO., Dept. 119
Brooklyn, N.Y.

GARFIELD TEA

WNU—Y 8—36

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

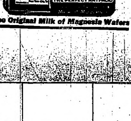
Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.



35c & 60c bottles
●
20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Washington.—Five important stones in the New Deal recovery arch have been torn from their moorings now and, from all of the comments I have been able to pick up, it appears that the general situation has been clarified thereby. Two of the major New Deal items—the NRA and the AAA—have been tossed overboard by the Supreme court of the United States and congress, at the request of the President, now has thrown three others into the limbo of unnecessary things by repealing the legislation for control of cotton, tobacco and potatoes. These three with their parent, the Agricultural Adjustment act, represented all that was basic in the New Deal farm program.

New Farm Legislation

The importance of the President's act in requesting repeal of the three compulsory crop-control laws cannot be minimized. Mr. Roosevelt recognized, when the AAA was invalidated, that the other three crop-control laws would be of no further use because they were predicated upon the national law. He recognized further that to remain adamant would be only to permit delay in invalidation of those three laws because they were all headed for an adverse decision by the Supreme court anyway. In seeking their repeal, therefore, Mr. Roosevelt simply took time by the forelock and girded his armor for a fresh start on farm relief legislation.

Where or in what form the new farm legislation will finally emerge, none can foretell. The house and senate will pass some kind of legislation to supplant the laws invalidated by the court or repealed by congress. Necessarily, this new farm legislation will be of a stop-gap character and I don't believe that any of its ardent supporters can tell you exactly what the result will be in so far as its effect upon agriculture is concerned.

As far as the compromises have been worked out, it appears that some of the leaders are willing again to enact legislation directed at crop-control in a semi-compulsory manner. If that is forthcoming, the new law actually will be nothing more than a thinly disguised attempt to circumvent the prohibitions laid down in the Supreme court opinion holding the AAA unconstitutional. In any event, the tragedy in the situation appears to me to be the absence of clear thinking, or else the circumstances we see represent political cowardice of the worst type.

It is to be remembered that in this session of congress more than any other since President Roosevelt took office, there exist a greater number of blocs; cross currents of opinion; partisan jealousy. A great deal of it is in opposition to brain trust policies sponsored by the New Deal but for political reasons the individuals who oppose these things dare not openly show their disapproval of Presidential policies as such. Thus, a consensus has arisen among Washington observers that representatives and senators concerned with directing enactment of new farm legislation are likely to mess up the situation rather than come forth with a definite and workable proposition.

* * *

Partisan Politics Rule

The situation at the White House and in congress in connection with agricultural policies probably is the best illustration in a definite, tangible form, of how many important federal policies are being dealt with in a partisan political way rather than, as they should be, in a scientific manner with partisan politics in the background. I need not recall how many pieces of legislation have been put through congress bearing a New Deal tag of "must." Of course, Mr. Roosevelt cannot be blamed entirely for issuing orders when congress is willing to obey. It is a fact, nevertheless, that time after time and with reference to the major New Deal experiments, the legislation has been drafted by men serving under a Presidential appointment in executive departments, the copies forwarded to given representatives or senators and instructions passed along that the administration will take no substitute. It wants the specific measure and in that form.

The result of all of this has been that in numerous cases legislation was passed without more than a few members of the house and senate having even read the bills before they were asked to cast a favorable vote on their passage.

Now, representatives and senators are seeking to dodge the responsibility for their acts. This was shown definitely in the celerity with which congress acted on the Presidential request for repeal of the three crop-control acts named heretofore. I know personally of a considerable number of representatives and senators who were delighted at the opportunity to vote repeal of those laws. They never did like them—after they found out what they had passed. But a politician is the last person in the world to admit his mistakes and the representatives and senators who voted for repeal of the crop-control laws with such enthusiasm were no different than the others. The repeal request simply gave them an opportunity to get out from under a thing which, if the legislation had gone through processes usual and normal for congress, they would never have taken in the first place.

* * *

Admits His Mistake

President Roosevelt likely will receive some credit for seeking repeal of the discredited laws. He said if he made a mistake he would be the first to admit it. So, now he has in a way admitted that he made a mistake in approving those laws although his statement concerning the repeal request was that these were useless without AAA

It is to be noted, however, that long before the Supreme court outlawed AAA there was a growing volume of discontent with the principles that law sought to apply. It cannot be that Mr. Roosevelt was not aware of this growing dissatisfaction and that his political advisers smelled a rat because a good many plans for modification had been under discussion privately among AAA advisers long before a Supreme court decision was in prospect. Practical men working with Secretary Wallace and Administrator Davis were steadily trying to accomplish changes in administration of the AAA law, and the three others as well, to make it workable. They were confronted, however, with a superabundance of brain trusters who could make a beautiful case in print for their views and during that time the brain trusters had the ear of the President while the practical administrators were left out in the cold.

It is thus that we see a development under the New Deal whereby most of the responsible people are attempting to dodge the responsibility that belongs to them. Some of them are attempting to clean their own skirts, or make their skirts appear clean, by damning the Supreme court; others are blaming our "system" for failure of the theories to work in practical application and still other groups point the finger of scorn at those charged with administration of the agricultural policy, blaming them for the failure. Things like this have developed before in Washington and have died down in due time but I believe that seldom, if ever, has occurred a situation in which the responsibility was so general and the blame so generally denied by those responsible.

* * *

Must Cut Borrowing

Washington observers are watching the President's latest maneuvers on government finance with considerable interest. The President, you know, already has told agencies of the government that are equipped with borrowing power that they must reduce this borrowing. He has, in effect, withdrawn from them authorization that would have permitted the borrowing of about $1,000,000,000 during the next year.

During the last few weeks, the Chief Executive has been concerned also with reduction in governmental spending and at the same time with plans to raise additional money. He has presented a tax bill to congress, an obstinate congress. Representatives and senators do not like to campaign after passing a new tax bill so they frankly do not like the idea of new taxes at this time.

It is too early to forecast the full importance of the President's latest moves. There are those who insist that Mr. Roosevelt is making a sincere effort to cut down government spending and to convince the nation that he is seeking to reduce the waste that is naturally attendant upon such a volume of disbursements of money as has taken place in the last three years. There are others who take the position that the President is simply building up a picture which can be shown to the voters when election time comes. They say that Mr. Roosevelt wants to be in a position to point to an accomplished reduction in federal expenditures and to assure the voters that he had permitted only such expenditures as were necessary to bring the country out of the depression.

An unbiased conclusion is that a little of each claim is true. If expenditures actually are reduced, obviously the action will be welcomed by the taxpayers. On the other hand, the ballyhoo that went out from the White House and executive departments concerning the withdrawal of borrowing power was rather unjustified. It was unjustified for the reason that the move was simply a bookkeeping proposition and, further, there was even a hint that such agencies as the Reconstruction Finance corporation and Home Owners Loan corporation had no plans for borrowing extensively during the forthcoming summer and fall.

If one looks into the future in connection with the Presidential program of curtailing borrowing and cutting expenditures, it is rather difficult to escape the thought that a continuation of policies such as have been sponsored by the New Deal in the last three years will force a renewal of these expenditures in due course. In other words, the administration course respecting these expenditures is going to depend upon the results of the November election: If Mr. Roosevelt is returned to the White House and he continues with a substantial Democratic majority in congress, there is no reason to believe that present spending policies will be entirely abandoned.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Monticello—Toboggan milk service was inaugurated by farmers near here after heavy windswept snows buried roads under deep drifts.

Preston—Thomas J. Meighen, 80, banker, political leader and farmer in this territory for many years, died at a hospital at Pittsburgh where he was visiting relatives.

Minneapolis—Figures from the United States bureau of roads place Minnesota third among all the states in mileage of highway improvements completed with federal emergency funds.

Kenyon—Climaxing a civic controversy that started several months ago, Kenyon citizens voted to retain management of the city light, power and water department in a three-man commission.

St. Paul—Magnus Johnson is greatly improved but not yet out of danger, his physician reports. The former United States senator has been critically ill in St. Luke's hospital, suffering from pneumonia.

St. Paul—Lowell (Red) Dawson, newly appointed Tulane coach, Glenn Seidel and Bill Bevan, his assistants, left the Twin Cities for the south, where they will take up their new duties at spring training.

Mankato—Fire broke out in 15 below zero weather here in the Landkamer furniture store, completely razing the building and for a time threatening the entire business block. Loss was estimated at $75,000.

Minneapolis—Forty men, many of them WPA workers, were jailed and booked as drunks after a score of calls sent police patrols to the Gateway. Payroll checks for WPA workers were issued the day before.

Browns Valley—Snow blocked highways prevented outside help in fighting a fire on the main street here. Because the water was frozen, snow was used to quench the flames, but not before two buildings were destroyed.

St. Paul—Delegates to the midwinter conference of the Minnesota League of Building, Loan and Savings associations here urged active support to a proposed amendment to the state constitution for the removal of the tax levy on general property for state purposes.

Minneapolis—The sixth International Six-Day bike race will be held in the auditorium February 20 to 26. Willie Spencer is in charge again and promises that plenty of the old favorites will be back augmented by several new champions to this territory. The race is sponsored by the Milk Fund.

Jackson—A mysterious farmhouse fire which claimed the lives of two women and two babies is being investigated by the sheriff's office as the wounded head of the family is under guard at a local hospital. Silence of Paul Poelaert, the father of the burned children complicates matters. His wife and mother also died in the flames.

Faribault—The daughter of Mrs. Vernon Fliehler is doing quite well, thank you, after entering the world by instructions given over the phone. Heavy drifts blocked the roads to the Fliehler home, making it impossible for a doctor to get in there in time. Instructions given to Mrs. Fliehler's mother by Dr. C. M. Robilliard, enabled her to handle the case alone.

Minneapolis—The jury which heard the second trial of Carl H. Fredlund on a third degree murder charge growing out of the death of Mrs. Walter P. Busch of Pipestone and her son in the Shokopee highway crash August 11, failed to reach a verdict after 71 hours behind locked doors. The defendant's bond was extended as County Attorney Ed. T. Goff plans on a new trial.

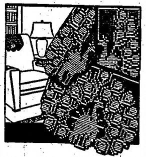
St. Paul—Between federal, state and local contributions, the state will spend $8,450,000 for old age pensions from March 1 to June 30, 1937, Kenneth Haycraft, state director, announced. A total of $4,331,000 is expected from Washington, the state has authorized $2,750,000 and counties will raise about $1,375,000. County boards will get the new application blanks next week.

St. Paul—Removal of carp and other rough fish from Big Stone lake, ratification by the United States senate of a migratory wild fowl protection treaty with Mexico, transfer of deer from Itasca park to avert loss from starvation and a ban on spearing of fish until the regular angling season opens next spring was voted by the state conservation commission. Governor Olson will be asked to issue an executive order closing all lakes and streams immediately to spearing of fish with or without lights in order to protect wall-eyed pike and pickerel. Closing until May 14 in the southern zone and until May 19 in the northern zone, when the hook and line angling seasons open, was recommended by Thaddeus Surber, director of fish propagation.

Duluth—Final action in the campaign to provide high grade seed wheat for northwest farmers was completed when the interstate commerce commission at Washington authorized low emergency freight rates on seed wheat from Minneapolis, Duluth and other points. More than 4,000,000 bushels of No. 1 wheat, held by the federal surplus commodity corporation from the 1934 harvest, will be available to northwest farmers at $1.10 a bushel, plus freight, which may be reduced 50 per cent of the carload rate.

CROCHET AS PRETTY AS IT IS PRACTICAL

PATTERN 1119



Lovely, lacy richness lies in this choice peacock filet crochet chair back set that anyone can make—both easily and inexpensively—of durable string. The peacock, that most gorgeous of all birds, will add a decorative note to your home as well as protect your furniture. You'll find the large filet mesh goes very quickly. And you can also use the design for scarf ends.

Pattern 1119 comes to you with detailed directions and charts for making the set shown; an illustration of it and of the stitches needed; material requirements.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Happiest Age to Marry Is 33 for Man, 27 for Bride

Contrary to a common idea, early marriages are allegedly not the happiest, at least for the American populations. A new chart showing the ages at which men and women should marry if they are to have the greatest chance of happiness has been prepared by Dr. Hornell Hart, professor of social ethics at the Hartford Theological seminary. According to this chart the ages at which the chance of marital happiness is mathematically greatest are thirty-three for the man and twenty-seven for the bride.

However, the chart shows a range of greatest chance of married happiness corresponding to groom's ages between twenty-nine and thirty-seven and the bride's ages between twenty-three and thirty-one.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Smiles

Secrets Are Safe

"Tell me the story of the police raiding your fraternity."

"Oh, that's a closed chapter now."—Fifth Corps Area News.

Keeping It Quiet

Father—I had a note from your teacher today.

Son—O. K., dad, I won't tell mother.

Presence of Mind

"Call that a Caruso record? The man is singing in German."

"Yes, sir. The record has been translated."—Nebelspalter (Zurich).

Viewpoints

"My husband must be a strong silent man, full of grit."

"What you want is a dumb dustman."—Hudson Star.

Sure Enough

She—What's that? You say our engagement is broken? I don't get you.

He—Exactly! That's it.

Locating the Cheek

"Cheek, I calls it."

"Cheek be blowed. The cheek's on the other foot."

Natural

Charlady (observing artist's small son drawing pictures)—I do think Lionel's clever, mum. He must have inhaled it from his father—Tit-Bits (London).

Time for Everything

Suitor—I wish to marry your daughter, sir.

Dad—Do you drink, young man?

Suitor—Thanks a lot, but let's settle this other thing first.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

THE FLAVOR LASTS— THAT'S WORTH REPEATING!
THE FLAVOR LASTS AWK!
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
THE STANDARD OF QUALITY

Playful Elephants Annoy Farmers of S. W. Africa

Efforts are being made by farmers in the Outjo district of South West Africa to obtain some relief from the administration from a plague of elephants. Elephants, being "Royal game," cannot be shot, and the Outjo farmer who sees his fences, windmills and reservoirs being destroyed by them has simply to look on. This, however, is not the only complaint, for now the elephants have taken to chasing the farmers off their own farms.

On several recent occasions farmers, while inspecting their properties, have been chased by elephant herds. Each time, however, the farmers have been lucky enough to be mounted and have managed to make good their escape, but they have become so annoyed that they are now petitioning to be allowed to shoot the raiders.—Montreal Herald.

The Greatest Thing

I find the greatest thing in this world is, not so much where we stand as in what direction we are moving. To reach the port of heaven we must sail sometimes with the wind and sometimes against it—but we must sail and not drift—nor lie at anchor.—O. W. Holmes.

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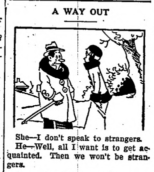
A WAY OUT



She—I don't speak to strangers.

He—Well, all I want is to get acquainted. Then we won't be strangers.

Easy to Please

"Did I leave an umbrella here yesterday?"

"What kind of an umbrella?"

"Oh, any kind. I'm not fussy."

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued. REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Mrs. Lorents Sandvig, age 57, died at her home in this village after an illness of four months.

N. A. Nelson left, as a delegate from the local organization, to attend the conference of the Swedish Lutheran church which was held that year at Stillwater.

At home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Randorf, occurred the marriage of Miss Ida Randorf to Mr. Gustav Wilken. To Mr. and Mrs. Wilken, who are residents of Rocksbury, friends will join in extending congratulations on their silver wedding anniversary, on Feb. 23rd.

Victor Brink and O. Gunstad, who were then located at Salol near Warroad, spent Sunday at their homes here.

Mr. Peter Kolseth and Miss Sarah Magnuson of Wyandotte, were married here Feb. 21st with Rev. S. T. Palm officiating at the ceremony.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Anderson left for a few weeks visit with relatives and friends in Minneapolis and at her former home in Illinois.

BLACK RIVER

Rudy Landmann and Arvid Rolland were business callers at Thief River Falls on Saturday. —The pupils having perfect attendance in Dist No. 166 and Miss Fredrickson as teacher were Elaine Avelson, Pearl and Marie Swanson and Roy Landmann. This was for the month of January.

Shirley Kruse, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse who underwent an operation for appendicitis a week ago is recovering rapidly and is now visiting at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. F. Lorentson. —Miss Ana Rosette visited a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson last week. —The Birthday club met Friday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, the occasion being Mrs. E. D. Jenson's birthday anniversary. Those present were Mesdames E. D. Jenson honor guest, Albert Brink, M. R. Graham, Myles Jackson, Lee Beebe, N. E. Beebe, Oscar Gunstad, Lester Olson, V. G. Brink, John Hanson, Clarence Hallstrom, Harry Winter. A very enjoyable afternoon was spent after which a delicious lunch was served.

Mrs. Chris Kruse returned home on Friday after spending some time with her daughter Shirley who has been a patient at a Thief River Falls hospital.

A Valentine party was held on Friday afternoon in Dist. 94 and Miss Gertrude Lockrem as teacher. Games and contests were enjoyed during the afternoon by the pupils and teacher, after which the valentines were distributed. —Last Friday evening a fire destroyed the home of Gust Johnson, some of the household effects were saved. The community extends their sympathy to the Johnson family in the loss of their home

First Use of Name "Velocipede"

The name "velocipede" was first given to the contrivance of the Frenchman Blanchard and Mazurier, introduced in 1779. It consisted of two wheels placed tandem and connected by a horizontal bar upon which the rider sat astride, propelling the machine by a motion of the legs as in walking, but pushing forcibly backward upon the ground.

Supreme Court Judges for Life

United States Supreme court judges can be removed only for improper conduct in office, such as treason, bribery and other high crimes and misdemeanors. The only method of removal prescribed by the Constitution is impeachment by the house of representatives and trial by the senate. It never has been necessary to impeach a United States Supreme court judge.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Luth. Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Tarna, St. Hilaire:
Friday, Feb. 21, 1:30 P. M. Confirmation class.
Sunday, Feb. 23, 2:00 P. M. Sunday school. 3:00 service.

In Memorian

In loving memory of our dear mother who passed away one sad year ago Feb. 25, 1935.

"One sad year has passed dear Mother,
Since that morn you went away.
And our hearts are sad and lonely
For we miss you more each day.
You were oh so kind and good
For all of us you gave your best
Why we had to lose you, dear mother
Cannot now be understood
You will never be forgotten
Never will your memory fade
Sweetest thots will always linger,
Round the grave where you are laid.
Farewell again then dearly loved one,
A happy reunion awaits us in the heavenly home
Where never shall we part again.

Sadly missed by us all.
Agnes King
Mr. and Mrs. Leo King
Mr. and Mrs. Joe King
Mr. and Mrs. Robert King
Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem
Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland
Mr. and Mrs. James Regan.

WALTER LIGGETT'S ALLEGED SLAYER GETS ACQUITTAL

Isadore (Kid Cann) Blumenfield, liquor salesman, former bootlegger and ex-boxer Tuesday night was acquitted of a charge of murder in the machine gun killing of Walter W. Liggett, crusading weekly publisher of Minneapolis.

A jury in district court returned a verdict freeing Blumenfield. The jurors were out three and one-half hours, but deliberated only 90 minutes before taking time out for dinner.

Informed of the verdict, Gov. Floyd B. Olson said every available state agency would be used in an effort to locate the slayers of the publisher, who was killed the night of last Dec. 9, as he stepped from an automobile at the rear of his apartment.

Governor Olson, who frequently was the target of editorial attacks by Liggett before his death and by Mrs. Liggett before and during the trial, declared the state "has not rested."

Army Recruiting Station Opened at Grand Forks

Colonel Irving M. Madison, Recruiting Officer, United States Army, for the States of Minnesota, North and South Dakota, announces the opening of a new recruiting station at Grand Forks, North Dakota, on or about February 17th. Sergeant Eric F. Vetter, Company "L" 4th Infantry, Fort Lincoln, North Dakota, will have charge of the station and will be temporarily Located in the Postoffice Building, Grand Forks. Men between the ages of 18 and 35, single with no dependents, of good character and who are in good physical condition are sought for service with the 4th Infantry at Fort Lincoln, North Dakota, and at Fort Missoula, Montana. A limited number are also desired for the 3rd infantry at Fort Snelling, Minnesota. Men who may be interested in the service may obtain whatever information they may desire by communicating with or calling on Sergeant Vetter.

State Ranks High in U. S. Road Projects

Figures compiled by the U. S. Bureau of Public Roads show Minnesota ranking third among all the states in mileage of highway improvements completed up to the beginning of the present year with emergency federal funds provided by the National Industrial Recovery act and the act of June 18, 1934. This announcement was made by a highway department bulletin.

In mileage of improvements completed with federal Works Program highway funds Minnesota ranks first. It stands in third position in mileage approved for construction by federal engineers, and in tenth place in mileage under construction.

The Rushlight

A rushlight is also called a rush candle and is made of the pith of rushes dipped in tallow.

TWO COUNTY BOYS NAMED TO ATTEND STATE FAIR CAMP

The state 4-H department at University Farm, St. Paul, has selected delegates from 85 counties for the 1936 Minnesota state fair farm boys' camp, it was announced Monday by T. A. Erickson, state club leader.

Two boys have been selected from each county for outstanding club work in 1935, Mr. Erickson said. The delegates, 16 years old or over, will live at the fair grounds during the week and will participate in a variety of events. Pennington county will be represented by Carl Lindbloom of Bray township and Elmer Ona of Norden.

Delegates from adjoining counties include Marshall: Edwin Willey, Warren and Marlan Augustine, Holt, Red Lake: Arthur Hamrum, Brooks; and Bernard Remick, Red Lake Falls. Clearwater county: Harry Boorman, Leonard; and Edmund Rydeen, Clearbrook.

LEECH LAKE FIGURED WORTH NINE BILLION

Walker—Visions of the wealth of Monte Cristo have entered the minds of Cass county residents, following the discovery of gold on the shore of Leech Lake. While loading sand for concrete work, John Olson found something which loked like gold. A sample of the find was sent in for assay, and reported to have about $2.50 worth of gold per ton. Owners of property on the lake now have it figured out like this: Take a front foot on the lake 20 feet deep and 200 feet back from the lake and you have 4,000 cubic feet or 375 tons per front foot, at $2.50 per ton or $937.50 per front foot on the lake, which is $4,950,000 per mile of shore line. With Leech Lake's 640 miles of shore line, we have a value of $3,178,000,000. But the owners of land about the lake own to the center of the lake. The lake contains about 180 square miles. Take the lake bottom to a depth of 20 feet and each square mile would contain 9,240,000 tons and at $2.50 per ton, $23,200,000 per square mile; 180 square miles make the lake bed worth about $4,176,000,000. And some people have been wondering how we were going to pay the national debt! But so far few people in the state have deserted their homes to stake out claims!

Recent Storms Cost Highway Department $800,000 for Plowing

It has cost the state highway department approximately $800,000 to keep its 11,000 mile trunk highway system open to traffic during the almost continuous storm conditions of the past three and half weeks, according to an estimate made by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

"With 400 state plows and 100 rented emergency trucks and tractors going day and night most of the time since late in January, the expense has been a severe strain on highway maintenance funds", Mr. Elsberg said.

"With the 500 units all in operation, the cost runs up to $2,000 an hour. Much of the time the plows have worked 20 hours a day. For every such day the cost is $40,000. These figures are based on an average total cost of $4 an hour per unit operated. The lighter trucks cost less than this, but the average is brought up by the heavy equipment and rotaries. The cost includes labor as well as machinery expense.

"Our snow fighting expense so far this winter is in the neighborhood of $1,000,000, which comes out of a total maintenance budget for the year of only $6,600,000. Our total snow expense last winter was about $900,000.

"If the highway department had not fought to keep the trunks open, drawing heavily on maintenance funds to do so, there undoubtedly would have been general disruption of business and economic life throughout the state and widespread suffering. Without open highways, the Twin Cities and other cities would have been cut off from milk supplies and the smaller towns would have run short of food and other necessities.

SO COLD THAT EVEN TELEPHONES FREEZE

Blue Earth.—The recent cold wave has been described by various writers, discussed by oldtimers, and cussed by nearly everyone, but perhaps the best description is the one "it was so cold that the telephones froze." Such was the case in Blue Earth. Two farmers brought in telephone instruments for repair, stating that they would not ring out on the line. As their instruments were in perfect condition, the telephone exchange manager could only suggest that their ground rods on which the telephones depend for their operation had "frozen out" as the telephone men call it. In other words, the intense cold the last month had followed down the rods and frozen all the moist earth surrounding the rods, so that they no longer made electrical contact with the earth. The farmers were told to make a new ground connection for the phones on a pump or water pipe.

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

February 3rd, 1936

Pursuant to notice duly given, for Special Meeting the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County, Minnesota, met at the office of the County Auditor on February 3rd, 1936 at 2:00 P. M.

Roll was called and all members were present.

Commissioner Mandt offered the following resolution:

BE IT RESOLVED, that the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County enter into contract with N. W. Elsberg, Commissioner of Highways for the State of Minnesota, to gravel County Aid Road No. 23, this job to be known as Job No. 36:23, Federal Project No. WPSO 694, State Project No. 57-03.

The above motion was seconded by Commissioner Bredeson. The resolution being put to a vote, that same was duly carried and was by the chairman, then presiding, so declared.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman.

Attest: A. M. Senstad,
Auditor.

February 4th, 1936

Pursuant to law the Board of County Commissioners, Pennington County, Minnesota met at the office of the County Auditor at 10:00 A. M. February 4th, 1936.

Roll was called and all members were present.

The minutes of the meetings of January 7th, 8th and 9th, 1936, were read and approved.

Commissioner Mulry offered the following resolution and moved its adoption:

BE IT RESOLVED; that the claim due the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, from the estate of Lina Nordlund, for the sum of One Hundred thirty eight and 34-100 Dollars, ($138.34) be compromised and settled for the sum of Fifty and no-100 Dollars, ($50.00).

Commissioner Lee seconded the foregoing resolution and the same being put to a vote was duly carried.

Moved by Commissioner Roy and seconded by Commissioner Bredeson that Ralph Erickson be furnished round trip railroad fare to University of Minnesota Hospital. Carried.

Moved by Commissioner Lee and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that Edward Singer of Highlanding Township be granted an "On Sale" non-intoxicating malt liquor license. Carried.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Bredeson who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS in the action brought by the Northern Chevrolet Company, plaintiff, against Pennington County, defendant, the Court has now overruled the defendant's demurrer in the said action, and has found and determined that the taxes involved in said case are in fact paid through the collection of rents by the Sheriff under a Writ of Attachment,

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the County Attorney be, and he is hereby authorized and directed to at once stipulate for the entry of judgment against the defendant for the sum of $1,341.18 before the expiration of the stay granted, said amount being the amount of taxes paid under protest by the Northern Chevrolet Company, and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED That upon entry of said judgment and the filing of a certified copy thereof in the office of the County Auditor of Pennington County, that the County Auditor be thereupon authorized and directed to issue his Warrant in favor of the Northern Chevrolet Company for the said amount of $1,341.18, said sum to be a full and complete settlement of the above entitled action, and to be paid out of the Special Fund set up by the County Auditor for said taxes.

The foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Mulry and on being put to a vote was duly carried and was by the Chairman then presiding, so declared.

The following Old Age Pensions were approved and a pension of $5 a month was allowed as of February 28th, 1936:

Caroline Odegaard	St. Hilaire
C. G. Borgen	Sanders

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mandt that County Highway Engineer J. A. Erickson is authorized and directed to attend a meeting of County Highway Engineers to be held at the offices of State Highway Department on February 19th, 1936, said meeting having been called by the State Highway Department, with expenses paid by the County. Carried.

The following applications for the settlement and abatement of accumulated taxes were approved and referred to the Minnesota State Tax Commission for approval:

C. V. Whitchurch	North
Town of North	North
Carl Lindstrom	Goodridge
O. N. Urdahl	Goodridge
T. Tollefson	Goodridge
Johanna Anderson	Star
Inez Patterson	St. Hilaire
Martin Mathson	Rocksbury
James Savage	Hickory
A. S. Olson	Numedal
Jacobson & Lindquist	Black River
Euno Swanson	Black River
Johanna Furuseth	T. R. Falls

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mandt that the Board of County Commissioners meet as a Committee on February 20th, to consider Old Age Assistance Procedure. Carried.

The following qualified voters were selected and certified to the District Court for Grand Jury Service during the year 1936:

M. J. Anderson	Star
Joe Hofman	Star
Ludvig Johnson	Star
John M. Swanson	Highlanding
Oscar Halvorson	Highlanding
Einar Jenson	Highlanding
A. B. Mandt	Village Goodridge
Oen Olson	Village Goodridge
John Anderson	Clover Leaf
Iver Solheim	Clover Leaf
Paul Peterson	Silverton
Sivert Hanson	Silverton
Ottis Dokken	North
Knut Engen	North
Gunder Lee	North
H. T. Bjerke	North
Fred Dablow	T. R. Falls
Lars Bakke	T. R. Falls
Amanda Hanson	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Herman Moline	T. R. Falls
Ole Ness	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Ida Urdahl	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Chas. Dostal	T. R. Falls
A. H. Akre	T. R. Falls
Peter Ellingson	T. R. Falls
James Johnson	T. R. Falls
Ole Storholm	T. R. Falls
Peter Jacobson	T. R. Falls
Mrs. A. O. Burringrud	T. R. Falls
Ludvig Strand	T. R. Falls
Wm. Palmquist	River Falls
Emil Hallmack	River Falls
Owen Wickworth	River Falls
H. F. Hanson	St. Hilaire
Tom Larson	St. Hilaire
August Berglund	St. Hilaire
Chas. Rotzler	Black River
John Lundberg	Black River
John Naplin	Polk Centre
Harry Johnson	Polk Centre
Hugo Swanson	Sanders
A. V. Jacobson	Sanders
Emil Larson	Bray
Christ Pearson	Bray
John Funnesdahl	Norden
S. E. Hunt	Norden
Soren Knutson	Numedal
Mrs. H. Pratt	T. R. Falls
John Ward	T. R. Falls
John Morgan	T. R. Falls
Henry Hoard	T. R. Falls
Lucy Mathewson	T. R. Falls
John Barzen	T. R. Falls
John Hoghorne	T. R. Falls
Mrs. Andrew Bottelson	T. R. Falls
Mrs. H. Chommie	T. R. Falls
Harry Brumund	T. R. Falls
John Arntson	Hickory
Mrs. Ed. Stucy	Hickory
Harold Haugen	Deer Park
Pete Gustafson	Deer Park
Halvor Homme	Mayfield
Monice Nelson	Mayfield
Anton Jenson	Kratka
Mrs. Ben Szymanski	Kratka
Tobias Steen	Smiley
Carl Beiswenger	Smiley
Chas. Thompson	Rocksbury
Halvor Olson	Rocksbury
Ed. A. Aubol	Rocksbury
Mrs. Martin Peterson	Wyandotte
J. R. Larson	Wyandotte

The following bills were read, audited and allowed:

Revenue Fund

Miller Davis Co., office supplies	$ 44.25
Fritz Cross Co., office supplies	58.26
Security Ptg. Co., office supplies	10.74
Hamilton Office Supply, office supplies	4.55
Walter S. Booth Co., office supplies	5.00
Chas. M. Lohm, expenses	1.40
O'Hara Fuel Co., fuel for Court House	93.29
Peter Engelstad, Justice Peace draw Jurors	4.00
Paul Roy, Board of Audit	3.00
A. M. Senstad, Board of Audit	3.00
Adolf Eklund, Board of Audit	3.00
Oliver Oftelie, sawing wood Court House	5.63
Arthur Rambeck, mileage	14.00
Robert J. Lund, insurance premium tractors and trucks	56.10
A. C. Matheson, mileage	8.00
Alfred Bredeson, mileage	3.20
W. H. Mulry, mileage	.20
Paul Roy, mileage	3.20
O. M. Mandt, mileage	7.80
O. G. Lee, mileage	7.80
N. W. Bell Tel., rental and toll NRS office	7.30
Hamilton Office Supply, office supplies NRS office	10.70
Kelly Hdw., oak stain NRS office	4.10
Western Union, messages NRS office	.40

Poor Fund

Erickson and Lund, funeral Frank Shotsman	45.00
University of Minn. Hosp., board and room Mrs. H. Swanson	13.00

Road and Bridge Fund

O'Hara Fuel & Ice Co., coal for barn	47.37
Northern Woodwork Co., glass for snow plow	11.38
Hanson Garage, repairs snow plows	25.42
J. A. Erickson, mileage	38.05
Wm. Ziegler Co., repairs snow plows	150.74
Robertson Lbr. Co., snow fence	22.50
Kelly Hdwe. Co., tools	4.33
Elec. Weld. & Mach. Shop., repairs snow plows	29.63
Lyle Culvert Co., metal culverts	1,545.23

County Aid Road Fund

Lyle Culvert Co., metal culverts	2,477.76
J. A. Erickson, mileage	38.35

PAUL ROY,
Chairman

Attest: A. M. Senstad,
Auditor.

Citadel Begun in 1176 A. D.

The citadel of a gigantic fortress which once commanded the entrance to Cairo, Egypt, from the Mokattam hills, was begun in 1176 A. D. by the famous Sultan Saladin, who repeatedly defeated the crusaders, but at last was killed in a battle with them. It was constructed, according to Arab historians, of stones taken from the smaller pyramids of Giza. The Mohammed Ali Mosque which is built on the Citadel, was begun in 1824 by Mohammed Ali, great-grandfather of King Fuad of Egypt, and completed about 20 years later

Republican Convention Scheduled for April 11

A formal call for the Republican state convention April 11 to select four delegates at large to the national convention was sent out Monday from St. Paul. At the same time State Senator Roy F. Crowley announced opening of headquarters for a Landon for president campaign in the state. Crowley is chairman of the group supporting Governor Landon of Kansas.

An Old Saying

Birds in the pattern of wall paper, curtains, etc., mean that your "riches will take wings."

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
District of Minnesota

Sixth Division No. 881 Law

On January 10, 1936, libel of information was filed in the above-named Court on behalf of the United States against one 1934 Chevrolet Coach, 1934 Minn. License No. B 254-291, Motor No. 4513530, upon a seizure thereof, setting forth the said seizure and praying the condemnation and forfeiture of the property seized to the use of the United States for violation of Section 3450 of the Revised Statutes of the United States (26 U. S. C. A. 1181, 1182).

Pursuant to the monition of said Court therein, I hereby notify all persons claiming said goods, wares, and merchandise, or having any interest therein, to appear before said Court, in the Federal building at Fergus Falls on February 25, 1936 at 10 o'clock A. M., provided the same shall be a day of jurisdiction, otherwise the next day of jurisdiction thereafter, at which time and place the process will be returnable and the trial had, and to interpose their claims and allegations, or they will be defaulted and said property condemned.

Dated February 6, 1936.

JOHN J. FARRELL,
United States Marshal.

George F. Sullivan,
United States Attorney.

Ordered, That the above Notice of seizure be published February 13th and 20th, 1936, in The Spectator, a newspaper published and printed at St. Hilaire, Pennington County, in the State and District of Minnesota.

Dated February 6th, 1936.

MATTHEW M. JOYCE,
Judge.

Order Limiting Time to File Claims Within Three Months, and for Hearing Thereon

ESTATE OF VIRGIL W. FLEEK

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Virgil W. Fleek, Decedent.

Letters Testamentary this day having been granted to Adda C. Fleek and Wade Hampton Fleek and it appearing by the affidavit of said representative that there are no debts of said decedent:

It Is Ordered, That the time within which all creditors of the above named decedent may present claims against his estate in this Court, be, and the same hereby is, limited to four months from and after the date hereof; and that Monday the 8th day of June, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the Probate Court Rooms at the Court House at the City of Thief River Falls in said County, be, and the same hereby is, fixed and appointed as the time and place for hearing upon and the examination, adjustment and allowance of such claims as shall be presented within the time aforesaid.

Let notice hereof be given by the publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated February 1st, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
Theo. Quale,
Attorney for Representative,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

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321 Main Ave. N.
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Feb. 27, 1936 Number 35

STOCK SHIPPERS ANNUAL MEETING

A large number of people from all sections of the surrounding community were in the village Monday for the annual meeting and election of officers of the St. Hilaire Shipping Association. Most of the time at the meeting was taken up in discussion of mutual problems of the shippers.

Annual reports show the association enjoyed a very successful year during 1935, and indications point to even better business the coming year.

As efforts of the officers met with approval of all concerned, they were all re-elected for the coming year. Following the meeting, the board selected Ed Engh as manager for the coming year.

After the meeting, all members of the association and friends were served lunch by the Mission Ladies Aid.

Peterson-Cariveau

Monday morning at 10 o'clock occurred the marriage of Miss Stella Peterson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Peterson of this village, to Mr. Edward Cariveau of East Grand Forks. The ceremony took place at East Grand Forks with Rev. Klenkenhammer officiating.

The couple was attended by the groom's sister, Miss Marjorie Cariveau, and by the bride's sister, Mrs. Agnes Hofstad, and by Earl Cariveau and Walter Cariveau, brother and cousin, respectively, of the groom.

The bride wore a white satin gown and carried a boquet of pink carnations. Following the ceremony, the newlyweds motored here and were guests of honor at a wedding dinner served at the home of the bride's parents. That evening a wedding dance was given at the Eagles Hall at East Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Cariveau will make their home at Grand Forks where he is employed. Friends here join in wishing them lifelong happiness.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches at Climax, and Miss Marie who is taking nurse's training at St. John's Hospital at Fargo, were home last weekend for a visit with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT

The basketball tournament for schools in District 31 is being held at Warren this week. The preliminary games between teams from Alvarado vs. Goodridge, Oslo vs. Climax were held this morning. Semi-finals will be played this evening, and the consolation and championship games will be played tomorrow evening. Altho the local team is not entered, many of the players and others intend to motor to Warren this evening to witness the semi-final games.

RADIO INTERFERENCE

Much complaint has been made recently about radio interference in the village. If all persons who use electrical appliances such as irons, toasters, small motors, etc., will examine the cord connections to such appliances, and see that there is no sparking or flashing at contact points, much of the interference will disappear. A motor having worn brushes, or an iron cord with a poor fitting plug, can cause much radio trouble without the user being aware of it.

GIVES FINE PROGRAM

Ben Berger, master magician, delighted a good sized audience which gathered at the school assembly last Friday evening. Mr. Berger lived up to his reputation as being a first class artist in his line by giving more than an hour of sleight-of-hand tricks that mystified everyone. A large number turned out to see the performance despite the cold weather that evening.

DEDICATE CREAMERY

The fine new creamery building recently completed at Warren, was formally dedicated at appropriate exercises held in that city last Friday. Mr. Brandt, president of Land O' Lakes, Inc., and J. H. Hay, of the state dairy and food department, were the principal speakers.

Lester Olsen, manager of the local creamery, motored Tuesday afternoon to Thief River Falls and attended the annual meeting of buttermakers and directors of creameries in Districts No. 14 and 17.

Washington Tested Own Pulse

According to the writings of Tobias Lear, secretary to George Washington, the First President calmly felt his own pulse to indicate he knew the end was near just ten minutes before he died.

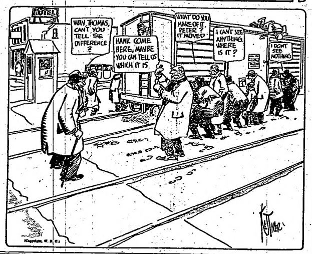
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Lion or Lamb?


HOTEL
WHY THOMAS, CAN'T YOU TELL THE DIFFERENCE?
HANK COME HERE, MAYBE YOU CAN TELL US WHICH IT IS.
WHAT DO YOU MAKE OF IT, PETER? IT MOVED
I CAN'T SEE ANYTHING. WHERE IS IT?
I DON'T SEE NOTHING

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

A meeting of the local board of education was held at the school building Tuesday night.

Friday is the final day for payment of current light and power bills with discount.

According to reports, Sig. Vik has made a deal for the farm now occupied by J. H. Bohlen in Rocksbury township, north of the village.

Lieut. Governor Hjalmar Peterson announced last week that he was a candidate for the nomination of Governor of Minnesota on the Farmer-Labor ticket.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy presided at a special meeting of the county board Thursday to discuss Old Age Pensions, and to arrange for handling of applications in this county.

Norman Olsen motored over Tuesday from Leonard for a short visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen, before going to Thief River to attend the district meeting of Land O'Lakes creameries.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. Carl Anderson visited Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Elliot and son, Mr. and Mrs. James Sales and son James and Mr. Sales were Tuesday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Art Durheim.

Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist visited Saturday afternoon with Mrs. J. V. Patten.

Mr. and Mrs. William Kruse and son Billy were guests on Sunday at the Enoch Sundholm home at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse.

Rev. M. L. Dahle called at the E. L. Larson and Art Durheim home on Friday.

Messrs Clarence Anderson and Russel Olson spent Tuesday evening visiting with Ed. Moren.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom Evangeline and Wilbur and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and daughter June visited on Sunday at the H. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson visited at the O. Larson home on Thursday.

Mr. Art Jacobson was a business caller at Thief River Falls on Monday.

The following were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette, Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon, Art Jacobson, Miss Effie Fredrickson, Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette and Miss Evelyn Thyreen.

Mr. Alfred Lindquist and Arnie visited at the G. Lindquist home on Monday.

An invitation dance is to be given at the local hall Saturday night this week.

Regular weekly meeting of the Adult Education class was held Tuesday night at the school house.

W. W. Jones, publisher of the Banner at Gonvick, was a visitor in the village Tuesday afternoon. We acknowledge a pleasant visit from Mr. Jones at this office.

PREDICTS HIGHWAY JOBS THIS SPRING

In anticipation of much highway and building construction the coming season all persons in Pennington county who are without work, and who have had previous experience in the skilled and semi-skilled classes, are requested to contact the National Re-employment office at Thief River Falls between 8:00 A. M. and 5:00 P. M., on any week day.

In addition to all classes of road construction workers, carpenters, bricklayers and tenders, painters, roofers, concrete finishers and stationary hoist operators, as well as domestic help of different kinds will be in demand. All persons having trucks in good condition equipped for gravel or dirt hauling, should notify the employment office to that effect.

AUTHORITY ADVISES ON SEED PROSPECTS

Bangs disease testing, which has been carried on in Pennington county herds this winter by Dr. L. R. Twete was suspended last week owing to poor traveling conditions, and will be resumed when the roads are opened up again, it was announced this week.

Almost 38 per cent of 34,000 cattle herds in Minnesota tested for Bangs disease since August, 1934, have contained reactors, Dr. W. J. Fretz, St. Paul, federal veterinarian, in charge of state disease control reported. Of about 534,000 cattle which have been tested, about 63,000, or almost 12 per cent, have reacted, he said.

Frigid temperatures and snow-blocked roads have prevented the 200 resident Minnesota veterinarians and 20 traveling veterinarians working out of Dr. Fretz' office from continuing their work in the last few weeks, he said, while some samples successfully obtained were rendered useless for testing purposes by low temperatures.

Dr. Fretz urged all Minnesota cattle owners who have not applied for the service to contact their county agents immedaitely as federal funds for the work may be discontinued June 30.

Personal Property Tax Deadline Next Saturday

The office of County Treasurer John Gullingsrud has presented a busy scene during the past week, with a steady stream of county residents coming in to pay their personal property taxes. Saturday, February 29, is the last day on which payment may be made without the addition of a penalty, Mr. Gullingsrud announced today.

BUILDS DUCK BOAT

Bob Collins who has a penchant for building things, finished a duck boat last week that is a marvel. The boat, which is sturdily built, is made entirely of odds and ends of scrap lumber, and most of the other material used are leftoveds from other jobs. The boat is built along lines of the most popular duck boats, having covered top, splash boards, and also is made so an outboard motor can be used on it. The boat, which is twelve feet long, cost Bob exactly $2.00 aside from his own labor. This should qualify the maker for mention in "Believe it or not."

LANDMARK GONE

The Theo. LaBissioniere residence at Red Lake Falls, one of the landmarks of that city, burned to the ground Sunday, Jan. 13. Frozen hydrants handicapped the firemen in their attempt to save the building. The place was occupied on the ground floor by Lawrence Longley and family, and on second floor by Mr. and Mrs. Henry Vollmer. Nearly all furniture and other effects in the first floor apartments were saved, but all on second floor were burned.

DR. BILLINGS IN COUNTY NEXT WEEK

Dr. W. A. Billings of University Farm, St. Paul, well-known authority on all phases of turkey production will be in the county Thursday and Friday, March 5 and 6 to discuss turkey problems, County Agent R. M. Douglass announced today.

Meetings will be held as follows: Thief River Falls

Court house, Thief River Falls, Thursday, March 5, 2 p. m; Frank Lundeen school in Deer Park Twp, Thursday, 8 p. m.; St. Hilaire, Bilden & Olson hall, Friday, March 6th, 2 p. m; Rosewood school in Mayfield Twp., Friday, 8 p. m.

Dr. Billings will discuss turkey management covering breeding, incubation, brooding, disease-control, feeding and marketing. Anyone interested in turkeys will do well to talk over his problems with Dr. Billings at one of these meetings, Mr. Douglass said.

Part of Mysterious East

Through centuries, each recording a fresh chapter in history, the Holy Land has remained part of the mysterious East. No land in the world, perhaps, offers a greater variety of infinite contrasts in climate, customs, modes of life, and religions. Within the small area of the Holy Land a legion of communities and sects dwell, making up what may be called a miniature cosmos.

Park Avenue a Bridge

New York's famous Park avenue is not a street, but a bridge—at least, it lies over the route of a railroad line, which rumbles underneath.

WINTER COURT TERM OPENED THIS WEEK

Winter term of District Court in Pennington county opened Monday at Thief River Falls with Judge M. Brattland presiding. Hearing of court cases will occupy this week, and the petit jurors have been summoned to appear next Monday when hearing of jury cases will start.

The calendar for this term is not lengthy and it is not anticipated the term will be a long one. Among the petit jurors are Mrs. S. M. Olness and Knute Kolstad of this village.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council held Feb. 3, 1936 at Corbet's shop at 8:00 P. M. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Ray Ness, transp. cemetery crew	$16.63
R. Kirkconnel, Fyr Myter fill	2.00
Fyr Fyter Co., 2 extinguishers	33.34
Nels Pearson, shoveling snow	1.00
W. Hilligoss, labor	3.00
John Forseen, 1 mo. salary	5.00
Mortenson Bros., wood for Flamme	3.50
Ray Young, 4 nights police	8.00
N. Holmes, 3 nights police	6.00
Art Hanson, treas. bond	10.00
Wm. Olson, repairing tools	1.00
W. Corbet, wood for Forseen	2.00
O. Gunstad, 2 proceedings	4.00
Larson Bros., groceries, A. Pearson	9.86
M. H. Jackson, groceries N. Pearson	5.00
M. H. Jackson, groceries Flamme	2.50
Math Barzen, coal for Forseen	11.65
Math Barzen, coal for village	19.20
Red River Power Co., lights	34.97

Motion made and carried that village buy one 5 gal. pump tank and one 1½ quart Fyr Fyter.

On motion, meeting adjourned.

S. M. Olness, Clerk.
L. F. Olson, Pres.

WHY PAPER IS LATE

Those of our subscribers who received their papers a day or two late on a couple occasions during the recent frigid weather, have the rail service to blame. Part of our mailing goes to Crookston, then back to Erskine and over the Soo from there, in order to reach readers on time. All mail has left this office on schedule time every week during the cold spell. Any unusual delays in delivery are, therefor, due to disrupted train schedules.

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AFFILIATED WITH NORTHWEST BANCORPORATION

Union State Bank
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Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

New Farm Relief Law

Washington.—We have a new farm relief law on the way. The natural and logical question is, what does it mean? A parallel question is, what will it do? And, among the cold and non-partisan analysts of the Washington field one also hears a third question, namely, is the sponsorship of any of the numerous farm plans, Republican or Democratic, sincere?

Congress, for the sake of its political hide, is anxious to do right by agriculture. It is attempting to supplant the invalidated Agricultural Adjustment act with a law about which its individual campaigning members can talk, to which they can point with pride.

But there are other and unofficial farm plans bobbing up here, there and everywhere. It seems to be the open season for proposals to aid agriculture. Few, if any, of them are grounded completely in sound practice. Each of them ought to be conceded commendation for some of the provisions they include. None of them, including that which is backed by the New Dealers, is going to completely solve the farm problem because we are going to have the farm problem with us for next year and the next and a good many years thereafter whether we like it or not.

The tragedy of the current situation is that the farm relief plans, taken individually or collectively, constitute—I was going to say a mess and on second thought I believe that is the most appropriate word that can be used. Throughout the administration's proposal for aid to agriculture and permeating every other proposal that has been put forward, whether by statesmen or panacea promoters, one can find a splendid collection of objectives that cancel each other. I mean exactly that.

Recognizing the breadth of the statement I have just made, evidence seems to be necessary. Let us look at these various plans, or certainly at the one that is scheduled to take the place of AAA.

* * *

Purpose Is O. K.

First, the administration proposes to take something like five hundred million dollars each year from taxpayers in one form or another to use for benefit payments to farmers. It proposes to use these funds to save the soil, to prevent further carrying away of productive elements in our soil by continued cropping. New Dealers describe the purpose as prevention of erosion.

With that purpose, it seems to me there can be no quarrel. Ever since the successive portions of our country were settled and the forest coverings removed, soil has been subject to erosion by rain, by flood and by wind. The Department of Agriculture says that the top soil of probably fifty million acres has been destroyed in that manner. It would seem, then, that it was high time our government was finding ways to stop it.

Admitting the soundness of this phase of the program, one then must turn to another phase that is not written into law but results from it. If the fertility of soil is improved, is it not natural then that there should be an increase in production? And if there is an increase in production, is it not logical further that we may find ourselves developing a huge surplus of commodities from the farm—and with no foreign market? The answer obviously is, yes.

So, we find these two circumstances in the administration farm bill, proposed, even driven, by that group of New Dealers who, until a few months ago, were declaring here, there and everywhere that to maintain price we must have scarcity of production. That theory was basic in the AAA and was carried out to the furthest by Secretory Wallace and Administrator Chester Davis.

I know of no one with a superintelligence sufficient to enable him to picture the result of this combination nor have I heard any argument that was convincing to me, reconciling the previous policy under AAA with that now projected in the new farm relief plan.

* * *

Must Pay Benefits

There seems to be no doubt among students of the farm problem that a subsidy, whether by that name or some trick phrase, for agriculture cannot be avoided. Some way, somehow, money is going to be taken out of the federal treasury to pay benfits, subsidies, to the farm population. I do not know whether anyone can predict where such a policy will lead as a long-term national program. Political figures seem to be content with a temporary solution, something to get farm votes. In all of the debate that has moved through the ventilators of the house and senate chambers, discussion of the farm problem on a long-term basis has been noticeably absent.

This fact is just as true when anti-New Deal farm programs are subjected to a searching analysis as is the administration's plan itself. It applies to the proposal of an export bounty, offered by Senator McNary, senate Republican leader; to the plan of George Peek, former AAA administrator, to the piecemeal presentations of Senator Borah, Idaho Republican Presidential prospect or to the ideas advanced by Senator Dickinson, Iowa Republican or any of the others.

Since it seems established that the subsidy idea will and must be kept as a part of any farm policy, the problem is narrowed down to the question of how it will be administered. Each plan provides machinery—political jobs—for administration. That fact, however, would seem to guarantee inefficiency rather than efficiency in administration. Each of the plans obviously must reach into nearly every county in the United States and the experience gained from AAA administration forces the conclusion, regretful as it is, that no efficient means for administration has been suggested.

An unbiased investigation of the whole situation, as far as I have been able to make it, prompts me to say that until partisan politics is eliminated from farm relief considerations, farm aid is going to continue in a mess. Perhaps it is a character of our system of government that the condition exists, but whatever the reason may be, I am convinced that there ought to be a distinction between the giving of a subsidy as such and the giving of a subsidy to accomplish other purposes. I mean by that if we are to have a subsidy, let us not get it all mangled up with a lot of prescribed conditions which bind the farmer hand and foot. I am one of those who believe that the average farmer is better equipped to solve his own problem than are his professional leaders who call themselves heads of farm organizations or the politicians who prate about the farmer and think only in the terms of his voting number. So I say until the farm problem can be separated from politics and until it can be separated from theories of regimentation and crop-control and binding the farmer by a lot of conditions, there will not be any effective solution for the farm problem.

* * *

GraftersTake Their Toll

Several years ago, when the present work-relief policy was young, a reader wrote me a rather critical letter because I made the statement that crookedness was bound to crop into administration of the relief programs. My prediction was predicated not upon any clairvoyance or ability as a soothsayer but upon a knowledge of the difficulty that necessarily harasses the management of a far-flung organization. It was predicated as well on an understanding that there was no way on earth to keep politicians and visionaries out of these organizations. I had no apology to make to that reader then but I do have the privilege of boasting just a bit since administrative heads of these organizations in Washington have been put to the necessity of cleaning up one dirty problem after another. It has happened in countless places, not with the consent of the ruling authorities, that petty grafters have crept in, have taken their toll.

Now, however, evidence is seeping through to the top in record form, of another danger in the attempted management of so many different groups from a central office in Washington. The best illustration of this that I have seen comes from New York where the local relief organization has a "writers' project" in operation. Just at this time the local New York authorities, with the assistance of Washington headquarters, are trying to find out whether radicals, many of them of foreign birth, have taken charge of the New York "writers' project."

One man, Samuel McCoy, assistant director, has been dismissed. He has charged that reds are in control and that they are taking up their time proselyting and seeking new members of a Communistic organization.

Against his charges, those he attacked countered with accusations that McCoy has continuously sought to promote Fascism among the writers.

It is an unhappy thing to occur. Here we have a paternalistic federal government seeking to provide people with work and some measure of compensation for that work, and we see a political problem injected into it. I do not know what the end will be, nor is it pertinent to this discussion. The point is, after all, that it represents, indeed it proves, the futility of attempting to run all of these things from Washington. Those who favor the old idea of states' rights certainly cannot want for ammunition in defense of their beliefs.

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"Hero" Criminals

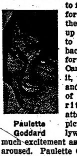
Popular interest in criminals long before the present day has gone to the extent of making heroes of murderers and thieves. In 1754 Rev. Mr. Villettte, of London, described a sermon he had heard by a street preacher praising the remarkable skill with which Jack Sheppard, a notorious thief, had escaped from jail and "manfully burst his fetters asunder." Sheppard, as well as Dick Turpin, died in his neatest attire, and the execution of both was just the theatrical show the crowd expected.

STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

★★★By VIRGINIA VALE★★★

PEOPLE who went to the opening of Charlie Chaplin's "Modern Times" in New York are just beginning to recover from the mauling they got on the way in. Nobody who hasn't faced one of the mobs that gather for these big movie openings can imagine what they're like. Policemen try their best to force a way through for ticket holders; they ride their horses up on the sidewalk, to push the crowd back, and it surges forward again. Eddie Cantor never did make it, that opening night, and neither did some of the other celebrities scheduled to attend. The Chaplin picture opened in Hollywood with quite as much excitement as the New York one aroused. Paulette Goddard was there, in the last row—she's Charlie's new leading lady, remember, and this was her first big picture. But she ducked out before it was over, to avoid being surrounded by enthusiastic friends. Probably felt that she'd rather wait and see what the critics had to say.


Paulette Goddard

—★—

Everybody's predicting that Twentieth Century-Fox has the picture that will break all box office records for 1936. It didn't cost much, as movies go, and there is no great screen star in the cast. But—the Dionne quintuplets are starred, and that's why "The Country Doctor" is going to make money.

—★—

It looks as if Jimmie Cagney would succeed in not making any more pictures for Warner Brothers—whether he'll be free to make pictures for some one else isn't settled yet. But Errol Flynn is going into "Robin Hood" in place of the two-fisted James, who, it's said, simply can't stand some of his present bosses.

—★—

Ginger Rogers danced for President Roosevelt before his birthday broadcast, but couldn't do her best because of the gown she was wearing and the fact that the music wasn't quite right. Nevertheless, he said he liked it.

She was in Washington to attend the birthday balls—she went to six of them; thus she helped the balls, the picture she's just finished with Fred Astaire, "Follow the Fleet," and the Texas Centennial—she wore the coat of a naval officer's uniform, and she'd recently been made an admiral in the Texas navy. She and her mother were received by the President before he went on the air, and remained in his study till it was finished. And RKO is very proud of pretty Ginger.

—★—

It seems that Ed Wynn had a terrible time trying to find some one to replace Graham McNamee on the new series of Wynn broadcasts. He won't be able to say "Tonight, Graham, the program's going to be different," because Graham works for NBC and doesn't want to leave. So-o-o, they tried out a hundred candidates, and finally John S. Young was lured over to Columbia to act as stooge for the gurgling Mr. Wynn, each Thursday night from 9:30 to 10:00 over WABC. The Plymouth division of the Chrysler corporation is acting as sponsor.

Ed Wynn

—★—

At the Paramount studios they are so pleased with Harold Lloyd's "The Milky Way" that they want him to sign a new contract right away. But he wants to wait until he sees how the public likes him in it.

—★—

Joe Cook is going to make a two-reel film, which is good news for the people who thought he was very funny on the air a couple of years ago.

It's hard to tell in advance how these famous comics will get over when they broadcast. Ed Wynn and Fred Allen are among the few who can go on broadcasting and land in the first ranks when polls are taken. Incidentally, Jack Benny is pretty pleased over having won all the recent radio contests.

—★—

Ralph Bellamy—remember him?—has a new five-year contract and is glad to get back to the screen. He's been in business with Charlie Farrell, and doing pretty well, too; their Racquet club at Palm Springs is a favorite haunt of vacationing movie stars.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Who'd ever suspect that Pat O'Brien was once a chorus boy in musical shows? . . . Now Alice Faye wants "brownette" hair instead of platinum blonde; wants to follow Jean Harlow's example and do dramatic parts, and figures that changing the color of her hair will give her a chance . . . Claudette Colbert has finally decided to do "The Old Maid" . . . We're to have "What Price Glory" as a talkie, probably with Clark Gable and Wallace Beery . . . "Anthony Adverse" is finished at last, at the cost of $1,000,000, it's said.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Leaning Tower of Pisa Only a Second-Rater in Slanting

The Leaning Tower of Pisa is not unique. Similar structures exist all over the world, and some are even higher and more out of perpendicular than that of Pisa. They are campaniles, steeples, pagodas, minarets and lighthouses such as the Portoferraio on Elba.

One giant minaret in Samarkand, Russia, leans so far over that it has to be supported by thousands of feet of heavy steel cable.—Collier's.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

No News, No Glory

Jud Tunkins says he can't see the use of censorships. Even in a war there can be no glory without publicity.

CONSTIPATED

SINCE HER MARRIAGE FINDS RELIEF AT LAST IN SAFE

ALL-VEGETABLE METHOD!

It dated from her marriage—her trouble with intestinal sluggishness, nervousness, headaches. Nothing gave her more than partial relief until she tried a natural plant and vegetable laxative, Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets). She felt so much better immediately—more like living. Try NR's yourself. Note how refreshed you feel. NR's are so kind to your system. So effective in clearing up colds, biliousness, headaches. Non-habit forming. Only 25c; all druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

face "Broken Out?"

Start today to relieve the soreness—aid healing—and improve your skin, with the safe medication in

Resinol

Motorists Bump Into Grim Reaper; Cases Dismissed

Police Lieutenant R. L. D. Nord of Los Angeles requested dismissal of traffic complaints against Richard Morton, William J. Lyons and J. E. Thompson.

"On what grounds?" asked Municipal Judge Newell Carn.

"These men are dead, your honor," said Nord. "They were killed in traffic."

STOPPED-UP NOSTRILS

due to colds.

Use Mentholatum to help open the nostrils and permit freer breathing.

MENTHOLATUM

Gives COMFORT Daily

If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

Grain Buster Mills Hammer Type $37.50 up.
LINK MANUFACTURING CO., INC.
FARGO - - - - - - - - - N. DAK.

Electric Motors

Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - NORTH DAKOTA

Believe the Ads

They Offer You Special Inducements

● Sometimes in the matter of samples which, when proven worthy, the merchandise can be purchased from our community merchants.

NO **DANDRUFF**

She Uses Glover's!

She used to be a victim of Dandruff. But no more! Her secret is regular use of Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. That's what YOU should be doing for YOUR hair. Ask your Hairdresser—she knows.

At all Druggists

GLOVER'S
MANGE MEDICINE

BEFORE BABY COMES

Elimination of Body Waste Is Doubly Important

In the crucial months before baby arrives it is vitally important that the body be rid of waste matter. Your intestines *must* function—regularly, completely without griping.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—much pleasanter to take than liquid. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system, and insure *regular, complete elimination* without pain or effort. Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

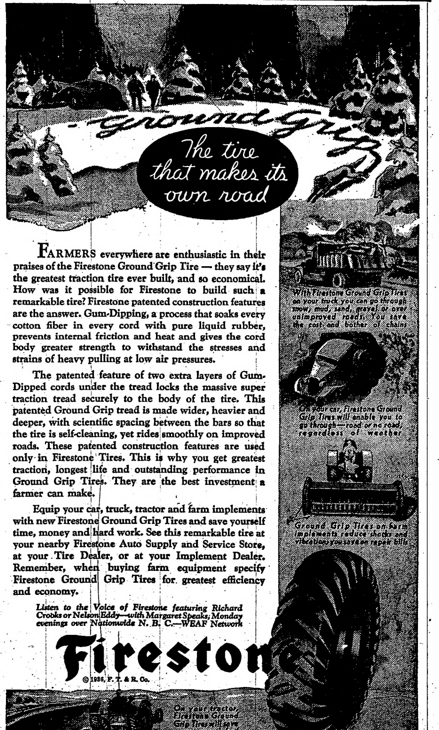
Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles
●
20c tins

MILNESIA WAFERS THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers


Ground Grip
The tire that makes its own road
With Firestone Ground Grip Tires on your truck you can go through snow, mud, sand, gravel or over unimproved roads. You save the cost and bother of chains
On your car, Firestone Ground Grip Tires will enable you to go through—road or no road, regardless of weather
Ground Grip Tires on farm implements reduce shocks and vibration; you save on repair bills
On your tractor, Firestone Ground Grip Tires will save you time and fuel and give you more drawbar pull

FARMERS everywhere are enthusiastic in their praises of the Firestone Ground Grip Tire — they say it's the greatest traction tire ever built, and so economical. How was it possible for Firestone to build such a remarkable tire? Firestone patented construction features are the answer. Gum-Dipping, a process that soaks every cotton fiber in every cord with pure liquid rubber, prevents internal friction and heat and gives the cord body greater strength to withstand the stresses and strains of heavy pulling at low air pressures.

The patented feature of two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords under the tread locks the massive super traction tread securely to the body of the tire. This patented Ground Grip tread is made wider, heavier and deeper, with scientific spacing between the bars so that the tire is self-cleaning, yet rides smoothly on improved roads. These patented construction features are used only in Firestone Tires. This is why you get greatest traction, longest life and outstanding performance in Ground Grip Tires. They are the best investment a farmer can make.

Equip your car, truck, tractor and farm implements with new Firestone Ground Grip Tires and save yourself time, money and hard work. See this remarkable tire at your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store, at your Tire Dealer, or at your Implement Dealer. Remember, when buying farm equipment specify Firestone Ground Grip Tires for greatest efficiency and economy.

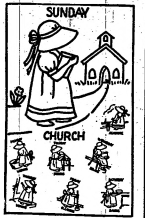
Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks; Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C.—WEAF Network

Firestone

© 1936, F. T. & R. Co.

A QUILT OF EIGHT SUNBONNET BABIES

PACKAGE No. 575.



By GRANDMOTHER CLARK

This little quilt answers the question, "What shall I make for the baby." Eight cute Sunbonnet Babies. One for each day in the week and a holiday. This quilt requires the pictured eight 9-inch blocks and seven plain blocks. Embroider the stamped blocks in simple outline stitch using any color thread desired. The plain blocks and border may be white but dainty pastel shades will be very effective. One and one-half yards of 36-inch material is required for the plain blocks and 6-inch border allowing one-fourth inch for seams. Finished quilt measures 37 by 54 inches when using a 6-inch border.

Package No. 575 contains these eight 9-inch quilt blocks stamped on good quality white quilting material, also quilting design in actual size for quilting the plain blocks and border. Instructions are also included. Sent postpaid for 25 cents.

Address, Home Craft Co., Dept. D, Nineteenth and St. Louis Ave., St. Louis, Missouri.

Send stamped addressed envelope for reply when writing for any information.

Big Berthas Shook U. S.

During the World war, each shot fired from the three big German guns used to shell Paris from a distance of 75 miles shook the earth sufficiently to record the shock on a number of seismographs in the United States.—Collier's.

The Mind Meter ●

By LOWELL HENDERSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

The Syllables Test

In this test there are two columns of syllables. Take a syllable out of the first column and unite it with one in the second column to form a word. When you are finished, you should have ten words.

First Column	Second Column
1. ros	1. tuce
2. pal	2. ise
3. na	3. cord
4. prem	4. rel
5. let	5. sar
6. cou	6. try
7. con	7. lect
8. col	8. trum
9. bar	9. pon
10. bur	10. sal

Answers

1. rostrum	6. coupon
2. paltry	7. concord
3. nasal	8. collect
4. premise	9. barrel
5. lettuce	10. bursar

Much in Little

It is in the perfect poem that its writer knows when to stop.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust —
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

HUGE DRAGONFLY

Remains of the world's largest insect, a dragonfly which lived 150,000,000 years ago, has been found as a fossil near Elmo, Kan., by Dr. Frank M. Carpenter of Harvard. The insect measured nearly two and a half feet long.

I'M SOLD

It always works

Just do what hospitals do, and the doctors insist on. Use a good *liquid* laxative, and aid Nature to restore clocklike regularity without strain or ill effect.

A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. *Reduced dosage is the real secret of relief from constipation.*

Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin has become. It gives the right kind of help, and right amount of help. Taking a little less each time, gives the bowels a chance to act of their own accord, until they are moving regularly and thoroughly without any help at all.

Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin contains senna and cascara—both *natural* laxatives that form no habit. The action is gentle, but sure. It will relieve any sluggishness or bilious condition due to constipation without upset.

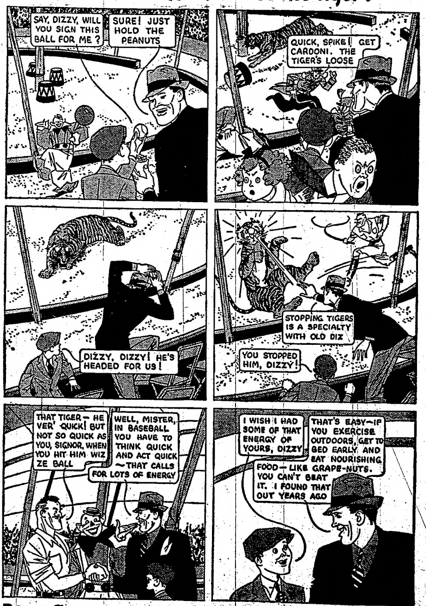
WNU—Y 9—36

WARNING! DON'T LET LITTLE SKIN BLEMISHES GET A START

● Pimples, blackheads, roughness—*watch out!* Prompt use of Cuticura Soap and Ointment helps prevent these minor blemishes due to external causes from developing into ugly, serious skin afflictions. Cuticura's medicinal and emollient properties check irritation, aid healing, help restore natural skin loveliness. Get started on the Cuticura treatment today. Soap 25c, Ointment 25c at your druggist's. For FREE sample address "Cuticura," Dept. 13, Malden, Mass.

Check them with CUTICURA

DIZZY DEAN tames the tiger!


SAY, DIZZY, WILL YOU SIGN THIS BALL FOR ME?
SURE! JUST HOLD THE PEANUTS
QUICK, SPIKE! GET CARDONI. THE TIGER'S LOOSE
DIZZY, DIZZY! HE'S HEADED FOR US!
STOPPING TIGERS IS A SPECIALTY WITH OLD DIZ
YOU STOPPED HIM, DIZZY!
THAT TIGER—HE VER' QUICK! BUT NOT SO QUICK AS YOU, SIGNOR, WHEN YOU HIT HIM WIZ ZE BALL
WELL, MISTER, IN BASEBALL YOU HAVE TO THINK QUICK AND ACT QUICK—THAT CALLS FOR LOTS OF ENERGY
I WISH I HAD SOME OF THAT ENERGY OF YOURS, DIZZY
THAT'S EASY—IF YOU EXERCISE OUTDOORS, GET TO BED EARLY AND EAT NOURISHING FOOD—LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. YOU CAN'T BEAT IT. I FOUND THAT OUT YEARS AGO

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin
Newly designed. A handsome two-tone medallion, one-inch in diameter. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top. In ordering membership pin, be sure to ask for prize 301.

SEND the top from one full-size Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin, your club membership card, and illustrated list of 49 nifty free prizes. And to have loads of energy, start eating Grape-Nuts right away. It has a winning flavor all its own—crisp, nutlike, delicious. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoons, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in the U. S. A.)

A Post Cereal—made by General Foods

MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis—Carl H. Fredlund's third trial on murder charges resulting from an automobile accident was set tentatively for March 2.

Marshall—High winds in southwestern Minnesota forced the highway department to halt all efforts to keep roads open as drifting snow piled in faster than highways could be cleared.

Minneapolis—Incident to the return of the Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, Mrs. Carlyle Scott, manager, announced that the concert tour just completed was the most sucessful ever made.

Lake Crystal—Highway crews here aver that the packed snow is as hard as concrete. Snow ahead of a caterpillar plow was blocked out a chunk at a time, as in quarrying.

Comfrey—William Junke, farmer living five miles east of here, walked to town to get food supplies. On the way home he got tired, so sat down to rest. The seat was the cross-arm of a telephone pole 30 feet high.

Marshall—Despite the snow and cold, 34 consecutive days on which the mercury has gone below zero, firemen have been without a fire to extinguish in 70 days. The last blaze, a chimney fire, was on December 7.

St. Paul—Penalties on delinquent auto license applications went into effect Feb. 17. Tardy motorists must pay 50c extra until March 19 and $1 on March 20. An additional 50 cents will be added each month thereafter.

St. Paul—Every effort to apprehend the slayers of Walter Liggett will be made by the state bureau of criminal apprehension and all other available state agencies, Governor Olson said as Isadore Blumenfield was acquitted of the crime.

Minneapolis—A statewide campaign to improve the quality of wheat and corn seed to be planted this spring was launched by representatives of agriculture, transportation, banking, dairying and the extension department of the University of Minnesota.

Litchfield—The Rural Electrification Administration announced allotment of $450,000 to build 420 miles of rural lines in Meeker county, with current from the Litchfield Municipal plant. The project is sponsored by the Meeker Cooperative Light and Power association.

Minneapolis—Mobilization of sportsmen and other organizations and individuals in Hennepin county resulted in distribution of 60,000 pounds of feed to help save Minnesota game and song birds from the deadly rigors of sub-zero temperatures and heavy blanketing snow.

St. Paul—Republicans of Minnesota will hold their state convention April 11 in St. Paul, according to a formal call sent out to district and county organizations. The call was signed by Thomas McCabe, state chairman; Mrs. Chris Carlson, state chairman, and Leroy Matson, secretary.

Red Wing—Louise Schmidt, pretty 17-year-old Red Wing girl cornetist, was proclaimed winner of an amateur contest by an overwhelming telephone and telegraph vote. Louise was heard over KSTP with 19 other amateurs who were selected from more than 500 in preliminary tryouts by a representative of Major Edward Bowes.

Fort Snelling—More young men enlisted in the United States army here during January than ever before in a single month, the office announced in listing names of 750 recruits. That number came from the Seventh corps area, which extends into the two Dakotas and Montana. February's quota, if met, will exceed the January Mark, for 950 men will be accepted.

Duluth—The state executive council voted $90,000 out of the state relief funds to purchase lands for a recreational park at Minnesota Point at Duluth. The amount would be used for the purchase of 350 acres of land. The park seemed assured as Duluth is prepared to invest $35,000 in the project and $200,000 in WPA has already been allotted. The total cost is estimated at $550,000.

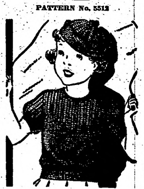
Bemidji—Plans to reduce their number from 150 to 100, and increase the salaries of game wardens, were announced by E. V. Willard, state conservation commissioner. The commission voted to request the state executive council for an appropriation of $50,000 to purchase a square mile of land near Bass lake in George Washington state park in Itasca county.

Jordan—Four trainmen were crushed to death when a crack doubleheader freight train plowed full speed into the rear end of another stalled freight train three miles north of here on the main track of the Omaha road. The collision occurred at 4 a. m. with a rending crash that awakened farmers in the vicinity as the two powerful locomotives pulling the Omaha's crack freight from Sioux City, Iowa, thundered through the caboose, freight car, a coal gondola, and a tank car. The victims all were members of the crew of the speeding train.

Minneapolis—All blind persons in Minnesota, who are 65 or over, are eligible for old age pensions until the pensions for the blind become effective July 1, the state board of control administrator of pensions, notified the Minnesota State Organization of the Blind. The aged blind people are urged to apply at offices of county boards in counties where they live, for old age pension application blanks, which will be available March 1 and after, Ray Boyd, president of the Organization of the Blind said here.

Jiffy Knit Sweater With Matching Hat

PATTERN No. 5512



Any four-to-eight-year-old will be warm as toast in this sweater and cap set. The sweater's a "jiffy" knit—just plain knitting combined with yoke and sleeves of easy lacy stitch, and finished almost before you know it. The cap done in a straight strip, gathered at the top, also includes these two stitches, adding a pert pompon for good measure. Choose a colorful yarn, and there'll be no "insisting" she wear it!

In pattern 5512 you will find complete instructions for making the set shown in sizes 4, 6 and 8 (all given in one pattern); an illustration of it and of the stitches needed; material requirements.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

HEART OF CHICKEN IS KEPT GOING 24 YEARS BY SURGEON

The only bit of flesh in the world that grows no older is pulsing with abundant life in a spic-and-span laboratory on the fifth floor of the Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research, in New York city.

Twenty-four years ago Dr. Alexis Carrel, a wizard of experimental surgery, set it going in the glass bulb in which it now lies. Swishing pumps supply it with a steady stream of a red fluid compounded in the laboratory to provide nutrition. Drains carry away its waste products as fast as they are formed.

Each week a portion of the flesh must be cut away, or else it would long since have outgrown its glassy home. Scientists have calculated that, had it been permitted to enlarge indefinitely at its regular rate, it would by this time have covered the earth.

On January 17, 1912, Doctor Carrel took the original piece from the living heart of an unborn chick. Hundreds of previous experiments had taught him the kind of nutrient fluid it needed for perpetual life.

This substance, made of chemicals and gases and some of the constituents of blood, looks like watery mercurochrome. The bit of heart is bathed in it, and steadily the flesh contracts and expands—beats—just as it would had it been part of a real, living chicken.

It has already outlived five generations of chickens, and so far as biologists could tell, it was no "older" than when it first came to the laboratory.

It still acts the same way, increases in size at the same rate. Doctor Carrel has said that it is, in fact, "immortal," so long as the pumps supply it with the necessary fluid.—Literary Digest.

Smiles

The Evidence

"Have a good time at the party?"

"Oh, splendid! I feel awful this morning."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Help! Help!

"What's your idea of civilization?"

"It's a good idea. Somebody ought to start it."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

In His Steps

Prisoner (to jailer)—As a special favor, I wish you would put me in cell No. 38.

Jailer—Why so?

Prisoner—It's the one that my father always had.—Pathfinder Magazine.

WRIGLEY'S MAKES THE NEXT SMOKE TASTE BETTER
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
THE STANDARD OF QUALITY

Cornaro Learned Gentle Art of Dying Old at Age of 40

History's outstanding example of the value of hygienic living is Luigi Cornaro, whose serious sickness when he was forty years of age directed his attention to regulating his habits of life. Instead of dying before fifty, as a result of what was considered starvation diet, he lived to be one hundred.

In his eighty-fourth year he wrote his celebrated book showing how he had achieved health, high spirits and an unfailing interest in the life of his age.

Do You Ever Wonder

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Ask Your Doctor and Find Out

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

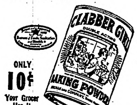
Right: Fight

If one has rights, one has always to be in a fight with some one.

FOR THOSE WHO TAKE PRIDE IN THEIR BAKING

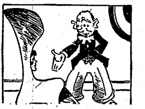
● Here's a baking powder, tried, tested and used exclusively by experts.

ONLY 10¢
Your Grocer Has It



CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder

THINKING OF HIM



He—Dearie, we shall have to economize somewhere.

She—Yes. I was just wondering what else there is that you can get along without.

In Police Court

Teacher—Is it possible to have a sentence without a verb?

Son of a Judge—Yes, sir. Thirty days.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

B. H. Pierson and family arrived from Ralston, Iowa, with two carloads of stock and machinery to occupy their place in Sec. 30 of Rocksbury which they bought the previous year.

Arthur Hall left to accept a position in a store at Stevenson, near Hibbing.

The first issue of the Times, a new paper starting at Thief River Falls, was to come out that week.

James Cook of North Dakota, rented the Worstall farm in Bray and moved there with his family that week.

Herman Just, 17 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just, died Feb. 28 after a short illness.

Pennington Receives Total of $34,201 in AAA Benefit Payments

During the period the agricultural adjustment administration was functioning from May 12, 1933, to October 31, 1935, Pennington county farmers received a total of $34,201.44 in rental and benefit payments, according to a tabulation prepared by Anna Dickie Oleson, state director of the National Emergency council. Included in the aggregated amount were $23,021.68 in wheat benefits and $11,179.76 in corn-hog payments. Marshall county, with its large wheat acreage, received during the same period, a total of $335,827.08 from the AAA, while the entire state received $31,052,814.60.

Former Residents of City Plan Reunion in Minneapolis March 21

A joint annual reunion of former residents of the Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire communities will be held Saturday evening, March 21, at the Curtis hotel in Minneapolis. Local people who may be in the Twin Cities at that time are invited to attend the reunion, which will be featured by dancing and other entertainment and the serving of refreshments, an admission fee of 35 cents being charged. Members of the Thief River Falls committee include Dr. H. W. Froehlich, president; A. Tanem, treasurer; and Mrs. Theodore Tandberg, secretary; while the St. Hilaire committee is made up of Mrs. Milton Schantzen, chairman; Howard Bilden, Mrs. Sigurd Engh and Miss Lulu Beebe.

PERSONAL PROPERTY
TAXES
Must be Paid Before
March 1st
to Avoid the Penalty

JOHN GULLINGSRUD
County Treasurer

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor
Sunday, March 1st.

No Sunday school. Gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie— Sunday, March 1, 11 a. m. Service.

Tarne, St. Hilaire: Friday Feb. 28, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.

Tuesday, March 3, 7:30 p. m. chorus practice at the church.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday March 1, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Norwegian Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 1st— St. Hilaire Lutheran.

Sunday school at 10:00 and American services at 11:15 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—Norwegian services at 2:00 p. m.

BRAY

A number of friends were entertained at the Ruben Rux home on Thursday evening in honor of Harold Lindbloom who celebrated his birthday that day. The evening was spent socially and at midnight a delicious luncheon was served by Mrs. Rux. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Carl, Ellen and George Lindbloom, Clarence and Donald Sevre, Henry, Elmer, Emil and Harry Rux, Raymond, Elroy and Robert Ortloff, Eldor and Arnold Johnson, Harry Larson, Lorentz Hegstad and Lowell Hawkinson.

Henry Schneider and Richard and Johnnie Lindbloom were supper guests at J. O. Swanson's Sunday evening.

Mrs. Henry Carpenter and daughter Joyce, are spending a few days visiting with relatives at Dorothy.

Miss Irene Schneider visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson, Joyce and Vivian, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Dorothy and Wilbert, Grace Sevre and Halvor Hanson were Friday visitors at George Swanson's.

Gust Johnson and Arthur visited relatives in Grand Forks Sunday. Mr. Johnson remained there for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian attended church services in St. Hilaire on Sunday. The former visited at Rev. Larson's in the afternoon while Mr. and Mrs. Larson and Lillian visited at Richard Larson's.

Miss Hazel Person who has been employed at Crookston during the winter returned home on Friday.

Mrs. John O. Swanson and family helped Margaret Swanson celebrate her birthday on Tuesday.

Anton Peterson and J. R. Larson of Hazel, Herman Ortloff of St. Hilaire and J. O. Swanson were business callers at Gust Johnson's on Thursday.

Miss Donna Anderson spent the week end at J. O. Swansons.

J. O. Swanson and Irene Schneider called at the Joe Schneider and Henry Schneider homes on Thursday.

Lorentz Hegstad, Arnold and Eldor Johnson and Carl Lindbloom visited at O. K. Sevre's on Sunday.

102 STUDENTS TO OBTAIN DIPLOMAS AT N. W. SCHOOL

Commencement Week Scheduled in Crookston Late in March

Plans are now being made for Commencement Week activities which will be held on the Northwest School campus the closing week in March. According to Superintendent A. A. Dowell, 102 students are listed for graduation this year. This will bring the total number of diplomas issued through the school since the first class graduated in 1909 to 1571. Over 3600 young men and women have been in attendance for one or more years.

Enrolment records show a steady increase from 31 students during the first school year 1906-07 to a new record of 394 during the current year. Attendance at the Junior Short Course has likewise increased steadily from 21 in 1911-12 to approximately one thousand during recent years. Other short course activities in which the school participates include the women's short course and the Northwest School Farmers' Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows.

Commencement Week activities will open with inter-class athletic events Saturday, March 21. The baccalaureate exercises are scheduled for the following day, with the declamatory contest to be scheduled for Monday; the superintendent's reception to members of the senior class on Tuesday; the annual music recital on Wednesday, and the senior class exercises and commencement program Thursday, March 26.

With the close of the term, students will return to their farms and farm homes scattered thruout fourteen Northwestern Minnesota counties where they will be available to assist their parents thruout the six months crop growing and harvesting season.

During the past season dormitories and class buildings have been taxed beyond capacity, thus bringing forcibly to the attention of school officials the necessity for added facilities.

New Institution at 'U' Will be Devoted to the Study of Mental Cases

Ending a campaign that has been pushed off and on for about ten years, arrangements have been made for the construction of a psychopathic unit as an addition to the hospital group at the University of Minnesota.

Increase in borderline cases in the nervous and mental field has made that branch of medicine increasingly important, not only in Minnesota but throughout the country, but up to now there has been no provision for hospitalizing any such cases at the University of Minnesota hospital.

The psychopathic unit on the campus would be used to further the study of such cases on the basis of persons recommended for admission to the unit by authorized officers, including the State Board of Control, under which the state hospitals for all severe mental and nervous cases are conducted.

Although construction has been authorized, no provision for support of the new unit was made by the special session of the legislature. The structure, however, will be built at once, with funds amounting to $58,590 which have been provided by the Public Works Administration. Contracts for the construction were let by the Board of Regents at a recent meeting.

FINDS $500 IN CASH IN SNOW; RETURNS TO OWNER

Sauk Rapids—In these times most people complain that money is hard to find, but for Kenneth Meyer, 10-year old son of Alfred Meyer, it seems to be comparatively easy. Crossing the street in Sauk Rapids, Kenneth picked up what he thought was a roll of 'stage money" in the snow. Putting the money in his pocket, he proceeded to the Edson Grocery store, where Mrs. Edson examined the roll, found it was real money, and reasoned that it was no doubt lost in some way by the bank, as people do not often carry (amounting to $500) that much on their persons. She was right. And to say the bank was glad to get the money back is putting it mildly. As a reward for Kenneth, he was taken to a clothing store and fitted out with a complete new outfit, including suit, in addition to a cash reward.

FIRE LOSSES DECLINE; WILL THEY STAY DOWN?

For the fifth successive year, fire losses in the United States decreased in 1935. The total losses in 1930 were $501,000,000, dropping to $451,000,000 in 1931, $400,000,000 in 1932, $271,000,000 in 1933, $263,000,000 in 1934 and $249,000,000 in 1935. Some fire insurance officials look for greater losses in 1936, on the theory that chances for fire are greater when commerce and industry are at work and plants and mills are active.

SEED LOAN BILL STILL PENDING IN WASHINGTON

Conferees Agree to Reduce Appropriation to $30,000,000

Senator Robinson, the Democratic leader, said Monday Washington sponsors of the $50,000,000 seed loan bill have agreed to reduce the appropriations to $30,000,000 to conform to President Roosevelt's views.

Senator Robinson added the chief executive had agreed that, if the appropriation is reduced to $30,000,000, and the crop loan limited to $200 per farmer, he would approve the $50,000,000 measure in order to permit immediate loans.

Even under the plan agreed to by the President, actual loans can not begin until further action by congress. The measure now on Mr. Roosevelt's desk authorizes the loans but appropriates no money to make them.

Favorable Outlook for Sheep and Lamb Market, St. Paul Co-op. Reports

A favorable outlook for the sheep and lamb markets is indicated statistically in view of the fact that there is a decrease of nearly 5½ per cent in the number of lambs on feed compared with a year ago, and a falling off of 8 per cent from the five-year average for the years 1933-4 says ths Livestock Market Digest, issued by the Central Co-operative Association, farmer-owned livestock selling agency at So. St. Paul.

On January 1, this year, 5,260,000 sheep and lambs were on feed compared with 5,561,000 a year ago. The average number on feed for the 1930-1934 period was 5,692,000 head, and the average for 1925-1929 was 4,448,000 head.

In spite of the reduction in numbers of lambs and sheep on feed over the last few years, there is a substantial increase in lamb feeding compared with the pre-depression years. The number of lambs on feed now is 30 per cent greater than ten years ago and 18 per cent greater than the average pre-depression period for 1925-29.

Membership of State Farm Bureau Reaches Half-way Quota Mark

With less than two months of 1936 gone, the 24,000 merbership quota of the Minnesota Farm Bureau is more than half filled, with 13,694 farm families already enrolled on the paid membership list of the Minnesota and the American Farm Bureau Federation. As soon as snow-blocked roads open up, additional thousands of memberships will be collected and transmitted, says A. G. Mereness, director of organization.

The 1936 quota calls for an enrollment of at least one out of five farm families. In some counties this figure has already been passed. Taking into account the financially-distressed condition of agriculture, with many farmers below the poverty line, a 20 per cent sign-up in an organization that helps non-members as well as members is considered a high mark of achievement. The main factor mitigating against a much higher enrollment is the general feeling among farmers that the Farm Bureau will work for them, whether they join it or not, Farm Bureau officers declare.

Officers of the federation point out, however, that Farm Bureau members receive enough specific advantages to more than repay them for the dues they advance.

Nationally the Farm Bureau was active this month in working for passage of the soil conservation act, to replace the AAA, also in working to block imports for foreign farm produce. In Minnesota the organization is doing much work on the Rural Electrification program, and at the present time is helping to handle a difficult seed situation.

KNIGHTS OF GRIP FORM STUCK-IN-SNOW GROUP

Pipestone.—A new order of the Knights and Ladies of the "Stuck-in-the-Snow-Bank" Club was organized in Pipestone, when travelers of the road found themselves marooned in that village with snow blocking roads and railroads. The Knights and Ladies of the road, determined to make the best of their enforced visit, drew up a charter, which was signed by 26 people, representing five states and Canada. Stock in the new corporation was issued to each, dividends payable to themselves "and posterity in grins, smiles, and memories at any time upon the recollection of our experiences." E. D. Starboard of Mankato and H. L. Eastlund of Glenwood were elected president and secretary of the said Stuck-in-the-Snowbankers. The date of the charter was given as the year of the Great Blizzard, the First.

Childhood Faith in World

Happy is he who keeps his childhood faith in the world and the bloom on his heart—the world may cheat him, but he will never know it, and no one shall take happiness from him. He grows old thinking the world a lovely place—and to him it is.

HAZEL NEWS

Helen Alberg visited at the Nels Nelson home Monday evening.

Mrs. Henry Sandberg and Mrs. C. A. Roese spent Monday visiting at the Anton Peterson home.

Mrs. Mary Sherva returned Saturday from Fargo after spending the past months at the Carl Nelson home. Mrs. Mary Sherva is visiting now at the Oscar Seeland home.

Art and Erling Anderson, Norman and Raynard Nelson visited at the Herman Sandberg home Sunday.

Jacob Stennes of Oklee visited at the Arnt Wedul home Sunday.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson spent Friday visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Saturday visiting with friends and relatives at Thief River Falls.

Evelyn and Myrtle Nelson, Omar Seeland visited at the Carl Alberg home Sunday.

Phoebe Anderson spent a few days visiting with her sister Mrs. Herman Sandberg and family.

Ole Wedul and son Oscar Wedul of Mayfield visited at the Arnt Wedul home Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son William visited at the Hans Prestby home Thursday evening.

Harvey Odegaard visited with Henry Nelson Sunday.

Walter Odegaard spent the week end visiting at the Morris Odegaard home at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Signe Evenson, Gunhild and Ed. Evenson of Kratka spent Sunday visiting at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Clarence Nelson of Gary spent the week end visiting at the Martin K. Ellingson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon of Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby, Eileen and Harlon Prestby spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Henry Sandberg home.

Hazel and Nellie Nelson visited at the Adrian Anderson home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and family visited at the C. A. Roese home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son Blake of Fertile visited at the Oscar Seeland home Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby, Lucille, Edna and Phyllis Prestby spent Saturday visiting at the Ted Prestby home at Erskine.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son William visited at the C. A. Roese home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, Russel and Carol Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Carl and Hjalmer Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and daughter Carol Ann, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Stanley and Joyce Roese were supper guests at the Henry Sandberg home Sunday evening.

FOR SALE—Oak fence posts at 10c each on the ground. Also have some green pole wood. Phone 7-F200. St. Hilaire line. William Engh. F27,M5p

Feb. 27—March 12

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO JULIUS TOSTENSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 10, 11 and 12, Block 2, Hemmingsen's Addition to Thief River Falls

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 11th day of May, 1931, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 13th day of March, 1931, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1929, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($40.11), Forty and 11-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 12th day of August, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of One Hundred thirty-eight and 54-100 Dollars and no cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($138.54), One Hundred thirty-eight Dollars and fifty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($138.54), One Hundred thirty-eight and 54-100 Dollars from said 12th day of August, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 21st day of February, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
By M. L. R., Deputy.

(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

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Embalming and Funeral Directing
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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

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Licensed Embalmer
For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W
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Funeral Directors
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Lady Attendant

St. Paul, Minn.
Minn. Historical Society
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week

Instituted in 1882

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F.-L. CONVENTION NEXT SATURDAY

The Pennington county Farmer-Labor convention will be held at the court house at Thief River Falls on Saturday this week, starting at one o'clock. All dues-paying members of the association in the county will be entitled to seats, and each township having no organized Farmer-Labor club will be entitled to two accredited delegates. The newly organized St. Hilaire F.-L. club is expected to be represented by delegates.

MOTOR TO GRAND FORKS

Mrs. M. H. Jackson, accompanied by Mrs. J. Hansen, Mrs. Lester Olson, Mrs. O. Gunstad and Patricia Jackson motored Friday to Grand Forks where Mrs. Jackson visited briefly with Mrs. Louis Giese, who was a patient at a hospital there following a major operation the day before. Before returning, the ladies were guests at lunch at the home of Mrs. Olson's sister, Mrs. Boltman. The ladies tell some interesting stories of the huge snow drifts on the streets at the Forks which accumulated following a storm the previous Tuesday. Dozens of large trucks were employed at hauling snow from the streets and dumping it into the Red river.

FIRE AT BRONSON SATURDAY NIGHT

The Farmers Supply Company building, the Bronson hotel and cafe, and the former bank building at Bronson were destroyed by a fire which threatened the town's entire business section last Saturday night. The loss on the three structures and contents is estimated to be about $25,000.00. A high wind prevailing at time of the fire, made it extremely to bring the blaze under control.

TOWN ELECTIONS TUESDAY

Township elections thruout the county and state will be held next Tuesday, March 10. Owing to drifted condition of most country roads, it is not anticipated the vote will be very heavy in the rural districts this year.

LINNIHAN IMPROVING

Friends of Postmaster R. A. Linnihan are pleased to learn that he was able to leave the Rochester hospital last Saturday. He will spend a couple of weeks at the Mound Park Sanatarium, St. Paul, recuperating before returning to Rochester for another check-up prior to returning to his home here. W. D. Linnihan visited with Ray at St. Paul on Sunday and reports him able to be about but getting a much needed rest after his siege at Rochester.—R. L. F. Gazette.

RED LAKE FALLS DOG DERBY MAR. 14

Red Lake Falls is staging a big dog derby in that city Saturday of next week. Boys and girls of Red Lake county are busy training their pets for the event which will start at 1 o'clock. There will be two events, one for a single dog hitched to a sled, and the second with two dogs hitched to a sled, and ilberal prizes will be given to winners in each. The derby will be interesting, and many from here plan to go down to see it. It is expected that one or more entries will be made by boys from St. Hilaire.

REPORT GAME KILLED

Hunters are again urged to send their 1935 game license reports to the division of game and fish as soon as possible. The license cards are already addressed to the game and fish division. All that is necessary is to make out the report of game taken and stamp and mail the cards.

Who is going to report seeing the first crow this spring? The pet one Axel Jacobson has had around his place all winter, will not count, nor any others that have stayed here all winter rather than brave the deep snows and severe cold in southern Minnesota and Iowa.

PLAYERS TO RETURN

The Borgen Players, a show troupe that travels extensively thruout this section of the state, will again become residents of St. Hilaire. Mr. and Mrs. Borgen came this week from Nevis to make arrangements to occupy the H. H. Hanson residence in south part of town. The Borgen Players have resided here part of each year for several years past.

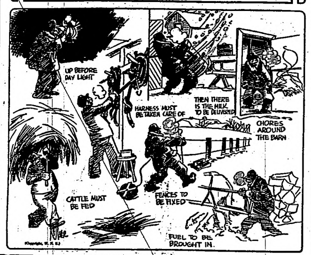
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

What Does a Farmer Do in the Winter?



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mrs. O. G. Mathison of Red Lake Falls, is a guest at the home of her brother, Elroy Johnson.

RED CROSS—The local Red Cross will meet at the home of Mrs. J. A. Hansen next Tuesday afternoon, March 10, at 2:00.

Just to prove there was still a little kick left in old man Winter, the mercury dropped to 20 degrees below zero here this morning.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter, Donna, were dinner guests last Sunday at the M. R. Graham home.

Dr. W. A. Billings, authority on all phases of turkey production, will speak at the Bilden & Olsen hall tomorrow afternoon (Friday) at 2 o'clock.

Anyone having a farm for sale or rent, leave word at this office. There will be some demand for moderately priced farm lands the coming spring.

The first rain of the present year fell here Tuesday for about an hour during midday. With shifting of the wind to northwest, the rain changed to snow.

The village council is planning to have a new chimney built in the rear room of the village building. Difficulty in heating that part of the building prompts the move.

An invitation dance was given at the local hall last Saturday evening. A stranger who created a disturbance on the street that night was arrested and lodged in jail at Thief River.

Another snowfall Wednesday night, coupled with a brisk wind, blockaded many of the country roads again. The school buses experienced some difficulty in making their routes this morning.

The St. Hilaire Livestock Association will ship a carload of stock from here Saturday to market at So. St. Paul. This will be the first shipment made under direction of the new manager, Ed. Engh.

Ed. Christensen is contemplating building one or more auto camp trailer outfits the coming spring. He also plans to engage more extensively in wrecking of old cars and in sales of used parts from them.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy returned Monday after motoring with other members of the county board to St. Paul to attend a commissioner's convention. Plans for handling of old age pensions was one of the matters discussed at the meeting.

Owing to a break in the high line, this village was without electric service for several hours Monday afternoon.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy went Tuesday morning to Thief River Falls to preside at the regular monthly meeting of the county board.

In keeping with experience gained in years passed, it would be well not to uncover all the street drains upon first sign of a thaw this spring.

A modern, one story residence is to be built the coming spring on the Gust Johnson farm in Sanders to replace the house destroyed by fire last month.

Because of drifted roads, the school bus operating on the route extending east to Hazel, was unable to make its afternoon trip Monday until late that evening.

The office of County Treasurer John Gullingsrud was a busy place last Friday and Saturday while long lines of people waited to pay their personal property taxes.

Lester Olson, manager of the creamery, was at Thief River Wednesday to attend the annual convention of Land O' Lakes creameries of Districts No. 14 and 17.

The sight of boys shooting marbles—an unfailing sign of coming spring—is not in evidence so far. About the only place to roll them now would be down snow drifts.

The boys who expected to make a bit of extra change by trapping muskrats this spring will be disappointed to know there will be no open season in this county this spring.

Another of the popular whist tournaments is to be started the latter part of this month according to present plans. Announcement of the first date will be made later.

Following a break in the cold weather which had continued for six weeks, and which prevented many people from marketing their produce, a drop took place in prices of both butter and eggs.

There was but small attendance at the Public Forum meeting held at the school building Tuesday night. Attendance would have been better had assurance been given that the speaker would be here.

In districts farther south where but little snow had fallen the past winter, dust storms have started again. Unless rain falls in that territory very soon, it is feared the dust storms will assume proportions of those of last year.

NO MUSKRAT SEASON

The 1936 open season for muskrats, previously announced by the Conservation Commission, will extend from March 25 to April 13 inclusive, in designated counties, but Pennington, Red Lake, Polk, Marshall or any of the adjoining counties are not included in the list. There are more muskrats in the river now than there has been for several years past, but they cannot be legally taken this year.

March came in like a lamb and is going out the same way, according to local weather forecasters.

OLD-AGE PENSION PLAN IS HELD UP

Federal appropriation to Minnesota for paying of the government's part of old-age pensions is temporarily held up because the state appropriation for administration of the act is held by federal officials to be inadequate. It is hoped however, that differences can be ironed out at an early date. n the meantime pension applications are pouring into the county by hundreds. The pension plan went into effect March 1, but actual operation is to be deferred until federal approval is made and funds secured. This may come at any time, and if it comes this month, payments will likely be made April first. In the meantime those who have received $5.00 per month under the county old-age pension act, will continue to receive that amount.

P. T. A. Postponed

A meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association scheduled to be held Friday evening this week, has been postponed until a week later because several of the pupils who were to take part in the program, are afflicted with mumps.

COURT SESSION ENDS

Winter term of District court in Pennington county ended Tuesday night following completion of one case. The petit jurors were discharged and returned home that evening.

If much more snow falls between now and when spring thaw starts, Bob Collins may have to use his new duck boat this spring to haul mail to and from the railroad station.

Harry Winter and August Berglund motored to Roy Lake this week and returned with a trailer load of white pine material to be used in making bee hives and supplies.

L. O' L. DISTRICT MEETING IS HELD

Annual meeting of creamery operators, creamery officials and patrons of Land O'Lakes District No. 17 was held yesterday at Thief River Falls. John Brandt, president and general manager of Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., discussed developments in the organization for the past year. Other speakers talked on problems confronting individual creameries, and matters of general importance to the dairying industry. Musical entertainment was furnished at the meeting by the Roseau band, the Land O' Lakes quartet, and a male chorus from Ulen. Hundreds of people representing the different creamery locations, attended the meeting.

MAYOR QUEEN TO SPEAK

Mayor John Queen of Winnipeg, will speak at the City Auditorium at Thief River Falls tomorrow evening. The public is invited to hear him, and there will be no admission charge. A program of music will be given in addition to Mayor Queen's talk.

SHORT TERM OF COURT IS ENDED

The petit jury in Pennington county district court was dismissed Tuesday at 6 o'clock after hearing only one case, the other two actions scheduled for jury trial having been settled out of court.

In the appeal of Olga Stewart et al. from a condemnation award on six lots west of the court house the jury awarded total damages of $871, compared to $800, the amount of the original award. The jury allowed $108 for each of four inside lots on which delinquent taxes had been paid. The jury was out nearly three hours.

Actions settled out of court included those of Arthur Simonson vs. H. O. Tommerdahl and the Larson company vs. K. E. Dahl. The personal property tax case involving St. Lukes Hospital association was dismissed by order of the court. Judgements for the plaintiffs were entered in the cases of C. A. Nachbar vs. Ed Hill and LaSalle Extension university vs. L. A. Anderson.

FRANK JEFFERS IS DEAD

Word reached Red Lake Falls today that Frank Jeffers, former resident of Red Lake Falls, had died Wednesday after suffering a heart attack. Mr. Jeffers was at one time superintendent of schools, and later was register of deeds in Red Lake county. He had a large circle of friends thruout this territory who will be grieved to learn of his death.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION
$5,000 MAXIMUM INSURANCE FOR EACH DEPOSITOR
MEMBER

Home People Come First
- - - everytime

Just as this community has been loyal to our bank, so we want to be loyal to it. We realize the tremendous importance of a bank in building up a community and we want to do our part.

If you desire any special banking service or financial assistance, we are always glad to give preferred attention to local people within the realm of sound business. Yes, we're strong for our home town, that's why we live here and do business.

AFFILIATED WITH NORTHWEST BANCORPORATION
Union State Bank
Thief River Falls

Faith an Essential to Life, Business, Marriage, Friendship

Without Which Our Very Foundations Are Shaken.

Unless we have faith the ground shifts beneath our feet. We are as uncertain as if we stood, or built, upon quicksands. We are sunk. Unless we change to firmer foundation, life is a losing proposition. It is rid of security, of happiness, of confidence, of any welcoming future. So cling to faith even in the most adverse circumstances. It is a necessary support, and a heartening help to mind and spirit.

Faith is not confined to religious experiences, although it is a fundamental of the spirit. Whatever the religion, whatever the church, faith is a necessary foundation; so true is this, that the word faith is frequently used in its stead. We often hear it said, "Of what faith is he?" meaning what church is he affiliated with. Yet the word is one of far broader meaning without losing any of its power or force. It is not segregated, but universal.

In Business.

Business is built on faith. Faith in the supply, and faith in the delivery of orders. Business trust is founded on faith in the persons trusted, or in the companies with whom dealings are carried on. Without faith business would be shattered. It is the part of good business to build up faith in it, and to be alert to know in whom to put faith.

Marriage rests on faith of husband and wife. Without it wedded life is but a travesty. Destruction of the home is imminent. Happiness flees. It is necessary for each person to be sufficiently adaptable to the other's likes and dislikes to learn to adjust to them if happiness is assured, but back of this there must exist an abiding faith.

Friendships are founded on faith. Acquaintances do not become friends without each person believes in the affection of the other, in the dependable reliance of the other. Friendships cease to exist when faith is gone.

Without faith in one's children, they are cramped in development. Without faith in one's own ability of accomplishment, success fades into failure. But in all aspects faith is not a phantom, a mirage, it is a firm foundation. The faith of a child in her mother, and a mother in her child is beautiful to see.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Smiles

Fixed!

Lady (in store)—How do your envelopes run?

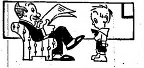
Bright Boy—They don't run ma'am; they're stationery.

Qualified

"So you're going to exercise by horseback riding? Ever been on a horse?"

"Why, no. But I'm a bit bow legged."

DAD'S SAY-SO



"Dad, what is meant by the minority vote?"

"It's the vote I have in his family."

Sh-sh!

"Now that you've tried my voice," said the girl to the glee club director, "what do you think I should do with it?"

"Whisper," was the prompt reply.

Secret

"Why don't you like dancing with George?"

"Oh, George is all right; but he won't let his right foot know what his left one is doing!"

Like to Be Sure They're Wanted

"Can't something be done for that ship in distress?" asked an old lady at the seaside.

"It's all right, mam. We sent a line to the crew to come ashore," said the surfman.

Old Lady (excitedly)—Good gracious! Must they have a formal invitation?—Bristol Messenger.

A Sharp Lot, Down Maine

"Gimme an all-day sucker," the lad demanded of the candy man.

He was handed one.

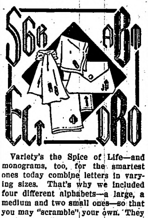
"Looks kind of small," remarked the youth looking at it doubtfully.

"Yeah, the days are shorter."—Portland Express

WRIGLEY'S IS ALWAYS REFRESHING!
BEFORE
AFTER
THUMP
A BIT EXAGGERATED, BUT YOU GET THE IDEA
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
THE STANDARD OF QUALITY

Monograms Make Your Linens Doubly Precious

PATTERN 1126



Variety's the Spice of Life—and monograms, too, for the smartest ones today combine letters in varying sizes. That's why we included four different alphabets—a large, a medium and two small ones—so that you may "scramble" your own. They work up easily and quickly, using a combination of satin, seed and buttonhole stitches with a bit of cutwork. Anyone with "Hope Chest" linens will find these alphabets invaluable. They fit beautifully into a diamond or triangular shape.

Pattern 1126 comes to you with a transfer pattern of an alphabet 8 inches high; one 2 inches high; and two alphabets 1¼ inches high; information for placing initials and monograms; illustrations of all stitches needed.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Tarahumara Indians Still Use Their Ancient Bows

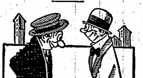
The Tarahumara Indians, who inhabit the interior of the Sierra Madre in northern Sinaboa, in Mexico, live almost entirely independent of the white man, writes J. A. Hogle, Jr., in Popular Mechanics Magazine. They still hunt with bow and arrow and maintain their tribal customs, just as their ancestors did in pre-Columbian days. Their wants are few and, aided by nature, are met easily.

It is the belief of many that somewhere in a hidden inaccessible valley of the Sierra Madre exists the fabled cities of Cibola. There is no denying that these mountains, peopled as they are by various Indian tribes who have shunned the ways of the white man of whose past little is known, remain a fertile field for further exploration that may result in changing some of the fabled Indian stories into realities, just as Moore's expedition proved the Berranca del Cobre to exist instead of being a product of imagination as heretofore accepted.

Time Ball

The only time ball left in New York is the one on top of the Seamen's Church Institute at 15 South street. Formerly there was a time ball on top of the old Western Union building at the corner of Broadway and Dey street. It dropped promptly at noon. Thousands watched it daily.

METHOD IN THAT



"Why do you always buy your clothes on the installment plan?"

"They try to give me stuff that will last until the installments are all paid."

Mutual

Judge—Have you any fixed abode?

Defendant—No; I'm on circuit like yourself.—Punch.

Washington Digest

NATIONAL TOPICS INTERPRETED

By William Bruckart

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D.C.

Neutrality a Shell

Washington.—Congress, again, has given a fine illustration of how a horse goes up to the jump, then fails to take it. It faltered on the neutrality question. True, congress has re-enacted for another year the neutrality law that was put through under pressure a year ago but it did not have the necessary courage to go into that question and work out anything of a permanent character. The result, I am convinced, is that as soon as there is any excuse whatsoever, neutrality for the United States will be nothing but a shell.

I do not know, nor do I believe anybody can tell at this juncture whether the United States ought to embark on a rigid policy of isolation from affairs of the world but that is a question that is subordinate at this moment. The point is that congress, a year ago, made a great show of neutrality and put on a second stage performance only lately with the same theme song. Since it has backed away from the real issue it begins to appear that the original action was but hollow mockery; that the politicians moved a year ago with the thought in mind that they would not have to go on record so soon and that they could make the country feel it had elected statesmen. But, instead, their course has led them to the point where a decision had to be made—and they have dodged it.

One of the reasons why this neutrality question has become so important is the combination of circumstances that has developed in Europe. Those maneuvers have put our congress on the spot and it, like so many previous times, again has wavered.

It is difficult to forecast what is going to happen in Europe but there are certain signs and portents that may not be ignored. History, as we all know, has a habit of repeating itself and it promises to repeat itself in a hurry this time.

Let us look at the European picture. On the one hand we have an alignment of France and England and probably Russia. On the other, we see Hitlerized Germany, Austria and Italy. There has been nothing more tangible thus far than a baring of fangs. That is, no overt acts have been committed but it always has been the case that the snarling and showing of teeth has provided the setting, the atmosphere, for more serious accusations. It may never happen that Germany or Austria or Italy will take steps which France or Russia could regard as an invasion of national rights and then, again, any one of them at any time may accidentally or deliberately do some minor thing that would provoke hostilities.

* * *

New Alignment

The chief significance of the reported alignment of Italy with Germany and Austria is that the Central Powers, as they stood in 1914, have been augmented by the strength of Fascist Italy. It means that the Germany of 1914 has access to the North sea and the Mediterranean instead of just the North sea as occurred 20 years ago.

Coupled with that fact is the condition of a better defense for the Central Powers. If the agreement between Germany and Italy sticks, Germany has only the western and Russian fronts to maintain. It allows for a more compact military program because, instead of guarding against Italy on the south, Germany has an ally in that direction from which sources of supply can be established.

The fresh understandings worked out between France and England really are nothing more than a restoration of the arrangement that existed in the World war. The British, on the surface at least, have no compact with Russia but the French have a very definite agreement with the Soviet. It seems likely, therefore, that if hostilities should break out again, the British and the Soviet will have no difficulty in establishing a pact of mutual help.

As a sidelight, it seems to me that the new developments rather turn the spotlight on the policies of Pierre Laval, former French foreign minister. M. Laval, it will be remembered, was ousted because of alleged pro-Italian policies. He sought for months to maintain friendship between France and Italy because he feared to do otherwise would result in alignment of Mussolini with Hitler. The bulk of the French parliament disagreed with him, however, and M. Laval was replaced by Foreign Minister Flandin.

Now, Europe has seen the prompt desertion of Mussolini from the French side and his alignment with Hitler.

So, the old picture has been put together again in Europe with the only change being the placement of Italy on the opposite side of the fence from where that nation stood in 1914. But let not the fact that the alignment differs only because of Italy's position be minimized. It is the most important of the combination that has developed in Europe.

France Backs Britain

The new situation, insofar as Great Britain is concerned, means that in case of a clash in the Mediterranean between the forces of Mussolini and the British there will be French support. It means, therefore, that Mussolini hardly dare disturb the concentration of British warships around the Suez. To do so would call down upon his head not only the shells of the British fleet but those of the French as well.

For the French, the revived understanding with Great Britain gives support against the slow flow of Hitler lava into the Rhineland which was demilitarized by the Treaty of Versailles at the end of the World war. The French are very touchy about the Rhineland and any attempt by Germany to fortify that territory makes French nerves very jittery. It is only natural, then, that the French look upon the agreement with London as an assurance of security in event Hitler should strike in the Rhineland.

Through it all, foreign advices indicate that British fists are gradually being doubled up against Hitler. This is true notwithstanding the fact that the new King Edward VIII is trying to be friendly with Germany. Foreign dispatches and private advices explain that there is a notable recurrence among the British of discussion recalling Germany atrocities in the World war. Slowly but surely throughout England the old hatred is arising.

On the northern frontier of Germany there is a new line of steel. The Communistic state of Russia looks with disfavor upon the Nazi. My information is that it would take very little to provoke trouble there.

Altogether, the situation is one where, if a stone rolls down a mountain side, it could very easily become the detonation cap that would explode an ammunition dump.

With these facts in mind, one can understand readily the gravity of the relations between the United States and the rest of the world. One can understand as well why congress was rather anxious to avoid legislation of a broader scope in international affairs than already was operative. Yet, this does not alter the fact that if congress had no intention of establishing a real neutrality policy, it should not have embarked on a course designed to that end. It was either engaging in a game of fooling the public a year ago or it has just now demonstrated a most cowardly attitude.

* * *

Roosevelt's Maneuver

Now, to get back home, we observe a maneuver by President Roosevelt to link North and South American nations into a new agreement. While none of our officials will say that this move has any connection with European development, I believe that observers generally are of the opinion that it has an important bearing on the situation beyond the Atlantic. It ought to be helpful in keeping the United States out of that mess or, if the future forces us into it and, in the meantime, there is a sound arrangement worked out between nations of the western hemisphere, their combined strength ought to put an end to European strife more quickly than if those European nations were left to fight it out alone. In other words, if Mr. Roosevelt can work out a binding agreement between all the nations of the western hemisphere, they can exert a tremendous influence.

This influence will carry further than on the homeland of any of the countries now involved in the European case of jitters. It possibly may extend to the point of becoming the balance of power in the settlement of colonial disputes between the central powers and the newly re-established allies. European interests in South America are important and if our South American neighbors have the important weight of the United States on their side, they will be in a position, for the first time, to force proper adjustment of colonial rights in the western hemisphere insofar as those colonial rights are concerned in settlement of European differences.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Saxony Densely Populated

One of the most densely populated regions in Germany is Saxony. The capital and seat of the government is Dresden, an old town situated on the banks of the Elbe. Another famous city of Saxony is Leipzig, known for its semiannual industrial fairs and as a renowned music center. It was in Leipzig that Bach wrote many of his masterpieces.

Wood for Guitars

The sides and back of guitars are usually made of maple, ash, service or cherry, not infrequently adorned with inlays of rosewood or other woods. The sound board or face is of deal. Hard woods, such as ebony, beech or pear, are used for the neck and fingerboard. The bridge may be of ebony.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Ortonville—Operators at the central telephone office have been instructed to refuse information on the location of fires.

Grand Rapids—Formal approval of $1,685 to improve the Itasca county fairgrounds as a WPA project was announced by Victor Christgau, state works administrator.

Minneapolis—Improved crop conditions and increased dairy prices were given as responsible factors in a yearly gain of 74 per cent in passenger car sales in Minnesota in 1935.

Pipestone—Theaters were dark here the other night because of inability to get films through. Sixty marooned travelers organized the Pipestone Snowbound club, and celebrated at a dinner and dance.

St. Paul—Minnesota's needy were given 1,100,341 pounds of "surplus" butter in 15 months of 1934 and 1935, the dairy section of AAA at Washington announced. In addition it distributed 407,327 pounds of cheese and 870,000 pounds of evaporated milk.

Duluth—The mother of former Congressman Francis H. Shoemaker, Mrs. Regina F. Shoemaker, 69 years old, died in Duluth here. She was the first white child born in Renville county, and had written several works dealing with pioneer conditions in the state.

Fairmont—Opening of county roads in this area was delayed when fire destroyed a county garage in which snow plows were housed. Losses of equipment and tools approximated $4,000. State highways were blocked in all directions but snow removal crews opened them up.

Minneapolis—John A. Weeks, Minneapolis attorney has filed for the Republican nomination for Attorney General. Weeks is an ex-service man and since 1928 has been a member of the House of Representatives, serving as chairman of the House Judiciary Committee during the last two regular and special sessions.

St. Paul—Hunters are urged to send 1935 game license reports to the division of game and fish as soon as possible. The license cards, which are addressed to the division, should have a listed report of game taken. In this way state officials are able to check more thoroughly on game conditions throughout Minnesota.

Chisholm—Contending that Chisholm is annexing part of the town of Balkan solely for the purpose of producing additional tax revenue for Chisholm, citizens of Balkan and five corporations intervened before the State Supreme Court in the effort to set aside the action. The town of Stuntz launched the original action.

Highwood—Fifty-one boys and seven adults escaped without serious injury from the dormitory building of the Ramsey County Home for Boys when fire destroyed the structure at a loss in excess of $15,000. Lack of water facilities, a condition which has been criticized by several grand juries, blocked attempts by firemen to save the building.

Ely—Minnesota congressmen have been asked to work for a federal grant of $50,000 to the bureau of entomology and plant quarantine for controlling the infestation of caterpillars in Superior national forest near Ely, A. G. Ruggles of University Farm announced. Hundreds of acres of poplar and birch were stripped of leaves last year.

Big Stone—Removal of rough fish from Big Stone lake has been delayed because of the lateness of the season, and it is unlikely that anything will be done until next fall. George Weaver, superintendent of fisheries for the game and fish division of the state, said the Big Stone lake is carp-infested and that ultimate removal of rough fish is essential.

Jackson—After deliberating less than five and one-half hours, the jury hearing his case found Floyd Strain, former convict of Milbank, S. D., guilty of a first degree robbery charge growing out of the $1,400 machinegun holdup of the First State Bank of Okabena in 1933. He immediately was sentenced to serve not to exceed 80 years in a penal institution.

Fairmont—With sirens screaming and bells clanging the Fairmont fire department pell-melled toward the home of Mrs. G. H. Jorgensen. Half way there, the motor truck wheezed and stopped. Somebody had stolen the gasoline from the vehicle in the fire station which is in the same building as police headquarters. The Jorgenson home suffered considerable damage.

Hastings—Henry G. Young, Minneapolis attorney, started action in Dakota county District Court at Hastings for return of $5,000,000 in processing taxes to retail meat dealers of the state. The $5,000,000, Young said, is in impounded processing taxes paid back to Swift & Company and Armour & Company, following the Supreme Court decision holding the AAA invalid.

St. James—J. J. Prentice, superintendent of the Omaha road's western division, said blame for a collision of two freight trains near Jordan February 17 which cost the lives of four trainmen apparently rested on the crew of the stalled train. His statement followed two days of hearings. The accident occurred when a double header freight, speeding down a slight grade at approximately 50 miles an hour, crashed into the rear of a stalled freight about four miles from Jordan.

Bring Woodlands or Sea to the Reach of Flat-Dwellers

The vast ultra-modern flats of Austria and Germany usually have bare, windowless sides which might be used for commercial posters. But an artist has altered all that, says Tit-Bits Magazine. He painted scenic designs on the side of one, and so enraptured were the people that he soon obtained other commissions.

The craze caught on, and now dozens of houses have been decorated with ships, birds, vigorous figures in action, and all kinds of woodland scenes.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Leave It to Him

A youth with brains doesn't need to be taught much more than how to read. He'll learn whatever else he wants to know.

Find Out

From Your Doctor if the "Pain" Remedy You Take Is Safe.

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it—in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store — simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

Failings of Others

If we had no failings ourselves we should not take so much pleasure in finding out those of others.—Rochefoucauld.

Head COLDS

Put Mentholatum in the nostrils to relieve irritation and promote clear breathing.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

MAGNIFIERS
You Need For Your Eyes

I HAVE JUST WHAT YOU NEED
Send for my latest illustrated circular which will be sent absolutely FREE—No obligation. Write today—a postal will do. Just give your name, address and age—but do it now and send it to
ST. LOUIS SPECTACLE HOUSE
535 Kingsland Ave., Dept 6
St. Louis, Mo.

You can always depend on
NEWDAY SEEDS
See your local Newday dealer or write
NEWDAY SEEDS, Inc.
Fargo N. Dak.

TRUE FRIENDS

Only a few will share your sorrow; but if they care for you, they are enough.

THREE STEPS TO RELIEVING CONSTIPATION
I
II
III

DOCTORS KNOW

Mothers read this:

A cleansing dose today; a smaller quantity tomorrow; less each time, until bowels need no help at all.

Why do people come home from a hospital with bowels working like a well-regulated watch?

The answer is simple, and it's the answer to all your bowel worries if you will only realize it: many doctors and hospitals use *liquid* laxatives.

If you knew what a doctor knows, you would use only the liquid form. A liquid can always be taken in gradually reduced doses. *Reduced dosage is the secret of any real relief from constipation.*

Ask a doctor about this. Ask your druggist how very popular liquid laxatives have become. They give the right kind of help, and right amount of help. The liquid laxative generally used is Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin. It contains senna and cascara — both *natural* laxatives that can form no habit, even in children. So, try Syrup Pepsin. You just take regulated doses till Nature restores regularity.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and
Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

Overdoing It

A man can be so painfully modest that he fatigues you.

CONSTIPATED 30 YEARS

"For thirty years I had chronic constipation. Sometimes I did not go for four or five days. I also had awful gas bloating, headaches and pain in the back. Adlerika helped right away. Now I eat sausage, bananas, pie, anything I want and never felt better. I sleep soundly all night and enjoy life." — Mrs. Mabel Schott.

If you are suffering from constipation, sleeplessness, sour stomach, and gas bloating, there is quick relief for you in Adlerika. Many report action in 30 minutes after taking just one dose. Adlerika gives complete action, cleaning your bowel tract where ordinary laxatives do not even reach.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika checks the growth of intestinal bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your stomach and bowels a real cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

Cuticura
SOAP
MEDICINAL
TOILET

CUTICURA
For ITCHING and BURNING of
ECZEMA

Get quick relief with Cuticura. A world-wide success! Sold everywhere. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c. Write "Cuticura," Dept. 12, Malden, Mass., for FREE sample.

WNU—Y 10—36

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

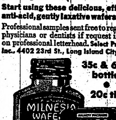
These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins



The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Townsend Plan Inquiry Attracts Attention

WHILE waiting for instructions as to what to do in the matter of taxation, the members of the house—and many others—directed their attention to the investigation of the activities of the Townsend pension plan promoters. Speaker Byrns appointed on the probing committee of eight two avowed Townsendites—John H. Tolan, Democrat, and Samuel L. Collins, Republican, both from California. The chairman is J. Jasper Bell of Missouri, Democrat, author of the resolution for the investigation. It was understood that Mr. Bell had already gathered a mass of information to substantiate the charge that the Townsend plan has become a huge racket. The leaders of both parties in congress have been getting rather nervous over the growth of the Townsend movement and are glad to see it attacked; but some impartial observers call attention to the fact that the way the committee is going after it smacks of unconstitutional abridgement of the right to petition.

J. Jasper Bell

It was expected that one of the first questions to be considered by the committee would be the salaries received by Dr. Francis E. Townsend, author of the scheme, and R. E. Clements, former California real estate operator, co-founder and general manager. Clements has revealed to newspaper reporters that he and Doctor Townsend receive salaries of $100 a week each from OARP—the old age revolving pension organization—and $50 a week each from the Townsend national weekly, which claims a circulation of 250,000. It has been charged on the floor of the house that this newspaper, privately owned by Townsend and Clements, has a reserve fund of at least $200,000.

Congressman John Steven McGroarty, California's "poet laureate," says the Townsendites will control the house of representatives at the next session, and adds: "They have built up the largest political organization in the history of America, with 10 million enrolled members. If you include those who have signed petitions favoring the Townsend plan the number is increased to 30 million. By November it will be twice this large. This investigation will vastly strengthen the Townsend movement and anybody that knows anything knows that. The American people like fair play and they know that this investigation is just dirty politics."

Gen. Hagood Punished for New Deal Criticism

MAJ. GEN. JOHNSON HAGOOD recently suggested to the house appropriations subcommittee that congress take advantage of what he termed "WPA stage money" and use it to improve housing at army posts. Within a few days came this order signed by Gen. Malin Craig, chief of staff, by order of the secretary of war:

"By order of the President, Maj. Gen. Johnson Hagood, United States army, is relieved from assignment to the command of the Eighth Corps area and further duty at Fort Sam Houston, Texas. Maj. Gen. Hagood will proceed to his home and await orders. The travel directed is necessary in the military service."

Two Prominent Men Are Claimed by Death

DEATH took from the scene two men prominent in national life—Albert Cabell Ritchie, governor of Maryland for four terms, and Henry Latrobe Roosevelt, assistant secretary of the navy and distant cousin of the President. Mr. Ritchie was a leader among conservative Democrats, from the start a determined foe of national prohibition, and in 1932 a candidate for the Presidential nomination by his party. Though beaten out by F. D. Roosevelt, he had the satisfaction of seeing his repeal plank put into the Democratic platform. Of late he had been an outspoken critic of the New Deal policies, for he was a champion of state rights.

A. C. Ritchie

Henry L. Roosevelt was the fifth member of his family to serve as assistant secretary of the navy, and in recent months he had played an increasingly important part in the affairs of the department, acting as secretary during the illness of Secretary Swanson. He was a student in the naval academy class of 1909, but left before graduation to become a second lieutenant in the marine corps, in which service he rose to the rank of colonel. He was buried in Arlington National cemetery with full military rites after funeral ceremonies that were attended by President Roosevelt and many other high officials.

Week-End Activities of President Roosevelt

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT had a busy week-end. First he went to Philadelphia and received from Temple university the honorary degree of doctor of jurisprudence. He delivered an address in the course of which he said: "True education depends upon freedom in the pursuit of truth. No group and no government can properly prescribe precisely what should constitute the body of knowledge with which true education is concerned. The truth is found when men are free to pursue it.

"It is this belief in the freedom of the mind, written into our fundamental law and observed in our every day dealings with the problems of life, that distinguishes us as a nation."

Next the President hurried up to Cambridge, Mass., to see his son John initiated into the old aristocratic Fly club of Harvard. Returning to Hyde Park, Mr. Roosevelt delivered a radio address marking brotherhood day of the national conference of Christians and Jews, and he called on all believing Americans to unite against the wave of irreligion that challenges all faiths.

Ship Subsidy Measure Seems to Be Discarded

DEVELOPMENTS in Washington lead to the belief that the Copeland ship subsidy bill has been abandoned. Word came from the White House that the President, although he initiated the principles of the measure, would not press for its passage; and Senator Royal S. Copeland, whose commerce committee approved the bill which was a part of the administration program, is so irritated that he may drop it. Senator Guffey of Pennsylvania has prepared a rival measure, not yet introduced, and Senator Black of Alabama is opposed to the Copeland bill.

Sen. Copeland

Shipping interests have given warning that new construction for foreign trade will continue to be paralyzed by uncertainty and lead to additional insistence by the Navy department on the building of its own auxiliaries.

New Farm Relief Bill Sent to Conference

DIFFERENCES between the house and senate versions of the new farm relief measure were utterly irreconcilable, if you could take the work of the conferees of both bodies to whom the bill was sent. Nevertheless, it was expected the disputes would all be adjusted within a few days and the measure sent to the White House.

Senator Smith, chairman of the senate agriculture committee, voiced indignant opposition to a house amendment providing that tenant farmers and sharecroppers shall be included in cash benefits paid landowners for conserving soil and thus controlling production.

Eden Warns That Another World War Impends

CAPT. ANTHONY EDEN, British foreign minister, stood up in the house of commons and warned the world that recurrence of the World war was imminent and in his opinion could not be averted except by a system of collective security "embracing all nations in an authority which is unchallenged and unchallengable."

Eden impressed upon members of the parliament the difference between a policy of collective security and one of encirclement, such as the "ring of steel" which Germany complains is being forged about her by France. "The British government will have no lot or part in encirclement," Eden said.

Earlier in his speech the minister announced that the sanctions already imposed upon Italy by members of the League of Nations are achieving their purpose of hastening the cessation of war between Italy and Ethiopia. He failed to satisfy the opposition on the question of an oil embargo against Italy by sidestepping a definite commitment on such a boycott.

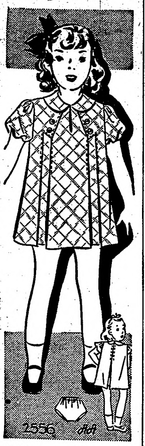
Puerto Rico Slayings May Start Reforms

POLITICAL conditions in Puerto Rico, notoriously unsatisfactory, may be rectified as a result of the assassination in San Juan of E. Francis Riggs, chief of the insular police, and a district police chief. Riggs, a former United States army colonel, was shot by two Nationalists; two hours later District Police Chief Francisco Velez N. Ortiz attempted to put down a Nationalist riot at a cafe in the central town of Utuado and was killed.

The assassins of Riggs were caught and admitted the killing, saying it was in revenge for the Rio Pedras "massacre" in which police killed four Nationalists last November. While being questioned, the murderers, the police said, reached for guns and were shot to death.

Adorable Pantie Frock That Is Easy to Make

PATTERN 2556



Here's an adorable frock for a two-to-ten-year-old, and one very easy for mother to make, too. It wears a young round-collared neckline, puffed sleeves for irresistible little girl charm, and roomy pleats for agile youngsters who want "free action." Printed percale would be ever so appealing and practical.

Pattern 2556 is available in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8 and 10. Size 6 takes 2⅜ yards 36 inch fabric. Illustrated step-by-step sewing instructions included.

Send fifteen cents (15c) in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Write plainly name, address and style number. Be sure to state size.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Harpooned Hippo Ambushes Boat; Stiff Battle Ensues

Angered because it had been harpooned a few days before, a hippopotamus lay in ambush and suddenly attacked a ferry boat operating on the Mpaologoma swamp, a well-known Uganda waterway, near Nairobi. Charge after charge was made by the infuriated beast, which nearly boarded the vessel, the water being shallow so that it could obtain a foothold. Six natives, armed with spears, fought the invader until the arrival of a European, who shot it, amid songs and cheers from the deck of another vessel speeding to the rescue.

Learn One Thing Well; Dare to Be What You Are

Give up trying to know everything, to embrace all. Learn to limit yourself, to content yourself with some definite thing, and some definite work; dare to be what you are, and to learn to resign with good grace all that you are not, and to believe in your own individuality.—Amiel.

Soothes and Refreshes TIRED EYES
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

If You Have "Acid Indigestion"

ALKALIZE YOUR STOMACH THIS WAY

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA TABLETS
PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA
For Troubles due to Acid
INDIGESTION
ACID STOMACH
HEARTBURN
CONSTIPATION
GAS, NAUSEA

Alkalizes Disturbed Stomach Almost Instantly

YOU can relieve even the most annoying symptoms of acid stomach in almost as little time now as it takes to tell.

The answer is simple. *You alkalize your stomach* almost instantly this way:

Take — 2 teaspoonfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia 30 minutes after meals. OR—take 2 Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets, the exact equivalent.

That's *all* you do! Relief comes in a few minutes. Your stomach is alkalized—soothed. Nausea, and upset distress quickly disappear . . . It's amazing.

Results come so *fast* because Phillips' Milk of Magnesia is a potent *natural alkalizer*. Everywhere people — *urged to keep their stomach alkalized* — are finding this out.

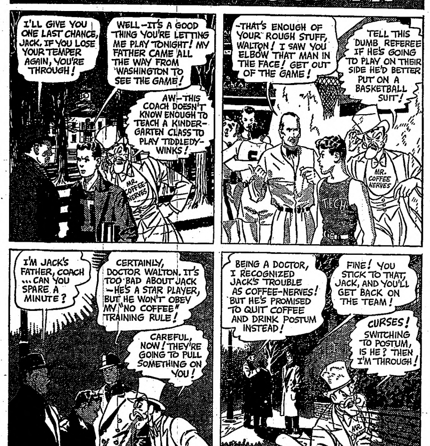
Try it. Get a bottle of the liquid Phillips' for home use. Only 25¢ for a big box of Phillips' Tablets to carry with you. Watch out that any bottle or box you accept is clearly marked "*Phillips*' Milk of Magnesia."

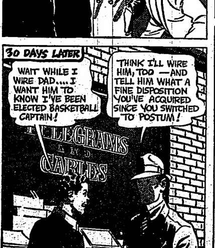
SIGNS WHICH OFTEN INDICATE "ACID STOMACH"

PAIN AFTER EATING
FEELING OF WEAKNESS
NAUSEA
LOSS OF APPETITE
SLEEPLESSNESS
INDIGESTION
MOUTH ACIDITY
SOUR STOMACH
FREQUENT HEADACHES

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

DAD GIVES A GOOD TIP


I'LL GIVE YOU ONE LAST CHANCE, JACK. IF YOU LOSE YOUR TEMPER AGAIN, YOU'RE THROUGH!
WELL—IT'S A GOOD THING YOU'RE LETTING ME PLAY TONIGHT! MY FATHER CAME ALL THE WAY FROM WASHINGTON TO SEE THE GAME!
AW—THIS COACH DOESN'T KNOW ENOUGH TO TEACH A KINDERGARTEN CLASS TO PLAY TIDDLEDY-WINKS!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
—THAT'S ENOUGH OF YOUR ROUGH STUFF, WALTON! I SAW YOU ELBOW THAT MAN IN THE FACE! GET OUT OF THE GAME!
TELL THIS DUMB REFEREE IF HE'S GOING TO PLAY ON THEIR SIDE HE'D BETTER PUT ON A BASKETBALL SUIT!
TECH
MR. COFFEE NERVES
I'M JACK'S FATHER, COACH ... CAN YOU SPARE A MINUTE?
CERTAINLY, DOCTOR WALTON. IT'S TOO BAD ABOUT JACK—HE'S A STAR PLAYER, BUT HE WON'T OBEY MY "NO COFFEE" TRAINING RULE!
CAREFUL, NOW! THEY'RE GOING TO PULL SOMETHING ON YOU!
BEING A DOCTOR, I RECOGNIZED JACK'S TROUBLE AS COFFEE-NERVES! BUT HE'S PROMISED TO QUIT COFFEE AND DRINK POSTUM INSTEAD!
FINE! YOU STICK TO THAT, JACK, AND YOU'LL GET BACK ON THE TEAM!
CURSES! SWITCHING TO POSTUM, IS HE? THEN I'M THROUGH!
MR.


30 DAYS LATER
WAIT WHILE I WIRE DAD.... I WANT HIM TO KNOW I'VE BEEN ELECTED BASKETBALL CAPTAIN!
THINK I'LL WIRE HIM, TOO —AND TELL HIM WHAT A FINE DISPOSITION YOU'VE ACQUIRED SINCE YOU SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
TELEGRAMS AND CABLES

OF COURSE, you know that children should never drink coffee. But do you realize that the caffein in coffee disagrees with many grown-ups, too?

If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion; or find it difficult to sleep soundly . . . caffein may be to blame.

Isn't it worth while to try Postum for 30 days? Postum contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It is easy to make, and costs less than one-half cent a cup. It's a delicious drink, too . . . and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon.

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GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U.—3-7-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.

Name____________________

Street____________________

City____________State____________

Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance.

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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25 Years Ago

Henry Peterson and family, who had resided at Hillsboro, N. D., moved back here to make their home.

Oscar Eastman, whose home was three miles east of the village, reported seeing the first crow of that season.

Mrs. Mathilda Johnson, wife of Nels Johnson of Polk Centre, died at the home of her son, Rev. H. P. Johnson, at Minneapolis. She had been ill several years, and went to the Cities for treatment.

Mrs. Ina Johnson was considering re-opening of the Scandia Hotel which had been vacant for a time.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Dainard left for Rainy River to make their home. Mr. Dainard was manager of the new sawmill being erected there which was to start operations about June 1st.

C. C. Elliott of Ogden, Iowa, was to open a land office in St. Hilaire that spring.

BRAY NEWS

The Home Management Project was to have met Monday at the home of Mrs. Nick Schalz, but due to blockaded roads only a few were present so it was postponed until a later date when more can be present and it will be possible to organize.

Norma Anderson was a visitor Sunday at the Alf. Lindquist home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Irene Schneider visited Monday at the Geo. Swanson home.

Harry Larson visited Sunday with Johnson Bros.

Carl Lindbloom, Eldor Johnson, Lowell Hawkinson and George Lindbloom spent Thursday evening at the L. Hegstad home.

Mrs. John Scholin, Alice and Maurits, and Clarence and Wilbert Swanson visited Sunday at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Lindquist visited at Geo. Swanson's last Sunday.

Rev. H. A. Larson was a visitor Monday at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson were Saturday evening visitors at the Emil Larson home.

100 DRIVERS LOSE LICENSE IN MONTH FOR INFRACTIONS

More than 100 motorists guilty of serious traffic offenses forfeited their drivers licenses during January as a result of revocation or suspension actions by the drivers license division of the state highway department.

Although operating with only a skeleton crew because of lack of funds, the license bureau is carrying on the essential duties established by the drivers license and financial responsibility laws, according to a highway department announcement.

In fact, 11 more licenses were revoked and suspended in January this year than in the same month of 1935. The number revoked last month was 60 and the number suspended was 41. Practically all of these were the result of court convictions and court recommendations.

Persons without drivers licenses, or those who wish to obtain duplicates by reason of change of address, illegibility of the original, or for other reasons, should apply to the state highway department in St. Paul or to any county clerk of court. The charge is 25 cents in St. Paul. County clerks are authorized to charge 35 cents to pay their expenses in the work.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

On Sunday, March 8 there will be Sunday school at 10:00 and morning service at 11:00.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 8, Services: Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Norse service 11 a. m.
Evening Lenten service, 8 p m.
Aid by group, Friday, March 13.
Oakridge Lutheran services 3 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday March 8, 8:00 p. m. service.
Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, Mar. 6, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.
Sunday, March 8, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Dr. O. F. Mellby of Thief River Falls, who acts as health officer for this village, met with the village council at its regular meeting Monday evening to discuss plans for a sanitation project that might be undertaken later in the season.

Reports from outlaying districts indicate most of the pheasants remaining in the territory last fall have failed to survive the cold weather of January and February. Lack of shelter, rather than shortage of food, is believed to have caused death of most of the birds. The few remaining ones are being fed by farmers and others.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here again Monday and Tuesday attending to his local practice. He failed to come a month ago because of road conditions. He expects to return again March 30 and 31.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held at the club rooms Monday night. Monthly meeting of the village council also was held the same evening.

Government of Seventy Towns in Minnesota to be Surveyed Under WPA

A survey of local government in Minnesota cities of between 2500 and 25,000 population will be made by the Municipal Reference Bureau in cooperation with the League of Minnesota Municipalities, it has been announced by C. C. Ludwig, secretary of the league.

The survey will fall under three main heads, in which studies will be made of finance, including receipts, expenditure, debt and the like; personnel, covering the duties salaries, tenure, method of appointment and so on of public officials and employees, and administrative procedure, covering the methods by which municipal business is conducted.

About 70 communities fall into the class of towns to be surveyed Professor Ludwig said. Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth excluded, and also towns of less than 2500 population, but all other Minnesota cities are included.

Funds for the survey are being provided by the Works Progress Administration and amount to slightly more than $26,000. Work will begin at once and will be started in the communities nearest to Minneapolis, where the Municipal Reference Bureau maintains headquarters on the campus of the University of Minnesota.

State Takes 50 Per Cent Loss on Seed Loans Made in 5 Western Counties

Minnesota already has suffered a $144,506 loss from emergency seed loans to farmers in five western counties and the total loss will be in the same ratio, approximately 50 per cent, state school officials said Saturday in St. Paul.

The loans were made from a $2,000,000 appropriation voted by the 1935 legislature which provided that the loans would be made through the counties which would be reimbursed by the state for all losses.

The total amount loaned was $790,337 in 22 counties and the loss for the state will approximate $450,000, said Stafford King, state auditor, and seed loan administrator.

The amount of loans made in the five counties in which settlements have been completed and the loss paid by the state totaled $243,322.75.

The five counties are Big Stone, Brown, Rice, Traverse and McLeod.

Eat Unhatched Ducks

Unhatched ducklings, called baluts, are said to be a Philippine delicacy. They are eaten about ten days before their time to hatch if nature had been left to take its time-honored course. Eggs are hatched in sacks in the sun.

TRAFFIC SAFETY CONTEST AWARDS ARE MADE PUBLIC

Winners of the 1935 Minnesota Traffic Safety contest were announced today by A. V. Rohweder chairman of the Minnesota Public Safety committee, sponsor of the contest. Bronze plaques will be presented to representatives of the winning cities and counties at a dinner Tuesday, April 14, in the Hotel Lowry, St. Paul.

The winners of the Group "B" section of the contest for cities with populations exceeding 100,000 are St. Paul and Duluth each city being awarded equal honors. Austin and Brainerd are the winners of the Group "C" classification for cities of 10,000 to 100,000 population. Plaques will be awarded both these cities.

In the Group "D" classification for cities having populations of 5,000 to 10,000 Fergus Falls and Owatonna were named the winners. Honorable mention is given Red Wing, Bemidji, Cloquet, Ely, Fairmont and Hastings. Red Wing ranks first on the basis of its traffic fatality rate alone, but failed to win a plaque because of lack of reported public safety committee activity.

Rice county is the winner in the Group "A" classification for counties with populations of 20,000 or more, with Faribault and Pine counties receiving honorable mention. Cottonwood county is the winner of the Group "AA" classification for counties having 10,000 to 20,000 populations. In the Group "AAA" classification for counties with less than 10,000 population, first honors went to Big Stone county. Honorable mention is given Grant county and special honorable mention is given to Lake county for outstanding safety activity.

In naming the winners, the award committee gave equal consideration to the traffic accident rate per 100,000 population and to public safety activities conducted by organized and approved public safety committees in the cities and counties.

The award committee was headed by N. W. Elsberg, state commissioner of highways, as chairman, and included G. W. Lawson, secretary of the state Federation of Labor; C. E. Carlson of Duluth; Dr. C. H. Mayo of Rochester; Irving Todd of Hastings; Julius Schmahl, state treasurer; R. J. Dunlap, managing editor of the St. Paul Dispatch-Pioneer Press; M. Hibbard of Duluth; H. L. Tyson of Minneapolis; C. P. Schaub of St. Paul; Jefferson Jones of the Minneapolis Journal and L. G. Foley, chairman, state board of control.

HIGHWAY WORKERS WILL OBTAIN RED CROSS TRAINING

In co-operation with the American Red Cross, the state highway department will train many of its employes to give first aid to accident victims, according to an announcement by N. W. Elsberg, highway commissioner.

The highway department also is co-operating with the Red Cross in its program of establishing roadside first aid stations in Minnesota, and will erect the official signs marking such stations, Mr. Elsberg said. Traffic flow data has been given the Midwest office of the Red Cross at St. Louis to aid it in determining the Minnesota trunk highways which should receive consideration in the establishment of the emergency stations, he stated.

"The Red Cross will assign an official first aid instructor to the highway department this spring", Mr. Elsberg said. "This instructor will teach first aid practice to selected men in every maintenance district throughout the state. After their training, these men in turn will teach other employes. The highway patrol, whose members already are proficient in first aid, also will assist in the work.

"Highway department employes who are constantly on the roads should be capable of giving intelligent first aid in any emergency. With the co-operation of the Red Cross, we expect many of them will receive the necessary training this coming summer. Death or permanent crippling often can be averted if an accident victim receives proper first aid before medical help arrives."

R. A. Jakoubek of St. Louis, first aid and life saving field representative of the Red Cross, made the arrangements with Mr. Elsberg for the participation of the highway department in Red Cross activities.

SHOT BY STRAY BULLET WHILE ASLEEP IN BED

Sebeka.—Peter Doty, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Doty of Sebeka, escaped serious injury and possible death when accidently shot through the right arm while asleep in his bed at home there. The bullet missed his head by a fraction of an inch. His seven-year-old nephew, Jack Bloomquist, had found a high powered rifle and while playing with the gun, it was accidently discharged. The bullet went through two bedroom walls, a wooden box in the boy's bedroom and then through a mattress before it struck its victim. He will recover, though the bullet tore an ugly hole through his arm just below the shoulder.

FEW MISHAPS MAR WPA RECORD, SAYS VICTOR CHRISTGAU

Less than 19 lost-time injuries in every 1,000,000 man-hours worked is the record of the Works Progress Administration in Minnesota, figures from the office of Victor Christgau, state WPA administrator, revealed today.

Results of a survey by the WPA safety department which compiled the statistics for work up to February 1, showed project workers credited with 19,900,000 man-hours of work. This, according to R. J. Moore, state safety consultant, is the equivalent in the operation of private industry employing 1,000 men steadily, 8 hours, six days a week, for close to nine years.

From the beginning of the WPA program in Minnesota, to February 1, 378 lost-time injuries and two fatalities have been reported. Since February 1 there has been one additional fatality.

Mr. Moore explained that lost-time injuries under WPA regulations are those which prevent workers from returning to their regular work on the next shift, whereas in private industry, compensable injuries almost invariably are considered to be only those which make it impossible for the worker to return to his job at the end of the compensation period, usually seven days. In cooperation with the state medical society and county medical societies, more than 1,100 Minnesota physicians located in practically every town in the state have been selected to treat WPA injury cases. Fifteen safety inspectors are employed to make regular inspections of all projects and equipment.

According to the U. S. Employees Compensation Commission of the total of 12,605 compensable lost-time cases charged to WPA, nationally, only 1.8% occurred in the Minnesota set-up now employing more than 65,000 workers from relief rolls.

Northwest School Tests Comparative Values of Grains for Laying Hens

The comparative value of common grains for laying hens was studied in two 365-day trials conducted at the Northwest Experiment Station under the direction of A. M. Pilkey, poultryman. The grain combinations consisted of equal parts by weight of wheat and barley, wheat and oats, wheat and corn, barley and corn, barley and oats, and corn and oats. All pens were fed one-third of their daily allowance of scratch grain at 6 a. m. and two-thirds one hour before sundown. A dry mash consisting of equal parts of the two grains used in the mixture ground plus protein supplements was available in open hoppers at all times. A moist mash made up of the dry mash mixture to which sufficient milk was added to moisten was fed daily at noon. Grit and oyster shell were also before the birds at all times.

According to Professor Pilkey, the wheat and barley combination proved to be the most efficient from the standpoint of egg production though the mortality rate was slightly higher than in the other groups. Mortality appeared to increase with the increase in egg production. There was little difference in fertility which varied from 90.7 to 92.4 per cent while hatchability varied from a minimum of 62.5 per cent in the corn and oats group to a maximum of 68.3 per cent on wheat and corn.

In other trials the addition of one per cent cod liver oil to a standard laying ration, consisting of a mixture of two parts wheat, one part of corn, and one-half part each of barley and oats, resulted in an increase of six per cent in egg production, 14 per cent in fertility, 19 per cent in hatchability and reduced mortality 1.1 per cent. In these trials the grain ration was fed in a deep litter of straw twice daily, while a mash made up of the same mixture ground plus 20 per cent meatmeal, 2 per cent charcoal, .5 per cent salt, with 1 per cent cod liver oil was placed in open feed hoppers and kept before the birds at all times. Grit and oyster shell were also available throughout the trial. Later trials indicated that burbet fish oil, which is produced in limited amounts in northern Minnesota, is equal to cod liver oil as an antirachitic addition to the poultry ration for laying hens and growing chicks.

EMPTY CAR DOES RUNAWAY STUNT

Perham.—In the old days runaway horses furnished a good deal of entertainment for villagers. Now runaways of that sort are unusual, but last week a new feature was added to the possible thrills at Perham, a runaway car. Math Schmitz was working on a car in the front part of the garage, which had just been brought in and parked near the front door. In order to test the engine, Math applied the crank. The driver had left the car in reverse gear. There was a spluttering roar, and the car jumped back. It crashed the door open, shattering the glass, and turning obliquely, shot across the street. It missed a parked car by inches, bolted over the sidewalk, crashed open a gate of a monument yard, ran about 15 feet into the yard and stalled in the snow. Very little damage was done to the car, considering its wild charge.

HAZEL NEWS

Anna, Oscar and Vernon Wedul, Helen Jacobson and Thomas Waali visited Sunday at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mrs. Carl Alberg visited Friday afternoon with Mrs. Ole Odegaard.

Hazel Nelson left Friday for Alvarado where she will be employed at the Everett Johnson farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard baptized their little daughter, Shirley Ann, Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son of Thief River, visited Sunday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Ernest Hogenson of Thief River Falls was a business caller in Hazel last Saturday.

Hannah and Esther Sjoberg visited Sunday at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family, and Erling Anderson were visitors Friday evening at the C. A. Roese home.

Mrs. Signe Evenson, Gunhild and Martin Evenson of Kratka, spent Sunday at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mrs. Herman Sandberg and daughter visited Friday at the C. A. Roese home.

Mrs. Henry Sandberg visited Thursday with Mrs. Oscar Peterson.

Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson entertained the following Sunday afternoon at a "taffy party": Lillian and Gladys Alberg, Joyce Roese, Mayme Anderson, Edna and Phyllis Prestby.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Joan and Jackie, of St. Hilaire, were guests Thursday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson and Mrs. C. A. Roese visited Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Henry Sandberg.

Mesdames A. Wedul, Martin Ellingson, Mary Sherva, Pete Nelson and O. Seeland were visitors Tuesday afternoon at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Storage Stocks of Pork Hit Record Low Feb. 1

Stocks of pork and lard held in storage in the United States on February 1 this year were the lowest on record for that date, says the Livestock Market Digest, issued by the Central Co-operative Association, farmer-owned livestock selling agency at South St. Paul. Pork held in storage on that date totaled slightly less than 436 million pounds or 34 per cent less than a year ago, when the total was nearly 668 million pounds. Compared with the five-year average for that date at 675 million pounds, stocks are now 36 per cent smaller.

Lard stocks also are small, the February 1 total being 76 million pounds compared with 113 million pounds a year ago and 95 million pounds for the five-year average. This was equivalent to a decrease of 33 per cent from a year ago and a loss of 20 per cent from the five-year average.

Stocks of frozen and cured beef also show a drop from a year ago but a substantial increase over the five-year average. On February 1 this year there were 104 million lbs. of beef in storage or 18 per cent less than a year ago and 42 per cent more than the five-year average.

Stocks of frozen lamb and mutton are insignificant when compared with other meats. On February 1 this year less than 3 million lbs. were held in storage. This was 26 per cent less than a year ago and 12 per cent less than the five year average.

Feb. 27—March 12

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO JULIUS TOSTENSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 10, 11 and 12, Block 2, Hemmingsen's Addition to Thief River Falls

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 11th day of May, 1931, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 13th day of March, 1931, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1929, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($40.11), Forty and 11-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 12th day of August, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of One Hundred thirty-eight and 54-100 Dollars and no cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($138.54), One Hundred thirty-eight Dollars and fifty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($138.54), One Hundred thirty-eight and 54-100 Dollars from said 12th day of August, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 21st day of February, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
By M. L. R., Deputy.

(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

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. . . Clean as Electric Light!

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE

Embalming and Funeral Directing

—AMBULANCE SERVICE—

Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

Phone:	Phone:
HOLMES	LARSON
No. 6-F210	No. 61 or 148W
ST. HILAIRE	THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week

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BRANCH LIBRARY IS OPENED HERE

Local people interested in the project have made arrangements for opening in St. Hilaire of a branch of the library at Thief River Falls. The council room in rear part of the post-office building has been secured as a location. Shelves have been built, and part of the books to be kept here were brot down this week. Another supply of books will be taken down some time this week, Friday if possible. Miss Viola Pearson will be employed full time as librarian. People of the village and surrounding country are cordially invited to avail themselves of the library facilities.

ROBERT LEICK, WELL KNOWN HERE DIES AT SPOKANE

Robert F. Leick, 76 years of age, a resident of Crookston for many years and well known to many Red Lake county residents died Sunday at Spokane, Wash., where he has made his home for about two years. Funeral services were held at Spokane, Tuesday.

Mr. Leick had made his home at Crookston for about 45 years. He was employed for a number of years as a traveling salesman for a shoe company and after retiring from that activity he operated a grocery store in Crookston.

He is survived by his widow and two sons: Merril and Dean, with whom he had made his home since he left for Spokane.—R. L. F. Gazette.

P. T. A. TO MEET FRIDAY EVENING

Next meeting of the local Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the school assembly Friday night this week. The program for this meeting has been arranged by the band and that organization also will serve lunch. An excellent program of music and other numbers will be given. No one should fail to attend as this will be one of the most interesting meetings of the entire year.

The new library, which is being sponsored by local civic organizations, may not be ready to operate until first of next week because some necessary supplies have not arrived.

Dairy Farmers Invited to Hear Prof. Searles at Meetings Next Week

H. R. Searles, University of Minnesota dairy extension specialist, will discuss problems of interest to dairy farmers at meetings to be held at various points in the county on Tuesday and Wednesday of next week, says R. M. Douglass, county agent.

Meetings will be held at the court House in Thief River Falls at 2 o'clock Tuesday, March 17th and at the Bilden-Olson hall at St. Hilaire on Wednesday, March 18th at 2 o'clock.

The outlook for dairy prices, breeding of dairy stock, feeding and management problems will be reviewed at these meetings. All interested in dairying are invited to attend.

DR. SPOFFORD
OPTOMETRIST
Will Be At
RED LAKE FALLS, Mar. 17, afternoon.
Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted

BENEFIT DANCE, MARCH 17

A number of young people who are interested in promoting a baseball club here for the coming season, are sponsoring a benefit dance to be given Tuesday night, March 17, at the local hall. There is sufficient material available for a good ball team for 1936, but some new equipment is needed. Everyone should buy at least one ticket whether he intends to attend the dance or not.

ATTEND DISTRICT CAGE TOURNAMENT

Last Thursday evening Messrs. Lester Olson, M. R. Graham, O. Gunstad, Rolf Wollan and Klem Gigstad motored to Crookston to see the semi-finals in the district basketball tournament. They all came home convinced Crookston would win for the district. The following evening Supt. M. R. Graham and M. H. Jackson, accompanied by some of the local basketball team, went down to see the finals, and saw East Grand Forks upset the previous dope by winning over Crookston.

ATTENDS CONVENTION

Lester Olson, manager of the creamery, left Tuesday for Minneapolis to represent the St. Hilaire creamery at the Fifteenth Annual Meeting of Land O' Lakes Creameries, Inc., which opened Thursday morning and continues until Friday evening. The creamery operators' and cheese-makers session, always held in connection with the Land O' Lakes meeting, was held Wednesday the 11th.

Arvid Carlson of Middle River, and A. L. Carlson of Holt, who operated the Carlson Mercantile Company store here, a few years ago, are named among incorporators of a new state bank to be opened soon at Argyle if granted a charter.

Mr. and Mrs. W. Boltman and daughter motored here Sunday from Grand Forks and spent the day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lester Olson.

BRAY NEWS

Henry Luttmer, J. O. Swanson, N. C. Schalz and Emil Larson met at the Harry Hawkinson home on Tuesday to transact necessary business before election.

Irene Schnieder and Dorothy Swanson visited at George Swanson's on Sunday.

Lowell Hawkinson called on Johnson Bros. on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and Harry and George Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at the Reuben Rux home.

Miss Helen Olson spent the past week at Walter Olson's in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited at Emil Larson's on Tuesday.

Alfred Lindquist and family were Wednesday evening visitors at Selmer Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Earnest Johnson of St. Cloud are the happy parents of a baby girl born on Sunday, March 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and Selmer Olson called at George Hanson's on Sunday.

Mrs. Martin Solum, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Helin, C. A. Melin and Fredolph Anderson visited friends in Crookston on Wednesday.

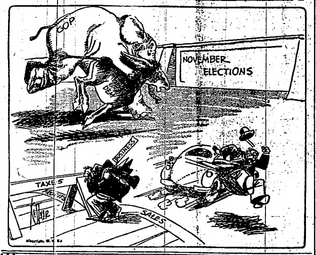
Ellen, Johnnie and Harold Lindblom visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Sunday evening.

Carl Lindbloom visited with Johnson Bros. on Saturday.

Halvor Hanson came on Saturday to visit at Selmer Olson's.

Cook with ELECTRICITY . . . Clean as Electric Light!

It's Leap Year



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Next regular meeting of the B. M. Club will be held at the club rooms next Monday night.

The local shipping association shipped a carload of livestock Saturday from here to So. St. Paul.

Supt. Cash Cartier of the Red River Power Company office at Red Lake Falls, was up today to read the electric meters for this month.

Dr. W. A. Billings, turkey production specialist with the University, spoke to a fair sized gathering of local turkey raisers last Friday afternoon at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

A meeting of the county board was to be held Wednesday, but blockaded roads prevented attendance of some members so the meeting was postponed until later.

Robert Black is now employed at a service station at Thief River Falls. After he becomes a bit more acquainted with the business, he is to have charge of a station at Thief River for the coming year.

If anyone really "hones" for spring its the mail carriers. They are all having a difficult time making their routes, and this week has been more difficult than any so far this winter.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and son, Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. A. Satterberg, Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and baby daughter were guests last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe.

Friends of Manford Dahle, medical student at the University of North Dakota, will be pleased to know his application for admittance to Rush Medical College at Chicago has been granted. He intends to enter that school next fall after completing a two year course in North Dakota.

Those who expressed some doubt about the reliability of the groundhog as a weather prognosticator, about six weeks ago, are now convinced the groundhog is usually right after all. From present appearances, the forecast should have been eight weeks more of winter after Feb. 2nd, instead of six weeks.

The National Reemployment office at Thief River Falls, which is open from 8:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M., every day, has a considerable number of farm hands, tractor operators, dairy hands, and maids registered and available for employment. Those who want help for spring are urged to place their orders early. Registration for employment may be made at the office during the hours stated.

J. H. Bolen has leased a place three miles west of Thief River Falls and expects to move there in the near future.

Mrs. Lester Olson left Tuesday for Grand Forks to spend a few days at the home of her sister, Mrs. W. Boltman.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Borgen and their Borgen Players moved here last week from Nevis and are now settled in the H. F. Hanson residence in west part of town.

Autoists coming thru yesterday from Red Lake Falls reported having some difficulty in negotiating a big drift in the bend south of the Phil Anderson farm.

Red Lake Falls is to stage its dog derby Saturday this week. Some of the boys here have been busy the past week training their "steeds" with intention of taking part in the derby.

Another Forum meeting was held Tuesday night at the school building. Because of unfavorable weather conditions, attendance at these meetings has not been as good as was anticipated.

Word has been received that Martin Hanson, pioneer settler in River Falls town, is quite ill at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Stuart Richards at Kenora, Ont., Can. Mr. Hanson's many friends in this community hope for his recovery.

Mayor John Queen of Winnipeg, spoke at a dinner gathering of the Civic and Commerce Association at Thief River Falls last Friday noon. That evening he addressed a meeting at the Municipal Auditorium in that city, to which the public was invited.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102 held its postponed regular meeting at the school house Tuesday evening, Feb. 25, 1936, at 8 P. M.

All members present except Mrs. N. E. Beebe. Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried Mr. Fricker be instructed to put in the necessary guards across the windows back of the stage.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

St. Hilaire Spectator, sup.	$ 40.00
St. Hilaire Telephone Co., long dist.	9.10
Mike Highland, ashes, fueling bin	14.75
D. C. Heath & Co., H. S. Eng. Texts	27.66
Minn. News Co., H. S. Ref. books	1.65

On motion the meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

FLOODS IN DAKOTAS

Thousands of acres of farm lands along the Missouri river and its tributaries in North and South Dakota have been flooded the past week since ice began going out. Huge ice jams formed at different places in the rivers, backing up waters which overflowed into the farming country. Attempts to blast out the jams to relieve water pressure and to save bridges, have not met with much success. Many people have been compelled to move stock and effects to higher ground.

SPRING SHOW WILL BE HELD NEXT WEEK

The ninth annual automobile show and spring exposition will open at the Auditorium in Thief River Falls next Thursday, March 19, and will continue thru Saturday. A dozen different makes of automobiles handled by seven dealers will be on display. A style show will be given Thursday night at 7:45 in which will participate forty models representing seven stores, and the evening will close with a dance, as will be the case Friday and Saturday evenings. The last two evenings an elaborate vaudeville program will be presented, featuring the "Early Steppers of 1936", a tabloid musical comedy. In addition to the automobile show there will be industrial exhibits in the basement rooms of the Auditorium.

E. G. F. DISTRICT WINNER

East Grand Forks high school basketball team won the district title last Friday night by defeating Crookston in a fast game in the last mentioned town. The previous evening, Crookston defeated Thief River Falls, and East Grand Forks won handily from Warren.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Ludtke of Ely, Minn., spent last week end at the Amanda Pearson home here.

The Norwegian Lutheran Aid scheduled to be held Friday of this week, has been postponed until a week later because of road conditions.

A motor driven pump was used Tuesday at the village well in an effort to clear the water supply which has been somewhat cloudy the past week. It is the intention of the council to have a well machine to clean out the well casing this spring.

A six inch snowfall blanketed this section of the state Tuesday night and Wednesday morning. A high wind which prevailed all day Wednesday drifted the snow quite badly and blocked most of the roads. The trunk highways were cleared by plows during the day but motorists experienced much difficulty because of cuts filling with snow.

PENSION PLAN STILL HELD UP

Altho applications for old-age pensions are pouring into the county Auditor's office every day, no action on them can be taken until the federal appropriation to the state is secured. Federal officials deem the appropriation made by Minnesota for administering the act, to be entirely too small for that purpose. Until such time as an agreement can be reached and federal money secured for the state, aid to aged persons will remain the same as before, viz $5.00 per month. If and when money is appropriated to Minnesota, those to whom applications are granted will likely receive aid from the date the law went into effect which is March 1st.

LOAD LIMIT TO BE POSTED ON S. A. ROADS

The county board passed a resolution this week whereunder load limit notices will be posted on all State Aid roads this spring, similar to those used on the trunk highway system.

This action is taken because of the fact that when the trunk highways have been posted in the spring, heavy truck traffic has diverted to the state aid roads cutting them up badly and making expensive repairs necessary. The sheriff has been instructed to deputize the road patrolmen and charge them with the enforcement of the ruling.—Tri-County Forum.

WOMEN'S CLUB, MAR. 19TH

The Womans' Club will hold its regular meeting at the club rooms Thursday evening, Mar. 19th. The program committee consists of Mesdames V. G. Brink, H. Sande, W. Corbet and W. J. Janda. The topic for this meeting will be "Homemakers." The hostesses will be Mrs. Ray Young, Mrs. H. Holmes and Mrs. C. Hallstrom. Members will respond to roll call with "household hints."

Ardell Olson, who is employed in the Journal office at Fertile, motored up Sunday with a group of friends for a short visit at home.

TWIN GIRLS ARE BORN ON SEPARATE DAYS AT OKLEE

Twin girls were born to Mr. and Mrs. Marvin E. Hervey this week. The first was born shortly before midnight on Monday, Feb. 24; the second was born after midnight, on Tuesday the 25th.—Oklee Herald.

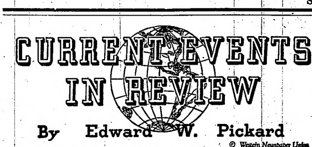
WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$1.06
Durum	.90
Rye	.36
Barley	.24
Oats	.16
Flax	1.50
Butter	.37
Eggs	12-.15

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.



CURRENT EVENTS IN REVIEW

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Italy Wins Another Battle and Talks About Peace

FROM the Italian army on the northern front in Ethiopia comes the news that the invaders have defeated the natives in a series of severe combats and have reached and taken the mountain stronghold of Amba Alaji. The Ethiopian losses are estimated at 10,000 dead and many more wounded. The Tembien region is now completely in the hands of the Italians and their way to the center of the country is fairly clear.

Benito Mussolini

Dispatches from Addis Ababa admitted that the Italians also were advancing rapidly in the southern part of the country and said Ras Desta Demtu's army and large numbers of warriors from all over the south were gathering to try to stop them. Marshal Badoglio's troops in the north were besieging Abbi Addi, 25 miles west of Makale and the 5,000 Ethiopians there were said to be facing surrender or extermination.

With these successes on the military side, Mussolini was reported to be losing economically because of the increasing pressure of the various sanctions against Italy. Because of his weakened position at home, it was said in Geneva and Paris he probably would be disposed to negotiate peace if terms satisfactory enough to save his face are proposed.

The sanctions committee of the League of Nations unexpectedly decided that Mussolini should be asked once more whether he is ready to discuss peace; and it was understood that if he said no, the league would proceed to impose an embargo on oil. Such a step, Mussolini has repeatedly asserted, would mean war in Europe.

Emperor Haile Selassie, according to Geneva dispatches, sent a message to Great Britain, offering to discuss peace on the basis of the status quo, letting Italy retain the territory she has occupied, provided King Edward will act as intermediary.

Japan Military Revolt Ends in Failure

JAPAN was calming down after the amazing revolt and attempted coup d' etat of a thousand soldiers led by a group of young "fascist" officers who thought the Okada government was hampering the military progress of the nation. So far as can be judged at this distance, the net results of the uprising were: Admiral Viscount Makoto Saito, former premier and lord keeper of the privy seal; Korekiyo Takahashi, minister of finance, and Gen. Jotaro Watanabe, chief of military education, were assassinated by the rebels. Premier Okada escaped death, his brother-in-law being mistaken for him and slain. The mutineers, threatened by loyal troops and the fleet, obeyed an edict by Emperor Hirohito and surrendered. Of their 23 leaders, two committed suicide and the rest were put in prison to await probable trial by court martial.

One other important result is likely to follow the uprising, and that is the formation of a new government more national in character and including some able military men. That is what the army wants, not caring especially who is premier. Okada, after emerging from his place of hiding, offered his resignation, but the emperor commanded him to carry on for the present.

It may be Japan will really be the gainer for the revolt, but it suffered one great loss in the death of Takahashi, who was a financial genius.

The whole affair emphasizes the fact that the Japanese do not look with disfavor on assassinations and suicides that are motivated by "patriotism."

Building Service Strike Cripples New York

MORE than 150,000 workers in 11,000 buildings in New York city were called out on strike by James J. Bambrick, president of the Building Service Employees' International union, and the sky-scrapers from the Battery to Washington Heights were badly crippled. Elevator men stopped their cars, furnace men banked their fires and scrubwomen threw down their mops, and all marched out of the buildings and formed picket lines. There was some scattered fighting between the pickets and men hastily hired to take their places, but the entire police force of the city was mobilized in a hurry to preserve the peace.

For almost a month the union leaders and building operators had been trying in vain to reach an agreement that would avert the strike. Bambrick as he called the strike said the owners must now sign the union terms and that he would accept no calls for arbitration. Each building, he asserted, must sign for itself.

Since the strike affected not only office buildings but innumerable apartment buildings also, the occupants of the latter were deprived of heat and telephone connections, and in many cases sick persons were marooned without food supplies. This lead Mayor La Guardia to call the city health officials into conference, and to declare a civic emergency and order Health Commissioner Rice to see that fires were stoked and that trips necessary to health of the tenants and care of the sick were made in all residence buildings of more than six floors.

Union officials in Akron, Ohio, warned the law enforcement officials there that a general strike would be called in that city if force were used to break the strike blockade by pickets at the Goodyear Tire and Rubber company plant. About 14,000 workers of Akron are idle because of the strike, which was started in protest against layoffs which the company said were seasonal reductions in production.

Boulder Dam Turned Over to the Government

COMPLETED two and one-half years ahead of schedule, Boulder dam and its power houses were turned over to the reclamation service. The job was the biggest single contract ever executed for the government. There was no ceremony in the transfer. Frank Crowe, construction superintendent for the Six Companies, Inc., contractors, said to Ralph Lowry, reclamation service engineer: "Take it; it's yours now," and that was all.

The dam and power houses are done, but there is plenty of work on the entire project remaining to keep the government engineers busy for a long time. The Six Companies received $54,500,000, and the total cost will be $165,000,000.

Putting New Farm Bill Into Quick Operation

IMMEDIATELY after President Roosevelt signed the new soil conservation-farm relief act passed to take the place of the invalidated AAA, Administrator Chester C. Davis began planning ways to spend the $500,000,000 authorized. Under his orders more than five thousand employees of the AAA who had been waiting since January 6 for something to do got busy placing the new program into effect.

C. C. Davis

The goal of the new law, Mr. Roosevelt said in announcing his signature, is parity, not of farm prices, but of farm income. He said the New Deal has "not abandoned and will not abandon" the principle of equality for agriculture.

The President, in a formal statement, stressed three "major objectives" of the program which he said are "inseparably and of necessity linked with the national welfare." They were:

1. "The conservation of the soil itself through wise and proper land use.

2. "The re-establishment and maintenance of farm income at fair levels so that the great gains made by agriculture in the last three years can be preserved and national recovery continue.

3. "The protection of consumers by assuring adequate supplies of food and fiber now and in the future."

Davis planned, as the first move, a series of four conferences with agricultural leaders in Memphis, Chicago, New York and Salt Lake City to formulate plans to take 30,000,000 acres out of commercial production this year and place them in legumes and other soil conserving crops.

The new law provides benefit payments to farmers who co-operate in federal suggestions for conservation of soil fertility in 1936 and 1937. It provides, also, for federal subsidies to states setting up permanent state programs in 1938 and thereafter.

Federal Judge Ritter Impeached by House

ARTICLES of impeachment against Federal Judge Halsted L. Ritter of the Southern district of Florida were voted by the house of representatives. The vote was 181 to 146. The judge is accused of accepting $4,500 from a former law partner who collected $90,000 in fees in Ritter's court.

This impeachment is the twelfth voted by the house in American history. Of the 11 men previously impeached eight have been judges, one a senator, another a cabinet officer, and the other was a President, Andrew Johnson. Only three, all judges, were found guilty by the senate, which sits as the court in such cases.

Breckinridge in Ohio's Democratic Primary

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT apparently isn't going to have the Democratic presidential primary in Ohio all to himself. C. A. Weinman of Columbus announced he had received petitions signed by Col. Henry Breckinridge of New York, to enter his name, and said he would at once set about getting the necessary 1,000 signatures from 30 counties. This does not mean an attempt to get pledged convention delegates, there being in Ohio a separate Presidential preference ballot. Breckinridge is a member of the American Liberty league, and is attorney for Col. Charles A. Lindbergh.

Texas Opens Centennial Birthday Party

"REMEMBER the Alamo," the battle cry of Texas, was heard all over the state as its centennial celebration opened at the village of Washington-on-the-Brazos, where the declaration of independence from Mexico was signed. The old "charter of empire" was taken there from its place in the state capitol rotunda in Austin, and Gov. James V. Allred of Texas and Gov. Philip LaFollette of Wisconsin went along to take part in the ceremonies. The party then went to Huntsville, where Gen. Sam Houston gathered an army of Texans to fight the Mexicans, and there Gov. Hill McAlister of Tennessee made the address. San Antonio and other cities followed on the program, and the celebrations will continue for months, reaching a climax in the opening on June 6 of the centennial exposition at Dallas.

Removal of Gen. Hagood Stirs Up Big Row

SUMMARY removal of Maj. Gen. Johnson Hagood from his command of the Eighth Corps area because of his critical expressions concerning the WPA and other New Deal activities stirred up a pretty row in Washington. Gen. Malin Craig, chief of staff, signed the order to Hagood, by order of the secretary of war and the President. The Republicans in congress, backed up by Tom Blanton of Texas and some other Democrats, assailed the action vigorously, and Senator Metcalf of Rhode Island introduced a resolution for an inquiry into the incident on behalf of "free speech."

Gen. Hagood

Breaking its "usual rule of silence," the War department made public a letter from General Craig to Secretary Dern, declaring Hagood's record was "marked by repeated examples of lack of self-control, irresponsible and intemperate statements."

Hagood had told a house subcommittee that it was "almost impossible" to get WPA's "stage money" for "anything worthwhile." These remarks, said Craig, "can only be characterized as flippant in tone and entirely uncalled for and designed to bring ridicule and contempt upon civil agencies of the government."

Accusing him of "thinly veiled" opposition and "contempt" toward War department policies in the past, Craig pointed out as "contemptuous" Hagood's references to CCC activities as "hobbies," "collecting postage stamps" and "taking an interest in butterflies."

Vandenberg Won't Enter Ohio's Primary

SENATOR VANDENBERG of Michigan has formally declined to enter the Ohio Presidential primary, but does not bar himself from consideration for the Republican nomination. Writing to the Republican state committee of Ohio, in reply to an inquiry as to whether he would run, Vandenberg asserted his "sole interest" in the Republican convention was that it should make "the wisest possible decisions respecting both party leadership and party policies."

To conform to Ohio law, the Borah forces have found the required "second choice." This is Frank E. Gannett of Rochester, N. Y., publisher of a chain of newspapers, who has agreed to fight alongside the Idaho senator for Ohio's 52 delegates, to receive the votes of those pledged to Borah should the nomination of the latter be blocked in the convention. Mr. Gannett has expressed the belief that Borah is the one member of the party "most likely to recover the upstate New York vote," and he also holds the view that the Idahoan would be the strongest candidate in the agricultural states.

Nye Says War Profits Bill Must Be Considered

SENATOR NYE of North Dakota is determined that the war profits bill devised by his munitions committee shall be brought up for consideration at this session. Indeed he more than threatens a filibuster to bring this about, if necessary, to get the measure out of the hands of a finance subcommittee which is headed by Tom Connally of Texas.

The Nye bill provides for stiff taxes on earnings and virtual confiscation of individual income above $10,000 a year in time of war.

Georgia's Fiscal Affairs in a Serious Tangle

GOV. EUGENE TALMADGE is virtually financial dictator of Georgia, because the general assembly did not enact an appropriation bill, but he is having his troubles finding funds to carry on. He declared there was a "plan hatched in Washington" to hamper him, and ousted State Treasurer George Hamilton and Controller General William Harrison for refusal to honor treasury warrants. Hamilton removed all the money from the treasury vault to a bank. Three state departments provided funds for temporary operation of fiscal affairs.

Then depository banks, the United States post office and the state's attorney general took a hand. Mail addressed to the suspended officers was impounded, cutting off the flow of tax remittances; all but one of the depository banks refused to honor state checks pending a court decision on the legal status of de facto officials; and Attorney General M. J. Yeomans, once cited by Talmadge as an authority for his actions, declared his position had been misinterpreted.

OF INTEREST TO THE HOUSEWIFE

Linseed oil applied to leather furniture makes it soft and pliable, gives a darker shade and increases its durability.

• • •

When the lining of your hat becomes soiled take it out, wash with soap and water and iron. Steam hat, if felt, to renew the color, and sew in clean lining.

• • •

Try rolling doughnuts after frying in cinnamon and sugar. You may like the flavor.

• • •

Glue used to keep furniture parts together cracks and dries out in heated rooms. If a good grade of fish glue is used furniture should stay glued for a long time.

• • •

The glass which covers the indicator on your gas oven may be cleaned by wetting a stiff brush with water, sprinkling liberally with a scouring powder and rubbing over glass.

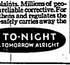
• • •

Onion soup is delicious when grated parmesan cheese is sprinkled on top of it.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

LIFE LONG "FRIEND" Keeps Them Fit at 70

THEIR MEDICINE CHEST FOR 20 YEARS



This safe all-vegetable laxative—NR—has been as dependable as a family doctor during their trying "after forty" years. NR keeps them regular—year after year faithfully—with never any need to increase the dose. No wonder their "evening of life" is so free from complaints. Millions of people welcome the aid of this reliable corrective. For Nature's Remedy strengthens and regulates the *entire* eliminative tract—safely carries away the poisons that bring on headaches, colds, biliousness. Get a 25c box. All druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

PARABLE OF THE FISHES

Coming home one Sunday afternoon with a string of trout, Robbie was suddenly confronted by the local minister. There was no way of escape, but the boy rose to the occasion. Going up to the minister, he said: "Minister, d'ye see what thae troots got for nabbin' worms on Sunday?"—London Bystander.

NASAL IRRITATION due to colds.

Relieve the dryness and irritation by applying Mentholatum night and morning.

MENTHOLATUM Gives COMFORT Daily

If you prefer nose drops, or throat spray, call for the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID in handy bottle with dropper

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes, feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

Soothes and Refreshes TIRED EYES
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

BEFORE BABY COMES

Elimination of Body Waste Is Doubly Important

In the crucial months before baby arrives it is vitally important that the body be rid of waste matter. Your intestines *must* function—regularly, completely without griping.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—much pleasanter to take than liquid. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system, and insure *regular, complete elimination* without pain or effort. Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

MILNESIA WAFERS
MILNESIA WAFERS
THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

READ THE ADS

Firestone TIRES RUN up to 28° COOLER
THIS IS WHY THEY GIVE YOU More Dependable Service AND SAVE YOU MONEY

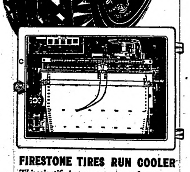
Firestone
NON-SKID
BALLOON

Every truck operator knows that internal friction causes heat and heat is the greatest destroyer of tire life. The only way to counteract friction and heat is by Gum-Dipping, the Firestone patented process which soaks the cords in liquid rubber, saturating and coating each tiny cotton fiber and strand within the cord, counteracting friction and heat at their very source. As a result of this patented process, Firestone Tires run up to 28° cooler than tires built without Gum-Dipped Cords.

This is why Firestone Tires are used by thousands and thousands of truck operators from coast to coast, including the largest transportation fleets. These operators choose tires strictly on performance... they know that Firestone Tires give them more dependable service at lowest cost per mile. See your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Tire Dealer today and start reducing *your* operating costs.

• • •

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N.B.C.—WEAF Network



FIRESTONE TIRES RUN COOLER

This scientific instrument accurately measures the heat generated in tires at high sustained speeds. Firestone Tires run up to 28° cooler than tires built without Gum-Dipped Cords—this means added strength, greater dependability and longer mileage.

© 1936, F. T. & R. Co.

The Pathway of Life Is That of Will and Fortune

"In the long run," says Moreau sagely and wittily, "men hit only what they aim at." Luck may play queer tricks for a while with a life; but in the end the aims and principles of the man or woman come out clearly, in spite of fortune.

The Man Who Knows

Whether the Remedy You are taking for Headaches, Neuralgia or Rheumatism Pains is SAFE is Your Doctor. Ask Him

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

BEFORE you take any preparation you don't know all about, for the relief of headaches; or the pains of rheumatism, neuritis or neuralgia, ask your *doctor* what he thinks about it — in comparison with Genuine Bayer Aspirin.

We say this because, before the discovery of Bayer Aspirin, most so-called "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as being bad for the stomach; or, often, for the heart. And the discovery of Bayer Aspirin largely changed medical practice.

Countless thousands of people who have taken Bayer Aspirin year in and out without ill effect, have proved that the medical findings about its safety were correct.

Remember this: Genuine Bayer Aspirin is rated *among the fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and all common pains . . . and *safe* for the average person to take regularly.

You can get real Bayer Aspirin at *any* drug store — simply by never asking for it by the name "aspirin" alone, but always saying BAYER ASPIRIN when you buy.

Bayer Aspirin

Far From 'Em

The more "madding crowd" there is, the more people detest it.

It's All In HOW You Fight BALDNESS!

You need a *medicine* that helps your hair to save *itself* by nourishing starved hair roots and stopping Dandruff—Glover's! But you must faithfully keep up the good work. Start today with Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. At all druggists. Or have your Barber give you Glover's.

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

HERE'S RELIEF for Sore, Irritated Skin

Wherever it is—however broken the surface-freely apply soothing Resinol

BACKACHES Need Warmth

Miserable backaches or muscle pains caused by rheumatism, neuritis, arthritis, sciatica, lumbago and strain all respond instantly to Allcock's Porous Plaster. The glow of warmth makes you feel good right away. Treats ache or pain where it is. Insist on Allcock's . . . lasts long, comes off easily. Get relief, or money back. 25¢ at druggists or "Allcock, Ossining, N.Y." ALLCOCK'S

Cleanse Internally and feel the difference!

Why let constipation hold you back? Feel your best, look your best —cleanse internally the easy tea-cup way. GARFIELD TEA is not a miracle worker, but a week of this "internal beauty treatment" will astonish you. Begin tonight. (*At your drug store*)

Write for FREE SAMPLE GARFIELD TEA CO. Dept. 231 Brooklyn, N. Y.

GARFIELD TEA

CLASSIFIED ADS

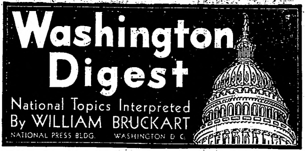
Make Your Feathers into Box Feather Mattress. 8 oz. tick. $7. Send 15 lbs. or more. Kutchin Co., 240 W. North Ave., Chicago.

Earn $2 Hourly in Spare Time. Not selling. Give full qualifications. Enclose stamp. LoCosp, 1014 12th St., Sioux City, Iowa.

Grain Buster Mills Hammer Type $37.50 up. LINK MANUFACTURING CO., INC. FARGO - - - - - - - - - - N. DAK.

WNU—Y 11—36

Electric Motors Repaired and Rewound HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO. FARGO - - NORTH DAKOTA



Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON D. C.

Washington.—A routine War department order came through the other day which said, cryptically:

Thunder Over Hagood

"By direction of the President, Maj. Gen. Johnson Hagood, U. S. A., is relieved from assignment to the command of the Eighth corps area and further duty at Fort Sam Houston, Texas. Major General Hagood will proceed to his home and await orders."

Each day, there comes from the War department anywhere from two or three to a couple of dozen orders by which army officers are transferred from one post to another, from one assignment to another or given new instructions. It is not unusual at all. That is why I said at the outset of this item that the order respecting General Hagood was routine. But it was routine only in the language that was used. Otherwise, it was significant. Just how significant it will prove to be remains as a secret to be unfolded by the future. Suffice to say that seldom has one minor incident of government administration created such a storm as this army order because it has become a political issue. General Hagood is the third ranking officer in the United States army. He has been in the service something like forty years. His record is generally regarded as distinguished, but at the same time he has never been a pussyfoot. He has spoken boldly, sometimes too boldly and sometimes out of turn, yet I think it is generally agreed that General Hagood is sincere.

But, to go back of the "routine army order" by which he was summarily relieved of his command at the important army post of Fort Sam Houston, we find a record of General Hagood's testimony before an appropriations committee in the house of representatives. In that testimony, General Hagood spoke with his usual bluntness. He apparently offended somebody when he did it. His testimony has been criticized and commended, the War department and Secretary Dern have been attacked and defended and even President Roosevelt has been dragged into the controversy because somewhere, somehow New Deal opposition has become convinced that President Roosevelt and Secretary Dern punished General Hagood by removing him from his post because he dared to point out flukes and flaws and ridiculous aspects in New Deal policies of handling taxpayers' money.

* * *

General Hagood was called before the appropriations committee by its chairman and told to express his candid sentiments, his honest convictions and any constructive suggestions he might have respecting improvement of the United States army.

Speaks Freely

The general, somewhat blusteringly, related to the committee that the army must have additional housing facilities. He related conditions in many army posts and asserted that many persons on relief were accorded better places to live than Uncle Sam's soldiers.

That part aroused no particular controversy but when General Hagood told the committee of the difficulty the responsible army authorities have in getting money with which to provide better housing for the soldiers, he stepped on administration toes by saying that it was more difficult to get "five cents for a pencil than a thousand dollars with which to teach Civilian Conservation corps boys new hobbies or boondoggling." He said he could get a hundred dollars to build a gravel walk and a rose garden but could not get ten dollars with which to repair a broken steam pipe in an army barracks.

The next outburst by the general brought forth his description that money being handled by Relief Administrator Hopkins was stage money; that nothing worth while or of a permanent character was being done with that money and the explanation that he called it stage money because "it is being handed around and you can do nothing with it in the end." His plea was that some of these funds which he said were being otherwise wasted should be employed to build structures of concrete and steel "that can be shown to our grandchildren 50 years from now."

In hearing General Hagood's testimony, the committee understood that the War department had given him permission to speak freely. Indeed, such assurance had been passed along to the committee from the War department but apparently the War department did not know what General Hagood had on his chest. If it had known, it certainly could have expected exactly such expressions because General Hagood never has pulled his punches. He has said each time what he thought.

* * *

By saying what he thought, however, he undoubtedly moved across the line of discretion. Army officers must guard their speech. They are under disciplinary regulations. It has to be so. Otherwise, we would see frequent outbursts by army officers in opposition to established policies, rules and regulations and it takes no stretch of the imagination to see what a disordered mess would result.

* * *

On the other hand, General Hagood was certainly privileged to believe that his observations were being made only for the committee of congress before which he appeared.

Then the Storm Broke

The doors to the committee room were closed and locked and only committee members were in attendance. It happened, however, that subsequently the stenographic record of the committee hearings was made public and when that happened, the storm broke. Almost simultaneously with the removal of the bond of secrecy on the committee record, the War department order dehorning General Hagood was written. When that happened, the politicians literally blew up. They shouted charges of censorship, terrorism by the President and Secretary Dern, dictatorship, political punishment and half a dozen other vicious accusations.

A few of the administration spokesmen in congress defended the War department action. Almost in the same breath these administration spokesmen sought conferences with Secretary Dern and others in an attempt to persuade the President and the war secretary to soften the punishment but those mores were futile and Representative Blanton, Texas Democrat, shouted on the floor of the house that the Hagood punishment would cost the Democratic party "a million votes unless it were withdrawn."

As a part of the defense of the War department action, Gen. Malin Craig, chief of staff of the army, made public his memorandum to the secretary of war respecting General Hagood's attitude and his testimony before the congressional committee. In the course of this 2,000-word memorandum, General Craig described General Hagood as a "wise-cracker," and he was probably correct in so far as General Hagood's remarks about stage money were concerned. Yet, I have found very few among the Washington observers whose opinions are worth while who saw in the Craig memorandum any real justification for the severe punishment meted out to General Hagood.

The order still stands. General Hagood is going to his home in Charleston, S. C., "to await orders." No one familiar with the army procedure expects that General Hagood ever again will be given an army assignment. He will be sixty-four years old next year and at that time automatically retires from active duty. So there is hardly any question but that General Hagood has held his last command.

The whole situation, suddenly come to be known as the Hagood case, is bound to be multiplied and mirrored. It will figure in the coming political campaign because, however justified the War department action may have been in the interest of discipline and good army administration, there are thousands of individuals who never will be convinced that the Hagood removal was for any purpose other than as punishment because he criticized New Deal spending policies.

* * *

Although there is, and can be, no connection between the two, it was the basis for a really humorous reaction that

U. S. at Dallas Fair

during the time when the controversy raged over General Hagood's removal from his Texas army post, a federal government committee was busily engaged in making plans for federal participation in the Texas Centennial exposition which opens at Dallas June 6. Uncle Sam is spending $3,000,000—the largest sum congress ever has authorized for federal participation in such a show—so that twenty-odd government agencies can display to exposition visitors what the government has done with its billions since the cards were shuffled for the New Deal.

The Agriculture department, as usual, will be represented by the largest of all federal exhibits. The Commerce department and the State, War, Navy, Treasury, Justice, Post Office, Interior and Labor departments will have their booths or buildings. The Federal Housing administration and the Farm Credit administration will be there with displays of their wares, and the Public Health service will attempt to further the cause of health in its usual splendid fashion.

One unusual feature of the government's participation will be a negro building in which it will tell the story of the negro race and its progress since the first slaves were brought into America. Plans call for the use of negro labor in the construction of this exhibit building and as far as possible negroes will prepare the exhibits.

© Western Newspaper Union.

The Bridal Veil

Why the bride wears a veil at her wedding has been the subject of many an argument among scholars. Some authorities believe that the bridal veil originated in the ancient practice of hiding the bride's face to show her submission. Others contend the opposite—that the veil originally was an emblem of independence

MINNESOTA NEWS

Clarissa—The Farmers State Bank is installing a complete burglar alarm system.

Duluth—One of the Great Lakes' most famous vessels, the whaleback ship Christopher Columbus, is being dismantled at the Manitowoc, Wis., shipyards after 44 years of service.

Minneapolis—Income of the state liquor control commission showed a net increase of $61,577.68 for the first two months of 1936 over the corresponding period in 1935, David R. Arundel, commissioner, said.

St. Paul—Minnesota farmers received $32,817,104 in AAA rental and benefits from the time the program started in 1933 to the end of last year, including $26,890,577 in corn-hog payments, $4,900,723 in wheat, $932,722 in sugar beets and $93,080 in tobacco.

Minneapolis—Engaged in a survey of mortality among pheasants resulting from the extreme cold weather of January and February, the state game and fish division urged persons finding dead game birds to communicate with their local game wardens. The wardens will ship birds in good state of preservation to University Farm for examination.

Hopkins — Moderate temperatures thawed the surface but seven feet below at the county buildings on the Hopkins fairgrounds, a six-inch water main froze up tight. W. E. Duckett, county highway engineer, sent a pipe-thawing crew to the building. He explained the thaw acted on the icecream freezer principle, driving the frost deep into the ground.

St. James—Mrs. Susan Doolittle, who came to Minnesota in a covered wagon from New York 75 years ago, celebrated her 103d birthday anniversary here. In good health despite her advanced age, Mrs. Doolittle was feted by the Women's Relief Corps at a birthday party. Among those present were three great-great-grandchildren, and several great-grandchildren.

Minneapolis—Addressing leaders of civic and sportsmen's organizations who met to discuss plans for the third annual Northwest Sportsmen's show at the Minneapolis auditorium April 11 to 18, George H. Bradley, director of the Minnesota tourist bureau, urged citizens to do their utmost to develop the state as a center for recreation and vacation activities.

St. Cloud—A hunger strike among the 1,100 inmates of St. Cloud reformatory was broken up when officials set out to crush the rebellion against prison regulations by placing the three ringleaders in solitary confinement. The rest of the inmates except for about 200 who took no part in the strike, were closely guarded in their cells and fears that the demonstration might develop into a riot subsided.

St. Paul—Younger Republicans of Minnesota received an official call for a state convention to be held in St. Paul, Saturday, March 28. The session will be sponsored by the Young Republican League of Minnesota and will bring delegates from counties throughout the state. State and district officers will be selected and the formulation of an affirmative policy on matters of vital importance will be discussed.

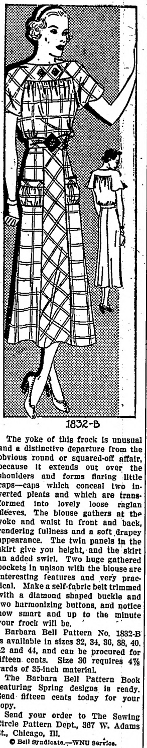
Duluth—Heavy ice formations ranging in thickness from 12 to 35 inches along shores of Lake Superior in Minnesota, Wisconsin and Michigan are reported by the Duluth branch of the hydrographic office. In the Duluth-Superior harbor the ice averages about 35 inches, extending beyond vision on the lake is ice 25 inches in thickness. The ice is 24 inches thick at Two Harbors and 30 inches at Grand Marais.

Tracy—A mother and her son and daughter were burned to death here when fire swept their home. The victims were Mrs. Andrew Stahowiak, 50; her daughter, Victoria, 30, and her son, Frank, 21, publisher of the Tracy Daily Reminder. Andrew Stahowiak escaped with serious burns. Mrs. Stahowiak was trapped with her children in their second floor bedroom when she returned to rescue them. She had followed her husband to the door after they had been awakened by the crackling flames.

St. Paul—A double job was started by Minnesota's old age pension distribution organization. Besides the launching of the program for administering the law, which went into effect March 1, there still is the problem of overcoming federal objections, which have held up federal funds of from $3,000,000 to $4,000,000. Without the federal aid, the amount available for pensions would be cut approximately in half. Leading the effort to settle matters with the federal social security board is Governor Olson now vacationing at Tucson, Ariz. The governor conferred with Washington by long distance telephone to find out just what the objections are based on, and he is endeavoring to work out a solution.

St. Paul—Sharply slashing into relief staffs of the state and of counties, several hundred persons who have been connected with relief agencies in Minnesota are about to be dropped, L. P. Zimmerman, state administrator, announced. Economy is the order of the day as a result of two developments: Refusal of the federal government to help further with direct relief, thus throwing the burden on the state and on counties and turning over to counties of the responsibility of administering relief.

Alluring Daytime Frock With Distinctive Yoke



1832-B

The yoke of this frock is unusual and a distinctive departure from the obvious round or squared-off affair, because it extends out over the shoulders and forms flaring little caps—caps which conceal two inverted pleats and which are transformed into lovely loose raglan sleeves. The blouse gathers at the yoke and waist in front and back, rendering fullness and a soft drapey appearance. The twin panels in the skirt give you height, and the skirt an added swirl. Two huge gathered pockets in unison with the blouse are interesting features and very practical. Make a self-fabric belt trimmed with a diamond shaped buckle and two harmonizing buttons, and notice how smart and up to the minute your frock will be.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1832-B is available in sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44, and can be procured for fifteen cents. Size 36 requires 4⅞ yards of 35-inch material.

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring Spring designs is ready. Send fifteen cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Smiles

Some Linguist

Visitor—I hear your daughter has learned Esperanto. Does she speak it fluently?

Fond Mother—Like a native!—Stray Stories Magazine.

Double Checking

"Nurse, did you kill all the germs in the baby's milk?"

"Yes, ma'am; I ran it through the meat chopper twice."

Wrong Number

"How do you know that girl over there is a telephone operator?"

"I said 'hallo' and she didn't answer."

The Evidence

"Is your son bright?"

"He ought to be. He's burning the candle at both ends."

And Stay Put All Night

"What do you take as a remedy for your insomnia?"

"A glass of wine at regular intervals."

"Does that make you sleep?"

"No; but it makes me content to stay awake."—Humorist (London).

WRIGLEY'S RELIEVES A DRY AND SMOKEY THROAT
BEFORE
AFTER
COUGH!
COUGH!
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
THE FLAVOR LASTS

Grow a garden of "GRADUATES" from a real seed breeding institute

For 80 years, Ferry-Morse Seed Co., America's greatest scientific seed growing organization, through continuous yearly tests and with infinite care, has protected market and home gardeners against deterioration in seed quality.

Our foundation stock is developed at The Ferry-Morse Seed Breeding Institute Stations at Rochester, Mich., and Salinas, Cal. This purebred stock is then used for seed production on our own farms, or under our direct supervision. The seed crops from this stock are sold only after thorough tests have shown that they are of proper quality and germination.

That is why — North, South, East, West — you can buy seeds from the Ferry display in your neighborhood store with the greatest assurance that they will reproduce true to type and quality.

Look for the Ferry display before planning your garden. Write for free copy of our Home Garden Catalog. Ferry-Morse Seed Co., Detroit and San Francisco.

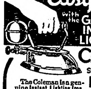
THE FERRY-MORSE SEED BREEDING INSTITUTE

Devoted to improving and maintaining the quality of America's garden seeds.

Plainest Truths

The usefullest truths are plainest; and while we keep to them, our differences cannot rise high.—William Penn.

Iron the Easy Way with the GENUINE INSTANT LIGHTING Coleman SELF-HEATING IRON



The Coleman is a genuine Instant Lighting Iron. All you have to do is turn a valve, strike a match and it lights instantly. You don't have to insert the match inside the iron—no burned fingers.

The Coleman heats in a jiffy; is quickly ready for use. Entire ironing surface is heated with point the hottest. Maintains its heat even for the fast worker. Entirely self-heating. Operates for ½¢ an hour. You do your ironing with less effort, in one-third less time. Be sure your next iron is the genuine Instant-Lighting Coleman. It's the iron every woman wants. It's a wonderful time and labor saver—nothing like it. The Coleman is the easy way to iron.

SEND POSTCARD for FREE Folder and Full Details.
THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU315 Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. (6315W)

Learn Through Others

It is a good thing to learn caution by the misfortunes of others.—Publius Syrius.

CLABBER GIRL WINS AGAIN!

Sweeps State Fair with 48 Awards

● Bettering a previous year's record, cakes, etc., baked with CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder, won 48 awards at a single state fair in 1935.

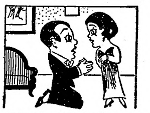
Five cakes, all winners of First Premiums, were tied in competition for the Championship Award ...and all baked with CLABBER GIRL

CLABBER GIRL
DOUBLE ACTING
BAKING POWDER

only 10¢ everywhere

CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER

TOP AND BOTTOM, THEN



"I love you from the bottom of my heart."

"Why make that distinction, when it is so small that top and bottom are identical."

Leftovers

Tourist (in museum)—What's in here?

Guide—Remains to be seen, sir.—Answers Magazine.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued. REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Chr. Kruse was in town and renewed his lease for a year on the Gistie farm two miles east of the village.

Clinton Martz returned here after spending the winter in the pine woods in vicinity of Roosevelt.

Ray Lindquist, who was attending school at Fergus Falls, was seriously ill with an attack of appendicitis.

At the annual spring election, St. Hilaire voted against granting of saloon licenses by a vote of 78 to 16.

Out of a group of twenty track layers working in an open-pit mine at Virginia, six were killed and thirteen badly injured when they were caught in a cave-in.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person and daughters Myrtle, Delores, Evelyn and Aryleen, Miss Hazel Adolphson and Ed. Morin, visited on Sunday last week at the H. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter Jacqueline, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson were Thursday visitors at the O. Larson home.

Miss Grace Erickson spent the week end at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. M. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist and Vivian, Miss Effie Fredrickson were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter Donna spent Saturday afternoon at the E. D. Jensen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and Mrs. Emil Person were Thief River Falls visitors on Saturday.

Harvey and Agnes Anderson spent the week end at the home of their parents Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Anderson.

The following were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday Messers Art Jacobson, J. V. Patton, Ed. Morin, Norman Holmes, Rudy Landmann and Arthur Durheim.

Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom, Alvina, Russel, Clarence and Clara Olson were guests at the J. A. Anderson home on Sunday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Hallstrom and Evangeline and Wilbur, Mrs. Victor Sandburg and daughters, Margaret and Mrs. Foster were Sunday guests at the home of Felix Anderson.

Miss Gladys Anderson spent the week end at the home of her father Felix Anderson.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson was at Crookston Thursday to attend the funeral of Gladys Ludtke.

GREAT NORTHERN
Railway
LOW COACH FARES
For Comfort, Safety and Economy......
GO BY TRAIN
See Your Local Agent
Cheaper Than Driving

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, March 15, Service at 11 a. m.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—Friday, Mar. 13, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, March 15, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Service at the Norwegian church.

Wednesday, March 18, 8:00 p. m. Joint Lenten Service at the Norwegian church. 9:00 p. m. Choir Practice at the parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, March 15, 3:00 p. m. Service.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 15th Services:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services, 11, American.
Lenten Service, 8 p. m.
Aid Friday, 2:30 p. m.
Ebenezer, Mayfield: Services at 2 p. m. at Chas. Johnson's home if roads permit.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian visited at the Ole Odegaard home Monday.

Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Mrs. Mary Sherva visited with Mrs. Adrian Anderson Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son William, Mrs. Carl Prestby, Mrs. Hans Prestby, Axel Rasmusson were Saturday evening visitors at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son William visited at the C. A. Roese home Friday evening.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent a few days visiting at Thief River Falls with relatives and friends and she attended the birthday party in honor of her grandson, Gordon Odegaard, on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnaude of Crookston spent Sunday visiting at the Oscar Seeland home. They were accompanied here by Omar Seeland, who spent the week end visiting with his sister Mrs. Harvey Patnaude.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson visited with Mrs. Morris Odegaard at Thief River Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Froiland and Harry Peterson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at John E. Peterson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and daughter Joan visited Thursday at the John Albin and Frank Peterson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited at the Hans Prestby home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Walter, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roese and family visited Sunday evening at Elmer Erickson's.

Mrs. Eli Peterson left Saturday evening to Thief River Falls for a visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter, Gladys, visited at C. A. Walls home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty Ann were guests at the Claudis Pike home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Dondoneau and son, Mrs. C. A. Walls and Mrs. Pete Nelson were visitors at the William Gilbertson home Sunday.

Myrtle Nelson visited at the Carl Alberg home week-end.

Carl and Hjalmer Peterson and Hans Prestby were Saturday evening guests at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson and family were Friday evening visitors at Carl Alberg's.

Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson, Curtis and Earl Peterson visited Sunday evening at Clarence Hanson's.

Walter and Reuben Odegaard and Raymond Nelson were visitors at the Adrian Anderson home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Richard Peterson visited with Mrs. Frank Peterson Wednesday.

Lake's Name Changed

The region known as Crater Lake National park, Oregon, has known several different names since it was first explored by whites. Deep Blue lake was the first designation bestowde upon it by the palefaces. The choice was certainly descriptively accurate. Not even the storied Mediterranean is more intensely azure. Mystery lake succeeded this title—another appropriate selection, Lake Majesty was later chosen as its name. Since 1869, however, when a party of pioneers visited this Oregon wonderland, the waters have been known as Crater lake.

DR. BILLILGS TALKS ON TURKEY REARING

Modern methods of turkey production were discussed by Dr. W. A. Billings extension turkey specialisa, at meetings held at various points in the county on Thursday and Friday of last week.

For a number of years it was possible to grow turkeys on open range with a fair degree of success, but with an ever growing disease problem, the importance of raising turkeys under confinement on clean ground away from chickens cannot be overemphasized, said Dr. Billings. Not only should turkeys and chickens be kept well separated, but turkey range should be rotated over a period of three years or more to cut down disease losses.

Although there is every reason to believe that production will be greater and prices lower this year than last, turkey growing will offer an attractive opportunity to growers who will keep costs down by studying their problems, and employing approved methods.

A general plan for turkey production including care of breeding stock, incubation, brooding, and rearing of poults was outlined by Dr. Billings.

A breeding flock should have suitable protection from severe weather and must have suitable feed if early eggs are to be gotten. The breeding flock should have been receiving an egg mash ration at least since February. Such a ration may be purchased ready mixed or may be made by mixing equal parts of ground corn, ground oats, wheat middlings, wheat bran, and meat scraps, adding 3% cod-liver oil, 5% monemeal and 1% salt.

Vigorous young toms are to be preferred to heavy, mature birds. Damage to hens may be reduced by fitting the toms' claws with pieces of small-bore rubber tubing. Convenient laying quarters should be provided.

Eggs should preferably not be stored over 10 days or two weeks and should be turned each day. A storage temperature of 50 to 55 degrees is desirable.

Incubator hatching is preferable to the natural method. Most of the incubators now on the market will give good satisfaction if instructions are followed. In this territory it is preferable to have hatching take place during the first two weeks in May.

The use of a brooder house and hover is preferable to hen brooding for the purpose of sanitation and economy. If hens are used for hatching, they should first be thoroughly deloused.

A brooder house of size 10x12 will house about 165 poults. Starting feed may be any good commercial starting mash or may be made up similarly in the aforementioned egg mash except that it should be finely ground and oat flour should be substituted for ground oats. One quart of cod liver oil per 100 lb is sufficient. A small amount of oyster shells and greens may well be provided. After a week a small amount of scratch feed, equal parts of finely cracked wheat and corn may be provided.

At about eight weeks of age, poults are removed to the rearing grounds, an enclosure on clean ground from one to two hundred yards from the buildings. An eighth of an acre is sufficient for 200 to 300 birds at this stage. At this time a growing ration of equal parts ground corn, ground oats, (hulled preferred) wheat bran, wheat middlings, and meat scraps with 5% bonemeal and 1% salt is provided. Oyster shells and bonemeal should be available also. Milk or water may be used as beverages, milk being preferred. If desired, this ration may be fed right up to the marketing time.

Turkeys of varying ages do not do well together, therefore groups from different hatches should be kept in separate enclosures. The enclosures should be changed to fresh ground as necessary, or about each month.

Growers should not yield to the temptation of letting turkeys out in the grain fields in the fall as the resulting disease problem may be disastrous.

For further information, it is suggested that farmers obtain Special Bulletin No. 124 "Talking Turkey", which is available at the county agent's office.

According to R. M. Douglass, county agent, an attempt is being made to have Dr. Billings contact turkey growers of the county at various times throughout the spring and summer. With this assistance, this community should before long regain its place among turkey growing regions that it relinquished the past few years.

FIRST CROWS ARRIVE

Bill Engh is first under the wire to report seeing crows this spring. Norman Holmes also has reported seeing some west of town. Arrival of these harbingers of spring is considered a sign that warm weather is not far distant, but March is not generally considered a summer month in northern Minnesota.

The Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company is having notices made for an assessment on its members. This assessment is No. 16 which means the company has levied an assessment only once every three years during its existence.

COUNTY BOARD PROCEEDINGS

March 3rd. 1936

Pursuant to law the Board of County Commissioners of Pennington County, Minnesota, met at the office of the County Auditor at 10:00 A. M. March 3rd, 1936.

Roll was called and all members were present.

The minutes of the meeting of February 4th, 1936 were read and approved.

Moved by Commissioner Mulry and seconded by Commissioner Mandt, that Sam Hanson be furnished round trip transportation from Thief River Falls to the University of Minnesota Hospital. Carried.

Moved by Commissioner Mandt and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that assignment of securities furnished by the Union State Bank of Thief River Falls, $10,000.00 U. S. Treasury Notes and $5,000.00 Waseca County Drainage Bonds, be approved. Carried.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Mulry that Ralph Erickson be furnished round trip transportation from Thief River Falls to University of Minnesota Hospital. Carried.

The Members of the Town Board of the Township of North appeared before the Board and requested the graveling of a road in Rustad's Addition. This request will be given consideration when the Road Program for 1936 is laid out.

Petition of the residents of the Township of Silverton in regard to the extension of County Aid Road No. 4 was read and ordered filed to be considered further when the State of Minnesota has made the gas tax allotment.

A petition from the residents of the Township of Sanders and Bray requesting the graveling and grading of County Aid Road No. 1, was read and ordered filed to be given further consideration when the State makes the gas tax allotment.

The following resolution was offered by Commissioner Roy who moved its adoption:

WHEREAS: Each year when the frost is leaving the ground, the Highway Department of the State of Minnesota has posted a gross load limit on the State Trunk Highways; and,

WHEREAS: Heavily loaded motor trucks have detoured on to State Aid Roads of Pennington County as a result of the State Trunk Highways being posted with a gross load limit; and,

WHEREAS: This has resulted in heavy damage to the State Aid Roads of Pennington County entailing considerable extra expense each year to again place these roads in condition for motor travel:

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED: That the County Highway Engineer be, and is hereby instructed to have signs made and post each State Aid Road of Pennington County with the same number of pounds gross load limit as is placed on State Trunk Highways in Pennington County, and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That the Sheriff of Pennington County is requested to deputize each Pennington County Highway Maintenance Patrolman to enforce this regulation, and,

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED: That the State Aid Roads in Pennington County will remain posted with a gross load limit until such time as the County Highway Engineer shall determine that these roads can again carry heavy loads without excessive damage.

The foregoing resolution was seconded by Commissioner Bredeson and on being put to a vote was unanimously adopted.

Moved by Commissioner Lee and seconded by Commissioner Mulry, that Ed. Korstad, Korstad Mercantile Co., located in Highlanding Twp. be granted an On Sale and an Off Sale Malt Liquor license for the year of 1936. Carried.

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson and seconded by Commissioner Lee that the Board meet as a committee on March 4, 5, 11 and 12, 1936, to further consider Old Age Assistance Applications. Carried.

The following requests for adjustment of Personal Property taxes were approved and referred to the Minnesota Tax Commission for approval:

L. Holmes	Black River
Lloyd Johnson	Rocksbury
Earl Jensen	Black River
Chas. Fiterman	Thief River Falls
Joe King	Rocksbury
Thronson Motor Co. (remove new cars)	Thief River Falls

The following requests for the abatement and settlement of accumulated taxes were approved and referred to the Minnesota Tax Commission:

C. A. Rambeck	T. R. Falls
A. E. Jacobson	T. R. Falls
Julius Morstad	T. R. Falls
N. Beebe	Rocksbury
Trinity Lutheran Church	T. R. Falls
Mary Safford	T. R. Falls

The following bills were read audited and allowed:

Revenue Fund

Jones and Kroeger, office supplies	60.25
Poucher Printing and Litho. Co., office supplies	92.18
Fritz Cross Co., office supplies	115.17
Japs Olson Co., office supplies	5.93
Miller Davis Co., office supplies	415.95
Times Pub. Co., office supplies	45.50
Times Pub. Co., legal publication	441.07
St. Hilaire Spectator, legal publication	177.25
J. A. Erickson, expense to Engr. meeting	10.77
Swift and Co., supplies court house	9.00
Oen Mercantile Co., supplies court house	33.56
Geo. Werstlein, premium insurance policy	43.20
Fred D. Lorentson, recording and transfer	15.00
City of Thief River Falls, housing prisoners	17.00
A. M. Smith, coroner expense	6.10
A. M. Senstad, R. R. Fare AAA meeting	9.74
Central Lbr. Co., coal for court house and lbr. for house on Dewey Ave.	39.65
Nels G. Olson, appraisal of court house	5.00
Western Union, telegram NRS office	.30
O. G. Lee, per diem and mileage	8.20
Paul Roy, per diem and mileage	4.60
O. M. Mandt, per diem and mileage	8.20
W. H. Mulry, per diem and mileage	3.20
Alfred Bredeson, per diem and mileage	3.20

Road and Bridge Fund

Iver T. Bugge, repairs for snow plows	2.25
Northern Woodwork Co., repairs for snow plows	11.10
Thorman Rosholt Co., repairs for snow plows	25.87
Taxeraas Impl. Co., repairs for snow plows	2.25
Wm. H. Ziegler Co., repairs for snow plows	118.22
O. K. Tire and Battery, repairs for snow plows	2.00
Borchert Ingersoll Inc., cutting edges	72.83
Japs Olson, supplies Engineers office	1.25
Elec. Weld. and Mach. Shop, repairs snow plows	6.80
J. A. Erickson, engineer's mileage	35.58
Oen Merc. Co., repairs for trucks	8.71
Robertson Lbr. Co., snow fence	44.73
H. A. Rogers Co., blue-prints	1.92
Cities Service Co., gasoline for trucks	576.64
Hanson's Garage, repairs to trucks	40.81

County Aid Fund

J. A. Erickson, engineer's mileage	34.30

Poor Fund

Town of Norden, Mason's 1927: Chapter 3195	90.08
Town of Black River, Mason's 1927: Chapter 3195	92.06
Town of North, Mason's 1927: Chapter 3195	367.70
Town of Reiner, Mason's 1927: Chapter 3195	206.32
Town of Wyandotte, Mason's 1927: Chapter 3195	33.35
Village of St.Hilaire, Mason's 1927: Chapter 3195	123.90

Moved by Commissioner Bredeson seconded by Commissioner Lee that the Board adjourn until the next regular meeting.

PAUL ROY,
Chairman County Board.

Attest: A. M. Senstad,
County Auditor.

Alps Not Mountains

Not every one knows that, strictly speaking, the Alps are not mountains, says a writer in the Boston Globe. An Alp is really a local name for the elevated and little inhabited meadow and pasture tracts of Switzerland and the Tyrol. It is really a lovely mountainous valley under cultivation.

Oldest U. S. Printing

The first piece of printing to be done in the United States was a broadside published in 1639. It was printed on the press of Stephen Daye at Cambridge, Mass., and was entitled "The Freeman's Oath."

March 12-19

CALL FOR DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CONVENTION

Pursuant to the authority vested in me, as Chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Pennington County, Minnesota, and by direction of John F. D. Meighen, Chairman of the Minnesota Democratic State Committee legally composed of the majority of the Chairmen of the Democratic County Committees and representative Democrats of the State, I hereby call a Democratic County Convention of Pennington County, Minnesota, to be held at the Court House in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Thursday, April 16, 1936, at One o'clock P. M.

The purpose of this County Convention is to elect one delegate and one alternate at large, and fourteen (14) additional delegates and alternates to the Democratic State Convention legally called and to be held at the Auditorium in Saint Paul, Minnesota, on Tuesday, April 21, 1936, and also to elect a County Committee for Pennington County.

Party usage and custom in Pennington County does not require precinct caucuses, and the aforesaid County Convention shall be a mass convention, and as such, elect its county delegates to the State Convention and such County Committee.

Every legal voter in said precinct who affirms that he voted for Franklin D. Roosevelt, Democratic nominee for President, in 1932, and that he intends to vote for the Democratic nominee for President in 1936, and every legal voter who did not vote for President in 1932 and intends to vote for the Democratic Nominee for President in 1936, shall be eligible to serve as a delegate at the said mass county convention, and be eligible to serve as a delegate to the State Convention. However, no person who is not a legal voter in the County shall be a delegate at the County Convention.

H. O. CHOMMIE,
County Chairman

Ammonium Nitrate

Ammonium nitrate, an explosive, is something of an anomaly. On the basis of theoretical considerations of heat measurements it should be highly explosive. Yet when pure it is non-inflammable and cannot be made to explode. But when mixed with other substances, such as aluminum powder or TNT, it can be touched off to give as good an explosion as the theory predicts. It is one of the ingredients of the safety explosive, nitramon.

Wolves Destroyed the Sheep

It was almost impossible for the early Ohio settlers to raise wool due to the abundance of wolves, which devoured the sheep.

Meaning of the Name Hafiz

The Persian name Hafiz is really only a title meaning gifted with a good memory. It was bestowed upon the poet as a pupil because he could recite the whole Koran. It has clung to him by fame instead of his real name, which was, in full, Muhammad ad-Din, or Mohammed, the sun of religion.

Feb. 27—March 12

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO JULIUS TOSTENSON:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Lots 10, 11 and 12, Block 2, Hemmingsen's Addition to Thief River Falls

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 11th day of May, 1931, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 13th day of March, 1931, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1929, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($40.11), Forty and 11-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 12th day of August, 1935, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of One Hundred thirty-eight and 54-100 Dollars and no cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($138.54), One Hundred thirty-eight Dollars and fifty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($138.54), One Hundred thirty-eight and 54-100 Dollars from said 12th day of August, 1935, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire twelve months after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 21st day of February, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minnesota.
By M. L. R., Deputy.

(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

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WHIST TOURNAMENT SET FOR MARCH 25

In response to numerous inquiries and requests from people in the surrounding territory, the B. M. Club decided at its meeting Monday night to sponsor another whist tournament. The first meeting will be held next Wednesday night, March 25, at the Bilden & Olsen hall. The same rules as were used at previous meetings will prevail for this gathering. After the session, lunch will be served at both cafes. Owing to uncertain road conditions, it was not definitely decided to have more than one meeting. If those who attend next Wednesday should so desire, there will be other sessions, the dates of which will be fixed at the Wednesday night meeting. The Club extends a cordial invitation to all whist players in the community to be present, and the battle between the Reds and Blues will undoubtedly be as keen as any of previous years. Everyone should be on hand at eight o'clock which will insure completion of the games at a reasonable time.

PROJECT MEET DELAYED

The sewing project to be put on in this county this spring, will be delayed about a month. Because of bad road conditions in other parts of the state, the specialists have been unable to complete their work there. As planned now, first meeting of leaders will be held shortly after Easter.

WINDBREAK PLANS TO BE DISCUSSED AT HAZEL TUESDAY

Farmers interested in getting first hand information on the establishment of windbreaks will have an opportunity to do so by attending a meeting to be held at the Hazel school at 8:00 on Tuesday, March 24, says R. M. Douglass county agent.

Parker Anderson, extension forester from University Farm will be present and will discuss the establishment of the standard windbreak and also the supplementing of existing native protection. Mr. Anderson will also discuss procurement of tree stock including the establishment of a small tree nursery and general care of the growing windbreak.

The drought has severely affected both native growth and artificial plantings, says Mr. Douglass. In many cases, groves have run their course and are dying a natural death. To be insured of needed protection for the farmstead in years to come, plantings should be started now.

INDIAN SHOWS UP WHITE BROTHERS FOR HONESTY

New Ulm.—A pair of binoculars lost in the wide open spaces of Alberta can generally be given up by the owner as gone for good, and when Dr. Albert Fritsche, New Ulm physician, suffered that experience he felt as might be expected and took the loss philosophically. Dr. Fritsche trekked northward last fall in quest of caribou, mountain sheep, bear and other big game, penetrating the primeval wilderness beyond Jasper Park, Alberta, Canada. Two days "out from civilization," Dr. Fritsche discovered his field glasses, an expensive pair, were missing. Last week, months after his return, he received a letter from J. F. Smith, grocer and provisioner at Hinton Trail, Alberta, advising that an Indian trapper had found a pair of binoculars, and wondering whether anyone in Dr. Fritsche's party had lost them. The Indian had turned the field glasses over to the storekeeper, in spite of the fact that there were no means of identification on them, and they were found in a region where there was no human habitation for miles around. Dr. Fritsche received his glasses, and the Indian a generous reward for his extreme honesty.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Reuben and Harvey Odegaard spent Friday afternoon visiting at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mrs. John Sjoberg visited Monday afternoon with Mrs. Adrian Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty, motored last Tuesday to Gary, where Mrs. Ellingson and daughter visited with friends and relatives, while Mr. Ellingson attended the Land O' Lakes Convention at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and daughter Mildred visited Saturday evening at the Elmer Erickson home.

Tillie Nesland visited at the Adrian Anderson home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike and son, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese visited Thursday evening at the Anton Peterson home.

Eileen Prestby, Russell Peterson, Irvin Arne and Vernon Finstad were Thursday evening visitors at the Carl Alberg home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Oscar Peterson.

Mrs. Mary Sherva, Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Mrs. Pete Nelson visited with Mrs. Oscar Borgie Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children visited at the Anton Peterson home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Amelia Dahl of St. Hilaire visited Monday at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson and daughter Carol visited with Mrs. C. A. Roese Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg spent Friday afternoon visiting at the Martha Lokken home.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roese and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hanson and children were Saturday evening visitors at the Frank Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson are happy parents of a baby son born March 17.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children, Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son Billy and Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese were Friday evening visitors at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson and family visited at the Andrew Arne home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Sunday visiting at the Ole Lian home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese and Walter Odegaard visited at the Adrian Anderson home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Henry Sandberg, children Roger and Jean Sandberg visited with Mrs. Oscar Peterson home Friday afternoon.

Mrs. John Sjoberg left Monday evening for Thief River Falls where she will have medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike, and son visited at the Oscar Peterson home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Oscar Borgie visited Monday at the Oscar Seeland home.

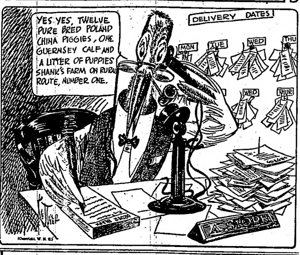
Tillie Nesland, May and Duane Odegaard were visitors at the Arnt Wedul home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children, Carl and Hjalmer Peterson visited at the C. A. Roese home Sunday evening.

BAN USE OF AUTOS BY CHASKA RELIEF CLIENTS

There will be no driving of automobiles for Chaska relief clients. In the future, all applicants for relief will be required to turn in license plates. Relief for the last month totaled $548.57 or a dollar for every three citizens.

Yes Sir, Business Is Good


YES YES, TWELVE PURE BRED POLAND CHINA PIGGIES, ONE GUERNSEY CALF AND A LITTER OF PUPPIES SHANK'S FARM ON RURAL ROUTE, NUMBER ONE.
DELIVERY DATES
MON
TUE
WED
THU
WED
THUR
A. STORK

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

A special meeting of the county board is to be held Friday this week.

Mrs. H. L. Hanson and daughter Freda were callers at the Emil Just home Friday afternoon.

A meeting of the local 4-H Club will be held at the school building Wednesday, March 25 at 8:00 P. M.

Clint Martz is back home after having spent the winter months in the woods near International Falls.

A large crowd attended the baseball benefit dance given Tuesday evening at the local hall, and a neat sum was realized for the club.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Black have gone to make their home at Thief River Falls where Mr. Black will have charge of a service station the coming season.

Meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association held Friday at the school building was well attended. The band furnished the program as well as serving the lunch.

Some flocks of geese have been noted winging their way to summer nesting grounds in Canada. This is a very good sign that warmer weather may be expected soon.

W. P. Wilson was elected supervisor, Carl Swanson was elected clerk, and $450.00 was voted for township purposes at the annual township election held Tuesday in River Falls township.

Lester Olson returned Saturday after attending the Land O'Lakes convention at Minneapolis as a delegate from the local creamery association. While enroute home, re motored to Grand Forks and was accompanied home by Mrs. Olson who had spent a few days there at the home of her sister.

Dr. David Bryn-Jones, Minneapolis, will deliver the Northwest School Commencement address in the auditorium at that school Thursday evening, Mar. 26th. Among the candidates for graduation at the Northwest School at this time are listed several from Pennington county among whom are Stella Omundson and James Weckwerth of this community.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday evening. A very good attendance was noted.

Ed. Moren is the owner of a neat, new Plymouth coupe which he bought this week at Thief River Falls.

The Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will hold its postponed meeting Friday afternoon at the church parlors.

The village had a crew of men at work yesterday opening the gutters along the walks in the business section. This will be of material help when spring sets in.

At annual spring election held Tuesday in Black River township, Wm. Novak was reelected supervisor, and Felix Anderson was re-elected clerk. $850 was voted for township purposes.

Bill Engh moved in his camp car Tuesday after finishing wood cutting southeast of here. He placed the car on the old lumber yard site, and will use part of the grounds for a wood yard.

Because of drifted snow, the school busses have had much difficulty this week getting around the routes. It is expected much trouble will be experienced for the next two or three weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson of Moorhead, visited during last week-end at the John Gunstad home east of the village. Mr. Olson, who has been in charge of the seed department of Land O'Lakes at Thief River the past year or more, will soon return to Moorhead to open a seed house of his own.

John Brandt Reelected Land O'Lakes President

John Brandt was re-elected president of the Land O'Lakes Creameries, Inc., at the annual meeting of the directors which followed the annual election of the dairy co-operative late Friday.

Other officers elected were Archie Brovold, Ettrick, Wis., first vice-president; Stuart McLeod, Thief River Falls, Minn., second vicepresident; Frank W. White, Marshall, Minn., secretary, and E. G. Johnson, St. Paul, treasurer.

County Board Considers Pension Applications

The county board met in adjoned session Tuesday and Wednesday for the purpose of making a preliminary check of the large number of applications for old-age pensions now on file. Nothing definite had been heard from Washington Wednesday as to federal contributions to the Minnesota pension fund, altho the state board of control announced that as a result of minor revisions in administrative regulations of the state system the allotment of approximately $4,300,000 in federal funds to Minnesota is assured.

Local People Invited to Attend Reunion Saturday

Pennington county residents who plan to be in the Twin Cities this week-end are invited to attend the joint annual reunion of former residents of the Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire communities, scheduled to be held Saturday evening, March 21, at the Curtis hotel in Minneapolis. The invitation is extended by Dr. H. W. Froehlich, president of the Thief River Falls association, and Mrs. Milton Schantzen, chairman of the St. Hilaire group.

T. R. POSTOFFICE MOVED

The postoffice at Thief River Falls moved Saturday from the former Citizens State bank building to the new federal building which was recently completed. The new place gives Thief River Falls one of the finest postoffice buildings to be ound in a city of that size in northern Minnesota.

SPRING SHOW IS NOW IN PROGRESS

The ninth annual auto show, style show and spring exposition opened today at Thief River Falls and continues until Saturday night. A style show was the feature for today. Friday and Saturday there will be vaudeville acts, a musical comedy, etc., which will be followed by a dance each evening. The auto exhibit is exceptionally fine this year, a large number of new models being on display.

Mrs. S. Skottem, Mrs. John Lundberg, Mrs. W. D. Ewing and Miss Amanda Kalland were luncheon guests Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Emil Just.

BRAY

The township election was held in School Dist. 180 on Tuesday and the following officers elected. Glen Lindquist and N. P. Schalz, supervisors; Harry Hawkinson, clerk; Emil Larson, Justice, Reuben Rux and Harry Larson, constables.

Miss Luella Battelson and Laura Anderson were visitors at J. O. Swanson's on Tuesday.

Carl Lindbloom was employed at the Lorentz Hegstad home from Tuesday until Thursday.

Dorothy Swanson was a Sunday visitor at Annie Lindbloom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux and sons were Thursday visitors at Emil Larsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist spent Tuesday evening at the N. P. Schalz home.

Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom, Lorentz Hegstad Jr., Lowell Hawkinson, Clarence, Donald and Glen Sevre, Clifford Olson and Carl Lindbloom were Friday evening visitors at Johnson Bros.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson spent the week end at Cohasset with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gregor Johnson.

Novald and Lorentz Hegstad were business callers at Badger on Tuesday and Wednesday.

Irene Schneider, Dorothy, Wilbert and Clarence Swenson visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Tuesday evening.

Carl Mosbeck was a Sunday visitor at Gust Johnson's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited with Hildur Ackerlund on Friday.

Miss Irene Schneider, Harry Sevre, Archie Anderson and Oscar Forsland visited at Emil Larson's on Sunday.

NEW LIBRARY IS SERVING PUBLIC

The new village library which is a PWA project sponsored by the village and local organizations, has received necessary supplies and is now open and ready to serve the public. This is a community project and as such, must be supported by all if it is to be successful. A request is made to all to share their reading matter with others. Bring books or magazines, which you are willing to have loaned out, to the library. Librarian Viola Pearson will give information regarding the type of material that can be used. Chairs have been provided for those who wish to read magazines or books at the library room. Library rules of "quiet" will be carried out so readers will not be disturbed. Following is a schedule of hours at the library. This may be cut out and kept for future reference:

Library Hours

Monday, 10:30 to 12:00 A. M. 1:00 to 6:00 P. M.
Tuesday, 1:30 to 6:00 P. M.
Wednesday, 10:30 to 12:00 A. M., 1:00 to 6:00 P. M.
Thursday, 1:30 to 6:00 P. M.
Friday, 10:30 to 12:00 A. M. 1:00 to 6:00 P. M.
Saturday, 7:00 to 8:30 P. M.

MAKING BEE HIVES

Albert Brink and August Berglund brought in about ten thousand feet of lumber this week and have started manufacturing bee hives in their plant. They will make up several hundreds of hives for outside parties besides making some hundreds for themselves and other local apiarists. They expect to have the plant in continuous operation until about May 1st.

Newfolden Boy Killed in Crawling Thru Fence Carrying Loaded Rifle

Roy Anderson, 19 years old, living one and one-half miles south of Newfolden, was instantly killed Sunday afternoon while hunting rabbits near his home. While crawling thru a fence with his 22-caliber rifle, the weapon in some manner was discharged, and the bullet entered his head near the center of his forehead, death resulting immediately. He was the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Anderson of the Newfolden community.

Edgar Johnson, principal of schools at Lancaster, motored down Friday night and spent until Sunday at the Johnson Cafe of which he is part owner.

WEEKLY MARKET

Wheat	$1.03
Durum	.84
Rye	.36
Barley	.22
Oats	.15
Flax	1.50
Butter	.36
Eggs	.12-.15

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

McGoofey's First Reader *and* Eclectic Primer

© Associated Newspapers
WNU Service

Edited by H. I. PHILLIPS

This is Owen.
Who is Owen?
Owen is a motorcycle cop.
What is a motorcycle cop?

A motorcycle cop is a fellow who proves that the manufacturer was wrong when he told you the car could travel 60 miles an hour anywhere.

What is Owen doing?

Owen is hiding behind a hedge.

Why is Owen hiding behind a hedge?

Because, half the fun of life, as he sees it, is taking people by surprise.

Will Owen arrest anybody?

Yes, Owen will catch some poor paperhanger hurrying home to a sick wife with a bottle of aspirin tablets.

Aren't there other people for Owen to catch?

Yes, the road is full of irresponsible bus drivers, pickled college boys, daredevil chauffeurs for the owners of sixteen-cylinder sedans and hedge-hopping rum runners.

Then why arrest the paperhanger with the sick wife?

It is one of life's mysteries.

Doesn't Owen ever arrest a rich autoist who is speeding just for fun?

Once in a while but it is generally a mistake.

Can't something be done about it?

Yes.

What?

The paperhanger can be made to go for medicine by trolley or bicycle.

* * *

PSALMS OF LIFE

Music

To study music is a thing
  That every one should try;
It helps develop culture, which
  Nobody can deny.

Piano lessons may be hard
  And trying, it is true,
But think of all the joy that they
  Will some day bring to you.

The flute and fiddle both are nice—
  And, if you concentrate,
A billing in concert hall
  May some day be your fate.

The harp and zither give sweet notes,
  And if you'd play them well
Just study with devotion keen
  And you'll make music swell.

Decide what instrument you like—
  Then resolutely aim
To practice morning, noon and night
  And prove that you are game.

Keep at it with unbending will
And practice all the day
So that your friends will sweetly cry,
  "My, how that child can play!"

Perfect yourself at any cost
  And in ten years or so
You'll find some fellow twice as good
  UPON THE RADIO!

* * *

THE STORY OF ALFIE

1—Alfie was what is known as a Big Boy.

2—He had a wonderful physique.

3—When he was only sixteen years of age he stood six feet two inches in his bare feet and had shoulders like a varsity fullback.

4—And he had a personality to match.

5—Folks called him a Greek god.

6—He was the kind of lad people turned around to look at.

7—And Alfie liked it.

8—He was conscious of his physical superiority. He knew he had an air about him.

9—He grew so accustomed to commanding attention that he craved the limelight.

10—People had an idea he would go into the movies or on the stage.

11—Alfie tried them but was a flop. He had to have personal applause.

12—Ultimately he found his niche.

13—He became a drum major for a brass band.

MORAL: The bigger they are the harder they fall.

* * *

CURIOUS FACTS FOR CURIOUS PEOPLE

Ninety-eight per cent of the children sent to summer camps are sent away so their parents can get a rest.

A sloth can never be broken to harness.

Goats have no news sense.

Huckleberry pie should be eaten just before going in swimming, if only to save laundry bills.

George Washington could never be made to take zither lessons.

The ancient Spartans taught their children never to steal the walnuts from the top of layer cake.

Not one person in 4,567 pays any attention to the sign, "No Parking."

It is considered poor form in Buckingham palace for visiting royalty to "dunk" crullers in coffee.

Barnacles have no ear for music.

In South American repulics a president's term of office is one round-trip in a revolving doorway.

Maine lobsters cannot be caught on a dry fly.

The native American Indians did not know how to play the saxophone.

In Tibet there are people who have never heard of Eli Culbertson.

Sidney Lenz cannot whistle through his teeth.

You can extinguish an electric light by smashing the bulb with a bed slat.

Fleas can be exterminated by putting the dog in the ice box for four days.

Throughout Vermont cows are milked with either the right or the left hand.

* * *

LITERARY TEST

Check the proper word or clause in these sentences:

1—The lines, "Where the remote Bermudas ride in the ocean's bosom unespied," occur in..............."Evangeline"............"The Road to Mandalay"..............."Rock-A-Bye Baby"..........."East Lynn."

2—John Boyle O'Reilly wrote............"Paradise Lost"............"A White Rose"............"The Nymph's Song to Hylas"............"The Last Rose of Summer"............"To the Nightingale"...............Auld Lang Syne."

3—Thomas Macaulay was the author of..............."The First Snowfall"..............."Rory O'More".......
"To Althea From Prison"..............
"America, I Love You"..............
"Horatius at the Bridge."

4—"A Psalm of Life" was written by..............Sidney Lanier..........
Henry W. Longfellow..............Rudyard Kipling..............Batten, Barton, Durstine & Osborn..............Sir Oliver Lodge.

5—"The Old Clock on the Stairs", was written by..............Robert Herrick..............F. P. Adams..............
Thomas Hardy..............Henry W. Longfellow..............Theresa Helburn.

6—Fitz-Grene Halleck wrote................"Invictus"..............."Boadicea"
.............."Casey at the Bat"..........
........"Kublai Khan"..............."Marco Bozzaris."

7—"Casablanca" was written by..........Oliver Herford..............Felecia Dorothea Hemans..............
Thomas Bailey Aldrich..............Edgar A. Guest..............Jerome Kern.

8—The lines, "Take, O take those lips away, that so sweetly were forsworn," occur in..............."The Night Before Christmas"..............."The Man With the Hoe"..............a poem called "Take, O Take Those Lips Away"
.............."Home, Sweet Home"........
........."Measure for Measure."

9—John Kendrick Bangs wrote................"The Forsaken Merman"...........
.........."The Little Elf".........."The Battle of the Baltic"..............."The Ballad of Imitation".............."Ivanhoe."

10—Whittier's first name was..............Luke..............Willie..............
Arthur..............Michael..............
John.

* * *

HOW'S YOUR GRAMMAR?

Which is correct?

1—"Is the eggs cooked?" or, "Please pass the sausages"?

2—"It are raining heavily," or, "I guess we'll have snow"?

3—"The outlook for a bull market are very good," or, "The prospects for any big rise in securities is bad"?

4—"It is a matter between you and I," "It is a matter between you and me," or "I never heard of it before, it must be two other fellows"?

5—"Whom shall we ask to the party?," "Who shall we ask to the party?", or "Send out a lot of invitations and trust to luck"?

Lovely Spot

"What's the most beautiful spot in this region?"

"A one spot," said Bronco Bob, "if I'm drawing for an ace to head a royal flush."

"PIOUS LEROY" IS SENTENCED TO LIFE FOR DOUBLE MURDER

Youthful Killer Who Slew His Uncle and Aunt Is Center of Controversy.

Los Angeles.—They called him "Pious Leroy" and everybody who knew him was proud of him. Los Angeles rather specializes in pious young men and Leroy Drake was a very model of his kind—handsome, righteous, in conduct.

He was given to playing hymn tunes on his violin. He was as regular in his attendance at choir and Bible class. All this at nineteen. He lived with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Steinhauer, elderly folks, who were proud of him, indeed.

Now that he has murdered the uncle and aunt, there are still two schools of thought about Leroy. Some say he really wasn't pious at all that he was a hypocrite and only pretending. Others, say he was fully as pious as he seemed—and that was why he committed the murders!

Administers Poison.

There is this much to be said for the latter theory: That, during prohibition, some pious folk thought it better for people to die by poison booze than risk forming the dreadful booze habit. Leroy gave his dear uncle and aunt "coffee royales" made with sodium cyanide, then explained that he had done it for their own good.

He must have had some doubts, though, for he put the bodies in an auto and ran it off a wharf into the bay. There was a six-day interval during which the bodies lay in Los Angeles harbor.

Leroy's conduct, during those six days, signified release. He went to movies, made love, stepped out, threw a party, went speeding in a shiny new roadster. Only when he was before a judge on the charge of stealing a roadster—that was the scrape which had worried his foster-parents—did he again turn pious. And his piety so impressed his honor that Leroy was put on probation on the auto-stealing charge.

His high school sweetheart, Vula Hayden, had never found Leroy more genial or companionable than during those six days. Why, the goody-goody boy was turning human!

Explains "Good Deed."

Here's the pious boy's explanation of why he murdered the good old people who had raised him:

"I had caused my uncle and aunt so much heartache that I decided I'd done wrong to them and I thought giving them poison was the best way to right that wrong to save them from further hurt."

So he got some cyanide and put it into their coffee one Thursday night at supper.

Then he went over to Vula's house and took her to a movie, feeling, he said, relieved because his uncle and aunt had gone to Heaven.

Then he came up on the old auto-stealing charge and won probation.

After a few days, old Mr. Steinhauer's employer, concerned over his absence, notified authorities the man had disappeared. Then some forged checks showed up. When they asked Leroy about it he tried to fib a little, but soon told of his terrible deed. He entered a plea of insanity; then, taking matters out of his lawyers' hands, he withdrew his insanity plea and pleaded guilty.

The court gave him life imprisonment instead of the gallows.

Youth Lives After Dive of 125 Feet Into River

Youngstown, Ohio.—Mike Filo, sixteen, Youngstown youth, pulled a Steve Brody here—and lived to tell about it. He leaped 125 feet into the icy waters of the Mahoning river under the Market street bridge.

He came from the river without any broken bones and apparently suffering from little more than a pain in the neck and exposure.

"I guess I was crazy for a moment," he told police. "I just got the idea to jump and did."

He denied he was in trouble, and would not account further for his act. He also denied that he was prompted through reading stories of the famouse Steve.

A witness said he saw the boy dive head first, and that he landed in the deepest part of the river. He swam ashore and was hauled out.

Idle Four Years, He Gets $2,000 for His Honesty

Philadelphia.—Bill Duffy of Malvern, Pa., forty-three-year-old machinist's helper who just got a job after four years of unemployment, saw a string of "dirty beads" lying on the Paoli station platform. He picked them up and took them home. Because he did so he is $2,000 richer today.

The "dirty beads" were the $30,000 pearl necklace which had been lost by Mrs. John Barnes Townsend, of Radnor, Pa. The loss was advertised and the $2,000 reward offered. Bill said his wife and eight children are going to get some things and $500 is going in the bank.

Pig Swallows Diamond

Mechanic Falls, Maine.—Mrs. A. Roy lost her diamond ring, valued at $250. After an extensive search failed to disclose the ring, she gave it up as lost.

Three weeks later the ring was found when a butcher slaughtered a pig sent to him by Mrs. Roy.

Circus Man Subdues Tiger Barehanded

Calcutta.—A fight with a frenzied tiger while driving a saloon car was the ordeal of the manager of a touring circus. As he was driving down one of Calcutta's busiest streets, the cub made frenzied efforts to escape. Although normally docile, it had become unnerved by the roar of the street traffic. Stopping the car, the man tackled the animal barehanded. Although badly scratched and bruised, he managed to secure it after a fierce struggle. The cub will have no more rides, its owner vows.

MIRACLE OPERATION CURES STRANGE ILL

San Francisco Youth Starts to Learn to Live.

San Francisco.—A nineteen-year old boy who has never made a motion that his own brain dictated has started to learn to live.

For all of his nineteen years, the boy has been unable to walk. He could barely talk. Through all his waking moments, his body was wracked by involuntary, twisting movements.

At Stanford hospital here, eight days ago, the boy came out of an anesthetic after a brain operation such as had never before been performed on a human being.

He glanced down at his left arm. It was still.

Still, for the first time in 19 years.

Even more of a miracle, to him, the boy found he could move that arm, flex it, lift it, compel it by the power of his own brain to do what he wished to do.

It was the first voluntary motion he had ever made.

Today his surgeons, who performed the modern miracle, gave him more than an even chance to lead a normal life.

They explained that the twisting, squirming motions that drew the boy's face into grimaces and made any attempt at orderly activity grotesque, are of unknown cause. The condition might come from injuries to the brain at birth or infections from childhood diseases affecting the co-ordinating centers of the brain.

Recently J. G. Dusser de Barenne at Yale university showed that the outer layers of the brain cells can be thrown out of action through the application of heat.

It was this method the Stanford surgeons used.

Filipino Band Stirs Up Terror and Mocks Police

Manila.—In the jungle-covered mountains of Tayabas, in sight of Manila, roams a band of Loro Asedillo and "Captain" Kulas Encallado.

The very mention of their names strikes the residents of the barrios at the fot of the mountains with fear and the Philippine constabulary with rage.

The band has defied authorities for years, and has killed when capture seemed to threaten.

Because the townsfolk are afraid to give information concerning the outlaws, and because the Negritos, aborigines inhabiting the mountains, warn them of the approach of authorities, they have been able to escape constant efforts of the constabulary to apprehend them.

The exact number of Negritos in the mountains stretching along the backbone of Tayabas province is not known, but they are from several hundred to a thousand or more.

They hunt with arrows and spears, and wander from place to place. They have little contact with the Filipinos in the lowlands, although they occasionally trade in towns for a few necessities. Either through fear, friendship or both, the Negritos have proved the chief source of security for the bandits.

Oregon Forger Works Out Bad Check at $20 a Year

Portland, Ore.—John S. Davis, twenty-three-year-old forger, who figured out his pay after being sentenced to serve three years in McNeil Island federal penitentiary for raising a money order from $1.03 to $60.03, has decided the wage scale too low for work such as his. In raising the money order, Davis made exactly $59. When divided by three, however, it amounts to less than $20 per year for his work in prison.

Grave Digger Has Joke, Death Makes It Tragedy

Buffalo, N. Y.—Grave Digger John Vogelsang, like most men, had a standardized joke. While working on one grave he liked to say, "Well, I think I'll dig the next one for myself."

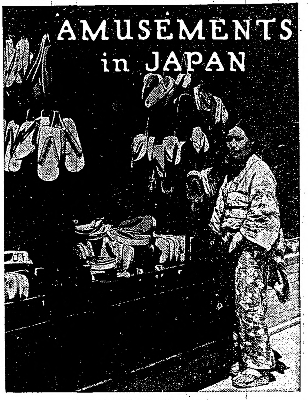
Suddenly he toppled over in the partly dug grave. A heart attack had killed him.

Dog Smokes Pipe

Vineyard Haven, Mass.—Four-year-old Punkie, a white pipe-smoking spaniel owned by Louise Hodge, has to have its nightly snack before going to sleep. Punkie smokes his pipe and has a peppermint pattie before retiring.

Mouse Becomes Pet

Forest City, Iowa.—A tiny field mouse, found by nine-year-old Gretchen Wicklund, has become so closely attached to its little mistress it follows her to school daily and often hops onto her desk.



AMUSEMENTS in JAPAN

A Sandal Shop in Tokyo.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

NOT many years ago it was held up against the Japanese that they never indulged in athletics. Today there are in Tokyo two huge stadiums, one originally seating 65,000 people, but enlarged in 1931 to accommodate 80,000, the other 30,000, and on the days of baseball games there are few vacant seats.

With the exception of wrestlers, there are no professional athletes in Japan. Teams are made up largely of undergraduates in the various universities, and it is the intervarsity games which draw the largest crowds.

Baseball, skillfully and intelligently played, is as popular in Japan as in the United States, but it is not the only popular athletic sport. Rugger football is played everywhere and played well. As it is part of the army training and as something like 100,000 young men go through this training annually, rugger may well supersede baseball in popularity. Hockey and association football are played more and more and boxing is becoming popular. Wherever there is space in Tokyo, there is a tennis court. The Y. M. C. A. pool is always full of swimmers, as are the great outdoor pools in summer, and Japanese swimmers hold some world records. More and more rowing crews in racing shells are appearing on the rivers and lakes.

Golf clubs are springing up, and, as in America, the links are used largely by business men. At the army maneuver field, on the outskirts of the city, you can see magnificent riding. So the old accusation of lack of interest in athletic sports can no longer be made.

These modern games have not entirely driven out the old, purely Japanese sports. Thousands gather, as of old, to watch the wrestling matches, where the immensely fat men so well known in Japanese prints carry on their strange matches under the ancient rules. Archery is also popular among the chosen few, and the great matches are almost always sponsored by some of the imperial princes. It takes a strong man even to bend some of the tough old bows.

Athletics Build Up the Race.

It would be impossible to estimate what athletics are doing for the Japanese as a race. The Bible says that no man by taking thought can add a cubit to his stature, but there is no doubt that succeeding generations of Japanese are taller. When you meet young men in Tokyo, dressed in gymnasium costume, running through the streets; when you see the finely proportioned bodies of the boys in the Y. M. C. A. pool; when you go to a university graduation and see the students all together, you no longer think of the Japanese as a particularly "little people." With a better-regulated and better-balanced diet and with physical training from the earliest years, through all grades of school, the Japanese are growing up physically. They grew up mentally a long time ago.

It is said that the generation now reaching maturity is, on an average, an inch taller than the preceding generation. As a generalization, one should doubt this, but at the same time one feels sure it is true in the cities where modern ideas of exercise and diet are prevalent.

There is probably no phase of life Tokyo which more clearly shows the contrast between the old and the new than do the theaters. You go to the Kabuki-za or to the splendid Tokyo theater and there see ancient dramas given in the old style of acting; or you go around the corner to a movie theater and see the latest Hollywood production. One seems just as popular as the other and just as crowded.

The Kabuki and Tokyo theaters are enormous, thoroughly modern, handsome buildings. The orchestra seats are like those in an American theater, except that they are lower. The boxes have no seats, because people seem to prefer to sit on the floor, in the old style. The plays begin—there are generally three or four given in succession—from two until four o'clock in the afternoon and last until ten o'clock at night.

Huge Theater Stage.

The stage is enormous, the lighting and scenic effects superb. It is probably true that the Japanese were the first to have a revolving stage for quick shifts of scenery. The actors strut in the ancient style and chant their lines. In fact, if the lines are emotional, they are sung by the musicians at the sides of the stage, since it is not considered proper to show too great emotion.

But, in spite of all this, the actors—men, of course, take the women's parts, and a Japanese lady explained this as being necessary "because men are so much more graceful"—are really great and make a profound impression on any foreigner who has the intelligence to rise above the "queerness" of the performance.

It may be true, as some have said, that the living actors of the stage adopted their stilted style from the puppet shows of old, but the style cannot hide their power of character portrayal. You feel, on leaving the theater, that you have been living in all the color of past centuries.

And then the movies are just as crowded as the theaters. There is a movie industry in Japan, but this does not detract from the popularity of the Hollywood productions. Talking pictures were hard to deal with at first, but now a solemn individual sits at the side of the picture and translates, apparently to the satisfaction of the audience, as the play progresses.

The translator's endeavors to keep up are more interesting to the foreigner than are some of the plays. The contrast between the two types of entertainment is merely characteristic, like all the other contrasts.

The Japanese are voracious readers of newspapers. Newsboys run or bicycle throughout the city, dropping their papers in every shop. At important street corners stand women with bells, which they ring continually to show that here are newsstands with the latest papers.

Where fifty years ago the newspaper was unknown, they now are read far more generally than in the United States, two of the great dailies having a larger circulation than any standard-sized papers in the United States.

These great papers are thoroughly up-to-date. They have regular airplane services of their own to carry pictures from Osaka to Tokyo, and transmission of pictures by wireless or by wire is as much used as in the United States. Moreover, the papers carry on large humanitarian work in the maintenance of hospitals or welfare enterprises.

Lots of Gay Cafes.

Toyko is full of cafes, always crowded, modeled somewhat on the cafes of Paris. In former days people gave geisha parties, those rather solemn affairs at which geishas danced their symbolic dances. They were very expensive, and those who coud not afford the expense contented themselves with picnics. Now the cafes are crowded, their principal patrons being, perhaps, the "mobos" and the "mogas."

The Japanese, more than any other nation, love to abbreviate, and "mobo" is the abbreviation for modern boy, and "moga" is the abbreviation for modern girl. Indeed, these mobos and mogas, dressed almost always in European clothes and trying to adopt the freedom of European manners, are about the most modern aspect of Tokyo.

One might go on almost indefinitely in pointing out the various contrasts of this city, where at every point the contrasts between the old and new, between the occidental and the oriental, is so striking. It should never be forgotten that both the old and the new, both the western and the eastern, are real in Tokyo. Somewhere in the fusion of the two lies the truth of Tokyo. When one remembers that the western ideas have been naturalized for less than a century, one can understand the inevitable outcropping of oriental ideas.

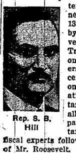
News Review of Current Events the World Over

New Tax Program Stirs Hot Debate—Black's Seizure of Telegrams—Norris Dam Is Completed—Italo-Ethiopian Peace Draws Nearer.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

CONGRESSMAN SAM B. HILL of Washington and his subcommittee of the house ways and means committee took up the heavy task of determining how the new revenue of $1,137,000,000 called for by President Roosevelt should be raised. Treasury officials recommended that an average tax of 33⅓ per cent should be levied on undivided corporation profits and a tax of 90 per cent on all refunded or unpaid AAA processing taxes. In this the fiscal experts followed the suggestions of Mr. Roosevelt. They told the subcommittee that the proposed corporation surplus tax would yield the government $620,000,000 annually. The President has estimated that this amount will be needed to finance the new farm program and the soldier bonus.



Rep. S. B. Hill

The so-called "windfall" tax on processors who successfully challenged the AAA in the courts, it was believed, would yield another $200,000,000. This will be used to reimburse the treasury for losses suffered as a result of the Supreme court's invalidation of AAA. There remains an additional $317,000,000 which it is proposed to raise through excise taxes on a wide range of farm processors.

Chairman Hill said the experts and the members of the subcommittee were agreed that the tax on undivided surplus should not apply to banks and life insurance companies.

There was wide divergence of opinion concerning this tax among leaders in congress. Senator James Hamilton Lewis of Illinois, Democrat, for instance, declared himself against it as an unnecessary additional burden on business, and indicated he would support, instead, a plan to tax the income from federal securities now exempt. Senator Borah, Republican, said that in principle he endorsed the plan of taxing undistributed earnings, while Senator Hastings of Delaware, also Republican, denounced it as "confiscatory." Senator King of Utah, Democrat, and Representative Knutson of Minnesota, Republican, were moved by the program to demand immediate cutting down of federal expenditures, and in this Mr. Borah concurred. Speaker Joseph W. Byrns and Majority Leader W. B. Bankhead professed to see no difficulties in the way of the proposed measure.

One thing that boosted the chances of the President's tax program was a report from Secretary of Commerce Roper that corporation income in 1935 was 300 per cent higher than in 1932.

IN THE course of his probe into the affairs of enemies of the New Deal, Senator Black of Alabama, chairman of the lobby committee, assumed the right to seize and examine their private telegrams, and thus his investigation was carried into the courts. Silas Strawn, Chicago attorney learned the committee was about to subpoena his telegrams and he obtained a temporary injunction blocking such action. He has asked the District of Columbia Supreme court to make this injunction permanent.

The wholesale examination of telegrams was attacked by Representative Wadsworth of New York, and defended by Senator Black.

"It strikes me," Wadsworth said, "that we have reached a strange stage in the development of democracy when private correspondence can be seized without court procedure or search warrant."

Black said: "Repeatedly it has been held that the senate can call for what it pleases. There appears to have been a concerted effort by those who seek to influence legislation behind the scenes, through subterranean channels, to prevent us from getting evidence."

GOVERNOR LANDON'S boom for the Republican Presidential nomination is progressing in a way that must be pleasing to his supporters. Kansas Republicans in a state convention pledged him the state's 18 delegates to the Cleveland convention, declaring him to be "the best-fitted candidate." That Kansas should support its governor is natural and expected, but he also is garnering a good many delegates elsewhere, and indorsement in some states where the delegates are uninstructed.

Sentiment favorable to Landon appeared in New Jersey, and Hervey S. Moore of Trenton, a Republican leader, was contemplating starting an active campaign for him in that state.

ON THE third anniversary of his inauguration President Roosevelt pushed an electric key in the White House which set in motion machinery that closed the sluice gates of the Norris dam in the Tennessee Valley project. This signalized the completion of that part of the vast work on the Clinch river.

"I hope as many people as can will go to see the Norris dam in eastern Tennessee," the President said in a formal statement. "It exemplifies great engineering skill, high construction efficiency, and, above all, it is the key to the carefully worked out control of a great river and its water spread over parts of seven states.

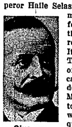
"The Norris dam is a practical symbol of better life and greater opportunity for millions of citizens of our country. The nation has come to realize that national resources must not be wasted and the Norris dam is evidence that our program for conservation of these resources is going forward."

SENATOR BORAH and Senator Van Nuys of Indiana, the latter a Democrat, introduced a bill directed against certain practices of the chain stores. The measure would make it unlawful for any person engaged in commerce to grant any discount, rebate, allowance or advertising service charge to a purchaser over that available to the purchasers' competitors. It also would prohibit sales "at prices lower than those exacted by said person elsewhere in the United States for the purpose of destroying competition or eliminating a competitor."

Co-operative associations would be exempted from provisions of the measure. Violators would be subject to a $5,000 fine and a one-year jail sentence.

The so-called Robinson-Patman antimonopoly bill, also aimed at chain stores, will be passed by the senate before very long, according to a promise made by Senator Robinson to a mass meeting of 1,500 independent merchants who went to Washington to lobby for the measure. This bill legislates against special prices, rebates, advertising allowances and brokerage fees giving sales advantage to chain stores.

THROUGH its committee of thirteen the League of Nations appealed to Benito Mussolini and Emperor Haile Selassie to consent to immediate negotiations for an end to hostilities and a definite re-establishment of Italo-Ethiopian peace. Though consideration of the proposal by his cabinet council was delayed a few days, Mussolini, according to advices from Rome, was disposed to acquiesce provided territory in Ethiopia already occupied by Italy is considered hers and left out of the negotiations.



Giuseppe Motta

Haile Selassie accepted the proposal without reservation. In recent days his armies in the northern sector have been routed in big battles and have lost many thousands of men, and the Italians have penetrated far toward the interior of the country; and in the South the invaders were preparing for a rapid advance.

Back of the league's appeal was the standing threat of extension of sanctions to include an embargo on oil. This suddenly brought about a situation rather disconcerting for the league. Dr. Giuseppe Motta, Swiss foreign minister, gave a warning that if the oil embargo was applied his country might feel it necessary to leave the league in order to preserve its neutrality if the consequent threatened war in Europe resulted. Motta pointed out that if Italy quit the league and hostilities ensued, Switzerland, through her membership in the league, would appear in Italian eyes as a party to a hostile coalition, and would be subject to invasion, by Italy on one side and perhaps by Germany on the other.

BRITAIN'S government evidently believes another war is coming, and intends to be well prepared. It made public a gigantic program for increases in the army, navy and air forces and for swift mobilization of man power and industry. No official cost estimate was given out but authorities said the total over a three-year period would be not less than one and a half billion dollars. The program includes these features:

Army—Four new battalions of infantry are planned. All units are to be modernized, mechanized, and re-equipped. Especial attention will be paid coastal and anti-aircraft defenses.

Navy—Two new battleships next year and an increase in cruiser strength from 50 to 70, with five new ones to be laid down this year. Naval personnel also will be increased by 6,000, a new aircraft carrier will be constructed, and the air arm of the navy will be strengthened.

Air Force—About 250 new war planes will be added to the home defense squadrons, bringing the total to 1,750. Twelve new air squadrons for imperial defense—that is, air forces available for transfer to danger areas—will be added, and more pilots will be recruited.

Following this announcement the annual naval estimates were submitted to parliament. They call for $349,650,000, an increase of $49,400,000 over the previous year.

JAPAN was calming down after the amazing revolt and attempted coup d' etat of a thousand soldiers led by a group of young "fascist" officers who thought the Okada government was hampering the military progress of the nation. So far as can be judged at this distance, the net results of the uprising were: Admiral Viscount Makoto Saito, former premier and lord keeper of the privy seal; Korekiyo Takahashi, minister of finance, and Gen. Jotaro Watanabe, chief of military education, were assassinated by the rebels. Premier Okada escaped death, his brother-in-law being mistaken for him and slain. The mutineers, threatened by loyal troops and the fleet, obeyed an edict by Emperor Hirohito and surrendered. Of their 23 leaders, two committed suicide.

The immediate concern of Emperor Hirohito and his advisers was the selection of a man for premier who could form a new government that would satisfy the various parties. First Prince Fumimaro Konoye, young president of the house of peers, was asked to undertake this task, but he declined on the ground of poor health. Then the choice of the emperor fell upon Koki Hirota, a moderate who is well known in both the United States and Russia. Hirota at once began picking out his ministers, saying: "My cabinet will be composed of young, able statesmen."

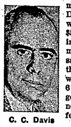
Hirota's selection was taken to mean that the emperor has determined to proceed with the modernization of the country, and to exercise his power to rule instead of permitting himself to be the exalted agent of military overlords.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM WEIGEL, retired, one of the army's most reliable commanders, died in the army hospital on Governors island at the age of seventy-two. He served 44 years, through Indian campaigns, in the Spanish-American war and in the Philippines, and went to France in the World war as a captain. He was rapidly promoted through grades, to brigadier general on August 15, 1917, and to major general on August 8, 1918, when he was given command of the Eighty-eighth division, a new national army unit which he trained and took overseas. Previously he had commanded the Fifty-sixth brigade, Twenty-eighth division, a Pennsylvania outfit, at Chauteau-Thierry.

MORE than 150,000 workers in 11,000 buildings in New York city were called out on strike by James J. Bambrick, president of the Building Service Employees' International union, and the sky-scrapers from the Battery to Washington Heights were badly crippled. Elevator men stopped their cars, furnace men banked their fires and scrubwomen threw down their mops, and all marched out of the buildings and formed picket lines. There was some scattered fighting between the pickets and men hastily hired to take their places.

Since the strike affected not only office buildings but innumerable apartment buildings also, the occupants of the latter were deprived of heat and telephone connections, and in many cases sick persons were marooned without food supplies. This lead Mayor La Guardia to call the city health officials into conference, and to declare a civic emergency and order Health Commissioner Rice to see that fires were stoked and that trips necessary to health of the tenants and care of the sick were made in all residence buildings of more than six floors.

IMMEDIATELY after President Roosevelt signed the new soil conservation-farm relief act passed to take the place of the invalidated AAA, Administrator Chester C. Davis began planning ways to spend the $500,000,000 authorized. Under his orders more than five thousand employees of the AAA who had been waiting since January 6 for something to do got busy placing the new program into effect.



C. C. Davis

The goal of the new law, Mr. Roosevelt said in announcing his signature, is parity, not of farm prices, but of farm income. He said the New Deal has "not abandoned and will not abandon" the principle of equality for agriculture.

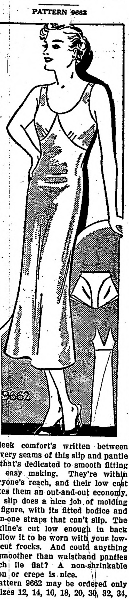
Davis planned, as the first move, a series of four conferences with agricultural leaders in Memphis, Chicago, New York and Salt Lake City to formulate plans to take 30,000,000 acres out of commercial production this year and place them in legumes and other soil conserving crops.

The new law provides benefit payments to farmers who co-operate in federal suggestions for conservation of soil fertility in 1936 and 1937. It provides, also, for federal subsidies to states setting up permanent state programs in 1938 and thereafter.

"REMEMBER the Alamo," the battle cry of Texas, was heard all over the state as its centennial celebration opened at the village of Washington-on-the-Brazos, where the declaration of independence from Mexico was signed. The old "charter of empire" was taken there from its place in the state capitol rotunda in Austin, and Gov. James V. Allred of Texas and Gov. Philip LaFollette of Wisconsin went along to take part in the ceremonies. The party then went to Huntsville, where Gen. Sam Houston gathered an army of Texans to fight the Mexicans, and there Gov. Hill McAlister of Tennessee made the address. San Antonio and other cities followed on the program, and the celebrations will continue for months, reaching a climax in the opening on June 6 of the centennial exposition at Dallas.

Slip and Pantie Set Made in Quick Time

PATTERN 9662



Sleek comfort's written between the very seams of this slip and pantie set that's dedicated to smooth fitting and easy making. They're within everyone's reach, and their low cost makes them an out-and-out economy. The slip does a nice job of molding the figure, with its fitted bodice and all-in-one straps that can't slip. The neckline's cut low enough in back to allow it to be worn with your lowest cut frocks. And could anything be smoother than waistband panties which lie flat? A non-shrinkable rayon or crepe is nice.

Pattern 9662 may be ordered only in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3⅝ yards 39 inch fabric. Complete diagrammed sew chart included.

Send fifteen cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your name, address, style number and size.

Send your order to: The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 247 W. Forty-third St., New York, N. Y.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

DRIVER ANTS ARE SUPREME IN THE AFRICAN JUNGLE

If asked to name the creature that reigns supreme in the jungle, most people would instance the lion, the gorilla, or the elephant. But the great elephant with his huge strength, the gorilla with his massive muscles, the lion and all other jungle animals look upon the driver ant as their master, and get quickly out of the path of this dread enemy.

The driver ant is a black species found in the African jungle, and lives in large colonies. The chief duty allotted by Nature to the species is to act as scavengers, but they will not hesitate to attack any creature, however large, that attempts to stop their march through the forest. At certain times of the year, usually a few weeks before the rainy season, driver ants move in formation from one part of the jungle to another.

All move swiftly, determined to let no obstacle stop them. Orders from the leaders are sent down the line to those in rear. When a living creature attempts to check their progress, we discover their full power. They swarm over the animal in thousands, and all, at a given signal, inflict vicious bites. Thousands more swarm to the attack, and no matter how large or powerful the animal may be, it eventually succumbs to the driver ants.—Oliver G. Pike, F. Z. S., in Tit-Bits.

Torpedoes Self Propelled and Controlled; Cost $10,000

Torpedoes are not fired from battleships and submarines like other projectiles. Owing to their great weight, they are propelled and controlled by their own mechanism, which comprises a compressed-air engine, depth-control device, gyroscopic steering gear and other expensive machinery that, incidentally, runs their cost up to about $10,000 apiece.—Collier's.

Pity the Poor Walrus Who Sunburns Amidst Ice Floes

It seems a bit far-fetched to think of any creature living amidst the ice floes on Arctic seas having difficulties with such an affliction as sunburn. But this is what frequently happens among the Arctic walrus herds, Jack Angel, writing in the Bulletin of the New York Zoological society, declares.

"Walrus often come up on the ice, and if the sun is very warm they get sunburned," he says. "When found in this condition they actually have to be driven into the water. Then you will hear them cry and snort with pain."

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Put Best Into Day's Work

I owe whatever success I have had to the power of sitting down to the day's work and trying to do it to the best of my ability and letting the future take care of itself.—Sir William Osler.

Don't Cut YOUR CORNS

IT'S DANGEROUS!

Avoid risk of infection; enjoy instant relief from pain and quickly, safely remove your corns—use Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. They soothe and heal; stop shoe pressure; prevent sore toes and blisters. At all drug, shoe and department stores—only 25¢ and 35¢ a box.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

Off and On

He who "swears off" has more money to spend on his other habits.

DETOUR

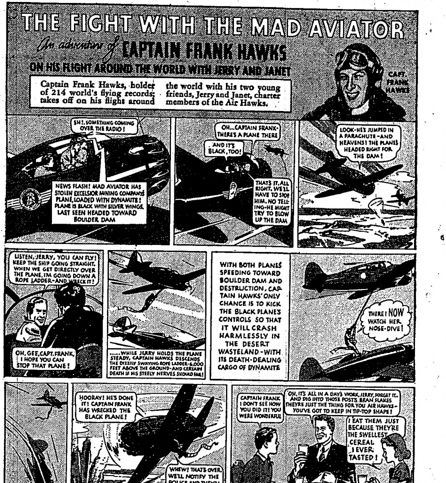
Get from your Dealer

DOGS

"BLACK LEAF 40"

Keeps Dogs Away from Evergreens, Shrubs etc.

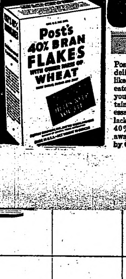
©1936 Use 1¼ Teaspoonful per Gallon of Spray.


THE FIGHT WITH THE MAD AVIATOR
An adventure of CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS
ON HIS FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD WITH JERRY AND JANET
Captain Frank Hawks, holder of 214 world's flying records, takes off on his flight around the world with his two young friends, Jerry and Janet, charter members of the Air Hawks.
CAPT. FRANK HAWKS
SH! SOMETHING COMING OVER THE RADIO!
NEWS FLASH! MAD AVIATOR HAS STOLEN EXCELSIOR MINING COMPANY'S PLANE, LOADED WITH DYNAMITE! PLANE IS BLACK WITH SILVER WINGS. LAST SEEN HEADED TOWARD BOULDER DAM
OH...CAPTAIN FRANK-THERE'S A PLANE THERE
AND IT'S BLACK, TOO!
THAT'S IT, ALL RIGHT. WE'LL HAVE TO STOP HIM. NO TELLING-HE MIGHT TRY TO BLOW UP THE DAM
LOOK-HE'S JUMPED IN A PARACHUTE-AND HEAVENS! THE PLANE'S HEADED RIGHT FOR THE DAM!
LISTEN, JERRY, YOU CAN FLY! KEEP THE SHIP GOING STRAIGHT. WHEN WE GET DIRECTLY OVER THE PLANE, I'M GOING DOWN A ROPE LADDER-AND WRECK IT!
OH, GEE, CAPT. FRANK, I HOPE YOU CAN STOP THAT PLANE!
.....WHILE JERRY HOLDS THE PLANE STEADY, CAPTAIN HAWKS DESCENDS THE DIZZILY SWAYING ROPE LADDER-6,000 FEET ABOVE THE GROUND-AND CERTAIN DEATH IF HIS STEELY NERVES SHOULD FAIL!
WITH BOTH PLANES SPEEDING TOWARD BOULDER DAM AND DESTRUCTION, CAPTAIN HAWKS' ONLY CHANCE IS TO KICK THE BLACK PLANE'S CONTROLS SO THAT IT WILL CRASH HARMLESSLY IN THE DESERT WASTELAND-WITH ITS DEATH-DEALING CARGO OF DYNAMITE
THERE! NOW WATCH HER NOSE-DIVE!
HOORAY! HE'S DONE IT! CAPTAIN FRANK HAS WRECKED THE BLACK PLANE!
WHEW! THAT'S OVER. WE'LL NOTIFY THE POLICE AND THEY'LL PICK THAT FELLOW UP PRONTO!
CAPTAIN FRANK I DON'T SEE HOW YOU DID IT! YOU WERE WONDERFUL
OH, IT'S ALL IN A DAY'S WORK, JERRY, FORGET IT.. AND DIG INTO THOSE POST'S BRAN FLAKES THEY'RE JUST THE THING FOR YOU AIR HAWKS-YOU'VE GOT TO KEEP IN TIP-TOP SHAPE!
I EAT THEM JUST BECAUSE THEY'RE THE SWELLEST CEREAL I EVER TASTED!
COMING-"THE FLAMING FOREST", ANOTHER THRILLING ADVENTURE OF CAPT. FRANK HAWKS, JERRY AND JANET ON THEIR FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD. WATCH FOR IT IN THIS PAPER.

Boys and Girls!—JOIN CAPTAIN FRANK'S AIR HAWKS!

50 FREE BIKES! AND MANY OTHER FREE PRIZES!

I WANT ALL MY AIR HAWKS TO EAT LOTS OF POST'S 40% BRAN FLAKES. THEY TASTE GREAT . . . AND THEY DO YOU A LOT OF GOOD, TOO!



TO join, just send coupon with 1 Post's 40% Bran Flakes box-top to Captain Frank Hawks. He will then enroll you in his Air Hawks and send you official Wing-Badge. See below.

He'll tell you how to enter the FREE BIKE CONTEST: A grand chance for boys and girls to win a brand new $35.00 Excelsior Bike! You'll learn, too, how to get many other valuable prizes. Mail coupon without delay!

Post's Bran Flakes have a deliciously different, nut-like flavor you'll love. And, eaten daily, they help keep you fit, too! For they contain bran to supply the necessary food bulk many diets lack. So start eating Post's 40% Bran Flakes right away! A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

CAPT. FRANK HAWKS
c/o Post's 40% Bran Flakes
Battle Creek, Michigan

WNU 3-18-36

Here's 1 top from a package of Post's 40% Bran Flakes. Send me Wing-Badge and tell me about the Free Bike Contest . . . and other free prizes.

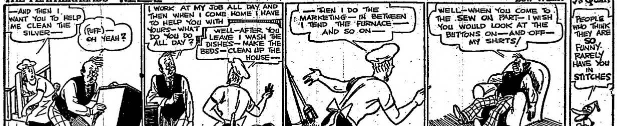
Name____________________

Address____________________

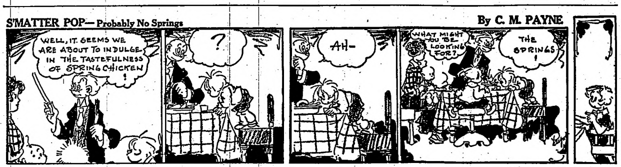
City____________________

(Offer good only in U.S.A. and expires Dec. 31, 1936)

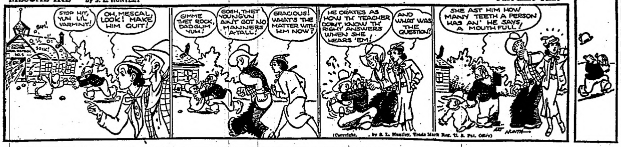
THE FEATHERHEADS By Osborne © Western Newspaper Union — Sew What?


—AND THEN I WANT YOU TO HELP ME CLEAN THE SILVER—
(PUFF)— OH YEAH?
I WORK AT MY JOB ALL DAY AND THEN WHEN I COME HOME I HAVE TO HELP YOU WITH YOURS—WHAT DO YOU DO ALL DAY?
WELL—AFTER YOU LEAVE I WASH THE DISHES—MAKE THE BEDS—CLEAN UP THE HOUSE—
—THEN I DO THE MARKETING—IN BETWEEN I TEND THE FURNACE— AND SO ON—
WELL—WHEN YOU COME TO THE SEW ON PART—I WISH YOU WOULD LOOK AT THE BUTTONS ON—AND OFF— MY SHIRTS!
It's Quaks
PEOPLE WHO THINK THEY ARE SO FUNNY RARELY HAVE YOU IN STITCHES

S'MATTER POP—Probably No Springs — By C. M. PAYNE


WELL, IT SEEMS WE ARE ABOUT TO INDULGE IN THE TASTEFULNESS OF SPRING CHICKEN!
?
AH-
WHAT MIGHT YOU BE LOOKING FOR?
THE SPRINGS!

MESCAL IKE By S. L. HUNTLEY — Just Like That


BAM!
SOCK!
STOP HIT, YUH LIL VARMINT!
OH, MESCAL, LOOK! MAKE HIM QUIT!
GIMME THET ROCK, DADGUM YUH!
GOSH, THET YOUNG'UN AIN'T GOT NO MANNERS A-TALL!
GRACIOUS! WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH HIM NOW?
HE ORATES AS HOW TH' TEACHER DON'T KNOW TH' RIGHT ANSWERS WHEN SHE HEARS 'EM!
AND WHAT WAS THE QUESTION?
SHE AST HIM HOW MANY TEETH A PERSON HAS AN' HE SAYS, A MOUTHFULL!
ART HUNTLEY

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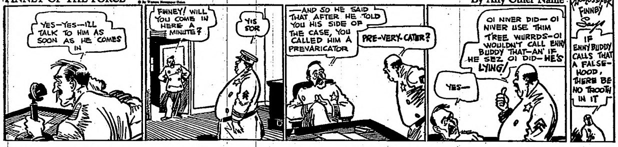
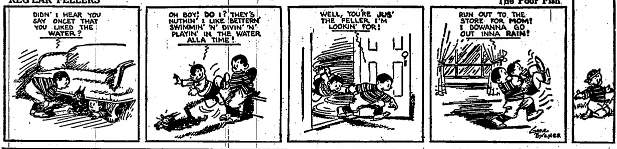
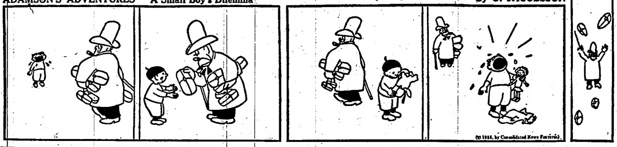
FINNEY OF THE FORCE By Ted O'Loughlin © By Western Newspaper Union — By Any Other Name


YES—YES—I'LL TALK TO HIM AS SOON AS HE COMES IN
FINNEY! WILL YOU COME IN HERE A MINUTE?
YIS SOR
—AND SO HE SAID THAT AFTER HE TOLD YOU HIS SIDE OF THE CASE, YOU CALLED HIM A PREVARICATOR
PRE-VERY-CATER?
OI NIVER DID—OI NIVER USE THIM TREE WURRDS—OI WOULDN'T CALL ENNY BUDDY THAT—AN' IF HE SEZ OI DID—HE'S LYING!
YES—
PHILOSSIFER FINNEY Says
IF ENNY BUDDY CALLS THAT A FALSE-HOOD, THERE BE NO TROOTH IN IT

"REG'LAR FELLERS" — The Poor Fish


DIDN' I HEAR YOU SAY ONCET THAT YOU LIKED THE WATER?
OH BOY! DO I? THEY'S NUTHIN' I LIKE BETTERN' SWIMMIN' 'N' DIVIN' 'N' PLAYIN' IN THE WATER ALLA TIME!
WELL, YOU'RE JUS' THE FELLER I'M LOOKIN' FOR!
RUN OUT TO THE STORE FOR MOM! I DOWANNA GO OUT INNA RAIN!
GENE BYRNES

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES A Small Boy's Dilemma — By O. JACOBSSON



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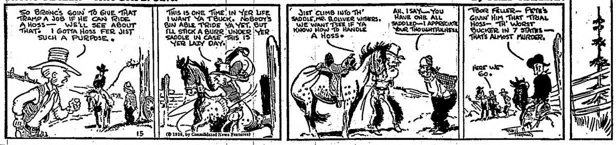
BRONC PEELER Here Goes B. Oliver — By FRED HARMAN


SO BRONC'S GOIN' TO GIVE THAT TRAMP A JOB IF HE CAN RIDE A HOSS— WE'LL SEE ABOUT THAT. I GOTTA HOSS FER JIST SUCH A PURPOSE.
THIS IS ONE TIME IN YER LIFE I WANT YA T'BUCK. NOBODY'S BIN ABLE T'RIDE YA YET, BUT I'LL STICK A BURR UNDER YER SADDLE IN CASE THIS IS YER LAZY DAY.
JIST CLIMB INTO TH' SADDLE, MR. BOLIVER WITHERS. WE WANT T'SEE IF YA KNOW HOW TO HANDLE A HOSS.
AH, I SAY—YOU HAVE ONE ALL SADDLED—I APPRECIATE YOUR THOUGHTFULNESS
POOR FELLER—PETE'S GIVIN' HIM THAT TRIAL HOSS—TH' WORST BUCKER IN 7 STATES—THAT'S ALMOST MURDER.
HERE WE GO.
15
FRED HARMAN

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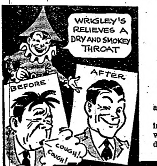
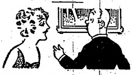


WRIGLEY'S RELIEVES A DRY AND SMOKEY THROAT
BEFORE
AFTER
COUGH! COUGH!
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
THE FLAVOR LASTS

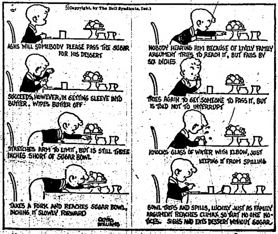
MAYBE A GOLDMINE



Sometimes they wash a painting and find an old master."

"Many discoveries have been made in that way, I know. Anyhow, it wouldn't hurt to wash ours, my dear."

REACHING By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


ASKS WILL SOMEBODY PLEASE PASS THE SUGAR FOR HIS DESSERT
SUCCEEDS, HOWEVER, IN GETTING SLEEVE INTO BUTTER. WIPES BUTTER OFF
STRETCHES ARM TO LIMIT, BUT IS STILL THREE INCHES SHORT OF SUGAR BOWL
TAKES A FORK AND REACHES SUGAR BOWL, INCHING IT SLOWLY FORWARD
NOBODY HEARING HIM BECAUSE OF LIVELY FAMILY ARGUMENT TRIES TO REACH IT, BUT FAILS BY SIX INCHES
TRIES AGAIN TO GET SOMEONE TO PASS IT, BUT IS TOLD NOT TO INTERRUPT
KNOCKS GLASS OF WATER WITH ELBOW, JUST KEEPING IT FROM SPILLING
BOWL TIPS AND SPILLS, LUCKILY JUST AS FAMILY ARGUMENT REACHES CLIMAX SO THAT NO ONE NOTICES. SIGHS AND EATS DESSERT WITHOUT SUGAR
GLUYAS WILLIAMS

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CONCENTRATED SUN RAYS MELT STEEL

4,000 Degrees of Heat Produced by Invention.

Los Angeles, Calif.—H. E. McCoy, bald Los Angeles inventor, gingerly held a steel plate in front of a beam of his "concentrated sunlight" and chuckled as the ray promptly melted a hole through the plate, the molten metal dripping down like melted butter.

He waved triumphantly at a huge revolving battery of 60 mirrors which was focusing the bright California noonday sun into a beam some 4,000 degrees Fahrenheit in temperature.

"We'll run all our factories with 'sun power' through outfits like this some day," he declared. "Give me the capital to build one eight times as big as this one, and I'll make the sun generate enough electricity to light a city of 80,000 population."

Uses Three Panels.

McCoy's invention consists of three panels, each holding 20 curved slabs of silvered window glass. They tip up or down and run on a circular track, following the sun's path from east to west. The sun's rays are kept aimed constantly on a fire-brick over 15 feet away.

All the sunlight striking 60 square feet of mirror is concentrated on the small target, raising the temperature to approximately half the terrific heat of the surface of the sun itself.

McCoy says he has melted, among other metals, tungsten carbide, indicating the furnace develops well over 4,000 degrees Fahrenheit.

Confident of Adoption.

He is confident the apparatus will be adopted by industry to replace coal and oil for heating factory boilers. He says that for $25,000 he can build an ore-smelting plant equivalent to present-day smelters costing $100,000.

"It sounds fantastic," he said, "but I think the motorist of the future may drive up to a service station and, instead of buying gasoline, exchange the battery of his electric automobile for one that has just been charged by a solar furnace generating plant."

Undertakers are already consulting the inventor on the possibilities of using the device for cremation of bodies, their idea being that cremation by sunlight has a certain poetic appeal.

As a test, he placed a two-pound rabbit on the "hot spot." It vanished in smoke after two minutes under the concentrated sunbeam.

Intelligence Tests Fair Only After Some Practice

Ann Arbor.—Intelligence tests are fair in determining the comparative "I. Q.'s" of individuals only when those individuals have had equal amounts of practice in taking the tests, Dr. Edward B. Green, University of Michigan psychologist, has concluded, after repeating four times a series of 25 standard tests among 253 of his sophomore students.

In taking the tests over and over again the pupils showed improvement in performance which ranged from zero to 1,900 per cent, which led Doctor Greene to assert that the "prediction of success in vocational and educational activities would be greatly improved if individuals could be compared at known levels of efficiency. It is seldom useful to compare individuals when it is known that one of them has had considerably more practice than the other," he says. "Only those tests which show from none to 25 per cent improvement may be used as a comparison between individuals."

In easy comparisons, including the speed of easy reading and easy pencil mazes, and in hard comparisons, study of difficult cube designs, improvements ranging from 26 to 75 per cent were shown. In medium comparisons the improvement ranged up to 200 per cent and in solution of such puzzles as can be remembered the improvement was 800 per cent.

Co-Eds Firmer Than Men in Holding to Studies

Lewisburg, Pa.—Women are steadier than men, according to conclusions drawn by the "Bucknellian," student newspaper at the Bucknell university.

The paper conducted a survey of the number of students who changed courses after the opening of the term and found that 225 men switched classes, while only 129 coeds changed their programs. It was concluded that women in general may change their minds more frequently than men, but coeds exhibited more steady convictions.

Old Uniform Intact

Springfield, Mo.—C. H. Burke, veteran of the Union army, recently celebrated his ninety-first birthday by donning the uniform he wore as a drummer more than 70 years ago. The drum, the gun, the cap, the uniform worn in the Civil war, are in good condition.

Strange Whatisit of Sea Is Big Puzzle

Boston.—What is it that has a head like a serpent, a body like an eel and a tail like a rat? That was what marine biologists were trying to determine after the strange creature—12 inches long—had been picked up in a fishing net off Georges Bank, 200 miles east of Boston. Fish experts agreed it was not a baby sea serpent.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Unsavory was the old city penitentiary now being demolished by WPA workers on Welfare island. Built almost a century ago, with cells only three feet wide and the only light that from a small hole in the door of each, through the years it gathered grime and germs. It held only petty offenders but the walls are of limestone four and five feet thick and the stone partitions between cells are two feet thick while the bars and grill works are set firmly. So the workmen are having a tough time in demolishing it. They are razing the south wing now. That south wing figured largely in the news several years ago. Prisoners with political connections ruled the penitentiary. Austin H. McCormack, appointed commissioner of corrections under the Fusion administration, staged a "raid" and the city thus "recaptured" its own prison. The south wing was the dwelling place of the prison aristocracy. The cells had silk curtains. There were pieces of fine furniture and curtained wardrobes contained outfits of evening clothes.

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Black as is the old prison, its history is still blacker. Within its walls have been unspeakable cruelties and many crimes of violence. There have been rebellions in which blood was shed. How many lives were wrecked completely because of it is beyond computation. Hardened, professional criminals, caught in some minor offense, were sent there. So were desperate men to whom law or human life meant nothing. Drug addicts and degenerates formed part of the motley, ugly company of felons. With them were young boys convicted of their first offenses—and ripe for further instruction in crime. The prison became obsolete as a penal institution 30 years ago. Engineers condemned the interior as unfit for human beings 15 years ago.

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The island on which the prison stands is in East river. The Indians called it Minnahonock, or Long Island. Capt. John Manning acquired it in 1664 and the name became Manning's island. His stepdaughter married William Blackwell and lived on the island and in time, it became Blackwell's island. The Blackwell mansion still stands, being used as quarters for doctors connected with the hospital on the island. When the city bought the island for $25,000 in 1828, one of the provisions was that the Blackwell mansion, built in 1709 or 1798—there is conflict as to the date—be allowed to stand. To take away some of the blackness of the prison on the island, the name was changed to Welfare in 1921.

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Prisoners formerly confined in the Welfare island prison have been sent to the new penitentiary on Rikers island. Rikers island for years was a city dump. In fact, the island was practically built from city refuse. Occasionally, it catches fire and the smoke is no perfume. Also Rikers island is the home of the biggest rats known to mankind—rats that chase bull dogs into East river. But the new penitentiary is far superior to the old.

• • •

That recent survey which shows that the well-known "Boston accent" seems to be on the road to extinction brings to mind the fact that "Brooklynese" is heard less frequently in New York than it was when I first arrived. In those days it seemed as if most of New York believed that "world" was spelled "wolld," and that "oil" was "erl." One night at graduation exercises of one of the uptown public schools, I heard a Supreme court justice say "foist" and a little later, he used the word "molder." That one of the members of that graduating class should remark to another, "Don't do that, Hoiby, you make me noivus," seemed perfectly proper after such an example. "Avenue" also had a peculiar pronunciation, which I can't reproduce and in many instances, "voice" was "verse." Christopher Morley's rhyme about "Anne stirred an erster stew" was an excellent example.

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With the passing of the years, I thought my ear had become dulled to the idiom. But after consulting various sources, I have reached the conclusion that there is less "Brooklynese" than there was in those years past. It crops out occasionally even in the utterances of Alfred E. Smith, however. Then, at Christmas time, a young woman in a Forty-second street drug store, directed me to the "terlet goods counter." With many, "Pennsylvania" is still "Pennsylvanier" and "idea" is given a final "r." Oh, yes, the man in a change booth of the municipal subway Forty-second street station last night turned back a quarter on the ground that it was a "mutilated"—he made the first syllable rhyme with "but"—"kern." Brooklynese hasn't really passed but is passing.

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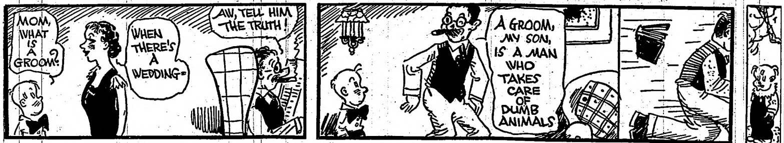
Canada Boils Currency, Then Sells Pulp Paper

Ottawa, Ont.—The Canadian government now "boils" its old bank notes instead of burning them. Last year $50,000,000 in common bank notes were dumped into a huge vat and boiled to a pulp, which was sold to papermakers. Burning of old bills was abandoned as "wasteful" and because of the possibility of scraps of notes, partially burned, being carried through chimneys to the outdoors.

SUCH IS LIFE—The Kidder

By Charles Sughroe


MOM, WHAT IS A GROOM?
WHEN THERE'S A WEDDING—
AW, TELL HIM THE TRUTH!
A GROOM, MY SON, IS A MAN WHO TAKES CARE OF DUMB ANIMALS

Land Problem Is Acute in 4 Areas

Resettlement Official Says Misery Will Increase.

Berkeley, Calif.—With virtually no good free land left in the United States for families to settle, the future of the country depends largely on the conservation and conversion to proper use of vast tracts that have been made useless by abuse in the past, believes L. C. Gray, assistant administrator of the resettlement administration.

"Less than a century ago," said Gray, "there were hundreds of thousands of acres of good land in the public domain available to citizens who wanted to stake out a homestead. Today not only is there scarcely an acre of such land but countless thousands of acres that once were profitable have been ruined unless they can be converted to other uses or restored to their original productiveness.

Gray cited four great districts in the United States where the misuse of land has not only made it unprofitable but in many cases has reduced the occupants to economic misery.

Poverty in great portions of the southern Appalachian mountains where living conditions are particularly severe, he said, is the direct result of an unscientific use of land.

Forests Rapidly Thinned.

Forests, which formerly provided the chief income, were cut off without any care for the future reproduction of trees.

The land as a rule is too steep for farming; cultivation only aggravates the problem by encouraging soil erosion, and with both the forests and top soil gone the standard of living of the inhabitants has decreased steadily.

The old forest region bordering the Great Lakes, which presents a similar problem; the western plains, where the destruction of forests has eliminated moisture and produced duststorms in recent years, and finally the old cotton belt of the South, he said, are instances of the misuse of soil that is now causing poverty for great portions of the people.

Problem Grows With Years.

The situation, he declared, is even graver for the future than it is for the present. With an inevitably increasing population the nation will require more land under cultivation in the future than now.

Whenever industrial depressions occur hundreds of thousands will go back to the land as they did during the present one.

With no virgin land left and with great sections of the country made profitless by misuse of the land in the past, the problem, he declared, can only be solved by a well-defined governmental policy of soil conversion and conservation.

Studies made by the resettlement administration, Gray believes, show that unless all people living off the soil can do so profitably a great burden of taxation is thrown on persons in other parts of the country.

BREAKS RECORDS

Henry Cleman of Toronto, Canada, won the one-mile walk at the Millrose games in New York city, and in so doing broke all existing indoor and outdoor records for that event. His time was 6 minutes, 23 7-10 seconds.

Stomach "Dredge" Is New Surgical Device

Philadelphia.—Surgeons may go "fishing" in human stomachs through a new device perfected by Dr. Gabriel Tucker, professor of bronchoscopy of the University of Pennsylvania medical school.

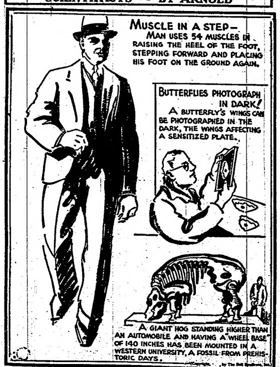
So if you swallow your false teeth, an open safety pin or something equally dangerous, Doctor Tucker's new "tackle" is ready to be lowered into your stomach and start dredging operations.

Declared much simpler than equipment formerly used, the new invention contains a small pair of pliers at the end of the hollow rubber tube. Air is pumped in to inflate the organ and an x-ray device makes the area visible.

Click! Doctor Tucker's pliers grab the swallowed article and snake it out via the tube.

AMAZE A MINUTE

SCIENTIFACTS ~ BY ARNOLD

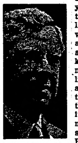

MUSCLE IN A STEP—
MAN USES 54 MUSCLES IN RAISING THE HEEL OF THE FOOT, STEPPING FORWARD AND PLACING HIS FOOT ON THE GROUND AGAIN.
BUTTERFLIES PHOTOGRAPH IN DARK!
A BUTTERFLY'S WINGS CAN BE PHOTOGRAPHED IN THE DARK, THE WINGS AFFECTING A SENSITIZED PLATE.
A GIANT HOG STANDING HIGHER THAN AN AUTOMOBILE AND HAVING A "WHEEL BASE" OF 140 INCHES HAS BEEN MOUNTED IN A WESTERN UNIVERSITY, A FOSSIL FROM PREHISTORIC DAYS.

WNU Service.

RUDYARD KIPLING

By

LEONARD A. BARRETT



In the poet's corner in Westminster abbey rest the ashes of a universally beloved poet, Rudyard Kipling. Even though we may delight to read the writings of certain authors, we do not always come to know them intimately through the literature they create. They impart their thought, but their own personalities still seem remote from us. Not so with Kipling. He himself was part and parcel of all he wrote. One learned to know the poet through his poetry, and for this gift of self-revelation as well as for the quality of his literature, Kipling will be remembered always throughout the English-speaking world.

His career was brilliant. We think of him primarily as a poet and rightly so, although his earlier work in a period through his forty-second year was in prose, mostly novels. Perhaps his first well-known book was "Plain Tales from the Hills," written when he was only twenty-two. Kipling wrote an average of one book a year from that time on until he was nearly thirty. At forty he published "Puck of Pook's Hill," his last work in prose. About this time the inspirational poetry of Tennyson had waned temporarily because of the infusion of a popularly distorted literature sponsored by Oscar Wilde who became the leader of the so-called esthetic movement in London. During this time, Kipling was engaged vigorously in writing poetry. When the opportune moment arrived, he gave to the English world his own soul in his newly created poetry. The impact was electric. It changed the current of English thought. Once more the highest and best in literature has been recaptured. In a very brief time Kipling was proclaimed universally a star of the first magnitude in literature.

Modestly he lived, and his last rites were in keeping with the spirit of his life. Much of his time was spent in the seclusion of his estate in Sussex. He declined many honors offered him by royalty, and, according to report, refused a proferred knighthood.

Perhaps his environment apart from the mad rush of life with its noise and crass materialism, contributed much to his genius. In the silence he found his own soul. In the silence the "mystery" spoke to him. Under the inspiration of that divine fire he gave to the world a poetry that will live forever.

© Western Newspaper Union.

READY FOR SPRING

Glenda Farrell shows off an outfit she bought for spring wear. The gown is of sheer black wool and is made with a diagonal treatment of the fabric showing a high neckline and fitted raglan sleeves. Her short galyak jacket has three-quarter-length bell sleeves. Her peaked turban is of soft angora yarn with a head band and three bows of black corded ribbon.

U. S. Army Clothier General

The rank of United States army clothier general was created during the Revolutionary war and was held for a time by James Wilkinson, later famous for complicity in the Aaron Burr conspiracy.

The Household

By Lydia Le Baron Walker

THE subject of textiles is of interest to every homemaker. It is she who buys the fabrics for linen closets, for furnishings, for frocks, and all the many articles made from textiles that are used by the household or in the home. Quality, styles, durability, innovations, new developments, etc., are all features with which she wants to be, and should be, acquainted.

In the early days of silk weaving the smoothness of the texture was not satisfactory largely due to the discrepancies in size of the strands of both warp and weft. The struggle to make these strands free from irregularities has been a long one, the filaments, especially from wild silk, refusing to wind and twist with absolute evenness during the spinning of the threads. Most of us are familiar with the irregularities of this sort found in genuine Shantungs. As a matter of fact it is these very discrepancies that are an aid in distinguishing oriental Shantungs from domestic makes—an important matter.

Methods in Variety.

Sizing, weighting and pressure processes have played their part in securing smooth surfaces in silks as well as the present ability to reduce irregularities in silk threads. With all these ways and means, and manifold methods, and processes, of providing smoothness to silken surfaces, today there is a return to old-time effects.

Rough surfaced textiles are in the ascendency, and with this vogue comes the reproduction of unevenness in weaving strands. These are imitated in tussards, pongees, and those silks in which purity of silk threads without smoothing and other finishing processes are most desirable. This return to wild silk weave effects and the accenting of what once were blemishes, and now are modish touches, is another evidence of the cycle of styles.

Non-Crush Treatment.

One of the latest movements in the making of materials has to do with processes that eliminate creases. Noncrushable fabrics range from linens to velvets. In these specific articles mentioned the non-crush feature is especially welcome. Linens ordinarily crease and muss very easily and require frequent pressing to keep them looking fresh and pleasing. Linen sheets and pillow cases, table linens and frocks, have the disadvantage of losing their crisp quality quickly just because of their mussing so readily. Frequent ironing is necessary. So it is a fine movement in manufacturing methods that relieves this work, and gets such admirable results.

Velvets are more difficult to restore when they get creases and marks of folds, etc. They have to be steamed either by hanging up in a room with a steamy atmosphere, or in a sheltered spot out of doors when it is foggy or misty. Or small places can be deftly restored by holding the material taut over a bowl of boiling hot water. If very badly creased by pressure or spot marked, they require to go to a cleaners to be restored. So non-crush velvet is a most welcome addition to modern textiles.

Upholstery Fabrics.

Upholstery fabrics that do not crush are a decided innovation and are sure to please homemakers. The non-crush velvets appear at a good time since velvets are among the luxurious upholstery and decorative materials at present. It may be that the fact that velvets can be had that are not crushable, has been one element in fostering their return to style. In the realm of clothes, now is the time to wear velvets, whether crushable or not, but the latter certainly have advantages.

Some mediums react better than others to the non-crush treatments, of course, but all up and down the line of kinds and qualities, the good work of preventing textiles from crushing and mussing easily is progressing.

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BEST OF MODELS

Winner of the "Miss Model America of 1936" contest sponsored by the Los Angeles Market week was Henrietta Leaver of Pittsburgh, shown above, who also won the title of "Miss America" in a beauty contest. As the best model, she also won a screen contract and other prizes. Girls entered by leading department stores throughout the country competed in the contest.

Commandments Stolen

Cincinnati.—The Ten Commandments mean nothing to a Cincinnati thief who entered the home of Henry Miller here and made away with the Biblical verses.

When the Smelt Are Running

Millions of smelts are heading upstream in the rivers of the state of Washington on their way to the spawning grounds. The residents hurry out to catch all they can, using everything to dip out the fish and carry them home. This man has been using a bird cage to scoop up the smelt from the Cowlitz river, and loads them into a doll buggy.

Hard Boiled

By VERA PAYNE ROCKWELL

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"KINDNESS don't pay; I ought to know." Bitterness lurked in Miss Priscilla's usually placid tones. "I've been kind to folks all my life and where do I get it?" She paused to peer inquiringly over her glasses at Lila.

"In the neck?" suggested Lila, softly.

"That's it!" exclaimed Miss Priscilla with satisfaction. "In the neck. I couldn't think of the expression."

She took a turn or two with the tatting shuttle. "And HOW!" she added, with vicious emphasis.

Lila doubled up with delighted laughter. "You're coming on fine," she assured Miss Priscilla. "Best slang pupil I ever coached."

"I like slang," murmured Miss Priscilla, "it is so forceful and right to the point."

In the little pause that followed, the canary gave his opinion of life and sunshine in a thrilling crescendo.

Lila laid her hand on Miss Priscilla's knee. "Tell me one instance where kindness did not pay," she begged.

"One instance?" cried the lady of the tatting shuttle. "One? I could give you a dozen. There's the time I broke my heart over Mrs. Gordon and her cruel husband. I helped her to leave him and for months congratulated myself on having saved her life and reason. Then, one fine spring day, back she came, broke and repentant. Her fool husband forgave her, took her in, and . . . Oh, boy! do they hate yours truly!"

"What of it? Everybody else loves you," offered Lila.

Miss Priscilla gave her a stern glance and went on: "And Reta Henderson. They wouldn't let her marry young Anson Matthews. What did I do? I nominated and elected my fool self to the position of Cupid and smoother-out of the path of true love. I took Anson in to board for next to nothing and managed so that Reta could meet him at my house from time to time. They were married on her twenty-first birthday and my heart glowed with the consciousness of a glorious deed done." She snorted with contempt.

"I think it was a glorious deed," said Lila stoutly, "to unite two loving young hearts."

"O, yes, you would," sniffed Miss Priscilla. "Well, they married and had six young ones in eight years! They hate me worse than all the rest put together. Folks can solve their own problems and fix their own mistakes from now on for all of me. I'm through. I'm hard-boiled!" She glared at Lila.

"Oh, yeah?" answered Lila, unimpressed. "About as hard-boiled as a one-minute egg. But this is all in the past. You must have had something else happen to make you feel as you do today."

"You know the Simpsons," replied Miss Priscilla, tight-lipped, "all those young ones and him out of work most of the time? A few days ago I went over there and found Hazel, the seven-year-old, humped up near the fire, moaning enough to break your heart.

"'For pity's sake, what ails her?' I asked. Mrs. Simpson told me she had fallen and broken her wrist and her father had set it.

"'Set it,' I said, in surprise, 'has he studied surgery?'

"'No, he ain't,' snapped Mrs. Simpson tartly, 'but he's handy.'

"Well, I couldn't get my night's rest thinking of that poor little girl. Soon's I got my morning work done I hurried over to Simpson's.

"'You ought to have a doctor,' I told Mrs. Simpson.

"'No sech thing,' she whined at me, 'Pa's handy an' it costs a mint a money to hev a doctor.'

"Along about teatime I couldn't stand it any longer. I had talked over the phone with several neighbors and they had agreed with me that something ought to be done. So I called up the district nurse and the head of the Associated Charities. Both passed the buck to me. They thought something ought to be done but they didn't want to be the ones to do it. Then I called the doctor. After quite a while of conversation it was arranged. Yesterday Dr. Drummond and the district nurse came out to see Hazel."

During the pause that followed, Lila's eyes studied Miss Priscilla's face. "Why should that make you feel that kindness does not pay?" she asked Miss Priscilla gently, "I should say it paid richly in the knowledge that you had saved a child from being a cripple."

Miss Priscilla looked grimly over her glasses. Her hands fell idly in her lap. "Doctor Drummond found that the child's wrist was set perfectly," she said. "I'll be the laughing-stock of the neighborhood."

The clock ticked loudly in the silence. The canary stopped singing and preened his feathers. "Never mind," soothed Lila, "don't take it so to heart. If I ever need advice and consolation I know you'll give it."

"Not even to you," declared Miss Priscilla, her eyes flashing. "I love you, Lila, but I've learned my lesson. It's hands off from now on."

Lila looked up in alarm. This had cut deeper than she had thought. Maybe Miss Priscilla had really become hard-boiled. As she opened her mouth to protest, the telephone rang. Miss Priscilla hurried to pick up the receiver.

"Yes," she said. "Yes? You don't tell me! For pity's sake!"

She listened, intently. "Martha, that's terrible! Well, something's got to be done about it. Tell her I'll be right over . . . I've got a plan in my head . . . I'll fix it up!"

Aga Khan Leads 100,000,000 Moslems

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

HE IS the political leader of 100,000,000 persons in India alone, and the spiritual leader of 70,000,000 persons in central Asia, Africa, Arabia and the Orient—yet he has not a kingdom of a single acre.

To his followers he is as holy as the Pope is to his—yet he is one of the most notorious sportsmen of the world.

His income is more than $3,000,000 a year, his houses are veritable palaces, he is able to shower gifts of fine silks, fabulous jewels and exquisite furs upon whomever he pleases—and he is happily married to the daughter of a small-town hotel manager in France.

He is the direct descendant of a major prophet—yet he won't bet on a race horse, even one from his own $5,000,000 string.

Such enigmatic sidelights on this phenomenal personality might be recorded for column after column. He is the Aga Khan, Sultan, Sir Mohammed Shah, the religious potentate over the followers of the Ismaili branch of the Mohammedan faith, and as the descendant of the prophet himself, forty-eight times removed, is to them the representative of God on earth.

The Aga Khan is shown here in the 1936 edition of his annual "weighing in" ceremony, when his followers present him with his weight in gold. He weighed more than $100,000 worth this year.

Fiftieth Year of Leadership.

The year 1936, the fiftieth of such divine ambassadorship by the Aga Khan, is being made the occasion for elaborate and ceremonious celebration wherever there are believers in the Ismaili faith. From the far-flung corners of the world are pouring in voluntary tributes of even greater value and more magnificent splendor than the regular annual tributes which the Koran says must amount to 2½ per cent of the income of every Ismaili. They are being stored in the Aga Hall in Bombay, there to await redistribution to charity, educational and social institutions or the Aga's racing stables and palatial villas.

Most of his enormous power the Aga Khan owes to his paternal grandfather, Hasan Ali Shah, Aga Khan I, who was born in Persia in 1800 and died in India in 1881. Aga Khan I traced his ancestry back into prehistoric Persia and back to the Beni-Fatimite caliphs who founded Cairo in Egypt and were the sons of Fatima, the daughter of Mohammed.

Hasan Ali ruled over a province of Persia perhaps too wisely and well, for when he defended his people against cruel and oppressive taxes imposed by Fateh Ali Shah, he incurred the mortal wrath of that ruler of all Persia. Because he had been the Shah's friend, however, he was allowed to escape during the civil war which followed.

Hasan Ali, by this time an old man, fled through Afghanistan to Bombay, where he settled. He offered himself in service to the British army in Afghanistan and among the frontier tribes. His offers were accepted, but held as of little importance, until it became known that this first of the Aga Khans was receiving voluntary tribute year after year from all points over India. And when it was discovered that regular contributions were also pouring in from many other oriental countries and from Africa, John Bull's colonial representatives began to realize that the holy leader of Ismaili was a rippin' good man to have on their side. He did them a lot of good before his death, too.

Second Aga Dies Early.

The first Aga Khan's good work was carried on by his son, Aga Khan II, who lived only four years after his father's death. Aga Khan III was only eight years old when he succeeded to power.

Ever since he was a very young man, the present Aga has ruled his followers in their religious and political affairs wisely and kindly. To them he is a fit descendant of the prophet.

The Mohammedan religion recognizes many prophets, beginning with Adam. There are three, however, which are of outstanding importance, for the three "books" which they are credited with having handed down. Moses introduced the laws, Jesus the gospel, and Mohammed the Koran, or the scriptures as revealed to him by Allah (God). The Ismailis differ from the other branch of Mohammedanism, the Sunis, chiefly in the recognition of certain apostles of Mohammed.

His direct descent from the "last of the prophets" was responsible for the most colorful part of the present semi-centennial celebration of the Aga Khan's reign. This was the recent bath ceremony. A gold coach, drawn by the Aga's magnificent horses, and climaxing a great parade several miles long, set out from his place to the pearl mosque, the believers prostrating themselves by the thousands along the line of march. The coach contained that holy of holies, the Aga Khan, in his ceremonial bath. The water was scented with priceless attar found in the bath of Mumtaz, the Mogul queen whose memory is perpetuated in the wonderful monument that is the Taj Mahal. It had been acquired by the Khojas, the fabulously wealthy cotton princes of Bombay.

Millions for Bath Water.

As the coach bearing the Aga Khan passed solemnly down the processional avenue, he sprinkled water from his bath upon the prostrate subjects. In their gratitude they gave him several million dollars in tribute that night.

This important fellow, who has the portly mien and general appearance of a Wall Street broker and yet joins the most humble of his followers in beating his chest until the blood comes in extremely emotional religious rites, is a walking rejection of the theory that never the twain shall meet. His is a tempered combination of oriental and occidental culture and education.

He was reared by a strict mother who had been a member of the Persian royal family. His stern tutoring, his natural aptitude and his real understanding of and interest in his people stamped him as a true leader when he was only sixteen. Riots broke out between the Hindus and Mohammedans in Bombay. So fired with emotional hatred were the masses, a first-class race war was in prospect. The young Aga Khan issued a command to his people that they were not to engage in such racial fighting. They "bent over backwards" to obey his wish, even to the extent that Moslems were inviting Hindus home to dine with them.

The Aga Khan, political or spiritual leader of at least 100,000,000 people, pictured with the present Begum Aga Khan and their recently-arrived son.

In this instance the Aga's command was something the Ismaili could understand, but four years later, when he was still not a grown man, he issued another that was far more a test of his power. A plague ravaged India in 1897. Thousands upon thousands were dying because they refused to be inoculated with protective serum. They revolted at the thought. The young Aga went about among them, explaining the absolute necessity for inoculation. To their amazement he bared his own body time after time and accepted the prick of the needle to show them he would not ask them to do anything he wouldn't do himself. Their superstitions were broken down, they were inoculated and the plague was beaten.

What was probably the crisis in the establishment of his true power came a few years later in another racial conflict. Certain of his followers deserted the Ismaili sect to join the Sunis, and three of them were murdered in religious indignation of their fellows. At a word all India could have been thrown into mortal internal combat. The Aga Khan excommunicated the killers from the church, cursed them with denial of the burial rite and announced that if any more fighting broke out he would resign as leader of Ismaili on the spot. Peace reigned from that moment.

Test of Power Comes.

When he was not keeping the peace among his people, the Aga was establishing schools, educational and medical centers, hospitals, libraries and other institutions of learning and culture, often with money out of his own pocket. He personally collected $1,000,000 to raise the college at Aligarh to university status. He has tried in every way to abolish the depressed classes, to raise the Indian to a higher standard of living, and to secure for his country equal freedom with other British dominions.

Repeatedly this leader has appealed to the League of Nations for recognition of his people, Ismailis and others.

The Aga Khan was in East Africa when the World war broke out. He directed his followers to support the British, and was successful even when Turkey entered the war on the side of the Central powers. The Ismailis were aroused and showed tendencies toward sympathizing with their fellow Moslems, but lent their support once more to the British when the Aga, in a general order, assured them that the Allies had no quarrel with Islam (the Mohammedan religion) itself.

Aga Khan's Three Wives.

The Moslem religion permits a man to have three wives, but he must produce an heir. The Aga Khan is now living with his third Begum, or wife. His first was his cousin, the Shahzada Begum, who never bore him a child, and with whom he was unhappy. They separated early, and two years ago she died.

Theresa, an Italian princess whose fine sculpture had been exhibited many places in Europe, was his second wife. She had one son which died at birth, but later bore another, who is the Aly Khan and the rightful heir to his father. Theresa died in 1926 and was buried in the family vaults at Monaco.

The Aga Khan's present wife he married in romantic fashion for a man of such nearly limitless means. Their wedding was like a small town elopement—which indeed it really was, for it happened quietly and secretly in the little town hall of Aix-les-Bains, in the French Alps. The Cinderella story of this simple country girl called Andre Carron marrying an oriental potentate gave rise to many fanciful tales about their relationships, but it is a fact that the new Begum was an old friend of the family. She proved to be beautiful, cultured, a charming conversationalist and everything that could be desired in the way of a consort for the leader of 100,000,000 people. Not long ago she bore him a child.

Since his services in the World war, the Aga Khan has become something of a lion in British society, and the presentation of the present Begum at the Court of St. James was one of the most picturesque social affairs of recent years.

Aga Himself Plays Now.

Unusual ceremonies are occurring every day during the celebration for the Aga Khan. One day 12,000 women, clad in silk pajamas, honored him at tea. Every day in his palace grounds he serves food and drink to tens of thousands of visitors.

Annually his cabinet presents the Aga Khan with his weight in gold, determined at a public weighing. He usually tips the beam at about 225 pounds, so the "take" is a considerable one. This year, perhaps because of the significance of the occasion, he broke all records, weighed in at 237½, and collected more than $100,000. Most of it will go to charity to relieve distress among indigent Moslems.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Nipponese Typists Have but 2,000 Characters to Master

The Nipponese manipulators of typewriters have to struggle with a keyboard of 2,000 characters to be picked out by hand. The slugs have individual compartments in a sliding tray. The stenographer must press a knob in picking out these individual signs of the Katakana Hiragana forms.

Characters which once were pictured have been reduced to their simplest forms on the typewriter and now represent ideas only when placed in sound and thought sequence. When the knob is moved directly over the selected character, pressure is exerted. A metal arm pushes across a tiny ink roller and against the paper which is rolled on a drum. The drum shifts and revolves as the letter progresses.—Cleveland Plain Dealer.

Soothes and Refreshes
TIRED EYES
MURINE
FOR YOUR EYES

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

Don't Guess But Know

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that *before the discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

Mrs. Bailey's Sensitive Skin

Rash Broke Out But Cuticura Soothed

Read this letter—how smarting rash and blisters due to external causes were relieved in almost no time by Cuticura.

"I noticed an itching sensation on my face and arms. It afterwards formed blisters that left the skin very tender and sensitive. Finally a rash broke out which, when rubbed, caused a smarting and intense itching. It was agony.

"A sample of Cuticura Soap and Ointment relieved me so much that I bought some. After using one cake of Cuticura Soap and one-half tin of Cuticura Ointment, the rash disappeared." (Signed) Mrs. Grace Bailey, 390 East 201st St., Bronx, New York City.

Cuticura also soothes the irritation of pimples, ringworm, burning and itching of eczema with wonderful speed and effectiveness. Buy today. Ointment 25c. Soap 25c. Samples FREE. Write to "Cuticura," Dept. 19, Malden, Mass.—Adv.

MAGNIFIERS
You Need For Your Eyes

I HAVE JUST WHAT YOU NEED
Send for my latest illustrated circular which will be sent absolutely FREE—No obligation. Write today—a postal will do. Just give your name, address and age—*but do it now and send it to*
ST. LOUIS SPECTACLE HOUSE
585 Kingsland Ave., Dept 6
St. Louis, Mo.

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO — Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

FARM EQUIPMENT
advertising free. Send list for particulars.
MACHINERY BARGAINS, FARGO, N. D.

Firestone
PUTS THE FARM ON RUBBER

Firestone
GROUND GRIP

FIRESTONE GROUND GRIP TIRES
SPEED UP FARM WORK—MAKE IT EASIER—MORE PROFITABLE

HARVEY S. FIRESTONE pioneered and Firestone engineers developed a pneumatic tire which is the greatest contribution in recent years to more efficient and economical farming. Farmers using Ground Grip Tires on their tractors are saving more than 25% in time and fuel.

On all farm implements the Ground Grip Tire has proved of practical time-saving and money-saving value. Wagons, combines, mowers, sprayers, grain drills require up to 50% less draft to pull them. Hauling is speeded up. Plowing is done with more uniform depth. Vines and roots are not injured or cut, allowing closer planting and greater yield. Ground Grip Tires do not pack the soil and give greater protection to equipment.

It requires only a minimum investment to put all your equipment on Ground Grip Tires. With Firestone's new demountable rim and cut-down method of applying the rim to the original implement wheels, one set of tires will fit several implements. Tires can be changed quickly from one implement to another—you need only two or three sets for practically all your implements.

Firestone patented Gum-Dipped cords, with two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords under the tread, holding the patented super-traction tread to the cord body, made this great tire possible.

See the nearby Firestone Tire Dealer, Implement Dealer or Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store today—and in placing your order for new equipment, be sure to specify Firestone Ground Grip Tires on your new tractor or farm implement.

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C.—WEAF Network

Guarantee—This heavy, Super-Traction tread is guaranteed not to loosen from the tire body under any conditions, and all other parts of the tire are fully guaranteed to give satisfaction.

FOR CARS

		HEAVY DUTY
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$7.85	$9.80
4.75/5.00-19	8.50	10.60
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	8.35	10.35
5.25/5.50-17	10.55	12.50
5.25/5.50-18	10.65	12.75
6.00-16	11.95	14.15

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FOR TRUCKS

32x6 Truck Type	$27.65	7.50-20	$35.20
32x6 H.D.	36.25	7.50-24	39.00
6.00-20	16.95	8.25-20	49.30
6.50-20	21.95	8.25-24	54.75
7.00-20	29.10	9.00-20	60.75

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FOR TRACTORS

5.00-15	$ 9.35	8.25-40	$68.40
5.50-16	9.95	9.00-36	66.55
6.00-16	11.15	11.25-24	59.95
7.50-18	15.70	12.75-28	86.85

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FIRESTONE TIRE AND RUBBER CO.
Dept. WNU-321 Farm Division—Akron, O.
Please send me a copy of your new Farm Tire Catalog
NAME__________
*I farm*____*Acres, I own a*____*Tractor*
TOWN____R.F.D.____STATE____

FOR CARS • TRUCKS • TRACTORS and FARM IMPLEMENTS

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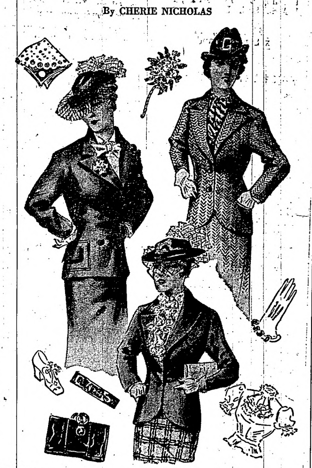
To Be Chic Is to Be Man-Tailored

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



THERE is no question as to the supremacy of the smart tailleur in the early spring mode. How to wear a strictly man-tailored suit without sacrificing a prettily feminine appearance is the problem that fashion is putting up to the ladies these days. And is the fair sex proving equal to the occasion? Of course! Merely a matter of accessories, if you please. As to whether your spring tailleur goes smartly mannish or winsomely feminine depends for the most part on the hat, gloves, footwear, bag, belt, blouse and all the other items that go to make up a correct ensemble.

Here is a formula for a good antidote to the masculinity of a mannishly tailored suit of sturdy men's-wear woolen or other weave. Wear an alluring frilly, lingerie blouse for after many years' absence it has come into its own for spring. About your swanky felt Homburg or your equally as modish sailor hat see that your milliner ties a length of gaily colorful (sometimes several colors are used together) veiling in a big sprightly, fluttery, eye-compelling bow. Match your new fabric gloves to the color of your veil, for gloves in giddy colors are highly important news this season. Colorful hosiery, too, registers on the advance style program.

However, should you prefer that your spring outfit go dramatically masculine in every detail as do so many of the high-fashion tailleurs on the new style program, again may we remind you that it is for the most part a matter of choosing the proper accessories. Homburg hats, shirtmaker blouses, bags that look like a business man's brief case, a tie or ascot scarf that seems as if it might belong on brother's tie-rack, pigskin gloves, the very new square-toed and square-heeled shoes, all are contributing items to mannish styling. And don't forget to add conspicuously one of the swanky lately-arrived watch-fob pins.

Designers are playing up the tailored suit with many variations. The group pictured illustrates the idea. To the left the suit is a classic double-breasted type. In navy or black it carries a genteel air which best dressed women seek. A simple linen shirt is preferably worn, although, to vary the program, it is well to have in reserve a smart taffeta or crepe blouse. A bandanna kerchief blouse would be interesting to include in your tailored blouse wardrobe. Here you see one of the cunning new veils in high color mood that is accomplishing wonders in the way of counteracting too much masculinity in one's tailleur.

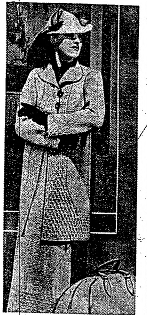
The suit to the right differentiates in that it has a two-button fastening. It is styled of a herringbone tweed. Speaking of tweeds (this promises to be a very tweedy season) also the new novelty woolens, words fail to do them justice. In their wealth of radiant colorings, in their unique flecked and nubbed rough weaves, in their artful stripes, plaids, and diagonals they simply baffle description. The ascot scarf and felt Homburg are significant style items.

The latest call of the tailored mode is for skirt and jacket to contrast as shown in the clever suit in the foreground. Stunning color effects are worked out in this way, special attention to a discriminating selection of accessories being absolutely necessary. Note that this jacket has a one-button fastening. The blouse is of the new frilly lingerie type. The sailor hat with veil is good style.

© Western Newspaper Union.

SMART KNIT SUIT

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



Knitted fashions are as outstanding in the style parade as ever. The stunning suit pictured is the sort you will find ever ready when the "what to wear" question comes up. Not only is it eminently good-looking but it is that practical it comes near being a whole wardrobe in itself. An unusual border design done in a raised popcorn stitch achieved by knitting and purling, enhances both three-quarter coat and slender perfect fitting skirt.

SPRING STYLE SHOW STRESSES ECONOMY

Economy clothes, designed to save money, time and luggage space, starred in Paris spring fashion openings which ended a fortnight of the most varied displays Paris has shown in years.

The most striking costumes had changeable accessories which transformed their appearances or converted them to several uses.

Worth showed slender, dark satin evening dresses with draped corsages which could be drawn over the shoulder to make them sleeved dinner gowns.

Dilkusha displayed trim black suits whose box jackets had different colored detachable felt vestees anchored by gold buttons.

Evening gowns of printed beaded organdie, crepe in brilliant modernistic designs and embroidered silk were outstanding features of Patou's collection.

Now's the Time to Indulge in Embroidered Materials

If you like embroidered materials now's the time to indulge for fashion is high-lighting thin woolens, organdies, nets, mousselines, crapes and taffetas that reflect Chinese or Spanish or peasant influence in all-over embroidered motifs and patternings. Smart fashion calls for the plain colored skirt topped with a jacket of gaily embroidered material. Embroidered net posed over taffeta foundation is a foremost evening fashion.

Sun Suits of Chintz

If the housewife misses her new glazed chintz window curtains she might see if daughter has used them to make a sun-suit. One model has shorts and bandeau of glazed chintz, topped off with a matching knee-length coat lined with Turkish toweling.

TALL TALES

♣

As Told to:

FRANK E. HAGAN *and*
ELMO SCOTT WATSON

Echoes as Alarm Clocks

MODERN Americans who have to invest in alarm clocks in order to be certain of waking up in time for work each morning may well envy the good fortune of Jim Bridger, famous frontiersman, who was able to draft Mother Nature into service for assurance of early rising.

Near Bridger's ranch in Wyoming were some obsidian cliffs. Frequently he heard the sharp crack of a rifle which puzzled him, because he knew there was no one within 147 miles of his home. Finally it dawned on him that these reports were the echoes of the rifle shots which he had fired the previous day when he was getting his daily supply of fresh meat. These obsidian cliffs had caught the report of his rifle, held it overnight and then sent it back to him each day to remind him that it was time to go out hunting again.

Next it occurred to Jim that he might just as well make use of the echoes in other ways. So every time he knew that he had to get up early the next morning, he would step outside the door, face the cliffs and shout: "Hey, Jim, it's time to get up!" And, sure enough, the next morning he would be awakened by the echo penetrating the walls of his cabin and shouting in his ear: "Hey, Jim, it's time to get up!"

Cooking Under Difficulties

TEDDY BLUE of the Three Deuce ranch in Montana remembers what an annoying time he had when he came up from Texas with a trail herd back in 1883. When the cook died, the boss found out that Teddy knew something about slinging grub together and made him take charge of the chuck wagon.

In it he found plenty of bacon, flour, beans, baking powder, sugar, coffee and everything else needed to feed the hungry crew of punchers. But the only trouble was that they were out on a treeless plain where there wasn't a stick of wood visible anywhere.

Then one of the punchers lit a cigarette and snapped the still-blazing match into a bunch of buffalo grass. It flamed up and right then Teddy had an idea. He ran and got the coffee pot, filled it up, threw some bacon in a skillet and started toward the place where the fire in the buffalo grass was spreading.

Holding the coffee pot and the skillet over the flame he followed the line of blazing grass and in a short time the bacon began to sizzle and the coffee began to steam a bit. After a while Teddy said to himself, "Well, I guess she's ready to serve now." But when he looked up he discovered that he had followed the flame until he was 11½ miles from camp. By the time he got back the bacon and the coffee were cold. The boys grumbled about having to eat cold chuck, so Teddy quit as cook right then and there.

The Patriotic Hen

JIM FITCH, a former resident of Manchester, N. H., remembers it just as well as if it had happened day after tomorrow. He was riding in the cab of a locomotive on the Boston and Maine railroad with his Uncle Ira, the engineer. North of Concord a gray and white speckled hen started across the track. Uncle Ira tooted his whistle and the hen started running up the track. A moment later she disappeared.

"Too bad," said Uncle Ira, "but she ought to have made up her mind about crossing the railroad sooner."

Jim was pretty sad about the fate of that hen. But imagine his surprise when they slowed down for the next stop, the brakeman went through the train calling out "Plymouth! Plymouth!" Off the cowcatcher jumped the hen and she went clucking away as much to to say "Of course, I know when it's time for me to get off!"

Suddenly she began cackling and made a dash up the street as though looking for something. As the train pulled out the last thing Jim saw was the hen stooping down and creeping into a small dog kennel in a back yard.

Three weeks later Jim went back to Plymouth to its Fourth of July celebration and he heard some more about her. That morning the patriotic hen, who traced her ancestry back to Plymouth Rock, hatched out three chickens. One was red, one was white and one was blue. But all three had bow legs because the kennel into which their mother had stopped to enter had been built for a dachshund.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Athens Stands in Great Cup

Modern Athens stands in a great cup with mountains on three sides and the coastline on the fourth. It has grown out around Mt. Lykabettos, which rises sharply out of the cup, and the busy city makes a sharp contrast with its classic ruins, which look down serenely on it from the Acropolis. Athens is an outdoor city, where home is only the place to spend one's siesta or to sleep, and much of the buying and selling of its merchants is carried on in the streets. The Greeks are as fond of their siesta as the spaniards are, and at noon all shops close until 3 p. m., staying open later at night to make up for lost time. Dinner is not served until 9, and 2 a. m. is no later to an Athenian than midnight is to an American.

Kidnaping Is Not Entirely an American Crime, Nor New

The crime of kidnaping is not a new one or confined to this country, though the organization of kidnaping gangs for profit has been more greatly developed here in recent years than anywhere else. It is a curious fact that the word "kidnaping" came into use not in America but in England about 250 years ago and referred to the business of stealing young people in that country to provide indentured servants or laborers (virtually slaves) for the American plantations.

In Bunyan's "Pilgrim's Progress," written in 1684, occurs the sentence, "Thou practisest the craft of a kidnaper; thou gatherest up women and children and carriest them into a strange country, to the weakening of my master's kingdom." Maj. Arthur Griffith's "Mysteries of Police and Crime" states: "Child stealing has always been a profitable trade, practiced at the instance of greedy relatives anxious to remove a rightful heir; full-grown youths of muscle and sinew were entrapped in great numbers during the first half of the Eighteenth century to be sold as white slaves for the American plantations."—Detroit News.

NO SON LIKE FATHER

Dr. Eben J. Carey, dean of the Marquette university medical school, Milwaukee, asserted that "No son is a carbon copy of his father," thereby disagreeing with the old saying: "Like father like son!"

GAS, GAS ALL THE TIME, CAN'T EAT OR SLEEP

"The gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. A friend suggested Adlerika. The first dose I took brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."—Mrs. Jas. Filler.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels while ordinary laxatives act on the lower bowel only. Adlerika gives your system a thorough cleansing, bringing out old, poisonous matter that you would not believe was in your system and that has been causing gas pains, sour stomach, nervousness and headaches for months.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

HAIR COMING OUT?

You need a *medicine* to stop it—regular use of Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. Stops excessive Falling Hair; overcomes Dandruff; promotes normal hair growth and scalp health. Ask your Hairdresser.

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE *Sold at all Drug Stores*

CHAPPED SKIN

To quickly relieve chapping and roughness, apply soothing, cooling Mentholatum.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

Have you tried the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID for head colds? Like Mentholatum ointment it brings soothing comfort

READ THE ADS

Here's Very Fast Way to "Alkalize" Acid-Indigestion Away

Amazingly Fast Relief Now from "Acid Indigestion" Over-Indulgence, Nausea, and Upsets

IF you want really quick relief from an upset or painful stomach condition—arising from acidity following over-eating, smoking, mixtures of foods or stimulants—just try this:

Take—2 teaspoonfuls of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in a full glass of water. OR—2 Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets, the exact equivalent of the liquid form.

This acts almost immediately to alkalize the excess acid in the stomach. Neutralizes the acids that cause headaches, nausea, and indigestion pains. *You feel results at once.*

Try it. AND—*if you are a* frequent sufferer from "acid stomach," *use Phillips' Milk of Magnesia 30 minutes after meals.* You'll forget you *have* a stomach!

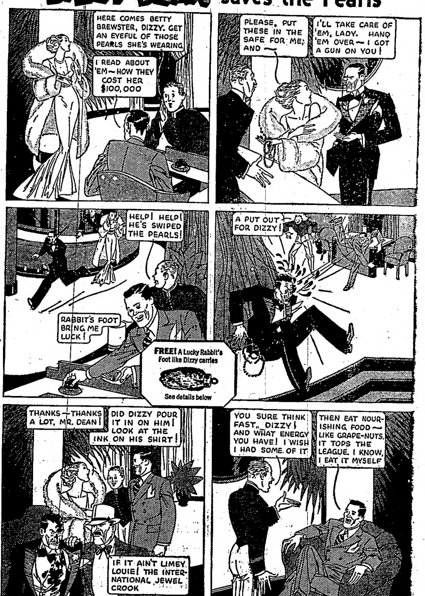
When you buy, see that any box or bottle you accept is clearly marked "Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia."

SIGNS WHICH OFTEN INDICATE "ACID STOMACH"

PAIN AFTER EATING
FEELING OF WEAKNESS
NAUSEA
LOSS OF APPETITE
SLEEPLESSNESS
INDIGESTION
MOUTH ACIDITY
SOUR STOMACH
FREQUENT HEADACHES

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

DIZZY DEAN saves the Pearls


HERE COMES BETTY BREWSTER, DIZZY. GET AN EYEFUL OF THOSE PEARLS SHE'S WEARING
I READ ABOUT 'EM—HOW THEY COST HER $100,000
PLEASE, PUT THESE IN THE SAFE FOR ME; AND—
I'LL TAKE CARE OF 'EM, LADY. HAND 'EM OVER—I GOT A GUN ON YOU!
HELP! HELP! HE'S SWIPED THE PEARLS!
RABBIT'S FOOT BRING ME LUCK!
A PUT OUT FOR DIZZY!
FREE! A Lucky Rabbit's Foot like Dizzy carries
See details below
THANKS—THANKS A LOT, MR. DEAN!
DID DIZZY POUR IT IN ON HIM! LOOK AT THE INK ON HIS SHIRT!
IF IT AIN'T LIMEY LOUIE! THE INTERNATIONAL JEWEL CROOK
YOU SURE THINK FAST, DIZZY! AND WHAT ENERGY YOU HAVE! I WISH I HAD SOME OF IT
THEN EAT NOURISHING FOOD—LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. IT TOPS THE LEAGUE. I KNOW, I EAT IT MYSELF

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin and certificate and illustrated catalog of 49 nifty free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in the U. S. A.) A Post Cereal—made by General Foods

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top.

Lucky Rabbit's Foot. Illustrated in cartoon above. Free for 2 Grape-Nuts package-tops.

GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U.—3-21-36
I enclose............Grape-Nuts package-tops for which send me the item(s) checked below:

☐ Membership Pin (1 package-top).
☐ Lucky Rabbit's Foot (2 package-tops).

Name__________
Street__________
City__________ State__________

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Mark Harder came with a car of stock from Hettinger, N. D. and moved onto his farm in Rocksbury.

Lars A. Loberg bought the P. A. Kolstad residence on Wall street, and planned to move in with his family the next fall.

Miss Olga Hanson finished a very successful term of school that week in the Aubol district north of town.

A. J. Barsness was re-elected principal of the local school at a meeting of the school board held that week.

Oscar Thyren, who was in charge of operations for the Larson Bros. Lumber Company at Salol, came down for a visit with his parents at their farm home southeast of the village.

CALF HAS PIG'S EARS, HIDE HALF INCH THICK

Nashwauk.—The Range usually has a hard time trying to beat the "freaks" which are born in sections where agriculture is more prominent, but a calf born at Sucker Lake about five miles north of Nashwauk will challenge anything in southern areas. A cow belonging to Nestor Maki gave birth to the freak, which resembled a pig. It took three men nine houds to assist with the birth. The calf was twice the size of a normal calf. The head resembled a cow's but had pig's ears, was so large that it was necessary to remove it in pieces with pliers. The hide of the animal was half an inch thick. The ears, hide, legs, and tail were like those of a pig. The cow survived the ordeal of the birth and is doing nicely.

Named Solomon Islands

The Solomon islands in the Pacific, east of New Guinea, were so named by Spanish explorers of the Sixteenth century who were seeking to discover the countries from which King Solomon had secured his gold and timber for the building of the temple.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday, March 22. Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:00 A. M.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, March 22 Services:
St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Norwegian Services 11:10 a. m.
Lenten Services, 8 p. m.
Aid Friday, March 20th, 2:30 p. m. by group.
Class Saturday at 10.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Friday March 20, 8 p. m. Lenten service at Mrs. Swan Johnson's.
Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, Mar. 20, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.
Sunday, March 22, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school, 3:00 p. m. Service.
Friday, March 27, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at the Parsonage.
Wednesday, March 25, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Service at Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson's.
9:00 p. m. Choir practice at the parsonage..
Clara, Hazel: Tuesday, March 24, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Service at the church.

Hens Pay Well for Feed, Farm Records Indicate

"You've got to feed hens well to make them lay," says Miss Cora Cooke, extension poultry specialist, University Farm, St. Paul.

Records kept by 92 Minnesota farm poultry raisers in 1935 afford striking proof of the advantage of liberal feeding, she explains. Hens in the highest-producing flock in the group averaged 131 pounds of feed each, produced 217 eggs, and returned the owner $2.25 per hen for his labor, after other expenses were paid. In the lowest-producing flock, the hens averaged 65 pounds of feed, produced only 103 eggs, and left only 45 cents for the owner's labor.

Another important factor in flock earnings, says Miss Cooke, is the percentage of chicks saved and the general health of the laying hens. The year's death losses for the lowest-producing flock were 26 per cent of chicks and 33 per cent of hens, as against 8 per cent of chicks, and 5.5 per cent of hens for the highest producing flock. Sanitation is the chief factor in disease control.

That money can be saved on home-mixed feeds is indicated by the fact that the owner of the highest-producing flock mixed her own feed at a cost of $1.48 a hundredweight as compared with $1.96 cost in the lowest-producing flock where commercial mixtures were used almost altogether.

About the same difference in methods and returns were found when records of the 19 best-laying flocks were compared with the 19 lowest, Miss Cooke reports.

The Fairmont Sentinel has worked out a scheme for preventing war. It is the passage of a law reading, "Be it enacted that from and after the passage of this act it shall be unlawful to start any new war till the last one is paid for."

BACK TAXES MAY BE PAID UNDER TEN YEAR PLAN

Delinquent taxpayers who had given up hope of being able to redeem their property will find in the new "installment payment plan", passed at the recent special legislative session, a "lifeline" that might save them, according to a statement from the Minnesota Taxpayers association.

Under the new law, the taxpayer can enter into a contract with the state to refinance his old taxes for a period of ten years, under the following plan:

Pay one-tenth of the back taxes each year for ten years.

Pay all current taxes each year during that period.

The delinquent must make a contract for this kind of settlement before November 1, 1937, but not thereafter.

The agreement, if strictly adhered for ten years, would cancel all penalties and accumulated interest now due on back taxes. This would cancel the confessed judgment and original judgments.

The purpose of the new law is to bring in these outstanding delinquencies, and to encourage the taxpayer to pay up his old accounts. The delinquent can regain title to his land; he can clean up all these back taxes by systematically dividing the payments over a lonfg period, and he will have a smaller amount to pay because of the cancellation of all accumulated penalties.

Should a large percentage of taxpayers take advantage of the leniency offered in this law is conceivably would help to bring down current tax levies, since the total normal delinquency would be materially reduced in the state, the Minnesota Taxpayers Association points out.

If the law is not a success, it likely will be because no provision was made to acquaint the public with the provisions of the law, and thus delinquents might not be informed of the matter. Public officials, the press, and county taxpayers' associations have an opportunity here to assist in bringing the matter to the attention of the public, to help the delinquents and to get the benefit that would come if all these old bills were paid up, the state association points out.

Hazel Young Man Edits N. W. School Yearbook

James Weckwerth of Hazel is editor-in-chief of the 1936 addition of the Red River Aggie, yearbook of the Northwest school of agriculture which is being distributed today on the campus of the institution at Crookston. Anne Hofstad of Oklee is associate editor of the publication.

HAZEL YOUNG MAN ON MOORHEAD HONOR ROLL

Melvin Wedul, Hazel, earned an A rating on the winter quarter honor roll of the Moorhead State Teachers College, where he is enrolled as a Junior. Such an award shows that the student completed his winter course with more than 40 honor points and with no grade of less than B. Wedul, recently elected Education commissioner on the student commissian, took office when the new body met Thursday, Mar. 12.

WPA WORKERS TO BE SHIFTED TO OTHER AGENCIES

Transfer of approximately 18,000 WPA workers to work projects of other federal agencies beginning operations in the state this spring is ordered in a letter from Harry L. Hopkins to Victor Christgau, state WPA administrator.

Mr. Christgau said the reduction in the WPA rolls will be made gradually between now and June 30. The WPA employment figure at present is approximately 65,000. It will be reduced to 46,600 under the order from Washington.

In establishing the reduced quota for Minnesota, which is in line with the 700,000 nation-wide slash in WPA employment, consideration was given to such factors as seasonal employment, the opening of Spring farm work and jobs available in other phases of the work program, the letter from Mr. Hopkins states.

The reduced quotas for each of the nine WPA districts in Minnesota are now being prepared, Mr. Christgau said, and will be made on a basis of efficiency and relative need of the individual workers. Discrimination on any basis—personal, political or otherwise—will not be tolerated, he declared.

Stooped Shoulders in Children Are Held Due to Variety of Ailments

When the parent or teacher exhorts the round-shouldered child to stand up straight, he should remember, according to the Public Health Education Committee of the Minnesota State Medical Association, that stoop shoulders and round backs are not always the result of carelessness and bad training.

Today's bulletin from the doctors' committee lists a series of ailments that have been found recently to be at the bottom of a number of cases of what seemed to be perverse stooping.

Among them were stomach and intestinal disturbances, malnutrition, fatigue and even chronic infections of the nose and throat and eye defects.

Besides these, of course, changes within the spine, itself, were found that were due to tuberculosis or to growth deformities.

Ordinary mass exercises and exhortation do more harm than good in cases like these and the doctors issue a special warning in this bulletin against drastic, ill-advised efforts to make the chronically stoop shouldered to stand up straight.

A careful physical examination with the aid of X-ray should be made first to find out just what is causing the deformity. Posture exercises based upon accurate knowledge of what is wrong can be prescribed, then, and the child benefited.

OSCAR R. KNUTSON IS NAMED WARREN MAYOR

Oscar R. Knutson, Warren attorney, was elected mayor of Warren at the beinnial election yesterday when 282 voters went to the polls to cast their votes at a drab election where no opposition candidates were listed.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson and family of Holt, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and family, Felix Anderson and daughter, Gladys, were guests last Sunday at the Chr. Kruse home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Naplin and family and Ferdie Anderson were visitors last Sunday at the Oscar Mosbeck home.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Mr. Martin Peterson visited at the Albert Anderson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winters, Joan and Jacky and Mrs. Geo. Bakko were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist.

The following were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson Friday evening: Mr. and Mrs. O. Mosbeck and family, Mrs. Victor Sandberg, Margaret and Mrs. Foster and daughter Iris and Mr. Martin Barstad.

Miss Grace Erickson spent the week-end at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist.

Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys and Ferdie, Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson and children, Doris, Lorraine and Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter, Muriel, were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse.

Mrs. V. G. Brink was a Thief River Falls visitor on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink entertained the following families at a dinner on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jenson and son Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes and son Billy, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and daughters, Joyce and Gladys.

Mrs. Emil Person visited on Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Jenson and son Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters Ruth and Donna were dinner guests on Thursday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Rudolph, Marie were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Person.

Miss Myrtle Person is assisting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson this week.

Clarence, Russel, Alvina and Clara Olson, Pearl, Edith and Clarence Anderson were visitors on Friday evening at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

BIDS WANTED

The school board of Dist. 54, known as the Aubol school, will receive bids up to 8:00 P. M. on Saturday, March 28, 1936, for delivery of seven cords of green body wood at the school. Bids will be considered on any variety of wood except balm of Gilead or any mixture containing it. Right reserved to reject any or all bids. Ed. Aubol, Clerk. M-19-26c

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FOR SALE—A 240 egg size Belle City incubator in condition like new. Address Gust Peterson, R 1, St. Hilaire, Minn. 1tp

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HAY FOR SALE — Few stacks mixed sweet clover hay at $3.00 per ton, and some mixed upland hay at $2.00 per ton, in stack. Frank Schmidt, Red Lake Falls, Minn. Box 66, R 3. 1tp

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March 12-19

CALL FOR DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CONVENTION

Pursuant to the authority vested in me, as Chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Pennington County, Minnesota, and by direction of John F. D. Meighen, Chairman of the Minnesota Democratic State Committee legally composed of the majority of the Chairmen of the Democratic County Committees and representative Democrats of the State, I hereby call a Democratic County Convention of Pennington County, Minnesota, to be held at the Court House in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, on Thursday, April 16, 1936, at One o'clock P. M.

The purpose of this County Convention is to elect one delegate and one alternate at large, and fourteen (14) additional delegates and alternates to the Democratic State Convention legally called and to be held at the Auditorium in Saint Paul, Minnesota, on Tuesday, April 21, 1936, and also to elect a County Committee for Pennington County.

Party usage and custom in Pennington County does not require precinct caucuses, and the aforesaid County Convention shall be a mass convention, and as such, elect its county delegates to the State Convention and such County Committee.

Every legal voter in said precinct who affirms that he voted for Franklin D. Roosevelt, Democratic nominee for President, in 1932, and that he intends to vote for the Democratic nominee for President in 1936, and every legal votor who did not vote for President in 1932 and intends to vote for the Democratic Nominee for President in 1936, shall be eligible to serve as a delegate at the said mass county convention, and be eligible to serve as a delegate to the State Convention. However, no person who is not a legal voter in the County shall be permitted to vote at the County Convention.

H. O. CHOMMIE,
County Chairman

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Delinquent Tax Lands FOR RENT

By Pennington County

Tax delinquent lands over which the county has control by virtue of Writ of attachment for delinquent taxes will be rented or leased by the County beginning March 23rd. None of these tracts will be disposed of for less than the appraised rental set by County and no leases will be made to any one who has not first paid up the full rental for the previous year.

Starting at 10:00 A. M. each day in the Court Room at Thief River Falls the lands in the various towns will be leased on the dates set below:

Hickory	March 23rd	Deer Park	March 28th	Norden	March 30th
Star	March 24th	Mayfield	March 28th	North	March 30th
Reiner	March 25th	Kratka	March 28th	Numedal	March 31st
Goodridge	March 26th	Silverton	March 28th	Sanders	March 31st
Clover Leaf	March 27th	Smiley	March 28th	Bray	April 1st
Highlanding	March 28th	Wyandotte	March 28th	Polk Centre	April 2nd
				Black River	April 2nd

Land in the various towns will not be disposed of prior to the date set for that township. For further information see W. J. LaBree, Clerk in charge of sale.

PENNINGTON COUNTY,
By A. M. SENSTAD, Auditor.

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
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—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
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Phone: LARSON No. 61 or 148W THIEF RIVER FALLS
FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

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M. P. ERICKSON
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For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
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ADOPT SIX YEAR HIGH SCHOOL HERE

The local school board has voted to adopt the six year high school plan, to become effective with the term starting next September. Many of the surrounding schools have had the six year plan this year. The increased state aid makes the change doubly attractive. Instruction in the seventh and eighth grades will be departmentalized, that is a Mathematics teacher will teach that subject, and an English teacher will teach English. There will be no changes in assembly as the seventh and eighth grades will use their room as a homeroom.

The net result will be a larger offering of subjects in high school. Two classes in typing will be offered to those who wish that course. It is hoped that a class in Economic Geography can be offered as an alternative for French II. A Foreign Language is required for college entrance so many will still wish to take a Foreign Language.

FREIGHT TRANSPORT LINE THRU THIS CITY DENIED

The application of the Janke Transfer line and Elsholtz Transportation company for motor freight transport routes from Crookston thru Red Lake Falls to Thief River Falls were denied by the Minnesota Railroad and warehouse commission Wednesday. It was held by the commission that adequate service in this territory is being given by the Great Northern and Soo Line railways.

Meetings were held in this city about a year ago relative to the establishment of the routes and a hearing was held before the commission at Crookston last July 10. Witnesses from Red Lake Falls, Brooks, Plummer, St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls testified at the hearing.—Red Lake Falls Gazette.

SEED LOANS ARE NOW BEING MADE

The County Agent's Office has been designated to receive federal seed loan applications again this year, it was announced this week. Loans may be obtained for the purchase of the following seed: Ceres and Marquis wheat, durum wheat, barley, flax and potatoes. Seed loan funds are not available for the purchase of alfalfa, sweet clover, corn or other forage crop seeds. The maximum amount available to one applicant is $200. In order to save time, an applicant should have a list of the seed he will need to plant his crop acres, and the correct legal description of all the land he will farm in 1936. Waivers are required from all tenants. Tenants should have with them at the time of making the application the name and address of their landlords so that waivers can be sent out without delay, County Agent R. M. Douglass said.

Filing fees for individuals receiving seed loans will be paid by them directly to the register of deeds in the county where the land on which the seed is to be planted is located.

A county committee has been appointed to approve or disapprove all applications. All approved applications will be submitted by the district fieldman, O. T. Johnson of Warren, to the state office.

Ellsworth.—Two baby boys arrived in an Ellsworth home on the same day, and one couple became parents and grandparents at the same time. Mother and daughter are doing well, with their sons, uncle and nephew, making a good start in life from the same birth date. Mrs. Chris Tiesler, living at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Meester, gave birth to a son shortly after noon, and five hours later a son was born to Mrs. Meester herself.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

ANOTHER BLIZZARD

Wafted in on wings of a brisk northwest wind, a blizzard hit this section of the state and eastern North Dakota Tuesday afternoon. A drizzling rain which later changed to sleet, fell during the morning, but a sudden drop in temperature brot on the snow storm. Motorists experienced much difficulty because of poor visibility. Many roads, including the school bus routes, were blockaded by the snow.

BISKEYS LEAVE FOR DENVER, COLORADO

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey and son, George, Jr., left Tuesday morning enroute to Denver, Colo. Mr. Biskey has long been a sufferer from asthma and is going west in hopes a change of climate will benefit his health. They had no definite place in view, but will stop for a time at Denver, and later may go into Nevada and New Mexico. They also plan to make a trip later up into Oregon and Washington where relatives of Mrs. Biskey reside. George, Jr., will accompany them to Denver and will return from there to resume his studies in the School of Forestry at the University of Minnesota.

Should Mr. and Mrs. Biskey find a place where climate is suitable, they may decide to purchase a place and make their home in the west. Their many friends in St. Hilaire and vicinity sincerely hope they may be successful in their quest and that Mr. Biskey will find relief from his ailment.

Surprise Birthday Party

Mrs. Ordean K. Olson was pleasantly surprised by a group of friends at her home last Saturday evening, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A very pleasant evening was spent, and later a tasty lunch was served. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunstad and sons, Mrs. Effie Rolland and son, Lyle, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Olness, Miss Lisa Hendrickson, Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

MINNESOTA RIVER OVERFLOWS

The Minnesota and Cannon rivers in southern part of the state have been on a rampage the past week. Huge ice gorges formed at many points causing the rivers to overflow, flooding thousands of acres of low land, and forcing residents to seek higher ground for themselves and livestock. Dynamite has been used to blast out the ice jams, and it is believed all danger of serious flood is over.

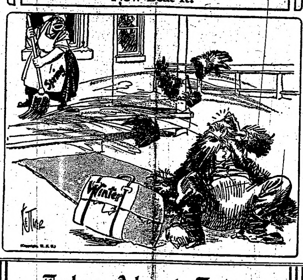
INDIANS TRY TO DOUBLE UP WOLF HIDE BOUNTY

Roseau.—County officials at Roseau are having quite a time with Indians from Warroad who are trying to double up on the bounty for wolf hides. The redskins had fixed over the pelts so the changes had escaped the detection of the town clerk. However, he became suspicious and immediately afterwards called O. A. Brager to examine the pelts and question the Indians. The Red Men were a little leary about trying to collect the money themselves, and sent a youngster to collect. Brager, acting on the suggestion of the town clerk, examined the pelts. He found that the wily Indians had sewed new skin on the ears where the pelts skin on the ears where the punches had been made. They were brought before the sheriff and county attorney for questioning, and after a good scare and lecture they were let go.

Knitting Old Saxon Word

The word knitting comes from the old Saxon word "Cynttan," which means to make material from threads by hand.

Now Beat It!



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Repairs were made Wednesday and Thursday on the churn at the creamery.

The Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church meets Friday afternoon, April 3rd. A group of ladies will serve.

G. Bergland, manager of the creamery at Thief River Falls, was down Monday for a call on friends and former neighbors.

A large number of people from St. Hilaire and vicinity attended the annual Spring Show held last week at Thief River Falls.

Regular monthly meeting of the creamery directors was held Friday at the creamery. Checks to patrons for cream delivered the previous month, were issued that day.

Because of rather uncertain road conditions, no one from here attended the St. Hilaire-Thief River Falls re-union party held last Saturday at Minneapolis.

Anton Johnson of Rocksbury, was taken ill last week with a severe attack of inflammatory rheumatism or similar ailment, and is now confined to bed. He is reported to be somewhat improved, but will be unable to be out for another week or two at least.

Mention has been made at different times about radio interference and there has been much improvement in reception but Wednesday morning someone, likely unknowingly, caused a lot of noise. This is mentioned so villagers can check up on their appliances and motors.

Reemployment Office Places Men on Road Jobs

Persons interested in obtaining work on state highway construction projects this spring should apply to the National Reemployment Service, according to a bulletin from the highway department. "The state highway department has nothing to do with hiring men for construction jobs handled by contract", the bulletin explains. "Each contractor will hire his own men from the lists of the National Re-employment Service, which has offices in the various counties. Applicants for road work should apply directly to their county re-employment office and not to the highway department."

BOTTLES RIDE ON RUNNING BOARD OF CAR 28 MILES

Starbuck.—A point for the careful driving of women was scored recently when two empty oil bottles rode on the running board of a car a distance of 28 miles without falling off, the driver being Miss Louise Tharaldson. S. O. Koland filled the crank case of her car at Starbuck, forgetting to take off the two empty bottles from the running board. Miss Tharaldson also did not notice the bottles and drove to Hancock, 28 miles away, the bottles falling to the ground when she opened the door to get out.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, will visit St. Hilaire on Monday and Tuesday of next week.

Last day for payment of electric light and power bills this month, with discount, is next Saturday, March 28.

Good attendance marked monthly meeting of the Woman's Club held last Thursday night at the B. M. Club rooms.

George Biskey, Jr., who attends the school of forestry at the University of Minnesota, came up Saturday to spend a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey.

Many people thruout this section report having seen crows, robins and meadowlarks the past week. Evidently they miscalculated the season a bit as the weather is anything but spring-like this week.

BRAY

Thoralf Hegstad of Bemidji, Dorothy Wilbert and Clarence Swanson and Irene Schneider visited at the Lorentz Hegstad home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Ellen and George Lindbloom and Martin Anderson were Sunday visitors at the Ruben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Friday evening visitors at George Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck on Sunday.

Henry Ortloff called at Gust Johnson's on Wednesday.

Miss Irene Schneider visited school in Dist. 180 on Wednesday.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were Monday visitors at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry and Martin Anderson spent Wednesday evening at Christ Person's.

Miss Thora Hegstad of Minneapolis accompanied by her niece are visiting this week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad.

Alice and Vivian Olson, Raymond and Robert Ortloff and Johnnie Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at O. K. Sevre's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited at Gust Johnson's Thursday evening.

Rev. H. A. Larson was a Friday supper guest at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Arthur Johnson visited Sunday with his sister, Mrs. Victor Peterson who is a patient at the St. Luke's Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck were Saturday visitors at Emil Larson's.

Short Walk Around World

One can technically walk around the world in just three steps by just walking round either the North or South poles.

MARQUETTES MOVE

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Marquette and family, who have occupied the Harry Winter residence in town the past two years, moved this week to a recently purchased place in Rocksbury township near Thief River. Mr. Marquette is busy this week moving his apiary equipment to the new home, and he will establish headquarters for his bee business there.

MINNIE ORTLOFF DIED ON SUNDAY

Miss Minnie Ortloff, age 55, died Sunday afternoon at the home of her brother, Herman Ortloff, in this village, after an illness of over a year. Miss Ortloff was born in Sibley county Feb. 12, 1881 and came to this community with her parents the following year. The Ortloff family resided on what is now the Kruse farm west of here, for many years before they moved to St. Hilaire. Since death of her mother, Miss Ortloff resided in her home in west part of town until she became ill after which she resided with her brother.

She is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Ida Steinhauer of Holt, and Mrs. Albert Seaverson of Thief River Falls, and by five brothers: Herman, Andrew and Paul of this community, Otto at Paynesville, and Harry at Red Lake Falls.

Funeral services were held today at the Erickson & Lund funeral chapel at Thief River Falls, and interment was made in the family plot in the Rux cemetery northwest of here. Sympathy of numerous friends is extended to the bereaved relatives.

ST. HILAIRE HIGH SCHOOL

Honor Roll — Fourth Six Weeks:

Post Graduate: Mary Jane Johnson.

Seniors: Carl Nelson.

Juniors: Henry Bothman, Ruth Brink, Doris Hagglund, Hazel Huff, Edna Prestby, Elna Scholin.

Sophomores: Neoma Durheim, Ellen Janda, Gordon Noehre.

Freshmen: Robert Jepson, Olive Mae Landmann, Phylliss Prestby, Marjorie Rux, Elizabeth Swanson, Lester Swanson, Irene Volden.

WHIST MEET POSTPONED

Because of road conditions which prevented attendance of many who had planned to be present, the whist tournament scheduled for Wednesday night this week, was postponed until a week later, Wednesday night, April 1st. It is expected roads will be passable all thruout the community by that date.

Investments in fur-farming in this country are now estimated at $50,000,000.

AGREEMENT NEAR ON PENSION PLAN

An agreement with federal officials whereby an allotment of federal funds will be made to Minnesota for payment of old-age pensions, is close at hand. Attorney General Peterson will rule this week on whether or not it will be permissible for the state to spend its $75,000.00 fund set aside for administering the pension act in the state, in 10 months instead of 16 months. If a favorable decision is given on this point, there seems to be no other difficulties of importance to prevent putting the pension act into effect.

Additional old age pension regulations, including a rule limiting pensioners to not more than $300 in cash or assets, have been forwarded to county pension agencies. Though the law provides a maximum limit of $3,500, the lower limitation is permissible as a matter of practical administration.

It is understood county agencies will take up first the applications of persons who have received payments under the old county system.

ENDORSE CONG. R. T. BUCKLER

Unanimous endorsement for Congressman R. T. Buckler was made at the Ninth district Farmer-Labor convention recently held at Erskine. Mr. Buckler has made a fine record for himself as representative in Congress from the Ninth district during his present term, and this endorsement shows his efforts are appreciated.

Harry Allen is back in fighting trim after being confined to his home a couple weeks by illness.

HOME MANAGEMENT LEADERS TO MEET

First meeting of leaders of the Home Management Project will be held Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, April 20, 21 and 22 thruout the county, according to word received from County Agent R. M. Douglass. It is also stated that new groups may be formed if done in the near future so that leaders chosen may attend the meetings mentioned above, for their instruction. Any woman of this community who may be interested in joining one of the existing groups, or in forming a new one, may call on Mrs. O. Gunstad, township chairman for St. Hilaire, for further information.

TEACHERS RE-ELECTED

At a recent meeting of the local board of education, the entire force of St. Hilaire high school was re-elected for the coming year with an increase of five dollars per month salary.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Situation in Europe Is Still Threatening

SIXTY thousand German troops in the Rhineland that was supposed to be demilitarized. Practically the entire French army in and behind the vast system of fortifications along France's eastern frontier. The French government, backed by the other signers of the violated Locarno treaty and by the little entente, Poland and Russia, demanding that Germany withdraw her troops from the Rhineland or that sanctions, economic and possibly military, be imposed by the League of Nations. Great Britain trying hard to keep the peace, reproving Germany, supporting the French demands in great measure, but urging that Hitler's proposal of new non-aggression pacts be given consideration. Reichsfuehrer Hitler reviewing his forces in the reoccupied territory and receiving the loud plaudits of the inhabitants for restoring their military sovereignty.

M. Flandin

That in a nutshell was the perilous situation in Europe as the representatives of the Locarno nations and the council of the league assembled in London to consider what to do next. Foreign Minister Pierre-Etienne Flandin of France was there with the full support of Premier Sarraut for his demands that immediate action be taken to bring Hitler to time.

The Franco-Russian treaty came up in the French senate and was ratified by a huge majority. It is this pact that Hitler gave as his excuse for remilitarizing the Rhineland, asserting that it was a violation of the Locarno treaty, being aimed at Germany. It is the final link in the "iron ring" around the reich.

Great Britain, France, Belgium and Italy, signers of the Locarno treaty, agreed that Germany had violated that pact and the Versailles treaty and referred the matter to the council of the league. But Britain, still striving to find the peaceful way out of the row, was averse to the immediate imposition of sanctions, and naturally Italy, herself suffering from that form of punishment, felt the same way. Foreign Secretary Eden of England continued his efforts to persuade Hitler to withdraw the troops from the Rhineland pending discussions, and urged upon Flandin the advisability of considering the German chancellor's proposals for a 25-year peace pact.

Co-operating with the British for peace, the league council invited Hitler to send a representative to its meeting. His reply was considered "unsatisfactory" by the British and enraged the French. He said, in effect, that he would send a representative to the council's deliberations only on condition that the other powers meet it there on a basis of full equality and promptly consider new treaty negotiations to replace the Locarno pact.

French Premier Sarraut and his cabinet, according to officials in Paris, at once instructed Flandin to fight to the bitter end for the punishment of Germany, deciding that it would be better to take such a stand, even if it "wrecks the league," rather than bargain away "the nation's just right" by accepting Hitler's proposals for a new Locarno. Sarraut was reported to be ready even to quit the league, taking France's allies with him, if the council did not accede to his demands.

Germany's "army day" celebration was much quieter in the Rhineland than had been planned, owing to the tense situation. Troops at Frankfort were inspected by War Minister Werner von Blomberg and there was a speech by Hitler; but the military parades and other features were canceled. Elsewhere in the reich the day was duly observed, but the feeling of anxiety was general and unconcealed.

The Frankfurter Zeitung, which like all German newspapers is under close government supervision, published a warning that Germany may repudiate her foreign debts if she is penalized for the rearmament of the Rhineland.

New York's Building Service Strike Ends

COMPROMISE brought to an end the two weeks' strike of building service workers in New York and thousands of elevator operators and other employees returned to their jobs in some 2,400 apartment houses and business structures. The settlement provided for immediate re-employment of all strikers and arbitration of wages and hours, and it was hailed as a "great victory" by James J. Bambrick, head of the local union and leader in the strike.

Arbitration of minimum wages and maximum hours under supervision of Ferdinand A. Silcox, chief of the United States forestry service. Wages and hours are to be fixed at the end of each of the next three years on the basis of prevailing economic conditions.

In signing a three year contract with the realty advisory board, representing the employers, union leaders abandoned their demand for a closed or preferential shop. Building operators, in their turn, agreed to reinstate all strikers instead of insisting on the retention of 15 per cent of the replacement workers hired during the strike.

Prince Serge Mdivani Killed by Polo Pony

PRINCE SERGE MDIVANI, one of the more or less famous brothers from the Russian province of Georgia who have married so many American heiresses and movie actresses, was killed by the kick of a polo pony at Delray Beach, Fla., during a game with Cecil Smith's Texan team. Only five weeks before the prince became the husband of Louise Astor Van Alen, and she and her mother witnessed the fatal accident. Serge was divorced by Pola Negri and Mary McCormic, and then married Miss Van Alen, who had divorced his brother Alexis. The latter was killed some months ago in a motor accident in Spain shortly after his marriage to Barbara Hutton had ended in divorce. The third of the brothers is Prince David, former husband of Mae Murray.

Leftist Riots in Spain Arouse the Army

SINCE the recent elections in Spain the riots staged by the leftists have been growing more vicious daily, and after disorders at Logrono in which a number of persons were killed the Spanish army was aroused to vigorous protest. Premier Manuel Azana was told by the officers that unless his new left government adopted measures to stop the widespread violence the army would take the maintenance of order into its own hands. Gen. Carlos Masquelet, minister of war, was said to be in sympathy with the army's demand.

Manuel Azana

Azana held a heated conference with Francisco Largo Caballero, president of the Socialist party and is said to have told him that he believed revolutionary Socialists were responsible for most of the disorders, demanding that the violence cease immediately. Largo insisted that the Socialists be permitted to demonstrate, but finally gave in to the premier and issued orders to all Socialists to behave themselves.

Despite strict censorship imposed by the governor of Logrono it was learned that incendiaries there set fire to six convents and churches, four rightest centers and a rightest newspaper, and then attacked the army barracks, attempting to seize artillery.

Destruction by Floods in Eastern States

SPRING thaws and heavy rains created a serious condition throughout the northeastern states and as far southward as Pennsylvania and New Jersey, and in the Maritime provinces of Canada. The number of reported deaths was not great but many cities and towns were threatened by great ice packs that were swept down the swollen rivers, and vast areas of the countryside were under water. Textile mills and other industrial plants were forced to close down and railway traffic was handicapped.

Britain Names Inskip to Co-Ordinate Defense

PROCEEDING with its great rearmament program, the British government has named Sir Thomas Inskip, attorney general since 1932, to be the co-ordinator of the entire scheme, giving him a newly created cabinet post. This selection by Prime Minister Baldwin was a surprise. It had been thought the place might go to Winston Churchill, Neville Chamberlain, Alfred Duff Cooper or Sir Samuel Hoare.

Sir Thomas Inskip

Sir Thomas is known as an "anti-jingoist," is sixty years old and always is calm and unruffled in the house of commons or at the bar. It will be his duty as defense co-ordinating minister to synchronize activities of the army, navy, and air services.

Cummings Is Winner in Dispute With Ickes

IN UPHOLDING the conviction of Leonard Walter McIntosh, chief clerk of the department of public works of the Virgin islands, on a minor theft charge the federal circuit court of appeals at Philadelphia ruled that the federal department of justice has complete control over the district court and the government attorney of the islands. This was a victory for Attorney General Cummings over Secretary of the Interior Ickes, for the latter's department, using the suit as a test case to determine control of the civil affairs of the Virgin islands, had asked that the conviction of McIntosh be set aside as unjustified.

Newton Jenkins, Chicago, Out for Presidency

NEWTON JENKINS of Chicago, who as an independent candidate for the mayoralty of that city last April, received 11 per cent of the votes cast, has announced that he is a candidate for President of the United States.

"The Third party will nominate a President," he said in a mimeographed statement sent to the newspapers. "I am a candidate for that nomination."

The "Third party" to which he referred is an organization which he had incorporated last year. It has candidates for two municipal offices.

Legal Measures to Stop Seizures of Telegrams

CHIEF JUSTICE ALFRED A. WHEAT of the District of Columbia Supreme court checked the telegram-seizing activities of the Black senate committee on lobbying. He granted the Chicago law firm of Silas H. Strawn an injunction restraining the Western Union Telegraph company from giving the committee copies of the firm's telegrams.

The judge said the subpoena served on the telegraph company by the committee, calling for copies of telegrams "goes way beyond" the committee's powers.

Next day William Randolph Hearst, newspaper publisher, began a fight in court to keep an original confidential telegram out of the hands of the Black committee; and the American Newspaper Publishers' association denounced the reported seizure of that telegram, which was to one of Mr. Hearst's editors. The association advised any other editor, should he learn of similar action, to consult counsel and "take vigorous steps to protect his constitutional rights."

Franco Makes Paraguay Totalitarian State

COL. RAFAEL FRANCO, who became provisional president of Paraguay after the recent revolution there, has set up a totalitarian government modeled after German Nazism and Italian Fascism. He issued a decree which declared the state and the "liberating revolution" of February 17 as indivisible and banned for one year political, labor, or other unions which "do not emanate explicitly from the state."

Rafael Franco

Paraguay, the government asserted, will be purged of "endemic, demagogic, industrial, and sectarian evils." The official statement places in the "liberating army" the principal source of authority.

The aims of the new government, the decree said, will be the construction of a new, strong Paraguay and constitutional reorganization for a future republic.

Franco's government was formally recognized at Asuncion by diplomatic representatives of the United States, Chile, Brazil, Argentina, Peru, Uruguay, Great Britain, France, Germany and Spain.

Death of Earl Beatty, British Navy Figure

EARL BEATTY, commander of the British war fleet in 1916-18 and afterward first lord of the admiralty, died in London after a long illness at the age of sixty-five. Rising from a sick-bed to attend the funeral of Earl Jellicoe last November, he predicted that he would soon follow his colleague. Lord Beatty had a meteoric career as a naval commander and displayed his ability in the battles of Heligoland Bight and Dogger Bank, and especially in the battle of Jutland where he commanded the first battle cruiser squadron. His wife, who died in 1932, was Ethel Field, daughter of the Chicago merchant prince, Marshall Field.

Davis Sent to Europe to Study Conditions

CHESTER C. DAVIS, head of the invalidated AAA, is not going to administer the soil conservation program devised as a substitute. President Roosevelt announced that Mr. Davis would leave soon on a trip to Europe to make a special study for the government of economic conditions bearing on the agricultural plans for this country. Critics of the administration immediately assumed that Mr. Davis and Secretary of Agriculture Wallace had disagreed and that the former was being gently edged out of the picture. This Mr. Wallace warmly denied, asserting there had been no friction.

England's Bachelor King Hints He May Marry

GREAT BRITAIN is interested and pleased to learn that King Edward VIII may abandon his state of bachelorhood and take unto himself a wife. This was revealed when the king authorized these lines in the message submitting the civil list to the house of commons: "His majesty desires that the contingency of his marriage should be taken into account so that, in that event, there should be a provision for her majesty."

Five princesses of Europe are considered most eligible to become Edward's spouse. These are Irene and Catherine of Greece (whose ancestry is Danish), Juliana of the Netherlands, Eugenia of Greece, and Kyra of Russia, daughter of Grand Duke Cyril of Russia who is pretender to the Russian throne.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Washington. — Overshadowing all else in the national capital at this writing is the controversy that is boiling and surging around the head of Alabama's Democratic Senator Black, who is the chairman of the senate's lobby investigating committee. As an offshoot of this controversy, the federal communications commission is in water much too hot for bathing and it begins to appear that when the steam blows off the communications commission is likely to be a thoroughly discredited federal agency because of the part it played in Senator Black's unprecedented seizure of private telegrams from the Western Union and Postal Telegraph companies.

Need Curb on Inquiries

Speaking generally, it has been seldom that a United States senator has ever attempted to assert the authority that Senator Black has used and it is equally unprecedented that a federal agency has gone to the extremes that characterized the action of the communications commission in connection with the seizure of the messages.

But some good may come from the police court prosecution tactics employed by Senator Black and some good may come from the accusations leveled at the communications commission because that body helped Senator Black carry out his plans.

The country-wide indignation that has arisen from Senator Black's usurpation of power has brought to the front a question that needs public attention and needs it badly.

I refer, in this connection, to the steadily expanding efforts of congressional investigators, especially senatorial investigators, to take over, as their own, powers that always have been regarded as reserved exclusively to the courts. The consensus among Washington observers certainly is that the legislative inquiries have developed to a point where the most humble requirements of justice have been and are being completely ignored. Whether they are so intended, these inquiries, and this includes investigations conducted by committees not only of congress but of state legislators and even city councils, are approaching the point where they are almost tyrannical.

It goes without saying, then, that the time has arrived for citizens to assert themselves. These inquiries will not proceed when the elected legislators, state or national, learn that the people do not approve of such high-handed tactics.

* * *

In order to have an understanding of the latest of these escapades, it is necessary to review briefly what has happened in the case of the senate lobby investigating committee. Almost a year ago the committee sought the aid of the federal communications commission which had the color of authority in law for investigating the business of the telegraph companies. Senator Black issued a broad subpoena, directing the telegraph companies to make available any and all messages his committee desired. Communications commission agents then went into the telegraph company files, read everything they could find and made copies of all of the messages which those agents, under guidance of Black investigators, thought would be helpful to the Black committee in exposing operations of private individuals.

Black's Activities

The purpose of this, as outlined by Senator Black, was to locate clues to the machinations of business interests who were seeking passage or defeat for legislation pending in congress. The Alabama senator wanted to "show up" lobbyists. He contended and has maintained consistently that "these malefactors of great wealth" could not accomplish any influence in congress unless it were done secretly and "in the dark."

In other words, Senator Black persuaded members of the communications commission to help him in his fishing expedition. He persuaded that organization that it should become a party to an unrecedented effort designed as a dragnet, a movement to smear anybody and everybody who had used telegraphic service.

The Black plan was carried out in secret. Senders and receivers of messages which those agents copied knew nothing about it. The operation was just as much "in the dark" as any of the lobbying about which Senator Black complained, even more so. It was only by accident that the facts became known but when they did become known, the lid was promptly blown off.

The end is not yet, nor is it even in sight. One federal judge has issued a restraining order against such tactics and a half dozen other applications for similar orders are pending. Undoubtedly, the questions, whatever the rulings may be, will find their way eventually to the Supreme court of the United States.

The senate itself is looking into the situation. It has, by resolution, asked the federal communications commission to make a report stating the facts and by what authority it acted.

So there is much hubbub about the whole thing and if one may judge from the line of conversation generally heard around Washington, Senator Black is on the hot spot, and the spot thus far has shown no indications of entering a cooling stage.

* * *

Senate investigations long have been considered by many people as a modus operandi that creak with unfairness. Unbiased observers frequently have criticized them because of the methods employed. It seems absolutely necessary that the senate should have power to call witnesses, to ask legitimate and proper questions and to force answers. If it is going to enact legislation to correct evils, it must be equipped with such powers. But the point is that in seeking such information, the senate has consistently permitted its committees to act in a fashion that can be described by no other word than outrageous. I have watched them over a period of nearly twenty years and seldom, if ever, has there been an important investigation that did not degenerate sooner or later into a condition that savored of police court practices.

Charge Unfairness

Respectable citizens have been subpoened, have gone before the committees willing to tell their complete story, anxious to co-operate and have found themselves treated as outlaws and criminals. This situation has become so prevalent in senate investigations that when any citizen is subpoened to appear before a senate investigation these days, his neighbors and friends begin to ask each other what crookedness is involved. In other words, the psychology of the senate investigation, as it has developed through the last fifteen or twenty years, has become one that reverses the constitutional right of an individual that he is innocent until he is proved guilty.

For several years, there has been a bill pending in congress designed to prevent, or at least reduce, lynchings. The theory back of it is that many times innocent persons have been lynched and that every one has a right to a trial by jury in a properly constituted court. Over, across the Atlantic ocean, dictators have operated and have employed the "blood purge," the summary death sentence or the execution without granting the accused the right of defense. Undoubtedly some persons guilty of murder or rape have been lynched; undoubtedly the "blood purge" by the Nazi rulers destroyed some bad characters and undoubtedly the summary executions by the Soviet or the Fascists of Italy have provided death for individuals who were festering sores to humanity, but there can be no doubt that in the case of the lynchings or in the case of the "blood purge" or the summary executions, many innocent persons have had their lives snuffed out.

So it is with senate investigations. Undoubtedly they have uncovered some dirty crooked dealings. Undoubtedly they have brought to public attention activities and conditions that ought to have been exposed. Yet, the fact remains that nearly all of our people are decent people, law abiding and self-respecting. And when senate investigations go beyond proper limits they approach, if they do not wholly become, tryanny.

* * *

In defense of Senator Black's action in the lobby investigation, I think it can fairly be said that he is not wholly to blame if he has gone further than any other in the program of inquiry and prosecution upon which he has launched. Little by little, bit by bit, the senate has arrogated to itself authority hitherto not used by it. Little by little, it has encroached upon what many believe to be the jurisdiction of the courts and in a like manner it has taken unto itself powers hitherto supposed to have been exclusively reserved to the executive department of government.

Not Wholly to Blame

It would seem, then, that if other senate committees had established the precedent, Senator Black could properly use the same methods. The trouble in his case is that he did not stop at limits previously set, discreditable as those limits were, but went beyond them.

To repeat, there is every indication that some good will come out of this circumstance. Important men and brilliant lawyers and great organizations like the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, the National Association of Manufacturers and the American Liberty league have taken note of the steadily expanding power claimed by the senate. This means that the questions involved will get into the courts. It is to be hoped that they will be presented to the courts in such a manner that the questions may be finally and lastingly answered, that the powers of the legislators may be delimited and that a definite expression may come from the judiciary that will determine whether members of the house and the senate can serve at once as legislators, judges and prosecutors.

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Like the Schoolmarm, Wild Duck Appreciates Hospitality

Remember the country "schoolmarm"? Spending one week with one family and the next with another, she fared well on good food and comfortable sleeping quarters. "If wild ducks could have such hospitality for three years, their annual migrations would soon resemble those of 50 years ago," says Col. H. P. Sheldon of the United States bureau of biological survey. "Like the 'schoolmarm,' a wild duck appreciates good food and good resting places."

"The 'schoolmarm' wouldn't have lasted long on starvation rations and a plank bed. Our ducks won't last long either if the public continues to let itself be guided by the slogan, "Let's kill 'em while they're here."

Soothes and Refreshes TIRED EYES
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

He Did It

A self-made man is one who had to do the job, whether or not.

DETOUR DOGS "BLACK LEAF 40" Keeps Dogs Away from Evergreens, Shrubs etc.
Get from your Dealer
©1936 Use 1½ Teaspoonful per Gallon of Spray.

Forget It

Happy the man who can "put it out of his mind."

Tired .. Nervous Wife Wins Back Pep!

Her raw nerves were soothed. She banished that "dead-tired" feeling. Won new youthful color—restful nights, active days—all because she rid her system of bowel-clogging wastes that were sapping her vitality. NR Tablets (Nature's Remedy)—the mild, safe, all-vegetable laxative—worked the transformation. Try it for constipation, biliousness, headaches, dizzy spells, colds. See how refreshed you feel. At all druggists—25c.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

CORNS QUICKLY SAFELY Removed

To instantly relieve pain, stop nagging shoe pressure and quickly, safely loosen and remove corns or callouses—use Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. These soothing, healing, cushioning pads prevent sore toes and blisters. At drug, shoe or dept. stores—only 25¢ and 35¢ a box.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

He Won't Be BALD!

He uses Glover's Mange Medicine followed by Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. If YOU are afflicted with Baldness, Dandruff or Excessive Falling Hair, stop worrying about it. Start using Glover's today and keep at it. Sold at all Druggists. Or have your Barber give you Glover's treatment regularly.

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

HELD BACK BY PIMPLES

Don't be disheartened. Obtain real relief from pimples, rawness, rashes, burning and itching of eczema and other skin outbreaks of external origin. Cuticura's super-creamy emollients and medicinal properties soothe, comfort and promote healing. Begin the Cuticura treatment today. Soap only 25c. Ointment 25c—at druggists everywhere.

CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache; headache, dizziness, loss of energy; leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

UNCLE SAM EASES PANAMA PAIN

New Treaty Emphasizes Isthmian Sovereignty; Paves Way for Western Hemisphere Peace Parley This Summer.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

AN ENTIRE new era of permanent peace and "good-neighborliness" may be opened up between the countries on the two American continents when and if the senate ratifies the new treaty between the United States and the Republic of Panama which was signed in March.

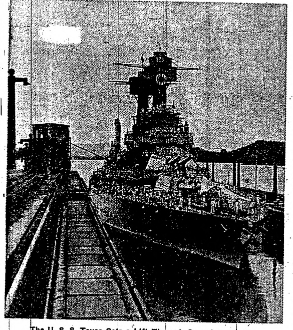
Old differences which have existed between America and her isthmian neighbor for a third of a century have been ironed out to a great extent by the new pact. So heartening has been the news of the new document through the Latin Americas generally, it is believed that the proposed "extraordinary conference" between 21 republics of the Western hemisphere this summer will be assured.

Shortly after the start of the year President Roosevelt voiced a suggestion that a conference of these republics be held, to work out means of assuring for all time the peaceful relations that now exist between the United States and the countries of South and Central America. Since it began to be apparent that in the negotiations with Panama that the United States was exhibiting a liberal attitude that had been largely absent in former bickerings (which have been going on since 1903), many messages of approval from other governments have been understood to have been received in Washington.

Conference Looms Likely.

None of the replies to the President's suggestion have been made public at the time of this writing, but in governmental circles it is considered virtually certain that the peace conference will take place this summer in Buenos Aires.

The attitude of Panama, as well as that of several other Latin-American countries toward the United States has, for the last two or three decades, been something similar to that of the stripling youth who feels that he is being "minded" altogether too closely by his older brother, when he is perfectly able now to look after his own interests. The Roosevelt administration evidently feels this attitude is justified, it appears from the provisions of the new treaty.


The U. S. S. Texas Gets a Lift Through One of the Locks.

Three points, particularly, have always been sore spots in the relations of the United States and Panama. They grew out of the agreement of 1903, under which the United States constructed the Panama canal, and they are:

Our right to intervene when necessary to preserve the peace in Panama, our exercise of the right of eminent domain in acquiring auxiliary lands, and our guarantee of Panama's independence. It is this latter provision which has been the most provocative of "little brother" objections; Panama citizens have always regarded this assumed guaranty of their independence as an outright statement of protectorate.

Although the new treaty is the third attempt to straighten out the differences between the two nations it is the first which has not been a dodge of these three points.

The first attempt was a series of five executive orders, known as the "Taft agreement," which was intended to interpret the original treaty of 1903. It went into effect in December, 1904. By May, 1924, it was decided that the real effectiveness of this expedient had disappeared with the completion of the canal and the agreement was abrogated.

1926 Pact Fails.

For two years the diplomats of the two countries bargained and in July, 1926, a new treaty, intended to be permanent, was signed. But when it came up for ratification in the Panamanian assembly, it went down under a deluge of adverse votes. It had failed even to mention the points of sovereignty, possession of land and paternalism which for 23 years had so grated upon the Panamanian soul.

Not only did real hard feelings develop between the United States and Panama, but other Latin-American countries openly threw their sympathies with Panama.

First indications that the United States was ready to loosen a little came in October, 1933, when President Roosevelt and President Arias of Panama conversed in Washington. It was there that the plans were laid for the new treaty, which is characteristic of the administration's policy of liberal treaties and free trade. The exact terms of the new pact have never been released to the newspapers, but it is known that the theme underlying the entire document is the renunciation of the misconception that Panama is a protectorate of the United States.

Points of Accord.

Actually, the changes brought about by the new treaty will be paper ones, largely, with the exceptions of an agreement to construct a new highway across the isthmus and of certain commercial concessions by the United States. Should the time ever come when Panama's independence needed protection the job would more than likely fall to Uncle Sam for Panama has no army, merely a police force trained by American officers.

The new agreement was consummated under the principle that the protection and operation of the canal is vital to the interests of both nations, and can best be assured through friendly co-operation. The accord reached in 1933, and which it is reasonable to suppose is contained in the treaty, embodies the following chief points:

The United States will use, occupy and control the Canal zone only for the purpose of maintenance, operation, sanitation and protection of the canal.

President Roosevelt Meets President Arias.

Panama is recognized as the sovereign nation, and as such is entitled to enjoy whatever commercial advantages its juxtaposition with the canal shall bring it, provided that these do not prejudice the purposes of the operation of the canal zone by the United States.

Economic questions which do not in any way affect those purposes may, if they cannot be solved through direct negotiation, be submitted to arbitration.

The original treaty held that while Panama was the sovereign nation, the United States was to have jurisdiction over the ten-mile-wide strip that is the Canal Zone, and would possess and exercise all rights just as it would "if it were the sovereign of the territory." The confusion arising from this clause is not hard to understand. For many years Panamanians have felt that it gave the United States sovereign power; and in the Pan-American conference at Havana in 1928 the Panamanian delegate, Dr. Alfredo J. Alfaro, strenuously objected when it was intimated that this was the truth. It was he who signed the new treaty for Panama, where he expects to run for president in 1937.

Dr. Alfredo J. Alfaro, Panamanian Minister.

U. S. Must Buy Land.

Under the old treaty the United States could acquire by right of eminent domain lands and waters outside the Canal Zone "which may be necessary and convenient for the construction, maintenance, operation, sanitation and protection" of the canal. Technically, of course, this could have been regarded as giving the United States the right to take over any territory in the isthmian republic. Such a "lien" could hardly allow the nation a clear title to its own property, and certainly would have made territorial agreements with other nations embarrassing. The new arrangement takes away the United States' right to acquire territory by condemnation, but gives Uncle Sam the right to acquire it by purchase.

At present the Panamanian city of Colon is separated from the rest of the republic by the Canal Zone, but the new treaty provides a corridor of connection across the zone.

By the treaty of 1903, the Panama Railway company, whose shares are owned entirely by the United States government, was given the sole right of communication across the isthmus. Panam itself was forbidden to build an automobile highway to cover the 47 miles from Panama City to Colon; under the new treaty, such a highway will be constructed.

The railway company has been operating commissaries along its right of way; these were originally intended to serve only American employees, but Panama merchants claim the commissaries have been doing a thriving tourist business and want the business themselves. Now they will get it.

Terminate Gold Payment.

Now that the American dollar has been devalued, the treaty will allow the United States to make its annual payments to Panama in balboas, the Panamanian unit of currency, instead of in gold coins. The 430,000 balboas which constitute the annual payment are worth a little more than the $250,000 in gold formerly paid every year.

To date it has not become known what the United States army and navy think of the new pact, but this will come out when it is placed before the senate for ratification. It can be construed as weakening American control over the canal, and for that reason may fail to make the grade.

The Navy department, under the new agreement, already has turned over two radio stations to the Panama government, and new agreements for the regulation of radio communication have been reached.

May Remove Customs Collector.

The United States still maintains a collector of customs in the Dominican republic, to assure that the Dominican debt to this country is properly serviced. This officer is something of an irritation to the citizens there.

When the conference of American nations gets under way this summer, there is little likelihood that the purposes of preserving the peace will be carried so far as to establish a "league of nations" for the western hemisphere. What is more likely is a joint treaty which all nations can rely on to aid settlement of disputes.

Any agency so created would probably be given the right to investigate the causes of disputes, to try to effect conciliations and, if necessary, to sit as a board of arbitration. It is improbable that any real instrument, such as sanctions, for enforcing decisions will be agreed upon.

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'Phooey!' Gives Way to 'Um-m-m!' in Medicines

New Drugs Will Have More Pleasant Taste

PHILADELPHIA.—Better-tasting medicines will apparently be one result of changes in the National Formulary, which might be called an official recipe book for pharmacists. The changes embodied in the sixth revision of this volume which becomes official on June 1, 1936, were explained by Dr. Adley B. Nichols, secretary of the National Formulary committee on revision, at a conference at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science.

The National Formulary—known as N. F. for short—is a companion to that other legal standard for drugs in the United States, the United States Pharmacopoeia. The latter includes drugs and remedies of proven efficacy, regardless of whether they are widely used or seldom used. Products are included in the N. F., on the other hand, on the basis of how generally they are used, Doctor Nichols pointed out.

321 Items Dropped.

In the present revision 321 items were dropped from the book because survey of over a hundred thousand prescriptions, collected from all parts of the country, showed that these items were not used in actual practice. A total of 233 new items were admitted.

Six glandular products were admitted, namely corpus luteum, ovary, ovarian residue, anterior pituitary, whole pituitary and superarenal.

Salty-tasting medicines such as the bromides should taste better because syrup of raspberry is the official "vehicle" for these preparations. The resulting effect is like adding a pinch of salt to bring out the flavor of the syrup.

Syrup of acacia is another new vehicle which makes disagreeable medicines pleasant to take because the colloidal action of the acacia keeps the medicine from coming in contact with the taste buds on the tongue.

Praise Cherry Flavor.

Syrup of cherry is another new addition which has been widely acclaimed.

"Its specific value lies in its fruity tartness which makes it a delightful mask for sour products such as the diluted acids, where the acid almost enhances the taste rather than destroys it," Doctor Nichols says.

For a change, pharmacists are advised to use syrup of thyme which has "a markedly different taste."

A valuable feature of the new N. F. is the addition of many dental products. Among these is aromatized sodium perborate. Because this is now so widely used by laymen without specific directions from a dentist, pharmacists are advised to caution customers about its promiscuous use.

"It has been the cause of severe mouth burns when used as a powder which lodges in cavities and eventually hydrolizes to sodium hydroxide."

Onions' 'Breath' Measured to Find Its Strength by Cornell U. Scientist

ITHACA, N. Y.—Onions can now have the strength of their "breath" measured.

Stated in slightly more technical terms, a definitely quantitative measurement can be made of their pungency, by a new distillation process devised by Hans Platenius, a young research scientist at Cornell university. Mr. Platenius' technique is no mere chemical stunt, either: anyone who has ever bought or sold onions in quantity knows that strength or mildness in onions is reflected in cold cash on the hard cobblestones of the produce marketplace.

The Cornell onion-"breath" measuring system is based on the fact that the pungency of an onion depends on a sulphur-containing oil. There is very little of this in an onion. One mass analysis some years ago used up more than five tons of onions and yielded less than a pound of the oil. But it goes a long way.

The oil, which is known chemically as allyl-propyl-disulphide, contains about 43 per cent of sulphur by weight. Hence, any method which will measure the amount of sulphur that can be evaporated out of a given lot of onions should give an indirect measurement of the quantity of the oniony oil present, and hence of the strength of the onions' "breath."

Sport of Persian Kings and Ladies Was Polo

WASHINGTON.—Polo was sport of kings in Persia over three hundred years ago. Popularity of the fast riding game spread through Asia from Japan to Baghdad, and even veiled ladies had their own sprightly polo matches on the field.

This romantic old chapter in sport history is revived through addition of two polo scenes in Persian miniature painting to Oriental collections in the Freer gallery of art of the Smithsonian institution.

The beautifully colored paintings illustrated a Persian manuscript poetically treating of "The Ball and Mallet."

Verse accompanying the pictures admiringly describes the King Muhammed playing polo on a scale not merely royal but god-like.

STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

THOSE awards made by the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences are still causing violent debates all over Hollywood. Executives of the Screen Actors Guild and the Screen Writers Guild telegraphed the members the day before the awards were made, urging them not to attend the presentation banquet. They charged that the academy is producer-controlled, and that studio politics controlled the giving of the awards. Of course the Academy heads denied that, and the battle has been on ever since. It is claimed that Bette Davis was given the prize for the best performance given by a woman during the year, not because of her work in "Dangerous," but because she didn't get the award last year for her performance in "Of Human Bondage." It is urged that Victor McLaglen, who won the prize for the men, gave just one good performance, in "The Informer," whereas Charles Laughton and Paul Muni each gave several. In fact, there are arguments about everything but that belated award of D. W. Griffith for his work in the days before there was any Academy. People wept when Henry Walthall introduced D. W.

Bette Davis

—★—

They're rewritting Ken Maynard's new picture, because the lioness who acted in it was killed recently. (You may have seen her in "Sequoia.") The company was on location, and the lioness went out for some exercise. In California there's a bounty of $80 on mountain lions, and a prospector thought this was just one more lion, and shot her.

—★—

If you want to go into the movies, you'll be interested in the news that several of the big companies are planning to develop their own actors, by establishing schools in New York. In fact, Paramount already has such a school, and RKO and Metro are thinking of following their example. It's all caused by the fact that the picture companies have not been able to recruit suitable players from the stage. They've scoured the field of vaudeville, radio, night clubs and college dramatic societies, and have concluded that training schools are the best solution of the problem.

—★—

Walt Disney has a school, too, devoted to training artists to animate the Disney pictures. Recently he advertised for help, and only fifty people out of the 1,700 who answered made the grade. Now he's advertising again. The candidates whom he accepts receive a small salary while they're learning the work, and then go on the pay roll as animators.

—★—

Randolph Scott, who went into pictures, not because he was stellar material, but because it looked like a good way to make a living, is to be starred in "The Last of the Mohicans."

—★—

John Boles had to cut short his personal appearance tour and rush back to Hollywood to be starred in "White Fang." Incidentally, if you have to diet to keep your weight down John can sympathize with you. He starts the day by drinking lemon juice in hot water, and the big moment of dinner, for him, is two lamb chops.

John Boles

—★—

Jean Hersholt gives such an excellent performance in "The Country Doctor" that his old contract was torn up and a new one, with the salary doubled, was given him.

—★—

Sunny O'Dea, who danced so well in Eddie Cantor's "Strike Me Pink" that she's headed for the top in pictures, still has to go to school in the studio, because she's not yet eighteen. The fact that she has already made a name for herself as a dancer in New York and London makes not the slightest difference.

—★—

Gary Cooper's wife, Sandra, who doesn't care for the movie spotlights, has made a reputation in spite of herself; she's known as one of the best dressed women in Hollywood. The other is Kay Francis.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Pauline Starke, whom some of you will remember from her movie days, is to be starred in a stage play . . . Grace Moore doesn't want to make any more movies . . . Mary Brian is back from England . . . Jack Benny is thinking of really learning to play the violin—with Rubinoff as his teacher . . . Never has Freddie Bartholomew given a more moving performance than in the sketch he did on the Rudy Vallee program recently . . . Boake Carter, news commentator, made 2,172 consecutive broadcasts—then he came down with the grippe, and had to miss one, and he'll never get over it.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Uncle Sam Fast Becoming the Greatest Tree Planter

Tree planting in this country is looking up, according to the United States forest service. In 1935 the forest service's own planting on national forest lands was very close to a quarter million acres, more than that planted by all agencies—federal, state, and private—in 1934 when the total was 206,333 acres. Many of the other agencies planted substantially greater acreages in 1935 than the year before.

Uncle Sam, although relatively new at it, is becoming the world's leading tree planter. Up to last year his grand total of plantings by all agencies amounted to only 2,394,397 acres, equal to about half the area of Massachusetts. This year's plantings in the national forests alone will increase the total by more than 10 per cent. There are more than 162,000,000 acres in our national forests alone, and the estimated total forest acreage in this country is over 500,000,000 acres.

Gas Saver

"Fill 'er up," said Dr. C. R. Resse of Sapulpa, Okla., at a filling station. "Where'll I put it?" the attendant wanted to know. Some one had stolen the doctor's gasoline tank.

Every seed a "Graduate" of THE FERRY-MORSE SEED BREEDING INSTITUTE

Devoted to improving and maintaining the quality of America's vegetable and flower seeds

At Rochester, Mich., and Salinas, Cal., The Ferry-Morse Seed Breeding Institute is devoting hundreds of acres to scientific propagation of vegetable and flower seeds. For 80 years this work has progressed . . . selecting the finest plants . . . pollinating them with other fine plants . . . developing a foundation stock . . . growing seed crops from this . . . testing the resulting seeds before they are offered to you.

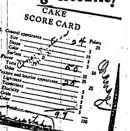
Protecting the established quality of the finest vegetables and flowers, developing new and interesting strains is our continuous work. The "graduates" of The Ferry-Morse Seed Breeding Institute are now available to you, most for as little as 5c a packet. You'll find a complete list in our free Home Garden Catalog.

Look for the Ferry display in your neighborhood stores. Ferry-Morse Seed Co., Detroit and San Francisco.

With Silk Gloves

You can't handle exceedingly handsome men by the usual rules for handling men. They have their own preconceived ideas about themselves.

Here are *Perfect* Baking Results!



This actual scoring card proves how cakes, baked with CLABBER GIRL, show *perfect* scores where Baking Powder counts.

only 10¢ everywhere

CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER

Flaw Somewhere

Model men and women are the kind that nobody wants to be like.

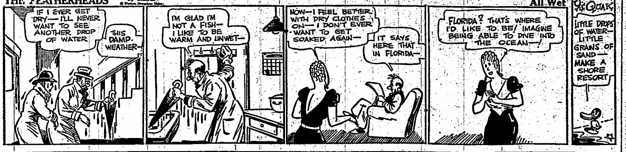
GOOD LIGHT Every Night WITH A Coleman LANTERN

THIS is the little Coleman Lantern with the big brilliance. It lights instantly and is always ready for any lighting job, in any weather. Just the light you need for every outdoor use . . . on the farm, for hunting, fishing, outdoor sports. Has genuine Pyrex bulge-type globe, porcelain ventilator top, nickle-plated fount, built-in pump. Like Coleman Lamps, it makes and burns its own gas from regular gasoline. It's a big value, with years of dependable lighting service, for only $5.95.

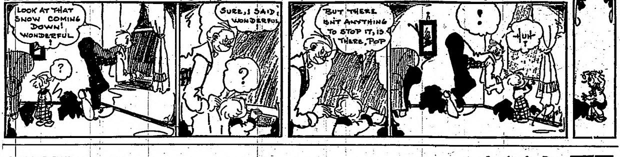
SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER—or write for FREE Folder.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU180, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.
(5180)

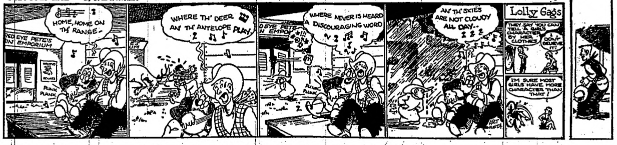
THE FEATHERHEADS By Osborne — All Wet


IF I EVER GET DRY—I'LL NEVER WANT TO SEE ANOTHER DROP OF WATER
THIS DAMP WEATHER—
I'M GLAD I'M NOT A FISH—I LIKE TO BE WARM AND UNWET—
NOW—I FEEL BETTER WITH DRY CLOTHES ON—I DON'T EVER WANT TO GET SOAKED AGAIN—
IT SAYS HERE THAT IN FLORIDA—
FLORIDA? THAT'S WHERE I'D LIKE TO BE! IMAGINE BEING ABLE TO DIVE INTO THE OCEAN—!
Lil' Quak
LITTLE DROPS OF WATER—LITTLE GRAINS OF SAND—MAKE A SHORE RESORT

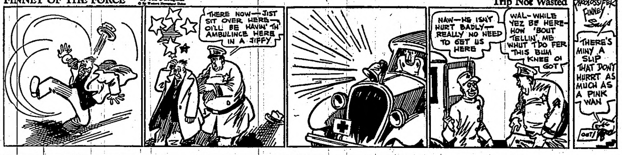
S'MATTER POP— Now, if It Were Falling the Other Way? By C. M. PAYNE


LOOK AT THAT SNOW COMING DOWN! WONDERFUL
?
SURE, I SAID: WONDERFUL
?
BUT THERE ISN'T ANYTHING TO STOP IT, IS THERE, POP
!
HUH
?

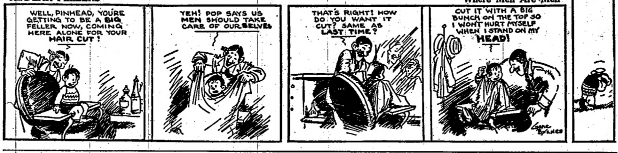
MESCAL IKE By S. L. HUNTLEY — Just Another Day


HOME, HOME ON TH' RANGE—
RED EYE PETE'S GIN EMPORIUM
PLINK PLANK
WHERE TH' DEER AN' TH' ANTELOPE PLAY
WHERE NEVER IS HEARD A DISCOURAGING WORD
AN' TH' SKIES ARE NOT CLOUDY ALL DAY..
Lolly Gags
THEY SAY YOU CAN TELL A GIRL'S CHARACTER BY HER CLOTHES
I DON'T BELIEVE IT!
I'M SURE MOST GIRLS HAVE MORE CHARACTER THAN THAT!

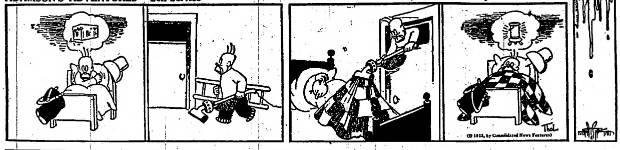
FINNEY OF THE FORCE By Ted O'Loughlin — Trip Not Wasted


THERE NOW—JIST SIT OVER HERE—OI'LL BE HAVIN' TH AMBULINCE HERE IN A JIFFY
NAW—HE ISN'T HURT BADLY—REALLY NO NEED TO GET US HERE
WAL—WHILE YEZ BE HERE—HOW 'BOUT TELLIN' ME WHUT T'DO FER THIS BUM KNEE OI GOT
PHOLOSSYFER FINNEY SAYS
THERE'S MINY A SLIP THAT DON'T HURRT AS MUCH AS A PINK WAN

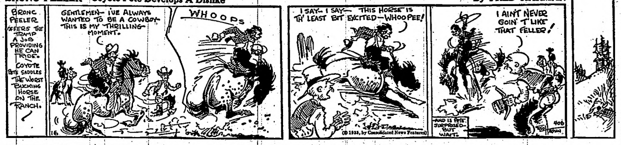
"REG'LAR FELLERS" — Where Men Are Men

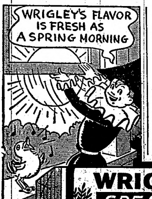

WELL, PINHEAD, YOU'RE GETTING TO BE A BIG FELLER NOW, COMING HERE ALONE FOR YOUR HAIR CUT!
YEH! POP SAYS US MEN SHOULD TAKE CARE OF OURSELVES
THAT'S RIGHT! HOW DO YOU WANT IT CUT? SAME AS LAST TIME?
CUT IT WITH A BIG BUNCH ON THE TOP SO I WON'T HURT MYSELF WHEN I STAND ON MY HEAD!
Gene Byrnes

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES Self-Service — By O. JACOBSSON


Thol
(© 1935, by Consolidated News Features)

BRONC PEELER Coyote Pete Develops A Dislike — By FRED HARMAN


BRONC PEELER OFFERS THE TRAMP A JOB PROVIDING HE CAN RIDE. COYOTE PETE SADDLES THE WORST BUCKING HORSE ON THE RANCH.
GENTLEMEN—I'VE ALWAYS WANTED TO BE A COWBOY—THIS IS MY THRILLING MOMENT.
WHOOPS
I SAY—I SAY—THIS HORSE IS TH' LEAST BIT EXCITED—WHOOPEE!
I AIN'T NEVER GOIN' T' LIKE THAT FELLER!
AND IS PETE SURPRISED—BUT WAIT.
(© 1935, by Consolidated News Features)

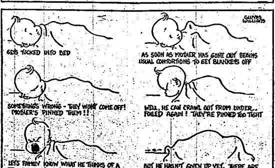

WRIGLEY'S FLAVOR IS FRESH AS A SPRING MORNING
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

EXTRAVAGANCE

"I've heard that Mr. Jones walks in his sleep."

"Fancy, and they with two automobiles."

TWO WAYS OUT By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
GETS TUCKED INTO BED
AS SOON AS MOTHER HAS GONE OUT BEGINS USUAL CONTORTIONS TO GET BLANKETS OFF
SOMETHING'S WRONG - THEY WON'T COME OFF! MOTHER'S PINNED THEM!!
WELL, HE CAN CRAWL OUT FROM UNDER.. FOILED AGAIN! THEY'RE PINNED TOO TIGHT
LETS FAMILY KNOW WHAT HE THINKS OF A TRICK LIKE THAT
BUT HE HASN'T GIVEN UP YET. THERE ARE TWO ENDS TO EVERYTHING
BURROWS UNDER AND AFTER CONSIDERABLE STRUGGLE EMERGES AT FOOT OF BLANKETS
THERE! NOW HE CAN SLEEP IN COMFORT
(Copyright, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

MINNEHAHA KILLED BY BROTHER-IN-LAW

Real Fate of Bride of Hiawatha Is Revealed.

Washington.—Minnehaha, the lovely Laughing Water, was murdered by her brother-in-law. Such at least, was the fate of the bride of Hiawatha, according to new details of the Iroquois legend gathered by Dr. J. N. B. Hewitt, ethnologist of the Smithsonian institution.

Her real name is unknown, and it certainly was not Laughing Water, but that does not affect the significance of the story which Mr. Hewitt is placing, step by step, on a historical basis. He is working with details furnished nearly forty years ago by a blind Iroquois ritual leader who was one of the last to have kept uncontaminated the story of his people.

According to this version, which checks in details sufficiently to indicate considerable historical validity, Hiawatha was the child of a Mohawk woman who became the second wife of an Onondaga who had a son by a previous marriage with a woman of his own tribe.

A Ruthless Gangster.

This stepbrother of the future apostle of the Iroquois was, from all accounts, a ruthless gangster who, operating with a band of ruffians, terrorized his own tribe by the typical gangster methods of today. Anybody who opposed him in tribal councils or elsewhere was promptly "put on the spot."

Even in his youth Hiawatha, Mr. Hewitt finds, had decidedly liberal leanings which were to crystallize into a gospel of social action only after tragic and mystical experiences. He was disgusted with the gang rule of his stepbrother, Wa-ta-do-da-ho. He tried to organize a rival party, but could obtain no followers for obvious reasons.

The one man whom Wa-ta-do-da-ho did not dare to "put on the spot" was Hiawatha, owing to a curious combination of circumstances. The Iroquois child took the tribal affiliation of its mother. Hence Hiawatha was not an Onondaga but a Mohawk. If the stepbrother had brought about the murder of a Mohawk he would have brought upon himself the vengeance of that powerful tribe.

He compromised by murdering his stepsister-in-law and her children. She was an Onondaga and her children were Onondagas, and it was no concern of the Mohawks what happened to them. One of these children was a daughter already married and about to become a mother.

Started His Wanderings.

But when Hiawatha returned to his lodge to find his loved one slain, he became temporarily insane and started the strange wilderness "Pilgrim's Progress" which, had the white settlement of America been delayed for a century, might well have been one of the most significant in human history.

At this point, says Mr. Hewitt, the story of Hiawatha becomes so overloaded with legendry and supernatural happenings that it is entirely unhistorical. But at some time in his grief-crazed wanderings the future apostle came under the influence of the great Deganawida, the Christ-figure of the Iroquois epic, and the partnership resulted in the establishment of the strange politico-religious system, based on the doctrine of human brotherhood, which entered into the League of the Iroquois.

Believe Indians Traded Widely in Western U. S.

Tucson, Ariz.—Indians inhabiting western America 2,000 years ago traded throughout a territory thousands of miles in extent, A. F. Hemenway, of the University of Arizona faculty, said.

Evidences of their traffic in furs, shells, roots, and plant fibers have been found, in a nondescript lot of prehistoric strings, cords and woven objects sent the Carnegie institution's desert laboratory here by the Peabody museum of Harvard university.

They were gathered from Indian ruins in Arizona, New Mexico, California, Utah and Texas by Peabody museum workers.

The 33 ancient pieces were turned over to Hemenway for identification. Among the woven objects, apparently garments and ceremonial costumes, Hemenway found Indian hemp, milk weeds of the desert variety from California, and the broad leaf type from northern Arizona; yucca, agave or the century plant, cotton and the Mexican sore eye plant.

Men Stand Higher Than Wives in Class Rooms

Palo Alto, Calif.—Married men make better grades in college than they did before they were married.

Married women may make lower grades.

Those are among the deductions of Mrs. Helen Berg, education graduate at Stanford university, who is making a study of college marriages.

The increased scholarship of men after marriage is accounted for by their greater application to their studies and a more serious attitude toward college growing out of the added responsibility of marriage.

Mrs. Berg feels that when the married coed falls a little in scholarship it may be because of the added work and worry involved in housekeeping.

In company with other American universities, there has been a definite increase in the proportion of married students enrolled at Stanford

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

It didn't strike Benny the Rabbit as queer that a big bozo in a big fur coat should pass by a lot of others huddled under the elevated in Cooper Square and come straight up to him. It was time he was getting a break, Benny figured. Things hadn't been coming his way in a long time. Too many panhandlers working down town. The take was hardly anything—only enough for one deck of snow all day. The big bozo looked good for at least two bits. Maybe a buck. A dollar would be wealth. Instead of opening up, the big bozo told Benny to get into a taxi with him. Benny didn't hesitate. Maybe the big bozo wanted to show him off to some friends uptown. He was willing to be exhibited as a Bowery bum for Park avenue—that surely meant dough and maybe a lot of it.

• • •

The apartment in which Benny found himself took away his breath. There were all kinds of silk curtains, gold chairs—and gold doorknobs! He heard music, too, not the kind that came from Bowery radios but the kind that leaked out from the Metropolitan Opera house—class stuff. The big bozo was talking to him. He could have anything he wanted to eat—all he had to do was order it. So Benny said he'd like a thick steak, cooked rare, with the juice oozing out, a lot of scallions, mashed potatoes, gravy, any other knicknacks handy, coconut custard pie and coffee. That was o. k. with the big bozo but first Benny would have to take a bath. Benny hesitated. He knew there was some kind of a catch to it. But steak and onions were worth even a bath.

• • •

Surprised was Benny to find that bathing was actually pleasant—when done in a sunken marble tub instead of standing on a slippery floor under a shower that some times squirted only cold water. It wasn't ordinary water either because it had perfume in it. So he took his time about getting through. When he did come out, he got mad. His clothes had disappeared from the dressing room in which he had left them. He wasn't mad long. In place of his rags was a brand new suit that just fitted—and silk underwear!

• • •

Feeling as if he owned the whole world, Benny came out and sat down at the table with the big bozo. He was glad that there were only two places—he wouldn't have to do any act until after he had been fed. A butler came in with a silver platter on which was a huge steak with red juice oozing out of it. Other flunkeys brought in mashed potatoes, green peas, mushrooms and a dish heaped high with scallions. The big bozo heaped Benny's plate and Benny went to work.

• • •

Having scraped up the last crumbs of the cocoanut custard pie, Benny drained his coffee cup and lighted the gold-banded cigar the big bozo handed him. Even if he didn't get anything more out of it he had no kick coming. Never in his life had he ever even imagined there could be such a meal. But he had to have a showdown. The big bozo said he knew Benny hadn't been getting the breaks so he had thought it was up to him to even things a little.

• • •

He wanted Benny to get a new start in life. The new suit he was wearing was a part of it. In the hall was hanging a new heater which was his—an overcoat exactly like the one the big bozo wore. That wasn't all. To make a new start, took dough. Removing a roll from his pocket, the big bozo started peeling off fifties. He didn't stop until he piled up $1,000 which he handed to Benny.

• • •

Just as Benny's fingers closed around that $1,000, smart raps on the thin soles of his shoes caused him to leap to his feet. Before him stood a big bozo but he was wearing a blue instead of a fur overcoat. Benny, fearful of the works, took it on the lam.

"I hate to do it," said the copper to himself. "But if I didn't wake those junkers up, they'd freeze to death before morning."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Gland Is Love Center

Palo Alto, Calif.—The center of love is not in the heart but in the pituitary, a tiny gland at the base of the brain, according to Dr. Calvin P. Stone of Stanford university, who conducted a series of experiments on doves. Parental behavior is also traced to this gland, he said.

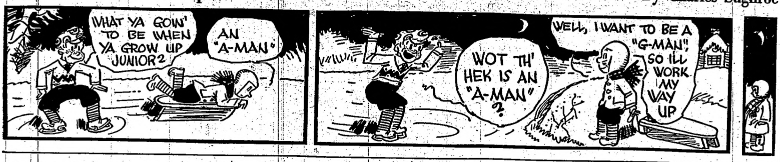
Best Teachers Spare Rod, Survey Shows

New York.—The grade A teacher spares the rod and does not keep Johnny in after school, Dr. Nellie M. Campbell, of Teachers College, Columbia university, reported in a survey of classroom behavior problems.

She said that she found that teachers who are highly successful in classroom control use fewer punishments and more rewards. Teachers rated A in control of pupils meet the behavior problem by reasoning and social approval, she said.

SUCH IS LIFE—Simple!

By Charles Sughroe


WHAT YA GOIN' TO BE WHEN YA GROW UP JUNIOR?
AN "A-MAN"
WOT TH' HEK IS AN "A-MAN" ?
WELL, I WANT TO BE A "G-MAN", SO I'LL WORK MY WAY UP

Accidents in 1935 Take 99,000 Lives

Motor Vehicle Deaths Lead the Ghastly Total.

Chicago.—Accidents in the United States last year caused approximately 99,000 deaths, according to estimates made public by the national safety council. There were 365,000 permanent disabilities and 9,100,000 temporary injuries. The cost of these accidents, including wage loss, medical expense and property damage, was approximately $3,400,000,000.

The accidental death total was the third highest in history. It was exceeded in 1934 and in 1930.

Motor vehicle accidents again led as a cause of death, with home accidents second. Council tabulations show that the 99,000 deaths occurred as follows:

Motor Vehicle	36,400
Other Public	17,500
Home	31,500
Occupational	16,500
Total	99,000

Accidental deaths of children under fifteen declined from 15,400 in 1934 to 14,300 in 1935, a drop of approximately 7 per cent. The decline in adult deaths was only about 1 per cent—from 85,600 to 84,700.

Motor Vehicle Deaths Lead.

The motor vehicle death total last year registered an all-time high, increasing 1 per cent over the 1934 figure. Deaths were twice as high as in 1923 and nearly 50 per cent above 1927.

Two-thirds of all traffic accidents last year occurred in small towns under 10,000 population and in rural areas. Rural fatalities have increased 44 per cent since 1924, whereas deaths in cities have advanced but 27 per cent. More than 40 per cent of the traffic accident victims last year were pedestrians.

Only among children of school age were there fewer motor vehicle deaths last year than in 1934. No change occurred in the fifteen to twenty-four age group, and in all other age classifications there were increases. Child motor vehicle accidents have increased much less than those of adults since 1922, when safety education began on a national scale.

Fourteen individual states succeeded in reducing traffic deaths 7 per cent or more. They were Delaware, District of Columbia, Illinois, Kentucky, Massachusetts, Minnesota, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, Utah, Vermont, Wyoming and Washington.

There were more motor vehicle deaths in October than in any other single month, the total reaching 3,850. November and December ran second and third, in that order, as the "most dangerous" months.

250,000 Workers Saved.

The number of workers killed last year, 16,500, was less than half the number of deaths in occupational accidents 25 years ago. The national safety council estimates that during the years of organized industrial safety work, from 1913 to 1935, the lives of about 250,000 workers have been saved.

Home fatalities in 1935 registered a reduction of nearly 9 per cent from 1934. The decrease came largely from the fact that in 1935 the summer temperature was more nearly normal, and consequently deaths from excessive heat (the majority of which are classed as home accidents) were relatively few.

Public accidents not involving a motor vehicle remained the same as in 1934. Drownings and firearms accidents accounted for a large percentage of the total. Railroad deaths were about the same as in 1934, and there was only a small decrease in airplane deaths.

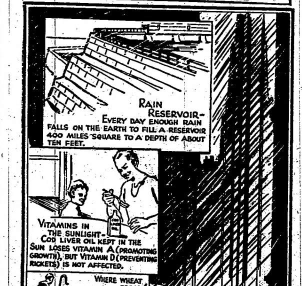
SPRING FROCK

Priscilla Lawson introduces one of the spring's new resort frocks of finely striped celanese in light and navy blue, with navy touches on collar and buttons which parade to the hem.

Inhabitants of Alaska

Alaska's great area is inhabited by about 30,000 white people, 18,000 Indians and 12,000 Eskimos.

AMAZE A MINUTE
SCIENTIFACTS ~ BY ARNOLD

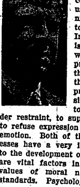

RAIN RESERVOIR- EVERY DAY ENOUGH RAIN FALLS ON THE EARTH TO FILL A RESERVOIR 400 MILES SQUARE TO A DEPTH OF ABOUT TEN FEET.
VITAMINS IN THE SUNLIGHT- COD LIVER OIL KEPT IN THE SUN LOSES VITAMIN A (PROMOTING GROWTH), BUT VITAMIN D (PREVENTING RICKETS) IS NOT AFFECTED.
WHERE WHEAT BEGAN! ALL THE WHEAT NOW CULTIVATED IN THE WORLD CAN BE TRACED BACK TO THE WILD GRAIN THAT STILL GROWS ON MT. HERMAN.

WNU Service.

SUBLIMATION

By

LEONARD A. BARRETT



Sublimation is a chemical term and is defined as the process by which a solid is converted to a vapor by heat and then made to solidify again by cooling. The word used in a non-technical sense means to refine or purify. In other words, it is a process by which refuse or impurity is forcibly thrown off. It is the opposite of the process of repression which means to keep forcibly under restraint, to suppress, to conceal, to refuse expression to an impulse or emotion. Both of these mental processes have a very important relation to the development of character. Both are vital factors in determining the values of moral norms and social standards. Psychologists tell us that an unexpressed impulse dies. Unexpressed anger has prevented many a tragedy. But when the will controls emotions and refuses their expression, serious psychic disturbances may occur. Suppressed emotions will ultimately master us if we do not master them. The strain may cause a serious condition of fatigue which in some cases, has resulted in an acute mental aberration or nervous breakdown.

From the field of chemistry we borrow the word sublimate, and apply it to character and all human values. It produces a result similar to the chemical result, namely, the elimination of irritating and destructive impulses through a process of expression rather than suppression. This act of expression is the opposite of repression. Relief from the strain of deep sorrow comes if the one who sorrows expresses a real and not an assumed sympathy to another who is passing through a similar experience. The sense of fear vanishes when we try to bring to timid souls a wealth of sunshine and cheer. The thing that is weighing us down is automatically dispelled when we hasten to the relief of some other person similarly afflicted. Mobilization of the will for the purpose of directing us into active service for others, when our inclination is a suppression of the thing which is depressing us, may not always be an easy task.

But experience has shown that sublimation redirects the energy of an impulse and establishes a positive response to a total situation. Getting rid of the thing that bears us down is far better than nursing it in negative silence.

When we find a person who needs us we may be very sure we need that person. In ministering to human need the "dross" of life is refined. The constructive values in life are always more powerful and stimulating than the destructive values. What we endeavor to give away returns to us greatly multiplied. In this experience of sublimation we find the solution of our own personal problem. We also discover, perhaps to our surprise, that we have received in a perfected pattern of mental resilience the very thing we tried to give away.

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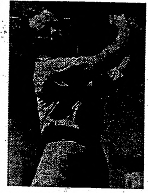
COMING FAST



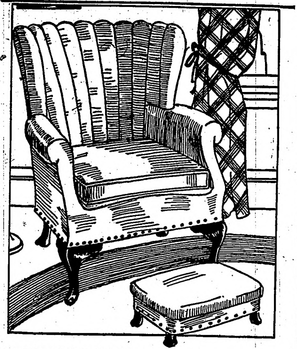
If Patty Berg, seventeen-year-old golf star of Minneapolis, continues to win tournaments she is likely to become the leading woman in the game. The photograph was made at Coral Gables, Fla., where she captured the Miami Biltmore women's championship. Last year she was runner up for [illegible] national title.

Quinsy an Old Name

Quinsy is an old name for abscessed tonsils. The inflammation may spread to surrounding tissues.

The Household

By Lydia Le Baron Walker



The acquisition of the footstool added a note of luxury to the organ pipe upholstered easy chair.

THERE are two seasons of a year when it is a good plan to see what refurnishing and refurbishing can be done. One is in the first two months of the year, and one in mid-summer. There are excellent reasons for choosing these times. It is then that stores offer inducements to buy. Clearance sales to make ready for the coming season's merchandise are necessary. Furniture occupies a great deal of space in showrooms, so the stock must be moved either by selling or storing. The former is preferable. So it is both to the advantage of shops and of homemakers to have these semi-yearly refurnishing and refurbishing times.

Advantages of New Things.

It is in mid-summer and mid-winter that a house gets to looking a bit stale. It needs little touches to dress it up, just as one's wardrobe requires refurbishing with new neckwear, and dainty touches. It is stimulating to buy some new article for the home, a new footstool, a side chair, an occasional table, a change of window curtains, a good picture, a scatter rug, etc. It is surprising what one new thing does to spur the homemaker to fix everything to accord with the new article. It acts on her spirits and strengthens her energy. It is like a good tonic.

When making purchases is unwise because of the family purse, the homemaker can do a bit herself, as for instance in the making of novel pulls for the window shades. These can be crocheted over rings of several strands of the rather coarse medium, and have tassels pendant from them. Or they can be of rings covered with sealing wax, in plain or ornamental style. Or the refurbishing can be a wall picture in stitchery, a handsome table cover, or anyone of the many things she can fashion with her own hands and at small cost.

Sofa Cushions.

Sofa cushions are continually needing new covers in order to keep them spic and span. It is a delight to be able to go to a store and pick out just what you want for this purpose. It is when the cushions are shabby and the purse is low, that the homemaker has to consider how to have new covers at little or no cost. Let me suggest some successful ways.

What about that velvet dress that has badly worn places? Wouldn't the good parts make a cover? One ingenious friend made a smart cover for a soft cushion, and had enough left from the frock to cover a large foot stool besides. The ensemble was very attractive.

The piece bag supplied the goods for another top. Sapphire blue velvet was used for the main part. A wide strip of changeable gold and blue drapery fabric was used across the center of the top. This material was strong, but too lightweight to use without the firm backing of the velvet. The lace box contributed very narrow gold lace which was used to edge the gold strip. And now a stunning cushion adorns the davenport. Narrow fancy gimp could have been substituted for the gold metal lace and other combinations of materials could be used with equal success.

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"The Camera Cannot Lie"

British statesman W. E. Gladstone coined the expression: "The camera cannot lie" in August, 1896, during a speech at Liverpool. The speech tried to rouse indignation of the public over Armenian massacres at Constantinople. Reports of the horrible carnage seemed incredible. Yet photographs showed many heaps of slain Armenians lying in the streets. "Exaggerated atrocity stories?" "No," retorted Gladstone. "The camera never lies."

Mussolini Monument in Ethiopia

Some of Mussolini's troops that are invading Ethiopia erected this monument to Il Duce at Makale after the capture of that city. An image of the premier adorns the pile.

At Eight O'Clock

By VERA PAYNE ROCKWELL

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WNU Service.

"YOUR husband is a very sick man, Mrs. Elliott," Doctor Drummond had said, "these white pills I am leaving are powerful stuff, setting up a poisonous reaction that is counteracted by the eight o'clock medicine. I want to impress upon you the extreme importance of being on time; without the dark pill the action of the white ones would be fatal."

When he had gone, the whisperings began, ceaseless and insidious.

"Here is your chance," they told Hester Elliott, "your way out. Forget the pill at eight o'clock. . . . No one will know. . . . And you'll be free. . . . Free to live."

Hester, no longer young, but aged beyond her years by the constant, relentless cruelty; the battling down of all of her individual life; the sapping of her spiritual vitality, by the man who now lay ill, at her mercy.

She looked at him lying there, ugly and cruel, how she wished he were dead.

"But he will live," her bitter thoughts told her, "I shall give him his medicine on time. I'll never know how blessed life might be."

She shuddered and dropped her head in her hands.

"God, let me forget the time," she prayed.

Twenty-six years of living as Bert Elliott's wife, of bearing his children, keeping his house, existing as the automaton he demanded her to be.

All that she loved he had taken away; little things and big. Why did the memory persist so strongly, of the kittens—little fuzzy, adorable bundles of fur and round eyes and pointed ears?

Did he have to kill them in such a cruel way, growling that they were a nuisance, crushing them half dead beneath his heavy heel, leaving her to the shuddering task she must, in mercy, finish?

Did he have to shut his door against Rachel, their only daughter, when she married honest, young Howard Pearson? His objection to the marriage was all pretense; he did not really care; he only wanted to be cruel and arbitrary.

That was four years ago. Hester had only seen little Kenneth twice, each time in dire fear of Bert's wrath. The baby girl, six months old now, she had never seen.

She smoothed Bert's pillow, gave him the fifth white pill.

She visioned her life without him—peaceful, well-ordered, happy. Ralph could come back home and run the farm. She had not seen him to talk to since he was twelve years old. His father had beaten him that day with more than usual ferocity and he had left in the night.

Hester had never considered divorce. She had scruples against it. Scruples against divorce and praying God to help her kill her husband. Again the wild laughter welled up and was suppressed.

Yes, Ralph could come back. She could go to church on Sunday, teach a class of little girls. How she had always wanted to do that! She could write letters when she wanted to; could plant flowers and love them, knowing that each year they would be coming up in their accustomed places; no unexpected spading up, no ruining, in half an hour, what had taken two years to grow.

What was right and what was wrong? Where did duty lie? Was it not her duty to help her son, to give herself a normal life, to know her grandchildren? Why did duty have to lie solely with the man she had married? It was two minutes to eight.

She lay in her little rocking chair, completely relaxing her tired body, her tense nerves. She closed her eyes and prayed without words. An agonized reaching out to the power that rules the universe, "Dear God, teach me what to do."

Only a minute; but when she opened her eyes again the futile miseries and perplexities of her daily life had slipped into their proper proportions. She, who had no power to create life, had no right to take it. She knew what she had to do.

With a steady hand she filled a glass half full of cold water, just as steadily she slipped the dark pill into it. Dissolving instantly, it colored the water a ruby red. She put her arm beneath the pillow, lifted her husband a little and held the glass to his lips.

"Drink, Bert," she said, softly.

He opened his eyes and glared at her, his mouth set in the cruel curves she knew so well. He raised his clenched fist in the sudden frenzied strength of rage and smashed the glass in her hand.

"Darn you," he snarled, "want to poison me? Where's my white pill?"

Hester stood very still, her eyes going from his hate-distorted face to the fragments of glass on the floor. Her hands were clasped tightly over her heart, in a familiar gesture, and deep in that heart she was saying to God, "I thank you . . . Oh, I thank you!"

All Leads to Ocean

The rain falling on the earth carries to the ocean waters vast quantities of material in suspension and solution. According to the results of analyses of river waters by scientists of the geological survey the mass of material that goes to tidewater in 9,000 years from the United States alone is equivalent to a blanket one foot in thickness over this country

Simplicity and Honesty of Language Advocated by Dean

"In writing and speaking, be simple," says Dean Alford, "be unaffected, be honest in your speaking and writing. Never use a long word where a short one will do, you always lose by using a long one.

"You lose in clearness; you lose in honest expression of your meaning, and in the estimate of all people who are qualified to judge, you lose in reputation of ability. Elegance of language may not be in the power of all of us, but simplicity and straightforwardness are."

Do You Ever Wonder

Whether the "Pain" Remedy You Use is SAFE?

Ask Your Doctor and Find Out

Don't Entrust Your Own or Your Family's Well-Being to Unknown Preparations

THE person to ask whether the preparation you or your family are taking for the relief of headaches is SAFE to use regularly is your family doctor. Ask him particularly about Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN.

He will tell you that before the *discovery* of Bayer Aspirin most "pain" remedies were advised against by physicians as bad for the stomach and, often, for the heart. Which is food for thought if you seek quick, *safe* relief.

Scientists rate Bayer Aspirin among the *fastest methods yet discovered* for the relief of headaches and the pains of rheumatism, neuritis and neuralgia. And the experience of millions of users has proved it *safe* for the average person to use regularly. *In your own interest remember this.*

You can get Genuine Bayer Aspirin at any drug store — simply by asking for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN. Make it a point to do this — and see that you *get* what you want.

Bayer Aspirin

Cleanse Internally and feel the difference!

Why let constipation hold you back? Feel your best, look your best —cleanse internally the easy tea-cup way. GARFIELD TEA is not a miracle worker, but a week of this "internal beauty treatment" will astonish you. Begin tonight. (*At your drug store*)

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GARFIELD TEA

PIMPLES from surface conditions need not be endured. Make your skin clearer and smoother with soothing Resinol

WNU—Y 13—36

BEFORE BABY COMES

Elimination of Body Waste Is Doubly Important

In the crucial months before baby arrives it is vitally important that the body be rid of waste matter. Your intestines *must* function—regularly, completely without griping.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—much pleasanter to take than liquid. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system, and insure *regular, complete elimination* without pain or effort.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins

MILNESIA WAFERS

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

Hugh Bradley Says:

© New York Post.—WNU Service.

Fellas From South Won't Keep Giants From Third Position

THERE may be no truth to the whisper that Eddie Brannick, the singing secretary, has been warned to get off the River Shannon and to concentrate upon the Suwanee in all his future vocalizing. Likewise there may be some overstatement in the report that no Giants' rally henceforth can start until Horace Stoneham rears up in his presidential box and emits the rebel yell.

Yet—while I am not hinting that Brooklyn fans could do themselves a lot of good next summer by substituting "Marching Through Georgia" for their equally celebrated version of the Bronx cheer—one thing is certain.

When the Giants now speak of how they would like to meet and beat those d—n Yankees they are not necessarly kidding themselves about a possible World Series. Instead they merely are speaking their native language since, right here and now, the New York club is bedding and boarding more home-grown southerners than might be found elsewhere throughout the entire length and breadth of that tourist state.

If he wished to do so Billy Terry—whose grandpappy was a Georgia colonel long before the Virginia legislature got around to conferring the same title upon the National league's leading hitter—could assemble a very fine team of athletes who were born below the Mason-Dixon line. With Gus Mancuso of the Houston, Texas, Mancusos as the catcher and with Clydell Castleman of the Donelson, Tenn., Castlemans as the pitcher it would include all save two of the regulars.

Incidentally something might even be done about those two who were so unfortunate as not to obtain their early nourishment from bacon, cornbread, hominy and turnip greens.

Even though Phoenix, Ariz., more or less belonged to the Indians at the time when the Confederacy was trying to shake itself loose, it has displayed a very liberal inclination when interpreting other laws and rules—might let Hank Leiber into the outfield if big Jim Asbell faltered.

By the same token Dick Bartell, the unreconstructed Philly who was born in California, need not necessarily have these things held against him. He is such a tireless upholder of States' (and shortstops') rights that he might very well be admitted to the fold in case Charley English of Darlington, S. C., wished to be relieved from the unfamiliar shortstop post.

Since, all over Florida, limbs are creaking under the burdens of experts who have yielded to similar temptation, I make no such rash prediction, though. Indeed if the mighty Frank Merriwell was within the lineup—as he sometimes seemed to be during the pennant-winning campaign of 1933—I still would be beset with doubts.

Terry Is Tops; Giants Have Ambition

To achieve success a team must have excellent pitching, a powerful punch or a fairly generous combination of the two. Good reserves or—as was the case with the Tigers of 1934—such good luck that no substitutes are needed comes next in importance. Finally there are the matters of team spirit and managerial strategy.

Bill Terry

Bill Terry is one of the best of managers. Probably no other camp contains as many happy, energetic and ambitious young men as this one. There will be more speed than was displayed last year, some good pitching and probably some better hitting, but—

Carl Hubbell still is a good pitcher, but he is not the sensation he was two years ago. Even though their ailing wings seem to be doing nicely, Hal Schumacher and Fred Fitzsimmons must continue "ifs" until the season is at least a month advanced.

So it is with the rest of the staff. The newcomer veterans, Marberry and Coffman, can scarcely be depended upon to rise much above spot or relief duty. Howard Sipler, the Giant Swarthmore collegian, is a tidy prospect but he is a year or two away from the big time. So also is twenty-year-old Clem Dreisewerd, the most impressive rookie in the camp.

There is Jackson's jumpy knee, the question as to whether Dick Bartell can overcome the jinx which leaped upon him last season as it has leaped upon so many former Phillies. Terry definitely is almost through even if he beats the old knee injury that now is perturbing him

NOT in the box score.

The biggest fee ever paid an American race rider for a single race was the $20,000 Georgie Ellis received for doing his best with the Warm Stable's Victorian in the $94,000 Aqua Caliente Handicap of 1930. . . Waiters in one of Brooklyn's more celebrated restaurants are highly elated over the recent Dodger deals. It seems that some of the departed athletes were accustomed to leave nothing on the table save the plates. . . Although most of the fans seem to think he is of Swedish or Norwegian descent, Gene Venzke, the Penn miler, will tell you that his ancestors were Germans.

Horace Stoneham, young president of the Giants, once was a better player than Ross Youngs, one of the all-time baseball greats. That was when they both performed on a team Horace had organized on the Seventy-ninth street (Manhattan) docks. Youngs, who had been recalled from Rochester but was ineligible to play for the Giants so late in the season, functioned in mediocre fashion at second base while Horace was the team's star. So Youngs became an outfielder when he returned to the professional pastures. . . . Curley Byrd, new president of the University of Maryland, used to be a sports writer as well as a highly competent coach of football, basketball, baseball and track.

When Primo Carnera was in Miami Mike Jacobs signed him to a contract calling for his services to be the exclusive property of the Hearst A. C. He did this without consulting manager Louis Soresi. So Soresi immediately forgot that he was mad with the Garden and now we have the Carnera-Gastanaga affair. . . Either the bike races are slipping or New Yorkers have quit staying up late at nights. For the past year the 2:30 a. m. sprints have been unable to attract more than a sprinkling of spectators. . . . Another remarkable thing about Top Row that went unnoticed was that he recovered so well after having the "flu" last year. This complaint often ruins horses' lungs.

Carnera

Jack Torrance, the shot-putting star who starts off with size 14 shoes and ends up with a size 7⅜ hat stuck on top of a 19-inch neck, weighs 312 pounds. That is just 30 pounds less than the combined weight of his parents, his Pappy weighing 198 and his Mammy 144. . . . Bobby Roberts, who plays such a very good center half for the Manhattan F. C. (soccer), is the son of the famous John Roberts, outside left for the Barrow F. C. in the days when that team had all England cheering. . . . Probably it is just as well that the country is too far away for Japan to have a big-time baseball team. Once, (in Tokyo) I saw a 135-pound Jap play a swell game at shortstop, although he had to perform with his 20-pound son strapped on his back

New Orleans Pulls Ponies From Hialeah

Racing at Hialeah park is so poor this year that even New Orleans is luring star thoroughbreds away from the beeooteeful spot. One of them, the crack colt Grog, is now pointing for the Louisiana Derby on March 29. . . . Mulleavy, the Buffalo shortstop who had several big-time tries, runs a table tennis emporium in the winter. . . . His teammate, First Baseman Jack Smith, is a private detective. . . . When picking an all-time, all-star Washington team the other day, Clark Griffith named Walter Johnson, p; Muddy Ruel, c; Joe Judge, 1b; Meyer, 2b; Cronin, ss; Bluege 3b; Goslin, Milan and Rice outfielders.

Eighty-five per cent of the employees at Florida racetracks must be natives of the state. The item is mentioned for the benefit of the New York State Racing commission, which wanders all over the country while selecting its helpers. . . . Jimmy Johnston, the Garden matchmaker, is on an orange juice diet. . . . The Crescent Hamilton A. C. soccer team, managed by Joseph J. Barriskill, president of the U. S. F. A., is a League of Nations outfit. Among the players are men from England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Russia, France, South Africa and, of course, the United States.

It never will happen, but the finders of loopholes in basketball rules insist that a man could score seven points on one play. This is the set-up: In shooting a goal from the field a player is ganged by all five opponents. Therefore the referee awards him a free shot for each man who fouls him. . . . Although they may be backward in some things the Chinese make it easy for you to bet on the races. All you have to do is to sit in a restaurant with a tall glass in your hand and give the wager to the waiter.

Kiki Cuyler, who carries his own movie camera, took eight reels of films while the Reds were training in Puerto Rico. . . . Rube Marquard, who won so many in a row for the Giants in the good old days and now peddles ducats in the pari-mutuels, says that baseball has softened up. . . . Claims that if a pitcher can get past two or three good hitters he has easy going.

Don Meade, who was the leading jockey in Miami when he was suspended for (among other things) "unsatisfactory riding," is a cocky little fellow. He speaks in clipped accents and is no hand at all among strangers. His friends, though, dote upon him and are promising to scream from the housetops if the brass hats of racing do not open up and announce what they really have against him.

Colorado's Story

Crude Forerunner of the Modern Ore Mill.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

THE story of Colorado's swift development in the short space of one lifetime is crammed with romance, tragedy, and high adventure, with strokes of good fortune and ill, as are few chapters in the national chronicle.

One day the region was raw, virtually untouched by civilization. The next, almost, men were starting to make a state out of thin mountain air and dusty sagebrush flats; were selling town lots at auction; issuing newspapers; building homes, churches, saloons, and theaters; organizing stagecoach companies; talking politics!

The stage probably had never been better set during American history than during 1859 for a rush to new lands. The country was in the middle of a great financial depression. Tens of thousands of others were barely making livings and were restless.

Then the news of gold discoveries in the Pikes Peak country sifted back East—not the true facts, but preposterously glowing accounts. Before the winter snows had melted, long lines of travelers were in motion, converging on the frontier towns nearest the Pikes Peak country—Leavenworth, Lawrence, Nebraska City.

What a mad scramble it became, that mass march to find the rainbow's end! Over the boundless prairie west of the settlements it spread, with scarcely a break from the Missouri to the Rockies Sturdy covered wagons, some with three yokes of oxen; light wagons drawn by horses and mules; horseback riders; men and women on foot trundling loaded pushcarts; other pedestrians with knapsacks; some reckless souls with nothing but the clothes they wore—all poured on toward the Promised Land. "Pikes Peak or Bust" was blazoned on many a wagon in the motley train. Some of these were to meet disappointment at the meager gold showings in river sands, and to return in a few months with only a sense of humor left, the old sign marked out and below a laconic new one: "Busted, by Gosh!"

Pikes Peak Diggings.

Before the discouraged return stampede to the East could run its course, there came news of really substantial gold discoveries in veins; then new hopes and a new and bigger gold rush. Where 10,000 had gone before, now probably 100,000 crossed the plains.

The Colorado mountains, it seemed, might be America's last frontier, and Americans turned toward them as children troop to a street parade. They overran the existing towns, built new ones, clambered into the mountains, staked claims or jumped them, dug, played riotously, fought, organized vigilante committees and courts, and began, ineptly at first, but determinedly, to iron the rough edges of the frontier into a civilized community.

So began the Pikes Peak Diggings, a group of communities that was to spread over a great area and to become 17 years later the Centennial state.

Mapwise, Colorado is something of an anomaly. Across it marches North America's mightiest mountain range and within it are concentrated Uncle Sam's greatest group of lofty peaks. Among these mountains rise some of the country's major rivers. Yet at no point does range or stream mark Colorado's boundaries. Its straight lines of meridians and parallels, hurdling all natural geographic features, actually bear a closer relationship to Greenwich, England, and the Equator than they do to the Rocky mountains or the Colorado river.

The eastern two-fifths of the state is a plains country, a continuation of the gently undulating and always rather dry prairies of western Kansas and Nebraska.

Approach from the west and you find that Utah carries over into the extreme western part of Colorado as Kansas and its neighbors do on the east. Dry plains alternate with tablelands, their rocky slopes clad with scraggy bushes.

It is in the middle panel of the state that you find the quintessence of Colorado—a land of foothills and sentinel peaks, tangled mountain ranges, and wide valleys.

Central Area of Colorado.

This great central area, where the earth has been thrust skyward, is the region of glittering gold to which Colorado owes its birth as a state. If you would plunge into this old Colorado of pioneer gold-mining days, drive west from Denver on paved roads, over the foothills, and up Clear creek for 25 miles. There, strung out in a canyon, you will find Idaho Springs, famous as "the town that is three miles long and three blocks wide."

Look up to sights that will become more and more familiar as you poke about the mountains: holes torn in the hillsides with steeply sloping dumps outside, as though huge animals had dug lairs, scratching the debris out behind them. A few are mere prospect holes, where some treasure-seeker guessed wrong. Others are portals of long tunnels. There are steep-roofed mills, some abandoned, some preserved for a better day.

But push deeper into the pioneer country. Turn up Virginia canyon and over a tremendous ridge to Central City and Black Hawk, the cradle of the Colorado mining industry. Here, at the "Gregory Diggings," the first gold was dug from veins, the first crude ore-crusher was evolved, the first steam quartz mill was erected. It was the miner's laboratory. Steam, fire, chemicals were tried in the battle to pry precious gold from worthless rock; and finally, in 1867, the first experimental smelter was set up.

Central City was a lusty town in those days, vying with Denver itself until well after Colorado became a state. At one time both United States senators and the state's single member of the house of representatives hailed from this little mountain town. It has never become a ghost town, like many of the early mining camps, but at times in recent years it has seemed to have at least one foot in the grave.

Gold has been a fetish in Colorado, as it has in all other parts of the world where it might be had for the digging; but it has played a mighty part in the state's life.

Gold Still the Magic Word.

Colorado has manifold interests and diverse activities now, but she hasn't deserted the old love. Talk for half an hour to any substantial Coloradan west of the one hundred and fifth meridian and inevitably the magic word "gold" will crop into the conversation. Through a new quest, a newly discovered vein, a new process, perhaps only a new personality whose genius for management is taking hold of a seemingly worthless property and making it pay, interest in gold is continually kept alive.

Panning from the gravels and sands of streams was the earliest method of gold recovery practiced in Colorado, as it has been in most of the world's gold fields. Then, in the mountains, prospectors found the weathered veins of ore from which the golden grains had been washed, and Colorado's second chapter in gold recovery started.

The third phase came when the hard, unweathered veins were followed into the rocky hearts of the mountains. It was then that Colorado gold mining ceased to be a one-man possibility. Much capital was required. Companies took hold; complicated treating plants were erected, and finally the era of smelters was ushered in.

Colorado has entered the fourth stage of gold mining now, and it is a typically modern American stage. Because of more efficient organization, better machinery, and more careful management, mining companies today are able to make money from ore so low in grade that a generation ago it was of no more value for mining than the top soil of an Iowa corn farm.

Visit one of these modern gold mines in the San Juan Mountain country and you will find it to be a self-contained little mining world, with its varied activities geared smoothly together, and with a steady outturn of product that reminds one of automobiles rolling from the assembly line of a Detroit factory.

Fine Motor Highways.

As you explore Colorado's mountain region, rich alike in gold and superb scenery, you find excellent motor roads penetrating the roughest terrain. The state's mountain highway system has opened up this region of tumbled peaks only in recent years. Twenty years ago the state's "summer land" consisted almost exclusively of the foothill country and the eastern slopes of the front range.

Now, with four excellent main highways crossing the Continental divide and with a network of minor roads and trails available, increasing numbers of the holiday crowds are pushing into the back country, where the fishing is better, where the highways are less crowded, and where, if one wishes to penetrate still farther, he can leave civilization itself behind and live for a time in an unspoiled wilderness.

Mountain highway building may appear simple enough to the vacationist, as he bowls along "in high" over loop after loop of gently rising road that lifts him eventually to a lofty ridge of the Rockies,

Boat Sinks, So Indiana Town No Longer Is Port

An ancient wharf-boat, partly submerged in the Ohio river, is the last remaining vestige of what once was a thriving river traffic which prevailed here for more than a century, states a Madison (Ind.) correspondent in the Cleveland Plain Dealer. Recently the Madison wharf-boat sank when ice floes knifed through her hull and officials of the Greene line thereupon abandoned this city as a port of call between Cincinnati and Louisville. Declining river shipping and high wharf maintenance costs were given as the reason.

Many Madison merchants recall when this city had four wharfs. In those days the town had a large pork industry, a starch works, furniture, cotton and woolen factories, as well as big trade in tobacco, wheat and other farm products. There were several competing steamboat lines making regular calls at Madison daily. Fifty years ago Madison also had the only railway connection with Indianapolis between Cincinnati and Louisville. Now all is different. This is still a river town, nestling between the hills and the stream, but hard-surfaced roads, bridges and trucks have eliminated the port of Madison. A few packets still ply the river, but none stops here.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

The Reason

If Justice were not blind, she would act much more promptly.

CHAPPED LIPS

To quickly relieve chapping, roughness, cracking, apply soothing, cooling Mentholatum.

MENTHOLATUM
Gives COMFORT Daily

Have you tried the NEW MENTHOLATUM LIQUID for head colds? Like Mentholatum ointment it brings soothing comfort

Fargo Directory

FARM EQUIPMENT
advertising free. Send list for particulars.
MACHINERY BARGAINS, FARGO, N. D.

Remember—
● Your Interstate Brand Seed Dealer when you listen to the Minneapolis and Duluth Grain Markets broadcast 3 times daily over WDAY by
INTERSTATE SEED & GRAIN CO., Fargo, N. Dak.

Frame Included
Roll dev. 8 supertone prints & 1 enlargement in Easel Frame or 2 enlargements without Frame. 25c coin, Reprints 3c ea.
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European Plan—Rooms $1.00 to $2.00

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STURDY BABY CHICKS
100% Live delivery guaranteed. Anconas, Leghorns, $9.00 hundred. Rocks, Reds, Minorcas, Orpingtons, Wyandottes, $10.00. Brahmas and Giants, $12.00, postpaid.
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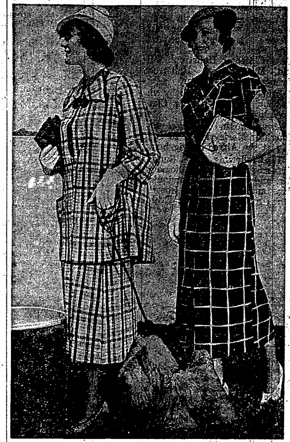
Cottons and Linens Go Style-High

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



COMES spring! By the signs of the times in fashion's realm you know it. When the new cottons and linens announce their arrival and when to celebrate the event, merchants and style creators hold high carnival in the way of style-revealing previews, then be assured that spring is here no matter what the calendar and the calendar and the elements at large may have to say.

As a tonic that will revive jaded and winter-weary spirits like magic we know of none better than the new spring and summer fashions, created of refreshing, crisp and dainty wash fabrics—the new prints, sheer and otherwise, the gloriously colorful rough cottons that tailor so beautifully and the exotic printed linens that bespeak India, Tahiti, and picturesque Tyrolean peasantry.

In the advance showings there is a cotton or linen for every occasion, sportsy, tailored, formal or otherwise. Dresses, suits, ensembles for morning, for street, for afternoon wear, for dinner, dancing, active and spectator sports, all are included in the spring and summer parade of stylish cottons and linens. Children's fashions play a big part in the displays of spring and summer cottons and linens.

Front page news in regard to linens and cottons is they have gone that highbrow they have entered society in the form of lovely gowns as pretentiously styled as finest of silks and woolens. Then, too, as media for smart tailored suits, cottons that are as handsome-looking as woolens and linens (the new non-crush and non-wrinkle kind) are featuring big this season.

Outstanding among the new widely heralded fabrics are shantungs, hand-blocked linens, printed piques, lace that lends itself to tailoring, blistered sheers, and rough cottons and countless other attractive washable weaves. Plaids, stripes, checks, gorgeous floral patternings and interesting geometric motifs often of leaf influence, go to make up vast print collections.

Color is literally on the rampage with the primary hues strongly evident and pastels retaining their importance. Designers express enthusiasm for dark monotones with high-color contrasts. Brown, black, the darker greens and wine shades, are especially promoted as key colors. Two-piece suits with black skirts topped by bright colored or white jackets are expected to enjoy wide vogue during the coming months.

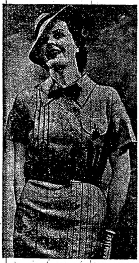
The attractive models pictured are positive proof that cottons and linens are going style high this season. This stunning suit of rough-surfaced plaid cotton and the frock of printed linen called forth much admiration from an enthusiastic audience who witnessed a most brilliant and dramatically staged style revue and cotton carnival held recently in Chicago in the famous Merchandise Mart where it is claimed more floor space is devoted to merchandise and fashion interests than any other building in the world.

A dark blouse is worn with the plaid suit. The charming linen frock in navy with red and white checkings is enlivened with heavy bright red braid frog fasteners on the blouse, thus sounding a voguish military note.

© Western Newspaper Union.

PADLOCK AND KEY

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



Here is the frock of your day dreams, a fitting theme for a happy spring-song. It is of rose colored linen with dark stitched linen belt. Despite the fact that it's leap year the young lady in the picture is taking no chances with her affections and so she puts a decorative padlock above her heart (see it on the clever pocket) and another on the corresponding pocket on her skirt. Then she tucks the key in her belt, as she models this smart frock in a preview of spring and summer styles introduced during a cotton and linen carnival held recently in Chicago at the Merchandise Mart.

Printed Slip

A gay printed slip to wear under a dark dress is just feminine enough to delight any woman. The print shows bright flowers on a black ground.

SPRING MILLINERY OF MANY PERIODS

New French millinery for advance spring fashions shows the influence of various period styles, according to recent reports from the Paris office of the Du Pont Style News Service. Hats reflecting the Flemish art are seen at several of the houses, the style being interpreted in different ways by leading designers.

The Chinese art and costume is especially apparent in creations by Agnes, who also favors the Abyssinian trend, finding inspiration for her triangular and pointed crowns in the Negus coiffure.

The strong influence of the Medici period and coiffure of the Reine Margot are themes which have been developed by Marie Alphonsine.

8 Basic Colors Adopted for Women's Fall Shoes

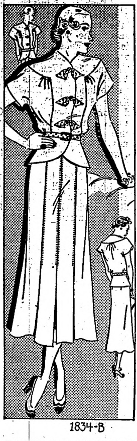
Eight basic colors for women's shoes have been officially adopted for fall, 1936, by the joint committee of tanners, shoe manufacturers and retailers in cooperation with the Textile Color Card association, it was announced by Margaret Hayden Rorke, managing director of the association. High style shoe and leather colors will be selected later, it was stated.

Five of the colors have been repeated from recent seasons. They are marrona, marine blue, chaudron, Oriental oxblood and Araby green. The three new colors, which have not been named as yet, consist of a ginger type of brown, a russet brown and a dark gray.

Paris Accessory Ideas

Paris is sending over grand accessory ideas, little things that can do so much for a costume. Mainbocher has colored bead flower bouquets trimming the waistline of sheer black woolen frocks, while another house features frogs of supple metal in silver or gilt. Chessmen in metal dangle from the neckline of a smart frock, and Schiaparelli uses gold chains to hold up the trains of evening gowns when dancing.

Smart Jacket Dress With Bows of Print



1834-B

Versatility is an engaging quality in this little two piece frock. Make it feminine with bows and a belt of bright print, or slightly mannish with round buttons and a narrow belt.

The hip length jacket with its cutaway effect and front panel are the dominating features of the dress. Notice how the gathers peep cunningly in back and front beneath the circular yoke. A simple skirt, but not too simple to be attractive. Individualism is attributed to the wide tailored pleats in the front.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1834-B is available for sizes: 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measurements 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size 16 (34) requires 4⅝ yards of 35-inch fabric plus ⅓ yard of contrasting material.

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring Spring designs is ready. Send fifteen cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Postal Hitch Hiker

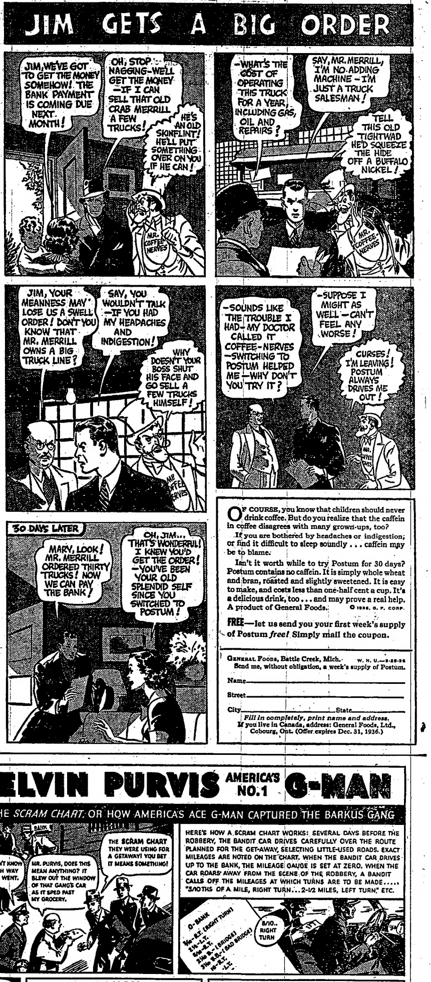
J. L. Douglas, Omaha bank clerk, discovered a postal hitch hiker on a letter from Buenos Aires, Argentina. Accidentally stuck to a letter addressed to the bank was a second addressed to a firm in Barcelona, Spain. The errant missive had traveled 7,000 miles out of its way.

Clovelly's Beauty a Thing of Pride to Inhabitants

Clovelly is the old-established beauty queen of England, a beauty queen so proud of its appearance that its residents all do their family washing on one day, so that tourists will not be greeted by anything as prosaic as clothes lines of pajamas and stockings. When an old cottage there decays, H. V. Morton writes in "In Search of England," it rises again just as it was, looking at least five hundred years old.

PREJUDICE

No wise man can have a contempt for the prejudices of others; and he should even stand in a certain awe of his own, as if they were aged parents and monitors. They may in the end prove wiser than he.


JIM GETS A BIG ORDER
JIM, WE'VE GOT TO GET THE MONEY SOMEHOW! THE BANK PAYMENT IS COMING DUE NEXT MONTH!
OH, STOP NAGGING—WE'LL GET THE MONEY—IF I CAN SELL THAT OLD CRAB MERRILL A FEW TRUCKS!
HE'S AN OLD SKINFLINT! HE'LL PUT SOMETHING OVER ON YOU IF HE CAN!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
—WHAT'S THE COST OF OPERATING THIS TRUCK FOR A YEAR, INCLUDING GAS, OIL AND REPAIRS?
SAY, MR. MERRILL, I'M NO ADDING MACHINE—I'M JUST A TRUCK SALESMAN!
TELL THIS OLD TIGHTWAD HE'D SQUEEZE THE HIDE OFF A BUFFALO NICKEL!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
JIM, YOUR MEANNESS MAY LOSE US A SWELL ORDER! DON'T YOU KNOW THAT MR. MERRILL OWNS A BIG TRUCK LINE?
SAY, YOU WOULDN'T TALK—IF YOU HAD MY HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION!
WHY DOESN'T YOUR BOSS SHUT HIS FACE AND GO SELL A FEW TRUCKS HIMSELF!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
—SOUNDS LIKE THE TROUBLE I HAD—MY DOCTOR CALLED IT COFFEE-NERVES—SWITCHING TO POSTUM HELPED ME—WHY DON'T YOU TRY IT?
—SUPPOSE I MIGHT AS WELL—CAN'T FEEL ANY WORSE!
CURSES! I'M LEAVING! POSTUM ALWAYS DRIVES ME OUT!
30 DAYS LATER
MARY, LOOK! MR. MERRILL ORDERED THIRTY TRUCKS! NOW WE CAN PAY THE BANK!
OH, JIM... THAT'S WONDERFUL! I KNEW YOU'D GET THE ORDER! —YOU'VE BEEN YOUR OLD SPLENDID SELF SINCE YOU SWITCHED TO POSTUM!

OF COURSE, you know that children should never drink coffee. But do you realize that the caffein in coffee disagrees with many grown-ups, too?

If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion; or find it difficult to sleep soundly . . . caffein may be to blame.

Isn't it worth while to try Postum for 30 days? Postum contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It is easy to make, and costs less than one-half cent a cup. It's a delicious drink, too . . . and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods. © 1936, G. F. CORP.

FREE—let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon.

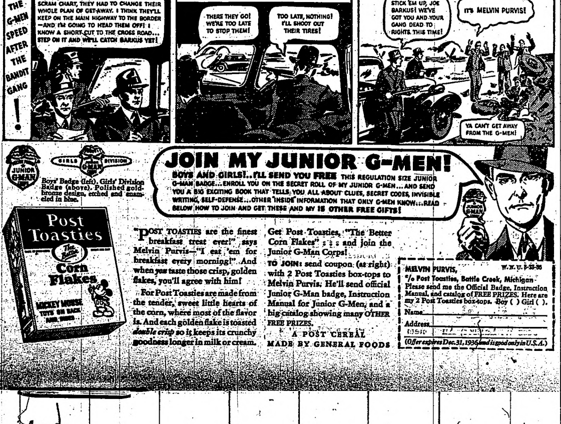
GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U.—3-26-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.

Name__________

Street__________

City__________State__________

Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936.)


The Inside Story of MELVIN PURVIS AMERICA'S NO.1 G-MAN
THE SCRAM CHART, OR HOW AMERICA'S ACE G-MAN CAPTURED THE BARKUS GANG
BANK
WE DON'T KNOW WHICH WAY THEY WENT.
MR. PURVIS, DOES THIS MEAN ANYTHING? IT BLEW OUT THE WINDOW OF THAT GANG'S CAR AS IT SPED PAST MY GROCERY.
THE SCRAM CHART THEY WERE USING FOR A GETAWAY! YOU BET IT MEANS SOMETHING!
HERE'S HOW A SCRAM CHART WORKS: SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE ROBBERY, THE BANDIT CAR DRIVES CAREFULLY OVER THE ROUTE PLANNED FOR THE GET-AWAY, SELECTING LITTLE-USED ROADS. EXACT MILEAGES ARE NOTED ON THE CHART. WHEN THE BANDIT CAR DRIVES UP TO THE BANK, THE MILEAGE GAUGE IS SET AT ZERO. WHEN THE CAR ROARS AWAY FROM THE SCENE OF THE ROBBERY, A BANDIT CALLS OFF THE MILEAGES AT WHICH TURNS ARE TO BE MADE..... "3/10THS OF A MILE, RIGHT TURN...2-1/2 MILES, LEFT TURN," ETC.
O-BANK
3/10-R.T. (RIGHT TURN)
2½-L.T.
8/10-R.T.
2⅘ B.-(BRIDGE)
3⅒ B.B.-(BAD BRIDGE)
10-R.T.
-L.T.
8/10.. RIGHT TURN
THE G-MEN SPEED AFTER THE BANDIT GANG!
MY HUNCH IS THAT WHEN THEY LOST THAT SCRAM CHART, THEY HAD TO CHANGE THEIR WHOLE PLAN OF GET-AWAY. I THINK THEY'LL KEEP ON THE MAIN HIGHWAY TO THE BORDER—AND I'M GOING TO HEAD THEM OFF! I KNOW A SHORT CUT TO THE CROSS ROAD... STEP ON IT AND WE'LL CATCH BARKUS YET!
AT THE CROSSROADS
THERE THEY GO! WE'RE TOO LATE TO STOP THEM!
TOO LATE, NOTHING! I'LL SHOOT OUT THEIR TIRES!
STICK 'EM UP, JOE BARKUS! WE'VE GOT YOU AND YOUR GANG DEAD TO RIGHTS THIS TIME!
IT'S MELVIN PURVIS!
YA CAN'T GET AWAY FROM THE G-MEN!
JUNIOR G-MAN
GIRLS G-MAN DIVISION
JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MEN!
Post Toasties
The Better Corn Flakes
MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON BACK

MELVIN PURVIS, formerly America's ace G-Man, who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and many others. Mr. Purvis herein reveals the methods used in capturing criminals. Names have, of course, been changed. Today Melvin Purvis describes the capture of the "Barkus Gang"—which had just raided a bank in a small Illinois town. When the G-Men arrived there were no clues until . . .

Boys' Badge (left). Girls' Division Badge (above). Polished gold-bronze design, etched and enameled in blue.

BOYS AND GIRLS!..I'LL SEND YOU FREE THIS REGULATION SIZE JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE...ENROLL YOU ON THE SECRET ROLL OF MY JUNIOR G-MEN...AND SEND YOU A BIG EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS YOU ALL ABOUT CLUES, SECRET CODES, INVISIBLE WRITING, SELF-DEFENSE...OTHER "INSIDE" INFORMATION THAT ONLY G-MEN KNOW...READ BELOW HOW TO JOIN AND GET THESE AND MY 15 OTHER FREE GIFTS!

"POST TOASTIES are the finest breakfast treat ever!" says Melvin Purvis—"I eat 'em for breakfast every morning!" And when *you* taste those crisp, golden flakes, you'll agree with him!

For Post Toasties are made from the tender, sweet little hearts of the corn, where most of the flavor is. And each golden flake is toasted *double crisp* so it keeps its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream.

Get Post Toasties, "The Better Corn Flakes" . . . and join the Junior G-Man Corps!

TO JOIN: send coupon (at right) with 2 Post Toasties box-tops to Melvin Purvis. He'll send official Junior G-Man badge, Instruction Manual for Junior G-Men, and a big catalog showing many OTHER FREE PRIZES.

A POST CEREAL
MADE BY GENERAL FOODS

MELVIN PURVIS, W. N. U. 3-26-36
c/o Post Toasties, Battle Creek, Michigan
Please send me the Official Badge, Instruction Manual, and catalog of FREE PRIZES. Here are my 2 Post Toasties box-tops. Boy ( ) Girl ( ).

Name__________

Address__________

(Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936, and is good only in U.S.A.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

B. H. Pierson bought the Melting house in west part of town and moved it to his farm northwest of the village.

Philip Lee returned with his carload of horses after having spent the winter in the pine woods near Blackduck.

Martin Williams of Wadena was here for a visit with old friends. He was one of the first hotel keepers in St. Hilaire.

A. J. Hed of Winthrop, Minn. arrived in town to assume management of the local creamery. He had had charge of the creamery at Fertile for three years before coming here.

A ball game between Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire teams was scheduled to be played here April 2nd.

Miss Ida Hanson left for Crookston to reside for a time while learning the millinery business.

New York's magnificent capitol building at Albany was partially destroyed by fire that week with loss estimated at ten millions of dollars.

SEARLES TALKS ON DAIRY PROBLEMS AT SESSIONS HERE

H. R. Searles, University Farm extension specialist, discussed dairy feeding and breeding problems at meetings held at Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire on March 17th and 18th.

Mr. Searles pointed out that in the future, dairymen will have to pay closer attention to their cost of production. Cost of production may be decreased by higher individual production which is based on better feeding and breeding practices.

The need of using high quality roughage and more of it, was emphasized. To meet the pasture needs of late July and August, Mr. Searles suggested early cutting of sweet clover and pasturing of second growth, and planting of special crops, such as, sudan grass.

The need of using proven sires and the function of the Bull Association in producing them was discussed at length. For the benefit of some that were interested, Mr. Searles discussed principles of genetics involved in breeding for milk production.

The Kangaroo Rat

A kangaroo rat is a rat of the arid southwestern United States with very long legs and great leaping powers belonging to the family heteromyidae.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor
Gospel meeting at 8:00 P. M. next Sunday.

St. Hilaire N. Luther Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 8.

Confirmation class Saturday at 10 a. m.

Dorcas Society at 2.

St. Pauli Lutheran— Services Sunday at 10:30, Norse.

Clearwater Lutheran— Services at 2 p. m. American.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday, March 27, 8:00 p. m. Lenten service at the Church, 9:00 p. m. Prictice choir.

Sunday, March 29, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, March 27, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation Class. 3:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at the parsonage.

Sunday, March 29, 8:00 p. m. Joint Lenten Service at the Norwegian church.

Wednesday, April 1, 8:00 p. m. Joint Lenten service at the Norwegian church.

9:00 p. m. Choir rehearsal at the Parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Mar. 29, 11 p. m. Service. Tuesday, March 31, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Service and Choir rehearsal.

FARM PRODUCTION KEPT IN BALANCE BY 1936 PROGRAM

The new farm bill, replacing the AAA, unquestionably affords an opportunity to hold the progress made in keeping farm production in balance with marketing demands and in sustaining farm prices, says J. S. Jones, secretary-treasurer of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation.

"While not as spectacular and possibly lacking the immediate appeal to farmers, as the AAA program," Mr. Jones declared, "I firmly believe that the new legislation, if practically administered and given the whole-hearted support of farmers will not only conserve soil fertility, our greatest natural resource, but also will prevent the accumulation of burdensome crop surplusses.

"Soil conservation is of unquestioned material interest not only to the present and future generations of farmers but to all our people. The future welfare and prosperity of the country is inseparably linked with the fertility of our soil," Mr. Jones declared.

The greatest handicap to the success of the new program this year is the slowness with which Washington is proceeding in appropriating the necessary funds to get the work under way. It appeared on March 17 that funds finally had been allotted, and as soon as the financial setup is completed the program will get under way. In Minnesota the College of Agriculture, working through County Farm Bureaus and other groups, will take the lead in administering the program.

Assistant County Agent Gets Post in Missouri

E. B. Norum of Hallock, who has served as assistant to County Agent R. M. Douglass since February, 1935, late last week received word of his appointment under the United States civil service to work on a soil survey to be conducted by the department of agriculture in Missouri. Mr. Norum left Wednesday evening to visit at his family home, and will report for his new duties at Springfield, Missouri, April 1. His successor in the local office has not yet been announced.

Greeks Liked Asparagus

Asparagus was a popular vegetable with the ancient Greeks and Elizabethan Englishmen.

FARMERS TO HEAR NEW FARM PROGRAM

The long-awaited facts about the government's new soil conservation program will be available next week, announces R. M. Douglass, county agent. They will be given to Pennington County farmers in a serie sof townty farmers in a series of town-Monday.

Many farmers have inquired about the program, Mr. Douglass reports, but the announcement of details has been held up awaiting the completion of four regional conferences, in which the Agricultural Adjustment Administration sought farmer advice about the program. The last of these conferences has now been held and the program shaped for presentation to farmers.

The county agent and county committee will meet with federal and state administrators at University Farm, St. Paul, late this week to learn the provisions. They will pass this information along to farmers in next week's meetings.

Every farmer will be given an opportunity to take part in the program, Mr. Douglass says, and each will receive a payment providing he does his part in maintaining or increasing the fertility of his soil. Since planting time is near, only one meeting will be held in each township. Following is a schedule of these meetings:

North and Rocksbury townships, Monday, March 30th 2 P. M., Thief River Falls court room. Silverton, Tuesday, March 31st, 8 P. M., Elwell School in Silverton. River Falls and Black River, Wednesday, April 1, 2 P. M., Bilden & Olson hall, St. Hilaire.

Bray and Polk Centre, Wednesday, April 1, 8 P. M., Luttmer school house in Bray Twp. Norden and Numedal, Thursday, April 2, 8 P. M., Dimmen school in Norden twp. Mayfield and Wyandotte, Friday, April 3, 8 P. M., Bruggeman school. Reiner and Star, Saturday, April 4, 2 P. M., Hampen school, Dist. 59.

Meetings for the balance of the county will be held the following week and notices will be sent out from the county agent's office, Mr. Douglass said.

LOCAL STUDENTS HONORED ON N. W. SCHOOL CAMPUS

Many Northwest School students were given special recognition at an impressive assembly held during the closing week of the winter term. Members of the inter-school livestock judging team were presented gold medals by O. M. Kiser, coach. This group included Leroy Peterson, Thief River Falls; Harlan Pester, Crookston, and Glenn Tasa, Trail. Similar medals were presented to members of the crops judging team by R. S. Dunham, agronomist. This team was composed of Axel Rynning, Kennedy; Melvin Pearson, Hallock, and Morris Maruska, Angus.

C. H. Ritzman, coach of debate, presented the official gold "A" to the members of the two debate teams, Duane Moen, Gary; Ellsworth Rolstad and James Burns, Crookston; Earl Lindberg, Beltrami; Burnett Bergerson, Twin Valley and Marvin Nabben, Goodridge.

School letters were also presented to the members of the school basketball team by T. M. McCall, chairman of the athletic committee. Members of the team included Clearance Stromberg, Rosewood; Elmer Ross, Fisher; Harry Fink, Kenneth Albertson, and Lester MacGregor, Crookston.

Other awards included the presentation of scholarship certificates to Delene Hegreberg, Ada and Edgar Ramberg, Pitt by Registrar J. W. Mlinar, who also announced special awards to Laura Hanson, Thief River Falls, Virginia Watt, Bagley and Werner Weindorf, Jordan, for their work in the Pepster organization.

Class trophies and numerals were awarded to the girls' and boys' class championship basketball teams by Miss Elsie Kingston and Coach R. J. Christgau. Members of the girls' Junior Class Championship team included: Marie Blakely, Fisher; Cora Dalager, Pelican Rapids: Lois Haug, Oslo; Delene Hegreberg, Ada; Janet Krogstad, Fertile; Ivy McVeety, Bernadette Jeffrey, and Jean Barrett, of East Grand Forks. Members of the Advanced team, winners of the boys' basketball contest, were: Noel Hanson, Detroit Lakes; Olaf Dahlen, Erie; Earl Lindberg, Beltrami; Wayne Bellamy, Drayton, N. D.; Ellwood Billberg, Wannaska; Donald Gandrud, Callaway; Glenn Tasa, Trail; and Harlan Pester, Crookston.

Coach R. J. Christgau announced Elmer Ross, Aggie captain, as the winner of the Ruettell Company sweater, which is presented each year to the most valuable man on the Aggie basketball team.

Other special awards, including the Caleb Dorr cash scholarship prizes, LaVoi-Widseth medal, and the highest ranking fourth year student, will be announced during Commencement Week. Activities will close with the Commencement Exercises this evening, when Dr. David Bryn-Jones, Minneapolis, is scheduled to deliver the Commencement address.

Birds have the highest body temperatures of any creatures.

HAZEL NEWS

Little Ruby Ann Alberg had the misfortune of injuring her arm quite badly in a wringer on the washing machine on Friday. She was rushed to Thief River Falls where she received medical attention.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Palmquist and children were guests at the John Hedlund home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and son Reuben, Mrs. Ole Thune, Russel and Beverly Thune, Helmer Finstad and family, Evelyn and Myrtle Nelson were Sunday visitors at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard were business callers at Grand Forks on Monday. They also visited with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Brenneman at Crookston.

Mrs. Peter Satter of Melvin is visiting at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul and family of Mayfield visited Sunday afternoon at the Arnt Wedul home.

Anna Alberg and Gladys Alberg were Monday afternoon visitors at the Adrian Anderson home.

Herald Thordahl and Irene Bakke of Gary spent the week end at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mrs. Signe Evenson, Gunhild and Ed. Evenson of Kratka visited Sunday at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson visited with friends and relatives at Thief River Falls Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son William spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the C. A. Roese home.

Mrs. Oscar Borgie visited with Mrs. Adrian Anderson Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty spent a few days at Gary with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon of Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday.

Mrs. Pete Nelson and Mrs. Oscar Seeland were visitors at the Carl Alberg home Tuesday afternoon.

Arlo Jacobson of St. Hilaire spent the week end with Stanley Roese.

Kenneth Kratts returned Saturday to Anton Peterson's after spending the winter months with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Eric Kratts at Minneapolis.

Nellie Nelson visited with Naomie Johnson Monday afternoon.

Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls spent the week end with her brother, Mr. Carl Alberg and family.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and family visited at the Pete Nelson home Sunday afternoon.

Walter Odegaard and Arthur Anderson spent the week end at Thief River Falls at the Morris Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and family were guests at the Carl Prestby home Sunday.

Mrs. Hans Prestby and Mrs. Henry Sandberg visited Friday morning at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson and daughter Carol, Mrs. Andrew Arne were Saturday visitors at the Carl Alberg home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited with friends and relatives at Thief River Falls Saturday.

Mrs. C. E. Walls visited with Mrs. Adrian Anderson Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese and Stanley Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son visited last Monday evening at the Mike Antonoff home.

Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls is visiting with Mrs. Oscar Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and family, Miss Anna Peterson of Middle River were guests at the Elmer Erickson home Sunday.

New District Director Takes Charge of WPA

C. W. Anderson, who has been seventh district engineer of the Works Progress Administration since the location of the office at Detroit Lakes, has been appointed district director to succeed C. L. Berggren, now connected with the state office at St. Paul. The appointment was made last week by Victor Christau, state administrator. Mr. Anderson will be succeeded by F. J. Plut, who has been assistant district engineer. Mr. Plut's place will be taken by Lester Newberry, who will also serve as area engineer at Fergus Falls.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond visited on Sunday at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Sunday supper guests at the Felix Anderson home were Mrs. Victor Sandberg, Margaret, Mrs. Foster and Iris, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur.

Ethel and Alfred Husby visited on Sunday at the Claus Adolphson home.

Mrs. Martin Erickson and daughter Marie visited on Sunday at the Alfred Sorvig home.

The following were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lundquist: Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette, Anna and Edwin, Miss Evelyn Thyren and Mr. Frank Sweet.

Visitors at the John Stieger home on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Shirley and Darlene, Mr. and Mrs. A. Swanson and family.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Martin Peterson and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son were Thursday evening visitors at the J. A. Anderson home.

Miss Neoma Durheim spent the week end at Thief River Falls visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson are the happy parents of a son born on Monday, March 16.

Mr. R. J. McKercher returned to his home here on Monday after spending a week in Southern Minnesota.

Jeanette Anderson spent Monday at the home of her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist were Thief River Falls visitors on Tuesday.

Mrs. Victor Sandberg and Margaret, Mrs. Foster and daughter Iris, left on Monday for their home in Alberta, Can. after visiting here for some time with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Arleen, Deloris and Evelyn visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson.

A son was born on March 17 to Mr. and Mrs. Bill Kruse.

Clara, Alvina, Russel and Clarence Olson visited on Sunday at the J. A. Anderson home.

Messrs Ed. Morin and John Stieger were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

The following were Monday evening visitors at the K. G. Lundquist home: Mr. and Mrs. R. Landmann and children, Mrs. Selmer Rosette, Lewis Larson and Elaine and Robert Avelson.

Hilding and Hazel Adolphson were Thief River Falls callers on Monday.

Miss Effie Fredrickson spent the week end at the V. G. Brink home.

Zimmerman Explains Relief Aid to Counties

Minnesota has $7,211,000 relief funds available for expenditure in 1936, beginning January 1, L. P. Zimmerman, SERA administrator, said last week. Whether a county handles its own relief or not, it is entitled to a share of the state relief fund, he stated following a conference with Blue Earth representatives who had raised the question. However, every county must have some kind of set-up to report to the state, he explained. The state agency is not dictating definite procedure but is asking compliance with certain regulations in order that it may regulate county allotments.

FOR SALE—Early Ohio potatoes at 40 cents per bushel delivered anywhere in St. Hilaire. Call John Biskey, City. 1p

FOR RENT—320 acre farm 6 miles northwest of St. Hilaire. Good buildings, plenty of water. Partly plowed. Immediate possession. Sig. Lind, St. Hilaire, Minn. 1pd

Fence Posts: — Oak fence posts 12 cents for No. 1 and 6 cents for No. 2. See them at old lumber yard site at St. Hilaire. Wm. Engh, City. Phone 20.

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Railway
LOW
COACH
FARES
For Comfort, Safety
and Economy......
GO BY TRAIN
See Your
Local
Agent
Cheaper
Than Driving

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Auction Sale
G. N. Stockyards, Thief River Falls
Tuesday, Mar. 31
1:30 P. M.

22 head Belgian bred work horses and mares. Matched teams and single horses. Weights 1000 to 1500 lbs. In shape to go to work. Every horse will be sold to the highest bidder. If you bid you will buy as nothing is reserved. Usual terms.

B. E. SCHUSTER, Owner
Jess W. LaBree, Auctioneer
Phone 335-M

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N. D. 'U' WOMAN TO SPEAK APRIL 17TH

Meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association has been postponed until Friday, April 17th. Miss M. Beatrice Johnstone, head of the North Dakota University extension division, will speak at this meeting.

Miss Johnstone recently was re-appointed trustee of the state teachers insurance and retirement fund, by the governor of North Dakota, a position she has held since 1916. She is nationally known as a speaker and has appeared on national education and Parent-Teachers Association programs in New York, Chicago, Washington, D. C., and elsewhere.

Miss Johnstone is past president of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers and the North Dakota Educational Association, and is rated as one of the ten leading women of North Dakota. Everyone in this community who is interested in P. T. A. and educational work should make an extra effort to hear Miss Johnstone, Friday, April 17th.

Several musical numbers will also be given, and lunch will be served at conclusion of the program.

WHIST TOURNAMENT BEGAN WEDNESDAY

After being postponed several times because of weather and road conditions, first meeting of the whist tournament was held Wednesday night at the Bilden & Olsen hall. Some over fifty people from the village and surrounding country participated in the first session. Colors chosen for the two teams this year were red and gold. Neither side appeared to have much advantage over the other at this meeting, and final checkup at the end of five games showed the Red team had won by the narrow margin of less than 20 points. Winners were served lunch at Johnson's Cafe, and losers had their lunch and talked about their hard luck, at Walt's place. Next meeting is scheduled to be held Thursday night, April 16th. The date was first set for April 8th but was postponed because of Holy week observance. Plans are being made to entertain a larger crowd at the next meeting.

DR. A. A. STOMBERG HONORED AT PARTY

Dr. A. A. Stomberg of the University of Minnesota was honored for his contribution to Swedish culture at a birthday party given for him Monday night by members and friends of the Society for the Advancement of Swedish culture. More than 100 guests celebrated Dr. Stomberg's sixty-fifth birthday with him at the headquarters of the society, 2615 Park avenue.—Mpls. Journal.

Dr. Stomberg is a brother of Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom of Black River community. He visits here frequently, and is well known in this locality.

HI-JACKERS GET RED LAKE FALLS LIQUOR

A group of hi-jackers, working in latest city style, got an auto truckload of liquor that was coming thru from the Twin Cities to the municipal liquor store at Red Lake Falls late Monday night near Mentor. While only a short distance from their destination, drivers of the truck were stopped by what appeared to be an auto wreck in the road, and were ordered out of the truck. After having their eyes and mouths securely taped, they were taken from the scene in a passenger car while the hi-jackers drove away with the load which is estimated to be worth more than $3,000.00. Later in the night, the truck drivers were taken to a point near Red Lake Falls and let out near where their truck was standing minus its load. The liquor was insured while in transit so the liquor store will suffer but small loss.

RED CROSS—Next meeting of the local Red Cross will be held Tuesday, April 7, at the home of Mrs. A. W. Brink.

WEEKLY MARKET

Wheat	$ .95
Durum	.80
Rye	.33
Barley	.22
Oats	.15
Flax	1.44
Butter	.34
Eggs	.12-.15

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday taking care of his dental practice.

An Old Belief

By looking steadily at a person's back, the person can be made to turn and face you.

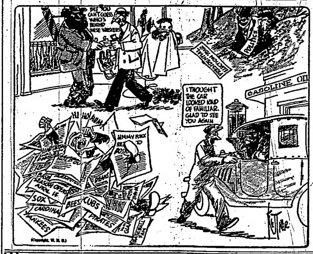
Farm With a FORDSON

Don't let the late spring worry you. A new Fordson tractor will get your crop in on time. Come in and see this new 30 horse-power tractor that burns distilate, pulls three plows, and runs a 28-inch separator. It can be had with regular wheels or rubber tires. Don't take chances on expensive delays. Trade in your old tractor. The new Fordson tractor with regular wheels is only $800, in 3 easy payments, delivered on your farm. You can easily own this new tractor with our easy payment plan. Come in or write, but get your order in early so you won't have to wait too long.

Earl Columbus
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Coming Out of Hibernation


BET YOU CAN'T GUESS WHO'S BEHIND THESE WHISKERS
PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR
POLITICS
I THOUGHT THE CAR LOOKED KIND OF FAMILIAR. GLAD TO SEE YOU AGAIN
GASOLINE OIL
HI HO HUM
JIMMY FOXX TO BOSTON
BASEBALL SEASON OPENS APRIL 14
SOX
CARDINALS
YANKEES
BEES
CUBS
PIRATES
GIANTS
BASEBALL FAN
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Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Henry Sande was down to Minneapolis last week and brot back two used cars for re-sale purposes.

Jake Bohlen was down Friday from his home west of Thief River Falls for a call on former neighbors.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson returned Wednesday from a visit at the home of Mrs. Larson's father at Cohasset, Minn.

Harry Just left Monday for Hatton, N. D., to be employed for the coming season on the F. Dean farm where he has worked for several seasons.

The Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church meets Friday at 3:00 P. M. Rev. A. N. Skogerbo of Erskine will speak. Group service.

Manford Dahle returned Saturday to his studies at the University of North Dakota after a brief visit here with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle.

Mrs. Hazel Swadburg came Monday from her home at Portland, Oregon, for an indefinite stay with her father, W. Novak, who has been quite ill lately.

BRAY

George and Harold Lindbloom, Eldor Johnson and Carl Lindbloom spent Friday evening at Lorentz Hegstad's.

Clifford Olson visited Sunday at Alfred Lindquist's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Monday visitor at Ruben Rux's.

Miss Thora Hegstad and her niece returned to Minneapolis on Saturday after spending the past week at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Margaret and Allen Swanson were visitors at J. O. Swanson's on Friday.

Carl Mosbeck called on Johnson Bros. on Friday.

Miss Helen Olson has been employed at George Hanson's the past week.

Lowell Hawkinson was employed at C. A. Lindquist's last week.

Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Miss Luella Battelson and Laura Anderson were Sunday visitors at A. C. Hegstrom's.

George Lindbloom and Donald Sevre visited with Johnson Bros. on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Lorson, Lillian and Harry visited at J. O. Swanson's on Tuesday evening.

Miss Mae Murry of Badger, who has been employed in Chicago came Friday to visit her sister at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Harold Lindbloom, Clarence and Wilbert Swanson were Sunday visitors at Annie Lindbloom's.

George Hanson called at Selmer Olson's on Sunday.

Harry Larson was a Sunday evening visitor at the Ruben Rux home.

Ed. Engh purchased a new Dodge truck last week for use in his livestock and general trucking business.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held at the club rooms Monday night. A committee was appointed to look into the matter of imprevements needed at the park the coming spring.

Howard Grow of Dawson, Minn., has accepted a position as assistant county agent of Pennington county to succeed Mr. Norum who has resigned to accept a federal position.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey and son, Geo., Jr., who left last week for Colorado, have arrived in that state. They encountered some rough weather while enroute, but got through without mishap.

Postponed from last Thursday because of impassable roads, funeral services for the late Minnie Ortloff were held Tuesday at the Erickson & Lund chapel at Thief River. Interment was made the following day at the Rux cemetery west of here.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen and family moved this week from the H. L. Hanson residence on Water street to the Harry Winter place which was recently vacated by Fred Marquette and family.

NEW FARM PROGRAM BEING EXPLAINED

The new soil conservation program now being put into effect thruout the nation by the federal government is being explained to Pennington county farmers by County Agent R. M. Douglass in a series of meetings now being held in the various townships.

Under the program farmers will be paid for retiring lands from production of soil depleting crops such as grains and substituting instead sweet clover, alfalfa and other soil building crops. Mr. Douglass stated that the amount of benefits per acre for this county has not yet been determined, a lump sum having been designated to be paid in Minnesota which is now in process of being allocated to the various counties.

Following meetings held during the past week committees were named in two townships to aid in administering the program. In Rocksbury the group includes Hans Anton, chairman; Elmer Satre and Lloyd Johnson; while for the town of North the committee consists of Alfred Longren, chairman; Renold Johnson and William Smith.

Mr. Douglass announced today the following meetings to be held next week, at which the program will be explained.

Deer Park and Hickory, Monday evening at 8 o'clock at the Lundeen school house in Deer Park.

Highlanding, Tuesday at 8 o'clock in the Vaughan school.

Cloverleaf and Goodridge, Wednesday at 8 o'clock at the Mavie school.

Sanders, Thursday at 8 o'clock at the Seaverson school.

Smiley and Kratka, Friday at 2 o'clock at the Smiley community hall.

FIREMEN'S HEADACHE

Little Falls, Minn., fire fighters received a frantic call that "somewhere east of town there is a huge, glowing fire." Refusing to make an outside run until there were more details, Chief George Olsen waited, was merrily relieved when the informant called several minutes later to report it wasn't a fire, merely the moon preparing to rise.—St. Paul Daily News.

FORMER RESIDENTS AT TWIN CITY PARTY

Between two and three hundred former residents of St. Hilaire and Thief River Falls attended the annual re-union party that was held Saturday evening, March 21, at the Curtis Hotel at Minneapolis and had a most enjoyable time. Some of the out-of-town residents who attended were Miss Huldah Gigstad of Moorhead, Mrs. Ruth Patnode of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson of Fargo, Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Hall and daughter, Kathleen, of Albert Lea, Minn. During the evening a telegram of "best wishes" was received from Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hed of Crandon, Wisc., formerly of St. Hilaire. Altho they were unable to attend the re-union party, two of their children took part in the good time.

A very fine program was arranged by the members of the Thief River Falls committee, and Mrs. Howard Bilden, Mrs. Siguard Engh and Miss Lulu Beebe of the St. Hilaire committee. The program included an Amateur Major Bowes program, D. P. O'Neill formerly of Thief River Falls acting as Major Bowes. The following numbers were given:

Bob Biederman	Art Sketches
Dickie Lindquist	Reading
Buddy Snyder	Solo
Buzzie Schantzen	Drum
Eldora Torrison	Reading
Norman Bakke	Solo

Five specialty dance numbers, donated by Miss Vavro's School of Music, St. Paul, also were given. Dr. H. Froehlich of the Thief River Falls group, and Mrs. Milton Schantzen of the St. Hilaire group, were reelected chairmen for the coming year. It was decided to have a picnic the coming summer on the ship Capitol which runs from St. Paul to Hastings, Minn.

After the business meeting, the evening was spent in visiting and dancing, and at midnight light refreshments were served.

Before adjourning, the St. Hilaire group had a meeting and decided that the Twin City folks would make a trip some time in July to the old home town to renew acquaintances. Siguard Engh was elected to take charge of arrangements for the trip.

AGREEMENT MADE ON PENSION PLAN

Minnesota's old age pension plan received the approval of the federal social security board this week which means that the state's old age pension system, provided for by special session of the legislature last winter, will go into effect immediately. It is estimated the federal government will contribute about half the cost.

Several differences arose as soon as the Minnesota plan was submitted to the federal social security board, but all were ironed out with exception of administrative expense. The law as passed, allowed expenditure of $75,000 for administration in a period of 16 months. This was deemed by federal officials to be inadequate. A ruling by Attorney General Harvey Peterson that this sum could be spent in 10 months, removed the last difficulty and won federal approval. Applications for old age assistance are now being considered in all counties in the state, and it is understood all that are approved will receive payments from March 1st, the date the law went into effect. The maximum any person can receive is $30.00 per month, but it is not anticipated many will be granted that sum.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire held March 2, 1936 at Corbet's shop at 8:00 P. M.

Meeting called to order by the president. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Ole Branum, 7 hours labor	$ 1.75
Ordean Olson, 3 hours labor	.75
L. Carpenter, wood sawing, Flamme	4.90
Norman Holmes, police duty	6.00
Ray Young, Police and livery	7.00
O. Gunstad, proceedings	2.25
Larson Bros., supplies, Amanda Pearson	5.00
Wm. Olson, labor and supplies	2.40
M. Highland, express	1.84
John Forseen, 1 mo. salary	5.00
M. H. Jackson, groc. Amanda Pearson	4.60
M. H. Jackson, groc. Flamme	4.87
J. R. Collins, painting, etc.	4.00
Red River Power Co., lights	34.45

Motion made and carried that a chimney be built over the council room at the village hall.

Motion made and carried that the plans submitted by the State for Sanitary Privies be approved.

No further business, meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS,
Clerk.

L. F. Olson, Pres.

One thing about the horse. Nobody ever had to get behind him and push on extremely cold mornings.—Winston-Salem Journal.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Mussolini Abolishes Chamber of Deputies

BENITO MUSSOLINI evidently expects another European war, and in preparation for it he announced several drastic measures on the seventeenth anniversary of the founding of the Fascist party. He abolished the chamber of deputies, substituting for it a council of guilds; and he also eliminated the country's large industries, leaving the medium and small private industries in existence. This latter move, he told the council of the 22 guilds of the corporative state, was to increase the nation's economic self-sufficiency. "When and how war will come, one does not know," he said, "but the wheel of fate turns fast."

Benito Mussolini

Mussolini asserted the large industries, particularly those working for the defense of the nation, would be formed into organizations called "key industries." These, he said, "will be run directly or indirectly by the government. Some will have mixed organization."

He drew tremendous cheers from the audience, rising in the gorgeous Julius Caesar hall of the capitol building, on Capitoline hill, when he declared that with this reform, the Fascist party reached fulfillment of its purposes.

Russia and Poland Don't Trust Negotiations

EASTERN Europe, especially soviet Russia and Poland, is distrustful of the negotiations among the Locarno powers. Russia, according to Karl Radek, authoritative writer in Moscow, is convinced she must rely for her safety mainly on her own resources for defense, and accordingly will strengthen her armed forces, already numbering 1,300,000 men. He described commitments of the four Locarno powers in regard to future action as "so uncertain that they can be discounted as not existing at all."

Suggestions offered in London for the summoning of an international conference to discuss new agreements Radek found to be "so vague" as to apthe world to know we will never capitulate before the resolutions and forfor which Hitler has expressed no particular love."

The Polish government was decidedly worried by reports of secret negotiations in London behind the scenes of the conference of the Locarno powers. These reports were forwarded by Col. Josef Beck, the foreign minister, who scented a plot to secure peace in western Europe at the expense of eastern Europe by granting Germany a free hand in the latter region. Beck thought there were possibilities of revision of the Versailles and other treaties. The information he sent to Warsaw led the press there to publish bitter attacks on the course Great Britain apparently was pursuing.

Hitler Considers Reply to Peace Proposals

REICHSFUEHRER HITLER recalled Joachim von Ribbentrop from London, where that diplomat had heard Germany condemned as a treaty violator by the council of the League of Nations, and with him spent several days carefully planning his response to the proposals of the other four Locarno powers. Others of his advisers participated in the conferences, but there was no doubt that Hitler himself would determine the course of the reich, and from the demonstrations in his honor over the week-end it appeared certain the German people would sustain him in his decision. Going to Breslau, still accompanied by Van Ribbentrop, Hitler told a big gathering of citizens: "We will not make a single compromise in internal or external politics. We want the world to know we will never capitulate before the resolutions and formulations of others."

Joachim von Ribbentrop

Declaring the world is getting itself entangled in military alliances, Hitler promised: "We Germans will not allow ourselves to be entangled because we have reconquered our sovereignty and intend to keep it."

The Fuehrer answered charges that his peace proposals were merely a gesture by saying: "I make no empty gestures. These were proposals to insure the peace of the world for 25 years. Let other statesmen ask their peoples to express their opinion in votes as to whether they want war or peace. Maybe then the nations will come to agreement. May God show us the right way."

Parts of the peace plan offered by the four Locarno powers that were most objectionable to the Germans were the creation of an international police zone 12 miles wide along the Rhineland frontier, and the submission of the Franco-Russian mutual aid treaty to the world court.

Foreign Secretary Eden urged Von Ribbentrop before the latter left London for Berlin to prevail on Hitler to submit counter proposals. Eden emphasized that the four power proposals were not intended to be final.

Believing Hitler would be obdurate, the French cabinet prepared a program of sanctions against Germany for proposal to the league, although Foreign Minister Flandin and others doubted that England would agree to support it. Flandin was prepared for a struggle to keep Britain, Belgium and Italy in a united front with France against German efforts to drive them apart four Locarno powers are agreed on a virtual military alliance if the reichsfuehrer fails to accept their proposals for a new Rhineland settlement.

Great Floods Recede and Reconstruction Begins

INTREPID citizens of scores of cities and towns in the eastern and New England states which were devastated by the unprecedented floods were digging out their homes and places of business from the mud and debris as the turbulent waters of many rivers subsided. Reconstruction and refitting began everywhere immediately, and this, as well as the relief of the suffering thousands, was aided by funds totaling more than $43,000,000 allocated by President Roosevelt before he left Washington for Florida.

Rough estimates were that the total dead in 13 states were 169; the homeless were 221,500, and the total property damage, $271,500,000. The last figure probably would be tripled if one took into account the losses from interruption to industry and trade and the stoppage of the wages of labor.

Cities along the lower Ohio were threatened as the flood waters raced down to the Mississippi and the Gulf of Mexico, but they had had plenty of warning and were in a measure prepared. Of course many communities were submerged, but the residents had moved to higher land.

Everywhere in the devastated regions the Red Cross workers were busy with food, clothing and medical supplies, and in many places National Guardsmen were kept on duty to prevent looting. The people of the nation were responding liberally to the call of President Roosevelt and Admiral Grayson, head of the Red Cross, for a fund of $3,000,000.

Isabella Greenway Will Retire From Congress

ISABELLA GREENWAY, the capable lady who has represented Arizona in congress since October, 1933, has announced in Tucson that she will retire from public life at the conclusion of her present term. She was first elected for the remainder of the term of Lewis Douglas, who resigned to become director of the budget, and was reelected in 1934.

Mrs. Greenway

Mrs. Greenway owns and operates several ranches in Arizona and New Mexico and a hotel in Tucson, and is also interested in some mining companies. Undoubtedly she could go back to congress without opposition, but she says she wants to devote more time to her private activities.

Doings of the Senators and Representatives

STILL refusing to appropriate $12,000,000 for the Florida ship canal, the senate passed the army bill carrying approximately $611,000,000. More than half the sum goes for the military activities of the War department.

There will be no reduction in the number of CCC camps during most of the coming fiscal year, and the enrollees will be kept up to about the 350,000 mark. This was the decision of President Roosevelt after a threatened revolt of Democratic representatives induced him to change his mind in the matter.

Senator Black, chairman of the senate lobbying committee, has added the Wichita Beacon to the papers whose telegrams he has seized or attempted to seize. The list also includes the Hearst publications, the Cowles papers, and the Times Publishing company of Wichita Falls, Tex. John Henry Kirby, an anti-Roosevelt Democrat of Texas, learned Black had subpoenaed all his telegrams and warned the senator not to exhibit to anyone any family or private business messages.

President Goes South on His Fishing Trip

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT packed up his fishing tackle and started South for his annual angling cruise, this time on the new Presidential boat, the Potomac. He made a brief stop at Winter Park, Fla., where he received an honorary degree from Rollins college. His plan was then to board the Potomac and spend about two weeks on his old fishing grounds off the Florida coast.

Three Powers Agree to Limit Battleship Size

GREAT BRITAIN, the United States and France, the only nations remaining in the London naval conference, accepted the final draft of a new treaty limiting the size of battleships to 35,000 tons, retaining 10,000 tons as the maximum for cruisers and providing that none of that size shall be built for six years.

Norman H. Davis, chief of the American delegation, served notice that the United States would consider herself free from the large cruiser limit if Great Britain should build more than 70 cruisers.

Unsuccessful in keeping Japan and Italy pledged to naval limitation, the conferees wrote escape clauses in the treaty which would permit them to disregard the limits if Japan and other nonsigners exceeded them.

Dr. Townsend Comes Out for Senator Borah

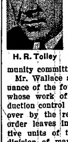
SENATOR WILLIAM E. BORAH is campaigning earnestly for the Republican Presidential nomination, and has just received a big boost for his cause in the announcement that Dr. Francis E. Townsend, founder of the old age pension plan that bears his name, will give the Idahoan all his support. Repudiating President Roosevelt and changing his registration at Long Beach, Calif., from Democratic to Republican, Townsend said Borah was the only Republican candidate who "even approached" the standard of the Townsendites, although the senator has refused to indorse the Townsend pension plan as it stands.

Hitherto the Townsend organization had favored circulation of third party petitions in every state to enlist millions of people as a demonstration of strength.

In a speech in Chicago opening his campaign for Illinois delegates, Senator Borah lambasted the old guard of the Republican party, asserting that in 1932 10,000,000 voters were driven out of that party by leaders who "sacrificed the party" for their own aggrandizement, and that the 10,000,000 will not come back to the old fold if the old leadership controls at the Cleveland convention in June.

Plans Announced for Soil Conservation Program

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE WALLACE announced the establishment of five regions for administration of the soil conservation and domestic allotment act, substitute for the invalid AAA. H. R. Tolley, administrator of the new plan, said the department already has begun a field service to administer the program in various states. As under the AAA, the leading part within the states is to be played by the farmers' county and community committees.



H. R. Tolley

Mr. Wallace also directed discontinuance of the four commodity divisions whose work of liquidating AAA production control programs will be taken over by the regional directors. The order leaves intact other administrative units of the AAA, such as the division of marketing and marketing agreements, division of program planning, and the division of the consumers' counsel.

Billion and a Half Asked for Relief for Year

ONE and one-half billion dollars will be needed to carry the Works Progress administration through the coming fiscal year, according to President Roosevelt's figuring. Therefore he asked congress to appropriate that sum. He thought it would be sufficient to care for the destitute unemployed, together with $1,000,000,000 in unexpended previous appropriations and the $600,000,000 carried in the budget for the civilian conservation corps and various public works.

Limitation of federal relief expenditures to this figure, however, is dependent upon re-employment of substantial numbers of the idle by private industry, the President said.

As the President's message was presented, Speaker Joseph W. Byrns revealed that Mr. Roosevelt had advised his leaders that any increase in the appropriation over his estimates must be accompanied by new taxes to provide revenues to cover the added cost.

Effort to Keep Politics Out of WPA Administration

RUSH D. HOLT, the young Democratic senator from West Virginia, gave notice that he would continue to hammer at the Works Progress administration until a senate investigation was ordered. He demanded an inquiry into all relief activities under charge of Administrator Harry L. Hopkins, and other agencies affecting relief, the RFC, CWA, and FERA.

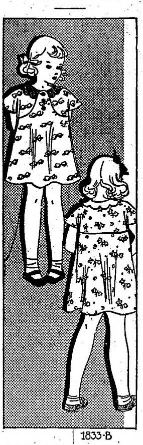
In reply to some of the charges made, Mr. Hopkins issued this bulletin:

"No employee of WPA is required to make any contribution to any political party. No WPA employee's job will be in jeopardy because of failure to make such contribution.

"No employee of the WPA shall at any time solicit contributions for any political party, and evidence of such solicitation will be cause for immediate discharge. The question whether or not to contribute to any political party is a matter entirely for the voluntary decision of employees.

"No person will be employed or discharged on the ground of his support or nonsupport of any candidate."

Distinctive Dress With Scalloped Collar for the Charming Little Girl



1833-B

Any little girl from two to six will look simply charming in this distinctive tiny frock which has a high waist finished off with a dainty scalloped collar, and three little buttons.

The shape of the collar gives the dress a fetchingly demure look that is adorable on all little girls. Notice the soft flare of the skirt and the loose short sleeves—simplicity is the keynote. This design requires a minimum of time and effort to make. Try it in gingham, wool challis, muslin or a silk with a wee little flower design. You can also make this version in a simple crepe which is used in party frocks.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1833-B is available for sizes: 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 1⅝ yards of 35-inch fabric, plus ⅓ yard of contrasting.

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring Spring designs is ready. Send fifteen cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Armies Like Stuffed Effigy of a Prehistoric Monster

The armies of 1914 had more than two months of grace before they lapsed into the stagnation of trench warfare. Nowadays the proportion of machine guns and other automatic firearms has increased enormously.

It is thus a safe deduction and prediction that the armies of today would sink into trenches within a week—if they ever got to grips—for there is more than a possibility that these infantry bodies would be dispersed by air attack or hamstrung by the bombing of their transport while they were still groping forward.

The more one reflects upon the present type of armies, which is still the prewar type, with a few additions, the more do they appear like the stuffed museum effigy of some prehistoric monster—harmless if horrifying.—B. H. Liddell Hart in Current History.

TALLEST STRUCTURE

Until New York's Chrysler building came along in 1930, with its height of 1,046 feet, the Eiffel Tower in Paris, 984 feet, was the world's tallest structure. Later, of course, the Empire State building topped both with 1,248 feet.

DON'T SLEEP ON LEFT SIDE, AFFECTS HEART

Gas Pressure May Cause Discomfort. Right Side Best

If you toss in bed and can't sleep on right side, try Adlerika. Just ONE dose relieves stomach GAS pressing on heart so you sleep soundly all night.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels and brings out foul matter you would never believe was in your system. This old matter may have poisoned you for months and caused GAS, sour stomach, headache or nervousness.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Mrs. Jas. Filler: "Gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. The first dose of Adlerika brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just ONE dose relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

DON'T ITCH AND SCRATCH

No need to endure the irritation of externally caused skin eruptions. Cuticura Ointment applied to irritated surfaces cuts suffering short—helps soothe, heal and bring astonishing comfort. Use together with pure, mildly medicated Cuticura Soap that soothes as well as cleanses. Never be without these products. Over a half-century worldwide success. Be sure you get Cuticura today. Sold everywhere. Ointment 25c. Soap 25c.

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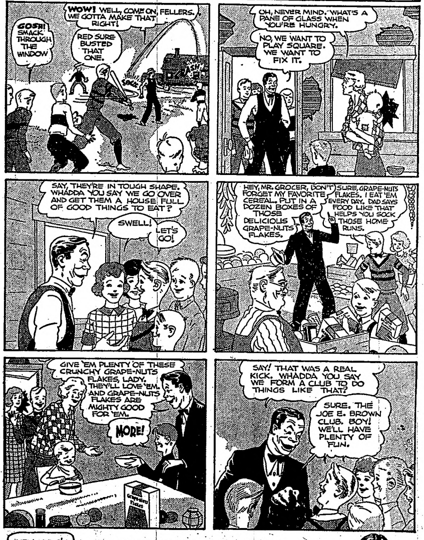
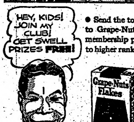
Good Merchandise
Can Be CONSISTENTLY Advertised
BUY ADVERTISED GOODS

JOE E. BROWN
TURNS A BROKEN WINDOW INTO GOOD LUCK



GOSH! SMACK THROUGH THE WINDOW
WOW! WELL, COME ON, FELLERS. WE GOTTA MAKE THAT RIGHT!
RED SURE BUSTED THAT ONE.
SOCK
CRASH
OH, NEVER MIND. WHAT'S A PANE OF GLASS WHEN YOU'RE HUNGRY.
NO, WE WANT TO PLAY SQUARE. WE WANT TO FIX IT.
SAY, THEY'RE IN TOUGH SHAPE. WHADDA YOU SAY WE GO OVER AND GET THEM A HOUSE FULL OF GOOD THINGS TO EAT?
SWELL!
LET'S GO!
HEY, MR. GROCER, DON'T FORGET MY FAVORITE CEREAL. PUT IN A DOZEN BOXES OF THOSE DELICIOUS GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES.
SURE, GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES. I EAT 'EM EVERY DAY. DAD SAYS FOOD LIKE THAT HELPS YOU SOCK THOSE HOME RUNS.
GIVE 'EM PLENTY OF THESE CRUNCHY GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES, LADY. THEY'LL LOVE 'EM. AND GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES ARE MIGHTY GOOD FOR 'EM.
MORE!
Grape-Nuts Flakes
SAY! THAT WAS A REAL KICK. WHADDA YOU SAY WE FORM A CLUB TO DO THINGS LIKE THAT?
SURE. THE JOE E. BROWN CLUB. BOY! WE'LL HAVE PLENTY OF FUN.



HEY, KIDS! JOIN MY CLUB! GET SWELL PRIZES FREE!
Grape-Nuts Flakes

● Send the top from one red-and-blue Grape-Nuts Flakes package to Grape-Nuts Flakes, Battle Creek, Mich., and get the swell membership pin shown here. Also manual telling how to work up to higher ranks and how to get 36 dandy prizes free! So start eating Grape-Nuts Flakes and saving the tops. Grape-Nuts Flakes is mighty good eating—and mighty nourishing, too. A dishful, served with whole milk or cream and fruit, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)

A Post Cereal—made by General Foods

Club Membership Pin

Wear this swell pin—gold finish with blue letter, actual size shown here. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top. In ordering pin be sure to ask for Prize No. 301.

SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"SONS O'GUNS"—A WARNER BROS. PICTURE

After First Look, Dumb-bell Longed to Look for Life

It is true that once in a while, at a dinner, for instance, a woman is put next to a man who stolidly stares at his plate and answers "yes" or "no" to everything she says, writes Emily Post in the New York Herald Tribune.

I remember one occasion when a certain very attractive young woman struggled throughout the soup course and the fish course and halfway through the meat course without getting so much as a glance in her direction. Finally she said firmly:

"Will you please turn your head and look at me?"

He turned a face that was quite blank unless slightly raised eyebrows meant a glimmer of inquiry.

"I want to be sure you know," said she, "that I've tried my best to talk to you, and now I'm going to try no more."

Whereupon she turned to the man on the other side.

The end of this incident sounds like fiction, but I vouch for its truth. She is now the wife of the first man.

Men of Humor

Men of humor are always in some degree men of genius; wits are rarely so, although a man of genius may, amongst other gifts possess wit, as Shakespeare.—Coleridge.

KEEP YOUR EYES Clean and Clear
USE MURINE FOR YOUR EYES
ASK YOUR DRUGGIST

Just Man

One may be prouder of his son if he is a gen[illegible] but perhaps fonder of him if he is "just man"—and all to the good.

Stop PAINFUL PINCHING

Apply Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads on any sensitive spots caused by shoe pressure or friction and you'll have instant relief. They stop pain of corns, callouses and bunions; prevent sore toes, blisters; ease tight shoes. Get a box today. Sold everywhere. 25¢ and 35¢.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

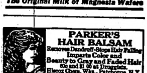
Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.



35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

WNU—Y 14—36

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Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building — Washington, D. C.

Thunder Over Relief

Washington.—The President's latest message to congress, asking more than a billion and a half in new money to spend on relief as he sees fit has caused political thunder to rumble again. It has brought out in the open much of the undercurrent of gossip that has been going on about political racketeering with federal funds and it has brought into sharp relief, just ahead of the spring campaigning, the fact that the federal government has used something like $8,000,000,000 under the guise of relief since President Roosevelt took office.

Naturally, the situation is immersed in politics. All of the charges that were flung at Mr. Roosevelt during previous sessions of congress when he had requested that he be given, as he was given, blank checks on the treasury, have been revived. In addition, new accusations and disclosures of petty graft and political machinations have been dug up and flaunted in the face of the New Deal leaders. More and more of these are coming to the surface and there is no longer any question that throughout the relief organization there is politics. This is true notwithstanding the strongly worded statement by Mr. Roosevelt that politics was not to figure in the administration of relief in any way.

All of this leads up to the conclusion that whenever the federal government horns in on administrative affairs of states, counties or municipalities, the organization becomes so extensive that it is impossible for those at the top in Washington to know what goes on. It is but another way of saying that the federal government ought to confine itself to federal affairs, matters of national scope instead of attempting to supersede the local governments in any function.

• • •

Charge Waste

Since we are heading into a campaign in which Mr. Roosevelt is seeking re-election, his opposition is making much of two phases of the spending and relief situations. They are stressing the waste that they charge has permeated every phase of the relief effort in the last three years as well as the waste that has taken place in the countless alphabetical agencies that Mr. Roosevelt has built up in the federal government.

The relief machinery, Roosevelt opponents claim, has been converted into a gigantic political machine, the chief object of which is to re-elect Mr. Roosevelt. They claim as well that there has been created a bureaucracy that makes us, as individuals, responsible to a thousand little dictators who act as prosecution, judge and jury over our every coming and going.

All of these are harsh accusations but there is enough evidence available now to make it appear that there is, at least, some truth upon which such charges can be based.

Of course, politicians will magnify all phases of every subject which they discuss. The opposition will make the crimes look heinous and the administration spokesmen will make everything look pure. Neither one is justified in going quite to the extent of the indicated trend. It seems to me that voters ought not be fully convinced by either side but that they ought to examine the picture from the local viewpoint where the evidence is first-hand and where the people who did a good job or who were guilty of fraud or corruption are known to the voters. Then, if in November the election results for the whole country show a preponderance one way or another, the voters will have established their will as being either in favor of or definitely opposed to management of such things from Washington.

• • •

More Politics

There are 3,071 counties in the United States. In nearly every one of them, there are a Republican and a Democratic county chairman. In many of the counties the Democratic county chairmen are trying to use the WPA and its relief setup for political advantage. In an equal number of counties Republican county chairmen are watching for and reporting irregularities. There can be no doubt, therefore, that the charges about relief being used politically will increase in number as the campaign progresses if there is ground for the charges. So, it is made to appear that the local voters will have a complete picture of conditions upon which to base their judgment.

Two recent instances where important individuals have called attention to alleged corruption and political maneuvering under guidance of relief leaders serve to support the contention I have just advanced that the local communities will have complete facts before them: I refer to the charges by Senator Holt, Democrat, of West Virginia, that the whole relief organization in his state is honeycombed with politics and the bitter attack by Governor Pinchot, Pennsylvania Republican, upon what he called the manhandling of relief administration in the state in which he formerly was the chief executive. Relief Administrator Hopkins, with the aid of politicians, has denied these charges in toto. Senator Holt called the Hopkin's denial a whitewash of his own appointees and Mr. Pinchot turned loose a fresh fire.

This sort of thing probably will develop in every state in the Union.

• • •

And Asks New Taxes

I referred to the Presidential message asking an additional billion and a half for relief. This would not have created quite so much of a storm had it not followed closely on the heels of the White House request for new taxes. The combination of taxes and an additional appropriation to be used as previous blank checks have been used by Mr. Roosevelt has enabled those who are opposed to the President and those who, while they may support him for re-election, are not in accord with some of his policies, to make public statements of their positions to a better advantage than was possible before. If they had been able only to oppose relief, administration supporters could have accused them of being opposed to the relief of destitute. To put taxes and a blank check together simply offers additional ammunition and a good many members of congress will use it before the new relief appropriation is voted.

I think there is no doubt that Mr. Roosevelt will get the money but there will be a great deal of accusing and denying, respectively, before the vote is taken. That will be necessary in order to "make a record" upon which senators and representatives can seek re-election.

When Mr. Roosevelt was voted $4,880,000,000 a year ago, his opponents threw up their hands and said that "you can't beat $4,880,000,000 for re-election." Now, one hears observations frequently expressed that while "you can't beat $4,880,000,000 for re-election," it is entirely possible that $4,880,000,000 plus almost that much more may beat itself. In other words, I have attempted here to present a comprehensive analysis of the pros and cons in order to show that since politics has crept in, has permeated the relief setup, the AAA organization and other New Deal agencies, it is entirely possible for a reaction to develop whereby the vast sum of money would be the cause of defeat rather than the cause of re-election for Mr. Roosevelt.

I am making no election prediction. That would be utterly foolish. What I have sought to do, however, plainly and simply, is to show how local communities are going to rule the roost to a greater extent in the 1936 election than usually is the case.

• • •

Split on Tax Plan

Much is being made of the President's proposal to tax the surpluses of corporations. I have hitherto reported to you something of the nature of the tax proposals but there have been developments that bring the subject again to the fore. One of these, perhaps the most interesting one, is differences that have arisen between men who are supposed to be the President's closest advisers. Professor Raymond Moley, now a magazine editor, lately criticized the tax plan most vigorously in his publication. At the same time, attention was directed here to the recorded attitude of Prof. Rexford Guy Tugwell. Professor Tugwell published a book called "The Industrial Decline" not so long ago and in that volume he advocated the control of capital by the "driving of corporate surpluses into the open investment market" by taxation. These two views simply cannot be reconciled and yet they came from two individuals who have been very close to Mr. Roosevelt in an advisory way ever since Mr. Roosevelt entered the White House.

Professor Moley takes the position, editorially, that if, during the depression, American industry had been stripped of all surpluses, few of even the greatest corporations could have survived. He regards surpluses as life insurance policies for corporations and holds the conviction that unless a corporation is permitted to retain funds as it sees fit, it cannot protect itself when our economic structure goes into a tailspin such as that through which we have been passing.

The difference in viewpoint of these two men shows a sad state of confusion among the "economic planners of the more abundant life," and demonstrates, among other things, that Professor Tugwell still has very great influence with the President. While we have not heard many of Professor Tugwell's speeches lately, and it is probably true, as publicly stated by the opposition, that Professor Tugwell has been muzzled for the period of the campaign, there are many things being done under Presidential orders that have their origin in the Tugwell brain. He is proceeding merrily on his way with the Resettlement Administration program, of which he is head, and has 14,000 employees on his pay roll. All of which seems to indicate that while Professor Tugwell will not make any more speeches calling upon farmers and laborers to ally themselves against "our common enemy," he is still a very effective member of the New Deal administration.

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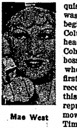
STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

★★★By VIRGINIA VALE★★★

WHEN Mae West's effects were moved off the Paramount lot, a fashionable gallery of Hollywood celebrities watched the strong men carry her furniture out to a red moving van. The list of onlookers included Carole Lombard, Bing Crosby, W. C. Fields, Jack Oakie and Herbert Marshall. Mae, who voluntarily relinquished her contract, was not there. She will begin a new picture for Columbia which is headed by Emanuel Cohen, who was her boss at Paramount when she made her first film hit. She is to receive $300,000 for this picture. Mae was represented at the moving party by Jim Timony, her manager, who checked over the list of furnishings from her dressing room which were moved to the new studio. These included a piano, a desk, a divan, a chair and an oil painting of Mae.



Mae West

—★—

A special automobile that will speed more than three miles a minute is being built for M-G-M for use in its new picture "Speed." It is expected that it will be sent out on the road for publicity purposes when the picture is finished. The producers promise that it will not be driven at anywhere near its maximum speed.

—★—

Grace Moore has never sung the aria "Woman Is Fickle" in Rigoletto, for that is the tenor's job, but it might be a theme song for her off-again, on-again act with the movies. After announcing that she was through, she says she has changed her mind and is going to make some more pictures at Columbia. She has made one important reservation, though. No more scenes where she is singing while milking a cow.

—★—

Richard Arlen is on his way to England where he will make a picture for Gaumont-British. Accompanying Dick are Joby and little Rickey. When his English hitch is over, Dick will return to Hollywood to go to work for Twentieth Century-Fox, with whom he recently signed a contract to make three pictures.

—★—

Anita Louise, whose blond beauty has captured many hearts, will be cast for the feminine lead in Warner Brothers new picture, "The Charge of the Light Brigade." This, it is said, is the biggest film opportunity Anita has yet been given. Errol Flynn, who swept to stardom in "Captain Blood," will play opposite her.

—★—

Hard luck has dogged the footsteps of many a movie star of yesteryear but it has nipped rather constantly at the heels of Alice Lake. She is now the ward of the Film Welfare league in St. Vincent's hospital. Fifteen years ago she was in the big money and had an immense following. Recently when brought into court and her plight revealed, she said she could not even get work as an extra. She still gets fan letters, however.

—★—

The success which has followed David O. Selznick's ventures in reviving classics of literature has won him a well-deserved acclaim. "Little Lord Fauntleroy," in which young Freddie Bartholomew, the English star, is featured, has attracted about as much attention as "David Copperfield," which endeared Selznick to the Dickens fans of America and abroad. Faithful adherence to the story itself in the talkie version was responsible for much of its effectiveness.

Freddie Bartholomew

—★—

Lucien Littlefield, co-author of the screen version of "Early to Bed," has joined the cast which already includes Charles Ruggles and Mary Boland. The picture, originally called: "Where Am I?" is a farce detailing the life and love of a clerk in a glass-eye factory. Ruggles plays the role of the clerk who is engaged to Mary Boland. The picture develops a kick when the downtrodden Ruggles goes berserk, quits his job and successfully establishes a rival glass-eye company.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Katherine Hepburn has so many pets her home resembles a menagerie, what with cocker spaniels, canaries, a monkey, a Siamese cat and a poodle . . . Robert Montgomery's face is adorned with a mustache for the first time in a new picture . . . Doug Fairkanks, Jr., has sailed for Europe . . . Carole Lombard was ill recently with a throat ailment that affected her voice . . . Al Jolson, Jr., recently celebrated his first birthday; there was a party, a cake, one candle and all the other trimmings . . . It is reported that Gary Cooper and wife will return from Bermuda a week earlier than they expected . . . They are still looking for a successor to the beloved Marie Dressler . . . "Captain Blood" recently had its opening in Belfast, Ireland, with Errol Flynn's father and mother in the audience.

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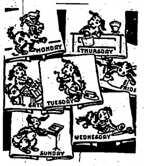
Spirited Pup Is Easy to Do in Cross Stitch



PATTERN 5493

Isn't he versatile—this pup that can wash, iron, sew and even play a violin? Just having him around—on tea towels or scarf ends, will brighten your day. Brighten, too, the hours you spend embroidering his amusing antics in cross stitch. They're ever so easy to do—with crosses 8 to the inch, and before you know it you've one for each day of the week. Use a variety of colors, or two shades of any color that you like.

In pattern 5493 you will find a transfer pattern of seven motifs averaging 5 by 8 inches; color suggestions; material requirements; illustrations of all the stitches that are needed.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Department, 259 West Fourteenth Street, New York, N. Y.

No Ifs or Ands

Sonny Boy—Say, Dad, what is meant by "the bone of contention"?

Dad—The jawbone, my son.

More Enterprising Than Inconsolable, We'd Say

The following inscription was lifted from a tombstone in a Paris cemetery:

Here lies Pierre Victor Fournier, inventor of the Everlasting Lamp, which consumes only one centime's worth of oil in one hour. His inconsolable widow continues his business in the Rue aux Trois. Goods sent to all parts of the city. Do not mistake the opposite shop for this.

Which proves that the bereaved sometimes give their minds over to other things than just their sorrow.

STURDY BABY CHICKS

100% Live delivery guaranteed. Anconas, Leghorns, $9.00 hundred. Rocks, Reds, Minorcas, Orpingtons, Wyandottes, $10.00. Brahmas and Giants, $12.00, postpaid.
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AUTOGRAPHED MOVIE STAR Photo Statuettes
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QUAKER BRAND PUFFED RICE
QUAKER BRAND PUFFED WHEAT

Hollywood's latest rage! Big, de luxe photographs fashioned into unique statuettes that stand up by themselves on your table or dresser. Every one over 7 inches high—every one autographed!

TRIPLE SEALED TO GUARD FRESHNESS

GET YOUR CHOICE OF THESE GREAT MOVIE STARS

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JOAN BLONDELL
JAMES CAGNEY
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GARY COOPER
BING CROSBY
BETTE DAVIS
OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND
MARLENE DIETRICH
ERROL FLYNN
BUCK JONES
RUBY KEELER
CAROLE LOMBARD
FRED MACMURRAY
PAT O'BRIEN
DICK POWELL
GEORGE RAFT
RANDOLPH SCOTT
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MAE WEST

Send only two box tops from Quaker Puffed Wheat or Rice for each photo statuette wanted. Mail to

The Quaker Oats Co.
P.O. Box 1083, Chicago, Ill.

Situation Wanted

City Editor—Who ruined the photograph of this girl?

New Reporter—She held a book in front of her face when we took the picture and I tried to erase it.

Double Punishment

"The other night I went to an amateur theatrical performance, then went home and had a terrible dream."

"What did you dream?"

"I dreamt I went to it again."—Tid-Bits Magazine.

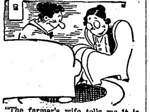
WRIGLEY'S FITS EVERY POCKETBOOK!
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
THE FLAVOR LASTS

Nothing to It

"Hallo Johnnie! How did you like your first dancing lesson?"

"It's easy. All you have to do is to turn round and keep wiping your feet."—Tit-Bits.

THE OLD HOG



"The farmer's wife tells me it is profitable to keep a pig to get rid of scraps around the house."

"I presume so. I find, however, that my husband will eat almost anything."

Not Even Tarnished

"You ain't got no brains."

"Ain't got no brains? Why, man, Ah got brains which ain't been used."

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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25 Years Ago

Mrs. Sander Engebretson, one of the early settlers in Sanders township, died April 13th. Funeral services were to be held at Lanstad church.

Mrs. Hans Anderson returned to Bowbells, N. D., after having spent four months here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Enright returned to their home south of here after having spent the winter in California.

Rev. Alex Sand and Aug. Swenson of this place, Anton Peterson of Wyandotte, and Chas. Johnson of Black River attended the Swedish Synod conference held that week at Moorhead.

Annual spring vacation at the local school was to start the next week.

Hundreds of tons of hay were destroyed in a prairie fire which swept over the reservation country near Kratka.

It was rumored the Hotel Markham would not be operated that season. The big hotel, built for sawmill trade, was too large to operate profitably after the mill went out.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Misses Vivian Lindquist and Donna Brink entertained the Dorcas Society at the parlors of the Norw. Lutheran church on Saturday.

Miss Ruby St. John is now employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. William Kruse.

Mr. Gunard Lindquist was a caller at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mrs. Wiseth who has been employed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson returned to her home at Thief River Falls on Friday.

The following helped Mrs. Emil Person celebrate her birthday anniversary on Thursday afternoon: Mrs. Ed. Olson and daughter Clara, Miss Myrtle Person and Jimmy Erickson.

Mrs. Swan Johnson, Mrs. Carl Anderson and Jeanette visited Friday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

Mr. John Stieger and sons, Morris and Douglass, motored to Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Miss Vivian Lindquist visited with Mrs. Joe Patton on Wednesday.

FARMER SMOTHERED AS SILAGE FALLS ON HIM

Milaca. — Jerry Keefe, well known farmer of Benton county, was killed recently by being smothered to death in his silo. Accompanied by a young man in the neighborhood, William Messenson, Keefe entered the silo to try and dislodge a lot of frozen silage that was clinging to the upper part of the structure. A large amount of the silage suddenly fell, burying both men under it. but Messenson managed to crawl out from under the mass. Keefe was unable to get out, and was smothered to death. Messenson is confined to his bed as a result of his injuries. It took 45 minutes to dig Keefe's body out from under the silage, about eight feet of the silage having piled down on him.

RING RIDES FIVE YEARS ON FRAME OF AUTOMOBILE

Lakefield.—Mrs. Lester Norgrant believes in miracles now. About five years ago she lost her high school class ring. The other day Mr. A. E. Norgrant's car stopped and the battery had to be repaired. When the cover was lifted above the battery Einer Jensen found the ring, laying in the frame of the car. The ring had apparently been riding on the frame for the past five years, while its owner hunted high and low for it.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 2:00 and service at 3:00 P. M. next Sunday.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 5, Services:

St. Hilaire—Sunday school at 10:00 a. m. Lenten services at 8 p. m.

Aid Friday at 3:00. Rev. A. M. Skogerbo of Erskine will speak.

Confirmation class meets Saturday at 10:00 a. m.

Clearwater: Services at 11 a. m. American.

Ebenezer: Norse service at 2:00 p. m.

Oakridge —Sunday school at 10:30 A. M. Let all fall in line.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Friday, April 3, 8:00 p. m. Lenten Service at C. Person's. 9:00 p. m. meeting of the Board of Trustees.

Sunday, April 5, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school, 3:00 p. m. Communion service.

Friday April 10, 8:00 p. m. Service at the church.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, April 13, Confirmation class at 1. Sunday School at 10 a. m. Communion services at 11:15 a. m.

Wednesday, April 8, Lenter service at 8 p. m.

Sunday, April 5, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8 p. m. Communion service. Thursday, April 9, at 8, Lenten service.

Early T. B. Diagnosis Campaign Instituted by Public Health Group

Endorsed by health authorities, medical societies, and leaders in industry, health and education, the annual "Early Diagnosis Campaign," sponsored throughout Minnesota by the Minnesota Public Health Association will get under way the first week in April. Under the slogan "Fight Tuberculosis With Modern Weapons" two phases of the tuberculosis problem will be emphasized:

(a) Anticipating tuberculosis among youth of high school and college age by examination with the tuberculin test and X-rays.

(b) The discovery of tuberculosis in its early stages and the need for going to the doctor promptly when symptoms are first apparent.

"In contrast to the association's annual Christmas Seal appeal for funds, the Early Diagnosis Campaign is a strictly educational effort," explained the bulletin from the Minnesota Public Health Association.

"In this campaign, we are urging that boys and girls of high school and college age be examined routinely for tuberculosis with the tuberculin test and the X-ray, which are the modern weapons referred to in the slogan. By means of these two diagnostic aids it is possible to discover not only whether the germs of tuberculosis are in a person's body but, if so, how much damage, if any, has been done to the lungs."

$1,100,000 in Highway Jobs Includes Paving on Trunk Highway 75

Bids on highway jobs estimated to cost approximately $1,100,000 have been called for April 17 by the Minnesota Highway department. Four paving, four grading and two heavy grading and stablized base projects are divided among the following 9 counties: Aitkin, Big Stone, Kittson, Murray, Nobles, Rock, Wabasha, Wilkin and Wright. Included in the jobs for which bids are asked are:

T. H. No. 75 between Doran and Breckenridge; length 6.9 miles; 93,837 cu. yds. of excavation, 20,149 cu. yds. of aggregate base and 82,481 square yards of concrete paving.

T. H. No. 75 between Hallock and 1 mile north; length 1.6 miles; 10,784 cubic yards of excavation and 18,496 square yards of concrete paving.

UNINTENTIONALLY BECOMES PICKPOCKET IN BIG CROWD

Mountain Lake.—The ease with which pickpockets work in a crowd was forcibly demonstrated to Jake E. Dick, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Dick of Mountain Lake, when he caught himself "redhanded" with the "goods" after the basketball tournament in that village recently. For a time he hardly knew whether to throw himself into jail or permit a plea for clemency. Young Dick, attending the basketball games, found himself in the center of the crowd which surged through the door after the last whistle. When he emerged, he found a watch hanging to his coat button. While pressing through the crowd, the chain of the watch had caught young Dick's coat button, and the watch was pulled from its owner's vest pocket. Dick later discovered the watch belonged to C. O. Castledine of Windom, who prized it very highly in that he had won it in a salesmanship contest. Dick made the trip to Windom to return the watch, valued at $100, and received a ten dollar reward for his honesty.

COUNTY STUDENTS WERE GRADUATED AT N. W. SCHOOL

Three Pennington County students were graduated from the advanced course at the Northwest School last week. This group included Laura Hanson, Thief River Falls; Orissa Prestegaard and Olaf Dahlen of Erie.

Laura Hanson was the highest ranking girl from the standpoint of progress and scholarship during her freshman year and again during her Junior year. She was a member of the Pepster organization throughout her school course, member of the senior class play cast, glee club, mixed chorus, Aggie Board, class basketball team, and served as an officer of the Y. W. C. A. during the past year. Laura also took part in the Red River Valley historical pageant presented during Winter Shows week one year ago.

Graduates at the regular school of agriculture course included James Weckwerth, and Stella Omundson, Hazel; Martin Hanson, Gladyce Ose and Leroy Peterson, Thief River Falls and Harold Nabben, Goodridge.

James Weckwerth served as editor-in-chief of the Aggie Board; vice president of his class, and was the highest ranking boy in scholarship during his freshman year. James also presided over the senior class exercises presented during commencement week.

Leroy Peterson was awarded a gold medal for his work on the school livestock judging team. He also served as vice president of the "A" club and his name appeared on the honor roll during the year. Gladyce Ose was a member of the class basketball team, while Stella Omundson won a high scholarship rating during the year. Martin Hanson was a member of the school cross country team during the fall of 1935, a member of the mixed chorus, boy's glee club, 4-H club, Aggie board, and class football team. Harold Nabben also won honor roll rating during the year and took part in many school activities including the boys glee club, mixed chorus, debate, class football and won first place on the Variety Night program presented during the winter term.

Marlen Augustine, Thief River Falls, a junior, won first place in the humorous reading contest during commencement week. Marlan read "The Man Who Died at Twelve O'Clock" by Green. Glennie Iverson, Erie, also received recognition for superior work in the study of violin. He was presented with a Caleb Dorr scholarship as a result of the greatest progress in violin during the year.

IRISH-SWEDE IS REAL FISHERMAN

Truman. — A valuable addition has been made to the Truman community in the person of the world's most truthful man, Leonard Anderson, who hails from Brainerd. As he stepped off the train he told the following story. Fishing on Mille Lacs, he was kept 24 hours by a huge muskie on his line which towed him all over the lake at express train speed. Cold, hungry, and exhausted, Anderson finally decided that the only way out was to cut the line. As the muskie was traveling in circles several miles wide, Anderson figured to hold on until the big fish had brought him around to the nearest point to his home dock. At exactly the right moment, he lopped the line. The boat was pointed straight towards Anderson's port, and the momentum carried it to shore, a distance of slightly more than four miles. Of Swedish-Irish descent, Anderson has a number of truthful stories along the same line. All that has to be done is to wind him up.

BUYS OLD CAN FOR 10c; FINDS $69 IN BOTTOM

Cokato.—The boom days of 1929 are with us again. An investment of 10 cents by a Cokato man brought a return of $69 last week. It isn't often in ordinary life that an investment of a few pennies cast upon the waters come back in the form of more than half a hundred dollars, but that is just what happened to Emory Davidson when he purchased an old cream can at the Leo York auction sale, and found on returning home that he had $69. The money was found in an old tin pail in the bottom of a pile of assorted bolts, nuts, chains and things which had been thrown into the cream can. However, the investment profits were not long-lived. The money was promptly returned to the bank, to be credited to Mr. York, although there seems to be no reason in law why the money did not belong to the man who purchased the cream can.

CATTLE SLAUGHTER INCREASE THIS YEAR

Indication of why the cattle market has been showing weakness is shown in the large number of cattle that have been slaughtered at federally inspected packing plants of the United States, says the Livestock Market Digest published by the Central Co-Operative Association, farmer-owned livestock selling agency at South St. Paul. February slaughter was 741,000 head or the largest for the month since 1918, the record year. For the first two months this year, cattle slaughter has been heavy in spite of the weather conditions, which have greatly hampered the marketward movement of livestock.

HIGHER ANGLING FEES NECESSARY, WILLARD STATES

An increase of present fishing license fees to provide a higher revenue for law enforcement, research, and propagation was urged in a statement made last week by E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation.

Annual funds of $10,000 for educational work, $10,000 for wildlife research in cooperation with the United States biological survey, and a permanent warden force with reasonable assurance of tenure" are recommended in the statement.

"Present revenues simply cannot be made to embrace some of the most needed activities," Mr. Willard stated "After the cost of a modest fish propagation program has been met, law enforcement consumes the remainder of the receipts, with an emergency lay-off facing the game wardens each winter when revenues are at their lowest ebb."

"If the sportsmen of the state concerned with perpetuating angling in the future believe that the license fee of 50 cents now paid by resident anglers is sufficient, and that an increase to add to the revenues of the department is not necessary or will be inimical to the best interests of the conservation of fish life, the conservation commission, I am sure, is not going to press for an increase.

"All that the commission desires is that sportsmen recognize the limitations which confront the department and the commission in their effort to maintain an adequate supply of game fish."

Low Seed Cost Favors Sowing of Reed Canary Grass, U Farm Man Says

With reed canary grass seed selling for 30 cents or less per pound, compared with 75 cents or more per pound previously, farmers have an unusually good opportunity this year to begin growing this remarkable hay and pasture crop, says A. C. Arny, agronomist at University Farm, St. Paul.

When grown on moist rich peat or muck soils, this grass yields from 3 to 4 tons of hay per acre. Dairy cattle eat it as readily as timothy. It is also excellent for pasture, producing heavily all season long, and bearing heavy animals without hummocking. Unlike timothy and other tame grasses, it can stand considerable flooding without smothering.

Although it is best to plow the land, if possible, in preparation for the crop, good stands have been obtained on land merely disked. Disking of course is the only method of preparation that can be undertaken on land so wet as to bear horses only when partially frozen. Such places should be disked as soon as the surface thaws to a depth of 3 or 4 inches. The crop may be seeded either in the spring or fall, as conditions permit.

Before reed canary is planted, the land should be carefully studied as to fertilizer needs and the requisite materials applied. Peats very frequently require phosphate and potash, available either in barnyard manure or commercial materials.

Four pounds of seed per acre will make a fairly good stand, which will "thicken" considerably after the roots have become established. With the seed as cheap as it is, however, the seeding of 6 to 8 pounds per acre is justified. Peat land should be packed with a heavy roller after planting.

BARKING DOG SAVES LIVES IN NIGHT FIRE

Perham.—A barking dog undoubtedly saved the lives of Mrs. Alois Morgenroth and her daughter, Madrine, the other morning when the animal became alarmed at the noise of a fire which was freely burning on the second floor of their home in Perham. The fire is believed to have started from a pipe which lead through the floor of an upper store room. Apparently it was at work for some time before it broke forth and aroused the dog. During the evening the lights in the house suddenly went out, and Mrs. Morgenroth, thinking it was an interruption which affected the entire village, decided to retire for the night. They went to sleep without being alarmed, and were only aroused when the faithful dog set up a clamor. The house was burned to the ground, but articles of furniture on the first floor were saved.

BIG ROCK WEIGHS 45 TONS WORTH $1,200

Isle.—A huge block of gray granite weighing approximately 45 tons and valued at $1,200 in its rough stage was wheeled into Isle the other day for shipment by railroad to the polishing plant at Cold Spring. The big rock measured about 15 feet by 6 feet by 7 feet for a total cubic content of some 600 feet. Approximately 20 gallons of gasoline were used in bringing the "pebble" five miles into Isle. Elmer Anderson, Isle contractor who specializes in heavy moving, brought in the stone with an arrangement of a truck, semi-trailer and a pusher truck. To the casual on-looker it appeared that the truck was mostly wheels, as there were seven axles supporting the load, exclusive of the pusher truck. There seems to be a good demand for the product of the Isle quarry, with 10 men having been employed all winter.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family spent Friday evening at the Hans Pretsby home. They helped Hanlon Prestby celebrate his 7th birthday anniversary.

Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Miss Beatrice Lokken, Mrs. Andrew Arne and son Irvin and Omar Seeland visited at the Carl Alberg home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sjosvold, children Dorothy and Robert were Friday evening visitors at the Ted Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children visited at the Carl Prestby home Tuesday evening.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited at the Adrian Anderson home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. C. Pike and son William visited at the C. A. Roese home Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Pete Nelson and Mrs. Oscar Seeland visited at the Carl Alberg home Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby were visitors at the Oscar Odegaard home Saturday.

Mrs. Peter Sather returned Tuesday to her home at Melvin after spending a week visiting with Mrs. Arnt Wedul.

Mrs. Ode Wedul and son Martin of Mayfield visited at the Arnt Wedul home Monday.

Roy Lokken spent a few days visiting in Plummer at the Arthur Torstveit home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike and son, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Hjalmer and Carl Peterson were Sunday evening visitors at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. Harry Peterson, who is employed at Thief River Falls spent the week end visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Peterson.

Tuesday evening visitors at the Carl Alberg home were Mr. and Mrs. Carl Melby and Mrs. Elofson of Thief River Falls.

The Birthday Club met at the C. Pike home Thursday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Pike's birthday anniversary.

Longest Railroad Tunnel

The longest railroad tunnel in the United States and in the world is the Cascade tunnel in Washington, on the Great Northern railroad 7.79 miles long, and the Simplon tunnel in Switzerland. 12.3 miles long.

NO EXCEPTIONS TO RESTRICTIONS ON HIGHWAY LOADS

Load restrictions placed on trunk highways during the spring break-up must be enforced against school buses and all other vehicles without exception, according to an announcement by W. F. Rosenwald, chief maintenance engineer of the Minnesota highway department.

"We are besieged with requests to exempt certain vehicles from the posted load limits on restricted highways", Mr. Rosenwald said. "This we cannot do. Load limits are put in effect at this season to prevent roads from becoming absolutely impassable and to guard against tremendous damage to the highway system.

"A few weeks inconvenience results for trucks and busses, but this is necessary in the public interest. Hundreds of thousands of dollars damage to our highways would result without the restrictions. We make the load limits as high as possible without sacrificing protection of the road. Since no exceptions can be made to the restrictions, we ask the co-operation of everyone in this effort to protect the highways."

TAKES TAME DEER FOR RIDE IN CAR

Hallock.—S. G. Foss had an unusual experience the other evening while returning from Lancaster, when a yearling buck deer was apparently claiming the right of way on the highway. In order to protect the animal from possible injury, Foss got out of his car and tried to remove the buck from the road, which proved unsuccessful, as the animal showed no fear on being approached and refused to leave the road. Foss loaded the deer into his car and brought it to Hallock, where he notified Game Warden Blid, who immediately solved the mystery. Blid had turned the fawn into the game refuge last fall after having had the little fellow at his home for several months while a fractured leg was being cared for. Reports are to the effect that this young deer had frequented various farm yards in Hazelton township ever since he was turned out last summer, and has even at times tagged along with school children going to school, and spent the day around the grounds.

FOR SALE—Set of extension rims for 10-20 McCormick-Deering tractor at $6.00 for quick sale. Call on Art Vik, city.
A2-9p

FOR SALE—A few head of good farm horses. Call on Rawlins Novak, R 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn.
A2tf

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FARM PLACEMENT SERVICE OFFERED

Under Section III of the Wagner-Peyser Act passed by the last session of Congress, the National Reemployment Service, a parallel branch of the United States Employment Service under the jurisdiction of the United States Department of Labor, is required to maintain a Farm Placement Service. This ruling became effective January 1, 1936.

One of the purposes of the Farm Placement Service is to furnish statistics to the Department of Labor which reflect conditions of employment in agriculture throughout the United States and especially when migratory farm labor is a major factor. The other function of the service is to supply farmers with farm workers and to obtain jobs for farm employes. The service is free of charge both to employer and employe. The office of the National Reemployment Service requests that all farmers in need of workers place their orders early. Persons desiring farm work are also requested to notify the office that they are in search of employment. Offices for this district are located at Crookston and Thief River Falls.

HONOR STUDENTS ARE ANNOUNCED

At a meeting of the high school faculty, the final grades, for the Seniors of 1935-36 for their four years, were averaged. Carl Nelson with an average of 92.1 was selected as Valedictorian, and Woodrow Almquist with an average of 89.3 was named Salutatorian. These two young men have taken an active part in extra-activities and still ranked at the head of their class.

W. J. Janda is making preparations for opening of his local hatchery located in the Bjerk building. Mr. Janda has had years of experience in this line and has very good equipment. He specializes in custom hatching, having tray space for handling of about 6000 eggs at the time.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held at the Corbet shop Monday night.

Last week Art Vik advertised a set of tractor rims for sale. Monday he came in and had the adv discontinued as he had sold the rims and had fully a dozen calls for them after making the sale. Judging by number of calls, Art figures it would pay him better to start manufacturing rims than it would to farm.

PAY SCHEDULE OUT FOR NEW FARM PLAN

Payments available to Minnesota farmers for "soil-building" practices in 1936, under the new federal soil program, have recently been approved by the Secretary of Agriculture and transmitted to the county soil conservation committee.

Farmers have been waiting this information to use in figuring their possible secondary payments, which will be in addition to the $10 per acre, more or less, according to the productivity of the soil, which they will receive for shifting from soil-depleting to soil-building and soil-conserving crops. In general, the soil depleting crops are those which are comparatively "hard" on the land, whereas the soil-conserving and soil-building crops are those which tend to maintain or increase soil fertility.

The schedule of "soil-building" payments, in amounts per acre, is as follows:

Two dollars for alfalfa; $1.50 or medium or mammoth red clover; $1 for alsike, sweet or white clover; and $1.50 for soybeans plowed under as green manure. To qualify as "soil-building", all of the foregoing crops must be seeded on crop land between October 1, 1935 and September 30, 1936.

In addition, $2.50 per acre will be paid when crop land or pasture is limed at the rate of 2 tons per acre between January 1, and September 30, 1936.

The total of all secondary payments the farmer may receive, however, may not exceed $1 for every acre of soil building and soil conserving crops grown on his farm in 1936, Mr. R. M. Douglass explains. Thus, although the farmer might lime and seed 10 acres to red clover in 1936, he would not be eligible to receive the full secondary payment of $40 ($2.50 plus $1.50 times 10) unless he should grow on his farm this year at least 40 acres of new and old-crop tame grasses and legumes (40 acres at $1 per acre equals $40.)

Farmers wishing for a more detailed explanation of the program and how it will affect their individual farms are advised to consult the county agent, or members of the county or community committees.

In order to explain the new soil consedvation program, another meeting will be held in the court rooms at the court house in Thief River Falls, on Saturday afternoon, April 11th, at 2 o'clock. This meeting has been called so those who were unable to attend the meeting held a week ago will have an opportunity to hear the program discussed.

Sun-up to Sun-down

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mrs. O. Gunstad left today to spend Easter wtih her mother and sisters at Minneapolis.

Miss Huldah Gigstad, teacher in the public schools at Moorhead, is expected home this week to spend her Easter vacation.

County Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River Falls both Tuesday and Wednesday to preside at regular monthly meeting of the county board.

Manford Dahle, student at the University of North Dakota will be home this week to spend a short vacation with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle.

The Women's Missionary Society meets at the home of Mrs. Richard Larson on Wednesday, April 15 at 2 o'clock. A hearty welcome is extended to all to attend.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Graham and baby daughter left this morning for a short visit with his parents at Wells and with Mrs. Graham's parents at Bertha, Minn.

Howard Grow, the new assistant county agent of Pennington county, was here Wednesday making arrangements for meetings of leaders of the Home Management project which is to get under way soon.

A small steam boiler was put into service Wednesday at thawing out frozen culverts and catch basins about town. The little outfit does good work, and should be part of the village equipment.

Annual spring vacation at the local school will be shorter than usual this year, the school closing Thursday and re-opening Tuesday morning. Making up of time lost at opening of the term is the reason for the short vacation.

Tornadoes which swept thru several southern states first of this week, took a toll of nearly five hundred lives, and injured over two thousands of people. The property damage is estimated to be between five and ten millions of dollars.

Al Brink, Aug. Berglund and Harry Winter have been very busy lately turning out bee hives and equipment at their plant. They plan to double the size of their apiaries this spring, and will have shipment of new bees here as soon as weather conditions permit.

Ed. Christensen has under construction at his workshop in the south garage, a touring auto trailer. The trailer, which is substantially built, will provide ample room for four people. Ed. has put in a neat workshop outfit, and intends to continue building trailers if there is demand for them.

The Borgen Players went Saturday to Goodridge to put on a performance in that village.

Meeting of the local Red Cross was held Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. A. W. Brink.

It is quite apparent now that this spring is going to be no record breaker insofar as early seeding is concerned.

Friends of Anton Johnson of Rocksbury will be pleased to know he is improving after a severe attack of rheumatic fever and will soon be able to be out again.

Next whist meeting will be Thursday evening, April 16. It is anticipated roads will be in fair condition by that time so that people from all parts of the community may attend.

DR. WATSON DIES IN RED LAKE FALLS

Funeral services for Dr. Neill M. Watson, prominent Red Lake Falls physician, civic leader and politician, who died as a result of a heart attack at his apartment Monday night, will be held in the Presbyterian church in Red Lake Falls today at 2 p. m. The body will be taken to his boyhood home in Ontario for burial.

Dr. Watson served his city as mayor and in other capacities and was prominently connected with various civic and business projects. A republican, he was a leader in county, state and national politics.

Born in Williamstown, Ont., August 20, 1865, Dr. Watson received his M. D. at McGill university, Montreal, in 1891 and in 1892, the year he came to Red Lake Falls, he was granted a license to practice. During his college days he was an outstanding athlete and was a member of the world's champion lacrosse team.

An influential citizen Dr. Watson served as mayor several terms, was pdesident of the Red Lake County Fair association many years, members of the city school board 29 years serving as president 26 years until he retired voluntarily in 1934, local surgeon for the Northern Pacific Railway company many years and vice president and director of the First National bank.

He was appointed a members of the Minnesota board of health by Governor Burnquist in 1918 and served in that capacity 15 years.

Dr. Watson was Republican county chairman for 32 years and was elected a delegate to the state Republican convention next April 18. Dr. Watson never married.

BULL ATTACKS TRUCK DRIVER WHO RUNS, JUMPS, HIDES

Lafayette—It was a case of quick presence of mind, a fast run, jump and hide, to save the life of James Isenberg, Lafayette truck driver, who was attacked by a vicious bull the other day. While loading the animal at the John Holmberg farm, Isenberg led the bull into the chute, only to have it make a roaring attack. Isenberg ran up into the truck and jumped over the rack. The bull did likewise. Isenberg slid under the truck, and the animal was unable to get at its victim. For sometime, the bull kept pawing away close to the truck, but finally walked off, giving up the job.

Just as a reminder that spring might be expected most any time this month, a nice thaw occurred last Saturday afternoon. No one has reported seeing crows, robins and meadowlarks heading south as yet, so there may be a spring this year too if one has plenty of patience to wait for it.

ANOTHER BLIZZARD HITS AREA MONDAY

Another blizzard, which is to be hoped will be the last for this spring season, hit this section of the state Monday. While no great amount of snow fell, the powdery snow was fanned by a strong northwest wind. Motorists had much difficulty in driving between Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire and from here to Thief River because of the whirling snow. One collision of cars occurred south of town, and two north of the village because of poor visibility. School busses were unable to make the routes either east or west of town, and the children were compelled to stay in town during the night. Several other motorists also were stranded and compelled to spend the night here. Plows opened the main roads Tuesday morning.

Edgar Johnson, principal of schools at Lancaster, motored down Saturday for a brief visit with friends while enroute to St. Paul to spend a few days during Easter vacation.

HAD NARROW ESCAPE IN ATTACK BY BULL

Otto Johnson had a narrow escape Thursday from serious injury or death when set upon and mauled by a bull at his farm. The animal, which had not previously shown any ugly temper, suddenly turned on Mr. Johnson and knocked him down in a small inclosure near the barn. Mr. Johnson managed to get a grip in the ring in the animal's nose, but was fast losing strength and was being pushed thru the barb wire fence when his cries attracted the attention of Mrs. Johnson. She immediately procured a pitchfork and drove the infuriated animal away. Aside from some bruises and being badly shaken, Mr. Johnson apparently suffered no injury.

Because of snow drifts, the school bus running to Hazel has been able to travel over only about half of the route this week. Children are brot from Hazel by team and meet the bus near the Anton Anderson farm.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$ .94
Durum	.78
Rye	.33
Barley	.22
Oats	.16
Flax	1.46
Butter	.35
Eggs	.12-.15

Farm With a
FORDSON

Don't let the late spring worry you. A new Fordson tractor will get your crop in on time. Come in and see this new 30 horse-power tractor that burns distilate, pulls three plows, and runs a 28-inch separator. It can be had with regular wheels or rubber tires. Don't take chances on expensive delays. Trade in your old tractor. The new Fordson tractor with regular wheels is only $800, in 3 easy payments, delivered on your farm. You can easily own this new tractor with our easy payment plan. Come in or write, but get your order in early so you won't have to wait too long.

Earl Columbus
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Easter Parade of FINE FOODS

Del Monte PEACHES, sliced or halves, lg. can 19c
HOME BRAND MUSTARD, 1 quart jar------14c
Van Camp's PORK & BEANS, 1-lb. cans------5c
TIME O'DAY COFFEE, reg. 25c, 2 lbs. for---43c
COCOA, 1-lb. cans ----------------------10c
HERSHEY CHOCOLATE, half pound----------8c
BLACK PEPPER, half pound can-----------11c
TOMATOES, 2 cans for--------------------15c
Uncle Wm. WHITE CORN, 3 cans for-------25c
Home Brand WHEAT FOOD, big size-------15c
Kellogg's Corn Flakes or Post Toasties, 2 for 19c
OLIVES, large size, per quart-------------33c
ITALIAN PLUMS, 10-lb. can --------------32c
PEACHES, 10-lb. can----------------------49c
OXYDOL, large pkg. ----------------------17c
P. & G. SOAP, large bars, 5 for-----------19c

If in the market for shoes, look over our stock as it is the largest and most complete we have ever carried.

M. H. JACKSON
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

ASTORIA: THE WESTERNMOST OUTPOST OF A FAR-FLUNG EMPIRE OF FUR

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

ONE hundred and twenty-five years ago this month, an event of historic importance occurred in what is now the state of Oregon.

On April 12, 1811, the little ship, Tonquin, dropped anchor in one of the bays which form the mouth of the Columbia river. Seven months earlier she had set sail in New York harbor and pointed her prow toward Cape Horn. Now, after a voyage filled with danger and dissension, she had reached her objective.

On board her was a strangely-assorted company of men who had come on an important mission. Here on the distant shores of the Pacific they were about to establish the westernmost outpost in the far-flung empire of fur which John Jacob Astor, merchant-prince of New York, was building throughout North America.

A party of 16 men had already gone ashore and when the Tonquin came to anchor, she was "saluted with three volleys of musketry and three cheers. She returned the salute with three cheers and three guns." Thus writes Washington Irving, the earliest chronicler of this incident in American history. He continues:

"All hands now set to work cutting down trees, clearing away thickets and marking out the place for the residence, storehouse and powder magazine, which were to be built of logs and covered with bark. Others landed the timbers intended for the frame of the coasting vessel and proceeded to put them together, while others prepared a garden spot and sowed the seeds of various vegetables.

"The next thought was to give a name to the embryo metropolis; the one that naturally suggested itself was that of the projector and supporter of the whole enterprise. It was accordingly called ASTORIA."

They little dreamed how short-lived this "embryo metropolis" was to be nor that history would write down the Astor project as a "magnificent failure." If it had been a success, the course of American history might have been profoundly affected by their labors. For, in the words of a recent historian—Arthur D. Howden Smith, author of "John Jacob Astor—Landlord of New York" (Lippincott)—the significance of Astoria was this:

ASTORIA AS IT WAS IN 1813

"There is a tinge of epic quality in the affair, all the more human, and therefore the more interesting, for the failure which dogged it. The stake was the coastlands of North America, from the borders of the Spanish Crown to the fiords of Alaska, where Count Baronhoff ruled for the czar. Had Astor won, Canada would have been barred from the Pacific, and who can say what might have been the resulting effect upon the relations between the United States and their northern neighbor?

"Canada, denied a western seaport, must have been urged to closer ties with American industrialism: all the wealth of timber, minerals and agriculture that flow to Vancouver contributing to American prosperity; a railroad linking Puget Sound with Alaska—the possibilities are limitless and fruitless to discuss. For Astor didn't win.

"But even in failing, and despite the errors of his course, he established the American title to Oregon and its hinterland, and so helped secure an empire sufficiently ample to satisfy most Americans, except the rabid breed who presently commenced to shout: 'Manifest Destiny!' By which cryptic utterance they implied a conviction that Divine Providence favored the extension of the Eagle's sway the length and breadth of the continent. We have them with us yet."

The story of John Jacob Astor is a familiar one to most Americans—how the sixteen-year-old son of a butcher in Waldorf, Germany, left home in 1779, and worked in London for four years before he had enough money to buy a steerage to Baltimore; how he invested the rest of his money, after paying his passage, in seven flutes, from the sale of which he expected to lay the foundation of his fortune in the new country; how the vessel was delayed by ice in Chesapeake bay for several weeks and young Astor improved the time by talking with a countryman, who was in the fur business, and learning all about that important industry.

Arriving in New York Astor became a clerk for a fur dealer. After a while he was sent into the Iroquois country to buy from the Indians, and soon he was in business for himself, first handling musical instruments, then musical instruments and furs, and finally furs alone. At first he went on foot, with a heavy pack on his back, camping out or living in the lodges of the Indians. He went to Montreal and from Montreal followed the fur traders westward, pushing beyond Lake Superior into the prairie country. Industrious, prudent and thrifty, the young German was soon on his way to a fortune.

In the year that Astor sailed from England several of the principal merchants of Montreal had organized the Northwest company to compete with the powerful Hudson's Bay company, and soon had a virtual monopoly over the fur business in the Great Lakes region. Their success encouraged the founding of other companies and resulted in the organization of a new association of British merchants to exploit the region south of the Great Lakes, an almost untapped reservoir of wealth in peltries. The principal post or "factory" of this company was historic Michilimackinac, from which place the new company took its name of the Mackinaw company.

In the meantime young Jacob Astor had been industriously building up his own fur business. At first he shipped his furs to London, but as soon as he discovered that China was a good market for fine peltries he embarked upon a venture into the Orient. He first chartered, then bought or built ships to carry furs to China and bring back tea until, as he said, he "had a million dollars afloat which represented a dozen vessels." When the treaty of 1795 between Great Britain and America opened up a chance for direct commercial intercourse between Canada and the United States, Astor embarked upon this trade but soon found himself balked by the power and influence of the Mackinaw company.

"So John Jacob Astor, fur trader, gave place to the American Fur company, incorporated in New York April 6, 1808," writes his biographer, Arthur D. Howden Smith. "The capital of $1,000,000 was entirely subscribed by himself, which gives an inkling of the wealth he had acquired . . . It is obvious, too, that he still intended to make his business a one-man affair. He had a very definite plan in view. He'd stretch out his chain of posts along the Great Lakes to the Mississippi as far as St. Louis, running a second string along the Missouri westward to the Rockies. Intermediate posts in the mountains would link the Missouri chain with a third chain down the Columbia to the Pacific.

"The main distributing and collecting center for the east-bound trade would be at St. Louis. A fort at the mouth of the Columbia would afford a haven for his China ships, which would load there direct for Canton. A post in the Sandwich Islands would be a stopping place both on the voyage to Canton and from New York to the Columbia.

"This was a grandiose scheme, but sound. Developed logically, it must assure him control of the entire region. His brigades would be so situated that they could repel any invaders, while the complementary arrangements for marketing the catch would give him an east and west dispersion, guaranteeing a maximum of economy. He'd be able to buy furs cheaper, and sell them at a lower price.

"But he wasn't contented with the arrangements already outlined. The Russian Fur company, in Alaska, practically a government subsidiary, worked under several difficulties. It lacked transportation facilities at sea, and was opposed by the Northwesters. Astor conceived the idea of joining forces with the Russians, so that their furs, too, should pass through his hands.

"He contemplated eventual dominance of the fur trade of the continent.

"He carried the idea to Washington. 'I considered it a great public acquisition,' President Jefferson stated later, 'the commencement of a settlement on that point of the western coast of America . . .'

"American free trappers and traders west of the Mississippi were quite as jealous of Astor's company as they were of the Northwest men. In 1809, Manuel Lisa, one of the ablest of the Missouri traders, organized the St. Louis-Missouri Fur company, known historically as the Missouri Fur company.

"It is difficult to understand why Astor didn't effect a combination with Manuel Lisa and his men. Instead, he turned to the Northwest company, to men who were Canadians, active trade enemies, who very readily might become national enemies, in the troubled state of public opinion."

For at this time relations between America and England were strained and it was apparent to every one—except Astor, who seems to have been strangely blind to the dangers threatening his enterprise—that war between the two nations was inevitable. Heedless of this fact, Astor went ahead with his plans, and on June 23, 1810, organized the Pacific Fur company, the first subsidiary of the American Fur company, with a capital stock of $200,000, all of which he furnished. Personal risks, however, were to be borne by ten partners, five of whom were former Northwest company factors—Alexander McKay, Donald McKenzie, Duncan McDougal, David Stuart, and his nephew, Robert Stuart. Another was Wilson Price Hunt, a native of New Jersey, who was to be Astor's chief agent and represent him in the establishment of the post on the Pacific.

Astor's plan was to send two expeditions west, one by land and one by sea, with the expectation that they would arrive on the Columbia the following year at about the same time. Hunt was to lead the expedition overland and for the ocean voyage he secured the ship, the Tonquin, and placed in command of it Jonathan Thorn, a lieutenant in the United States navy, then on leave of absence. As it turned out both choices were unfortunate. Hunt had no western experience to qualify him for such a perilous overland journey and Thorn was a "petty tyrant and a martinet."

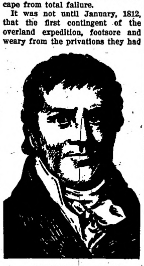
Almost from the beginning of the voyage of the Tonquin there was friction between Thorn and Astor's Canadian partners. By the time they reached the Columbia they were on the verge of mutiny. Thorn hurried the Astor men in their selection of a site for their fort and in unloading the tools to build it and a part of their supplies. Then accompanied by McKay, the most experienced of the Northwest men, he sailed away north to get ahead of the British rivals in trading with the Alaska Indians.

Despite McKay's warnings about letting too many Indians aboard at one time, Thorn persisted in this dangerous practice. One day the irascible captain became angered at the Indians and struck one of their chiefs. The next day the red men came swarming on the ship again, ostensibly to trade, but in reality to avenge the insult to their leader. There was a sudden attack and Thorn and McKay were killed at the first onslaught. A few survivors managed to beat off the savages and took refuge below decks. The next morning the Indians came back to plunder the ship. Suddenly there was a loud explosion and the sea was covered with fragments of the ship and parts of human bodies both red and white. The crew of the Tonquin had sold their lives dearly.

The loss of the Tonquin with the greater part of the trading supplies and ammunition intended for the new trading post was an almost irreparable loss. When news of the tragedy came back to Astoria, the men there knew that the only thing for them to do was to hang on and await the coming of the overland expedition.

Autumn passed, and still no sign of Hunt and his men. Despite the assistance of experienced men, such as Donald McKenzie and Ramsey Crooks, formerly associated with Lisa's Missouri Fur company, Hunt's poor leadership had resulted in innumerable delays and a narrow escape from total failure.

It was not until January, 1812, that the first contingent of the overland expedition, footsore and weary from the privations they had undergone, arrived at Astoria. During the next month some more straggled in.



JOHN JACOB ASTOR

That summer the United States and Great Britain went to war, but it was not until the following December that news of the conflict reached Astoria, and it was brought by representatives of the Northwest company. In the meantime Astor had been pleading with President Madison to send a warship to protect his outpost on the banks of the Columbia and help hold that region for the Americans. But Madison was too harassed with more pressing problems near at hand, and Astor's plea went unheeded.

Eventually his partners in the Pacific enterprise sold the property to the Northwest company at a heavy sacrifice to the firm, although they made good terms for themselves with the Canadian company, to which they had once belonged. "The Astor enterprise was at an end . . . The ultimate responsibility for the failure of the enterprise rests on Astor himself, who entrusted the carrying out of the undertaking to a group of men almost all of whom were British subjects and who abandoned him when confronted with the crisis of war."

The Astoria experiment had cost him dearly. He lost $800,000 in the venture, but as his biographer says, "he lost without whimpering, a sum in excess of the fortunes of all except perhaps a score of individual Americans in 1815; nobody else saw the vision he glimpsed, however imperfectly, and nobody else was willing to undertake the job after he failed at it. But for his blind stumbling effort, our frontier north of California might conceivably have terminated at the line of the Rockies.

"The Astoria venture might have furnished material for a splendid national saga. As matters fell out, the best we can say for it is that it dramatized Oregon for our people, fixing in the memories of a busy generation the fact that our flag had flown on the Pacific coast."

After the War of 1812 ended, the ownership of the Pacific Northwest was a subject for heated controversy between England and America. A treaty signed in 1818 provided for joint occupation for a period of ten years. In 1846, as a result of the cry of "54-40 or Fight!" another treaty was made which established the claim of the United States to the Columbia river region and the American flag once more floated over Astoria, never to be lowered again.

© Western Newspaper Union

BOULDER MARKING THE SITE OF ASTORIA

The inscription reads: "Site of Original Settlement of Astoria. Erection of a fort was begun April 12, 1811, by the thirty-three members of the Astor party who sailed around Cape Horn in the ship Tonquin and established here the famous fur-trading post which was the first American settlement west of the Rocky Mountains. Placed by Astoria chapter, D. A. R., October 6, 1924."

MELANCHOLY SONG LEADS 18 TO TAKE THEIR OWN LIVES

"Sorrowful Sunday" Is Banned in Budapest After Sunday Epidemic.

Chicago.—"Sorrowful Sunday" is now a banned song in Budapest—a song of death. Hungarian orchestra leaders shake their heads when it is mentioned.

Its haunting melody, its bitter words, have driven 18 persons, disappointed in love, to commit suicide.

Frank J. Kovach, Hungaian radio entertainer who has broadcast the song a few times from a local station, has supplied what is believed to be the only copy extant in the United States. He brought it back with him from a recent trip to Budapest.

Now that so many persons there have ended their lives after hearing it, Mr. Kovach understands why he found "Sorrowful Sunday" so depressing—and why he did not care to continue broadcasting it.

Tried to Forget It.

From the time of the first suicide, Budapest orchestra leaders have tried to forget the song. But requests of patrons cannot be ignored.

Joseph Keller was the eighteenth to take his life. He asked an orchestra to play the mournful dirge—and fell dead at the leader's feet, clutching a note asking that 1,000 flowers be placed on his bier.

Then police acted. They ordered that the song never be played again in Budapest. But that order cannot stop the phonograph records, whose sale is reported to have been phenomenal.

Housemaids Stab Selves.

Several of the victims have shot themselves while listening to the record. Two fired bullets into their hearts as Hungarian gypsies strummed the song on their guitars.

Two housemaids heard the music in the drawing rooms of the families that employed them, and ended their lives with daggers.

Kovach, who was director of the first Hungarian air program broadcast from Chicago, translated the words into English:

Sorrowful Sunday, I waited for you, my dearest.
With hundreds of flowers and church prayers.
With dreams gone astray, Sunday before noon.
My own carriage of anguish returned without you.
Since then my Sundays have been sorrowful.
Tears are my drink and sorrow my bread.
Sorrowful Sunday.

On my last Sunday, dearest, again I will await you.
There will be a priest, a coffin, a shroud-covered bier.
Again flowers will await you.
Under the blooming trees my journey will be the last;
My eyes will be open so I can see you for the last time.
Don't be afraid of my eyes, because even in death they idolize you.
On my last Sunday.

Man Escapes Death Four Times in a Few Seconds

New York.—Charles Nundorff, forty-seven years old, of Babylon, N. Y., escaped death in a smashup, by electric shock, by explosion, and by fire all within a few seconds.

His coupe was struck by a Long Island railroad train at a crossing near Babylon. The machine was hurled against the third rail of an adjoining track, overturning as it went. Current from the rail caused the gasoline tank to explode, enveloping the wreckage in flames.

Nundorff retained presence of mind enough to smash a rear window of the car and drag himself out before the flames reached him. A short time later, while the train crew stood helplessly by, believing him trapped in the burning wreckage, he was seen wandering in a daze in a field alongside the railroad right of way.

He suffered concussion of the brain and severe burns about the head, face and arms.

World Output of Gold Is Highest in History

New Haven, Conn.—The world's rate of gold production is now at the highest point in history, according to a report by Dr. Adolph Knopf, professor of geology at Yale university here.

During 1934 the precious metal mined totaled 27,475,000 ounces, he said. That is equivalent to slightly more than $900,000,000. The low point in gold mining was reached in 1922, he said, adding:

"More than half the annual supply of newly mined gold since that time has come from South Africa, from the world's greatest gold field, the Rand."

Clock Collection Shows Trends Through History

Boston.—James Conlon, a clock maker for 35 years, has a clock collection that depicts their progress through history.

He has Quaker clocks, grandfather clocks, cable and wooden clocks, ones that tick on monotonously and some that have two-octave chimes.

The Quaker timepiece is called the "coffin clock" because of its construction—a long wooden case with only a simple wooden scroll and a chaste metal ornament on the outside.

Conlon's wooden clocks probably were made in Holland or Germany about the Seventeenth century.

Household Questions

Lard used in deep fat frying should be strained through cheesecloth after use to remove the food particles which accumulate in the kettle.

* * *

Oysters have a better flavor if not overcooked. They may be rolled in fine cracker crumbs, dipped in egg, rolled again in crumbs and fried in deep fat at 380 Fahrenheit.

* * *

Cut flowers will keep fresh much longer if removed from the table after each meal and placed in the refrigerator. Cover stems with water.

* * *

A tablespoon of borax placed in the water in the tea kettle will remove the coating that forms on inside of kettle.

* * *

Dressing tables, like little girls' dresses, are now flounced from top to bottom. For a young girl's room five crisp, sheer flounces of white organdie make a most attractive table.

* * *

If the paint on the outside of your house has blistered it may be necessary to take off all old paint. No paint will bond well with poor old paint.

* * *

Peroxide will remove perfume stains from linen bureau scarfs. Keep a blotting pad under scarf to protect dressing table or bureau top when perfume is spilled on it.

* * *

Tie a little bow of bright colored ribbon on the handles of the scissors and they can be quickly found in the sewing basket.

* * *

To bring out the brilliancy of cut glass, add ammonia to the water in which it is to be rinsed.

* * *

When scouring with wire wool use a snap clothespin to hold wool, this saving your hands.

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THE FERRY-MORSE SEED BREEDING INSTITUTE *knows its business from the ground up*

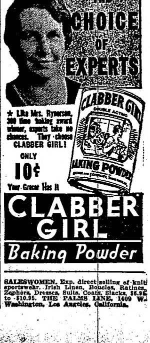
You can depend on Ferry's seeds to produce true to type and quality wherever you live—in any climate. How can we say this? Because we conduct over 50,000 tests annually, to make sure they will grow. Over 9000 tests to make sure of their quality. And that's just part of the continuous activity at our Rochester, Mich., and Salinas, Cal., stations. For 80 years this work has progressed—improving and maintaining the established quality of vegetable and flower seeds.

We develop our foundation stock at the stations. It is then used for seed production on our farms or under our supervision. The resulting seed is sold only after tests have shown that it is of proper quality and germination. You can buy Ferry seeds today in your own neighborhood, many for as little as 5c a packet.

Write for a free copy of our Home Garden Catalog to help you plan your purchases from the Ferry display in your local stores. Ferry-Morse Seed Co., Detroit and San Francisco.

Lives to Himself

A wise man poor is like a sacred book that's never read; to himself he lives and to all else seems dead.—Decker.



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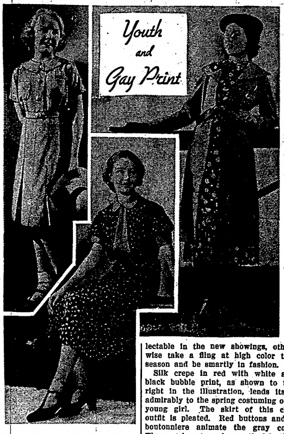
SALESWOMEN. Exp. direct selling of knit sportswear. Irish Linen, Boucles, Ratines, Zephers, Dresses, Suits, Coats, Slacks, $6.95 to $10.95. THE PALMS LINE, 1409 W. Washington, Los Angeles, California.

Smart Silk Prints for Young Girls

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



FOR as refreshing and lovely a threesome as ever fancy can picture, we suggest the alliance of springtime, youth and gay silk print. In the new season's style parade it is very evident that designers of young-girl fashions are all enthusiasm over joyous colorful printed silk crepes and silk taffetas.

Agreed that pretty young girls and happy bright prints belong together, the next logical step is to plan the wardrobe of Miss Sweet Sixteen and her younger sisters accordingly. To secure satisfaction in selection of a voguish silk print for the junior miss be sure that it be as practical as it is attractive. Meaning, one should choose from standpoint of wearability as well as intrigue of color and patterning. See to it that the silk you are buying is that sterling it will not pull at the seams or crumple because of artificial weighting. Only good silks can be depended upon to dry-clean like new, while many of them may be tubbed with perfect confidence in a happy outcome. Which accounts for an ever increasing demand for pure dye all-silk prints instead of shoddy weaves that make a grand "first appearance" and then begin to lose their glamor from the day they are worn. More and more women are coming to realize the economy of getting the best.

Printed silk crepe is a favorite for practical daytime wear. The key to silk prints for spring and summer is color in vivid, virile hues as inspired by Van Gogh, celebrated Spanish painter. Of course if pastels are your choice you will find them most delectable in the new showings, otherwise take a fling at high color this season and be smartly in fashion.

Silk crepe in red with white and black bubble print, as shown to the right in the illustration, lends itself admirably to the spring costuming of a young girl. The skirt of this chic outfit is pleated. Red buttons and a boutonniere animate the gray coat. The coat is extremely practical in that it can be worn as a separate wrap, and a high-style wrap it will be, for gray is a most talked of color. Gray shoes, gray hats, gray weaves, gray summer furs are made a feature in many fashion previews.

It is indeed a dainty silken frock which the smiling young miss to the left in the group is wearing. Tiny crossed golf clubs designfully pattern this simply tailored silk crepe frock. Novel patterning distinguishes the new silks. Most amusing and very smart are the silks with little animal figures, flying birds, music notes and the newest is vegetable prints with of course a comprehensive showing of florals. Tiny floweret print crepes are charming for little girls. White crochet buttons give an exclusive handmade touch to the cunning dress pictured.

Before the season is far spent every young girl will be coveting a bolero costume such as are outstandingly fashionable at present. So see to it that the young girl's wardrobe includes a bolero outfit to wear in the spring style parade. Prints made up in bolero fashion are a "last word" in swank. The model which the little lady seated in the foreground is wearing is made of printed taffeta. The blouse of French blue silk crepe is gathered to the skirt. The jacket is removable and the collar and cuffs of the blouse are worn outside. Notice the short puffed sleeves of the jacket. The jacket, either Eton, bolero or of basque with a peplum persuasion made of printed taffeta worn with a plain skirt is a high fashion for spring.

© Western Newspaper Union.

JACKET BLOUSE

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

The blouse that looks like a jacket, made of gay print and worn with a monotone skirt for striking contrast, is a foremost fashion this season. Tailored, yet withal delightfully feminine, is the model pictured. It is made of a Sumatra cotton print and its tropical coloring is fascinating. The band-collar ends in a little tab tie. Similar banding finishes the full short puff sleeves. Wear the blouse tucked inside or out over the skirt—the new bolero suits call for the former.

Concealed Buttons

The coat with fly-front (buttons concealed under a stitched panel of cloth) is a new idea for spring. One particularly good model of this type comes in soft navy blue woolen.

Hunting Cap Hats

Hunting caps have given the inspiration for new Paris hats. They come in flat fur or velvet.

THREE-PIECE SUIT HOLDS HIGH PLACE

Because it is smart and practical, the three-piece suit has always held a high place in the feminine wardrobes. Outstanding in this mode is an attractive ensemble of soft wool in small checks of biege and wine red. Four patch pockets, cut on the bias, trim the tailored jacket which is styled with erect revers and a belt of wine red leather.

The knee-length overcoat is cut on swagger lines with mannish revers. With the ensemble is worn a red velour hat, wine and beige silk scarf and other accessories of wine red.

New Petit Point Luggage Recalls Old Carpet Bags

Reminiscent of the carpet bag our forefathers carried are the modern pieces of petit point luggage.

These bags, fashioned from petit point and leather, are light enough to please the airplane traveler and handsome enough to delight the most fastidious. Incidentally, a petit point make-up and overnight case harmonizes nicely with any other type of luggage.

You might keep this in mind the next time you start out to buy gifts.

Newest Type Shirtwaist to Wear With Spring Suit

While it contrives to maintain a skirtwaist aspect, the newest type to wear with the spring tailored suit, takes on beguilingly feminine lace edging and frills. Those with bosom fronts formed row-and-row of tiny frills or lace edging are favorites. They have youthful turnover collars either pleated or with round corners and lace-edged. The very latest in sleeves is the short puff with bandings of lace or pleated sheer.

Angel Robes

Some of the novelties featured in the fall openings in Paris were long monk's capes, angel robe evening gowns and floating Grecian draperies.

FLOYD GIBBONS Adventurers' Club

Hello, Everybody!

"A Grave in Russia"

By FLOYD GIBBONS

Famous Headline Hunter.

THIS is the story of why Donia Santanovsky of Bronx, N. Y., came to America. It is also the story of why Donia is afraid of snow. That's a funny sort of fear, especially as Donia came here from Russia where they have plenty of that cold, white stuff that powders the earth in winter.

But then, if you'd gone through what Donia did, over there in the little village of Shulac, near the city of Kiev—well—maybe you'd be afraid of snow, too. I know that if it had happened to me, I'd move down on the Equator where I'd never even have to think of the doggone stuff.

In the winter of 1919 Donia lived in that little village of Shulac that I just mentioned. She lived there alone with her mother, for her father had been killed in the World war.

The Times Were Hard, Even for Russia.

Those were bad times in Russia. The Czarist government had fallen, and there was little real law in the land. Not much order, either. Roving bands pillaged the country. Bandits were everywhere.

And worst of all were the Cossacks, those half savage soldiers of the former czar. Wherever they went they robbed and terrorized. Especially they terrorized the Jews wherever they found them.

That, of course, was nothing new. Even under the czars there had been anti-Jewish riots, most of them instigated and carried on by these same Cossacks. Now, though, they were even less restrained than they had been in the old days of the monarchy. Jews were robbed, beaten, tortured and killed. They have a name for those slaughters over there. They call them "pogroms."

"The Cossacks Are Coming" Was Bad News.

Donia and her mother lived in constant fear of these pogroms. They were the only Jewish family in the neighborhood—the only one within a radius of five miles about their little village. And one night, as Donia lay in bed with a high fever there came an ominous knocking at the door. When Donia's mother opened it she saw a peasant, shaking with fear, who cried out the dreaded warning, "The Cossacks are coming."

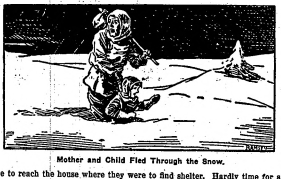
Donia's mother became pale with terror. Donia started to cry. She was only six years old then—not much more than a baby. But the Cossacks didn't spare even children when they were out on their savage forays.

Fever or no fever, Donia was taken out of bed. Her mother wrapped her in some blankets and, dragging her by the hand, started for the house of a Christian neighbor where they could hide until the Cossacks had gone.

It was a bitter cold night. It had been snowing steadily for days. It was hard going through the drifts, and the neighbor's house was a mile away. But Donia's mother hurried on, going as fast as the drifts would let her, and dragging little Donia along by the hand.

They Seek Refuge in the Frozen Tundras.

They had almost reached their destination when they heard the beat of horses' hoofs far up the road. The Cossacks were on them! There wasn't time to reach the house where they were to find shelter. Hardly time for anything at all. Donia's mother looked around for a place to hide. The bare, treeless landscape stretched away, bleak and shelterless. There was no place to hide but one—and that might mean death for little fever-stricken Donia.



Mother and Child Fled Through the Snow.

There wasn't any choice. Better an easy death than the tortures of the Cossacks. Better a death from pneumonia than the fiendish cruelty of the horsemen who were riding toward them. Donia's mother got down on her knees and began scooping a hole in the snowdrift at the side of the road. She tore cloth from her skirt and put it over their faces so they could breathe. Then she put Donia in the hole she had scooped out, lay down beside her and began covering them both with snow.

They Hide Under the Cossacks' Very Eyes.

They had no sooner finished than the Cossacks rode up. They came right up to the spot where Donia and her mother lay buried in the snow—and stopped! Mother and daughter held their breaths. Had they been discovered? Had the sharp eyes of the Cossacks read the marks and prints in the snow?

But no. The Cossacks, it seems, hadn't noticed their hiding place. They had just stopped to talk. For endless minutes they chattered while Donia and her mother wondered how long they'd have to lie there motionless under that cold blanket of snow.

Time dragged on. Donia's mother felt that she was freezing. Donia long since had stiffened and lost consciousness at her mother's side. Then, at last, the Cossacks climbed back on their horses. Hoofbeats rattled off down the road.

The Cossacks had gone—but it seemed to Donia's mother that they had gone too late. Her little girl, all stiff and blue, lay motionless in the snow bank. She picked her up and carried her to the neighbor's house, convinced that she was dead.

But Donia wasn't dead. She lived to tell us her story. And soon after that escape she and her mother came to America. They didn't want any more experiences like that—no more adventures with Cossacks, and with the cold snows of Russia.

©—WNU Service.

Matthias Hohner, Maker of the First Harmonica

Matthias Hohner, the father of the harmonica, was born at Trossingen, in the province of Baden, in 1833. At the time, the few peasants who lived in the village went out daily to work in their fields and were just able to scrape together a meager existence from the already worn-out soil, and the village was just like many thousand other villages throughout Europe. The only handwork possible was clock-making, though the section renowned for its clock-making lies farther north, and the clock-makers of Trossingen had no better success than the farmers, because they had no market for their clocks.

Matthias Hohner was the son of a clock-maker and learned the trade from his father. For many years he was as poor as his neighbors. But he possessed several qualities rare among easy-going South Germans; a strong will, stubborn determination, unlimited vitality, the ability to think quickly and shrewdly; and, in addition to these, an able and helpful wife. In 1827 a Viennese clock-maker fastened some rough strips of metal to a wooden base so that when one blew on them they gave out tones. The instrument was primitive—no covering for the metal tongs, no clear and harmonious tones, and no possibilities of being used in any other way than as a sort of noisy whistle, says a writer in Pearson's Weekly.

Mathias Hohner heard of this insignificant invention. He set out to make a similar instrument for himself, having the idea that the metal strips might be filed to various thicknesses and lengths and thus make a chromatic scale possible.

While working on his instrument he discovered that constant blowing was not so practical, and he decided to fasten alternate strips at the top instead of at the bottom so that the player might inhale as well as blow, thus making the playing of the instrument merely a process of controlled breathing. Then he designed a protective covering for the fragile vibrating tongues of his invention, and the first harmonica was complete.

Not Much to Fear

"You ain't got much to be 'fraid of," said Uncle Eben, "if you kin manage not to see any more of de underworld dan you kin turn up by daylight wif a plow."

Husband Jokes; Wife Yawns for 90 Days

Victoria, B. C.—After 90 days of continual yawning, Mrs. P. E. Wakelin, resident here, appears now to be recovering. The yawning attacks started last September when her husband cracked a joke. Mrs. Wakelin laughed. Then yawned—and for 90 days she continued yawning at intervals of four or five seconds. She is still yawning—but at longer intervals. Mrs. Wakelin has not lacked advice. She has received an enormous "yawn" mail and letters are still arriving at the rate of 40 a day.

TOMB OF SAINT IS RIFLED BY BANDITS

Vienna Church Is Invaded by Impious Robbers.

Vienna, Austria.—The tomb of St. Josaphat, a Roman Catholic saint, in Vienna's St. Barbara church, has been pillaged.

The glass shrine on the altar, containing the relics of the saint, was broken by burglars, and a heavy golden chain with a cross, the pious donation of Archduke William, was stolen.

Josaphat was a Catholic Basilian monk who became archbishop of Polock, eastern Poland, in the early Sixteenth century.

In 1623 he was killed by rival Russian Pravoslavian priests in a fight between Catholic Ukrainians and Pravoslav Russians.

The tomb of Josaphat, who was beatified 20 years after his death and subseqently canonized, soon became the center of pilgrimage for Roman Catholic Ukrainians.

During the war between Sweden and Russia in the late Seventeenth century, which largely was fought in that region, the bones of the saint had to be moved frequently to thwart thieves and desecrators.

After the war they were restored to their original shrine in Polock, but did not remain there long.

When Czar Peter the Great, in his efforts to suppress an uprising of the Ukrainians, threatened to burn the relics of their national saint, a Prince Radziwill secretly transfered them in 1705 to Biala, where he founded a Basilian monastery and a church in hoonr of the saint.

There they rested for more than a century and a half in a beautiful silver coffin under the main altar.

The coffin disappeared during the Polish uprising against the czars in the early 60s of the last century.

In 1917 when the district was occupied by Austrian troops an old peasant appeared before the Austrian commander and told him that the saint's bones had been immured under the Biala church.

There they were found, but without the silver casket, and Emperor Charles had them transferred to St. Barbara's church in Vienna.

A wealthy Canadian family of French extraction by which the saint was held in particular veneration provided the new silver and glass case, and Archduke William, who was a pretender to the throne of Ukrainia, gave the golden chain and cross which were stolen so recently.

Talking Kettle Mystery Solved by Repair Man

Portland, Ore.—The ghastliest crime thriller of them all couldn't hold a candle to Portland's "mystery of mysteries." For instance:

Suddenly, in the dead of night, the lights would flicker, glow brightly for a few minutes and then slowly fade out.

The teakettle talked.

And worst of all, the washbowl in the bathroom whispered!

It looked like another "haunted house" was about to join the list, when a "radio doctor" saved the day.

He noticed a similarity between the teakettle's voice and the voice of an amateur radio operator next door. A check of the teakettle's conversation and the operator's broadcast verified his suspicions. A further check revealed the queer goings-on occurred only when the operator was transmitting on 80 meters.

The radio doctor's explanation was a bit technical, but left no doubt as to the cause of the odd incidents.

Fighting Sheep Attack Auto on Mountain Road

Yellowstone Park, Wyo.—C. A. Lord, park engineer, had a narrow escape from death when he was attacked by two gigantic Rocky mountain sheep while driving cautiously along an ice-coated mountain road. One of the animals lunged headon at the car and struck it a terrific blow, almost knocking it from the highway. One of the passengers in the automobile was knocked into Lord's lap, but no one was injured.

Boy, 2, Expert Skater

Berkeley, Calif.—Braddon Walker, aged two, is an expert on roller skates. He was placed on skates at eighteen months to demonstrate the McGaw child psychology idea that skating instead of walking would develop better poise and confidence.

Few Women in Alaska

Dawson, Alaska.—The male population of Dawson outnumbers the female population 10 to 1. Efforts are being made to induce more women to come to the Yukon territory.

Aqueduct 242 Miles Long Has 92 Miles of Tunnels

The entire Colorado river aqueduct is 242 miles long, but in the system there are, along the main route of the aqueduct, 29 tunnels with a total length of 92 miles. Nine additional tunnels, with a combined length of 15 miles, are planned for the distributing system. There will be 52 sections of concrete conduits, 98 sections of concrete-lined canal and 146 inverted syphons. By this aqueduct, which has been called the greatest domestic water supply system in the history of engineering, water will be carried from the Colorado river into southern California.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

Iron the Easy Way with the GENUINE INSTANT LIGHTING Coleman SELF-HEATING IRON

The Coleman is a genuine Instant Lighting Iron.
All you have to do is turn a valve, strike a match and it lights instantly. You don't have to insert the match inside the iron—no burned fingers.
The Coleman heats in a jiffy; is quickly ready for use. Entire ironing surface is heated with point the hottest. Maintains its heat even for the fast worker. Entirely self-heating. Operates for ½¢ an hour. You do your ironing with less effort, in one-third less time. Be sure your next iron is the genuine Instant-Lighting Coleman. It's the iron every woman wants. It's a wonderful time and labor saver—nothing like it. The Coleman is the easy way to iron.
SEND POSTCARD for FREE Folder and Full Details.
THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU315 Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. (6315W)

Mind for Reading

There is enough time to read all the books worth reading, if you can only get the mind for it.

CONSTIPATED After Her First Baby
Finds Relief Safe, All-Vegetable Way
She had given up hope of anything but partial relief until she learned of famous all-vegetable NR Tablets (Nature's Remedy). But now after years of chronic constipation and biliousness—what a change! New pep—new color and vitality—freedom from bowel sluggishness and intestinal poisons. This all-vegetable laxative gently stimulates the entire bowel, gives complete, thorough elimination. Get a 25c box. All druggists.
NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

Skin Sufferers find ready relief from itching of eczema, rashes and similar ills, in the gentle medication of Resinol

Watch Your Kidneys!
Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood
YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.
Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.
Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.
DOAN'S PILLS

WNU—Y 15—36

BEFORE BABY COMES
Elimination of Body Waste Is Doubly Important
In the crucial months before baby arrives it is vitally important that the body be rid of waste matter. Your intestines *must* function—regularly, completely without griping.
Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers
These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—much pleasanter to take than liquid. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system, and insure *regular, complete elimination* without pain or effort. Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.
Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today
Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.
35c & 60c bottles
20c tins
MILNESIA WAFERS THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID
The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

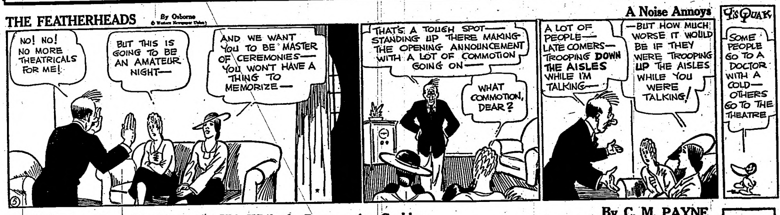
WORLD'S BEST COMICS

Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS

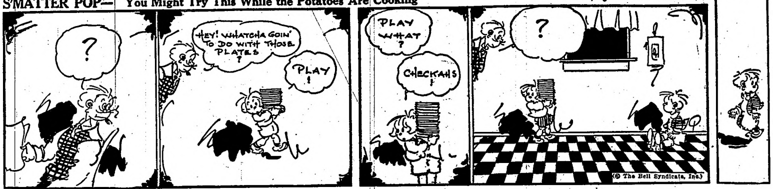
By Osborne
© Western Newspaper Union

A Noise Annoys


NO! NO! NO MORE THEATRICALS FOR ME!
BUT THIS IS GOING TO BE AN AMATEUR NIGHT—
AND WE WANT YOU TO BE MASTER OF CEREMONIES—YOU WON'T HAVE A THING TO MEMORIZE—
THAT'S A TOUGH SPOT—STANDING UP THERE MAKING THE OPENING ANNOUNCEMENT WITH A LOT OF COMMOTION GOING ON—
WHAT COMMOTION, DEAR?
A LOT OF PEOPLE—LATE COMERS—TROOPING DOWN THE AISLES WHILE I'M TALKING—
—BUT HOW MUCH WORSE IT WOULD BE IF THEY WERE TROOPING UP THE AISLES WHILE YOU WERE TALKING!
'S QUAK
SOME PEOPLE GO TO A DOCTOR WITH A COLD—OTHERS GO TO THE THEATRE
5

S'MATTER POP— You Might Try This While the Potatoes Are Cooking

By C. M. PAYNE

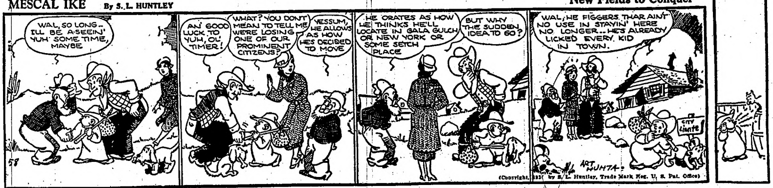

?
HEY! WHATCHA GOIN' TO DO WITH THOSE PLATES?
PLAY!
PLAY WHAT?
CHECKAHS!
?

(© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

New Fields to Conquer


WAL, SO LONG—I'LL BE A-SEEIN' YUH SOME TIME, MAYBE
AN' GOOD LUCK TO YUH, OL' TIMER!
WHAT? YOU DON'T MEAN TO TELL ME WE'RE LOSING ONE OF OUR PROMINENT CITIZENS?
YESSUM, HE ALLOWS AS HOW HE'S DECIDED TO MOVE
HE ORATES AS HOW HE THINKS HE'LL LOCATE IN GALA GULCH OR NEW YORK OR SOME SETCH PLACE
BUT WHY THE SUDDEN IDEA TO GO?
WAL, HE FIGGERS THAR AIN'T NO USE IN STAYIN' HERE NO LONGER... HE'S ALREADY LICKED EVERY KID IN TOWN.
CITY LIMITS
ART HUHTA
58

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FINNEY OF THE FORCE

By Ted O'Loughlin
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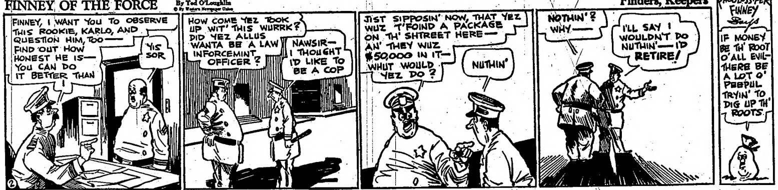
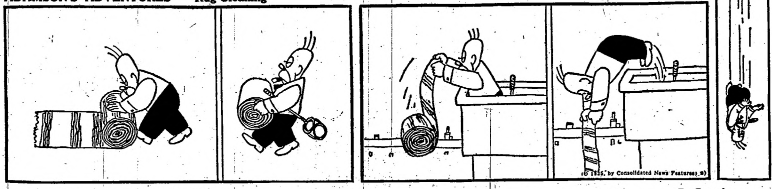
Finders, Keepers


FINNEY, I WANT YOU TO OBSERVE THIS ROOKIE, KARLO, AND QUESTION HIM, TOO—FIND OUT HOW HONEST HE IS—YOU CAN DO IT BETTER THAN I
YIS SOR
HOW COME YEZ TOOK UP WIT' THIS WURRK? DID YEZ ALLUS WANTA BE A LAW INFORCEMINT OFFICER?
NAWSIR—I THOUGHT I'D LIKE TO BE A COP
JIST SIPPOSIN' NOW, THAT YEZ WUZ T'FOIND A PACKAGE ON TH' SHTREET HERE—AN' THEY WUZ $50,000 IN IT—WHUT WOULD YEZ DO?
NUTHIN'
NOTHIN'? WHY—
I'LL SAY I WOULDN'T DO NUTHIN'—I'D RETIRE!
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
IF MONEY BE TH' ROOT O' ALL EVIL—THERE BE A LOT O' PEEPUL TRYIN' TO DIG UP TH' ROOTS
2

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES Rug Cleaning

By O. JACOBSSON



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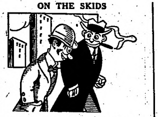
WRIGLEY'S FITS EVERY POCKETBOOK!
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
THE FLAVOR LASTS

ON THE SKIDS

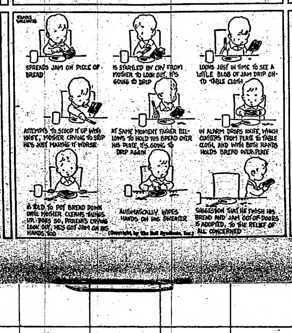


"Any poor relations in your family?"

"Yes. We are the ones."

JAM

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
SPREADS JAM ON PIECE OF BREAD
IS STARTLED BY CRY FROM MOTHER TO LOOK OUT. IT'S GOING TO DRIP
LOOKS JUST IN TIME TO SEE A LITTLE BLOB OF JAM DRIP ONTO TABLE CLOTH
ATTEMPTS TO SCOOP IT UP WITH KNIFE, MOTHER CRYING TO STOP HE'S JUST MAKING IT WORSE
AT SAME MOMENT FATHER BELLOWS TO HOLD HIS BREAD OVER HIS PLATE, IT'S GOING TO DRIP AGAIN
IN ALARM DROPS KNIFE, WHICH CLATTERS FROM PLATE TO TABLE CLOTH, AND WITH BOTH HANDS HOLDS BREAD OVER PLATE
IS TOLD TO PUT BREAD DOWN UNTIL MOTHER CLEANS THINGS UP. DOES SO, PARENTS CRYING LOOK OUT, HE'S GOT JAM ON HIS HANDS TOO
AUTOMATICALLY WIPES HANDS ON HIS SWEATER
SUGGESTION THAT HE FINISH HIS BREAD AND JAM OUT-OF-DOORS IS ADOPTED, TO THE RELIEF OF ALL CONCERNED

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For Example

The case before the court had been going on for many days, and concerned a claim that involved wearisome technicalities. Things were not improved when a counsel made a speech of unnecessary length. He said:

"Then, my lord, comes the question of bags; they might have been full bags or half-full bags; or, again, my lord, they might have been empty bags."

"Or," interrupted the sorely tried judge, "they might have been wind bags."

Easily Adjusted

Screeves had written a play, and it was his first. Incidentally at the same time it was the worst thing his friend the producer had read for some years.

"Sorry, my boy," remarked the producer, "but-er I couldn't do this—it's too long for the stage."

"But, I say," expostulated Screeves, "surely a little thing like that could be fixed up—couldn't you lengthen the stage a bit?"

No Moon or Music

By PHILIP L. KETCHUM

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate.
WNU Service.

HE WAS thirty-five and very successful. Women had not played any part in his life. He hadn't had the time.

She was thirty-one and not at all successful in terms of money. But she was rather well satisfied with the life that she was living. Her job paid her enough to take a trip each summer and she loved to travel. For ten years men had not played any part in her life. When she was twenty-one she had been madly in love with a man who had been killed and after she had recovered from the shock she discovered that men had become unnecessary to her happiness.

They met in the most casual manner at a mountain inn forty miles from Denver. When introduced, they laughed about their names, Tom Brown and Mary Smith. They decided that people with such common names could never become much of a problem.

The first day they went riding. That night they dined together and afterwards sat on the porch and talked. They discovered many things in common—books, plays, travel and music. They went to their rooms early, saying good-night very properly and planning to climb some mountain the next day.

They started but never reached the top. Each admitted that the horseback ride the day before had been too much and so they turned back and sought a shady, grassy spot. They found one on the bank of a rushing mountain stream and the woman lay down at the foot of a tree. The man sprawled out beside her. They didn't talk much.

The man thought: "I've never felt so absolutely at peace in my life. I've never before been so near to pure happiness. I don't think that I'm even interested in what's happening at the office. I just wish that I could feel like this forever. I wonder why it is?" And then he looked over at the woman and frowned.

The woman thought: "What has happened to me? I feel positively miserable. I didn't sleep well last night and I've lost all zest for the rest of my trip. I'm not interested in going on to Yellowstone, though I've thought about it for a year." She saw the man frowning at her and looked away.

They went back to the inn early and had rather an uncomfortable dinner together. They didn't sit out on the porch that night. The woman said that she had a headache and the man said that he had to write some letters. He went to his room and tried to write but after a while gave it up and went outside. He smoked his pipe and wondered what the woman was doing. He said to himself: "Tom Brown, you have no business going crazy about some woman. You have a lot of work ahead. Act your age." Then he spent an hour thinking of some of the things the woman had said, of the way she walked, of the way her hair was combed and of the way she twisted her lips when she was amused.

After breakfast the next morning he said to her: "Let's take a walk. I want to talk to you."

She looked a little startled and hesitated but he took her arm and led her to a little clearing among the pines.

Stopping there the man said rather gruffly: "Look here, Mary Smith. I'm a grain broker and it's a tough game but I'm getting ahead. I have no time for a woman."

Mary Smith nodded her head. She gripped her hands tight. "I understand," she said. "I feel the same way. I'm perfectly happy with my job. There isn't any place in my life for a man."

The man said: "We've got to be sensible about this. We're both old enough not to be swept away by any sentimental emotion. It's nine o'clock in the morning, a sensible hour. There isn't any moon or music."

"No, no moon or music," Mary Smith repeated.

For another moment they stood facing each other, then moved forward. The man's arms went around the woman, hungrily. He held her close to his breast and his lips found hers. But he was not holding her any tighter than she was holding him.

They spent two weeks together. They rode horseback, climbed mountains, danced, talked and sat silent for hours. They told each other foolish, ridiculous experiences from their past lives about which each was so jealous. They were frankly, openly, in love, but they didn't talk about when they would get married. They were determined to be sensible.

Suddenly, at the end of the two weeks, Mary Smith said that she must return to New York. She told the man only half an hour before making her train. He begged her to change her mind, to wait at least another day, but she said: "No, Tom. It's better this way. This has been a perfect experience. I'll never forget it."

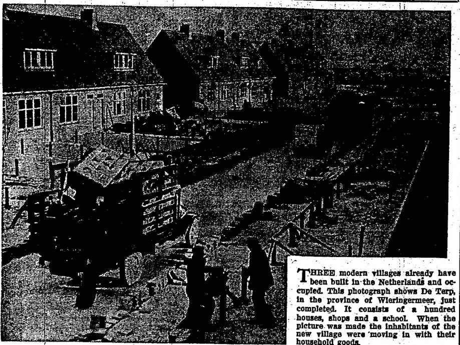
White of lip, the man said: "I'll see you some day in New York."

She nodded. "Of course."

After she had gone the man sat on the porch for a long time, thinking. Then a sudden realization banished all doubts and fears. Half aloud, he said: "From the very beginning we talked of nothing but the past. We knew that we would have to face the future together. But like two fool kids we parted without even exchanging addresses.

He rushed inside to pack. If he took an airplane he could catch Mary at Omaha.

One of the Modern Villages in the Netherlands



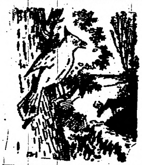
THREE modern villages already have been built in the Netherlands and occupied. This photograph shows De Terp, in the province of Wieringermeer, just completed. It consists of a hundred houses, shops and a school. When the picture was made the inhabitants of the new village were moving in with their household goods.

BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

LIGHTFOOT IS RECKLESS

IN HIS search for the new stranger who had come to the Green Forest, Lightfoot the Deer was wholly reckless. He no longer stole like a gray shadow from thicket to thicket as he had done when searching for Miss Daintyfoot. He bounded along, careless of how much noise he made. From time to time he would stop to whistle a challenge and to clash his horns against the trees and stamp the ground with his feet.



"There Is Going to Be Some Great Excitement Here When Lightfoot Discovers This Fellow," Thought Sammy.

After such exhibitions of anger he would pause to listen, hoping to hear some sound which would tell him where the stranger was. Now and then he found the stranger's tracks, and from them he knew that this stranger was doing just what he had been doing, seeking to find the beautiful Miss Daintyfoot. Each time he found these signs, Lightfoot's rage increased.

Of course it didn't take Sammy Jay long to discover what was going on. There is little that escapes those sharp eyes of Sammy Jay. As you know, he had early discovered the game of hide and seek Lightfoot had been playing with the beautiful young visitor who had come down to the Green Forest from the Great Mountain. Then, by chance, Sammy had visited the Laughing Brook just as the big stranger had come down there to drink. For once, Sammy had kept his tongue still. "There is going to be excitement here when Lightfoot discovers this fellow," thought Sammy. "If they ever meet, and I have a feeling that they will, there is going to be a fight worth seeing. I must pass the word around."

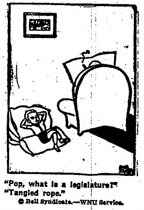
So Sammy Jay hunted up his cousin, Blacky the Crow, and told him what he had discovered. Then he hunted up Bobby Coon and told him. He saw Unc' Billy Possum sitting in the doorway of his hollow tree and told him. He discovered Jumper the Hare sitting under a little hemlock tree and told him. Then he flew over to the dear old Brier Patch to tell Peter Rabbit. Of course he told Drummer the Woodpecker, Tommy Tit the Chickadee, and Yank Yank the Nuthatch, who were over in the Old Orchard, and they at once hurried to the Green Forest, for they couldn't think of missing anything so exciting as would be the meeting between Lightfoot and the big stranger from the Great Mountain.

Sammy didn't forget to tell Paddy the Beaver, but it was now news to Paddy. Paddy had seen the big stranger on the edge of his pond early the night before.

Of course Lightfoot knew nothing about all this. His one thought was to find the big stranger and drive him from the Green Forest, and so he continued his search tirelessly.

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

PAPA KNOWS—



"Pop, what is a legislature?"
"Tangled rope."

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MOTHER'S COOK BOOK

DESSERTS NEW AND OLD

SUNDAY desserts are the kind that can be made the day before and give mother a real day of rest. The following are some which will be enjoyed by the whole family:

Peanut Brittle Parfait.

Take one-third of a cupful of brown sugar, one tablespoonful of butter and blend well in a saucepan. When smooth add one-fourth of a cupful of water and cook, stirring constantly. This makes a sirup. Beat the yolks of two eggs until light in the top of a double boiler, then add the sirup gradually and beat until light and fluffy. Set aside to cool. Beat one cupful of heavy cream until stiff, add a pinch of salt and a scant cupful of ground peanut brittle. Mix well and pack in ice and salt or freeze in a mechanical refrigerator.

Chocolate Blanc Mange.

Soak three tablespoonfuls of gelatin in one-half cupful of cold water for ten minutes. Add one-half cupful of sugar to a melted chocolate candy bar; add one cupful of scalded milk. Cook until smooth, then add three more cupfuls of milk, the soaked gelatin and a teaspoonful of vanilla. Stir until well mixed, remove from the fire and pour into a mold to chill.

Porto Rican Baked Bananas.

Select underripe bananas; put them without removing the skins into a very hot oven to bake until the skins burst. Serve in a folded napkin—do not remove the skins until the moment of eating. Serve with plenty of butter.

Alabama French Dressing.

To the french dressing add two tablespoonfuls of ketchup, four drops of tabasco sauce, two tablespoonfuls of chopped olives and mix well. Serve on any green or vegetable salad.

Banana Ice Cream.

Scald one quart of thin cream, add one and one-half cupfuls of sugar. When cold add a pint of chilled cream and freeze. When the cream is partly frozen add one and one-half cupfuls of banana pulp put through a ricer with the juice of one and one-half lemons. Finish freezing and let stand well packed to ripen for several hours.

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TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH
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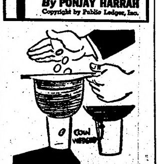

COIN, HAT AND GLASS

A DERBY hat is resting upon a large glass. The presence of the hat makes it impossible for any object to enter the glass.

Taking several pennies, the magician shows them in his right hand, while he steadies the hat with his left. He flings the coins into the hat. One coin travels straight through the crown and arrives, with a clink, in the tumbler.

Hat, coins and glass may be examined. How, then, was the trick accomplished? Very simple—so simple, in fact, that you can learn it with but little practice.

Wedge a coin between the hat and the glass rim, where it stays hidden, before the trick. As your right hand flings the coin, your left—steadying the hat—raises just a trifle and the hidden coin clinks into the tumbler.

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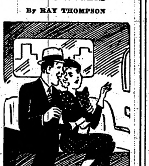
ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON



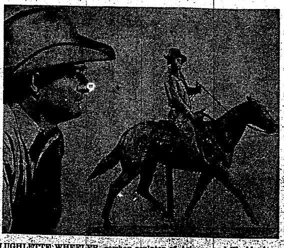
DEAR ANNABELLE: MY BOY FRIEND SAYS LOVE IS THE GREATEST THING IN THE WORLD. DO YOU AGREE?

ENGAGED.

Dear Engaged: OF COURSE —IT'S ALL-EMBRACING!

Annabelle.

Cowboy Sculptor Models Will Rogers



HUGHLETTE WHEELER, cowboy sculptor of Arizona and Florida, inspects his clay model of Will Rogers in the saddle, which Mr. Wheeler brought to Yellow Springs, Ohio, to be cast in bronze in the Antioch college art foundry. The figure of the dead humorist is considered an excellent likeness.

MORE TO DO

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

SAY not tonight that you are through;
There will be something more to do
Tomorrow morning. Only they
Are ever through to whom the day
Suggests no deed that may be done
Tomorrow with the rising sun.

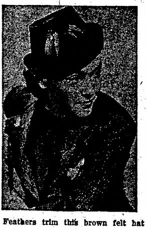
For those who do the things worth while
Are not the ones who end a mile
And see no new mile on ahead:
There is a valley yet to tread
Beyond the crest of ev'ry hill
To those who follow heaven's will.

We're never through while there's a thing
To do, while there's a song to sing,
A pray'r to utter, or a friend
To hearten even at the end,
Yes, even deeds God understands
The old can do with folded hands.

For, be they little, be they great,
Each morning our new tasks await,
A word to say, a smile to give
That makes life easier to live.
How young or old, or I or you,
There will be something more to do.

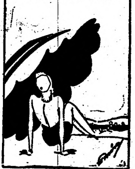
© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

Novelty in Hats



Feathers trim this brown felt hat with the interestingly stitched crown and small upturned brim. It is worn by Maureen O'Sullivan, screen player, with a sports sweater and tweed jacket.

GIRLGAGS



"If it's the bathing suit that makes the difference," says pertinent Polly, "a lot of us just fail to be a nudist by a mere thread."

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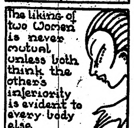
Eve's Epigrams



The liking of two Women is never mutual unless both think the other's inferiority is evident to every body else.

FAVOR LIP-READING OVER FINGER TALK

Hard of Hearing Find Method More Efficient.

Denver.—The sign language and symmetry of its movements when spoken by an expert, is rapidly giving way to the more efficient method of communication by lip reading.

Rev. Eugene J. Gehl of Kenosha, Wis., who speaks in both silent mediums as well as through the spoken word, explained the advantage of lip reading while in Denver recently conducting a mission.

Father Gehl is a missionary for St. John's Institute for the Deaf in St. Francis, Wis., who has become a master orator in sign language, voice and lips during 25 years of work among the deaf.

Beautiful Gestures.

"The sign language of deaf mutes is no longer so important as it once was," he said, "but it is beautiful. Those experienced with its symbolism and mechanics can produce every oratorical effect the voice can achieve.

"Deaf persons will not 'listen' to a speech by a man whose gestures are clumsy and jerky. Through many years the sign language has reached a high point of systematized development, although it is being replaced by the more scientific lip reading."

Words Seldom Spelled.

More than 1,400 accredited symbols for words and ideas, in addition to a complete alphabet, make up the sign language, he revealed.

"But the expert seldom has to spell out his words," he remarked.

"The test of eloquence in the sign language is the speaker's ability to make smooth transitions between his gestures and group symbols into the units required by the thought. A change of pace in the manipulation of the hands is every bit as effective as a change of pace in speaking.

"The space through which the gesture moves corresponds to voice volume. Where the ordinary speaker would shout, the sign orator moves his hands and arms in a wider sphere."

Climate Is Blamed for Peculiarities of Accent

Boston.—Another champion of the Yankee twang, the Southern accent and the Western drawl has launched a broadside against those who would standardize English enunciation.

Prof. William G. Hoffman of Boston university's college of business administration, declares that speech unification is a defi to the elements, for climate has much to do with controlling dialects.

The cold, raw climate of New England, said Professor Hoffman, is the basis of the twangy dialect of the rural sections. The warm, balmy South has given a characteristic warm fluency to the speech in that part of the country. And the dryness of the West plays its part in affecting the speech of the cow-puncher.

But the sparkle of the various intonations, although it still exists, is being slowly dulled, said Professor Hoffman.

He agreed with the findings of Dr. Hans Kurath, Brown university, whose extensive study revealed that formal education, newspaper, radio and the theater have brought about a progressive modification of American speech.

Figures on Fires Form Hobby of Antique Dealer

Des Moines, Iowa.—The clang of the fire bell means another entry in his notebook to Earle L. Robinson, fifty-four years old, an antique dealer, whose hobby is compiling and interpreting statistics of fire losses.

The diminutive storekeeper is so intensely interested in his long columns of figures that what to others may seem a dull job is to Robinson an exciting pastime.

His favorite company is Des Moines' No. 11, and he appears before the city council to urge new equipment, armed with tables and statistics. Besides his continual amassing of figures, his hobby has designated him as a sort of traffic policeman in his district when the fire alarm sounds.

Robinson binds his charts into book form. They include the number of alarms, where they are given, the size of water mains in the district, the fire hazards, and the number of hospitals and schools in the neighborhood.

He has never been a member of a fire department. "I've never had a fire and I've never been burnt," he says.

Student 'Grubstake' Doubles in 28 Years

Berkeley, Calif.—A "grubstake" loan fund of $349 donated to the University of California in 1908 has now grown to $612.91. The original loan was brought to President Benjamin Ide Wheeler in 1908 by a messenger from some unidentified person who wanted it to be used to "grubstake" some student through college.

The original amount was $350, but President Wheeler gave the messenger $1. The remaining $349 was kept invested when it wasn't "grubstaking" some student, until it has reached its present proportions.

Farmful of Snakes

Bennington, Mich.—St. Patrick would have found a much more fertile field here in pioneer days for his labors against snakes than in Ireland, according to a record left by S. B. Bugbee. He reported that upon purchase of his farm in 1837 he took a short stroll and killed 40 snakes, many of them rattlers.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Continually, the new New York swallows up the old. Now the Murray Hill hotel, just about the last inn that remains a link with the past, is to be modernized. For years, it has been a Park avenue fastness of old days and old traditions despite the ever-changing pattern of the city. With its ornamental furniture, mirrors, gilt, high-ceilinged rooms and red brick, towered exterior, it was once the wonder of the hotel world. Built in 1884, one year after the Metropolitan opera house, at a cost of $1,000,000, it was the gathering place of youth, beauty, fashion and distinction of the time. In the days of its glory, the hansom cab trade from its doors ran as high as $700 a week. Included among its residents were Mark Twain, J. P. Morgan, Sr., Richard Croker, the former Tammany leader, and P. T. Barnum. The late President William McKinley had a suite there, whenever he was in New York. The Philadelphia Biddles and Drexels made annual Christmas week reservations there.

• • •

In comparison with present day prices, despite its reputation, rates in the old days at the Murray Hill were modest. Four meals and a room cost $4. They were real meals, too. An old menu lists 73 dishes from which to choose. In season, American plan guests were served with shad roe for supper every night. The inaugural dinner of former President Grover Cleveland was cooked by the hotel's chef and sent to Washington by special train. Many of the prominent guests kept private stocks of wine there. The original bar, at which cocktails were sold at two for a quarter until the World war, is still in use.

• • •

The hotel was purchased by Benjamin L. M. Bates in 1910 and for years he ran it as a sentimental venture without regard to profits. The red brick exterior was cleaned entirely by hand in 1925 and a new kitchen installed at a cost of $175,000. Mr. Bates died in December and now with the settlement of his estate, the old hotel is to change from the days of leisure to those of hustle and bustle.

• • •

Seldom indeed does beauty thwart ambition, especially in the case of a young girl. Yet there is Miss Imogene Carpenter. Her great ambition was to become a concert pianist, so she perfected herself in the works of the masters and then tried for engagements. Agents merely laughed at her —she was too pretty for concert work. So she turned from Beethoven and Liszt to hot numbers and swing music and is now pianist in the Rainbow Grill. But she is longing to get back to Bach.

• • •

This and that department: Earl Thomas, a bit of a statistician, has figured it out that the average New Yorker is five feet, seven inches in height, wears a size eight and a half shoe, prefers roast beef and hashed brown potatoes and says "Yes, dear," to his wife six times a day. . . . Alderman Peter H. Ruvolo, of Brooklyn, is reported to want to change the names of certain streets to such glistening titles as Emerald, Amber, Sapphire and Ruby. . . . Ray Perkins reports that in an antique shop on Sixth avenue, a crystal radio set with earphones is offered for sale—an indication that radio has finally come of age.

• • •

Gilbert Miller has one of those memories that retain certain things indefinitely and allow others to leak out quickly. Names are his bane. So one time while he was in London and his wife in Paris, he called her by long distance phone to obtain the name of his secretary who was in New York and whom he desired to cable.

• • •

Subway eavesdropping: "He's a lucky stiff. His mother-in-law comes to visit; she hates the sight of him so, his wife don't want him hanging 'round the house. So he gets out every night now without having to invent no alibis."

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Plays in Church Called "Better Than Sermons"

Melbourne, Australia.—A church in Melbourne is to be used as a regular "theater" for religious plays if plans made by its vicar succeed. He is Father F. E. Maynard, vicar of St. Peter's church.

"People may get a greater message from seeing an appropriate religious play than from hearing many sermons," he announced. "Drama," he added, "can be used for the teaching of the Christian message far more effectively than at present."

Foreign Trees Traded

Harrisburg, Pa.—Pennsylvania has exchanged shipments of seeds from 20 native trees with Soviet Russia and Korea.

Splinter in Throat Years; Coughed Up

Ashtabula, Ohio.—Some years ago when Ross Burlingame, of Ashtabula, was a small boy, he fell while running, and the stick he was carrying in his hand was jammed into his mouth, injuring his throat. Seized with a coughing spell recently, he coughed out a splinter the size of a toothpick, which had been lodged in his throat and never removed.

Hitler Talks With His War Lords

Chancellor Adolf Hitler (right) snapped in informal conversation with the heads of the Reich army. At the left is Lieut. Gen. Werner Von Blomberg, the minister of war. Next to him is Gen. Frieher Von Fritsch, chief of staff. With his back to the camera is General Lietman. These men are believed the motivating forces behind Germany's occupation of the Rhine in violation of the Locarno treaty.

Some Places in World Where It's Really Cold

For Instance, Regard Northeastern Siberia.

Washington. — Many a shivering American, watching his thermometer hover far below normal this winter, has thought that his frosty bedroom must be about the coldest spot on earth, or has thanked his lucky stars that he wasn't in the Antarctic with Lincoln Ellsworth.

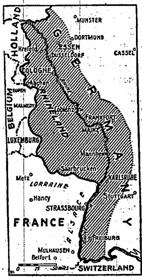
Actually, however, many Americans might have found it considerably warmer in the Antarctic (where it was summer) than at home this winter. Ellsworth reported a temperature of only five below zero Fahrenheit one day during his flight across the South Polar continent, while in the United States some places have had temperatures down to 50 below zero.

"Even 50 below, however, is warm compared to some cold weather that has been recorded in the really frigid parts of the earth," says the National Geographic society.

Only 90 Below Zero.

"Though the winter of 1935-36 will go down in history as one of America's coldest ones, it cannot compare with the winters that visit a region of northeastern Siberia, generally recognized as the 'cold pole' of the earth.

HITLER'S COUP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LUXEMBURG
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
GERMANY
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ALSACE
LORRAINE
MUNSTER
DORTMUND
ESSEN
DUSSELDORF
Krefeld
CASSEL
COLOGNE
Aachen
EUPEN
MALMEDY
Coblenz
FRANKFORT
MAINZ
Mannheim
Saarbrucken
KARLSRUHE
STUTTGART
Metz
Nancy
STRASSBOURG
FREIBURG
MULHAUSEN
Belfort
RHINE
0 25 50 MILES

The shaded area in this map represents the demilitarized strip along the Rhine which Adolf Hitler ordered the German army to occupy in violation of the Locarno pact and the Versailles treaty.

"There, at the town of Verkhoyansk, thermometers have dropped to 90 degrees below zero Fahrenheit. Devils Lake, N. D., had an average temperature of 20 degrees below zero for five weeks this winter, but Verkhoyansk has averaged as much as 58 below for the month of January in past years.

"On really cold days in Verkhoyansk, the exhaled vapor of a man's breath crystallizes into cracking needles of ice, and breathing becomes painful. Ice forms in the nostrils of horses and threatens to suffocate them.

"But though Lincoln Ellsworth found it as warm as five below zero during the last Antarctic summer, the winter in the South Polar regions is a different story. Admiral Byrd, on his lone vigil at the advanced weather observation base, during the Antarctic winter, recorded a minimum temperature of 80 below.

North and South Poles.

"Summer temperatures both at the North and South poles are much warmer than the colder days experienced in some parts of the United States this winter. When Roald Amundsen discovered the South pole in December, 1911, he reported that it was only 22 degrees below zero Fahrenheit. Peary at the North pole, in April, 1909, found the temperature ranging from 11 to 30 below. Doubtless both poles are far colder in winter, but no one has visited them at that time of year.

"Any polar explorer, however, would have found it cold enough to suit him at Riverside ranger station in Yellowstone park, on February 9, 1933. On that date the official thermometer there dropped to 66 below zero Fahrenheit, the record low temperature for the United States.

"When it comes to producing real cold, mother nature is a 'piker' when compared to modern scientists. Recently, at the University of Leyden, the Netherlands, experimenters have come within a fraction of a degree of attaining 'absolute zero,' the 'coldest cold' which is set theoretically at 459.6 degrees below zero Fahrenheit.

"This extreme cold is achieved by cooling a substance with the aid of liquid air, liquid hydrogen and liquid helium. Then the substance is magnetized, which heats it, and liquid helium is used to remove this heat. The substance then is demagnetized, and as a result it becomes colder still. By subjecting substances to such great cold, scientists hope to learn more about the properties and structure of matter.

"But if all this talk of great cold chills you, end the story with a few thoughts about Death Valley, California, where at times it grows so hot that thermometers have registered over 134 degrees above zero!"

Tree Produces Fruit Blend of Orange-Lemon

San Diego, Calif.—Instead of mixing orange and lemon juice for drinks in the future, it may be possible to squeeze an orange-lemon blend out of a single fruit if trees perfected by a Chula Vista rancher are adopted commercially.

James M. Ater, nicknamed the "Chula Vista Burbank" for his numerous experiments in plant breeding, has perfected what he calls a "lemor," which he says combines the flavor of the orange and the lemon into a delicious blend.

Ater has gone to the unusual length of patenting his new fruit, and is now considering crossing it with the lime to produce a still more complex product.

Explaining his method, Ater said he obtained wild orange trees and budded them with lemons.

Taking a cue from certain industrial machinery manufacturers, Ater plans to lease his trees rather than sell them if they prove feasible commercially and collect a royalty as well.

The new fruit is superior to either the orange or the lemon in keeping properties, Ater said, and will remain in good condition 18 months after being picked.

$621,867 Being Held in Conscience Fund of U. S.

Washington.—Persons who wanted to have an easy mind paid $5,885.69 to the United States treasury last year.

By so doing they took a load off their respective chests and raised the value of the national "conscience fund" to $621,867.65. These contributors never give their names.

The "conscience fund," more prosaically known as document 126,420, was started in 1811 when an unknown individual sent $5 to the treasury of President Madison because he felt he had "defrauded the government."

Before the year was over enough money had been contributed by guilty minded persons to bolster the fund to $250 and it was launched into perpetuity.

Although there were no more contributions until 1827, every year since then, with the single exception of 1848, bad consciences have increased treasury totals.

The money is set aside as "anonymous contributions" and included in the nation's general fund.

The worst conscience the nation ever had, judging by the year's total must have been 1916 when $54,923.15 was sent in.

Contributions usually are impelled by sudden pangs of conscience and are customarily sent by persons who have used postage stamps a second time, failed to pay duties on articles, evaded income taxes, or stolen government property.

Traffic Perils Grouped Under Three Age Periods

London.—There are three five-year periods in a person's life when the risk of death is greatest, according to a statistical review by the registrar general of the 40,350,000 people of England and Wales.

These "three ages of peril" as set forth in the survey are:

Between five and ten, when children become pedestrians, but have no experience as to safety.

Between twenty and twenty-five, when young people get behind the wheel of an automobile and drive at top speed "without being restrained by a sense of responsibility."

Between seventy and seventy-five, when old people are physically unable to escape traffic dangers.

Curiously, the risk of death for women from motor accidents remained unchanged over a three-year period despite a large increase in the number of woman motorists on the highways. At the same time the risk of death for boys between ten and fifteen fell from 132 to 106 per million of population. This was counterbalanced by the risk of young men between twenty and twenty-five increasing from 365 to 393 per million.

FROM GALAPAGOS

Dr. Raymond Lee Ditmars, authority on reptiles, inspects one of the ten Iguana land lizards from the Galapagos islands soon after the arrival of the lizards at the Bronx park zoo. These lizards are the first of their kind ever to arrive in New York city in healthy condition.

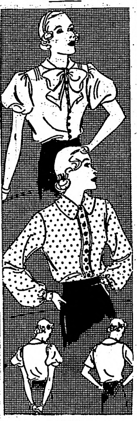
Town Stays Out of Debt for 22 Years

Norristown, Pa.—Something of a record for keeping its financial house in order is claimed by Plymouth township, located between this city and Conshohocken. For 22 continuous years it has been free of debt and indications are that its 1936 budget of $26,896 will be met without strain.

America's Only First Place Medal

Here is a close-up of the lone first-place gold medal that was won by the American team in the recent winter Olympic games at Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Bavaria. The prize was won by Alan M. Washbond and Ivan Brown, our two-man bobsled team

Two Lovely Blouses For Your New Suit



1850-B

Blouses have to go a long way toward giving the tailored and mannish suits a sweet and feminine appearance. The model at the top is a new lingerie blouse made of madonna blue crepe de chine and trimmed with tiny crystal buttons. Soft puff sleeves tightly banded and a fluffy bow at the throat contribute the feminine touches.

At the bottom is a most attractive shirt blouse—it has a charming Peter Pan collar and buttoned panel for the waist closing—the model is made of batiste with either short sports or long bishop sleeves.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1850-B—both blouses—is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. The top blouse requires 1⅞ yards of 35 or 39-inch material for size 16 (34), and blouse (B) requires 1¾ yards or 2½ yards with long sleeves, size 16 (34).

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring Spring designs is ready. Send fifteen cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 247 W. Forty-third St., New York, N. Y.

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Machinery of Gold

Machine parts of great cost, because their purpose requires that they be made of a precious metal, are becoming increasingly necessary in modern industry. Recently, a large chemical plant in this country was obliged to install, for a special process, a heavy piece of apparatus that is made of solid gold.—Collier's.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Being Natural

Nothing so much prevents our being natural as the desire of appearing so. Opie Read put it this way. "The most difficult thing in the world is to be natural."

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Get from your Dealer
DOGS
"BLACK LEAF 40"
Keeps Dogs Away from Evergreens, Shrubs etc.
Use 1½ Teaspoonful per Gallon of Spray.

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The moment you apply Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads, pain STOPS! These thin, soothing, healing pads relieve shoe pressure; prevent sore toes and blisters. Separate Medicated Disks included in every box for quickly, safely removing corns or callouses. Only 25¢ and 35¢ a box at your drug, shoe or department store.
Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

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For annoying itching and unsightly Dandruff, use Glover's. Start today with Glover's Mange Medicine and follow with Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. Sold by all Druggists.
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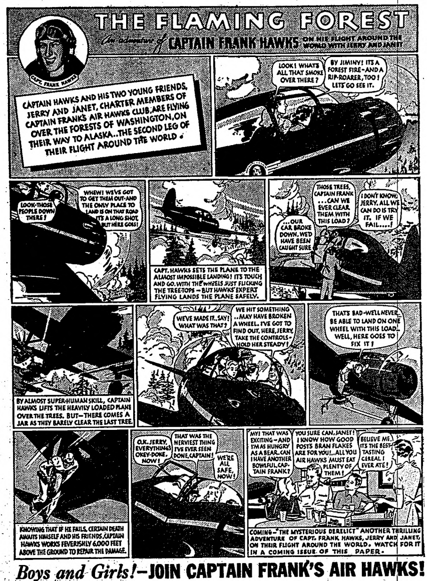

THE FLAMING FOREST
An adventure of CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS ON HIS FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD WITH JERRY AND JANET
CAPT. FRANK HAWKS
CAPTAIN HAWKS AND HIS TWO YOUNG FRIENDS, JERRY AND JANET, CHARTER MEMBERS OF CAPTAIN FRANK'S AIR HAWKS CLUB, ARE FLYING OVER THE FORESTS OF WASHINGTON, ON THEIR WAY TO ALASKA..THE SECOND LEG OF THEIR FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD.
LOOK! WHAT'S ALL THAT SMOKE OVER THERE?
BY JIMINY! IT'S A FOREST FIRE—AND A RIP-ROARER, TOO! LET'S GO SEE IT.
LOOK-THOSE PEOPLE DOWN THERE!
WHEW! WE'VE GOT TO GET THEM OUT-AND THE ONLY PLACE TO LAND IS ON THAT ROAD IT'S A LONG SHOT BUT HERE GOES!
CAPT. HAWKS SETS THE PLANE TO THE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE LANDING! IT'S TOUCH AND GO, WITH THE WHEELS JUST FLICKING THE TREE-TOPS — BUT HAWKS' EXPERT FLYING LANDS THE PLANE SAFELY.
...OUR CAR BROKE DOWN. WE'D HAVE BEEN CAUGHT SURE
THOSE TREES, CAPTAIN FRANK ...CAN WE EVER CLEAR THEM WITH THIS LOAD?
I DON'T KNOW, JERRY. ALL WE CAN DO IS TRY IT. IF WE FAIL....!
BY ALMOST SUPER-HUMAN SKILL, CAPTAIN HAWKS LIFTS THE HEAVILY LOADED PLANE OVER THE TREES. BUT—THERE COMES A JAR AS THEY BARELY CLEAR THE LAST TREE.
WE'VE MADE IT..SAY! WHAT WAS THAT?
WE HIT SOMETHING ..MAY HAVE BROKEN A WHEEL. I'VE GOT TO FIND OUT. HERE, JERRY, TAKE THE CONTROLS-HOLD HER STEADY!
THAT'S BAD-WE'LL NEVER BE ABLE TO LAND ON ONE WHEEL WITH THIS LOAD.. WELL, HERE GOES TO FIX IT!
KNOWING THAT IF HE FAILS, CERTAIN DEATH AWAITS HIMSELF AND HIS FRIENDS, CAPTAIN HAWKS WORKS FEVERISHLY 6,000 FEET ABOVE THE GROUND TO REPAIR THE DAMAGE.
O.K. JERRY, EVERYTHING'S OKEY-DOKE, NOW!
THAT WAS THE NERVIEST THING I'VE EVER SEEN DONE, CAPTAIN!
WE'RE ALL SAFE, NOW!
MY! THAT WAS EXCITING—AND I'M AS HUNGRY AS A BEAR. CAN I HAVE ANOTHER BOWLFUL, CAPTAIN FRANK?
YOU SURE CAN, JANET! I KNOW HOW GOOD POST'S BRAN FLAKES ARE FOR YOU!..ALL YOU AIR HAWKS MUST EAT PLENTY OF THEM!
BELIEVE ME, IT'S THE BEST-TASTING CEREAL I EVER ATE!
COMING—"THE MYSTERIOUS DERELICT" ANOTHER THRILLING ADVENTURE OF CAPT. FRANK HAWKS, JERRY AND JANET, ON THEIR FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD. WATCH FOR IT IN A COMING ISSUE OF THIS PAPER.

Boys and Girls!—JOIN CAPTAIN FRANK'S AIR HAWKS!

50 FREE BIKES! And Many Other Free Prizes!

To join, just send coupon with 1 Post's 40% Bran Flakes box-top to Captain Frank Hawks. He will then enroll you in his Air Hawks and send you your official Wing-Badge. (Shown at right.)

He'll tell you how to enter the FREE BIKE CONTEST. A grand chance for boys and girls to win a brand new $35 Excelsior Bike! You'll learn, too, how to get many other valuable prizes. Mail coupon!

Official Air Hawks Wing-Badge. Two-tone silver finish. Blue letters. Capt. Frank's head in center. Free with catalog for 1 Post's Bran Flakes package-top.

Post's Bran Flakes have a deliciously different, nut-like flavor you'll love. And eaten daily, they help keep you fit, too! For they contain bran to supply the necessary bulk food many diets lack. So start eating Post's 40% Bran Flakes—the original bran flakes—right away! A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

CAPT. FRANK HAWKS WNU-4-6-36
c/o Post's 40% Bran Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan
Here's 1 top from a package of Post's 40% Bran Flakes. Send me the Wing-Badge and tell me about the Free Bike Contest . . . and other free prizes.
Name__________
Address__________
City__________ State__________
(Offer good only in U.S.A. and expires Dec. 31, 1936)

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Half Million Farmers May Get Double Federal Benefits—New Processing Taxes Abandoned—Clements Quits as Townsend Plan Secretary.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

REXFORD G. TUGWELL, head of the rural resettlement administration, announced that a special committee is considering a plan under which more than half a million growers of farm products would receive double benefits from the federal government. It provides that the rural families now getting loans from Tugwell's administration to put them on their feet and keep them off the relief rolls may also receive full subsidy payments in connection with the soil conservation program now being put into operation. There are now 450,000 recipients of the Tugwell loans and the number is expected to increase to 525,000 by July 1.

R. G. Tugwell

The soil conservation subsidies are to be paid to farmers who transfer land from commercial crop production to soil conserving growths, or who resort to other "economic" farm practices. Officials said that the rehabilitation clients already are under obligation to treat their soil wisely. Before a family can obtain a rehabilitation loan it must agree to follow a farm management plan drafted by the government.

This plan stipulates that the borrower must conserve his land's fertility and grow food and feed crops for home consumption. It also includes a financial budget.

ONE of the major features of the new tax program suggested by President Roosevelt is omitted from the measure prepared by a house subcommittee and on which open hearings were begun by the ways and means committee. For political reasons it was decided that the plan for new processing taxes on farm and competing products should be abandoned. Mr. Roosevelt's suggestion for a "windfall" tax to recapture part of the refunded or unpaid AAA processing levies was accepted by the subcommittee.

A third suggestion of the President, for graduated taxes on the portions of incomes which corporations do not distribute in dividends to stockholders, was changed to provide levies on total income of corporations varied according to percentages of profits put into reserves.

The subcommittee agreed that the corporation tax rates should be so drafted as to permit corporations, particularly small ones, to build up reserves for lean years without being compelled to pay comparatively high taxes for the privilege of doing so.

The subcommittee figured on collecting some $25,000,000 from taxes on dividends going to foreigners who own stock in American corporations and $83,000,000 from temporary continuation of the capital stock and excess profits taxes.

JUST as Chairman C. Jasper Bell and his house committee were about to open their inquiry into the finances of the Townsend old age pension plan organization, Robert E. Clements, co-founder, secretary and director of the movement, resigned. He was summoned to be the first witness before the committee but said his resignation was not motivated by this, but was solely due to his opposition to political activities of other leaders of the organization. Dr. F. E. Townsend in Los Angeles expressed his "hearty approval" of Clements' action, and it was predicted other officials of the movement would follow the secretary's example.

R. E. Clements

Clements appeared before the committee with a great mass of records, ready to "account for every penny collected." Before testifying he said: "I have nothing to hide. I'm anxious to appear. I have been responsible for financing the Townsend plan. I have collected around $850,000 and the organizaton has spent about $750,000. There is still $100,000 on hand."

SEVERAL witnesses who appeared before a senate subcommittee declared that the Robinson-Patman anti-chain store bill, which has administration backing, would promote rather than curb monopolies, increase the cost and lower the standard of living, and decrease employment in whole industries.

The hearing was on the Borah-Van Nuys bill, a modification of the Robinson-Patman measure, but the witnesses particularly attacked the latter, which already has been reported favorably. The house judiciary committee reported the Utterback bill, still another modification of the Robinson-Patman measure, and a bitter fight over the proposed legislation is expected.

The Robinson-Patman bill would prohibit manufacturers from making price discriminations in favor of large quantity purchasers, through advertising allowances, service charges, brokerage fees, etc. The Borah-Nuys bill would prohibit such allowances only when they were refused to purchasers of goods of "like grade, quality, and quantity."

ONE of the big fights within the American Federation of Labor has been settled peacefully. It was for control of the building trades department. In the past, building projects have been held up by strikes growing out of arguments over which of two unions should do a certain piece of work. The peace pact provides for appointment of an impartial referee to settle such arguments.

The pact also called for J. W. Williams of the carpenters to head the reorganization department, with M. J. McDonough of the plasterers as secretary-treasurer. Each has been the leader of one of the warring factions and each has styled himself as the lawful department president.

BENITO MUSSOLINI evidently expects another European war, and in preparation for it he announced several drastic measures on the seventeenth anniversary of the founding of the Fascist party. He abolished the chamber of deputies, substituting for it a council of guilds; and he also eliminated the country's large industries, leaving the medium and small private industries in existence. This latter move, he told the council of the 22 guilds of the corporative state, was to increase the nation's economic self-sufficiency. "When and how war will come, one does not know," he said, "but the wheel of fate turns fast."

Benito Mussolini

Mussolini asserted the large industries, particularly those working for the defense of the nation, would be formed into organizations called "key industries." These, he said, "will be run directly or indirectly by the government. Some will have mixed organization."

HAVING sent Joachim von Ribbentrop back to London with a modified rejection of the four power plans for peace in western Europe, Hitler was preparing his counter proposals which British Foreign Minister Eden had requested. Meanwhile the reichsfuehrer continued his campaign tour, delivering rousing speeches in defense of his policies. Speaking in Ludwigshafen, in the heart of the remilitarized Rhineland, he said: "Those who want us to grovel on our knees before agreeing to talk with us forget we are not a tribe of savages, but a European nation looking back on thousands of years of culture.

"I stretch out my hand to France. We want peace for common sense reasons. Germany needs no more fame on the battlefield, but is now getting ready to seek laurels in the Olympic peace competition of nations. Men who relish the indecent thought of victor and vanquished are not statesmen. They must be silent when peace talks start."

Most of the continental statesmen who gathered in London to consider the Rhineland affair went home, some of them in very bad humor over the indecisive proceedings. The French, disinclined to consider any further proposals from Hitler, were urging that the French, British and Belgian general staffs get together on plans in accordance with the Locarno treaty.

IN CONNECTION with the signing of the new naval treaty by the United States, Great Britain and France, it was disclosed in London that the two first named powers have reaffirmed the 50-50 ratio for their fleets and again promised not to compete against each other in naval building. The new three power pact limits the size of battleships to 35,000 tons, retains 10,000 tons as the maximum for cruisers and provides no cruisers of that size shall be built for six years.

In the expiring Washington treaty there was an article regarding fortification of naval bases. This is not renewed in the new pact, and Japan requested information as to the future intentions of the powers. Consequently the United States, Great Britain and Japan were carrying on diplomatic conversations on that topic.

The new treaty gives the signatories certain liberty of action in the event of unforeseen naval activity by powers not signatory to the treaty. So far as America is concerned, this "escape clause" is taken to apply mainly to Japan.

FOURTEEN persons perished in Mexico's worst aviation disaster. A big trimotored plane carrying ten European tourists and four company employees crashed on the ridge between the volcanoes Popocatepetl and Ixtaccihuatl and there were no survivors to explain why it fell. Among the tourists were Prince Adolf of Schaumburg-Lippe and his wife, Princess Elisabeth.

KOKI HIROTA, the new liberal premier of Japan, declared in an interview: "While I am premier there will be no war"; and continued: "We intend to cultivate our traditional friendship with Great Britain, the United States, Russia, and other powers, thus fulfilling our great mission of stabilizing east Asia."

On the same day that Hirota made this pronouncement the soviet Russian government ordered its ambassador to Japan to lodge a strong protest following a new border engagement which Soviet advices said resulted from a Japanese attack on a Red frontier post. Fighting lasted for hours, entailing loss of life on both sides, said the reports.

FEDERAL reserve board has prescribed a 55 per cent minimum margin for purchases of stocks, the ruling becoming effective April 1 for stocks bought through brokers and May 1 for those bought through banks.

The margin regulations were made to apply only to listed securities on registered stock exchanges, thus having no effect upon the large over-the-counter market.

The maximum loan value applying to registered stocks has been fixed at 45 per cent of current market value.

WITH only one change, the house passed the senate bill to continue the Electric Home and Farm authority as a federal agency until February 1, 1937, or any earlier date decreed by the President. The authority was created to help finance sales of electrical appliances.

HENRY BOYLE SOMERVILLE, aged and retired vice admiral of the British navy, was murdered by gunmen at his residence at Castletownsend, County Cork, Irish Free State. Thrown through the door of the house was a card bearing these words:

"This British agent sent 52 Irish boys into the British army in the last few months. He will send no more."

The admiral had received previous threats because of his recruiting activities.

INTREPID citizens of scores of cities and towns in the eastern and New England states which were devastated by the unprecedented floods were digging out their homes and places of business from the mud and debris as the turbulent waters of many rivers subsided. Reconstruction and refitting began everywhere immediately, and this, as well as the relief of the suffering thousands, was aided by funds totaling more than $43,000,000 allocated by President Roosevelt before he left Washington for Florida.

Rough estimates were that the total dead in 13 states were 169; the homeless were 221,500, and the total property damage, $271,500,000. The last figure probably would be tripled if one took into account the losses from interruption to industry and trade and the stoppage of the wages of labor.

Cities along the lower Ohio were threatened as the flood waters raced down to the Mississippi and the Gulf of Mexico, but they had had plenty of warning and were in a measure prepared.

ISABELLA GREENWAY, the capable lady who has represented Arizona in congress since October, 1933, has announced in Tucson that she will retire from public life at the conclusion of her present term. She was first elected for the remainder of the term of Lewis Douglas, who resigned to become director of the budget, and was reelected in 1934.

Mrs. Greenway

Mrs. Greenway owns and operates several ranches in Arizona and New Mexico and a hotel in Tucson, and is also interested in some mining companies. Undoubtedly she could go back to congress without opposition, but she says she wants to devote more time to her private activities.

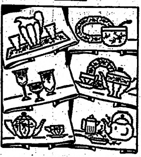
STILL refusing to appropriate $12,000,000 for the Florida ship canal, the senate passed the army bill carrying approximately $611,000,000. More than half the sum goes for the military activities of the War department.

There will be no reduction in the number of CCC camps during most of the coming fiscal year, and the enrollees will be kept up to about the 350,000 mark. This was the decision of President Roosevelt after a threatened revolt of Democratic representatives induced him to change his mind in the matter.

Senator Black, chairman of the senate lobbying committee, has added the Wichita Beacon to the papers whose telegrams he has seized or attempted to seize.

SENATOR WILLIAM E. BORAH is campaigning earnestly for the Republican Presidential nomination, and has just received a big boost for his cause in the announcement that Dr. Francis E. Townsend, founder of the old age pension plan that bears his name, will give the Idahoan all his support. Repudiating President Roosevelt and changing his registration at Long Beach, Calif., from Democratic to Republican, Townsend said Borah was the only Republican candidate who "even approached" the standard of the Townsendites, although the senator has refused to indorse the Townsend pension plan as it stands. Hitherto the Townsend organization had favored circulation of third party petitions in every state to enlist millions of people as a "demonstration of strength." So the doctor's announcement is a reversal of policy

Cross Stitch Towels That Are Fun to Make



Pattern 787

Just a bit—but a telling bit—of decoration is all that's needed today to make our household linens smart. And so, simple cross stitch brings color and life to humble tea-towels which make dish doing a pleasure rather than a duty. These motifs of glassware and china—in cross stitch—are easy to embroider. This half dozen makes fine pick-up work, and also a grand prize for a bridge party—or most acceptable for a fair donation.

Pattern 787 comes to you with a transfer pattern of six motifs averaging 4½ by 9½ inches; details of all stitches used; and material requirements.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Only Malady Prevalent in Virgin Isles Is Indolence

Temperature in the Virgin Islands ranges in the winter from 70 to 80, and in the summer it jumps about five degrees. The islands are swept by trade winds that blow almost constantly.

Hardly anybody is sick in Saint Thomas. Nobody has colds or bronchitis or pneumonia. Tropical diseases are almost unknown. Yellow fever does not exist, and malaria doesn't count. The only malady contracted by visitors is indolence, and the sooner you get it the happier you will be, for it's lovely being lazy in the Virgins.—Eleanor Early in Cosmopolitan.

And It Did

And there was the Scotchman who bought only one spur. He figured that if one side of the horse went, the other was sure to follow.

HORNED RABBIT IN TEXAS

Texas, long noted for its cattle, can now boast of rabbits with horns. A rabbit with two horns protruding from the base of the ears was exhibited at Texarkana, Texas, by Mrs. Max E. Bertch. It was killed on a farm near Old Boston, Texas.

Health Is Life

Without health life is not life, life is lifeless.—Ariphron.

Star Gives Pleasure by Simply Being What It I

A star is beautiful; it affords pleas ure, not from what it is to do, or t give, but simply by being what it is It befits the heavens; it has congru ity with the mighty space in whic it dwells. It has repose; no forc disturbs its eternal peace. It ha freedom; no obstruction lies betwee it and infinity.—Carlyle.

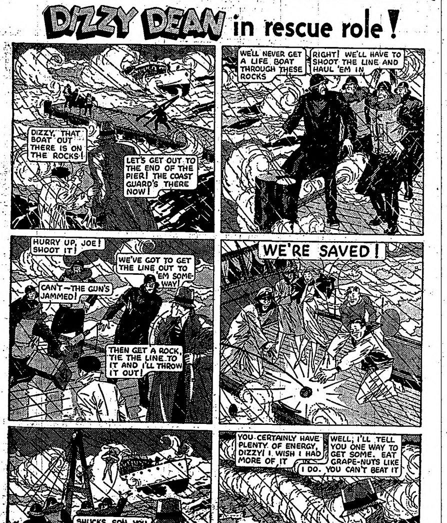
HOW FAR CAN YOU GO BEFORE HE SAYS...
"You need a quart"
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL
CERTIFIED — GUARANTEED

Make the "FIRST QUART" TEST Just drain and refill your crankcase with Quaker State. Note the mileage. Then see how far you go before you have to add a quart. See if it isn't farther than you have ever gone on a single quart of any other oil. ¶ That means real oil economy; but still more important, remember that the oil that stands up best between refills is giving your motor the safest lubrication. Motorists find that under similar driving conditions, they get many more miles from Quaker State. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pennsylvania.

Retail Price . . . 35¢ per Quart

"First choice of Experience"

QUAKER STATE MOTOR OILS AND SUPERFINE GREASES



DIZZY DEAN in rescue role!
DIZZY, THAT BOAT OUT THERE IS ON THE ROCKS!
LET'S GET OUT TO THE END OF THE PIER! THE COAST GUARD'S THERE NOW!
WE'LL NEVER GET A LIFE BOAT THROUGH THESE ROCKS
RIGHT! WE'LL HAVE TO SHOOT THE LINE AND HAUL 'EM IN
HURRY UP, JOE! SHOOT IT!
WE'VE GOT TO GET THE LINE OUT TO 'EM SOME-WAY!
CAN'T—THE GUN'S JAMMED!
THEN GET A ROCK, TIE THE LINE TO IT AND I'LL THROW IT OUT!
WE'RE SAVED!
WHAT A THROW! I NEVER THOUGHT YOU'D MAKE IT!
SHUCKS, SON, YOU CAN DO ANYTHING IF YOU'VE GOT ABILITY AND THE ENERGY TO BACK IT UP
YOU CERTAINLY HAVE PLENTY OF ENERGY, DIZZY! I WISH I HAD MORE OF IT
WELL, I'LL TELL YOU ONE WAY TO GET SOME. EAT GRAPE-NUTS LIKE I DO. YOU CAN'T BEAT IT

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get 49 Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin and certificate and illustrated catalog of 49 nifty free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in the U. S. A.)

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package-top.

Dizzy Dean Winners Ring. And it's a beauty! 24-carat gold finish. Free for 2 Grape-Nuts package-tops.

GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U. 4-11-36

I enclose ...... Grape-Nuts package-tops for which send me the item(s) checked below:

☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package-top)

☐ Dizzy Dean Winners Ring (send 2 package-tops).

Name ______

Street ______

City ______ State ______

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

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25 Years Ago

The sawmill at Thief River Falls was not to start its season's cut until latter part of May as low stage of water in the river prevented bringing down the spring drive.

Rev. S. T. Palm resigned as pastor of the local Norwegian Synod church because of ill health.

Lester, 20 year old son of A. E. Doble of Polk Center, died April 12 at the Bethesda hospital, St. Paul, from brain fever.

Ed. Hauske, who had farmed the Strom place, was moving to the Chris Peterson farm which later became the Hartje place.

Robert Jackson, who was attending business college at Grand Forks, spent a few days at home.

F. W. Buse, ex-landlord of the Hotel Markham, went to Warroad and Baudette to look up a new location.

The Grandin farm near Fargo, one of North Dakota's best known "big farms" was sold that week to a party from Illinois.

FORMER COWPUNCHER LASSOES COWS IN LAKE

Mound—Ernie Johnson, former cowpuncher in the Montanas, lassoed three cows from the open lake at King's Point near Mound recently, and proved that he had lost none of the knack of roping. The cows, belonging to Mr. Logsden, a farmer, strolled across the ice and ventured too close to a spot where ice had been recently harvested, tumbling in. Attracted by the shouts of the farmer, L. Dorwillar, Fred King, and Johnson arrived at the scene. When they saw the cows swimming around in the water, Johnson asked the farmer for a rope, and when he got it he lassoed the cows one by one, pulling them out of the cold water with the help of the other men. The cows were so chilled by that time they could hardly walk, and had to be shoved up into the barn.

SNOWBANK GOOD STORAGE FOR MONEY; NO INTEREST

Mountain Lake—Stories are numerous about socks, teapots and even stoves being used as receptacles for money, but this spring brings the first one in which a snow drift was used as a safety-deposit vault. Last November 16, R. H. Junker sold a load of geese for $13. When he arrived home he found that his wallet containing the money from the transaction was missing. On Friday, March 20, C. B. Friesen, while driving on a road north of Mountain Lake, saw the wallet protruding from a melting snow bank, where it had been pushed by a passing snow plow. There is a moral to this story. Inside the wallet was only the original $13—no interest.

ITASCA STOCKED WITH RARE GROUSE SPECIES

A number of Canadian spruce grouse, an exceedingly rare species in Minnesota, have been transferred from the Winton and Ely area to Itasca State Park, according to Gustav Swanson, game and fish division biologist. The Canadian spruce grouse, known also as the "fool hen", is too tame to have much appeal for hunters but is much sought after because of its unusual beauty.

DR. SPOFFORD
OPTOMETRIST
Will be at
Red Lake Falls, April 28, afternoon.
Newfolden, April 29, forenoon.
Middle River, April 29, afternoon.
Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Service at 10:30 A. M. on Good Friday.

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and Gospel Service at 8:00 P. M. next Sunday.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Easter Season services—

St. Hilaire Lutheran: Good Friday, Communion services at 10:30 a. m. Norse, and at 8 p. m. American.

Easter day services, 11 a. m. American.

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Children's services at 8 p. m.
Class Saturday at 10 a. m.
St. Hilaire aid, April 17, 2:30.
Clearwater Lutheran Sunrise services at 6 a. m
St. Pauli, 9:30 a. h.
Oakridge, 2:00, Communion services.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie— Good Friday April 10 at 10 a. m. Service.

Easter Sunday, 10 a. m. Sunday school and services.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—Easter Sunday, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school Easter program. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Wed, April 15, 2:00 p. m. Women's Missionary Society at Mrs. R. Larson's.

Thursday, April 16, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the Parsonage. Chorus Practice after the meeting.

Friday, April 17, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation Class.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday April 12, 8:00 p. m. Sunday School Easter Festival and Service.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom entertained the following friends and relatives at a party at their home on Saturday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel, Mrs. Art Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond, Axel and Emil Erickson, Bartlett Sagmoen, Goodwin Wilson, Clarence, Harvey, Edith, Pearl and Agnes Anderson, Russel, Clarence, Clara and Alvina Olson, Myrtle Person, Ivanette Thyren, Ebna and LeRoy Scholin. The evening was spent in playing games and contests, after which a very delicious lunch was served.

Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson were Echo Ann and Andrew Norman.

Donna Fae Anderson spent the week end at the home of her sister and brother-in-law Mr. and Mrs. G. Richard Swanson.

Raymond Sorvig arrived home on Friday after completing his Freshman year at the A. C. School at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Sorenson.

Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys, Ferdie, Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom and Ellen Larson were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Mrs. John Stieger entertained on Friday in honor of her son Morris, the occasion being his birthday anniversary. His teacher Miss Gertrude Lockrem and pupils of Dist. No. 94.

Mr. Martin Barstad spent the week end at the home of his parents in Silverton.

Sunday visitors at the Felix Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Misses Effie Fredrickson, Ruth Brink and Helga Kalland were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Messrs Hilding Adolphson, Emil Person, John Stieger, Charley Schneider, Jens Almquist and Gunnard Lindquist were Thief River Falls callers on Thursday.

Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom spent the week-end at the home of her father Felix Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and family motored to Fargo, N. Dak. on Saturday.

Yeomen of the Guard

Yeomen of the Guard consist of old soldiers employed on grand occasions in conjunction with the gentleman-at-arms as the bodyguard of the British sovereign. These yeomen were constituted a corps in 1485 by Henry VII, and they still wear the costume of that period.

Fergus Falls Citizens Get Month's Free 'Juice'

Instead of the usual monthly bills, electricity users of Fergus Falls last week received a statement from the water and light commission to the effect that each consumer had received a month's free use of electricity, the total saving aggregating approximately $9,000. The commission, in explaining the "dividend", said, "In view of the hard winter and heavy fuel bills that most people have recently faced, this has been considered an opportune time to make a cut." The distribution was made out of current earnings for the past fiscal year.

NEW FARM PLAN PAYMENTS FIXED FOR NORTH U. S.

Detailed regulations and rates of payment for specific soil building practices in the north central region, described as "an added inducement" to obtain farmer co-operation in the new conservation program, were announced Wednesday by the AAA in Washington.

The regulations provide that farmers in the north central area may receive as much as $5 an acre for soil building, in addition to the average payment of $10 an acre to be made for shifting land from soil depleting to soil conserving crops.

The north central region includes Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota and Wisconsin. Regulations and rates of payments for other regions are under preparation.

"These regulations," said Acting Administrator Howard R. Tolley, "are an added inducement to get more land into soil conserving crops."

HAUPTMAN DIES IN ELECTRIC CHAIR SILENT TO THE END

Bruno Richard Hauptmann died in the New Jersey prison electric chair at Trenton at 8:47 Friday evening for the kidnap-slaying of the Lindbergh baby, silent, stoical to the end.

He prayed 10 minutes in his cell, then walked to the death chamber with his guards and two ministers.

C. Lloyd Fisher, Hauptmann chief counsel, declaring he was not through with the case, said the execution "is a travesty on New Jersey justice, a blot that will never be wiped out."

Governor Harold G. Hoffman had prepared an order for a second reprieve of Hauptmann but never signed it. He decided against such action after conferring with Attorney General David Wilentz just before the execution.

The governor announced he would press for a legislative investigation of the handling of the case.

Paul H. Wendel, investigation of whose repudiated "confession" delayed Hauptmann's death 72 hours, was held, facing a murder warrant sworn out by Mrs. Hauptmann in a dramatic last minute attempt to save her condemned husband.

District Attorney William R. X Geoghan sought means today to question Wendel on his story that he was tortured in Brooklyn for a "confession" he killed the Lindbergh baby.

In Kamenz, Germany, Hauptmann's aged mother suffered a complete breakdown upon learning of her sons' death.

Friends said Colonel and Mrs. Charles A. Lindberg would remain probably the rest of the year in England in their cottage home at Weald, Kent.

Mrs. Anna O. Determan Named by Governor on State Board of Control

Gov. Olson Monday appointed Mrs. Anna O. Determan, Litchfield school teacher and one-time member of the University of Minnesota board of regents, to succeed Mrs. Blanche La Due, Minneapolis, as a member of the state board of control. Her appointment, for a six-year term, is effective immediately. Mrs. La Du, a member of the board since her appointment in 1921, completed her last term April 1. Mrs. Determan, the wife of Dr. Bernard Determan, served on the board of regents from 1933 to 1935. She was the Farmer-Labor candidate for secretary of state in 1930.

ADOPTED PHEASANTS TRUST BENEFACTOR

Detroit Lakes—A farmer living north of Detroit Lakes has adopted a flock of 30 or 40 pheasants, the birds spending most of the day around the yard and receiving the best in food from their friends, who also proved their livesaver the other day when a hawk attacked them. The farmer, dashing from his house to fire at the invader, declares the pheasants came running toward him for protection, and that when he shot his gun not one of them flew into the air. Apparently the birds know a sportsmen when they see one.

HAZEL NEWS

Herman and Henry Sandberg received the sad news that their sister Mrs. Jay Childress, formerly Anna Sandberg had passed away at her home at Artesia, California, Friday, April 3.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited with friends at St. Hilaire Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Morris Odegaard and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard were Sunday visitors at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mrs. Frank Peterson spent Saturday visiting at the Anton Johnson home.

Harvey Odegaard spent the week end with Donald Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg are happy parents of a baby boy born Wednesday, April 1st.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson visited with Mrs. Ole Odegaard Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Korupp and children of Erie spent Wednesday visiting with Mrs. Korupp's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Freeman Allen.

Mrs. Henry Sandberg, children Jean and Roger Sandberg visited at the Adrian Anderson home Thursday afternoon.

Miss Bernice Haugen spent the week end with friends and relatives at Gary.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son William visited at the Martin Ellingson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and children visited Sunday afternoon at the Ole Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon of Thief River Falls spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Norman Nelson, Oman Seeland and Arthur Anderson were Sunday visitors at Herman Sandberg's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Saturday evening at the Carl Alberg home.

Mrs. Hannah Johnson of Thief River Falls spent Sunday afternoon visiting with her sister Mrs. Pete Nelson.

RESULTS OF SEED TESTS ANNOUNCED BY N. W. SCHOOL

More than three hundred samples of wheat from farms in Northwestern Minnesota were tested this winter by the Northwest Experiment Station under the direction of R. S. Dunham, agronomist, and E. R. Clark, pure seed specialist. Both blotter and soil tests were made. Based upon the results of these tests, the following conclusions were reached:

The percentage of germination determined by keeping seed moist and warm on blotters was often much higher than the percentage of sprouts that emerged when seed was planted in soil.

In general, the durums germinated more poorly and had less vigor than the common wheats. The average percentage of emergence in a soil test was 69.3 per cent. for Thatcher, Marquillo and Hope (rust resistant varieties); 63.8 per cent for other varieties of common wheat; 53.5 per cent for durums; with an average of 63.5 per cent for all samples.

According to Professor Dunham the unusually low germination and lack of vigor this year are due to shrivelled seed, cracked seed and sprout damage and disease.

Timely suggestions for Northwestern Minnesota farmers include the following:

Grade all seed so that only the plumpest kernels remain.

Test this seed by planting 200 kernels 2½ inches deep in soil and keeping them warm and moist until the sprouts emerge. If the result is not satisfactory, purchase better seed.

Before sowing, treat with New Improved Ceresan at the rate of ½ oz. per bushel of seed. At present this treatment is recommended since it controls covered smut and other seed-borne diseases and may increase the emergence of seedlings considerably. Treating with formaldehyde may reduce the germination but it is an excellent disinfectant for covered smut.

Prepare the best seedbed possible. Attention to seedbed preparation will be more important than usual where light weight seed is used. For light weight seed sown in a good seed bed, the increased number of seeds in a bushel will tend to offset the reduced germination.

And finally, avoid sowing too deep.

Beard as Mark of Slavery

That Warsaw is the beardless city of Europe is the result of its defiant challenge of the past. Russian rulers tried to introduce the vogue of the beard and so make Warsaw appear authentically an appanage of Moscow. Hence shaven cheeks are regarded as the hallmark of patriotism and are commended in all walks of life.

BRAY

Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and son Lorentz, Jr., and Carl Lindbloom spent Sunday at Greenbush visiting friends. When they returned home Mrs. Hegstad remained at a hospital in Thief River Falls where she received medical aid.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and family visited at Alex Swanson's on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at George Swanson's on Thursday.

Carl Lindbloom, Harry Larson and Eldor Johnson spent Wednesday evening at the Ruben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson and son John, Jr., of Thief River Falls were Tuesday visitors at J. O. Swanson's.

Donald Sevre visited at Arthur Peterson's on Sunday.

Miss Helen Olson returned home on Tuesday after being employed at George Hanson's for some time.

Miss Irene Schneider was an over night guest at Lorentz Hegstad's on Sunday.

Alice and Vivian Olson spent Sunday afternoon at Annie Lindbloom's.

Mrs. George Swanson and children visited at J. O. Swanson's on Wednesday.

Emil Rux left for Reynolds, N. D. on Sunday where he will be employed.

Miss Mae Murray who has been visiting at the Lorentz Hegstad home returned to Badger on Wednesday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at the August Dahlin home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family were Sunday visitors at C. T. Swanson's.

A large crowd attended the Lenten service held at Christ Person's on Friday evening.

Miss Hilder Ackerlund visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Tuesday.

Mrs. C. A. Nelson, Arthur and Herbert visited at the Frank Hihle home on Saturday evening.

Arnold Johnson and George Lindbloom called at Ruben Rux home on Sunday.

Clarence Sevre visited at the Albert Sevre home on Sunday.

Lorentz Hegstad, Jr., visited Saturday evening at Annie Lindbloom's.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family visited at Selmer Olson's on Sunday.

Arthur Johnson spent Wednesday and Thursday at the Victor Peterson home in Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Grace, Clarence and Glen spent Sunday evening at J. O. Swansons.

Melvin Nelson and Clifford Olson visited at Emil Larson's on Sunday.

Ruben Rux and son Russel, and Johnnie Lindbloom visited at the David Rux and Fred Rux homes on Sunday.

Carl Mosbeck called at Gust Johnson's on Thursday.

TOTAL TAX LEVY IN STATE FIXED AT $115,900,000

Minnesota's 1935 state tax levy, collectible this year, totals $115,987,222.32 on real and personal property and $1,679,896.83 on moneys and credits, it was announced by Stafford King, state auditor, as distribution of the annual tax abstracts to governmental officials and tax payers' organizations throughout the state was begun Monday.

The average tax rate is 79.34 mills, compared with 78.27 mills for 1934, for which year the levy was $115,494,681.79 on real and personal property and $1,417,308.35 on moneys and credits. Delinquency last year was approximately 18 per cent, but judging from income tax returns and because of the new ten-year installment payment plan provided by the legislature at the January special session, delinquency on the 1935 levy, it is estimated, will be less than 10 per cent, said Matt Desmond, deputy state auditor.

The total tax levy shown by the abstract is $116,738,858.49, but this includes the grain tax of $43,586.84, electric light and power tax of $380,660.72 and special assessments totaling $377,388.61.

Governor Olson Returns to Clinic at Rochester

Following a brief session of the state executive council in his offices at the Capitol, Governor Floyd B. Olson Monday returned to the Mayo Clinic at Rochester for examination and resumption of treatment for his stomach ailment. He will return to the Twin Cities each week-end for the next three weeks to be with his family, he said, and at conclusion of a series of treatments, plans to spend most of the summer at his home at Gull lake.

FOR SALE—A few head of good farm horses. Call on Rawlins Novak, R 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. A2tf

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

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WILD RICE RIVER OVER BANKS AT ADA

Several business buildings were flooded and many residences at Ada were surrounded by water when the Wild Rice river overflowed Monday at Ada. The situation was aggravated somewhat when ice sheared off the top part of the Heiberg dam east of Ada causing a large volume of water to rush down the river. The water receded some Tuesday as the river overflowed south of Ada into the Marsh river and low lands along that stream. Parts of Trunk Highway No. 82 and U. S. No. 75 were washed out, but it is not anticipated any serious damage will be done. Last report is that the Wild Rice is slowly receding at Ada, and that but little property damage was caused by the flood.

AWARD BRIDGE CONTRACT

Award of a contract for a 3-span, 126-foot bridge on Trunk Highway No. 32 over the Great Northern railroad tracks in Red Lake Falls has been announced by the Minnesota Highway Department. The successful bid of $32,990 was made by McCree & Co. of St. Paul and the Widell Company of Mankato, Minn. Work is to be started at an early date.

SELLS FARM NEAR HERE

In a deal made this week, Phil Anderson sold his farm adjoining the Pennington county line 3½ miles south of the village, to Joe Helm of Red Lake Falls who owns several tracts of land in that immediate vicinity. Mr. Anderson is to have an auction sale of his farming equipment, on April 22nd, and intends to return with his family to his former home at Joliet, Ill.

JENSEN'S FATHER DIES

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen left Monday evening for Minneapolis after receiving a message stating Mr. Jensen's father had passed away in that city the previous day. Mr. Jensen, Sr., made his home here with his son at various times during later years and was well known to many people in this community. A pleasant, friendly old gentleman, Mr. Jensen made many friends in this locality who will be grieved to learn of his death.

Funeral services were held at Minneapolis this week.

WHIST GAME TONIGHT

The second meeting of the present whist tournament will be held tonight at the Bilden & Olsen hall. The Reds were victorious at last meeting, but their margin was so narrow that their opponents are looking for a reverse at this meeting. As road conditions have improved a lot during the past week, good attendance is expected tonight.

MISS JOHNSTONE TO TALK HERE FRIDAY

Miss M. Beatrice Johnstone, head of the extension division of the University of North Dakota, and nationally known as a public speaker, will speak at a meeting of the St. Hilaire Parent-Teachers Association to be held ot the school auditorium Friday evening this week.

Miss Johnstone is past president of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers, and the North Dakota Educational Association, and is rated as one of the ten leading women of North Dakota. She will have a message of especial importance to the people of St. Hilaire and vicinity, so everyone should make a special effort to hear her.

Musical numbers also are on the program for the evening, and lunch will be served as usual at conclusion of the program.

RETURNS FROM WISCONSIN

Peter Simonson, who had spent the winter months at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Aubol at Crandon, Wisc., returned home Friday to spend the summer months. He was accompanied here by his daughter, Pearl, who teaches at Crandon, and by his daughter and son-in-law, Laura Simonson and Oscar Stearns of Minneapolis who came to help him get settled, and stayed with him until Sunday.

RIVER CHANNEL OPENS

Following a brisk wind Monday, ice commenced breaking up in the river channel at this point and south of the village. While the ice is not entirely gone, the main channel is open and a good sized volume of water is moving down river.

School re-opened Tuesday morning after the annual Easter vacation which was shorter than usual this year.

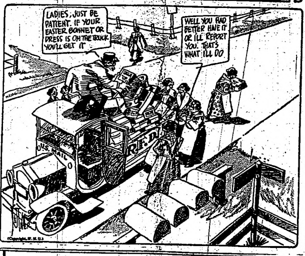
Farm With a FORDSON

Don't let the late spring worry you. A new Fordson tractor will get your crop in on time. Come in and see this new 30 horse-power tractor that burns distilate, pulls three plows, and runs a 28-inch separator. It can be had with regular wheels or rubber tires. Don't take chances on expensive delays. Trade in your old tractor. The new Fordson tractor with regular wheels is only $800, in 3 easy payments, delivered on your farm. You can easily own this new tractor with our easy payment plan. Come in or write, but get your order in early so you won't have to wait too long.

Earl Columbus
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Easter-tide


LADIES, JUST BE PATIENT. IF YOUR EASTER BONNET OR DRESS IS ON THE TRUCK YOU'LL GET IT
WELL YOU HAD BETTER HAVE IT OR I'LL REPORT YOU. THAT'S WHAT I'LL DO
U.S. MAIL
R.F.D.
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Johnson returned Friday after a motor trip to Crookston and Fargo.

Miss Huldah Gigstad, teacher in the Moorhead public schools, came Thursday to spend Easter vacation at home.

J. H. Bolen was down Tuesday from his place west of Thief River to transact business and to greet old friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande have leased the Hanson residence recently vacated by C. Schantzen and will move in soon.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Graham and daughter returned Monday after a visit with relatives in central and southern part of this state.

Because of a dance being given at the hall Monday night, regular meeting of the B. M. Club was postponed until the following evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson, O. Gunstad, Harold and Luette Pearson were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson.

The Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained April 17 at 2:30 by Mesdames Arne Vik, S. Vik and Ed. Vik, at the church parlors.

Ardell Olson returned Sunday to his work as linotype operator at the Journal office at Fertile after spending a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Because of the county ditch being filled with snow which prevented a quick run-off, part of the Kalinowski farm, especially that part around the buildings, was flooded first part of this week.

Mike Fricker received word this week that a son had come recently to bless the home of his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Nels A. Nelson of Golden, Colo. Mother and child are doing well.

Mrs. A. V. Jacobson and daughter, Wanda, returned Tuesday after visiting a few days at the home of Mrs. Jacobson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Amble, at Grand Forks. Mr. Amble, who is ill and confined to bed, sent greetings to all old friends in St. Hilaire.

Members of the family of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey have received word that they are now settled at Denver, Colo., but will later go to Colorado Springs to make their home for a month or two. Mr. Biskey is feeling somewhat improved, and believes he will eventually regain his former rugged health if he remains in that climate. His many friends back home sincerely hope his health will continue to improve.

Manford Dahle came Thursday from Grand Forks to spend Easter vacation with his parents.

Ortis Holmes returned home recently after having spent over two years in CCC camps in and near Finland, Minn.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches at Climax, came up last week to spend Easter vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

Leroy Johnson, who has been employed at the Johnson cafe since last year, left Tuesday for his home at Detroit Lakes, Minn.

Rev. C. G. Anderson and children, Edith, Verner and Paul, and Carroll Olson of Roseau spent Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Amanda Pearson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Burkee motored here Sunday afternoon from Moorhead and visited briefly at the home of Mrs. Burkee's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Olsen.

Following several days of warm weather, the little creek in west part of town rose to almost flood stage Monday night. That part of the creek running thru the old mill yard and thru woods on the Ed. Vik farm, opened that night so the water stage is now about down to normal.

Hatchery Open:—The St. Hilaire Hatchery is now open and ready to do custom hatching of chicken or turkey eggs. Until such time as our large incubator operates to capacity on custom work, we will do hatching of chicken eggs on shares. Hatchery is located in Bjerk building on main street in St. Hilaire. Phone 62.

WOMAN 94 YEARS OLD CUTS 3D SET TEETH

Park Rapids.—An epidemic of teeth extraction has swept Park Rapids recently, and a good many young people have said goodbye to all the attendant aches and pains they suffered with the original masticating tools—so they think. However, in this world of constant miracles, nothing is certain. As witness, Grandma Hodder, 94 year old resident of Ponsford, in Becker county, is undergoing the same pangs as she experienced approximately 93 years ago and again about 88 years ago. In other words, she is cutting her third set of teeth. It's unbelievable, but it's true. Two teeth have already made their appearance, and the third is already on its way.

Habits of Bloodhounds

Bloodhounds do not always track down a person with their noses directly over his trail. When a strong wind is blowing across it, they will often follow the scent as far as 150 feet to leeward.—Collier's Weekly.

Cat Island One of Bahamas

Cat island is one of the Bahama islands about 86 miles in length from north to south.

CO. AUDITOR DIES AT RED LAKE FALLS

George Dupont, auditor of Red Lake county for 23 years, died Sunday morning at his home as a result of a paralytic stroke suffered the previous Thursday evening. Mr. Dupont who was 64 years of age, was born in Boston, March 13, 1872 and came to Red Lake county in 1882. He taught school at Terrebonne, and later operated a store in that village. In 1912 he was appointed auditor following the death of J. B. O'Brien. Since that time he was re-elected to that position every election, most of the time without opposition. A courteous and efficient public officer, Mr. Dupont was well known to many people in this vicinity who will be pained to learn of his sudden death.

He is survived by his widow, three sons, Harold, Kermit and Jude, and five daughters, Mrs. Estelle Ness, Madonna (Sister Dolorsa) Mae, Marie and Mrs. Mildred Holmes, who all reside at Red Lake Falls with exception of Mrs. Ness at Grand Forks, and Sister Dolorosa who is at St. Benedict at Crookston.

Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at St. Joseph's Catholic church at Red Lake Falls with the Rev. E. J. Lemire, the Rev. E. J. Paquin and the Rev. Francis Lemen in charge of the requiem mass.

Interment took place in the cemetery east of Red Lake Falls.

NOTICE—The Women's Club meeting has been postponed until next Thursday evening, April 23rd.

SPECIAL DISPLAY
KAHN Tailored CLOTHES

1886 • 1936 KAHN MADE TO MEASURE CLOTHES GOLDEN ANNIVERSARY

A Golden Opportunity
to Have the Aid of
a Tailoring Expert,

VERNON E. ACKER
Personal Representative from
KAHN-TAILORING-CO
OF-INDIANAPOLIS
At Our Store on
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Smartest Fabrics and Fashions
for Spring and Summer. You select from large bolt samples of the finest fabrics obtainable. You enjoy the personal advice of a tailoring expert and fashion authority on selection of pattern and styling. ORDER WHILE HE IS HERE. DELIVERY LATER IF DESIRED.

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

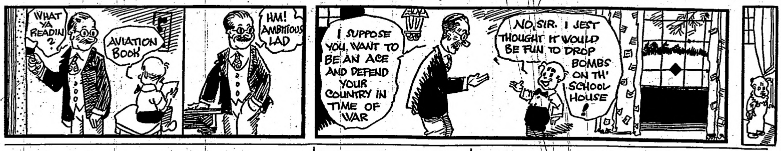
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

SUCH IS LIFE—Birth of Ambition

By Charles Sughroe


WHAT YA READIN ?
AVIATION BOOK
HM! AMBITIOUS LAD
I SUPPOSE YOU WANT TO BE AN ACE AND DEFEND YOUR COUNTRY IN TIME OF WAR
NO, SIR. I JEST THOUGHT IT WOULD BE FUN TO DROP BOMBS ON TH' SCHOOL HOUSE !

Babylonians First to Try "Inflation"

Ancient Tablets Give Line on Business Methods.

Chicago.—Texts from thousands of ancient Assyrian and Babylonian clay tablets, the longest series of business records available, are being pieced together into a remarkable picture of business and banking in the Tigris-Euphrates valley 2,500 years ago by Dr. Waldo H. Dubberstein of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

Forerunners of such modern practices as old-age annuities, long and short-term credit, price-fixing attempts, and government hoarding of precious metals, with resulting "inflation," are clearly evident from Doctor Dubberstein's work. He has compiled price-charts for standard commodities, in terms of shekels, for a period of more than 200 years, 625-425 B. C.

"Various kings from the great administrator Hammurabi, about 2000 B. C., to the scholarly Ashurbanipal, 668-626 B. C., attempted to fix prices at low levels," Doctor Dubberstein said. "Their decrees and their lists of prices show them attempting to create prosperity for the people and a feeling of good will by announcing low official prices for staple commodities and at times setting wages for skilled and unskilled labor. Hammurabi even decreed the fee for surgical operations on man or beast.

Fail to Fix Prices.

"But the truthful commercial documents of those remote centuries make it apparent that royal efforts in behalf of fixed prices were not successful. The economic life of the nation could not be bound by artificial price levels, and the period of the late Babylonian history which is most flourishing shows no record of royal interference in price setting.

"Copper, lead, silver and gold all served as money at various times during the long centuries of monetary development in the Tigris-Euprates valley.

"Wealth had become concentrated in the larger cities, where the banking business was chiefly in the hands of a few important families. These firms were not mere 'money lenders' but bankers in every sense of the word. They commonly lent money at 20 per cent per year.

Old Age Annuity.

"An interest-bearing note or a share in the income of a popular temple could be a valuable legacy left to a dutiful son or daughter. An annuity arrangement for old age comparable to those offered today was known. The recipient of the annuity turned over his properties or the income of specific properties, in return for which he was guaranteed a certain minimum income in food and clothing for the duration of his life.

"Centuries of experience in legal matters had developed a standard, incontestable form of document for every possible form of government.

"Land renting and leasing was a profitable and extensive business.

"The legal aptitude and general shrewdness of the Babylonian business man is attested to by thousands of carefully, often cleverly worded tablets.

"As the three thousand years of ancient Babylonian economic history are pierced together, there is discernible throughout the ages a gradual increase in prices of nearly all staple products as well as in real estate and rents. Fluctuations appear, yet the general trend is upward."

Razed Too Soon

Barnard, Mo.—Barnard school patrons celebrated prematurely, causing their children to have to attend classes in churches and store buildings for three months. Patrons gave vent to their happiness over passage of bonds for a new school by razing the old building. The election was held illegal.

ONE-PIECE FROCK

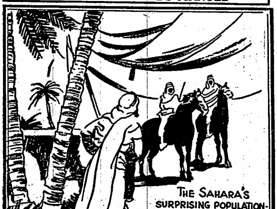
The same diagonally ribbed black silk is used for the skirt and blouse in this one-piece frock. The top has an embroidered fleur-de-lis pattern in white silk. The collar and cuffs are white cotton pique.

Nonresident Mayor Governs Iowa Town

Clearfield, Iowa. — Citizens of Clearfield are governed by a mayor who not only is a nonresident but lives in an adjoining county.

When F. J. Anderson was elected mayor he was a resident of Clearfield and Taylor county. Later he moved to a farm eight miles away—located in Ringgold county. Now he commutes daily to work for a local business concern and performs his duties as mayor.

AMAZE A MINUTE
SCIENTIFACTS ~ BY ARNOLD

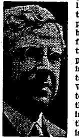

THE SAHARA'S SURPRISING POPULATION- ALMOST HALF-A-MILLION PEOPLE LIVE IN THE SAHARA DESERT.
SUMMER NAIL GROWTH! FINGERNAILS GROW MORE RAPIDLY IN SUMMER THAN IN WINTER.
SLEEPING SQUIRRELS- YELLOWSTONE PARK GROUND SQUIRRELS SPEND OVER HALF THE YEAR IN A CONTINUOUS WINTER'S SLEEP.

WNU Service.

Choosing the Best

By

LEONARD A. BARRETT



Henry Churchill King, the late president of Oberlin college, wrote, "The great secret of all living is the persistent staying in the presence of the best — the great facts — the great truths — the great personalities." Life is a struggle to attain a certain ideal. We may be forced to fight our way through many trying situations, but the joy of victory is far greater and more permanent than that contentment which comes from being satisfied with anything less than the highest and the best. Contentment is thus frequently expressed—"To live in a house by the side of the road and be a friend to man." True, but abstract friendship is impossible. Unless some one frequently comes to that house by the side of the road and receives the best water from its cooling spring, or the best help the owner of the house can give, little contentment can abide within its walls. Only as we give to others the best that is in us do we attain the goal of high and joyous living.

In order to give the "best" we first must attain it for ourselves. Why discount our own efficiency and minimize the possibilities of our own happiness by being content with the "second best?" When we seek to satisfy our desire for music, let us endeavor to hear the best. It is far more profitable to hear one great symphony than a number of second rate concerts. It is far more profitable to read one good book, the very best that is possible, than a score of books that contain no great message or commanding purpose.

Environment is an important factor in developing character and determining life's compensations. Why not choose the best possible environment and refuse to sacrifice its value for the gaudy gewgaws of evanescent pleasure.

Living in the presence of the "best" is by no means as expensive as living on lower levels. Most of the money spent today is for worthless trivial things which contribute absolutely nothing to the art of plain living and high thinking. Environment depends not as much upon money as upon our choice of the way we spend our money.

"The great secret of all living is the persistent staying in the presence of the best." Read the best books, see the best pictures, hear the best music, choose the best friends. Staying in the presence of the best is the secret of all successful and joyous living.

© Western Newspaper Union.

THREE CENT MARRIER

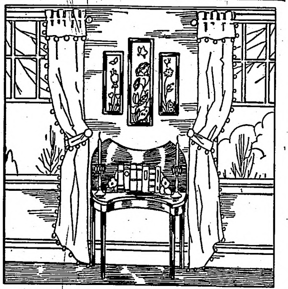
A. C. Hess, a justice of the peace in Reno, Kan., reports a tremendous increase in marriage ceremonies since he established a low rate for his services. For 18 years he had been justice and during that time had performed but four marriage ceremonies, which is not extraordinary when one considers that the village's population is less than 25. The idea occurred to him that if a low charge were made he would perform more ceremonies, so he announced that beginning January 1, 1936, couples would be married at his residence at the rate of only 3 cents per marriage. Since then he has done twice as much business as he did in the 18 years heretofore. His home has been dubbed "cupid's parlor" and Mr. Hess revels in the reputation of being "cupid's right hand man."

Jailed for Failure to Pay

A century ago Indianapolis citizens were put in jail for failure to pay their debts. For several years it was the law that debtors be placed in jail or be kept "within bounds."

The Household

By Lydia Le Baron Walker



The sparkle of clear crystal rods and ball fringe, candlesticks and bookends is as decorative as gay color.

THE fad for a riot of color in decoration is waning fast. The absence of color is in high favor as noted in white decorative schemes. These, however, are so delicate that those only who can afford to keep the rooms immaculate should consider white as a main scheme. In a former vogue, cleansing of decorations was not the problem that it is now. Between that period and this coal and oil have become common heating fuels and the columns of black smoke that rise from chimneys to seep through windows, or pour through them when open, makes it a constant fight to keep rooms spotless. When they are, the radiations and glow of white are as impressive as brilliance of color.

Brilliance of Glass

The absence of color in decoration is found in glass fittings and furnishings, that either sparkle or shine according to their cutting or polishing. Curtain poles in clear glass with ball tips on each end are among the furnishings, as are also glass ball fringes for valances. These sometimes are used to edge draperies also. While style is served in such furnishings, there is an element of fragility and danger of finger and spot marks showing, that are quite balancing items. Color is frequently introduced in the glass to make it continue some special color scheme developed. The colored glass does not have the refractions that clear glass does and so loses that feature of beauty in glass accessories.

Speaking of accessories, clear glass is featured in book-ends of chiseled beauty, or with the softness of rounded designs, or the solidity of angular modern designs. Crystal candlesticks give elegance and grace to accessories in glass, while crystal ash trays of blocks of glass scooped out for ash containers, or in chaste beauty of pattern lend charm to arm tables or smokers' stands.

Blankets and Covers

The uppermost covering for a bed has not one but many names, the latest of which is blanket cover. Bedspreads are frequently diminished to spreads. Other names are coverlet, which is couvre-lit or couvre-pieds in French; and counterpane, also of French extraction, fathered by Latin. The word quilt, sometimes used, is correctly applicable only when the covering is of two thicknesses of material between which is a wadding of some sort. Today we associate the word with the stitchery known as quilting and the verb quilt, signifying the running stitches taken through the textiles and filling to secure them together, usually in decorative designs.

The nearest we come to a bed cover in quilted type is in the Marseilles spread which is seldom seen today. However, in the rotation of fashions the time is approaching when in all probability it will return. These spreads are machine-quilted, having patterns in relief which are developed by outlining designs through the surface and back textiles and the slight wadding between. These white coverlets, it would appear, came into style during the latter part of a past vogue of quilts, and continued on a crest of a wave of fashion for several years afterward. Marseilles counterpanes are handsome and heavy. It was largely due to their weight that their vogue passed. They are similar to ancient quilted materials but in modern disguise. They are made by machinery, and are modern-French in design.

Night Coverlets

The blanket covers of today would simplify the return of these Marseilles spreads, for the former are primarily used as night-time substitutes for elaborate daytime bed covers. It is when the bed is dressed for the night, and the heavy, elaborate, lacey or costly silken spread is removed, that the simple, yet dainty blanket cover is thrown over the bedding. Thus it protects the blankets and provides attractive dress for the bed, distinctly suited to real use.

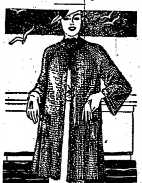
So popular have blanket covers become that they are used not alone at night but during the day. They are easily home-laundered, and if made of crinkly crepe will need no ironing. For both day and night use silk blanket covers are attractive. They can be the choice of their kind. Center monograming or initialing in contrasting applique or embroidered letters supplies decorative distinction, especially for dainty cotton covers.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Japanese Girl Slays Giant "Snake"

Tourist visitors to Japan recently enjoyed witnessing the Tsuna-Hiki festival in Osaka, in the course of which a girl priest cut eight knots of a huge coil of straw in the re-enactment of the slaying of a great snake with eight heads. This ceremony took place at the shrine of Susanoono Mikoto, who is reputed to have killed the monster in the dawn of Japanese history.

Swagger Knitted Coat Done in Simple Stitch



She's mistress of all she surveys—and you're certain to be, too, if you elect this swagger knitted coat for easy making and all-round wear this spring and summer. So easy to knit in a simple loose stitch, with stockinette stitch for the contrasting border, you'll find Germantown wool knits up very fast.

In pattern 5534 you will find complete instructions for making the swagger coat shown in sizes 16-18 and 38-40; an illustration of it and of all the stitches needed; material requirements.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 West Fourteenth Street, New York, N. Y.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Oldsters

When a man is seventy, no doubt he may wonder what he can get out of this world in the next ten years—and tries to get it.

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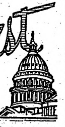
Washington Digest



National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

WASHINGTON.—Some years ago when Reed Smoot of Utah was a member of the senate where he enjoyed a long and meritorious service, he ventured a prophecy. It was this:

Smoot's Prophecy

"The cost of government has increased every year, and it will continue to increase. I care not what party is in power, that result will obtain."

As I recall, Senator Smoot's statement was made about eight years ago and it was made at a time when the Republicans, of whom the Utah senator was one, were in control in the senate. His statement came as a result of an immense amount of jibes that were being hurled at the Republican majority. The Democrats were having a grand time, kidding the Republicans who were then in complete control of the government.

Senator Smoot recognized that which few in responsible positions in the government recognized, or if they did recognize the fact, they chose not to admit it. Nevertheless, the senator's statement is true today as it was true when he made it and for many years before.

The Smoot prophecy comes to mind now because of the sudden acceleration of moves to curtail government expenses, to reorganize the scads of New Deal and emergency agencies, to eliminate overlapping functions among these agencies, and, in general, to put the house of government in order.

Two such efforts are underway. One of them was initiated by Senator Harry F. Byrd, Virginia Democrat, who succeeded in obtaining senate recognition of his charges that there was tremendous waste, that there were useless agencies and that, in addition, governmental functions were being generally messed up because none except the old-established units of government knew what they were doing. The Virginia senator obtained adoption of a resolution providing for a general survey and recommendations for the clean-up. It was a situation in which even the most ardent New Dealers could not find an excuse for objecting to it. So the senator took the lead.

Subsequently, President Roosevelt reached the conclusion that something ought to be done in the way of untangling the tangled skein of governmental functions so he proposed a survey under his direction. He appointed a committee of so-called experts to go over the problem.

Thus, at the start, at least, it appears that the taxpayers are going to be favored by a break. I think it ought to be added, however, that no one has had the temerity to suggest that either the Byrd survey or that engineered by Mr. Roosevelt will yield very much.

* * *

Dig Up Helpful Facts

The survey promoted by Senator Byrd will dig up a good many helpful facts but there is every reason to believe that the Virginia senator will find many obstacles placed in his way and that he and his committee will be unable to present any comprehensive statement on their findings to the country in advance of the November elections. The same is true concerning the survey directed by the President, only more so. The cold fact is that there is no chance at all for the President's committee to even approach the stage of making recommendations from their survey until long after the elections are held. Frankly, each of these surveys is permeated with politics, so much so that a straightforward accounting or general description of the affairs of government will not be allowed to become public property and thereby become a campaign issue. Of the two, Senator Byrd's proposal has the better chance, but that is rather small.

Adverting to the Smoot prophecy, it is therefore of no great importance whether a thoroughgoing examination of the governmental structure that has grown up in the last three years under President Roosevelt is made in advance of the elections. These New Deal agencies have been created and these New Deal agencies, like many of the "Old Deal" agencies, are with us to stay and suck up taxpayers' money for quite some time. I need only remind you that we still have in existence the War Finance corporation and the railroad administration that were created as war-time agencies, not to mention a dozen other similar units.

It is possible, indeed, I think it is probable, that there will be a trimming of pay rolls in many of the New Deal agencies immediately after election. There certainly ought to be important curtailment of expenses and of the list of employees, but accomplishing that is a matter much more easily described than done. So, I feel safe in saying that all of this ado about a reduction in governmental swelling amounts to nothing more than just ado.

* * *

New Deal Spirits Rise

In making the statement above that the outcry about reducing the government pay roll and untangling the functions is just so much ballyhoo, I think it ought to be said at the same time that New Deal spirits are rising. There was a time a few months ago when the national trend was decidedly against Mr. Roosevelt. It even went so far as to cause many individuals to say that Mr. Roosevelt would be defeated for re-election. The picture around the first of April was quite different. There is in Washington quite a general feeling that the Roosevelt re-election chances have improved and are continuing to improve. This condition is quite evident to observers continuously on the job here for even in the personal manner of the President himself there is an outward appearance that he believes the situation is well in hand.

As far as I can discover, one reason why the New Dealers feel so much better is that events leading up to the national Democratic convention seem to be cleared of any harassing possibilities.

I am sure that it will be recalled how something like the blues overcame many New Deal stalwarts after former Gov. Alfred E. Smith of New York, 1928 Democratic Presidential candidate, let loose a blast at the New Deal in his Liberty league dinner speech. I happened to be in a position to know that the Smith speech caused all kinds of commotion and fear among New Deal leaders. They know, as everyone else knows, that "Al" Smith has a big personal following. When he threatened "to take a walk," he let loose a declaration that was charged with dynamite and the New Dealers could not calculate how much dynamite.

Now, however, it appears quite certain that much of the danger inherent in the Smith declaration has been eliminated. Notwithstanding the Smith indictment of the President for repudiation of platform promises and his description of the Roosevelt policies as "a national menace," there is going to be a pitifully small number of anti-New Deal Democrats in the Philadelphia convention. The number will be so small, in fact, that however vociferous they become, their shouts will be heard no more than the wail of a child in a storm.

It was to be expected, as I have reported to you before, that the routine type of Democratic politician will forget any differences he has with the New Deal and be regular at convention time and during most of the campaign. That type of politician, be he Republican or Democratic, cannot afford to bolt. If he bolts, he cuts off his own nose and most politicians do not enjoy being de-nosed for that is tantamount to being politically dehorned. So, while the Philadelphia convention of the Democrats may have some seething underneath the surface, it is without the realm of possibility that there can be any important revolt against renomination of Mr. Roosevelt. Likewise, it is just as far-fetched to think that the platform which that convention will adopt for the campaign will not be exactly as Mr. Roosevelt dictates it. Actually, there is nothing on the horizon now to indicate any changes from the way I have just described it.

* * *

G. O. P. in a Hole

Inasmuch as the New Dealers can properly regard their situation pretty well in hand, they naturally can feel a bit cocky over the difficulties in the Republican ranks. First, the Republicans are at a disadvantage in that their convention in Cleveland is to be held at an earlier date than the Democrats meet. This, however, is more real than apparent. It is thus because of the intra-party battles that appear certain to come to the surface at Cleveland. The Republicans are not together, not unified, on anything. A half dozen candidates with appreciable followings are snapping at each other and two or three factions are announcing almost simultaneously what the platform is going to say. It just cannot help leading into a beautiful mess at Cleveland unless the Republican leaders show more intelligence than they have shown thus far.

In the meantime, the Democrats are making note of the various battle charges. You can be sure they will use them. Whoever the Republicans nominate at Cleveland necessarily faces a big fight but as the situation now stands, I think the Democrats will be able to make it an offensive campaign whereas ordinarily the party in power must give over much of its campaigning to a defense. This is true unless the Republicans can get together and take the offensive themselves by criticizing and attacking on a united front.

Of course, much water can run under the bridge before the November election. It is always possible that the party in power can make mistakes, can be led into a blind alley under the political guns of its opposition. The Democrats have made many mistakes already but the anti-New Deal opposition shows no indication of plans to take advantage of those mistakes. So the circumstances, as of this time, give every reason for the New Dealers to feel satisfied with the campaigning up to this time.

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Two Use Cross as Emblem

Greece and Switzerland have a cross as the chief emblem in their arms, the former silver, the latter white.

Stuns Companion to Save His Life

Cairns, Queensland.—The life of a man saved in the interior of Queensland by a friend who had to stun him to attend to his injuries.

A South African engineer and scientist, Capt. A. J. Kenrick, and Leslie Shearsby, were traveling together in a motor lorry. Shearsby was struck by a low-hanging tree bough. The impact threw his head back, fracturing the spine near the base of the skull.

Captain Kenrick was forced to stun his companion before he could administer first aid. Shearsby was brought to a hospital here by wagon, lorry and airplane.

DEVICE THAT SLEW 54 NOW IS DOOMED

Contraption at Connecticut Prison to Be Replaced.

Wethersfield, Conn.—Fifty-four times in 40 years the simple but deadly hanging machine at Connecticut's state prison has snuffed out the life of a convicted murderer.

But when the man doomed as its fifty-fifth victim "swings" the only such machine of its kind in the country is doomed to extinction.

Operated by a system of weights and pulleys, the machine will be replaced by the electric chair as specified by the legislature.

But it remains in the death house, its temporary lease on life ending when John Siembroski, convicted of killing a New Haven policeman, pays the supreme penalty.

In 1894 the machine became the sole instrument for legal executions in Connecticut, replacing the gibbet.

Its most notorious victim was Gerald Chapman, public enemy No. 1 of the early twenties.

When a doomed man enters the high-walled death chamber from the little door leading to the death cell, all he sees is the rope with its hangman's knot suspended from the ceiling. The rope passes through a partition. Here a mechanism connects it with a 900-pound weight which is held in check by a ratchet whel. A small button on the floor controls the wheel.

But pressing the pedal gives no warning. The 300-pound weight falls to the floor with a hollow thud. The victim on the noose is jerked into the air and dropped with a jerk. The machine has never failed. It is calculated the machine breaks a man's neck twice, in contrast to usual hangings where a victim falls through a trap door.

Smart Dog Detective Solves 8 Murder Cases

Berlin.—What is said to be the best detective dog in the world belongs to the dog section of the Berlin police.

This smart four legged detective, named Schimmel, has solved eight murder cases as well as numerous robberies, holdups, and other crimes.

The so-called "wonder dog" is eight years old and has been a member of the Berlin police force since 1928.

In a recent case the dog gave another proof of his ability and smartness when eight other dogs from his section had failed. It found the body of a murdered boy, concealed about half a meter under ground in a thickly wooded forest. The child was a victim of the boy killer, Seefeld.

This "detective" proved his cleverness to 80 jurists, among whom were both foreign and German judges and attorneys. The jurists walked over a geld to destroy and stamp out all trace of scent on the dog's trail. But it took Schimmel less than three minutes to find the scent, take the lead again, and find the hidden object.

This dog receives the same food as all its fellows, except that after each gallant performance it receives a bag full of Pfefferkuchen, its favorite delicacy.

Schimmel's trainer is Paul Boettger, the chief of the dog detective section. Boettger is the oldest police dog trainer in the world.

The dog is entirely white, a rare color for German shepherds, which are usually brown, black, or spotted black and white.

Motor Kills "Dead" Woman Who Fled From Her Coffin

Monesti, Rumania.—Mourners who attended the burial of Anna Bochinsky were frightened out of their wits when the dead woman jumped out of her coffin while it was being carried with the lid open—as is the custom in Rumania—from the cemtery chapel to the grave.

Not only did Anna jump out of the coffin, but she made a desperate run toward the road, only to be run over and killed by a rushing automobile.

Anna suffered from a heart disease and her first death was only apparent. She came to life a few minutes before being interred and was so frightened by the preparations of her burial that she ran off—to her death.

Art Gallery Is Tomb

New Haven.—The bodies of Col. John Trumbull, famous Colonial painter, and his wife, are buried in a vault in the basement of the art gallery of the Yale Art school. When the new building was constructed a few years ago, the vault was undisturbed.

4,800 Shots a Minute

London.—Britain's newest fighting airplane is a single-seater capable of traveling at 260 miles an hour while the pilot fires a stream of 4,800 machine gun bullets a minute.

---

what Irvin S. Cobb thinks about:

Racial Hatred.

BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF.—It may be old to you, but it's new out here:

Small Prussian town turns out for traveling circus. Ferocious lion escapes; villagers flee madly. Sinewy stranger grapples, single-handed, with raving brute; twists its jaws, hammers its nose, boots it back into cage.

Irvin S. Cobb

Entire community starts jubilation—flags flying, bands playing, burgomaster puts on his high hat, special train arranged for rushing the hero to Berlin to be decorated by Herr Hitler as reincarnation of ancient Nordic demigods, typifying spirit of old German stocks—all that sort of thing.

Suddenly hideous discovery is made that stranger's background is not Teutonic, the family name being Ginsberg. Celebration called off; flags furled, bands sneak home, special train canceled, burgomaster has apoplexy.

And next day the local paper comes out with scathing article under the headline, "Jew Attacks Defenseless Lion."

* * *

Criminal Lawyers.

WE'RE a funny people. Did we read where, in some far-off country, men who had access to zoos picked the locks on the cages and freed the man-eating tigers and the bloodthirstiest wolves and the deadliest poison snakes to go forth and kill again, we'd marvel at a land which endured such a thing.

But when in our own land criminal lawyers truthfully boast that, of all the individuals charged with deliberate murder whom they have defended, no single one ever went to noose or chair, and that ever so many more were, by their skill, saved from the prisons where we are supposed to pen our human tigers and wolves and snakes, we give these geniuses our admiration and much free advertising, and young lawyers crave to follow in their illustrious footprints.

We are indeed a funny people—so funny it's hard to decide whether we should laugh at ourselves—or weep.

* * *

Husbands and Wives.

LOTS of matrimony in the news, now that marriage, instead of being a contract, is a ninety-day option.

A Pittsburgh gentleman gets fined for dunking his lady's face in a simmering beef stew. That's no way to treat a lady. Or a beef stew. Take the average lady, and would you care for a beef stew flavored with lipstick, eyebrow pencil, mascara, cold cream, hair dye and three kinds of paint?

A gentleman who's president of the—take a deep breath—American Creative League of Harmony and Music Students, declares if ill-suited couples learn the guitar happiness would return, the guitar, he states, being the most romantic instrument there is. But once, in vaudeville, I saw a peevish helpmate crown friend husband with an inlaid guitar, and it didn't seem to do him any real good.

* * *

Slowing Up Youth.

OBVIOUSLY it's too late to save the confirmed speed-maniacs among the adult population. They won't be with us long, anyhow, and will be missed by but few, if any. Every time one of these madmen whizzes past, I find myself saying to the back of his neck, "Well, brother, glad to have this glimpse at you. Probably I'll not be seeing you again unless I should drop in at the morgue the day you arrive."

But maybe we might help to insure the oncoming generations by inaugurating a definite course of juvenile education. Let's start with the babies; let's make it a fixed and required ritual in every kindergarten, every public or private parochial school—yes, every Sunday school, every Boy Scout camp and at every girl's campfire; every place where youngsters are gathered. Over and over again, let's pound it into them that reckless driving is neither gallant nor smart nor sporting, but that it is stupid and criminal and vicious and murderous.

* * *

Desolation of Floods.

THE first time we went to Venice my wife looked across the Grand canal and said:

"Did you ever see anything like it?"

And, trying to be funny, I said: "Absolutely, looks just like South Third street did during the big rise of 1913. If right now a fellow in a skiff should come rowing up to this window to collect the water-rent, I'd swear I was back home."

That seemed a sorry joke as I read of a monstrous yellow torrent sweeping down on the beleaguered lowlands where my people have lived for nearly a century and a half, bringing ruin on its crest and desolation in its wake.

Surely nature has been pitiless this last year—drouths and duststorms; forest fires and smokepalls; blizzards and icepacks; and now these cruel floods. Still, amid the afflictions, one consoling thought gleams like a star: congress will adjourn pretty soon.

IRVIN S. COBB.

Copyright.—WNU Service.

STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

MIRIAM HOPKINS sailed for Europe the other day, planning to spend her six weeks vacation traveling in central Europe and Russia, mostly by air. She left her little boy, Michael, in school in New York, which was hard to do, for she adores that small, yellow haired chap, and is doing a beautiful job of bringing him up. But he's rather young to go traipsing about Europe. She stayed in New York long enough to hear her latest picture, "These Three," which she made with Merle Oberon and Joel McCrae, hailed as one of the best pictures made in a long, long time. She also stayed long enough to annoy the people who wanted to interview her by promising each day that she'd see the interviewers the next, and then avoiding practically all of them.

And that's bad business; Katherine Hepburn proved that.

Of course you know how she has been treating interviewers for these many moons; just snubbing them right and left. A while ago she decided to give in, and told the press agent for her company that she would see a representative from one paper. And, according to the story, he began with the New York paper with the biggest circulation and went right down the line, and met with nothing but refusals!

—✶—

You've heard Rosa Ponselle and her sister, Carmela, on the radio; theirs are some of the loveliest voices to be found among opera stars. Well, now there's a family feud on in the Ponselle family, because Carmela's writing memoirs, and Rosa doesn't like the idea.

—✶—

Some years ago Willie and Eugene Howard, who are doing that new radio feature, "Folles Bergere of the Air," were appearing in a musical comedy. They lent a helping hand to a young man who needed a start; being the show's feature stars, they could do it. And now the world knows his name—John Charles Thomas.

—✶—

The news reels brought home to many of us the full tragedy of the recent floods, and it is a relief to know that some funny things happened in the midst of all that horror. The news reel companies usually have local people who, if anything interesting happens, photograph it on the chance the company will buy it. During the Pennsylvania floods, a free lance camera man phoned one of the news reel companies in New York, announcing that he had some good stuff. He was urged to send it right in by train. He said he couldn't, that no trains were running. The company checked up and found that one would leave that afternoon. Did he have a boat? Yes, he had his boat tied to the window sill. Well, then, he was to get into that boat and take his film to the railway station. "But I can't," he protested. "I fell out of the boat once and got wet, so I left my suit at the tailor's, and the water came in and washed away everything in his place—and I haven't any other clothes!"

—✶—

Too many bouquets can't be thrown at "The Country Doctor," which would be a delightful picture even without the famous quintuplets. And wouldn't you have enjoyed being present when the father and mother of the quints saw it recently for the first time?

—✶—

Dietrich

They're still having a hard time at the Paramount studio with "I Loved a Soldier"; pretty soon people are going to think there's a jinx on it. Marlene Dietrich, you'll recall, walked out on it. Margaret Sullavan was then borrowed for it, and broke her arm. Nobody seems to care for the leading role—so some unknown girl may get it, and if she does, she'll be a sensational success, because that's the way things happen in Hollywood.

—✶—

There's no stopping these amateur hours on the radio. WMCA and the Inter-city claim now have an Ugly Duckling amateur hour, (for singers who feel that lack of beauty keeps them from succeeding), a Comedy Writer amateur hour (this is the place for you if you want to be funny on the air; a stock company of professionals does the broadcasting; you just send your material in), and another one for song writers; the winning songs submitted for this hour will be published.

—✶—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Wallace Beery was one of the most worried men on the coast when doctors told him that Carol Ann, his little daughter, would have to have her tonsils out . . . Mrs. Beery has just returned from London where she talked with British producers about Wally's making a picture there . . . Paul Whiteman loses five pounds every time he broadcasts, and then puts them right back on again . . . Charles Winninger, of "Show Boat" fame, is under contract to Fox, with "White Fang" as his first picture.

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Bob Davis Reveals

A Saga of Pugilism; When John L. Sullivan Fought Paddy Ryan

DOWN in Louisiana state, where prize fighting saw some of the palmiest of the early day festivities in the squared circle, they are still talking of the old battlers. Start a conversation about fighters anywhere between Biloxi, former capital of Mississippi, and New Orleans, and you'll get an earful from historians who remember as far back as the seventy-five round fight, London rules, between John L. Sullivan and Jake Kilrane at Richbourg, Miss., July 8, 1889. That was a bare knuckle affair, last to take place in the United States. Sullivan, the winner. Some time later, September 16, 1930, that sanguinary mill was described by an eyewitness. As compared with the $2,650,000 gate affair September 22, 1927, Chicago, between Gene Tunney and Jack Dempsey, the pickings were sad indeed, for the simple reason that John and Jake were chased out of New Orleans by the state constabulary and had to fight practically on the dead jump on an open lot in the next state.

Old Timer Tells the Story.

Skirting along the Gulf of Mexico, where all of the cottages enjoy a southern exposure, I stopped at Pass Christian, just out of Gulfport, and picked up an interview with Mr. E. J. Adams, Sr., president of the board of supervisors, who not only attended the Sullivan-Kilrane set-to at Richbourg, but was an eyewitness to the mill between John L. and Paddy Ryan at Mississippi City, 1882.

"Arrangements had been made to pull the fight off at New Orleans," he said "but the better element put up a protest and the principals agreed to fight wherever a vacant lot could be found and the police wouldn't butt in. At that time I was in the employ of the Coast Beacon Service at Pass Christian, still in my 'teens and hot to be at the ringside if possible. A rumor floated in that the train carrying John and Paddy would come through the Pass on the fly and stop at Mississippi City, where the bout would take place on the old Myer's hotel ground, 12 miles east on the gulf.

"A boy friend, Ferdinand Martin, and I dropped everything and arranged with Henry Brown, a blacksmith, to rent us a team of horses and a buggy to make the trip. A Dr. J. J. Thornton told Brown that we would drive his horses to death trying to follow the train. The blacksmith at once took the rig away from us. 'What about it, Fred?' I asked. 'Let's walk,' he said. 'Let's run,' I said, and run we did, over the only road, one of white sand stretches between the Pass and Mississippi City; hard driving for teams. Fact is, we passed most of the horse-drawn vehicles.

It Was Grudge Fight.

"There was no admission fee. It was a grudge fight in which only the backers were concerned. Somebody tried to collect a few dollars, but got the horse laugh. There was no time to argue, as the authorities were expected to turn up and arrest the principals. Martin and I shinned up a chinaberry tree near the roped square and had a wonderful view of the whole show. The actual fight lasted just eleven minutes, nine rounds, London rules. Sullivan knocked Ryan down or he fell down nine times. Altogether a bloody affair with the Boston boy having his own way from start to finish. Paddy's wife would not believe a telegram that her man had been defeated until she got a look at his face, which removed all doubt. This fight was about the last of Ryan's and the beginning of Sullivan's fame.

"There wasn't much of a crowd on hand, probably 700 all told. However, people who lived in Mississippi City, but didn't believe in prize ring events and decided to stay home with the blinds down, soon appeared, climbed into the trees and sat straddle on the limbs, cheering and making bets with those who were within reach. It was like a colony of monkeys watching a battle of gorillas from the surrounding forest. The tree next to mine was occupied by a young fellow who, in his anxiety to get closer slid so far out that the branch snapped and let him down. Crashing through the lower foliage, he hit the earth with the echo of a bass drum, breaking his leg. I was one, with Ferdinand Martin, who helped to carry him to a resting place awaiting a doctor.

Man With Broken Leg.

"Ten years later while sticking type in the composing room of the Times-Democrat, New Orleans, the Sullivan-Ryan fight became the subject of controversy. I chipped in with some observations and found myself supported by another printer who insisted that he also was an authority on the subject. 'I ought to know something about that fight,' he said, 'because I sat on the limb of a chinaberry tree watching round after round until I tumbled off and broke a leg, leaving me a cripple for life. What more evidence wo you want?' Leaving my typesetting case, I walker over to him and in the presence of the composing room stated that I was one of the boys who helped to carry him out of the grove. Believe it or not, his name was Edward Norman."

Copyr

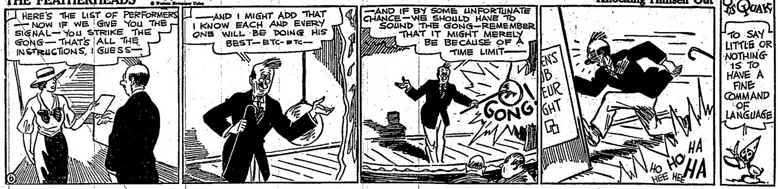
WORLD'S BEST COMICS

Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS

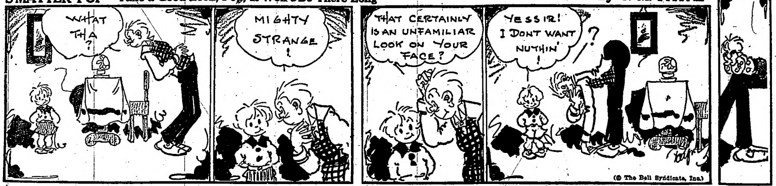
By Osborne
© Western Newspaper Union

Knocking Himself Out


HERE'S THE LIST OF PERFORMERS —NOW IF WE GIVE YOU THE SIGNAL—YOU STRIKE THE GONG—THAT'S ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS, I GUESS—
—AND I MIGHT ADD THAT I KNOW EACH AND EVERY ONE WILL BE DOING HIS BEST—ETC—ETC—
—AND IF BY SOME UNFORTUNATE CHANCE—WE SHOULD HAVE TO SOUND THE GONG—REMEMBER THAT IT MIGHT MERELY BE BECAUSE OF A TIME LIMIT—
GONG
HO HO HEE HEE HA HA
QUAKY
TO SAY LITTLE OR NOTHING IS TO HAVE A FINE COMMAND OF LANGUAGE

S'MATTER POP—Take a Good Look, Pop, It Won't Be There Long

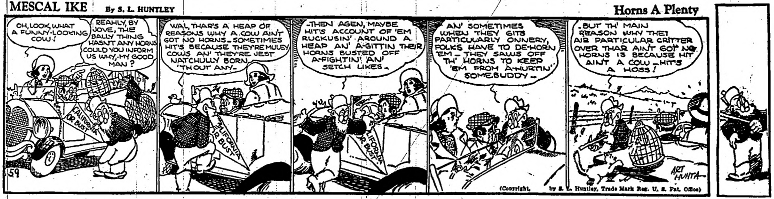
By C. M. PAYNE


WHAT THA ?
MIGHTY STRANGE !
THAT CERTAINLY IS AN UNFAMILIAR LOOK ON YOUR FACE?
YESSIR! I DON'T WANT NUTHIN' !
(© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

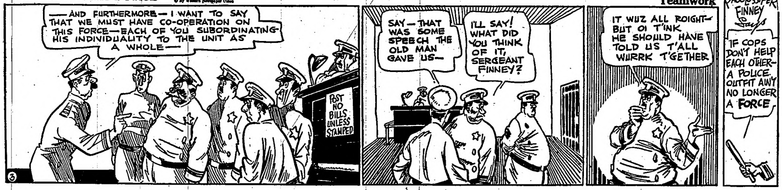
Horns A Plenty


OH, LOOK, WHAT A FUNNY-LOOKING COW!
REAHLY, BY JOVE, THE BALLY THING HASN'T ANY HORNS. COULD YOU INFORM US WHY, MY GOOD MAN?
CALIFORNIA OR BUST
WAL, THAR'S A HEAP OF REASONS WHY A COW AIN'T GOT NO HORNS—SOMETIMES HIT'S BECAUSE THEY'RE MULEY COWS AN' THEY'RE JEST NATCHULLY BORN 'THOUT ANY—
-THEN AGEN, MAYBE HIT'S ACCOUNT OF 'EM RUCKUSIN' AROUND A HEAP AN' A-GITTIN THEIR HORNS BUSTED OFF A-FIGHTIN' AN' SETCH LIKES—
AN' SOMETIMES WHEN THEY GITS PARTICULARLY ONNERY, FOLKS HAVE TO DE-HORN 'EM—THEY SAWS OFF TH' HORNS TO KEEP 'EM FROM A-HURTIN' SOMEBUDDY—
—BUT TH' MAIN REASON WHY THET AIR PARTICULAR CRITTER OVER THAR AIN'T GOT NO HORNS IS BECAUSE HIT AIN'T A COW—HIT'S A HOSS!
ART HUHTA
(Copyright, by S. L. Huntley, Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Office)

FINNEY OF THE FORCE

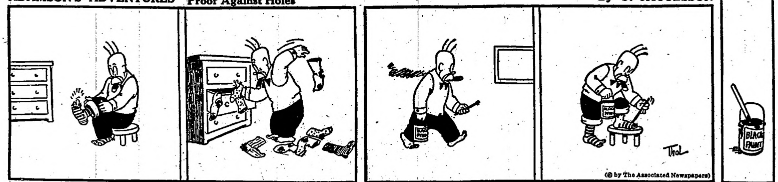
By Ted O'Loughlin
© By Western Newspaper Union

Teamwork


—AND FURTHERMORE—I WANT TO SAY THAT WE MUST HAVE CO-OPERATION ON THIS FORCE—EACH OF YOU SUBORDINATING HIS INDIVIDUALITY TO THE UNIT AS A WHOLE—
POST NO BILLS UNLESS STAMPED
SAY—THAT WAS SOME SPEECH THE OLD MAN GAVE US—
I'LL SAY! WHAT DID YOU THINK OF IT, SERGEANT FINNEY?
IT WUZ ALL ROIGHT—BUT OI T'INK HE SHOULD HAVE TOLD US T'ALL WURRK T'GETHER
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY SAYS
IF COPS DON'T HELP EACH OTHER—A POLICE OUTFIT AIN'T NO LONGER A FORCE

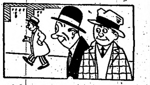
ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES Proof Against Holes

By O. JACOBSSON


BLACK PAINT
(© by The Associated Newspapers)

WRIGLEY'S HAS A SMOOTH FLAVOR
WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS

BACK IN '29

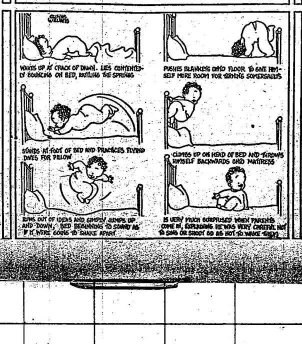


"Smith is always reminiscing. He seems to be living in the past."

"Well, remembering how things were, I don't blame him."

QUIET

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


WAKES UP AT CRACK OF DAWN. LIES CONTENTEDLY BOUNCING ON BED, RATTLING THE SPRINGS
PUSHES BLANKETS ONTO FLOOR TO GIVE HIMSELF MORE ROOM FOR TURNING SOMERSAULTS
STANDS AT FOOT OF BED AND PRACTICES FLYING DIVES FOR PILLOW
CLIMBS UP ON HEAD OF BED AND THROWS HIMSELF BACKWARDS ONTO MATTRESS
RUNS OUT OF IDEAS AND SIMPLY JUMPS UP AND DOWN, BED BEGINNING TO SOUND AS IF IT WERE GOING TO SHAKE APART
IS VERY MUCH SURPRISED WHEN PARENTS COME IN, EXPLAINING HE WAS VERY CAREFUL NOT TO SING OR SHOUT SO AS NOT TO WAKE THEM

Made a Clean Job

Little Louise had been out in the yard investigating the wonders of nature and she came running in to her mother, all excitement. "I ate a worm," said she.

Her mother, thinking that it was probably a case of imagination, decided to appeal to the child's finer feelings and she said: "Oh, that wasn't kind, was it? Just think how sad the mamma worm felt to have her little baby swallowed up."

The little girl hastened to reply: "I ate she's mamma, too."—Pathfinder Magazine.

Poor Management

Sonny—Pop, do you think mother knows much about taking care of children?

Pop—Why, yes, what makes you ask such a question?

Sonny—Well, she makes us kids go to bed when we're wide awake and in the morning makes us get up when we're awfully sleepy. — Capper's Weekly.

As Synonyms Go

By E. P. O'BRYAN

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WNU Service.

MAX HORWINSKY was a race track tout. He worked with a partner whose name was Dorris. Dorris was just what the average sucker would fall for. She had big brown eyes and was a stunning blonde. Tall and well built, with all the curves necessary to her calling. She was the bait that attracted the big fish.

Max and Dorris had worked out a swell scheme. Dorris would mingle with the men and give one the glad eye. Then a drink at the bar and maybe a date later. Max would manage to barge into the restaurant and suddenly he'd spot Dorris. He'd come over to her table as if he hadn't seen her for weeks.

Dorris would introduce Max to her friend.

"Great girl—Dorris is," Max would say to his new acquaintance. Then, over Dorris's protests, he'd insist on telling how she had picked winners out of the paper. "Five straight she gave me," he'd vouchsafe.

Before the stranger could ask any questions Max would hurry away, saying that he'd like to see Dorris the next day before the race. The gentleman would want to know what it was all about, and Dorris would pretend it wasn't anything much. Just a little system—a sort of a synonym game she'd worked out for fun.

"Oh, I couldn't do that," she'd say when her latest pick-up would want an explanation. "I get it out of the papers—sort of a combination of letters. It never spells out the name of a horse, but there's always a synonym for the word that tells what horse is going to win. It really does. . . ."

Twice in a row on the day I'm telling you about, Max placed a five-pot on horses that the synonym picked, and they won. The fellow who put up the dough was named Ogelby. He was a school teacher from Iowa.

Mr. Ogelby was hot after that. He flashed a couple of century notes and said he'd like to bet it all on the next race, but he'd like to know the system.

"All right," Max says, "Dorris here says today's synonym is 'spice.' How she gets that is from the first letter of the names of the jockeys. Now there's Sam, Pete, Ike, Chet and Elmer. Look at the first letter of each name. What does it spell? S-p-i-c-e, eh?"

Mr. Ogelby looked puzzled. "But how do you arrive at anything from that?"

"Simply this. Here's the program. What horse is running in today's races whose name suggests a synonym for spice?"

Mr. Ogelby read off the names of the horses. When he came to Aromatic he suddenly paused.

"There's your answer," Max said. "Bet that two hundred on Aromatic today and see what happens."

But Mr. Ogelby was a little hesitant. He finally peeled off a sawbuck and gave it to Max. "I'll take a chance on this thing once," he said.

Aromatic limped in eighth.

Max disappeared for a few hours. Finally he phoned Dorris, but she had checked out of the hotel.

"You're not by any chance Mr. Horwinsky, are you?" the clerk inquired politely.

"Yeah, that's me."

"We have a message here for you, sir."

It proved to be a note from Dorris. It read:

"Dear Max. Mr. Ogelby and I are going to be married this afternoon. I wish you all the luck in the world, only that system you figured out for suckers is screwy. I even fell for it myself and bet the bank roll. Hope you make out some way. Dorris."

Three months went by. Max received a letter one day with a check in it for two hundred dollars. The letter read:

"Dear Mr. Horwinsky: I've always felt that I owed you an apology for taking Dorris, who is now Mrs. Ogelby. And I owe you something more. My check is enclosed to cover it.

"I was not satisfied the day you gave me the tip on Aromatic. Being a school teacher, I did not think the word quite suitable for a horse, so I looked around for a better one and found it. Perhaps it did not occur to you that Balmy Day was running in the next race. I put the two hundred on him and he paid twenty to one. What spice has to do with a balmy day, I haven't the least conception, except that at the time I remembered that the air on balmy days of early summer is often spice-like. Anyway, I figured one was as good as the other. Dorris sends her regards.

"Very sincerely yours,
"Horace Ogelby."

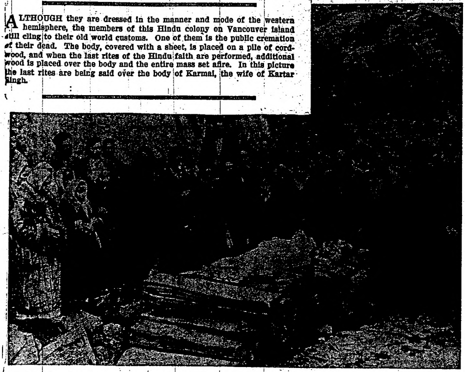
Old African Custom

African native customs die hard. The governor of Kenya (Sir Joseph Byrne), when taking an official tour in the gold area, was approached by a number of natives, who expressed consternation about the recent gold workings and feared that they would lose their land. Sir Joseph at once declared that there was no question of any native being deprived of any part of the reserve.

An aged chief stepped out of the crowd and asked the governor to supplement his assurance by swearing according to the custom of the Kakamega tribe. The chief held out a sword and a dog and asked the governor to cut the dog in half with the sword and to sprinkle the blood around. Sir Joseph Byrne tactfully declined the proffered dog and sword, emphasizing that the word of one of his majesty's governors should suffice.

Vancouver Hindus Cremate Their Dead Publicly

ALTHOUGH they are dressed in the manner and mode of the western hemisphere, the members of this Hindu colony on Vancouver island still cling to their old world customs. One of them is the public cremation of their dead. The body, covered with a sheet, is placed on a pile of cordwood, and when the last rites of the Hindu faith are performed, additional wood is placed over the body and the entire mass set afire. In this picture the last rites are being said over the body of Karmai, the wife of Kartar Singh.



BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

SAMMY JAY TAKES A HAND

SAMMY JAY was bubbling over with excitement as he flew through the Green Forest following Lightfoot the Deer. He was so excited he wanted to scream, but he didn't. He kept his tongue still. You see, he didn't want Lightfoot to know that he was being followed. Under that pointed cap of Sammy Jay's are quick wits. It didn't take him long to discover that the big stranger whom Lightfoot was seeking was doing his best to keep out of Lightfoot's way in which Lightfoot was searching for him. Lightfoot made so much noise that it was quite easy to know just where he was and so keep out of his way.

"I'll Have to Take a Hand in This Thing Myself," Muttered Sammy.

"That stranger is nearly as big as Lightfoot, but it is very plain that he doesn't want to fight," thought Sammy. "He must be a coward."

Now, the truth is, the stranger was not a coward. He was ready and willing to fight if he had to, but if he could avoid fighting he meant to. You see, big as he was, he wasn't quite as big as Lightfoot, and he knew it. He had seen Lightfoot's big footprints and from their size knew that Lightfoot must be bigger and heavier than he. Then, too, he knew that he really had no right to be there in the Green Forest. That was Lightfoot's home, and so he was an intruder. He knew that Lightfoot would feel this way about it and that this would make him fight all the harder.

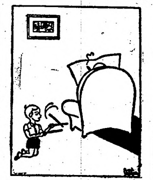
So the big stranger wanted to avoid a fight if possible. But he wanted still more to find that beautiful young visitor with the dainty feet for whom Lightfoot had been looking. He wanted to find her, just as Lightfoot wanted to find her, and he hoped that if he should find her he could take her away with him back to the Great Mountain. If he had to he would fight for her, but until he had to he would keep out of the fight. So he dodged Lightfoot and at the same time looked for Miss Daintyfoot.

All this Sammy Jay guessed, and after a while he grew tired of following Lightfoot for nothing. "I'll have to take a hand in this thing myself," muttered Sammy. "At this rate Lightfoot never will find that big stranger!"

So Sammy stopped following Lightfoot and began to search through the Green Forest for the big stranger. It didn't take him very long to find him. He was over near the pond of Paddy the Beaver. As soon as he saw him Sammy began to scream at the top of his lungs. At once he heard the sound of snapping twigs at the top of the little ridge back of Paddy's pond, and knew that Lightfoot had heard and understood.

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

PAPA KNOWS—



"Pop, what is jargon?"
"Tea in the jungle."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

MOTHER'S COOK BOOK

TASTY GOOD THINGS

HERE is something which will be found new by most of us and is a most appetizing dish:

Egg Noodle Custard.

Take five ounces of egg noodles and cook until tender and well done, then drain. Add two cupfuls of milk and let them stand three-fourths of an hour. Add one-half cupful of sugar, one teaspoonful of salt, one-half teaspoonful of lemon extract and the slightly beaten yolks of four eggs. Beat the whites of the eggs until stiff, add one-half cupful of sugar and fold into the above mixture. Pour into a buttered mold and bake one hour. Serve with:

Yankee Doodle Sauce.

Chop one-third of a cupful of candied ginger fine; add an equal quantity of ground orange rind, using only the yellow part. Add one-fourth of a cupful of pecan meats coarsely chopped, one-fourth teaspoonful of cinnamon if liked, and serve with thick cream to soften.

—

Spaghetti Caruso.

Take one-half pound each of spaghetti and fresh mushrooms, three-fourths of a cupful of butter or half cupful of olive oil, one-half teaspoonful of salt, one cupful of chicken stock, one-half cupful of cooked chopped chicken livers and parmesan cheese. Cook the spaghetti until tender, drain. Peel mushrooms and cut into small pieces, cook in the oil or butter about ten minutes, all the chicken stock, salt, and cook ten minutes more. Add the spaghetti and chicken liver and return to the heat just long enough to heat thoroughly. Serve with grated cheese.

—

Macaroni Alabam'.

Cook one-half pound of macaroni until tender, drain; add two cupfuls of milk very slowly to one-half cupful of peanut butter, making a creamy sauce, season with one teaspoonful of salt, add the macaroni and bake one-half hour in a moderate oven. Sprinkle with buttered crumbs mixed with chopped peanuts and brown under the broiler.

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TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

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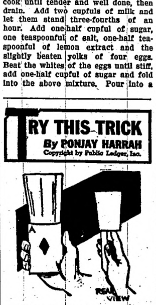

CARD AND TUMBLER

TWO objects are required for this trick; namely, a playing card and a small drinking glass. Holding the card between the thumb and fingers of his right hand, the magician sets the tumbler on the card with his left hand.

Then he moves his left hand away. Amazingly, the tumbler balances upon the upper edge of the card and remains there until the performer removes it. The card and the glass may be examined afterward.

During this trick, the spectators see only the front of the card. A glance behind scenes would reveal the secret. The magician keeps only three fingers at the side of the card. His forefinger is back of the card.

Pointing upward, hidden by the card, the forefinger serves as an additional resting spot for the glass. The card and the finger are really the supports.

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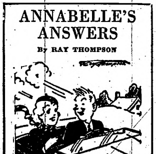
ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON



DEAR ANNABELLE: DO YOU BELIEVE THE MODERN GIRL IS SO MUCH DIFFERENT FROM HER GRANDMA?

BABS.

Dear Babs: NO—SHE STILL LOVES SPINNING WHEELS!

Annabelle.

Let Not Affection Fade

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

A SADDER sight the sad heart knows
Than petals falling from a rose,
Than dying grasses where a plain
No longer feels the kiss of rain,
Than shattered beauty when a tree
Lies postrate, never more to be:
Such things are even sadder when
They happen in the hearts of men.

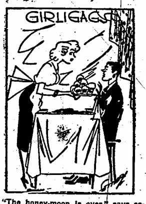
For like a rose whose day is done,
Its petals falling one by one,
And like a plain whose withered grass
Shall never green again, alas,
And like a tree whose branches lie
Along the ground, to droop and die,
So is the careless fading of
That thing of beauty known as love.

Let not that sadness come to you
If there is anything to do:
A more forgiving tenderness
To make you love the more, not less,
Any eye for virtue, not for sin,
Since mortals all have both within—
Let every rose fall in the glade,
But not your own affection fade.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

Smart Ensemble

Full sleeves soften the box coat lines of this smart ensemble in dull blue and white imported tweed. Wide stripes of mixed red and blue are woven into the fabric for the coat. The blouse is of white knitted wool material.



"The honey-moon is over," says soliloquizing Elizabeth, "when hubby begins to wonder how those little hands that make the biscuits are ever able to carry them to the table."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Magpies Easily Tamed

Magpies are easily tamed even when old, and soon become very amusing (and mischievous) like tamed crows. They are said to imitate the human voice and learn to say words.

Anyone Could Fly This Plane

THE airplane that is heralded as one that "even grandma can fly with ease and safety," is shown soaring through the sky at College Park airport, Washington, when it was put through tests for the benefit of the bureau of air commerce. The plane was designed and built by A. B. Green, and is a radical departure from usual airplane construction. It has a wing span of 36 feet, can fly 75 miles in an hour on 2½ gallons of gasoline, and weighs, empty, only 465 pounds. This ship will sell for about $700.

MINUTE GERMS SEEN BY TELEVISION AID

Tube Transmits Radio Pictures of Small Bodies.

Philadelphia.—Through a development, television may shortly assist medical science by making hitherto invisible germs visible, according to Philo T. Farnsworth, television pioneer.

By use of the special tube used in transmitting radio pictures, Farnsworth explained, infantile paralysis, cold and other germs can be subjected to ultra-violet light waves which are shorter and smaller than the rays of ordinary sunlight.

Pick Up Germ Images.

Because their size more nearly approaches the size of the mysterious bacteria, he said, the smaller rays can pick up images of the germs. The larger light rays are unable to pick up such images and convey them to the eye, even under the most powerful microscope.

But if this new method works out, Farnsworth predicted, pictures of many living disease-producing organisms will be seen for the first time and the work of fighting human ailments simplified.

Tube Picks Up Rays.

This will be possible, he continued, by placing known cultures of the bugs under a powerful microscope through which a stream of ultra-violet light is passed. The short wave rays then are picked up by the sensitive television tube, which acts much like a motion picture camera in photographing movement of the bacteria.

From the tube the ultra-violet light images are thrown onto a fluorescent screen and made visible.

Not only will medical men be able to see these tiny living things for the first time, Farnsworth went on, but—equally important—they will be able to see them alive.

King Edward VIII Likes Informality in Dress

London.—Just as he greatly influenced the trend of fashions as Prince of Wales, King Edward is already responsible for further changes since his accession to the throne of Great Britain.

The king dislikes unnecessary formality. No changes are likely in any of the great pageants like the trooping of the colors or the state opening of parliament, but on informal occasions it is the king's wish that minimum inconvenience should be caused to all concerned.

When he visited the British Industries fair as the first public engagement of his reign, the king let it be known that salesmen and officials who would be presented to him should wear derby hats instead of the traditional "topper" and cutaway. At the civil investiture at St. James palace members of the royal household were asked to wear morning instead of frock coats, hitherto customary. Except for members of the royal household and some elderly peers, the frock coat is little worn nowadays.

U. S. Ready to Purchase New Type Plane Engine

Washington.—The War department, it was learned, is preparing to place an order amounting to several millions of dollars for airplane engines of a new type which are described as "the most powerful in the world." The placing of the order, it is understood, awaits only the signature of Harry H. Woodring, assistant secretary of war.

Details of the engine development and the name of the manufacturers have not been disclosed, but it is known that tests have been made at Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, and that the officers assigned to conduct them have urged the acquisition of the engines, as part of the move to strengthen the G. H. Q. air force. Many of the new-type engines are expected to be installed in the aircraft ordered by the War department in December, when contracts were awarded for 115 new attack airplanes and 90 bombers. The 13 of the new bombers being built on the "flying fortress" design, it is understood, each will be powered with four of the new engines.

Whistler Makes Business of Her Trilling Powers

Seattle.—Nobody can tell Miss Lucia Carruthers, twenty-one years old, to go whistle for a living, for she already does. Whistling, says the pretty Seattle girl, is an art.

So she has opened a whistling studio and is building up groups of hobby and professional whistlers. She starts with the scale and breathing exercises, then progresses to bird calls and obligatos, with concert work the final step.

"Whistlers, like singers, must be born with a certain flexibility of the tongue," she said. "I've whistled all my life, but it's only in recent years that I've whistled seriously."

As a background for professional whistling, Miss Carruthers studied music at Washington State college and in Los Angeles.

Simplest Lie Detector Is "Few Good Drinks"

Hamilton, Ont.—One of the simplest and most effective "lie detectors" is liquor, in the opinion of Prof. Joslyn Rogers, Ontario analyst. Asked about lie detectors, Rogers said that he believed a few good drinks was as effective a way as any to get a man talking, and telling the truth.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Morning mists: Sometimes, there are compensations for getting up in what seems the middle of the night and going down the bay to meet an incoming liner. For instance, the other morning, just enough fog had descended over lower Manhattan to make over the famous sky-line into an entirely new picture. Great buildings seemed to be floating in mid-air while the towers of the Woolworth, Singer and other skyscrapers seemed isolated crags in a sea of vapor. Brooklyn bridge was bits of tracery and the Statue of Liberty a dim, hovering figure. Huge ferries seemed to come from nowhere and what looked like moving islands were merely barges pushed by tugs. The description sounds tame since, as a matter of fact, it was something to be seen rather than put into words.

* * *

For the working girl: The Society for the Improvement of the Condition of the Poor has figured it out that a girl employed in an office must make an annual expenditure of at least $77.75. Some of the things on the list are four dresses at a total cost of $20; three hats, $6; four pairs of shoes, $12; a winter coat to last two years, at $6.25 a year, step-ins, $1.60; slips, $1.20, and vests, $1. The cost of a working man's clothing is estimated at $58.65 a year and that of a boy, $41 with an outlay of $34.50 for a young girl. A housewife need not spend more than $32.50 a year. But try to convince a lot of them!

* * *

Hat grabbing incident: The hat grabber is again becoming conspicuous. He or she is encountered just about everywhere. Many restaurants that in the lean days dispensed with hat grabbers, have again installed them—which is a sign possibly of returning prosperity, since hat checking concessions cost money. Well, the other night, a dapper young gentleman, after retrieving his hat, coat and stick, thrust something into an outstretched paw. The hat grabber promptly let out a yell. Instead of coin, he'd received a raw oyster. By the time he recovered enough to go into action, the dapper young man had vanished.

* * *

Modern miracles: A friend, who is desirous of remaining anonymous, discovered when he reached his home that he had either lost or had been robbed of his wallet. Having entered a taxi at Broadway and Forty-seventh street, he promptly returned. And lying on the sidewalk, scuffed by many feet, was the wallet which, in addition to valuable papers and identifications, contained $73.

* * *

An intoxicated young man fell down the concrete steps of the city subway station at Central Park West and One Hundred and Fourth street. Six men rushed to his rescue. He was badly hurt and the station agent telephoned for an ambulance. Just after he had done so, a well-dressed woman came on the scene. She immediately offered to return to her home and telephone. Assured that an ambulance had been called, she waited until it actually arrived and in the meanwhile made this young fellow as comfortable as possible. Hard-hearted New York!

* * *

Travel note: Tourists who return from Caribbean trips find their liquor purchases piled separately from their regular purchases. Presumably, that's for the convenience of the customs gentlemen who have to check to see if the $800 limit has been exceeded. But what I started out to say was that West Indies' tourists can be distinguished from the European kind by their baskets. Few visit the smiling isles without returning with many samples of native handicraft. Whether they learn to carry them on their heads or not is something that hasn't been ascertained.

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Science Confirms Belief That Fish Is Brain Food

Chicago.—The tradition that fish food is a boon to mental faculties may not be so far from the truth, according to experiments conducted at Elgin Hospital for the Insane. Certain diets materially affect the mental balance of an individual, it was shown.

Intelligence tests at the end of 12 months showed that those on a diet, heavy in vitamin A, B-1, B-2 and D as well as iron, as found in liver extracts and cod liver oil, had gained the equivalent of 14.15 months of mental age, whereas non-dieters gained only 2.41 months of mental age.

Rooster as Watchdog

Ketchikan, Alaska.—A rooster saved Mr. and Mrs. Carl E. Hansen several thousand dollars and perhaps saved their lives. While the family was asleep early one morning, a fire broke out in a downstairs room. The rooster began crowing loudly, waking the family in time to extinguish the fire before it got beyond control.

Tries to Ship Body in Box as "Shoes"

Mexico City. — Ignacio Rincon tried to ship his dead mother home in a box marked "shoes, value 40 pesos," but express employees discovered the body and had him arrested.

Rincon confessed he wanted to send the body to his native town, Oaxaca, as merchandise "in order to pay less freight."

WHICH EXPLAINS—?

✿

By STANLEY CORDELL

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WNU Service.

MOST every summer I manage to spend a week or so with my good friend Ed Freeman of Green Valley, Maine, and during the course of my visit he invariably provides me with subject matter for at least one story. Last week he told me about Cedric Wigglesworth, the schoolmaster of Cherry Creek.

"He's an old man now, Cedric is. Must be near eighty." Ed stuffed tobacco into his pipe and went on: "Seems like yesterday. Yep, yesterday. In the fall it was, and beginning to get cold. Purty, too. Leaves all red and yellow and orange. Cider time. Yep, cider time.

"Me and Gracie Bartlette had hooked a ride into town with Gracie's paw, old Dan Bartlette. Dan was bringing apples to the mill, and after we left the load he drove down to the post office and to the store. Then's when I first seen Cedric. He came outter the hotel and stood fer a minute on the piazza, talking with Abe Fairbairn, and pretty soon Abe looked across at us an' pointed. Cedric nodded and smiled and came down the steps and headed for our wagon. Folks lounging around watched him and some of them snickered and made remarks about his clothes and his yellow shoes.

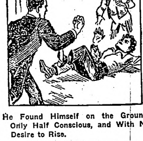
"Just as Cedric reached the wagon Gracie's paw came outter the store and Cedric looked at him and said: 'Good morning, sir. Are you Mr. Bartlette the school committee man?'

"Well, Gracie's paw, a stern old boy with a big paunch and a rumbling voice, allowed that he was, and waited.

"'In that case,' said Cedric, 'you're the man I want to see. My name's Cedric Wigglesworth and I understand you're looking for a schoolmaster. I'd like the job.'

"I remember thinking how that was the first time I'd ever seen Gracie's paw smile. And I remember what a howl of laughter went up from the loungers. Then Gracie's paw said: 'Well, yes, son, you heard right. But I don't think you'd qualify. In the fust place, your name's again yuh, and in the second—'

"But the other qualifications were drowned in a howl of amusement from the bystanders. Cedric flushed down to the roots of his hair, and Gracie's paw looked around at them and scowled. He was a fair man, and for all his bluffness he possessed an understanding of human nature. He turned back to Cedric, and he says: 'Son, I'm sorry I laughed that way. Now you climb up there in my wagon and drive along with me a bit an' we'll talk it over.'



He Found Himself on the Ground, Only Half Conscious, and With No Desire to Rise.

"Well, Cedric climbed up on to the seat of the wagon, looking strangely incongruous there, and we drove out of town. Me and Gracie could hear everything that was said. We could hear Mr. Bartlette in his slow, patient way explaining to Cedric that the schoolmaster of Cherry Creek had to have more than book learnin'. He had to have hard muscle and weight, and aptitude in handling his hands, and other things necessary to keep a bunch of wild, half-grown country boys under control. 'The last schoolmaster,' Gracie's paw finished, 'tried to lick Slim Thomas, an' got a broken jaw outter it. He quit.'

"You would have thought that Cedric would know better. But apparently he didn't, because he kept sayin' he'd like the job anyhow, and felt sure he could teach the kids something without having to beat it into 'em. After a while Gracie's paw looked down into his serious, rather effeminate face an' says: 'All right, son. Ef you feel that way about it the job's yourn. But don't say I didn't warn yuh.'

"And so the next day Cedric appeared at the Cherry Creek school. It was kinda laughable, because the kid wasn't more'n 5 feet 8 or 9 inches tall an' musta weighed under 140 pounds. An' them kids he was delegated to teach were six-footers. I mean, the boys. Slim Thomas was 6 foot 2 inches an' weighed around 200 pounds.

"But that wasn't anywheres near as funny as what followed. Cedric surprised everyone. Before a month had passed he had them six-footers eatin' out of his hand and doin' his biddin' like first-class butlers. An, the reason wasn't because he licked 'em, either. He didn't. No, sir, he didn't lay a hand on one of 'em. He simply made 'em like him. They played their jokes and tried to torment him, but he only smiled and took it all in good part, and pretty soon those youngsters began to realize that the new schoolmaster was their friend and wanted to help 'em.

"That is, all but Slim Thomas. Slim never got over the fact that when he put the skunk in Cedric's desk Cedric laughed louder than anyone else. And when he waylaid the schoolmaster the night before the barn dance and accidentally pushed him off Cherry Creek bridge into the water, Cedric thought it was a great joke, even though he was wearin' his Sunday clothes. No, Slim never let up with his plaguing and always hoped some day Cedric would get mad an' try an' lick him. But Cedric never did. Or not till a whole year had passed.

"Folks about the town liked Cedric, too, though they didn't understand him, and this annoyed them. There was a reticence about the lad that sometimes got under their skin. Country folks don't like to think there is anything about their neighbors they don't know about.

"No explanation was offered until after that first year. Then it all come in a bunch. It happened the day after school closed in June. Cedric had failed to pass Slim Thomas into a higher grade and Slim was mad and out for revenge. He was standing with a group of loungers in front of the hotel when Cedric rode into town with Mr. Bartlette. The schoolmaster had a suitcase with him and he was dressed for traveling. As he came toward the hotel Slim Thomas said sneeringly: 'Here comes the sissy. Ain't he the cute one though!'

"No one guessed even remotely at what was to happen. Cedric came on, but instead of continuing into the hotel he set down his suitcase and crossed over to Slim. 'Slim,' he said, 'school is not in session now and no one can hold me responsible for what I'm about to do. Get on your guard!"

"Slim was too overcome with astonishment to reply, and before he could collect his senses something smote him on the jaw with force enough to cause his teeth to chatter. He blinked, but didn't fall. Again something hit him on the jaw, and presently the same something connected with his nose and caused blood to appear. His left eye received the same treatment, and then his right. He choked and sputtered and swore and struck out wildly, but his ham-like fists flayed only the atmosphere. After a moment he felt something in his throat and knew it was a front tooth. Then he found himself on the ground, only half conscious, and with no desire to rise.

"Cedric turned around and stalked over to Gracie's paw. 'Well, Mr. Bartlette,' he says, 'I guess I prove you wrong on both counts. I taught your school without beating up the kids, and now I've licked your town bully.'

"Gracie's paw permitted himself one of his rare smiles. 'Son, I takes off my hat to you. The job's yours as long as you want it, and we're mighty proud to have you as the Cherry Creek schoolmaster. I reckon now us folks can understand what sort of a chap you are.'

"'Which is why,' said Cedric, 'you can all take your job and go to the devil with it. I despise this place and everyone in it, for reasons which you've just stated. I wouldn't stay on here for ten times the salary. Good day, Mr. Bartlette, and the rest of you thick-skulled yokels!'

"And that's the last we ever saw of Cedric Wigglesworth, and to this day none of the folks of Cherry Creek have ever been able to understand the little schoolmaster with the store clothes, which may or may not explain why the town is no bigger today than it was then."

Authenticity of Joan's Sword Causes Argument

The dispute in France concerning the authenticity of the sword of Joan of Arc, now held in the museum of Dijon, is of interest to many Americans who make a visit to this historic site a part of a trip to Europe. The sword is one of the prize attractions of the museum, and dates back to the Fifteenth century, writes a correspondent in the Detroit News.

For the present, the "No men" are capturing most of the publicity, and evidence is presented showing that the sword must have been manufactured after Joan's death. They point out that the decorations of the sword, particularly the costume of the kneeling figure which is engraved on the blade, belong to the 1575 period, while Joan went to her fate in Rouen market place in 1531. Hence this sword was never in her possession.

But the "Yes men" have a plausible explanation, and quote a hitherto unpublished letter, signed by Prosper Merimee, which recently came to light.

He suggests that the sword, engraved with the words "Vavcovlev" and "Charles Septieme," was really given to Joan by the Sire de Baudricourt when he lent her a few men-at-arms to escort her from Vaucouleurs to seek the king at Bourges. He declares that she wore the sword, but never used it in battle, and that the engravings which seem to point to a later date—were added after her death when the weapon had already become a relic.

Dade Memorial Park

Dade Memorial park, in Florida, is a memorial to Maj. Francis L. Dade and his company of 103 men who were killed in an Indian massacre. The 80-acre tract, near Bushnell, was purchased by act of the Florida legislature in 1921 and various appropriations were made to improve the site.

Fuel Required by Liner

The amount of fuel a liner requires depends on the size of the ship and on the speed maintained. The Leviathan burned about 900 tons of coal per day. A freight and passenger vessel of about 5,000 tons, in a trip across the Atlantic taking 12 or 13 days would burn about 30 tons a day.

Just a Little Smile

OLD WIVES' TALE

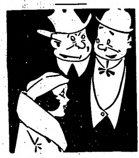
A backwoods mountaineer one day found a mirror which a tourist had lost.

"Well, if it ain't my old dad," he said, as he looked in the mirror. "I never knowed he had his pitcher took."

He took the mirror home and stole into the attic to hide it. But his actions didn't escape his suspicious wife. That night while he slept she slipped up to the attic and found the mirror.

"Hum-um," she said, looking into it, "so that's the old hag he's been chasin'."—Cherokee (Kan.) Sentinel.

LATEST SHADES



"She has a good face."
"The best the market affords."

But Love Conquers All

For a lad who had recently got himself engaged to a beautiful and attractive young woman, his face was radiating a surprisingly small amount of rapture.

"I've got a five-thousand-a-year girl," he confided gloomily.

"Well, then," said his friend, heartily, "you're fixed for life."

"No, no, you misunderstand, the upkeep."—Stray Stories Magazine.

More Polite Politics

"How is politics in Crimson Gulch?"

"All right," said Bronco Bob. "We're getting rid of the idea that when a man runs for office the boys get out with so many six shooters that the only thing for him to do is to keep on running."

Epitaphorisms

"Do you think we should speak ill of those who have passed from this life?"

"No," said Miss Cayenne. "But I can't see the wisdom of trying to assert tombstone epitaphs as political doctrine."

The Answer

Teacher—Are you the oldest in your family?

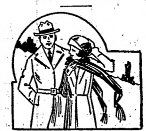
Nellie—No, both father and mother are older than I am.

Room for Something

Big Brother—Ouch! This liniment makes my arm smart.

Little Sister—Better try some of it on your head.

IT'S BEING DONE



"Silence is golden, you know."

"Well, I don't know about silence being golden, but I've heard of people making money out of a still."

Scientific

Mother—But why don't you like school, Mary?

Mary—Oh, it isn't the school. It's the principle of the thing.

Just a Happy Family

"So you are building a new house, eh? How are you getting along with it?"

"Fine. I've got the roof and the mortgage on it, and I expect to have the furnace and the sheriff in before fall."—Wall Street Journal.

Necessity

Green—You must be keen on the talkies, old boy, to go twice a week.

Howarth—It's not that exactly. You see, if I don't go regularly I can't understand what my children are saying

Spreading the Oil

Customer—To what do you owe your extraordinary success as a house-to-house salesman?

Salesman—To the first five words I utter when a woman opens the door—"Miss, is your mother in?"

Says the Farmer

Tractor Salesman—With this tractor you can do twice as much work.

Farmer (with a look of disgust)—I do plenty of work now. What the heck do I want with a thing that makes me do twice as much?

Woman Patron Buying Ham Asks Butcher to "Burger" It

He was just a country butcher, but he deals with a lot of city slickers and he must be alert to see to it they put nothing over on him. He was discussing the suggestion that many of the customers who come to him are so dumb that he could sell them tripe for porterhouse steak. As an example he explained that a woman came into his shop and asked for a pound of ham. This he cut, and then to his surprise the customer said, "Now please burger it."

The butcher did not grasp the request immediately, and then it dawned upon him that the buyer wanted meat for a hamburger steak. Trying to explain the makings used for a hamburger, the woman became very indignant, saying she knew what she wanted.

Not willing to accept his explanation, he did the next best thing and ran the slice of ham through the chopper, wrapped it up, and the customer went away in contentment. Her subsequent visits to the store were friendly and the subject was never mentioned.—New York Sun.

Easy to Give In

Give in when you are right if it costs you nothing.

CONSTIPATED 30 YEARS

"For thirty years I had chronic constipation. Sometimes I did not go for four or five days. I also had awful gas bloating, headaches and pain in the back. Adlerika helped right away. Now I eat sausage, bananas, pie, anything I want and never felt better. I sleep soundly all night and enjoy life."—Mrs. Mabel Schott.

If you are suffering from constipation, sleeplessness, sour stomach, and gas bloating, there is quick relief for you in Adlerika. Many report action in 30 minutes after taking just one dose. Adlerika gives complete action, cleaning your bowel tract where ordinary laxatives do not even reach.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika checks the growth of intestinal bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your stomach and bowels a real cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles
●
20c tins

MILNESIA WAFERS THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

WNU—Y 16—36

MIRRORS DON'T LIE

People aren't hard to please. You never saw anybody glance in a store front mirror and look disappointed.

"Black Leaf 40"

KILLS INSECTS
ON FLOWERS • FRUITS
VEGETABLES & SHRUBS

Demand original sealed bottles, from your dealer

3644

FOR *itching* SCALPS

Cuticura brings soothing, welcome relief. The Ointment aids in removing dandruff — the Soap keeps the scalp clean—and promotes hair beauty.

Buy today. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c and 50c. FREE sample if you write "Cuticura," Dept. 8, Malden, Mass.

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO EASIER, FASTER MORE ECONOMICAL FARMING

Guarantee—This heavy, Super-Traction tread is guaranteed not to loosen from the tire body under any conditions, and all other parts of the tire are fully guaranteed to give satisfaction.

THREE years ago Harvey S. Firestone conceived the idea that farm work would be easier, faster, and more economical if it were done on rubber.

It was on the Old Homestead farm in Columbiana County, Ohio, which Mr. Firestone still operates, that he directed engineers and developed a practical pneumatic tire for tractors and every other wheeled implement on the farm. The result was a super-traction tire so unusual in design and so amazing in performance that a patent was issued on the tire by the United States Patent Office at Washington.

On tractors, Firestone Ground Grip Tires will do the work 25 per cent faster with a saving of 25 per cent in fuel cost. On sprayers, combines, binders and other farm implements they reduce draft 40 to 50 per cent; do not pack the soil, sink into soft ground or make ruts; protect equipment; do not damage crops and vines; speed up every farm operation.

One set of tires will fit several implements. Tires can be changed quickly from one implement to another. Two or three sets are all you need to take care of practically all your farm implements.

See the Firestone Tire Dealer, implement dealer or Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store today—and in placing your order for new equipment, be sure to specify Firestone Ground Grip Tires on your new tractor or farm implement.

FOR CARS	
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$7.85
4.75/5.00-19	8.50
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	8.35
5.25/5.50-17	10.55
5.25/5.50-18	10.65
6.00-16	11.95
HEAVY DUTY	
4.40/4.50/4.75-21	$9.80
4.75/5.00-19	10.60
4.50/4.75/5.00-20	10.35
5.25/5.50-17	12.50
5.25/5.50-18	12.75
6.00-16	14.15
FOR TRUCKS	
32x6 Truck Type	$27.65
32x6 H.D.	36.25
6.00-20	16.95
6.50-20	21.95
7.00-20	29.10
7.50-20	35.20
7.50-24	39.00
8.25-20	49.30
8.25-24	54.75
9.00-20	60.75
FOR TRACTORS	
5.00-15	$ 9.35
5.50-16	9.95
6.00-16	11.15
7.50-18	15.70
8.25-40	68.40
9.00-36	66.55
11.25-24	59.95
12.75-28	86.85

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

READ WHAT FARMERS SAY ABOUT THESE REMARKABLE TIRES

"With my tractor on Ground Grips it has about one-third more power, pulls two sixteen-inch plows in high gear under all conditions."—*R. A. Wharram, Stanley, Ia.*

"I can move my tractor on Ground Grips from one job to another without the necessity of loading it onto a trailer."—*Robert E. Hooker, Highlands, Calif.*

"Mine is a two-plow tractor but it pulls three 14-inch plows easily in high gear since I put on Ground Grip Tires."—*Frank Warrick, Rushville, Ind.*

"Ground Grip Tires give my tractor 100% traction on soft, wet ground."—*George State, Minot, N. D.*

"Ground Grips save about one-half gallon tractor fuel per hour—show very little wear after two years." — *L. R. Love, LaSalle, Colo.*

"In doing custom work on Ground Grip Tires I can net $5 a day over the amount earned on steel lugs." — *Harold Elsbury, Sutherland, Ia.*

"Ground Grip Tires won't injure fields or roadbeds, or damage crops or seedings."—*Hugh G. Humphreys, New Hartford, N. Y.*

Listen to the Voice of Firestone, Monday evenings, N. B. C. — WEAF Network

Firestone

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Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

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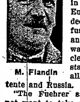
Flandin Calls on Germany for a Showdown



M. Flandin

PIERRE-ETIENNE FLANDIN, French foreign minister, speaking at Vezelay, demanded in the name of his government that Adolf Hitler lay his cards on the table, and intimated that unless Germany gives concrete proof of no aggressive intentions in central or western Europe, France will decline to negotiate further with the reich and will prepare for war. Flandin made it clear that France will stand firmly with her allies, the little entente and Russia. Said he:

"The Fuehrer says Germany does not want to take anything from anybody, but he already had said that after the Saar plebiscite. He then also reaffirmed the Locarno treaty, which since has been repudiated. In the name of the integral sovereignty of the German people, does the Fuehrer intend, when he thinks the moment favorable, to bring up the Danzig question?

"When he proposes a nonaggression pact with Lithuania does he accept definitely the status of Memel or is he just stalling for time to prepare new deeds of force in violation of treaties?

"If Germany intends to assert her right to possess and exploit colonies, what colonies is she going to claim?

"Is it not significant that at the moment Hitler launches his peace appeal, Nazi propaganda is redoubling in Austria, Danish Schleswig, Polish Silesia, among the German minority in Czechoslovakia, and even in German Switzerland?

"Yes or no, does Hitler renounce annexation and even full absorption of the populations of these territories into the reich, or does he proclaim that these are internal affairs of the German people in which he does not intend to let other nations meddle?

"If the latter case be the truth, then we understand why Germany is rearming at a record pace."

Germany Almost Solidly Supports Hitler

GERMANY'S men and women to the number of 44,389,140 declared by their votes in the reichstag elections that they supported the policies of Hitler. Only 542,898 had the nerve to vote against the reichsfuehrer, and a still smaller fraction refused to go to the polls. Among the latter were the former Crown Prince Ruprecht of Bavaria and his wife.

Hitler's victory was thus extraordinarily complete, and the Nazis celebrated it with wild rejoicings in Berlin and other cities. It was the culmination of a three years' campaign in which the leaders sought to persuade the population of the reich that only Hitler could save the country from great danger. According to Berlin correspondents, there was a difference of opinion there as to the influence the triumph would have on the fuehrer. Some said it would stiffen his back and induce him to ride roughshod over the powers which objected to his scrapping of the Locarno pact. Others said the election would make him feel so strong he would be willing to make a concession to his neighbors in an effort to help establish "the new order in Europe" to which he referred so frequently in his election speeches.

The new reichstag will be the largest in history, having about 740 members. Most of them will be officials of the Nazi party.

For the first time in the history of aviation a polling booth was established in the air. It was aboard the new dirigible Von Hindenburg, whose 104 passengers and crew voted solidly for Hitler. The Hindenburg and the Graf Zeppelin cruised over the Saar and the Rhineland all day long.

Japan Expects Trouble With Soviet Russia

Eiji Amau

THOUGH Koki Hirota, the new Japanese premier, said a few days ago that while he was in office there would be no war, it is evident his government really is looking for serious trouble with Russia. This feeling is expressed by Eiji Amau, spokesman for the Tokyo foreign office, who said: "Japan must prepare for Soviet aggression."

Recent activities indicate the Reds are availing themselves of the critical situation which developed after the recent military revolt in Tokyo and are increasing the strength of their troops along the Manchukuan border."

Amau said the "recent Soviet policy has been to fire on any persons near the border." He said he regards this as rather strange behavior on the part of a "friendly neighbor." He said Premier Hirota had protested the alleged action to K. K. Yurenev, Russian ambassador to Japan.

Almost every day there are reports of clashes on the Mongolian border, each side blaming the other as aggressors. The Outer Mongolian government, reinforced by conclusion of its mutual assistance pact with Soviet Russia, dispatched a note to the Japanese-sponsored state of Manchukuo, declaring its readiness to resist any invasion.

Italian Bombers Wreck Second Ethiopian City

MUSSOLINI'S air bombers were busy again in Ethiopia, virtually ruining Harar, second city of that country, with a downpour of explosives. Most of the populace had fled when scouting planes gave a warning of what was to come, so the casualties were few. An official telephone message from Harar to Addis Ababa said fifteen incendiary bombs struck the Egyptian Red Cross hospital and others hit the Ethiopian Red Cross hospital.

A French mission, the French consulate, the Ethiopian radio station and prison all were reported officially to have been ruined.

The attack on Harar, coupled with a heavy bombardment of Jijiga, fifty miles east of Harar and a center of Ethiopia's southern defenses, raised native fears in Addis Ababa that the capital itself might be the next target

Government in Business Decried by Committee

ACCORDING to the committee on government competition with private enterprise, whose report has been made to the President, that practice is wholly destructive except in situations where the public welfare can only thus be served. "The government's function," the report said, "is to protect economic activities of its citizens and not to supplant them."

The committee unanimously agreed that only under the following conditions is the government justified in entering into competition with private enterprise:

1. When required to assure adequate preparation for, and creation of, the facilities for national defense.
2. For the conservation of natural resources.
3. When private enterprise fails to conduct needed scientific research and exploratory activities to advance industrial development, or in the interest of public health and safety.
4. When private enterprise fails to render a service necessary for the general welfare.

Alien Deportation Bill Reported to Senate

Secretary Perkins

DESPITE vigorous opposition, which will reappear on the floor of the senate, the senate committee on immigration and naturalization reported favorably the Kerr-Coolidge alien deportation bill, which Secretary Perkins has been trying to get through congress for three years. It will give her and two other members of an interdepartmental board discretionary power to harbor radical and even criminal aliens, otherwise deportable, in this country. The same bill recently was reported favorably by the house committee.

Pending action by congress on the measure, Secretary Perkins has been holding up the deportation of some 2,800 aliens mandatorily deportable under existing law, contending that they are "hardship cases." Some are radicals, some have criminal records, and others entered the country illegally. By "hardship cases" Secretary Perkins means that they would be separated from family ties or put to some other inconvenience.

Senator Robert R. Reynolds of North Carolina, Democrat, not long ago attacked the action of Secretary Perkins in holding up the deportations and denounced the pending bill as a "sham and a mockery" and a subterfuge to shield all kinds of radicals, criminals, and dependents unlawfully in this country.

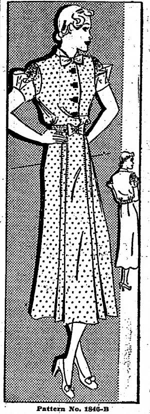
Secretary Perkins refused to produce information respecting the 2,800 "hardship" cases until Reynolds introduced a senate resolution, whereupon she permitted him to examine the records.

Third Party Is Favored by Farmer-Laborites

FORMATION of a third national party was suggested in a resolution adopted by the Farmer-Labor party convention at St. Paul, Minn., and the delegates noisily welcomed the hint that Gov. Floyd B. Olson of Minnesota might be its Presidential candidate in 1940. Just now Mr. Olson is after a seat in the senate. The resolution was adopted by a vote of 368½ to 250½ although several leaders pleaded that the move be put off for four years.

Governor Olson said privately that in his opinion the resolution could do no harm since it does not commit the liberals to putting a national ticket in the field this year. Neither does it authorize formation of such a ticket unless a second convention convenes and ratifies any action a proposed "exploratory conference" may take.

Smart Shirred Sleeves Have a Piquant Charm



Pattern No. 1846-B

Lovely shirred sleeves finished off with wide contrasting cuffs and a jaunty neckline are enchanting features of this dress. Carry it out in a becoming polka dot of crepe, silk, lawn, or a smooth rayon. By the way it's very easily made because the dress is all one piece with two pleats and stitchings in the front skirt, and a flattering blouse that's trimmed with square buttons. It's accented at the waist with either a self-fabric or purchased belt.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1846-B is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measurements 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size 14 (32) requires 4½ yards of 35 inch material plus ⅜ yard for contrasting neck band and cuffs.

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring spring designs is ready. Send fifteen cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

A Rainy Day

The rainy day you've saved up for may be a cloudburst. Be prepared for it.

Stop BUNION Pain!
These soothing, healing pads give you instant relief from painful bunions; stop shoe pressure, cushion and shield the sore spot. Sold at all drug, shoe and dept. stores.

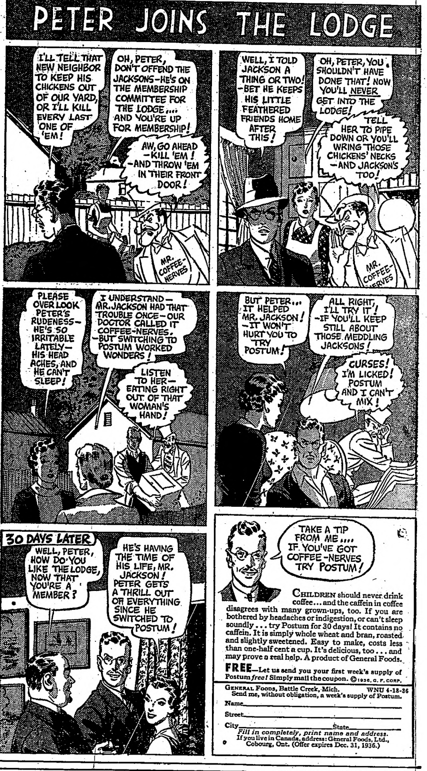
Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

Emperor of Iran Permits Women to Doff Their Veils

Reza Shah Pahlevi, emperor of Iran, finally has assented to the proposal that women be allowed to unveil. They are not required to do so, but no hindrance may be placed in the way of those who wish to discard the age-old custom of their land. This innovation marks the end of the seclusion of Iran women, and undoubtedly will be hailed as the beginning of a new era in the lives of these women.

LONG SENTENCE

"Ulysses," by James Joyce, is believed to contain the longest sentence ever written in any novel since the introduction of punctuation. It is composed of more than 12,000 words, says Collier's.

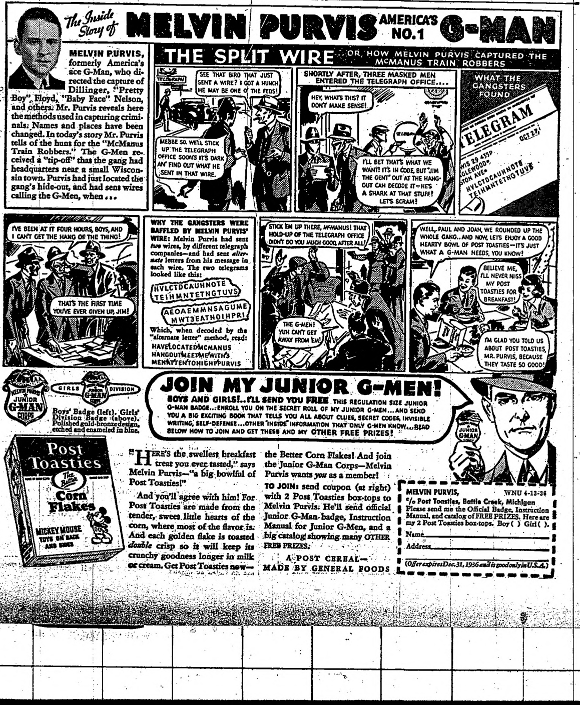


PETER JOINS THE LODGE
I'LL TELL THAT NEW NEIGHBOR TO KEEP HIS CHICKENS OUT OF OUR YARD, OR I'LL KILL EVERY LAST ONE OF 'EM!
OH, PETER, DON'T OFFEND THE JACKSONS—HE'S ON THE MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE FOR THE LODGE.... AND YOU'RE UP FOR MEMBERSHIP!
AW, GO AHEAD—KILL 'EM! —AND THROW 'EM IN THEIR FRONT DOOR!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
WELL, I TOLD JACKSON A THING OR TWO! —BET HE KEEPS HIS LITTLE FEATHERED FRIENDS HOME AFTER THIS!
OH, PETER, YOU SHOULDN'T HAVE DONE THAT! NOW YOU'LL NEVER GET INTO THE LODGE!
TELL HER TO PIPE DOWN OR YOU'LL WRING THOSE CHICKENS' NECKS —AND JACKSON'S TOO!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
PLEASE OVERLOOK PETER'S RUDENESS—HE'S SO IRRITABLE LATELY—HIS HEAD ACHES, AND HE CAN'T SLEEP!
I UNDERSTAND—MR. JACKSON HAD THAT TROUBLE ONCE—OUR DOCTOR CALLED IT COFFEE-NERVES. —BUT SWITCHING TO POSTUM WORKED WONDERS!
LISTEN TO HER—EATING RIGHT OUT OF THAT WOMAN'S HAND!
BUT PETER... IT HELPED MR. JACKSON! —IT WON'T HURT YOU TO TRY POSTUM!
ALL RIGHT, I'LL TRY IT! —IF YOU'LL KEEP STILL ABOUT THOSE MEDDLING JACKSONS!
CURSES! I'M LICKED! POSTUM AND I CAN'T MIX!
30 DAYS LATER
WELL, PETER, HOW DO YOU LIKE THE LODGE, NOW THAT YOU'RE A MEMBER?
HE'S HAVING THE TIME OF HIS LIFE, MR. JACKSON! PETER GETS A THRILL OUT OF EVERYTHING SINCE HE SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
TAKE A TIP FROM ME.... IF YOU'VE GOT COFFEE-NERVES TRY POSTUM!

CHILDREN should never drink coffee... and the caffein in coffee disagrees with many grown-ups, too. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion, or can't sleep soundly... try Postum for 30 days! It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. Easy to make, costs less than one-half cent a cup. It's delicious, too... and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon. ©1936, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. WNU 4-18-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
Name________________
Street________________
City__________ State________
Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936.)



The Inside Story of MELVIN PURVIS AMERICA'S NO.1 G-MAN
THE SPLIT WIRE OR, HOW MELVIN PURVIS CAPTURED THE McMANUS TRAIN ROBBERS
TELEGRAPH
SEE THAT BIRD THAT JUST SENT A WIRE? I GOT A HUNCH HE MAY BE ONE O' THE FEDS!
MEBBE SO. WE'LL STICK UP THE TELEGRAPH OFFICE SOON'S IT'S DARK AN' FIND OUT WHAT HE SENT IN THAT WIRE.
SHORTLY AFTER, THREE MASKED MEN ENTERED THE TELEGRAPH OFFICE....
HEY, WHAT'S THIS? IT DON'T MAKE SENSE!
I'LL BET THAT'S WHAT WE WANT! IT'S IN CODE, BUT "JIM THE GENT" OUT AT THE HANG-OUT CAN DECODE IT—HE'S A SHARK AT THAT STUFF! LET'S SCRAM!
WHAT THE GANGSTERS FOUND
TELEGRAM
OCT 27
HVLCTDCAUHNOTE TEIHMNTETNGTUVS
I'VE BEEN AT IT FOUR HOURS, BOYS, AND I CAN'T GET THE HANG OF THE THING!
THAT'S THE FIRST TIME YOU'VE EVER GIVEN UP, JIM!
STICK 'EM UP THERE, McMANUS! THAT HOLD-UP OF THE TELEGRAPH OFFICE DIDN'T DO YOU MUCH GOOD, AFTER ALL!
THE G-MEN! YUH CAN'T GET AWAY FROM 'EM!
WELL, PAUL AND JOAN, WE ROUNDED UP THE WHOLE GANG.. AND NOW, LET'S ENJOY A GOOD HEARTY BOWL OF POST TOASTIES—IT'S JUST WHAT A G-MAN NEEDS, YOU KNOW!
BELIEVE ME, I'LL NEVER MISS MY POST TOASTIES FOR BREAKFAST!
I'M GLAD YOU TOLD US ABOUT POST TOASTIES, MR. PURVIS, BECAUSE THEY TASTE SO GOOD!
MELVIN PURVIS JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS
GIRLS DIVISION
JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MEN!
Post Toasties The Better Corn Flakes
MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON BACK AND SIDES

MELVIN PURVIS, formerly America's ace G-Man, who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and others. Mr. Purvis reveals here the methods used in capturing criminals. Names and places have been changed. In today's story Mr. Purvis tells of the hunt for the "McManus Train Robbers." The G-Men received a "tip-off" that the gang had headquarters near a small Wisconsin town. Purvis had just located the gang's hide-out, and had sent wires calling the G-Men, when...

WHY THE GANGSTERS WERE BAFFLED BY MELVIN PURVIS' WIRE: Melvin Purvis had sent *two* wires, by different telegraph companies—and had sent *alternate* letters from his message in each wire. The two telegrams looked like this:

HVLCTDCAUHNOTE
TEIHMNTETNGTUVS

AEOAEMMNSAGUME
MWT3EATNOIHPRI

Which, when decoded by the "alternate letter" method, read:

HAVELOCATEDMCMANUS
HANGOUTMEETMEWITH3
MENATTENTONIGHTPURVIS

BOYS AND GIRLS!..I'LL SEND YOU FREE THIS REGULATION SIZE JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE...ENROLL YOU ON THE SECRET ROLL OF MY JUNIOR G-MEN...AND SEND YOU A BIG EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS YOU ALL ABOUT CLUES, SECRET CODES, INVISIBLE WRITING, SELF-DEFENSE...OTHER "INSIDE" INFORMATION THAT ONLY G-MEN KNOW...READ BELOW HOW TO JOIN AND GET THESE AND MY OTHER FREE PRIZES!

Boys' Badge (left). Girls' Division Badge (above). Polished gold-bronze design, etched and enameled in blue.

"HERE'S the swellest breakfast treat you ever tasted," says Melvin Purvis—"a big bowlful of Post Toasties!"

And you'll agree with him! For Post Toasties are made from the tender, sweet little hearts of the corn, where most of the flavor is. And each golden flake is toasted *double* crisp so it will keep its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream. Get Post Toasties now—the Better Corn Flakes! And join the Junior G-Man Corps—Melvin Purvis wants *you* as a member!

TO JOIN: send coupon (at right) with 2 Post Toasties box-tops to Melvin Purvis. He'll send official Junior G-Man badge, Instruction Manual for Junior G-Men, and a big catalog showing many OTHER FREE PRIZES.

A POST CEREAL—
MADE BY GENERAL FOODS

MELVIN PURVIS, WNU 4-13-36
c/o Post Toasties, Battle Creek, Michigan
Please send me the Official Badge, Instruction Manual, and catalog of FREE PRIZES. Here are my 2 Post Toasties box-tops. Boy ( ) Girl ( ).
Name________________
Address________________
(Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936 and is good only in U.S.A.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

H. O. Jackson left for Fort Francis to be employed at the new sawmill being completed there.

Mrs. Hans Wilson purchased the Chas. Fellman residence property on Third Street.

Mike Anderson bought a half interest in a saloon business at Baudette and was to move there with his family that spring.

The lumber company decided on a location on Railroad avenue and was to start erection of sheds for its retail yard.

Hazel, fifteen year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Showalter, formerly of St. Hilaire, died at her home at Coleraine after a long illness.

N. N. Larson, formerly buttermaker for the local creamery, accepted a similar position with Bridgeman-Russel at Crookston, and moved with his family to that city last week.

Red Lake Falls announced it was to have a new 75 barrel flour mill that year. A sawmill also was contemplated in that city.

FOR SALE—A few head of good farm horses. Call on Rawlins Novak, R 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. A2tf

Auction Sale

Having decided to quit farming, I will sell all my livestock and farming equipment at public auction at my farm three and one-half miles south of St. Hilaire, along T. H. No. 32, on

Wednesday
April 22, 1936

The sale will start at 11 A. M.

Free Lunch at Noon

Everything will be sold to highest bidder as I am leaving this section of the country.

Phillip Anderson
Owner

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church

Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:00 next Sunday morning.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday, April 24, Luther League at the church.

Tarna: Friday, April 17, 1:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Friday, April 24, 3:00 p. m. Ladies aid at the parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, April 19, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Note: District Chorus convention at Thief River Falls. Sunday, April 19, 10:45 service. 1:30 chorus rehearsal. 2:45 concert. Dr. L. Kendall of the Messiah Lutheran Church, Minneapolis, Convention speaker.

St. Hilaire Norw. Luth. Charge

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 19, services:

St. Hilaire Luth.

Sunday school at 10:00. Services at 8:00 P. M. Aid Friday, April 17 at 2:30. Class meets Saturday at 10:00.

Ebenezer Luth., Mayfield:

Communion service at 11:00 A. M.

St. Pauli Luth.:

Communion service at 2:00 P. M.

In Appreciation

I wish hereby to express my appreciation and sincere thanks to the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid for the beautiful flowers given me for Easter.

Mrs. A. Odegaard.

BRAY

Gertrude Swanson, Elna Scholin, Lucille Lindbloom and Vernon Scholin, students at St. Hilaire high school, Ellen Lindbloom and Mae Lindquist, students at Lincoln high school spent their Easter vacations at their homes here.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Tuesday visitor at the Ruben Rux home.

Miss Norma Anderson visited at Selmer Olson's on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson visited at Emil Larson's on Tuesday.

Glen Magnuson of Thief River is spending this week at the George Swanson home.

Victor Johnson was a Friday evening visitor at the A. P. Hegstad home.

Herman Witt, Jr. and Lowell Hawkinson visited at Selmer Olson's on Sunday.

Lorentz Hegstad, Jr., George Lindbloom and Eldor Johnson spent Thursday evening at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Oscar Sevre and family, Eldor and Arnold Johnson, Clarence and Wilbert Swanson and George Lindbloom visited at the O. K. Sevre home on Sunday.

Ellen and Harold Lindbloom spent Sunday at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Miss Helen Olson visited on Sunday at Alfred Lindquist's.

Arthur Johnson was an over night guest at the Rev. H. A. Larson home on Monday.

Alice and Vivian Olson were Saturday evening callers at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson visited at the Ruben Rux home on Thursday afternoon.

Johnnie Lindbloom called at the Annie Lindbloom home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family were Friday dinner guests at the John Magnuson home at Thief River.

Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad returned home from the Hospital at Thief River on Friday where she had received treatment the past week.

Miss Irene Schneider was a Friday dinner guest at the Herbert Grinde home at Thief River Falls.

Miss Edna Anderson of Chicago arrived recently to spend the summer with her mother, Mrs. Lena Anderson.

HOME MANAGEMENT LEADERS WILL MEET

With 284 members signed up for the home management project, Pennington County's four-months' campaign for better kitchens and management will spring into action next week, when the leader training sessions on the first meeting will be conducted by R. M. Douglass, county agent, assisted by Miss Charlotte Kirchner of University Farm, St. Paul.

On Monday, April 20th, the first of these meetings will be held at the Civic and Commerce rooms at Thief River Falls for leaders from the following groups: Sanders, Thief River Falls, North, Steiner, Silverton, Rocksbury, Smiley, Norden and Numedal. The second meeting will be at the Bilden and Olson Hall at St. Hilaire Tuesday, for leaders of groups from River Falls, St. Hilaire, Wyandotte and Bray. The third meeting for leaders of Cloverleaf, Goodridge, Highlanding and Star groups will be conducted at the church basement in Goodridge, Wednesday, April 22. The meetings will start promptly at ten o'clock and hold until four p. m.

The leaders from each local group will attend these meetings and take back the information given by Miss Kirchner to the respective groups. Mr. Douglass states that there are 21 groups with a total enrollment of 284 homemakers. The registration is one of the heaviest ever made in the county for a similar project and a great deal of interest is being shown.

Immediately following the leader training meetings, the leaders will call their groups together and present the subject, "The Home Work Shop", which deals principally with the arrangement of kitchen equipment and grouping and storage of supplies for the convenience of the workers. A potato trial will be featured at the meeting.

GROUPS FORMED IN SOIL PROJECT

The series of educational meetings to explain the new soil conservation program have now been completed in Pennington County. Attendance has been good, considering the weather and the condition of the roads, County Agent Douglass said. The county is divided into thirteen communities in each of which a committee of three has been elected by the members to carry out the program.

The chairman of each community committee is a member of the county board, which meets at 10 o'clock Saturday morning in the Civic and Commerce rooms in the Auditorium at Thief River Falls for the purpose of electing the county committee and other county officers as well as to take care of the other necessary requirements for the organization.

All of the committeemen will attend a county school of instruction Saturday afternoon at 1 o'clock to get the information necessary to execute the work sheets. Some day next week the community committees will meet at some central location in their respective communities and every farmer is urged to go to that place to make out the work sheet. Dates and location of these meeting places will be announced later. Every farmer will be required to execute the work sheet before the soil depleting base can be established on any farm. It will speed up progress of the work if every farmer will cooperate with his committee in making out the work sheet, Mr. Douglass said.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its postponed regular meeting at the school house, Wednesday evening, March 18, 1936, at 8 P. M.

All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried: M. R. Graham was re-elected Superintendent for the coming year at a salary of $1,400.00 per annum.

On motion made and carried: Bernice Anderson was re-elected high school teacher at a salary of $105.00 per month.

On motion made and carried: Halvor Widsten was re-elected high school teacher at a salary of $900.00 per month.

On motion made and carried: Rolf Wollan was re-elected 7th and 8th grade teacher at a salary of $90.00 per month.

On motion made and carried: Violet Olson was re-elected 5th and 6th grade teacher at a salary of $75.00 per month.

On motion made and carried: Ruth Bakke was re-elected 3rd and 4th grade teacher at a salary of $75.00 per month.

On motion made and carried: Dorothy Gunstad was re-elected 1st and 2nd grade teacher at a salary of $60.00 per month.

On motion made and carried: Mike Fricker was re-elected janitor at a salary of $75.00 per month for 12 months.

On motion made and carried: The present curriculum be changed to the 6-6 plan for the coming year.

On motion made the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., 2 mos. light and power	$ 13.17
Wm. Olson, iron work	2.50
M. Highland, frt. and fueling bin	6.39
Northern School Supply Co., supplies	7.71
American Book Co., text books	2.82
Jenkins Music Co., activities	6.54
Northwestern Band Ins. Co., activities	5.02

On motion the meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Stanley and Joyce Roese visited at the Adrian Anderson home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited with friends at Thief River Falls Friday.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughter Sally Ann of Enderlin, N. Dak. spent a few days visiting with Mrs. Warner's parents. Mr. and Mrs. Hans Frederickson.

Maynard and Otto Wedul spent a few days visiting with their grand parents Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and daughter Joan of St. Hilaire visited at the Adrian Anderson home Saturday afternoon.

Hazel Nelson, who is employed at Alvarado spent Sunday visiting with her parents Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson.

Mrs. Arnt Wedul and Mrs. C. Walls visited at the Andrian Anderson home Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnode of Crookston accompanied by Mabel Seeland spent Sunday visiting at the Oscar Seeland home.

Donabelle and Vivian Prestby of Gonvick spent a week visiting at the Carl and Hans Prestby homes.

Melvin, Martin and Anna Wedul spent Sunday visiting at the Arnt Wedul home.

Miss Bernice Haugen spent her Easter vacation at Gary with friends and relatives.

Miss Lillian Alberg spent the week end with Myrtle Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Stanley and Joyce Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children, Carl and Hjalmer Peterson visited at the C. Pike home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Nels Nelson visited Tuesday morning at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and children spent Saturday evening at the Ole Wedul home, in honor of Mrs. Ole Wedul's birthday.

Phoebe and Mayme Anderson visited with friends at Thief River Falls on Thursday.

Miss Majorie Sjosvold who is attending high school at Thief River Falls is spending her Easter vacation with her parents. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sjosvold.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Walls and children were visitors at the Pete Nelson home Sunday afternoon.

NOTICE OF HEARING ON PETITION FOR DETERMINATION OF DESCENT OF LAND

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Arthur Feragen, Decedent.

Ida Nelson having filed a petition praying that this court determine the descent of certain lands described therein as belonging to the above named decedent, who died more than five years prior to the date hereof,

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That said petition will be heard on the 8th day of May, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County.

Dated April 11, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 16-30

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and daughters, Elaine and Jeanette were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Agnes and Harvey Anderson, Grace Erickson, Elna Scholin, Vernon Scholin, Gertrude Swanson and Lucella Lindbloom, students of the St. Hilaire H. S. spent their Easter vacation at their respective homes.

Hazel, Bill and Hilding Adolphson were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Jacky, Billy and Joan, Mrs. Geo. Bakko were Monday evening visitors at the V. G. Brink home.

Miss Gertrude Lockrem who teaches in Dist. No. 94 spent her Easter vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lockrem.

Miss Myrtle Person spent Easter Sunday at the home of her parents.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Martin Peterson were dinner guests on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson.

Sunday supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson were Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Shirley, Darlene, Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys and Ferdie and Miss Ellen Larson.

Miss Vivienne Lindquist was a Thief River Falls caller on Thursday.

Largest Rattles on Snakes

The largest rattle on any rattlesnake found had 84 segments. The segments do not indicate the age of the snake because a new rattle is added each time the skin is shed, which may occur three or four times a year. The older and larger snakes frequently lose terminal rattles which are broken off.

Auction Sale!

of Farm Machinery, Livestock and Household Goods

Monday, April 20

on my farm in Section 17 in Rocksbury Township, 3½ miles south of Thief River Falls, ¼ mile west of Trunk Highway No. 32.

Sale Starts at 12:30 O'clock **Free Lunch at Noon**

LIVE STOCK

1 bay gelding, wt. 1500, 4 yrs. old
1 black gelding, wt. 1500, 4 yrs. old
2 red cows, milking strain Shorthorns, 7 yrs. old.
(Bangs disease and Tubercular tested)

FARM MACHINERY

1 John Deere wagon, with double box
1 low wheeled truck wagon
1 spring wagon, complete
1 12-single disc drill
1 spring tooth harrow, 2-section
1 iron pin harrow, 2-section
1 John Deere sulky plow, 16-inch
1 walking cultivator
1 McCormick-Deering mower
1 hay rake
1 sweep rake, new
1 Minnesota binder
1 bob sleigh, with chains
1 manure sleigh
1 hay rack
1 corn cutter
1 No. 1 Hero Fanning Mill, with sacker attachment
1 stock tank, 350 gal., Redwood
1 Maytag engine with generator
1 set breeching harness
1 set harness, leather traces
1 pair storm proof horse blankets
2 stacks of hay, second cutting sweet clover
Also some household and miscellaneous articles

TERMS: under $15 cash. For terms on larger amounts make arrangements with clerk before sale. No property to be removed until settled for

HENRY WILKEN, Owner

V. C. Noper, Auctioneer, G. W. Gruber, Clerk.

Lumber at Mill Prices

We manufacture Minnesota Pine, very suitable for all building needs. Standardized grading. We also sell western lumber. Full line of high grade building materials. Also White Cedar Posts. Many drive here long distances for these savings.

Bargains in Good Shingles

BARGAINS IN GOOD BARN LUMBER

Full thickness Minnesota Pine. Makes extra strong rafters. Just what you want for barn building needs. BIG SAVINGS. If you desire, our contractors will give you figures on the building complete.

Clearwater Lumber Co. BAGLEY, MINN.

On U. S. Highway No. 2 Also on State Highway No. 92

Vision

is life's most priceless treasure. Guard it well.

Dr. Spofford
OPTOMETRIST
Will be at:
Red Lake Falls April 28, afternoon.
Newfolden, April 29, forenoon.
Brooks, May 1, afternoon.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

LOW COACH FARES

For Comfort, *Safety* and Economy......

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Cheaper Than Driving

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Cook with ELECTRICITY
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—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
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FUNERAL HOME
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For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR

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Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, April 23, 1936 Number 43

WHIST SESSIONS END WEDNESDAY

Third and final meeting of the whist tournament for this season was held last night at the Bilden & Olsen hall. In the session held Thursday night of last week, the Orange side repeated their performance of first game of the series by administering a drubbing to the Golds. Cheered by their previous success, they started last night's session by taking the first game, but were halted when the Golds staged a rally and forged ahead in the second round. At the end of five rounds, the Gold side had piled up a larger margin than the combined lead of the Orange side in two previous sessions. Winners enjoyed a sumptuous lunch—paid for by the losers—at Walt's Lunch, while the losers gathered at Johnson's Cafe to figure out the cause of their sudden reverse of fortune. Because spring work will be under way next week which will prevent attendance of people from the country, it is likely no other meetings will be held until next fall.

MANY UNEMPLOYED REFUSE FARM JOBS

Due to the fact that a large number of persons are declining to accept farm jobs and are expecting to be placed as common laborers on road construction projects, officials of the district office of the National Reemployment service in this city stated today that all persons who are to be employed as common laborers will be those from the relief rolls and those considered borderline cases on the relief rolls. Only those non-relief persons skilled in the operation of road building equipment and who have had experience in some particular phase of road construction will be placed.

Farm hands are greatly in demand and persons desiring this type of employment are requested to contact the nearest NRS office at once. With the approach of the sugar beet season the beet workers are in demand and the office now has lists furnished by the American Crystal Sugar Company of farmers desiring beet workers.

All persons having trucks in good condition and well equipped for gravel hauling are asked to contact the local office as soon as possible as considerable graveling will be done this season.

The M. E. Community Ladies Aid will be entertained by Mesdames Freeman Allen, C. R. Huff, H. R. Allen and W. Corbet at the church Friday afternoon this week. All are welcome.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$ .99
Durum	.80
Rye	.25
Barley	.25
Oats	.17
Flax	1.45
Butter	.33
Eggs	.13-.16

Wm. Engh has purchased from the village the lot on which the old fire hall formerly was located. Mr. Engh will use part of the space for a wood yard, and the balance as a site for his camp car.

PARENT-TEACHERS MEET HELD FRIDAY

Miss M. Beatrice Johnstone, past president of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers, and now head of the Extension division of the University of North Dakota, gave a most interesting and instructive talk here at monthly meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association held last Friday night at the school building.

Miss Johnstone stressed the importance of Parent-Teachers associations and community clubs as means of promoting harmony and neighborly spirit in any community. Especially fitted because of long experience in teaching and executive work, Miss Johnstone's present work is largely with community organizations of different kinds, and she is able to put across in plain, but effective language, just the message she intends to convey. The school assembly was filled to overflowing for this meeting and all present were more than pleased with Miss Johnstone's talk. She will be welcome here at any time it may be convenient for her to come.

Musical selections by a reed quartet, and vocal selections by a male trio were other numbers on the program. At conclusion of the program lunch was served, and later a social hour enjoyed.

BORGENS TO PRESENT PLAY WEDNESDAY

The Popular Borgen players next Wednesday evening, April 29, will present the laughable comedy "Ole in the South Seas" at the Bilden and Olson hall. A free dance for patrons will follow the show.

Ludvig Larson and family of Holt, have leased the Avelson farm west of the village and moved onto it this week.

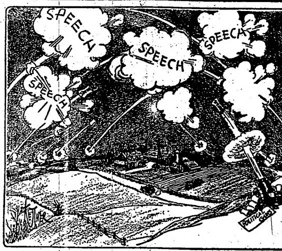
Miss Huldah Gigstad left Friday to resume her teaching work at Moorhead after having spent Easter vacation at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Phillips and daughter motored here Sunday from Bemidji and visited until Monday at the Norman Bergh and Otto Johnson homes.

Regular monthly meeting of the board of directors of the creamery was held Monday at the creamery office. Anton Johnson was present for the first time following his recent illness.

Sound, healthy teeth in a clean mouth are like a well-guarded gate which keeps many enemies out of the body.

The Battle Is On



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Larson Bros. have put in a big line of James Way poultry equipment of all kinds.

Regular monthly meeting of the school board was held at the school office Tuesday night.

Mrs. O. Gunstad returned Friday after spending a week with her mother and sisters at Minneapolis.

A young son of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge of Bagley, is reported to be quite ill with an attack of pneumonia.

Mrs. F. Boltman and daughter of Grand Forks, are guests this week at the home of her sister, Mrs. Lester Olson.

Emil Ensrud left this morning over the wheat line of the Soo for St. Thomas, N. D., where he will be employed on a farm the coming season.

At meeting of the creamery board last Monday, decision was made to establish a cream route in the vicinity of Wylie. Other routes may be added later.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sande and daughter have moved from the Bilden residence, where they resided during the winter, to the H. L. Hanson house on Water street.

After having spent the winter months at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Glenn Martz at Minneapolis, Mrs. B. E. Burkee is expected to return here last of this week or first of next to occupy her residence for the summer months.

A very successful auction sale of farm equipment was held yesterday at the Phil Anderson farm south of town. Everything offered brought a fair price. Mr. Anderson and family will move to Joliet, Ill., latter part of June.

P. A. Hallstrom was in the village Wednesday for a short visit with friends and former neighbors. Mr. Hallstrom has made his home with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. O. Mosbeck in Polk Center since he left the village last year.

Some seeding was done as early as last week on the ridges west of here. This week many farmers have been out dragging and getting their fields ready for seeding. On the heavy land, field work may not be started until next week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, of Fosston, and Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud of Argyle motored here Thursday evening for a short visit with friends and former neighbors. Messrs. Reiersgord and Skatrud took part in the whist tournament held that evening while the others visited at the Jackson home.

Harwood Olsen motored over to Oklee last Saturday and returned the same day.

Final date for payment of electric light and power bills with discount, is next Tuesday, April 28th.

Postponed meeting of the Woman's Club will be held at the B. M. Club rooms this evening.

Vern Lindquist has traded his 1929 Ford coach to Henry Sande and is now driving a Ford sedan.

Rev. M. L. Dahle motored Monday to Grand Forks to attend to business matters. He returned that evening.

M. H. Jackson is offering some extra good grocery specials for the next few days. See his adv elsewhere in this issue.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen returned Sunday after being called last week to Minneapolis by the death of Mr. Jensen's father.

Just as a reminder that April is not much of a spring month, the mercury dropped to 18 above zero here Monday night this week.

Ed. Christensen is busy this week inclosing his new touring trailer car. He expects to have it ready for service in about two weeks.

Backing up of water because of snow filled drainage ditches, was the cause of several farms being flooded this week in vicinity of Alvarado.

Another light snow fell over this section early this morning. As the mercury was above freezing, the snow disappeared during the afternoon.

M. H. Jackson carries a full line of Peterson-Biddick chick starter and feeds at the same price at which it is sold at home station of the Peterson-Biddick Company.

The Borgen Players returned here fore part of the week after filling engagements in towns along the Duluth line west of Bemidji. They have a schedule that will keep them busy all season.

Following opening of drainage ditches in eastern part of this county and near the Red Lakes, water stage in the river here was at highest point this week that it has been this spring.

Cliff Schantzen's brother and his family came up recently from Ada to stay here until a prospective position materializes. In the meantime both men are busy at turning out rush work at the Service Motor Garage.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy has been at Thief River Falls every day this week to preside at meetings of the county board which had been in continuous session to consider old-age pension applications.

4-H CLUB PLAY TO BE GIVEN FRIDAY

The local 4-H Club will present a rollicking play entitled "What Love Can Do" at the school auditorium Friday evening this week. In addition to the play, there will be several musical selections during the evening. Admission has been set at 20 cents for adults and 10 cents for children. As the name suggests, most anything might be expected by those who attend the play, but let it suffice to say that there will be plenty of situations calling for good, hearty laughs. If you like good, wholesome entertainment, do not miss seeing this play.

HOME MANAGEMENT UNIT LEADERS MEET

Ten women, representing units from St. Hilaire, Bray, River Falls and Wyandotte met at a Leaders Meeting Tuesday, April 21st, at the club rooms in the Bilden & Olsen building.

Miss Charlotte Kirshmer of the Agricultural Extension Division of the University of Minnesota was in charge of the meeting. A most interesting and instructive lesson on arrangement of kitchen furniture and utensils was presented to the class.

The St. Hilaire Leaders group was organized with Mrs. J. A. Hansen as chairman and Mrs. Herman Jepson as secretary. The next leaders meeting will be held in St. Hilaire on May 19th.

At noon a delicious luncheon was served by Mrs. V. G. Brink and Mrs. M. H. Jackson at the home of the latter.

Some Real Values!

See our special display of KAHN CLOTHING PATTERNS on APRIL 24TH. A tailoring expert will be on hand to take your measurements.

Stock up on the following bargain priced goods on which prices will be good until Monday, April 27th:

LEE OVERALLS, reg. $1.69, special at	$1.49
LEE GRAY COVERT PANTS, reg. $1.85	$1.59
OXYDOL, large package	17c
P. & G. SOAP, large bars 5 for	19c
CRACKERS, 2 pound box	15c
"Oh Boy" Peaberry COFFEE, reg. 25c, 3 lbs.	59c
BRIDGE CLUB COFFEE 2 lbs. for	41c
CORN STARCH 3 pkgs. for	21c
HOME BRAND TOMATOES 3 cans	39c
HOME BRAND BLUE PLUMS, large can	16c
VAN CAMP'S BEANS 5 cans for	24c
COCOA 2 pounds for	15c
NASH'S GREEN TEA, half pound	14c
MORTON'S SMOKED SALT 10 pounds	73c
BLUE ROSE RICE 3 pounds	17c
NAVY BEANS 4 pounds	15c
HOME BRAND WHEAT FOOD	15c
KELLOGG'S WHEAT FLAKES, pkg.	9c
KERR JAR LIDS, reg. size, per doz.	10c
BALL MASON CAPS, per dozen	21c

We carry an extra good assortment of shoes

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Farm With a FORDSON

Don't let the late spring worry you. A new Fordson tractor will get your crop in on time. Come in and see this new 30 horse-power tractor that burns distilate, pulls three plows, and runs a 28-inch separator. It can be had with regular wheels or rubber tires. Don't take chances on expensive delays. Trade in your old tractor. The new Fordson tractor with regular wheels is only $800, in 3 easy payments, delivered on your farm. You can easily own this new tractor with our easy payment plan. Come in or write, but get your order in early so you won't have to wait too long.

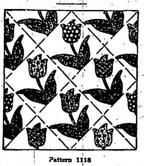
Earl Columbus
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

"Pride of the Garden," Lovely Applique Quilt, Easy and Inexpensive to Make



Pattern 1118

'Twill be the "Pride of the Garden," and also the pride of whatever bedroom it adorns—this lovely applique quilt. Quilt-makers, young and old, will find it fun to do, making the tulip flowers as varied as the scraps on hand, but keeping leaves and stems uniform. A very inexpensive quilt to make, it's one you can afford to give a bride-to-be. The tulips can also be used on scarfs and pillows to make your bedroom linens match.

Pattern 1118 comes to you with complete, simple instructions for cutting, sewing and finishing, together with yardage chart, diagram of quilt to help arrange the blocks for single and double bed size, and a diagram of block which serves as a guide for placing the patches and suggests contrasting materials.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Smiles

Heritage

"Your son has a great thirst for knowledge, madam. Where does he get it?"

"He gets the knowledge from me and the thirst from his father."

Second-Hand Papa

Daughter of First Film Star—How do you like your new father?

Daughter of Second Film Star—Oh, he's very nice.

"Yes, isn't he? We had him last year."—London Morning Advertiser.

Traveling Fast

"You were at a disadvantage when you met that bear without your gun," suggested the sweet thing.

"Yes," conceded the famous hunter. "I was a stranger in the country and I had left my road maps back in camp."—Toronto Globe.

Household Questions

Don't keep gas stove burners turned on full after foods begin to boil. Turn burners down and keep down gas bills.

• • •

Cold roast beef toughens if cooked for any length of time in hot gravy. It is better to heat gravy and pour over the meat when ready to serve.

• • •

Gelatin for fruit desserts should be whipped until the consistency of whipped cream, thick enough to prevent fruit settling to bottom of mold.

• • •

Soap improves with keeping, so when the stores offer sales of soap, it is economy to buy a quantity of it if you are able to store it in a cool, dry place.

• • •

If a fish bone gets caught in the throat, suck a lemon and the juice will quickly dissolve the bone.

• • •

When papering a room cut off the left-hand selvage on rolls before you begin to paste. Leave right-hand selvage uncut. The overlapping method of papering is far easier than trying to place two edges together.

• • •

To make frosting adhere to a cake, dust a little flour over the top of the cake and you will have no difficulty in making the frosting stick.

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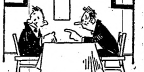
ALL ON DIET



"Your landlady cuts things a trifle short, doesn't she?"

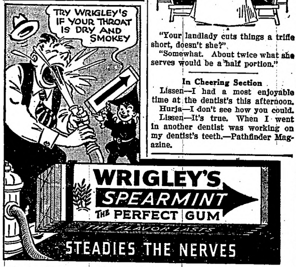
"Somewhat. About twice what she serves would be a half portion."

In Cheering Section

Lissen—I had a most enjoyable time at the dentist's this afternoon.

Hurja—I don't see how you could.

Lissen—It's true. When I went in another dentist was working on my dentist's teeth.—Pathfinder Magazine.



TRY WRIGLEY'S IF YOUR THROAT IS DRY AND SMOKEY

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM

THE FLAVOR LASTS

STEADIES THE NERVES

FREE! AUTOGRAPHED MOVIE STAR Photo Statuettes

WITH TWO BOX TOPS

Hollywood's latest rage! Big, de luxe photographs fashioned into unique statuettes that stand up by themselves on your table or dresser. Every one over 7 inches high—every one autographed!

GET YOUR CHOICE OF THESE GREAT MOVIE STARS

JOAN BENNETT
JOAN BLONDELL
JEANETTE MAC DONALD
CLAUDETTE COLBERT
GARY COOPER
BING CROSBY
BETTE DAVIS
OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND
MARLENE DIETRICH
ERROL FLYNN
BUCK JONES
RUBY KEELER
CAROLE LOMBARD
FRED MACMURRAY
PAT O'BRIEN
DICK POWELL
GEORGE RAFT
RANDOLPH SCOTT
MARGARET SULLAVAN
NELSON EDDY

Send only two box tops from Quaker Puffed Wheat or Rice for each photo statuette wanted. Mail to

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P.O. Box 1083, Chicago, Ill.

TRIPLE SEALED TO GUARD FRESHNESS

INNER WAX BAG

SEALED CARTON

OUTER WAX WRAPPER

QUAKER BRAND PUFFED RICE

QUAKER BRAND PUFFED WHEAT

MINNESOTA NEWS

Faribault—A talk by Mrs. John J. Louis of Minneapolis featured the annual meeting of the Third District Federation of Women's Clubs here. Mrs. Louis compared the problems of modern life to those besetting the nation during Abraham Lincoln's administration.

Gaylord—Political leaders and friends from all parts of the state attended the funeral of Senator Claude H. MacKenzie, Republican national committeeman, here. Business houses were closed for an hour and a half during the services at the home and at the church.

Slayton—With Amy Wessel and A. J. Kittelson, state club agents, in charge, leaders of the 4-H club conference of seven counties met in the Methodist Episcopal church here. Counties included in the conference were Pipestone, Lyon, Rock, Nobles, Jackson, Lincoln, and Murray.

Minneapolis—All Minnesota has its faith placed in Patty Berg as she sailed last week to participate in the Curtis Cup matches at Gleneagles, Scotland, on May 6. Miss Berg, darling of the Florida tournaments this past winter, will team with a host of famous feminine golfers in an effort to down the British aggregation.

St. Paul—Brainerd, Austin, Owatonna, Fergus Falls, Duluth, and St. Paul were the safest towns in Minnesota during the past year. These municipalities received plaques for outstanding work in the war against traffic fatalities. Rice, Big Stone, and Cottonwood counties were awarded first places in their respective divisions.

St. Paul—Arthur E. Nelson, twice mayor of St. Paul, has filed as a candidate for the lieutenant-governor nomination on the Republican ticket. Twenty-nine years old when elected to the mayoralty post, Nelson served two terms, retiring in 1926 to enter private law practice. In 1928 he was the Republican candidate for United States senator from Minnesota.

Minneapolis—George Roscoe, Central high school's greatest athlete in recent years, was honored at a dinner by fellow members of the Central "C" club. Modest Roscoe could hardly speak when asked to tell about his past accomplishments. He was a star halfback on the University of Minnesota national championship football team last fall, and for three years, has been the school's outstanding basketball player.

Rochester—Among famous physicians who will speak at the eighty-third annual meeting of the Minnesota Medical Association May 4, 5, 6, will be Dr. Ferdinand Sauerbruch, Berlin and Dr. Leon Asher, Berne, Switzerland. Dr. Sauerbruch is Geheimrat Professor and internationally know lung surgeon. Dr. Asher, noted physiologist, is professor of physiology at Berne University. Other speakers include: Dr. Donald Guthrie, Sayre, Pa.; Dr. Frederick A. Coller, Ann Arbor; Dr. Elliott P. Joslin, Boston; Dr. Willis Manges, Philadelphia, and Dr. Fred M. Smith, Iowa City.

Mound—A. B. Gilbert of Mound became the first aspirant for the republican nomination for governor to declare himself by filing for the office on April 17. In his statement at the time he urged the convention to use the slogan "to clear away the fog around tax matters including the retail sales tax," to work for non-political police and to fight for the full home market for farmers. Gilbert ran second for the same office two years ago, was an official of the Nonpartisan league until 1924 when he joined the Republican party over the issue of admitting communists to the League and trade unions.

Robbinsdale—Two men were arrested and a huge supply of bootleg liquor was seized as federal authorities raided a large rectifying plant near Robbinsdale. Evidence seems to link the plant with a ring of alcohol law violators who have been using diverted alcohol in the manufacture of gin and other liquors. Bottles of coloring and flavoring were found on the shelves of the plant, while cartons of empty containers and jugs of distilled water were scattered about the floor. The G-men claimed that hundreds of gallons of the bad liquor have been sold to customers through Twin City liquor stores.

Little Falls—A robber who hid in the automobile of a farmer while his car was parked during a shopping expedition escaped the arm of the law, but only after slugging and seriously injuring William Pedley and Leo Deering. Pedley and Deering were on their way home from Little Falls when the robber arose from the back seat, slugged Pedley, and pushed him into a ditch. The attacker forced Deering to drive the machine to a lonely spot where he sought to rob him. Though he had $50 hidden under the rear seat of the car, Deering said he had nothing. The assailant struck him on the head four times and fled.

Brainerd—Striped and pocket gophers and wood-chucks will lead precarious lives this spring and summer. The county board of Crow Wing county has decided to pay bounties again this year on the animals. This means pocket money for rural boys and girls who last year earned $1,564.78 in their hunt for the animals. The county board will pay the same bounties as of last year, 3 cents for ordinary striped gophers, 5 cents for pocket gophers and 10 cents for wood-chucks, the bounty being paid during the months of April, May and June.

The Mind Meter

By LOWELL HENDERSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

States and Capitals Test

In this test, either a state or a capital of a state is given. On the line beside whichever is given, it is your problem to write the requirement. Where a state is given, write in the capital of that state; where a capital of a state is given, write in the name of the state.

1. Illinois——; New Mexico——.
2. Salem——; Trenton——.
3. Augusta——; Jefferson City——
4. N. Dakota——; S. Dakota——
5. Albany——; Lincoln——.
6. Florida——; Olympia——.
7. California——; Montpelier——.
8. Baton Rouge——; Ohio——.
9. S.Carolina——; N. Carolina——
10. Massachusetts——; Madison——

Answers

1. Springfield; Santa Fe.
2. Oregon; New Jersey.
3. Maine; Missouri.
4. Bismarck; Pierre.
5. New York; Nebraska.
6. Tallahassee; Washington.
7. Sacramento; Vermont.
8. Louisiana; Columbus.
9. Columbia; Raleigh.
10. Boston; Wisconsin.

"Black Leaf 40"

KILLS INSECTS ON FLOWERS • FRUITS VEGETABLES & SHRUBS

Demand original sealed bottles, from your dealer

3644

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

Don't be BALD!

Don't give up! Faithful use of Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo helps ward off excessive Falling Hair and Dandruff; promotes scalp health. Start today! Sold by all Druggists.

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

Ask Your Barber

Don't be Tormented by ITCHY, BURNING, SKIN Quick unbelievable relief follows the use of Resinol

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

Do you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination, backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

STAR DUST

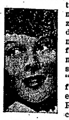
Movie • Radio

★★★By VIRGINIA VALE★★★

EVERYONE who sees Harriet Hilliard in "Follow the Fleet" or hears her sing on the radio with Ozzie Nelson's band ought to meet her as well; she's decidedly worth meeting. To begin with, she is much prettier in real life than in pictures. And to see her as the demure music teacher who, as Ginger Rogers' sister, falls in love with Randolph Scott, gives you no idea whatever of what sort of girl she is. She is magnetic, delightful, charming. And she is one of the few girls who have had a career thrust upon them.

She never did want to go on the stage, but she had to earn her living. And when she was very young her mother pointed out to her the fact that it's better to train for a profession that pays well than for one that never will bring in much money. "Better a dancer at one hundred a week than a stenographer at fifteen," said Mama, or words to that effect. So Harriet became a dancer. She appeared at one of Broadway's big movie houses, and on the road in musical shows. And she worked so hard that, at nineteen, she had to stop.

—★—



Katherine Hepburn

"If you want to get ahead in Hollywood nowadays, it's better not to be too good looking," remarked a fan magazine editor the other day. She has been meeting movie stars for some fifteen years now, and knows what she is talking about. "Hepburn isn't beautiful," said she. "Neither is Doris Dudley, RKO'S newest discovery. But they both have talent. Hollywood is too full of beauties who've been signed up for a few months, and more beauties who came out here hoping for the best, and finished as waitresses."

—★—

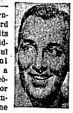
Will Hays, president of the Motion Picture Producers and Distributors of America (what a title!) has decided that one week in May will be Memorial week for Will Rogers; during that week the Will Rogers Memorial at Saranac Lake will be dedicated. But Will Rogers did so many things that will make people remember him that he needs no other memorial. For example, he put his old friend, Fred Stone, into pictures; Fred is now established as a screen star, thanks to his work in "Alice Adams" almost a year ago. He also put another old friend, Irvin Cobb, on the screen. You've known of Cobb as a humorous writer, of course. For years he has been one of our most successful authors.

—★—

For a long time it has been Ruby Keeler's ambition to be a great woman golfer; being a good actress and a marvelous dancer meant little.

She's been playing golf for some time, and recently she went into the Southern California women's tournament, won three matches, and was put out in the last round. Looks as if she might achieve that ambition after all.

—★—



Bing Crosby

Did you hear the recent broadcast of Paul Whiteman's birthday celebration? Of course, it came at a bad hour—one-thirty in the morning, Eastern Standard time; NBC kept its line open after midnight for it. The Paul Whiteman alumni staged it—and what a list of well-known people once worked for Paul! Morton Downey, Bing Crosby, Jane Froman, Ferde Grofe and George Gershwin, the composers, and Mary Margaret McBride, whom you may have heard on the air as Martha Dean.

—★—

And, speaking of Morton Downey, he's sailing in May to keep concert engagements in England and Ireland—and how he loves to go to Ireland!

—★—

Here's a funny check-up on the popularity of radio programs. In London they've found that during a really big broadcast the consumption of water drops 85 per cent.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . "These Three" is a picture that you can't afford to miss . . . Toby Wing is actually going to make a picture at last . . . "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine" is such a success everywhere that all the studios are going in for outdoors pictures . . . Leslie Howard's son Ronald has been working as an extra in "Romeo and Juliet" . . . Shirley Temple has learned to ride a bicycle and she's crazy about it . . . "Little Lord Fauntleroy" is a grand picturization of the famous book, although Freddie Bartholomew had his way and does not wear golden curls or a velvet suit . . . Incidentally, his father and mother are still trying to get part of his earnings . . . Paramount will make four pictures in color . . . And Twentieth Century-Fox will film "Ramona" the same way . . . First thing we know, black and white pictures will be on the shelf with the old silent ones.

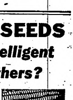
© Western Newspaper Union.

Justice Has to Fine Wife $10 for Speeding in Car

Earl A. Freeman, justice of the peace of Yuma, Ariz., fined his wife $10 for speeding. "I've known your husband for a long time and he sought to teach members of his family to drive carefully and observe all traffic laws," Judge Freeman said. "Your fine will be ten dollars." "Is this mine or your ten dollars?" he asked when she paid. "Yours," she replied, "I'll get another one tonight."

Are some SEEDS more intelligent than others?

Maybe you think it impossible to breed vegetable and flower seeds that *know how to grow*. Well, it isn't! For that's exactly what The Ferry-Morse Seed Breeding Institute is doing at its stations in Rochester, Mich., and Salinas, Cal.



Cucumbers eight inches long—no more, no less; solid red beets; carrots that are practically coreless; rust-resistant snapdragons. Just a few of our achievements!

Year-in, year-out, new strains, adapted to varying soil and climate conditions, are being developed . . . existing quality is being improved and protected. After thorough tests for germination and purity, progeny of the foundation stocks is offered for planting in your garden. You'll find them listed in your free copy of our Home Garden Catalog.

Look for the Ferry display in your local stores. Ferry-Morse Seed Co., Detroit and San Francisco.

THE FERRY-MORSE SEED BREEDING INSTITUTE

Devoted to improving and maintaining the quality of America's garden seeds.

Why Be Lonesome?

"One travels fastest who travels alone," but his traveling becomes a perfect fury of speed because he is so lonesome.

Stop PAINFUL PRESSURE!

Apply New *De Luxe* Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads on any sensitive spots on your toes and feet, or on corns, callouses or bunions. In one minute discomfort will be gone! Nagging shoe pressure or friction is stopped. New or tight shoes won't hurt or cause sore toes or blisters. Get a box of these flesh color, velvety-soft, waterproof pads today at your drug, shoe or department store.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

Last Words

When a man has the last word in an argument with his wife it is usually an apology.

What SHE TOLD WORN-OUT HUSBAND

She could have reproached him for his fits of temper—his "all in" complaints. But wisely she saw in his frequent colds, his "fagged out," "on edge" condition the very trouble she herself had whipped. Constipation! The very morning after taking NR (Nature's Remedy), as she advised, he felt like himself again — keenly alert, peppy, cheerful. NR—the safe, dependable, all-vegetable laxative and corrective — works gently, thoroughly, naturally. It stimulates the eliminative tract to complete, regular functioning. Non-habit-forming. Try a box tonight. 25c —at druggists.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

WNU—Y 17—36

ASHAMED OF PIMPLY SKIN

Burned and Itched Until Cuticura Relieved!

Victims of external skin outbreaks use Cuticura for blessed, quick relief. Read this sincere tribute:

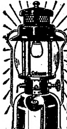
"I was ashamed to show myself anywhere with the ugly pimples I had. They were caused by some surface condition and were very large and red, and also hard. The itching and burning made me scratch so that they bled.

"I sent for a free sample of Cuticura Soap and Ointment. A few pimples disappeared and I bought some of the Soap and Ointment. It only took Cuticura a month to relieve me fully." Miss R. Zebrowski, 18 Alder St., Bristol, Conn.

Prove Cuticura today—and keep it always near you. Use for rashes, ringworms, burning and itching of eczema and other externally caused skin irritations. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c. Samples FREE. Write to "Cuticura," Dept. 17, Malden, Mass.—Adv.

Is Bible Reading Champ; Holds Record of 125 Times

The story of the Bible is one that never grows old to Mrs. Kibbie Comer, eighty-nine, of Sherman, Texas. In 78 years of steady reading she has read the New Testament 125 times, the Old Testament, 63. She started her Bible reading at the age of twelve, when illness kept her from attending a church rally, but illness since then has seldom interrupted her favorite pastime. "We had no Sunday school literature when I was a girl," she said. "We just memorized five or six chapters of the Bible each week." At fifteen she had memorized half the New Testament. She believes the present generation is not as faithful to Bible teachings as hers.



GOOD LIGHT Every Night WITH A Coleman LANTERN

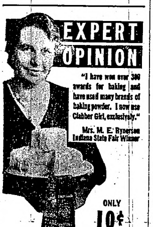
THIS is the little Coleman Lantern with the big brilliance. It lights instantly and is always ready for any lighting job, in any weather. Just the light you need for every outdoor use . . . on the farm, for hunting, fishing, outdoor sports. Has genuine Pyrex bulge-type globe, porcelain ventilator top, nickle-plated fount, built-in pump. Like Coleman Lamps, it makes and burns its own gas from regular gasoline. It's a big value, with years of dependable lighting service, for only $5.95.

SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER—or write for FREE Folder.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU160, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa. (5160)

Skeptics Laugh

Some cynical men spend their whole lives laughing at humanity.



EXPERT OPINION

"I have won over 300 awards for baking and have used many brands of baking powder. I now use Clabber Girl, exclusively."

Mrs. M. E. Rynerson
Indiana State Fair Winner

ONLY 10¢
Your Grocer Has It

CLABBER GIRL
BAKING POWDER

CLASSIFIED ADS

NORTHERN MAMMOTH, SELECTED, state inspected, strawberry plants, Beavers, Blakemores, Dunlaps 25-35c; 100-85c; 250-$1.60; 500-$3. Mastodoms, 25-60c; 100-$1.60. Latham raspberry plants, mosaic free, bearing size, 25-$1; 100-$2.85. All prepaid to destination. Brule Valley Nursery, Brule, Wis.

Make Your Feathers Into a Box Feather Mattress. 8 oz. tick, $7. Send 15 lbs. or more. Kutchin Co., 240 W. North Ave., Chicago.

Finerfotos Guaranteed
ROLLS DEVELOPED with 2 Bromide enlargements and 8 Velox prints, 25c coin.
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Box 898 - - - - Minneapolis, Minn.

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Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - NORTH DAKOTA

You can always depend on
NEWDAY SEEDS
See your local Newday dealer or write
NEWDAY SEEDS, Inc.
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FARM EQUIPMENT advertising free. Send list for particulars. MACHINERY BARGAINS, FARGO, N. D.

Remember—
● Your Interstate Brand Seed Dealer when you listen to the Minneapolis and Duluth Grain Markets broadcast 3 times daily over WDAY by
INTERSTATE SEED & GRAIN CO., Fargo, N. Dak.

Frame Included
Roll dev. 8 supertone prints & 1 enlargement in Easel Frame or 2 enlargements without Frame. 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
N.W. PHOTO SERVICE
Fargo - N. Dak.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building   Washington, D. C.

Washington.—It has been several months since the administration farm relief program, the agricultural adjustment act, was declared dead, but like the words of the song, "the memory lingers on." And it is quite apparent that mistakes as well as memories of the AAA will continue through the heat of the coming Presidential campaign and probably considerably longer for it is only necessary to recall that the stepbrother of the AAA, the federal farm board of the Hoover administration, still is the butt of much criticism and many pointed paragraphs.

Memory Lingers On

One of the main reasons why the memories linger on, where those memories involve AAA, is Michigan's Republican Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg. Senator Vandenberg never did get enthusiastic about the merits of AAA as they were expounded by Secretary Wallace, Administrator Chester Davis and other New Deal spokesmen and when the Supreme court of the United States threw out the processing taxes upon which the law was predicated, Senator Vandenberg was in a delightful spot from a political standpoint. He has not found it necessary to say "I told you so" and has had, I imagine, a great deal of personal fun in simply hinting to or reminding others of his previous stand.

But it was not until the Michigan senator began pulling figures out of his senatorial hat, showing how benefit payments from the AAA had gone to great and wealthy corporations in sums as high as a million dollars or more, that he held a key to the New Deal skeleton closet. They know now, however, exactly what he meant when he announced in the senate several weeks ago that no such plan as the AAA could be administered without vast sums being distributed in what he termed unwarranted payments—unwarranted from the standpoint of help for the smaller farmers.

Secretary Wallace stalled off Senator Vandenberg's demand in the senate for a complete list of beneficiaries who received checks from AAA in excess of one thousand dollars for quite a while but there were too many senators who believed as Senator Vandenberg did, that the truth ought to be known. Of course, as the procedure usually goes in Washington, many things are done without actual force being used. It was thus in the case of the AAA payments. Democratic senators who foresaw their inability to prevent a senate vote demanding a list of AAA payments persuaded Mr. Wallace to make public the list voluntarily and it was done just in advance of senate action. So, we now have for the first time, at least, an indication of the grotesque results of the agricultural adjustment administration program that was hailed from the Atlantic to the Pacific as an ideal plan.

* * *

The dynamite in the situation lies in the fact that there were dozens, even hundreds, of corporations which received AAA checks among the big bounties paid to induce curtailment of basic foreign crops. This would not be so bad except for the fact that the brilliant planners of the AAA continuously stressed its value to the small, debt ridden farmers. Throughout the time the law was under consideration and, through the two years of its operation, never did Mr. Wallace or Mr. Davis fail to point out in their numerous speeches how great sums of money, collected in processing taxes, were being distributed to thousands of farmers and that these payments were in time going to put agriculture on its collective feet.

Dynamite in It

Now, however, the truth of their statements has been proved but when the whole truth had been exposed on the floor of the senate, it was found to go far beyond the small, debt ridden farmers.

The whole truth disclosed, in fact, that several million dollars had been paid even to corporations chartered by the British government and with home offices in England. Wall Street, that home of "entrenched greed," received its share and its share was substantial. On top of all of this there lately has come a disclosure that a great wheat farmer in Montana received something like $50,000 for agreeing not to plant wheat on land which he had rented from the Indians through the Federal Department of the Interior for the specific purpose of raising wheat.

The list of huge benefit payments is much too large to include in this letter but the fact remains that it showed how even the best laid plans of mice and men oft go astray, even when those men are brilliant brain trusters who themselves claim to know all there is available for human understanding. Beyond that, the Vandenberg disclosures have set in motion discussion that will come pretty close to continuing into every farmhouse in the land. Unless I miss my guess, and I am no Doctor Tugwell, thousands of farmers are going to bitterly resent the fact that their payments were small, whereas gigantic corporations received sums ranging from ten to a thousand times as large.

* * *

In behalf of the AAA officials, it must be said that there will be as, indeed, there has been already, considerable unfair criticism. The criticism to which I refer is of this type: that they should have discovered in advance of the payments that funds were going to these corporations. Assuming that they could have discovered that fact in advance, there was no alternative for them except to pay the checks authorized by law. Congress made the law, or rather congress passed it under the lash of the administration, but it was on the statute books and administrative officials are not supposed to disregard such provisions.

Unfair Criticism

If there is to be criticism it should be directed at the initial framing of the statute that brought about the condition. The results that have attracted so much attention since Senator Vandenberg's exposure constitute one of the curious coincidences and queer quirks of planned economy.

And a further word about the criticism. A great many people are likely to forget that while their check was in three figures and some corporation received one in six figures, the condition results wholly from the fact that one owned more land than the other. You may properly say this should have been foreseen and I believe you will be making a correct statement. But surely this is a fact: the AAA officials cannot be blamed for sending out the checks when the law said they should do it regardless of the name or nature of the beneficiary. The fault lies solely and completely with those who, from their professional desks, conceived the whole scheme and gained President Roosevelt's approval for it.

* * *

Development of the vulnerable spots in the AAA crop curtailment program probably will prove beneficial to the country as a whole eventually. For one thing, these disclosures have forever choked off proposals of that kind. They may result as well in strengthening the new proposition for crop control through the medium of soil conservation. In other words, since the bulk of the congress thinks through legislation only in the terms of administration arguments, they will likely be less prone to enact legislation without knowing what results will be obtained.

Vulnerable Spots

It seems to me that the new farm-aid plan likely will be stronger and probably more workable and certainly less extravagant than was the AAA because the AAA weaknesses have been exposed. These exposures ought to have an effect also among thinking farmers who hereafter are unlikely to accept dogmatic statements and rainbow pictures painted for them by political demagogues and professional farm leaders without examining the practicability of the scheme. Personally, I am convinced that a great many farmers were led to believe that AAA was their only salvation and they gained this conviction solely because the other side never was told to them.

* * *

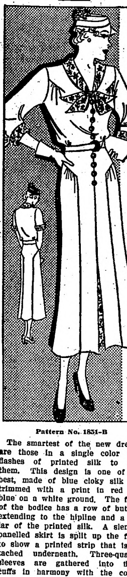
While we are talking about mistakes and about the results obtained by brilliant theorists, I hear more and more discussion of the latest move by Chairman Henry P. Fletcher and his Republican national committee. Mr. Fletcher has hired ten university professors to head up what he calls the committee's research staff and in announcing their appointment he stressed a declaration that "the division is not a brain trust." But "brain trust" it is going to be called notwithstanding Mr. Fletcher's assertion that they were practical men and women of experience. They are going to be a brain trust in exactly the same sense that Mr. Roosevelt's "brain trust" has been denominated. And how else could it be? There actually seems to be little choice between the type of men Mr. Fletcher has chosen and the Tugwells, Hopkinses and other doctors and professors who have constantly had the ear of the President. These men will have Mr. Fletcher's ear and undoubtedly will pour into it their own theories of government and their own ideas of approach to the problem that confronts the Republican national committee, namely, the defeat of Mr. Roosevelt.

Fletcher's Brain Trust

I have observed political battles for a good many years and I have observed the management of governmental responsibilities through a parallel period. The conclusion is inescapable, as far as I am concerned, that practical men always have done a better job, always have been better administrators and better planners, than the men and women who have spent their lives lecturing from a university classroom rostrum. I once criticized Professor Tugwell by saying that his qualification for the post of under-secretary of agriculture consisted of tending flowers in a window box and I am wondering now whether Mr. Fletcher's new brain trust is any better equipped for its job. However, we must not forget, the country now has one brain trust trying to find out what is wrong with another brain trust.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Printed Trimmings of Silk Used on Elegant Daytime Frocks of One Color



Pattern No. 1851-B

The smartest of the new dresses are those in a single color with flashes of printed silk to trim them. This design is one of the best, made of blue cloky silk and trimmed with a print in red and blue on a white ground. The front of the bodice has a row of buttons extending to the hipline and a collar of the printed silk. A slender, panelled skirt is split up the front to show a printed strip that is attached underneath. Three-quarter sleeves are gathered into fitted cuffs in harmony with the collar. And by all means don't overlook the novelty shoulder and hip yoke.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1851-B is available for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 (34) requires 4½ yards of 39-inch fabric with ¾ length sleeve. Enclose fifteen cents for pattern.

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring Spring designs is ready Send fifteen cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 247 W. Forty-third St., New York, N. Y.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

An Admonition

Spectators stoned a matador at Puebla, Mexico, in protest against the type of bull employed. A word to our campaign spellbinders should be sufficient.—Tacoma Ledger.

HOW FAR CAN YOU GO... BEFORE HE SAYS...
"You need a quart!"

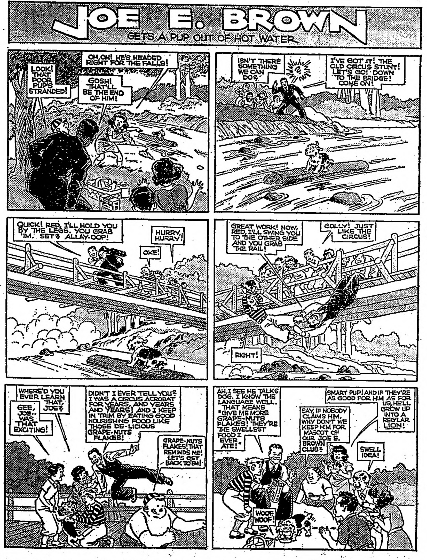
MAKE THIS SIMPLE TEST YOURSELF

You don't have to take our word for it. You can prove it in your own crankcase. Drain and refill with Quaker State. See how far you go before you have to add the first quart. This simple "First Quart" Test has won an army of motorists to Quaker State because they have found that under similar driving conditions they go much farther before adding the first quart. And, of course, the oil that stands up longest is giving the motor the best lubrication. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pennsylvania.

Retail Price . . . 35¢ per Quart

"First choice of Experience"

QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL



JOE E. BROWN
GETS A PUP OUT OF HOT WATER
OH, OH! HE'S HEADED RIGHT FOR THE FALLS!
LOOK! THAT POOR PUP'S STRANDED!
GOSH! THAT'LL BE THE END OF HIM!
ISN'T THERE SOMETHING WE CAN DO?
I'VE GOT IT! THE OLD CIRCUS STUNT! LET'S GO! DOWN TO THE BRIDGE! COME ON!
QUICK! RED, I'LL HOLD YOU BY THE LEGS. YOU GRAB 'IM. SET? ALLAY-OOP!
HURRY, HURRY!
OKE!
GREAT WORK! NOW, RED, I'LL SWING YOU TO THE OTHER SIDE AND YOU GRAB THE RAIL!
GOLLY! JUST LIKE THE CIRCUS!
RIGHT!
WHERE'D YOU EVER LEARN THAT, JOE?
GEE, JOE.. WAS THAT EXCITING!
DIDN'T I EVER TELL YOU? I WAS A CIRCUS ACROBAT FOR YEARS, AND YEARS AND YEARS! AND I KEEP IN TRIM BY EATING GOOD NOURISHING FOOD LIKE THOSE DE-LICIOUS GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES!
GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES! THAT REMINDS ME! LET'S GET BACK TO 'EM!
AH, I SEE HE TALKS DOG. I KNOW THE LANGUAGE WELL. THAT MEANS "GIVE ME MORE GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES! THEY'RE THE SWELLEST FOOD I EVER ATE!"
SMART PUP! AND IF THEY'RE AS GOOD FOR HIM AS FOR US, HE'LL GROW UP INTO A REG'LAR LION!
SAY, IF NOBODY CLAIMS HIM, WHY DON'T WE KEEP HIM FOR MASCOT OF OUR JOE E. BROWN CLUB?
SWELL IDEA!
WOOF! WOOF!

JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB

Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE PRIZES!

Send the top from one red-and-blue Grape-Nuts Flakes package to Grape-Nuts Flakes, Battle Creek, Mich., and get the swell membership pin shown here. Also club manual telling how to work up to higher ranks and how to get 36 dandy prizes free! So start eating Grape-Nuts Flakes and saving the tops. Grape-Nuts Flakes are mighty good eating—and mighty nourishing, too. A dishful served with whole milk or cream and fruit, contains more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in the U. S. A).

A Post Cereal — made by General Foods

Grape-Nuts Flakes

Membership Pin. Gold finish with blue letter. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes Package top.

Membership Ring. 24-carat gold finish. Fits any finger. Free for 3 Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops.

GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES, Battle Creek, Mich. WNU-4-25-36
I enclose ...... Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops. Please send me free the items checked below:
☐ Membership Pin and Club Manual. (Send 1 Package Top).
☐ Membership Ring. (Send 3 Package Tops).
Name________________
Street________________
City__________ State______

SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"SONS O' GUNS"—A WARNER BROTHERS PICTURE!

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

Land of Gennesaret

The Land of Gennesaret was a small plain on the western shore of the Sea of Galilee. It was exceedingly fertile.

X-Rays in a Star

The X-rays in a star are the same as the X-rays experimented on in a laboratory, but they are enormously more abundant in a star.

NOTICE OF HEARING ON PETITION FOR DETERMINATION OF DESCENT OF LAND

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Arthur Feragen, Decedent.

Ida Nelson having filed a petition praying that this court determine the descent of certain lands described therein as belonging to the above named decedent, who died more than five years prior to the date hereof.

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That said petition will be heard on the 8th day of May, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County.

Dated April 11, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 16-30

AT THE Churches

Norwegian Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, April 26, services— St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday school at 10 a. m. Luther League 8. Mrs. Rev. H. A. Larson will speak on the work of mission in China.

Class Saturday at 10 a. m.

Clearwater Lutheran—American communion services at 11 a. m.

Oakridge Lutheran — Sunday school. Services at 2 p. m. American.

Aid Wednesday April 29 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. Aaseby.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River: Friday, April 24, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Sunday, April 26, 10 a. m. Sunday school, 8:00 p. m. Service.

Tarna: Sunday, April 26, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Service.

Friday, May 1, 1:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Clara, Hazel—Sunday, April 26, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

St. Hilaire Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Thursday 8 p. m. Prayer service at the church. Sunday school at 10. Gospel service at 8 p. m.

Friday, May 1, Ladies Aid at the church at 2:30 P. M.

ASKOV—Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Scovill, living near Cloverton in the eastern part of Pine county, are the proud parents of a newborn son. The new arrival was brought into the world by Dr. A. L. Arends of Askov, who traveled 221 miles to reach Scovill farm house, which was only a few miles away as the crow flies. Due to road conditions east of Askov, it was necessary for Dr. Arends to drive by the way of Duluth and Superior, to come into the Cloverton community from across the Wisconsin line, making in all a total of 221 miles. He passed through five counties and two states to reach a place within the county from which he started.

25 Years Ago

Mrs. J. B. O'Brien, who was then teaching at Thief River, was elected principal of the semi-graded school at Big Fork, Minn.

Mr. K. O. Gigstad and Miss Hilda Anderson were united in marriage here on April 25th, Rev. Alex Sand officiating.

Victor Brink, who was employed by the Larson Bros. Lumber Company at Salol, was home for a brief visit.

Thief River Falls ball team came down and played a game with the local Gophers which resulted in a victory for the latter by a 12 to 6 score.

F. W. Busse, ex-landlord of Hotel Markham, decided to move with his family to Baudette.

S. J. Amble, proprietor of the Park Ridge Nursery, was busy digging trees and shrubs for shipment to Dakota points.

Martin McAndress went to International Falls to be employed that season at the new sawmill.

SAVE UP PENNIES FOR WEDDING PERMIT

Detroit Lakes.—Herman C. Walde of Becker county, and Henrietta Johanna Abel of Edna township, Ottertail county applied for a marriage license in Fergus Falls. The groom-to-be produced a small paper box and emptied the contents on the counter. The box contained exactly 225 pennies, enough to pay for the license. Walde remarked that he has been saving the cent pieces for two years, but did not disclose whether or not he had matrimony in wind when he threw the first penny into the box!

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Myrtle and Evelyn Nelson were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Carl Alberg home.

A birthday party was given in honor of Mrs. Mary Sherva at the Ole Odegaard home Thursday afternoon. Those who were present were Mrs. Mary Sherva honor guest, Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children, Mrs. Carl Prestby, Mrs. Pete Nelson, Mrs. Oscar Borgie, Mrs. Hans Prestby, Mrs. Martin Ellingson, Mrs. C. Alberg, Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mrs. S. Olness, Mrs. Knute Kolstad, Misses Lillian Alberg, Mabel Seeland and Anna Alberg.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson attended the Missionary Society held at the Richard Larson home at St. Hilaire Wednesday afternoon.

Gladys Storhaug of Thief River Falls spent the week end with Mabel Seeland.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Mayme Anderson visited Sunday at the Peter Vik home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and children visited at the Martin Ellingson home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons spent Sunday visiting at the Ole Wedul home in Mayfield.

Floyd Prestby, Reuben Odegaard and Omar Seeland were Friday evening visitors at the Adrian Anderson home.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting with friends and relatives here.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Mrs. Adrian Anderson visited at the C. E. Walls home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson spent Thursday at Crookston.

Mrs. Signe Evenson and Edw. of Kratka spent Friday afternoon visiting at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson were Monday evening visitors at the Elmer Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family visited at the Eli Peterson home Sunday evening.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Hazel Conrad and Marvin and Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist and Vivian and Art Jacobson were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ericson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson, Lorraine, Doris and Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Cruse, Shirley and Darlene, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson and daughter Muriel and Mr. Felix Anderson, Gladys and Ferdie were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson of Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Lena Hallstrom of St. Hilaire is visiting at the home of her daughter and son-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig.

Miss Norma Anderson is spending a few days at the home of her friend, Miss Vivian Lindquist.

Felix Anderson, Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Mr. Martin Peterson were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Ericson, Jimmy and Margaret visited on Sunday at the home of Mrs. John Norman.

Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist visited at the Lars Rosette home Thursday.

Mr. Claus Adolphson, Hilding, Bill and Hazel were Tuesday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Miss Vivian Lindquist spent the week-end at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son visited on Sunday afternoon at the J. A. Anderson home.

Miss Edith Anderson is employed at the Ed. Morin home this week.

Miss Gladys Anderson spent the week end at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Fred Lorentson.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Raymond were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Miss Grace Ericson spent the week end at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ericson.

BRAY

Miss Hilder Ackerlund was a Thursday afternoon visitor at John O. Swanson's.

John Magnuson and sons John Jr., Emil and Glen of Thief River Falls and Clarence and Wilbert Swanson were Sunday dinner guests at George Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson and children were Sunday visitors at the O. K. Sevre home.

Margarett and Allen Swanson and Glen Magnuson were Friday dinner guests at J. O. Swanson's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille visited at the Ruben Rux home on Monday.

Miss Norma Anderson is spending a few days visiting at the Gunnard Lindquist home.

Gertrude and Dorothy Swanson and Irene Schnieder were Monday visitors at George Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls and George Lindbloom were Sunday evening visitors at the Ruben Rux home.

Clifford Olson, Carl Lindbloom and Clarence Sevre helped George Swanson saw wood on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Mrs. A. P. Hegstad were Sunday visitors at the Arthur Hanson home in Thief River. Falls.

John Scholin was a business caller at Gust Johnson's on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Elmer and Harry were Friday visitors at the Ruben Rux home.

Harold Lindbloom was a Sunday visitor at Johnson Bros.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called at J. O. Swanson's on Tuesday.

Miss Irene Schneider visited at George Swanson's on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and family were Sunday visitors at Alfred Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mrs. Olof Mosbeck, Myrtle, Esther, Raymond and Vernon and George Lindbloom visited at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River on Sunday.

Hjelmar Kalsness, Harry Larson, Henry Luttmer, Darrel and Edward Wood helped Henry Carpenter saw wood on Thursday.

Ruben Rux was a business caller at Gust Peterson's on Friday.

School re-opened in Dist. 180 on Monday after a week of Easter vacation.

If a man never lies to the assessor or to his wife, he is indeed a truthful man.

For Sale:—About 20 bushels of seed oats from 1934 crop. Also some fence posts at 4 cents each. Call on John Biskey, City.

FOR SALE—A few head of good farm horses. Call on Rawlins Novak, R 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. A2tf

Vision

is life's most priceless treasure. Guard it well.

Dr. Spofford
OPTOMETRIST
Will be at:
Red Lake Falls April 28, afternoon.
Newfolden, April 29, forenoon.
Brooks, May 1, afternoon.

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For Comfort, Safety and Economy......
GO BY TRAIN
See Your Local Agent
Cheaper Than Driving
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We manufacture Minnesota Pine, very suitable for all building needs. Standardized grading. We also sell western lumber. Full line of high grade building materials. Also White Cedar Posts. Many drive here long distances for these savings.

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Full thickness Minnesota Pine. Makes extra strong rafters. Just what you want for barn building needs. BIG SAVINGS. If you desire, our contractors will give you figures on the building complete.

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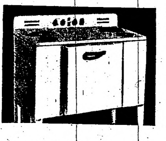
"MY WIFE IS THE BEST COOK IN TOWN"
"That's because I have an Electric Range"

Something has happened in home cooking! Husbands everywhere are boasting of their wives' cooking! And their wives are frank to say, "My Electric Range gives me better cooking results."

Guesswork is gone when you cook electrically. You'll have perfect control over oven temperatures and humidity. You'll cook roasts exactly to rare, medium, or well done, just as the great chefs do. Natural juices will stay in the meat. You'll have less shrinkage. Basting will be unnecessary. Vegetables cooked electrically are more healthful because they retain their natural salts and minerals . . . important for children. Imagine your breads and cakes baked right through to a rich golden color all over. They'll look better, taste better, and you'll get the same beautiful results *every* time.

Most wonderful of all, an Electric range is easier to use. It starts and stops automatically, giving you many free hours for other occupations and pleasures.

Change to an Electric Range this spring. You'll enjoy better cooking . . . a cleaner kitchen . . . and more leisure time for yourself. It's the *modern, economical* way to cook.



$5.00 DOWN

24 MONTHS TO PAY... FREE WIRING... FREE INSTALLATION

New—A sensationally new high grade, full size range at a remarkably low price. Beautiful in appearance... styled to the modern trend... complete with extra large oven... famous Calrod burners and Thrift Cooker............................$99.75 (Cash)

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
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MIKE FORD PIONEER RESIDENT IS DEAD

Mike Ford, pioneer resident in the community southwest of the village, died Wednesday noon at a Thief River Falls hospital where he was taken Sunday after suffering a stroke. Mr. Ford had returned only a few days before after attending the funeral of a brother in the central part of the state. It is believed the exertion of travelling, and grief over death of his brother, brought on the attack which resulted in death of Mr. Ford. He had not been in the best of health for over two years. He is survived by his widow, two sons and one daughter who have the sympathy of many friends in this community.

Funeral services are to be held at 10 o'clock Saturday morning at St. Mary's Catholic church at Red Lake Falls.

GIRLS 4-H LEADER OUTLINES WORK

"To be thrifty is the aim of every 4-H boy and girl". The girls have an opportunity to exercise their thriftiness at home by enrolling in the thrift project, says Miss Thelma Solie, girls 4-H club leader.

The minimum requirements are: First Year—Laundry bag, gift article, butcher's style apron, pair of kitchen curtains and Luncheon cloth.

Second Year—Childs bloomers, childs rompers or dress, slip, tailored wash dress (white or dyed, towel with french heming and luncheon set.

Third year: May make any 5 articles.

All garments must be made of flour sacks, feed sacks, or gunny sacks, or some waste material.

The thrift, as in clothing projects, the whole exhibit must harmonize; carry out one theme or idea through the whole group of garments. One of the most striking thrift exhibit seen by Miss Solie was a swagger suit of gunny sacking with a purse and hat to match.

A new idea in thrift is to use any old waste materials old stockings made into pillow tops or rugs; a table covering of burlap with drawn, dyed strings of wool from an old sweater, and mittens sewed from old sweaters; patch jackets, blouses or bathrobes made from scrap pieces of cotton, wool or silk sewed onto flour sacks and feather-stitched make good exhibits.

Very attractive articles can be made from flour sacks which have been bleached and dyed. To wash flour sacks: (1) They must be soaked thoroughly in cold water. (2). Loosen all ink by rubbing well with laundry soap. It is important that all ink has been loosened. This will save work and insure a perfectly clean sack. (3) Let the wet, soapy sack stand for two hours or longer. (4) Rinse in warm water. (5). Boil until white.

If the ink is not removed by this method, soak the sacks in kerosene over night. Then wash in lukewarm soapsuds.

More members are invited to participate in the Thrift work. Those interested in making articles which cost little or no money should get in touch with Miss Thelma Solie, County 4-H Club Leader, at the county agent's office.

LIBRARY NOTES

The librarian at our branch library reports this week that 533 books have been circulated here since the branch opened in middle part of March.

In addition to books we have several magazines, a weekly paper, Current Events, and filings for reference, etc.

The public may avail themselves of this material. If books which you may want, are not here, the librarian will do her best to get them from Thief River Falls.

WILL IMPROVE LOCAL CEMETERY

A crew of from fifteen to twenty men are expected to begin work next Monday morning on the different improvements contemplated at the cemetery east of the village. The new addition is to be grubbed, broken and disced, a new ditch is to be made along the north line, the front boulevard shaped and plowed, the circle drive re-edged, and some necessary filling made in low spots. If services of the crew can be had for a week or ten days, a complete transformation will be made at the plot. If individual lot owners will co-operate to the extent of cleaning their lots, the cemetery should be in fine condition for Memorial Day.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of the Village of St. Hilaire held at Corbet's shop at 8:00 P. M., April 6, 1936. Meeting called to order by the president. All members were present. Minutes of last meeting were read and approved. On motion the following bills were allowed as read:

O. K. Olson, 9 hrs. labor	$ 2.25
W. Hilligoss, 6 hrs. man and team	3.00
Ole Branum, 13 hrs. labor	3.25
Norman Holmes, police duty	4.00
Ray Young, police duty	8.00
Knute Kolstad, 2 hrs. labor	.50
Ole Nash, 13 hrs. labor	3.25
Hilmer Nelson, 17 hrs. labor	4.25
Leo. Carpenter, 13 hrs. labor	3.25
John Forseen, 1 mo. salary	5.00
O. Gunstad, proceeds and lumber	2.55
Robertson Lbr. Co., lbr. for library	4.10
Red River Pr. Co., lights	34.30

Next meeting is to be held at the council rooms.

There being no further business, meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS, Clerk.

L. F. Olson, Pres.

The dance given Saturday night for benefit of the ball team, proved a very enjoyable affair. Attendance was better than expected, and some over forty dollars net was received by the team.

April Showers

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Good attendance marked the meeting of the B. M. Club held Monday night at the club rooms.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council will be held at the council rooms next Monday night.

For Sale: Five room house in good condition. To be moved from its present location. If interested, call at this office.

The operating force at the creamery have "dolled" up the plant lately by painting and varnishing the interior wherever it was needed.

The B. M. Club has ordered a hundred Chinese elm trees for planting in the park this spring. Other plantings of trees, shrubs and flowers is to be undertaken later.

Attorney Chas. Boughton, Sr. of Red Lake Falls, attended a special meeting of the local school board which was held Tuesday night at the school house.

Many of the fellows about town are wondering what they will do for new and interesting stories after Phil Anderson leaves this community, as he intends to, first part of July.

Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by Mesdames Carl Surmo, K. Dalager and W. Yonke at the church parlors at usual hour Friday, May 8th. Please bring thanks offering boxes.

A good sized crowd witnessed the 4-H Club play "What Love Can Do" which was given last Friday evening at the school assembly. The play was well staged, and made a decided hit with all who saw it. A neat sum was realized by the club for its efforts.

A huge flock of geese, numbering fully a hundred birds, hovered over the river bend east of the "island" Tuesday afternoon. They probably hesitated about heading into the snow storm sweeping in from the northwest at that time, before continuing their flight to northern nesting grounds.

F. C. Boltman motored over Sunday from Grand Forks and spent the day at the Lester Olson home and with other relatives. Upon returning home, he was accompanied by Mrs. Boltman and daughter who had spent a week here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Burkee motored here Sunday from Moorhead and spent the day with relatives and friends. They were accompanied here by Mr. Burkee's mother, Mrs. E. B. Burkee, who had spent the winter with Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Martz at Minneapolis. Mrs. Burkee will spend the summer months at her home here.

Red Cross: Next meeting of the local Red Cross will be held at the home of Mrs. V. G. Brink on Tuesday, May 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, motored to Grand Forks and returned last Sunday.

One person was instantly killed and another died later of injuries received in an auto accident near East Grand Forks the first of this week.

The annual business meeting of the Luther League of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be held at 8 o'clock on May 13th. A social hour and lunch will follow the meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Giese and family were over last Sunday from East Grand Forks and spent the day at the home of Mrs. Giese's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, visited here briefly last Sunday evening while enroute to their home at Fosston after having spent the day with T. M. Skatrud and family of Argyle.

Someone with a thirst that needed quenching, forced the rear door of Fred Biskey's place last Sunday and carried away a half gallon picnic bottle of beer. That ought to hold 'em for a little while anyway.

Rufus Olson, brother of Lester Olson, manager of the creamery, recently took examination at Grand Forks for enlistment in the U. S. Navy. He is to take another examination at Minneapolis, and if accepted there, will be assigned to training for service with the fleet.

Ed. Christensen is busy putting the finishing touches on his touring auto trailer. He has a customer for this one, and has had many inquiries from others. Should building of camp trailers prove profitable, Ed. plans to spend most of the summer building them.

A car driven by Thief River parties, crashed through the guard fence of the county ditch bridge south of town Sunday night and landed in the ditch which is about twenty feet at that point. None of the occupants received any serious injury, nor did the car seem to be much damaged when it was pulled out the following day.

NEW HIGHWAY MAP

The Minnesota Highway Department announces plates for the new 1936 highway map are to be supplied to newspapers in a short time. The new map will show all changes of routes, all new markings, and all new construction since the 1935 map was issued. Publication of the new map will be made in May.

PRESENT THREE ACT PLAY

A crowd that filled the Bilden & Olson hall to overflowing, greeted the Borgen Players when they presented a three act play entitled "Ole in South Seas" Wednesday night. The play was replete with mirth provoking incidents, and all who saw it were well pleased. A free dance was given for patrons after the play.

COUNTY FARMERS JOIN SOIL PROJECT

Active work on the new Soil Conservation Program has been in progress somewhat over a week, and there are approximately 800 work sheets completed at this time, according to County Agent R. M. Douglass. The remaining ones, about 300 in number, will have been executed by the end of this week. It will take the county allotment committee some time to check all recommendation for soil depleting base to the state committee.

Mr. Douglass said, "Most farmers are anxious to know what their soil depleting bases are so that they can make plans and seed accordingly. Perhaps the best that can be done at this time is for a farmer to total his acreage of soil depleting crops from harvested 1935 acres and if that acreage is normal for a period of years, then reduce that acreage by at least 15%. To be sure of the 15% reduction perhaps a farmer should shift more than what he thinks is the required amount. It must be remembered that neither a crop of grain or hay can be harvested from the shifted acres.

"A good plan to follow if a farmer did not know exactly how much to shift would be to seed sweet clover with some of his oats or barley. If he finds later that he has not shifted enough acres to qualify him for his maximum payment, then he could clip the oats or barley before heading on acreage sufficient to make up the balance of his required 15% shift.

"There seems to be quite a little confusion about the flax payment. Some regulations have been changed since the first educational meetings were held. Perhaps a brief statement will clear up some of the haze about the flax base. The payment will be 20c per bu. on the appraised yield for the number of acres seeded in 1936. It is possible to get a flax payment for all acreage grown on the farm this year regardless of whether any flax was produced on the farm last year.

"In order to get the flax payment there must be 20% of the flax acreage in soil conserving crops on the farm next fall. If there is sufficient acreage already in sweet clover or alfalfa, to be harvested for seed or hay, to equal 20% of the flax acreage then it will not be necessary to seed the required acreage to grass without a nurse crop. On the other hand if there are no soil conserving crops on the farm it will be necessary to shift the 20% of the flax acreage in addition to the 15% shifted on the other soil depleting crops."

Mr. Douglass announced that further informational meetings will be held at various points in the county in the near future. In the meantime, he said, committee members are prepared to supply further details to farmers in their respective communities.

The Dorcas meets Saturday at the Norwegian church parlors.

SEEDING NOW WELL UNDER WAY HERE

Altho hampered somewhat by continued cold, snow and rain, and soft ground, seeding is well under way in this locality. Much grain, rye especially, was seeded on the ridge farms as early as two weeks ago, and a great deal has been done on the lighter soil farms the past week. On the heavy lands close to the river, it is not expected seeding will become general for a few days yet.

In comparison with the spring of 1935, just about the same amount of field work has been done now as was the case that year. Despite rather backward spring in 1935, crop outlook was never better until hot winds and rains ruined the crop in July. Since there is but a small acreage of wheat seeded in Pennington county each year, there will be plenty of time to get in barley, oats and flax even if the season is a bit late.

SPECIAL PROGRAMS AT N. W. SCHOOL

Arrangements are being made for a number of special short course and meetings to be held on the Northwest School campus during the early summer months. Activities will open with the 4-H club week which is scheduled for June 1 to 6. According to District Club Leader H. A. Pflughoeft, about one thousand 4-H club members, together with their leaders, from thirteen northwestern Minnesota counties will be in attendance.

To insure adequate dormitory, dining hall, and class room facilities the short course will be divided into two sections; one group meeting the first three days of the week, followed by the second group the last three days of the week. Instruction will be presented by members of the Northwest School and Station staff, assisted by state Club leaders and county agents. Other meetings include the Women's Camp, June 8-11; the Alumni Summer Reunion, June 27; and crops and Soils Day, July 13.

Registrar J. W. Milnar and Miss Retta Bede will supervise the Women's Camp program, while R. S. McCall, horticulturist, and E. R. Clark, pure seed specialist, will have charge of the Crops and Soils Day meeting. Community clubs and other groups are being invited to visit the station during the summer months.

PROJECT GROUP MEETS

Group No. 1 of the Home Management Project, with Mrs. E. Jensen and Mrs. L. E. Beebe as leaders, met last Saturday, and the second group with Mrs. J. A. Hansen and Mrs. Lester Olson as leaders, met Wednesday for the first lesson of the series.

P. T. A. FRIDAY NIGHT

Final meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for the present school term will be held Friday night of this week. A good program has been arranged, and lunch will be served. Officers for the coming year will be elected at this meeting.

Farm With a FORDSON

Don't let the late spring worry you. A new Fordson tractor will get your crop in on time. Come in and see this new 30 horse-power tractor that burns distilate, pulls three plows, and runs a 28-inch separator. It can be had with regular wheels or rubber tires. Don't take chances on expensive delays. Trade in your old tractor. The new Fordson tractor with regular wheels is only $800, in 3 easy payments, delivered on your farm. You can easily own this new tractor with our easy payment plan. Come in or write, but get your order in early so you won't have to wait too long.

Earl Columbus
RED LAKE FALLS, MINN.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Household Questions

Sweep rugs the way of the pile. Brushing against the grain tends to brush dust in instead of out.

* * *

Paint stains that are dry and old may be removed from cotton or woolen goods with chloroform. First cover amply with olive oil.

* * *

When you are basting roast beef, a tablespoon of brown or white sugar added to the gravy improves the flavor and color.

* * *

The tough skin that forms on top of a cornstarch pudding may be prevented if a piece of oiled paper is placed over pudding when set away to cool.

* * *

Purchase seldom used spices in small packages, as it is more economical since spices lose some of their flavor when exposed to the air.

* * *

A simple Russian dressing is made by adding two tablespoons of chili sauce and two tablespoons of finely chopped green peppers to one cup of mayonnaise.

* * *

If the table silver is placed in hot soapsuds immediately after being used, and dried with a soft, clean cloth, much of the work of polishing will be saved.

* * *

Wood ashes make an excellent fertilizer for shrubbery and rose bushes, also for dahlias, peonies and delphinium. Scatter ashes over soil. It makes it sweet and has a tendency to loosen it.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Forest Fire Destruction

A forest fire also burns all the billboards that line the forest highways.

GAS, GAS ALL THE TIME, CAN'T EAT OR SLEEP

"The gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. A friend suggested Adlerika. The first dose I took brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."—Mrs. Jas. Filler.

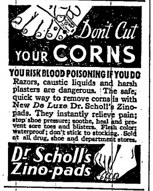
Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels while ordinary laxatives act on the lower bowel only. Adlerika gives your system a thorough cleansing, bringing out old, poisonous matter that you would not believe was in your system and that has been causing gas pains, sour stomach, nervousness and headaches for months.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

Alloy in Gold Coins

Gold coins contain alloy because pure gold is too soft.



Don't Cut YOUR CORNS

YOU RISK BLOOD POISONING IF YOU DO

Razors, caustic liquids and harsh plasters are dangerous. The safe, quick way to remove corns is with New De Luxe Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. They instantly relieve pain; stop shoe pressure; soothe, heal and prevent sore toes and blisters. Flesh color; waterproof; don't stick to stocking. Sold at all drug, shoe and department stores.

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM

Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling

Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair

60c and $1.00 at Druggists.

Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Italy Is Ruthless and the League Helpless

OCCUPATION of Addis Ababa and all of Ethiopia was the price demanded by Italy for an armistice in East Africa when the council of the League of Nations met again in Geneva. Baron Pompeo Aloisi presented the ultimatum on behalf of Dictator Mussolini. Wolde Mariam, representing Ethiopia, countered with a request that the league invoke all penalties against Italy under article 16 of the covenant, these including military sanctions as well as the economic penalties which the league has been trying to enforce. The British and French delegates explained the stand of their respective governments in the embroglio.

Baron Aloisi

The league was helpless, and having received the discouraging report of the conciliation committee, was compelled to confess it could not find means of attaining peace. France will not consent to the imposition of military sanctions, and Great Britain naturally will not undertake to enforce them by herself. It appeared the poor Ethiopians were to be abandoned to their fate, meaning the extinction of their empire and their exploitation by Italy.

The council adopted a resolution regretting its inability to end the war, reminding league members that they should continue the sanctions and asking Italy to be generous in bringing the conflict to a close.

Anthony Eden in his address to the council warned France that she might expect from Great Britain no further support against aggression by Germany than France had given against Italy.

From the north, south and west the Italian armies were advancing on Addis Ababa, and the panic stricken civilian inhabitants of the capital were fleeing from the city. Foreigners sought shelter in the bomb-proofed British legation. The mayor issued all the arms available and the government called on all able men to make a last stand for liberty, saying "it is better to die than to be enslaved."

Terrible Famine in Once Fertile China Province

DISPATCHES from Chengtu, China, tell a terrible story of the famine and drouth in Szechuen province, once one of the most fertile regions in the country. It is said to be the worst famine in the history of China, the deaths numbering many thousands and fully 30,000,000 persons being in distress. Suicides and "mercy slayings" are everyday incidents. The peasants are reduced to eating dogs, cats, rats and clay.

Officials said the situation primarily was a result of Communist incursions during the last two years in which the reds overran and pillaged the land.

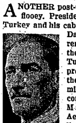
British Budget Highest Since That of 1931

NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN, chancellor of the exchequer, submitted to the British cabinet and later to parliament the annual budget, which is for almost four billion dollars, the highest since 1931. The huge rearmament program and other unusual expenses made it certain there will be no relief from present taxation burdens.

No estimate has yet been presented to parliament of the amount to be spent in 1936 on strengthening the fighting forces. All that is known is that the air force's part of the program will cost about $50,000,000 this year. Requirements of the army and navy may bring the aggregate for 1936 up to $110,000,000.

Turkey Remilitarizes Dardanelles Zone

ANOTHER post-war treaty has gone flooey. President Kemal Ataturk of Turkey and his cabinet decided that the Dardanelles must be remilitarized, despite the Lusanne pact, and Turkish troops were promptly moved into the zone along the 75-mile long strait that connects the Sea of Marmora and the Aegean sea. It is believed Kemal will soon rebuild the fortifications in the zone which the allies failed to capture during the World war.



President Kemal

The Turkish dictator didn't surprise anyone by his action, for he asked permission of the League of Nations some time ago to rearm the Dardanelles. No formal reply had been made, but the British government rather favored giving consent, and the Soviet union openly approves Turkey's move. Italy was displeased, and there was considerable excitement in the Balkan states, especially Bulgaria which borders on European Turkey. The Bulgarians renewed their demand for a corridor giving them a direct route to the Aegean sea.

Probably Kemal's action will not be severely condemned by anyone, for most of the European nations are preparing for war with feverish haste. Austria's army, small but well equipped, held a spring parade in Vienna, and immediately the nations of the little entente displayed their anger at this show of military force and their military attaches in the Austrian capital were ordered not to occupy the places reserved for them among the reviewing officials. Rumania has increased its military budget to $38,000,000 and created a special fund of $20,000,000 for the development of aviation. Hungary is clamoring for revision of the Trianon treaty and recovery of the territory it lost to the little entente.

The forty-seventh birthday of Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler provided an opportunity for a big display of Germany's military power.

President's Secretary and Adviser Taken by Death

LOUIS McHENRY HOWE, secretary to President Roosevelt and for many years his close friend and adviser, died in the Naval hospital at Washington after an illness of more than a year. Mr. Howe was known in the capital as "the President maker," for it was largely due to his efforts that Mr. Roosevelt reached the White House. For twenty-five years, from the day when Mr. Roosevelt and he first met in Albany, he had devoted himself to forwarding his friend's political fortunes. During the Chicago convention and the ensuing campaign his planning and his advice were credited largely with the results attained.

Judge Ritter Is Found Guilty by Senate

FEDERAL JUDGE HALSTED L. RITTER of Florida was found guilty on impeachment charges by the senate and removed from office, being the fourth federal jurist to be ousted in this manner. On each of the first six articles of impeachment a majority of senators voted for his acquittal; but on the seventh article, which was a generalized summary of the charges against him, he was convicted by a vote of 56 to 28.

H. L. Ritter

An order declaring Ritter should be "forever disqualified from holding any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States" was defeated, 76 to 0.

The senate's verdict in the twelfth impeachment case brought before it as a high court of impeachment since foundation of the American republic amounted to a decision that Judge Ritter had violated the Constitutional requirements of good behavior in office.

Editors Condemn Seizure of Private Telegrams

RESOLUTIONS condemning the blanket seizure of private communications were adopted by the American Society of Newspaper Editors in convention at Washington.

"We are of the conviction," said the resolution, "that if such practice is not checked the threat to liberty of individual action and particularly to the freedom of the press is immediate and menacing."

The society urged its members to cooperate with all law enforcement agencies by guarding against the premature publication of information harmful to the successful completion of criminal investigations. The editors also inaugurated a formal study to determine if it is possible for the press and bar jointly to reach some working formula to prevent sensational murder cases from becoming public scandals.

PWA Power Loan Suit Goes to the Supreme Court

ASKING that the Supreme court review the lower court decision in the celebrated Buzzard Roost case, the Duke Power company and the Southern Public Utilities company carried up to the highest tribunal the question of whether the Public Works administration may finance publicly owned and operated hydro-electric plants to compete with private enterprise. Unless extraordinary measures are taken to speed the case, arguments cannot be heard until the term beginning next October. The government has 30 days in which to reply to the petition for review.

This case, which deeply concerns the New Deal program, arose when the PWA allocated $2,852,000 for construction by Greenwood county, South Carolina, of the Buzzard Roost plant on the Saluda river.

Respighi, Noted Italian Composer, Is Dead

OTTORINO RESPIGHI, one of the most famous of modern Italian composers, died in Rome at the age of fifty-six of heart disease following blood poisoning. His passing is cause for deep mourning among music lovers everywhere. Several of his operas were presented in New York and Chicago, and he was guest conductor of the Philharmonic Symphony orchestra of New York in 1932.

Results of the Illinois Primary Election

ILLINOIS' primary held the center of political interest for it not only provided lively state battles but also was of considerable moment nationally. Col. Frank Knox, publisher of the Chicago Daily News, and Senator Borah of Idaho, who was born in Illinois, were the contestants for the Republican Presidential preferential vote, and the former came out with 31 delegates against 26 for Borah. The senator's friends were elated because, without organization, he carried a large part of the state outside of Chicago. This preferential vote is purely advisory and neither man has a slate of delegates to the national convention. The result makes it certain that Knox will make a respectable showing on the first roll call. It also adds to Borah's prestige and aids him in the coming Ohio primary.

Frank Knox

Gov. Henry Horner, seeking renomination, was victorious in the bitter fight with the regular Democratic organization and the Kelly-Nash machine in Chicago, which had thrown him overboard and supported Bundesen for governor. The Democrats almost unanimously voted for the renomination of Senator James Hamilton Lewis, and the Republicans named Former Senator Otis Glenn to oppose him in November.

Republican leaders in Washington were encouraged to believe the internecine warfare in the Democratic ranks would help the Republicans to carry the state. The Democratic sages, on the other hand, liked the showing of strength made by Borah, feeling his liberal following might switch to Roosevelt in November.

In Nebraska's primary only Borah's name was printed on the Republican preferential ballot but almost one-sixth of the voters wrote in the name of Gov. Alf Landon of Kansas.

For the Democratic preference President Roosevelt was unopposed in both Illinois and Nebraska.

Flood Control Approved by the President

IN HIS press conference President Roosevelt said government departments are concentrating on flood control problems and that if congress would pass a bill appropriating a billion dollars for that purpose he would sign it, provided the measure put men to work immediately.

Mr. Roosevelt said the Passamaquoddy project in Maine and Florida ship canal were eliminated because of the recent refusal of congress to make appropriations for continuance of the work. He said he did not contemplate doling out relief funds for the projects and that there would be no funds for the projects unless congress reversed its refusal.

On the same day the United States Chamber of Commerce issued a warning against encroachment of the federal government on flood control projects which are the primary responsibility of the states.

President Lays Cornerstone for a Big Building

WITH appropriate ceremony the cornerstone of the new Interior department building in Washington was laid, the President handling the trowel. The structure, the second largest government office building there, is to be completed in December. It covers five and one-half acres and will provide 700,000 square feet of usable floor space. It will cost $12,000,000, about $5,000,000 less than the capital's largest, the Commerce department building.

The trowel used by Mr. Roosevelt was the one employed by George Washington in laying the cornerstone of the Capitol in 1793.

Draft of New Tax Bill Ready for Consideration

HAVING discarded the President's suggestion of temporary processing taxes, Chairman Sam B. Hill's house subcommittee completed its draft of the new tax bill. It calls for a new type of corporation levy, ranging from 1 per cent to 29.7 per cent for corporations with net income up to $10,000, and from 4 to 42½ per cent for corporations with net income over $10,000, depending on the amount of earnings that are not distributed. Preferential tax treatment is given to banks and insurance companies, to debt-ridden companies, to companies in receivership, and a new system of taxing non-resident aliens is created.

Sam B. Hill

Big Pay for Lobby Committee Lawyer Is Refused

BY A vote of 153 to 137 the house rejected a resolution to permit Senator Black's lobby committee to pay $10,000 to special counsel in injunction litigation started by William Randolph Hearst to protect his telegrams from the probers. This action, which followed a bitter debate, doesn't halt the work of the committee, which has its own funds, but it prevents the payment of more than $3,600 a year, in accordance with general law, to Crampton Harris of Birmingham, Ala

MINNESOTA NEWS

Minneapolis—A daughter was born to Lieutenant-Governor Hjalmar Petersen and Mrs. Petersen April 20.

Blooming Prairie—Seeding operations are nearly completed in this territory with most fields in good shape.

Faribault—The seventy-eighth Minnesota State Sunday School convention will be held here October 22 and 23.

Seton—Fire wiped out a garage in this Lake Minnetonka village, destroying $15,000 worth of new and stored cars.

Chatfield—Bryan Petty, farmer near here, was arrested and charged with manufacture of counterfeit slot machine coins.

Willmar—Over three hundred delegates gathered here for the seventy-eighth annual conference of Lutheran churches.

St. Paul—Julius Schmahl, state treasurer, has received $105,000 from the federal government as its share of Minnesota's old-age expense.

Shakopee—A stretch of highway No. 101 near here was washed away by spring floods, causing motorists to detour until repairs were made.

Grand Rapids—This community inaugurated an annual Progress Exposition with industrial exhibits and an elaborate entertainment program.

Marshall—The Jenson Construction Co. of Duluth was the low bidder on the new federal postoffice to be erected here shortly, at a cost of $51,180.

Saint Paul—White raincoats will be worn by Minnesota highway patrolmen in dark, rainy weather to make them more easily seen by motorists.

Minneapolis—Attracted by low interest on new federal land bank loans, 4,705 state farmers borrowed $21,183,000 in the nine months ending April 1.

Minneapolis—A poll taken among the Big Ten football coaches shows that Minnesota and Ohio State are the two teams to be feared most this fall.

St. Paul—All persons failing to mail in their last year's hunting reports will be denied 1936 licenses, according to the Minnesota Game and Fish department.

Rochester—Final plans have been laid to entertain the eighty-third annual meeting of the Minnesota State Medical Association, May 4, 5 and 6. Noted doctors and physicians the world over will attend.

Fergus Falls—Mayor Theurer was indicated by a grand jury on charges of extortion. It is alleged that he attempted to extort $400 from the operator of a restaurant in connection with issuance of a license for soft drinks.

St. Paul—Fighting to smash the last vestige of the Barker-Karpis gang, the government placed a price of $7,500 on the fugitives Alvin Karpis and Henry Campbell, while it indicted Karpis and six others as kidnapers of William Hamm, Jr.

Ely—Jalmer Koski was sentenced to 30 days in the St. Louis county workhouse for failure to pay a $27 fine assessed last fall for illegal fishnetting. Two weeks before he had found a purse containing $119 in cash and refused to accept half as a reward for returning to to the owner.

Albert Lea—Motorists are looking forward to fishing from the car as it spins along the highway north of Geneva after the season opens. The roadside ditch along No. 65—and they vouch for the story—is full of pickerel. The fish are believed to have been marooned after a spring freshet.

Hibbing—Iron mining, one of the state's chief industries, will soon come back from a six-year legarthy, mine officials here indicate. Hundreds of workers, unemployed over a long period, will be returned to payrolls this year when at least ten mines not operated in 1935 resume operations.

Minneapolis—A total of 5,500 applications for adjusted service certificates have been received from World War veterans' agencies in the northwest by the federal reserve bank of Minneapolis and 54,107 bonds of $50 each have been inscribed with the applicant's names in readiness for delivery in June.

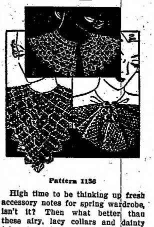
St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson opened wide the door for coalition of Farmer-Laborites and Democrats in the forthcoming political campaign—a coalition in which the Farmer-Laborites would support President Roosevelt in exchange for support of their slate of state candidates by the Democratic faction headed by Joseph Wolf.

Minneapolis—Provision of old age aid by Congress will probably not be found unconstitutional, says Emerson P. Schmidt, assistant professor of economics at the University of Minnesota. His pamphlet on "Old Age Security," makes the point that since similar congressional grants for specific purposes haven't been disallowed by the courts, there is reason to believe that old age grants to the states made possible by the Social Security Act will be upheld.

Minneapolis—With moisture conditions the finest in years, spring plowing and seeding is in full swing on Minnesota and northwest farms. Cold, wet weather delayed seeding one to two weeks in many districts but farmers welcomed the additional moisture.

St. Paul—Report of pheasant losses during the winter were exaggerated, according to Frank Blair, superintendent of game propagation. Losses in the southwestern part of the state were about 25 per cent above normal, while the rest of the state suffered no abnormal losses.

Dainty Collars and Jabots to Crochet



Pattern 1136

High time to be thinking up fresh accessory notes for spring wardrobe, isn't it? Then what better than these airy, lacy collars and dainty jabot for giving last year's frock a "lift" and changing this year's so it wins recognition! There's an open front collar in a square mesh design, a triangular collar that closes in back, both easy to do in petite boucle. The soft, flattering jabot of mesh with "nosegay" of Irish roses is made in cotton.

Pattern 1136 comes to you with detailed directions for making the collars shown; an illustration of them and of all the stitches needed; material requirements.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Musical Indians

Cherokee Indians in their annual western North Carolina fair, held a choral contest, using a tuning fork to find the pitch.

KEEP YOUR EYES Clean and Clear

USE MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

ASK YOUR DRUGGIST

What Trepidation Is

The meaning of trepidation is alarm, dismay or consternation.

"Black Leaf 40"

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ON FLOWERS • FRUITS VEGETABLES & SHRUBS

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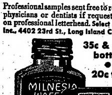
WNU—Y 18—36



No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Break in Party Lines

Washington.—I suggested in these columns a year or more ago that the campaign of 1936 would bring forth some of the most amazing oddities in political alignments that this country had ever known. It was apparent, even during the battle for ballots in 1932, that a gigantic shake-up in the voting alignment of citizens was in the making. These things are now being demonstrated and more proof of the changing times seems just around the corner.

We all have seen how such outstanding figures as former Gov. Alfred E. Smith of New York, the Democratic Presidential nominee in 1928, have boldly flouted President Roosevelt and his New Deal theories and we have witnessed such vitriolic outbursts as those by former Senator James A. Reed, that old-line Missouri Democrat, and we have watched with interest the hauling and filling by Jeffersonian Democrats who find New Deal fantasies to be a bitter pill to swallow. Lately, there has come another most interesting situation respecting partisan alignment.

Although the action received much less attention than I believe it deserves, the determination of the Virginia Republicans in their recent convention at Roanoke to refrain from placing a Republican candidate in the field against Senator Carter Glass constitutes, to my mind, one of the most extraordinary twists ever to take place under our two party system. That convention acting utterly without precedent, took the position that it was better to leave the field clear for the election of the veteran senator than to precipitate a political battle by naming a Republican candidate.

The reason for the action of the Virginia Republicans is quite clear in one way. They felt that Carter Glass, although a life-long Democrat who has carried on his share of bombardment of Republican principles and policies, could do the country more good from their standpoint than could be attained by placing a Republican condidate against him without chance of success. To state this premise in another way: Carter Glass does not swallow the New Deal as a whole and when he finds objectionable features in the Roosevelt program, he is independent enough and has the strength of character to voice his feelings. Doing this as a member of the majority party in the senate necessarily has more weight than all of the criticism of the New Deal that could be voiced by a Republican—if one could be elected in Virginia—and the Virginia convention chose a course which it believed would best serve the nation as a whole.

But it is the circumstance of a party convention refusing to engage in battle that interests me most. Under such circumstances, the old idea of party loyalty becomes not only illogical but ridiculous. Instead of a call to battle, we see what amounts to a call for support of a theoretical opponent. Of course, in the opinion of many, Carter Glass is the outstanding exponent of conservative thought in the Democratic party and if he speaks for conservative thought in the Democratic party he is almost speaking for conservative thought in the Republican party. It is easy to see, therefore, why the Virginia Republicans adopted the course they did but where does that leave party loyalty? What does it mean as to the future alignment of political thought?

* * *

On the Other Hand

The course followed by the Virginia Republicans is not more strange than the action of President Roosevelt himself who has indorsed Senator Hiram Johnson of California and Senator George Norris of Nebraska, with almost boyish enthusiasm. Senator Johnson and Senator Norris have not been regarded as regular Republicans but they have been flying the Republican banner for a good many years. Yet, the President verbally pats them on the back and offers his blessing.

During the same period, we have watched Mr. Roosevelt playing touch-and-go with the La Follettes in Wisconsin. Of course, the La Follettes catalogue themselves as Progressives but they never have had a great deal in common with old-line Democrats.

Likewise, in the senate if one is to believe gossip frequently bandied about, Senator McNary of Oregon, the titular Republican leader, has been only half-heartedly fighting the New Deal. In fact, some of Senator McNary's own colleagues claim that he has really given aid and comfort to their political enemies.

In the meantime, one can wander around the halls of congress and hear private observations from men who were supposed to be stalwart partisans that they have been unable to determine yet what their course ought to be. One of them remarked confidentially to me that he believed he would have to consult a clairvoyant before he could say whether he was going to support the New Deal or oppose it or try to straddle the fence. Of course, his remark was in a humorous vein but it epitomized the thought and, I may say, the worry of a very great many partisans at this time.

So, we have a picture six months ahead of the actual casting of the ballots in which party lines are torn asunder for countless hundreds of more or less important party figures. I think everyone agrees that the condition comes from the development of New Deal principles and policies under the leadership of President Roosevelt. There will be many who are now doubtful as to their course who will realign themselves with the New Deal because they were originally Democrats and there will be many who will again follow the Republican banner down the stretch. But it seems to me that three years of Roosevelt probably have established a greater segment of independent voting strength in this country than had resulted from a quarter of a century of partisan politics before. The situation must be construed then as indicating that hereafter those who stick definitely in party harness will continue to stand hitched because they have political aspirations and ambitions or because economic conditions in their communities are better fostered by the party with which they have aligned themselves. Beyond that, it seems to me, citizens, in most cases, will vote in increasing numbers for the man instead of the party.

* * *

'Quoddy Dream Dropped

At last, after almost two years of promotion work, President Roosevelt has abandoned two of his cherished dreams: harnessing the tides of Passamaquoddy bay in Maine and construction of a gigantic canal across Florida. The 'Quoddy project designed to produce electric power in quantities never before turned out, was to cost $40,000,000. The great job of excavating a slit across the face of the state of Florida to let ships go direct from the Atlantic to the Gulf without going around the toe of the state was to cost $150,000,000.

Only a small amount, that is, a small sum compared to other New Deal expenditures, had been wasted on the ship canal plans before it was tossed into the limbo of forgotten things, but something like $10,000,000 already has been used in the attempt to make the moon work through the medium of the tides of 'Quoddy bay. Both projects can be charged up to politics and experiments and probably the country will be better off to take the loss and avoid the use of further money.

The President fully intended to go through with his plans respecting these two projects until he ran into vicious opposition in congress. Too many representatives and senators realized that they were going to have the names 'Quoddy bay and Florida canal hurled at them through the coming campaign if they voted their approval by including additional funds for these projects in the relief appropriations. I don't know what is going to become of the homes, the model city, erected for workers near the 'Quoddy bay project. Photographs of this village indicate it to be a community of which any resident might be proud. It was constructed to assure the workers on the 'Quoddy project a comfortable place in which to live. They still have the comfortable place in which to live because the government still owns the homes but what is to become of those people and what disposition is to be made of the property is something else again. Thus, development of electric power from the tides of 'Quoddy bay has been an engineering question that has raged for years as a controversy. It has recurred frequently as a political matter but never until the New Deal came in were any tangible steps taken to install electrical equipment in that bay where the tides run higher than anywhere else in the world.

* * *

Faced Difficulties

Most engineers have contended that it was impossible to place in the bay equipment that could function satisfactorily while at the same time producing electric current at a rate that would bring a return on the tremendous investment necessary. Further than that, no one yet has been able to show where so much electric energy could be marketed. The territory is sparsely settled and the industrial production is small. While it was contended that limitless power would bring industries into that section, the indications were, even after actual work started, for only a small increment in the number of factories and other users of energy.

The 'Quoddy power idea probably was the most fascinating and most romantic of anything proposed by the New Deal for the purpose of creating jobs. Like the proposed Florida ship canal, it held potentialities but those whose opinions heretofore have been sound remain unconvinced that either the power plan or the canal for a short cut across Florida ever could repay the government for money spent there.

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STAR DUST
Movie • Radio
By VIRGINIA VALE

NOWADAYS there is one sure way for an executive of a motion picture company to find out whether his company considers him really important or not. If he's a big shot, he's not allowed to fly. That's a hardship when a man is commuting from Hollywood to New York and back again, of course—but hardship or not, they take trains.

Only last week three of Metro's big men wanted to get from New York to Hollywood in a hurry, and planned to fly; they had done it so often that it meant no more to them than walking down the street; they knew all too well that flying was no more dangerous than any other means of transportation. But at the last minute somebody got wind of their plans. The resulting argument was hot and heavy—but in the end they went by train.

One of them didn't really object, however. He was Howard Dietz, chief of publicity and advertising.

"That's all right with me," he remarked. "I'll win a thousand dollars at bridge on the way out."

—★—

Joan Bennett

There's just no stopping them—I mean these girls who are as determined now not to be blonde as they once were to be as blonde as possible. Jean Harlow started it, of course, by turning "brownette," and now we have Carole Lombard, Alice Faye and Joan Bennett following her example. They seem to feel that it will help them to get more serious roles—quite forgetting that Ann Harding, who is naturally so blonde, has been doing pretty well with serious roles for a long, long time.

—★—

On the other hand, Marion Talley (ex opera star and farmer, now working hard in pictures) has turned blonde for her first screen appearance. If you have seen her, or seen photographs of her in the old days, you're going to be surprised at her appearance; she has lost a lot of weight, and it is a big improvement.

—★—

Those Major Bowes amateur stage units have been so successful that Bob ("Believe It Or Not") Ripley is going to have some of his own; the first will begin its tour somewhere in New England the last of April. It will probably include these acts: Little Jeanie, a thirty-pound midget; Grace Murphy's quintuplets, five ballet dances averaging three hundred pounds each; a concert pianist who plays—and well—with his elbows; John Tio and his talking bird; and a man who makes music with leaves. Bob himself, encountered at a party after the opening of Ringling's circus, was trying to curb a strong desire to go out with them himself.

—★—

Frank Parker, who bobs up on so many radio programs, is going to make another picture; his first, you'll recall, was "Sweet Surrender." He's been on the stage, so he's prepared for a movie career.

Speaking of his stage career, the other day Fifi D'Orsay came to a rehearsal of her radio show with a picture of the cast of "Greenwich Village Follies of 1925." Willie Howard glanced at it, then at Parker, and said, "Frank, there's a fellow in this picture who looks exactly like you."

"Looks like me?" retorted Frank. "It is me. I was a chorus boy."

—★—

I wish you could meet Bette Davis. She's an overwhelming young person, because she's so devastatingly frank. No matter what you ask her she'll answer it, and intelligently too—with no regard for whether the movie moguls will like what she says or not. Now some interviewers use rather brutal tactics.

That doesn't work with Bette Davis; she doesn't get angry, she just tells the truth, with a pleasant smile.

"How do you get along with your husband?" someone asked her recently. "There are reports that you've separated."

"Oh, we fight," she replied. "It's my fault; sometimes I simply have to fight, and then nothing will stop me."

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . John Boles doesn't want to be tied down to one company any longer; he's going to free lance . . . Fredric March felt the same way; thought he was making too many costume pictures . . . So the first one he signed up for as a free lance was "Mary of Scotland" with Katherine Hepburn . . . Paramount is going to give us "Beau Geste" again, in color this time, with Gary Cooper in the leading role . . . "A Message to Garcia" is a fine picture . . . Jane Withers does fine work in "Gentle Julia" . . . Shirley Temple got another raise the other day . . . Practically all the movie companies are trying to sign up Charles Boyer, who's already under contract . . . You'll see him before long in "The Garden of Allah" . . . And in color . . . Margaret Sullavan's broken arm is holding up two pictures . . . Myrna Loy will be teamed with Warner Baxter in "To Mary, With Love"; remember them in "Broadway Bill"?

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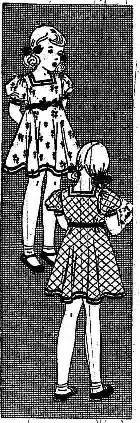
Here's an Adorable High-Waisted Dress That's Easy to Make for Little Girl



Pattern No. 1852-B

When you were a little girl wouldn't you just delight at the thought of having this adorable dress? Then why not sew this up for daughter and see yourself as others did when you were her size.

There's nothing difficult about it at all, no panelled seams to join—just a high-waisted skirt and a bit of a bodice which makes it very quickly fashioned. Send for this pattern now and in the meantime take a trip to Main street and buy a few yards of either printed lawn, batiste, dimity, or voile and a few yards of velvet ribbon for the trimming.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1852-B is available in sizes 2, 4, 6 and 8 years. Size 4 requires only 2⅛ yards of 35 or 39-inch material. Send 15 cents for the pattern.

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring Spring designs is ready. Send 15 cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Dour "Scottie" Wins Right to Bark in Own Back Yard

Megs, pudgy and be-whiskered Scottish terrier, "conducted herself as a perfect lady" in the eyes of Common Pleas Judge Samuel Silbert of Cleveland, and escaped an injunction against a few "yips" in her own back yard. A neighbor in the fashionable Edgewater drive neighborhood, Mrs. Florence Abel, asked an injunction against the dog's "disturbing the peace in the night," pleading aggravation of a serious nervous heart ailment.

The Scottie came into court on a leash. She sat quietly in the lap of her mistress, Miss Betty Stinchcomb, eighteen, during the hearing. Judge Silbert, in denying the injunction, said "the dog conducted herself as a perfect lady in court. She seems inclined to be dull. She is inoffensive and quiet. In fact, she doesn't amount to much."

TALK ABOUT FLAVOR! TRY WRIGLEY'S
WRIGLEY'S
SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
STEADIES THE NERVES

Smiles

Remote Control Cooking

Black—Dining in a restaurant! Where is your wife tonight?

Blue—Broadcasting cooking hints over the radio.

Ting a Ling

Though life is most uncertain
I'm sure of this one thing
That when I'm in the bathtub
The telephone will ring.

Affluence

They had suddenly grown rich and bought a farm complete with hens, cows and pigs. Said a visitor: "Do your hens lay eggs?"

"They can," was the reply, "but in our position they don't have to."

A Smart Man

Teacher—Who was the world's smartest man?

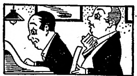
Boy—Thomas Edison. He invented the phonograph and radio so that people would stay up all night and use his electric light bulbs.

Childhood Memories

Jackson—I noticed you got up and gave that lady your seat in the tram the other day.

Hackson—Since childhood I have respected a woman with a strap in her hand.

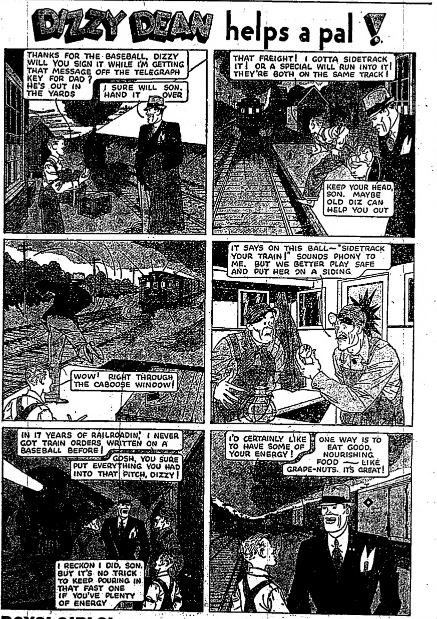
PERHAPS RETIRED



"I'd like to see that office boy of ours thirty years from now."

"Why so?"

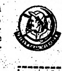
"He ought to make a wonder as a tired business man."


DIZZY DEAN helps a pal!
THANKS FOR THE BASEBALL, DIZZY WILL YOU SIGN IT WHILE I'M GETTING THAT MESSAGE OFF THE TELEGRAPH KEY FOR DAD? HE'S OUT IN THE YARDS
I SURE WILL SON. HAND IT OVER
THAT FREIGHT! I GOTTA SIDETRACK IT! OR A SPECIAL WILL RUN INTO IT! THEY'RE BOTH ON THE SAME TRACK!
KEEP YOUR HEAD, SON. MAYBE OLD DIZ CAN HELP YOU OUT
WOW! RIGHT THROUGH THE CABOOSE WINDOW!
IT SAYS ON THIS BALL—"SIDETRACK YOUR TRAIN!" SOUNDS PHONY TO ME. BUT WE BETTER PLAY SAFE AND PUT HER ON A SIDING
IN 17 YEARS OF RAILROADIN', I NEVER GOT TRAIN ORDERS WRITTEN ON A BASEBALL BEFORE!
GOSH, YOU SURE PUT EVERYTHING YOU HAD INTO THAT PITCH, DIZZY!
I RECKON I DID, SON. BUT IT'S NO TRICK TO KEEP POURING IN THAT FAST ONE IF YOU'VE PLENTY OF ENERGY
I'D CERTAINLY LIKE TO HAVE SOME OF YOUR ENERGY!
ONE WAY IS TO EAT GOOD, NOURISHING FOOD — LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. IT'S GREAT!

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin and certificate and illustrated catalog of 49 nifty free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in the U.S.A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods



Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Autographed Portrait of Dizzy Dean. Taken by the celebrated portrait-photographer, Bachrach; with Dizzy's own facsimile signature. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

DIZZY DEAN, c/o GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose............Grape-Nuts package tops for which send me the item(s) checked below:
☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top).
☐ Dizzy Dean Autographed Portrait (send 1 package top).
W. N. U. 5-2-36
Name________________
Street________________
City______________State__________

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	$ .95
Durum	.73
Rye	.32
Barley	.22
Oats	.15
Flax	1.45
Butter	.33
Eggs	.14-.17

Oak fence posts for sale at 10 cents each. Call on Wm. Engh, City. 2tp

NOTICE OF HEARING ON PETITION FOR DETERMINATION OF DESCENT OF LAND

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Arthur Feragen, Decedent.

Ida Nelson having filed a petition praying that this court determine the descent of certain lands described therein as belonging to the above named decedent, who died more than five years prior to the date hereof,

NOW, THEREFORE, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That said petition will be heard on the 8th day of May, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M., at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House at Thief River Falls in said County.

Dated April 11, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
April 16-30

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 3, services:

Sunday school at 10:00. Norse services at 10:00.

Aid Friday, May 8th. Class on Saturday, May 9th at 10 a. m.

St. Pauli Lutheran—Communion services at 11:10 a. m. American language.

Ebenezer—Mayfield: Services at 2:00 p. m. American.

Aid at Stennes on May 13th at 2:00 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Sunday, May 3, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11:15 a. m. Swedish Service.

Friday, May 8, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Tarna: Friday, May 1, 1:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, May 3, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Clara—Friday, May 1, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Sunday, May 3, 10 a. m. Sunday school, 8:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday, May 6, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. John Sjoberg's.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Friday, May 1st, Ladies Aid at the church at 2:30 P. M.

Sunday, May 3rd, Sunday school at 10:00 and service at 11:00 A. M.

PUPPET SHOW MAY 2ND

The River Falls 4-H Club is sponsoring a puppet show to be held Saturday evening, May 2, at the Bennie Johnson school. There will be special music and lunch. Admission has been set at 10 and 15 cents. Proceeds of the evening will go to the 4-H building fund.

BRAY

The 4-H Club held a meeting in school Dist. 180 on Saturday evening which was very well attended. The following program was given: Reading, by Vernon Scholin; Duet, by Luella Battelson and Laura Anderson; Talk, by Beverly Schalz; Organ and Violin Duet, Lorraine and Kenneth Swanson; Talk, by Mr. Grow, assistant county agent; Reading, by Vivian Olson; Two selections by the Bray band. The business meeting was held, lunch was served and a social hour enjoyed by all present.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Johnson and daughter of Kennedy visited Sunday at C. A. Lindquists.

Malcolm Magnuson of Thief River Falls spent the week end at George Swanson's.

Irene Schneider, Dorothy Swanson and Eldor Johnson visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hanson and family and Mrs. Alfred Olson were Sunday dinner guests at the Nick Schalz home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and children visited at the John Magnuson home at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons and Ellen Lindbloom were Sunday dinner guests at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and Raymond and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Swanson were Sunday visitors at the Oscar Wilson home at Plummer.

Allen Swanson spent the week end at the John Magnuson home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Thursday visitor at Victor Scholin's.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and Miss Esther Johnson of Grand Forks were Wednesday visitors at Gust Johnson's.

Clifford Olson was a Monday caller at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. Paul Ortloff and Marleen Drees spent several days visiting at the Nick Schalz home.

Allen Swanson was an over night guest at J. O. Swanson's on Monday.

Arnold Johnson and George Lindbloom visited with friends in Holt on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nick Schalz and family, Mrs. Paul Ortloff and Marleen Drees were Tuesday evening visitors at Alfred Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Swanson and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Clarence Hallstrom home at St. Hilaire.

Arthur Johnson spent Monday and Tuesday at the Victor Peterson home in Grand Forks.

Mrs. George Swanson and Margaret returned home Tuesday evening after visiting since Sunday at the John Magnuson home in Thief River Falls.

HAZEL NEWS

The Women's Birthday club met at the C. A. Roese home Wednesday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Roese's birthday.

Miss Kathryn Walls, who is employed at Angus spent a few days with her parents, C. E. Walls.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children visited Sunday afternoon at Carl Prestby's.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children visited Sunday with Mrs. Odegaard's mother, Mrs. Signe Evenson at Kratka.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Phoebe Anderson visited Sunday afternoon at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sjosvold and children, Robert and Dorothy, visited at the Herman Sandberg home Monday.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the church Friday evening, May 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and children were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Hans Nyland home near St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Mons Odegaard and son, Gordon, and Miss Berenice Vigness of Thief River Falls spent Sunday visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Stanley Roese spent the week end with Arlo Jacobson at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Arthur Anderson visited at the Peter Vik home at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland spent the week end at Crookston with their daughter and son-in-law Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnaude.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin K. Ellingson and daughter Betty and Miss Berenice Haugen spent the week end at Gary visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie LaCoursierre, children Delton and Dorraine of Oklee visited Sunday afternoon at the Henry Sandberg home.

The Women's birthday club of which Mrs. Oscar Seeland is a member met Friday afternoon at her home. Those present were Mrs. Carl Alberg, Mrs. C. Walls and children, Mrs. Oscar Borgie, Mrs. Steve Dondoneau and son, Mrs. Pete Nelson, Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children, Mrs. John Gunstad, Mrs. Mary Sherva and Maybelle Seeland.

Mrs. Lars Klove and Mrs. Ole Wedul of Mayfield spent a few days visiting at the Arnt Wedul home.

Darleen June, 10 month old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thune, passed away Friday morning at her home. Funeral service was held in the St. Pauli church Monday. She is survived by her parents Mr. and Mrs. Ole Thune, one sister Beverly and two brothers, Harvey and Russel.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons Julian Stennes spent Sunday visiting at the Stennes home in Garnes.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son Blake of Fertile spent Sunday visiting at the Oscar Seeland home.

Miss Maybelle Seeland left Sunday for Crookston where she will visit with her sister, Mrs. Harvey Patnaude.

Nellie Nelson left Sunday for Angus, where she will be employed for the summer there.

25 Years Ago

Bernt Walseth of Echo, Minn. bought 80 acres of land in section nine of River Falls, and was to occupy it.

Archie and Kate Whaley came up from Bemidji to assist their parents in moving to that city.

Ole Sherva suffered an attack of apoplexy and died while fishing on the river bank near the dam, on May 3d.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bruce left to make their home at Georgetown, Colorado.

Miss Eda Brink, telephone operator at Crookston, was spending a vacation here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Brink.

Ed. Peterson went to Baudette with expectation of finding employment at carpenter work for that season.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Visitors on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. Person were Mrs. Swan Johnson and Harry Alvina and Goodwin Wilson.

Mr. Claus Adolphson and Hazel visited on Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Avold Hahner.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig and family were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Hallstrom.

Miss Norma Anderson returned to her home on Friday after spending several days at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. Felix Anderson and Ferdie visited on Tuesday at the Ed. Morin home.

Misses Arleen and Myrtle Person were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Mrs. G. Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon and Miss Norma Anderson were Thief River Falls shoppers on Wednesday.

Mr. Ludvig Larson and family from Holt are moving to the Avelson farm, which they have leased for the coming year.

Visitors at the Melcher Erickson home on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and Arlo and Einar.

Anna and Edwin Rosette and Evelyn Thyren visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist Thursday evening.

Arthur Jacobson, Vivian and Vernon Lindquist and Norma Anderson were Tuesday evening visitors at the Claus Adolphson home.

Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Alb. Brink, Miss Effie Fredrickson were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and Mrs. Emil Person and daughter Myrtle were Thief River Falls callers on Wednesday.

A large crowd attended the Luther League meeting at the Black River church on Friday evening.

Mr. Fred Lorentson and son were Friday evening callers at the Felix Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and daughters visited on Sunday evening at the G. Lindquist home.

The following families were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig.

Mr. Rudy Landmann was a caller at the Fred Landman home on Monday.

FOR SALE—A few head of good farm horses. Call on Rawlins Novak, R 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. A2tf

Vision
is life's most priceless treasure.
Guard it well.

Dr. Spofford
OPTOMETRIST
Will be at:
Red Lake Falls June 2, P. M.
Brooks May 1, P. M., and June 5, P. M.

"ANNE—You're a WONDERFUL cook"

"It's easy with an ELECTRIC Range"

IT IS easy to be a good cook with an Electric Range. Guesswork is eliminated. You *know* just what heat you will get . . . and you *know* just what your cooking results will be.

This simplicity saves you time and work. But more important, it gives you better cooked foods.

Your roasts, for instance, will turn out beautifully browned, *but with the juices kept in the meat.* That's because the electric oven seals in the humidity. There is no blast of air going through the oven to dry out foods. This feature alone can save you up to one-fifth of your meat bill by preventing costly shrinkage of meats.

Your breads, cakes, and biscuits will bake an even golden brown—uniform throughout because *in the electric oven is nothing but clean, still HEAT—clean as sunshine!*

Change to electric cooking! It's easier—it's cleaner—more healthful—and with the new electric rate steps *it costs no more.* The new 1936 models now being shown at your dealer and our showroom may be purchased on convenient terms.

$5.00 DOWN
24 MONTHS TO PAY...FREE WIRING...FREE INSTALLATION

New—A sensationally new high grade, full size range at a remarkably low price. Beautiful in appearance...styled to the modern trend...complete with extra large oven...famous Calrod burners and Thrift Cooker..........$99.75 (Cash)

OTHER ELECTRIC RANGES AT SIMILAR TERMS AND PRICES MAY BE SEEN AT YOUR ELECTRIC RANGE DEALER

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

Lumber at Mill Prices

We manufacture Minnesota Pine, very suitable for all building needs. Standardized grading. We also sell western lumber. Full line of high grade building materials. Also White Cedar Posts. Many drive here long distances for these savings.

Bargains in Good Shingles

BARGAINS IN GOOD BARN LUMBER

Full thickness Minnesota Pine. Makes extra strong rafters. Just what you want for barn building needs. BIG SAVINGS. If you desire, our contractors will give you figures on the building complete.

Clearwater Lumber Co. BAGLEY, MINN.
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FUNERAL HOME
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M. P. ERICKSON
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For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 | St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, May 7, 1936 | Number 45

MRS. MARY AUBOL DIED TUESDAY NOON

Mrs. Mary Aubol, resident of this community for over 55 years, died at 1:15 Tuesday afternoon at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Effie Rolland. She had not been in best of health for past three years, and recently suffered a stroke which was a contributary cause of her death.

Mrs. Aubol, nee Larson, was born in Norway, Sept. 2, 1860, and was 75 years and eight months of age. After coming to this country, her early days were spent at Manitowoc, Wis., at which place she was united in marriage to Anton Aubol in the spring of 1881. Shortly thereafter they came to this community and have resided here since. Mr. Aubol preceded his wife in death about 18 years ago. Surviving are five sons and two daughters, Fred, Cornel and Walter of this community, Clarence at Saco, Mont. and Harvey of Crandon, Wisc. The daughters are Mrs. Ole Hagglund and Mrs. Effie Rolland both of whom reside here. Mrs. Aubol is survived by three brothers, Christ, Martin and Oscar Larson at Manitowoc, and by three sisters, Mrs. Wm. Eickhoff of Wittenberg, and Mrs. E. Vetting of Manitowoc, Wisc., and Mrs. B. E. Burkee of this village. She is also survived by a large number of grandchildren.

Mrs. Aubol was a kindly woman, highly esteemed by all who knew her, and many friends thruout the community will miss her in the community where she resided so long.

Following a brief service at the funeral chapel at Thief River Falls funeral services will be conducted at about 1:30 P. M. Friday at the local Norwegian Lutheran church of which the deceased had been a lifelong member. Interment will be in the family plot at the Lutheran cemetery north of the village.

Sympathy of many friends in the village and surrounding community is extended to the bereaved family.

COMMENCEMENT SPEAKER

Friends of Rev. A. O. Bloom of Grand Forks will be delighted to hear he has accepted the invitation to speak at the St. Hilaire high school Commencement, May 28th.

EXHIBIT AT P. T. A.

At time of the P. T. A. Friday evening, the class rooms were decorated and in them were displayed works of Art and Composition. Parents received much pleasure, as did the pupils whose work was worthy of display. This gives added incentive to do better school work, and places before patrons of the school the sort of work being done besides the three "R's". The teachers are to be complimented on this exhibit, and we shall look forward to a bigger and better one for next year.

FARM PROGRAM MEETINGS LISTED

Progress in the new Soil Conservation program is being made as rapidly as can be expected and work sheets on practically all farms in the county have been submitted, County Agent R. M. Douglass said today

There seems to be a number of erroneous ideas about the program, he added, no doubt due to the fact that bad roads and weather prevented many farmers from attending any of the educational meetings.

Another set of educational meetings has been scheduled to start on Friday of this week. Mr. Douglass believes that attendance will be much greater now that roads and weather are more favorable. These meetings will give everyone an opportunity to hear the program explained correctly.

It will be to every farmer's advantage to attend one of these meetings and clear up any questions that may be bothering him at this time.

Following is a schedule of meetings, all of which will start promptly at 8 o'clock:

Smiley and Kratka, Friday, May 8, Smiley hall; Cloverleaf and Goodridge, Friday, May 8, Mavie school; North, Rocksbury and Silverton, Saturday, May 9, court room, Thief River Falls; Black River and River Falls, Saturday, May 9, school house, St. Hilaire; Norden and Numedal, Tuesday, May 12, Dimmen school; Highlanding, Tuesday, May 12, Vaughn school; Sanders, Tuesday, May 12, Seaverson school; Hickory and Deer Park, Wednesday, May 13, Lundeen school; Star and Reiner, Wednesday, May 13, Dist 59; Wyandotte and Mayfield, Friday, May 15, Bruggeman school; Bray and Polk Centre, Friday, May 15, Luttmer school.

WEEKLY MARKET

Wheat	$ .94
Durum	.75
Rye	.33
Barley	.21
Oats	.15
Flax	1.46
Butter	.33
Eggs	.15-.18

Money Savers!

Here are values that meet all competition and mean big savings for you

LEE OVERALLS, regular $1.69 ---- $1.49
LEE GRAY COVERT PANTS, reg. $1.85 -- $1.59
BULK ROLLED OATS, per lb. ---- 3c
HOME BRAND WHEAT FOOD ---- 15c
GINGER SNAPS, best quality, per lb. ---- 9c
NO. 1 PEABERRY COFFEE ---- 2 lbs. 37c
JEWEL SHORTENING ---- 2 lbs. 27c
PEAS, large, tender, regular 15c ---- 2 for 23c
PEAS, prepared from dry, per can ---- 6c
KERR LIDS, regular size ---- 10c
QUICK ARROW SOAP FLAKES, large pkg. -- 15c
PUREX STAIN REMOVER, qt. ---- 14c
P. & G. SOAP, large bars ---- 5 for 19c
MORTON'S SMOKED SALT ---- 10 lbs. 72c

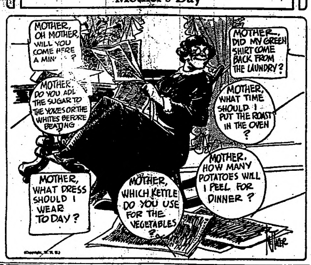
Price good until Monday, May 2

A new assortment of OIL CLOTHS has just arrived. Fine patterns, per yard ---- 25c

We carry a good line of DRESS SHIRTS in plain and fancy patterns at only ---- 75c
Others at $1.25

M. H. JACKSON
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Mother's Day



MOTHER, OH MOTHER, WILL YOU COME HERE A MIN' ?
MOTHER, DID MY GREEN SHIRT COME BACK FROM THE LAUNDRY?
MOTHER, DO YOU ADD THE SUGAR TO THE YOKES OR THE WHITES BEFORE BEATING
MOTHER, WHAT TIME SHOULD I PUT THE ROAST IN THE OVEN ?
MOTHER, WHAT DRESS SHOULD I WEAR TODAY?
MOTHER, WHICH KETTLE DO YOU USE FOR THE VEGETABLES ?
MOTHER, HOW MANY POTATOES WILL I PEEL FOR DINNER ?

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Peterson-Biddick chick starting mash at $2.55 per hundred pounds at M. H. Jackson's, St. Hilaire.

A good sized group attended the meeting of the local Red Cross which was held Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Victor Brink.

Harold Holmes had a nice electric refrigerator installed at his home last week. Installation was made by the Red River Power Company.

L. F. Olson, A. Bilden and O. Gunstad attended funeral services held Saturday morning at St. Joseph's church at Red Lake Falls, for the late Mike Ford.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River Falls both Tuesday and Wednesday to preside at regular session of the board of county commissioners.

Wednesday was the first real summer-like day for this season. The mercury showed well over seventy degrees in the shade, and over ninety in the sun.

While butterfat prices have slumped some lately, the price of eggs has advanced. Eggs that were quoted at 12 and 15 a couple weeks ago, now bring 15 and 18 cents per dozen.

Viola Pearson, local librarian, returned Wednesday morning after attending a district Recreational meeting, and convention of librarians held in connection with it, at Detroit Lakes.

A tornado which ripped thru southern Minnesota and parts of Iowa first of the week, took a toll of four lives besides causing property damage that will run to nearly a million dollars.

Mrs. T. K. Olson and members of her family were down Sunday from their farm east of Thief River Falls for a visit at the home of their son and brother, Lester Olson. Rufus Olson left the following day to take his final examination for enlistment in the U. S. Navy.

A crew of twelve men started work Monday morning at improving the cemetery. A caterpiller tractor and large brush breaker was put to work yesterday breaking sod on the new addition. It is expected the crew will be kept busy another ten days or two weeks.

The large number of pupils transported from the east and west routes has made the use of school busses seem desirable. A bus that would be available for basketball and band trips will be welcomed by those who participate. Students on the routes can look forward to a nice bus driving out in the morning. School regulations require buses to have seats running lengthwise for comfort and safety.

Vernon Hagglund returned Sunday to his home at Fargo after spending several days here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hagglund.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle motored Tuesday to Grand Forks to visit briefly with their son, Manford, who is a student at the state university.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Ness have made arrangements to occupy the buildings on the Bothman farm southeast of the village, for the coming summer.

After being called here a month ago by the illness of her father, Wm. Novak, Mrs. Hazel Swadberg plans to leave this week for her home at Portland, Ore.

The Borgen Players are billed to present their comedy-drama "Ole in the South Seas" at the community hall in Smiley township next Saturday evening at 8:30.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Aubol motored here Sunday from Crandon, Wis., being called by the critical illness of his mother, Mrs. Mary Aubol, who died Tuesday afternoon.

The village council met in regular session Monday night. Among other matters taken up was that of grading and gravelling of the road known as Wall street across the river.

Ole Loberg came up this week from Willmar to look after matters at his farm northwest of the village, and also to visit briefly with friends and relatives in the community.

Those who were granted pensions under the state wide old-age pension act in this community, received their first checks this week. Needless to say, all the amounts will be put to good use.

Mrs. O. W. Brink came Tuesday evening from Eight Point, Montana to spend the summer here at the homes of her sons, Albert and Victor Brink. Since leaving here, Mrs. Brink has spent most of her time at the home of her daughter in California because the Montana climate did not agree with her. Since last year she has been with her husband on their ranch near Eight Point. It is very probable Mrs. Brink may decide to re-establish permanently again in St. Hilaire.

RE-CLASSIFY POSTOFFICE

The local postoffice, which has been a fourth class office the past two years, will again be advanced to third class on July 1st. A large increase in business the past year is responsible for the advancement which means a better salary for the postmaster as well as employees.

SCHOOL NOTES

Coming Events—

Friday, May 8—Senior Class Play.
Tuesday, May 12—Baseball, Thief River, here.
Friday, May 15—Baseball, Goodridge, there.
Saturday, May 16—Junior-Senior Banquet.
Friday, May 22—Senior Day at Bemidji T. C.
Sunday, May 24—Baccalaureate sermon.
Tuesday, May 26—State Exams begin.
Thursday, May 28—Commencement.

WALDAL AND JONES FILE THIS WEEK

George P. Jones of Bagley, Minnesota, filed Monday for Representative in the 65th District. He stated that, as the law requires that all candidates for the State Legislature must file without party designation, that he intended to run as an independent and would not align himself with any political party or faction during the campaign.

Hon. Marius Waldal of Plummer, who represented the 65th legislative district in last regular and special sessions of the Minnesota legislature, filed Tuesday for re-election. Mr. Waldal will be one of probably seven or eight candidates to seek the nomination for Representative at the primary election next month. He states he will stand squarely on his record in the legislature during past sessions, in seeking re-election.

LENORE ENGH DIED SUNDAY

Relatives here received the distressing news Sunday that Lenore, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Engh of Minneapolis, had died at noon that day at a Minneapolis hospital after being ill since late Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, uncle and aunt of Mrs. Engh, left here early Monday morning and were present at private funeral services which were held at 4:00 that afternoon at Hillside cemetery.

A memorial service for Lenore will be held at the Wesley Methodist at Minneapolis on Children's Day, May 24th.

Lenore Engh was born March 19, 1929, and she was seven years of age this spring. A favorite with her relatives, teachers and little friends, and a very lovable child, Lenore will be sadly missed. Sympathy of all friends here is extended to the bereaved family in their time of sorrow.

The River Falls group of the Home Management Project met Tuesday at the Wm. Yonke home. Mrs. Herman Jepson was elected chairman, and Mrs. Otto Johnson was named secretary and reporter.

PROJECT GROUP MET WEDNESDAY

Project Group No. 2 met last Wednesday afternoon at the Community M. E. Church under the leadership of Mrs. J. Hansen and L. F. Olson. Twelve members were present. A very instructive and interesting lesson was given through the use of charts and diagrams. Many steps can be saved by the homemaker if the instructions on the lesson "Convenient Kitchens" are followed. Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom was elected chairman, and Mrs. H. Winter secretary-treasurer. At the close of the meeting lunch was served by Mesdames Elmer Johnson, Arvid Dahlstrom and A. W. Brink.

CLEANUP NOTICE

All property owners and occupants are hereby notified to have their premises cleaned and all rubbish, manure and other offal removed therefrom not later than May 20th at which time the annual sanitary inspection will be made. By order of the Board of Health. 7-14c

TO SELL BANK ASSETS

Remaining assets of the defunct Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire will be sold latter part of this month. As soon thereafter as is convenient for the state banking department, checks will be issued to depositors in payment of final dividend. It is expected the total returned to depositors will be about fifty per cent.

P. T. A. MET FRIDAY

Final meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for the present school year, was held Friday night at the school building. Lunch was served as usual, after the program. Officers elected to serve for the coming year were: Mrs. W. J. Janda, chairman; Paul Roy, vice chairman; Dorothy Gunstad, secretary; Hal Widsten, treasurer.

WIN BALL GAME

In their first game of the season, the school baseball team met and defeated the Goodridge school aggregation yesterday afternoon on local ground, by a score of 2 to 1. Almquist and Huff officiated as battery for the locals. Almquist had seventeen strikeouts to his credit in a two hit game.

Warning:—It is strictly prohibited to dump ashes and other waste materials on the road in front of the village dump ground. Those who have deposited ashes and cans there, are requested to remove them to proper place without delay. 1ts Village Council.

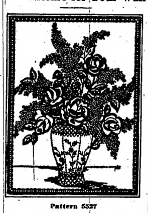
Villagers have been busy the past few days raking lawns and getting their places in shape for summer.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Colorful Embroidery Picture for Your Wall



Pattern 5527

In honor of spring your house deserves a colorful new wall-hanging such as this, which depicts roses and lilacs in their natural splendor. You'll enjoy embroidering it—it's so easy even a beginner will be won over to this delightful occupation. The lilacs are in lazy daisy—the roses in satin and outline stitch; and you needn't frame it—just line it and hang it up.

In pattern 5527 you will find a transfer pattern of a hanging 15 by 20 inches; a color chart; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed; directions for making the hanging.

Send fifteen cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y.

FERRY'S SEEDS are at home in ANY climate

Claims that special seeds are necessary for certain climates are misleading. The successful cultivation of gorgeous flowers and tender vegetables depends primarily on the quality of the seeds, and the care you give them.

Ferry-Morse Seed Co. has devoted 80 years to developing and improving the quality of vegetable and flower seeds. At The Ferry-Morse Seed Breeding Institute Stations in Rochester, Mich., and Salinas, Cal., over 52,000 germination tests are conducted annually to assure you that Ferry seeds will grow . . . over 9000 purity trials are conducted to insure uniformly superb quality.

That's why you can plant Ferry's seeds in any part of the country—any climate—and reap the rewards of the quality bred into them.

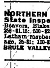
Look for the Ferry display at your local stores. Write for your free copy of our Home Garden Catalog. Ferry-Morse Seed Co., Detroit and San Francisco.

THE FERRY-MORSE SEED BREEDING INSTITUTE
Devoted to improving and maintaining the quality of America's garden seeds.

Use the BETTER SEED CORN
NEWDAY SEEDS
See your local Newday dealer or write
NEWDAY SEEDS, Inc.
Fargo - N. Dak.

NORTHERN MAMMOTH, SELECTED, State Inspected Strawberry Plants. Beavers, Blakemores, Dunlaps 25-25c; 100-60c; 250-$1.15; 500-$2.10. Mastodons, 25-35c; 100-$1.15. Latham raspberry plants, mosiac free, bearing age, 25-$1; 100-$3.85. All prepaid to destination. BRULE VALLEY NURSERY - BRULE, WISC.

STURDY BABY CHICKS



100% Live delivery guaranteed, Anconas, Leghorns, $9.00 hundred. Rocks, Reds, Minorcas, Orpingtons, Wyandottes, $10.00. Brahmas and Giants, $12.00, postpaid.
Write for price lists on Seeds
OSCAR H. KJORLIE CO.
Box 1426 - Fargo, N. D.

FARM EQUIPMENT
advertising free. Send list for particulars. MACHINERY BARGAINS, FARGO, N. D.

Electric Motors
Repaired and Rewound
HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
FARGO - - - NORTH DAKOTA

BOYS AND GIRLS MEN AND WOMEN
IN EVERY TOWN AND CITY
Earn cash commissions selling garden and flower seeds. Big demand, easy to sell. Send us your order today and we will send you 35 packages of seed to sell at 10c each. After you sell them you send us $2.00 and keep $1.50 for your profit. You may reorder as many times as you wish. This is a good opportunity—act at once.
Send your name and address to
SUNSHINE SEED CO. - Cincinnati, Ohio

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Washington.—One swallow does not make a summer nor does one statement, even though from a high official, make a condition absolute. But one statement from a high official under the present New Deal relief setup comes rather close to disclosing the transcendent importance of the nation's relief problem in American economy at this time.

Relief Problem

I refer to the recent testimony by Harry A. Hopkins, Works Progress Administrator and professional reliever, before the house committee on appropriations. He told that group a few days ago that 3,853,000 heads of families or unattached persons were receiving a livelihood for themselves and their families from the federal government on March first of this year. If this be true, and it can hardly be disproved, there are nearly fifteen million persons dependent directly upon federal assistance. And the condition appears even worse when it is shown that about ten million others are receiving assistance from state, county and city relief or charitable organizations. In short, the Hopkins testimony reveals that about twenty per cent of all of our people are living on relief money.

These figures are astounding. They are made the more amazing when one considers that the condition exists even after the New Deal has expended approximately twenty-one billions in its three years of government management, the bulk of the outgo being directly chargeable to what Mr. Roosevelt has consistently maintained was an emergency.

I have reported to you intermittently heretofore the various stages through which Reliever Hopkins has gone in his search for means to solve the relief problem. I have been among those observers here who have felt that even though Mr. Hopkins lacks practical experience in commercial life and even though he casts aside every consideration except those inherent in the minds of a man who has devoted his life professionally to relief work, that he should be given time to solve the problem. It seems to me, however, that he has had ample time to find the answer if he is ever going to provide a solution. Neither he nor President Roosevelt has given any indication yet that they know the answer or even have a clew to it. The net result of their efforts to date has been the expenditure of money in unprecedented amounts and the piling up of a debt, the like of which this country never has known.

Mr. Hopkins has gone about his job smugly and with that apparent complacency that characterizes the official who is convinced that he alone is equipped to do a particular job. By his attitude, he has created in congress a feeling that he thinks he is a superior being and if anything makes a congressman hot under the collar, it is to see a member of the executive branch exhibit a pose that the congressmen are dumbbells. Some of them are, of course, but that is not true of all and it is fast doing Mr. Hopkins no good at all to show arrogance towards the men who go out and campaign directly for the votes of the people.

* * *

I said that the relief problem was of transcendent importance in governmental affairs at this time. That is true because I believe the conviction is growing that the whole New Deal policy on relief is impractical and visionary; that it is founded upon a wrong psychology; that it is creating in this nation the greatest mass of panhandlers and "the world owes me a living" type or class of individuals that has ever existed anywhere and that, in addition the men who are doing the job for the federal government lack the ability to understand its whole significance.

Visionary Policy

As proof of the observations I have just stated, let me point out how the demands for vast expenditures of money and wholesale methods of relief for the destitute have subsided in congress. Time was when a half dozen so-called welfare workers, college professors or organization leaders could get a hearing by the simple crook of a finger before a congressional committee. Such men as Senator La Follette of Wisconsin, and Senator Costigan of Colorado, and the late Senator Cutting of New Mexico, to mention only a few, would weep salty tears in senate speeches; they would call for ten billions for this and five billions for that and other billions for other things and shout that people were starving in the midst of plenty. And they were starving in the midst of plenty, but the shouting and the tumult raised by these political saviors did not provide a solution for the problem. I have a hunch that the silence of such men as these through the last year can mean only that they now see they were off on the wrong foot. They cannot help but realize that their theories were all wet, because Mr. Hopkins certainly has disproved the value of their plans.

Another indication of how congress feels is the movement to divide the billion and a half relief fund, which President Roosevelt asked, between Mr. Hopkins and Public Works Administrator Ickes. The President demanded that congress give the whole fund to Mr. Hopkins. It probably will work out that way eventually but the feeling against Mr. Hopkins cannot be denied. It is violent and only a small part of it has come to the surface.

The congressmen could not afford to see the flow of money cut off in an election year so they maneuvered to spank Mr. Hopkins by seeking to give a portion of the money to Mr. Ickes.

Now, it is currently rumored that Mr. Ickes, who never has liked Mr. Hopkins, has done some lobbying in the fine underground manner of which he is capable. He sincerely believes that the use of funds in the construction of permanent things like buildings, roads and bridges gives the government and taxpayers at least something for their money. But, be that as it may, the ground swell against Mr. Hopkins is very powerful and if Mr. Hopkins possessed any understanding of the science of the times he would see it. Thus far he has given no indication that he understands what it means.

* * *

Where will it all end?

The answer to this relief problem is not now near enough to hazard a guess.

What's the Answer?

Let us go back for a brief review. When President Roosevelt took hold of the relief problem early in his administration, he advanced two theories. They were to solve our problems and solve them quickly. He urged the NRA and the PWA, which with the AAA, formed the first battalion of the alphabetical army. The NRA was designed to regiment business and indirectly force reemployment by the shortening of hours and the spread of work. The PWA was to provide a lot of construction jobs immediately, giving work to those not absorbed in private commerce and industry and thus take up the slack until buying power of individuals had been restored.

By November, 1933, it became quite evident to unbiased observers that NRA and PWA were falling short of the mark. So, out of the Presidential hat came the CWA. Congress promptly provided funds so the Civil Works administration—and here is where professional reliever, Mr. Hopkins, came on the scene—could hire unemployed who had not been absorbed by PWA or had not been restored to jobs in commerce and industry by NRA.

It was not long until CWA was as much in disrepute as the original schemes for providing employment. I believe it was in even greater disrepute because ordinary citizens could see the utter waste and the reckless expenditures of money occurring under CWA for its relief raking and stone gathering and other nonsensical job-creating results. CWA went the way of any unsound proposition.

Forward then came FERA. It was a proposition of emergency relief. Washington writers were deluged with speeches and statements that none should be allowed to starve. The spigots of the treasury were opened wide and $4,880,000,000 gushed forth. In every section of the country, federal money was distributed and distributors in Washington were none too careful of how they passed it out. In parallel lines with FERA, the politicians formed to the right. They saw the money and from precinct to pinnacle of politics, they were on the job and they have been on the job ever since.

* * *

Last year, the President became convinced that there was too much waste; that FERA was building up a clientele of millions who were saying, both publicly and privately, that it was no use to work when the government would feed them and he ordered a quick change in course.

Too Much Waste

With this change in course came a locking of horns between Messrs. Hopkins and Ickes. Mr. Ickes was licked by the simple expedient of a new federal agency. Bounding forth came Mr. Hopkins' own brain child, WPA. While it stands for Works Progress administration, a different name, the initials, to those who have studied the situation, spell FERA and CWA combined.

The President announced to the country that "this business of relief must end." Those who could not be employed must be taken care of by the states and local governments and those who were employable would be taken off relief but they must do work for the funds which the federal government passed out to them. The result has been a considerable mess and there is not a day goes by that congressional mail does not reveal cruel results, absolute destitution and hardship and privation unparalleled in the United States.

Where will it all end?

"This business of relief" is still relief by whatever name the alphabetical agency in Washington may be known. It can be only relief and there can be no doubt that it must be continued.

Although President Roosevelt had demonstrated his willingness to make shifts in his program, it is becoming more and more evident that a fundamental alteration of his whole scheme must be undertaken.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Household Questions

A cloth dipped in vinegar and rubbed over the kitchen stove before it is blacked will remove all the grease that may have accumulated on it.

* * *

To keep celery crisp thoroughly wash it and cut for serving. Place it in a cheese-cloth bag and store it in a cold place.

* * *

To remove soiled places on the children's rompers and play clothes dip garments in water, sprinkle with granulated soap powder, roll up and put to soak in the bottom of tub.

* * *

Soiled white window shades may be successfully painted on one side with a coat of flat white paint and with green paint on the other side.

* * *

When making gravies, allow one and one-half teaspoons of flour to each cup of liquid. Mix flour to a paste with cold water and add to hot liquid.

* * *

Flannels and blankets will keep soft and white and will not shrink if washed with a tablespoon of ammonia in the water.

* * *

Grease spots can be removed from washable materials with warm water and soap as in ordinary laundering if care is taken to rub spot thoroughly. Soap containing naphtha or kerosene is efficient.

* * *

One teaspoonful of onion juice added to each quart of potatoes gives them a different flavor.

* * *

Paste an envelope on the inside cover of your cook book to hold recipes you have clipped and want to save.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Rosa Ponselle Breaks Arm While Playing Opera Role

Rosa Ponselle, Metropolitan opera soprano, has a broken left arm as a result of the enthusiasm with which she and Rene Maison, the tenor playing opposite her, enacted their roles in "Carmen" in the company's appearance of the season in Baltimore. The small bone in her left forearm was broken near the elbow when Mr. Maison threw her to the stage floor.

TROPHY OF BRAVERY

Presented by the city of London to Sir Robert Claryton, its lord mayor, in 1679, for his sturdy defense of the city's rights, a highly ornate silver cup was sold recently in London to Herr Bier of Berlin, for $6,500.

A Real Accomplishment

A man doesn't need to ask a girl if she can cook. If she can, she'll tell him.

RICH MAN'S PALACE

The Nizam of Hyderabad, richest man in the world, will adopt Western ideas in the new palace which he is building. He has engaged a European interior decorator. Most of the 50 apartments will represent different periods of Western culture, and the bath rooms will be the last word in modernity. The palace will probably be used not more than once in two years.

HOW FAR CAN YOU GO . . .
BEFORE HE SAYS . . .
"You need a quart!"
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL

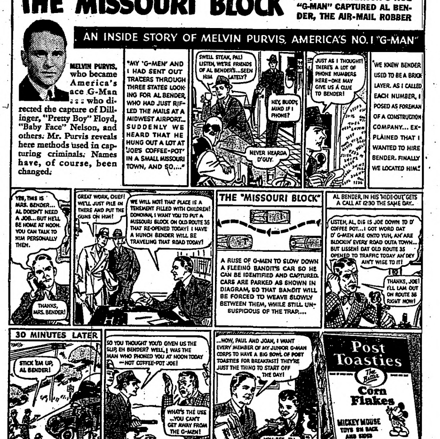
The "FIRST QUART" Tells the Story

Out of the experience of thousands of motorists has been developed a simple method of comparing oil performance . . . the "First Quart" Test. It is just a matter of noting how many miles you go after a drain-and-refill before you have to add a quart. If you are obliged to add oil too frequently, try the "First Quart" Test with Quaker State. See if you don't go farther before you have to add that tell-tale first quart. And, the oil that stands up best between refills is giving your motor the safest lubrication. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pa.

Retail Price . . . 35¢ per Quart

THE "MISSOURI BLOCK" OR, HOW AMERICA'S ACE "G-MAN" CAPTURED AL BENDER, THE AIR-MAIL ROBBER

AN INSIDE STORY OF MELVIN PURVIS, AMERICA'S NO. 1 "G-MAN"


"MY 'G-MEN' AND I HAD SENT OUT TRACERS THROUGH THREE STATES LOOKING FOR AL BENDER, WHO HAD JUST RIFLED THE MAILS AT A MIDWEST AIRPORT... SUDDENLY WE HEARD THAT HE HUNG OUT A LOT AT 'JOE'S COFFEE-POT' IN A SMALL MISSOURI TOWN, AND SO...."
SWELL STEAK, PAL! LISTEN, WE'RE FRIENDS OF AL BENDER'S... SEEN HIM LATELY?
HEY, BUDDY, MIND IF I PHONE?
NEVER HEARDA D'GUY.
JUST AS I THOUGHT! THERE'S A LOT OF PHONE NUMBERS HERE—ONE MAY GIVE US A CLUE TO BENDER!
"WE KNEW BENDER USED TO BE A BRICK LAYER. AS I CALLED EACH NUMBER, I POSED AS FOREMAN OF A CONSTRUCTION COMPANY... EXPLAINED THAT I WANTED TO HIRE BENDER. FINALLY WE LOCATED HIM."
YES, THIS IS MRS. BENDER... AL DOESN'T NEED A JOB... BUT HE'LL BE HOME AT NOON. YOU CAN TALK TO HIM PERSONALLY THEN.
THANKS, MRS. BENDER!
GREAT WORK, CHIEF! WE'LL JUST PILE IN THERE AND PUT THE GUNS ON HIM!
WE WILL NOT! THAT PLACE IS A TENEMENT FILLED WITH CHILDREN! DONOVAN, I WANT YOU TO PUT A MISSOURI BLOCK ON OLD ROUTE 35 THAT RE-OPENED TODAY! I HAVE A HUNCH BENDER WILL BE TRAVELING THAT ROAD TODAY!
THE "MISSOURI BLOCK"
A RUSE OF G-MEN TO SLOW DOWN A FLEEING BANDIT'S CAR SO HE CAN BE IDENTIFIED AND CAPTURED. CARS ARE PARKED AS SHOWN IN DIAGRAM, SO THAT BANDIT WILL BE FORCED TO WEAVE SLOWLY BETWEEN THEM, WHILE STILL UNSUSPICIOUS OF THE TRAP....
AL BENDER, IN HIS 'HIDE-OUT' GETS A CALL AT 12:30 THE SAME DAY..
LISTEN, AL, DIS IS JOE DOWN TO D' COFFEE POT... I GOT WORD DAT D' G-MEN ARE ONTO YUH, AN' ARE BLOCKIN' EVERY ROAD OUTA TOWN... BUT LISSEN! DAT OLD ROUTE 35 OPENED TO TRAFFIC TODAY AN' DEY AIN'T WISE TO IT!
THANKS, JOE! I'LL LAM OUT ON ROUTE 35 RIGHT NOW!
30 MINUTES LATER
STICK 'EM UP, AL BENDER!
SO YOU THOUGHT YOU'D GIVEN US THE SLIP, EH BENDER? WELL, I WAS THE MAN WHO PHONED YOU AT NOON TODAY —NOT COFFEE-POT JOE!
WHAT'S THE USE ...YOU CAN'T GET AWAY FROM THE G-MEN!
NOTE THIS MAN WAS TRIED, CONVICTED, AND SENTENCED TO SERVE A TERM OF YEARS IN THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY.
...NOW, PAUL AND JOAN, I WANT EVERY MEMBER OF MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS TO HAVE A BIG BOWL OF POST TOASTIES FOR BREAKFAST! THEY'RE JUST THE THING TO START OFF THE DAY!
YOU BET I'LL NEVER GO WITHOUT MY POST TOASTIES!
Post Toasties
The Better Corn Flakes
MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON BACK AND SIDES

MELVIN PURVIS, who became America's ace G-Man . . . who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and others. Mr. Purvis reveals here methods used in capturing criminals. Names have, of course, been changed.

JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MEN!

BOYS AND GIRLS!..I'LL SEND YOU FREE THIS REGULATION SIZE JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE...ENROLL YOU ON THE SECRET ROLL OF MY JUNIOR G-MEN...AND SEND YOU A BIG EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS YOU ALL ABOUT CLUES, SECRET CODES, INVISIBLE WRITING, SELF-DEFENSE...OTHER 'INSIDE' INFORMATION THAT ONLY G-MEN KNOW...READ BELOW HOW TO JOIN AND GET THESE AND MY OTHER FREE PRIZES!

MELVIN PURVIS JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS
GIRLS DIVISION G-MAN

The finest corn flakes ever . . . crisp, crunchy POST TOASTIES!

"HAVE a big bowl of Post Toasties for breakfast every morning!" That's mighty good advice from Melvin Purvis!

It's a rule YOU ought to follow! Take it from Melvin Purvis, Post Toasties are the grandest-tasting breakfast treat ever! They're delicious, too, with luscious fresh fruit or berries!

Post Toasties are made from the sweet little hearts of the corn, where most of the flavor is. And each golden flake is toasted double crisp so it keeps its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream.

Get your Post Toasties now—"The Better Corn Flakes"! And join the Junior G-Man Corps without delay!

A POST CEREAL—MADE BY GENERAL FOODS

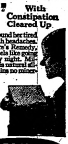
Boys' Badge (left). Girls' Division Badge (above, right). Both are of polished gold-bronze design enameled in blue.

OFFICIAL JUNIOR G-MAN RING: 24-carat gold finish. Fits any finger. Free for 4 Post Toasties box-tops.

TO JOIN: Send two tops from Post Toasties packages with coupon below, to Melvin Purvis. He'll send you his official Junior G-Man badge . . . his big, thrilling book that tells how to become a Junior G-Man, and a catalog of OTHER SWELL FREE PRIZES!

MELVIN PURVIS WNU 5-4-36
c/o Post Toasties, Battle Creek, Michigan
I enclose . . . Post Toasties package tops. Please send me the items checked below. Check whether boy ( ) or girl ( ).
( ) Membership Badge (send 2 package tops)
( ) Junior G-Man Ring (send 4 package tops)
Name__________
Street__________
City__________ State_____
(Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936, good only in U. S. A.)

WORK.."FUN AGAIN" With Constipation Cleared Up



THE end of every day found her tired out, nervous, often with headaches. But now, thanks to Nature's Remedy, work is fun again—she feels like going to a movie or dance any night. Millions have switched to this natural all-vegetable laxative. Contains no mineral or phenol derivatives. Instead a balanced combination of laxative elements, provided by nature, that work naturally, pleasantly. Try an NR tonight. When you see how much better you feel you'll know why a vegetable corrective is best. Only 25c, at all druggists.

THE A. H. LEWIS MEDICINE CO. St. Louis, Missouri

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

Virtue of Patience

If one doesn't know what to do, let him assume an attitude of patience.

NO MORE ANTS

Just sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

FEET HURT?

RELIEF IN 1 MINUTE!

Apply New *De Luxe* Dr. Scholl's *Zino*-pads on any sore or sensitive spot on your feet, toes, heels, or on Callouses, Bunions, or Corns—and you'll have instant relief! They stop shoe friction and pressure; prevent sore toes and blisters; ease tight shoes. Also remove corns or callouses. Flesh color; waterproof. Sold everywhere.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

"Black Leaf 40"

KILLS INSECTS

ON FLOWERS • FRUITS VEGETABLES & SHRUBS

Demand original sealed bottles, from your dealer

3644

BLOTCHY, ROUGH complexions improved, and smooth skin often restored by daily treatment with Resinol

FALLING HAIR

DANDRUFF—BALD SPOTS?

They call for regular use of Glover's Mange Medicine, followed by a shampoo with Glover's Medicated Soap. Start today, or have your Barber give you Glover's treatment!

Sold by all Druggists

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

WNU—Y 19—36

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

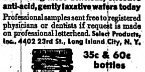
Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles

•

20c tins



The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Paul—Mayor Mark H. Gehan was re-elected for another term by city voters.

Minneapolis—L. A. Door of this city has had his car stolen four times since January 1.

Duluth—The first shipment by boat to leave this part were two freighters loaded with merchandise.

Windom—Fire destroyed the machine shed on the William Soleta farm northeast of here, burning a car and farm machinery.

St. Paul—A compilation of figures by Boyd's City Dispatch shows there are 288 Millionaires in the state at the present time.

Camp Ripley—Nearly 8,000 National Guard and regular army soldiers will take the field here this summer for annual field maneuvers.

Minneapolis—An underground market where relief orders were bartered on a wholesale scale, was disclosed in an investigaton of relief conditions here.

Minneapolis—Minnesota has the finest national guard air squadron in the entire seventh corps area, according to Colonel Y. A. Pitts, U. S. Army Air official.

Two Harbors—Emil Westholm, representing the Waldo and Stuart communities, was elected president of the Lake county soil conservation committee here.

Minneapolis — Minnesota women, members of the American War Mothers, will again band together for sale of carnations on the two days preceding Mother's Day, May 10.

Albert Lea—Albert K. Groten, 55-year-old farmer near here was burned to death and two other members of his family of eight were severely injured when fire destroyed their home.

Minneapolis—Sixty business and professional men and women, representatives of various civic, social and religious organizations, voted unanimously to found a community theater here.

Minneapolis—According to the Cagill crop bulletin, plowing and seeding conditions in Minnesota and the northwest are about the best they have ever been, giving crops an exceptionally favorable start.

Minneapolis—Minnesota's vacation tourist business will be the best in a number of years with an increase of 100 to 200 per cent over last year, according to reports reaching the Minneapolis Civic & Commerce association.

Duluth—Two convicts who allegedly held up Alec Abernathy, Duluth engraver, and forced him to make plates for counterfeit $10 bills will be brought from prisons in Washington and Wisconsin to face trial at the Duluth term of court.

Minneapolis—Unanimous in their conviction that the Minneapolis and St. Louis railroad must not be scrapped, business men and officials of the state, and Iowa, are redoubling their efforts to save the line from dismemberment.

Duluth—Plans of the Minnesota Conservation commission to charge a 25 cent parking fee per automobile for picnickers in each of the 28 state parks has aroused opposition from resort owners in the northern part of the state.

Minneapolis — Minnesota's liquor control act is entirely inadequate to cope with conditions that have arisen in the liquor industry, the retiring Hennepin county grand jury declared in a formal report calling upon the legislature to establish a more rigid regulation.

Northfield—The first junior traffic court in Minnesota has been established here. Sponsored by the Junior Chamber of Commerce, the court is supervised by city officials. Judges and jurors are high school students. Nine bicyclists were the first offenders hailed into this court.

Brainerd—Mr. and Mrs. Benny Beaver of Jay Cooke state park will leave soon to make their new home in Chicago—at least for the week of the national motorboat and sports show. The beavers, together with a beaver dam, a section of Minnesota forest, two fawn and several ducks and pheasants will comprise the Minnesota recreational display there.

Minneapolis—With sales of farm machinery in the northwest shooting far ahead of advances recorded last year, some of the large distributing companies have recorded gains of more than 100 per cent in the first four months of 1936 over a similar period last year. Trainloads have been arriving in Minneapolis all spring. The shipments include new type harvesters which cut and thresh grain in one operation, tractors, cultivators, plows and all types of farm implements. Many of the sales being made are for cash—proof, dealers said, that country bankers again are lending money for purchases of farm equipment.

St. Cloud—The city's trolley cars have made their last run over the rails, after 44 years of service. Twenty-one passenger buses replaced the trolleys and will provide service between St. Cloud, Sauk Rapids and Waite Park. Fare is five cents.

St. Paul—Minnesotans have bought $16,167,000 worth of Baby Bonds from the government during the year the treasury department has been selling them. This is maturity value, it was explained, actual cash paid for them being considereably less, but not detailed.

STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

★★★By VIRGINIA VALE★★★

JAMES MELTON, one of radio's sweetest singers, has finished his latest radio assignment and arrived in Hollywood to work in "Cain and Mabel." Before leaving New York he made inquiries as to his own importance in the picture—wanted to know what sort of breaks he'd get on publicity, etc.

He knew that Marion Davies, being the star, would come first in the hearts of the publicity men for the company. A casual inquiry revealed the fact that he'd come second, which was all right with him. But for the moment neither he nor his informant recalled that Mary Boland was also cast for that picture—and Miss Boland is pretty important, being an excellent actress and a favorite of movie fans as well.

Also—Mr. Melton is, first of all, a singer. The script calls for a prize-fighter as a hero. The question at the moment is—if you take his singing away from Mr. Melton, will you have a prize-fighter?

—★—

Harold Lloyd

Now it's Harold Lloyd who wants to make pictures in color. He has been making experiments on his own hook for the last two years, but is not yet quite sure whether or not color would add to the type of comedies that he makes.

Furthermore, he's through with making just one picture a year; from now on he'll make two a year, he thinks, or at least, two every three years. And with his latest one, "The Milky Way," as an example, that comes under the heading of good news.

—★—

Those radio programs of Bing Crosby's are rapidly becoming one of the best of the broadcasts; he is getting really big names, (or rather, his sponsor is getting them for him), and he makes a delightful master of ceremonies. Better add this program to the list of those you tune in on Thursday evenings.

—★—

When you see "The Great Ziegfeld" (and of course you'll see it!) you'll hear "A Pretty Girl Is Like a Melody" beautifully sung. Allan Jones sang it, while Stanley Morner was photographed as if he were singing it. Jones did not get screen credit, and Morner, who has a good singing voice, got credit but didn't sing.

—★—

The youngsters in Hal Roach's "Our Gang" started on a personal appearance tour a while ago, which has proved so successful that they will go on and on right through the summer. Not only children, but grown people as well, arrive for the first show and then right on till closing time.

—★—

As if there hadn't been enough trouble over Mae West's latest, "Klondike Annie," the Chinese government is objecting to it now, so Mae won't be a welcome visitor in the Orient.

—★—

Pat O'Brien

Another picture that you'll want to see is "I Married a Doctor"—which you'll recognize as Sinclair Lewis' great book, "Main Street." Josephine Hutchinson and Pat O'Brien have the leads, and do exceedingly well by them. However, here's a word of warning to young, unmarried doctors; don't take the girl you hope to marry to see this one, for it may make them feel that doctors don't make very good husbands.

—★—

Staging a come-back in pictures was rather a hard thing for Dolores Costello Barrymore to do; she was a victim of the early days of talkies, when she was given such insane speeches that audiences laughed at her, which cost her an opportunity she really deserved.

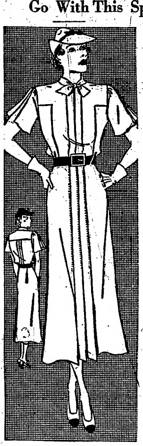
But she took voice lessons, and diction lessons, and did so well in "Little Lord Fauntleroy" that Paramount has signed her up. Now it looks as if a real career is opening for her.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . When people in New York asked Bette Davis if she was going to fly back to Hollywood she said, "No; I'm a sissy, I'll take the train" . . . Al Jolson and Ruby Keeler did the same . . . But a few accidents have not frightened the general public; plane reservations still have to be made way ahead . . . Eddie Robinson refused to be frightened; his mother was ill in New York, so he flew to see her, and flew back . . . Anita Louise is the latest star to embark for picture-making in England . . . Eddie Cantor's new radio contract calls for something like $15,000 a week, but he'll have to pay his company himself . . . Ed Wynn will return to NBC soon, and have Graham McNamee with him again.

© Western Newspaper Union.

New Slit Sleeves and Youthful Bodice Go With This Spectator Sports Frock



Pattern No. 1868-B

Some are chosen and some are not, as you remember. And this is one of the "summer" chosen! A pretty bad pun, but this perfectly stunning spectator sports frock makes up for it. And you can wear it yourself when summer sets in if you'll send for the pattern now.

It is surprisingly easy to make, and with the aid of the step-by-step chart, illustrating the cut and fit of the new slit sleeves and the way to pleat and stitch-up the youthful bodice, you will immediately realize how automatically it goes together. The bodice has a lot of blouse to it, even makes you suspect that it's held underneath by an elastic band, and the side pleats of the skirt harmonize beautifully with the action pleats in the back blouse.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1868-B is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 (34) requires 4⅛ yards of 39 inch material. Send fifteen cents for the pattern.

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring spring designs is ready. Send fifteen cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

SMILES

The Very Idea!

Miss—Did anyone ever tell you how wonderful you are?

Youth—No; I don't think anyone ever did.

Miss—Then I'd like to know where you get the idea.

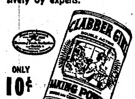
To the Bitter End

Mr. Snap—My motto is: What is worth doing is worth doing well.

Mrs. Snap—I notice that when you make a fool of yourself.

FOR THOSE WHO TAKE PRIDE IN THEIR BAKING

● Here's a baking powder, tried, tested and used exclusively by experts.



ONLY 10¢ Your Grocer Has It

CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder

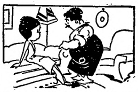
Stolen Kisses

Husband—If a man steals, no matter what it is, he will live to regret it.

Wife (coyly)—You used to steal kisses from me before we were married.

Husband—Well, your heard what I said.

NO SUCH COURAGE



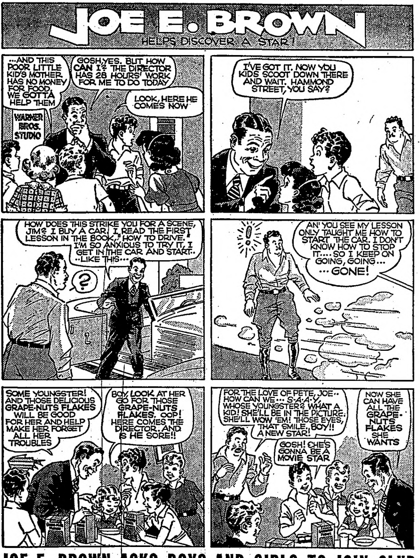
Miss Flirt—Two strange men spoke to me on the street today.

Old Aunt Sarah—Huh! A stranger never tries to speak to me.

ENJOY WRIGLEY'S WHILE YOU WORK
THE FLAVOR LASTS

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM

STEADIES THE NERVES



JOE E. BROWN
HELPS DISCOVER A STAR!
...AND THIS POOR LITTLE KID'S MOTHER HAS NO MONEY FOR FOOD. WE GOTTA HELP THEM
GOSH, YES. BUT HOW CAN I? THE DIRECTOR HAS 28 HOURS' WORK FOR ME TO DO TODAY
WARNER BROS. STUDIO
LOOK, HERE HE COMES NOW
I'VE GOT IT. NOW YOU KIDS SCOOT DOWN THERE AND WAIT. HAMMOND STREET, YOU SAY?
HOW DOES THIS STRIKE YOU FOR A SCENE, JIM? I BUY A CAR. I READ THE FIRST LESSON IN THE BOOK, "HOW TO DRIVE." I'M SO ANXIOUS TO TRY IT, I GET IN THE CAR AND START.. ..LIKE THIS...
?
!
AN' YOU SEE MY LESSON ONLY TAUGHT ME HOW TO START THE CAR. I DON'T KNOW HOW TO STOP IT.... SO I KEEP ON GOING, GOING... ...GONE!
SOME YOUNGSTER! AND THOSE DELICIOUS GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES WILL BE GOOD FOR HER AND HELP MAKE HER FORGET ALL HER TROUBLES
BOY, LOOK AT HER GO FOR THOSE GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES. OOP! HERE COMES THE DIRECTOR. AND IS HE SORE!!
FOR THE LOVE OF PETE, JOE.. HOW CAN WE... S-A-A-Y, WHOSE YOUNGSTER? WHAT A KID! SHE'LL BE IN THE PICTURE. SHE'LL WOW 'EM! THOSE EYES, THAT SMILE. BOY!! A NEW STAR!
GOSH! SHE'S GONNA BE A MOVIE STAR
NOW SHE CAN HAVE ALL THE GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES SHE WANTS

JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB

Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE Prizes!

JOIN Joe E. Brown's Club. You'll get the swell membership pin shown here and the Club Manual. It tells you how to get 36 valuable prizes free—how to work up to Sergeant, to Lieutenant, and, finally to become one of Joe's Captains! Send your name and address, and the top of one red-and-blue Grape-Nuts Flakes package to Grape-Nuts Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan. (This offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)

Grape-Nuts Flakes

A Post Cereal—made by General Foods

Club Membership Pin—Gold finish with blue letter, actual size shown. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top.

Photo of Joe E. Brown—Joe greets you with a big smile in this facsimile autographed photograph. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top.

GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES, Battle Creek, Mich. WNU-5-9-36

I enclose ...... Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops. Please send me free the items checked below:

☐ Membership Pin and Club Manual. (Send 1 Package Top)

☐ Photo of Joe E. Brown. (Send 1 Package Top)

Name__________

Street__________

City__________ State__________

SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"SONS O' GUNS"—A WARNER BROTHERS PICTURE!

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order; short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Peter Stene of Hazel, died suddenly while seated in a chair at his home.

The local ball team defeated the Red Lake Falls team by a score of 18 to 8 in a fast game played on local grounds.

Axel Anderson left for Oland, Finland, to visit a brother, J. W. Anderson, a former resident of St. Hilaire.

Bernt Walseth, who had bought land in River Falls, purchased a house from R. L. Hauge to move onto his place. His wife and son had recently arrived from Norway to join him in establishing a home on the farm.

Selmor Benson, Harold Holmes and Myles Jackson took teacher's examinations that week at Thief River Falls.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church

Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Thursday, May 7, Prayer meeting at the church at 8:00 P. M.

Sunday, May 10, Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and Gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Sunday, May 10, 10 a. m. Sunday school 8 p. m. Service. Floyd Louis of Gustavus Adolphus College, St. Peter in charge of service.

Friday May 8, 8 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Thursday May 14 Ladies aid at Mrs. Chris Person's.

Tarna, St. Hilaire Sunday May 10 10 a. m. Sunday school, 11:15 a. m. Service by Floyd Louis.

Clara, Sunday, May 10 2:00 p. m. Sunday school, 3:00 p. m. Service by Floyd Louis.

Friday May 15 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

St. Hilaire Norw. Lutheran

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 10 Services:

St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services 11:10 a. m. American.

Aid Friday, 3 p. m.

Class, Saturday 10 a. m.

Clearwater Lutheran: Services Class following services. 2 p. m.

Ebenezer, Mayfield: Class Saturday at 2 p. m.

Aid Wednesday, May 13 at Stennes.

Community M. E. Church

Rev. Cooke, Pastor

Services next Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

The Birthday Club met on Monday afternoon at the V. G. Brink home to help Mrs. Brink celebrate her birthday anniversary. The following were present: Mrs. V. G. Brink honor guest, Mrs. N. E. and Lee Beebe, Mrs. O. Gunstad, Mrs. E. D. Jensen, Mrs. Lester Olson, Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom, Mrs. M. H. Jackson, Mrs. John Hanson, Mrs. M. R. Graham, Mrs. Al Brink.

Visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Seebart and daughter of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson and son Glenn and Mrs. Hazel Swadborugh of Portland, Oregon.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon, Miss Effie Fredrickson and Art Jackson visited Monday evening at the V. G. Brink home.

Misses Effie Fredrickson and Vivian Lindquist left Saturday morning for Roseau, Minn., to attend the Luther League convention. They returned home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle visited Saturday evening at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Joan, Jack and Billy, Roy Engh, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Donna and Ruth and Mr. Frank Sweet were guests at the Gunnard Lindquist home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson and son Raymond were Sunday evening visitors at the Felix Anderson home.

Mrs. Paul Anderson visited with relatives in Holt on Sunday.

"Kay, these biscuits are WONDERFUL!"
"Baking is easy with an Electric Range"

EVERYTHING you NOW cook will taste better when cooked electrically.

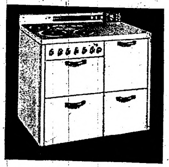
Roasts, for instance, are done in an open pan, without basting, without the *slighest* attention . . . yet they retain their NATURAL juices and flavors . . . reducing costly shrinkage.

Vegetables cook safely with little water, without special utensils, keeping their valuable minerals and salts so essential to proper nutrition.

And for baking, the still, penetrating heat of the electric oven bakes cakes, breads and biscuits more beautifully browned than you've ever known before, *because electric heat is as clean as sunshine!*

Best of all, this better cooking is actually easier and simpler than any other method. The Electric Range cooks without attention . . . producing perfect results . . . giving you many free hours for other occupations and pleasures.

Change to *electric cooking*. Beautiful new electric ranges are now on display at your dealer and our showroom. Most models may be purchased for as little as $5 down with the balance payable in 24 small monthly payments with your electric bill.



EASY TERMS

24 MONTHS TO PAY . . . FREE WIRING . . . FREE INSTALLATION

The *New Era* Automatic Electric Range . . . a perfect harmony of modern beauty and convenience. Finished in white porcelain or cameo ivory, the New Era's flat sides and back, with sturdy steel base recessed for toe space make it especially adapted to modern ensemble kitchen installation.

OTHER DELUXE RANGES AS LOW AS $99.75

OTHER ELECTRIC RANGES AT SIMILAR TERMS AND PRICES MAY BE SEEN AT YOUR ELECTRIC RANGE DEALER

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

BRAY

The Women's Missionary Society held their annual meeting at the church on Tuesday afternoon.

Miss Alice Anderson, missionary worker, was the speaker. Mrs. George Swanson rendered a solo and some selections were sung by the audience. The business meeting was held and the following officers elected: Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, president; Mrs. John Scholin, vice president; Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Secretary; Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck, Treasurer. Miss Hazel Person was elected delegate to the convention at Hoffman, Minn., and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck was elected chairman to organize a young women's mission society. Lunch was served at the conclusion of the meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist were Sunday afternoon visitors at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Dorothy Swanson was an over night guest at the Harry Hawkinson home on Wednesday.

The first meeting of the Bray Home Management project was entertained by Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Mrs. George Swanson and Mrs. J. O. Swanson at the home of the former on Thursday afternoon with only one member absent. The lesson subject was the discussion of the "Potato Trail" which was explained by the leaders, Mrs. Hawkinson and Mrs. Erickson. A delicious luncheon was served by the hostesses. The next meeting will be held May 21st at the home of Mrs. Emil Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin, Alice, Wanda and Burton visited at Victor Scholin's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Magnuson and sons John Jr., Emil and Glen, Mr. and Mrs. R. McGilvery of Thief River were Sunday visitors at George Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and son Lorentz Jr., visited at Emil Larson's on Sunday evening.

Donald Hjelmar, the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Hjelmar Kalsness was baptized at the Black River church on Sunday. The sponsors were Mrs. Olof Mosbeck and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons and Johnnie Lindbloom visited at the David Rux home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family spent Sunday evening at Selmer Olson's.

Ray Lindquist of Minneapolis spent Tuesday and Wednesday at C. A. Lindquist's.

Vivian Olson spent the week end at Walter Olson's.

J. O. Nyberg of Haug called at the Lorentz Hegstad home on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family called at J. O. Swanson's on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at the Carl E. Johnson home at Thief River on Sunday.

The Ladies Aid meets at the Christ Person home on Thursday, May 14th.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Omar and Ethyl Mae Carlsness, and Mrs. Mary Sherva spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Albert Anderson home in Black River.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg, children Carol Ann and Robert and Phoebe Anderson visited Sunday at the Archie LeCoursierre home at Oklee.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, children Billy, Jackie and Joan Winter of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children visited Saturday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mrs. C. E. Walls, Mrs. Oscar Borgie visited Monday afternoon at the Oscar Seeland home

Gladys Nyland of St. Hilaire spent Thursday evening with Kathyrn Walls.

Mr. Clarence Roese visited Sunday afternoon at the Adrian Anderson home.

The first 4-H club meeting was held at the Hazel school house last Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul of Mayfield visited Sunday evening at the Arnt Wedul home.

Walter Odegaard and Arthur Anderson spent the week end at Thief River Falls at the Morris Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnaude of Crookston visited Wednesday evening at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, Carol and Russel Peterson visited Thursday evening at the Ole Odegaard home.

Miss Maybelle Seeland spent the week end at Thief River Falls with Gladys Storhaug.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon visited Sunday with friends and relatives here.

The play day was held at the Hazel school Dist. No. 12 last Friday.

Mrs. Andrew Hanson, Mr. Carl Carlson of Thief River Falls visited Thursday afternoon at the Oscar Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard were Sunday evening visitors at the Emil Thune home.

The St. Hilaire Hatchery is operating to capacity at the present time. Several hatches will be turned out this week, however, so the hatchery will be able to handle all local demands.

This country is going into the summer season short on pork and lard, and with no indication of material increased supplies from hog marketings, says the market bulletin issued by the Central Cooperative Association of South St. Paul. Reports from the various storage centers of the United States are decidedly bullish as far as hog prices are concerned, and under ordinary conditions the price effect would be much greater than it is. But with uncertain industrial conditions and purchasing power on the part of the consuming public, the market on hogs is doing well to hold its present levels.

BIDS WANTED

Board of Education of St. Hilaire district No. 102, will receive bids for transportation of students on two routes; namely, the west-south route, approximately 14 miles for the round trip, and east route, approximately 18 miles for the round trip.

Bids will be made on a mileage basis, and regular school bus required. Bids will be opened June 16, 1936. The Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids. Victor G. Brink, Clerk. M7-21c

Painting Wanted

We are prepared to do large and small jobs of painting—furnishing all materials or not, as the customer may choose—on short notice. We are also equipped to do roofing, remodeling and other kinds of carpenter work. Estimates cheerfully furnished. Address Collins, Olson & Carpenter, St. Hilaire, Minn. M7tf

SUMMER ROUNDUP

The annual summer Roundup health examinations will be held at the local school building next Tuesday, May 12th at 2 o'clock. All mothers of children to be examined are asked to be present with them as promptly as possible. Mrs. V. G. Brink has charge of local arrangements this year. Physicians from Thief River Falls will be here to conduct the physical and dental examinations.

FOR SALE—An 18-in. brush breaker in good condition, and also a 1½ h. p. Hercules gas engine in running shape. Call at this office. 1tp

TURKEY EGGS:—Excellent quality M. B. turkey hatching eggs for sale. Call on Mrs. W. J. Janda, St. Hilaire. M7-14c

Oak fence posts for sale at 10 cents each. Call on Wm. Engh, City. 2tp

FOR SALE—A few head of good farm horses. Call on Rawlins Novak, R 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. A2tf

DR. SPOFFORD
OPTOMETRIST

Will Be At:

Red Lake Falls, May 19, afternoon
Newfolden, May 20, forenoon.
Brooks, May 22, afternoon.

Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted

Lumber at Mill Prices

We manufacture Minnesota Pine, very suitable for all building needs. Standardized grading. We also sell western lumber. Full line of high grade building materials. Also White Cedar Posts. Many drive here long distances for these savings.

Bargains in Good Shingles

BARGAINS IN GOOD BARN LUMBER

Full thickness Minnesota Pine. Makes extra strong rafters. Just what you want for barn building needs. BIG SAVINGS. If you desire, our contractors will give you figures on the building complete.

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

FUNERAL HOME
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M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service Lady Attendant

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, May 14, 1936

Number 46

VILLAGE PARK IS BEING IMPROVED

The village park on the old mill office site received its first real improvement this week when a group of members of the B. M. Club planted one hundred Chinese elm trees in places previously staked out for them. In addition to the elms, various kinds of native trees and shrubs will be planted later on. Flower beds, rustic seats, a rock garden, etc., are some of the more ornamental things contemplated for the future. As the park is intended for use of the public, it has been suggested that other organizations but the one mentioned above, should join in making improvements. If the Boy Scouts, the 4-H Club and others who will likely want use of the grounds in the future, would volunteer suggestions and services, it would greatly advance the time at which the village would have a park that would be a source of pride to all citizens.

BANQUET SATURDAY

The annual Junior-Senior banquet at the local school will take place next Saturday, May 16, at the school assembly. The Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will serve the banquet.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

The following were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin: Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and children, Mr. Alf. Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Mr. Martin Peterson and Mrs. John Norman.

A group of young folks were pleasantly entertained at the Art Peterson home on Saturday evening. A very enjoyable evening was spent by all after which a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Peterson.

A large crowd attended the Luther League meeting at the Black River Lutheran church on Friday evening. The following program was rendered: Scripture Reading and Prayer, Edgar Naplin; Solo, Gladys Anderson; Hymn, Audience; Reading, Myrtle Person; Duet, Luella Battelson and Laura Anderson; Hymn, Audience; Reading, Lillian Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and family visited on Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson visited Saturday evening at the home of Alf. Dahlstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson and children called at the G. Lindquist home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Rosette, Mrs. R. Landmann, Olive, Mae and Elaine Avelson were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Miss Myrtle Erickson arrived on Sunday from St. Paul to spend a week's vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Evelyn, Myrtle, Arleen and Deloris were visitors on Sunday at the home of her mother, Mrs. Swan Johnson.

The following were dinner guests at the Gunard Lindquist home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Jacobson and son, Mr. John Olson, Miss Effie Fredrickson, Duane Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Brink, Ruth and Donna.

Mrs. John Norman is now visiting at the home of her daughter Mrs. Melcher Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse and daughters, Shirley and Darlene, Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson, Kenneth and Lorraine and Doris were Sunday visitors with relatives at Maple Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vernon and Vivian and Art Jacobson, Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Jacobson and son John and Mr. John Olson were Saturday evening visitors at the V. G. Brink home.

Mrs. Alb. Brink, Mrs. O. W. Brink and Miss Effie Fredrickson were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

MRS. AUBOL RITES FRIDAY

Funeral services for the late Mrs. Mary Aubol were conducted by Rev. M. L. Dahle at the local Norwegian Lutheran church at 1:30 Friday afternoon. Erickson and Lund of Thief River Falls were in charge of arrangements. A large number of friends from the surrounding territory were present at the service to pay their last respects to Mrs. Aubol, who had resided here for well over fifty years. Interment was made in the family plot in the Lutheran cemetery north of the village.

O. A. ANDERSON SON DROWNS IN MONTANA

Ole A. Anderson received the sad tidings Friday that his eldest son, Arthur, had met accidental death by drowning in the Missoula river at Missoula, Mont., on May 5th. Up to the time notice was received here, the body had not been recovered. As that turbulent mountain stream is swollen by melting snows at this time of the year, making search and dragging of the river very difficult, it is possible the body may not be found for some time. For several years past, Arthur has been engaged in timber work and timber contracting in and around Missoula. His brother, Alexander Anderson, came up last week from New London, Minn., and proceeded to Missoula to look after his brother's real estate and other interests.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of school district 102, held its regular meeting at the school house Tuesday evening, April 21, 1936 at 8 P. M. All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

Motion made and carried—that the board advertise for bids on two bus routes, bidders to furnish regular school buses.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

John Ulrich, wood	$ 43.00
Red River Power Co., light and power	7.53
John C. Winston Co., H. S. texts	11.48
Maplewood Press & Bookbindery, repair books	1.84
Jenkins Music Co., activities	2.80
Lowe & Campbell, activities	4.78

On motion the meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson,
President.

UNDERGOES OPERATION

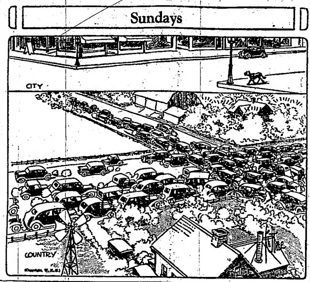
Evelyn, daughter of Mrs. Hilda Gigstad, was taken Tuesday evening to a Thief River Falls hospital to undergo an operation for relief of a mastoid affliction with which she had suffered lately. The operation was performed yesterday, and Evelyn is improving at a satisfactory rate which is good news to her many friends.

WOMEN'S CLUB, MAY 21ST

The last meeting of the St. Hilaire Women's Club for this year will be held at the club rooms Thursday evening, May 21st. Officers for the coming year will be elected.

Prominent Oklee Man Passes Away Monday

Walter William Welte, of Oklee, died at a local hospital Monday May 11. Funeral services will take place at his home at 1:30 and at the Zion Lutheran church in Oklee at 2 p. m. Friday, May 15 with Rev. J. K. Lerohl officiating. Mr. Welte was born in Bemidji in 1898 and moved to Bagley in 1900 and later moved to Rochester and Roland and in 1931 he moved to Oklee where he has since made his home and managed the Gamble store. Surviving his death are his wife, Julia Welte, and son Duane, also his mother Mrs. Theresa Welte of Bagley, his sisters Mildred and Helen of Bagley, his brothers Roland and Chester of Bagley and Leonard of Omaha, Nebraska. His father preceded him in death last year.



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Villagers are busy this week getting their gardens plowed and planted.

Adolf Eklund, present Clerk of District Court, has filed as a candidate for re-election.

The local livestock shipping association plans to ship another carload of stock Saturday to market at So. St. Paul.

Dr. D. S. Horn, the Ulen dentist, is scheduled to be here next Monday and Tuesday to attend to his local practice.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son motored up Sunday from Fertile and spent the day with relatives at Hazel.

Miss Alison Kirkconnel and Kirwin Kinsella of Thief River Falls were guests at the Kirkconnel home here on Mothers' Day.

Vernon Hagglund came Thursday from Fargo to be present at the funeral services held Friday for his grandmother, Mrs. Mary Aubol.

A good sized crowd witnessed presentation of the annual Senior Class play which was given last Friday evening at the school assembly.

The footbridge across the river in front of the Knute Kolstad property, was replaced again last week after being out since the river froze over last fall.

Ardell Olson, who is employed in the Journal office at Fertile, spent last week-end here at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Walfred Wahlbeck, who is employed in a C. C. C. camp at New London, Minn., came up Saturday to attend to business affairs, and to visit relatives. He will return Sunday to New London.

Robert Collins and Leo. Carpenter calcimined the walls of the Johnson Cafe yesterday. The ceiling had previously been given a fresh coat of paint and the place now presents a much improved appearance.

Improvement work now being done at the cemetery, is progressing at a satisfactory rate. It is expected the ditching will be finished this week, and that practically all other work will be finished by the end of next week if the crew stays that long.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Jacobson and son, and Mr. John Olson of Eveleth, motored here last week and spent several days visiting at the V. G. Brink, Gunnard Lindquist and Axel Jacobson homes, and also with other relatives and friends.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms.

A large crowd attended the dance given here last Saturday evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

William and Roy Engh motored Sunday to Edinburg, N. D. and spent the day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Sigward Engh.

After being here to attend funeral services for his mother, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Aubol left Saturday for their home at Crandon, Wisc.

Rev. H. A. Larson returned home this week after attending the Red River Valley Augustana Lutheran conference at Hoffman, Minn.

Frank Race, former county commissioner from the Second district of Pennington County, has filed and will be a candidate for his former position.

Isaac Wilson, well known Wyandotte farmer, has filed as a candidate for county commissioner in the First District. O. M. Mandt now represents that district.

Clarence Aubol motored here Thursday from his home at Saco, Mont., to be present at the funeral service held Friday for his mother, the late Mrs. Mary Aubol.

The Ladies Aid of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by Mrs. G. B. Peterson, Mrs. Miller Peterson and Annie Walseth at the church parlors Friday, May 22nd.

A caterpillar tractor and blade belonging to Hallstrom and Lorentson was used Saturday at clearing the gutters along main street. The small grader was used Monday to finish the job.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson, who are located in Montana, motored here Saturday and spent the week-end at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson, at their farm east of the village.

Mrs. Herman Jepson left Saturday evening for Minneapolis to attend graduating exercises for a class of nurses at Abbott Hospital of which class her daughter, Margaret, was a member. Mrs. Jepson also visited with her sisters at Minneapolis.

Probate Judge Andrew Bottelson filed Monday as a candidate to succeed himself in his present office, and two candidates filed for positions on the county board. A. B. Mandt of Goodridge entered his name Wednesday for the post of commissioner from the first district now served by O. G. Lee, other aspirants for the office being Frank Race and Chris Norbeck. Isaac Wilson filed last Thursday for the fifth district post now filled by O. M. Mandt.

PLAYDAY LAST SATURDAY

Representatives from different schools in the southwestern part of the county gathered last Saturday for their annual regional Playday on the playground of the local high school. Favorable weather brought out a goodly number of contestants as well as a large number of spectators. The rural schools are to be complimented on the fine showing made by their pupils. Supt. M. R. Graham officiated for all the events here.

HEALTH ROUNDUP IS HELD TUESDAY

The annual summer health Roundup, sponsored by the local P. T. A., was held at the school building last Tuesday. Drs. Lynde and Rice of Thief River Falls were present to examine children who will enter school next year. Many parents from village and surrounding country took advantage of the opportunity offered, and brot children for examination. A few were unable to get in, but as the Roundup promises to become a regular annual affair, these can come next year.

FISHING STARTS MAY 15

The season for taking of walleyed pike, pickerel and great northern pike in this state opens Friday this week, May 16. Taking of sunfish and crappies is not permitted until May 29, and the season on large and small mouth bass opens June 21st. Licenses must be procurred by all residents of the state who are 18 years of age or over, before taking any kind of game fish. For convenience of people in this vicinity, a supply of licenses has been placed at the Spectator office by County Auditor A. M. Senstad.

RECEIVE BEE SHIPMENTS

Al Brink, August Berglund, Harry Winter and Clarence Hallstrom have received large shipments of bees the past week from a grower in Mississippi. They are busy now distributing the bees into new hives prepared for them, and finding locations for the hives. They will have in all, approximately four times as many bees as they had during the season of 1935.

Marshall Co. Asks Bids on 33 Miles of Grading

Marshall county's highway construction program for 1936 will include 33 miles of new grading and 31 miles of graveling, according to a decision of the Marshall county board of commissioners in session last week when it was voted to call for bids for the program on June 3. The 1936 program includes work on both state aid and county aid roads located in all sections of the county, each commissioner district being represented in the road program.

NEW 4-H PROJECT GETS UNDER WAY

Who doesn't like to engender satisfaction in men, day in and day out? A new project "Meal Planning and Preparation" helps 4-H girls carry out this aim. It also helps the girls—

1. To plan meals for the family with mother. 2. To learn to select foods for the family meals that will promote normal growth and maintain good health. 3. To learn to prepare foods so the food value will be conserved and the flavor improved. 4. To learn to prepare a variety of foods. 5. To encourage use of home-produced foods.

Any 4-H member who is 15 years or over and has taken three years of 4-H baking or canning, or has done the equivalent amount of work in school or at home is eligible to enter.

The requirements for meal planning and food preparation are:

1. Plan and prepare 7 family breakfasts. 2. Plan and prepare 7 family suppers. 3. Plan and prepare 7 box lunches or picnics. 4. Plan and be responsible for preparing 9 consecutive meals.

Each member will be required to complete the starred numbers in the following list besides completing A or B in each of the other groups.

*1. Prepare 5 cooked cereals. *2. Prepare 5 egg dishes. 3. A. Make cottage cheese 5 times, or B. Prepare 5 different custards. *4. Prepare 5 quick breads. 5. Prepare 5 one-dish meals, or Prepare 5 different meat dishes using left-over meats.

*6. Prepare potatoes 5 times. *7 Prepare 5 different vegetables. 8. a. Prepare 5 different fruits for immediate use, or b. Can 5 different fruits for winter use.

;9. Prepare 5 different milk dishes. 10. a Prepare yeast bread or yeast rolls 5 different times, or b. Prepare 5 different desserts. *11. Prepare 5 different sandwich filling.

Every girl 15 years of age or over in Pennington County is invited and urged to take part in the new meal planning and preparation project and to get in touch with the county 4-H club leader, Miss Thelma Solie, at Thief River Falls for further information.

DR. P. T. ERICKSON MARRIED

Relatives and friends here of Dr. Paul T. Erickson have received announcement of his marriage to Miss Doris Buyer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Buyer of Louisville, Kentucky. The ceremony took place Wednesday, May 6th, at Louisville. Dr. and Mrs. Erickson will make their home at Detroit, Mich., where Dr. Erickson has a fine position as surgeon at the U. S. Marine hospital.

Dr. Erickson, whose parental home is in Black River community, has many friends in St. Hilaire and vicinity who will join in wishing himself and bride lifelong happiness.

Beware:—The Salvation Army wishes to warn the public against collectors in these parts, some wearing Army bonnets but are collecting for another organization. Please see to it that all solicitors show credentials from the organization they represent. Salvation Army. 1tc

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

TEXAS' $25,000,000 FAIR OPENS JUNE 6

City of Dallas Plans Real Southern Welcome for Throngs Who Will Visit Centennial Exposition This Summer.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

"WELCOME to Dallas!" The sign is going up in the city where the $25,000,000 World's Fair of the Southwest opens June 6. With every intention of according to the millions of sightseers expected at the Texas Centennial Exposition which will remain open until November 26, a real, old-fashioned southern welcome, Dallas is undoubtedly one of the busiest cities of the land today.

Her beautiful "salesladies," the Rangerettes, 50 of the fairest daughters of the Lone Star state, have for the last few months busied themselves with gadding about the country presenting various celebrities with 10-gallon hats and 24-carat kisses, and spreading the news that this is to be one of the most picturesque, historically fascinating and recreationally diverting fairs in the annals of expositions.

Now it's up to the home folks to make good the promises of their much photographed lady ambassadors and put on a show for the victims who have fallen prey to their charms.

Fair Speeds to Completion.

This the Texans are doing in a big way. Three shifts of men, working night and day, are putting the finishing touches on the buildings, exhibits, parks and amusement areas so that they will open complete and on time. Anyone who has doubts that this can be done need only be reminded of A Century of Progress, the World's fair which had a two-years' run in Chicago. The night before opening day, Chicago citizens, peering over the fences for a preview, went back to their homes heartsick in the conviction that the fair was still months from completion. They returned to the grounds in the morning, to find the scene completely changed and the job finished, so swiftly do the builders of modern expositions work.

Bill Pack, young rodeo star, and Lucy Ann Snell, Rangerette hostess, snapped on the facade of the $250,000 administration building of the Texas Centennial exposition which opens in Dallas June 6.

The opening of the Fair will be the culmination of preliminary celebrations held in various cities throughout the state, commemorating 100 years of Texan independence. This independence, gained by revolution against the government of Mexico in 1835-36, plus the richly dramatic events which followed, and with which anyone who has studied history in the public schools is generally familiar, forms the background for the exposition.

"The most beautiful girl I have ever seen" is the way Walter Winchell described Frances Naile, Dallas red-head and queen of the Rangerettes who have been used to publicize the exposition.

It will not be the purpose of this account to review the historic events which the fair commemorates, for there are many books which do it far more thoroughly. Rather it will be an attempt to cover briefly what the visitor to Dallas this summer can expect to see.

The grounds, which embody chiefly the $4,000,000 plan of the Texas state fair, cover 200 acres. Over this vast area is rising a fairyland city of unusual buildings, characterized by massive pile, unbroken sweep of wall and gay, painted borders. Architecture is of the classic modern type, with a definite pueblo influence. City, state and federal governments, and exhibitors and concessionnaires are combining their efforts to make up the whole.

Lagoons Are Decorative.

At the main entrance is to be an esplanade, 300 feet wide and 1,000 feet long, leading to the Texas Hall of States. Centering the esplanade will be a huge reflecting basin with concealed lights shining through the water to illuminate the surrounding buildings. Flanking the basin are to be two permanent buildings, the halls of transportation and varied industries.

The beauty of water will be a delight frequently to meet the eye in this fair, for yet another lake will appear in the civic center, and a symphony shell will decorate its banks. A giant fountain will act as a centerpiece landmark for this lagoon.

Largest of all the exposition buildings is to be the $1,200,000 Texas Hall of State, a native white limestone structure with an elaborate court which was dedicated on San Jacinto day, April 27. Its historical wing will house hundreds of fascinating treasures of the revolution and the days of the republic which followed, its exhibits continuing chronologically through the entire period of statehood up to the present day. The Hall of Heroes will pay tribute to the men who founded Texas, while other sections of the building will be devoted to displays of the social and industrial life of the state.

Plan Diversified Exhibits.

Of the buildings constructed by the exposition itself, the most important are the halls of transportation and varied industries, which will house exhibits of the character indicated in their names, and the buildings of the farm center, five in all. In these latter structures will be conducted livestock, agricultural, poultry and food shows, and related exhibits.

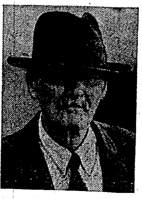
Exhibits in the exposition will fall into several major groups, such as agriculture, livestock, science, arts, industry, education, history, domestic arts and home planning, electricity and communications, transportation, petroleum and mineral resources, natural history and aquatic life, etc.

Hundreds of fine specimens of southwestern game and bird life will be mounted in habitat groups in the hall of natural history. The aquarium of the exposition, one of the largest in the United States, will be stocked with myriad varieties of salt and fresh water fish, in 66 different tanks and pools.

In another building, the great air-cooled exposition auditorium, which seats 4,600 persons, will be found almost continuous entertainment, including grand opera, musical comedy, celebrated orchestras, folk festivals and pageants. Each night a southwestern utility company will present some outstanding Broadway musical show or stage play. Another utility has built a hall of religion, in which all creeds will participate.

Flowers and Music.

For the nature lover, the hall of horticulture will be near approach to heaven. It will be surrounded by flower gardens where hundreds of varieties of roses, wild flowers and other floral gems will be growing. Strolling the gardens, the visitor will be able to hear the music from the symphony shell on the lagoon nearby, where outdoor programs will be given daily during the exposition.



Andrew Jackson Houston, 82, is the only living son of Gen. Sam Houston, and will be one of the outstanding figures in the Centennial at Dallas.

Elaborate industrial exhibits are planned by some of the nation's largest corporations. In the hall of varied industries, electricity and communications, for instance, will be found General Electric, Westinghouse, the American Telephone and Telegraph company, du Pont and other manufacturers.

In the hall of transportation and petroleum will be the displays of the great automobile and airplane manufacturers, as well as the oil companies. The petroleum show will be inspired by Texas' leadership in the production of oil.

Midway Takes Shape.

No matter if he misses many of the cultural and educational exhibits the average visitor never fails to find his way to the Midway of a world's fair. At Dallas the seeker after entertainment will find it plentiful. Already nearing completion are the German Black Forest village, the English village, the famous Old Globe theater of Sixteenth century London, and other gay spots which were outstanding hits of the World's fair in Chicago and will probably be repeated in many world's fairs to come.

The visitor's comfort will by no means be overlooked by the hospitable Texans. Already steps are being taken to shelter the world's fair wayfarer, especially the visitor from the cooler regions of the North, from the Texas sun. Six hundred large trees have been planted for their shade value as well as the natural beauty they will add to the scene. Also of decorative importance are the 50,000 shrubs which will be set out before opening day.

Leading among the show attractions is the "Cavalcade of Texas," a vast pageant which will be produced on a stage 350 feet across and 200 feet deep, and will dramatize the history of the Lone Star state, beginning with the landing of the conquistadores in 1519. Many of the 800 actors in the extravaganza will be descendants of the heroes and heroines whom they will impersonate.

Pageant Is Ambitious One.

Audiences at this giant spectacle will see on the stage artificial rivers with Spanish galleons and pirate ships floating upon them. Massed singing choruses will include cowboys, Franciscan friars, revolutionary and confederate soldiers, trail drivers and Texas rangers. Stage coaches, covered wagons, Spanish armor, frontier rifles, long horn cattle and buffalo will be among the colorful properties. It is said that the pageant will far outdo even the magnificent "Wings of a Century," pageant of transportation which played to more than 2,000,000 persons at the Chicago fair.

Unique among theatrical effects will be the "curtain" between scenes. This will be nothing more than a vast sheet of fine water spray, 100 feet high, with colored lights playing upon it to produce the mood of the scene to follow. So large is the stage, even great battle scenes will be enacted.

Dallas itself is being beautified in anticipation of a great influx of summer visitors. Fifty street cars and a number of buses are being added to the transportation systems to handle the crowds. Civic plans include the establishment of adequate housing facilities. Permanent guests are being asked to move out of the hotels, and managements are pledging definite numbers of rooms for exposition visitors. At Southern Methodist university dormitory rooms will be opened to summer guests, and at the Hockaday School for Girls dormitories will be held open part of the summer for guests. Hundreds of private homes have listed rooms which will be available to the traveler. The city's department of information is ready to offer what services it can.

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Foreign Words and Phrases

Apropos. (F.) Suited to time, place or occasion; pertinent; appropriate.

Compte rendu. (F.) Account rendered.

Dolce far niente. (It.) Sweet doing nothing; delightful idleness.

Experto crede. (L.) Believe one who speaks from his own experience.

In toto. (L.) In all; entirely.

Meum et tuum. (L.) Mine and thine.

Nota bene (N. B.). (L.) Note well; take notice.

Peccavi. (L.) I have sinned.

Sic itur ad astra. (L.) Thus one may rise to the stars (i. e., to immortal fame).

Res gestae (pl.). (L.) All the essential circumstances.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Gains by Losing

It may serve as a comfort to us in all our calamities and afflictions, that he who loses anything and gets wisdom by it, is a gainer by the loss.—L'Estrange.

UNSEEN FRIENDS

"There is something in the art of broadcasting that sends the performer's personality through space in an uncanny way to make new friends."—Geraldine Farrar.

"Black Leaf 40"

KILLS INSECTS
ON FLOWERS • FRUITS
VEGETABLES & SHRUBS
Demand original sealed bottles, from your dealer

3149

Promotes FASTER
TESTS PROVE IT
SKIN HEALING

Cuticura Ointment relieves skin irritation—and more! It aids healing action—promotes return of smooth, natural skin. For burning and itching of eczema, pimples, rashes, eruptions and skin conditions due to external causes. Also Cuticura Soap for properly cleansing and comforting the skin. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c. Buy BOTH at your druggist's TODAY.

CUTICURA OINTMENT AND SOAP

KEEP YOUR EYES Clean and Clear
USE MURINE FOR YOUR EYES
ASK YOUR DRUGGIST

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

PARKER'S HAIR BALSAM
Removes Dandruff-Stops Hair Falling
Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair
60c and $1.00 at Druggists.
Hiscox Chem. Wks., Patchogue, N.Y.

FLORESTON SHAMPOO—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy. 50 cents by mail or at druggists. Hiscox Chemical Works, Patchogue, N.Y.

NEW TREAD STOPS QUICKER
MORE AND TOUGHER RUBBER
TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF CORDS (Patented)
GUM DIPPED CORD BODY (Patented)
LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE

$7.45
4.50-20

THE Masterpiece OF TIRE CONSTRUCTION

BUY ON Proof of Performance
THE New Firestone
HIGH SPEED TIRE for 1936

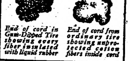
RACING drivers will not take chances on any tire except a Firestone Gum-Dipped Tire in the grueling Indianapolis 500-Mile Race, where its greater blowout protection has been repeatedly demonstrated.

Ab Jenkins, the famous driver, used Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires on his 3000-mile run over the Salt Beds of Utah, which he covered in 23½ hours—a record of 127 miles per hour. He has driven more than a million miles on Firestone Tires, in every state in the union, on all kinds of roads, in all kinds of traffic, without tire failure or accident of any kind. What a tribute to safe, dependable, economical tire equipment.

When you drive at today's higher speeds, your life and the lives of others are largely dependent upon the degree of safety built into the tires of your car. Take no chances—equip your car with new Firestone High Speed Tires today and be sure of the safest driving equipment money can buy.

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$ 7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.25-18	9.75
5.50-17	10.70
6.00-16	11.95
6.00-17 H.D.	14.30
6.00-19 H.D.	15.20
6.50-17 H.D.	16.55
7.00-17 H.D.	19.15
7.50-17 H.D.	28.60
FOR TRUCKS	
6.00-20	$16.95
7.50-20	35.20
30x5 Truck Type	16.90
32x6 H.D.	36.25

Other sizes priced proportionately low



End of cord in Gum-Dipped Tire showing every fiber insulated with liquid rubber

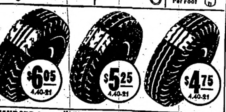
End of cord from ordinary tire showing unprotected cotton fibers inside cord

The body of the New Firestone High Speed Tire is made from selected long-staple cotton dipped in liquid rubber, absorbing eight pounds of rubber in every hundred pounds of cotton. This patented Gum-Dipping process insulates every fiber in every cotton cord, preventing internal friction which creates the heat so destructive to tire life, and giving to the tire added strength.

This heavy, broad, traction and non-skid tread is held to the cord body of the tire with Two Extra Layers of Gum-Dipped Cords, a patented construction, making the cord body and tread an inseparable unit.

NO SWERVE LEFT
NO SWERVE RIGHT

A leading university in 2350 tire tests has found that the new, scientifically designed Firestone High Speed tread stops a car up to 25% quicker. Its super-traction and non-skid efficiency have also been proved in the famous Pike's Peak Race where for eight consecutive years it has been used on the winning cars.



Firestone STEWART-WARNER AUTO RADIO $37.95

SPARK PLUGS 58c EACH IN SETS

FAN BELTS 45c UP

RADIATOR HOSE 21c UP Per Foot

SEAT COVERS 79c UP COUPE
COACHES and SEDANS $1.69 up

BATTERIES $6.25 UP EX.

BRAKE LINING $3.30 UP PER SET

$6.05 4.40-21
$5.25 4.40-21
$4.75 4.40-21

STANDARD TYPE SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$6.65
4.75-19	7.05
5.25-18	8.40
5.50-17	9.20
6.00-16	10.25

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

SENTINEL TYPE SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$5.75
4.75-19	6.10
5.00-19	6.50
5.25-18	7.20
5.50-19	8.30

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

COURIER TYPE SIZE	PRICE
4.40-21	$4.75
4.50-21	5.25
4.75-19	5.55
30x3½ Cl.	4.05

Item	Price
Wax, 12 oz.	45c
Chamois	29c up
Sponges	10c up
Polishing Cloths	15c up
Top Dressing, ½ pt.	40c
Spoke Brushes	11c up
Flashlights	29c up
Kozak Polishing Cloth	49c
Windshield Wiper Blade	9c up

OVER 2,000 AUTO SUPPLY NEEDS AT MONEY SAVING PRICES

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C.—WEAF Network

Hugh Bradley Says.

© New York Post.—WNU Service.

Many Sports Folks Share Ruth's Hazy Memory for Names

DURING the seasons of his greatest glory, the newspaper boys were ever uncovering one flaw in the perfection of that stout citizen who now devotes his declinig years to golf. No matter how often they might dine or otherwise commune with him, they always were discovering that the first 15 or 20 meetings were the hardest.

After that the stout citizen would give up guessing as to whether this was Bill or Dan or Joe. From then on their lives could be made more beautiful by knowledge that Babe Ruth would know them, collectively and individually, as "Kid."

Babe Ruth

Of course, from time to time gentlemen—from whatever estate the newspaper business happens to be in—resented this disregard for their undoubted worth and baptismal monickers. Most of them, though, merely took it as new evidence of the pressure that besets a great man or smirked complacently at mirrors which persisted in giving bald evidence that this "Kid" stuff was all wrong.

Recently a reporter made mention of this at one of those vast public gatherings at which he is such a popular favorite. Immediately some busybody in the audience inquired if inability to remember names of eminent commentators upon sports and wresting was confined entirely to the Babe.

How Billy Southworth's Memory Was Stymied

Sadly, being one of those who are reluctant to share the miseries and the secrets of his profession with the world, the reporter was forced to admit the truth.

There was, for instance, the St. Louis baseball scrivener who devoted several seasons to giving his best aid, advice and comfort to Billy Southworth. Perhaps the reporter and the Cardinal manager were not as close as Park and Tilford but to all outward appearances they seemed two hearts that beat as one. Then fate (along with the failure to win a pennant) decreed that Southworth should try his baseball fortunes elsewhere.

Scant months later the two were reunited in a hotel lobby.

"How are you, Bill," caroled the baseball writer, rushing forward.

"Ah, uh." It was not that Mr. Southworth is a snob, a ribber or a guy who devotes his life to dealing out the ice. His brow was wrinkled in earnest concentration for a full minute. You could see that he was bearing down, determined not to let memory slip a fast one over the corner.

"Ah, uh—Say, I know your face. Didn't you use to play the piano at—" But the curtain must be drawn over this deplorable scene . . .

Carpentier Didn't Know Joe Beckett Socially

It can be lifted upon the fact that athletes also fail to know one another. By this I do not refer to the Helen Willses, the Helen Jacobses or those others who probably have very good reason for not nodding as they pass by.

Instead, we can turn to the more elysian spheres. There we can consider an episode in the life of a gentleman once admiringly hailed by the press as the "Orchid Man," although he certainly was not in the florist racket.

"What kind of a fellow is this Joe Beckett?" he was asked.

"I don't know," was the quick, confident and smiling reply. "I've never met him."

"Sure you have," persisted the interviewer, shifting to English so that the waiter might get in on the laugh, too. "Don't you remember? He was in the ring with you twice and you knocked him out both times."

"Yes, I know." Georges Carpentier continued affable and willing to oblige. "But that was in the ring. I was only getting paid to fight him. There was no sense in talking to him then, was there?"

* * *

Not in the Box Score:

Both the Cubs and the Dodgers, his old and his new playmates, are using the Freddy Lindstrom sliding pad this year. It is a pad sewed inside the left trouser leg . . . . Nat Fleischer, the magazine editor, shortly will publish an encyclopedia of boxing. It will contain the history and bout by bout records of fighters since 1703.

IT, PERHAPS, was no mere coincidence that one of the warmest days of the year arrived along with Max Schmeling.

Naturally the ballyhoo for his fight with Louis will continue to set the pace for other temperatures until the dark Uhlan sits down in front of the cream-colored Bomber on June 18. As Mr. Arthur Brisbane probably quite often has advised the world, a million bobs is a lot of doughnuts. Therefore even such specialists in charitable promotion as the athletic club directors must shower down their sparks of imagery so that all citizens with money to burn will have no trouble finding their way to the festal altar.

Just as naturally, though, all this good clean fun has brought new wrinkles into the otherwise bland countenance of Uncle Michael Strauss Jacobs. While wandering hither and yon, now peeping in anxiously to see that Herr Schmeling has been properly tucked into his pretty white (11:00 p. m.) bed, now peeping out fretfully to inquire whether Bolabos Yussell Jacobs has been yanked out of his pretty white (11:00 a. m.) crib, Uncle Mike ever faces the future with suspicious eye. Even while engaged in such elevating work as handing out A's (or some other letter of the Broadway alphabet) to the boys who have done the best daily compositions, the haunted gleam ever is present.

This is because, first of all, Uncle Mike has no illusions as to where charity lines up for the gun. Then again, he is a business man as well as the most eminent promoter since the days of the late lamented Rickard. So, because it is his own dollars which must back the ballyhoo and because a full 200 G's worth of them must be laid on the line long before June 18, this most celebrated of Main Stem traders must ever give his best regard to those items of fate which never appear upon the immaculate balance sheets.

Schmeling.

To make sure that no misfortune besets the path of the two athletic young men before they can wrangle before their gold embroidered audience, he must carefully scan all angles. While doing so he must comport himself with due memory of those other promising prizefights which were forcibly detoured, while seemingly on the straight and narrow way to success.

In mentioning this, there is no desire to cast hints or make promises. Instead, because the way of a promoter is tough and because no fight is a success, a flop or even a sure thing until the gong has sounded, I merely am sympathizing with Uncle Mike. There have been all too many such affairs which have encountered dire fate in spite of the best of skill and intentions.

For instance there was the time when Stanley Ketchell and Sam Langford were ready to enter the ring of the old Fairmont club up in the Bronx. Perhaps a little bird whispered, although the bird for which the Bronx is most famed is not given to whispering. Or it may have been that the higher-ups conveyed more direct and forcible tidings to Billy Gibson, the promoter. Anyhow, the affair was junked and later conveyed to Philadelphia.

Wills' Battle With Tunney Never Did Come Off

Sometimes, though, fate behaves very handsomely in dealing with all parties concerned. High up in this sorting of fights which never came off there can be mentioned the Sharkey-Campolo affair, which was scheduled for Yankee stadium. Just as the woefully small crowd was wending its way into the arena, the skies wept in sympathy with the promoters who were about to lose a small fortune. So the thing was called off forever.

There also was the time when Gentleman Gene Tunney was supposed to meet Stevedore Harry Wills. A considerable portion of the press thought favorably about the glorious possibilities of that one and, indeed, the tickets already had been ordered for it.

What happened need not be gone into here. Some say that Tex Rickard begged Tunney to lay off and promised him a shot at Dempsey.

* * *

Things I believe:

That the sign on Connie Mack's door should read "Wrecking Done Here. Terms Strictly Cash."

That folks who predict that Tony Canzoneri will be massacred at Madison Square Gardens in May forget the first Ross-McLarnin affair. Just as is the case now, Vancouver Jimmy had been idle for too long before training for that one. So his legs were shaky and his timing was off all evening.

That the National League executives, having proved themselves great big strong business men of sterling character by blackballing the Jew who was voted the best umpire in the game, should make up with Dolly Stark. That the National League umpiring, never on a very high average, is worse than it has been in years. That, if Brooklyn really is the best of all baseball cities, it is very poor judgment to keep shooting the most incompetent arbiters into the Dodgers' games.

That the A. A. U. may be shocked to discover a Commercial league digging deeply into that Sunday afternoon hockey gold mine next season.

That a man with a bag of gold also will come into the lives of the more eminent winners at the Olympics this summer. And that professional track and field events will be a success.

TALL TALES

As Told to:

FRANK E. HAGAN *and* ELMO SCOTT WATSON

Blondy by a Tongue!

'WAY back in 1892—said the Old turfman—I owned as beautiful a racing mare as ever was foaled. Her name was Blondy because of her color.

My other possession was a farm in the Blue Grass country on which was hung a "plaster" of $15,000.

Bad luck cut between me and the purses although Nigger Jim, my trainer, would get her cream-colored body in the pink before every race.

We taught Blondy a lot of tricks, between losing races. One was to make a face. Nigger Jim or I would hold an apple or carrot so she had to stretch her neck and put out her tongue for it. And she got so she would do this whenever we told her "make a face."

We entered the mare in a claiming race at Churchill Downs the spring of '92. It was May 15, to be exact. The mortgage on the farm was due May 16. Nigger Jim had Blondy in great form for the 1⅛ mile race. But the bookies were laying 20 to 1 against our nag. I managed to scare up exactly one thousand berries and placed the whole roll at 20 to 1. It was win the race or lose the farm.

The horses were away evenly but 100 yards from the start Blondy stumbled and lost stride. We groaned but heartened as she winged away, regaining lost ground at every jump. Then a horse cut in front of her. It was Dixie Dude, and she had to be pulled.

Down the back stretch and around the turn they came. Blondy was moving up on the outside. When they hit the stretch she and Dixie Dude were running head and head.

It looked like a certain dead heat but at the last jump or two Nigger Jim, hanging on the rail, yelled "Make a face, Yo' Blondy! Make a face!" Thank God! Blondy heard, straightened her neck, shot out her tongue across the finish line and won the race."

Man-Made Mesas

AFTER Paul Bunyan finished his work logging off the Pacific Northwest he decided he'd become an oil-driller. First thing he did was to go down into New Mexico and begin drilling a well on top of a mountain.

Paul's well was sunk to a depth of 14,006 feet without a sign of oil. Funny thing about that mountain—it was made up of alternate layers of thin rock and dry sand.

One night a windstorm came up. And how she did blow! The next morning when Paul woke up he looked out of the window of his shack and such a sight as met his eyes! There was his hole, standing straight up in the air as high as he could see. The wind had blown all the sandy layers away from it but the layers of rock were hanging around it like washers pushed around a drill stem.

Paul was pretty mad about it but he didn't waste any time standing around cussing. He just took a sledge and climbed up to the top of the hole. When he got there, he began pounding the hole down into the ground again. As he did so the layers of rock began to come together and in less than no time they made a mesa.

That sort of thing happened time after time and that's why New Mexico is so full of mesas. They're perpetual monuments to Paul Bunyan's unsuccessful oil-drilling operations there.

The Squalling Squonk

SOME cold, winter night, as you sit before a roaring fire in a hunting lodge or in the bunkhouse of a lumber camp in the North Woods, you're certain to hear outside a long-drawn-out moaning. But if you think it's the wind in the bare branches of the trees, you're mistaken! Your lumberjack friend will tell you it's a squonk, mourning because it has a warty, ill-fitting skin.

That's all a squonk ever does—just goes wandering among the hemlock trees, weeping and sobbing bitterly because its skin doesn't fit. When the thermometer is down to nine degrees above zero, you can follow it by the little globules of ice it leaves behind—the squonk's trail of frozen tears.

Because it is such a shy, nocturnal animal few men have ever seen a squonk. But once a lumberjack, by imitating its cries, lured one into his cabin. The little beast seemed perfectly satisfied until he shut it up in a wicker basket. Then it began to sob and moan.

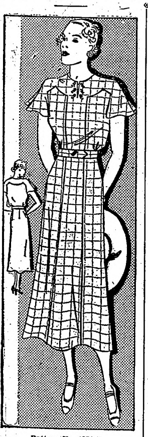
This went on for hours, then died down. The lumberjack peeked into the basket to see if the squonk had cried itself to sleep. But all he found was salt water and a few bubbles. The squonk had dissolved itself in its own tears. "I mighta known better," said the lumberjack, as he added one of his own tears to the collection, "than to have shut up a squonk in a basket made from branches of the weeping willow tree."

© Western Newspaper Union.

Strange Burial Custom

The Toradjas, a primitive race of Celebes, have strange burial customs. The body remains in the house for two years, until the death rites have been completed, and then it is placed in a tomb, cut in the side of a mountain, the entrance of which is forever guarded by a lifelike effigy. Incidentally, the Toradjas are the only people whose holy men are known to dress in women's clothes.—Collier's Weekly.

Simple Lines in This Exclusive Model, Which Is a Perfect Utility Frock



Pattern No. 1873-B

Checks in crepe, silk, pique, linen or cotton lead the way to chic in this easy, casual, day dress. While the design emphasizes smooth slim lines, comfortable fullness for the skirt is provided by a wide inset at the front.

The model cuts quickly and easily, with only seams to join at the sides, panel and waistline. No troublesome armholes to discourage amateur dressmakers, as the sleeves and shoulder line belong to "one family," and a slim waistline is assured the minute you insert the back darts. This is a perfect utility frock for a multitude of daytime wears. You can make it as a house frock, too—it's so simple and quick to launder and, being collarless, even easier to iron.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1873-B is available in sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, and 44. Size 34 requires 4⅛ yards of 35 inch material. Send fifteen cents for the pattern.

The Barbara Bell Pattern Book featuring spring designs is ready. Send fifteen cents today for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Smiles

Pick the Winner

"Why didn't you go to the help of the plaintiff," asked counsel, "when you saw the two men start fighting?"

"How could I know who was going to be the plaintiff?"

Stir-n Truth

Jack—Poor Bill! He swallowed a teaspoon.

Harry—Is he sick in bed?

Jack—Yes, he can't stir.—Washington Post.

No Sooner Said

George—I'd like, the best in the world, Kitty, to marry you; but I don't know how to propose.

Kitty—That's all right, George. You've finished with me; now go to father.

Room for Protest

"I tell you I won't have this room," protested the old lady to the bellboy who was conducting her. "I ain't going to pay my good money for a closet with a measly little folding bed in it. If you think that just because I'm from the country—"

Profoundly disgusted, the boy cut her short. "Get in, mum, get in. This ain't your room. This is the elevator."—The Log.

Just So-So

"Well, Thomas, how are you?"

"I be better than I was, sir, but I hain't as well as I was before I was as bad as I am now."—Tit-Bits Magazine.

Rules of Life

THE longer I live the more I feel the importance of adhering strictly to the rules which I have laid down for myself in such matters:

1, To hear as little as possible what is to the prejudice of others. 2, To believe nothing of the kind till I am absolutely forced to it. 3, Never to drink in the spirit of one who circulates an ill report. 4, Always to moderate, as far as I can, the unkindness which is expressed towards others. 5, Always to believe that, if the other side were heard, a very different account would be given of the matter.—Charles Simeon.

Prairie Dog Banquet Off, Reason: They're Poisoned

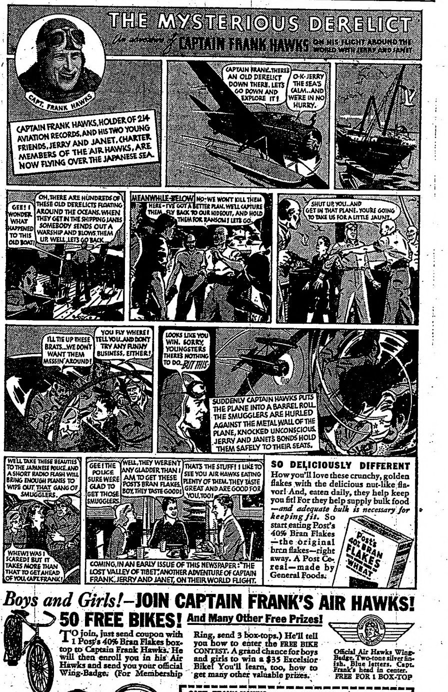
County Agent Nolan Young of Duncan, Okla., may have to forget about the prarie dog banquet he proposed as an answer to "sissies" who eat roast crow.

Dead prairie dogs won't do, because farmers have been putting out poison. "So far," said Young, "I haven't been able to get hold of one live prairie dog."

Iron the Easy Way
with the GENUINE INSTANT LIGHTING
Coleman
SELF-HEATING IRON

The Coleman is a genuine Instant Lighting Iron. All you have to do is turn a valve, strike a match and it lights instantly. You don't have to insert the match inside the iron—no burned fingers. The Coleman heats in a jiffy; is quickly ready for use. Entire ironing surface is heated with point the hottest. Maintains its heat even for the fast worker. Entirely self-heating. Operates for 1½¢ an hour. You do your ironing with less effort, in one-third less time. Be sure your next iron is the genuine Instant-Lighting Coleman. It's the iron every woman wants. It's a wonderful time and labor saver—nothing like it. The Coleman is the easy way to iron. SEND POSTCARD for FREE Folder and Full Details. THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO. Dept. WU315 Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. (6315W)

NORTHERN MAMMOTH, SELECTED, State Inspected Strawberry Plants. Beavers, Blakemores, Dunlaps 25-35c; 100-50c; 250-$1.15; 500-$2.10. Mastodons, 25-35c; 100-$1.15. Latham raspberry plants, mosaic free, bearing age, 25-$1; 100-$2.50. All prepaid to destination. BRULE VALLEY NURSERY - BRULE, WISC.


THE MYSTERIOUS DERELICT
An adventure of CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS ON HIS FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD WITH JERRY AND JANET
CAPT. FRANK HAWKS
CAPTAIN FRANK, THERE'S AN OLD DERELICT DOWN THERE. LETS GO DOWN AND EXPLORE IT!
O-K-JERRY THE SEA'S CALM...AND WE'RE IN NO HURRY.
CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS, HOLDER OF 214 AVIATION RECORDS, AND HIS TWO YOUNG FRIENDS, JERRY AND JANET, CHARTER MEMBERS OF THE AIR HAWKS, ARE NOW FLYING OVER THE JAPANESE SEA.
GEE! I WONDER WHAT HAPPENED TO THIS OLD BOAT!
OH, THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF THESE OLD DERELICTS FLOATING AROUND THE OCEANS. WHEN THEY GET IN THE SHIPPING LANES SOMEBODY SENDS OUT A WARSHIP AND BLOWS THEM UP. WELL, LET'S GO BACK.
MEANWHILE—BELOW
NO—WE WON'T KILL THEM HERE—I'VE GOT A BETTER PLAN. WE'LL CAPTURE THEM, FLY BACK TO OUR HIDEOUT, AND HOLD THEM FOR RANSOM! LET'S GO.
SHUT UP YOU...AND GET IN THAT PLANE. YOU'RE GOING TO TAKE US FOR A LITTLE JAUNT.
I'LL TIE UP THESE BRATS—WE DON'T WANT THEM MESSIN' AROUND!
YOU FLY WHERE I TELL YOU, AND DON'T TRY ANY FUNNY BUSINESS, EITHER!
LOOKS LIKE YOU WIN. SORRY, YOUNGSTERS. THERE'S NOTHING TO DO, BUT THIS!
SUDDENLY CAPTAIN HAWKS PUTS THE PLANE INTO A BARREL ROLL. THE SMUGGLERS ARE HURLED AGAINST THE METAL WALL OF THE PLANE, KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS. JERRY AND JANET'S BONDS HOLD THEM SAFELY TO THEIR SEATS.
WE'LL TAKE THESE BEAUTIES TO THE JAPANESE POLICE. AND A SHORT RADIO FLASH WILL BRING ENOUGH PLANES TO WIPE OUT THAT GANG OF SMUGGLERS.
WHEW! WAS I SCARED! BUT IT TAKES MORE THAN THAT TO GET AHEAD OF YOU, CAPT. FRANK!
GEE! THE POLICE SURE WERE GLAD TO GET THOSE SMUGGLERS.
WELL, THEY WEREN'T ANY GLADDER THAN I AM TO GET THESE POST'S BRAN FLAKES. BOY, THEY TASTE GOOD!
THAT'S THE STUFF! I LIKE TO SEE YOU AIR HAWKS EATING PLENTY OF THEM. THEY TASTE GREAT AND ARE GOOD FOR YOU, TOO!
COMING, IN AN EARLY ISSUE OF THIS NEWSPAPER: "THE LOST VALLEY OF TIBET," ANOTHER ADVENTURE OF CAPTAIN FRANK, JERRY AND JANET, ON THEIR WORLD FLIGHT.
Post's 40% Bran Flakes with other parts of wheat
Boys and Girls!—JOIN CAPTAIN FRANK'S AIR HAWKS!
50 FREE BIKES! And Many Other Free Prizes!
STRATO-SPHERE HELMET
MEMBERSHIP RING

SO DELICIOUSLY DIFFERENT
How you'll love these crunchy, golden flakes with the delicious nut-like flavor! And, eaten daily, they help keep you fit! For they help supply bulk food—*and adequate bulk is necessary for keeping fit.* So start eating Post's 40% Bran Flakes—the original bran flakes—right away. A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

To join, just send coupon with 1 Post's 40% Bran Flakes box-top to Captain Frank Hawks. He will then enroll you in his Air Hawks and send you your official Wing-Badge. (For Membership Ring, send 3 box-tops.) He'll tell you how to enter the FREE BIKE CONTEST. A grand chance for boys and girls to win a $35 Excelsior Bike! You'll learn, too, how to get many other valuable prizes.

Official Air Hawks Wing-Badge. Two-tone silver finish. Blue letters. Capt. Frank's head in center. FREE FOR 1 BOX-TOP

This is only 1 of the many free prizes Capt. Frank has for Air Hawks members. See catalog for full details.

Just like Capt. Frank wears. All Air Hawks should have one. FREE FOR 3 BOX-TOPS

CAPT. FRANK HAWKS
c/o Post's 40% Bran Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan
WNU 5-11-36
Here are .... Post's 40% Bran Flakes box-tops: Send me: Wing-Badge ....; Ring ..... (check what you want).
Send me also catalog and rules of Free Bike Contest.
Name
Street
City State
(*Offer good only in U. S. A. and expires Dec. 31, 1936*)

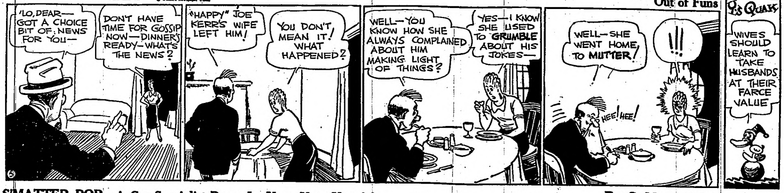
WORLD'S BEST COMICS

Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS

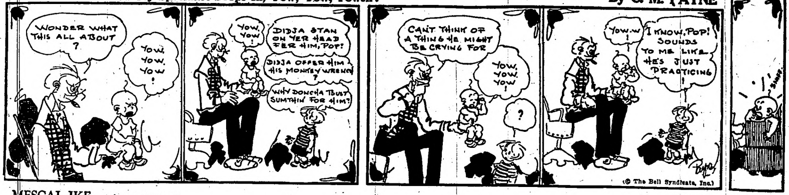
By Osborne
© Western Newspaper Union

Out of Funs


'LO, DEAR—GOT A CHOICE BIT OF NEWS FOR YOU—
DON'T HAVE TIME FOR GOSSIP NOW—DINNER'S READY—WHAT'S THE NEWS?
"HAPPY" JOE KERR'S WIFE LEFT HIM!
YOU DON'T MEAN IT! WHAT HAPPENED?
WELL—YOU KNOW HOW SHE ALWAYS COMPLAINED ABOUT HIM MAKING LIGHT OF THINGS?
YES—I KNOW SHE USED TO GRUMBLE ABOUT HIS JOKES—
WELL—SHE WENT HOME, TO MUTTER!
!!!
HEE! HEE!
Q'S QUAKS
WIVES SHOULD LEARN TO TAKE HUSBANDS AT THEIR FARCE VALUE
6

S'MATTER POP—A Cry Specialist Drops In, Yow, Yow, Yowsir!

By C. M. PAYNE

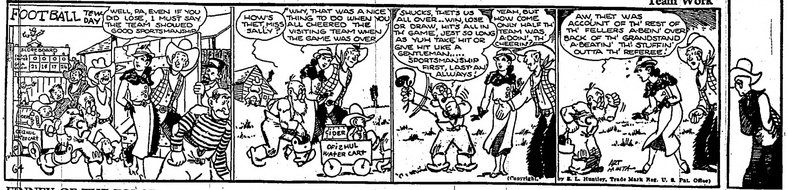

WONDER WHAT THIS ALL ABOUT?
YOW. YOW. YOW!
YOW. YOW!
DIDJA STAN ON YER HEAD FER HIM, POP?
DIDJA OFFER HIM HIS MONKEY WRENCH?
WHY DONCHA TBUST SUMTHIN' FOR HIM?
CAN'T THINK OF A THING HE MIGHT BE CRYING FOR
YOW. YOW. YOW!
?
YOW.W!
I KNOW, POP! SOUNDS TO ME LIKE HE'S JUST PRACTICING!
SHHH!

(© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

Team Work


FOOTBALL TEW DAY
SCORE BOARD
21 14 17 26
OFIZHUL WATER CART
WELL, PA, EVEN IF YOU DID LOSE, I MUST SAY THE TEAM SHOWED GOOD SPORTSMANSHIP
HOW'S THET, MISS SALLY?
WHY, THAT WAS A NICE THING TO DO WHEN YOU ALL CHEERED THE VISITING TEAM WHEN THE GAME WAS OVER
CIDER
OFIZHUL WATER CART
SHUCKS, THET'S US ALL OVER...WIN, LOSE OR DRAW, HIT'S ALL IN TH' GAME, JEST SO LONG AS YUH TAKE HIT OR GIVE HIT LIKE A GENTLEMAN..... SPORTSMANSHIP FIRST, LAST AN' ALWAYS!
YEAH, BUT HOW COME ONLY HALF TH' TEAM WAS A-DOIN' TH' CHEERIN'?
AW, THET WAS ACCOUNT OF TH' REST OF TH' FELLERS A-BEIN' OVER BACK OF TH' GRANDSTAND A-BEATIN' TH' STUFFIN' OUTTA TH' REFEREE!
ART HUNTA
64

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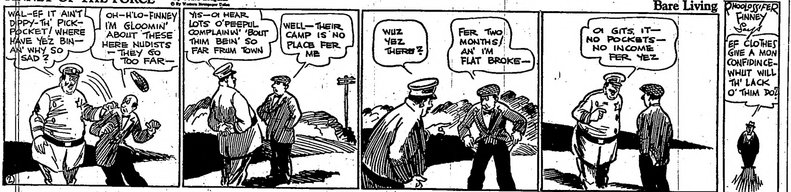
FINNEY OF THE FORCE

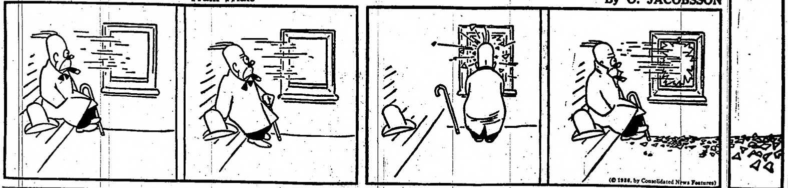
By Ted O'Loughlin
© By Western Newspaper Union

Bare Living


WAL—EF IT AIN'T DIPPY—TH' PICK-POCKET! WHERE HAVE YEZ BIN—AN' WHY SO SAD?
OH—H'LO—FINNEY I'M GLOOMIN' ABOUT THESE HERE NUDISTS—THEY GO TOO FAR—
YIS—OI HEAR LOTS O'PEEPUL COMPLAININ' 'BOUT THIM BEIN' SO FAR FRUM TOWN
WELL—THEIR CAMP IS NO PLACE FER ME
WUZ YEZ THERE?
FER TWO MONTHS! AN' I'M FLAT BROKE—
OI GITS, IT—NO POCKETS—NO INCOME FER YEZ
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY SAYS
EF CLOTHES GIVE A MON CONFIDINCE—WHUT WILL TH' LACK O' THIM DO?
2

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES Train Trials

By O. JACOBSSON



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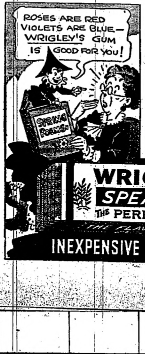

ROSES ARE RED VIOLETS ARE BLUE—WRIGLEY'S GUM IS GOOD FOR YOU!
SPRING POEMS

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM

THE FLAVOR LASTS

INEXPENSIVE - SATISFYING

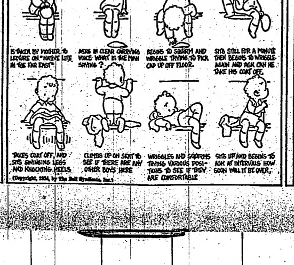
LAVISH LOVE

"How can you be engaged to a man of forty? He has, I hear, given you some magnificent presents."

"That's the point. A first love is romantic, but a last love is lavish."

THE FIDGETS

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
IS TAKEN BY MOTHER TO LECTURE ON "NATIVE LIFE IN THE FAR EAST"
ASKS IN CLEAR CARRYING VOICE WHAT IS THE MAN SAYING?
BEGINS TO SQUIRM AND WRIGGLE TRYING TO PICK CAP UP OFF FLOOR.
SITS STILL FOR A MINUTE THEN BEGINS TO WRIGGLE AGAIN AND ASK CAN HE TAKE HIS COAT OFF.
TAKES COAT OFF, AND SITS SWINGING LEGS AND KNOCKING HEELS
CLIMBS UP ON SEAT TO SEE IF THERE ARE ANY OTHER BOYS HERE
WRIGGLES AND SQUIRMS TRYING VARIOUS POSITIONS TO SEE IF THEY ARE COMFORTABLE
SITS UP AND BEGINS TO ASK AT INTERVALS HOW SOON WILL IT BE OVER,

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Only That and Nothing More

The fat man was trying to find some tropical clothes in the Far South resort. He tried most every store in town, and patient clerks had politely made a pretense of looking over their stocks and advising him they were just out of his size. Finally he ran across a clerk more truthful than diplomatic who—after looking him over—said:

"Frankly, mister, we carry nothing in stock that would fit you, except collar buttons and handkerchiefs."—American Legion Monthly.

In a Nutshell

The theater was in an uproar.

"They're calling for the author," said the manager.

"But I can't make a speech!" replied the man responsible for the play.

The manager grabbed the playwright and impelled him along the passage. As he shoved him toward the curtain he said curtly: "Well, just go in front and tell them you're sorry."—Hudson (N. Y.) Star.

Hungry Dog

By SIDNEY MELLAR

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ONE night, lounging alone before the fireplace, I heard a sound at the door, a sound of scratching. "Who's there?" I cried. There was no answer.

Again the scratching and the whine! I went to the door, opened it. A police dog lay outside, quivering.

The mellow light from my two-room bungalow fell upon him, and I saw how weary he seemed, how his ribs showed through his short, stiff fur. He looked as if he were starving.

It was cold at the door so I whistled and he followed me into my living room. Patiently he sank down before the fireplace, his head relaxing over one outstretched paw. Years before, I'd had a police dog that resembled him.

Then I went into the kitchen. There was no meat in the food-safe, but there were eggs. I broke two eggs into a soup plate, beat them up, poured on some milk. Into this mixture I crumbled a slice of stale wheat bread. What else? In the vegetable bin I found tomatoes and lettuce, shredded some of these and mixed all together.

When I stepped from the kitchen into the living room, the police dog sniffed the combination that was in my hand. He stood up, his tail lashing excitedly, his tongue dancing from his mouth. "Sit down!" I ordered.

Reluctantly he sat down. His body writhed with anxiety. I admitted to myself that he was a handsome beast, his ears up, attentive, hungry yet obedient.

I set the plate upon a newspaper, and the dog arose rebelliously. I had to make him learn who was master, so I ordered him to sit down. Unwillingly he obeyed. He smacked his jaws together, saliva drooling from his mouth.

"O. K.," I said. He stared at me appealingly, not sure of my meaning. I nodded, and he bounded to his food and swallowed hastily. He was gulping entirely too fast. I bent down to pick up the plate. He turned on me.

"Down!" I cried, holding the plate in my hand. He bared his fangs. I sympathized with him. He was starved. But he'd have to learn who was master immediately, so I snarled at him, "S-sit down!" Slowly, slowly his haunches sank.

Picking up the plate, still half full of food, I put it on the library table. He watched me sadly. Even now he was powerful, tired and hungry though he might be. I bent over his collar, but it held no license plate. He wagged his tail and wanted to lick my wrist.

There was a knock at the door. The dog stood up, growling. His ears pricked forward and his black nose sniffed.

"Who's there?" I called.

"Did you see a dog anywhere about?" cried a voice in return. The dog whined.

My heart fell. The dog was being claimed.

I opened the door. A man entered. He was wizened, with shifty eyes and sneery lip. "Is this the dog?" I asked.

"Yes. Hello, Ringy!" The dog went to him.

"He seems pretty hungry," I said. "If you'll wait a minute or two, I'll give him something more to eat. I have it all prepared for him."

The man kicked the door shut behind him and sneered, "You'll give him and me more than something to eat."

"Come, come," I said, approaching. "What's the meaning of this?"

"Stop!" he warned sharply. "Come one step closer, and I'll order Ringy to tear you to pieces. This dog is trained. He's my side-kick on a new angle of hand-me-over. You can tell it to the police after you gimme your jack and I beat it."

I had about seventy-five dollars, and that wasn't a trifle for me to lose, but the worst ache was to surrender to this thief. The muscles in my arms itched. I wanted to leap at him.

"Well? Hand over your money before I count ten or I'll take it off your body after Ringy's through with you. One. . . . Two. . . ."

I thought fast. My heart was pounding in my ears. My breath was disordered. I cried out: "Hold on!"

"Ready?" he sneered, one hand out negligently.

"There's a trick you didn't think of!" I cried, running desperately to the library table.

"At him, Ringy! At him!" screamed the thief frantically. Ringy charged. He was almost on me as I tore the plate of food from the table. I reached the door to the kitchen and flung the plate upon the floor. Ringy bounded in after the food and I shut the door behind him.

Then I faced the cowering thief.

Death-Spray Too Dangerous

Fears that arsenic dust sprayed from airplanes to combat the great locust plague in South Africa would bring death to big game and domestic cattle have proved to be only too well grounded, according to reports reaching the British Society for the Preservation of the Fauna of the Empire. Preliminary experiments had indicated that the danger would be small. Experience has shown, however, that the poison clouds have not only been fatal to animals but to large numbers of insectivorous birds, particularly the migrant European stork. "This picture," the society's journal says, "alters the whole aspect of the supposed efficacy of the method, for the army of insectivorous birds inhabiting the regions invaded by locusts would in any year undoubtedly destroy more locusts than are poisoned by arsenic."

This Means Lake Navigation Season Is Open

WHEN the big buoys that mark the channels of the Great Lakes and the Detroit river emerge from their winter homes, it is a sure sign that the navigation season will soon be open. The huge markers, loaded with fuel and in new coats of paint, are loaded aboard lighthouse service tenders at Detroit for their annual spring migration.

BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

BILLY MINK BECOMES SUSPICIOUS

OF ALL the little people in the Green Forest there is none with sharper eyes, and keener wits than Billy Mink. Nothing goes on along the Laughing Brook, from its start in the Green Forest to where it joins the Big River, that Billy Mink doesn't know about. Billy is a great traveler. He is so full of life and energy that he cannot keep still very long at a time. Moreover, Billy is one of those little people to whom it makes no difference whether jolly, round, bright Mr. Sun is shining or gentle Mistress Moon has taken his place up in the sky, or the Black Shadows have wrapped everything in darkness. He takes a nap whenever he feels sleepy, and whenever he doesn't feel sleepy he travels up and down the Laughing Brook.

Billy Mink Followed the Man Down the Laughing Brook.

In these little journeys back and forth nothing escapes Billy's bright eyes and sharp ears and keen nose. Being such a slim fellow he slips in and out of holes and hiding places which no one save his cousin, Shadow the Weasel, could get into.

Now it happened that one day Billy curled up in a hollow log under a pile of brush close to the Laughing Brook. In a jiffy he was asleep. Right in the middle of the pleasantest of pleasant dreams he was awakened. Instantly he was wide awake. He was just as wide awake as if he hadn't been asleep at all. Without stopping to think anything about it, he knew what had awakened him. Some one had just passed his hiding place.

Noiselessly Billy crept out of the hollow log and peeped from under the pile of brush. Walking down the bank of the Laughing Brook was a man. "I've never seen that fellow before," muttered Billy to himself. "It isn't Farmer Brown's Boy, and it isn't Farmer Brown. He seems to be looking for something. I wonder what he is about. I think I'll watch him."

So, as silently as a shadow, Billy Mink followed the man down the Laughing Brook, and the man didn't once suspect it. You see, Billy can always find a hiding place if it be no more than a heap of brown leaves. He just slipped from one hiding place to another, always keeping the man in sight.

Billy became more and more interested and inquisitive as he watched that man. The man certainly did seem to be looking for something. He would examine every half sunken log in the Laughing Brook. He searched carefully every little hole. It didn't take Billy long to discover that this man seemed to be especially interested in those places where Billy almost always went when traveling up and down the Laughing Brook.

Billy stopped and rubbed his nose thoughtfully. He was growing suspicious. "I wonder," thought Billy, "if he is looking for me."

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON

DEAR ANNABELLE: ARE THERE ANY RULES FOR COMPOSING A "SAFE" LOVE LETTER?

CAUTIOUS.

Dear "Cautious": SURE! MERELY CHOOSE YOUR SUBJECT AND THEN CAREFULLY AVOID IT!

Annabelle.

TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

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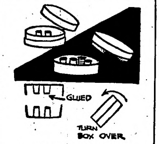

MAGICAL CORKS

THE magician displays a small cardboard box. He opens it and reveals two small corks inside. He closes the box, shakes it and reopens it. The corks have multiplied. There are four instead of two.

The box is prepared beforehand. Boxes of this type, obtainable at any drug store, actually consist of two lids, with a ring or collar between.

In the upper lid the magician glues two corks. He drops two loose corks in the lower portion. Thus, in performing the trick, he begins by showing only two corks, not revealing those that are attached to the lid which he removes.

Closing the box, the magician shakes it. In so doing he turns over the box. The lid which he lifts is the original bottom of the box. Thus the box contains four corks.

WNU Service.

Mother's Cook Book

ORDINARY DISHES

THE cook who can present an ordinary dish in an extraordinary way is a genius. Many of our homely dishes with a bit of pep in the form of different flavors for seasoning, will become quite unusual dishes.

Beef Stew.

Take two and one-half pounds of chuck steak, wipe it with a damp cloth and cut into one and one-half inch squares. Heat four tablespoonfuls of suet in a Scotch kettle, add the meat and brown well. Season with salt, paprika, a few dashes of cayenne, one-half cupful of diced celery and three tablespoonfuls of chopped onions. Cover with eight cupfuls of cold water, cover tightly and cook two and one-half hours. During the last 45 minutes add the following vegetables sprinkled with salt to season: Six medium-sized potatoes, six each of carrots and parsnips, scraped. When ready to serve thicken the stew with melted butter, adding flour and the stock from the stew. Cook well and pour over the meat and vegetables. Serve all together on a hot platter.

Here is something new, if you like apples, and who does not?

Apple Jam.

Take four pounds of apples, peel and cut into slices. Place in a kettle with a two-pound can of corn sirup and two pounds of sugar, the juice and rind of two lemons, three ounces of ground ginger and six cloves. Cook slowly two hours. Put into a marmalade jar and cover tightly.

Chocolate Mousse.

Melt three squares of chocolate, add one and one-half cupfuls of sugar and one cupful of thin cream; boil one minute. Cool, add a teaspoonful of vanilla, a pinch of salt and the whip from three cupfuls of heavy cream. Add a tablespoonful of gelatin mixed with one-fourth of a cupful of cold water to the hot chocolate and mix all together after the gelatin is well dissolved. Pour into a mold and pack in ice and salt for four hours.

© Western Newspaper Union.

"The best advice to the boy graduate of the past term," says observing Olivia, "was from the gentleman who advised these young men to find a hard working girl with a good job and marry early."

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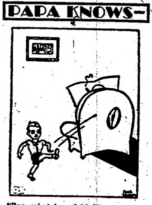
PAPA KNOWS—



"Pop, what is a fable?"
"Tip on the market."

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AT DAWN SOME DAY

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

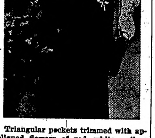
LET us arise at dawn some day,
Not even wash and put away
The breakfast things, but leave a few
Behind for lazy folks to do,
Let us arise and see this earth
The moment of its daily birth,
Up yonder hilltop let us hike,
See what a rising sun is like.

The woodlands will be dewy wet,
But every flower diamond-set,
The morning breeze a little chill,
But we won't mind who climb a hill
The waking thrushes caroling,
But you have never heard one sing
Until you hear one sing to greet
Another morning cool and sweet.

The bluest blue the distant scene,
The woods around the greenest green,
The whitest white the sandy beach,
And heaven near enough to reach,
For thus are waters, woods and skies
When morning calls and earth replies,
When first the shadows slip away—
Let us arise at dawn some day.

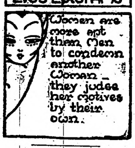
© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

Triangular Pockets



Triangular pockets trimmed with appliqued flowers of red, white, yellow and green linen are fastened to the wide belt of this simple frock of navy blue sheer. The belt and pockets are detachable.

Eve's Epigrams

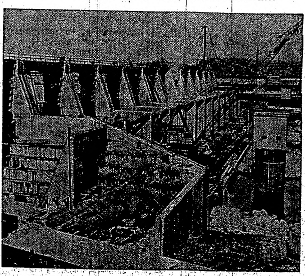


Women are more apt than Men to condemn another Woman — they judge her motives by their own.

Cured Cross Eyes

As far back as he or anyone else can remember, William Hawkins, Lagrange (Ga.) negro, was cross-eyed. Recently he was run down by a truck, suffering injuries about the head that sent him to a hospital. His injuries healed, the bandages were removed from over his eyes and about his head. To the amazement of the doctors, nurses and William, himself, it was discovered his eyes were perfectly normal and uncrossed.

Cofferdam of the Great Alton Dam



VIEW in the cofferdam at Alton, Ill., where Dam No. 26 is being constructed in the Mississippi river with Public Works administration funds. The project is part of a $50,000,000 PWA program for improvement of navigation on the upper Mississippi.

WILL MARK SITE OF AARON BURR'S PLOT

Blennerhasset Island to Be Site of Memorial.

Chicago.—Historic Blennerhasset island in the Ohio river, rich in early American lore, is to be converted into a park as the fulfillment of a lifelong ambition.

Amos Kilgore Gordon, Standard Oil official, who roamed the island 50 years ago as a boy, recently added the remainder of the island to the 40-acre farm that had been in possession of his family since 1827, says the Chicago Tribune.

Gordon said the historical traditions of the island interested him when he was a boy. Largest and most fertile in the Ohio river, the island became the home of Harmon Blennerhassett, wealthy Irish immigrant who came to America in 1797 to escape the turmoil in Ireland. Blennerhassett's became far-famed as a "paradise in the Ohio."

Burr Visited Island.

It was there that Aaron Burr in 1806, just out of office as Vice President of the United States, met Blennerhassett and interested him in a scheme for creating an empire in the West.

Blennerhassett, tired of scholarly seclusion at his retreat, joined the conspiracy. He furnished boats and provisions for an expedition and traveled with Burr in the South and West attempted to raise a following.

But disaster soon overtook the expedition. In 1806 President Thomas Jefferson issued a warning to citizens against Burr's designs and demanded that he be brought to justice.

In December of the same year, Cowles Mead, secretary of the Mississippi territory, issued a proclamation for the arrest of the conspirators.

Blennerhassett, financially ruined, sought refuge in one place and then another. Finally, despairing of repairing his fortunes in this country, he went to Montreal, then to England and finally to the Island of Guernsey, where he died in 1831.

Noted for Beauty.

In 1827, Gordon's grandfather, George Neal, Jr., bought 140 acres on the island when the Blennerhasset estate was settled. Recently, at Parkersburg, W. Va., Gordon purchased the remaining acres on the island.

During the Civil war the island alternately was in the hands of Union and Confederate soldiers. A large hollow sycamore tree, estimated to be 400 years old, was used by soldiers in hiding.

Even in Colonial days, when George Washington surveyed land in the vicinity and patented a farm nearby, in what was called "Washington's bottoms," the island was a noted beauty spot.

Essentially, Gordon says, it is the same today, and when cleared will be a noteworthy landmark of early American development. He plans to open the park to visitors.

To Hunt for Gold Table Aboard Sunken Galleon

La Plata, Mo.—Two Missourians are planning a trip in search of a 3,800-pound gold table which they believe was aboard a galleon reported to have been sunk in the Caribbean sea about four centuries ago.

Lester Dent, fiction writer, and Kenneth Sloan will sail in Dent's 50-foot schooner, in which the owner made a similar trip several years ago.

The story on which they base their hope for recovery of $1,500,000 in gold is that the Spanish governor of Cuba, called back to Spain to answer charges of plotting against Christopher Columbus, took all the gold available and had it cast into a table, which he took on board his ship.

Dent believes the boat on which the governor sailed sunk in shallow water off a small coral island.

If the expedition fails, Dent plans to go to Honduras to search for Inca silver.

Taunts of Girls Cause 50 Murders in Kenya

Nairobi, Kenya Colony.—The taunts of native girls, who tell their admirers first to get blood on their spears before courting, has been responsible for 50 murders in the Samburu district in recent months, headmen told a British officer sent to investigate.

The only solution, headmen said, was to "marry them off young." But early marriage is forbidden by the age-grade law, called Ilkileko.

The officer left 15 policemen, to be supported by the headmen, until the murderers are produced. As the headmen's annual incomes average $15, swift justice is expected.

Duckbill Platypus Brings Owner Fame

Washington.—Ellis S. Joseph, 300-pound dealer in strange and rare animals, is famed as the only man who ever brought a duck-bill platypus into captivity.

Aside from this, Joseph once presented an Australian city with the largest chimpanzee in captivity, knows every corner of the earth by heart, and virtually can name every animal that inhabits them.

He has walked from one coast of Africa to the other collecting animals and reptiles.

Born in Bombay and educated in China, Joseph is an Australian citizen.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

John Golden, the proprietor, was in an anecdotal mood recently and told a story concerning the late Charles Frohman. Years ago, in London, Mr. Frohman stopped at the Savoy. The first morning after his arrival, he rang for a waiter and explained that he wanted his morning meal served always at eight o'clock and that it was to consist of half a grape fruit, two eggs boiled two and a half minutes, toast and coffee. He also informed the waiter that he didn't care for conversation early in the morning and wasn't interested either in the weather or politics. Each morning, the waiter arrived on the minute with the breakfast at just the right temperature, served it silently and departed silently. For two weeks, the same thing continued and so impressed with the service was Mr. Frohman that he continued to talk long after his return, of the one perfect waiter he had encountered in all his travels.

* * *

One morning—it was Mr. Frohman's birthday—there came a knock at his door and when he said, "Come in," much to his surprise in walked that same English waiter with the usual Frohman breakfast. The waiter served it silently and departed silently just as he had back in London. Not until later did Mr. Frohman learn that his fellow producer, Charles Dillingham, had arranged to transport the waiter from London to New York as a birthday present to Mr. Frohman. The waiter continued in Mr. Frohman's service until he died, some years later. Then he entered Mr. Dillingham's employ and was in charge of the house until after Mr. Dillingham married.

* * *

Mr. Golden told the story at luncheon in one of the larger hotels. Finding he had forgotten his glasses, in his usual spontaneous manner, he borrowed a pair belonging to the head waiter. Having adjusted them, he looked at the owner.

"There," he said, "is the perfect waiter Mr. Frohman found in London."

* * *

When the 100 or more policemen, who work under Deputy Inspector Joseph Bannon, moved out of the Arsenal station in Central park recently to another building in the park farther up town, they left behind a building older than the park itself. The arsenal was built by the state in 1848 as a depository for arms and ammunition. At that time it was in what was practically a wilderness. In 1856, the city purchased the arsenal and the land surrounding it and during the war between the states, it was used to house troops. Then it became a police station as well as headquarters of the park department. Now it is being used solely by the park department.

* * *

Discoveries are always being made. Ed Hart, finding his lighter dry, filled it accidentally with a highly advertised cold remedy. Seemingly it works just as well as ordinary lighter fluid though it is a bit more expensive.

* * *

Maybe a press agent story is o. k. today. A bright young man had a wealthy client who never had done anything worth a single line of publicity. So the press agent undertook a lot of digging and finally assembled a bunch of good, harmless stories to which the name of his boss could be attached. Before he could place any, his employer became blond-involved and hit the tabloids with a bang. So the press agent not only lost his job but also has a file of stories ready for a new name.

* * *

Robert Van Rosen, scenic designer, was recently presented with a Tibetan sacrificial dagger by Prof. Nicholas Roerich, of the Roerich museum. It contains one large dagger, two small dirks and a blood wiper. Semi-precious stones ornament the scabbard. Collectors place a value of more than $5,000 on the ancient weapon. The original owner is said to have killed more than 400 men with it. Van Rosen keeps it in his home. I wouldn't.

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Quintuplets Get Table Designed in Star Form

Tamaqua, Pa.—A table in the form of a star, designed and built by J. E. Dyer of Frackville, near here, has received recognition from Dr. Allan Roy Dafoe, doctor for the Dionne quintuplets, in their behalf.

Doctor Dafoe expressed his appreciation of the unique table in a letter to Dyer.

Dyer built the table like a star so that each of the quintuplets would have her place apart from the others, and designated the places the girls were to occupy by inlaying a gold letter on each offset.

Air Travel Luggage Is Becoming Streamlined

Leipzig.—The newest aerial luggage is streamlined and combines unusual strength with lightness. The corners and edges of the new baggage are so constructed that they will return to their original shape after the roughest usage. All forms of new air luggage are seamless and ingeniously designed to fit snugly together to occupy the smallest possible space when aloft. In place of the conventional locks and hinges, the bags and trunks are equipped with zipper fasteners running completely around their circumferences

Making the Robber Rob for Camera

The man with the gun in this picture was caught in the act of holding up the man on the left, Jacob Brockman, in a New York building. To clinch the evidence and make sure the victim would not recant, the police made the robber and the victim go through the act again before the camera.

Wrangle Island Will Get Touch of Civilized Life

One of Its Inhabitants Has Ordered a Motorcycle.

Washington.—Arctic foxes and polar bears on Zemlya Vrangelya (Wrangel island) may soon prick up their ears at an unfamiliar roar as this lonely island, 300 miles north of the Arctic circle, acquires its first motor vehicle. One of the inhabitants is reported to have ordered a motorcycle.

"Just why any nation should want Wrangel island is not apparent at one's first approach," says the National Geographic society. "Nevertheless the United States, Great Britain and Russia have laid claim to it at various times."

"It lies in the Arctic ocean about 100 miles off the coast of northeastern Siberia and in winter is usually surrounded by glistening white and green sea ice. To reach the island was almost an impossibility until a few years ago. Now its few visitors can push northward in summer across Long strait in an ice-breaker. Sometimes the ship follows cautiously narrow channels of water while on all sides stretch milling ice masses that boom, grind, and crack ominously.

Rescue the Stranded.

"In January 1914 the Stefansson expedition ship, the Karluk, was crushed like an eggshell by the opening and closing of the ice, and sank about 65 miles from Wrangel island. The survivors lived on the island until rescued in September. In 1933 the Soviet ship, Cheliuskin, set out with supplies and a group of scientists to replace the handful of men and women then living on the island. Ninety miles off Cape Vankarem, Siberia, a wall of ice 30 feet high crashed against the ship, split, and sank it. The 104 passengers stranded on the ice were all rescued within two months by airplanes from the Siberian mainland.

"Wrangel island is approximately 60 miles long and 17 miles wide. Approached in winter, it would hardly be reassuring, appearing then as a bleak, white ice floe. But if one were snug in furs and speeding behind a lively dog team, he might find an interesting drama unfolded on the snow-covered island. Shapes, thought to be moving snow drifts, would turn out to be polar bears. Snowy owls would fly silently. And one might see tiny white lemmings, tunneling in the snow, pounced on by Arctic foxes with fluffy white fur.

"Should trans-polar air routes ever become commercially important, Wrangel island, with its position, and its natural plateau, might be a strategic air base for flights connecting northern America with northern Asia, and northern Europe. Proposed flights from the mouth of the Mackenzie river, Canada to the mouths of the Kolyma and Lena rivers which penetrate Siberia, could both be broken advantageously by stop-overs at Wrangel.

Grabbed for Britain.

"In 1921, Stefansson, believing the island would be a valuable air link between Great Britain and the Far East, sent four men and an Eskimo seamstress to hold it for Great Britain. After three men disappeared, and the fourth died, the woman was left alone on the island to be terrified by its polar bears. By trapping foxes and shooting seals and birds, she managed to survive until rescued in 1924. Her rescuers left 13 Eskimos and an American on the island. A Soviet expedition removed these and in 1926 replaced them with a colony of six Russians and about 50 Chukchi settlers.

"The hardships of Wrangel island are no novelty to the Chukchi inhabitants whose relatives thrive on the Arctic shore of the Siberian mainland only 100 miles farther south. Making their living by hunting walruses and seals, or farther inland, by breeding reindeer, many Chukchi families are wealthy, and are occasionally visited by Soviet and American traders. This accounts for the finding in their skin-covered huts of things like phonographs and back copies of American magazines.

"According to one Arctic explorer, Wrangel island is one of the most promising spots in the polar region for self-support. Although it lacks trees, driftwood washes up on its beaches, providing fuel and building material. Its minimum winter temperature is 20 to 40 degrees warmer than that experienced by many farmers near Yakutsk, Siberia. The island's hills are largely bare rock, but their bases and the low lands are covered with lichen, moss, and stunted vegetation that would supply grazing for herds of reindeer.

"Wild life is abundant. On sunny summer days the ice off shore is noisy with the snorting of walruses, and the barking of seals basking in the sun. Thousands of niches in cliff-face rookeries are filled with sea birds. Sea gulls, ducks, and cormorants congregate on white sand and pebble spits, while flocks of geese fly overhead."

JAPAN'S WAR CHIEF

Count General Hisakazu Terauchi, minister of war in the new Japanese cabinet of Premier Hirota, photographed in a railway car when he left Tokyo for his villa at Oiso.

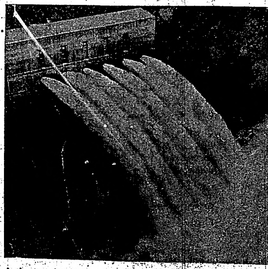
Bones of Czars' Victims Are Unearthed in Moscow

Moscow.—A grisly memento of the blood-stained history of Red Square in the days of Ivan the Terrible and other czars famed for their cruelty was unearthed recently by subway workers digging the second line of the Moscow "metro."

Eleven skeletons, eight of them standing upright and the others lying over them in a well 50 feet under the old orthodox monastery on a side street just off Red Square were unearthed. The well was filled with sand and the position of the skeletons and other circumstances indicated they were persons who had been buried alive.

The skeletons were so old they crumbled to dust at the slightest touch. This, together with the depth underground at which the discovery was made, showed they had been there several centuries. Archeologists and historians will study them in an attempt to identify the period.

Boulder Dam Water for Irrigation



A close-up view of the six outlet valves on the Arizona side of Boulder dam as they were opened, releasing almost 30,000 gallons a second of Colorado river water on the downstream side of the dam for irrigation purposes.

Oregon Has Mint; Never Made a Coin

The Dalles, Ore.—Oregon has a United States mint that never coined a dime. Constructed here in 1868 at a cost of $100,000, the mint was to be used in handling the heavy flow of money-ore from Idaho and Oregon mines—at one time estimated to be approximately $12,000,000 annually. The mint had just been completed, with H. A. Hogue appointed superintendent, and D. M. French named as disbursing officer, when the mines were exhausted. The "mint" was converted into a grain warehouse.

Calls Role of Heart in Affection a Minor One

Palo Alto, Calif.—If you are in love and want to demonstrate it to the beloved one don't make a melodramatic clutch with both hands at the region of your heart, advises Dr. Calvin P. Stone, Stanford professor of psychology.

If the object of your affections happens to be a modern up-to-date young woman with a thorough knowledge of the latest tendencies of medical science she may think you are merely suffering from heart trouble.

Instead, whatever gymnastics you feel impelled to perform, concentrate them on the region of the pituitary gland at the base of the skull, says Doctor Stone.

The heart may get a little kick out of being in love, he says, with a manifestation of increased blood action, but the real impulses of the emotions of courtship, marriage and love come from the pituitary gland.

Even the increased heart action, he says, is probably due only to the increased secretions of the pituitary gland, and this is what has caused the world in the past to think it was the heart that was responsible for the whole affair.

HEROINE REWARDED

When a T. W. A. air liner crashed recently near Uniontown, Pa., Miss Nellie Granger, the frail hostess, though injured, pluckily dragged from the blazing wreckage the two other survivors of the fourteen persons aboard, ran to a farm house to telephone about the disaster and returned to care for her charges. The company rewarded Nellie with a two weeks' aerial vacation trip to Panama and promotion to the Sky Chief, New York to Los Angeles luxury transport plane.

Gunsmith Keeps Secret

Omro, Wis.—William Statege, fifty-six-year-old popular Omro gunsmith, constantly refuses to divulge his secret formula for making guns. "Most of my methods are old, fashioned after those used in the making of the gun used by Daniel Boone," he says.

Mouse and Cat Grow to Be Good Friends

Pittsfield, Mass.—When the cat's away this mouse won't play. Mrs. P. L. Tobey has a pet cat which plays with a pet mouse. The cat picks up the mouse in its mouth, carries it around but never harms it. Sometimes the mouse becomes exhausted from playing with the kitten and takes refuge in a hole or atop a chair, and when rested returns to the play, according to Mrs. Tobey.

DAD TELLS SECRET TO REGAIN HIS SON

Shell-Shocked Vet Reveals Paternity of Child.

South Bend, Ind.—Tears streamed from the eyes of Alies Horning, shell-shocked war veteran, in St. Joseph county court, as he gazed at the five-year-old boy the world had known as his adopted son.

The crowded courtroom tensed while one of the most dramatic and touching scenes in South Bend history reached its unexpected denouement.

Alies Horning was fighting his divorced wife, Mrs. Betty Horning, for custody of blue-eyed, laughing Albert Eugene Horning. She had sought a writ of habeas corpus to take the boy from him.

The veteran had been telling why he should retain the lad in his own home. Suddenly he was shaken with sobs. In a strained voice, he blurted out:

"He is my son—my own son. Do you understand? I am more than his adopted father. I am his natural father!"

Attorneys and even the judge gasped as Horning continued:

"He was born to Mrs. Marjorie Deming in Aurora, Ill., where she registered in a hospital as Mrs. Horning. After the baby was born, her husband, C. W. Deming, also a war veteran, told me:

"That child is yours. You will have to keep him."

Horning said that when he adopted the boy the Demings explained they were giving him away because they already had one child and could not support another.

The tearful plea won at least temporary victory for the father. Judge Bingham said:

"The child would be better off with his father than anyone else. I'll award the father temporary custody."

Horning had taken the boy from the home of Mrs. Horning's mother at Pulaski, Ind., after he and his wife were divorced a few months ago.

Shocking Tale of Mud That Killed Silva Cow

Visalia, Calif.—Here's a shocking story.

A worker on the M. P. Silva ranch in the Liberty district, pitching hay in the barn at evening milking time, was amazed when he saw one of the cows drop dead as she approached the barn. Two cows behind her also fell to the ground.

The hired man sprang down into the corral, catching one of the cows by the tail in an effort to help her up, at the same time hanging onto the corral fence. He received a shock which threw him over the fence.

Mrs. Silva, preparing the evening meal, approached the electric range in the kitchen, only to be hurled back against the drainboard.

A short in a transformer near the barn is believed to have caused mud in the corral to become charged with electricity, and is blamed for the shocking events.

Lad Swallows Toothpick; Gulps His Troubles Away

Newark, N. J.—Fred Mack, sixteen years old, half-way swallowed a toothpick on Newark's busiest corner. A policeman tried to extract it. Two policemen summoned from traffic duty on nearby corners also failed. A half dozen spectators and advisers grew to a half hundred and then 500. A riot squad arrived. An ambulance followed. The physician failed like the policemen. Then Fred gulped, grinned. "It's gone," he said. Doctors are following its progress by X-ray.

Immorality in Apartment Leads Her to Set Fires

Chicago.—Mrs. Isabel Borrell, thirty-eight years old, mother of three children, confessed to Assistant State's Attorney Gordon Nash that she had started several fires in the apartment building where she lives.

"Immorality was going on in one of the apartments," she explained. "I complained to the building owner about it, but nothing was done. I would get to brooding about it and then I would start a fire, call firemen, and warn people out of the building."

Mystery Within Mystery

Elyria, Ohio.—When Elyria high school seniors staged "The Haunted House" their coach, Miss Nina Baker, advanced the mystery element by keeping the cast in ignorance of the solution until the final line of the play.

Dog Returns Lost Purse

Boonville, Mo.—Police Officer C. Dyer's German police dog found a purse on a downtown street and returned it to his mistress—who had lost it the day before.

STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

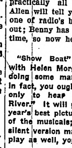
By VIRGINIA VALE

BRET HARTE'S famous story, "The Outcasts of Poker Flat," has been a favorite bit of reading matter with the multitudes for years and years; it is one of those tales that grow no less popular with the passing of the years. Now it's to be turned into a picture with Norman Foster playing the lead.

Incidentally, they're pushing Foster right along at RKO, and first thing he knows he's likely to be a very popular leading man.

—★—

Incidentally, they've recently finished a picture at RKO studio that has everyone who has seen it raving about it. It is "The Ex-Mrs. Bradford," with William Powell, and Jean Arthur, one of our most talented blonds. It's said to be as good as "The Thin Man," which is tops in the way of praise. Powell is a consistent performer, year in and year out. He has won new laurels for his portrayal of Flo Ziegfeld in "The Great Ziegfeld."



Wm. Powell

—★—

All of Bill Hart's friends are cheering because he won that case of his against United Artists. He asked for $500,000, claiming that they didn't do right by his last picture, "Tumbleweeds," on which he had spent $300,000, all of his savings. That was way back in 1925. The court gave him the verdict, but cut the amount to $85,000.

—★—

Jack Benny didn't mind writing his own script for one brodcast, when the chap who had been doing it fell ill, but he drew the line at writing it every week—for writing a script and then broadcasting a program as well takes practically all your time, as Fred Allen will tell you. So Goodman Ace, one of radio's best writers, is helping out; Benny has wanted him for a long time, so now he's happy.

—★—

"Show Boat" is finished at last, with Helen Morgan and Paul Robeson doing some marvelous singing in it; in fact, you ought to see the picture if only to hear him sing "Old Man River." It will probably be one of the year's best pictures, certainly the best of the musicals; even if you saw the silent version made years ago, and the play as well, you must see this one.

—★—

Carl Laemmle startled everybody at that final dinner given for him before his retirement, when he announced that, a few years ago, he needed money badly and didn't know where to turn. His company, Universal, could have been sold for something like $80,000,000 a few years before that, but he didn't want to give up picture making.

He borrowed the money from Irving Thalberg, who was his secretary before he became the boy wonder of the movie world and moved to Metro. And now "Uncle Carl" has sold Universal, for less money than he once refused for it, and Junior Laemmle may work for Thalberg.

—★—

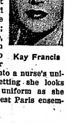
Sally Eilers had fun when she first reached New York for a vacation, with her husband, Harry Joe Brown, in tow. She was born in New York but left for California when she was six. So she spent her first Sunday seeing sights; riding on Fifth avenue busses, seeing the Empire State building, Radio City, and the Aquarium.

—★—

Percy Westmore, one of Hollywood's make-up experts, is going on a lecture tour that certainly ought to appeal to women. He'll take along life masks of 25 stars, and use them as illustrations of the proper way to arrange hair and apply make-up.

—★—

Louise Fazenda is loud in her praise of the scenario writers who worked on Kay Francis' newest picture, "The White Angel," which is based on the life of Florence Nightingale, famous nurse of the Crimean war. Says she couldn't see, at first, how they could possibly get a picture out of it. They did; they got a good one, too. But it does seem an awful waste to put Kay, one of our best dressed women, into a nurse's uniform! But here's betting she looks just as lovely in a uniform as she does in one of the latest Paris ensembles.



Kay Francis

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Fred Stone has never made a picture for the company that had him under contract; he startled a lot of motion picture men by saying so the other day . . . As soon as one company engaged him, he'd be borrowed by another one . . . Rochelle Hudson was so pleased with one of the period costumes that she wears in W. C. Fields' picture, "Poppy," that she bought it and is wearing it around town . . . Ann Harding's going to England to make pictures and may not return to Hollywood.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Bob Davis Reveals

Some "Inside Stuff" Gathered From "Old Man Pyramid."

FED up on rumor, exaggeration and absolute inaccuracy set forth in recent books with reference to the widely known Pyramid family scattered along the Nile, I once called on Cheops, the most important member of the dynasty, and in the language of the late John L. Sullivan, "shot him a few personalities."

"Were you actually built under the supervision of astronomers," I asked, "for casting and measuring the shadows of the sun?"

"That statement is absolute nonsense," replied the pyramid, in no uncertain terms. "At the time I was planned there wasn't an astronomical authority in all Egypt. There wasn't an intelligence that had the slightest idea of what science terms the cardinal points. North, east, south and west meant nothing. It was a mere accident that the Nile at this point flowed north and that I was built on the right bank. East and west didn't exist. It was right and left. Up in Karema Tanganyika where the Nile channel takes a turn and runs southwest there is among the Dongola people a fixed idea that the sun rises in the West."

Astronomy the Bunk.

"Then astronomically you had no significance whatever?"

"Pure bunk, to use a popularized American word," said the pyramid, frowning down upon me from its pinnacle 461 feet aloft. "Now I'll make another important disclosure. When King Cheops, who reigned about 3,000 B. C., became convinced that he would eventually die, he cast about for a final resting place pending the resurrection of his spirit, which he believed would reign in another state. At that time it was customary to place the royal remains under ground and mark the place with a modest monument, in his case a mastaba of eight insets. He summoned his architect and drew up a design, which was about one-fourth the size of my present proportions. A few years later, having come to the belief that the plans weren't up to the caliber of the proposed occupant, he remodeled me over the site of the first design and provided for his interment at a considerable elevation above ground. Space for his imperial bones was provided and the blueprints O. K.'d for a pyramidal construction. The longer Cheops lived the better he thought of himself. In the end he went up several stories and I was erected on the lines and of the dimensions I now enjoy."

Plenty of Building Material.

"But why select a spot in the perpetual sands where there wasn't a square foot of building material?" I asked.

"Who told you that?" asked the pyramid, rather bluntly, I thought.

"Frequent reference is made as to the source of the heroic stones used in your construction," I retorted.

"Listen! Underneath the forty-foot blanket of sand drifted in through the centuries lies a rock dome several thousand acres in extent—enough building material from which to erect more and better pyramids than the demand warrants. All the rock except the black granite brought from Assuan, up the Nile, for the inner tomb, and the white limestone for my casing out of Tura, down the Nile, came from that hole now occupied by the Sphinx, 300 yards down the slope. Beyond that is Kephren Mycerinus and lesser pyramids, all built of indigenous stone. And, furthermore, your countryman, Dr. George Reisner, professor of Egyptology for Harvard university and director of the Harvard-Boston expedition, excavating all around me, is turning up whole cities built of local material. Practically all that you see here, the oldest construction in Egypt, is home product.

Lots of Man Power.

"Why so much speculation as to how you were piled up into such a perfect and enduring mass?" I asked.

"Easy," responded the pyramid. "We had man power by the million, all subject to the king's will. If one boy can pile small blocks of wood into a small pyramid, myriad men can pile large blocks of stone into a large one. We had ropes and timber and were experts in the use of the fulcrum, the square and the plummet. The stones weighed from four to seven or eight tons. A thousand or more slaves for each lift mattered little."

"How did you get your levels?"

"I'll answer that question by informing you that today, 5,000 years after my 13-acre foundation was laid, a survey showed a variation of less than one-fifth of an inch minus and plus over the total acreage. Which proves that the builders must have known what they were about."

"How did you get along without the use of mortar or cement?"

"Very simple indeed. Under each stone at the moment of its laying was spread a thin film of what is now known as plaster of paris, upon which the stone in a sense floated. While this medium was still wet and soft it was a simple matter to shift the stone to the exact position desired, after which the plaster exuded and the blocks, held down by the accumulating burden, stayed put."

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Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

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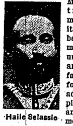
Italy Takes Addis Ababa; the Emperor Flees

EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE of Ethiopia gave up the hopeless fight against the Italian invaders and fled from Addis Ababa with his family.



Haile Selassie

Mussolini's victorious troops soon after marched into the capital, the first to enter being a picked regiment representing all units of the Italian army, the Askari, infantry, artillery, air force, engineers, grenadiers, bersaglieri, Alpini, cavalry, marines and Fascist militiamen.

Their coming was welcomed by the foreigners who remained in the city, for as soon as the negus left, the natives began to pillage, plunder and burn. The business center of the town was speedily wrecked and the government buildings were stormed and ravaged, these including the treasury from which the state's store of gold was stolen, and the armory. The streets were strewn with corpses and the Ethiopians, crazed by liquor, rushed about shooting at random and gathering up their loot to carry it to the hills.

Only one foreigner was reported killed. That was Mrs. N. A. Stadin, American wife of an Adventist missionary, who was struck by a stray bullet. Nearly all other foreigners were gathered in the well fortified British legation, but American Minister Cornelius Van H. Eggert with his wife and the male members of the staff remained in the American compound. They were armed only with rifles and pistols and were under orders from Secretary of State Hull not to risk their lives uselessly; but they were determined to hold the legation and radio station as long as possible. This plucky little group was attacked repeatedly by marauders but repulsed all onslaughts. Mr. Engert was in wireless communication with Washington. The British legation offered to send a detachment of Sikhs to escort the Americans to the British compound, but Mr. Engert declined to leave his legation at that time. Next day he and his staff evacuated the compound.

Haile Selassie went by train to Djibouti, French Somaliland, and was received with all honors at the governor's palace. He and his family boarded the British cruiser Enterprise and sailed for Palestine.

At first it was rumored the French would hold him for a time, but later advices said the French and British governments had decided that he remained a sovereign and must have full liberty of movement.

So ends the military part of Mussolini's African adventure, a success despite the opposition of the League of Nations and the imposition of economic and financial penalties. The duce announced the victory to his country from the chamber of deputies and there was wild rejoicing throughout Italy. It is taken for granted Mussolini will set up an Amharic state in part of Ethiopia under a puppet emperor; and presumably Italy, France and Great Britain will get together and determine their respective zones of influence in the ancient empire. The humiliated league can do nothing except lift the existing sanctions, which proved futile in halting the war. British Foreign Minister Eden and his fellows in the government must admit as gracefully as possible their failure to check Mussolini and get what they can for Britain out of the African tragedy. France probably is not sorry over the outcome, for her opposition to the duce's ambitious scheme always was half-hearted.

Vandenberg's Name Is to Be Presented

SENATOR ARTHUR H. VANDENBERG of Michigan has asked Gov. Frank D. Fitzgerald of that state to present his name to the Republican convention in Cleveland for the Presidential nomination, but the senator insists this does not make him an active candidate.

Senator Vandenberg

"The Michigan state convention generously instructed the Michigan delegation in Cleveland to present my name," the senator said. "But the delegation is unpledged—at my request. It is free to vote as it pleases. I have not sought a delegation here or elsewhere and I shall not do so. I have not sought the nomination and shall not do so. My situation is not changed in the slightest."

Friends of Senator Borah in Utah tried unsuccessfully for a Borah pledged delegation from that state. The Republican state convention in Ogden voted to send an uninstructed group to Cleveland, following the recommendation of the resolutions committee.

The Arkansas delegation also will be uninstructed, though the state convention approved an "expression of good will" toward Gov. Alf Landon.

Col. Henry Breckenridge, who offered himself to the Democrats as a Presidential nominee aspirant merely so that disaffected members of the party might have some place to go, received about one-seventh of the votes in the Maryland preference primary. The rest, of course, went to Mr. Roosevelt. Colonel Breckenridge had made no campaign.

Radicals Control French Chamber of Deputies

FINAL elections in France put complete control of the chamber of deputies in the hands of the revolutionary "Popular Front," a coalition of Communists, Socialists, Radical Socialists and minor left wing groups. The new chamber does not meet until June, and the confusion is so great that there are fears of chaos and financial panic in the interim. Many believe the Popular Front will be unable to form a stable government to succeed that of Premier Sarraut. The lead must be taken by the Socialists, for they now form the largest group in the chamber with 146 seats. The Radical Socialists have 115, the Communists 72 and minor left parties 44. The National bloc, including center and right parties opposed to the leftists, have 236 seats.

Senator Hastings Will Not Seek Re-election

DANIEL O. HASTINGS, senator from Delaware, chairman of the Republican senatorial campaign committee and outspoken opponent of the New Deal, will not seek re-election when his present term expires. He so announced in a letter to the party leaders of his state, giving as his reason the necessity to devote himself to his law practice. This may have influenced his decision, but it is more than suspected that the real reason was the fact that the du Pont family, all-powerful in Delaware Republican politics, had decided that the senatorial seat should go to Gov. C. Douglas Buck, who is related to the du Ponts by marriage. Senator Hastings has always been ready and eloquent in defense of the du Ponts against attacks by the New Dealers.

Sen. Hastings

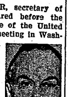
Navy Expansion Measure Passed by the House

SINCE international naval disarmament efforts have failed, those who advocate adequate national defense rejoice in the passage by the house of the bill appropriating approximately $531,000,000 to build our navy up to treaty strength. Representative Marcantonio of New York and a few others put up loud opposition, but a record vote was not necessary. The objectors dwelt especially on a clause authorizing the laying of keels for two 35,000 ton battleships after January 1, 1937, should any foreign signatory to the London naval treaty start a battleship replacement program. Two days later they might have read dispatches from London saying rumors had reached there that Japan was considering laying down a 55,000 ton battleship armed with 21-inch guns.

Appropriations in the bill, along with other available funds, will give the navy a total of $592,237,807 for the next fiscal year, starting July 1.

Business Men Differ With Mr. Roper

DANIEL C. ROPER, secretary of commerce, appeared before the Chamber of Commerce of the United States at its annual meeting in Washington and warned its members, most of whom are persistsent critics, of New Deal policies, that unless private enterprise takes up the slack in employment, business must pay the relief bill out of earnings.



Sec. Roper

"It is the responsibility of all business and industrial enterprises, said Roper, "and not of one particular segment of the government to increase its efforts for greater employment. If a substantial measure of increased re-employment does not take place the taxation for relief purposes will come largely from business earnings. There must be re-employment or a longer period of increased taxation."

Roper admitted that the administration had fostered bureaucracy, but insisted that it was occasioned by an emergency, and responsibility for its increase again lay at the door of private business.

Various members of the chamber replied spiritedly. Roy C. Osgood, vice president of the First National bank of Chicago, predicted that if the administration embarked on a sound fiscal program that would inspire confidence, business would make rapid strides toward recovery. He criticized the pending tax on corporate earnings as impracticable and a brake on business expansion and stability.

Huge New Tax Measure Rushed Through House

WITH extraordinary speed which the opposition considered indecent, the administration's new $803,000,000, revenue bill was pushed through the house. The vote, 267 to 93, was almost strictly along party lines. The roll call showed 82 Republicans and only 11 Democrats voted against the measure, while four Republicans deserted the minority to cast their lot with the administration.

Sen. Harrison

The bill was handed to the senate whose finance committee, headed by Pat Harrison, had been studying it in secret cessions in order to be prepared for the public hearings that opened two days after the house had acted. There had been predictions that this committee would modify the measure radically, but the opposition to it in Democratic ranks seemed to have faded away and its passage by the senate without material change was deemed probable.

As passed by the house the bill provides:

1. A graduated tax on corporation income which, it is estimated, will force distribution of $3,360,000,000 more in dividends and yield the government an additional $620,000,000 annually.

2. A "windfall" tax on unpaid or refunded processing taxes imposed under the invalidated AAA, which is expected to yield $100,000,000.

3. Continuation of the capital stocks and excess profits taxes for six months to yield $35,000,000.

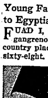
4. A refund of $35,000,000 to processors who suffered financial losses under the old AAA.

Hagood Holds New Command One Day, Then Retires

MAJ. GEN. JOHNSON HAGOOD, assigned to the command of the Sixth corps area with headquarters at Chicago, held the command only one day, as a matter of form, and then at his own request was relieved of the assignment and retired from active service. He said he would remain in Chicago several months to do some special work for a mail order house and then would select a permanent residence and write a book telling "how the United States can get a very much better national defense at very much less cost to the taxpayer."

Young Farouk Succeeds to Egyptian Throne

FUAD I, king of Egypt, died of a gangrenous throat infection at his country place near Cairo at the age of sixty-eight. The crown prince, Farouk, a sixteen-year-old pupil in the royal military academy at Woolwich, England, was immediately proclaimed king and started for Egypt, sailing from Marseilles on a British liner escorted by a British warship in order to avoid going by way of Italy.



King Farouk.

Before his death Fuad named a regency council of three to govern the country until Farouk comes of age. The young king, who is six feet tall and well educated, hopes to return to England to complete his studies at Woolwich.

Egypt elected a new parliament, and though returns are not in at this writing it is believed the Wafd or Nationalist party won a clear majority of the seats. The Wafdists demand a free Egypt, completely rid of British influence and control. The negotiations for the new Anglo-Egyptian treaty were deferred until after the election.

Bringing Back CCC to Its Authorized Strength

DIRECTOR ROBERT FECHNER of the Civilian Conservation corps moved to bring the corps up to its authorized strength of 350,000 by ordering state enrollment officers to disregard previous quotas and accept any qualified boy from a relief family.

At the same time, Fechner authorized enrollments in eight southern states omitted from the original schedule, while the War department ordered corps area commandants to report on the number of recruits needed in each state.

Estimating that between 30,000 and 35,000 new members would be required, Fechner attributed slowness of enrollments to improving business conditions. Vacancies also exist for 4,000 war veterans.

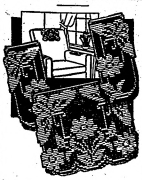
Urges New Compact on Neutrality and Rights

THROUGH Secretary of State Hull the United States has suggested the conclusion of a general convention to supplement and clarify existing rules governing the rights and duties of neutrals in wartime. The proposal is made to the nations that will take part in the American peace conference in Buenos Aires this year, but is intended to be open to all other nations in the world.

Pioneer Champion of Inland Waterways Is Dead

JAMES ELLWOOD SMITH of St. Louis, who died the other day at the age of eighty-five, had devoted much of his life and fortune to the cause of inland waterways transportation. He was one of the founders and the president emeritus of the Mississippi Valley association.

Make This Lovely Set for the Favorite Chair



Pattern 5517

Have you ever noticed that the most comfortable chair in the room gets the hardest wear? Then that's the one to protect, as you can so easily with lovely filet crochet. A crochet hook, some string, and this exclusive design are all one needs to turn out a lovely chair set. Butterflies and flowers form the design, and how effectively they contrast with the open stitch that surrounds them. So get busy!

In pattern 5517 you will find a chart and complete instructions for making the set; illustrations of it and of all stitches used and material requirements.

Send fifteen cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. 14th St., New York, N. Y.

Household Questions

Soot on wall paper may be removed with corn meal. Brush off as much of the soot as possible, then rub on corn meal until it becomes soiled, and brush off.

• • •

Equal parts of alcohol and glycerin applied to the windshield of your automobile in rainy weather will keep shield clean.

• • •

Dilute canned soup with water in which vegetables have been boiled instead of with pure water. The flavor is much better.

• • •

When large tablecloths become worn, convert them into napkins.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

He Speeds 70 Miles Home; Finds He Drove Wrong Car

T. Shoemaker of Clatskanie, Ore., wanted to get home quickly. He dashed to a parking lot for his car and raced away. On completing the 70-mile drive, he discovered he had taken some else's car and left his own in the lot. The owner of the borrowed car accepted his apology.

DON'T SLEEP ON LEFT SIDE, AFFECTS HEART

Gas Pressure May Cause Discomfort. Right Side Best

If you toss in bed and can't sleep on right side, try Adlerika. Just ONE dose relieves stomach GAS pressing on heart so you sleep soundly all night.

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Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

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Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just ONE dose relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments

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Dr Scholl's Zino-pads
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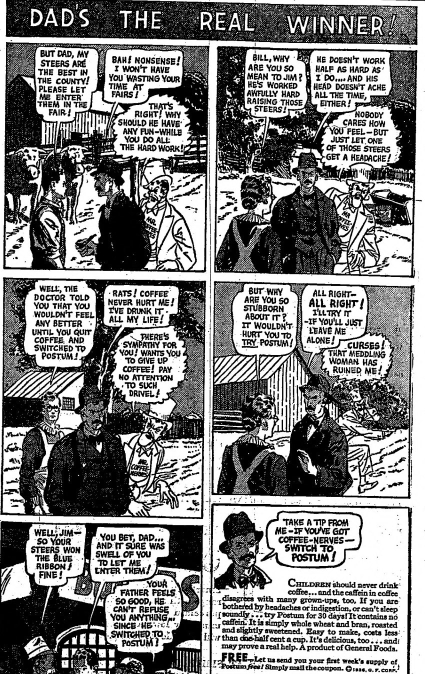
USED FARM EQUIPMENT WANTED
What have you? Send list with price. MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE, Fargo.

Use the BETTER SEED CORN
NEWDAY SEEDS
See your local Newday dealer or write
NEWDAY SEEDS, Inc.
Fargo - N. Dak.



DAD'S THE REAL WINNER!
BUT DAD, MY STEERS ARE THE BEST IN THE COUNTY! PLEASE LET ME ENTER THEM IN THE FAIR!
BAH! NONSENSE! I WON'T HAVE YOU WASTING YOUR TIME AT FAIRS!
THAT'S RIGHT! WHY SHOULD HE HAVE ANY FUN-WHILE YOU DO ALL THE HARD WORK!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
BILL, WHY ARE YOU SO MEAN TO JIM? HE'S WORKED AWFULLY HARD RAISING THOSE STEERS!
HE DOESN'T WORK HALF AS HARD AS I DO.... AND HIS HEAD DOESN'T ACHE ALL THE TIME, EITHER!
NOBODY CARES HOW YOU FEEL—BUT JUST LET ONE OF THOSE STEERS GET A HEADACHE!
WELL, THE DOCTOR TOLD YOU THAT YOU WOULDN'T FEEL ANY BETTER UNTIL YOU QUIT COFFEE AND SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
RATS! COFFEE NEVER HURT ME! I'VE DRUNK IT ALL MY LIFE!
THERE'S SYMPATHY FOR YOU! WANTS YOU TO GIVE UP COFFEE! PAY NO ATTENTION TO SUCH DRIVEL!
BUT WHY ARE YOU SO STUBBORN ABOUT IT? IT WOULDN'T HURT YOU TO TRY POSTUM!
ALL RIGHT— ALL RIGHT! I'LL TRY IT —IF YOU'LL JUST LEAVE ME ALONE!
CURSES! THAT MEDDLING WOMAN HAS RUINED ME!
WELL, JIM— SO YOUR STEERS WON THE BLUE RIBBON! FINE!
YOU BET, DAD... AND IT SURE WAS SWELL OF YOU TO LET ME ENTER THEM!
YOUR FATHER FEELS SO GOOD, HE CAN'T REFUSE YOU ANYTHING... SINCE HE SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
TAKE A TIP FROM ME—IF YOU'VE GOT COFFEE-NERVES— SWITCH TO POSTUM!

CHILDREN should never drink coffee... and the caffein in coffee disagrees with many grown-ups, too. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion, or can't sleep soundly... try Postum for 30 days! It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. Easy to make, costs less than one-half cent a cup. It's delicious, too... and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail the coupon. © 1936, G. F. CORP.

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Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
Name
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City State
Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires July 1, 1937.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Because of inability to get logs, the sawmill at Thief River Falls was shut down and 300 men were out of employment.

Art Hendrickson, student at the School for Blind at Faribault, was home to spend his summer vacation.

A joint meeting of the boards of Red Lake and Pennington counties was held to conclude a settlement of affairs between the two counties such as division of the county debt incurred when the new court house was built at Red Lake Falls.

A party of Crookston surveyors were here surveying the dam and water power site on which, it was rumored, a deal was being made.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 17th services: St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 11:10 a. m.

Class Saturday, 10 a. m.

Oakridge Lutheran: Services at 2 p. m. Norse.

P. T. L. at church Friday evening at 8.

Class, May 19th at 2 p. m.

Sander's class at 9:30 a. m.

St. Pauli and Clearwater class at O Snettings home Saturday at 2 p. m.

Services at St. Pauli at 8 p. m. American language.

Services at St. Pauli, 8 P. M. American language.

Ebenezer Class, May 20 at 10 a. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River—Sunday, May 17. at 2 p m. Sunday school. 3 p. m. service.

Friday, May 22, 8 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Tarna: Friday, May 15, 1:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, May 17, 10 a. m. service. 11 a. m. Sunday school.

Thursday, May 21, 8 p m. Luther League at Mrs. Adrian Anderson's.

Clara—Friday, May 15, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Sunday, May 17, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school at 11:15 a. m. Service (Swedish). Wednesday, May 20, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at the Church. Mrs. Frank Peterson entertaining.

St. Hilaire Mission Church

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

English service at 11 a. m.

Ladies aid meets at the Alex Swanson home Saturday, May 23 at 8 p. m.

Bronson Child Is Found After Roaming in Woods

Clad only in light clothing, the 2½ year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Coffield farmers living 16 miles north of Bronson, spent a day and a night toddling through dense woods near her home, in a drizzling rain and with the mercury near the freezing mark.

A posse of more than 300 men aided in the search, which ended Friday morning when the child Marilyn, was found. She was taken to a hospital at Hallock, where it was said she had not suffered seriously from the exposure.

Marilyn disappeared Thursday morning. She wore only a thin sweater and a cape over her light dress.

Nine Points of the Law

Nine points of the law have been given as: (1) A good deal of money, (2) a good deal of patience, (3) a good cause, (4) a good lawyer, (5) a good counsel, (6) good witnesses, (7) a good jury, (8) a good judge and (9) good luck.

Hippopotamus Holds Record

The hippopotamus is the largest living non-ruminating even-toed mammal.

In Memoriam

In loving remembrance of our dear wife and mother who died May 22, 1935.

"Peaceful be thy silent slumber,
Peaceful in thy grave so low;
Thou no more will join our number,
Thou no more our sorrows know.
Yet again we hope to meet thee;
When the day of life is fled,
And in Heaven with joy to greet thee
Where no farewell tears are shed.
Gone but not forgotten.

Nels Pearson and family.

"Mary, that was a Wonderful dinner"

"Thanks, but it's EASY to get good results with an ELECTRIC range"

AN ELECTRIC RANGE makes *any* woman a better cook. You can place a full dinner in the electric oven, set the automatic controls, and FORGET it until ready to serve.

No guesswork. No oven peeping. No basting or testing. You have such complete control over heat and humidity that you *know* just what results you will get *every time.*

Everything you cook with an Electric Range looks better . . . tastes better . . . and is more healthful for you and your family to eat because *electric heat is as clean as sunshine!*

Change to an Electric Range and enjoy the best cooking you've ever known. It's simpler . . . it's cooler . . . and it's *clean!*

Beautiful new models are now being shown at your dealer and our showroom. See them demonstrated and learn the wonderful story of ELECTRIC cooking. Any Electric Range may be purchased on convenient long-time terms.

$5.00 DOWN

24 MONTHS TO PAY... FREE WIRING... FREE INSTALLATION

Smartly styled, this full-sized family range with many new features and porcelain enamel finish is priced unusually low. A liberal allowance will be made for your old stove.

OTHER ELECTRIC RANGES AT SIMILAR TERMS AND PRICES MAY BE SEEN AT YOUR ELECTRIC RANGE DEALER

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

HAZEL NEWS

Many people from this vicinity attended the farewell party in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson and family Sunday afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Peterson and family will move to a farm near Viking where they will make their future home.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson, delegate for St. Hilaire church and Mr. Ted Johnson delegate for Clara church attended the 24th Annual Red River Valley Conference, Augustana Synod, held at Hoffman last week.

Mrs. Frank Peterson will entertain the Clara Ladies Aid at the church Wednesday afternoon, May 20.

Mrs. Stennes, Viola and Jacob Stennes of Garnes visited Friday afternoon at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnaude of Crookston visited Friday afternoon with Mrs. Patnaude's parents Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children, Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike and son Billy, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Stanley and Joyce Roese were Saturday evening visitors at the Anton Peterson home.

The Tarna Luther League of the St. Hilaire church will meet at the Adrian Anderson home Thursday evening, May 21.

Evelyn and Myrtle Nelson visited Sunday afternoon at the C. E. Walls home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby and family of Erskine visited Sunday at the Carl Prestby home.

Miss Kathryn Walls returned Sunday to Angus where she is employed after spending two weeks visiting with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul spent Sunday afternoon at the Peter Sather home at Melvin.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty, Miss Bernice Haugen spent the week end at Gary with friends and relatives.

Miss Haugen, teacher and pupils entertained a group of mothers Friday afternoon to a program in honor of Mother's Day.

Ethyl Mae Carlsness spent the week end with her Grand mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Myrtle Nelson visited Monday evening at the Carl Alberg home.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Miss Mary Biskey visited Wednesday at the Carl Alberg home.

Mrs. Signe Evenson, Gunhild and Ed. Evenson of Kratka visited Sunday afternoon at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby, children Harlon and Eileen Prestby, visited Sunday with Mrs. H. Prestby's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oseth at Oslo.

Mrs. Mary Sherva returned to her home at St. Hilaire after spending a few months visiting at the Oscar Seeland home.

BRAY

Rux-Udstrand

A very quiet wedding was performed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. David Rux on Wednesday when their daughter, Miss Hazel was united in marriage to Arthur Udstrand of Holt. Rev. Otto Rux, uncle of the bride read the service in the presence of Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Udstrand. A host of friends join in wishing the newlyweds lifelong happiness.

Thoralf Hegstad of Bemidji spent Sunday at Lorentz Hegstad's. He was accompanied back by his father who went from there to Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Einer Jenson of Highlanding, Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson of Goodridge, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Sanders and family of Crookston and Tom Larson of St. Hilaire were Sunday visitors at Emil Larson's.

Miss Genevieve Murry who has been employed at Lorentz Hegstad's left for her home at Badger on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and children visited at John Magnuson's at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and family visited at Charley Schneiders on Sunday.

Arvid Carlson and Mr. Peterson of Middle River were Wednesday dinner guests at Emil Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Surges Lens and daughter and Emil Rux of Reynolds, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and son spent Sunday at the Daniel Rux home.

J. O. Swanson and Wilbert called at J. R. Larson's of Hazel and Oscar Wilsons at Plummer on Friday.

Miss Irene Schneider is being employed at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at George Swanson's on Wednesday.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson was a Tuesday visitor at Emil Larson's.

Ellen and George Lindbloom spent the week end at their home here.

Gust Johnson, Victor and Arthur spent Sunday afternoon at Crookston.

Luella Battelson and Laura Anderson visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family of Grand Forks were Sunday visitors at Gust Johnson's.

Britain's Last Sailing Ship

The last sailing ship built in Great Britain was the Archibald Russell, which was built in Glasgow in 1905.

Use of Word "Anesthetics"

The word "anesthetics" was first employed by Dr. Oliver Wendell Holmes.

BIDS WANTED

For interior painting at school in Dist. 236 in Red Lake county. District will furnish paint. Work consists of one coat sizing and two coats paint on interior of building; two coats varnish on woodwork, seats, desk and floors. Bids will be opened at 8:00 P. M. Monday, May 25th. Board reserves right to reject any or all bids. F. S. Erdman, Clerk, R. 4, Red Lake Falls, Minn.

M14-21c

May 14-28

Order of Hearing on Petition for Adjustment of Final Account and for Final Decree of Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

The petition of Henry L. Bruggeman as representative of the above named decedent, together with his final account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that he has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account of said administration be examined, adjusted and allowed by the court, and that the court make and enter its final decree of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent to the persons entitled thereto;

It Is Ordered, That said petition be heard, and said final account examined, adjusted and allowed, by the Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota on the 5th day of June, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated May 13th, 1936.

By the Court,

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

(Seal)

Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Most Valuable Island in U. S.

The most valuable island in the world is located in a river mouth in the United States. It is Manhattan island.

BIDS WANTED

Bids will be received by the school board of Dist. 54, Pennington Co., for painting exterior of the school building and woodshed property of said district. The district will furnish the paint. Bids will be opened at 8:00 P. M., May 21. Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids. Ed. Aubol, Clerk.

1tc

Painting Wanted

We are prepared to do large and small jobs of painting—furnishing all materials or not, as the customer may choose—on short notice. We are also equipped to do roofing, remodeling and other kinds of carpenter work. Estimates cheerfully furnished. Address Collins, Olson & Carpenter, St. Hilaire, Minn.

M7tf

FOR SALE—700 year-old willows ready to transplant into a windbreak. Prices reasonable. Contact County Agent. c

For Sale:Cleaned alfalfa seed. Inquire of Mike Highland, city. Benson Estate.

1tc

Lost—Pocketbook on street in St. Hilaire. $5.00 reward will be paid to finder if purse is returned to this office with contents intact.

For Sale: An 18 inch brush breaker in good condition, and also a 1½ h. p. Hercules gas engine in running shape. Call at this office.

1tp

TURKEY EGGS:—Excellent quality M. B. turkey hatching eggs for sale. Call on Mrs. W. J. Janda, St. Hilaire.

M7-14c

Oak fence posts for sale at 10 cents each. Call on Wm. Engh, City.

2tp

FOR SALE—A few head of good farm horses. Call on Rawlins Novak, R 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn.

A2tf

DR. SPOFFORD
OPTOMETRIST

Will Be At:

Red Lake Falls, May 19, afternoon
Newfolden, May 20, forenoon.
Middle River, May 20, afternoon
Brooks, May 22, afternoon.

Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, May 21, 1936 Number 46

FORMER RESIDENT DIES AT WALKER

Henry Simonson, a former resident of this community, died at the state Sanatorium at Walker, Minn., Friday morning, May 15, after an illness of two years. Mr. Simonson was born in Ottertail county, October 29, 1892 and was 43 years, 6 mos. and 15 days of age at the time of his death. He was united in marriage to Mary Cosgrove of Green Isle, Minn., on June 4th, 1929 and they made their home at Toledo, Ohio, until spring of 1932 when they moved to Green Isle.

An infant son, his parents and one sister have preceded him in death. To mourn his departure, he leaves his widow, Mary Simonson of Green Isle, and five sisters, Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Mrs. Geo. Hanson, Mrs. Fred Leach, Gunda and Tillie, all residing in this community. Sympathy of many friends in St. Hilaire and vicinity is extended to the bereaved relatives.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Peter Thune and Mrs. Helmer Berg will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies' Aid at the Peter Thune home Thursday afternoon, May 28th.

Anna, Martin and Melvin Wedul visited Friday evening at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudius Pike and son Billy visited Sunday afternoon at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson visited Friday afternoon with her daughter, Mrs. Herman Sandberg and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roese, Glenn Roese and Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg, children Carol Ann and Robert and Erling Anderson visited Tuesday evening at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Lager and daughters, Phyllis and Jeanette Lager of Thief River Falls visited Sunday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children spent the week-end with Mrs. Odegaard's mother, Mrs. Signe Evenson of Kratka.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Pete Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Sunday evening at the Charley Carlson home.

Arthur Anderson left Monday for Spooner where he will be employed as helper at the Creamery there.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Sunday afternoon at the John Asp home in Mayfield.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty, Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons, Miss Berenice Haugen and Raymond Nelson were Saturday evening supper guests at the Martin Matheson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the C. A. Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Omar Seeland and Ethyl Mae Carlsness spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Oscar Houske home.

Arlo Jacobson of St. Hilaire visited Sunday with Stanley Roese.

VILLAGE TEAM WINS BALL GAME SUNDAY

The high school baseball team took on the village team in an interesting game played on the school diamond last Sunday. The school team started action by running in a couple of scores in the first inning. From that the point on, the game was quite evenly played, neither side having much advantage. The final score was 12 to 10 in favor of the village team.

The local Lake Shore oil station was improved this week by installation of two flood lights on the front of the building. This will provide ample lights for autoists, as well as for the attendants while working around cars. Front of the station office was given a coat of white paint last week, and also a new sign.

Ada Young Man Seized in Iowa Confesses to Killing Norman Co. Man

Sheriff John Krogstad of Norman county Monday announced that Loraine (Larry) Riggers, 22-year-old Ada youth arrested in Marshalltown, Iowa, last Thursday, has confessed he shot and killed John Keninger, bachelor farmer living near Ada.

The sheriff said the youth admitted he killed Keninger, 44 years old, as he slept in bed and that he obtained $10 and a few pennies.

The youth was arrested in the Iowa city after an intensive search instituted by Norman county officials and Melvin C. Passolt, superintendent of the state bureau of criminal apprehension, who assigned a number of operatives to the case.

Riggers will be brought before Judge James E. Montague, who opens the spring term of court today, for arraignment on a first degree murder charge.

Special Bargains

MONARCH CAKE FLOUR, pkg.		18c
VANILLA EXTRACT, 8-oz. bottle		9c
SPEEDY JELL	4 pkgs.	17c
MARSHMALLOWS	1 lb. pkg.	16c
HERSHEY COCOA	1 lb.	11c
CRACKER JACK	3 pkgs. for	10c
BOOTH'S OVAL SARDINES	3 cans	23c
BLACK PEPPER	1 lb.	19c
OUR FAMILY ROLLED OATS		16c
OUR FAMILY CRACKERS	2 lbs.	15c
WHEATENA, reg. 25c		19c
NAVY BEANS	4 lbs.	15c
GINGER SNAPS, first quality, per lb.		9c
P. & G. SOAP	5 large bars for	19c
KIRK'S HARDWATER SOAP	4 cakes	17c
BROOMS, 5-tie, big value		29c
HUSKY OVERALLS. reg. $1.19		98c
MEN'S DRESS HOSE, a real buy	2 pair	23c

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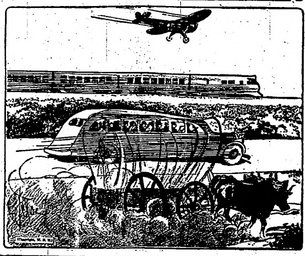
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Yesterday and Today


(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

The Luther League of the Norwegian Lutheran church will have service at the church Sunday evening.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River Falls Monday to preside at a meeting of the county board.

Manford Dahle, student at the University of North Dakota was home last week end for a visit with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

Mr. and Mrs. James A. Dahl of Glyndon, Minn., are the happy parents of a ten pound son born May 15th. This is the second son born to Mr. and Mrs. Dahl.

Emil Just has bought the former M. R. Hage residence property in southwest part of town and is improving it for rental purposes.

Phil Anderson recently purchased a Ford V-8 car which he is learning to master before starting out for Illinois the latter part of next month.

Oscar C. Peterson, formerly buttermaker at Hazel, who has operated the Model creamery at Thief River Falls the past few years, has discontinued business in that city.

The St. Hilaire Hatchery has been a busy place the past few days turning out lots of poults. In addition to the hatchery end of the business, Mrs. Janda also carries a line of feeds.

Rev. M. Dahle and son, Manford, motored Monday morning to Grand Forks. From there Rev. Dahle continued on to Drayton to visit with parishioners in his former charge.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Fricker and son and daughter motored here Saturday from Brainerd and spent until the following day at the home of Mr. Fricker's brother, Mike Fricker. Phillip Fricker was a resident of St. Hilaire about 45 years ago.

Shipments of package bees from southern states have been received daily the past week by Al. Brink, Aug. Berglund, Clarence Hallstrom, Harry Winter and Sam Pearson. All are now busy at getting their apiaries ready for the summer season.

A group of citizens gathered Monday evening and helped clean up the grounds at Sweet park near the G. N. station. The plot would be an excellent place for having band concerts this summer if ways and means can be found to erect some kind of band stand.

Male Birds Faster

It has been found that with many of the migratory birds which come into England from Southern Europe and Africa, the males arrive about a week before the females.

Emil Ensrud returned home this week after being employed during spring work on a farm near St. Thomas, N. D.

Mrs. Robert Black came down yesterday from Thief River to visit for a short time with her mother, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches at Climax, spent last week end here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

After spending a few days at home, Walfred Walback returned Sunday to his work at the CCC camp at New London, Minn.

Dr. D. S. Horn motored up Monday morning from Ulen and spent until Tuesday evening here taking care of his local dental practice.

Henry Sande returned Tuesday evening after a trip to the Twin Cities. He brot back two Ford cars, one a coach and the other a coupe, for resale purposes.

Arvid Dahlstrom expects a call this week to go to North Dakota. He has two jobs of bricklaying in view that will keep him busy in Dakota for a month or more.

A number of local anglers took advantage of opening of the fishing season last week to spend Saturday and Sunday at lakes south and east of here. All report fair luck.

Robert Collins, Leo Carpenter and Ordean Olson have been engaged the past week at painting exterior and interior of Ebenezer Lutheran church in Mayfield township. They have several more jobs awaiting them.

The WPA crew engaged at improving the local cemetery grounds, was transferred Tuesday morning to a new bridge being built near Kratka. As only a small amount of work remained to be done here, the village authorities set a crew at work Wednesday morning to complete the cemetery job.

Four Pennington Boys Enrolled in CCC Camp

Twenty-six boys from seven Northwestern Minnesota counties, including four from Pennington county, were enrolled here Monday in the civilian conservation corps. After being examined by a reserve army officer they were taken to the CCC camp at Middle River.

Find Deposit Similar to Graphite in Hickory Twp.

A deposit of a substance resembling graphite was found last week 300 feet underground on the H. T. Hanson farm in Hickory township while a well was being drilled by T. M. Herberg & Sons of Gonvick. Samples of the deposit were sent in to St. Paul for analysis.

LEADERS MEET

A meeting of leaders of the Home Management Project was held here Wednesday this week. The meeting was marked by very good attendance which augurs well for the group meetings to be held later. Lunch for the leaders was served by Mrs. M. Jackson.

4-H WORKERS GO TO CROOKSTON JUNE 4

June 4, 5, 6 is boy's and girl's 4-H Club Week at Crookston. If those who wish to go have not put in their application to their adult leader, they should do so at once, because they will choose from the applications the ones which they think will best represent their club.

The main purpose of the 4-H club week is the educational opportunities it affords 4-H club members. The first aim of every boy and girl who is planning to attend should be to get as much information as possible in the various phases of farming and homemaking. The entire forenoon will be devoted to instruction. Beginning at 3 o'clock on the afternoon of the first day and continuing on the second and third afternoons, a competitive athletic program will be staged in which 15 counties will compete.

Each county will be permitted to enter the kittenball, volley ball, basket ball, kick ball, horseshoe, swimming and track events. Every member should go prepared to take part in the play program and should take tennis shoes and old clothes for the games.

State Examinations in County Rural Schools Scheduled Next Week

A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools, announced today that state board examinations will be conducted in the rural schools of the county for three days next week, beginning Tuesday, May 26. The following schedule has been arranged: Tuesday, 10:15 a. m. general mathematics 11; 2 p. m., geography, seventh year. Wednesday, May 27, 10:15 a. m. English, eighth year; 2 p. m., general science II. Thursday, May 28, 10:15 a. m., social studies, eighth year.

COMMENCEMENT TO BE HELD THURSDAY

Commencement week for the local high school will be ushered in next Sunday when Baccalaureate service will be held at the local Norwegian Lutheran church. Rev. E. L. Tungseth, of Thief River Falls will deliver the sermon, and there will be appropriate selections by the school Glee Club.

Commencement exercises will be held at the high school auditorium Thursday evening starting at 8:00. Rev. A. O. Bloom of Grand Forks will be the commencement speaker. Other numbers on the program for the evening are:

Processional	Band
Valedictory	Carl Nelson
Salutatory	Woodrow Almquist
Selections	Glee Club

There are eleven candidates for graduation this year, six girls and five boys, as follows: Woodrow Almquist, Donna Fae Anderson, Hubert H. Huff, Luceile H. Lindblom, Carl O. Nelson, Gladys C. Nyland, Reuben Odegaard, Earl G. Pearson, Eleanor L. Rodahl, Joyce R. Roese, Gertrude E. Swanson.

WOMEN'S PROJECT LEADERS CONVENE

"Cheerful Kitchens" is the subject of discussion by the Women's project groups this month. Miss Charlotte Kirchner of the University Farm met with the local leaders of eleven groups in Thief River Falls, on Monday, five groups in Goodridge on Tuesday and six groups in St. Hilaire on Wednesday.

Things to be considered in cheerful kitchens are kinds, finishes and colors of floors, floor coverings, woodwork and suggestions for making and hanging curtains. Kitchen equipment is discussed in relation to construction and use as well as principles of selection.

The next leaders training meeting will be June 15, 16 and 17, and the topic for next month is "Cleaning and repairs."

The Borgen Players
—will present—
"Holy Sinners"
A 3-ACT COMEDY DRAMA
at St. Hilaire Hall
Friday, May 22nd
Free Dance After Show to Patrons Only
Admission: 10c and 35c

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Household Questions

Make sandwiches for the children's lunch box by shaving maple sugar, mixing with butter and spreading between two slices of wholewheat bread.

• • •

Two thicknesses of heavy brown paper are much better than a cloth to use when pressing. Sprinkle paper with water and iron until dry. Newspapers may be used instead of brown paper.

• • •

Melted butter is a good substitute for olive oil in salad dressing.

• • •

An electric fan will help to dry paint as well as banish odor from a room that has been newly painted.

• • •

Yellow cream cheese spread on buttered wafers and browned in a moderate oven makes a very good accompaniment, to serve with appetizers, soups or salads.

• • •

Peat keeps soil around azaleas cool, moist and porous during the hottest days in summer.

• • •

The bottom crust of a blueberry pie will not soak the berry juice if after the plate has been lined with paste it is brushed over with a beaten egg, and allowed to stand for a few minutes before putting in fruit.

• • •

When making small buns or cakes, flour the tins well instead of greasing them. This plan is much less expensive and the cakes never stick to the tin.

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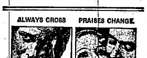

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Her husband marvels at her clear complexion; sparkling eyes, new vitality. She is really a different person since she eliminated intestinal sluggishness. What a difference a balanced combination of natural laxatives makes. Learn for yourself! Give Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets) a trial. Note how naturally they work, leaving you feeling 100% better, freshened, alive. Contain no phenol or mineral derivatives. 25c, all druggists.

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HENNING ELECTRIC MOTOR CO.
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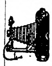

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SEED CORN
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Common Skin Ailments
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Resinol

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Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Borah Loses Ohio Primary—House Defeats Frazier-Lemke Inflation Bill—Tugwell's Report on His Resettlement Administration.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

Senator Borah

SENATOR WILLIAM BORAH banked heavily on success in the Ohio Presidential preference primary, but the Republicans of that state turned him down decisively in favor of their "favorite son," Robert A. Taft, son of the late President Taft. Of the 52 delegates to the Cleveland convention, Borah captured only five, the others, including the delegates at large, being Taft men. The winning delegation will be virtually unpledged, because it will vote for Taft only on the first ballot. Mr. Borah did not take this defeat calmly. He gave out a statement in Washington accusing the Republican organization leaders of manipulating the votes of colored citizens against him by promising the passage of federal anti-lynching legislation which he has opposed as unconstitutional. The Idaho senator added:

"The Republican party will go into the campaign laying great stress upon Constitutional integrity and the preservation of state rights.

"The men who are in control of the party, and who will likely be in control of the convention, will write its platform and name its candidate, have already demonstrated that they care nothing about Constitutional integrity or the preservation of state rights, that their talk on this subject is hypocritical and intellectually dishonest."

Ohio Democrats polled about 500,000 votes in the primary, nearly 100,000 more than the Republicans, and they expressed their preference for Mr. Roosevelt over Col. Henry Breckenridge to the tune of 16 to 1. They also renominated Gov. Martin L. Davey, who will be opposed by John W. Bricker, Republican, in November.

West Virginia also held primaries and there Borah and Roosevelt won easily over nominal opposition. The state's Republican delegation, however, will go to the convention uninstructed.

It is interesting to note that one of Ohio's delegates at Cleveland will be Alice Roosevelt Longworth, daughter of "T. R." and a spectator at many previous conventions.

WE ARE not going to have any currency inflation, at least before next session of congress. The Frazier-Lemke farm mortgage refinancing bill, dragged out of committee by a petition signed by 218 house members, and then hotly debated for a day, was defeated by the decisive vote of 235 to 142. The bill called for the printing of three billion dollars for its financing.

The petition signers included 159 Democrats, and before the vote every one of them was told by Pat Boland of Pennsylvania, the party whip, that the President didn't want the measure passed at this time and that if the member voted for the bill it would be just too bad for him. Besides this potent argument the Democratic leaders induced President William Green of the American Federation of Labor to intervene and he called together the federation's executive council and had it write a letter saying it was opposed to the bill because of the inflation feature. This was read to the house by Speaker Byrns and undoubtedly affected the vote, though some members resented being told what to do by Mr. Green.

There was relief in the White House when it was announced the President would not have to veto such a measure in an election year.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT was supposed to have abandoned for the present the Florida ship canal and Passamaquoddy tidal power projects for which the house refused to appropriate further funds. But Senator Robinson of Arkansas was called to the White House for a conference and returned to the house to introduce a resolution authorizing the President to appoint engineering boards of review for the two schemes.

The boards would present their findings by June 29, and, if favorable, the President would have authorization to set aside $10,000,000 for the canal and $9,000,000 for Passamaquoddy out of available relief money.

NEWTON D. BAKER and Dean Acheson, counsel, for five power companies that are trying to block the government's municipal power program, met with defeat in the District of Columbia Supreme court when they sought to subpoena correspondence between President Roosevelt and Secretary Ickes. Jerome Frank, a New Deal attorney, stated that the President had directed that his "privilege" of testimonial immunity be asserted in the case, and Chief Justice Wheat refused to issue the subpoena.

IF THE house concurs in senate action, the title of Harold L. Ickes will be changed from secretary of the interior to secretary of conservation. A bill making the change was passed by the senate at the instance of Senator Lewis of Illinois. Two years ago, when Mr. Ickes was at the height of his power, he wanted the title altered to "secretary of conservation and works" and hoped that many of the agencies of the Department of Agriculture would be transferred to his department. But Secretary Wallace objected strenuously, and lately so much has been taken out of Mr. Ickes' hands that Senator Lewis cut his bill to the one paragraph, making the change of title and leaving off "and works."

WORKS PROGRESS ADMINISTRATOR HARRY HOPKINS issued an order to state WPA directors instructing them not to employ armed guards, not to spy on workers and not to blacklist workers who organize.

The order was issued following a conference with Victor F. Ridder, New York city WPA administrator, who employed a detachment of guards to protect his office against anti-WPA demonstrations which Mr. Ridder asserts were stirred up by Communists.

OPPOSITION in the senate finance committee to the corporate profits tax in the administration's $803,000,000 revenue bill was so strong that both Democrats and Republicans sought for some compromise. Treasury officials were heard in favor of the measure as passed by the house, but former treasury officials and various business and industrial leaders speaking in opposition were seemingly more persuasive. Senator Tom Connally of Texas put forward a plan he thought all might agree upon. It would retain the 15 per cent corporation income tax and repeal only the capital stock and excess profits taxes, instead of repealing all corporation taxes as proposed in the house bill. In addition it would superimpose a graduated tax on undistributed earnings, exempting the first 20 per cent on the amount retained. The house bill reaches a maximum of 42½ per cent of the total income if none is distributed.

Senator Byrd of Virginia, another of the Democrats opposed to the house bill, showed, in a letter to Secretary Morgenthau, that 11 of the largest corporations in the country would pay no taxes under the Roosevelt bill.

RESPONDING to a senate resolution, Rexford Tugwell made a report on the activities of the resettlement administration of which he is the head. He showed that it has 15,804 employees on the administration pay roll and has been allotted $275,549,944 to spend. Of this amount, the report stated, $98,347,005 has been spent and a total of $173,091,823 obligated, leaving $102,458,112 unincumbered.

R. G. Tugwell

Up to April 15, according to the report, the resettlement administration had taken options on 9,670,000 acres of land, of which options on 8,469,000 acres, costing $36,344,000, had become legal commitments. As of May 1, the report said, 59,521 persons, including 3,581 on the CCC pay roll, were employed in connection with the land acquisition program.

The report stated that a recent survey indicated that "the purchase of approximately 24,000,000 acres of land would be needed to block in and round out" the existing projects and to establish a minimum number of new projects.

Of 33 subsistence homestead projects, construction has been completed on 18, is in progress on 11 and final plans have been drafted for 4. The report lists four suburban housing projects, financed from a $31,000,000 allocation for this purpose. They are in Berwyn, Md., Bound Brook, N. J., Milwaukee, and Cincinnati.

On rural rehabilitation, the report says the RA has cared for more than 800,000 families. For its rehabilitation advances to individual "clients," the administration will expend $106,000,000 through June 30.

There were more than 71,000 workers employed on projects financed by the organization during April, the report states, adding that the peak is expected to be reached during the summer with 100,000 workers.

BECAUSE the League of Nations council would not immediately recognize Italy's annexation of Ethiopia and the creation of the new Roman empire, Premier Mussolini recalled his representatives from Geneva, and before long Italy may quit the league entirely. At present it is merely "not participating" in its activities. The council had adopted a new resolution virtually condemning again Italy's aggression in East Africa and then adjourned until June 15.

Previously Baron Pompei Aloisi, chief of the Italian delegation, had walked out of a session of the council because Wolde Mariam, Ethiopian representative, was permitted to take a seat and present a plea from Emperor Haile Selassie

CHANCELLOR KURT SCHUSCHNIGG of Austria has long been at outs with the vice chancellor, Prince Ernst von Starhemberg, and now he has got rid of that active young man and is practically the sole dictator of the country. This was accomplished by the resignation of the cabinet and its reconstruction immediately with Von Starhemberg left out. Schuschnigg is not only chancellor, but also minister of defense and foreign minister.

Von Starhemberg had antagonized Schuschnigg by insisting on keeping up his own private army, the Heimwehr, and also by his friendliness toward Mussolini and his general Fascist sympathies.

MANUEL AZANA was advanced from the premiership to the presidency of Spain by almost unanimous vote of the 874 electors gathered in the Crystal palace at Madrid. He succeeds Niceto Alcala Zamora who was removed from office on a charge of malfeasance after the Leftist victory in the recent elections.

Manuel Azana

Azana, fifty-six years old, is a lawyer, orator and playwright and is regarded as the most astute politician in Spain. To the notification committee he said: "Spain may rest assured that I will be loyal to the principles of democracy and that the welfare of the nation will be my constant concern."

HINDENBURG, the immense dirigible, carrying 107 persons, mail and freight, made the flight from Friedrichshafen to Lakehurst, N. J., in 61 hours and 57 minutes and was welcomed by thousands of Americans, including R. Walton Moore of the State department who brought the greetings and congratulations of President Roosevelt. Three days later the airship started back to her new base at Frankfurt-on-Main. The dirigible was in the command of Capt. Ernst Lehmann, but he received far less attention here than did Dr. Hugo Eckener, the veteran skipper of Zeppelins. Eckener, in bad with the Nazis at home, was permitted to be aboard the ship as an "adviser." He and Captain Lehmann went to Washington together, while the ship was being groomed for the return flight, to call on President Roosevelt and other officials and return their greetings.

On the return flight the Hindenburg traveled swiftly, reaching Frankfurt-on-Main 48 hours and 18 minutes after the departure from Lakehurst.

The Hindenburg is to make ten commercial trans-Atlantic trips this summer.

PARK TRAMMELL, veteran United States senator from Florida and a staunch supporter of all New Deal measures, died in Washington of a cerebral hemorrhage which followed an attack of influenza. Though ill, he tried to remain on the senate floor long enough to vote for a proposal to include $12,000,000 in the War department appropriation bill for continuation of the Florida ship canal. This effort probably cost him his life.

SOME two thousand delegates were present when the annual convention of the American Red Cross was opened in Chicago by Admiral Cary T. Grayson, the national chairman. Speakers at early sessions included Mayor Ed Kelly, and Ralph Christian, schoolboy of Birmingham, Ala., representing the Junior Red Cross. Mrs. Elizabeth H. Vaughan, a nurse of St. Louis, was awarded the Florence Nightingale medal for her long record of nursing service.

Dr. Thomas Parran, Jr., the new surgeon general of the United States public health service, was present and made a speech, and talks were delivered by Robert E. Bondy, director of national disaster relief, and others who directed activities in the flood and storm areas.

SECRETARY ICKES' supporters were easily defeated by the Harry Hopkins forces in the house fight as to whether the Public Works administration should share in the handling of next year's relief funds. But it was understood the feud would be revived in the senate under the leadership of Senator Hayden of Arizona, Democrat and a member of the appropriations committee.

The house majority voted according to the wishes of the administration on the relief bill, which is a $2,364,229,712 measure carrying $1,425,000,000 to finance the Works Progress administration after July 1.

In addition to the relief appropriation, the bill carries $458,631,860 for the social security program, $39,900,000 for the Tennessee Valley Authority, $400,000 for continuing the communications commission's telephone inquiry, and various new and deficiency amounts for other agencies.

The most important amendment permitted to be added to the bill by the house leaders was one submitted by Representative William P. Connery providing that the prevailing wage in communities be paid to WPA workers.

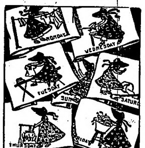
Ickes signified his acceptance of defeat in the battle for funds by ordering an immediate cut of 25 per cent in PWA personnel in Washington and throughout the country. This affects 2,000 persons.

MUSTAPHA NAHAS PASHA, leader of the Wafd or Nationalist party in Egypt, has become premier and formed a new government in which he holds also the post of minister of the interior. Wasyf Ghali Pasha is his foreign minister and Gen. Ali Fahmy Pasha is minister of war and marine.

Colorful Applique for Tea Towels Fun to Do

You'll find it the grandest sort of play—this embroidering of tea towels with gay applique, whether they're for your own spotless kitchen, or another's. Comb the scrap-bag for your choicest cotton scraps, as this poke bonnet miss demands a bright dress and bonnet every day in the week. If you prefer do her entirely in outline stitch. It's an easy and effective way of doing these amusing motifs.

In pattern 5522 you will find a transfer pattern of seven motifs (one for each day of the week) averaging 5½ by 7 inches and applique pattern pieces; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed; color suggestions.



PATTERN 5522

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Thousands of motorists made this discovery for themselves: When they refilled the crankcase of their cars with Quaker State oil, they went farther before they had to add a quart. This simple test proves that Quaker State stands up longer. But it proves even more... because the oil that stands up is giving your motor the best lubrication. Try the Quaker State "First Quart" Test yourself. See if *you*, too, don't go farther than you ever did before under similar driving conditions. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pa.

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"First choice of Experience"
HOW FAR CAN YOU GO...
BEFORE HE SAYS...
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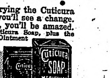

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If you have PIMPLES • BLACKHEADS • ECZEMA • RASHES • ITCHING • BURNING ....from external causes!

Don't go another day without trying the Cuticura aid to skin beauty. In a week you'll see a change. And as the treatments continue, you'll be amazed. The mildly medicated qualities of Cuticura Soap, plus the soothing, correcting action of Cuticura Ointment is the secret.

Buy now! Soap 25c. Ointment 25c. Sample each FREE. Address "Cuticura," Dept. 6, Malden, Mass.

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Foreign Words and Phrases

Ad captandum vulgus. (L.) To catch the crowd.

Anno urbis conditae (A. U. C.). (L.) In (such or such a) year (reckoned) from the founding of the city (i. e., Rome).

Bete noire. (F.) Black beast; object of abhorrence.

C'est a dire. (F.) That is to say.

Dieu et mon droit. (F.) God and my right.

Eureka. (Gr.) I have found it (exclamation attributed to Archimedes).

Fait accompli. (F.) An accomplished fact; a thing already done.

Infra dignitatem. (L.) Beneath one's dignity.

Lex talionis. (L.) Law of retaliation.

Ma chere. (F.) My dear (feminine).

Nil desperandum. (L.) Nothing to be despaired of; never despair.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Isle of Martinique

Martinique's chief claim to fame is the fact that it was the birthplace of Josephine, empress of the French. Her old home is still open to visitors.

"Black Leaf 40"
KILLS INSECTS
ON FLOWERS • FRUITS
VEGETABLES & SHRUBS
Demand original sealed bottles, from your dealer

Incomparable

Eve had the best husband in the world—at that time.

CORNS
QUICKLY SAFELY
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To instantly relieve pain, stop nagging shoe pressure and quickly, safely loosen and remove corns or callouses—use New De Luxe Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. These soothing, healing, cushioning pads prevent sore toes and blisters. Flesh color; waterproof. At all drug, shoe and department stores.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

Real Perspective

You may laugh at trouble, but not until some time afterward.

ANTS
DIE FAST Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's kills them — red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get a can now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your nearest druggist's.
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AMBITIOUS MEN —Mechanically inclined, with an eye to the future will be selected for our new 1936 plan of immediate sparetime training at minimum cost. Tools and all services to those who qualify. Write SCHOECK DIESEL TRAINING, ALTON, ILLINOIS

WNU—Y 21—36

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by alkalis—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure quick, complete elimination of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles
●
20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

MINNESOTA NEWS

Monticello—Farmers in the vicinity have contracted to grow more than 100 acres of sweet corn for the St. Cloud factory.

Montgomery—Montgomery, famous for its annual Bohemian festivals, laid plans for its eighth annual celebration of "Kolacky day" this fall, at a meeting of the Community club.

Minneapolis—An $85,000 gift to be used over a five-year period to establish a program of training for public administration was received by the board of regents of the University of Minnesota from the Rockefeller foundation.

St. Paul—Salary increases totaling $50,000, affecting 600 state employees, have been refused by Paul S. Rasmussen, state budget commissioner, he announced. They are improper under the 1935 act ordering a 10 per cent pay cut, Mr. Rasmussen said.

St. Paul—Drastic revision of the state liquor law to centralize control over all phases of the liquor business will be sought at the next session of the legislature as a result of District Judge Mathial Baldwin's decision wiping out the liquor commissioner's authority.

St. Paul—Carl R. Erickson, state purchasing commissioner and member of the Big Three, resigned effective July 1, following a conference with Governor Floyd B. Olson. Erickson said he will enter private business with a Twin Cities real estate and investment firm.

Aitkin—Heavy rains sent the Mississippi river out of its banks in this vicinity. Lowlands were flooded, and the water backed up through drainage ditches. The Rice river, north of here, also spread over farmlands. Farmers are waiting for lowering of the rivers to permit start of spring seeding.

Minneapolis—Short of houses and business buildings, Minnesota is enjoying a building boom that may result in $100,000,000 worth of construction in the state in 1936. A statewide survey shows contractors and laborers at work in almost every Minnesota community and construction is far ahead of 1935.

Blue Earth—A grandstand and horse barns wrecked by the tornado which swept through this section will be rebuilt, it was decided at a joint meeting of the fair board the Community Club, and city council here. Volunteer labor will be used in construction of the barn, which will be built by the Community Club.

Aitkin—Although some farmers were forced to use rowboats to reach the highway, a survey showed flood waters of the Mississippi and Ripple rivers here had caused little damage. The level of he rivers rose several inches following recent rains. Farming operations on low lands were delayed and some dirt roads were impassable in places.

Isle—A four-year-old girl, en route to school in the farm area near here was attacked by a bobcat and badly clawed. The child was accompanied by a seven-year-old sister who said they were walking along the edge of a woods when the animal leaped from the brush. Three stitches were required to close a cut in the child's face. The animal escaped.

St. Paul—Police peeled Edward Lemier of Lake City, like an onion—with a knife. On one of the year's warmest days, they took off two suits of clothes—and then, with a knife, cut through three suits of underwear, sewed on. Lemier explained he'd been careful to wear plenty of clothing since he was sick as a child. Police picked him up on his landlady's complaint of nonpayment of rent.

Minneapolis — Minnesota's trunk highway system suffered more than $2,000,000 damage this spring as an aftermath of the unusually severe winter, according to official figures submitted to Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg by maintenance engineers of the state highway department. Seventeen road construction contracts totaling $300,511 were awarded. The contracts which are for work in 11 counties, include 11 farm-to-market jobs on roads off the main trunk system.

Minneapolis—Organization of a Minnesota wild life federation representative of all large state conservation groups moved forward when representatives of nine major organizations approved the articles of incorporation at a dinner at the Curtis hotel here. It was voted to continue the present set-up temporary officers until an annual business meeting is held in November. Organizations represented at the meeting were the Minnesota Game Protective league, Minnesota Federation of Women's Club, Izaak Walton league, of Minnesota, Minnesota Junior Association of Commerce, American Legion, Boy Scouts, Minnesota Farm bureau federation and both the adult and 4-H clubs divisions of the University of Minnesota extension division.

Warren—Checks totaling approximately $42,650 were distributed to farmers in Marshall county as the final payments for the 1935 wheat allotment AAA program.

Crosby—Preparations for reopening one of the largest iron pit mines on the Cuyuna range were announced here. A letter from Clarence B. Randall of Chicago, vice president of the Inland Steel company, revealed work would begin immediately to reopen the Armour No. 1 mine. In peak years the mine employed 200 men. It is the fifth resume operation this year.

STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

IF YOU'D like to see a motion picture that has everything, be sure to be on hand when "Under Two Flags" is shown in your neighborhood. It's great! Ronald Colman donned his Foreign Legion uniform again for this one. Claudette Colbert gives a fine performance, and so do Rosalind Russell and Victor MacLaglen. In fact, the whole cast is good. And the story! No doubt you're familiar with it; it has been popular ever since Ouida wrote it, years ago.

—★—

Garbo

Now that the reticent Garbo has broken down and talked and been photographed and been interviewed by reporters, almost anything can happen. Arriving in New York on her way back to Hollywood from Sweden, she made no effort to dodge newspaper men. She did her best to give a good interview but was so nervous that it was almost pitiful. After all, facing cameras and reporters is no easy thing to do; it's an art, one for which most of our movie stars almost go into training.

—★—

Microphone fright is a strange thing, as the news reels show you over and over again. Take the case of Nellie Grainger, the air line hostess who showed such remarkable courage when the plane she was working on crashed not long ago. Her bravery saved two lives. But when she posed for the news reel boys she was so frightened that she could hardly speak!

—★—

Sylvia Sidney wanted to dodge the people who appeared to interview her when she traveled from Hollywood East, but she had a good excuse—make-up poisoning, an ailment that causes a good many of the stars to suffer, and in some cases does lasting damage.

—★—

Want to enter a beauty contest, girls? If you do, you'll be interested in knowing how at least one experienced judge works. He is Max Factor, Hollywood's make-up king, who has judged more than 1,400 beauty contests during the 27 years he has been in Hollywood. Here's the way he picks winners.

Skin and complexion get 15 points. Regular, well-formed features especially large, clear eyes, count for 15 more. Five points for soft, well-groomed hair, and five for slender, well-manicured hands. And 15 each for a well-proportioned figure, graceful carriage, a pleasant, vibrant personality, and inherent intelligence and poise.

—★—

These are the days when a talented child is a better investment than stocks, bonds or real estate. The greatest difficulty is that, provided you have the child, you've got to be a talented parent as well, for success is likely to spoil the child, and then movie and radio contracts go by the board.

Young Walter Tetley, who is fifteen now, and began his career when he was six, has the right kind of mother; consequently he is now heard on about 12 important network radio shows each week—Town Hall Tonight, the March of Time and Showboat among them.

—★—

Buck Jones

Buck Jones experienced one of his worst moments recently in Max Factor's studio. Buck is planning to do his next "western" in color, and wanted some advice on make-up for it, so he went, naturally, to Factor, who has specialized in Technicolor make-ups ever since Hollywood began going color-mad; he's responsible for the realistic effects in "The Trail of the Lonesome Pine." And though Buck has been in pictures for years, he was embarrassed almost to death when he walked into the salon and had to tell the hostess, in front of a lot of beautiful ladies of the movies, just why he was there.

—★—

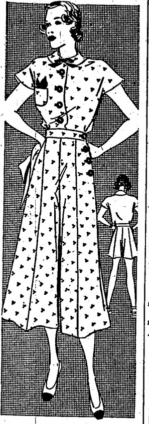
Radio has done something to Fifi D'Orsay that Hollywood couldn't do. Her fiery temperament used to be the bugaboo of the directors for whom she made pictures, but when she gets up in front of a microphone, with some 20,00,000 people listening in, she doesn't dare blow up. No matter how she rages inwardly, she goes on without a break, and usually by the time the broadcast is over the rage is gone, too.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Spring may be here, but Paramount is getting ready for autumn by making a football picture . . . Bette Davis rushed home to Hollywood from her New York vacation, just in time to be asked to take a three-weeks' layoff, without pay . . . It's all in her contract; she works forty weeks a year . . . John Boles has just signed a new contract with Paramount, which calls for $50,000 per picture . . . Think of the income tax he'll have to pay!

© Western Newspaper Union

Divided Skirt and Shorts Combination That Equips the Young Lady for Sports



PATTERN NO. 1875-B

You know yourself that half the enjoyment of any sport is spoiled if you aren't correctly dressed, and really there's no excuse for not being equipped for any active sport when a model such as illustrated is so easy and inexpensive to make.

The divided skirt is suitable for golf, tennis, bicycling, riding and hiking. It assures plenty of room and comfort, buttons on the side and supports the most youthful blouse. Note the sports pocket, Peter Pan collar, raglan sleeve and dainty feminine bow.

Instead of the divided skirt, you may have shorts if you prefer, for the pattern is perforated at just the proper length. Notice the small sketch.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1875-B is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measurements 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size 16 (34) requires 4¼ yards of 35 inch fabric. For shorts only, 3½ yards is required. Send 15 cents for the pattern.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Smiles

Good Location

Smith—Are your fruit trees bothered by pests?

Jones—No, I am not near the main road.

Teaching Practice

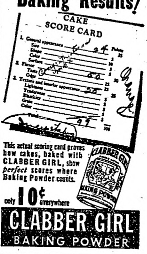
"I hear you are courting a school ma'am. How are you getting along?"

"Well, she marked 14 errors in my last letter."

And a Fiber Trunk

First Small Chap—My daddy has a leg made of hickory.

Second Ditto—That's nothing. My sister has a cedar chest.



Here are Perfect Baking Results!

This actual scoring card proves how cakes, baked with CLABBER GIRL, show perfect scores where Baking Powder counts.

only 10¢ everywhere

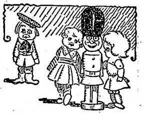
CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER

Mother Knows

"Mamma," said little Mary Lou, "if there are any men up in heaven why is it that we never see pictures of angels with whiskers?"

"Well," replied her mother, thoughtfully, "I guess it's because most men get there only by a close shave."

THE UNIFORM

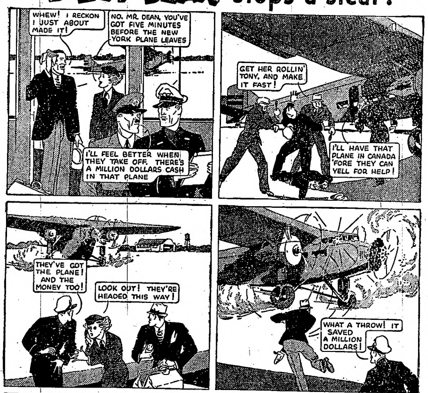


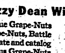
Disgusted Boy Doll—Gee, I guess I'll have to become a soldier.

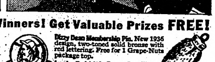
TAKE YOUR CHANGE IN WRIGLEY'S!
$1
95¢
CASH
WRIGLEY'S

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT
THE PERFECT GUM
THE FLAVOR LASTS
INEXPENSIVE - SATISFYING

DIZZY DEAN stops a steal!


WHEW! I RECKON I JUST ABOUT MADE IT!
NO, MR. DEAN, YOU'VE GOT FIVE MINUTES BEFORE THE NEW YORK PLANE LEAVES
I'LL FEEL BETTER WHEN THEY TAKE OFF. THERE'S A MILLION DOLLARS CASH IN THAT PLANE
GET HER ROLLIN' TONY, AND MAKE IT FAST!
I'LL HAVE THAT PLANE IN CANADA 'FORE THEY CAN YELL FOR HELP!
THEY'VE GOT THE PLANE! AND THE MONEY TOO!
LOOK OUT! THEY'RE HEADED THIS WAY!
WHAT A THROW! IT SAVED A MILLION DOLLARS!
NO AIR PILOT EVER THOUGHT FASTER THAN YOU DID WHEN YOU GRABBED THAT BALL AND THREW IT
WELL, MISS, YOU GOT TO THINK FAST IN BASEBALL TOO, AND THAT MEANS YOU HAVE TO HAVE PLENTY OF ENERGY — TO KEEP YOU WIDE-AWAKE
I WISH MY KID BROTHER HAD SOME OF YOUR ENERGY. HE'S LISTLESSLIKE. I'M WORRIED ABOUT HIM
WELL, ONE WAY TO GET ENERGY IS TO EAT MORE NOURISHING FOOD — LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. I KNOW — I EAT IT MYSELF





BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin, certificate and catalog of 49 free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods

The same fine cereal, in a new package

Dizzy Dean Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Lucky Rabbit's Foot. Just like Dizzy carries—has nickel-plated cap and ring. Free for 2 Grape-Nuts package tops.

DIZZY DEAN, c/o GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose .... Grape-Nuts package tops for which send me the item(s) checked below: WNU—5-28-36
☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top).
☐ Lucky Rabbit's Foot (send 2 package tops).
Name__________
Street__________
City__________ State__________

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Chas. Hooper was here from Madison, Wis., for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hooper.

Miss Ruth Roy finished teaching a term of school near Red Lake Falls and returned home for the summer.

Otto and Dan Johnson went to Crookston to visit their brother, Axel Johnson, at the Farmers Hotel.

The St. Hilaire Gophers were victorious by a score of 14 to 4 when they played the Red Lake Falls team in that city the previous Sunday.

For Sale—About 100 bushels of California Burbank seed potatoes at 50 cents a bushel on the farm. Call on N. P. Schalz, R. 1, Wylie, Minn. 1tp

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, May 24: Services: St. Hilaire Lutheran.

Sunday School 10 a. m.

Luther League 8 p. m.

Aid Friday 22, 2:30 p. m.

Class Sat, 9:30 a. m.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran services 11 a. m.

Aid at Austad's June 3.

Clearwater, Lutheran: Services 9:30. Offering to the Budget.

W. M. F. of Thief River Falls circuit hold their spring meeting at Baudette, May 27. Every Aid ought to be represented.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie:

Friday, May 22, 8:00 P. M. Luther League at the church.

Sunday, May 24, 10:00 A. M. Sunday school. 8:00 P. M. service.

Thursday, May 28, 2:30 P. M. Ladies Aid at Mrs. P. Hegstrom's. Mrs. Hegstrom and Mrs. C. Mosbeck entertain.

Tarna, St. Hilaire:

Friday, May 22, 1:00 P. M. Confirmation class.

Sunday, May 24, 9:45 A. M. Sunday school.

Wednesday, May 27, 2:30 P. M. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Carl Person's.

Clara, Hazel:

Sunday, May 24, 2:00 P. M. Sunday school. 3:00 P. M. service.

Friday, May 29, 8:00 P. M. Luther League at Mrs. Herman Burstad's.

Wednesday, May 27, 8:00 P. M. Services at South school house.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Ladies Aid at the home of Alex Swanson next Saturday evening at 8:00. Sunday school Sunday morning at 9:30. No service for that day.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

In Memoriam

In loving memory of our dear son and brother, Tim Ensrud, who passed away one sad year ago.

One sad year has passed, dear Tim
Since that morn you went away,
And hearts are sad and lonely
For we miss you more each day.

How we loved you, dearest Tim
You were oh so kind and good
Why we had to lose you darling
Cannot now be understood.

You will never be forgotten
Never will your memory fade,
Sweetest thoughts will always linger
'Round the grave where you are laid.

Farewell again then, dearly loved one,
May God give us strength to bear,
And the grace to fully trust him,
Until our work too is ended here.
Sadly missed by us all.
Mrs. Anna Thompson and family.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express to all friends and neighbors our sincere thanks for their kindness to us during the last illness and after the death of our beloved mother and sister. We wish also to thank Rev. Dahle for his comforting sermon; those who sang, and others who helped in any way at the funeral. Your kindness shall always be held in grateful remembrance by us all.

The Aubol Family,
Mrs. B. E. Burkee.

In Memoriam

In loving memory of our dear wife, daughter and sister, Mrs. Edgar Peterson, who passed away one sad year ago, May 20, 1935.

One sad year has passed, dear Agnes
Since that morn you went away
And our hearts are sad and lonely,
For we miss you more each day.

How we loved you dearest Agnes,
You were oh so kind and good.
Why we had to lose you darling
Cannot now be understood.

You will never be forgotten,
Never will your memory fade,
Sweetest thots will always linger,
'Round the grave where you are laid.

Farewell again then, dearly loved one,
May God give us strength to bear,
And the grace to fully trust him,
Until our work too is ended here.
Sadly missed by us all.
Edgar Peterson
Anton Anderson and family.

BRAY

The Ladies Aid of the Black River church met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person on Thursday afternoon. A program was rendered followed by a delicious lunch. The annual business meeting was held and the following officers for the coming year were elected: President, Mrs. John Naplin; Vice President, Mrs. Carl Mosbeck; Secretary, Mrs. Richard Melin; Treasurer, Mrs. Christ Person; Program Committee, Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Mrs. Emil Larson, Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and Mrs. Frank LaCoursiere; Decorating Committee, Mrs. C. E. Naplin and Mrs. Carl Anderson.

Mrs. Eldor Erickson and son Merle visited at the Nick Schalz home on Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Myrom of Thief River and Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, were Sunday afternoon visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Theodore G. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mosbeck are the happy parents of a baby girl born on Friday, May 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson visited at the Emil Larson home on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Schneider, Henry Schneider and son Richard, Mr. and Mrs. Eldor Erickson and son Merle, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family, Grace, Glenn and Clarence Sevre, Laura Anderson, Irene Schneider and Lowell Hawkinson were Sunday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand of Holt, Grace and Myrtle Mosbeck visited at the R. Rux home on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called at the home of John O. Swanson on Monday.

A very successful term of school was closed in Dist. 180 on Friday the pupils with their teacher, Luella Battelson, and their parents enjoyed a picnic dinner which was followed by a social afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Swenson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry, Mr. and Mrs. A. Langlett, Mr. and Mrs. Louie Carpenter and family, Arnold Kork and Mike Ault were callers at the C. A. Nelson home on Sunday.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre received the sad news on Friday stating that her brother, Henry Simonson, had passed away that morning at the Sanatorium at Walker, Minn., where he had been a patient for some time.

Arthur Johnson and John Scholin transacted business in Grand Forks on Saturday. Miss Esther Johnson accompanied them home after spending the winter at the Victor Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson visited at Emil Larson's on Friday evening.

A large group of people enjoyed a kittenball game at John O. Swanson's on Sunday afternoon.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson were visitors at the E. L. Larson home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Alfred Sorvig spent a few days at the home of her mother Mrs. Lena Hallstrom.

Mr. Martin Erickson, Grace, Myrtle and Marie were Thief River callers Wednesday.

Miss Hazel Adolphson spent a few days at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist, George and Alice and Vivian and Vernon Lindquist were visitors at the Martin Erickson home Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Effie Frederickson and Art Jacobson visited on Sunday afternoon at the Joe Patton home.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist, Laura, Basil, Woodrow and Olive were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson.

Miss Myrtle Erickson returned Friday to St. Paul after spending a week at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson.

Painting Wanted

We are prepared to do large and small jobs of painting—furnishing all materials or not, as the customer may choose—on short notice. We are also equipped to do roofing, remodeling and other kinds of carpenter work. Estimates cheerfully furnished. Address Collins, Olson & Carpenter, St. Hilaire, Minn. M7tf

BIDS WANTED

For interior painting at school in Dist. 236 in Red Lake county. District will furnish paint. Work consists of one coat sizing and two coats paint on interior of building; two coats varnish on woodwork, seats, desk and floors. Bids will be opened at 8:00 P. M. Monday, May 25th. Board reserves right to reject any or all bids. F. S. Erdman, Clerk, R. 4, Red Lake Falls, Minn.

M14-21c

For Sale—Four burner kerosene oil stove in good shape. Call at this office.

For Sale: Irish Cobbler seed potatoes. Call on Jens Almquist, city.

For Sale: Good oak posts for sale at 10 cents each. Call on Wm. Engh, City.

For Sale:—Minnesota cultivator in good condition, and priced reasonable. Call on Ed. Vik, City.

For Sale—Red Poll bulls for sale. Some old enough for service. Call on R. L. Novak, R. 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. M21-J4c

Oak fence posts for sale at 10 cents each. Call on Wm. Engh, City. 2tp

May 21-June 4

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Arthur Anderson, Decedent.

Ole A. Anderson having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Alexander Anderson be appointed administrator;

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereof be had on June 12, 1936, at 10 o'clock, A. M. before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on September 18, 1936, at 10 o'clock, A. M. before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated May 15, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

May 14-28

Order of Hearing on Petition for Adjustment of Final Account and for Final Decree of Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

The petition of Henry L. Bruggeman as representative of the above named decedent, together with his final account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that he has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account of said administration be examined, adjusted and allowed by the court, and that the court make and enter its final decree of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent to the persons entitled thereto:

It Is Ordered, That said petition be heard, and said final account examined, adjusted and allowed, by the Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota on the 5th day of June, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated May 13th, 1936.
By the Court,

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

(Seal)
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
LOW COACH FARES
For Comfort, Safety and Economy......
GO BY TRAIN
See Your Local Agent
Cheaper Than Driving
GREAT NORTHERN

"Oh Boy!..this cake is good" "It SHOULD be good— it's baked electrically"

ELECTRIC cooking gives you better cooking results because electric heat is *applied* differently. There is no blast of hot dry air passing through the oven to rob foods of their natural moisture. Meats can be roasted in an open pan — without basting — without attention . . . yet they'll retain their natural juices.

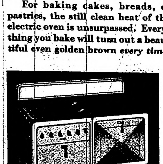
The electric oven greatly reduces costly shrinkage—enables you to use cheaper cuts of meats—and gives you more tasty, more nutritious foods.

For baking cakes, breads, or pastries, the still clean heat of the electric oven is unsurpassed. Everything you bake will turn out a beautiful even golden brown *every time*.

Better cooking is only ONE advantage of the Electric Range. You'll like its cleanliness. No scouring of pots and pans. No scrubbing the range. Even your walls and curtains will stay clean longer.

With all its advantages, the Electric Range is actually easier and simpler to use. It cooks without guesswork — without attention — giving you many free hours for other occupations and pleasures. AND IT COSTS NO MORE!

Visit your dealer or our showroom to see the beautiful new ranges now being shown. A few dollars down will install one in your home, and the balance may be paid in convenient monthly payments with electric bill.



$5.00 DOWN
24 MONTHS TO PAY... FREE WIRING... FREE INSTALLATION

A NEW MONARCH ELECTRIC RANGE with large oven, four burners, utility drawer, choice of full white or ivory-tan enamel....$99.75 (Cash)

OTHER ELECTRIC RANGES AT SIMILAR TERMS AND PRICES MAY BE SEEN AT YOUR ELECTRIC RANGE DEALER

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

TAX NOTICE

The first half of the 1935 real estate tax must be paid before June 1st, 1936, to avoid payment of penalty.

Three per cent penalty applies during month of June and one per cent additional penalty will be added the first of each month thereafter, under the law.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD
County Treasurer

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, May 28, 1936 Number 47

GOODRIDGE PLAYS HERE NEXT SUNDAY

First baseball game here this season of the newly organized Northern Minnesota League will be played next Sunday when the Goodridge team will meet St. Hilaire on the local grounds. The game will be called at 2:30 P. M. Bill Hallamack will be on the mound for St. Hilaire.

Member teams of the new league are Oklee, Plummer, Thief River Falls, Goodridge, St. Hilaire, Kittson, Red Lake Falls and Garnes. Schedules of games for the entire season were distributed in all member towns this week, and may be seen at all business places. Seven games will be played in each town during the season. Teams in the league will be composed of amateurs—home town men in almost every instance — which will add much interest for ball fans.

As there is quite a little expense connected with organizing and equipping a team, and as income for the team consists almost entirely of gate receipts, the home team would appreciate very much to see a good turnout here next Sunday.

NEW TEACHER IS ENGAGED BY BOARD

Miss Agnes J. Haugen, a graduate of Concordia College, has accepted a position as teacher in the local school for the coming year. She will occupy the extra teaching position made necessary here by adoption of the 6 year high school plan. Miss Haugen, who comes highly recommended from the college, will teach English VII and VIII. Her preparation for teaching has included a large amount of work in music. She is a very capable accompanist. Last year she was student director of the All-College play at Concordia. Her home is at St. Paul, Minn.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire, Minn., held May 4th, 1936, at the council room. Meeting called to order by the president. All members were present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved. On motion the following bills were allowed:

Arne Vik, steam boiler --$	10.00
Paul Thyren, boiler insp.	3.00
M. C. Aubol, 24 hrs. labor	6.00
Norman Holmes, police duty --	6.00
Joe Royal, road dragging	1.50
Leo Carpenter, 10 hrs. labor --	2.50
Walter Hilligoss, labor -	1.00
Nels Pearson, labor ----	.50
Hilmer Nelson, labor ----	9.50
Wm. Olson, repair of tools	4.10
W. Ewing, road dragging-	3.60
M. H. Jackson, supp. for Flamme ----------	4.51
Ray Young, police duty -	6.00
Larson Bros., hdwe and tools ----------	8.79
C. Schantzen, repairs ---	1.00
Central Lbr. Co., planks -	5.06
W. S. Booth, blanks -----	2.11
Spectator, proceedings --	2.25
Red River Pr. Co., lights-	34.30

Motion made and carried that beer licenses be granted to Walter Olson, C. R. Huff, Fred Biskey, Elroy and Edgar Johnson.

On motion made and carried, bid of Wm. Engh of $15.00 for old village hall lot was accepted.

On motion, meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS, Clerk.
L. F. Olson, President.

Rev. E. L. Tungseth of Thief River Falls delivered the baccalaureate sermon to the high school seniors at the Norwegian Lutheran church at 11 o'clock last Sunday morning. The school Glee Club sang two appropriate numbers during the program.

Mrs. M. R. Graham entertained a number of ladies and little folks at her home Monday afternoon in honor of her daughter, Marlys' first birthday anniversary.

SUMMER BAND PRACTICES

There will be band practice Friday evening at the school house. Those interested in playing with the band this summer are asked to come Friday night. All who played last summer are wanted to again take part. Parents who are interested in having their youngsters begin in the band should arrange for them to start this summer. Beginners classes will meet Friday afternoon at the school. Regular meetings will begin about June 19, so time will allow for arrangement for instruments.

GRADUATION SET FOR THIS EVENING

Rev. A. O. Bloom of Grand Forks will be the commencement speaker at graduation exercises to be held in the high school assembly this evening at which time eleven members of the Senior class will receive their diplomas. As the exercises are public, any one interested in the school and its activities is cordially invited to attend.

BRAY

The second meeting of the Home Management Project was entertained by Mrs. Emil Larson on Monday. The lesson subject was, "Cheerful Kitchens and Kitchen Equipment." Lunch was served at the close of the meeting. The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. Victor Scholin.

The 4-H Club met at School Dist. 69 on Saturday evening. A program was given followed by a marshmallow roast which was enjoyed by all present.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and family visited at George Swanson's on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Alfred Sorvig, Evelyn and Robert, Marie Erickson and Esther Mosbeck spent Thursday afternoon at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family visited at the John Magnuson home at Thief River on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl E. Johnson and Raymond and Mrs. Iver Aaseby of Thief River Falls visited at Emil Larson's on Monday evening.

Miss Fern Hawkinson of Thief River Falls spent the week end at her home here.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Harry and Arthur Rux were Sunday visitors at the Ruben Rux home.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at George Swanson's on Friday.

Elna Scholin and Pearl Anderson are elected delegates and Myrtle Person and Grace Erickson are alternates to attend the Luther League convention at Strandquist next month.

Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck visited Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Olof Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Dorothy visited at the Rev. Dahle home at St. Hilaire and the J. R. Larson home at Hazel on Sunday.

Miss Luella Battelson spent the week end at her home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family were Sunday evening visitors at the Eldon Erickson home.

Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad, Laura and Lorentz, Jr. visited at E. Larson's on Sunday.

Miss Myrtle Mosbeck was a Friday supper guest at A. P. Hegstrom's.

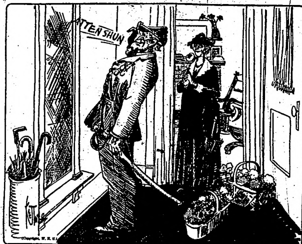
Dorothy Swanson was an over night guest at George Swanson's on Tuesday.

Ellen and Harold Lindbloom and Russel Rux called at the home of Mrs. Olof Mosbeck on Sunday evening.

ATTEND W.M.F. CONVENTION

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle, accompanied by Mesdames E. Jensen, Ed. Vik, Ed. Aubol left early Wednesday morning to attend the W. M. F. Convention being held this week at Baudette.

Memorial Day



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

John Anderson is here from Nekoma, N. D., for a visit at the home of his father, O. A. Anderson, in Sanders township.

Miss Gladys Maland came down Tuesday from Thief River Falls to spend a day or two at the home of her sister, Mrs. M. H. Jackson.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Fricker and son motored down Friday evening from Holt and spent a few hours with his father, Mike Fricker.

A coat of gravel has been applied to Wall street, the road between the Martz farm and Kolstad's Addition on east side of the river. Gravel has long been needed.

The former Hans Wilson residence property here, which has been occupied by H. F. Hanson and family, was sold recently to a party from Plummer who plans to occupy it soon.

Francis Soderberg, who resides near Bemidji, motored over Friday to do some work at the family plot in St. Hilaire cemetery, and to call briefly on friends and former schoolmates.

Chas. Kundert of Red Lake Falls, manager of the St. Hilaire Telephone company, has filed as a candidate for county commissioner from his home district at Red Lake Falls. Frank Freund is the present incumbent.

William Novak, well known and prominent Black River farmer, is critically ill at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Harold Holmes. He has failed gradually the past two weeks, and very little hope is entertained for his recovery.

A good crowd turned out Friday night to witness presentation of the three-act comedy-drama, "Holy Sinners" put on by the Borgen Players at the Young & Olsen hall. The troupe which makes St. Hilaire its home, is starting the season in northern Minnesota, with its own tent equipment, at this time.

A number of friends of Miss Effie Frederickson tendered her a birthday party Monday evening at the V. G. Brink home. A most delightful evening was spent by the ladies, and a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. Brink. Miss Frederickson will leave soon to again be employed at Yellowstone National Park during the summer season.

E. O. Burkee of Moorhead, was here Saturday evening and Sunday for a visit with his mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee, and with other relatives and friends. Mr. Burkee, who is employed as appraiser for the Federal Land Bank, St. Paul, went Monday morning to Roseau to look after matters in connection with his position.

Last Sunday afternoon a pickup ball team from Hazel community came over and crossed bats with the local team, resulting in a victory for the latter.

Miss Lilly Johnson, her mother, and sister, Eva, are expected here in a short time to spend part of summer vacation at their home in the village. Miss Lilly Johnson is supervisor in the city schools at Austin, Minn.

County Commissioner Paul Roy filed this week as a candidate for re-election to his present office. John Scholin of Bray, and a Mr. Skaar of Nerden also have filed for the same office from this, the Fourth district, so there will be a primary contest.

Stanton Nohre had a fortunate escape from injury late Sunday night when a car crashed into his bicycle as he was riding on the highway in front of the Graham residence. Stanton was thrown clear, but the wheel was damaged beyond repair.

Mrs. Fred Boltman and daughter came over Sunday from Grand Forks to spend a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Swanson, because of the illness of her father. She is also visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Lester Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson are moving from the Hans Wilson place, which they have occupied since last fall, to their own home in the south part of town. The Borgen Players, who had use of the Hanson place the past winter, have leased the Ortloff house on Minnesota avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Julin and family motored down last week from Fort Francis, Ont., to visit a short time at the home of Mrs. Julin's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson in Wyandotte. Mr. Julin, who holds a fine position with the lumber manufacturing plant at Ft. Francis, was in this village Sunday to call on old friends.

In Memoriam

In memory of our beloved son and brother, Arthur Leuander Dahle, who died May 30, 1930.

"Let not your heart be troubled,
Ye believe in God, believe also in me.
In my Father's house are many mansions,
If it were not so, I would have told you.
I go to prepare a place for you,
And if I go and prepare a place for you
I will come again, and receive you unto Myself
That where I am, ye may be also. (John 15:1-3)

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle,
Grace, Manford and Marguerite Dahle.

SCHOOL NEWS

Eighth grade graduation exercises will be held in the seventh and eighth grades room Friday morning at 10:30. Time as previously announced in the school paper is incorrect. The program will be as follows:

America the Beautiful-Audience
Class History------Roger Roy
Class Will-------Florence Huff
Class Prophecy
--------- Robert Kirkconnel
Musical Selection.
Presentation of Diplomas
------- Supt. M. R. Graham

LOCAL BAND GOING TO SHORT COURSE

The St. Hilaire 4-H Club band, as well as sixteen other club members who are not included in the band organization, are making plans to attend the annual 4-H Club Short Course which will be held at the Northwest School of Agriculture, Crookston, next week. Club members from the northern tier of counties will attend June 4, 5 and 6, while those from southern counties will attend June 1, 2 and 3. It is anticipated there will be an attendance of over one thousand boys and girls, together with their leaders, at the Course this year.

Each morning will begin with a dip in the indoor swimming pool, followed by setting-up exercises and flag raising. The forenoon will be devoted to class-room instruction. At the assemblies, club members will hear many worth while talks and demonstrations, including an address by T. A. Erickson, state club leader, W. F. Munch, state game warden; and Dr. A. A. Dowell, superintendent of Northwest School.

The girls will be divided into groups according to age so that instruction will be adapted for each individual. A well planned schedule of activities and competitions has been provided for. Athletic and other events are being scheduled for the afternoons, with movies and special entertainment each evening.

Members of the Senior class of the local high school, accompanied by Supt. M. R. Graham, motored Friday to Bemidji to visit the State Teachers Training College, and to see other points of interest. The occasion was Senior Day at the local school.

There will be no special observance of Memorial Day here this year. Individuals will decorate the graves in all nearby cemeteries, but there will be no exercises.

Bobby Olsen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Olsen, has the honor of being the only pupil in the first and second grade room of the local school to have a perfect attendance record for the past year. When one recalls the bitter, cold days of last winter, it makes Bobby's record more noteworthy.

CREAMERY WILL TAKE CREAM DAILY

Manager L. F. Olson of the local creamery, announces that cream will be received at the creamery at the usual hours every day, except Sunday, beginning June 1st. In order to avoid getting too heavy receipts on any one day, it is suggested to patrons that they observe the old area rule that was in use in previous years, whenever it is possible to do so without inconvenience. However, cream will be accepted any day regardless of this which was intended to spread receipts and thus make better working conditions for the operators.

KIN OF LOCAL FOLKS ON THE HINDENBURG

Miss Pearl Young, technical editor for the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics at Langley Field, Va., a sister of Mrs. Chas. Huff and Raymond Young of this village, left last week from New York City as a passenger on the giant German dirigible, Hindenburg, on its return flight to Frankfort, Germany. The Hindenburg arrived at its home port this week.

Upon arrival in Germany, Miss Young will visit a number of aeronautical plants in that country, and later will go to England to visit with friends. She will return to Frankfort for the return trip to the United States on June 23, after exactly a months' stay.

Miss Young is recognized as one of the country's leading women experts on technical aeronautics, having made a special study of the science for a number of years.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night. Members went to the village park the following night and watered all the trees planted there this spring, and later a large delegation went over to Sweet park and helped get that into condition for use.

Ardell Olson, who is employed in the Journal Office at Fertile, spent last Sunday here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Black were down Sunday from Thier River for a visit at the home of Mrs. Black's mother, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad.

IN APPRECIATION

We wish here to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to all our neighbors and friends who tendered us the farewell party last week. This kindness on part of our friends, as well as recollection of many other pleasant times with you all, shall ever remain a cherished memory with us.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Anderson
and family.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Helping Celebrate a Harbor Opening

When the Newport bay and harbor on the coast of Orange county, Calif., were officially opened the other day, these pretty and plucky girls took part in the water sports. The celebration, including all types of aquatic events, was held to mark the completion of a two million dollar federal improvement which gives southern California one of the finest yacht and pleasure harbors in the world.

Our Fickle Weather Is Born in Faraway Places

Poles and the Equator Fundamental Breeding Areas.

Washington, D. C.—Where does our weather come from? Many an American has asked that question lately, for weather has been making some of the biggest headlines. One of the severest winters of the Twentieth century, devastating spring floods, and, more recently, tornadoes, have kept "weather" on the front page.

"Weather, with its showers, clouds and winds, may seem a local thing, but actually the weather of the United States is born in faraway places—Arctic ice fields, the steaming-hot tropics, the blue waters of the Gulf of Mexico, and the foggy northern Pacific," says the National Geographic society.

"The poles and the Equator are the fundamental weather breeders. Air, cooled at the poles, falls toward the earth's surface and flows toward the Equator. There it is heated, rises again, and flows back toward the poles once more.

"But because the earth is whirling on its axis, and its surface is broken up by mountain chains, river valleys, oceans and continents, this flow of air between Equator and poles is far from smooth. It moves in fits and starts and often meanders off its course.

In Eternal Turmoil.

"The thick air blanket covering the earth therefore is kept in eternal turmoil. Huge, mountainous masses of cold air from the poles and warm air from the tropics battle each other unceasingly and from their struggles comes the weather that we know.

"When warm and cold air masses collide, vast areas of high and low atmospheric pressure are formed, known to the weather man as 'highs' and 'lows' for short. Atmospheric pressure is the weight of air above any point.

"In a 'high,' cold air moves downward in the center of the area, piling up a greater weight or pressure of air than normal. Warm winds flow around and outward from the center, in an anti-clockwise direction. Fair weather comes with 'highs,' for the downward-moving cold air forms no clouds.

"In a 'low,' warm air rises in the center, forced up by cold air flowing inward around the edges in a clockwise direction. The rising air reduces the pressure at the surface below normal. As the warm air rises it is cooled, its moisture is condensed and falls as rain. Hence 'lows' bring storms, rain and snow.

"Across the United States, from west to east, moves a steady parade of alternate 'high' and 'lows,' and with them they bring the nation's weather. They move as much as 500 miles per day, as far as one might drive in an automobile, and cover areas ranging up to half the continent.

"Lows" Bring Storms.

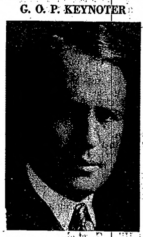
"Out over the north Pacific ocean, south of the Aleutian island chain, hangs a more or less permanent 'low.' In its center rises warm air heated by the warm Japanese current, while cold air from the Arctic pushes in at its sides. From it comes a large proportion of the 'lows' that bring storms and wet weather to the United States, breaking off from the parent 'low' like small bubbles from a big one, and moving steadily east. Other 'lows' form over the United States itself, when cold currents from the Arctic and warm, moist breezes from the Gulf of Mexico collide.

"Fair weather, brought by 'highs,' has more widespread birthplaces. They range from the northern and southern Pacific to Alberta and Hudson bay in Canada.

"In winter many cold waves are brought by chill Arctic air masses that flow southward via the great Mackenzie river valley of northwest Canada or by way of Hudson bay farther east.

"Almost always America's weather flows from west to east, fair weather and foul alternating in the eternal procession of the 'highs' and 'lows.' Only when a 'high' or a 'low' becomes 'stalled' over a single region does one kind of weather, such as drouth or a cold wave, persist for an unusual length of time."

G. O. P. KEYNOTER



Senator Frederick Steiwer of Oregon, who was selected to be temporary chairman of the Republican national convention and to deliver the keynote speech.

Wrong Bell Stops Fight With "Kayo"

New York.—Kayoed by the gong! They used to and still have the expression "saved by the bell" but Billy Merritt, a negro heavyweight, was the victim of one—and a cowbell, at that.

Merritt, fighting in a local amateur tournament, was far ahead on points in his bout with Abner Wright when some "joker" started calling the cows home.

Merritt, thinking it was the bell, dropped his guard and Wright landed kerplunk on the negro's chin and the fight was over.

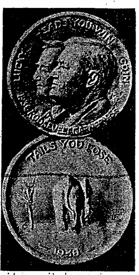
Germany Bans Dictating by Brewers to Taverns

Berlin.—German brewers in the future must rely on their beer. Since the war many of them have dabbled in mineral waters—and even in wine.

Thus innkeepers who were tied to a brewery often were compelled to accept their wines and waters from the same source. Now innkeepers have been freed by law from this obligation—breweries can no longer deprive them of their independence.

The innkeepers are at liberty to buy their varied drinks from varied sources—which, it is claimed, is all to the good of their thirsty customers. Of course, the brewers may continue to sell soft drinks and wines if they wish; but such sales will depend upon quality and not upon compulsion.

DEMOCRATIC TOKEN



Here are the "head" and "tail" sides of the good luck token issued for the Democratic national campaign. The design tells its own story.

A Smart Rat

Columbus, Ohio.—A. M. Bellman, a grocer, suspected burglars when he discovered that two bank books and some currency were missing. Police found the bank books and money in a rat's nest in the basement.

Overeating Responsible for World Ills

Medical Author Says Too Many Meals Clog System.

Vienna.—War, racial and national hatreds, economic crises and unemployment are all due to overeating.

Solution of these problems rests with our stomach.

This is the theory of the Austrian physician, Dr. Franz Xavere Mayr, whose recent book, "The Rationalization of the Human Machine, a Radical Solution of the Unemployment Problem," evoked severe criticism and benevolent smiles.

Doctor Mayr contends that we are all overfed and wrongly fed, from infancy on.

Owing to irrational eating since we were born we accumulate considerable reservoirs of poison in our system, the physician declares, continuing:

"Too much eating. Overeating. Too many meals. Not enough rest for the digestive system. Our digestive apparatus is weary and distorted. Our nerves are poisoned.

"The glands of internal secretion are abnormal. All that influences our brains and affects our thoughts. This poisoning is the real source of the crisis within our organism and the crisis of the social system. It leads to evil passion, anger, hate, mania, destruction and war.

"Stop stuffing the human body with poison. Cleanse the system through a hunger cure. Remove the poison.

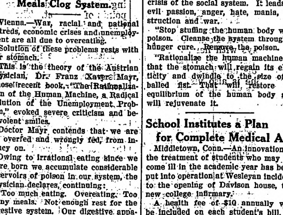
"Rationalize the human machine so that the stomach will regain its elasticity and dwindle to the size of a balled fist. That will restore the equilibrium of the human body and will rejuvenate it.

School Institutes a Plan for Complete Medical Aid

Middletown, Conn.—An innovation in the treatment of students who may become ill in the academic year has been put into operation at Wesleyan incident to the opening of Davison house, the new college infirmary.

A health fee of $10 annually will be included on each student's bill, in return for which a student may have unlimited medical care as well as free operations if necessary. In the past many students who needed medical care neglected to obtain it, due to the necessity to economize.

Barring Alien Labor From Colorado



National Guardsmen are seen inspecting a bus for indigents and alien laborers seeking to enter Colorado. Gov. Ed. C. Johnson ordered the guardsmen to patrol a 320-mile strip along the southern border of the state to prevent entry of alien laborers.

Bob Davis Reveals

Hachicko's Long Vigil at the Place of the Rendezvous

IN THE harbor at Yokohama, midst the hustle and bustle of debarkation, I first caught the phrase, "Meet me at the monument."

Ashore, at the customs, where travelers babble principally in English, a tourist remarked to a friend, "I will watch for you at the statue." Which statue? Here again, ambiguity.

An hour later in Tokyo, I received a third hint when an American silk merchant, revisiting Japan, agreed to meet an acquaintance the next day at "Hachiko's pedestal."

The following afternoon, having arranged an appointment to meet up with a friend at Shibuya station, a suburb of Tokyo, I was told to show myself at the "dog monument." By this time, fed up with the mystery, I agreed to come, provided he would inform me concerning the widespread popularity of that particular point for the contacting of friends and countrymen.

"When you get there," said he, "I'll explain all. You'll be interested. Don't fail."

Memorial to Faithful Dog.

Detraining, I passed through the station toward a short flight of steps that led to the street, where I came rather suddenly upon the statue of a curly-haired dog seated on his haunches and mounted on a pedestal of stone, the whole construction approximately seven feet in height, and highly ornamental in the Japanese style. Standing around were a number of people apparently waiting for others to turn up. Among them was the friend who had dated me up at the "dog monument."

He approached with all the manners of a first-class tourist guide. "As you don't read Japanese," he said, "it is my pleasure to translate the legend on the pedestal. In some particulars this is the most interesting piece of sculpture in the kingdom, symbolizing as it does the virtues of Patience and Fidelity, without resorting to mythology. This dog, who in life answered to the name of Hachiko, was the friend and companion of Professor Uyeno, department of agriculture, Imperial university, Tokyo. Both have since died, immortalized in a sense because of the story that survives them."

With Hachiko for escort, it was the professor's daily habit to leave his home in the morning and to walk the few blocks between his residence and the Shibuya station where, with a short speech and a pat on the head, he dismissed his dog, boarded the train and went about his professional duties at the university. Hachiko, knowing what was expected of him, ambled back to his kennel alone, there to await the 5 p. m. train, when he would again turn up at the station and greet his master at the foot of the short staircase down which the professor always came with the regularity of clockwork.

Death Takes the Professor.

One afternoon, about eight years ago, in conformity with his week-day custom, Hachiko trotted up to the listening post and squatted upon his haunches. The 5 p. m. train rolled in and discharged its passengers. The usual hurry and scurry common among returning suburbanites ensued, each homecomer receiving swift inspection from the eye of Hachiko, seeking only for the familiar figure with which he had appointment. In singles and pairs and groups, the hurrying throng flowed along the platforms and down into the street.

But, for some unknown reason, the beloved Uyeno was not that afternoon among them.

The professor had died that afternoon at his post in the university. No messenger brought the ill news to his waiting friend, who for eight long, anxious, but perhaps—who knows—hopeful years, Hachiko of the hungry heart, took up his place to be on hand against the day when the 5 p. m. train brought the missing comrade home from somewhere out there in the distant unknown.

Vigil of Hopeless Memory.

Rain or shine, the dumb beast, spurning all human sympathy, kept this vigil, never wavering in the belief that the absentee would reappear. The efforts of a kindly man, believing that he could win the dog away from the hopeless memory by giving him a new home, came to naught, for, each day at the appointed hour, Hachiko turned up at the Shibuya station, taking his place at the foot of the empty stairs, there to watch until nightfall, when he went home, thinking only of the familiar figure that had vanished from view. All of Tokyo knew the truth, that never penetrated to the consciousness of the one who suffered most.

A little more than a year ago this shaggy akita dog, faithful to the last, broken spirited, sad eyed and mystified, passed out of this life. The story of Hachiko's steadfast affection, brought sharply to the public mind by his death, swept Japan like a warm zephyr, arousing a sentiment that expressed itself in the erection, through public subscription comprising all classes, including the school children, of a statue unveiled with public ceremonies appropriate to the occasion.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Monticello—Farmers in the vicinity have contracted to grow more than 100 acres of sweet corn for the St. Cloud factory.

Montgomery—Montgomery, famous for its annual Bohemian festivals, laid plans for its eighth annual celebration of "Kolacky day" this fall, at a meeting of the Community club.

Minneapolis—An $85,000 gift to be used over a five-year period to establish a program of training for public administration was received by the board of regents of the University of Minnesota from the Rockefeller foundation.

St. Paul—Salary increases totaling $50,000, affecting 600 state employees, have been refused by Paul S. Rasmussen, state budget commissioner, he announced. They are improper under the 1935 act ordering a 10 per cent pay cut, Mr. Rasmussen said.

St. Paul—Drastic revision of the state liquor law to centralize control over all phases of the liquor business will be sought at the next session of the legislature as a result of District Judge Mathias Baldwin's decision wiping out the liquor commissioner's authority.

St. Paul—Carl R. Erickson, state purchasing commissioner and member of the Big Three, resigned effective July 1, following a conference with Governor Floyd B. Olson. Erickson said he will enter private business with a Twin Cities real estate and investment firm.

Aitkin—Heavy rains sent the Mississippi river out of its banks in this vicinity. Lowlands were flooded, and the water backed up through drainage ditches. The Rice river, north of here, also spread over farmlands. Farmers are waiting for lowering of the rivers to permit start of spring seeding.

Minneapolis—Short of houses and business buildings, Minnesota is enjoying a building boom that may result in $100,000,000 worth of construction in the state in 1936. A statewide survey shows contractors and laborers at work in almost every Minnesota community and construction is far ahead of 1935.

Blue Earth—A grandstand and horse barns wrecked by the tornado which swept through this section will be rebuilt, it was decided at a joint meeting of the fair board the Community Club, and city council here. Volunteer labor will be used in construction of the barn, which will be built by the Community Club.

Aitkin—Although some farmers were forced to use rowboats to reach the highway, a survey showed flood waters of the Mississippi and Ripple rivers here had caused little damage. The level of the rivers rose several inches following recent rains. Farming operations on low lands were delayed and some dirt roads were impassable in places.

Isle—A four-year-old girl, en route to school in the farm area near here was attacked by a bobcat and badly clawed. The child was accompanied by a seven-year-old sister who said they were walking along the edge of a woods when the animal leaped from the brush. Three stitches were required to close a cut in the child's face. The animal escaped.

St. Paul—Police peeled Edward Lemier of Lake City, like an onion—with a knife. On one of the year's warmest days, they took off two suits of clothes—and then, with a knife, cut through three suits of underwear, sewed on. Lemier explained he'd been careful to wear plenty of clothing since he was sick as a child. Police picked him up on his landlady's complaint of nonpayment of rent.

Minneapolis — Minnesota's trunk highway system suffered more than $2,000,000 damage this spring as an aftermath of the unusually severe winter, according to official figures submitted to Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg by maintenance engineers of the state highway department. Seventeen road construction contracts totaling $300,511 were awarded. The contracts which are for work in 11 counties, include 11 farm-to-market jobs on roads off the main trunk system.

Minneapolis—Organization of a Minnesota wild life federation representative of all large state conservation groups moved forward when representatives of nine major organizations approved the articles of incorporation at a dinner at the Curtis hotel here. It was voted to continue the present set-up temporary officers until an annual business meeting is held in November. Organizations represented at the meeting were the Minnesota Game Protective league, Minnesota Federation of Women's Club, Izaak Walton league, of Minnesota, Minnesota Junior Association of Commerce, American Legion, Boy Scouts, Minnesota Farm bureau federation and both the adult and 4-H clubs divisions of the University of Minnesota extension division.

Warren—Checks totaling approximately $42,650 were distributed to farmers in Marshall county as the final payments for the 1935 wheat allotment AAA program.

Crosby—Preparations for reopening one of the largest iron pit mines on the Cuyuna range were announced here. A letter from Clarence B. Randall of Chicago, vice president of the Inland Steel company, revealed work would begin immediately to reopen the Armour No. 1 mine. In peak years the mine employed 200 men. It is the fifth resume operation this year.

Memorial Day

Cy Warman in the Indianapolis News.

Gather the garlands rare today,
  Snow-white roses and roses red;
Gather the fairest flowers of May,
Heap them up on the graves of clay,
  Gladden the graves of the noble dead.

Pile them high as the soldiers were
  Piled on the field where they fought and fell;
They will rejoice in their new place there
Today, as they walk where the fragrant air
  Is sweet with the scent of asphodel.

Many a time, I've heard it said,
  They fell so thick where the battles were,
Their hot blood rippled; and, running red,
Ran out like a rill from the drifted dead
  Staining the heath and the daisies there.

This day the friends of the soldiers keep,
  And they will keep it through all the years,
To the silent city where soldiers sleep
Will come with flowers, to watch and weep
  And water the garlands with their tears.

Day of Memories

FEW now survive from among those for whom Memorial day was particularly established. The ranks of the Grand Army of the Republic are shattered. Younger men, veterans of later wars, take the place of those who wore the blue or gray from Bull Run to Appomattox, as symbols of the nation's strength in arms.

Forms of observance change with the times, but the underlying spirit of thankful remembrance remains ever fresh and unalterable. To those who first thought of setting apart a day each year for patriotic remembrance such an event as that now staged annually at Indianapolis or the baseball double header or the highways crowded with pleasure-seeking motorists would have been as inconceivable as the radio to an aborigine. But one likes to believe that these manifestations of American life do not in the least modify the nation's sense of devotion to the memory of those who have borne her arms to victory.

There is needed in these diverting and troublous days some special occasion when minds shall turn to the men who have dared to bare their breasts to an enemy in war, who have seen in their country's flag something more than a piece of bunting and been convinced that a nation worth founding was worth defending even at the expense of life and treasure. One hears much in these days of pacifism, of oaths solemnly taken never to bear arms in war, of the supposed mockery of popular government, the rise of dictatorships and the smashing of treaty pledges. One hears too little of the innumerable thousands of stanch American hearts which still believe in national honor, the Constitution and the causes for which men in the past have been proud to die.

A people ready to observe Memorial day is not one to give way to despair. Today we honor the patriot dead. We honor, no less, the living who are inspired by the example of those whose graves they decorate.

Where Our Troops Stopped

A RUGGED monument of war implements, mortar and stone, marking the extreme point of advance of the American army during the World war, still stands on a hill east of Buzancy, France, years after it was constructed by American soldiers on Armistice day, 1918.

The monument not only marks the farthest advance of the American army on the western front during the World war—it also marks the ground where at least four major wars of history have ended.

The monument is composed of German war weapons, including helmets, rifles, bayonets, swords, barbed-wire, gray pieces of uniform, and two small field guns. Encrusted in mortar, the enemy's arms of war were permanently "bound," symbolizing American victory.

This spot has always known strife. In 1870 Moltke's Prussians crossed the Meuse near here and humbled the French under Napoleon III on this ground. That battle ended the Franco-Prussian war.

Battle cries echoed in the hills of Buzancy little more than a half century earlier when Napoleon was terrorizing central Europe. Only a short distance away is Waterloo.

Richelieu, dictator of France in 1641, was crushed on this noted battlefield by a combination of French and Spanish forces, and the Swedes journeyed to this battle ground at an earlier date, ending a bloody conflict with the Franks.

The Unknown Soldier

UNDER the Arc de Triomphe in Paris, where an eternal flame is kept burning, is the grave of the Unknown Soldier of France. Surrounded by a grille and a roped enclosure in the floor above, Great Britain's Unknown Soldier lies at rest, under the nave of Westminster Abbey. Italy's Unknown Soldier is buried beneath the altar of Victor Emmanuel monument in Rome.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON D. C.

Speed New Soil Program

Washington.—The Department of Agriculture and its stepchild, the Agricultural Adjustment administration, have launched the initial phase of the new soil conservation program. This, it will be remembered, is the agricultural benefit policy worked out to supersede the unconstitutional AAA, and the speed with which the department has developed the early phases of its new program is noteworthy. It has not wasted any time, nor could it waste time, in order to make the new program effective in this crop year.

While the work of policy making has gone on at an unusual speed for governmental procedure, I am afraid it cannot be said that the soundness of its program can be commended in the same manner.

Some of the soil building practices proposed under the new scheme of aid to the farmer undoubtedly will work out but there are others about which there is much doubt. Indeed, already it has been pointed out that certain of the practices proposed are vulnerable and are likely to lead to serious trouble both for agriculture and for the government.

More than a score of the states were included in the first set of rules and regulations governing soil building practices and rates of payment. The others are nearing completion and will be promulgated at an early date. But the first block of rules and regulations and rates of payment establish the general outline of the department's ideas and it can be said, I think, that in these rules and regulations (the government must lay down general provisions) lies the trouble. They are replete with that which we usually describe as red tape and red tape never has failed to cause trouble.

Practices for which farmers may receive payments vary from state to state. They include the new seeding of legumes and grasses, the plowing under of green manure crops, the planting of forest trees, the eradication of perennial noxious weeds and, in certain areas, a variety of special soil handling methods such as listing, strip cropping and fallowing, terracing or approved summer fallow. In addition, farmers in certain dry land areas have the option of substituting some of the practices for acreage of soil conserving crops.

In announcing the new practices and rates of payment, the Agricultural Adjustment administration declared that the policies follow in general the recommendations made to the Adjustment administration by the several state committees. It was declared that the sentiment throughout has been "to adapt the general plan to the specific needs of the states in conformity with the approved methods which have been tested by the land grant colleges, the experiment stations and soil conservation service." The Adjustment administration considered that these three agencies furnished the best basis, or the best foundation, for the construction of the generally new program. It follows, therefore, that a considerable part of the new setup comes by way of expansion of the old soil conservation service which has had much experience in that work. It cannot be said, however, that the new phases have been tested nor is it more than conjecture how the farmers themselves will take to the plans now offered.

* * *

Payment Rates Vary

Just as the soil conserving practices vary, so do the rates of payment as between the several states. It is the claim of the Adjustment administration that variation in rates "is due largely to variations in the cost of seed, in rates of seeding or to differences in the requirements with respect to soil building practices." Rates of payment for soil conservation on irrigated land are higher than for those on dry land and likewise long standing agricultural practices have been taken into account in calculating the rates to be paid in various sections to offset the greater or less expense to which farmers normally are put in producing their crops.

Generally in the dry land states, the seeding and growing of perennial legumes, such as alfalfa, will net the farmer about $2.00 per acre but in irrigated districts the rate of payment varies from $3.00 to $4.00 per acre.

For most states, the rate for biennial legumes is $1.50 on non-irrigated land and from $2.50 to $3.00 an acre on irrigated land. Rates of payment for growing sweet clover are somewhat less as are the rates of payment for growing annual legumes.

The rates for plowing under green manure crops are from $1.00 to $2.50 an acre, depending upon the amount of growth which is turned under. For planting forest trees on crop land, farmers are scheduled to be paid $5.00 an acre.

For weed eradication the program proposes to pay $5.00 an acre where only periodical cultivation is required but it will reward the farmer for taking out weeds by chemical treatment in addition to periodical cultivation by paying him $10.00 an acre. In addition to these methods of soil conservation, strip cropping and fallowing command about $1.00 an acre of benefit to the farmer while terracing will be paid for around the basis of $2.00 or $3.00 an acre.

Other states, as they are brought under the soil conservation program, may expect rates similar to these for the first half of the country. It is obvious, however, that in the more thickly populated areas where agriculture is carried on in a more concentrated way, new and different practices must be prescribed. It is certain, also, that these practices must be made to take into account the varying types of crops where farming is done on smaller acreage per farm or in the fruit and truck garden areas.

* * *

Opinions Differ.

From this program, two sets of conclusions have been drawn. One school of thought maintains that the regulations are simple and easy of enforcement; the other group argues that it is utterly impossible to apply rules and regulations, administered from a central bureau in Washington, to the whole country and yet enable flexibility of management sufficient to meet the countless problems that will arise.

One conclusion is that by administration of the rules and regulations through state and county organizations and with the aid of state experiment stations, individual farmers can be advised and can work out their individual problems with ease. The other school of thought contends that this very fact means a perfect maze of different applications of the rules and regulations both as to language and intent; this group likewise maintains that favoritism will permeate the whole structure and that there will be injustice, ill will and politics in the way the local organizations deal with the farmers.

While the policy makers in the marble palace known as the Department of Agriculture contend that the soil conservation program will spell the end of surpluses and will accomplish better prices for what the farmers produce, another argument stresses the claim that the new program means dislocation of agricultural output and the market to which that output normally goes.

To go back a year or more, it can be recalled how the original AAA upset the apple cart for one after another of the farm crops. When land was withdrawn from cotton, it went to tobacco production and there was too much tobacco. There had to be tobacco control. When land was withdrawn from tobacco production, it went to peanuts and there had to be peanut control. And so it was with various other crops until there was a perfect network of crop control each, basically, working at something like a cross purpose with other things.

* * *

Find New Dislocations

As the new soil conservation plans unfold, those who doubt their efficacy point to numerous new dislocations that are comparable to those of the old AAA which I have just enumerated. For example, it is claimed, and there seems to be justice in the claim, the placing of a premium on growth of hay crops such as alfalfa, alsike and clover, can mean only an overabundance of those crops. I do not say that it is certain to occur but if conditions repeat themselves, the prices for hay crops in the market are due to fall. The law of supply and demand still governs regardless of theory and regardless of the attempts of bureaucrats to plan which the farmer shall or shall not grow. If world consumption falls low, crops of hay will be valuable. The chances, however, seem to be wholly in the other direction.

Time alone can tell how this thing will work out but I cannot believe any sound-thinking person or any person who analyzes the program through to its ultimate end can say that it is free from weaknesses. The tragedy of the thing is that government is experimenting on the farmers. With that I am not in accord and never can be. Further, while I dislike to disparage honest efforts, I am afraid the new soil conservation program embodies some politics as well as efforts to help agriculture.

If it were a purely critical report of the soil conservation policies that I am making to you, I would be inclined to add to the above analysis the assertion that these plans embody too much organization. I have observed government administration from close at hand through a number of years. There is one conviction that I have gained. That conviction is that every time a new policy is proposed that requires the scattering of government-paid administrators, executives, field agents, inspectors and countless other nomadic individuals, clothed with official authority, throughout the country, just then does the policy fail of its purpose. Many hands may make light work but many heads, partly politicians, make a mess.

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what Irvin S. Cobb thinks about:

Yesterday's Literary Lights.

HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.—The other day Finley Peter Dunne passed away. Thirty years ago his articles meant each week a roar of joy as wide as the continent. His books sold enormously; his country properly acclaimed him its greatest satiric humorist. Yet I'll venture not one in five of the on-coming generation ever heard his name, and we thought the fame of "Mr. Dooley" was eternal.

Mary Johnston, who wrote some of the most distinguished novels of her time, also died recently. In the papers I saw she rated only a brief paragraph.

Irvin S. Cobb

Slower than Americans to give their love to man or woman, the English remain in sentiment wedded to the idol from then on. The marriage between popularity and merit lasts till death doth them part. But, we, who elevate a favorite to a pedestal overnight, forget that favorite overnight. We made an ardent sweetheart, an impetuous bride, but a most inconstant spouse.

* * *

"Simplified" Revenue Bills.

CONGRESS is wrestling with the new "simplified" revenue bill, having simplified it down to a mere sixty-odd thousand words—about the length of a fair-size summer novel. But the plot is different—and having made its provisions so clear and lucid that you may read it backward or forward, you seem to get practically the same result either way. So could anything be fairer than that?

It may yet be necessary to call in Professor Einstein to elucidate it. If he can explain his theory of relativity—and the professor still asserts he can—he might be willing to tackle the job.

Anyhow, the ultimate outcome—and in this connection I certainly like that word "outcome"—must be that congress will find a method further to lighten the pocketbooks of one and all. In other words, "we've got what it takes."

* * *

Where the League's Headed.

IN SPITE of what's happened lately, one persistent last-ditcher and forlorn-hoper among the British diplomats insists the League of Nations, to quote his own words, is "a going concern."

Yes, but where?

Makes me think of a little yarn a man told me:

"Fifteen of us," he said, "were waiting our turns to buy tickets one hot night at Grand Central station. All at once a gentleman, far over-taken in alcohol, forced his way to the head of the line, using his head to butt with and his elbows to paddle with, and emptied his pockets of some small change, and slapped it down on the shelf and yelled: 'Gimme a ticket to Buffalo!'

"'This all the money you got?' demanded the man behind the wicket.

"'Yes.'

"'Why, you can't go to Buffalo for a dollar and forty cents.'

"'Well, where can I go, then?' said the stew.

"And with one voice all fifteen of us told him."

* * *

G-Man Hoover's Efficiency.

YOU can't help liking the fellow's style of repartee.

"And what's a person named Hoover doing to justify his hanging on with this administration?" or words to that general effect, says Senator McKeller, of old Tennessee, brightly. "'Scuse me, massa," murmurs J. Edgar, reaching for his hat and handcuffs. "Ah won't be gone long, boss." And inside of a week or two he drifts in, strumming a plantation tune on his G-string and, by gum, if he isn't towing a whole mess of public enemies.

That's what I call an apt retort or, as the purists would put it, a snappy comeback.

* * *

Yellow Public Enemies.

WHAT is it has turned them from cop-killing bravos into quivering wretches who cower in hiding like mice behind a wainscot, who flinch like trapped rabbits when they're smoked out, who whine like whipped cur-dogs for a chance to plead guilty?

Can it be because, instead of courageous but inexperienced local officers, they now face trained man-hunters who'd rather destroy such human vermin than eat pie? Or is it because, instead of going to trial in state courts where unscrupulous shysters may trick dazed jurors into showing mistaken mercy and where, even though convicted, there's nothing ahead worse than temporary detention in some criminal-coddling retreat with sentimental meddlers to pamper them and mush-minded parole boards waiting to free them, now they get a full measure of stern justice from federal judges and go to real prisons, to stay there—hurrah!—till they're good and dead?

IRVIN S. COBB.

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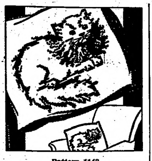
Mexico's Beautiful Mountain

Mount Orizaba, the most beautiful mountain in Mexico, is not mentioned in the records of the Conquest. If the Spaniards saw it, they failed to mention it.

Pretty Persian Kitten That's Easy to Embroider in Cross Stitch for Pillow



Pattern 1148

How would you like to find this cute Persian kitten curled up in your favorite chair, or in a pretty frame above your bed? Embroider a pillow or picture with her soft likeness, as you can do so easily in cross stitch, and make her adoption complete. Use wool, silk or cotton floss, though angora yarn makes the most realistic likeness. You'll love doing this needlework in your spare time, and find the crosses an easy 6 to the inch.

Pattern 1148 comes to you with a transfer pattern of a kitten 11¼ by 13¾ inches; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed; color chart and key.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

ROBOT EXPLORERS ARE SENT UP INTO THE STRATOSPHERE

The secrets of the sky are being discovered by balloons. These robot explorers climb ten miles into the stratosphere from Kew observatory, where they are launched by Professor Paneth. On reaching the ten-mile limit they burst, and the vacuum flask, carried by each, opens automatically, collects a sample of air, reseals itself and floats home by parachute. Self-registering instruments record the temperature and the maximum height reached.

Their main object is to discover what happens to helium, the rare gas which is set free when radio-active materials break down into commoner elements such as lead, a process that takes thousands of years.

The balloons also explore thunder clouds in order to find out how the source of atmospheric electricity is replenished. Little pilot balloons calculate the height of clouds. Their rising speed is constant, and the number of seconds they take to disappear shows the height of the lowest cloud layer. Twenty-two miles is the soaring record of an unmanned balloon.—Tit-Bits.

Smiles

Hereditary?

Jones had never been on an ocean voyage before, and on his disembarking from a giant liner an acquaintance inquired: "Well, old man, what do you think of this great vessel?"

"Marvelous," the traveler replied. "Believe me, I'd never have known I was on the ocean at all if I hadn't been seasick most of the time."

Qualified

"Is this your ball in the garden, sonny?" asked the gardener.

The small boy looked worried.

"Are there any windows broken?"

"No."

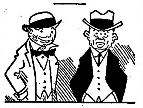
"Ah, then it is my ball!"

Ask Us Another

Teacher—What tense is, "I am beautiful?"

Class (in unison)—Past tense.

WHO-O?



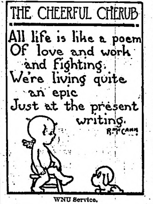
"Keeping your mouth shut is an easy way to get a reputation for owl-like wisdom."

"Can't be so all-fired easy, either. Very few people seem to accomplish it."

Properly Placed

Wife—Who is that?

Husband—Er—hardly anybody, dear.



WNU Service.

Foreign Words and Phrases

Ab uno disce omnes. (L.) From one learn all.

Anno aetatis suae. (L.) In the year of his (or her) age.

Caput mortuum. (L.) A worthless residue.

De trop. (F.) Too much; too many; out of place; not wanted.

Ecce signum. (L.) Behold the sign! Here is the proof.

Fata obstant. (L.) The Fates oppose.

Honi soit qui mal y pense. (F.). Evil be to him who evil thinks. (Motto of Great Britain.)

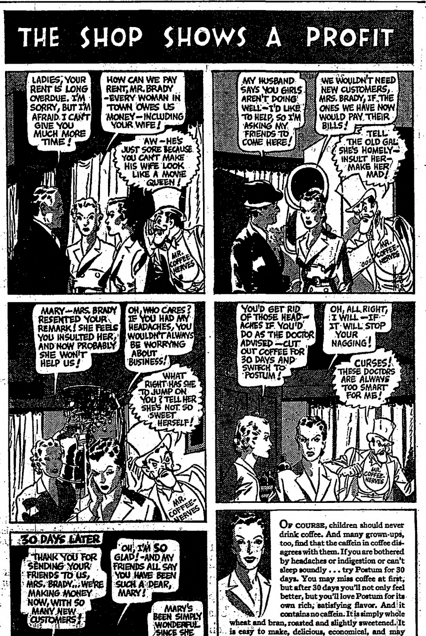
Bonne foi. (F.) Good faith.

Lex non scripta. (L.) Unwritten law; the common law.

Inter se. (L.) Between (or among) themselves.

A Square Deal

FAIR play and the square deal are modern watch-words. We all like the sound of them, and we are glad they have come to be common in the nation's vocabulary and the nation's thought. Now the next thing is to translate them into the little everyday acts of private individuals. They are just as good for our relations with our employees as for our relations with nations; they are no more necessary for the dealings with great trusts than for dealings with little distrusts by which we fail to give our neighbor his rightful dues.



THE SHOP SHOWS A PROFIT
LADIES, YOUR RENT IS LONG OVERDUE. I'M SORRY, BUT I'M AFRAID I CAN'T GIVE YOU MUCH MORE TIME!
HOW CAN WE PAY RENT, MR. BRADY—EVERY WOMAN IN TOWN OWES US MONEY—INCLUDING YOUR WIFE!
AW—HE'S JUST SORE BECAUSE YOU CAN'T MAKE HIS WIFE LOOK LIKE A MOVIE QUEEN!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
MY HUSBAND SAYS YOU GIRLS AREN'T DOING WELL—I'D LIKE TO HELP, SO I'M ASKING MY FRIENDS TO COME HERE!
WE WOULDN'T NEED NEW CUSTOMERS, MRS. BRADY, IF THE ONES WE HAVE NOW WOULD PAY THEIR BILLS!
TELL THE OLD GAL SHE'S HOMELY—INSULT HER—MAKE HER MAD!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
MARY—MRS. BRADY RESENTED YOUR REMARK! SHE FEELS YOU INSULTED HER, AND NOW PROBABLY SHE WON'T HELP US!
OH, WHO CARES? IF YOU HAD MY HEADACHES, YOU WOULDN'T ALWAYS BE WORRYING ABOUT BUSINESS!
WHAT RIGHT HAS SHE TO JUMP ON YOU? TELL HER SHE'S NOT SO SWEET HERSELF!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
YOU'D GET RID OF THOSE HEADACHES IF YOU'D DO AS THE DOCTOR ADVISED—CUT OUT COFFEE FOR 30 DAYS AND SWITCH TO POSTUM!
OH, ALL RIGHT, I WILL—IF IT WILL STOP YOUR NAGGING!
CURSES! THESE DOCTORS ARE ALWAYS TOO SMART FOR ME!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
30 DAYS LATER
THANK YOU FOR SENDING YOUR FRIENDS TO US, MRS. BRADY... WE'RE MAKING MONEY NOW, WITH SO MANY NEW CUSTOMERS!
OH, I'M SO GLAD! —AND MY FRIENDS ALL SAY YOU HAVE BEEN SUCH A DEAR, MARY!
MARY'S BEEN SIMPLY WONDERFUL SINCE SHE SWITCHED TO POSTUM!

OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly . . . try Postum for 30 days. You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll not only feel better, but you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. And it contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. It is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

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GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U. 5-30-36

Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.

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Fill in completely, print name and address.

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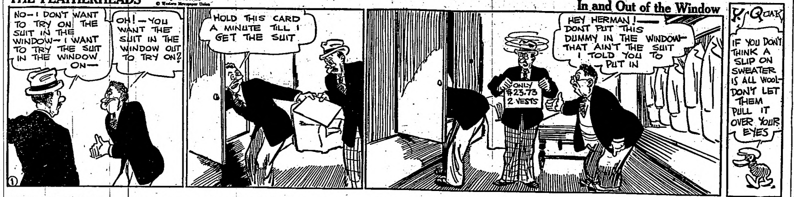
THE SUNNY SIDE OF LIFE

Clean Comics That Will Amuse Both Old and Young

THE FEATHERHEADS

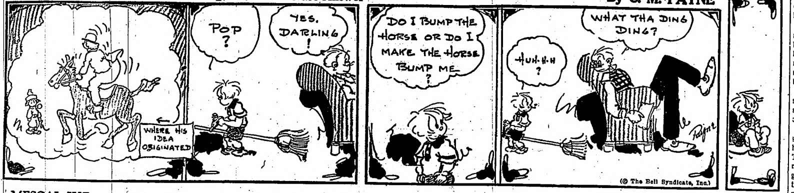
By Osborne
© Western Newspaper Union

In and Out of the Window


NO—I DON'T WANT TO TRY ON THE SUIT IN THE WINDOW—I WANT TO TRY THE SUIT IN THE WINDOW ON—
OH!—YOU WANT THE SUIT IN THE WINDOW OUT TO TRY ON?
HOLD THIS CARD A MINUTE TILL I GET THE SUIT
HEY HERMAN!— DONT PUT THIS DUMMY IN THE WINDOW— THAT AIN'T THE SUIT I TOLD YOU TO PUT IN
ONLY $23.73 2 VESTS
Y. QUAK
IF YOU DON'T THINK A SLIP ON SWEATER IS ALL WOOL— DON'T LET THEM PULL IT OVER YOUR EYES

S'MATTER POP— Equestrians or Equestriennes Please Answer

By C. M. PAYNE


WHERE HIS IDEA ORIGINATED
POP ?
YES. DARLING !
DO I BUMP THE HORSE OR DO I MAKE THE HORSE BUMP ME ?
HUH-H-H ?
WHAT THA DING DING?
Payne

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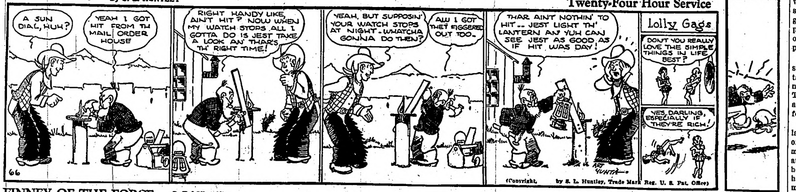
MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

Twenty-Four Hour Service


A SUN DIAL, HUH?
YEAH I GOT HIT FROM TH MAIL ORDER HOUSE
RIGHT HANDY LIKE, AIN'T HIT? NOW WHEN MY WATCH STOPS ALL I GOTTA DO IS JEST TAKE A LOOK AN' THAR'S TH' RIGHT TIME!
YEAH, BUT SUPPOSIN' YOUR WATCH STOPS AT NIGHT—WHATCHA GONNA DO THEN?
AW I GOT THET FIGGERED OUT TOO—
THAR AIN'T NOTHIN' TO HIT—JEST LIGHT TH' LANTERN AN' YUH CAN SEE JEST AS GOOD AS IF HIT WAS DAY!
Lolly Gags
DON'T YOU REALLY LOVE THE SIMPLE THINGS IN LIFE BEST?
YES, DARLING, ESPECIALLY IF THEY'RE RICH!
ART HUNTLEY
66

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FINNEY OF THE FORCE

By Ted O'Loughlin
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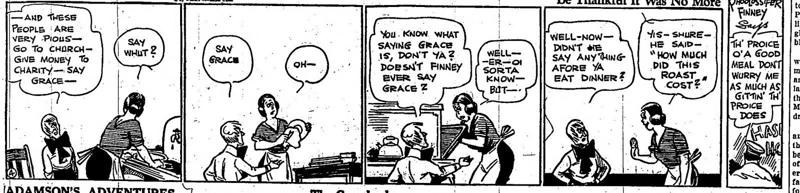
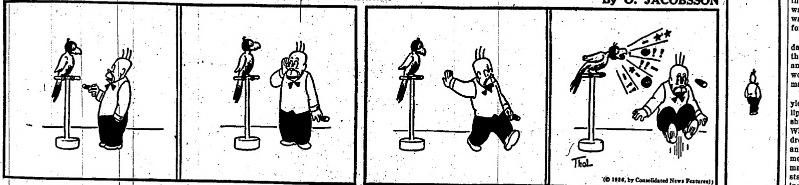
Be Thankful It Was No More


—AND THESE PEOPLE ARE VERY PIOUS—GO TO CHURCH—GIVE MONEY TO CHARITY—SAY GRACE—
SAY WHUT?
SAY GRACE
OH—
YOU KNOW WHAT SAYING GRACE IS, DON'T YA? DOESN'T FINNEY EVER SAY GRACE?
WELL—ER—OI SORTA KNOW—BUT—
WELL-NOW—DIDN'T HE SAY ANYTHING AFORE YA EAT DINNER?
YIS—SHURE—HE SAID—"HOW MUCH DID THIS ROAST COST?"
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
TH' PROICE O'A GOOD MEAL DON'T WURRY ME AS MUCH AS GITTIN' TH' PROICE DOES

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES

The Comeback

By O. JACOBSSON



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RELAX WITH WRIGLEY'S

WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT THE PERFECT GUM

THE FLAVOR LASTS

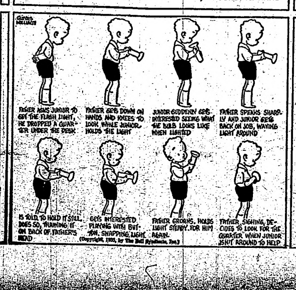
INEXPENSIVE – SATISFYING

WANTS ACTION

"Wouldn't you like to see the lion and the lamb lying down together?"
"Me for the bear and the bull."

THE FLASH LIGHT

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
FATHER ASKS JUNIOR TO GET THE FLASH LIGHT, HE DROPPED A QUARTER UNDER THE DESK
FATHER GETS DOWN ON HANDS AND KNEES TO LOOK WHILE JUNIOR HOLDS THE LIGHT
JUNIOR SUDDENLY GETS INTERESTED SEEING WHAT THE BULB LOOKS LIKE WHEN LIGHTED
FATHER SPEAKS SHARPLY AND JUNIOR GETS BACK ON JOB, WAVING LIGHT AROUND
IS TOLD TO HOLD IT STILL. DOES SO, TRAINING IT ON BACK OF FATHER'S HEAD
GETS INTERESTED PLAYING WITH BUTTON, SNAPPING LIGHT.
FATHER GROANS. HOLDS LIGHT STEADY FOR HIM AGAIN.
FATHER, SIGHING, DECIDES TO LOOK FOR THE QUARTER WHEN JUNIOR ISN'T AROUND TO HELP

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Reciprocal

A lady who had employed a Chinaman as cook asked him his name.

"Me name San Toy Lee," he said.

"Ah, your name is too long," the lady replied. "I will call you John."

"All light," responded John. "What's your name?"

"Mrs. Charlotte Anne Hemingway," she told him.

"Your name too long," remarked John. "I call you Cholly."—The Mutual Magazine.

Honest Admiration

"You are very deferential toward a traffic policeman."

"I try to show proper respect for superior wisdom," said Mr. Chuggins. "He is one of the few men who knows all the driving regulations as fast as they happen."

Getting His Own Measure

"Does your wife lecture you?"

"Me?" exclaimed Mr. Meekton. "Why, Henrietta wouldn't waste her time lecturing a little bit of an audience like me."

Moon Madness

By PERNA KRICK

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ONLY one jump from the sublime to the ridiculous—

Madia Thorne sat on the cement edge of the lily pool and trailed her fingers disconsolately in the water. Madia was forty, her plump curves proclaimed it, her fallen arches attested the fact vociferously.

But the soft dusky shadows were kind. An inquisitive goldfish swam near investigating the ripples her fingers made, but Madia didn't notice. Her eyes were glued to the lighted windows of the mansion through the trees. A masquerade dance was in full swing. The music wailed a low sweet cadence—a whispering sadness—there had been a time when Madia was young, but nine children and Jim Thorne—romance had all but perished in Madia's heart.

Madia and her husband, Jim Thorne, were caretakers at Emberly Lodge and tonight youth and beauty would hold high carnival; behind the silken masks chivalry would bloom again and gay Knights would woo their ladies fair—and tomorrow Madia would gather the dance programs so full—return a stray compact or two when she did the cleaning.

The low whine of a plaintive violin, the throbbing, poignant notes of a cello brought an ache, a trembling urge to be one of the gay throng; just for one mad night to dance in silver slippers and cobwebby hose and listen again to thrilling passionate words of love.

Madia's lips twisted in a bitter smile at the incongruity and her glance strayed to her thick ankles and her clean starched apron.

With a sigh of patient resignation she started to rise. Duty called. Perhaps she had lingered too long now. They would be needing her to serve the refreshments. But wait! One of the guests was approaching. A tall man in the guise of a laborer or tramp, if you please. A picturesque vagabond in worn trousers and flapping shirt sleeves, swinging jauntily along the graveled walk. He wore no mask, had perhaps put it aside for this moment of expected privacy, alone by the lily pool.

Madia moved as if to leave, but the stranger spoke: "Don't go! Stay and talk to me. I'm so lonely and this night wasn't made for loneliness." Then in a voice as subtly bewitching as the mellow strains, "It was made for love and loving."

With a courtly gesture, "Oh, fair lady, are you moon nymph or creature of my own imagination?" Without more ado he flung himself on the grass at Madia's feet, almost touching the hem of her voluminous skirts. His hair, whether real or artificial, was a mass of matted dark curls. Madia could have put out her hand and touched their fascinating tangle. Propped on an elbow, he nonchalantly lighted a cigarette and by its feeble glow Madia could have sworn the stubble on his cleft chin was real.

A tramp personified. Would that she were so artistically impersonated! A moon nymph! Creature of glamour and mystic moonbeams, slim as a fairy lance. Madia moved a trifle more in the shadow. Why shatter the illusion? Madia tipped the scales at two hundred and twenty-five.

But the stranger waited not for her answer; he continued more to himself than to her. At first he humbly begged the privilege of kissing the hem of her frilly apron, then growing bolder he covered her hands with the fiery famished kisses of a man half-starved for love. On bended knees he struck the attitude of a knightly Romeo—he was court jester—he was king. He was a man begging for understanding—for love.

And Madia, bewitched by his audacity, met the quaint daring with thrusts akin. She was maiden slim and coy—she was siren bold—she was woman pouring out her heart for romance.

When he took her in his arms she yielded and the scratch of his bearded lips sent shivers along her spine. Yet shame and humiliation overcame her. What had she done? Jim and the children! She tore herself from his arms and hurried away. Yet the stolen moment had been so sweet just for that mad thrill—to have some one understand, to know all the poignant longing of a woman's heart.

"Ah, but you will come again every night here by the fountain when the crescent moon rides high and the shadows lie heavy and deep. Say you will, my sweet," he pleaded. And Madia knew that she would. Together they would sail enchanted seas and go gypsy voyaging to castles in Spain.

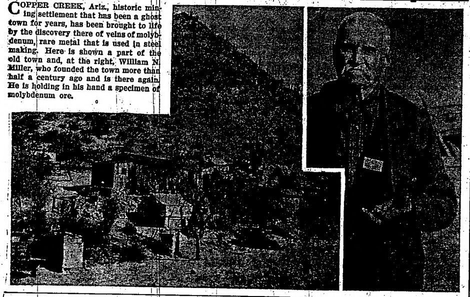
Back in her little kitchen Madia had the fantastic sensation of a lovely dream, but her bright eyes and burning cheeks were only too real. Romance was not dead! Once again she had a lover, an adorable prince who loved her.

Madia busied herself 'til her husband came in.

"Well, how goes the party?" she asked casually.

"Oh, all right, I guess," lighting his pipe with weary indifference. "But one of the guests gave us the very dickens of a time. He was dressed like a tramp and we couldn't understand the ruction until the authorities showed up. They were hunting an escaped lunatic from the asylum. Funny fellow! He kept insisting that he had been making love to a moon nymph down by the lily pool!"

Molybdenum Brings Ghost Town to Life



COPPER CREEK, Ariz., historic mining settlement that has been a ghost town for years, has been brought to life by the discovery there of veins of molybdenum, rare metal that is used in steel making. Here is shown a part of the old town and, at the right, William N. Miller, who founded the town more than half a century ago and is there again. He is holding in his hand a specimen of molybdenum ore.

Bedtime Story for Children

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

BILLY MINK OUTWITS THE TRAPPER

As smart and clever as you are,
A mink may smarter be by far.

THIS is what Billy Mink said to himself as he uncovered the trap which had been set for him at the entrance to one of his favorite holes in the bank of the Laughing Brook. Of course he was thinking of the trapper when he said it. At first Billy flew into a great rage. It made him angry clear to the tip of his tail just to think he must now be always watching for traps where for so long there had been no danger.

At first, on discovering that trap, he had thought to go on at once up the Laughing Brook and see what more he could discover. But you remember that Billy was hungry and that there was a piece of perfectly delicious fish back in that hole. He knew now just how that fish happened to be there. He knew that that trapper had put that piece of fish in there hoping that Billy would be so eager to get in that he would be careless.

"It Will Serve That Trapper Right If I Can Get That Fish," Muttered Billy.

The more he smelled it, the more he wanted it. "It will serve that trapper right if I can get that fish!" muttered Billy. "Perhaps it will teach him that he is not so smart as he thinks he is. I wonder if I can step over that trap."

Billy sat down and studied the trap and the entrance to the hole. The more he studied the more sure he became that he would be running a very foolish risk if he tried to step over that trap just to get a piece of fish. You see, that trap had been very cunningly placed. But the more he smelled that fish the more he wanted it.

Billy stroked his whiskers thoughtfully. Of course that didn't have anything to do with it, but just the same while he was stroking them he remembered something. His eyes snapped and he grinned. Way up on the bank between the roots of a certain tree was a little hole. It was the entrance to a little underground tunnel, and that tunnel led right down to the very hole in front of which the trap was set. It really was a sort of back door.

Billy turned and in a flash had scrambled up the bank. With his keen little nose he made sure that there was no scent of the trapper up there. He felt sure that the trapper had not found that little hole between the roots of that certain tree. But though he was sure of this, he took no chances. As he approached that hole he took the greatest care to make sure that no trap was in there.

There was none. Once inside the hole, Billy ran along that little tunnel chuckling to himself. He knew that there was no danger. He could get that fish. He did get it. He got it and ate it right there. Then he turned and ran out the way he had entered. Somehow that fish had tasted the best of any fish he had ever eaten. It was because he had outwitted the trapper.

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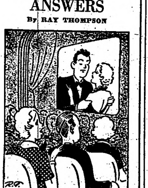
ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON



DEAR ANNABELLE: WHY DO THE MOVIES ALWAYS END JUST AS THE COUPLE ARE ABOUT TO BE MARRIED?

M. PHAN.

Dear "Phan": THEY'RE NOT ALLOWED TO SHOW ANYTHING BRUTAL IN THE MOVIES!

Annabelle.

TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

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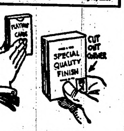

X-RAY VISION

TO DEMONSTRATE his ability at X-ray vision, the magician takes a pack of cards from its case. He lays them on the table and asks some one to insert a card from the pack. The card must be put in face down.

Picking up the case, the magician holds it to his forehead and promptly names the value of the card. He may repeat the trick if he desires.

Be careful, in performing this trick, to specify that the card must be put in the case while the latter is on the table. Why? Because you have previously cut a small hole in the lower corner of the card case.

When you pick up the card case, you can see the index corner of the card within. That is why you are able to name it.

WNU Service.

Mother's Cook Book

MARKETING FOR THE HOME

IT IS a heartening sight to visit the city markets and see the handsome, high-powered cars lined up at the curb and the lady of the house walking from stall to stall choosing the food for her family, along with the housewife of the poor man who must count every penny.

One of the hardest things for the average woman to do is to regulate her purchases to the amount she has to spend for food. It takes real self-denial to pass by the attractive delicacies for the table and confine one's self to the urgent neds. Shopping and marketing are fine things to develop self-control.

In too many households the marketing problem is left to haphazard buying or the last minute order, and so it is either a feast or a famine to which the family look forward.

The tender cuts of meat do not contain any more nourishment and they lack the extractives which are found in the more active muscles and so they lack the flavor. Cheaper cuts which are used for meat are often thrown away because of the idea that they have lost their food value. The fact is all the food value is still there, the lack is in the flavor or extractives, which may be supplied in various ways—adding flavorful vegetables, meat sauces and condiments, thus making palatable and nourishing dishes from meat left from broths.

When we learn that marketing is a household science which needs study and observation and that extravagant buying, however full the purse, is never to be indulged, we are in a fair way to improve in that part of household management.

We are told by those who have made a study of family needs that before a pound of meat is bought a quart of milk should supply the daily need of every child in the family. Milk may be used as a drink, as a main dish, in puddings, sauces, with cereals for breakfast and supper.

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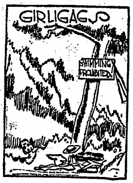

"It's getting so now that you can't sneak down to the old swimming hole for a little dip in the raw," says modest Mitzi, "without having one of those nudist camp scouts trying to sign you up."

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THROUGH A Woman's Eyes

By JEAN NEWTON

A GOOD SOURCE TO EXCUSE A BAD ACT

A WOMAN in Port Monmouth, N. J., quoted God and the Bible as the justification for keeping her two boys out of school.

Defying the truant officer, she claimed to have kept her boys at home because some of the subjects taught in the public schools are evil. With the aid of a book published in 1868 she herself taught them the three r's, which filled her requirements for her children.

One of the sinful subjects taught in the schools is drawing, this woman says. To prove it, she quotes from the Bible: "Thou shall not make unto thyself any graven image."

And because "the pages of history are splattered with blood and God forbids taking human life," history also is an evil subject and the teaching of it justifies her in keeping her boys out of school.

One's mental comment, of course, is that the woman is not in her right mind. But hers is not the first instance where something good has been misconstrued to excuse a bad act, a literal meaning held up to screen a breach of the true spirit of things.

If one tried hard enough statements could doubtless be found in the Bible to excuse other crimes; that is, the words could be twisted so as to seem to excuse them. But nobody would be deceived. Nor is anyone ever deceived when people try to twist each other's words so that they may seem to mean something that they do not mean.

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THE ARISTOCRACY

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

THESE are the aristocracy:
The man who makes my shoes for me,
My clothes, the roof above my head,
The very comfort of my bed,
The food my body nourisheth—
Yes, even for my very breath
Upon some other I depend,
My noblest neighbor, nearest friend.

I never see a hand of grime,
A brow of summer sweat, but I'm
A bit ashamed no look of toil
Have mine, of contact with the soil.
My little greatness is less great,
A thousand times, than his estate
Who makes a habitable earth
For many men of lesser worth.

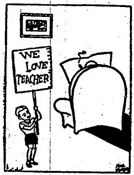
I am entitled to my ease,
My lighter task, by serving these
Who serve mankind, for then we all
Are workers, be we great or small.
I thus become, the best I can,
The equal of this other man
To whom I look, who looks to me—
Both then the aristocracy.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

Pleated Ruffles

Binche lace edges the pleated ruffles that form the sleeves and petticoat effect on this prim little frock of black and white printed chiffon. The shantung straw hat is Schiaparelli's new one trimmed with colored "glass" flowers.

PAPA KNOWS—



"Pop, what is exaltation?"
"Last hymn."

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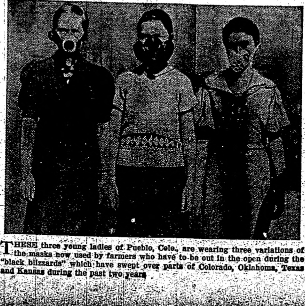
Costumes for the "Dust Bowl"



THESE three young ladies of Pueblo, Colo., are wearing three variations of the masks now used by farmers who have to be out in the open during the "black blizzards" which have swept over parts of Colorado, Oklahoma, Texas and Kansas during the past two years.

FINGERPRINT ALL SEEKING U. S. JOBS

Civil Service Commission Is Making Close Check.

Washington.—Fingerprints of more than 10,000 persons seeking government employment have been forwarded to the federal bureau of investigation by federal and local authorities to determine if they had previous criminal records.

A check through federal files revealed that 107 of 4,908 fingerprint cards received from the United States civil service commission were of applicants who had served penitentiary terms and sought government jobs under assumed names.

In one case, an applicant's fingerprints were received from the civil service commission when he was seeking an appointment as a postal clerk in 1929. These prints were later identified as those of an individual who was arrested in St. Louis in 1935 on a charge of violating the postal laws.

Convicted for Robbery.

In another case, federal agents received fingerprint impressions of a person entering the California state prison on November 30, 1935, sentenced to serve five years to life for robbery. The impressions were identical to those of a person applying for the Post Office department in 1929.

The police department of Pasadena, Calif., submitted the fingerprint card of a person seeking a pistol permit. A check of the files of the identification division of the bureau revealed that he had been arrested in 1926 on a charge of larceny, later arrested and charged with desertion in St. Paul, Minn., for which he received a suspended sentence of five years.

When his fingerprints were received from Pasadena, he was wanted at St. Paul as a parole violator. Federal officials notified the St. Paul authorities.

Check on New Employees.

Fingerprint cards of 646 applicants, seeking positions as hotel clerks, waitresses, caddies and others, were forwarded to the bureau from Miami.

A search through the files showed 53 of this number had previous criminal records for such offenses as violation of the prohibition and narcotic acts, desertion from the armed forces, defrauding hotelkeepers, receiving stolen goods, larceny, assault and highway robbery.

The fingerprint card of one applicant, seeking a position as checker, was found to be identical with an individual who had served a sentence at the United States industrial reformatory at Chillicothe, Ohio, for motor theft.

A guest of a Miami Beach hotel was robbed of $140 in cash, and immediately notified authorities. Suspicion pointed to an employee who had left the hotel that day.

He had been fingerprinted and photographed when he applied for the position. Police exhibited his photograph and fingerprints at railroad stations, bus lines and other points of departure. He was apprehended the same day.

Papaya Seen as Rival of Breakfast Grapefruit

San Francisco.—Grapefruit eventually may be replaced as the favorite American breakfast fruit dish by the Hawaiian papaya, or tree melon, if experiments now being conducted on the islands for the protection of the latter prove successful.

Up to the present the greatest enemy of the papaya has been the fruit fly. Now the United States Department of Agriculture, in co-operation with Hawaiian authorities, is conducting an intensive campaign along three fronts to preserve the delicious fruit for exportation.

The experiments include the introduction of parasitic insects to fight the fly; treating the fruit to destroy fly larvae before they can do damage, and processing of fruit for shipment in other than the fresh state.

The papaya is the favorite breakfast fruit dish of the island, and growers are confident that if it can be preserved for exportation it will become exceedingly popular in the United States.

Hero of Arctic Rescue Seeks Flyer's License

Seattle, Wash.—William L. Lavery, twenty-two-year-old Alaska airplane mechanic who aided in rescuing 102 Russians marooned on an arctic ice floe in the Bering sea two years ago, is training here for a pilot's license.

Lavery was decorated with the red-and-gold Order of Lenin medal and was awarded $2,500 in cash and 30 gold rubles, or about $27 a month, for life.

He was born in Fairbanks and has participated in several other Alaska rescues. His ambition is to become a transport pilot and return to Alaska for service.

Tippler Asks Court for 30 Days—and Gets 90

Pawtucket, R. I.—Michael J. Hurley, forty, with a hopeful countenance, pleaded guilty to a charge of over-tippling and asked for 30 days in jail, adding he thought he would "have my health back then."

"I think 90 days will do you a lot better," said Clerk Treanor of the Tenth District court.

"Thirty will be plenty," said Hurley, a bit alarmed.

"Ninety days," repeated Clerk Treanor.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Mike Rones, at the age of twenty, knows what it means to be a man without a country. He can't get a steady job because he can't supply any satisfactory background. He can't get on the relief rolls because he can't show that he is a citizen. He can't be deported because there is no proof that he is a national of any country. So he exists by doing what odd jobs he can find as he drifts from city to city. When things become too involved and hunger too acute, he turns himself over to the police in the hope that they will find some solution for his problems and with the knowledge that they will feed him. He has done that twice. In both instances he was fed. Once he was taken to Ellis island and thought he was really going somewhere. But the immigration officers didn't know where to send him so they returned him to New York. Recently he surrendered again and was brought into court on a charge of vagrancy. The magistrate suspended sentence with a promise to attempt to find a job for him.

• • •

It was at the court hearing that the young man's story became known. He might have been born in Warsaw or Shanghai, he said. Or he might have been born in the United States. His mother never would tell him and naturally, he had no memory of that particular event. He saw his mother last a year ago in Texas. He doesn't know where she is now since they never correspond. His sister once lived in Juarez, Mexico, and he thinks she is now living in Cuba. He doesn't know what became of his father but he does remember traveling with his parents in Japan, China, Poland, Russia, Siberia, Africa, South America, Mexico and the United States. Now he'd like to settle down somewhere and rest after all his wanderings.

• • •

Rones came into the United States after a visit with his sister in Juarez. He said he merely walked across the bridge at El Paso. An immigration officer asked him if he was a citizen and he replied, "Sure." That was all the formality of his entry into the country where he is a man without a country.

• • •

In this matter of fact, machine age, there is still some sentiment. That was demonstrated recently at Pelham, one of the commuting towns where many who labor in New York by day sleep by night and putter in their gardens over the week-end. For almost 40 years, a trolley car has banged between the New Haven station and Travers island. The line is two miles in length but so full of bumps, passengers travel just about as much up-and-down as they do here-and-there. For some time, the trolley company has been seeking to substitute shiny new busses for the old car. Recently an election was held on the matter and the busses lost out by a vote of about five to one.

• • •

While there was the matter of fare involved—the trolley ride costs a nickel and the proposed charge for the busses was a dime—sentiment can really be held to have been the victor. In the first place, there are Louis Mattes, the skipper of the car, and his relief man, Eddie Glaser, who have been with the line years and years. They know every patron and are always ready to do a favor, even to leaving a call for someone who isn't on hand for his regular trip. Naturally Louis and Eddie have their friends and they turned out to vote. Oh yes, something else. The old car was Fontaine Fox's inspiration for his "The Toonerville trolley that meets all the trains." And that had something to do with it, too. So instead of putting on busses, the company will spend about $20,000 leveling some of the bumps.

• • •

Bus top eavesdropping. "She said she'd call him a skeptic only she never saw him with a scepter whatever that might be."

• • •

A gentleman came in with an attractive proposition to make three or four hairs grow where only one grows now. There was a guarantee attached to it and everything. There were also before—and—after photographs which showed deserts gradually going into hair production and ending with a good crop. Unfortunately, however, the salesman leaned over while placing those photos on the desk and thus exposed a plain-top pate. So he had to ring up no sale.

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Horse Does Chores

Buffalo, Mo.—Marval Nunn, Dallas county farmer, has a horse that saves him lots of time. The horse alone takes a can of milk daily to the railway station a mile and a half away and returns with a can of whey.

Barber for 72 Years Bars Women From Shop

Melrose, Mass.—"No Women Allowed" reads a sign in eighty-four-year-old William T. Kirmes' barber shop.

Kirmes, a barber for 72 years and claimant to the title of the oldest active barber in point of service in Massachusetts, bars women from his shop because "they are only 25 and 50-cent customers." "Each one brings a crowd, monopolizing the shop and driving away better trade."

ITALY REALIZES DREAM OF EMPIRE

But From Where Will the Capital Come to Develop Ethiopia's Unexploited Resources? And Will Italians Colonize Country?

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

WITH the annexation of Ethiopia by Italy, the Dark Continent of Africa now consists entirely of "colonies" of the European nations, with the single exception of Liberia, a tiny negro republic on the Atlantic coast near the equator and just south of the Sahara desert.

Africa covers 12,000,000 square miles and is the home of 150,000,000 people. For four hundred years the continent has been a colonial pie sliced up by the swords of half a dozen nations. Much of the territorial holdings in it are in the hands of three minor nations which are hardly in a position to defend their holdings against the countries which in the past few decades have asserted their power more substantially.

These three powers are Spain, Portugal and Belgium. They rule over 1,850,000 square miles of Africa and among their colonial subjects are 17,500,000 people.

With her new colony, which Mussolini says will be developed to its fullest extent immediately, Italy now has possession of Libya, a vast stretch of country directly across the Mediterranean in a southerly direction from the mother country; Eritrea, along the southern end of the Red sea; Ethiopia, which includes the headwaters of the Nile, and Italian Somaliland, which lies along the Indian ocean and borders Ethiopia on the south.

Flanks Britain's "Life-Line."

This means that Italy has become an empire, that Victor Emanuel is no longer merely a king, but an emperor. The only barrier that separates the two major sections of this vast colonial estate is the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan. Italy is now firmly entrenched along both sides of the Mediterranean and at the southern mouth of the Red sea, becoming what is probably the dominating factor along the life-line of Britain's empire.

Italian Planes in an Air Raid Near Addis Ababa.

Britain, with her prestige falling apart because of the total ineffectuality of her campaign in the League of Nations to stop the Italian course of empire, and the utter failure of her fleet to bluff Il Duce into backing down, now finds herself in a most embarrassing position.

Not only has she suffered great loss of respect in the eyes of the world, but she has ceased to dominate the route to India through the Suez canal. Her line of colonies which stretch from Cairo to the Cape of Good Hope are no longer flanked by a nation without sufficient power to worry anybody, but by the colonies of a nation which is not only powerful in Africa but in Europe itself. And the source of much of the all-important irrigation of Egyptian lands is now in the hands of a power which is at present hostile.

Of the African colonies, Britain's are, however, undoubtedly the best. More than one-fourth of the continent is covered by the Sahara desert, and there is another large desert, the Kalahari, in the South. The average density of the population in Africa is about twelve to a square mile, as compared with about forty to a square mile in the United States. The density of population of the British colonies is everywhere above the average for the continent, while the possessions of every other power have an average density below the continental average.

France Is Biggest Holder.

France and Great Britain now share equally about two-thirds of Africa. The remainder is divided up between Italy, Belgium, Spain and Portugal.

It is France who is the largest holder of territory in Africa. She has the Island of Madagascar in the Indian ocean off the southeast African coast, Morocco, Algiers and Tunis. But since so much of her holdings include desert land—she virtually owns the Sahara—her 4,232,000 square miles of territory have an average population of only nine souls to the square mile. Her African colonial subjects number about 38,500,000 in all.

Britain's colonies are the home of approximately 65,000,000 persons. Including Egypt, these colonies cover 3,925,000 square miles, making the population about 16 to the square mile. The British colonies, which stretch the full length of Africa on the eastern side of the continent, are the most inhabitable sections.

In annexing Ethiopia, Italy will have added about 350,000 square miles to her colonial empire, and will have gathered another 10,000,000 persons under the Italian flag. With the new conquest, the population of her African colonies rises from 2.5 persons to the square mile to 10.5 persons to the square mile. She now controls nearly 1,267,000 square miles of Africa, with a population of 13,350,000 persons.

Belgium's territory, while it is large, consists almost entirely of equatorial jungle, which is not at the present very valuable. What its worth will be when and if the jungle of the Belgian Congo is ever cleared, is unknown. There are not many people able to exist in these 920,000 square miles, the population being about ten persons to the square mile, with a total of 9,584,000.

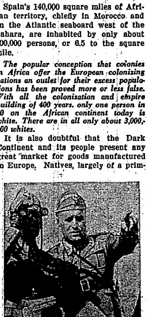
Spain's Share Sparsely Settled.

Even more sparse is the population of Portugal's several African colonies, chief among which are Angola, bordering the Atlantic coast to the south of the Belgian Congo, and Mozambique along the Indian ocean on the mainland opposite Madagascar. The Portuguese territory embraces a little less than 800,000 square miles, with a little over 7,000,000 inhabitants, or about nine to the square mile.

Spain's 140,000 square miles of African territory, chiefly in Morocco and on the Atlantic seaboard west of the Sahara, are inhabited by only about 900,000 persons, or 6.5 to the square mile.

The popular conception that colonies in Africa offer the European colonizing nations an outlet for their excess populations has been proved more or less false. With all the colonization and empire building of 400 years, only one person in 50 on the African continent today is white. There are in all only about 3,000,000 whites.

It is also doubtful that the Dark Continent and its people present any great market for goods manufactured in Europe. Natives, largely of a primitive character, require little of the manufactured goods of civilization. It may be possible that with continued development this market will be built up. But such development takes an enormous amount of capital.

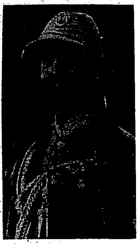


Pietro Badoglio, Italy's new viceroy of Ethiopia, surveys the lay of the land as an aide points it out to him.

That is the one big disappointment to Italy in her conquest of Ethiopia. The land, exclusive of the central plateau, is poor, the natural resources are ridiculously less than they have been estimated in the popular fancy of those who seek to justify Il Duce's bloody war, and the people are largely nomadic in nature.

Colonization Is Difficult.

Mussolini claimed a double purpose in his conquest of the ancient kingdom of Abyssina—room for his overcrowded people to expand, and the obtainment of raw materials for Italian industries. But Italian people are apparently not so willing to become colonists in an unpleasant and uncomfortable land. In Eritrea, which has been Italian now for 50 years, there are only about 100 colonists.



Recent picture of the defeated Emperor Haile Selassie.

The entire Ogaden area, with the provinces of Boran and Bale, so completely conquered by the forces of General Graziani, are of little or no value, being principally desert. He has not yet moved into the rich agricultural regions of the Arussi plateau, although that is scheduled to be his next step.

Cotton and other forms of agriculture are considered possible in Ogaden, but only if extensive and expensive irrigation is provided. That is true of most of the regions which Italy has conquered in Ethiopia—they must, if they are to be of much value, be developed by tremendous outlays of capital, and fresh capital is a commodity in which Italy is lacking to a disturbing degree, especially since her trade has been pinched by the sanctions placed upon her by members of the League of Nations.

There has been some romantic gossip of vast oil deposits in Ethiopia, especially in the Ogaden district, but these have been largely denied by the facts. What mineral resources are present will be found for the larger part in the Danakil country to the northeast, but even these are uncertain. There is some salt, which Italy mined during the war—at a cost all out of proportion to its value in peace times.

Italy Must Aid Colonists.

The important part of Ethiopia is the central plateau, whose population is the traditional enemy of the tribes on the outskirts below. Here it is that Mussolini plans to put most of his colonists. The country is agriculturally rich and the climate, while it is not pleasant to white people by any means, is at least livable. While the plateau may be said to be conquered, it is not yet entirely occupied by Italian armies, the Gojjam and Shoa being still unoccupied.

If the colonization of the plateau is to be successful, the colonists must be given a great deal of aid by the mother country. The fact that the colonists will start from scratch will be a boon to Italian industry, for the demand for heavy goods for the building of a new nation should give millions more work. It is believed that the colonists will be able to raise cereals and live stock, finding a market for them in Italy and selling them for prices which will be higher than the world market for the same goods.

One of the principal problems facing the new Ethiopian emperor and his viceroy, General Badoglio, is what to do with the natives. It is hardly possible that they can be driven from the land; they certainly will not be allowed to compete with the colonists on equal terms, for they will be able to work for far smaller compensation, the Italians being unable to compete with their low standard of living. The situation will be much the same as that which the Japanese peasants found in attempting to colonize Manchuria.

With the exception of some little platinum and gold, the mineral resources of Ethiopia are largely a fable. The wealth, if any, which it will add to Italy will have to be worked out of the land in hard Italian sweat—and with the capitalization of hundreds of millions of dollars. Italy hasn't got the hundreds of millions.

As a matter of fact, the war of conquest up to the capture of Addis Ababa and the flight of Emperor Haile Selassie had cost the Italians approximately $900,000,000, or more than 100 times what the United States paid Russia for Alaska. The cost of pacifying the country will bring the war bill over the billion dollar mark.

But she has now fulfilled what Mussolini says has been the dream of Fascism for 15 years. Italy has become an empire. It sounds big. And it earns Il Duce invaluable plaudits from his people.

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Uncommon Sense

By JOHN BLAKE

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Channel Marks

Somebody has said that it is not so remarkable that Columbus discovered America as it would have been if he hadn't discovered it. But, though Columbus never dreamed that he had discovered America, or even that there was an America to discover, the credit for his exploit can never be taken away from him.

Today looking out of a window on the coast of Maine I can see dozens of channel buoys without which steamships would find it as difficult to find their way into the harbor as it was for the Genoese explorer to discover San Salvador.

Some of these marks are lighthouses, some of them are red or black spars, some of them are great iron buoys which blow a warning whistle with every lift and fall of the sea.

To maintain this system of warnings, which is found at the entrance of every port on both coasts of America, required not only a great deal of money, but an almost incredible amount of courage on the part of the lighthouse builders, and the men whose business it is to see that the buoys are always in their place, ready to give their warnings.

Neither storm nor cold can turn from their watchful task.

* * *

Let a single buoy go astray, or a single lighthouse fail to "throw it's beam across the wave," and every ship entering or leaving port may be in danger.

To build up this almost perfect system has required many years and a great deal of risk.

But were the marks not carefully watched and tended, reaching a port either by night or by day would be a perilous business.

There was once a master mariner who when asked how he could know every rock in the entrance to a harbor said:

"I don't. But I know where the deep water is."

* * *

In our own little voyages to and fro on our way, we are just as well supplied with channel marks as are the ships that move in and out of the ports along the seaboard.

If we heed these marks we pass in safety. If we are even just a little careless disaster is sure to follow.

Make it your business to "know where the deep water is," and you will have no trouble.

Disregard the warning that they carry as they rock on the waves, and not even a little port-to-port journey will be safe.

Many rocks and shoals beset every journey from the cradle to the grave.

But ours is an old race, and it has accumulated much knowledge acquired from those who have gone before.

Make use of that knowledge if you want to go safely through existence.

"Take chances," and hunt out what you fancy may be short cuts, and you need not be surprised if you pile up your little bark on the rocks, or sink her before you reach the port which is the goal of your ambition.

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Uncle Phil Says:

Cultivate Quietness

Quiet contemplation is something that needs cultivation among sane minds; a demand for constant excitement characterizes a nervous wreck.

It requires a good deal of sporting blood merely to carry on in a world of doubt and fear.

Nearly every man has another side to him. So there is that much to be said in his favor.

To put reason into boys' heads, you have first got to train them to understand it.

Gladness Measures Luck

When you have good luck in anything you ought to be glad. Indeed, if you are not glad, you are not really lucky.

The simp paints the town red; the misanthrope paints it blue; the knocker paints it black; the promoter paints in the color of gold.

Business of life is getting into trouble; the joy of life is getting out of it.

Notice how many drivers have adopted the once popular "middle-of-the-road" policy? It is a direct descendant of the aisle-seat papa.

Anybody can appreciate a splendid sunset. It takes a scholarly mind to write poetry about it.

Wear a Sunny Manner

Everyone likes a sunny manner if it isn't put on. Yes, and a put-on sunny manner is better than a cross one.

It is good for posterity to help pay the war debts. It will teach posterity to be careful about plunging into war.

If a man is witty he expects the fact to be acknowledged; and if he is handsome he expects the same thing.

KEEP YOUR EYES
Clean and Clear
USE MURINE FOR YOUR EYES
ASK YOUR DRUGGIST

Envy Defined

Envy is hatred of other people's happiness.

CALLOUSES

Don't experiment! This is the way to instant relief from pain and quick, safe, easy removal of your callouses. Sold everywhere.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

Sustain and Abstain

All philosophy lies in two words; "sustain" and "abstain."

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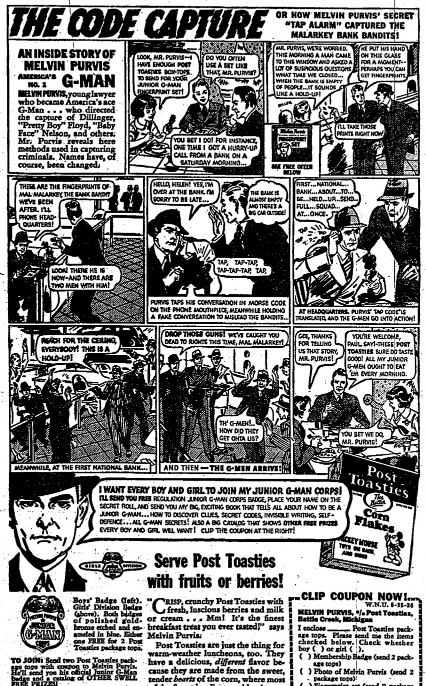
Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them — red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD


THE CODE CAPTURE
OR HOW MELVIN PURVIS' SECRET "TAP ALARM" CAPTURED THE MALARKEY BANK BANDITS!
AN INSIDE STORY OF MELVIN PURVIS AMERICA'S NO. 1 G-MAN
MELVIN PURVIS, young lawyer who became America's ace G-Man . . . who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and others. Mr. Purvis reveals here methods used in capturing criminals. Names have, of course, been changed.
LOOK, MR. PURVIS—I HAVE ENOUGH POST TOASTIES BOX-TOPS TO SEND FOR YOUR JUNIOR G-MAN FINGERPRINT SET!
DO YOU OFTEN USE A SET LIKE THAT, MR. PURVIS?
YOU BET I DO! FOR INSTANCE, ONE TIME I GOT A HURRY-UP CALL FROM A BANK ON A SATURDAY MORNING...
SEE FREE OFFER BELOW
MR. PURVIS, WE'RE WORRIED. THIS MORNING A MAN CAME TO THIS WINDOW AND ASKED A LOT OF SUSPICIOUS QUESTIONS WHAT TIME WE CLOSED... WHEN THE BANK IS EMPTY OF PEOPLE...IT SOUNDS LIKE A HOLD-UP!
HE PUT HIS HAND ON THIS GLASS FOR A MOMENT—PERHAPS YOU CAN GET FINGERPRINTS.
I'LL TAKE THOSE PRINTS RIGHT NOW.
THESE ARE THE FINGERPRINTS OF MAL MALARKEY, THE BANK BANDIT WE'VE BEEN AFTER. I'LL PHONE HEADQUARTERS!
LOOK! THERE HE IS NOW—AND THERE ARE TWO MEN WITH HIM!
HELLO, HELEN! YES, I'M OVER AT THE BANK. I'M SORRY TO BE LATE...
THE BANK IS ALMOST EMPTY AND THERE'S A BIG CAR OUTSIDE!
TAP, TAP-TAP, TAP-TAP-TAP, TAP,
PURVIS TAPS HIS CONVERSATION IN MORSE CODE ON THE PHONE MOUTHPIECE, MEANWHILE HOLDING A FAKE CONVERSATION TO MISLEAD THE BANDITS...
FIRST...NATIONAL... BANK...ABOUT...TO... BE...HELD...UP...SEND... FULL...SQUAD... AT...ONCE.
AT HEADQUARTERS. PURVIS' TAP CODE IS TRANSLATED, AND THE G-MEN GO INTO ACTION!
REACH FOR THE CEILING, EVERYBODY! THIS IS A HOLD-UP!
MEANWHILE, AT THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK...
DROP THOSE GUNS! WE'VE CAUGHT YOU DEAD TO RIGHTS THIS TIME, MAL MALARKEY!
TH' G-MEN!.. HOW DID THEY GET ONTA US?
AND THEN — THE G-MEN ARRIVE!
GEE, THANKS FOR TELLING US THAT STORY, MR. PURVIS!
YOU'RE WELCOME, PAUL. SAY!—THESE POST TOASTIES SURE DO TASTE GOOD! ALL MY JUNIOR G-MEN OUGHT TO EAT 'EM EVERY MORNING.
YOU BET WE DO, MR. PURVIS!
I WANT EVERY BOY AND GIRL TO JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS! I'LL SEND YOU FREE REGULATION JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS BADGE, PLACE YOUR NAME ON THE SECRET ROLL, AND SEND YOU MY BIG, EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS ALL ABOUT HOW TO BE A JUNIOR G-MAN...HOW TO DISCOVER CLUES, SECRET CODES, INVISIBLE WRITING, SELF-DEFENCE...ALL G-MAN SECRETS! ALSO A BIG CATALOG THAT SHOWS OTHER FREE PRIZES EVERY BOY AND GIRL WILL WANT! CLIP THE COUPON AT THE RIGHT!
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The Better Corn Flakes
MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON BACK AND SIDES
GIRLS DIVISION
MELVIN PURVIS JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS

Serve Post Toasties with fruits or berries!

Boys' Badge (left). Girls' Division Badge (above). Both badges of polished gold-bronze etched and enameled in blue. Either one FREE for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

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Autographed Photo of Melvin Purvis Free for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

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Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

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Guffey Coal Act Is Declared Invalid

SIX members of the Supreme court of the United States ruled that the Guffey act to control the bituminous coal industry is invalid, and another of the New Deal experiments goes into the discard. This is the act which President Roosevelt urged congress to pass notwithstanding doubts of its constitutionality "however reasonable."

Sen. Guffey

Five justices—Sutherland, Butler, Van Devanter, McReynolds, and Roberts—joined in the majority opinion which invalidated the whole act. Justices Cardozo, Brandeis, and Stone joined in a dissenting opinion in which they upheld the act. Chief Justice Hughes held in a separate opinion that the act was constitutional with respect to the marketing provisions but unconstitutional with respect to the labor regulations.

The court in the majority opinion held that there is no authority in the Constitution for the control of the coal industry attempted in the Guffey act. The act was not valid either under the commerce clause or the welfare clause. Power was unlawfully delegated to set up a coal code similar to the codes of the invalidated NRA and the regulations establishing working hours of miners were a violation of the fifth amendment prohibiting the taking of property without due process of law. Mining, the court declared, is a local industry, the state jurisdiction whereof the federal government has no authority to invade.

Congress provided that if one part of the act were held unconstitutional other parts should not be affected. But the majority declined to accept that arrangement, ruling that the price fixing provisions were inextricably interwoven with the labor regulations.

Senator Guffey, author of the act, declined to comment on the opinion, but it was said he was preparing a substitute measure.

John Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, said that "it is a sad commentary upon our form of government when every decision of the Supreme court seems designed to fatten capital and starve and destroy labor."

Tugwell's Housing Hit by Court Decision

THE resettlement administration headed by Rexford Guy Tugwell was declared by the District of Columbia court of appeals to be "clearly unconstitutional delegation of power," in a case involving a model community project in Somerset county, New Jersey.

Going beyond the issue before them, the justices of the Appeals court called the entire relief appropriations act of 1935 into question. The act was invalid and hence RA was invalid, according to the court. Legally, however, none of the rest of the act will be affected by the decision because the other multitudinous activities of the New Deal under the appropriation were not before the court.

Solicitor Gen. Stanley Reed said an appeal would be taken to the Supreme court at once.

Uncle Sam Stands by Nine Power Pact

NEWS that Japan was greatly enlarging her force in North China led the State department in Washington to announce that the position of the United States is the same as that outlined last December by Secretary Hull affirming its support of the nine power pact that guarantees China's territorial integrity. At that time Mr. Hull said this country has a binding faith in the fundamental principles of its traditional policy. This government adheres to the provisions of the treaties to which it is a party and continues to bespeak respect by all nations for the provisions of treaties solemnly entered into for the purpose of facilitating and regulating, to reciprocal and common advantage.

At the State department it was said that the reaffirmation of support of the nine power pact does not mean that the administration will abandon its policy of declining to take the initiative in any attempt to curb Japan for violations of the pact. This was attempted by Henry L. Stimson, secretary of state in the Hoover administration, with the gain of nothing but Japanese ill will.

Japanese military strength in North China south of the Great Wall is now said to be fully 15,000 men. There are about 80,000 more in Manchukuo and still others in Inner Mongolia.

War Debts Will Be Defaulted Again

NEITHER Great Britain nor France has any intention of paying the installments on the American war debt due June 15. And almost certainly all the other debtor nations except Finland will follow the example of the two big ones and again default. British Foreign Minister Eden talked about the debts with Leon Blum, who probably will be premier of France soon, but there was no indication that either one was planning to make a payment. Blum told the American club in Paris he hoped the war debt "misunderstanding" might be cleared up, but he was just trying to be pleasant to the people of both America and France without spending any money.

Of course the debtor nations would like to have the issue cleared up, for as long as they are in default they are subject to the restrictions of the Johnson act which makes it unlawful for any person in the United States to purchase or sell the bonds, securities or other obligations of any foreign government or to make any loans to such a government while that government is in default in payment of its obligations to the United States.

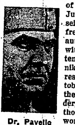
President of Bolivia Is Compelled to Resign

JOSE LUIS TEJADA SORZANO was forced to resign the presidency of Bolivia by a junta of army officers and Socialists who staged a bloodless coup d'etat in La Paz. Col. German Busch, acting chief of the general army staff, leader of the coup, will be at the head of the government until Col. David Toro, hero of the war with Paraguay, returns from the Chaco, when Toro will be installed as president.

The immediate objective of the new administration was complete settlement of a general strike which the officers asserted was imperiling the country's economic stability. The labor federation quickly suspended the strike movement, expressing solidarity with the army-Socialist coup.

Italy Releases Alleged Leader in King's Killing

DR. ANTON PAVELIC, alleged leader of Ustashi, the Croatian terrorist organization, and accused as one of the "master minds" in the assassination of King Alexander of Jugoslavia in Marseilles, has been set free by the Italian authorities. Released with him was his lieutenant, Eugene Kvaternik. The two were arrested at Turin in October, 1934, soon after the murder of Alexander, but the French authorities who were working on the case were never permitted to question them and an Italian tribunal refused the request of the French government for their extradition to France for trial.



Dr. Pavelic

General Is the New Premier of Poland

POLAND feels that another European war is more than likely to break out soon, and she intends to be ready to take part in the conflict. A new government has been installed with Gen. Felician Slawoj-Skladkowski as premier and minister of the interior. The general took the oath of office wearing his uniform, which was taken as symbolic of the government's program. Poland will be adequately armed. Opposition leaders are warned that they will be prosecuted, as they were by Pilsudski after 1930.

Borah Is Loser in the Ohio Primaries

SENATOR WILLIAM BORAH banked heavily on success in the Ohio Presidential preference primary, but the Republicans of that state turned him down decisively in favor of their "favorite son," Robert A. Taft, son of the late President Taft. Of the 52 delegates to the Cleveland convention, Borah captured only five, the others, including the delegates at large, being Taft men. The winning delegation will be virtually unpledged, because it will vote for Taft only on the first ballot. Mr. Borah did not take this defeat calmly. He gave out a statement in Washington accusing the Republican organization leaders of manipulating the votes of colored citizens against him by promising the passage of federal anti-lynching legislation which he has opposed as unconstitutional.

Senator Borah

Ohio Democrats polled about 500,000 votes in the primary, nearly 100,000 more than the Republicans, and they expressed their preference for Mr. Roosevelt over Col. Henry Breckenridge to the tune of 16 to 1. They also renominated Gov. Martin L. Davey, who will be opposed by John W. Bricker, Republican, in November.

About twenty of Pennsylvania's delegation to the Republican convention were pledged to support the popular choice of the state, which turned out to be Mr. Borah, no other name being officially entered at the April 28 primary. The delegation, which is uninstructed, has now voted that those members must keep their pledge on the first ballot or until it becomes manifestly impossible for their choice to win. This action was taken on motion of former Senator David A. Reed.

Former Governor Small of Illinois Dies

LEN SMALL, twice governor of Illinois and prominent in the politics of the state for nearly forty years, died suddenly in a Kankakee hospital from an embolism resulting from an operation. He was seventy-three years old. Mr. Small's career was rather stormy. His enemies were many and bitter, and he fought them courageously; his friends were devoted to him, and he was always loyal to them. In addition to his eight years as governor, he served two terms as state treasurer. Moreover, he was defeated for governor four times. He sought the Republican nomination again in the recent primary but was defeated.

Tugwell's Report on Resettlement Work

RESPONDING to a senate resolution, Rexford Tugwell made a report on the activities of the resettlement administration of which he is the head. He showed that it has 15,804 employees on the administration pay roll and has been allotted $275,549,944 to spend. Of this amount, the report stated, $98,347,005 has been spent and a total of $173,091,823 obligated, leaving $102,458,112 unincumbered.

R. G. Tugwell

Up to April 15, according to the report, the resettlement administration had taken options on 9,670,000 acres of land, of which options on 8,469,000 acres, costing $36,344,000, had become legal commitments. As of May 1, the report said, 59,521 persons, including 3,581 on the CCC pay roll, were employed in connection with the land acquisition program.

Of 33 subsistence homestead projects, construction has been completed on 18, is in progress on 11 and final plans have been drafted for 4. The report lists four suburban housing projects, financed from a $31,000,000 allocation for this purpose. They are in Berwyn, Md., Bound Brook, N. J., Milwaukee, and Cincinnati.

On rural rehabilitation, the report says the RA has cared for more than 800,000 families. For its rehabilitation advances to individual "clients," the administration will expend $106,000,000 through June 30.

Inflation Bill Defeated by the House

WE ARE not going to have any currency inflation, at least before next session of congress. The Frazier-Lemke farm mortgage refinancing bill, dragged out of committee by a petition signed by 218 house members, and then hotly debated for a day, was defeated by the decisive vote of 235 to 142. The bill called for the printing of three billion dollars for its financing.

The petition signers included 159 Democrats, and before the vote every one of them was told by Pat Boland of Pennsylvania, the party whip, that the President didn't want the measure passed at this time and that if the member voted for the bill it would be just too bad for him. Besides this potent argument the Democratic leaders induced President William Green of the American Federation of Labor to intervene and he called together the federation's executive council and had it write a letter saying it was opposed to the bill because of the inflation feature.

President Still Wants Ship Canal and Quoddy

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT was supposed to have abandoned for the present the Florida ship canal and Passamaquoddy tidal power projects for which the house refused to appropriate further funds. But Senator Robinson of Arkansas was called to the White House for a conference and returned to the house to introduce a resolution authorizing the President to appoint engineering boards of review for the two schemes.

The boards would present their findings by June 29, and, if favorable, the President would have authorization to set aside $10,000,000 for the canal and $9,000,000 for Passamaquoddy out of available relief money.

Starhemberg Ousted From Austrian Cabinet

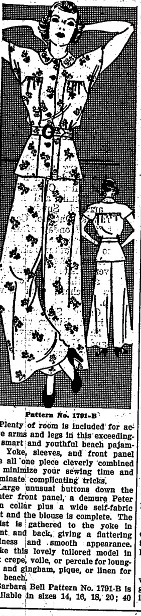
CHANCELLOR KURT SCHUSCHNIGG of Austria has long been at outs with the vice chancellor, Prince Ernst von Starhemberg, and now he has got rid of that active young man and is practically the sole dictator of the country. This was accomplished by the resignation of the cabinet and its reconstruction immediately with Von Starhemberg left out.

Italy May Withdraw From League of Nations

BECAUSE the League of Nations council would not immediately recognize Italy's annexation of Ethiopia and the creation of the new Roman empire, Premier Mussolini recalled his representatives from Geneva, and before long Italy may quit the league entirely. At present it is merely "not participating" in its activities.

The Italians at Addis Ababa are executing many natives for espionage or murder, among them being the giant umbrella carrier of Haile Selassie. A number of newspaper men have been expelled because of "anti-Italian activities and espionage." Among them were George Steer, correspondent for the London Times and the New York Times; Isadore Nebenzahl, a representative of the Havas (French) News agency; Alkeos Anglopolo, a Hearst correspondent, and M. D. Robillard, director of an Ethiopian newspaper.

Roomy Beach Pajamas With Yoke, Sleeves, Front Panel in One to Facilitate Making



Pattern No. 1791-B

Plenty of room is included for active arms and legs in this exceedingly smart and youthful beach pajamas. Yoke, sleeves, and front panel are all one piece cleverly combined to minimize your sewing time and eliminate complicating tricks.

Large unusual buttons down the center front panel, a demure Peter Pan collar plus a wide self-fabric belt and the blouse is complete. The waist is gathered to the yoke in front and back, giving a flattering fullness and smooth appearance. Make this lovely tailored model in silk crepe, voile, or percale for lounging and gingham, pique, or linen for the beach.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1791-B is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 (34) requires 4⅜ yards of 39 inch material. Send fifteen cents for the pattern.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

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Household Questions

To prevent cheese becoming stringy when making Welsh rabbit, do not use a high temperature when melting. Have only just enough heat to melt cheese.

* * *

Do not allow bread to rise too high before putting into the oven if you wish to have a fine grained bread.

* * *

A teaspoonful of mixed pickle spices tied in a small bag and added to the water in which fish, ham or tongue is boiled, will add a very pleasing flavor.

* * *

A saucerful of quicklime placed in a damp closet or cupboard, will absorb all dampness.

* * *

To prevent halibut falling to pieces while boiling, wrap in cheesecloth and simmer in boiling water. About 30 minutes' time is required to boil two and a half or three pounds of halibut.

* * *

Always make it your business to keep your larder supplied with about a dozen cans of soups, meats and fruits. When an unexpected guest arrives for lunch, you will then be able to serve a good meal.

* * *

When any portion of a velvet gown is crushed from pressure, hold the part over a basin of hot water, the wrong side next to the water. The pile will soon be restored.

* * *

To keep bath enamel in good condition, always put in a little cold water first. Exceedingly hot water is likely to make it crack and peel off.

* * *

Potatoes need to be hilled to prevent the tubers from greening. Some gardeners make the mistake of hilling such root crops as beets, carrots, onions and parsnips, thus retarding their growth.

* * *

Never leave fish, unless salted, soaking in water. Too long soaking removes the flavor and makes the fish flabby.

* * *

When sandpapering surfaces that are to be painted, the work is made much easier if sandpaper is folded over a small block of wood.

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Iron the Easy Way with the GENUINE INSTANT LIGHTING Coleman SELF-HEATING IRON

The Coleman is a genuine Instant Lighting iron. All you have to do is turn a valve, strike a match and it lights instantly. You don't have to insert the match inside the iron—no burned fingers. The Coleman heats in a jiffy; is quickly ready for use. Entire ironing surface is heated with point the hottest. Maintains its heat even for the fast worker. Entirely self-heating. Operates for ½¢ an hour. You do your ironing with less effort, in one-third less time. Be sure your best iron is the genuine Instant-Lighting Coleman. It's the iron every woman wants. It's a wonderful time and labor saver—nothing like it. The Coleman is the easy way to iron.

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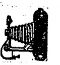

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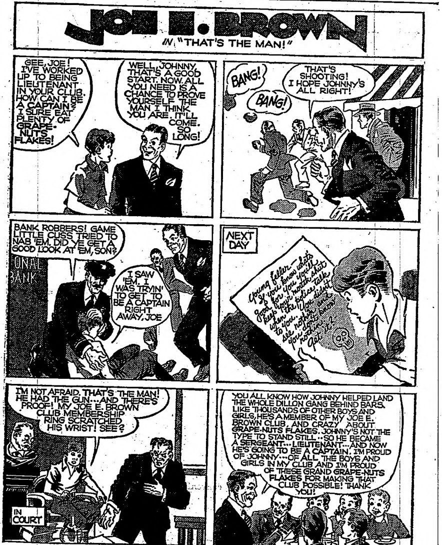


JOE E. BROWN
IN "THAT'S THE MAN!"
GEE, JOE! I'VE WORKED UP TO BEING LIEUTENANT IN YOUR CLUB. HOW CAN I BE A CAPTAIN? I SURE EAT PLENTY OF GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES!
WELL, JOHNNY, THAT'S A GOOD START. NOW ALL YOU NEED IS A CHANCE TO PROVE YOURSELF THE MAN I THINK YOU ARE. IT'LL COME. SO LONG!
BANG!
BANG!
THAT'S SHOOTING! I HOPE JOHNNY'S ALL RIGHT!
BANK ROBBERS! GAME LITTLE CUSS TRIED TO NAB 'EM. DID YE GET A GOOD LOOK AT 'EM, SON?
ONAL BANK
I SAW 'EM. I WAS TRYIN' TO GET TO BE A CAPTAIN RIGHT AWAY, JOE
NEXT DAY
Young feller—If you know what's good for you you'll keep your mouth shut when the police talk to you. You didn't see nothin' and you don't know nothin'. Get it?
IN COURT
I'M NOT AFRAID. THAT'S THE MAN! HE HAD THE GUN... AND THERE'S PROOF! MY JOE E. BROWN CLUB MEMBERSHIP RING SCRATCHED HIS WRIST! SEE?
YOU ALL KNOW HOW JOHNNY HELPED LAND THE WHOLE DILLON GANG BEHIND BARS. LIKE THOUSANDS OF OTHER BOYS AND GIRLS, HE'S A MEMBER OF MY JOE E. BROWN CLUB, AND CRAZY ABOUT GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES. JOHNNY'S NOT THE TYPE TO STAND STILL.. SO HE BECAME A SERGEANT... LIEUTENANT... AND NOW HE'S GOING TO BE A CAPTAIN. I'M PROUD OF JOHNNY... OF ALL THE BOYS AND GIRLS IN MY CLUB AND I'M PROUD OF THESE GRAND GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES FOR MAKING THAT CLUB POSSIBLE! THANK YOU!

JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB

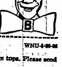
Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE Prizes!

Join JOE E. BROWN'S CLUB. You'll get the good-looking membership pin shown here and the Club Manual telling how to work up to higher ranks and how to get Joe's valuable prizes free. Send your name and address, and one red-and-blue Grape-Nuts Flakes package top to Grape-Nuts Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan. Grape-Nuts Flakes will be good for you just as they are good for Johnny. With whole milk or cream, and fruit, they provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. *And are they good!* (This offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)

Grape-Nuts Flakes

A Post Cereal—made by General Foods

Club Membership Ring—24-carat gold finish ring. Adjustable . . . fits any finger. Members get ring FREE for 3 Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops.



Club Membership Pin—Here's the membership pin you get—gold finish, actual size shown. FREE for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top. Send coupon below.

JOE E. BROWN,
GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES, Battle Creek, Mich.
WNU-5-30-36
I enclose ...... Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops. Please send me free the items checked below:
☐ Membership Pin and Club Manual. (Send 1 package top.)
☐ Membership Ring. (Send 3 package tops.)
Name____
Street____
City____ State____

SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"SONS O' GUNS"—A WARNER BROTHERS PICTURE!

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

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25 Years Ago

Ferdie Hall accepted a position as bookkeeper at the bank to succeed Miss Mary Hoff who had resigned.

Ed. and James A. Dahl were members of the graduating class of the Thief River Falls high school that year.

The local school closed that week for summer vacation. Prof. A. Barsness and Miss Amelia Duddy were the only members of the staff who signed contracts to return the following year.

Agnes and Ray Lindquist, who had attended Northwestern College at Fergus Falls that season, returned home to spend their summer vacation.

FOR SALE—Good, sound oak fence posts at 10 cents each. See Wm. Engh, City.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Pentecost, May 31: Services St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday school at 10 a. m. Services at 11.

St. Pauli: Services at 9:30 a. m. Aid at Thune's Thursday, May 28.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran: services at 2 p. m. Aid N. Dist. Austad, June 3 p. m.

Class June 3 at 1:30 p. m.

Aid sale W. Dist. Engma, June 4th.

Oak ridge Lutheran: Services 8 p. m. Class June 2, 2:30. Sanders class, 9:30.

Clearwater Aid at Haugen, 2 p. m. Thursday, May 28.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Sunday, May 31, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday school. Friday, June 5, 9:00 a. m. Confirmationo class at the church. This is the organization meeting and all who intend to join the 1936 class please attend.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, May 30, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class. Sunday, May 31, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, May 29, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Herman Burstad's.

Sunday, May 31, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service. Rev. F. Nordquist of Detroit Lakes, traveling representative of Jewish Missions will be the speaker.

Wednesday June 3, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Anton Peterson's.

Evang. Mission Church

Sunday school at 10:30 A. M. and evening service at 8:00 next Sunday.

The Ladies Aid will be entertained at the Alfred Dahlstrom home in Black River community Thursday evening, June 4th.

HAZEL NEWS

Anton Peterson, who is a patient at the Mayo hospital in Rochester expects to be operated on this week to relieve his throat trouble.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Dondoneau are the proud parents of twin girls who arrived last week.

A group of Hazel ladies spent Wednesday afternoon at the John Gunstad home.

A large number of people spent Wednesday evening at the Frank Peterson home. Mrs. Peterson was hostess to the Ladies' Aid of the Clara church that day.

Mesdames C. A. Roese and Henry Sandberg visited Tuesday at the Dondoneau home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Julien, Raymond, Bonnie and Beverly Julien, arrived Sunday from Fort Francis, Ontario, Canada, to visit 'till Monday afternoon at Mrs. Julien's parental home and also with other relatives.

Miss Anna Peterson of Middle River visited Wednesday ecening at the home of her brothers Richard and Alvin Peterson.

Mrs. Oscar Seeland spent Sunday in St. Hilaire with her mother, Mrs. Mary Sherva.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Theodore Johnson and family motored Sunday to Grand Forks where they attended a family re-union in honor of the seventy-fifth birthday anniversary of Mr. Johnson's mother.

Mrs. J. A. Almquist, Alton, Olive, Basil and Shirley Almquist of St. Hilaire spent one evening of last week at the Ted Johnson home.

Miss Jennie Arne came last week from Fargo where she has been employed for several months.

The Clara Luther League meets Friday evening of this week at the Herman Burstad home.

Mesdames O. Weckwerth and Elmer Erickson attended the leaders meeting of the Women's home project at St. Hilaire on Wednesday.

Raymond Nelson is doing the work at the C. A. Swanson farm while Mr. Swanson is vacationing in California.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Albert Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and baby of Black River visited Sunday evening with Mrs. Albert Anderson's brother, Oscar Seeland and family. They were accompanied over by Omar Seeland who had visited with his cousin, Harvey Anderson, since Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Stanley and Joyce Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Julien and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ary Roese and "Grandma" Roese of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at Anton Peterson's.

A large crowd attended the Luther League at the Adrian Anderson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons spent Sunday with Mr. Wedul's parents in Mayfield.

The Women's Birthday Club met at the Ted Johnson home Wednesday afternoon, the occasion being Mrs. Johnson's birthday that day.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls was an overnight guest at the Oscar C. Peterson home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson and Mrs. Johnson's son, Alfred Frederickson of McIntosh, visited Sunday with Mr. Johnson's brother, Pete Nelson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Furan, Mr. and Mrs. James Johnson, Miss Violet Furan, Mr. Grinde, all of Thief River Falls, visited Sunday afternoon at the Helmer Berg home.

Mrs. Nels Nelson visited Monday afternoon at the Ted Johnson home.

Miss Anna Wedul visited a few days with her brother, Arnt Wedul and family and with other friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg, children Robert and Carol Ann were Saturday evening visitors at the Wm. Palmquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudius Pike and son Billy visited Sunday at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mrs. Mons Troland of Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Mons Troland, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children, Carol Ann and Robert visited Wednesday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

SHIPPING STOCK SATURDAY

Ed. Engh, manager of the livestock shipping association, announces that a shipment of stock will be made from this point Saturday this week, to market at So. St. Paul. The association has enjoyed a nice increase in business this spring and the manager hopes to establish a record this year for shipments.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Olson and daughter, Lucille, of St. Hilaire visited last week at the Ole Odegaard home.

Miss Berenice Haugen spent the week end at Gary. She returned Monday to Hazel to give the 8th grade State Board Examination this week.

Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls accompanied by Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Monday at Grand Forks with Mrs. Kirby's mother, Mrs. Paulson, who is at the Old People's home there.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson visited Sunday at the Oscar Borgie home.

The Hazel School closed Friday. Miss Haugen, teacher and pupils entertained the parents in the district to a picnic Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Pete Paulson of Fargo, N. Dak., is visiting with her son Oscar Borgie and family.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Wall and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Hans Nyland home near St. Hilaire.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. Carl Anderson and children, Elaine and Jeanette and Mrs. Swan Johnson were Saturday evening visitors at the Emil Person home.

Mrs. V. G. Brink and Ruth and Miss Effie Fredrickson were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

A large number of Black River people attended the Baccalaureate services at the Norwegian Lutheran church on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Arthur Jacobson were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette.

Miss Myrtle Person is assisting at the John Stieger home this past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landmann, Roy and Maryliss, and Mrs. M. Avelson, Bobby and Elaine called at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. Hilding and Bill Adolphson motored to Baudette on Saturday to visit with relatives over the week end.

Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom visited on Tuesday at the Chris Kruse home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucett of Thief River Falls called at the E. L. Larson home on Sunday.

Miss Clara Olson is now employed at the Harry Winter home.

Miss Vera Almquist spent the week end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Almquist.

Mrs. Myrtle Avelson arrived here on Sunday from Roseau to visit with her children, Bobby and Elaine and other relatives.

FOR SALE: — Registered Shorthorn bull calves ranging in age from 4 to 13 months. Exceptionally fine stock. Call on Walter Aubol, St. Hilaire, Minn. M28J4p

FOR SALE: — Large size, glass front retrigerator. Will sell very reasonoble. Call on M. Bjerk, City. 1p

For Sale—Red Poll bulls for sale. Some old enough for service. Call on R. L. Novak, R. 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. M21-J4c

May 21-June 4

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Arthur Anderson, Decedent.

Ole A. Anderson having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Alexander Anderson be appointed administrator;

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereof be had on June 12, 1936, at 10 o'clock, A. M. before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on September 18, 1936, at 10 o'clock, A. M. before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated May 15, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge

(Court Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

May 14-28

Order of Hearing on Petition for Adjustment of Final Account and for Final Decree of Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Grace Bruggeman, Decedent.

The petition of Henry L. Bruggeman as representative of the above named decedent, together with his final account of the administration of said estate, having been filed in this court, representing, among other things, that he has fully administered said estate, and praying that said final account of said administration be examined, adjusted and allowed by the court, and that the court make and enter its final decree of distribution of the residue of the estate of said decedent to the persons entitled thereto:

It Is Ordered, That said petition be heard, and said final account examined, adjusted and allowed, by the Court, at the Probate Court Rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota on the 5th day of June, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated May 13th, 1936.
By the Court,

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

(Seal)
Paul A. Lundgren and Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

THEODORE
CHRISTIANSON
Candidate for the
REPUBLICAN NOMINATION
for
UNITED STATES SENATOR

is receiving the enthusiastic endorsement of the public and the press in every section of Minnesota as "The Man for the Job", "The Logical Candidate", "A Statesman of Senatorial Calibre", "A Senator of whom the State would be Proud", "The Ablest and Strongest Man in Public Life in Minnesota Today", "The most competent man in the state for the position because of his years of experience as a member of the state legislature, three terms as governor and two terms in Congress".

Conscientious devotion to his duties has always been characteristic of Theodore Christianson's public career. His duties as Congressman will keep him in Washington during the primary election campaign. A state-wide volunteer committee, formed to promote his candidacy, invites his friends and supporters to assist in organizing Christianson-for-Senator clubs, enrolling members, distributing Christianson literature and soliciting contributions from one dollar and up for the Christianson campaign.

A host of volunteer workers are already active. Join the army of Christianson crusaders who are determined to nominate and elect Theodore Christianson United States Senator. Vote for him at the primary election, Monday, June 15. Get your friends to vote for him.

Volunteers, friends and contributors are requested to write to
Christianson Volunteer Committee
Parlor 3, Ryan Bldg., Saint Paul, Minn.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT—Prepared for Theodore Christianson, Republican candidate for United States Senator, by Herman Roe, Northfield, Minnesota, and paid for at regular advertising rates.

"Mary, my husband simply RAVES about your good cooking. What's your secret?"

"There is no secret. It's easy to cook well with an ELECTRIC Range"

AN ELECTRIC Range makes ANY woman a better cook. There is no guesswork in electric cooking—no oven peeping—no basting. It is so simple, so certain that you *know* exactly what results you will get *every time.*

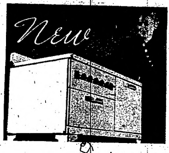
Whole meals can be cooked in the oven without attention. The no-draft oven gives you perfect control over heat and humidity. Meats retain their natural juices, greatly reducing costly shrinkage.

And cakes and breads! . . . *beautifully* and *evenly* baked a golden brown without fail, every time.

But perhaps most of all you'll like the cleanliness of the Electric Range. Electric heat is as clean as sunshine. Scouring pots and pans is eliminated. The range stays clean, and so do your walls and curtains.

For better cooking results change to an Electric Range. It's clean, cool, certain—*and costs no more.*

Beautiful new Electric Ranges in a wide variety of prices are now being shown at your dealer and our show-room. Any may be purchased on convenient long-time terms.



$5.00 DOWN
24 MONTHS TO PAY... FREE WIRING... FREE INSTALLATION

A NEW STYLE of Electric Range—modern—beautiful—built for years of service—yet the price is surprisingly low. Specially designed for the modern, ensemble kitchen.

OTHER ELECTRIC RANGES AT SIMILAR TERMS AND PRICES MAY BE SEEN AT YOUR ELECTRIC RANGE DEALER

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

TAX NOTICE

The first half of the 1935 real estate tax must be paid before June 1st, 1936, to avoid payment of penalty.

Three per cent penalty applies during month of June and one per cent additional penalty will be added the first of each month thereafter, under the law.

JOHN GULLINGSRUD
County Treasurer

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.
MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 55 — St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, June 4, 1936 — Number 48

WILLIAM NOVAK CALLED BY DEATH

William Novak, prominent and highly respected resident of Black River township, died at 11 o'clock Thursday night, May 28, at the home of his daughter, Mrs. H. L. Holmes in this village, after an illness of about six months. He had gradually failed the past month or more, and death was not unexpected.

Mr. Novak was born in Highland, Wisc., July 11, 1871 and was 64 years, 10 months and 17 days of age. His early days were spent in Wisconsin. At the age of 21 he moved to Spellville, Iowa and later to Ossian, Iowa. While at Ossian he was united in marriage to Elizabeth Tucker. About six years later they moved to Calmer, Ia., where he operated a blacksmith and repair shop. His wife died at Calmer in 1908. The Novak family moved from Calmer to Red Lake Falls in 1911 and resided in that city for three years before moving to their present farm in 1914.

Since coming to this section, Mr. Novak took an active part in community affairs, and he was honored many times by election to public office in his township and school district. A quiet, unassuming man, a good friend and neighbor, Mr. Novak was highly esteemed by all who knew him. In his death, Black River loses one of its most progressive and influential citizens.

To mourn his departure, Mr. Novak leaves his son and two daughters: R. L. Novak, who resides on the home farm; Mrs. Vivian Holmes of this village, and Mrs. Hazel Swadburgh of Portland, Ore. He is also survived by two brothers, George and John Novak of Charles City, Ia., and by four sisters, Mrs. L. Adolph of Cobb, Wisc., Mrs. Margarite Lepper of Arkansas, Mrs. Emil Raceak of Charles City, Ia., and Mrs. Josephine Lucas of Logan, Kan.

Funeral services were held at 2 o'clock Wednesday afternoon at the Larson Funeral Home at Thief River Falls with Rev. M. L. Dahle of this village officiating. Many friends from this community were present at the service to pay their last respects to the deceased. The body will be taken Friday morning by hearse to Calmer to be interred beside that of Mrs. Novak in the Calmer cemetery. Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes left this morning enroute to Calmer to make arrangements for the funeral which is to be held there Saturday.

Sympathy of friends thruout the community is extended to the bereaved family in their time of sorrow.

FIVE IN DISTRICT EIGHT

There will be no lack of candidates for county commission in this, the Third District, of Pennington county at the coming primary election. Paul Roy, incumbent has filed for re-election, and will be opposed by Gordon Olson of Sanders, John Scholin of Bray, and Ole Skaar of Norden. All plan to put on active campaigns.

WIN FROM GOODRIDGE

The St. Hilaire ball team won its first game of the series arranged for in the new Northern Minnesota League, by defeating Goodridge in a one-sided game played here last Sunday. Altho the visitors had a good battery, the support given it was weak. The locals hit their batting stride early in the game, and at no time was there any doubt as to eventual outcome of the contest. The final score was 15 to 1.

PLUMMER TO PLAY HERE NEXT SUNDAY

Because of the grounds at Plummer not being in condition for use as yet, the game scheduled to be played between the St. Hilaire and Plummer teams at Plummer next Sunday, will be played on the St. Hilaire grounds instead. Plummer is reputed to have a strong organization this season, so ball fans can be assured of seeing an interesting contest next Sunday.

Bill Hallamack, who pitched for St. Hilaire last Sunday and gave Goodridge only a couple of hits, will be on the mound again. Unless other change is made in the schedule, this will be the last game on home grounds until June 28th.

SCHOOL BAND IN CONCERT SATURDAY

The local school band will give its first open-air concert for the present summer season, next Saturday evening at the grounds between Walt Olson's cafe and Larson Bros. store. Many new pieces have been practiced lately, so the program will consist of nearly all new numbers. A cordial invitation is extended to everyone in the community to be present and hear the concert.

MARTIN A. NELSON COMING TO T. R. FALLS

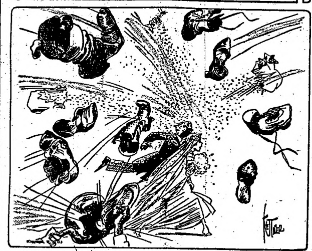
Martin A. Nelson, Republican candidate for Governor in the coming primary election, will speak at the city auditorium in Thief River Falls on Monday evening, June 8th, at 8:00. Arrangements for the meeting are being made by the Pennington County Republican Committee. This will probably be the last opportunity for interested people in this section to hear Mr. Nelson before the primary election.

GRADUATION HELD

Eleven members of the senior class of St. Hilaire high school received their diplomas at graduation exercises held last Thursday evening at the school assembly. Rev. Aner Blom of Grand Forks gave a splendid address to the graduates as main feature on the evening's program.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Potvin, Mrs. A. F. Ittner and children, Alice and Mayfern, motored here Sunday morning from Cass Lake and spent the day at the Peter Simonson home.

Good Luck



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mike Fricker spent afternoon of Decoration Day at the home of his son, George, at Holt.

A. Bilden left Friday morning to spend a few days visiting relatives and friends at Volin, S. D.

Red Cross—Next meeting of the local Red Cross will be held Tuesday, June 9th at the home of Mrs. N. E. Beebe.

Miss Grace Dahle returned home Tuesday after teaching the past school year in the high school at Rhame, N. D.

C. T. Swanson, well known Sanders farmer, has been seriously ill lately with an attack of pneumonia. He is reported to be somewhat improved at this time.

Bill Gilbertson was busy both Friday and Saturday at repairing the large refrigerator at the creamery which had been in need of overhauling for a year or more.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Fellman, and Mr. and Mrs. Sig. Engh motored up Saturday from Minneapolis and visited until the following day at the Adolph Satterberg home and with other relatives and friends.

Owners of burial plots in the cemetery east of town did an unusual amount of beautification work this year prior to Memorial Day, and the cemetery presented its best appearance in years as a result.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Stearns and children, Clarence and Gladys, and Misses Laura and Pearl Simonson motored up Saturday from Minneapolis and spent until the following day at the home of their father and grandfather, Peter Simonson.

James A. Dahl, superintendent of the village school at Glyndon, accompanied by Miss Huldah Gigstad of Moorhead, motored up Saturday for a brief visit. While here, Mr. Dahl visited the cemetery east of town where his parents and brother are buried.

Members of the American Legion were at the cemetery Saturday morning and decorated the graves of their departed comrades. A nice wreath and a fresh American flag was placed on each of the graves of eight veterans of the World War, and also on those of three veterans of the Civil War.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bjerk motored here Saturday from Dakota and visited during the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk, and at the home of her mother, Mrs. Ida Konickson. Mr. Bjerk holds down a fine position as construction superintendent with the Bell telephone system in North Dakota.

Phil Anderson and Carl Pearson motored Saturday to a lake near Bemidji to try their luck at fishing.

Miss Alice Skottem is home to spend summer vacation after having completed teaching a term of school at Climax.

Johan Johnson was down the fore part of the week for a visit at the home of his son, Anton Johnson, in Rocksbury.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Hanson were down Saturday from Thief River for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson.

Joe Janda left Sunday for his home at Wagner, S. D., after spending a couple days here at the home of his brother, W. J. Janda.

Oscar Kolstad, who is employed on the docks at Duluth and Superior, motored up Saturday for a visit with relatives here and at Warren.

A good sized crowd turned out on Wednesday night for the dance given for benefit of the baseball club. A good time was enjoyed, and a neat sum realized for the club.

Alexander Anderson returned Tuesday after spending three weeks at Missoula, Mont., looking after affairs of his brother, Arthur, who lost his life by drowning in the Missoula river about a month ago.

Miss Marguerite Dahle, student nurse at Fairview Hospital at Minneapolis, came home Wednesday morning to be present at funeral services for her classmate, Avis Fellman, and also to visit briefly with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

J. B. Armstrong of Spokane, Wash., who was formerly in the cigar manufacturing business at Red Lake Falls years ago, visited at the Mike McAndress and J. Norman homes here last Saturday. This was Mr. Armstrong's first trip back to this section since he left Red Lake Falls 33 years ago.

Halvor Skottem came up last week from Minneapolis to spend a few days at the home of his brother, Sever Skottem, and to visit old friends and old scenes in this community. Except for a brief trip when called by the death of a brother a few years ago, this is Mr. Skottem's first visit back to St. Hilaire since 1912.

PIANO RECITAL

Miss Maria Erdmann will present the members of her music class in a piano recital to be given at the school auditorium next Saturday, June 6, at 8:00 P. M. The program for the evening appears elsewhere in this issue.

SURPRISE PARTY

Ladies of the Black River, Tarna and Clara Swedish Lutheran congregations, and neighbors in the village, tendered a birthday party Friday afternoon to Mrs. Herman Larson whose birthday anniversary was the following day. In showing their appreciation of her services, the ladies presented Mrs. Larson many useful gifts and also a purse of money. A bounteous lunch, brot by the self-invited guests, was served late in the afternoon.

AVIS E. FELLMAN PASSES SATURDAY

One of the saddest deaths in this community this year occurred Saturday at 4:00 P. M., at the hospital at Thief River Falls when Avis Eleanor Fellman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman of River Falls, passed away after an illness of five months, of heart trouble.

Avis was born October 4th, 1916 at Thief River Falls, and was 19 years and 8 months of age at the time of her death. She came to River Falls with her parents in 1928. She attended the local school and was graduated from high school with the class of 1934. A bright, winsome girl, Avis was a favorite with all her schoolmates and she will be sadly missed by them all.

She is survived by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman and by three sisters and three brothers. The sisters are Mrs. A. E. Larson of Clearbrook, Minn., Mrs. N. D. Armstrong of Huron, S. D., and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich of River township. The brothers are Carl, Harold and Winton, all of whom reside at home. Another sister preceded her in death some years ago.

Funeral services were conducted by Rev. H. A. Larson at the local Swedish Lutheran church yesterday afternoon. In addition to a large number of people from surrounding community, members of the Class of 1934 attended the funeral in a body to pay their last respects to the deceased who was beloved by all. Interment was made in the cemetery east of the village.

Heartfelt sympathy of the entire community is extended to the bereaved relatives in their sad loss of daughter and sister.

DROWNING AT T. R. FALLS

The body of a man estimated to be between 40 and 45 years of age, was found floating in the Red Lake river at Thief River Falls last Monday evening. There were no marks of identification on the body, nor were there any indications of foul play.

Paul Thyren returned Tuesday after accompanying a carload of stock shipped last Saturday to market at So. St. Paul.

MRS. J. GAUTHIER DIED LAST SUNDAY

Mrs. John Gauthier, respected pioneer woman of River township five miles south of here, died Sunday morning at 5:30 after a short illness. She had not been in the best of health the past few years, but was able to be about until she suffered a stroke last Thursday, so her sudden death came as a severe shock to her family and many friends.

Mrs. Gauthier, nee Roslin Corno, was born in Wisconsin on Sept. 15, 1870 and was 65 years of age when death called her. She was united in marriage to John R. Gauthier on June 14, 1886, and they came to this section shortly thereafter. Mr. and Mrs. Gauthier were to have observed their golden wedding anniversary a week from next Sunday, an event to which the pioneer couple had looked forward to with keen anticipation.

Besides her husband, Mrs. Gauthier is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Paul V. Pike of Caruthersville, Mo., and Mrs. Eileen Pautz who resides at home, and by five sons. The latter are Philip J. of Elgin, Ill., Roy of Red Lake Falls, Chester of Browns Creek township, and Clifford and William at home. She is also survived by one sister, Mrs. Annie Vesey of Centralia, Wash., and a brother Thomas Corno of British Columbia, and by two half brothers, Felix and Alex Grandbois of Red Lake Falls.

A splendid type of pioneer woman, Mrs. Gauthier was highly esteemed by all who knew her. Ever ready to respond in cases of illness, death or other misfortune, Mrs. Gauthier was a true friend, and she will be sadly missed in her community.

Funeral services were held at 9 o'clock Wednesday morning at St. Joseph's church at Red Lake Falls, and interment was made in the St. Joseph's cemetery east of that city.

Sympathy of many friends is extended to Mr. Gauthier and family in their sad loss of wife and mother.

IN PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

Friends thruout this community will be interested to know that Dr. Paul T. Erickson is now engaged in work with the U. S. Public Health Service at the Centennial Exposition now open at Dallas, Texas. Prior to this, Dr. Erickson was on duty in the Surgeon General's Office at Washington, D. C. working on public health matters and preparing exhibits for the Texas Centennial. Local friends of Dr. Erickson, who may attend the Centennial, will find him in the Federal Building on the Exposition grounds where he will be stationed until the Exposition closes.

Fodder Corn

Special Sale on Minnesota 13 Type Fodder Corn

$1.60 per bu.

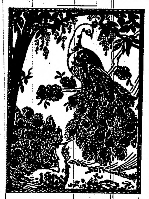
Math Barzen Co., Inc.
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Pretty Wall Hanging of Colorful Peacocks



PATTERN 1014

How rarely one sees a peacock with all his lovely plumage displayed! This proud pair of colorful birds will hold this unique pose as long as your wall panel lasts. You'll want it done in a short time, of course, and it will be, for the actual embroidery goes very quickly, using only single, running and outline stitches. You may use either silk, wool or cotton floss, but remember—the more colorful it is, the prettier!

Pattern 1014 comes to you with a transfer pattern of a picture 15 by 26 inches; a color chart and key; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed. Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Diver Under Sea 18 Hours; Claims the World's Record

After remaining under water for 18 hours, Konstantinov, a Soviet diver, claims the world record for duration of time beneath the surface of the sea.

He made the record, Moscow reports, while repairing the hull of a tugboat which had sunk in the Arctic ocean.

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ON FLOWERS • FRUITS
VEGETABLES & SHRUBS
Demand original sealed bottles, from your dealer

RID HOUSE OF— ANTS

Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

Poison Ivy Sunburn Chafing Itching
Torment soothed—Healing aided by
Resinol

KILL ALL FLIES

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills flies. Guaranteed, effective. Neat, convenient—Cannot spill—Will not soil or injure anything. Lasts all season. 20c at all dealers. Harold Somers, Inc., 150 De Kalb Ave., B'klyn, N.Y.

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Run your own business! No investment to start easy full or part time home business making you easily $2 each day. Details for stamp—5 day limit! BLUE SERVICE, 6920 ORIOLE, CHICAGO.

USED FARM EQUIPMENT WANTED
What have you? Send list with price. MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE, Fargo.

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Serious Labor Troubles in Many States—Moley Warns the Administration—Municipal Bankruptcy Act Is Held Invalid.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

FACTORIES and farms in 15 states, in all parts of the Union, were affected by labor troubles which intermediaries were trying in vain to settle. Leaders of organized labor claimed that from 30,000 to 45,000 strikers already were out, but employers challenged the union claims that the strikes were effective.

Workers in six plants of Remington Rand, Inc., were out on strike after union leaders ordered a walkout at Syracuse, N. Y. They said 6,000 workers in the company's New York, Ohio and Connecticut plants were involved. Company officials asserted there were 4,200 affected.

Six thousand barbers in lower Manhattan, New York, were ordered to join 3,000 others in a strike which had spread over a wide area of Manhattan, the Bronx and Brooklyn.

Striking seamen in New York were said to number 7,000 and there was a good deal of trouble over their efforts to picket the piers and the home of Mayor La Guardia.

Two hundred office workers and company police in Portsmouth, Ohio, were besieged in the strike-closed plant of the Wheeling Steel corporation; and in Akron, Ohio, employees of the Goodyear Tire and Rubber company were arrested for violating an anti-riot law.

In other states the union leaders thus estimated the number on strike:

Arkansas—Three thousand tenant farmers.

California—One thousand celery field workers.

Oregon and Washington—Seven thousand loggers.

Wisconsin — Twenty-five hundred workers in various industries.

Minnesota—About 500 millwrights, fur and cereal workers.

Indiana—About 175 in various industries.

Iowa—One hundred employees of the Burch Biscuit company in Des Moines.

South Dakota—Three hundred butchers at Morrell packing plant, Sioux Falls.

Nebraska—One hundred highway workers.

Texas—Sixty-two power plant workers at El Paso.

Vermont—Two hundred marble workers near Rutland.

RAYMOND MOLEY, who used to be considered the chief of the "brain trust," fears that his friend President Roosevelt may be destroyed politically by the radicals within the Democratic party who at the same time would "destroy moderation and destroy the very system which he attempted to improve." In a speech before the National Economy league in New York, Doctor Moley said he saw confronting the Roosevelt administration these dangers:

Raymond Moley

1. That federal relief agencies will be turned into political machines to perpetuate the rule of state and local politicians.

2. The tendency, "all too prevalent in this congress, to engage in muckraking, marauding expeditions which destroy the liberty of all of the people while they seek to restrain the abuses of a few. These orgies of public castigation . . . may be means of furthering individual political ambitions, they may be build-ups for those with Presidential hankerings, but so far as the public interest is concerned they are simply sound and fury."

3. The tendency "of those in charge of the New Deal to over-emphasize adherence to the belief in the philosophy of the movement and to minimize the importance of competent technical administration."

Doctor Moley defended capitalism; declared that already there has been a wide distribution of wealth in this country, and warned the average man that he eventually must pay the mounting bills for relief—that he is the "missionary being fattened for a cannibalistic feast."

FIVE justices of the United States Supreme court held invalid the municipal bankruptcy act of 1934, declaring it to be an unwarranted invasion of state sovereignty. Four justices dissented, these being Chief Justice Hughes and Justices Stone, Brandeis and Cardozo. The majority opinion was written by Justice James C. McReynolds. The case was brought by bondholders of a water improvement district in Texas.

The municipal bankruptcy act was designed to permit cities and other political subdivisions which found themselves in financial straits to effect a composition, with the approval of two-thirds of the bondholders or other creditors, whereby the indebtedness could be readjusted, scaled down, or, as Mr. Justice McReynolds put it, "repudiated."

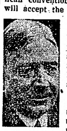
THE United States treasury will undertake the biggest peace time borrowing operation in the nation's history, Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau disclosed in an official announcement revealing that $2,050,754,416 of government securities will be offered the middle of June. This financing calls for an even billion dollars of new money, in addition to the $1,050,754,416 required to meet maturing obligations.

SENATOR ROBINSON'S resolution authorizing the continuance of the Florida ship canal and Passamaquoddy tide harnessing projects was favorably reported by the senate commerce committee after Mr. Robinson had told the members the administration wanted the schemes kept alive as work relief measures.

Senator Vandenberg of Michigan warned the majority leaders they had better not bring the resolution up in the senate if they really wanted adjournment by June 6, for he had 21 amendments to offer and each one would lead to prolonged debate.

Robinson's resolution authorizes the President to appoint two boards of three engineers each to examine and make reports upon surveys that have already been made of the two projects. They would have to report to the President by June 20 of this year.

"FRANK O. LOWDEN of Illinois will be the choice of the Republican convention for President if he will accept the nomination."



Frank O. Lowden

That was the confident prediction of a political observer who is usually well informed and close to sources of national party news. He declared there was a steadily growing demand from many parts of the Union for the nomination of the former governor of Illinois, who always has been popular with farmers and whose qualities of statesmanship are recognized generally throughout the country. Mr. Lowden is vigorous and hale, and he is always actively interested in the welfare of his state and nation, especially in the problems of the agriculturist.

CONGRESSMAN TINKHAM of Massachusetts is one of those Republicans who think the chances of their party for victory in November would be enhanced if a coalition with disaffected Democrats were formed and the ticket shared with them.

"The country is facing as great a crisis as it faced in the Civil war," he said. "This involves the very character of the government of the United States. The question is, 'Are the government and the institutions of the United States to remain American or become European or Asiatic?'

"This crisis is so great that it should eliminate all party lines, and the Republicans should nominate as Vice President a Democrat. I suggest that they nominate Alfred E. Smith."

FOR the third time Norman Thomas is the Presidential nominee of the Socialist party. He was selected at the national convention in Cleveland, Ohio, and George Nelson of Wisconsin was put in second place on the ticket. There was a great demonstration after the voice vote, but it was not joined in by the right wing leaders from several eastern states who were angered by the seating of a leftist delegation from New York. The disaffected ones threatened to form another party.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT starts on his trip to Arkansas, Texas and Indiana on June 8, and he told the correspondents it would not be a political tour. His speeches, he said, would be historical, dealing with early days in the three states. He has no slightest intention of stealing the show from the Republican national convention.

Mr. Roosevelt planned this trip some time ago so that he might take a cruise along the Maine coast line late in June with his sons.

ARABS of Palestine, rebelling against British protection of Jewish immigration, are causing Britain a lot of trouble. English soldiers fought real battles with the Arabs in several localities, and Jews throughout the Holy Land were arming themselves in self-defense. Casualties in the fighting were few, but the situation was so serious that Sir Arthur Wauchope, British high commissioner, asked the government for more troops.

EDWARD A. FILENE, Boston merchant, announced his withdrawal from the United States Chamber of Commerce, severely criticizing its failure "to study business in a business way" and to "substitute fact-finding research for opinion as a guide to decisions concerning the needs of business in general—even as opposed, possibly, to the ambitions of special interests."

Mr. Filene has been a consistent supporter of President Roosevelt's administration, and the Chamber of Commerce has been increasingly critical of the New Deal.

LEON BLUM, elderly and rather fragile leader of the French Socialists, will soon be premier of his country, and he is going to have a hard time living up to the expectations of all the leftists, who are making a national hero of him. The other day hundreds of thousands of French reds and pinks marched behind Blum or stood cheering on the sidelines, and pictures of the leader were carried in the ranks or sold by hawkers in the crowds. This was on the occasion of the traditional memorial ceremony in Pere Lachaise cemetery for the Marxist martyrs of the Paris Commune in 1871.

Leon Blum

M. Blum is said to be watching closely his publicity in the United States since his speech in which he intimated a desire to agree with Washington on the elimination of war debt discussions. He is hoping to be able to obtain loans from New York bankers. The Johnson law is naturally an insurmountable obstacle to France's obtaining any kind of credit in America, but as the Paris Midi pointed out Blum went out of his way to declare that France has not forgotten the war debt and fully expects to bring it up for discussion some time in the future.

ON JUNE 15 the bonus baby bonds will be mailed to 45,000 post offices from Washington and from the eleven federal reserve centers. Final plans for delivering the bonds to the veterans were announced by Postmaster General Farley, who predicted that payment on a great majority of them would be made within one week.

Mail carriers have been given instructions to "go out of their way wherever necessary with a view to effecting delivery," Farley said. The bond packets must be delivered to the veteran in person, and not to another person or firm at the veteran's address.

"If it is impossible to locate the veteran to whom the bonds are addressed," Farley continued, "they will be held for 30 days at the post office of destination before being returned to the respective federal reserve centers and thence to the Treasury department."

The bonds will be in $50 denominations with accompanying checks to cover the odd amounts. To collect cash, the veteran must have his bonds certified through his local post office.

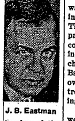
Post offices in 241 cities have been designated as paying centers for their districts, and 59 large city offices have been empowered to pay on bonds issued outside their own districts.

ITALIANS celebrated the anniversary of their country's entrance into the World war with imposing ceremonies that included the promotion of more than half a million boys and girls in the organizations of young Fascists. Premier Mussolini presided over the "graduation," and after reviewing a great military parade, the Duce told the shouting crowds:

"The spectacle of the force of youth exhibited this morning on the anniversary of our intervention in the World war, the first phase of the Fascist revolution, has been magnificent and a warning at the same time. We are preparing the young armies of tomorrow for defense of the empire. Since they are animated by the Fascist spirit they will be invincible. This is the law of the revolution. This is the supreme will of the whole Italian people."

While his conqueror was thus engaged, Haile Selassie, deposed emperor of Ethiopia, was embarking at Haifa, Palestine, for England, on the British destroyer Capetown. Two sons and a daughter accompanied him, but former Empress Menen remained at Jerusalem. The exiled monarch, after a visit in England, intends to go to Paris, hoping to stiffen French resistance to Italy in the League of Nations. He may succeed in this, for the incoming Socialist regime in France will endeavor to restore the league's prestige.

THE office of transportation co-ordinator, held by Joseph B. Eastman, is due to expire on June 16, but Senator Wheeler of Montana had ready for introduction a resolution extending it for two years, and President Roosevelt was on record as approving some of its activities.



J. B. Eastman

It was reported in Washington that railway management and labor, both of which have opposed some of Eastman's doings in the past, might unite in an effort to block extension of the office, but Eastman said he had heard "nothing substantial" on that line.

Eastman announced last February he would exercise his powers to compel railroads in 11 cities to carry out terminal unifications as economy and efficiency moves. He withheld the orders at the suggestion of President Roosevelt, however, to permit rail management and labor to agree on some plan of protection for employees thrown out of work in such consolidations.

CONVERSATIONS between Great Britain and Russia now going on in London will have to do only with naval armaments in European waters, for the Soviet government has announced that it cannot consider limitation of its far eastern fleet while there is no similar agreement binding Japan.

Speaking for the government, Karl Radek said in the newspaper Izvestia that the Soviet union has been striving to conclude a separate agreement with Japan, but thus far the efforts have been fruitless.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Red Wing—An inspirational address by Bishop F.A. McElwain featured the seventy-ninth annual convention of the Episcopal diocese of Minnesota with more than 200 in attendance.

Luverne—The first National 4H Sunday in Rock county will be observed here at the high school auditorium. Members of all club units in the county participated in the union service.

St. Paul—More than 600,000,000 fish fry and finkerlings were put in the lakes of Minnesota last year, according to T. Surber, superintendent of fish propagation, Minnesota department of conservation.

St. Paul—Revenue from the state gasoline tax totaled $984,591 in April, compared with $990,812 in April of 1935, George H. Griffith, state chief inspector reported. The tax was levied on 35,051,233 gallons.

Pine City—A dapper bandit who trust a hand in a coat pocket and asked for the cash scooped $250 in currency and checks from the safe of the A. F. Johnson drug store and fled in a waiting automobile.

Minneapolis—The district club camp of 4-H Club organizations of Hennepin, Carver and Wright counties will be at Mission Farm, Medicine lake, June 4 to 7. Safety, health, athletics and crop judging will be taught.

Little Falls—Little Falls' national guard unit became a definite part of the 34th division, when it was reorganized as Company E, 109th quartermaster regiment with its strength increased from 23 to 30 men.

St. Cloud—Joseph Walf of Staples, addressing a sixth district rally of 1,500 members of his Democrtaic faction, challenged Washington reports that the Moonan-Regan wing of delegates would be seated at the Philadelphia convention.

Zumbrota—Declaring the state cannot indefinitely continue to issue highway bonds to match federal aid, State Senator A. J. Rockne urged returning the automobile license fee to the level existing prior to the reduction made by the 1933 legislature.

Willmar—Evidence that John Dillinger and the Harvey Bailey gang disposed of stolen midwest securities through "fences" in Denvar was announced by federal agents after discovery of a $9000 block of bonds allegedly stolen from the Willmar National gank in 1930.

St. Paul—Filing fees totaling $4,690, paid by candidates for nomination at the June 15 primary, were certified by Secretary of State Mike Holm for distribution to 87 Minnesota counties. The fees are in addition to those paid by candidates for the legislature, who filed locally in all but 10 counties.

Breckenride—Police are attempting to solve the mystery surrounding the death of Elmer Homan, 23 years old, of Waverly, Iowa, whose body was found in a boxcar. The youth had been slugged and robbed. He was believe to have been enroute to Breckenridge from Minneapolis on the freight.

Two Harbors—Co. agent Torstein Grinager has been informed that an initial allotment of $60,000 has been made to the Lake County Co-operative Power Association for a loan from the rural electrification administration. The power line will run about 50 miles, with 300 prospective users already signed up.

Duluth—Automobiles may be parked in 10 Minnesota state parks during the daytime without charge as a result of action taken by the state conservation commission. In response to protests from various sections of the state, the commission rescinded its action of March 13 when provision was made for a 25 cent parking fee.

Mendota—An historic Minnesota shrine, the Sibley house at Mendota, was re-opened, completely remodeled and equipped with an electric stove, a hot water heater and an electric refrigerator. The new conveniences have been installed in the former home of the state's territorial governor under the sponsorship of the Minnesota Daughters of the American Revolution.

Cokato—A building boom is under way here, with $150,000 to be spent in improvements and new buildings. The Minnesota Valley Canning Company, largest exclusive packers of corn and peas in the world, is spending $100,000 on a new plant and machinery here. The First National Bank building and a store building owned by George Butcher, both destroyed by fire Christmas eve, are being replaced.

Minneapolis—Modificaton of the welfare board's proposal to drop from relief rolls all veterans receiving bonuses appears as a possibility. I. S. Joseph, board member, said that at the next meeting he will introduce a resolution which would remove from relief rolls only veterans receiving a bonus of $300 or more. Those veterans removed from relief would receive relief again if needed after they had spent their bonus money at the rate at which relief is paid.

Duluth—Minnesota tax commission valuations of iron ore mining lands for 1932 were attacked as excessive in arguments by mining company attorneys during the state supreme court hearing on appeal from a St. Louis county district court decision taken by 18 companies. The 1932 tax of which 50 per cent is delinquent because of mining company protests, was approximately $3,500,000. The companies paid $1,750,000 pending the outcome of the court fight in which standards of valuation were attacked as incorrect.

Uncle Phil Says:

We Do From Motive

Human nature is naturally lazy. We do everything from motive, and the strength of the motive measures the result of the effort.

Hardly anything can make sink the heart of a young man of twenty like being expected to enjoy a job for which he has neither taste nor talent.

You sometimes have to judge a man by what people don't say about him.

It Can't Be Done

Trying to injure another without hurting ourselves is like gazing in the looking glass without expecting to see our image.

His working capacity makes the mule valuable in spite of his ability to kick and bray.

It is often twice as easy to do a man a favor who is bashful about asking it.

Some read epigrams and enjoy them; others are so contentious that they want to dispute every one they read.

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BAKING POWDER
Try a Can TODAY

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European Plan—Rooms $1.00 to $2.00

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WNU—Y 23—36

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"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles
•
20c tins

MILNESIA WAFERS
THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

"Draft Lowden"

Washington.—A week or ten days ago, the name of Frank O. Lowden was scarcely whispered around where politicians foregathered. They talked about the forthcoming Republican National convention and they mentioned Governor Landon of Kansas; Col. Frank Knox of Illinois, Sen. Arthur Vandenberg of Michigan, and others, but never was the name of Lowden mentioned.

In the short space of a fortnight, there has come first a whisper of the name of Lowden, then a mention of him as a possible Republican nominee and finally a full voice that approximates a "draft Lowden" movement.

A few weeks ago I reported to you in these columns that the prospects were very good for the Republican National convention to turn to a dark horse. There was no name at that time upon which anyone could pin a prediction but there were circumstances, undercurrent in character, that seemed to point the way to the nomination of a man not then in the forefront of political prognostications.

Of course, with the Republican convention delegates pledged and unpledged here, there, and everywhere, it is possible for almost anything to happen but my information is that the leaders desire most of all to avoid a bitter battle. They wish to avoid the very thing which New Deal political strategists have been seeking to foment. Only the final ballot will tell the story, of course, but it does appear at this time that the Republican leadership may display some good horse sense and seek to accomplish a nomination without splitting their party wide open.

This "draft Lowden" movement has come on with almost startling suddenness as I have indicated above. It has resulted from the fact, apparently, that Mr. Lowden, while he was governor of Illinois a number of years ago and since that time, has built up for himself a record as a friend of agriculture. Thus, the strategy would seem to be that the Republican leadership is turning to a man who can give President Roosevelt a run for his money in the farm belt states.

As far as I know, Mr. Lowden has not been consulted respecting the nomination. It would seem, however, that if he were nominated he would accept despite the fact that he has not sought the nomination in any way nor has he been very active in politics since he sought the nomination for the Presidency in 1920. It was on that occasion, it will be remembered, that he and the late General Leonard Wood fought through into a convention deadlock and Warren G. Harding of Ohio finally was nominated as a compromise candidate.

It is difficult to see how the conservative element in the Republican party could refuse to back Mr. Lowden and it is equally difficult to see how the farm representation and the liberals in the party could withhold their support when the Lowden farm record is considered. But all of this represents subject matter that must await convention action because, after all, there are still other candidates who have blocks of delegates behind them and they may be unwilling to withdraw unless they are satisfied with the dark horse that finally trots out onto the convention platform.

* * *

Tax Muddle

One hears more and more discussion in Washington these days of the tax muddle in which President Roosevelt has found himself. I think it is fair to say that his prestige has suffered considerably from the way his proposed tax increase was handled and I think it is the general consensus that this year's tax bill was a proposition to which the President gave too little thought.

Sometime in the future, the history of the New Deal will be written in a clear and comprehensive manner. The story then will show in retrospect that which we can hardly understand now—the good and the bad in the bewildering adventures attempted under the policies of reform and recovery. I believe those who write that history will dwell upon the 1936 tax legislation as one of the important political weaknesses developed by Mr. Roosevelt.

As far as I know, there has never been a public official who has been entirely consistent at all times in his methods and policies. Mr. Roosevelt, being human, has been inconsistent like all of the rest and there was no reason to expect that he would be the one exception despite the fact that some of his followers maintain that he cannot make mistakes.

But to link the tax legislation with the fact that Mr. Roosevelt is human, let me call attention to the further fact that he has been bold, even daring, in many of his moves. Where his quick decisions have been sound, the country has been benefited. Where he has made mistakes by acting too quickly, his spokesmen have sought to deny that there were errors.

The reason I have called attention to Mr. Roosevelt's mistakes on the tax legislation is chiefly to show something of a new awakening on the part of the general public. The way in which the senate took the tax bill that had passed the house and turned it topsy-turvy, casting out the administration's experimental levy on corporate surpluses, shows better than anything I can say how the voice of public opinion again is being heard in Washington. The "voice of the people," so often referred to by the politicians, was heard quite clear and strong by the senators and the result was a complete reversal of the position which the President desired them to take.

* * *

Here's the Point

Now, the point is this: if Mr. Roosevelt had done as he has done on numerous occasions, he could have avoided the situation that has reacted unfavorably to him. It will be recalled that several times the President has tried out his theories on various governmental problems and has studied the popular reaction to his trial balloons. He did not do this with the tax bill. He left the job of drafting the legislation to the treasury and the treasury, being populated with a number of men who have no conception whatsoever of business practices and care little for American traditions, produced a piece of legislation that would have forever prevented any business unit from saving funds to carry it through times of depression, the proverbial rainy day.

In the discussions around Washington, it is frequently stated that had Mr. Roosevelt taken his so-called tax experts into a room and made them explain the character of the bill they were presenting, much of the difficulty would have been averted. But he did not use this foresight and the result is now history. He has alienated a considerable amount of congressional support that he ordinarily could have for the mere asking.

As the tax legislation stands, it is nothing more nor less than a makeshift boost in rates. It has added nothing at all to strengthen the nation's general taxation policies. It seems to me that the time is ripe for a general study of the tax structure with the idea in mind that a wholesale revision should take place and that scientific methods should be employed. We must not forget that we have a national debt of more than thirty-one billions and that several other billions in securities are really to be counted in since those obligations are guaranteed by the United States. That debt must be paid eventually and the revenue must be raised in the only way that the federal government can get its money, namely, by taxation. The conclusion, therefore, is inescapable that we face heavy taxation and we may as well face the music.

It may be that all of the twenty-one billions in tax payments and borrowed money which Mr. Roosevelt has expended can be justified in every respect. It may be that in future years the nation will be grateful that this era of extravagance is a part of our history, but the fact still remains that when a government or an individual borrows money, that money must be returned to those who hold the evidence of the debt.

* * *

U. S. Pay Roll Grows

The civil service commission lately has compiled some statistics indicating that the merit system in the federal government is being pushed aside at an alarming rate. The commission's figures show how every President since Arthur in 1883 has expanded the scope of the classified civil service during his administration until the administration of President Roosevelt.

It would be a list much too long to record here how the number of employees of the federal government has increased each year as the government has expanded but as a matter of history it struck me as interesting to see how 41.5 per cent of employees of the federal government under President McKinley held their jobs under the civil service system and laws and how this percentage increased to 61.5 per cent under President Taft; to 72 per cent under President Wilson; to 79.8 per cent under Presidents Harding and Coolidge, and to 80.1 per cent under President Hoover.

By the end of June, 1935, the number of civil service employees in the federal government amounted to only 63.3 per cent of the total number and, while the civil service commission has not tabulated the record for this year, I understand reliably that the ratio will be about 57 per cent of the total.

The total number of employees of the federal government has grown consistently since the turn of the century when it stood at 256,000. In Taft's administration, the total was 370,000. President Wilson's first administration employed 438,000 and then with the advent of the World war the government expanded its personnel to its highest point, 917,000.

As the war agencies were liquidated, the number of employees declined obviously until during the Harding and Coolidge administrations the highest point reached was 540,000. The Hoover administration numbered 583,000 on the pay rolls but the election of President Roosevelt immediately brought on greater numbers and by June 30, 1935, there were 719,000 on the federal pay roll and this number was further increased to 806,000 at the end of March this year.

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STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

THAT new series of comedies that Patsy Kelly and Lyda Roberti are making promises to be very funny. Lyda was teamed with Patsy to replace Thelma Todd, you know. And the little Polish girl can be very, very amusing.

There's one drawback to the current picture, so far as the girls are concerned, and that's the presence of a lion in the cast. (Good old Keystone comedy stuff!) Not that the girls are afraid of him, despite Charles Bickford's experience with a lion some months ago. But lions—well, as a former comedy star explained, "You have to get so close to them. And practically all lions have halitosis!"

—★—

Mary Pickford

Don't be surprised if it rains and rains in your town when "One Rainy Afternoon" is shown in your town. That's the first picture made by Mary Pickford and Jesse Lasky, you remember. Mr. Lasky bet that it would rain when the picture was first shown in Hollywood. It did. So he traveled East for the first showing in New York, and again he bet that it would rain that day. And after days and days of bright sunshine, New York had four Grade A thunderstorms that day!

—★—

This week's bad news is that Freddie Bartholomew will probably be the hero when "Kim" is finally screened. If you've read the famous Kipling story you'll recall that Kim was a red haired, freckle faced youngster, a scrappy young brat—the last role in the world for the talented English kid!

—★—

If you like horror pictures you'll be crazy about "Draucula's Daughter," with Gloria Holden looking very beautiful in the title role, and Marguerite Churchill looking equally beautiful as the lovely victim. It begins to look as if the children who go to this one will some day be taking their own grandchildren to see "Dracula's Great-great-granddaughter."

—★—

The news about Dick Powell isn't too good; it's said that he will not be able to sing till two or three months from now. Which probably means that Rudy Vallee will take his place in "Stage Struck."

—★—

Marion Nixon has just had her tonsils out, which seems funny, because she's been in Hollywood for years and years. Usually having your tonsils out is one of the first things you do when you settle down in Hollywood. Your appendix is likely to be the next thing that leaves. And sinus trouble sometimes haunts you.

—★—

Joan Crawford

Joan Crawford seems to be taking her music pretty seriously. They do say that she's given up coffee, for the good of her voice. And she and Franchot Tone have been giving musicales and making quite a name for themselves in musical affairs on the Coast. Singing in the movies has experienced a steady progression from the days of the pioneer crooners to the opera prima donnas. Now a good voice is an asset like good looks and historic ability.

—★—

Those pictures made in Technicolor are causing not a little trouble for companies indulging in them. They're worth it, of course—but just listen to this!

Pioneer Pictures was ready to shoot the works on "Dancing Pirate." No effort was spared. Little things like special make-up, specially supervised, were just details. But—for two solid weeks they tried to get a group of full-color portraits of Steffi Duna, the feminine star, and couldn't, because she had a cold and a red nose, and color photography is so realistic that the nose couldn't be camouflaged with make-up because that would show, too.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . You'll hear Hoot Gibson crooning in "The Last Outlaw" . . . Along with Harry Carey and Henry B. Walthall . . . The Governor of New Mexico will appear in "The Texas Rangers" . . . Better see "The Case against Mrs. Ames" and figure out for yourself which two sensational news stories figure in the story . . . Remember Leatrice Joy? She had a voice test the other day; may return to pictures . . . Herbert Marshall will be co-starred with Katherine Hepburn in "Portrait of a Rebel" . . . Anne Shirley says she won't marry till she's established a $50,000 annuity for her mother—and all because when Herbert Brenon wanted to adopt Anne and keep her out of pictures, her mother refused and kept her in Hollywood, trying to get in . . . Now Anne's staring in "M'liss" and saving for the annuity!

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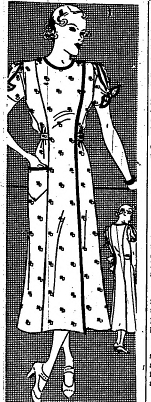
A Slenderizing Coverall Featuring Eyelet Puff Sleeves With Bow Knots



PATTERN NO. 1853-B

You want to indulge in new styles and fancies, of course; but first and foremost as the backbone of any sensibly planned wardrobe comes this utilitarian coverall.

Note especially the sleeve treatment—the wide eyelets and bow knots. Unusual aren't they? And you'll approve the smart adjustable belt which can be tied or buttoned as shown. The front panel buttons at the shoulder and contributes a most appealing feature. Who'd ever guess this model was a smock dress? Surely not the casual observer, who's so taken with the slenderizing lines and neat appearance.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1853-B is available for sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 34 requires 4⅞ yards of 35 inch fabric. Send 15 cents for the pattern.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 247 W. Forty-third St., New York, N. Y.

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All Around the House

If liquid in which olives are bottled is thrown away when bottle is opened, olives may be kept indefinitely if olive oil is poured over them after they are put back into bottle.

* * *

A paste made of scouring powder moistened with ammonia will remove unsightly stains on brass trays. Apply paste, remove when dry, then polish tray.

* * *

Salt should never be added to stews, soups and boiled meats until after they are cooked. If put in at first it toughens the fiber of the meat and takes out the juices.

* * *

To remove a fresh grease spot on a rug, cover the spot with blotting paper, then press with a hot iron. Cover the spot with magnesia, let it remain for 24 hours, then brush off.

* * *

To remove whitewash from a ceiling, dissolve one pound of alum in one gallon of strong vinegar. Apply with brush, let soak in well and scrape and wash as usual.

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The Mind Meter

By LOWELL HENDERSON

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The Completion Test

In this test eight incomplete statements are made. Each one can be completed by adding one of the four suggestions given. Underline the correct one.

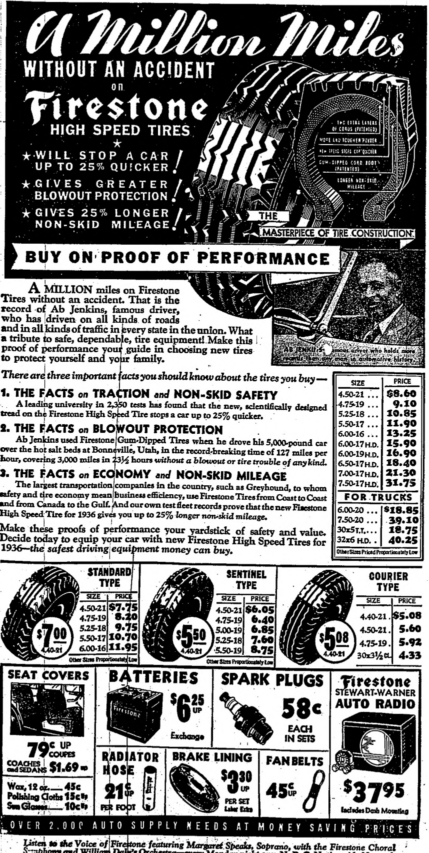
1. Ophelia was a character in—"King Lear," "Hamlet," "Midsummer Night's Dream," "Julius Caesar."
2. The twenty-fifth President of the United States was—Theodore Roosevelt, Grover Cleveland, William McKinley, Benjamin Harrison.
3. The Thames river flows into the—Atlantic ocean, North sea, Bay of Biscay, Irish sea.
4. Cheese is chiefly made from—water, butter, milk, oleomargarine.
5. "The Last of the Mohicans" was written by—Sir Walter Scott, James Fenimore Cooper, Owen Wister, Richard Harding Davis.
6. Carson City is the capital of—Wyoming, Nevada, Colorado, South Dakota.
7. Johnny Revolta is associated with—baseball, horse racing, boxing, golf.
8. The state with the highest Indian population is—New Mexico, Arizona, Oklahoma, California.

Answers

1. "Hamlet."
2. William McKinley.
3. North sea.
4. Milk.
5. James Fenimore Cooper.
6. Nevada.
7. Golf.
8. Oklahoma.

Pagodas for Heroes

For 1,600 years the "pagoda" has been closely associated with Buddhism, which disapproves of fighting. But modern China is building pagodas to glorify the deeds of men at arms and to encourage China to become war-minded.



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WITHOUT AN ACCIDENT
on
Firestone
HIGH SPEED TIRES

★ WILL STOP A CAR UP TO 25% QUICKER!
★ GIVES GREATER BLOWOUT PROTECTION!
★ GIVES 25% LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE!

THE MASTERPIECE OF TIRE CONSTRUCTION

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A MILLION miles on Firestone Tires without an accident. That is the record of Ab Jenkins, famous driver, who has driven on all kinds of roads and in all kinds of traffic in every state in the union. What a tribute to safe, dependable, tire equipment! Make this proof of performance your guide in choosing new tires to protect yourself and your family.

AB JENKINS famous driver who holds more records than any man in automotive history.

There are three important facts you should know about the tires you buy—

1. THE FACTS on TRACTION and NON-SKID SAFETY

A leading university in 2,350 tests has found that the new, scientifically designed tread on the Firestone High Speed Tire stops a car up to 25% quicker.

2. THE FACTS on BLOWOUT PROTECTION

Ab Jenkins used Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires when he drove his 5,000-pound car over the hot salt beds at Bonneville, Utah, in the record-breaking time of 127 miles per hour, covering 3,000 miles in 23½ hours *without a blowout or tire trouble of any kind.*

3. THE FACTS on ECONOMY and NON-SKID MILEAGE

The largest transportation companies in the country, such as Greyhound, to whom safety and tire economy mean business efficiency, use Firestone Tires from Coast to Coast and from Canada to the Gulf. And our own test fleet records prove that the new Firestone High Speed Tire for 1936 gives you up to 25% *longer non-skid mileage.*

Make these proofs of performance your yardstick of safety and value. Decide today to equip your car with new Firestone High Speed Tires for 1936—*the safest driving equipment money can buy.*

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21 . . .	$8.60
4.75-19 . . .	9.10
5.25-18 . . .	10.85
5.50-17 . . .	11.90
6.00-16 . . .	13.25
6.00-17 H.D.	15.90
6.00-19 H.D.	16.90
6.50-17 H.D.	18.40
7.00-17 H.D.	21.30
7.50-17 H.D.	31.75
FOR TRUCKS	
6.00-20 . . .	$18.85
7.50-20 . . .	39.10
30x5 T.T. . . .	18.75
32x6 H.D. .	40.25

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

STANDARD TYPE
$7.00 4.40-21

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.25-18	9.75
5.50-17	10.70
6.00-16	11.95

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

SENTINEL TYPE
$5.50 4.40-21

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$6.05
4.75-19	6.40
5.00-19	6.85
5.25-18	7.60
5.50-19	8.75

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

COURIER TYPE
$5.08 4.40-21

SIZE	PRICE
4.40-21 .	$5.08
4.50-21 .	5.60
4.75-19 .	5.92
30x3½ CL	4.33

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79¢ UP COUPES
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58c EACH IN SETS

Firestone STEWART-WARNER AUTO RADIO
$37.95
Includes Dash Mounting

RADIATOR HOSE
21¢ UP PER FOOT

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The Spectator

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O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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25 Years Ago

Mr. John Naplin and Miss Edna Swanson were married June 7th, at the home of the bride in Black River township. Friends will join in extending congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Naplin, now residents of Polk Center, on the occasion of their silver wedding anniversary.

A barn owned by A. S. Wilson was struck by lightning and destroyed by the fire that followed. Four horses and a cow were lost in the fire.

Hazel Irene, infant daughter of O. J. Lillebo of Polk Center, died June 6th.

A big drive of logs was being sluiced at Thief River Falls and sent down stream enroute to the sawmill at Crookston.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Norw. Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday June 7th: Services, St. Hilaire Lutheran: Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 10 a. m. Norse.

Luther League 8

Program by Oak Ridge P. T. League.

Aid Friday 3 p. m. Mesdames G. Haugen, O. Haugen, Otto Johnson entertain, Class Friday 9:30 a. m.

St. Pauli Luther Services, 11:10 American.

Aid at O. Thune's Thursday 2:30 p. m. Class 1 p. m.

Clearwater Luther Services 2:30. Sunday school before services.

Ebenezer: Joint aid at Chas. Johnson home.

Oakridge Class Tuesday 1:30 p. m.

Sanders, class Tuesday, 10 a. m.

Augustana Lutheran Church
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Friday, June 5, 9:00 a. m. confirmation class at the church, 8:00 p. m.

Luther League at the church.

Sunday June 7, 10:00 a. m. Swedish service. 11 a. m. Sunday school.

Thursday June 11, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Victor Scholin's. Mesdames Victor, August and John Scholin entertain.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday 1 p. m. Confirmation class at the church

Sunday, June 7, 19 a. m. Sunday schol. 11:10 a. m. Swedish service.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday June 7, at 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. service.

Friday, June 12, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Walter Swenson's.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school next Sunday morning at 10:00.

Ladies' Aid at home of Mrs. Geo. Peterson, on eastside, Wednesday, June 10 at 8:00 P. M. Everybody welcome.

Miss Maria Erdmann

Presents
Members in a Piano Recital
at the
School House
Saturday, June 6, 1936
8 P. M.

My Pretty Cello ---------- Hopkins
Grand-daddy's Clock ----- Hackelton
Wanda Jacobson

Paper Soldiers ---------- Hopkins
Merne Schantzen

Grandfather's Clock ---------- Paldi
Summer Days ---------- Dvorak
Sofia Belle Larson

Nightingale ---------- Schiller
Raymond Larson

Happy Childhood ---------- Martin
The Big Bass Fiddle ------ Hopkins
Elaine Pearson

Swing High Swing Low ----- Rolfe
Dorthy Burstad

The Celloist
The Horse Race
Eldon Larson

The Old Mill Stream ------- Moulton
Roger Roy

Under the Swaying Boughs --- Paldi
Minuet in G ---------- Beethoven
Emma Marie Larson

The Old Cathedral -------- Hopkins
Vivian Burstad

Humoreske ---------- Dvorak
Elna Scholin

Spinning Song -------- Ellmenreich
Lillian Larson

South Winds ---------- Herman
Ellan Janda

Three Variations -------- Beethoven
Freda Hanson

Friends and relatives gathered at the A. W. Brink home Saturday afternoon honoring Mrs. O. W. Brink who's birthday anniversary occurred that day. A very pleasant afternoon was spent by all present.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olson and family and Howard Field of Rice Lake, Wisc. were dinner guests at Selmer Olson's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Anderson and family and Miss Norma Anderson of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Sigurd Myrom and Mrs. Palmer Peterson of Thief River Falls visited at Ted Anderson's on Saturday.

Mrs. George Hanson and children visited at the O. K. Sevre and Selmer Olson homes on Wednesday.

Stanley and Vernon Anderson were Sunday visitors at Victor Nelson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Gotfred Johnson and family of Minneapolis spent the week end here with his brothers.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and daughter Grace and Gunda Simonson visited Saturday evening at the Carl Ramstad home.

Harlen Olson is visiting at Selmer Olson's for a few days.

Charley Schneider visited at J. O. Swanson's on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck spent Thursday evening at the Clarence Hallstrom home at St. Hilaire.

Grace and Richard Mosbeck called at the Ruben Rux home on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son, Miss Hulda Mosbeck and Floyd Canfield of Thief River and John Erchinger of Euclid visited at the home of Mrs. Olof Mosbeck on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Walter Olson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Anderson and son, Halvor Hanson, Pete Sullan, Henry Olson, Howard Field and Lowell Hawkinson visited at Selmer Olson's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carpenter called at Ruben Rux's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and family visited at Johnson Bros. on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Troland and family of Thief River Falls visited at Selmer Olson's on Friday evening.

Miss Lucille Lindbloom called at the Ruben Rux home on Sunday and the following were supper guests there: Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Emil, Harry and Elmer, Muriel Lubitz, Darlene Udstrand and Darrell Sevre.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson, Jane and John Jr., of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Gertrude called at Emil Larson's on Friday evening.

Halvor Hanson and Pete Sullan visited at George Swanson's on Sunday afternoon.

Lowell Hawkinson called at Selmer Olson's on Tuesday evening.

Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud spent the week end at the home of his father, Gust Johnson.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Grace, Esther, Raymond and Vernon were Sunday afternoon visitors at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. Gotfred Johnson and children were dinner guests at August Scholin's on Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called at the Ruben Rux home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and family, Oscar Sevre and family spent Sunday afternoon at O. K. Sevre's.

Gotfred, Eldor and Arnold Johnson, George Lindbloom, Leroy Scholin and Carl Lindbloom spent Sunday fishing at Black Duck.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and Raymond were Sunday afternoon visitors at Emil Larson's.

H. M. GROUP MEETS

The Home Management Project Group of River Falls met May 26 at the home of Mrs. Oscar Haugen. Mrs. K. Dalager and Miss Iris Larson delivered the lesson for the meeting. Lunch was served by Mesdames Oscar Haugen, Frank Bothman and Otto Johnson.

Mesdames H. Winter, O. Gunstad, J. A. Hansen, Mrs. M. H. Jackson and daughter, Patricia, of this village, and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud of Argyle motored Saturday to Fosston to help Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord celebrate her birthday anniversary. The ladies had a fine trip both going and returning, and spent a very pleasant afternoon with their former neighbor, Mrs. Reiersgord.

Misses Alison Kirkconnel, Frances Kavanaugh, Dorothy Kirkconnel, Kirwin Kinshella, Elten Mortenson and Ronald Nelson picnicked Sunday at Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Carlson of Wyandotte, were in Saturday taking care of burial plots of relatives in the cemetery east of the village.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family, Mrs. Peter Paulson visited Wednesday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mrs. Lawrence Peterson and daughters Gladys and Lila Peterson and sons, Albert and George Hestikind, Mr. and Mrs. William Haugen and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Haugen and family all of Newfolden, were Sunday visitors at the Pete Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard and children of Grafton, N. Dak., visited Sunday with Mr. Odegaard's brother, Ole Odegaard and family.

Mrs. Ole Wedul and son Martin were Monday evening visitors at the Arn't Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and children spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Hans Nyland home near St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mayme and Erling Anderson spent Saturday with friends at Bronson.

Mrs. Ary Roese of Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting at the C. A. Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty spent the week end at Gary with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson visited Monday afternoon with Mrs. Nels Nelson.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting at the Carl Alberg and Ole Odegaard homes.

Many ladies from this vicinity attended the Birthday party in honor of Mrs. H. A. [illegible]on at St. Hilaire on Friday.

FOR SALE: — Registered Shorthorn bull calves ranging in age from 4 to 13 months. Exceptionally fine stock. Call on Walter Aubol, St. Hilaire, Minn. M28J4p

For Sale—Red Poll bulls for sale. Some old enough for service. Call on R. L. Novak, R. 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. M21-J4c

May 21-June 4

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Arthur Anderson, Decedent.

Ole A. Anderson having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Alexander Anderson be appointed administrator;

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereof be had on June 12, 1936, at 10 o'clock, A. M. before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on September 18, 1936, at 10 o'clock, A. M. before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated May 15, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge

(Court Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

"How does your wife like her new ELECTRIC Range?"

"Oh Boy!..She thinks it's wonderful. ELECTRIC Cooking is REAL Cooking"

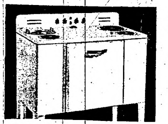
ELECTRIC cooking makes any food taste better. The still, clean heat of the Electric Range *keeps* the flavors and juices *in the foods*—does not dry them out. Cakes and breads bake a beautiful, even, golden brown . . . *every time.*

Vegetables too are better cooked electrically. With little or no water—without special utensils—the valuable salts and minerals so important to proper nutrition are retained.

Best of all, an Electric Range is actually easier and simpler to use. It is so accurate—so certain, that it cooks whole meals without the slightest attention.

And CLEANLINESS! No soot or grime. No greasy stove to clean. Your Electric Range will stay as clean as a china plate. And you'll never have to scour pots and pans. ELECTRIC HEAT *is as* CLEAN *as* SUNSHINE!

For better cooking results, less work, greater cleanliness—change to an Electric Range. Beautiful new models may now be seen at your dealer or our showroom. Only $5 down installs one in your kitchen—balance in 24 small monthly payments. A liberal allowance will be made for your present stove.



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24 MONTHS TO PAY... FREE WIRING... FREE INSTALLATION

New—A sensationally new high grade, full size range at a remarkably low price. Beautiful in appearance ... styled to the modern trend... complete with extra large oven... famous Calrod burners and Thrift Cooker............................$99.75 (CASH)

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HE IS QUALIFIED!

OSCAR F.
YOUNGDAHL
For Attorney General
Candidate for Republican Nomination in Primary Election, June 15th

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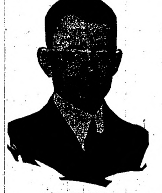
George P.
JONES
FOR REPRESENTATIVE
of the 65th District
Running as a Non-Partisan

If nominated and elected, I promise to serve all my constituents alike without regard to parties or factions.

Your Vote Will Be Appreciated
Remember the Primaries June 15th



NOMINATE
Marius Waldal
For Representative
65th District

Primaries June 15th

HE HAS SERVED US WELL

ADVOCATES
Good Government
Lower Taxes
Square Deal for Farmer and Worker

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Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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DEFEAT PLUMMER IN SPIRITED GAME

In one of the most thrilling ball games seen here in recent years, the St. Hilaire team defeated the Plummer aggregation by a score of 5 to 4, in ten innings, last Sunday afternoon. After trailing for seven innings, the Saints, with help of two well placed hits, and three errors by Plummer, tied the score at four tallies each at the end of the ninth inning. In the extra frame, the visitors were held scoreless, while the home aggregation managed to add another score to cinch the game.

Wm. Hallamack, on the mound for St. Hilaire, held Plummer to four scattered hits, one of them a home run by Karlstad in the third inning.

The local club will go to Garnes next Sunday for their third league game, and also their third attempt to stay at top of the league standings. They are playing good ball, and hope to have a good following of rooters accompany them and help cheer them on to victory next Sunday.

TENT MISSION TO HAVE MEETINGS

The Lutheran Tent Mission will sponsor a series of evangelistic meetings in this village starting Tuesday, June 23 and continuing Sunday, June 28, inclusive. Dr. A. W. Edwins, Professor at the Theological Seminary at Shekow, Hupeh, China, will be the speaker at these meetings. Dr. Edwins was the pioneer missionary of the Augustana Synod in China, and has had long and varied experience in the foreign missionary field. He will have some inspiring messages for the people of this community, and all will be welcome to attend the meetings.

Mrs. Anna L. Patterson and daughter, Mabel, came Friday from Minneapolis to spend the summer months at their cottage at Maple Lake. Miss Ann Patterson of Minneapolis, and Miss Erma Chamberlain of Faribault accompanied them to the lake, but returned home Sunday.

Hi-jackers got another truckload of liquor consigned to the municipal liquor store at Red Lake Falls a short time ago in a daylight holdup near Big Lake near Minneapolis. This is the second load lost by the Red Lake Falls store within two months. Value of this load was placed at $3,000.00 with insurance to cover.

At the June meeting of the county board of Red Lake county, Sam E. Hunt was named to serve as a member of the Oakland Park Sanatorium commission to succeed Dr. N. M. Watson who represented Red Lake county from the time that county joined the sanatorium group, until his death two months ago.

GRADUATES AT U. OF N. D.

Manford Dahle, son of Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle, received his Degree of Bachelor of Science in the School of Medicine at the forty-seventh annual Commencement exercises held Tuesday morning at the University of North Dakota. Rev. and Mrs. Dahle and daughters, Grace and Marguerite, attended the exercises. Manford has been accepted as a student at Rush Medical College at Chicago and will complete his advanced course at that institution.

BAND PLACES 2ND AT 4-H CLUB RALLY

A total of 903 4-H club members, accompanied by county agents, assistant county agents and county club leaders from fourteen northwestern Minnesota counties attended the 25th annual 4-H Club rally held last week at the Northwest School of Agriculture at Crookston. Chief interest of club members here was centered in the St. Hilaire 4-H Club band, which won a trip to the State Fair last year, and was again entered in the instrumental division this year. In this division, the Norman county orchestra won first place and will represent the district at the State Fair, the local band being awarded second place.

BAND PRACTICE JUNE 19

Regular practice for beginners in the band will be held Friday afternoon, June 19. Practice for the regular band members will be held evening of the same day.

GOOD PHEASANT CROP

Minnesota sportsmen may look forward to an unusually fine crop of pheasants this year in the opinion of those who have watched hatching conditions in southern, central and northern part of the state. Hatching conditions have been very good in this section for pheasants as well as grouse, and it is anticipated birds will be plentiful next fall.

SURPRISE PARTY

A large number of friends of Manford Dahle tendered him a surprise party Wednesday night of last week at the basement of the Norwegian Lutheran church. A very pleasant evening was spent, and Manford was presented a neat sum of money as a token of esteem from his friends.

The local band gave a much appreciated concert last Saturday evening at the grounds north of Larson Bros. store. This was the first of a series of outdoor concerts to be given by the band during the summer months.

WARNING—Several cases of poisoning have already resulted from swimming in the river at this point. The water appears to be unfit for bathing in, and children and adults are warned that severe cases of poisoning may result from so doing.

Fodder Corn

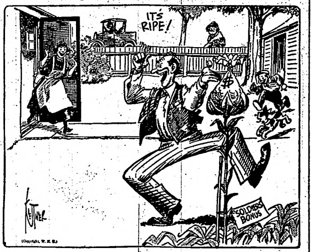
Special Sale on Minnesota 13 Type Fodder Corn

$1.60 per bu.

Math Barzen Co., Inc.

ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Ready to Pluck


IT'S RIPE!
$
SOLDIERS BONUS
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

After spending a few days at home, Oscar Kolstad left Monday to resume his work on the docks at Duluth and Superior.

Miss Helena Erdmann returned home last week for summer vacation after finishing teaching a term in the high school at Brainerd.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Carpenter motored here Tuesday from Isle, Minn., for a visit at the home of their son, Leo, and to look after matters at their farm southeast of the village.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Clinton of Minneapolis are the happy parents of a son born Saturday, June 6th. Mrs. Clinton will be remembered as Margaret Patterson, formerly of this village.

Jorgen and Knute Nomland of Fisher, motored here Tuesday for a short visit at the Knute Kolstad home. They also made a trip while here to Skime in Roseau county to inspect a tract of land they own there.

Pete Borgen, manager of the Borgen Players who are now touring the northern part of the state with their tent show, was here yesterday and moved his household effects from the H. F. Hanson house on Railway avenue to the Bilden residence on Water street.

After spending several days here at the home of his brother, Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Skottem left Monday to visit relatives at Little Falls and at Grantsburg, Wis., before returning to their home at Minneapolis. Miss Alice Skottem accompanied them on the trip.

H. F. Hanson and family moved this week from the former Hans Wilson place, which they occupied since last fall, to their own property in southwest part of town. The Hans Wilson property has been sold to a Mr. Hesse from Plummer, who is taking possession of his place this week.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Oliver Johnson, who have been located during recent years at Juanita, N. D., have moved from there to New Rockford where Mr. Johnson will have charge of the bulk station of the Standard Oil Company. The move is in the nature of a promotion for Mr. Johnson which will be pleasing to his many friends in this vicinity.

Mrs. John Unis of Seattle, Wash., C. A. Nelson and family of Fargo, Oscar Nelson and family of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Nelson of this village, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile, Oscar Seeland and family of Hazel, Mrs. Mary Sherva, John Mortenson and Mrs. A. Mortenson attended a family gathering a week ago Sunday at the Rupert Nelson home south of the village.

Mrs. Margaret Volden returned Monday from Erskine where she attended funeral services for her mother-in-law, Mrs. Roisland.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and baby daughter left Sunday morning for a few days visit with relatives at Bertha and Wells, Minn.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson and family left Monday for a visit with relatives at Minneapolis. They will return the latter part of the week.

June meeting of the school board has been postponed from regular date to Thursday evening, June 18 at which time bids for bus service will be considered.

Postmaster Ferdie Brown of Grygla, was here Tuesday for a brief visit at the home of his sister-in-law, Mrs. Jennie Carter. Mr. Brown attended the postmaster's district meeting held that day at Thief River.

Mrs. Christopher Kies came last Sunday from Chicago to spend a few weeks at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy, and with other relatives in this community.

Edgar Johnson, principal of the high school at Lancaster, was here this week attending to business matters at the Johnson Cafe of which he is part owner.

John Jackson and his grandson, Lawrence Jackson and wife motored over Sunday from Grafton, N. D., and spent the day at the home of John Jackson's brother, H. O. Jackson.

Stanley Olsen and his mother, Mrs. H. A. Olsen, motored Saturday to Leonard for a visit at the home of their brother and son, Norman Olsen, manager of the Leonard creamery.

Several parties from this village and vicinity were at the Narrows of the Red Lakes this week to try their luck fishing. All came home with a fair string, but all agree that the fish do not seem to be striking as lively as they did a week ago.

A cordial invitation is extended to all to attend the meeting of the Luther League of the Nor. Luth. Church which is to be held at the Ole Hagglund home Friday evening, June 12. Refreshments will be served.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes and son, Billy, returned last evening after spending a few days with relatives following the funeral for Mrs. Holmes' father, Wm. Novak, which was held Saturday at the former Novak family home at Calmer, Iowa. Rawlins Novak, who also was present at the funeral, returned home Sunday.

BACK FROM COLORADO

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Sr. returned last week after having spent several weeks in Denver and Colorado Springs, Colo. Mr. Biskey was considerably improved in health by change of climate, and he expects to return to either Colorado or Arizona in the near future. When he leaves next time it will be with intention of making his permanent home in one of the states mentioned. He is well pleased with Colorado and finds living conditions ideal in parts of that state.

BONUS BONDS TO BE DELIVERED

Soldier's bonus bonds for ex-service men in this vicinity will be delivered to those entitled to receive them at the local postoffice next week. The bonds will be sent from Minneapolis by registered mail and should be here not later than Tuesday or Wednesday. Bonds will be delivered to the addressee only, no one else being either permitted to receive them or to sign for them. If not called for by the person to whom they are addressed within thirty days, they will be returned to the Treasury department where they may be claimed only after going thru considerable red-tape. To cash the bonds, the veteran must have them certified thru his local postoffice, and sent to St. Paul where a government check will be issued to the veteran and mailed to him without extra cost.

ASSESSORS AT WORK

Minnesota's army of assessors is now making house to house calls to complete the work of assessing property. While the work officially started May 1st, it will continue through until the fourth Monday in June when reports must be made to boards of review in townships, and equalization boards in villages. Since the law exempting household goods and farm machinery does not apply, due to action of the 1935 legislative session, the assessors will list this property again. Since the taking of assessments is the first step in the taxation machinery it is important that a true and correct valuation be established/so that levies spread on the valuation may be just and equitable. Assessment of real estate is made this year, and valuations placed on it this year will hold for two years. It is very important too for those who occupy their own property, either deeded or bought on contract for deed, to see that they are granted homestead exemption.

Ferdie Anderson, accompanied by Harold Hallstrom and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom left last week for a visit with relatives and friends at Federal, Alta., Can. They expect to return home next week.

PRIMARY ELECTION MONDAY, JUNE 15

Voters of Minnesota will go to the polls at the Primary election to be held next Monday, June 15 to express their choice of candidates to come before the electors at the general election next November. The ballot to be used for those to be nominated with party designation, will be the same as used two years ago. The Farmer-Labor, Republican and Democratic tickets will all be on the consolidated ballot. Voters cannot split their ballots, but must vote only for candidates of one party. If check marks are placed in more than one column on the ballot, the ballot will be rejected and not counted.

Candidates to be nominated without party designation, appear on a separate ballot. On this ballot appear the names of six candidates for Associate Justice of the Supreme Court; six candidates for Representative for the 65th District; six candidates for county commissioner from the First district, and four candidates for commissioner from the local or Third district. If voters will pay attention to the warning printed at the top of the consolidated ballot, and note the number to be voted for, which appears on the right hand side of all ballots, there will be few spoiled ballots.

MUCH NEEDED RAIN FALLS HERE

A generous rain that means a good deal to growing crops, fell over this section of the state Sunday night and Monday morning. Altho most grain crops, excepting those on sandy or ridge lands, were not exactly suffering for moisture, the growth of all crops, including tame and wild hay, had been retarded somewhat because of insufficient rains up to Sunday. Gardens which had not shown much progress thus far this summer, were refreshed and have since shown rapid growth. While there are no means available locally to measure rainfall, it is estimated nearly an inch of rain fell in this locality.

This moisture, which went into the ground to a depth of six inches, practically spells success for all crops, unless something unforseen comes to change the picture later on. Not only was the rain a boon to crops and gardens, but it served to replenish the supply of soft water which was either exhausted or running low with most residents.

Dr. John Unis of Seattle, Wash., was a brief visitor here last week at the home of his brother-in-law, Rupert Nelson.

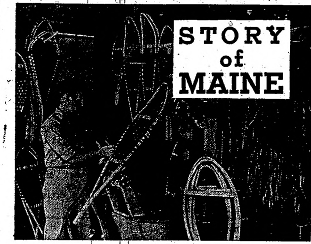
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association

St. Hilaire, Minn.

STORY of MAINE



Making Snow Shoes in Maine.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

WITH warmer weather gripping the southland, vacationists feel the appeal of northern climes. Each section of the country has its cool spot. Many easterners are lured to Maine, which is noted not only for its invigorating summer climate but also for its historic background.

The name of Maine may or may not be French; it certainly is not Indian, like Massachusetts or Connecticut. Of the sixteen counties, five recall the mother country, being named for English shires; five others honor American personages of the colonial or Revolutionary periods, and the remaining six retain the Indian names of the rivers within their borders.

As for the other names which have received specific legislative sanction for something over 400 cities, towns, and townships, the larger part are simply descriptive, or repetitions of towns in other New England states. Of the rest, so far as the origin of their names is known, 66 bear Old world names, so that in that delightful tale by Laura E. Richards, "Narcissa, or the Road to Rome," the roadside signpost might have pointed to Vienna, Belgrade, or even China, and kept within the jurisdiction of the County of Kennebec.

Proprietors and first settlers are known to have given their names to 58 towns; governors, generals, and Presidents to 16, 12, and 6 towns, respectively; while Indian names, which so plainly tell their own origin, number only 23.

An interesting touch of idealism was the selection of such distinctive town names as Harmony, Amity, and Hope; Freedom, Liberty, and Unity, these last three being neighbors in Waldo county.

From the beginning the economic life of Maine was founded on fish, fur, and forest. These three furnished powerful incentives for exploration and the chief rewards for settlement. The fisheries of the Gulf of Maine were even an issue between king and parliament early in the Seventeenth century, when the English fishermen won their fight for free fishing along the Maine coast, despite the monopoly granted by James I in his patent to the council of New England.

Fisheries a Major Industry.

So it came that the earliest sites of permanent settlements were chosen not for mildness of climate, but by reason of proximity to the cold waters where dwelt the fish that could be converted into a profitable export, without license fee being paid to any patentees of the crown.

The fisheries continue a major industry. The value of the state's fishing products as marketed approximates six million dollars, the two largest items being the plebeian herring and the aristocratic lobster.

Along with the ancient business of fishing a place must be given to the popular sport of angling, for which Maine offers unsurpassed inducements, in the lakes and streams and also offshore.

Last year 35,000 fishermen and fisherwomen from outside the state, and nearly five times that number of residents, obtained licenses. The fees received went directly to hatching, planting and protecting a new crop of game fish.

The state maintains 36 fish hatcheries and rearing stations, and from these last year went 17,000,000 trout, togue, and salmon for stocking the brooks, streams, and lakes. Nearly half of these "planted" fish were above legal size, and 10,000 weighed from 3 to 6 pounds each.

The policy of protecting wild life is enforced by a corps of 100 game wardens, who seek to be big brothers to the youth of the state in training them to be good sportsmen. In the severe winter of 1934, airplanes were used to locate deer yards and then cedar trees were cut to feed the starving deer confined there by the deep snow.

Moose are far from being extinct. They can be shot only with a camera; but deer continue plentiful, 18,933 having been killed legally in 1933. More bears are killed in Maine than in any three other states. Grouse, woodcock, and ducks complete the game offering, with pheasants promised as a future attraction.

The Early Explorers.

As early as 1605 Capt. George Waymouth and his companions on the Archangel—many of them world travelers for that day—were deeply stirred by their first views of a Maine river which the captain named St. George's (now St. George).

An exploratory trip inland "toward the great mountains," the Camden hills, convinced them of the "beauty and goodness" of the land, as recorded by Rosier in his True Relation of that "most prosperous voyage." And the author boldly affirmed St. George's "to be the most rich, beautiful, large and secure harboring river that the world affordeth."

A few years later (1614), Capt. John Smith was less attracted by this eastern part of the region he named New England. Yet he saw fit to say of this coast, "Those barren Iles so furnished with good woods, springs, fruits, fish and foule, that it makes me think though the coast be rocky, and thus affrightable, the valleys, plains and interior parts may well (notwithstanding) be very fertile."

So moderate a statement must have been exceeded by other testimony of that day, since only a dozen years later another explorer on the Maine coast, Capt. Christopher Levett, a member of the Council of New England, felt it necessary to "debunk" certain other travelogues, not preserved for the modern reader. In reporting on his voyage of 1623-4, he remarks: "Nor will the Deare come when they are called, or stand still and looke on a man, until he shute him, not knowing a man from a beast, nor the fish leape into the kettle."

And he continues: "But certainly there is fowle, Deare, and Fish enough for the taking if men be diligent," which equally well describes the Maine of 1623 and 1935.

The discovery of this part of the North Atlantic shore is usually credited to John Cabot of Bristol, on his second voyage in 1498.

The honor of making the first detailed contributions to accurate geographic knowledge of Maine must, however, be shared by a Frenchman and an Englishman: Samuel de Champlain and the aforementioned Captain Waymouth.

In 1605 both Champlain and Waymouth were sailing along the Maine coast. So near did they come to meeting that in midsummer Champlain heard from an Indian chief on the Kennebec of the presence of an English ship ten leagues to the eastward, which was undoubtedly Captain Waymouth's Archangel.

The race was on between the French and the English; and the Maine region was destined to be eventful borderland for a century and a half in the contest for control between New England and New France.

Settled by Sieur de Monts.

The first settlement in Maine was made by Sieur de Monts, who in 1603 had obtained from the king of France a trading concession for Acadia, then defined as extending from Cape Breton island to the latitude of Philadelphia. With Chaplain as his lieutenant, De Monts set sail for the New world fully equipped for his colonization venture.

Some three months later, on June 26, 1604, a small island in a sheltered river was selected as best adapted for a fortified settlement and trading post. This island was named Saint Croix and was not far above where the river now bearing the same name empties into Passamaquoddy bay. Here, on what is now also known as Dochet island, was erected a group of dwellings in part built of timber brought from France, with a storehouse, dining hall, kitchen, and blacksmith shop. Gardens were laid out, all carefully planned by Champlain.

The site of this earliest but short-lived settlement in Maine, which antedated Jamestown, Quebec, and Plymouth, was not wholly obliterated.

Before the Pilgrims.

In a speech in congress 100 years after statehood was granted to Maine, Representative Robert Luce of Massachusetts, himself Maine born, remarked that Maine might more fittingly be called the older sister of Massachusetts than her daughter. And the records of early settlement and trade well bear out this contention.

On Capt. John Smith's map of New England of 1614, for example, the site which is now York was named Boston, thus locating in Maine, so far as maps go, the first New World Boston—and all this before the Pilgrims even landed!

When the Pilgrims set foot on Plymouth Rock, not a few Englishmen had already been sojourning on the Maine coast and even had wintered there. The welcome of the Indian sachem Samoset was in the Pilgrims' own tongue, learned from the fishermen on the Maine coast. Indeed, thirteen years before, in 1607, the Popham colonists built a fort in "that northern colony" which mounted 12 pieces of ordnance. They also erected a church and launched a 30-ton vessel—a fine record of English piety and preparedness.

Keeping Up With Science

By Science Service

© Science Service.—WNU Service.

Married People Are Healthier and Live Longer, Study Shows

Death Rate Is Highest Among Single Persons

NEW YORK.—If you want to live long and be healthy, get married.

Figures showing that the married state, whether blissful or not, is at least a healthy one are reported in the current issue of the Metropolitan Life Insurance company's Statistical Bulletin.

"Marriage, apparently, is conducive to long life and good health," the report states. "At any rate, married men and women live longer than do single persons, and married people register lower death rates from nearly all the important causes of death than do bachelors or spinsters.

Results of Study.

"We would expect these findings to emerge from any statistical study of mortality according to conjugal condition, for married persons constitute a selected group. 'The lame, the halt, and the blind' do not marry, as a rule. Nevertheless, the differences between the respective death rates of wedded and single persons are so large that this factor of selection can be only a partial explanation of them.

"It would seem that the relatively staid and regular course of married life is more conducive to health than are the comparatively free and easy ways of the unmarried.

Bachelors' Death Rate.

"Among males over fifteen years of age, the standardized death rate for bachelors is 1,218.2 per 100,000 as compared with 855.9 for married men.

"Among females the standardized death rate of spinsters is 1,039.1, as against 856.6 for the married of all ages."

The death rates for influenza, pneumonia, tuberculosis, chronic heart disease, kidney disease, apoplexy, ulcer of the stomach, alcoholism and suicide are appreciably higher among the single than the married, showing that ways of life among the single are not so healthy.

Windshield Filter May Be "Crutch" for Color-Blind Drivers

SEATTLE.—A simple and "infallible" help for the color-blind automobile driver who gets into difficulties because he cannot distinguish between green and red traffic lights is suggested by Thomas Ross of the University of Washington here. In a report to the current issue of Science, Mr. Ross describes a contrivance that can be fitted to the windshield of the color-blind driver's car.

The device consists of small pieces of special glass which can filter out either red or green light. With the red filter placed above the green one, the driver will know that when he sees a light through the top piece of glass he is seeing a red light.

When he sees the light through the bottom piece in this arrangement it is a green light. The device is improved by placing a prism over each filter in such a way that the traffic signal will be visible through both filters at the same time.

Device Is Practical.

This idea has worked in actual trials, Mr. Ross reports. It could be adapted to persons suffering from other types of color-blindness besides the red-green kind.

A variation of the red and green filters is also suggested. One of the color filters, says Mr. Ross, might be perforated and parts of the other set in it like polka dots.

"Thus, if the red filter were perforated and the openings were filled with the green material, a red traffic light or other red object viewed through the resulting filter would appear bright with dark spots. A green object, on the other hand, would appear dark with bright spots."

Hairpin Goes Traveling; Reaches Woman's Appendix

FLINT, MICH.—A hairpin here has really carved out a career for itself.

It wandered so far that it probably will be mentioned in the pages of a medical journal one of these days.

Strange to the doctors is how the hairpin happened to end its travels in a woman's appendix.

"That is an amazing thing," said Dr. J. C. MacGregor, who removed the appendix after it had ruptured. He has never seen a report of such a large object getting into an appendix. It is not unusual to find tiny objects of foreign matter in amputated appendices. The woman recovered.

Uncommon Sense

By JOHN BLAKE

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Don't Waste Pity on Yourself

Make up your mind that you will have more or less trouble as you journey through this world. You will meet with many disappointments. People whom you trusted may turn out to be "bad actors." If they are, drop them from your acquaintanceship.

But don't under any circumstances begin to believe that you are misused, that there are conspiracies against you, or that you are not getting a "square deal."

Sometimes you won't get a "square deal."

That may be no fault of yours.

But don't worry about it. Drop the acquaintanceship of people who have proved themselves to be mean and tricky, and choose friends that you can trust.

There are plenty of these.

* * *

Don't think for a moment that everybody is trying to get the best of you, that your boss is "exploiting" you, or that you haven't any chance to get ahead.

Your chances of getting ahead will be just about what you deserve.

Today you, like everybody else, have plenty of opportunity to educate yourself.

But to do that it will be necessary to work, and to work hard.

You will find people who will seek to crowd you out and get ahead of you.

You will come into contact with unscrupulous "office politicians."

But that kind of people always work themselves out of jobs before long, for they are so busy with their little venomous plans that they will have no time to win any sort of success.

Don't work on the principle that this is an ideal world, and that everybody gets an even break.

It is not that kind of a world. But its sordidness and selfishness are overrated.

* * *

Work out your own plans, and stick to them.

Pay no more attention to a rascally office mate who is trying to "tunnel" you out of a job than you would to a tree root that tripped you up when you were taking an afternoon walk.

Be helpful and considerate to other people.

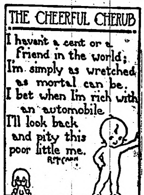
If they repay you with backbiting, drop them, and find people who are a better sort.

Enough of these exist in your neck of the woods to help make life very pleasant for you.

Above all, do not whine.

Take things as you find them. Use them for your own good. Take care of your health and your disposition.

And in the end you will find that you have been more or less the architect of your own fortune, and that you deserved the kind that you got.


THE CHEERFUL CHERUB
I haven't a cent or a friend in the world;
I'm simply as wretched as mortal can be.
I bet when I'm rich with an automobile
I'll look back and pity this poor little me.
R. McCann

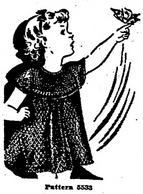
WNU Service.

Bleak Shetland Islands Are Important Fishing Centers

The Shetlands, noted chiefly for their ponies and handknitted shawls, are also known to the rest of Britain as important fishing centers. Thousands of tons of herring, besides large cargoes of codfish, haddock, and whale oil, are exported annually.

There are more than 100 islands in the group, but only about a third of them are inhabited. Most of them are rather bleak and barren. They lie 110 miles north of Scotland and less than twice that distance from the coast of Norway.

An Exclusive Crocheted Frock in Simple All-Over Pattern for the Winsome Tot



Pattern 5533

Even the butterfly's enamoured of his little charmer's newly crocheted frock—a style that's winsome and dainty for tots of four to eight. So easy to crochet, too, in a simple all-over pattern, topped by yoke of plain mesh which serves as sleeves and collar. Use white or colored string.

In pattern 5533 you will find directions for making the dress shown in sizes 4, 6 and 8; illustrations of it and of all stitches used; material requirements.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Foreign Words and Phrases

Ad valorem. (L.) According to the value, as certain customs duties.

Ab origine. (L.) From the origin.

Bon gre, mal gre. (F.) With good grace or with ill grace; willy-nilly.

Ars longa, vita brevis. (L.) Art is long, life is short.

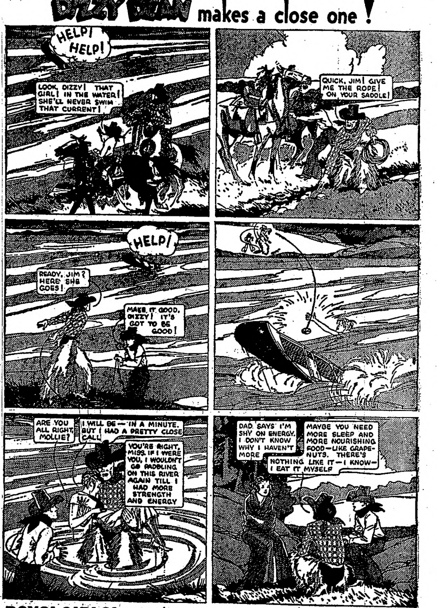
C'est une autre chose. (F.) That is a different affair.

Dei gratia. (L.) By the grace of God.

En passant. (F.) In passing; by the way.

Profanum vulgus. (L.) The profane herd.

Exeunt omnes. (L.) All go out.


DIZZY DEAN makes a close one!
HELP! HELP!
LOOK, DIZZY! THAT GIRL! IN THE WATER! SHE'LL NEVER SWIM THAT CURRENT!
QUICK, JIM! GIVE ME THE ROPE! ON YOUR SADDLE!
HELP!
READY, JIM? HERE SHE GOES!
MAKE IT GOOD, DIZZY! IT'S GOT TO BE GOOD!
ARE YOU ALL RIGHT, MOLLIE?
I WILL BE—IN A MINUTE. BUT I HAD A PRETTY CLOSE CALL
YOU'RE RIGHT, MISS. IF I WERE YOU, I WOULDN'T GO PADDLING ON THIS RIVER AGAIN TILL I HAD MORE STRENGTH AND ENERGY
DAD SAYS I'M SHY ON ENERGY. I DON'T KNOW WHY I HAVEN'T MORE
MAYBE YOU NEED MORE SLEEP AND MORE NOURISHING FOOD—LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. THERE'S NOTHING LIKE IT—I KNOW—I EAT IT MYSELF

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin and certificate and illustrated catalog of 49 nifty free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in the U.S.A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods
The same fine cereal, in a new package

Dizzy Dean Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Dizzy Dean Ring. And it's a beauty! Heavy 24-carat gold-finish. Fits any finger. Free for 3 Grape-Nuts package tops.

DIZZY DEAN, c/o GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose............Grape-Nuts package tops for which send me the item(s) checked below:
W. N. U. 6-12-36
☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top).
☐ Dizzy Dean Winners Ring (send 3 package tops).

Name
Street
City State

Floyd Gibbons Adventurers' Club Hello Everybody!

"Riding Lesson"

By FLOYD GIBBONS
Famous Headline Hunter.

YOU'VE heard stories about how people have learned to swim by getting thrown into the water and having to swim. Well, here's the story of how Duke Edwards learned to ride a horse.

Duke lives in New York city. Maybe you've heard of him. Maybe you've seen him ride horses. He does it pretty regularly now. But I'll bet you've never seen anything half as good as that first broncoback excursion Duke ever took, out in Kalispell, Mont., in July, 1912.

It was this way. Duke was twenty years old and fed up with the big city. The old adventurer's blood was pumping in his veins and his feet were itching to go places. So he invested most of his money in a railroad ticket and headed west. He didn't know what he was going to do when he got there. But that was soon settled for him.

On the train, Duke met up with a bird in a big, 10-gallon hat. He got to talking with him, and told him he was going west to see if he could get a job on a ranch.

"Can you ride a horse?" the big fellow wanted to know.

Riding a Horse Wasn't One of Duke's Accomplishments.

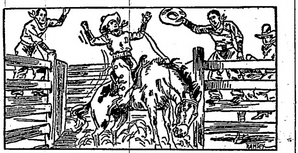
Well, Duke couldn't ride a horse any more than he could walk a tight rope, but he wasn't going to let that stand in his way of getting a job. "Sure I can," he said. And right there, his troubles started.

The big fellow told Duke he was a rodeo rider. He'd just finished up working for a wild west show and was on his way to join another one in California. He told Duke he'd fix him up with a cowboy outfit and see if he couldn't work him into a job somewhere. That was more than Duke had figured on.

I mean, he might have bluffed his way through the business of riding a tame horse, but getting aboard one of those bucking bronchos they ride in the circus was another thing altogether. The more he heard about that job, the less he liked it. But before he'd finally made up his mind, the big fellow had staked him to a lot of cowboy clothes, and Duke owed him so much money that he just had to have a job to pay it back.

The Reward for Bluffing Is Usually a Show-Down.

Duke began hoping they'd turn him down when he applied for a job—but they didn't. The big fellow saw to that. He went to work at seventy-five bucks a month and his keep, and since it was the off season and the show was in winter quarters, he managed to bluff his way through the first couple of weeks on the job. Duke's method was simple, but it had its kickback. He just bragged so much about what a good broncho buster he was that everybody took it for granted that he knew his horses. But all that talk was just going to make things worse for him when the big showdown came.



Rearing and Snorting the Horse Plunged Up and Down.

Duke fooled the rest of the show, but he couldn't kid the big fellow. When he found out Duke couldn't ride a horse, he started teaching him as much as he could. But you can't teach a man to bust bronchos in two weeks, and that's about all the time they had before the show went on the road again.

Duke had a streak of luck the first week or two the show was on the road. They forgot about him or something. Anyway, nobody asked him to ride a horse. Then, in Kalispell, Mont., the blow fell. And a tough blow it was, too.

"Dynamite" Was a Tough Specimen of Horse Flesh.

Kalispell was a great ranching town. A cowman in the neighborhood brought in a bad horse that went by the pretty name of Dynamite, and Dynamite's reputation was so bad around that neck of the woods that the show offered a prize of a hundred bucks to the first cowboy that stayed on his back. And the first name drawn to ride Dynamite was—you guessed it—Duke Edwards.

"I didn't say anything," says Duke, "but I felt myself going into a faint. By this time I knew how to mount a horse and ride it around the lot, but I'd never been on a bucker. It took six cowboys to saddle that brute and hold him so I could mount, but I had to act as if I wasn't afraid. I climbed into the saddle, and then, with a yell, we were off.

"The horse, rearing and snorting, went down almost to his knees and bounced up again. I thought my head would snap off my neck. I felt myself fainting, but I stuck to the horse until we reached the bandstand."

Duke Played a Solo on the Big Bass Drum.

It took Duke and Dynamite just about forty seconds to reach that bandstand, but remember, that's quite a while to be on a bucking horse. It was at the bandstand that it happened. There, Dynamite put on an extra pound or two of reserve steam. He gave a last leap, kicked up his heels, and Duke went flying over his head.

Straight into the bandstand Duke flew. He could see the big bass drum coming up at him—felt his nose flatten out as it hit the drumhead. Then everything went black until he awoke in the hospital with a busted head and a big cut in his forehead.

And did they fire Duke after that? Well—that's the funny part of it. Everybody said he'd given that Dynamite horse one heck of a good ride. Duke stayed with that outfit for three years and rode plenty more tough horses. Then he went into the movies and rode in western pictures, so you've probably seen Duke at one time or another, on the screen. And that one experience, he says, has given him the only rule of success he knows. "First throw your bluff," says Duke, "and then make it good."

©—WNU Service.

Famous Maps of Path to Young Woman's Heart

As one journeys along the Rhone in France from Avignon, it becomes an easy matter to explain the famous maps of the "Path to a Young Woman's Heart," which the Courts of Love, held here in Seventeenth century, delighted in making.

Tarascon, down the river from Avignon takes in good part the sly fun poked at the character of the city's inhabitants in the tale, "Tartarin of Tarascon." The people of the town now go so far as to sell pictures of Tartarin on his expedition in the Alps, and some will even point out to gullible travelers the place where he lived.

Arles, also in this vicinity, is famed for its Roman antiquities. Its amphitheater is about 500 yards in circumference, has 43 tiers of seats and holds about 26,000 spectators. In the summer months it is the scene of many bull-fights. The old theater of Arles was also built by the Romans, although it was designed by a Greek architect.

Where the Rhone divides before entering the Mediterranean, it forms a salt delta, the Camargue, which is one of the most romantic regions of Provence. Flamingoes with pink feathers inhabit its marshes, herds of cattle roam its fields, and steer-roping and branding are a part of everyday life. The cowboys of the region are expert, and their small white horses are very intelligent, taking as lively an interest in the games of their riders as the men do.

Tradition says that here the three Maries, Mary of Bethany, Mary, the mother of James, and Mary Magdalen, with their servant, Sarah, landed when they sailed away from the Holy Land after the Crucifixion. Sarah, an Egyptian, has become the saint of the gypsies, and in May they congregate here in colorful throngs to worship in the Church of the Saintes Maries de la Mer.

---

what Irvin S. Cobb thinks about:

A Political Bystander.

HOLLYWOOD, CALIF.—If I were a Republican orator, I'd say the Democrats wouldn't need a keynoter at their convention when a hog-caller would be more suitable. If, on the other hand, I were a Democratic silver-tongue, I'd say the Republicans needed no campaign committee, whereas a set of pallbearers would be highly appropriate.

Irvin S. Cobb

As a Republican spellbinder, I'd proclaim we were giving Puerto Rico four years in which gradually to cut loose from us, because, should the Democratic outfit win in November, by the end of those four years the Puerto Ricans will be used to having some independence and we'll be used to having none at all. As a Democratic champion, I'd come right back by pointing out that, since Puerto Rico would starve to death anyhow under a Republican administration, congress mercifully was taking steps to let the people down there get accustomed, by degrees, to the starvation process.

As an innocent bystander, though, about all I can say is that, once the nominations have been made, it's a safe prediction that this summer will be fair and warmer.

* * *

Meandering Revenue Program.

THE members of the senate finance committee—poor things!—seem to be going forward with the new revenue program the same way a land crab makes headway—by traveling backward. At last accounts they were so snarled up in figures and language that any minute the rescue party was expected to rush in with bush-hooks and chop them loose.

However, out of the epileptic seizure into which these unfortunate patriots have been enmeshed, one concrete fact has emerged. There will be a slight exemption of dues on the profits of corporations making less than $15,000 a year. This will be a great boon for trunk stores down by the depot, brokerage firms handling second-hand railroad tunnels and dealers in Brazilian butterflies.

* * *

New Socialist Argument

THE trouble with being a socialist is that, no matter what you start to debate, you always wind up on the Tom Mooney case. Or at least, such was the situation until recently. Now, for any socialistic argument on any subject from German measles to the Great Wall of China, there is a new climax.

The tenants of a Bronx apartment house, mostly radicals, held a meting, and, in accordance with the best radical traditions, drew up resolutions demanding that the management do this and that. Having read the fiery protest, the superintendent addressed the gathering:

"Now aboudt not ledding nobody hang out vashing in the hallways—that's reasonable. I start beginning that reform right away.

"Und as to keeping garbages off the front fire escape—vell, vy nodt?

"But, say, vot do you suckers uxpect me do aboudt the Scottsboro boys?"

* * *

Sauce for the Goose.

WHEN a bricklayer feels upset and licks his wife that's temper and he gets $30 or 30 days. But when a flicker star goes on a similar tantrum and wrecks an expensive set, that's artistic temperament and the studio gives her some silver fox furs to calm her nerves.

Thus it goes. If a couple in, say, Peoria, break up, why, then, a couple in Peoria have broken up. But if the same thing occurs in Hollywood, it invariably is featured as a "nuptial rift."

A lad in Kansas takes his girl to Ye Olde New Era eatery for dinner, and what with the blue plate specials and the tip, the transaction amounts to $1.80, but otherwise creates no special excitement either locally or throughout the nation. Let the same thing happen to a couple of the least conspicuous of the movie colony, and 20 columnists fight their way to the wire to scatter the thrilling tidings.

* * *

Choosing a New "Buddha."

FROM the forbidden kingdom of Tibet—although goodness knows they never had any trouble keeping me out—comes word that after a two years' search a new "living Buddha" has been discovered. However, we already have our own grand lammer, the name being Joe Louis.

The news from Lhasa should give encouragement to the poor unhappy congressional committeemen who are prominently connected with the Townsend plan who'll condescend to talk to them.

You may quarrel with the Townsendites' bookkeeping, with their way of handling the contributed dimes of thousands of trusting oldsters, with their failure to explain where they're going to get the billions to pay those gaudy pensions or how the provisions of the distribution are to be enforced, but at least the leaders are too proud to endanger their social positions by being caught chit-chatting with a lot of congressmen.

IRVIN S. COBB

Copyright.—WNU Service.

Uncle Phil Says:

Aspire to Humility

Aspiring to nothing but humility, the wise man will make it the height of his ambition to be unambitious. As he cannot effect all that he wishes, he will only wish for that which he can effect.

When your motto is, "Do it now," what delight there is in occasionally not doing it.

No one is infallible. Even the weather man may get caught out in the rain without an umbrella.

Happiness Is Inexpensive

Savages really have the most unalloyed happiness. Unlike the civilized, they don't care how cheap their strings of beads are.

He must be a pretty good sort of man who has accomplished half the things he intended to do.

One's brother will not be sentimental to one as his brother, but he will usually come around with his pocketbook when you need it.

Best after dinner speech at home is praise of the dinner.

Pretense Most Painful

Poverty is not so painful as pretense. When we have what is wanted to make us comfortable, all the rest is vanity, excess and envy.

Most of us are addicted to the habit of passing the buck. The man who misses his aim in life is apt to demand a larger target.

Children have such good health, no wonder it is hard to control them.

Be glad that they are vigorous, anyway.

All the success achieved in creative work is earned and hardly earned.

Every night count your blessings. Every morning count yesterday's mistakes and be careful.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

By Another Name

Companionate marriage is very old but it wasn't called that.

DETOUR

Get from your Dealer

DOGS

"BLACK LEAF 40"

Keeps Dogs Away from Evergreens, Shrubs etc.

©1936 Use 1¼ Teaspoonful per Gallon of Spray.

WNU—Y 24—36

Stop PAINFUL PINCHING

Apply New De Luxe Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads on any sensitive spots caused by shoe pressure or friction and you'll have instant relief. They stop pain of corns, callouses and bunions; prevent sore toes, blisters; ease tight shoes. Flesh color, waterproof; don't come off in the bath; economical. Sold everywhere.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOANS PILLS

KILLS ANTS

Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

No Need to Suffer "Morning Sickness"

"Morning sickness"—is caused by an acid condition. To avoid it, acid must be offset by *alkalis*—such as magnesia.

Why Physicians Recommend Milnesia Wafers

These mint-flavored, candy-like wafers are pure milk of magnesia in solid form—the most pleasant way to take it. Each wafer is approximately equal to a full adult dose of liquid milk of magnesia. Chewed thoroughly, then swallowed, they correct acidity in the mouth and throughout the digestive system and insure *quick, complete elimination* of the waste matters that cause gas, headaches, bloated feelings and a dozen other discomforts.

Milnesia Wafers come in bottles of 20 and 48, at 35c and 60c respectively, and in convenient tins for your handbag containing 12 at 20c. Each wafer is approximately one adult dose of milk of magnesia. All good drug stores sell and recommend them.

Start using these delicious, effective anti-acid, gently laxative wafers today

Professional samples sent free to registered physicians or dentists if request is made on professional letterhead. Select Products, Inc., 4402 23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

35c & 60c bottles • 20c tins

MILNESIA WAFERS THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

BUY ON PROOF OF PERFORMANCE

for their Safety

THE New Firestone HIGH SPEED TIRE for 1936

AVOID accidents — take no chances — buy your tires on *Proof of Performance.* Make sure that you and your family will be safe! Skidding, blowouts and punctures caused more than 37,000 accidents last year. *Many of these accidents could have been avoided with safe tires.*

The new Firestone High Speed Tire for 1936 is the safest driving equipment you can buy. *Here is your proof:*

PROOF OF GREATEST NON-SKID SAFETY

A leading university made 2,350 tire tests and found that the new scientifically designed Firestone High Speed tread stops a car up to 25% quicker than other tires.

PROOF OF GREATEST BLOWOUT PROTECTION

Every year, since Firestone developed the Gum-Dipped Balloon tire, Firestone Tires have been on the winning cars in the gruelling blowout test of the Indianapolis 500-Mile Race.

PROOF OF GREATEST ECONOMY

The new Firestone High Speed Tire for 1936 gives up to 50% longer non-skid mileage. This is proved by the fact that the world's largest transportation companies, such as Greyhound, to whom safety and tire economy means business efficiency, use Firestone Tires. This is further proof that *they are the safest tires ever built.*

Why risk an accident when it costs so little to protect lives worth so much? Equip your car with new Firestone High Speed Tires —Now

THE MASTERPIECE OF TIRE CONSTRUCTION

HIGH SPEED TYPE	
4.50-21	$ 8.60
5.50-17	11.90
6.00-16	13.25
6.00-17H.D.	15.90
7.00-17H.D.	21.30
7.50-17H.D.	31.75
FOR TRUCKS	
6.00-20	$18.85
30x5 Truck Type	18.75
32x6H.D.	40.25

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

THE New Firestone STANDARD

$5.50 4.40-21
$5.08 4.40-21
$7.00 4.40-21

STANDARD TYPE	
SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.25-18	9.75
5.50-17	10.70
6.00-17HD	14.30
FOR TRUCKS	
6.00-20	$16.95
30x5	21.30

Others Proportionately Low

SENTINEL TYPE

Of good quality and construction and backed by the Firestone name and guarantee. An outstanding value in its price class.

4.50-21	$6.05
4.75-19	6.40
5.00-19	6.85
5.25-18	7.60

Others Proportionately Low

COURIER TYPE

A good serviceable tire for owners of small cars who want new tire safety at low cost.

4.40-21	$5.08
4.50-21	5.60
4.75-19	5.92
30x3½Cl.	4.33

Designed and constructed by Firestone skilled tire engineers — a first quality tire built of all first grade materials, embodying the many exclusive Firestone patented construction features. Its exceptional quality and service at these low prices are made possible by large volume production in the world's most efficient tire factories. Made in all sizes for passenger cars, trucks and buses. Let us show you this new Firestone tire today.

AUTO RADIO $37.95

SEAT COVERS 79¢ UP Coupes — Coaches and Sedans $1.69 UP

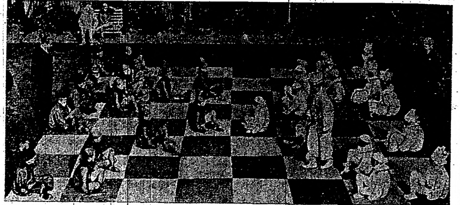
BATTERIES $6.25 Exchange

BRAKE LINING $3.30 up Labor Extra Per Set

OVER 2,000 AUTO SUPPLY NEEDS AT MONEY SAVING PRICES

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks or Nelson Eddy—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C.—WEAF Network

Chess Masters Play Game With Living Pieces



DURING the recent chess tournament at Margate, England, a pretty spectacle was provided for the spectators when G. Capablanca and Sir G. A. Thomas, two of the competing masters, played a game with living pieces. The photograph shows the game in progress, Mr. Capablanca being at the left.

BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

A MOONLIGHT VISIT

BILLY MINK was just plain mad. He had begun to get that way when he found the trap set at the entrance to one of his favorite holes. But when he found a little fence on each side of the Laughing Brook right across where he was in the habit of running when traveling up and down the Laughing Brook, and in the middle of each little fence an opening with a trap in it, Billy lost his temper completely. He ground his teeth and his eyes grew red with rage. You see, he know that those traps had been set especially for him.

"Booh!" Said Billy.

"I despise a trapper," snarled Billy. "Yes, sir, I despise a trapper. It is bad enough to be hunted, but then a fellow does have some show. He knows where the danger is and what to look out for. If he is reasonbly smart he can fool the hunter. But traps don't give a fellow any show at all. They are sneaky things. They jump up and grab a fellow without any warning at all. I hate traps and I hate trappers! I wonder if I can find any more traps along the Laughing Brook?"

Billy continued on up to the very beginning of the Laughing Brook, but found no more traps. Then he curled up in one of his favorite hiding places to rest and think things over. He was strongly tempted to go away from the Laughing Brook altogether. He thought of going down to the Big River for a long visit. He felt sure that if he kept away from the Laughing Brook the trapper would become discouraged and after a while take up his traps. He had just about made up his mind to leave that very night when he happened to remember that while he knew all about those traps, he had friends who didn't know anything about them. "I guess I'll stay around a while and see what happens," muttered Billy.

That night Billy went for another look at those traps. By and by, a little noise caught his quick ears. Instantly he was alert and watchful. There was a rustling of leaves, and then out on an old log full in the moonlight crept a plump form, and sat down. One glance was enough for Billy. Without a sound he slipped up behind the plump form.

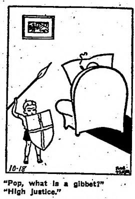
"Booh!" said Billy, and when he said that, Booby Coon almost fell into the Laughing Brook, he was so startled. You see, it was Bobby who had come out on that old log, and at the time he was very busy washing some food. You know, if he can, he always washes his food before eating.

For a minute Bobby lost his temper. But it was only for a minute. Then, having washed his food to his satisfaction, he began to eat his supper, and at the same time to gossip with Billy Mink. He told Billy all the news of the Green Forest, most of which was no news at all to Billy, for there is little going on that Billy doesn't know.

Then Billy told Bobby the news of the Laughing Brook, everything except about the traps and trapper. It was a very pleasant visit they had there together in the moonlight.

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

PAPA KNOWS—



"Pop, what is a gibbet?"
"High justice."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Checked Chiffon

This charming frock is made of orange and white checked chiffon generously cut for the full skirt made in four sections set together with cords. The flowers are yellow and white silk tied with a bow of dark greenish gray velvet.

◆ MOTHER'S ◆ COOK BOOK

SAVORY DISHES

TRY small sausages partly cooked then dipped into fritter batter and baked.

Mutton cut into serving sized pieces, browned in fat, then boiling water added, and when nearly done, add finely cubed carrots and green peas. This makes a substantial meal.

A small amount of meat may with vegetables make a good sized serving for the family.

Hungarian Sauerkraut.

Mix together one cupful of cooked rice, one-half pound each of chopped pork and beef, one egg beaten, one onion chopped and browned in butter. Season with salt and pepper. Brown three tablespoonfuls of flour, add a quart of sauerkraut and a little water, stir until well mixed. Make small sausages of the meat and lay in the kraut, fold the meat in it and simmer for an hour or more, closely covered or in a fireless cooker.

Chicken With Asparagus.

Cut a young fowl into six or eight pieces, brown and season well in a hot frying pan, adding two tablespoonfuls of butter, then add one cupful of stock and a bunch of asparagus. Cook for two hours at the simmering point, add flour and milk blended together and cook for the gravy.

Fish Salad.

Cut into bits boiled halibut, flake it with forks, season with lemon juice and arrange on a bed of lettuce in a salad bowl. A mixture of water cress with the lettuce is an improvement. Peel and boil three large mealy potatoes, beat light, adding salt, mustard and two tablespoonfuls of olive oil, the yolks of two beaten eggs and a tablespoonful and a half of lemon juice, beating all the time. Pour this over the fish and serve.

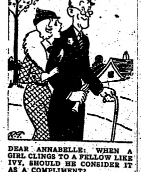
Peas, fresh cooked green ones, a small chopped sour pickle and peanuts coarsely chopped or rolled with a rolling pin, make a good combination for a salad on lettuce with any dressing.

A few stalks of tender asparagus cut into a ring of green pepper or ripe tomato, with a spoonful of thick mayonnaise on lettuce, makes a most attractive salad.

© Western Newspaper Union.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON



DEAR ANNABELLE: WHEN A GIRL CLINGS TO A FELLOW LIKE IVY, SHOULD HE CONSIDER IT AS A COMPLIMENT?

HORACE.

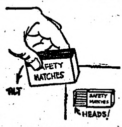
Dear Horace: NOT NECESSARILY. IVY INVARIABLY CLINGS TO OLD RUINS!

Annabelle.

TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

Copyright by Public Ledger, Inc.



FINDING THE HEADS

THIS trick requires an ordinary match box filled with matches. To make it most effective, you should borrow the match box; and to add to the mystery you can repeat it with several other match boxes.

The trick consists of picking up a closed match box, holding it to your forehead and promptly naming the end of the box toward which the heads are pointed. When the box is opened your guess is found to be correct.

The secret lies in the manner of lifting the box. Pick it up at the center and hold it lightly between your thumb and forefinger. The end with the heads, being heavier, will tilt slightly downward, giving you the answer that you seek.

WNU Service.

THE ACTS OF MAN

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

"A MOUNTAIN fits the hollow of his hand,
The west wind is his whisper, and his nod
Tumbles the towns upon some little land."
So by immensity men understand
Him they call God.

This is not God. I have not given form,
My own resemblance, to a thing divine;
I have not heard him trumpeting the storm,
Speaking his purpose where the petrels swarm,
This God of mine.

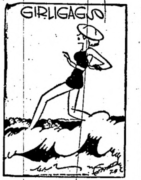
God gives us shelter, does not send us gale;
God never starved a babe, destroyed a town;
By our own sins we suffer and we fail,
By our own weakness wintry winds prevail
And ships go down.

Greed grasps for gold, ambition sails the seas,
In hate and error so we plot and plan,
Invite catastrophe, distress, disease—
And when they come, then blame not God for these,
The acts of man.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

Judge Advocate

Capt. Gilbert Jonathan Rowcliff, commonder of Destroyer Squadron Four, battle force, who has been nominated judge advocate general of the navy with the rank of rear admiral by President Roosevelt. He is fifty-four years old.



"There's quite a difference," says soliloquizing Elizabeth, "between being looked over and being overlooked."

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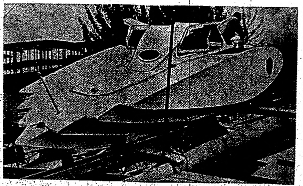
Psychology in Business

A young woman in the fur department of a big London store was found to be giving wrong change and to be rude and very snappy to customers. Instead of discharging her the firm sent her to a psychology expert, who discovered that when she was a baby, a cat had jumped into her cradle. She was in consequence not at her best in the fur department. She was sent to the umbrella department and is now on her best behaviour.

Portland Has Queer "Mercy Boat"



THIS odd-looking affar is a sea-going ambulance put into service the other day by the city of Portland, Ore. It is popularly called the "mercy boat," but technically it is an "aerohydrocraft."

HEREDITY IDEA IS REFUTED BY TWINS

Professor Studies 120 Pairs in 10-Year Project.

Chicago.—Twins may look as much alike as two peas in a pod, but unless they've been reared in the same environment the chances are the similarity will end with their physical characteristics, Dr. H. H. Newman, University of Chicago biologist, has concluded.

He based his opinions on the results of a ten-year study, in which he observed 120 pairs of twins, scattered throughout the United States. The importance of environment and heredity was studied in each case.

"While our data showed us many surprising and conflicting things," Doctor Newman said, "we are able to say that environment has the most effect on temperament and some on intelligence. It has the least effect on physical characteristics.

Heredity Is Discounted.

"Heredity accounts for only about 30 per cent of the temperamental and emotional aspects of our twins, we discovered through application of standard tests of 20 pairs of identical twins, whose heredity is, of course, identical, and who were separated in infancy and reared apart."

Many differences in twins, Doctor Newman and his associates found, were not consistent with differences in social environment. For instance, he said:

"Two of our boys, Tom and Dick, were alike in many outward respects. But Tom, who had been adopted by a poor family whose moral standards were not high, was manly, independent and pleasingly aggressive.

"His brother, who had lived for 12 years with the family of a wealthy physician, had not developed these pleasing characteristics. Of course these differences may even out in time."

In the case of Edith and Helen, identical twins who are now twenty-seven, Edith, who was reared on a farm, is boyish, athletic and aggressive, said Doctor Newman.

Helen, who had a softer, urban life, is lady-like, to an exaggerated degree, teaches music and dislikes athletics. She has a slightly higher intelligence quotient than her sister. This pair showed the widest differences in every way, Doctor Newman said.

Education Greatest Factor.

"Differences in identical twins," Doctor Newman said, "seem to be about 50 per cent due to education, 15 per cent to social environment, 10 per cent to health, and the rest to causes we cannot classify."

Mental differences of 11 years were found in the case of twins who, although endowed with the same mental capacities, had had different educational advantages.

"The case of Fred and Ed was our most celebrated one," Doctor Newman related. "It was almost like a Gilbert and Sullivan opera. These boys had been adopted from an orphanage when they were infants by families in widely separated parts of the country.

"But both had become electricians. They were married the same year; each had a boy child and each had a fox terrier named Trixie. Both worked for the Bell Telephone Co. Fred so often was mistaken for Ed and vice-versa by employees shifted throughout the organization that each began an investigation which brought them together."

Readers of Esperanto Estimated at 1,000,000

Madison, Wis.—Two small printing presses, sandwiched between a desk and shelves bearing hundreds of books and pamphlets in Esperanto here, are the source of a bi-monthly magazine, Scienca Gazeto, published in this universal language.

The same room also is home of Karl Froding, the magazine's editor and publisher. A card on his door reads "The American Esperanto Institute."

One million persons in the world are adept readers of Esperanto, Froding estimates, and 10,000,000 more have some understanding of it.

Recognizing that it still is "too early to expect anything," Froding is working toward the day when he believes Esperanto will remove the barriers of national languages.

A 25-Year-Old Horse

Hamilton, Mo.—Mrs. Terah Tuttle of this city owns a saddle horse that is twenty-five years old.

Heirs to $2,500,000 Are Sought in Vain

London.—The county courts of England are waiting and eager to give away $2,500,000 but they cannot find anyone to take it.

For a year courts all over the country have been trying to find the rightful owner of hundreds of thousands of dollars which have remained unclaimed in their possession for nearly a century. The money is made up of sums paid under the trustees relief act, equity cases, and nonclaimed dividends under administrative cases. The amounts range from a few dollars to thousands.

Before the county courts act of 1934 was passed this money remained in the court's custody indefinitely. Now under the new act, after a year's notice, all money paid into court more than 15 years ago is to be handed over to the national debt commissioners.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Meanderings and meditations: The glitter of Fifth avenue shop windows. . . . They should shine since they receive a bath and polish every morning . . . Seven dollar neckties . . . and custom-made shirts at twelve dollars a copy . . . That reminds me that a maker of shirts now numbers many women among his customers . . . But a beauty shop has just been opened for men . . . So that makes it fifty-fifty or something . . . That mid-town restaurant that specializes in gefulte fish . . . With a customer list that is mostly Hibernian! . . . Then a mid-town establishment that caters to cocktail chasing women who always have dogs with them . . . The hat check girl picks up a tidy sum on the side by caring for the pooches . . . She keeps them happy with dog biscuits. . . . and says they really are no trouble . . . Helen Hayes and her seven-year-old daughter . . . Who is her best pal and severest critic.

* * *

That dingy old red brick building at 29 East Thirty-second street . . . Said to have been once the home of Canfield, the gambler . . . Came into prominence because of the elevator operators' strike . . . It's union headquarters . . . Rubinoff carrying his violin into the Paramount building . . . In addition to being a Kentucky colonel and possessing other titles, he's now a real Doctor of Music . . . Third avenue sign reported by Vic Erwin: "If you can swallow your pride, you can swallow our five-cent whisky." . . . But what would you use for throat lining afterward? . . . The view of roof tops from a high-up Chelsea apartment . . . With tenement mothers hanging up washings . . . While children cling to their skirts . . . And a glimpse of big ships resting at their piers.

* * *

A fat cat slumbering in a fur store window . . . A shriveled baldhead struggling under a heavy load of men's suits . . . Gesticulating groups hurrying earnestly . . . Razor blade peddlers three to the block . . . Workers hurrying into tall loft buildings . . . A whir of power machinery . . . New York's famous garment center . . . Where the nation's fashions originate. . . . Bundle-laden messengers entering the Times Square station of the post office . . . Heavy parcel post business there . . . Why should I be thinking of that island way down in the West Indies . . . Where one may have a bungalow on a beach, food, clothing and two servants for a mere $20 a month? . . . Probably be longing for a glimpse of old B'way after the first fortnight.

* * *

A wisp of converstion on the Main Stem: ". . . and may my coffee be forever cold if I ain't telling the truth." . . . Andre Roosevelt and Cyril Von Baumann, all set to sail for that big adventure in South America. . . . They tell me they won't take any weapons with them . . . They figure that firearms would be useless. . . . Because, in event of an attack, no matter how many wild Indians they killed, there would always be more . . . So they are depending on magical illusions . . . Magnesium that will burn on water . . . Carbide and other commercial products well known to civilization . . . But strange to savages. Everything except card tricks . . . A bum draining a beer keg into a tin can . . . The first time I've seen that in N'Yawk.

* * *

A striking blond with lilies-of-the-valley pinned to her coat . . . They used to grow beside the front porch at home . . . But they cost a lot in this man's town . . . An ancient sandwich man who once was a chorus boy. . . . and who calls the Shuberts, "Jake" and "Lee." . . . A pale, shabby woman looking at chickens broiling in the window of a rotissiere. . . A bootblack retrieving a discarded tulip from the gutter . . . and sticking it in his ragged cap . . . A policeman dismounting from his sleek steed to help a bewildered blind man.

* * *

Signs of the times: On numerous gasoline filling stations: "We do not serve intoxicated drivers" . . . In a Madison avenue tea room: "The quality of mercy is not strained but our tea is." . . . Brooklyn confectionery window: "If you have a penny, come in. Otherwise don't waste your time and mine." . . . Tenth avenue barber shop: "Keep your eye on your hat and coat. We'd do it for you but if we did, you might get it in the neck."

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Portsmouth Navy Yard Cited for Safety Mark

Portsmouth, N. H.—For the fourth consecutive year the pattern shop, sheet metal shop and transportation shop at the Portsmouth navy yard were cited for not sustaining any loss of time from accidents during the calendar year of 1935.

Capt. H. R. Greenlee, acting commandant, Thursday, in addition to presenting the usual safety awards also presented the masters and supervisors of the three above shops, letters of commendation signed by the secretary of the navy.

Those to receive the letters were Master Patternmaker John H. Foye of the pattern shop, C. B. Stephenson, foreman of the transportation shop, Master Sheet Metal Worker Forrest C. Varrell and leading men H. P. Bush and H. L. Robbins of the sheet metal shop

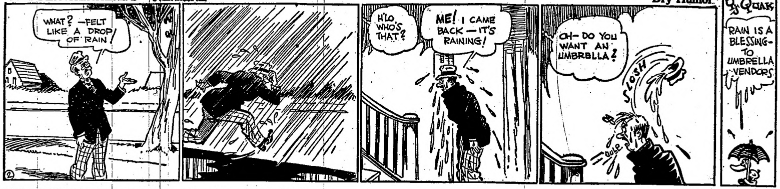
WORLD'S BEST COMICS

Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS

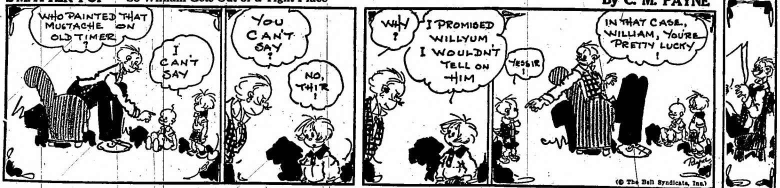
By Osborne
© Western Newspaper Union

Dry Humor


WHAT? —FELT LIKE A DROP OF RAIN!
H'LO, WHO'S THAT?
ME! I CAME BACK — IT'S RAINING!
OH— DO YOU WANT AN UMBRELLA?
SLOSH
GULP
Us Quak
RAIN IS A BLESSING— TO UMBRELLA VENDORS

S'MATTER POP— So William Gets Out of a Tight Place

By C. M. PAYNE


WHO PAINTED THAT MUSTACHE ON OLD TIMER?
I CAN'T SAY
YOU CAN'T SAY?
NO, THIR!
WHY?
I PROMISED WILLYUM I WOULDN'T TELL ON HIM
YESSIR!
IN THAT CASE, WILLIAM, YOU'RE PRETTY LUCKY!
Payne

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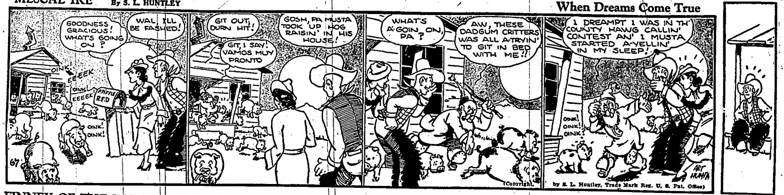
MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

When Dreams Come True

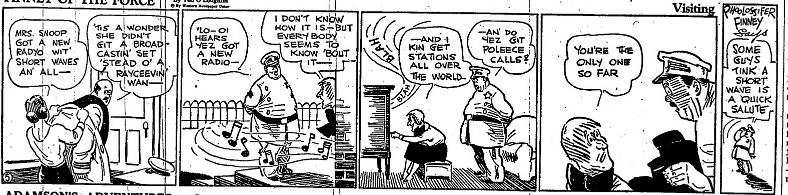

GOODNESS GRACIOUS! WHAT'S GOING ON?
WAL I'LL BE FASHED!
OINK!
EE-EEK
OINK!
EEEEK!
OINK! OINK!
R.F.D.
GIT OUT, DURN HIT!
GIT, I SAY! VAMOS MUY PRONTO
GOSH, PA MUSTA TOOK UP HOG RAISIN' IN HIS HOUSE!
WHAT'S A-GOIN ON, PA?
AW, THESE DADGUM CRITTERS WAS ALL A-TRYIN' TO GIT IN BED WITH ME!!
I DREAMPT I WAS IN TH' COUNTY HAWG CALLIN' CONTEST AN' I MUSTA STARTED A-YELLIN' IN MY SLEEP!
OINK! OINK! OINK?
ART HUHTA

(Copyright, by S. L. Huntley, Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Office)

FINNEY OF THE FORCE

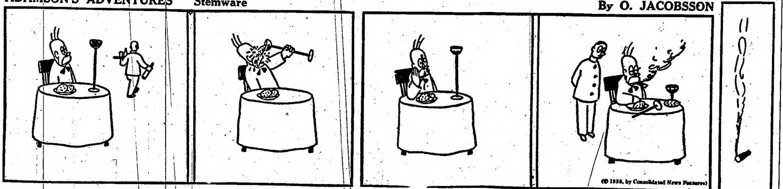
By Ted O'Loughlin
© By Western Newspaper Union

Visiting


MRS. SNOOP GOT A NEW RADYO WIT' SHORT WAVES AN' ALL—
'TIS A WONDER SHE DIDN'T GIT A BROADCASTIN' SET 'STEAD O' A RAYCEEVIN' WAN—
'LO—OI HEARS YEZ GOT A NEW RADIO—
I DON'T KNOW HOW IT IS—BUT EVERYBODY SEEMS TO KNOW 'BOUT IT—
BLAH
BLAH
—AND I KIN GET STATIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD.
—AN' DO YEZ GIT POLEECE CALLS?
YOU'RE THE ONLY ONE SO FAR
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
SOME GUYS TINK A SHORT WAVE IS A QUICK SALUTE

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES Stemware

By O. JACOBSSON



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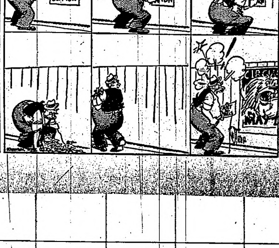
Our Pet Peeve

By M. G. KETTNER


SPRING OPENING
HATS SHOES SUITS
BON TON
MAY 1

Knowing Her Aim

"Now you go and cut me a switch," said mother to Tommy who had been a bad boy and deserved punishment. Tommy went and returned after some minutes.

"I couldn't find a switch, Ma," he reported, "but here's a big rock you can throw at me."

Monkey Argument

Jones and Smith were arguing about monkeys. Jones said that the monkey was the animal most resembling mankind.

Smith snorted.

"Monkeys!" he scoffed. "They are no more like human beings than I am!"—Pearson's Weekly.

Widely Used

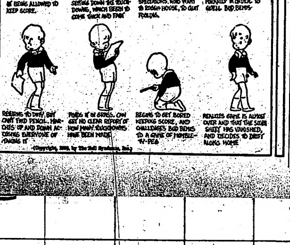
New Farm Club Member—One of our pigs was sick, so I fed him sugar.

Old Member—Sugar? You must be crazy.

New Member — Crazy nothing! Haven't you ever heard of sugar-cured hams?

SCOREKEEPER

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
IS VERY MUCH PLEASED AT BEING ALLOWED TO KEEP SCORE.
CONCENTRATES ON HIS JOB, SETTING DOWN THE TOUCHDOWNS, WHICH BEGIN TO COME THICK AND FAST
TELLS SOME OF YOUTHFUL SPECTATORS, WHO WANT TO ROUGH-HOUSE, TO QUIT FOOLING.
ABANDONS HIS JOB TEMPORARILY IN ORDER TO QUELL BUD BEMIS
RESUMES DUTY, BUT CAN'T FIND PENCIL. MARCHES UP AND DOWN ACCUSING EVERYONE OF TAKING IT
FINDS IT IN GRASS. CAN GET NO CLEAR REPORT OF HOW MANY TOUCHDOWNS HAVE BEEN MADE
BEGINS TO GET BORED KEEPING SCORE, AND CHALLENGES BUD BEMIS TO A GAME OF MUMBLE-TY-PEG
REALIZES GAME IS ALMOST OVER AND THAT THE SCORE SHEET HAS VANISHED, AND DECIDES TO DRIFT ALONG HOME

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Dangerous Hill When Wet

By ALBERT P. TERHUNE

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BECAUSE Lalage knew so little of business and because she knew so much about Billy Doorn's utter perfection in everything, she bade Billy go straight to the boss and demand a raise of pay.

Because Billy Doorn was in that dazedly drunken first stage of a first engagement which makes a youth reverently certain that his sweetheart has all the occult wisdom of a Sybil and all the mystic intuition which her sex claims for itself, he obeyed her command.

There was a slip-up somewhere. Both of them felt that, but neither of them could figure where it was. Both of them had read enough fiction to know that a loving woman is far wiser than a mere man. Also that men owe their most shining successes in life to following the uncannily wise advice of such women.

Yet Billy had followed not only Lalage's advice but her Napoleonic mandate. And here he was out of a job.

Varick Cressel, Billy's erstwhile business overlord, was a casual acquaintance of Lalage's parents, and thus of her own. Also, Cressel walked past her home every morning on his way to the office.

Lalage lay awake until sunrise. Then she crept out of the house and to the garage and set off downhill in her runabout toward the business section of the little city. Something she had read in last evening's paper had dribbled into her mind during her long waking hours, and had given her a fantastic idea.

Down the long slope of the street she drove, coming to a halt at the intersection of one of the many short cross-streets that led toward the river. From the end of each of these block-long cross-streets there was a sheer drop of anywhere from fifty to seventy feet, to the river below. Wherefore each street's river end was barred by a stout grill, from curb to curb.

A heavy motor-truck had turned into one of the streets the day before. It's brakes had gone bad. It had smashed against the rotting grill at full speed and plunged far down into the river.

As Lalage halted her runabout and gazed down the hundred-yard space which separated her home street from the drop, she saw a night shift of men at work repairing the damage.

Two hours later, Varick Cressel set forth from home on his daily trudge to the office. A scud of rain was beginning to fall. He turned up his collar.

"Good morning, Mr. Cressel!" hailed Lalage. "I'm going downtown. Don't you want a lift?"

Wondrous dainty and appealing she was, as she leaned far out of the runabout's doorway. Cressel clambered aboard the car beside her, gratefully, and with much appreciation; yet aware of a hope that she had not yet heard of her fiance's discharge from his office. Lalage glanced at the folded newspaper in Cressel's hand, as the runabout got into motion.

"Wasn't it horrible—that accident at the end of Prosser terrace?" she asked.

"Yes," he made answer. "It was. Disgrace to the city that such a rusty old fence should have been left there so long."

"And wasn't it a million times terribler," went on Lalage, softly pressing the accelerator, "about Billy Doorn losing his job with you? I say it was more terrible, because the truck-driver jumped in time and wasn't hurt. But Billy jumped into the trouble himself—because I pushed him into it. And now he's out of work and—"

"If you don't mind," said Cressel, stiffly, "I think I will get out. I don't care to discuss my business dealings with—"

"Oh, I'm so sorry!" lamented the girl. "But I'm afraid I can't stop and let you out. You see, I seem to have lost control of both brakes. They won't work. I—I have a feeling that when we get to Prosser terrace—"

"Don't be absurd!" snapped the bewildered man. "You haven't even touched the brakes. I—"

"And I seem to have forgotten how to," she lamented, as the runabout whizzed faster. "In fact, Mr. Cressel, the only thing that seems likely to bring back my memory is your solemn promise that Billy shall have his job back. You see, it's my fault. I tried to be like the wise girls in stories, and to run his work for him. I taught him a speech to make to you and got him to make it. It was my fault. Now I've got to undo what I've done. It's up to you, Mr. Cressel. So, if you won't let him come back to work—"

"Look out, there!" shouted Cressel. "You almost hit those people. Slow down or—"

"Yes!" sweetly assented Lelage. "Prosser terrace is only two blocks ahead. But—"

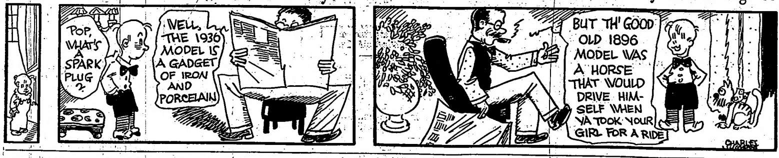
"Tell the young idiot to come back to work this morning!" snarled Cressel.

"Oh, how sublimely dear of you!" cooed Lalage. "See, just the very prospect of it makes the brake work again! That's a solemn promise? Because the story would sound so funny if I told it! See, we're safely past Prosser terrace. As soon as I leave you at your office I'll telephone Billy."

"Never mind about phoning to young Doorn to come back, Miss Goss," Cressel exhorted his secretary, ten minutes later. "Someone else is doing it for me. I thought the boy needed a lesson. That's why I made believe to let him go—useful as he was. But it was somebody else who needed the lesson. I think she got it. Women are queer, Miss Goss. Take dictation, please."

SUCH IS LIFE—The Good Old Days

By Charles Sughroe


POP, WHAT'S A SPARK PLUG ?
WELL, THE 1936 MODEL IS A GADGET OF IRON AND PORCELAIN
BUT TH' GOOD OLD 1896 MODEL WAS A HORSE THAT WOULD DRIVE HIMSELF WHEN YA TOOK YOUR GIRL FOR A RIDE
CHARLES SUGHROE

Diplomatic Papers to 1920 Published

Foreign Relations Record to That Year Revealed.

Washington.—In publishing another volume of "Foreign Relations of the United States," State department historians have carried to 1920 their exhumation of the diplomatic correspondence exchanged between Washington and foreign capitals. "Foreign Relations" is one of the oldest of government publications, extending back as far as the American Revolution.

The work of publication is necessarily slow, for the State department waits to obtain permission from foreign governments before it makes public notes, memoranda and other documents submitted by them to the American secretary of state. Many of these papers, at the time of their preparation, were confidential. Few governments, American officials expect, will be willing to agree to the publication of important documents that are less than fifteen years old.

Few Papers Omitted.

Foreign governments are not consulted as to the inclusion of United States correspondence. Since 1925 the Department of State has pursued a liberal policy in printing the correspondence between Washington and the American ambassadors and ministers abroad. Under this policy it omits publication only of documents that would embarrass pending negotiations, violate a confidence or give needless offense.

Under the rules there must be no alterations of text, no deletions without indicating the places in the text where the deletions are made, and no omission of the facts of major importance that led to a decision. Specifically barred, too, are any omissions designed to conceal or gloss over any alleged defects of State department foreign policy.

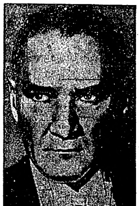
During the fiscal year 1933 and 1934 nine volumes in all were issued—three 1917 World war supplement volumes, three 1918 World war supplement volumes and three 1918 Russia volumes. Two 1919 volumes were issued last year and 1920 will require three volumes in all. Two 1921 volumes are nearing completion. Publication will continue indefinitely—as long as the United States has any interchanges on foreign relations to disclose.

Papers of Revolution.

Among the earliest collections, well known to historians, are the "Diplomatic Correspondence of the American Revolution," compiled by Jared Sparks, and the "Revolutionary Diplomatic Correspondence of the United States," compiled by Francis Wharton. These collections stop with the year 1783. Other volumes continue the story to 1829.

There is a blank, however. The 1829-61 period is not yet fully uncovered. The State department hopes eventually to bridge this gap, now only partially dealt with by scattered public documents. From 1861 onward the record is fairly complete. In 1929 publication of "Foreign Relations" was speeded up to an average of three volumes or more each year, as compared with a previous average of one volume a year.

TURKEY'S MASTER



Here is a recent photograph of Kemal Ataturk, president and dictator of the Republic of Turkey. He created something of a sensation recently by announcing the rearmament of the Dardanelles in violation of post-war treaties.

My Neighbor Says:

Honey-suckles, delphiniums and columbines will attract hummingbirds to your garden.

• • •

If you run short of olive oil when making salad dressing melt butter and add it to the oil. It makes a good substitute.

• • •

If you will line cake tin with wax paper after greasing it, it will prevent cake sticking to the pan; also save it from burning.

• • •

To clean rhinestone pins and buckles put them in gasoline for about 15 minutes, then rub with a flannel cloth. They will look like new.

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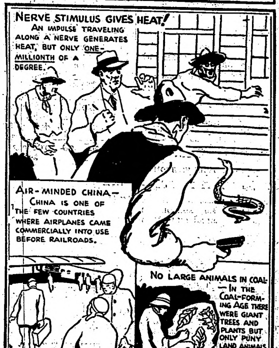
Fine Wire Valuable

Platinum fuse wire used in delicate electrical instruments, meters and special radio tubes is drawn so fine that one grade of it is not considered expensive even at a price that makes its cost $11,000,000 a pound, writes James Cooke, Philadelphia, Pa., in Collier's Weekly.

AMAZE A MINUTE
SCIENTIFACTS ~ BY ARNOLD


NERVE STIMULUS GIVES HEAT!
AN IMPULSE TRAVELING ALONG A NERVE GENERATES HEAT, BUT ONLY ONE-MILLIONTH OF A DEGREE.
AIR-MINDED CHINA— CHINA IS ONE OF THE FEW COUNTRIES WHERE AIRPLANES CAME COMMERCIALLY INTO USE BEFORE RAILROADS.
NO LARGE ANIMALS IN COAL— IN THE COAL-FORMING AGE THERE WERE GIANT TREES AND PLANTS BUT ONLY PUNY LAND ANIMALS A FOOT OR TWO LONG.

WNU Service.

HEROISM

By

LEONARD A. BARRETT

A very beautiful story related in Holy Writ reads as follows: A man, poor, discouraged, and lonely, left the little prosaic town in which he lived and journeyed toward the big city where life was gay and pleasures abundant. Why he left the little town we are not told. Perhaps he grew tired of its sordidness and longed for sympathetic companionship. Perchance he wanted to taste the cup of riotous living. The interesting thing is that he never arrived at the city because of an unexpected tragedy. While he was journeying on the highway, he was assaulted by thieves who robbed him of everything he had, beat him almost into insensibility, and left him nearly dead. Shortly afterward, three men came along that same highway. Perhaps they, too, were journeying to the big city. The first man, indifferent to the sight of the wounded man, paid little attention to him. He did not take time to ask questions nor offer assistance. He left him where he had fallen and went quietly and piously on his way. The second man seemed more interested, for when he saw the wounded man, he stopped and looked at him. Perhaps he assumed an aspect of sympathy but he did not express it in word or deed. He, too, passed by and went on his way. The third man is a most interesting character. He not only stopped long enough to comprehend what had happened but he rendered helpful assistance. He put the wounded man on his own beast, and took him to a neighboring inn. He paid the innkeeper in advance for the lodgings of the wounded man and promised the inn-keeper more on a return journey, if this amount was not sufficient.

One of the questions suggested by the story is, What did the third man in the group see in the wounded man which the other two did not see? Something must have attracted him strongly or he would not have gone to so much trouble and expense. Undoubtedly, he saw a reflection of something in his own heart and life. Perchance, he, too, had suffered hardship and known what it was to be bruised in heart, if not in body. Perhaps in both heart and body he could show scars of many a successfully hard-fought battle. Was it sympathy? Yes, but not the fickle, conventional sort. It was a sympathy that suffered with the wounded, that understood because of similar suffering. Such sympathy gives rise to love, and love will sacrifice to the utmost when it is necessary.

Whenever we find expressions of heroism like the service rendered at recent mine disasters and airplane crashes, we may be very sure that the spirit motivating such service is a sympathy born of an experience which itself has suffered, struggled, and sacrificed.

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FOILS CHAMPION

Mrs. Bela de Tuscan of Detroit, Mich., won the national foils championship at the Fencers' club in New York. She thus was assured of a place on the American fencing team in the Olympic games at Berlin.

To Frame Pictures

Pictures for nursery or game room walls may be displayed in a new way by pasting them flat on the wall and tacking a narrow, half-round molding along the edge. They are then given a thin coat of varnish, and the molding is lacquered the desired color. The lacquer is best applied before nailing the molding to the wall with headless nails

The Household

By Lydia Le Baron Walker

THE care of utensils used in the handling of foods, in kitchen and dining room apart from silver flatwear has undergone a change since stainless steel has come into use. No longer is the scouring brick needed for steel nor any of the granular substitutes for cleaning knives. No longer does the cutlery have to be rubbed until it shines like silver, and be wiped thoroughly dry, lest the blades darken with dampness. The stainless steel finish keeps its polish, and what a labor saving this means for the homemaker. It is important to remember that stainless steel must not be scoured as this impairs the finish.

When knives and other such utensils have handles of other substances, as they generally do, these should be kept out of water, even when washing them. It is ruinous to them to remain in water, especially hot water. Hold the utensils in the hand with blades under the water, and scrub the metal well, and then wash the handles with the soapy dishcloth. Rinse by wiping well with the cloth wet with clear warm water. Then dry blades and handle with brisk rubbing with the dish towel. Unless this method is followed, the handles will either crack, or the enamel finish peel off. Also the cement holding blade and handle together softens under heat, and the parts may separate or, what is almost as disturbing, the handles may warp making the knives difficult to use.

Ivory and Pearl Handles.

The choice and costly ivory and pearl handled knives and forks for table use are very susceptible to temperature, and few of the handsome antique pieces have weathered these changes. During the long years of use, sometimes they must have been carelessly washed. Long cracks in the exquisite old mellow-toned ivory tell the tale.

Celluloid handles though not choice, were once favored because while resembling ivory, they withstood the wear and tear of usage better. Genuine ivory was and is scarce, and expensive.

Havoc of Carelessness.

Carelessness plays havoc with a person's belongings, with the good looks of furniture, and all material things to say nothing of the ravages it can make into good health. Results of carelessness are everywhere present, so it behooves us to cultivate the habit of being careful. In doing this we have to keep a watch over ourselves to see that we do not become fussy in our attentions to things, nor over-critical of others' actions when they seem careless. There is a happy medium between being careless and critically careful.

One of the greatest causes of mishaps to materials and furnishings, is the prevalent habit of smoking cigarettes and laying stubs down while still glowing. It is not the smoking habit that is at fault, but the careless attitude toward the disposal of butts. Handsome table linens get seared or actually riddled with wee holes burnt through the cloth by cigarette sparks, stubs still a-light when laid down, or recklessly handled cigarettes. The frequency with which cigarettes are discarded and new ones lighted is much greater than when smoking cigars. Opportunity for accidents is magnified in the first instance.

Careful Management.

If the homemaker is careful she will have plenty of ash trays conveniently disposed in her rooms, and also provided for dinner or luncheon guests. Then it is gross carelessness on the part of smokers when accidents through cigarette smoking happen.

Edges of handsome tables are sometimes found marred by having the finish burnt off, and a careless smoker's desk is apt to be rimmed with burnt places. Cigarettes are laid down with the lighted ends well over the edge of the furniture. But, before the smoker realizes it the cigarette has burnt down to the edge, and the finish is off and the wood itself is charred.

Tailors will tell you of suits brought to them to have little burnt places mended, and invisible darning concerns make much of their money darning such places so they cannot be detected.

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SMART RAIN COAT

The rain has stopped but she still looks smart in her mannish rain coat of imported wool gabardine. The back is cut with a slight flare and a vent.

Stamps Clothes to Stop Wife From Pawning Them

London.—William Scott, London husband, even rubber-stamped his clothes in an attempt to stop his wife from pawning them.

He made this allegation when appearing in court here to answer a charge of failing to pay for goods, which he declared his wife had ordered without his permission or knowledge.

Describing his wife's habit of pawning almost everything in sight, Scott told the court he had a rubber stamp made bearing his name, address and the words "Not to be sold or pledged." He said he applied this stamp to his linen and other articles of clothing that could easily be pawned.

Judge Owen Thompson ordered a new trial on the ground that Scott had forbidden his wife to pledge his credit.

Bearded Men of Japan Convene

Pictured above are some of the delegates to the annual convention of the Bearded Old Men of Japan at Tokio. The only qualification for membership is the possession of a beard. The longest hirsute adornment measured more than five feet.

Bob Davis Reveals

Evils Done the Dead by Half-Cocked Writers of History.

WHEN Napoleon remarked, "All history is a lie," he launched a mouthful. The Little Corporal must have sensed what he was to suffer at the hands of his biographers, those ink-stained harpies who marked time against the hour his star fell at St. Helena where, on a frail army cot surrounded by a handful of the faithful, he writhed into the everlasting shadows addressing the mirage of his army. This man of destiny ended his earthly career in a welter of fat, his ankles bulging over patent leather shoes like something spilling into space . . . The jowls of him fell into a soiled collar, open at the throat, disclosing the ivory pulp of a flabby breast housing a heart that for twenty years had set the tempo for victorious cannonading under the banners of France.

Twenty thousand volumes written in every living tongue flowed for more than a hundred years from the impetuous pens of biographers, self-consecrated to lay bare the life of the Corsican-born adventurer who lived to shake the world. From the confusion wrought of countless pens, the fearsome Bonaparte now stalks—half monster; half god, an execrated and a deified personality, mythologized with the accumulating years, and all that is germane to his influence upon the Nineteenth century, is swept into historical disorder.

Biography Written by Ear.

Unfortunate, indeed, that history is not clarified by time. Once an error creeps into the record it remains there forever, modified at intervals but never wholly corrected for the enlightenment of posterity. It is quite the vogue with modern biographers, to take one characteristic of the deceased and upon that rebuild the personality to suit themselves.

Memoirs are equally noxious, not for what they present, but for what they withhold. Most biography is written in the measure of one grand sweet song whistled by an idiot who has no ear for music. Recently in Washington a conscientious attempt was made by a congressman and an artist to contrive a mural decoration that would show just how our colonial statesmen looked when properly garbed in the style of that period; nothing, y'understand, built along quantity production lines or shot with shoddy, but the crackerjack handmade breeches, buskin and waistcoat of the James Madison, Ben Franklin and Aaron Burr school, showing George Washington in profile and Alexander Hamilton from the front elevation.

Fair enough, and a knockout, so I understood. But has anything been done to clear up some of the exaggerations, inaccuracies and dirty cracks taken at George and Alex by the gentry who adulterate biography with fiction?

Not long ago I picked up a book that dealt in part with that dramatic chapter in the life of Bonnie Prince Charlie, who was rescued from British pursuers in the Isle of Skye by the heroine Flora MacDonald after the battle of Culloden, which rang down the curtain of Charlie's kingly ambitions. To quote:

Story of Royal Romance.

"It seems to have been his (Charlie's) thought that if she (Flora) cared for him that the two might well love; and he gave her every chance to show him favor. The youth of twenty-five and the girl of twenty-four roamed together in the long, tufted grass, or lay in the sunshine and looked out over the sea. But to the last he was either too high or too low for her, according to her own modest thought . . ."

Well, there it is, offered as history. Last year I spent a month in the Isle of Skye, snooping into that affair, variously distorted by writers totally ignorant of the truth. The facts are these: Following Culloden, Bonnie Charlie took it on the run with a £30,000 reward on his curly head. Loyal Highlanders, a mere handful, escorted him through the rain-swept barren hills, keeping him concealed under cover of night. Flora, true blue, unimpeachable and courageous, was selected by Charlie's escort to get the prince out of his difficulties. She agreed to take the risk and set about her arrangements to get him to a point of safety disguised as her maid.

Myth Is Debunked.

After ten days of breath-taking adventure, Flora, bossing the entire job, succeeded in her mission, and on the night of July 1, 1746, in the presence of Highland gentlemen, one of them a relative of Flora, the Bonnie Prince bade her a respectable unemotional good-by in Room 5 of Royal hotel at Portree, climbed out of the window and escaped in the boat that her efforts had provided. The actual time consumed in the plot for his flight was ten days, during five of which Flora never set eyes upon the prince. During the five remaining days she saw him three times, always in the company of his Highland henchmen. Rain and cold weather prevailed. Not once was the rescuer of the hapless nobleman alone in his society. To be perfectly frank, Charlie on the occasion of his last ten days in Skye was ragged, cold, hungry—and lousy.

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News Review of Current Events the World Over

Sudden Death of Speaker Byrns—Rome Hails Badoglio While London Cheers Haile Selassie—Rural Housewives of World Convene.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

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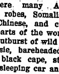
DEATH, sudden and unexpected, came to Joseph Wellington Byrns, speaker of the house of representatives, and put an end to a notable career. The veteran Tennessee congressman suffered a heart attack, followed by a cerebral hemorrhage, and passed away within a few hours in his apartment in the Mayflower hotel, Washington. For 27 years Mr. Byrns had represented the "Hermitage district" of Tennessee in the house, and he was elected speaker when the Seventy-fourth congress convened in January, 1935. He was a master of parliamentary strategy and so fair-minded a presiding officer that all, even his political opponents, praised and admired him. Before becoming speaker he served long years on the appropriations committee, as member and chairman, and he also was leader of the Democratic majority and chairman of the Democratic congressional campaign committee.



J. W. Byrns

Grief for Mr. Byrns' death was general and sincere in Washington officialdom. "I am shocked beyond all imagination," said Representative Bertrand H. Snell of New York, the minority leader. "It is a terrible thing. It is an almost irreparable loss."

Senator Joseph T. Robinson of Arkansas, the majority leader, after expressing his own sense of loss, added: "His work during the session has been very difficult and trying. He was a great speaker."

President Roosevelt in a statement from the White House expressed well the high esteem in which Mr. Byrns was held. Said he:

"Fearless, incorruptible, unselfish with a high sense of justice, wise in counsel, broad of vision, calm in adversity, and modest in victory, he served his state and the nation with fidelity, honor, and great usefulness. I personally mourn the passing of a steadfast friend of many years."

Impressive funeral services were held in the chamber of the house, the President, members of the cabinet and numerous diplomats being present in addition to all members of congress. The body was then taken to Nashville, Tenn., for burial, and Mr. Roosevelt accompanied the special congressional committee there.

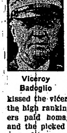
The house elected William B. Bankhead of Alabama speaker for the remainder of the session.

The death of Speaker Byrns followed closely that of another well-known congressman, A. Platt Andrew of Massachusetts, a Republican. He died of influenza at his home in Gloucester at the age of sixty-three. Mr. Andrew, who taught economics at Harvard more than thirty years ago, was director of the mint for a few months under President Taft and then was assistant secretary of the treasury. He was elected to congress in 1921, and supported much of President Roosevelt's early legislation.

MISS CLARA DUTTON NOYES, sixty-six, director of the American Red Cross nursing service, died in Washington a few minutes after she was stricken while driving to work in her car. Miss Noyes was assistant director of the American Red Cross nursing service during the World war. She also had been superintendent of nurses at the Bellevue and allied hospitals in New York.

Cyrus Hall McCormick, whose father developed the farm reaper and who himself helped organize the International Harvester company and was its president for 33 years, died at his home in Lake Forest, Ill., at the age of seventy-seven years. He was noted as a progressive business man, liberal with his employees and always interested actively in public welfare movements. He was rated as one of the wealthiest men in America and gave millions of dollars to educational and charitable organizations.

MARSHAL PIETRO BADOGLIO, conqueror of Ethiopia and now viceroy of that part of the reconstituted "Roman empire," returned to the Eternal City in triumph and was vociferously welcomed as a hero. Sixty thousand Romans welcomed him as he stepped from his train, and Premier Mussolini modestly waited in the background until they had shouted their greetings to the veteran warrior. Then Il Duce came forward and kissed the viceroy on both cheeks, and the high ranking Fascist military leaders paid homage. With the premier and the picked troops forming the escort of honor were the entire cabinet. Several days later a great military review was held.



Viceroy Badoglio

The other side of the picture was seen in London, where Haile Selassie, the deposed emperor of Ethiopia, arrived in tears and sadness, though he was given an ovation by the cheering thousands that had seldom been accorded to visitors to England. Many of the Londoners carried Ethiopian flags or scarlet banners reading "Welcome to the Emperor." With the white sympathizers were many African chiefs in native robes, Somalis, negroes, Hindus, Chinese, and colored people from all parts of the world.

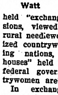
There was an outburst of wild cheering when Selassie, bareheaded and wearing a long black cape, stepped from his private sleeping car and was greeted by many notables, including O. C. Harvey, private secretary of Anthony Eden, British foreign secretary. Harvey was the lone representative of the British government.

JUST as the "popular front" in France was taking over the government the country was distracted by strikes that spread rapidly to almost all industrial centers and involved all manner of trades. The workers demanded higher wages, a 40-hour week and a closed shop, and they went out by the hundred thousand though they knew they were causing great embarrassment to their own leaders. In many cases the strikers took possession of the closed plants.

In Spain the syndicalists tied up various industries by strikes that involved about 250,000 workers and that were marked by several murders and other outrages. Augusto Barcia, minister of state, said the government planned to outlaw the syndicalists if they persisted in disobeying orders from the ministries of labor and the interior.

J. H. THOMAS, until recently British colonial secretary, was found responsible by a special government tribunal for the leak in budget secrets which enabled some of his friends to profit largely through insurance against tax raises. Final disposition of the case was left to the house of commons. Thomas, once an engine wiper and later a powerful figure in organized labor and politics, termed the tribune's verdict "cruel." He said: "My own conscience is clear. I repeat what I previously stated upon oath: that I made no disclosures of budget secrets to anybody."

RURAL housewives from many countries began their third triennial conference in Washington with Mrs. Alfred Watt of Canada presiding. Their first meeting was held in 1930 in Vienna, and the second in Stockholm three years later. Secretaries Hull and Wallace and Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, wife of the President, extended greetings to the visitors, but beyond that there were no set speeches and little formality. Instead, the farm wives held "exchange of experience" sessions, viewed elaborate exhibits of rural needlework and crafts of organized countrywomen of the participating nations, and attended "open houses" held by all branches of the federal government in which countrywomen are particularly interested.



Mrs. Alfred Watt

In exchanging experiences the women learned, among other things, that:

English groups have stimulated a remunerative revival of quilting to supplement the family income.

Australian countrywomen maintain seaside homes for convalescents. Canada's Federated Women's institute promotes clubs for rural youth and combats maternal and infant mortality.

By conducting evening classes for young girls Danish countrywomen have helped to check their migration to town to seek factory work.

IN A report just made public the business advisory council proposes a simplified basis for industrial self-regulation through the medium of voluntary joint agreements on unfair trade practices enforceable by the federal trade commission. The report was prepared by the council's committee on unfair trade practices of which Lincoln Filene of Boston is chairman.

Outstanding among the committee's proposals were suggestions that each branch of an industry, such as wholesale, retail, and manufacturing, police the activities of each other through confidential reports to the federal trade commission and that no attempt be made to include trade practice and labor provisions in the same agreements.

THE so-called industrial mobilization plan of the War department, providing for a military dictatorship over labor, capital and industry, as well as censorship of the press in wartime, was severely condemned in a report to the senate by the munitions committee.

THE senate by a vote of 62 to 14 passed the deficiency bill carrying $2,375,000,000, of which sum $1,425,000,000 is handed to the President to spend as he pleases for "relief and work relief." As passed by the house, the measure turned the entire amount of relief money over to WPA Administrator Harry Hopkins.

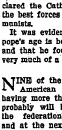
Three Democratic senators voted against the bill—Tydings of Maryland, Bulkley of Ohio and Byrd of Virginia.

By a senate amendment, the bill authorizes the President to order a restudy of reports on the $200,000,000 Florida ship canal and allocate another $10,000,000 to carry on work upon it during the coming fiscal year.

Efforts to do anything for the Passamaquoddy tidal project in Maine had proved unavailing.

NEW YORK state's law providing minimum wages for women and minors was declared unconstitutional by the United States Supreme court on the ground that it conflicts with the fourteenth amendment by violating freedom of contract. The decision, written by Justice Butler, was concurred in by Justices Van Devanter, McReynolds, Sutherland and Roberts. Chief Justice Hughes and Justices Stone, Brandeis and Cardozo dissented. A number of other states have statutes similar to the one thus held invalid.

CATHOLICS the world over celebrated the seventy-ninth birthday of Pope Pius XI, and the pontiff himself marked the day by attending a solemn mass in St. Peter's in the presence of 40,000 pilgrims who went to Rome especially for the occasion. These were mainly members of the Catholic Action organization which Pius XI founded, and to them he spoke for nearly an hour. He denounced communism, as he has done on other occasions, and declared the Catholic press was one of the best forces in combating the communists.



Pope Pius XI

It was evident to all observers the pope's age is beginning to tell on him and that he found the long ceremony very much of a strain.

NINE of the richest unions in the American Federation of Labor, having more than a million members, probably will be suspended soon by the federation's executive council, and at the next convention they will be expelled if the council can command the necessary two-thirds majority. Thus will come to a crisis the internecine contest between the craft unionists led by President William Green and the industrial unionists who follow John L. Lewis, head of the United Mine Workers.

Green wants to continue to organize industry by skilled groups while Lewis would seek to unite all workers, skilled and unskilled, by industries into one big union.

The craft unionists, it was learned, intend to suspend the charters of the nine industrial unions at the July executive council session, a power granted the council under the A. F. of L. constitution.

Lewis' group of unions includes 400,000 miners, Sidney Hillman's Amalgamated Clothing Workers, David Dubinsky's International Ladies' Garment union, the oil workers, typographers, flat glass workers, hat, cap, and millinery workers, mine, mill, and smelter workers, and textile workers.

THERE was every reason to believe that Japan had found, or manufactured, excuses for further encroachments in northern China, and that serious conflict between the two nations would ensue unless China were submissive. The Japanese alleged that a bridge on the railway line between Tangku and Tientsin was destroyed and that there was an attempt to wreck a troop train. The highest Japanese officers in North China were summoned to a conference in Tientsin.

Yakichiro Suma, Japanese consul general in Nanking, declared publicly that China must choose either "mutual interdependence with Japan or war with Japan," and he said he had informed Generalissimo Kai-shek, Chinese dictator, of this viewpoint. "Japan has gone too far to retreat now and must advance straight ahead with immutable convictions," Suma said.

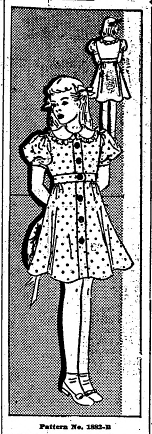
The Japanese military command, meanwhile, disclosed frankly some of their demands upon China. These included:

1. Privilege of building railroads, military and civilian air bases and army barracks.
2. Establishment of regular air service between China and Japan.
3. An economic, political and military position for Japan in China.

STEWART McDONALD, federal housing administrator, outlined to newspaper men a new program which provides for the construction of "garden homes" outside of large cities that will aid in the gradual movement of industrial workers from urban and suburban areas to small plots several miles out in the country. He said President Roosevelt was enthusiastic over the plan.

Emphasizing that "this is not anything in the way of a benevolent proposition" and that no grants of federal funds were involved, Mr. McDonald said it would be accomplished through a broadening of FHA regulations to permit government insurance of mortgages on such property. This will enable bankers and other leaders to advance funds for the development of these "in between" areas for residential purposes.

Gay Cotton Print Dress Easy to Make and Sure to Please Sprightly Maiden



Pattern No. 1882-B

The time for gay little cotton prints both for older sister and the younger set is at hand, and nothing could be simpler than this darling dress—so easy to make—so comfortable for nimble dears—and so smart to wear.

The French bodice effect and buttoned panel are cunning details which all little maidens love, especially the flared skirt, because it provides ample freedom for playtime. Decorative features are hidden in the contrasting collar trimmed with ruffled edging, and brief puff sleeves. The material may be a printed percale, lawn linen or gingham. If it is made in a plaid or checked gingham, you can omit the ruffled edging from the collar and make the collar of plain white pique.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1882-B is available in sizes 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10. Size 4 requires 1⅞ yards of 35 inch material plus ½ yard for contrast. Send 15 cents for the pattern.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 247 W. Forty-third St., New York, N. Y.

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All Around the House

For the picnic lunch basket, roll out baking powder biscuit dough about one-quarter-inch thick, cut with biscuit cutter, spread thickly with deviled ham, roll up and bake.

• • •

If table silver is placed in hot soapsuds immediately after being used, and dried, with a soft, clean cloth, much of the work of polishing will be saved.

• • •

Purchase seldom used spices in small packages, as it is more economical since spices lose some of their flavor when exposed to the air.

• • •

To prevent lilac suckers growing up around your lilac bush, cut a circular piece of linoleum about two feet wide, cut hole in middle for bush, slit linoleum from edge to center hole and place around bush.

• • •

To make radish roses, trim down to an inch of the stem. Cut off root, then cut down from the tip so that the red part of radish stands out like petals. Put in ice water for an hour or two and petals will curl up.

• • •

Powdered borax added to the water when washing fine white flannel, helps to keep them soft.

• • •

Heat a lemon thoroughly before squeezing and you will obtain nearly double the quantity of juice.

• • •

A teaspoonful of baking powder added to potatoes while they are being mashed, will make them light and fluffy.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Most of Warships Sunk at Scapa Flow Salvaged

Nearly all the German ships which were sunk by their crews at Scapa Flow after their surrender to the British have been salvaged and their metal parts disposed of. Some of the steel was used for rails; some went to motor car manufacturers. The steel in the armor plate and the big guns went to tool makers.

Some of it even went back to Germany. Reports from abroad state that nothing was thrown away.

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MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

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MAKES 10 GLASSES
AT GROCERS 5¢

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Rolls developed, 8 prints, one framed enlargement or 2 double weight unframed enlargements. 25c coin. Reprint 3c ea.
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School Teachers, Principals. You can earn a substantial sum this summer by contacting local merchants. Write. No investment. John Ealo Co., Westminster Bldg., Chicago

USED FARM EQUIPMENT WANTED
What have you? Send list with price. MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE, Fargo.

WHY PAY MORE
Roll films developed and two prints of each good negative only 25c.
Reprints—3c each
THE OYLOE STUDIO
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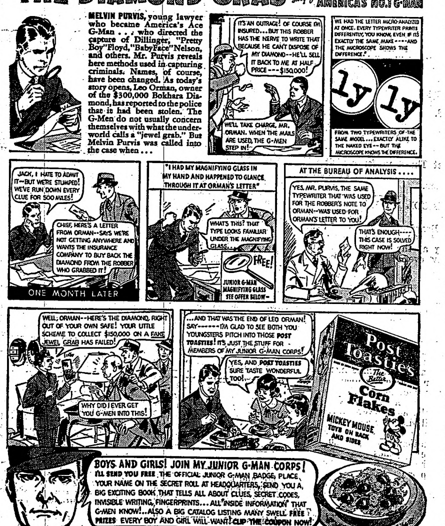
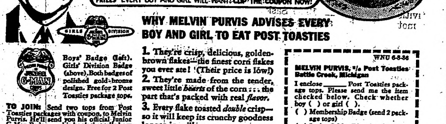
"THE DIAMOND GRAB" an inside story of MELVIN PURVIS AMERICA'S NO. 1 G-MAN


IT'S AN OUTRAGE! OF COURSE I'M INSURED...BUT THIS ROBBER HAS THE NERVE TO WRITE THAT BECAUSE HE CAN'T DISPOSE OF MY DIAMOND--HE'LL SELL IT BACK TO ME AT HALF PRICE---$150,000!
WE'LL TAKE CHARGE, MR. ORMAN. WHEN THE MAILS ARE USED, THE G-MEN STEP IN!
WE HAD THE LETTER MICRO-ANALYZED AT ONCE. EVERY TYPEWRITER PRINTS DIFFERENTLY, YOU KNOW, EVEN IF ITS EXACTLY THE SAME MAKE----AND THE MICROSCOPE SHOWS THE DIFFERENCE."
1y
1y
FROM TWO TYPEWRITERS OF THE SAME MODEL...EXACTLY ALIKE TO THE NAKED EYE--BUT THE MICROSCOPE KNOWS THE DIFFERENCE.
JACK, I HATE TO ADMIT IT--BUT WE'RE STUMPED! WE'VE RUN DOWN EVERY CLUE FOR 500 MILES!
CHIEF, HERE'S A LETTER FROM ORMAN--SAYS WE'RE NOT GETTING ANYWHERE AND WANTS THE INSURANCE COMPANY TO BUY BACK THE DIAMOND FROM THE ROBBER WHO GRABBED IT!
ONE MONTH LATER
"I HAD MY MAGNIFYING GLASS IN MY HAND AND HAPPENED TO GLANCE THROUGH IT AT ORMAN'S LETTER"
WHAT'S THIS? THAT TYPE LOOKS FAMILIAR UNDER THE MAGNIFYING GLASS...
FREE! JUNIOR G-MAN MAGNIFYING GLASS SEE OFFER BELOW—
AT THE BUREAU OF ANALYSIS....
YES, MR. PURVIS, THE SAME TYPEWRITER THAT WAS USED FOR THE ROBBER'S NOTE TO ORMAN--WAS USED FOR ORMAN'S LETTER TO YOU!
THAT'S ENOUGH----THIS CASE IS SOLVED RIGHT NOW!
WELL, ORMAN--HERE'S THE DIAMOND, RIGHT OUT OF YOUR OWN SAFE! YOUR LITTLE SCHEME TO COLLECT $150,000 ON A FAKE JEWEL GRAB HAS FAILED!
WHY DID I EVER GET YOU G-MEN INTO THIS!
...AND THAT WAS THE END OF LEO ORMAN! SAY------I'M GLAD TO SEE BOTH YOU YOUNGSTERS PITCH INTO THOSE POST TOASTIES! IT'S JUST THE STUFF FOR MEMBERS OF MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS!
YES, AND POST TOASTIES SURE TASTE WONDERFUL TOO!
Post Toasties The Better Corn Flakes
MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON BACK AND SIDES

MELVIN PURVIS, young lawyer who became America's Ace G-Man . . . who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and others. Mr. Purvis reveals here methods used in capturing criminals. Names, of course, have been changed. As today's story opens, Leo Orman, owner of the $300,000 Bokhara Diamond, has reported to the police that it had been stolen. The G-Men do not usually concern themselves with what the underworld calls a "jewel grab." But Melvin Purvis was called into the case when . . .


BOYS AND GIRLS! JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS!
I'LL SEND YOU FREE THE OFFICIAL JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE, PLACE YOUR NAME ON THE SECRET ROLL AT HEADQUARTERS, SEND YOU A BIG EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS ALL ABOUT CLUES, SECRET CODES, INVISIBLE WRITING, FINGERPRINTS... ALL INSIDE INFORMATION THAT G-MEN KNOW!..ALSO A BIG CATALOG LISTING MANY SWELL FREE PRIZES EVERY BOY AND GIRL WILL WANT! CLIP THE COUPON NOW!
GIRLS DIVISION
JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS

WHY MELVIN PURVIS ADVISES EVERY BOY AND GIRL TO EAT POST TOASTIES

Boys' Badge (left). Girls' Division Badge (above). Both badges of polished gold-bronze design. Free for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

TO JOIN: Send two tops from Post Toasties packages with coupon, to Melvin Purvis. He'll send you his official Junior G-Man Badge . . . his book that tells how to become a Junior G-Man, and a catalog of OTHER FREE PRIZES! Magnifying Glass (shown in cartoon above) sent free for 6 Post Toasties package tops, and G-Man Ring (see below), are two of the *many* swell prizes listed in official catalog!

Official Junior G-Man Ring. 24-carat gold finish. Fits any finger. Free for 4 Post Toasties package tops.

1. They're crisp, delicious, golden-brown flakes—the finest corn flakes you ever ate! (Their price is low!)
2. They're made from the tender, sweet little *hearts* of the corn . . . the part that's packed with real *flavor.*
3. Every flake toasted *double* crisp—so it will keep its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream.
4. Post Toasties are simply delicious with fresh fruit or berries . . . try them for a cool, crisp luncheon or supper treat in warm weather!

Get *your* Post Toasties, "The Better Corn Flakes," today . . . and join the Junior G-Man Corps!

A POST CEREAL—
MADE BY GENERAL FOODS

WNU 6-8-36
MELVIN PURVIS, c/o Post Toasties
Battle Creek, Michigan
I enclose ______ Post Toasties package tops. Please send me the item checked below. Check whether boy ( ) or girl ( ).
( ) Membership Badge (send 2 package tops)
( ) Junior G-Man Ring (send 4 package tops)
( ) Magnifying Glass (send 6 package tops)
Name ______
Street ______
City ______ State ______
(*Offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.*)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Mr. and Mrs. George Hughes shipped their household goods to Ft. Francis where they decided to make their future home.

The Great Northern was preparing to partly roof the local stock yard, and to install new feed racks.

After being idle all spring, the sawmill at Thief River Falls was to commence sawing the following week.

Much experimenting was being done with "split-log" drags in effort to improve roads for automobiles which were then just coming into use in this section.

Ed. Peterson returned home after a short stay at Ft. Francis. He was not much impressed with either mill work or living conditions in the border town.

Altho other attractions the same evening may have served to cut the attendance somewhat, many local people attended the recital given at the school last Saturday evening under direction of Miss Maria Erdmann. All who attended were very well pleased with the program, as well as the progress made by the pupils under able direction of Miss Erdmann.

Miss Lilly Johnson, accompanied by her mother and sister, Eva, came up last week to occupy their residence here during summer vacation period.

Stanley Olsen, who is superintendent of the village school at Judson, N. D., motored here last Thursday for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

SCHOOL BOARD PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its regular meeting at the school house Tuesday evening, May 19th, 1936, at 8 P. M.

All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried, Agnes J. Haugen, St. Paul, Minn., was elected high school teacher at a salary of $95.00 per month for nine months.

On motion the following bills were allowed.

Red River Power Co., light and power	$10.66
M. Highland, fueling bin	7.75
Ginn & Co., grade test	.83
Educational Test Bureau, Inc., supplies	2.27
W. M. Welch Mfg. Co., diplomas	14.68
Fillmore Music House, activities	10.08
Sam Fox Pub. Co., activities	7.40
Reinhard Bros. Co., Inc., activities	13.66

On motion meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen,
President.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Church
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River Wylie, Sunday June 14, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday school.

Friday June 19, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class. 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson's.

Monday June 22 a. m. and p. m. Red River District Women's Missionary Society convention.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday, June 14, 10 a. m. Sunday school.

Thursday, June 18, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. C. O. Swanson's.

Friday June 19, 1:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday June 14, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Wednesday, June 17, 2:30 p. m. Ladies' Aid at Mrs. C. Roese' Mesdames C. Roese, Herman and Henry Sandberg will entertain.

Note: The Lutheran Tent Mission will sponsor a series of evangelistic meetings at St. Hilaire, Tuesday June 23 thru Sunday June 28. The speaker will be Dr. A. W. Edwins, Professor at the Theological Seminary, Shekow, Hupeh, China. Dr. Edwins was the pioneer missionary of the Augustana Synod to China. He has served as missionary for thirty years. A hearty welcome to all.

St. Hilaire N. Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, June 14, Services:

St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday School at 10 a. m.

Services at 8 p. m.

Oakridge Lutheran: Services and Sunday school 11 a. m.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M., next Sunday. No services.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express our heartfelt appreciation and sincere thanks for all help and sympathy extended us during the illness and after the death of our beloved daughter, sister and aunt, Avis. Especially do we wish to thank Stella and Ruth Omundson for their help; Ruth Turnwall, Ruby Solmonson and the Swenson sisters for their songs; Mr. O. Gunstad for his kindness; Rev. Larson for his comforting sermon; the pallbearers, Mrs. Wilson; those who furnished cars, and all who contributed flowers. May God bless you all.

Mr. and Mrs. John Fellman
Carl, Harold & Winton Fellman
Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ulrich and family
Mr. and Mrs. N. D. Armstrong and family
Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Larson and family.

Card of Thanks

We wish hereby to express our heartfelt thanks to all our neighbors and friends for their kindness and sympathy shown us in our recent bereavement in the death of our beloved wife and mother. Your kindness to us at this trying time, shall ever remain a pleasant memory with us all.

John Gauthier and family.

In Appreciation

I wish hereby to thank all the friends who tendered me with the surprise party last week.

Manford Dahle

After spending a few days at home, Miss Marguerite Dahle left Friday to resume her duties as student nurse at Fairview hospital at Minneapolis.

The Norwegian Luth. Ladies' Aid will be entertained by Mrs. Ole Hagglund, Mrs. Ordean Olson and Mrs. John Gunstad at the church parlors Friday, June 19. 2t

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bothman and little children, and Miss Ida Weberg left Friday to spend a week or ten days visiting with relatives at Prince Albert, Sask., Can.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held at the club rooms Monday evening this week. Election of officers will be held at the next meeting which occurs June 22nd.

JOHN A. WEEKS
Republican Candidate for
ATTORNEY GENERAL

Endorsed by leading lawyers. Ask your own.
The only candidate with experience in legislative and state affairs. Minn. Legislature 1929-36. Chairman Judiciary Committee 1933-36. Minnesota and American Bar. Associations.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT—Inserted by Weeks Volunteer Committee, at regular advertising rates, Harold R. Lundeen, Chairman, Heinrich J. Kuhlman, Secretary, Minneapolis.

Miss Arlene McKercher, R. N., who is employed in the Shriners' Hospital at Chicago, came yesterday morning to spend a vacation at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Richard McKercher.

Quite a number of people from this village and vicinity were at Thief River Falls Monday night to hear Martin A. Nelson, Republican candidate for governor, speak at the municipal auditorium.

BRAY

The Luther League held their annual meeting at the Black River church on Friday evening. The officers are as follows: Edgar Naplin, President; Clifford Lindquist, Vice President; Myrtle Person, Secretary; Clarence Anderson, Finance Secretary; Harry Johnson, Treasurer. Hazel Melin, Grace Mosbeck and Inez Scholin are on the program committee.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons were Sunday supper guests at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck called at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Ness of Appleton, Minn. were guests at George Swanson's on Friday and Saturday.

Miss Gertrude Swanson visited at the Rev. Larson and Rev. Dahle homes on Friday.

Henry Schneider, Irene and Richard returned from Fairmont, Minn., on Sunday after visiting friends and relatives for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. William Landberg of Los Angeles, California were visitors at Emil Larson's on Thursday and Friday.

Halvor Hanson, John Magnuson, George Swanson and Pete Sullan enjoyed a fishing trip at the Red Lake Narrows on Thursday and Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson visited at the Joe Osness and Soren Knutson homes on Sunday.

Mrs. John Scholin and children spent Sunday at Warren, Inez, Melvin and Gilbert Scholin returned home with them after attending school at the North Star College.

Carl Mosbeck called at Gust Johnson's on Monday evening.

Elna and Leroy Scholin, Veone and Beverly Schalz, Lorraine Swanson and Alice Scholin attended the Junior Short Course at Crookston last week.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson visited at Johnson Bros. on Sunday.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom visited Sunday at Ruben Rux's.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family attended a family reunion at Alfred Olson's on Sunday.

Mrs. Betsy Sandberg and Marvin, Mrs. Ole Backlund and Pete Simonson of Holt were Tuesday visitors at Emil Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom visited at Mrs. Lena Hallstrom's on Wednesday.

John Magnuson and children of Thief River Falls were callers at George Swanson's on Saturday.

Richard Mosbeck was a Saturday dinner guest at the Ruben Rux home.

BLACK RIVER NEWS
(Crowded out last week)

Mrs. Avold Hahner and son are visiting this week at the home of her father, Claus Adolphson.

Mrs. Ed. Olson, Alvina and Clarence were Thief River Falls callers on Tuesday.

Saturday evening visitors at the John Stieger home were Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and June, Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom, Wilbur and Evangeline.

Miss Merriam Anderson returned to her home here on Tuesday after attending high school the past winter at Grantsburg, Wisc.

The following families enjoyed a picnic dinner at the park in Crookston on Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Joan, Jacky and Billy, Mr. and Mrs. Alf Sorvig, Evelyn and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace, Marie and Rudolph.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson and children motored to Alvarado on Sunday to visit with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond were supper guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom's Friday evening.

June 11-25

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Maren Aubol, Decedent.

Walter L. Aubol having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Elmer E. Johnson be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereof be had on July 6th, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on October 10th, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 4, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Miss Hazel Adolphson visited on Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Stieger.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe visited on Sunday at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher motored to Moorhead where they attended their son, Kenneth's, graduation exercises which took place at the M. S. T. C. on Monday, June 1st. They returned home accompanied by their son on Monday.

Mrs. William Brandt is now visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid.

The following visited with Mrs. G. Lindquist on Monday: Mrs. Mike Highland, Mrs. Bill Olson, Mrs. N. Dahl, Mrs. Christine Bakko, Mrs. Martin Erickson and Carman Highland.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Sorvig, Evelyn, Bobby and Raymond were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Lena Hallstrom in St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson and daughter, Elvina, were Friday evening callers at the Claus Adolphson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Eckstein, Mrs. Landmann were Sunday visitors at the John Stieger home.

A group of relatives and friends gathered at the Albert Anderson home on Sunday evening in the form of a party in honor of their daughter, Merriam. A very pleasant evening was enjoyed by all.

Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson, Raymond and Merriam spent Tuesday evening visiting at the C. Adolphson home.

Mrs. Gunard Lindquist was a Thief River Falls visitor on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher and family and Miss Fredrickson motored to Viking on Sunday to visit with Miss Fredrickson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fredrickson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Lindquist, Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Patton, Mr. Rudy Landmann and Roy and Harold Durheim visited at the G. Lindquist home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist and Vivian were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson.

Mr. Avold Hahner visited on Sunday at the Claus Adolphson home. He was accompanied back by Mrs. Hahner and son who had visited a few days at the home of her father, Claus Adolphson.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Garfield Erickson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Erickson and daughter, Anna, Miss Tomina Johnson a sister of Mrs. Thune all of Williston, N. Dak.; Mrs. Henry Volden, of Portland, N. Dak., visited at the Peter Thune home over the week end.

Arthur Anderson, who is employed at Spooner, spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson.

Helen Alberg left Sunday for Opheim, Montana where she will be employed at her uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. Albert Nettland.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family left Tuesday on a three week vacation trip to California.

Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter Gladys, Mrs. Carl Prestby, Mrs. C. Walls, Mrs. Hans Nyland, Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Mayme Anderson, Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mrs. Mary Sherva, Mrs. Liv Finstad, Mrs. Emil Thune, Mrs. Carl Alberg and children, Miss Anna Alberg, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son were entertained at the Ole Odegaard home Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Tomina Johnson of Williston, N. Dak., Mrs. Henry Volden of Portland, Oregon, Mrs. Carl Melby and children, Barbara Elofson, Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls and Mrs. Peter Thune visited Saturday at the Ole Odegaard home.

The Women's Birthday Club met at the Ole Odegaard home on Friday afternoon, the occasion being Mrs. Ole Odegaard's birthday.

Miss Myrtle Nelson left Monday evening for Opheim, N. D. where she will visit with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons and Martin Wedul accompanied Miss Johana Wedul, to Graceville, Sunday who spent a week visiting with friends and relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and son Omar and Ethyl Mae Carlson spent Sunday visiting at the Walter Larson home at Holt.

Miss Johana Wedul of Graceville, Mrs. Ole Wedul visited Wednesday afternoon at the Arnt Wedul home.

Grace Carlsness of Duluth came Monday evening for a visit with relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family spent Wednesday afternoon at the Ted Prestby home at Erskine.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children visited Sunday evening at the Herman Sandberg home.

A group of friends and relatives gathered at the Nels Nelson home Sunday to help Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson celebrate their 25th wedding anniversary. They were presented with a lovely gift as a remembrance.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty motored to Gary Wednesday evening to attend a bridal shower on a friend.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby spent Sunday visiting at the Erling Prestby home in Gonvick.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Sunday visiting at the Andrew Nyquist home at McIntosh and Louis Aos home at Gully.

FOR SALE—A parlor furnace and a Round Oak kitchen range, both in good shape. Call on Phil Anderson, Rt. 3, Red Lake Falls, Minn. 1tc

FOR SALE—Team of geldings, ages 10 and 11 years, wt. about 1500 lbs. each. Absolutely sound. Call on Walter Hilligoss, City. J11-18p

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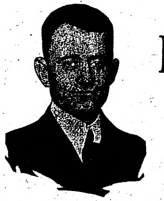
LOW COACH FARES
For Comfort, Safety and Economy......
GO BY TRAIN
See Your Local Agent
Cheaper Than Driving
GREAT NORTHERN
GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT — Inserted and paid for by John Scholin in his own behalf.

VOTE FOR
John
Scholin
for
County
Commissioner
of Third District

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and paid for by George P. Jones, Bagley, Minn., in his own behalf.

George P.
JONES
FOR REPRESENTATIVE
of the 65th District
Running as a Non-Partisan
If nominated and elected, I promise to serve all my constituents alike without regard to parties or factions.
Your Vote Will Be Appreciated
Remember the Primaries June 15th



NOMINATE
Marius Waldal
For Representative
65th District
Primaries June 15th
HE HAS SERVED US WELL
ADVOCATES { Good Government / Lower Taxes / Square Deal for Farmer and Worker

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT—Ordered published and paid for at regular advertising rates by Waldal for Representative Volunteer Committee, Ildage Baril, Chairman, Red Lake Falls; W. S. Peterson, Secretary, Brooks, Minn.

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
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LIGHT VOTE CAST IN PRIMARY ELECTION

Reports from thruout the state indicates voters of Minnesota do not take primary elections very seriously. In only a small number of precincts was anywhere near the normal vote cast that is usual in a general election. St. Hilaire did better than most of the surrounding townships in polling 130 out of a possible 160 votes. Of this number 44 were Farmer-Labor, 51 were Republican and 22 were Democratic ballots.

All favored candidates on the three major tickets have apparently won out on face of unofficial state-wide returns. Theodore Christianson will be Republican candidate for U. S. Senator, Floyd B. Olson and Patrick Delaney will be Farmer-Labor and Democratic candidates, respectively, for the same position. For Governor the lineup will be Elmer Benson, F.-L.; Martin Nelson, Rep., and Fred A. Curtis appears to be leading as Democratic candidate.

MOVING WEEK IN THIS VILLAGE

Last week witnessed a number of changes of residence by people in the village. The Borgen Players moved from the H. F. Hanson house to the Bilden residence. Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Hanson, who had occupied the Hans Wilson place since last fall, returned to their own home. Mr. and Mrs. Hesse of Plummer took possession of the Hans Wilson property which they recently purchased. Mrs. C. Holloway of Thief River moved into the former Hage house now owned by Emil Just, and a family named Peterson of Valley City, N. D., moved into the John A. Hansen house on Railway avenue. An Everson family from North Dakota moved into the former Norander house in the Addition, and Mart McAndress, who had occupied that place, moved into new quarters in the Mrs. W. A. Case home east of the Ben Lardy home.

WIN OVER GARNES

The St. Hilaire baseball club annexed its third straight victory when it defeated Garnes in a rather one-sided game played at Garnes last Sunday. Bill Hallamack on the mound for St. Hilaire, allowed very few hits and was given fine support by his team mates. The final score was 15 to 2 in favor of St. Hilaire.

LOCAL TEAM GOES TO OKLEE SUNDAY

In its fourth scheduled game for this season in the Northern Minnesota League, the St. Hilaire club goes to Oklee next Sunday. With three straight victories to their credit, the local boys hope "Lady Luck" will be with them again when they meet the fast Oklee aggregation. Oklee has always had good ball teams. Some of the players on that team this year are veterans of many seasons' experience, so the local men do not anticipate any easy victory next Sunday. Nothing helps so much in winning a ball game as a good following of rooters, and the team hopes to have a good representation along for the Oklee game.

LEADERS MET YESTERDAY

Leaders of the different Home Management groups in this community, met here yesterday afternoon to receive instructions to be imparted later to members of their respective groups.

BONUS BONDS COME TO VETERANS HERE

First shipment of bonus bonds for ex-servicemen in this village and vicinity arrived at the local postoffice Monday morning, and another lot arrived Tuesday. A few of the ex-servicemen have not made application as yet, and their bonds will come later. In most cases, the bonds are being converted into cash with which to meet immediate or pressing demands. It is estimated that $25,000 or more in bonds will be distributed in this locality.

Money-Saving Prices

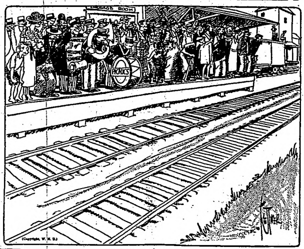
Effective up to and including Monday, June 22

CRACKERS	2 lbs.	15c
LEM HAWKINS BREAKFAST FOOD	3 lbs.	15c
MACARONI	5 lb. box	34c
HOME BRAND MUSTARD, per quart		15c
QUEEN OLIVES, giant size, quart		34c
SALAD DRESSING, per quart		24c
PEARS Large cans		16c
HOME BRAND BLUE PLUMS, large can		16c
COCOA	2 lb. can	15c
SWIFT'S SILVER LEAF LARD	2 lbs.	25c
OXYDOL Per pkg.		19c
P. & G. SOAP	5 bars	19c
HARD WATER SOAP	3 bars	12c

KEEP COOL in a sanforized wash slack
We have them in several patterns at
$1.10 to $1.50
LIGHT WEIGHT CAPS AT 25 CENTS

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

A Big Reception Awaits Her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Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Lars Vik returned Saturday after visiting a few days at the home of his sister at Minneapolis.

Another little shower of rain fell here Tuesday night. Cool weather has since prevailed which is ideal for growing crops.

George Biskey, Jr., student at the School of Forestry at the University of Minnesota, is home to spend his summer vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Helgoe motored here Saturday from Hillsboro, N. D., and spent until Monday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson and with other friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Myles Jackson and daughter, Patty, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson motored Sunday to Bagley and spent the day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik returned Thursday after visiting at the home of their daughter, Mrs. Carlson, at Minneapolis. They also visited at Duluth, and at the home of his brother at Virginia while away.

Postponed meeting of the local school board is to be held at the school building this evening. Among other matters to be taken up is that of considering bids for bus service for the coming school year.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just, accompanied by their daughter, Mrs. Henry Stensrude of Thief River Falls, and by Esther Evensizer of Cando, N. D., a grand niece of Mrs. Just, motored Sunday to Grafton, N. D., and returned home that evening.

Ray Lindquist motored up Saturday from Minneapolis for a short visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Lindquist. Upon returning home the following day, he was accompanied by his sister, Mrs. W. Strouts and son who returned to their home at St. Paul after a visit here.

Miss Lilly M. Johnson left Sunday evening for Seattle, Wash., to visit briefly with friends before attending summer sessions at the University of Washington. Following her term at school, she will visit friends, and places of interest in the west before returning home.

Harvey Olsen, who is employed at Chicago, arrived here Tuesday for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Olsen, and other relatives. Mrs. Harvey Olsen accompanied him to Hendrum and stopped there to spend a few days with relatives. She is expected to join Mr. Olsen here the latter part of this week.

Miss Grace Dahle left Tuesday to attend summer school at the University of North Dakota at Grand Forks.

Supt. and Mrs. M. A. Graham and daughter returned today after spending a few days with relatives at Bertha and Wells, Minn.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson and family are expected home the latter part of this week after a visit with relatives at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg motored Saturday to Litchville, N. D., for a visit with relatives. They returned Sunday evening.

Emil Krause, who resides northwest of here, recently purchased a quarter section adjoining his home farm, from the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Christensen, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey motored Monday to Lake Winnibigoshish north of Deer River to spend two or three days fishing.

Ferdie Brown, postmaster at Grygla, was elected ninth district chairman of the Minnesota division of the National League of District Postmasters at their convention held last week at Thief River Falls.

A large group of friends from this village and surrounding territory motored Tuesday evening to the Felix Anderson farm and greeted the newlyweds, Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson, by a rousing charivari.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Anderson and family are planning to leave the latter part of this week to make their future home at Joliet, Ill. Many friends in the community join in wishing them a pleasant trip.

Mrs. Agnes Obert of Grand Forks, and her sister, Mrs. Carl Thorson of York, N. D., were guests at the Emil Just home here last Monday while others who had accompanied them, attended to business matters at Thief River Falls.

George Biskey, Sr., was taken ill again this week and went to the hospital at Thief River Falls for treatment. This climate does not agree with him after his sojourn in Colorado, and he intends to return to that state or Arizona as soon as he is able to travel.

TENT MEETINGS, JUNE 23-28

The Lutheran Tent Mission will conduct a series of meetings in St. Hilaire starting next Tuesday and continuing up to and including Sunday, June 28. Dr. A. W. Edwins, pioneer missionary of the Augustana Synod in China, will be the speaker at these meetings to which all are welcome.

PENSION CHECKS ISSUED

After being held up since the first of the month because of non-arrival of reimbursement funds from the state, old-age pension checks were mailed out Saturday by county officials. While the delay caused some apprehension among those entitled to receive the checks, this will be offset by the fact that next checks will be out in a little over two weeks, that is if state money comes thru on time.

EDNA ALMQUIST WEDS C. CARLSON

Last Saturday evening, at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Esther Benson at East Grand Forks, occurred the marriage of Miss Edna Almquist, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Almquist of this village, to Mr. Clarence J. Carlson of East Grand Forks.

The room was prettily decorated for the occasion, and after the ceremony a wedding dinner was served to close relatives of the bride and groom. The young couple left the same day for a wedding trip to Yellowstone National Park. Upon return they will reside at East Grand Forks. Miss Almquist grew to womanhood in this community and was graduated from the local high school with the class of 1930. Friends in this community join in extending felecitations to Mr. and Mrs. Carlson, and in wishing them lifelong happiness.

NORMA ANDERSON, H. THELEN WED

On Friday, June fifth, at a quiet wedding ceremony at the bishop's home in Crookston, Miss Norma Elaine Anderson, daughter of Mr. Theodore G. Anderson, became the bride of Henry M. Thelen, son of Mrs. M. Thelen of Frazee. Rev. Fr. Keefe officiated in the presence of Maurice Jasper, cousin of the bride, and Pearl Doda, both of Crookston.

The bride wore a yellow knit sport dress with white accessories while her attendant wore a blue sport dress with matching accessories.

Mrs. Thelen is well known in this community, having attended school in Thief River Falls, graduating with the class of 1935. Mr. Thelen attended schools at Frazee, and is now employed by the Fort Peck Dam Construction Company in Montana. Friends here join in extending best wishes.

PLUMMER BEATS GOODRIDGE

The Plummer baseball team was victorious last Sunday in its game with the Goodridge aggregation, the final score being 10 to 5. A large crowd witnessed the game.

BLACK RIVER MAN MARRIED JUNE 10

Ferdie Anderson, son of Felix Anderson of Black River was united in marriage to Miss Margaret Sandberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Sandberg, formerly of this community, on Wednesday, June 10th. The ceremony took place at the home of the bride's parents at Cornation, Alberta, Canada. There were twenty-six guests at the wedding, including Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom and Harold Hallstrom, who accompanied Mr. Anderson to Canada about two weeks ago. On the return trip here, the party went by way of Calgary, then south for a visit to Glacier National Park; stopped for a short time at Nashua, Mont., for a visit at the home of Tudy Brink, cousin of Mr. Anderson and Mrs. Hallstrom, then thru North Dakota on the way home. Mr. and Mrs. Anderson will make their home with his father on his farm west of town. Friends thruout the community will join in wishing Mr. and Mrs. Anderson lifelong happiness.

Setesdals Stevne Held in Oklee, June 19-21

Preparations have been completed for the Satesdalslag which will meet in Oklee this week, June 19 to 21. The first meeting will start at two o'clock, Friday, June 19. Special programs have been arranged for the first two evenings wtih free dance after the programs. There will be story telling, fiddle playing, singing and Norwegian national folk dances. A special church service will be held Sunday morning. Everyone is invited to come to Oklee during this celebration.

RECEIVES APPOINTMENT

Harold Holmes received notification this week of confirmation of his appointment as permanent postmaster at St. Hilaire. His re-appointment was made necessary by change in classification of the local office from fourth to third class which becomes effective July first.

To Voters of the 3rd Commissioner District

I wish to express my sincere thanks to the voters of the Third district for the splendid vote given me at the Primary election this week. I hope to merit a continuation of your support at the fall election.

PAUL ROY,
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Floyd Gibbons Adventurers' Club

Hello Everybody!

"The Ghost of San Vito"

By FLOYD GIBBONS

Famous Headline Hunter.

YOU know, boys and girls, for a long time I've been telling the world that truth is stranger than fiction, and now here comes Aurelius Menegus of Clifton, N. J., to agree with me. He had an adventure once and—well—he admits it's so fantastic that he has to pinch himself every once in a while in order to believe it could have actually happened to him.

I warn you right at the start that this is a ghost story. One of the best ghost stories I ever heard, at that. It happened to Aurelius on June 8, 1930, but the beginnings of the yarn go back farther than that, to take in the history of a room—a simple bed-chamber in a little mountain tavern near San Vito in the Italian Alps.

The story of that room was this: A year or so before, the curator of an Italian zoo stopped there with his wife. He had with him a collection of reptiles which he had caught in the mountains and one of them—a venomous snake—had bitten his wife to death. Thereafter, that room was hoodooed. Four tourists died in it, and all of them had been found with terrible expressions of horror and surprise on their faces.

The doctors who examined the victims said they had died of fright. No one in San Vito had the slightest doubt as to what had caused that fright. The ghost of the curator's dead wife haunted the room—so they said. And a terrible ghost she must be, to cause people to die from the sight of her.

Aurelius Goes Calling on the Spook.

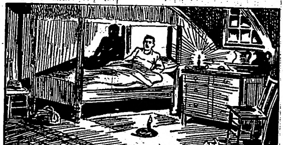
That's the history of the room. Now let's turn the clock ahead a year or so to June 16, 1930, and get on with the story of Aurelius Menegus. He was more than a little interested in that ghost yarn, for he was something of an amateur zoologist and taxidermist himself.

So, finding himself in the neighborhood of San Vito, he determined to spend the night in that mountain inn—if possible in the very room where five people had died. He wasn't superstitious, and he certainly wasn't going to be frightened by what he considered an idle peasant's tale.

He asked for the room and got it. He had with him five white rats which he kept for experimental purposes, and these he put in the room. Then, after feeding the rats and getting a bite of supper himself, he prepared to go to bed.

White Rats Were Companions on His Weird Vigil.

The room was a small one in the attic of the inn. It was lighted by candle and furnished with a small canopied bed, washstand and a few chairs. There was a small grating in the floor—evidently part of the ventilating or heating system.



A Three-Foot Snake Was Coiled on the Floor.

Aurelius let his white rats out of the perforated valise in which he carried them, to let them run free for the night. Then he slipped on his pajamas, blew out the candle on the chair beside his bed, and crawled under the covers. He was tired, and in a few moments he was asleep. But he wasn't destined to sleep long, for the ghost of the attic room was to come back to haunt him.

Aurelius had been asleep for half an hour, when suddenly he was awakened by a strident squealing. The squealing, he recognized, was coming from the white rats, which were scampering madly about the room.

Specter Turns Out to Be a Venomous Adder.

Aurelius began to feel the hair on his head rising. Some people say that an animal is conscious of supernatural things long before humans are. What did those rats see that was throwing them into such a panic?

He sat up in bed, lit a match and applied it to the candle. The dim yellow glow lit the room, but showed no presence other than his own. He was about to get out of bed and search the dark corners where the candle's rays didn't penetrate, when suddenly, he stopped, pulled his feet back into the bed again. There on the floor was a three-foot snake!

Aurelius knew enough about snakes to recognize this one. It was an Alpine adder—a deadly reptile that strikes with the swiftness of lightning and injects a venom that kills its victims almost instantly. That was the answer to the mystery of the haunted room. The snake which had killed the curator's wife had never been recaptured.

Double-Barreled Shot Gun Exorcises the Murdering "Ghost."

It had crawled away down the ventilator and had been living there ever since, killing the people who happened to be lodged in that room. A simple enough explanation. But Aurelius' plight was a bit more complicated.

"I didn't dare move," he says, "for fear of the adder which would spring at the slightest stir. I wondered if the reptile would take a notion to crawl up on the bed. If he did, there wasn't much hope for me. But no. The adder wasn't interested in me. He was attracted by the possibility of a meal from those squealing rats of mine. It turned to stalk one of them, and at that moment, the door of my chamber opened and the landlord, Giovanni Floriani came in."

Aurelius started to shout a warning, but it wasn't necessary. The old landlord had heard the rats squealing and scampering about overhead and, knowing the reputation of the room, had come prepared for any eventuality. He had a double-barreled shot gun in his hand and he fired point blank. The reptile's head was blown to pieces, and the white rats gathered round the body and began completing the destruction. The murdering ghost of San Vito wound up by furnishing a meal for some of its intended victims.

©—WNU Service.

175 Medieval "Monsters" Left in French Flanders

A recent census in France reveals that there are 175 medieval monsters existing in French Flanders today, writes a Lille (France) United Press correspondent.

They are the world's biggest toys, averaging 22 feet in height and are one to five centuries old. The Flemish populations of France have been amusing themselves with these monstrous playthings since the Fifteenth century. The municipal councils provide communal shelter for these wood, cardboard and cloth giants which emerge once a year to preside at the town festivals and carnivals.

Gargantua, the historic brain child of Rabelais, resides at Bailleul and receives the homage of his subjects on Mardi Gras. Calais, the seaport town, is ruled by two gigantic sailors, each 20 feet tall, while Bergues has its own individual citizen named Berguemard, a giant of 1830 who wears a stove-pipe hat that is five feet high.

Goliath is at Ath, a village of French Flanders. Mrs. Goliath lives with him and their sole exercise is their annual and hilarious promenade through the streets of Ath.

The most socially prominent of the group is Gayang who has lived in Douai for 407 years. Dating from medieval times, he is fittingly outfitted with a shield and lance and is brought out every July 6, to repulse an imaginary invader.

He is followed by Mrs. Gayang, who dresses as a lady of the Renaissance period, and then come their three children, Jacquot, Filliot and Binbin. There is even a royal jester of colossal dimensions who accompanies the parade. Gayang has still another advantage over other Flemish giants as he has his own "national anthem," which is sung with fervor each year as he is paraded through the streets of historic Douai.

Deflated Values

By BETH BOUTWELL

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THE music of "La Cucaracha" filled the high school gymnasium.

"Swell music, isn't it?" Floyd and his partner stepped and dipped in time to it.

Anne smiled dreamily.

"Say, you know, you're not such a bad dancer." Floyd's tone was a little magnanimous.

"Oh, how kind you are!" He failed to catch the hint of sarcasm in Anne's voice and answered:

"No kiddin'. You are! I'm glad to find someone I can really dance with."

Her murmured "You overwhelm me," encouraged him to greater heights of eloquence.

"And you're not such a bad looker, either."

Then she laughed. "Were all the girls in your old high school good dancers, and good lookers?"

Floyd had just been transferred from a city high school to one in a small town, and this was his first dance with his new school.

Later on they wandered out to the tennis courts. School grounds have a way of looking very different in the moonlight from their usual daytime appearance, and the sight of them went to Floyd's head. He kissed Anne.

"Why," she said, "you kiss like all the boys. Don't they do it any differently in your other high school?"

He laughed indulgently. "Look here, Anne. I like you better than any other girl in the school. Will you go with me steady?"

Anne was still for a little while. Then she said:

"I'll have to think about, Floyd."

"What?" he asked in surprise. "You'll have to—well, all right!"

They went over to get a package of cigarettes from his car.

"Oh, what a darling car!" exclaimed Anne. "Is it yours?"

"Uh huh. It's mine," said Floyd as he fumbled in the pocket for the cigarettes.

"My!" Anne sighed. "You must have plenty of money to have a car of your own. What does your father do?"

"Why, he's a—well, a corporation lawyer that looks after the interests of a chain of grocery stores. I'm going to be a lawyer when I finish school. There's lots of money in it."

At the close of the dance, Anne agreed to let Floyd take her home, rather reluctantly, to the young man's bewilderment. They dodged among the cars that were scuttling back and forth like trapped crabs, in search of Floyd's car. They came upon the place where the car should have been, and stopped. A dilapidated delivery truck stood in its place.

"Why, whatever has become of your car?" asked Anne. Then she saw the misery in his very pose. He was staring at the car, dropping, all his cockiness gone. On the body of the car was written his father's name, over the word "Groceries."

A note lay on the front seat. Floyd read it through. Then he crumpled it up and threw it away. But he picked it up again, smoothed it and handed it to Anne. She read, by the light of the head lights, as he had done:

"Mother and I have decided to go to a show. So I got the car and left the truck for you. Dad."

A painfully long silence followed. Then a miserable, "I can't take you home in this thing!"

"I don't mind. Truly!" At least she wasn't laughing. Then she said:

"So that wasn't your car?"

"No."

"And this is your father's business?"

"Yes."

Then he faced her. "I don't know why I lied like that, Anne."

But her face glowed in the moonlight.

"I do," she said softly. She put her head on his arm. "I like you better this way, Floyd. "I'll go—with you—steady."

"Aw gee—you're sweet!"

In the shadow of the grocery truck he took her in his arms.

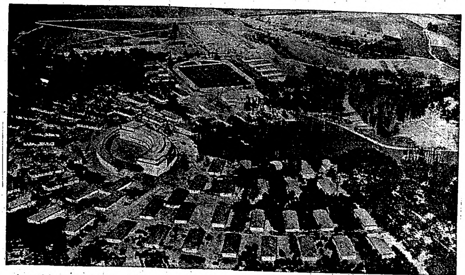
Indians in Michigan

The principal Indian tribes in Michigan were the Ottawas, Chippewas, Miamis, Hurons, Pottawatomies, Wyondottes and Menominees. According to a state gazeteer of 1839, nearly half of these were in the Upper peninsula, including the Chippewas, Ottawas and Menominees. Lanman's History of Michigan, published in 1839, lists the Indian population, with the residence and estimated population. Chippewas are listed in the valley of the Saginaw, Thunder Bay, Grand Traverse Bay, the shores of Lake Superior, Beaver and Drummond islands, the Soo, Black river, and Swan creek in St. Clair and Macomb counties, etc.; Ottawas in the Grand River valley, Little Traverse bay, east coast of Lake Michigan, etc.; some Wyandottes are listed in Monroe county; Menominees in the Green Bay district and Pottawatomies on the east coast of Lake Michigan. Soon after the founding of Detroit, villages of the Hurons, Ottawas, Miamis, Wyandottes and Pottawatomies were established in this neighborhood.

Conan Doyle on Dogs

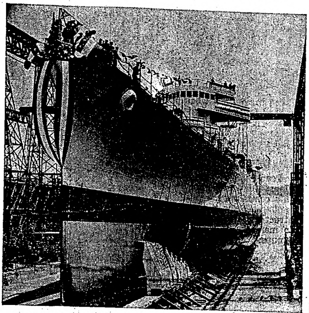
Conan Doyle once wrote: "My line of thought about dogs is analogous. A dog reflects the family life. Whoever saw a frisky dog in a gloomy family, or a sad dog in a happy one? Snarling people have snarling dogs, dangerous people dangerous ones. And their passing mood may reflect the moods of others."

Village Built for the Olympic Athletes



An aerial view of the Olympic village which has been completed on Berlin's outskirts, where the athletes from all over the world will be housed during the forthcoming Olympic games.

New Cruiser Vincennes Is Launched



The actual launching of the new United States cruiser Vincennes, at the Fore River plant of the Bethlehem Shipbuilding corporation in Quincy, Mass., is pictured above. The 10,000-ton vessel was christened by Miss Harriet Virginia Kimmell, daughter of the mayor of Vincennes, Ind.

Garage Employee Is Discoverer of Newest Comet

Leslie C. Peltier, garage employee of Delphos, Ohio, who discovered the first new comet to be found this year. Peltier, who is one of the leading amateur astronomers of the world and is thirty-two years old, has discovered five comets. The new comet is of the ninth magnitude, visible through small telescopes, and is moving slowly through the north heavens near the pole.

MARRYING THE SEAS

Ritual of "marriage" of the Baltic to the American side of the Atlantic being performed in upper New York bay as the new Gdynia-America motor liner Batory arrived on her maiden voyage from Gdynia, Poland.

Helen Hays Receives a Medal

Helen Hays, who plays the title role in "Victoria Regina," receiving from Daniel Frohman, veteran theatrical producer, the Delia Austrian medal for distinguished acting. The award was made at a luncheon of the Drama League of New York.

CCC Workers Fighting New Jersey Forest Fire

Members of Company 1294 of the Civilian Conservation corps shown starting backfires to help check the spread of the main blaze which devastated more than 80 square miles of pine woodland near Tuckerton, N. J. It was in starting one of these backfires that five CCC youths were burned to death and nine others were injured.

HAWAII EAGER TO BECOME 49th STATE

Majority of Island People Favor Statehood; Hawaii Contributes Liberally to Support of Federal Government, Yet Congress Withholds Favorable Action.

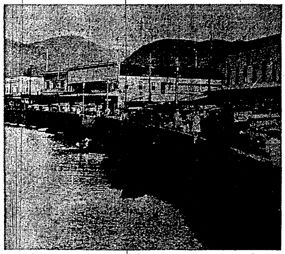
By WRIGHT A. PATTERSON

YAP is a loyal American citizen who lives in Honolulu. He went to American schools. He talks, thinks and acts American. But there is one American privilege he does not have, and he wants it—he wants to vote for a president of the United States. That is Yap's reason for wanting Hawaii admitted as the forty-ninth state.

Vernon C. Yap was born in the islands of Chinese parentage. His father and mother were small farmers on the island of Molokai. He has a Chinese wife and one son. His home is a small and unpretentious cottage, but typically American in furnishings and cleanliness. Yap is typical of a very large percentage of the second and third generation of the orientals in the islands, all of whom want to vote for a president of the United States.

I went to the islands to ascertain whether or not the people of Hawaii desired statehood. A sub-committee of congress had done the same thing. The members of the committee had held sessions in Honolulu and listened to statements made by 105 residents who wished to appear, of whom 90 advocated statehood.

In its report the committee stated that a "comfortable majority of the people of the islands favor statehood," that the territorial legislature since 1903 had repeatedly passed resolutions favoring statehood, and other reasons that seemed to favor admission of the islands as a state. But the committee voted five to three against the statehood bill then before congress I wanted to know why.



Oriental quarter of Honolulu, where Chinese and Japanese stores thrive and the fish markets clamor with activity.

Americanization Needed.

I talked to many people representing all classes and all races. Mr. Lorin Thurston, publisher of the Daily Advertiser, does not believe the islands are ready for statehood at this time, but will be when the orientals are thoroughly Americanized and when the dual standards of wages, of hours and of living have been overcome. He believes these will be accomplished within a few years.

Mr. Joseph Farrington, publisher of the Daily Star-Bulletin, is insistent that congress grant statehood now. Under the present territorial status he feels congress can at any time legislate the islands out of business by restricting or prohibiting exports to the American mainland, as was done in the case of sugar.

He said: "We have the population. We are a loyal people. We have the wealth and industry. We pay liberally toward the support of the federal government, and as a loyal people and taxpayers we have a right to representation."

A prominent native woman, who does not wish to be named, agrees with Mr. Thurston. She fears Japanese domination and Japanese control of state offices.

Doctor Dean, former president of the University of Hawaii, and Mr. Atherton, representing the industrial interests, are as insistent upon statehood as is Mr. Farrington.

Yap lives in a modest but comfortable cottage of five rooms. His small boy has shoes, but he wears them only on stated occasions and then under protest. Earl Thacker, one of the islands' prominent citizens, lives in a beautiful home in the Diamond Head district. His children have shoes, but they are worn only on stated occasions, and then under protest. The children of these two families typify social conditions in the islands. Children of such families attend the same schools, play the same games, compete in the same contests, without any regard to racial distinction.

Take Politics Seriously.

In a social, political or cultural way there is no race problem in Hawaii.

The island people, whether they be "haolis" (whites), orientals, Polynesians or native Hawaiians, take their politics seriously. But in politics there are no racial blocs. There are not more than 25 negroes in the islands, but a negro was elected to the island legislature. By far the largest single racial group are the Japanese, but never more than three Japs have been members of the legislature at any one time.

The Democratic national committeeman from the islands, and the present postmaster, John Wilson, is a mixture of Polynesian, Hawaiian and Scotch Irish. He served as mayor of Honolulu for nine years and is an ardent advocate of statehood as a matter of justice for the island people, believing they can better regulate their internal affairs than congress can do the job for them.

The professor, who rates as probably the top in higher mathematics at the University of Hawaii, is a Chinese woman. Teachers of all races are to be found in all of the school grades.

Japs Maintain Schools.

The one possible fly-in-the-ointment is the Japanese language schools. They are maintained by the elder Japs, those born in Japan. To these schools go the Japanese children before or after regular school hours. Here Japanese teachers teach the Japanese language, Japanese history and Japanese customs and culture.

The attendance at these schools is diminishing rather rapidly with the diminishing population of alien Japanese. In 1920 the total population of Jap aliens was 56,273. By 1930 the figure had dropped to 47,781, a decrease of nearly 1,000 a year, and the annual decrease grows larger each year. Without the influence of the elder Japs the language schools could not continue.

There has been no Japanese immigration since 1900 and it will be but a few years when all the Japanese born will have passed away and with them will pass the Japanese language schools.

The business of Hawaii is agriculture, confined to three commercial crops so far as exports are concerned. They are sugar, pineapples and coffee. For local consumption there are truck gardening, dairying and live stock raising.

Hawaiian sugar plantation viewed from the air. Fields of green cane, the sugar mill and plantation village are seen.

Sugar and pineapples demand large scale operations. They are produced on big plantations of many thousands of acres on each of which you find villages peopled by plantation employees, good schools, churches, a hospital, recreation and playground centers, plantation stores, and always the big sugar mill.

Steady Work for All.

In the fields you find Japanese and Filipino workers. Whites and native Hawaiians work in the sugar fields. Chinese serve as clerks in offices.

Help on the plantations is well paid. The work of cultivating, cutting and loading sugar cane is done largely on a piece basis by the Japanese and Filipinos and their average earnings run around $90 a month, to which is added free house rent in comfortable homes, free fuel, cut to stove lengths for cooking, free medical, hospital and nursing services. The lowest flat wage paid to anyone is $1 a day, to which is added the free rent and all the free services.

There is no such thing as seasonal labor. Every employee is encouraged to work six days of each week and 52 weeks each year if he will. In fact, a bonus of 10 per cent is paid to those who work as many as 23 days in a month.

Workers in the sugar mills, most of them white or native Hawaiians, average better than $100 per month, and they too receive free rent and other free services, excepting only those who get $150 a month or more, who are charged a small hospital fee only.

The islands have a total population of some 384,000 people. Of that number in 1930, 61,445 were foreign born aliens. The population is larger than that found in ten of the present 48 states of the Union.

The islands pay more taxes into the federal treasury than 16 states and they pay their own governmental expense, except for the salaries of the governor and the members of the legislature.

Hawaiian Status Unique.

In Hawaii you never hear a reference to "the states" or to "the United States." To the people there it is "the mainland" and "the islands." The people insist on their place as a part of the United States. They resent being considered a foreign country, and especially resent such a reference when made in the halls of congress by congressmen, as has happened on several occasions.

The people insist the islands are not a stepchild as was the case with the Philippines and is the case with Puerto Rico. The islands are not a possession of the United States, but have a territorial status and as such are just as much a part of the United States as is any state.

They are not a conquered people. They sought annexation and did so at a time, in 1898, when the islands represented tremendous value as a naval base. The people tell you they could have been admitted as a state instead of a territory at that time, but the leaders of that time did not believe conditions then existing made statehood desirable.

Conditions, they say, have radically changed in 40 years and today they are asking that the status of the islands be changed from that of a territory to that of the forty-ninth state.

Right to Statehood Cited.

To demonstrate the right of the islands to statehood the people will quote you many figures. They will tell you the islands buy mainland products to the extent of more than $70,000,000 annually; that there is in the island property values of $385,565,812; that there are shipped to the mainland from the islands products valued at over $90,000,000 annually.

They will add that the islands have 184 excellent public schools employing 2,674 teachers and enrolling 83,319 students; that with all of the mixture of races there is only 15 per cent of illiteracy; that from 1900 to 1936 the population has grown from 154,000 to 384,000; that the people of the islands own and drive more than 50,000 automobiles; that Honolulu is one of the great ocean ports of the Pacific, with close to 1,300 ships of more than 1,500,000 tonnage, arriving and departing each year.

From such investigations as I was able to make, I would say that between 75 and 85 per cent of the people want statehood and an opportunity to vote for a President, but I did not discover why the congressional comittee voted against admitting Hawaii as the forty-ninth state, unless it was the reason assigned by people in the islands—politics.

● Western Newspaper Union.

All Around the House

When making cinnamon toast cut bananas in thin slices, arrange on toast, sprinkle with sugar and cinnamon and brown under the broiler.

* * *

If cherries or berries are rolled in flour before putting them into the pie crust the juice will be thickened and will not run out.

* * *

If lattices for rose bushes and vines that grow on the house are put on hinges it will be easy to lay them on the ground when painting your house.

* * *

The ribs of an old umbrella may be used as stakes to tie plants to. They are not conspicuous in a garden.

* * *

Rub the electric iron once a week with paraffin applied on a soft cloth. This will keep iron clean and smooth.

* * *

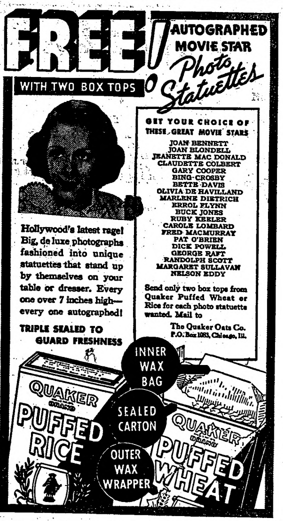
Squeeze into a tumbler the juice of half a lemon and fill with grape juice. Served cold this makes a delicious drink.

● Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

DETOUR DOGS "BLACK LEAF 40" Keeps Dogs Away from Evergreens, Shrubs etc. Use 1¼ Teaspoonful per Gallon of Spray. Get from your Dealer

face "Broken Out?" Start today to relieve the soreness—aid healing—and improve your skin, with the safe medication in Resinol

USED FARM EQUIPMENT WANTED What have you? Send list with price. MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE, Fargo.



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Firestone GUM-DIPPED TIRES WIN INDIANAPOLIS 500 MILE RACE

On May 30th, Louis Meyer broke the track record, at 109 miles per hour, driving the entire race without tire trouble of any kind. He is the only driver ever to win the race three times, and has always used Firestone Tires. No tires except Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires could have resisted the terrific heat generated at such high sustained speeds. You can have no greater proof of *blowout protection.*

Not one of the thirty-three drivers would risk his life on any other tire, for each driver knows that heat is the chief cause of tire failure and blowouts. Firestone cords are soaked in liquid rubber, which saturates and coats every cotton fiber, preventing friction and heat and adding great strength. This is the Firestone patented process of Gum-Dipping, that gives you greatest *blowout protection and safety.*

Profit by the experience of famous drivers. See your nearest Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer, and have your car equipped today with Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires.

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6.00-17 H.D..	15.90
6.00-19 H.D..	16.90
6.50-17 H.D..	18.40
7.00-17 H.D..	21.30
7.50-17 H.D..	31.75
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SIZE	PRICE
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6.00-20	$16.95
30x5	21.30

Others Proportionately Low

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4.50-21	$6.05
4.75-19	6.40
5.00-19	6.85
5.25-18	7.60

Others Proportionately Low

$5.08 4.40-21
COURIER TYPE
A good serviceable tire for owners of small cars who want new tire safety at low cost.

4.40-21	$5.08
4.50-21	5.60
4.75-19	5.92
30x3½Cl.	4.33

AUTO RADIO $37.95

SEAT COVERS 79c up Coupe; Coaches & Sedans $1.69 up

BATTERIES $6.25 Exchange

BRAKE LINING $3.30 up Per Set Labor Extra

SPARK PLUGS 58c Each in Sets

AUTO SUPPLIES
Auto Polish (Pint) 50c
Chamois 29c up
Sponge 10c up
Wax (7 Oz.) 50c
Polishing Cloth 15c up
Sun Glasses 10c up

FAN BELTS 45c Up

RADIATOR HOSE Per Ft. 21c up

OVER 2,000 AUTO SUPPLY NEEDS AT MONEY SAVING PRICES

Listen to the Voice of Firestone every Monday night over N. B. C. Nationwide Network

Down "Cemetery Slide" at Fort Riley

MEMBERS of the United States army's Olympic team at Fort Riley, Kan., shown going down "Cemetery Slide," so named because of its proximity to a military cemetery, during one of the team's 23-mile cross-country rides. There are 10 men on the team that will go to Germany.

Bedtime Story for Children

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

BILLY MINK FINDS SOME QUEER FENCES

When something new and strange you find,
Watch out! To danger be not blind.

THE trouble with a great many people is that they are heedless. When they find something new and strange they forget everything but their curiosity. Because of this they walk right straight into trouble. It happens over and over again.

But Billy Mink isn't this kind of a person. My, my, I should say not! He never has been. If he had he would have lost that beautiful brown coat of his long ago, and there would be no Billy Mink. Billy has his share of curiosity, but with it he possesses a great big bump of suspicion. When he finds anything new and strange he wants to learn all about it. But right away he is suspicious of it.

When Billy Came to This Place He Discovered Something Queer.

After he had discovered the trap set for him at the entrance to one of his favorite holes in the Laughing Brook and had fooled the trapper by getting the fish the trapper had placed in that hole, Billy went on up the Laughing Brook to see what else he could discover. Not very far above that place there was a steep bank on each side of the Laughing Brook. Along the foot of each bank was a narrow strip of level ground between the bank and the water. You see, at this season of the year the water in the Laughing Brook was low.

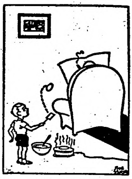
When Billy came to this place he discovered something queer. It was a little fence. It ran from the foot of the bank straight out into the Laughing Brook to where the water became deep. Midway in this little fence was a gateway just big enough to slip through comfortably. Billy looked across to the other side of the Laughing Brook. Over there was another little fence just like this one, and that little fence had an opening in it.

"Huh!" said Billy. "Huh! Those fences are something new. They were not here when I came down the Laughing Brook yesterday. I wonder what they are for. If it were not for those two little openings I would have to either climb the bank or swim around the ends of those fences, and that would be bothersome. I can go through that little opening there as easy as rolling off a log, but I'm not going to do it. No, sir, I'm not going to do it. There is something wrong about those fences. They look to me as if they had been built just to make me go through one of those little gateways. If that's the case, I'm not going to do it."

So Billy plunged into the Laughing Brook and swam out in the deep water around the end of the little fence. Then very carefully he approached the little opening from that side. The more he looked at it, the less he liked it. Right in the middle of that little opening were some wet dead leaves. "Ha, ha!" said Billy. "Another trap!"

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

PAPA KNOWS—



"Pop, what is a gypsy?"
"Human bee."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

MOTHER'S COOK BOOK

SECRETS OF GOOD FROSTINGS

THE secret of good frostings and fillings for cakes is no secret at all—just use good material, a little care and a good recipe; here are a few:

Boiled Frosting.

Boil together two cups of sugar, two tablespoons of light corn sirup and one-half cup of water until the sirup spins a thread. Pour it very slowly over two stiffly beaten egg whites, flavor with one teaspoon of flavoring and beat until thick enough to spread well. To vary the recipe, add chopped nuts, raisins, figs or dates. Also coconut of various colors may be used to dust the top and sides.

Fudge Frosting.

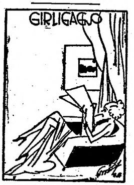
Cut fine two squares of chocolate and combine with two cups of sugar, one-half cup of milk and one-fourth cup of dark corn sirup. Cook until it forms a very soft ball when dropped into cold water. Remove from the fire, set the pan in cold water and cool; then flavor and beat until thick enough to spread on the cake. For those who prefer maple flavoring use either maple sugar or the maple flavor instead of the chocolate.

Tropical Filling.

Put one-fourth cup of sugar, one teaspoon of cornstarch and one-fourth teaspoonful of salt into a double boiler; when well blended add a half cup of sliced orange peel, one-half cup of butter and one egg yolk; cook until smooth and thick. Remove from the heat, add a teaspoon of lemon juice and spread on the layers of the cake.

© Western Newspaper Union.

GIRLIGAGS



"The honeymoon is over," says knowing Nora, "when they start throwing plates instead of compliments."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Meaning of Word "Formosa"

"Formosa" is a Portuguese word meaning "beautiful."

Sheer Navy Twill

Navy blue for town wear has crisp touches of white pique in this attractive three-piece suit of sheer navy twill. The finger-tip length coat is cut on straight slenderizing lines. The striped navy toyo hat is trimmed with white belting ribbon.

TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

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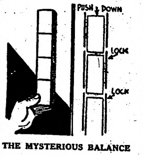


THE MYSTERIOUS BALANCE

THE items required for this trick are four match boxes, all of similar make. With them the magician performs what appears to be a feat of jugglery.

Carefully setting the match boxes end on end, he holds them upright between his hands. When he takes his upper hand away his lower hand holds the match boxes balanced. Though he performs several maneuvers with the stack, the match boxes do not fall.

The trick depends upon an unsuspected secret. While arranging the stack the magician pushes down the drawer of the top box. Each drawer in the stack locks with the box below. This makes the balance quite simple. The boxes will not come apart until the magician removes them one by one.

WNU Service.

Women's First Aid Flying Unit

THESE four aviatrices of the Associated Women's Pilots of Boeing field at Seattle, and one other, have received their emblems from the American Red Cross after six months of training and now form the first women's first aid flying unit to be organized in the United States. Left to right are Opal Hiser, Mary Riddel, Mildred Fils and Mrs. Gladys Vickers Croo

ONCE IN A WHILE

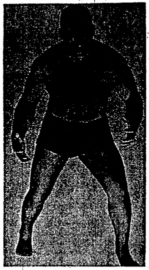
By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

ONCE in awhile we just remember
April and May, not just December.
Once in awhile we quite forget
All of the hurt the heart has met.
Once in awhile some hour or duty
Makes it again a world of beauty.
Once in awhile our minds recall
Joy, and nothing much else at all.

Once in awhile we cease our fretting;
Nothing has changed, we're just forgetting.
Once in awhile if that be true,
Isn't it always the thing to do?
Once in awhile we're done with sorrow,
But if today, why not tomorrow?
Why can't we whistle, can't we smile,
All of the time, if once in awhile?

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

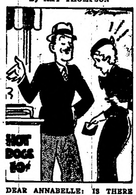
King of Grapplers



This horrendous creature is Ali Baba, otherwise "The Terrible Turk," who became champion of the heavyweight wrestlers when he conquered Dick Shikat in Detroit.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON



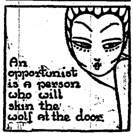
DEAR ANNABELLE: IS THERE ANY HARM IN GOING PLACES WITH A "LADY KILLER?"

POLLY PRIM.

Dear Polly: NO—UNLESS HE TRIES TO STARVE YOU TO DEATH!

Annabelle.

Eve's Epigrams


An opportunist is a person who will skin the wolf at the door.

ATLANTIC AIR MAIL SEEN IN TWO YEARS

Four Trips to Europe Weekly Are Scheduled.

London.—Transatlantic air mail service will be in operation within two years on a basis of four round trips a week, according to Sir Francis Shelmardine, director general of British Civil Aviation.

Sir Francis declares British authorities have developed three types of airplanes they believe capable of operating the services.

Recent negotiations between representatives of the British government, the Irish Free State, Newfoundland and Canada, and representatives of the United States, resulted in understandings being reached which it was hoped would bring about a transatlantic air service connecting these countries.

Full reciprocity between the countries concerned was agreed upon. Operation would be undertaken jointly by a British commonwealth operating organization and an American operating company.

Consider South Route.

Although it was recognized that the northern route via the Irish Free State, Newfoundland and Canada was shorter than the southern route, and would therefore have the advantage of more economical operation, this fact did not preclude the possibility of use being made of the southern route.

Thus will be forged the last main link in the chain of British empire air communications.

In view of the fact that on either route a stretch of approximately 2,000 miles is involved, it would at present be impossible to provide the capacity required for the whole of the mail. Little practical knowledge was available of flying conditions on these routes. Climatic conditions present a number of difficulties yet to be surmounted and the first services would be of an experimental nature.

New Planes Ordered.

Two highspeed land planes, capable of operating the service during the summer under all conditions and possibly even during the winter, have been ordered.

In addition, the air ministry has given financial assistance to Imperial Airways for the development of the Mayo composite aircraft. This is a combination of two aircraft and involves development of a new technique which would shorten the take-off normally required for heavily-loaded aircraft, and might enable a greater payload to be carried out at a lower power output than now possible.

Child Portrait Thought to Be Work of Da Vinci

Lyons.—A portrait of a red-haired child recently discovered in a private collection here is believed to be a painting by Leonardo da Vinci. There is no signature on the painting, which obviously dates back to the Fifteenth or Sixteenth century, but it is known that the great Italian painter used to mark his paintings by tucking his initials away in some obscure portion of the canvas.

To prove the authenticity of the painting it will be subjected to various experiments in microphotography. Dr. J. Locard, head of the laboratory of the Lyons police department, which is equipped to make microphotographs, has been engaged in this sort of detective work in regard to crime and counterfeiting.

This time, however, he will use his apparatus to detect the presence of the two microscopic letters L. V. which will give practical proof that Da Vinci was the original artist.

Beauty in Sixth Place in Coeds Life Rating

Ames, Iowa.—Love and health are more important influences in the lives of Iowa State college coeds than is beauty.

That was disclosed in a survey of the valuations placed on a list of 12 factors in the lives of students in Iowa State college home management classes.

Beauty, which was rated as of prime importance by women interviewed recently by a women's magazine, was placed in sixth place by the coeds.

The women whose answers were compiled by the women's magazine rated beauty first and love and affection second. The coeds rated love and affection first; health second. Both groups placed economic security in third place.

Youth was named by women as the fourth most important factor in their lives, while coeds placed it in ninth position. Religion was given twelfth place by both groups.

New Nome Will Rise From Ashes of Fire

Nome, Alaska.—A new and improved city is rising from the ruins of a disastrous fire which swept Nome in September, 1934. Among improvements listed are a reinforced concrete federal building to cost $500,000, a $65,000 schoolhouse, and Coast Guard quarters for crews and ships valued at $90,000.

PWA projects of water mains, combination city hall and fire department and graveled streets, costing $100,000, were recently completed.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

New York's hundreds of Chinese laundrymen have been hard hit by the depression. Furthermore, the outlook is dark since their business is not coming back to any great extent. An uptown neighborhood establishment, where six yellow men were busy from early morning until far into the night, washing, ironing, attending to customers and smoking cigarettes, now employs only two. A nearby place where the proprietor employed his three cousins, closed recently because there weren't enough patrons. Perfection of machinery, extension of delivery service, advertising and solicitation has turned much of the business away from the hand laundries to the big establishments. So the unemployed in Chinatown increase steadily. The situation, however, in the main, is accepted with true Oriental calm and Chinatown takes care of its own.

* * *

That the stoicism of the East in the face of disaster may disguise an internal ferment was disclosed recently when the Chinese Laundrymen's association met to elect officers. Usually that is merely a formality but the last session caused four men to be sent to the hospital and three to be arrested. It seems that those in power tried to put through a slate. Objections were voiced, accusations made and polite speech turned to hot words. Then there was action and a great scurrying on stairs when the police arrived. The explanation made to the officers was that the chief objection was the introduction of "American methods" into the proceedings.

* * *

In our town, the Chinese population consisted of Wah Lung. He was the most industrious man I ever knew. Not infrequently, he worked all through the night to keep up with the dirty linen of his customers. Also he possessed a remarkable dexterity in manufacturing a cigarette from ordinary pipe tobacco and a piece of newspaper. And I'll never forget the Sunday, he dressed up in peg top trousers, high standing collar—one unclaimed by a patron—toothpick-toed tan shoes and a derby hat and attended the First Presbyterian church.

* * *

The best dog story I've heard in some time was told by Miss Anna B. Sprague. It seems that over in Tea Neck, N. J., there is a big friendly police dog that makes frequent calls at homes in the neighborhood. If the dog happens to be hungry, it heads straight for the kitchen and stands in front of the refrigerator until fed. Recently, it called at the home of a friend of Miss Sprague. Unfortunately for the visitor, the refrigerator contained nothing whatsoever that would appeal to a canine appetite. The lady of the house tried to make her caller understand that but the dog merely continued to stand looking longingly at the refrigerator and nothing she did or said caused it to change its position.

* * *

Finally in desperation, the housewife called the dog's owner.

"I can settle that," said the woman at the other end of the wire. "Put him on the 'phone."

"What do you mean?" asked the worried woman.

"Hold the receiver to his ear and let me talk to him."

The dog didn't want to leave the refrigerator but was led to the phone and the receiver held to its ear.

The dog listened, then ran out of the door.

It seems that his mistress had ordered him to come home.

* * *

Statuesque, imperious looking, she attracted much attention as she came down the aisle of the theater during a performance of "Sweet Aloes." She had on a long fur cape, reddish in color and different from anything worn by any other woman. Plainly it was an expensive wrap and the wearer just as plainly was not at all unconscious of that fact and of the eyes turned toward her. A short distance behind her followed one of those ruddy-faced, evening-attired gentlemen who always seem to me to type the "man-about-town." Suddenly, he glimpsed the lady with the cape. "No wonder there isn't any fox hunting any more," he remarked to a companion. And the lady evidently overheard as her leisurely pace changed to a quick-step.

* * *

Bus top eavesdropping: "She's got a head on her all right. She gets him to take her to shows twice a week so he can save money by putting the admission tax on his income return."

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English Manor of Tenth Century Passes as Inn

Winchester, England.—One of England's most ancient feudal manors, the "God Begot" hostel here, dating back to the Tenth century, no longer will be a mecca for American tourists.

The hostel, which attracted hundreds of Americans arriving by boat at nearby Southampton, has been sold and will not be utilized as a hotel in the future.

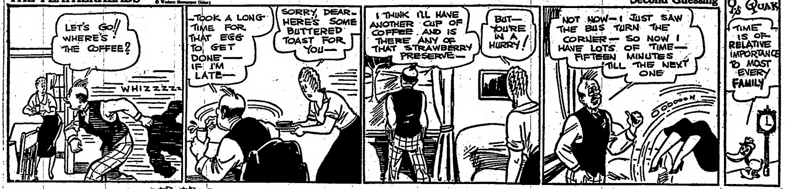
The half-timbered Tudor structure was conveyed to Queen Emma, free of all burdens, by her husband, Aethelred, and she in turn bequeathed it to St. Swithin's monastery.

The manor became a sanctuary for criminals and fugitives and held its own courts of justice until the reign of Henry VIII, when it passed to the dean of Winchester cathedral. The main structure of the manor, built in 1558, remains virtually untouched.

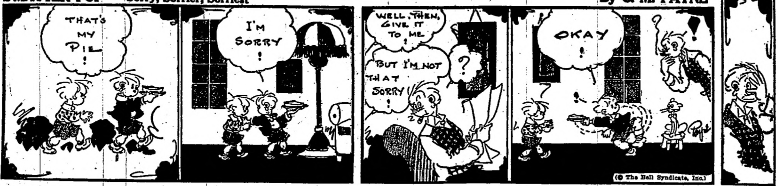
WORLD'S BEST COMICS

Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS By Osborne © Western Newspaper Union — Second Guessing


LET'S GO!! WHERE'S THE COFFEE?
WHIZZZZZ
—TOOK A LONG TIME FOR THAT EGG TO GET DONE—IF I'M LATE—
SORRY, DEAR—HERE'S SOME BUTTERED TOAST FOR YOU—
I THINK I'LL HAVE ANOTHER CUP OF COFFEE AND IS THERE ANY OF THAT STRAWBERRY PRESERVE—
BUT—YOU'RE IN A HURRY!
NOT NOW—I JUST SAW THE BUS TURN THE CORNER—SO NOW I HAVE LOTS OF TIME—FIFTEEN MINUTES 'TILL THE NEXT ONE
OOOOOOH
Ye QUAK
TIME IS OF RELATIVE IMPORTANCE TO MOST EVERY FAMILY

S'MATTER POP— Sorry, Sorrier, Sorriest — By C. M. PAYNE


THAT'S MY PIE!
I'M SORRY!
WELL, THEN, GIVE IT TO ME!
BUT I'M NOT THAT SORRY!
?
OKAY!

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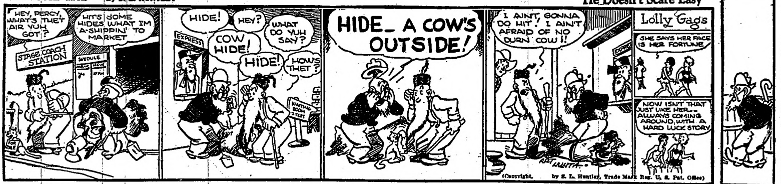
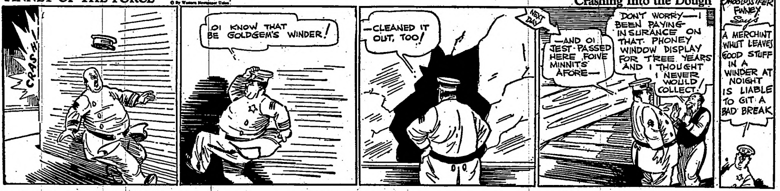
MESCAL IKE By S. L. HUNTLEY — He Doesn't Scare Easy

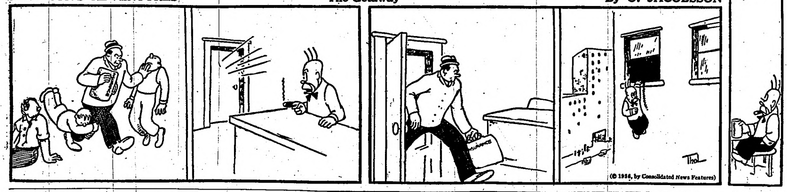

HEY, PERCY, WHAT'S THET AIR YUH GOT?
HIT'S SOME HIDES WHAT I'M A-SHIPPIN' TO MARKET
STAGE COACH STATION
SKEDULE
HIDE!
HEY?
WHAT DO YUH SAY?
COW HIDE!
HIDE!
HOW'S THET?
EXPRESS
WAITING ROOM 2 FEET
HIDE_ A COW'S OUTSIDE!
I AIN'T GONNA DO HIT! I AIN'T AFRAID OF NO DURN COW!!
Lolly Gags
SHE SAYS HER FACE IS HER FORTUNE
NOW ISN'T THAT JUST LIKE HER—ALWAYS COMING AROUND WITH A HARD LUCK STORY

(Copyright, by S. L. Huntley, Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Office)

FINNEY OF THE FORCE By Ted O'Loughlin © By Western Newspaper Union — Crashing Into the Dough


CRASH!
OI KNOW THAT BE GOLDGEM'S WINDER!
—CLEANED IT OUT, TOO!
NEXT DAY
—AND OI JEST PASSED HERE FOIVE MINNITS AFORE—
DON'T WORRY—I BEEN PAYING INSURANCE ON THAT PHONEY WINDOW DISPLAY FOR TREE YEARS AND I THOUGHT I NEVER WOULD COLLECT!
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
A MERCHINT WHUT LEAVES GOOD STUFF IN A WINDER AT NOIGHT IS LIABLE TO GIT A BAD BREAK

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES — The Getaway — By O. JACOBSSON



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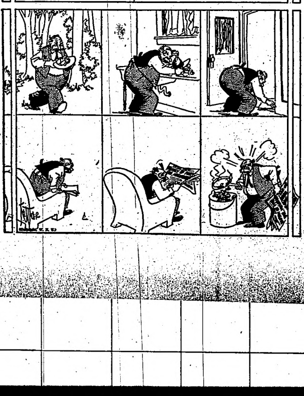
Our Pet Peeve By M. G. KETTNER



The Tree Crocodile

The customer proved most exacting and the clerk was growing impatient.

"Now are you sure this is genuine crocodile skin?" the customer inquired, critically examining a handbag.

"Quite sure, madam," was the reply. "You see, I know the man who shot that crocodile."

"It looks rather dirty," remarked the customer.

"Well, yes," replied the assistant, "that's where the animal struck the ground when it fell out of the tree."—The Automobilist.

Lost for Good

"Mummy," said little Joan pleadingly, "can I please have another piece of toffee?"

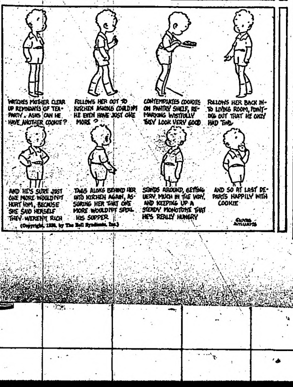
"I've only just given you a piece," said mother. "What happened to it?"

"I've lost it," the child replied.

"Where did you lose it?" mother inquired.

I just put it in my mouth and it went right down," Joan informed her.—Pearson's Weekly.

SNAPSHOTS OF A BOY ASKING FOR A COOKIE By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


WATCHES MOTHER CLEAR UP REMNANTS OF TEA-PARTY. ASKS CAN HE HAVE ANOTHER COOKIE?
FOLLOWS HER OUT TO KITCHEN ASKING COULDN'T HE EVEN HAVE JUST ONE MORE?
CONTEMPLATES COOKIES ON PANTRY SHELF, REMARKING WISTFULLY THEY LOOK VERY GOOD
FOLLOWS HER BACK INTO LIVING ROOM, POINTING OUT THAT HE ONLY HAD TWO
AND HE'S SURE JUST ONE MORE WOULDN'T HURT HIM, BECAUSE SHE SAID HERSELF THEY WEREN'T RICH
TAGS ALONG BEHIND HER INTO KITCHEN AGAIN, ASSURING HER THAT ONE MORE WOULDN'T SPOIL HIS SUPPER
STANDS AROUND, GETTING VERY MUCH IN THE WAY, AND KEEPING UP A STEADY MONOTONE THAT HE'S REALLY HUNGRY
AND SO AT LAST DEPARTS HAPPILY WITH COOKIE
GLUYAS WILLIAMS

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Who Are You?

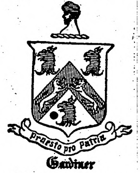
The Romance of Your Name

By
RUBY HASKINS ELLIS

A Gardiner?

THE watchword of the Gardners and Gardiners, "Praesto pro patria" ("I stand for my country"), as their history will show, has been like a burning torch held high in every generation of this splendid famly.

The principal family of Gardiners in this country derive their descent from Lion Gardiner, a native of Scotland, who served under General Fairfax as an engineer in the Low counties. He was sent to America in 1635 by the Lords Say, Sele and Brooke, to build a fort on their grant of land at the mouth of the Connecticut river. This he did and called the fort Saybrook, in honor of his patrons. His eldest son, David, born in Saybrook in 1636, was the first white child born in the Connecticut colony.


Praesto pro Patria

Gardiner

Lion Gardiner bought from the Indians an island in Long Island sound, called by the English Isle of Wight, paying for it a black dog, a gun and some Dutch blankets. Here he settled with his family and called it "Gardiners Island." This island remained in possession of the family for many generations.

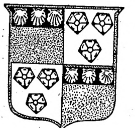
The original Gardners and Gardiners seem to have used the same coat of arms and both spellings of the name, so it is believed that in the beginning they were the same family. Even in America, both houses use the same arms. The above reproduction represents the arms of Joseph Gardiner, of Rhode Island. He came to America by way of Holland in 1650 or 1651. His father was Sir Thomas Gardiner, who fought in the army of Charles I.

* * *

A Graham?

FEW indeed are the families who can boast of a name of greater antiquity or historical renown than the Grahams. The name is Scotch and is derived from one Greme, who was regent of Scotland during the minority of Eugene II, in the year 419. Greme took his name from the Anglo-Saxon "grim," meaning surly or sullen, not a very attractive attribute, but perhaps they interpreted it as one having a stern and courageous look.

The story is that the founder of the family of Greme, a great warrior, breached the wall which formed the Roman occupation of Scotland. In later times a chieftain of the Grahams was a loyal supporter of Sir William Wallace, who succeeded in freeing Scotland from the English yoke, and at the famous battle of Fodden Field the loyal head of the house of Graham fell by the side of his king.



Graham

This family has always been a powerful one in its native Scotland, owning many vast estates, lordships and dukedoms and earldoms. The earl of Montrose was allied with the Stuart cause and paid the penalty with his life on the scaffold in 1660. In Scotland "the great Montrose" is an imperishable memory of its history.

The plaid of the Grahams (all prominent Scottish families belonged to a clan and each clan had its characteristic plaid) is in blue, black and gray. Their war cry was "Killecranie," and their badge was laurel.

Among the earliest American settlers of this family was Benjamin Graham, who located in Hartford, Conn. James Graham was an attorney general, of Boston, Mass.

William Graham was the founder of the first classical school in the South, which is now known as Washington and Lee university, in Lexington, Va.

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10,000,000 Abyssinians

Ethiopia, or Abyssinia, has a population of 10,000,000, consisting of Semitic Abyssinians, Somalis, Arabs, negroes and Indians. Very little land is cultivated, the idea of landed property scarcely being known. The rainfall, 30 to 40 inches, heaviest in midsummer, provides much of the water for the annual overflow of the Nile in Egypt.

Only Boulder Dam Is Higher Than This

Owyhee dam, main feature of the irrigation works of the new Owyhee federal reclamation project on the Oregon-Idaho border, is the second highest dam in the United States, second only to the great Boulder dam. It is 405 feet in height and creates a storage reservoir of 1,120,000 acre-feet capacity which will serve 112,000 acres of land.

Sea Keeps Pushing Cape Hatteras Light Around

Century Old Contest With Hatteras Continues.

Washington.—King Neptune and Mother Nature won by a washout!

Thus might read the terse description by a modern sports writer who witnessed the recent abandonment of the famous black and white striped Cape Hatteras lighthouse.

"To keep a light burning on Cape Hatteras has been a struggle," says the National Geographic society. "In 1798 the first tower was erected. It was two miles from the coast but it took only 72 years of relentless pounding of the Atlantic to reach the base of that sandstone pile.

"The recently abandoned 'light,' a brick structure, succeeded the old tower. It was built only slightly more than a mile inland, but the sea has taken 66 years to come dangerously near it. One reason for the slower progress of the waves to the second structure was the repeated attempts of the government to fight back. One device to prevent erosion of the coast was interlocking sheet steel piling driven into the coastal sands. A new steel tower has been built another mile inland and the battle is on again.

Sea Changes Coast.

"The whole contour of the eastern coast of the United States is constantly being changed by the sea which cuts away some beaches and builds up others. The average force of the Atlantic waves in winter is estimated at from one to three tons per square foot.

"Cape Charles, Virginia, is one of nature's most active seacoast battle grounds. In 1827 a lighthouse was built 700 feet from the shore. It was deserted in 1863 because the site was undermined by erosion. A second tower, built the following year farther inland, was also undermined and abandoned. In 1895 a third tower was built nearly a mile from shore. This tower, a skeleton iron structure, is still in use.

"Neptune has been no respecter of geography in wielding his chief weapon against lighthouses—erosion. The Cape Canaveral light on the east coast of Florida; the Hunting Island light, South Carolina; and the lights at Cape May, New Jersey, and Sand Island, Alabama, are among those that have succumbed to the sea's invasion.

"The abandoned tower on low-lying Cape Hatteras was the tallest in the United States, being 193 feet from its base to the top of its lantern, but it was not the country's highest light. The honor goes to the light at Cape Mendocino on the coast of California. The squat tower is itself only 43 feet high, but it is on a cliff about 379 feet above high water. This light, of 130,000 candle power, is visible 28 miles.

"The country's most powerful coast light is located at Navesink on the highlands south of New York harbor. This is a huge electric light of 9,000,000 candle power. Since it is only 246 feet above sea level, it can be seen only 22 miles out to sea, however. The proper elevation of lighthouses is a problem. Lights must have a reasonable elevation above sea level to overcome the curvature of the earth; yet if built too high, they may be obscured by fog.

Electricity Used.

"Most of the major seacoast lights today use electricity, although incandescent oil vapor, and oil wick lamps are still used extensively in harbor and river lights. The lights are intensified by large lenses. Both lights and lenses are protected by outer lanterns of glass. The earliest lighthouses burned wood, after which coal, candles, whale oil, kerosene, acetylene gas, and electricity were successfully introduced.

"The first United States lighthouse in this country is at Sandy Hook, New Jersey. It had been in operation 12 years when the Declaration of Independence was signed. Its stone and brick walls are seven feet thick at the base. While lighthouses have been built of stone, brick, wood, and iron, most of the modern structures are of steel or concrete.

"The first United States lighthouse exposed to the open sea was that on Minots Ledge, a reef off Boston which had long terrified mariners. An iron-frame lighthouse, built there in 1848, was lost in a gale one year later, and was replaced by a stone structure which was completed in 1860 and is still in use. Surf breaks against its base, and in stormy weather, the waves dash almost to the lantern.

"At the more prominent and dangerous points along the seaboard, rivers, and lakes of the United States and its possessions, are located 525 lighthouses with resident keepers. The United States lighthouse service employs 1,100 lighthouse keepers, only one of whom is a woman."

AMERICAN BEAUTY

The title of American beauty at Haskell Indian institute, Lawrence, Kan., has been bestowed upon Arlene McLaughlin, a Sioux Indian maiden from Wakpala, S. D. She is pictured in her native costume. Arlene is seventeen years old and a junior in the home economics department.

Safety Council Suggests Drivers Imitate Animals

Harrisburg, Pa.—Exercise of animal instinct in motoring would sometimes prevent serious automobile accidents, the governor's highway safety council believes.

Self-preservation prompts an elephant to test a bridge or structure before putting his entire weight on it, the council pointed out. "The motorist would do well to adopt the same policy before speeding around an unfamiliar curve," the council asserted.

Red Cross Nurse Highly Honored

Two thousand delegates to the American Red Cross convention in Chicago saw Red Cross Nurse Mrs. Elsbeth H. Vaughn of St. Louis receive the Florence Nightingale award for her long record of nursing service. She was presented with the medal by Admiral Cary T. Grayson, national chairman of the organization.

Biblical Actor Is Honored by France

Paris.—The French of the Legion of Honor. Joube has just been made a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor. Jaube has played the role of Christ in hundreds of medieval mystery plays during the last ten years.

In the open-air theater in front of Notre Dame cathedral last year, 125,000 persons saw him impersonate Jesus. This year loud speakers will make audible every word of "The True Mystery of the Passion" which will be presented during the Paris festival. Joube will play the role of Jesus.

Egyptian Beauty Dead 57 Centuries Is Found

London.—Perfectly preserved 5,736 years after burial, the slender body of a lovely princess of ancient Egypt has been discovered intact, reposing in a tomb under one of the Gizeh pyramids, the Daily Telegraph reported in a dispatch from Cairo.

The discovery was made by the Egyptian anthropologist, Prof. Selim Hassan.

The beautiful princess, who died 3800 B. C., was believed to have been a daughter of the great Pharaoh Chephren, who erected the second loftiest pyramid in Egypt.

Costly and delicately carved pieces of jewelry decorated the body of the princess. At her feet lay two heaps of gold.

Working with infinite patience, Professor Hassan toiled for 34 hours removing the thin layer of mud on the mummy.

The finely featured face of the princess, and her soft, smooth neck were particularly well preserved.

In an attitude more of graceful slumber than of death, the princess' body was reclining on its side.

Her small wrists were encircled with bracelets of thin gold.

So fragile is the body that work of excavating and removing it from the dark depths of the pyramid is expected to require a great deal of time.

DRYS NAME COLVIN

The Prohibition party in its national convention at Niagara Falls, N. Y., nominated D. Leigh Colvin of New York for President of the United States.

7,000-Mile Journey of Newlyweds Covers Desert

Sydney, N. S. W.—A 7,000-mile honeymoon caravan tour of Australia has ended—eight months after the bride and bridegroom set out.

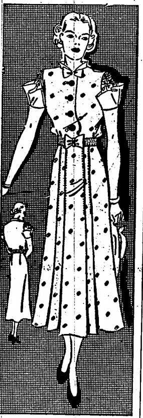
The honeymooners were Mr. and Mrs. Francis Birtles of Sydney, and in the course of their trip they traveled up the Australian east coast, across the north and down the center, through tropical jungle and sandy desert.

Their caravan was fitted with a refrigerator, wireless, a sink with running water, water tanks and a portable bath. It was as heat and fly proof as it was possible to make it.

Eight months' supplies of groceries were taken by the couple when they started from Sydney. With rod and gun they kept themselves supplied with fish and meat.

The bride had to prepare most of her cosmetics herself. She invented a face cream which also proved useful for polishing the car which hauled the caravan.

Shirred Sleeves, Wide Cuffs Feature This Comfortable Frock



No. 1846-B

Lovely shirred sleeves finished off with wide contrasting cuffs and a jaunty bow tie neckline are enchanting features of this dress. Carry it out in a becoming dotted swiss, batiste, or voile, and your friends will compliment your good taste.

Incidentally it's very easily made, with only two pleats and stitchings in the front skirt, and a flattering blouse trimmed with buttons. It's accented at the waist with either a self-fabric or purchased belt.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1846-B is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measurements 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size 14 (32) requires 4½ yards of 35 inch material plus ⅜ yard for contrast. Send fifteen cents for the pattern.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Plow Enthused Webster More Than Public Life

Daniel Webster was a firm believer in deep tillage. A century ago, convinced that plowing was too shallow, Webster developed a plow 12 feet long from the tips of the handles to the tip of the beam, with a share 15 inches wide. It turned a furrow 14 inchs deep. Eight oxen pulled it.

Webster was delighted with his plow, and wrote: "When I have hold of my big plow . . . in a brush-covered pasture and hear the roots crack, see the stumps go under the furrow out of sight, and observe the clean, mellow surface of the land, I feel more enthusiasm than comes from my encounters in public life in Washington."

POLITENESS

Politeness is to goodness what words are to thoughts.—Joubert.

Iron the Easy Way with the GENUINE INSTANT LIGHTING Coleman SELF-HEATING IRON

The Coleman is a genuine Instant Lighting Iron. All you have to do is turn a valve, strike a match and it lights instantly. You don't have to insert the match inside the iron—no burned fingers. The Coleman heats in a jiffy; is quickly ready for use. Entire ironing surface is heated with point the hottest. Maintains its heat even for the fast worker. Entirely self-heating. Operates for ½¢ an hour. You do your ironing with less effort, in one-third less time. Be sure your next iron is the genuine Instant-Lighting Coleman. It's the iron every woman wants. It's a wonderful time and labor saver—nothing like it. The Coleman is the easy way to iron.

SEND POSTCARD for FREE Folder and Full Details.
THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU315 Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. (6315W)

QUICKLY MADE
10 BIG COOL GLASSES
KOOL-AID
5¢
AT GROCERS

INSTANT SURE RELIEF!
Apply New *De Luxe* Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads wherever the shoe rubs or presses and you'll have instant relief! Corns, callouses or bunions stop hurting at once. These cushioning pads soothe and heal; prevent sore toes, blisters. Quickly remove corns or callouses. They are flesh color, waterproof; don't come off in the bath; economical. Sold everywhere.

Dr Scholl's Zino-pads

NO MORE ANTS

Just sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

KILL ALL FLIES
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills flies. Guaranteed, effective. Neat, convenient—Cannot spill—Will not soil or injure anything. Lasts all season. 20c at all dealers. Harold Somers, Inc., 150 De Kalb Ave., B'klyn, N.Y.
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Rolls developed, 8 prints, 2 double weight enlargements or 1 enlargement framed 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
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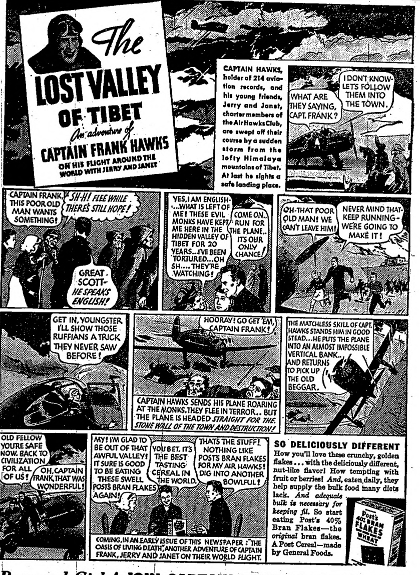

The LOST VALLEY OF TIBET
An adventure of CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS
ON HIS FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD WITH JERRY AND JANET
CAPTAIN HAWKS, holder of 214 aviation records, and his young friends, Jerry and Janet, charter members of the Air Hawks Club, are swept off their course by a sudden storm from the lofty Himalaya mountains of Tibet. At last he sights a safe landing place.
WHAT ARE THEY SAYING, CAPT. FRANK?
I DON'T KNOW-LET'S FOLLOW THEM INTO THE TOWN.
CAPTAIN FRANK, THIS POOR OLD MAN WANTS SOMETHING!
SH-H! FLEE WHILE THERE'S STILL HOPE!
GREAT SCOTT-HE SPEAKS ENGLISH!
YES, I AM ENGLISH-...WHAT IS LEFT OF ME! THESE EVIL MONKS HAVE KEPT ME HERE IN THE HIDDEN VALLEY OF TIBET FOR 20 YEARS...I'VE BEEN TORTURED...OH SH....THEY'RE WATCHING!
COME ON.. RUN FOR THE PLANE.. IT'S OUR ONLY CHANCE!
OH-THAT POOR OLD MAN! WE CAN'T LEAVE HIM!
NEVER MIND THAT-KEEP RUNNING-WE'RE GOING TO MAKE IT!
GET IN, YOUNGSTER I'LL SHOW THOSE RUFFIANS A TRICK THEY NEVER SAW BEFORE!
HOORAY! GO GET 'EM, CAPTAIN FRANK!
CAPTAIN HAWKS SENDS HIS PLANE ROARING AT THE MONKS. THEY FLEE IN TERROR.. BUT THE PLANE IS HEADED STRAIGHT FOR THE STONE WALL OF THE TOWN AND DESTRUCTION!
THE MATCHLESS SKILL OF CAPT. HAWKS STANDS HIM IN GOOD STEAD...HE PUTS THE PLANE INTO AN ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE VERTICAL BANK.. AND RETURNS TO PICK UP THE OLD BEGGAR.
OLD FELLOW YOU'RE SAFE NOW. BACK TO CIVILIZATION FOR ALL OF US!
OH, CAPTAIN FRANK, THAT WAS WONDERFUL!
MY! I'M GLAD TO BE OUT OF THAT AWFUL VALLEY! IT SURE IS GOOD TO BE EATING THESE SWELL POST'S BRAN FLAKES AGAIN!
YOU BET. IT'S THE BEST TASTING CEREAL IN THE WORLD.
THAT'S THE STUFF! NOTHING LIKE POST'S BRAN FLAKES FOR MY AIR HAWKS! DIG INTO ANOTHER BOWLFUL!
COMING, IN AN EARLY ISSUE OF THIS NEWSPAPER: "THE OASIS OF LIVING DEATH," ANOTHER ADVENTURE OF CAPTAIN FRANK, JERRY AND JANET ON THEIR WORLD FLIGHT.
Post's 40% BRAN FLAKES WHEAT

SO DELICIOUSLY DIFFERENT

How you'll love these crunchy, golden flakes . . . with the deliciously different, nut-like flavor! How tempting with fruit or berries! *And*, eaten daily, they help supply the bulk food many diets lack. *And adequate bulk is necessary for keeping fit.* So start eating Post's 40% Bran Flakes—the *original* bran flakes. A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

Boys and Girls! JOIN CAPTAIN FRANK'S AIR HAWKS!

50 FREE BIKES! MANY OTHER FREE PRIZES ONLY A FEW SHOWN HERE.

Every boy and girl has an equal chance to win one of these swell $35 bikes FREE.

TO JOIN, just send coupon at right with one Post's 40% Bran Flakes box-top to Capt. Frank Hawks. He will then enroll you in his Air Hawks and send you your official Wing-Badge and his illustrated catalog of swell prizes! He'll tell you, too, all about the Free Bike Contest. Only Air Hawks can enter the contest—or get the many Free prizes. Clip the coupon now.

AIR-BEAM FLASHLIGHT

SEE-BACK-O-SCOPE

DAISY WATER PISTOL

OFFICIAL WING-BADGE. Two-tone silver finish. Capt. Frank's head in center. 1 BOX-TOP.

CAPT. FRANK'S SIGNED PHOTO. Beautiful sepia photo, suitable for framing. 1 BOX-TOP.

CAPT. FRANK HAWKS WNU 6-15-36
c/o Post's 40% Bran Flakes, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose______Post's Bran Flakes package tops.
Please send me the items checked below.
( ) Official Wing-Badge (send 1 box-top)
( ) Capt. Hawks' photo (send 1 box-top)
Name____________________
Street____________________
City__________ State__________
(*Offer good only in U.S.A. and expires Dec. 31, 1936*)

Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

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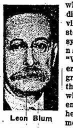
New French Premier Helps Labor Win All Demands

STRIKING workers who paralyzed the industrial life of France at the moment when the "popular front" socialist majority was taking over the reins of the government, won complete victory with the aid of Leon Blum, new premier, as the general strike was settled, a disquieting note was added by a walkout of 150,000 coal miners and textile workers in northern France.

Labor won the following five demands:

1. Wage increases from 7 to 15 per cent.
2. Recognition of workers' rights to organize in unions.
3. A forty-hour work week.
4. Vacations with pay.
5. Collective bargaining contracts.



Leon Blum

Settling of the strike marked a significant victory for the new government which assumed extraordinary powers to devise measures to bolster France's financial system and revitalize national defenses. "White collar" workers were the only group excluded from the general agreement which was signed by employers at the behest of the government, but the premier promised relief for them. Premier Blum gained support from conservative forces with his announcement that "The People's Front is and will remain hostile to devaluation of the currency." The end of the strike restored a measure of confidence to a panic-stricken nation faced with possible famine due to the tie-up of its transportation, processing and distribution systems by 1,000,000 striking workers.

Texas Opens Its Great Centennial Exposition

TEXAS celebrated the one-hundredth anniversary of its independence by opening a $25,000,000 centennial exposition in Dallas. Foremost among distinguished visitors attending the world's fair the first week was President Roosevelt. To obtain the centennial exposition Dallas made available more than $9,000,000 in cash and property. The exposition will be open until November 29. Numerous other celebrations marking the state's 100 years of freedom have been held in various cities and towns of Texas. The exposition presents educational, historic and recreational features associated with a major world's fair.

Largest building on the exposition ground is the $1,000,000 Texas Hall of State, which cost an additional $200,000 to equip. The building was erected as a memorial to the patriots and pioneers of Texas, and is the largest historical museum on the North American continent.

Other buildings and their erection cost include:

United States building, $325,000, largest federal building ever erected at a world's fair; Negro Life building, $100,000, also erected by government funds; Exposition Farm Center, consisting of five great buildings, erected at a cost of $1,000,000; Travel and Transportation building, $365,000; Varied Industries, $440,000; National History museum, $250,000; aquarium, $180,000.

Speaker Byrns of House Is Taken by Death

J. W. Byrns

DEATH, sudden and unexpected, came to Joseph Wellington Byrns, speaker of the house of representatives, and put an end to a notable career. The veteran Tennessee congressman suffered a heart attack, followed by a cerebral hemorrhage, and passed away within a few hours in his apartment in the Mayflower hotel, Washington. For 27 years Mr. Byrns had represented the "Hermitage district" of Tennessee in the house, and he was elected speaker when the Seventy-fourth congress convened in January, 1935. He was a master of parliamentary strategy and so fair-minded a presiding officer that all, even his political opponents, praised and admired him. Before becoming speaker he served long years on the appropriations committee, as member and chairman, and he also was leader of the Democratic majority and chairman of the Democratic congressional campaign committee.

Grief for Mr. Byrns' death was general and sincere in Washington officialdom. "I am shocked beyond all imagination," said Representative Bertrand H. Snell of New York, the minority leader. "It is a terrible thing. It is an almost irreparable loss."

Senator Joseph T. Robinson of Arkansas, the majority leader, after expressing his own sense of loss added: "His work during the session has been very difficult and trying. He was a great speaker."

President Roosevelt in a statement from the White House expressed well the high esteem in which Mr. Byrns was held. Said he:

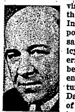
"Fearless, incorruptible, unselfish with a high sense of justice, wise in counsel, broad of vision, calm in adversity, and modest in victory, he served his state and the nation with fidelity, honor, and great usefulness. I personally mourn the passing of a steadfast friend of many years."

Impressive funeral services were held in the chamber of the house, the President, members of the cabinet and numerous diplomats being present in addition to all members of congress.

Senate Passes Its Own Tax Revenue Measure

THE senate passed the $829,000,000 compromise revenue measure by a vote of 38 to 24. The bill then went to conference with the house of representatives which had enacted a revenue measure carrying out tax proposals made by President Roosevelt. The senate measure called for a 15¼ to 18 per cent tax on net corporate incomes as compared with the present 12½ to 15 per cent levy; a new type of 7 per cent tax on undistributed profits; repeal of the existing exemption of dividends from the 4 per cent normal income tax; an increase of 1 per cent in the individual income surtax on surtax brackets between $6,000 and $50,000. The house measure called for a tax on corporate net income scaling up to 42½ per cent, depending upon the amount of undistributed profits.

Chester Davis Appointed to Reserve Board



Doctor Tolley

AGRICULTURE was given representation on the federal reserve board through the appointment by President Roosevelt of Chester C. Davis, administrator of the AAA to that body. In discussing his appointment, Mr. Davis said: "The fiscal policy of the federal government has never been tied in closely enough with agricultural problems." Mr. Davis has spent most of his life in agricultural activities. He was born on a farm in Iowa, was graduated from Grinnell college and later owned and operated a farm. For some years he was a newspaper publisher and then became editor of the Montana Farmer.

Mr. Davis was succeeded as AAA administrator by Dr. Howard R. Tolley. Nationally known as a soil expert, Doctor Tolley helped Mr. Davis draft the soil conservation plan, enacted after the United States Supreme court decision invalidated the AAA. He has been carrying on this program during the absence of Mr. Davis in Europe.

Filene Plan Urges Ban on Unfair Trade Practices

IN A report just made public the business advisory council proposes a simplified basis for industrial self-regulation through the medium of voluntary joint agreements on unfair trade practices enforceable by the federal trade commission. The report was prepared by the council's committee on unfair trade practices of which Lincoln Filene of Boston is chairman.

Outstanding among the committee's proposals were suggestions that each branch of an industry, such as wholesale, retail, and manufacturing, police the activities of each other through confidential reports to the federal trade commission and that no attempt be made to include trade practice and labor provisions in the same agreements.

Sir Samuel Hoare Back in British Cabinet

Sir Samuel Hoare

CALLED back to the British cabinet, which he left some months ago as a political scapegoat, Sir Samuel Hoare was made first lord of the admiralty, to succeed Viscount Monsell. Sir Samuel, who boldly faced a hostile house of commons last December to defend his part in the Anglo-French peace plan which would have given Mussolini only a part of Ethiopia, will face the task of solving problems arising out of British-Italian fleet difficulties in the Mediterranean. The biggest task facing Hoare, however, is restoration of the British navy to an undisputed position of supremacy on the seas.

Industrial Mobilization Plan Is Condemned

THE so-called industrial mobilization plan of the War department, providing for a military dictatorship over labor, capital and industry, as well as censorship of the press in wartime, was severely condemned in a report to the senate by the munitions committee.

The committee objected particularly to the proposed conscription of labor as being dangerous to democracy.

Thomas Held Responsible for British Budget Leak

J. H. THOMAS, until recently British colonial secretary, was found responsible by a special government tribunal for the leak in budget secrets which enabled some of his friends to profit largely through insurance against tax raises. Final disposition of the case was left to the house of commons. Thomas, once an engine wiper and later a powerful figure in organized labor and politics, termed the tribune's verdict "cruel." He said: "My own conscience is clear. I repeat what I previously stated upon oath: that I made no disclosures of budget secrets to anybody."

South China Declares War on Japanese

Chiang Kai-Shek

WITH a declaration of war against Japan by the Canton (south) Chinese government, first steps were taken in what may become a nationally concerted effort to resist further encroachment by Nippon on China's territory. Leaders were hopeful that a coalition of the Canton and the Nanking (north) governments might give China a united front against Japan for the first time. Should the South China war lords succeed in enlisting the support of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek and his Nanking forces, a substantial movement to expel the Japanese from North China could be undertaken.

Sec. Ickes Complains of Wallace's Encroachments

THE Department of Agriculture recommended to the senate that the administration of the Taylor grazing act, affecting 80,000,000 acres of range land, be transfered to its control from that of the Department of the Interior. Secretary Ickes retorted with the accusation that the Agricultural department had hindered his program to rehabilitate western grazing lands. He said Secretary Wallace's department has insisted upon having so many CCC camps for the forestry service that the Interior department could not get enough CCC help to administer efficiently the Taylor act.

Is Father Once More at the Age of 96

GEORGE ISAAC HUGHES, ninety-six-year-old Confederate veteran, amazed the medical world by becoming a father again. This time a girl was born to Hughes' twenty-eight-year-old wife, Libby Hill Hughes. The Hughes' first born is now a lusty lad of seventeen months. Surprisingly vigorous for his age, Hughes was the only veteran in his area to attend recent Confederate memorial exercises. The veteran's mental faculties are clear. He is able to do considerable physical work including caring for a garden, chopping wood and doing odd jobs.

Marshal Badoglio Is Given Roman Triumph

Viceroy Badoglio

MARSHAL PIETRO BADOGLIO, conqueror of Ethiopia and now viceroy of that part of the reconstituted "Roman empire," returned to the Eternal City in triumph and was vociferously welcomed as a hero. Sixty thousand Romans welcomed him as he stepped from his train, and Premier Mussolini modestly waited in the background until they had shouted their greetings to the veteran warrior. Then Il Duce came forward and kissed the viceroy on both cheeks, and the high ranking Fascist military leaders paid homage. With the premier and the picked troops forming the escort of honor were the entire cabinet. Several days later a great military review was held.

The other side of the picture was seen in London, where Haile Selassie, the deposed emperor of Ethiopia, arrived in tears and sadness, though he was given an ovation by the cheering thousands that had seldom been accorded to visitors to England. Many of the Londoners carried Ethiopian flags or scarlet banners reading "Welcome to the Emperor." With the white sympathizers were many African chiefs in native robes, Somalis, negroes, Hindus, Chinese, and colored people from all parts of the world.

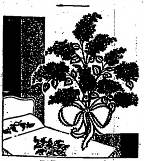
There was an outburst of wild cheering when Selassie, bareheaded and wearing a long black cape, stepped from his private sleeping car and was greeted by many notables, including O. C. Harvey, private secretary of Anthony Eden, British foreign secretary. Harvey was the lone representative of the British government.

Red Cross Mourns Death of Clara Dutton Noyes

MISS CLARA DUTTON NOYES, sixty-six, director of the American Red Cross nursing service, died in Washington a few minutes after she was stricken while driving to work in her car. Miss Noyes was assistant director of the American Red Cross nursing service during the World war. She also had been superintendent of nurses at the Bellevue and allied hospitals in New York.

Cyrus Hall McCormick, whose father developed the farm reaper and who himself helped organize the International Harvester company and was its president for 33 years, died at his home in Lake Forest, Ill., at the age of seventy-seven years.

Bedspreads Welcome Delicate Lilac Motif



PATTERN 1152

Dark and light lilacs, tied with a flourish into the loveliest of floral sprays, is far and away the nicest—and easiest—flowery touch one can give a bedroom. Even an amateur will find the large spray easy to embroider on a bedspread with four smaller sprays on the bolster, or scarf ends. The flowers are entirely formed of lazy-daisy stitch and French knots, the leaves of blanket stitch—the rest is in outline. With cotton or rayon floss the designs are seemingly done in no time, in shades of lilac, orchid, or palest yellow.

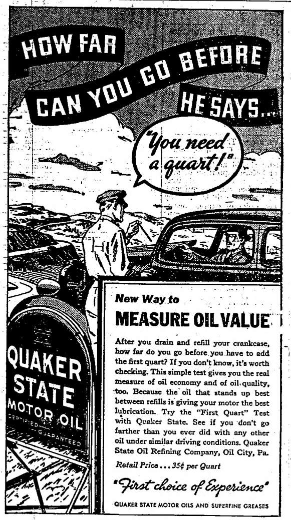
Pattern 1152 comes to you with a transfer pattern of a motif 18 by 21 inches and two reverse motifs 4 by 5½ inches. Color suggestions; illustrations of all stitches needed; material requirements.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

King Sent Pilgrims to America on Fishing Trip

"What induced a Scottish king to sign the Mayflower's charter to sail to America was not possible gold mines, much less religious freedom, but just Labrador's naturally abundant wealth, viz., 'fish,'" says Sir Wilfred Grenfell in "The Romance of Labrador."

"When the application from Leyden for permission for the Pilgrims to go to America was handed to King James," says Sir Wilfred, "that canny Scot asked simply, 'Why? What profit hath it?' 'Fishing, Sire,' was the improvised reply. 'By God's soul, 'tis an honest calling,' he answered. ''Twas that of the Apostles.' And he forthwith signed the charter.


HOW FAR CAN YOU GO BEFORE HE SAYS...
"You need a quart!"
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL
CERTIFIED GUARANTEED

New Way to

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After you drain and refill your crankcase, how far do you go before you have to add the first quart? If you don't know, it's worth checking. This simple test gives you the real measure of oil economy and of oil quality, too. Because the oil that stands up best between refills is giving your motor the best lubrication. Try the "First Quart" Test with Quaker State. See if you don't go farther than you ever did with any other oil under similar driving conditions. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pa.

Retail Price . . . 35¢ per Quart

"First choice of Experience"

QUAKER STATE MOTOR OILS AND SUPERFINE GREASES

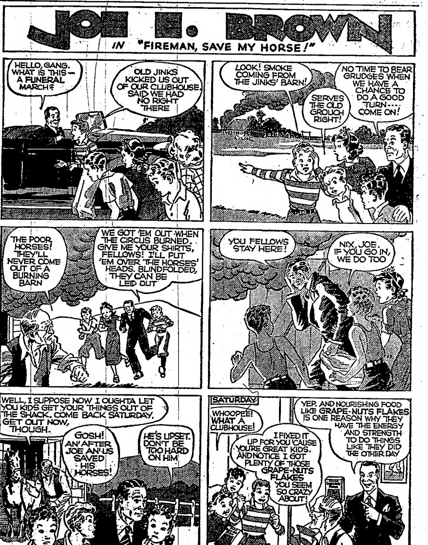
Freedom of Self-Control

Who, then, is free? The wise man who can govern himself.—Horace.

Do We?

The Eskimo uses his harpoon not to kill but to retrieve game.

CLABBER GIRL
Baking Powder
10¢


JOE E. BROWN
IN "FIREMAN, SAVE MY HORSE!"
HELLO, GANG. WHAT IS THIS— A FUNERAL MARCH?
OLD JINKS KICKED US OUT OF OUR CLUBHOUSE. SAID WE HAD NO RIGHT THERE
LOOK! SMOKE COMING FROM THE JINKS' BARN!
SERVES THE OLD GROUCH RIGHT!
NO TIME TO BEAR GRUDGES WHEN WE HAVE A CHANCE TO DO A GOOD TURN.... COME ON!
THE POOR HORSES! THEY'LL NEVER COME OUT OF A BURNING BARN
WE GOT 'EM OUT WHEN THE CIRCUS BURNED. GIVE ME YOUR SHIRTS, FELLOWS! I'LL PUT 'EM OVER THE HORSES' HEADS. BLINDFOLDED, THEY CAN BE LED OUT
YOU FELLOWS STAY HERE!
NIX, JOE. IF YOU GO IN, WE DO TOO
WELL, I SUPPOSE NOW I OUGHTA LET YOU KIDS GET YOUR THINGS OUT OF THE SHACK. COME BACK SATURDAY. GET OUT NOW, THOUGH.
GOSH! AN' AFTER JOE AN' US SAVED HIS HORSES!
HE'S UPSET. DON'T BE TOO HARD ON HIM
SATURDAY
WHOOPEE! WHAT A CLUBHOUSE!
I FIXED IT UP FOR YOU 'CAUSE YOU'RE GREAT KIDS. AND NOTICE I GOT PLENTY OF THOSE GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES YOU SEEM SO CRAZY ABOUT!
YEP. AND NOURISHING FOOD LIKE GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES IS ONE REASON WHY THEY HAVE THE ENERGY AND STRENGTH TO DO THINGS LIKE THEY DID THE OTHER DAY

JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB

Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE Prizes!

Join JOE E. BROWN'S CLUB. You'll get the good-looking membership pin shown here and the Club Manual telling how to work up to higher ranks and how to get Joe's valuable prizes free. Send your name and address, and one red-and-blue Grape-Nuts Flakes package top to Grape-Nuts Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan. Good, nourishing food like GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES sure is the right kind of "eatin'" for everybody. Why, GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES, with whole milk or cream and fruit, actually provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal! *And are they good!* (This offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)

A Post Cereal—made by General Foods

Club Membership Pin—Gold finish with blue letter, actual size shown. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top.

Photo of Joe E. Brown—Joe greets you with a big smile in this facsimile autographed photograph. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top.

Joe E. Brown, Grape-Nuts Flakes WNU-6-20-36
Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose ...... Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops. Please send me free the items checked below:
☐ Membership Pin and Club Manual. (Send 1 Package Top.)
☐ Photo of Joe E. Brown. (Send 1 Package Top.)
Name
Street
City State

SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"SONS O' GUNS"—A WARNER BROTHERS PICTURE!

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

BRAY

The following relatives enjoyed a picnic at the park at Huot on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hallstrom and family, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck and family, Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, P. A. Hallstrom and C. A. Melin.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family were Sunday visitors at the Ed. Houske home at Hazel and the Carl Pearson home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family enjoyed a family reunion of his relatives at the home of his mother, Mrs. Caroline Schalz of Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Hegstad of Badger, accompanied by some relatives from there and Thoralf Hegstad of Bemidji were Sunday visitors at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Irene Schneider, Dorothy Swanson visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Hahner and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand and Emil Rux were visitors at the Ruben Rux home on Sunday.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom was an over night guest at Annie Lindbloom's on Sunday.

Tom Larson visited at the Emil Larson and John Scholin homes on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family spent Sunday afternoon at Alfred Lindquist's.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Myrtle, Esther, Richard, Raymond and Vernon visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Tuesday evening.

Mrs. John O. Swanson and Mrs. Emil Larson returned home on Thursday after attending the women's Camp at the A. C. at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Grace and Glen, Tillie and Gunda Simonson, Irene Schneider and Laura Anderson, spent Sunday at John O. Swanson's.

Miss Myrtle Mosbeck was an over night guest at A. P. Hegstrom's on Saturday.

George Lindbloom, Harry Johnson and Carl Mosbeck called at Johnson Bros. on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Ellen, Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom visited at George Swanson's on Friday evening.

Mrs. Henry Shelen, nee Norma Anderson returned home Thursday after spending several days with her aunt, Mrs. Jasper of Crookston.

Miss Emily Hegstad of Minneapolis arrived Sunday for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Loerntz Hegstad.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family visited at the J. O. Swanson and Annie Lindbloom homes on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited with Miss Esther Johnson on Monday.

The Luther League meets at the Harry Hawkinson home on Friday evening.

Mrs. C. A. Lindquist, Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Edith, Pearl, Agnes and Harvey, Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son Leland, Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Myrtle Mosbeck and Marilyn Gullingsrud were Saturday afternoon visitors at Glen Lindquist's.

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Olson of St. Hilaire visited at Emil Larson's on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family were Monday evening callers at J. O. Swanson's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent the week end at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin visited at John Scholins on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Ellen, Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom were visitors at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck on Monday evening.

1936 Pennington County Primary Election Returns

		1st Ward	2nd Ward	3rd Ward	4th Ward	Bray	Black River	Cloverleaf	Deer Park	Goodridge	Highlanding	Kratka	Hickory	Mayfield	Norden	North	Numedal	Polk Center	River Falls	Rocksbury	Reiner	Star	Silverton	Sanders	Smiley	Wyandotte	Goodridge Vill.	St. Hilaire Vill	TOTAL
FARMER-LABOR																													
Senator—	Olson	49	56	24	89	27	17	27	55	22	94	37	17	19	34	91	15	24	41	35	86	117	32	60	45	23	24	35	1195
	Taylor	2	3	1	9	5	3	—	3	4	6	3	5	5	2	9	—	2	6	1	7	9	5	2	8	4	1	7	112
Governor—	Benson	44	49	18	73	18	16	15	32	15	73	29	13	16	25	71	10	11	28	29	58	90	20	44	41	20	21	28	907
	Bernard	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	12
	Johnson	5	12	5	18	15	5	11	22	7	20	11	8	8	11	22	6	14	12	6	26	21	17	16	12	5	3	8	326
	A. W. Olson	1	—	1	4	1	—	1	5	2	6	—	2	—	1	3	—	—	1	1	3	12	3	2	—	2	1	3	55
Lt. Governor—	Lindsten	34	41	14	55	17	11	7	29	15	53	30	12	15	23	56	13	—	25	18	46	81	15	38	35	14	18	20	735
	Townsend	13	16	10	31	14	4	17	26	7	36	9	8	8	8	34	3	7	7	14	36	37	19	22	17	12	5	13	433
R. R. Com.—	Johnson	6	8	4	24	9	7	4	6	6	20	5	7	9	8	15	3	7	3	6	16	24	11	9	9	1	3	8	238
	Peterson	41	53	19	70	23	14	21	49	7	69	35	14	15	26	81	12	16	37	30	71	98	23	54	42	26	21	29	996
REPUBLICAN																													
Senator—	Christianson	54	52	46	83	14	7	9	2	6	22	11	13	7	29	34	1	1	19	12	6	2	12	11	18	8	19	27	525
	Schall	11	16	3	11	4	7	3	—	5	10	6	—	2	3	6	4	4	2	2	2	3	4	4	6	1	5	23	147
Governor—	Gilbert	4	2	3	9	—	4	1	1	1	5	1	1	2	4	2	2	2	3	2	—	2	—	—	4	—	3	8	66
	Nelson	63	67	46	85	17	11	11	2	8	28	17	12	6	29	37	4	2	19	11	7	3	16	14	21	8	22	41	607
Lt. Governor—	Ellsworth	24	22	10	21	2	3	2	1	3	8	7	3	—	6	8	—	1	5	4	1	2	6	3	7	1	5	15	170
	Knutson	6	14	4	15	3	2	6	2	2	14	3	7	8	11	12	2	—	7	3	4	1	3	4	6	5	2	11	152
	Modeen	3	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	17
	Nelson	29	27	27	41	10	5	3	—	2	8	2	1	4	8	14	2	—	7	4	2	2	5	6	8	2	14	13	246
	Sweltzer	5	1	7	12	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	38
Att'y. General—	Johnson	2	4	3	4	1	—	2	1	2	9	1	1	4	2	2	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	3	—	—	3	4	53
	Larson	2	3	1	6	—	3	2	1	—	3	3	1	2	5	5	1	—	1	1	1	—	3	2	5	3	2	2	58
	Weeks	4	7	10	17	—	1	—	—	3	1	3	1	—	4	5	—	2	2	1	—	1	2	2	1	—	1	4	72
	Wennerberg	24	14	13	24	7	—	—	1	4	3	2	3	—	3	1	2	—	1	5	1	1	—	2	4	4	6	11	130
	Youngdahl	29	38	21	41	5	7	5	—	1	14	8	6	—	14	22	1	1	15	5	3	2	10	4	9	1	12	24	298
Congressman—	Haugen	28	26	21	34	6	6	2	—	3	13	4	5	6	9	17	3	1	7	2	4	2	5	4	9	4	6	21	248
	Sageng	29	34	22	38	8	3	4	1	3	15	8	6	2	15	14	1	1	13	8	3	2	7	7	10	4	16	16	290
	Wittbecker	12	6	5	19	—	1	3	1	4	3	3	2	—	2	4	1	1	1	1	—	1	1	2	2	—	2	5	92
DEMOCRAT																													
Senator—	Delaney	17	23	13	26	2	5	4	3	4	9	3	—	1	4	11	—	—	4	3	4	2	5	3	1	6	23	13	189
	Loftsgarden	4	6	4	4	—	3	5	1	1	8	—	1	1	2	12	—	1	1	3	5	1	3	4	—	1	3	7	81
Governor—	Curtis	18	23	13	15	2	5	2	2	4	11	3	1	2	5	13	—	1	3	5	6	4	4	2	1	5	22	11	183
	Novak	2	5	8	17	—	3	8	2	1	9	—	—	—	3	11	—	—	2	1	3	—	4	5	—	2	4	10	100
Lt. Governor—	Aspden	—	2	5	8	—	3	2	3	2	4	1	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	2	2	42
	Knudson	16	24	10	14	2	5	6	1	2	13	1	—	2	4	16	—	—	3	4	6	4	9	4	—	3	20	15	185
	Sturdevant	4	3	6	8	—	1	1	—	2	1	1	—	—	1	5	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	1	1	3	2	2	45
Sec'y of State—	Heinen	4	5	7	7	—	3	—	2	3	6	1	1	1	2	3	—	—	2	3	—	1	1	1	—	3	1	4	61
	Henneman	15	19	5	15	2	4	6	—	1	10	2	—	—	2	12	—	—	3	2	4	2	6	2	1	3	20	9	145
	Sohni	2	4	7	8	—	3	4	2	—	2	—	—	1	2	9	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	4	1	1	4	4	63
St. Treas.—	Kayser	9	15	6	11	—	2	3	—	4	6	1	—	—	1	5	—	—	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	16	4	98
	Lang	10	12	14	18	2	7	7	2	2	11	1	1	1	6	19	—	1	3	3	4	3	6	6	1	5	9	15	169
Att'y Gen.—	Cashman	7	9	[illegible]	14	1	2	3	2	1	9	—	—	1	1	11	—	1	3	2	6	3	5	5	1	5	7	4	110
	Gallagher	11	16	13	16	1	6	7	2	5	8	2	1	1	5	13	—	—	2	4	2	1	3	2	—	2	15	13	150
R. R. Com.—	Cosgrove	9	10	10	19	1	1	5	1	—	7	2	—	1	4	8	—	—	4	2	5	1	6	3	1	4	7	6	117
	Jacobson	10	19	11	12	1	6	5	3	5	8	—	1	1	2	15	—	1	1	3	4	4	3	4	—	3	17	14	153
Congressman—	Brandon	8	14	8	8	2	5	8	4	1	11	2	1	1	4	13	—	1	3	4	5	1	7	3	—	3	12	13	142
	Timm	13	15	13	22	—	4	—	—	3	7	1	—	1	3	11	—	—	2	2	2	4	2	4	1	4	15	7	130
WITHOUT PARTY DESIGNATION																													
Assoc. Justice Supreme Court—	DeReu	31	36	13	31	5	—	6	—	13	27	15	9	1	5	15	3	4	17	10	15	51	6	5	10	6	5	18	371
	Holt	31	70	34	73	22	18	15	—	29	30	10	10	11	22	50	5	12	17	17	42	34	20	35	28	17	13	35	713
	Lee	30	47	22	67	18	13	17	—	23	59	19	19	23	20	75	5	13	28	21	40	53	28	38	32	16	14	36	800
	Poirier	28	35	19	31	4	6	6	—	11	27	12	8	4	10	31	6	2	15	6	18	34	4	10	14	5	6	16	380
	Stone	50	57	43	98	23	14	17	—	26	45	14	8	12	15	47	3	9	23	15	22	28	20	29	18	18	7	31	704
	Vandenburgh	22	30	30	42	11	11	10	—	19	34	17	5	12	28	27	7	9	7	18	30	24	16	18	22	16	14	29	619
Rep. Legislature—	Baumann	6	14	7	18	2	1	7	—	4	4	4	2	5	7	17	—	—	3	3	7	17	3	5	7	3	4	6	166
	Day	58	60	29	93	35	24	19	—	33	92	32	7	20	27	71	—	24	31	32	68	90	31	52	43	18	21	44	1075
	Jones	26	31	14	41	7	8	10	—	18	31	8	5	11	16	19	2	1	13	8	14	8	11	11	19	13	5	31	379
	Mellby	70	79	39	107	32	23	18	—	33	94	34	22	—	38	95	12	21	43	28	71	88	34	52	43	40	22	40	1144
	Peterson	26	33	21	43	6	7	6	—	16	15	4	18	3	9	11	1	5	15	12	13	13	10	8	10	17	6	17	325
	Waldal	66	69	58	87	10	16	20	—	37	56	23	15	9	28	67	7	7	24	20	24	29	23	24	24	59	11	59	789

AT THE Churches

Evangelical Mission
Geo. V. Peterson

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. Sunday.

Thursday, June 25, at 8 P. M. Ladies' Aid at G. M. Erickson home. West side.

St. Hilaire N. L. Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services confirmation 11:10 a. m.
Class Friday, 10 a. m.
Aid Friday 2:30 p. m.
Ebenezer services at 2 p. m.
Class Wed. June 24th, 9:30 a. m.
Aid at Wedul's at 2 p. m.
Aid at Myrum's at 3 p. m.
St. Pauli: Services Sunday evening at 8 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River, Wylie: Friday, June 19, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class. 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson's.

Sunday, June 21, 10 a. m. Services and Sunday school.

Monday June 22, District Women's Missionary Society at the church. Sessions in the morning and afternoon.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, June 19, 1:00 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, June 21, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday June 21, 10 a. m. Sunday school 8 p. m. Service.

Note: The Lutheran Tent Mission will sponsor a series of meetings at St. Hilaire, Tuesday June 23 thru Sunday June 28. Dr. A. W. Edwins missionary of the Augustana Lutheran church in China for thirty years will be the speaker. For several years Dr. Edwins served on the mission field. Of later years he has been professor at the Lutheran Theological Seminary in Shekow, Hupeh, China. He comes with many years of experience, and you can look for messages of inspiration from him. All are welcome.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express our most sincere thanks to all neighbors and friends for their kindness to us in our recent bereavement in the death of our beloved father, William Novak. Especially do we wish to thank Rev. Dahle for his sermon, and all who contributed flowers.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Novak
Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Swadburgh
Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Holmes

Subscribe for the Spectator.

65TH DISTRICT PRIMARY RESULTS

	Clearwater	Pennington	Red Lake	Total
Baumann	266	166	80	512
Day	1019	1075	399	2493
Jones	794	379	195	1368
Melby	886	1144	543	2573
Peterson	671	325	128	1124
Waldal	529	789	569	1887

Three precincts missing in Clearwater county.

COMMISSIONER FIRST DISTRICT

	Hoffman	Lee	Mandt	Norbeck	O. Olson	Race
Cloverleaf	6	1	10	7	—	28
Goodridge twp.	11	2	32	—	3	34
Highlanding	30	67	56	3	—	13
North	19	19	8	95	4	25
Reiner	8	25	28	—	39	13
Star	64	29	10	—	4	33
Silverton	—	3	7	49	—	10
Goodridge Village	2	2	29	—	1	5
Total	140	148	180	154	51	161

COMMISSIONER THIRD DISTRICT

	G. Olson	Paul Roy	Scholin	Skaar
Bray	4	21	26	6
Black River	4	28	14	1
Norden	12	9	3	58
Numedal	3	1	10	8
Polk Centre	4	6	23	—
River Falls	4	57	10	2
Sanders	6	37	14	37
St. Hilaire	2	115	10	2
Total	39	275	110	114

BLACK RIVER

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom and children of Grantsburg are visiting here with relatives.

Miss Arleen McKercher, R. N. of the Shrine Hospital of Chicago is visiting here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher.

Grace Erickson spent the week end with friends at St. Hilaire.

Miss Hazel Adolphson visited on Sunday with her sister Mrs. A. Hahner's home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Janette and Elaine, Mrs. Swan Johnson and Miss Myrtle Person left on Friday for Vinton Iowa for a week's visit with relatives.

Mrs. Alf. Sorvig and Mrs. M. Erickson spent a few days at Crookston at the Women's Camp.

The following spent Thursday evening at the G. Lindquist home: Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen, Mr. and Mrs. O. G. Brink, and Ruth, Anna and Edwin Rosette, Mr. and Mrs. H. Winter and Mrs. B. E. Burkee.

Mesdames N. E. Beebe, Lee Beebe and E. D. Jenson, V. G. Brink and Miss Anna Rosette enjoyed a motor trip to Crookston on Monday.

Mr. Fred and Rudy Landmann and Mrs. Lindmann and Mrs. G. Dargen motored to Atwater, Minn. on Friday to attend a wedding of a relative.

Mr. Hilding Adolphson and A. Hahner motored to Warroad on Saturday. They returned on Sunday accompanied by the former's sister, Mrs. Neisheim who will visit relatives here for a few days.

FOR SALE—Team of geldings, ages 10 and 11 years, wt. about 1500 lbs. each. Absolutely sound. Call on Walter Hilligoss, City. J11-18p

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children, Carol Ann and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Stanley and Joyce Roese visited Thursday evening at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Thordahl of Gary spent a few days visiting at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese visited Saturday evening at the Anton Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty Ann spent the week end visiting at Gary with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughter Joyce and Sally Ann of Enderlin, N. Dak. and Mrs. Oscar Volden of Minneapolis are visiting with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Frederickson.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Nickel and children of Remer visited Thursday and Friday at the Pete Nelson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Berg, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Mayme Anderson spent Sunday visiting at the Edw. Knutson home at Grafton, N. Dak.

Mrs. Carl Prestby spent a few days visiting at the Ted Prestby home in Erskine.

June 18

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

In the Matter of the Liquidation of Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire, St. Hilaire, Minnesota.

ORDER FOR HEARING

The petition of Robt. D. Beery, Commissioner of Banks of the State of Minnesota, in behalf of Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire, St. Hilaire, Minnesota, having been duly filed herein from which it appears that publication for bids for the sale of the remaining assets of the above named bank has duly been made and that petitioner has received several offers for the said remaining assets, all of which assets are described more fully on Exhibit "A" attached to the petition and made a part thereof, and that petitioner asks the authority of this Court to accept the highest bid submitted at the time of the hearing for said remaining assets;

NOW THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, That a hearing be had upon said petition before this Court at a special term thereof, to be held in the Court Chambers in the Municipal Auditorium in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, Minnesota, on the 29th day of June, 1936, at two o'clock in the afternoon of that day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard, at which time additional and higher bids will be invited and all persons interested will be given an opportunity to be heard.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, That notice of said hearing be given by publishing a copy of this order for one issue in a legal newspaper printed and published in the County of Pennington, Minnesota, said publication to be made at least seven days prior to the date of said hearing.

M. A. BRATTLAND,
District Judge.

Dated at Thief River Falls, Minnesota, this 5th day of June, 1936.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland visited Saturday evening with Mrs. Mary Sherva at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and children visited Friday evening at the Steve Dondoneau home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese spent Sunday evening visiting at the Mike Antonoff home.

Gravel for Sale—Good concrete gravel at 10 cents per cubic yard at the farm about four miles west of St. Hilaire. Call on Ludvig Larson at the farm, or inquire of Mrs. Wm. Olson, city. J18tf

June 18-July 2

SUMMONS IN APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION OF LAND

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

In the matter of the application of Stanton R. Dahlen to register the title to the following described real estate, situated in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, to-wit:

The East Half (E½) of Section Fifteen (15), township one hundred and fifty-four (154), north of range forty-two (42), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Stanton R. Dahlen..........Applicant
vs.
Emil Burdick, School District No. 55 of Pennington County, Minnesota, Victoria Dahlen and all other persons and parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the application herein..........Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA to the above named defendants:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the application of the applicant in the above entitled proceeding and to file your answer to said application in the office of the Clerk of said Court in said county within twenty days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said application within the time aforesaid, the applicant in this proceeding will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.

WITNESS Adolf Eklund, Clerk of said court and and the seal thereof, at Thief River Falls in said county, this 17th day of June, 1936.

ADOLPH EKLUND,
Clerk of Court.

Paul A. Lundgren & Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Applicant,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

June 11-25

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Maren Aubol, Decedent.

Walter L. Aubol having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Elmer E. Johnson be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereof be had on July 6th, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on October 10th, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 4, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, June 25, 1936

Number 51

PLAN HOMECOMING HERE JULY FOURTH

The Spectator has been asked to convey a message to former residents of the village who may be planning a trip back to the old home town for the Fourth. Such a trip has been mentioned at different times at meetings of the Twin Cities-St. Hilaire organization, but nothing definite has been done. The people of St. Hilaire, especially those who have relatives and old friends in the Twin Cities and vicinity, want them to know they will be welcome should they decide to make the trip. If enough signify their intention of coming, the friends and relatives here will arrange for a picnic or similar gathering where all old friends may meet. Any who will make the trip will confer a favor by dropping a card to Adolph Satterberg stating they are coming.

TENT MISSION OPENS

The large tent of the Lutheran Tent Mission was erected Tuesday immediately north of the Swedish Lutheran church, and the first of a series of six meetings was held there Tuesday night. As was the case last year, all the meetings held here are well attended.

LOCAL TEAM DOWNS OKLEE LAST SUNDAY

The St. Hilaire baseball team annexed its fourth straight victory for this season when it defeated Oklee by a score of 10 to 5 on Oklee grounds last Sunday. A large delegation of rooters from here accompanied the team and helped cheer them on to victory.

The Oklee team will play its return game with St. Hilaire on local grounds next Sunday, and the local lads hope at that time to repeat their good showing of the previous week. As income for all teams in the league consists entirely of gate receipts on their home fields, the home team would appreciate a good turnout for the game next Sunday.

Cream Patrons:—No cream will be accepted at the St. Hilaire creamery on July fourth, and the creamery will be closed all during that day.

HEAT DAMAGES CROPS

Excessive heat and lack of rain the past week has caused some of the small grain crops in this locality to head out, and growth of much other grain is greatly retarded. Should sufficient rain fall within the next week, prospects for fair grain crops will be good altho straw will be very short. Reports from all sections of the territory indicate that all hay crops will be good this year.

WEED MEETING SET FOR MONDAY

The annual weed meeting for Pennington County will be held at the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls Monday, the 29th day of June, at 1:30 o'clock P. M. All town chairmen are, as usual, directed to attend as provided by the Weed Act. But, everybody is invited to attend and participate in the discussion of weed and seed control. The subjects to be discussed will be as follows: New phases of the weed problem. Weed eradication methods, costs, implements, etc. Pure Seeds and weed seeds, bargain seeds, cheap seeds, etc. Reports of weed inspection, how to get your neighbor to cut his weeds, relief seed, feed and hay, and other interesting subjects will receive attention. Come, everybody, and listen to your Town Chairmen tell of his work of weed inspection for the past year.

Baglo-Austin

Friends here received announcements recently of the marriage of Mr. George L. Austin of Rosholt, S. D., to Miss Gyda V. Baglo of Fergus Falls. The ceremony occurred June 17 at Fergus Falls.

Mr. Austin formerly was manager of the local creamery some over twenty years ago. Later he was travelling representative for a large creamery concern. During recent years he has been owner and manager of a creamery at Rosholt, S. D., where he and bride will make their home. Friends thruout this community will join in wishing Mr. and Mrs. Austin much happiness.

The Mission Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the G. M. Erickson home Thursday evening. Mrs. Erickson and Mrs. John Norman will be hostesses.

FUNERAL HOME
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Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
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ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
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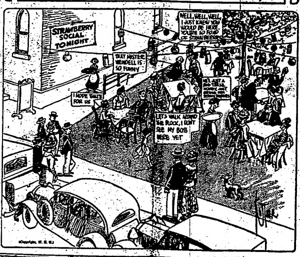
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

The Social Season Gets Under Way


STRAWBERRY SOCIAL TONIGHT
THAT MISTER WENDELL IS SO FUNNY
I HOPE THAT'S FOR US
WELL, WELL, WELL, I JUST KNEW YOU WOULD BE HERE. YOU'RE SO FOND OF STRAWBERRIES
LET'S WALK AROUND THE BLOCK, I DON'T SEE MY BOSS HERE YET
©Copyright, W. N. U.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter left last week for a visit at the home of her sister at Washington, D. C.

Twelve young people received the rites of confirmation at exercises held last Sunday at the local Norwegian Lutheran church.

The Community M. E. Ladies' Aid will be entertained at the church by a group of ladies, Friday afternoon this week. All welcome.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River Falls the first three days of this week to preside at meetings of the county board.

Miss Donna Brink entertained a group of thirteen of her co-workers from Thief River Falls, at a gathering at her home here last Sunday evening.

Roy Sumpter, who has been employed in the state park near New London, came up Sunday morning to make arrangements to move his family back to this village.

Equalization board for the village met at the village hall both Monday and Tuesday to review assessments of real estate and personal property made for this year.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Allen, Mr. and Mrs. Wendell Corbet motored Sunday to Lake Julia north of Bemidji and spent the day visiting relatives and trying their luck at fishing.

Richard Gother, long engaged in the mercantile business at Wylie, has sold his store and intends to take a trip with his family to the Pacific coast country with view of finding a new location.

Members of the Birthday Club, accompanied by Harry Winter and M. R. Graham, motored yesterday afternoon to Argyle for a visit with Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and family, and to help Mrs. Skatrud celebrate her birthday anniversary.

Theo. Landa of Landa, N. D., came Sunday for a visit with his cousin, Mrs. R. L. Hauge, at the Otto Johnson home. He went up to Badger this week to visit briefly with relatives there. While here, Mr. Landa had a pleasant visit with Chr. Molstad who was his neighbor back in homestead days in North Dakota.

John Bundy, veteran representative of the International Harvester Company, died last week at a Minneapolis hospital. Mr. Bundy drove one of the first, if not the first, automobiles to pass thru this village some over thirty years ago. His first auto was one of the high wheel, chain drive ones that was manufactured by the company he represented.

After having spent recent years with his parents at Turlock, Calif., Theodore Johnson arrived here last week for a visit with his brothers, Loyd and Harvey Johnson.

Light and power bills for the current month should be paid before 4:00 P. M., Monday, June 29 in order to take advantage of discount for prompt payment.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Johnson motored here last week from Beach, N. D., for a visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Bjerk. Mr. Johnson is resident manager of the telephone exchange at Beach.

The open-air concert by the school band, and the dance given here last Saturday drew one of the largest crowds that had gathered in St. Hilaire in years. Parking space was at a premium of the main highway as well as all side streets during the evening.

The Luther League of the Norwegian Luth. Church will hold a meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Vik on Friday evening, June 26 at 8 o'clock. Mesdames Ed. Aubol, O. T. Haugen, Carl Surmo, Arne Vik, Sigurd Vik and Edw. Vik will entertain. All are cordially invited to attend.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Anderson and family departed the first of this week enroute to Joliet, Ill. They will visit a week or two at the home of Mrs. Anderson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Pautz at New Holstein, Wis., and with friends in nearby towns before going to Joliet where they expect to make their future home. During many years of residence here, Mr. and Mrs. Anderson and family have made many friends who, while regretting their departure, will join in wishing them happiness and prosperity in their new place of abode.

TO TENNIS PLAYERS

All who are interested in having the school ground tennis court put in shape for use this year are asked to make a small donation to help defray cost. Donations may be left with Mrs. Fred Biskey, or with Viola Pearson at the library.

Soo Winnipeg Flyer Hits Motor Car at Alexandria

The Soo Line Winnipeg Flyer crashed into an automobile at Alexandria last Thursday night, injuring all four occupants of the car, two probably fatally.

Suffering fractured skulls and unconscious are two brothers, Milton Bakke, 20 and Walton Bakke, 17, sons of Herman Bakke of Alexandria. Dr. R. W. Steube said their condition is "very critical."

In a hospital, where the brothers were taken, is Mabel Engstrand, 15, while the fourth occupant, Jose Mohawk, saved herself from serious injury by jumping from the car a moment before the crash. She sustained only bruises.

BASS SEASON OPENS

With opening of the season for large and small mouth bass, crappies, and sunfish in the northern zone on Sunday, June 21st, the taking of these species is now legal thruout the state. The daily limit for bass is 6 per day with 12 permitted in possession. For sunfish and crappies the daily limit is 15; the possession limit is 25 for crappies and 30 for sunfish.

USE ARMORED TRUCK FOR HAULING LIQUOR

Following hi-jacking of two auto truck loads of liquor consigned to the municipal liquor store at Red Lake Falls from wholesale houses at Minneapolis, city officials at the lower Falls have arranged to have future cargoes hauled by armored truck. A Twin City concern is to furnish the new equipment which will consist of the latest type of truck, with bullet proof glass; outfitted with tear gas and arms sufficient to resist any ordinary attack. In addition to taking all these precautions, the cargo will be fully insured.

SCHOOL NOTES

Two Bus Routes Let

At the regular meeting of the School Board of District 102, the route for the East Bus and the West Bus was laid out and contracts let. The East bus will travel east one mile, south to the county line, west three miles, then north and east to reach the road coming in one mile east of Hazel. The West bus will travel over the same route as last year.

Buses will have approximately 25 passenger capacity, thus caring for the additional number who may wish transportation on the bus route.

Any new families on or near the bus route who will want their youngsters transported kindly communicate with Superintendent Graham at an early date.

The School Board is to be complimented on the splendid service this will afford to the surrounding territory.

Contracts were let to Clarence Hallstrom, for the East route and to Elmer Johnson for the West route.

Band Concert Saturday Evening at 8:30

In order to make it easier for those who find it difficult to get in early Saturday evening the time for beginning concerts has been set one-half hour later.

Band practise will be held at the school on Thursday evening to accommodate Luther League which comes on Friday. The Band will play at Luther League at Ed Vik's this Friday evening.

Because of lack of space, it was found necessary last week to eliminate many items of country correspondence.

MAIL ROUTE CHANGE ON RURAL ROUTE 1

Beginning July 1st, a change will take place in delivery of mail on R. F. D. No. 1 of St. Hilaire. This route, as well as north half of the present Wylie route are to be consolidated and will be known as No. 5 of Thief River Falls. South half of the present Wylie route will be attached to No. 3 of Red Lake Falls and will be served by the carrier on that route. Henry Schneider, veteran carrier on the Wylie route, has been transferred to Thief River Falls to serve Route No. 3 of that city.

Carrier on the new Route 5 will leave Thief River Falls in the morning in time to arrive at the local office in time to attend to distribution and pickup of mail coming on the morning train which brings bulk of all Twin City papers and first class mail. This means, according to instructions now on file at the local office from the postal department at Washington, that all patrons on old St. Hilaire No. 1, and those on north half of old Wylie route, will receive their mail thru St. Hilaire office on day of arrival. It will not be necessary for any patron, except those on river road between here and Thief River Falls, to make any change of address in order to get delivery of mail on day of arrival.

RED LAKE FALLS TO CELEBRATE FOURTH

Red Lake Falls is making extensive preparations to observe the national birthday, July Fourth, this year in its usual style. A good program of sports of all kinds, including a ball game, races, etc., is being worked out. Music by several bands will help enliven the occasion during the day, and there will be dances and fireworks during the evening. Crookston also is putting on a fine celebration, and is making a strong bid for attendance by people thruout this section of the state.

FROM NORTH DAKOTA

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Lardy of Manfred, N. D., were here from Monday until Tuesday for a visit at the home of his brother, Ben Lardy, at his farm home in Rocksbury. Mr. and Mrs. Lardy were enroute to their home after attending the wedding of their daughter, which occurred last week at Eden Valley, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Thom, Mr. and Mrs. Erwin Thom and son, Richard of Aurora, Ill., motored here Sunday and visited until Wednesday at the H. R. Allen home. Chas. Thom is a brother of Mrs. Allen.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Townsend Plan Flops

WASHINGTON.—Dr. Francis E. Townsend's fanciful dream for payment of pensions of $200 per month for everyone over sixty years of age seems to have gone up in smoke, but there are developments in connection with the California doctor's unworkable scheme that merit comment. The good doctor and his half-baked idea have been skidding rapidly since the House investigating committee showed up the plan as a befuddled idea and as I once predicted, the bubble burst in a big way.

While I am inclined to believe that Dr. Townsend was honest and sincere in proposing the $200 per month pension, it was the sort of thing that serves as an inducement for racketeers to gather. It was the old molasses barrel for the flies in the world of racketeers. It never had a chance to go anywhere and never will, because it was fundamentally unsound. We can dismiss it then except for the two phases which ought to be vigorously condemned by right-thinking people everywhere.

The two circumstances which I hear discussed most frequently are: The tragedy, the heartaches, that obviously follow in the wake of "movements" such as the Townsend plan that cannot succeed and that draw to themselves thousands, if not hundreds of thousands, of persons who believe they are going to benefit; and secondly, it seems to me that the House committee, headed by Representative Bell, of Missouri, overplayed its hand with the result that it has brought upon House committees the same public disgust and distrust as characterizes 90 per cent of the Senate investigations.

Each of these conditions is to be deplored. Each is definitely destructive. There can be no more excuse for some of the methods employed by the House committee in crucifying Dr. Townsend than for Dr. Townsend himself to wreck hearts and hopes and homes by pushing forward such a miserably impossible proposition as his $200 per month pension program.

The House committee had within its power opportunity to do a magnificent job in exposing the racketeering that become part and parcel of the Townsend plan. It had within its hands the capacity to educate millions within the United States against following such an illusion, such a mirage, as the Townsend plan. If it had confined itself to that work, Representative Bell and his committee should receive the plaudits of the nation. But the sad story is that the committee under Mr. Bell's guidance allowed itself to become an agency of prosecution, even persecution, rather than an unbiased investigating unit, determined only to obtain the truth.

* * *

Committee Errs

Since there never was any question that the Townsend nostrum would fall of its own weight eventually, it is difficult to understand why the committee resorted to the tactics it used. I watched some of those hearings. As the committee delved deeper into the activities of Dr. Townsend and his associates, it became infuriated. That was where it made its big mistake and it is going to be quite a long time before House committees again can have a reputation throughout the country of conducting unbiased and reasonable investigations.

Dr. Townsend was sufficiently "hard boiled" to justify the committee in making a vigorous investigation. He was sufficiently indifferent to their offers or hints of co-operation to warrant a feeling on the committee's part that they had to "bear down." Yet, it must be said the committee went beyond all reason and I imagine that in the end it will flare back on the individuals.

Now, Dr. Townsend surely cannot blame anyone other than himself for the fact that he is faced with proceedings by the United States attorney. It will be remembered, of course, that Dr. Townsend deliberately walked out of the committee and refused to testify. That has always been held as contempt and Congress has the right to punish for contempt. In this instance, the House of Representatives elected to turn Dr. Townsend's case over to the United States attorney for punishment in court rather than to employ a House vote which might send the elderly dreamer to jail.

Further, the whole Townsend investigation has turned out to be something of a mess like the Townsend plan itself.

* * *

Second Type of Politics

Thus, there is every evidence of a second type of politics in this investigation. The evidence of politics lay in the fact that the House voted the inquiry largely because many of the individual House members were afraid, they were too cowardly, to take a definite stand in their home districts against the Townsendites. True, they did not know how strong the Townsend movement was. So, as politicians always do, they dodged the issue and moved to expose it through the medium of a House investigation rather than fight individually to show how ridiculous, how unsound, the plan was.

Having set up the picture showing an utterly impossible program on the part of Dr. Townsend and his associates and followers, the House politicians were confronted suddenly by Dr. Townsend's arrogance in his refusal to testify. That presented a sudden change in the scenery. To explain the dangers in this new problem, it is only necessary to say that if the House had acted promptly by voting that Dr. Townsend was in contempt and must spend some time in jail, I expect the result would have been martyrdom for Dr. Townsend. Martyrdom is always bad from a political standpoint if the opposition has the martyr.

The house, therefore, has turned over the affair to the courts and the courts, being slow moving as they always are, will not get around to prosecution of the case until it is too late to have any influence on the election. So we can see readily that Dr. Townsend is left out in the cold. He can neither use the influence that is characteristic of martyrdom nor can he say that his skirts are clear. The house has left him hanging conveniently in mid-air and it was done solely for political reasons.

There may be some more hearings on the Townsend plan during the summer but the chances are that Representative Bell will not call the committee together again for some months. Practically, the case is closed. It has undoubtedly stopped to a large measure the drain that the Townsend organization was making on the unthinking, the aged and the destitute whose quarters, dimes and nickels have financed the thing thus far. While the committee did a good job by exposing the character of the scheme, I still am doubtful that it has brought to itself or to the house of representatives any fresh confidence in our governmental structure.

* * *

17-Year Locusts

The national capital, along with many other sections of the country, has been listening to the purring of hordes of "locusts." I use the word locusts in quotation marks because they are not really locusts. They are cicadas but to the most of us they are and will remain the seventeen-year locusts.

It is said that the first colonists in America, never before having met with the insects and believing that everything of God's creation was accounted for in the Bible, concluded they were locusts and the name has stuck. In any event, they appear in greatest numbers at seventeen-year intervals and 1936 seems to be a banner year.

Back in 1919, trees in many sections of the country were pierced by tiny saw-like instruments which the Department of Agriculture says are part of the equipment of the female cicadas. Billions of eggs were deposited under the soft bark. A month or two later, grubs emerged on the branches and dropped unnoticed to the earth.

Then, the chronology of the life of these cicadas becomes a matter of darkness for seventeen long years. The insect in grub form burrowed itself in the soil and subsisted on the juices of roots. As far as anyone knows they did little or no harm but after sixteen years and a few months of this life, the grubs awoke this spring and out they came. They acted on instinct, of course.

Through the last several weeks these great beetle-like bugs with wings like isinglass have been humming and thrumming and leaving their empty shells attached to trees and grasses.

During that period, the males have spent their daylight hours singing. The Department of Agriculture is not quite sure why this singing has gone on because it has ascertained that all of the lady cicadas are quite deaf.

Perhaps I have devoted too much space to the story of the seventeen-year locust. Perhaps the seventeen-year locust is not important at all except to the robins and the starlings and the sparrows and the other birds which have had a feast in 1936 that almost no other bird now living has known. But I have a thought about these seventeen-year locusts, a train of thoughts, in fact. They lead to this:

What will conditions be in 1953, or seventeen years hence when those humans on earth will hear again the mating song of the locusts?

Will the policies and the principles initiated by Franklin D. Roosevelt and called "the New Deal" be firmly imbedded as American traditions or will they be cast out as impractical and forgotten? Will the changes in civilization be such that people will be willing to submit to regimentation, to have their government tell them what to do and how to do it, or will this nation be a nation of individuals who insist upon the rights and the privileges which the founders of our country believed to be just and right?

© Western Newspaper Union.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Albert Lea—The corner stone for the new post office and federal building was laid.

Albert Lea—The Y.M.C.A. of this city held a county-wide pet show at the fair grounds.

Detroit Lakes—The state encampment of Veterans of Foreign Wars will be held here June 28 to July 1.

Bemidji—County livestock men will attend a meeting here June 26 to consider organization of a countywide shipping association.

Le Center—The Le Sueur County Old Settlers Association held its annual picnic and homecoming at the fair grounds park here.

Vernon Center—The last of the 1935 corn-hog checks have been distributed to farmers in several Blue Earth county townships.

Hanley Falls—Many former residents of Hanley Falls attended the homecoming celebration. A program of events was arranged for two days.

Ormsby—Toddling away from her mother in the yard of their farm home, Lavonne Fay, 17-months-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Seuber, drowned in a water tank.

St. Paul—More than $5,000 was paid by fur dealers for nearly 800 confiscated animal pelts offered for sale by the division of game and fish of the state conservation department.

Pipestone—Launching a drive to rid Pipestone county of noxious weeds, township weed inspectors and representatives of the state weed and seed inspection department held a rally here.

Bemidji—The first presentation of the 1936 edition of the Minnesota historical pageant at Itasca state park June 28 will be designated as Bagley day, and the band from that village will play a concert.

Brainerd—More than 1,000 reservations have been made so far for accommodations at the annual state American Legion convention at Brainerd, August 15 to 19, it was reported by the committee in charge.

Minneapolis—A winter wheat crop of 2,652,000 bushels, slightly lower than last year, was estimated Monday by Paul H. Kirk, federal agricultural statistician, in his report of Minnesota crop conditions as of June 1.

St. Paul—Six hundred delegates representing more than 70,000 Lutherans in Minnesota attended the thirty-seventh annual convention of the Minnesota district of the Lutheran synod of Missouri, Ohio and other states.

Minneapolis—Before an audience of more than 22,000, 1,600 University of Minnesota seniors brought their undergraduate days to a close in the university's sixty-fourth annual commencement exercises in Memorial stadium.

Chaska—Three half-breed Indians admitted here they mulcted Carl Buetow, 65, farmer residing three miles southeast of Chaska, of $1,100 for administering spiritual treatment to "cure" an invalid son. The three were arrested in Iowa.

Montgomery—Miss Lorraine Heil of Montgomery was named state champion in the meat essay contest sponsored by the National Live Stock and Meat board. Miss Muriel Olson of Milan was named state champion in the meat poster contest.

Faribault—A special election may be necessary in Houston county, because the names of Everett Malluege of Faribault and Richard W. Morin, Albert Lea, candidates for the Democratic nomination for representative in congress from the First district, inadvertently were omitted from the ballot.

Minneapolis—Proposals to place all police throughout the state under civil service, complete the state police broadcasting system and place it under supervision of the state bureau of criminal apprehension were discused at the fourteenth annual convention of the Minnesota Police and Peace Officers held at Hotel Radisson.

Olivia—Mrs. A. A. Passer of Olivia was awarded the $50 first prize in The Minneapolis Journal's Hospitality letter-writing contest. Selection of her letter was made by the judges only after they had gone through hundreds submitted by residents of Minneapolis and of other cities, towns and villages throughout the state.

Minneapolis—Relief Superintendent O. A. Pearson said he will remove all Minneapolis veterans who received bonuses from the relief rolls immediately pending definite decision by the board of public welfare. The order affects some 900 Minneapolis veterans, now on relief rolls. Superintendent Pearson said he was acting on a former decision by the city attorney's office, which ruled that no person with any source of income is eligible for relief.

Minneapolis—A hunt has started for the safest automobile driver in Minnesota and, when found, he will compete in a national contest to pick the safest driver in the United States. Frank Berry, director of safety of the Minneapolis Automobile club, said a driver to qualify for the contest must have driven a passenger automobile for at least 10 years, driven at least 50,000 miles, have had no traffic accidents and never have been convicted of a traffic violation. Applications must be entered by July 15, and winners will drive to New York.

Uncommon Sense

By
JOHN BLAKE

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

You Can't Rely on Tomorrow

"Manana," meaning tomorrow, is the usual answer a foreigner receives if he asks a Central or South American to do a piece of work which will be well paid for when it is performed.

Perhaps it is the heat. Perhaps it is just the nature of the South American native. But it cannot be wholly his nature, for when a war is going on he can fight hard and consecutively.

* * *

I have known many men who were not at all lazy, who would toil like Trojans after they started, but the difficulty of getting them started was so great that few people would take the trouble. I think most of us are a little like that. There are men—and I know some of them, who love work as fat men love food, and who are never happy when they are idle. But to most men, the business of getting started is unwelcome.

* * *

I have told before the story of Balzac, the astoundingly prolific French novelist. He loved to loaf, as many other men do, but he knew that if he didn't write there would be neither food nor fame for him. Being quite able to use both of these, Balzac hired a man whom he charged with the duty of chaining him to a chair, and not unchaining him till an adequate number of pages had been written.

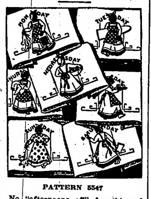
Sometimes the novelist would get restive, leave off his writing and suggest to his keeper that enough work had been done for the day. But the servant was inexorable. When the regular number of sheets were unfilled, there was no furlough for M. Balzac. He would beg and plead with his servant, but all in vain. At last with a weary sigh Balzac would take up his work, and write furiously so as to get to an end of the business of that day. The world ought to remember that servant as a real benefactor of the race.

Happy are the people who escape from the curse of restlessness or laziness. It can soon become almost a disease. It has ruined the prospects of many people who without it would have been among the keenest minded and most useful of people. But since it exists, it must be taken into calculations.

* * *

If you have this restlessness or laziness, your work will be twice as hard, for you will cull out little holidays all the time and have to toil doubly hard making up. It is fortunately a fault that many people lack. But they are the lucky ones. If you have it get rid of it, and get rid of it as soon as it is humanly possible. If you don't, you will run for the rest of your life at half speed, and probably not arrive in a very desirable destination when you should be taking life more easy.

TEA TOWELS BRING GAYETY TO KITCHEN



PATTERN 5547

No "afternoons off" for this colored Mammy, for she must "wash the cups and saucers up, and put the clothes away." But you can take an afternoon off and embroider yourself a set of tea towels with these amusing Mammies, for the work goes very quickly, it's cross stitch, outline, running and single stitch. Her gay bandana and checkerboard apron suggest themselves for the brightest floss you can find. A set's nice to donate when Fair time comes around.

In pattern 5547 you will find a transfer pattern of seven motifs—one for each day of the week—averaging 6 by 8 inches; material requirements and color suggestions; illustrations of all stitches needed.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 West Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Uncle Phil Says:

Work First, Then Play

Play is an important part in the program of life, but work must be done before we can afford to play.

Somehow or other it seems so much easier to profit by the mistakes of others than by our own.

It is not a few faint wishes, but a lifelong struggle, that makes us valiant.

Reliability First

The worst thing that can happen to a man is to lose his reputation for reliability. Nothing can square him.

You never can tell. Reform sometimes gets no farther than stirring up the mud.

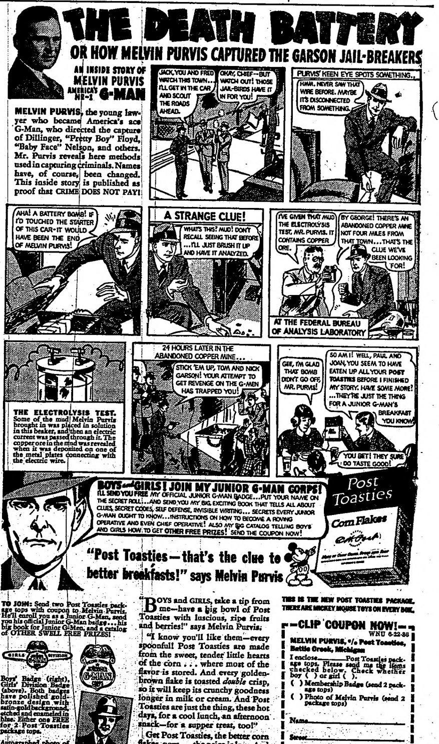
Since there are so many mistakes to make, what's the use of making the same one twice?

It isn't necessary to be forward to make progress.

The man who tries to achieve something and fails is infinitely greater than the man who tries to do nothing and succeeds.

Quick, Safe Relief For Eyes Irritated By Exposure To Sun, Wind and Dust—
MURINE, FOR YOUR EYES

Sail the Great Lakes
via S.S. OCTORARA S.S. JUNIATA
NATURE'S ROUTE TO AND FROM THE WEST
A Great Lakes cruise has glamour. Heighten that glamour with modern ship luxury and you begin to get the meaning of a Great Lakes Transit cruise. For the Great Lakes Transit Corporation offers you the cruise hits of 1936. Only the comfort and luxury of the superbly appointed S. S. OCTORARA or the S. S. JUNIATA can give you the superlative joy that abounds in an inland cruise. Include the Great Lakes in your vacation plans. Your agent can arrange for your passage with convenient railway connections.
GREAT LAKES TRANSIT CORPORATION



THE DEATH BATTERY
OR HOW MELVIN PURVIS CAPTURED THE GARSON JAIL-BREAKERS
AN INSIDE STORY OF MELVIN PURVIS AMERICA'S No. 1 G-MAN

MELVIN PURVIS, the young lawyer who became America's ace G-Man, who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and others. Mr. Purvis reveals here methods used in capturing criminals. Names have, of course, been changed. This inside story is published as proof that CRIME DOES NOT PAY!

JACK, YOU AND FRED WATCH THIS TOWN... I'LL GET IN THE CAR AND SCOUT THE ROADS AHEAD.
OKAY, CHIEF—BUT WATCH OUT! THOSE JAIL-BIRDS HAVE IT IN FOR YOU!
PURVIS' KEEN EYE SPOTS SOMETHING..
HMM. NEVER SAW THAT WIRE BEFORE. MAYBE IT'S DISCONNECTED FROM SOMETHING.
AHA! A BATTERY BOMB! IF I'D TOUCHED THE STARTER OF THIS CAR—IT WOULD HAVE BEEN THE END OF MELVIN PURVIS!
A STRANGE CLUE!
WHAT'S THIS? MUD! DON'T RECALL SEEING THAT BEFORE ...I'LL JUST BRUSH IT UP AND HAVE IT ANALYZED.
I'VE GIVEN THAT MUD THE ELECTROLYSIS TEST, MR. PURVIS. IT CONTAINS COPPER ORE.
BY GEORGE! THERE'S AN ABANDONED COPPER MINE NOT FOUR MILES FROM THAT TOWN... THAT'S THE CLUE WE'VE BEEN LOOKING FOR!
AT THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF ANALYSIS LABORATORY
24 HOURS LATER IN THE ABANDONED COPPER MINE...
STICK 'EM UP, TOM AND NICK GARSON! YOUR ATTEMPT TO GET REVENGE ON THE G-MEN HAS TRAPPED YOU!
GEE, I'M GLAD THAT BOMB DIDN'T GO OFF, MR. PURVIS!
SO AM I! WELL, PAUL AND JOAN, YOU SEEM TO HAVE EATEN UP ALL YOUR POST TOASTIES BEFORE I FINISHED MY STORY. HAVE SOME MORE? ...THEY'RE JUST THE THING FOR A JUNIOR G-MAN'S BREAKFAST YOU KNOW!
YOU BET! THEY SURE DO TASTE GOOD!
Post Toasties
Corn Flakes

THE ELECTROLYSIS TEST. Some of the mud Melvin Purvis brought in was placed in solution in this beaker, and then an electric current was passed through it. The copper ore in the mud was revealed when it was deposited on one of the metal plates connecting with the electric wire.

BOYS and GIRLS! JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS! I'LL SEND YOU FREE MY OFFICIAL JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE...PUT YOUR NAME ON THE SECRET ROLL...AND SEND YOU MY BIG EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS ALL ABOUT CLUES, SECRET CODES, SELF DEFENSE, INVISIBLE WRITING... SECRETS EVERY JUNIOR G-MAN OUGHT TO KNOW...INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO BECOME A ROVING OPERATIVE AND EVEN CHIEF OPERATIVE! ALSO MY BIG CATALOG TELLING BOYS AND GIRLS HOW TO GET OTHER FREE PRIZES! SEND THE COUPON NOW!

"Post Toasties—that's the clue to better breakfasts!" says Melvin Purvis

TO JOIN: Send two Post Toasties package tops with coupon to Melvin Purvis. He'll enroll you as a Junior G-Man, send you his official Junior G-Man badge... his big book for Junior G-Men, and a catalog of OTHER SWELL FREE PRIZES!

Boys' Badge (right). Girls' Division Badge (above). Both badges have polished gold-bronze design with satin-gold background, etched and enameled in blue. Either one FREE for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

Autographed photo of Melvin Purvis. Sent free for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

"BOYS and GIRLS, take a tip from me—have a big bowl of Post Toasties with luscious, ripe fruits and berries!" says Melvin Purvis.

"I know you'll like them—every spoonful! Post Toasties are made from the sweet, tender little hearts of the corn . . . where most of the flavor is stored. And every golden-brown flake is toasted *double* crisp, so it will keep its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream. And Post Toasties are just the thing, these hot days, for a cool lunch, an afternoon snack—for a supper treat, too!"

Get Post Toasties, the better corn flakes, now . . . the price is low. And join the Junior G-Man Corps!

A POST CEREAL—MADE BY GENERAL FOODS

THIS IS THE NEW POST TOASTIES PACKAGE. THERE ARE MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON EVERY BOX.

—CLIP COUPON NOW!—
WNU 6-22-36
MELVIN PURVIS, c/o Post Toasties, Battle Creek, Michigan
I enclose _____ Post Toasties package tops. Please send me the items checked below. Check whether boy ( ) or girl ( ).
( ) Membership Badge (send 2 package tops)
( ) Photo of Melvin Purvis (send 2 package tops)
Name _____
Street _____
City _____ State _____
(Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. [illegible])

Earth's Temperature May Be 8,000 Degrees 100 Miles Down

Wells, water, gas or oil, show what the interior of the earth is like. Deep wells in California reveal that the temperature of the earth rises about one degree for every 25 feet of depth. In Wyoming the temperature mounts one degree for each 22 feet. At 3,500 feet there, water boils.

Other parts of the earth are not so hot, however. The average rise in temperature is only about 80 degrees per mile, or about one degree for each 66 feet of depth. At this rate, the temperature of the earth 100 miles down may be 8,000 degrees, only a thousand degrees cooler than the sun's surface!

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Another Fault

One laments his faults, but seldom tries to correct them.

Blemishes Made Her Old Looking

Face Clear Again with Cuticura Soap and Ointment

Here is a letter every skin sufferer should read. Its message is vital. "There were blemishes on my face, of external origin, and they made me look old and haggard. They were red, hard and large. They would hurt, and when I scratched them the skin would become irritated, and I would lie awake at night and start digging at my face.

"But after using two cakes of Cuticura Soap and one tin of Cuticura Ointment my face was cleared again." (Signed) Mrs. L. Whetzler, 2nd St., Floreffe, Pa., June 15, 1935.

Physicians can understand such letters. The Cuticura formulas have proved their effectiveness for over half a century. Remember, Cuticura Soap and Ointment are also for pimples, rashes, ringworm, burning of eczema and other externally caused skin blemishes. All druggists. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c.—Adv.

SURE DEATH TO— ANTS

Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c packages at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

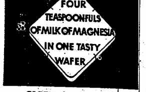
Do you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

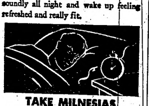
DOAN'S PILLS

WNU—Y 26—36



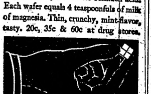
SLEEP SOUNDLY

Lack of exercise and injudicious eating make stomachs acid. You must neutralize stomach acids if you would sleep soundly all night and wake up feeling refreshed and really fit.



TAKE MILNESIAS

Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acid. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. Thin, crunchy, mint flavor, tasty. 20c, 35c & 60c at drug stores.



Bob Davis Reveals

An American Version of Buddhism's Advent Into Japan

AT THE BATH

DON'T think of coming to Japan without making Miyanoshita and Hakone, heart of the natural hot springs country, part of your itinerary; that is, if you wish to meet nice people and clean people, like, for example, one of my own countrymen who blew me to a beautification in one of the numerous boiling pools prevailing in that region.

Not only was he a bearcat for taking the waters twice a day at any and all temperatures, but a guide book as well in matters pertaining to history following the dawn of the Christian era. He was at his best when reviewing the introduction of Buddhism into Korea, China and Japan. At 118 degrees Fahrenheit, seated on a hot rock, his skin glowing like a boiled lobster's, he was 100 per cent when discussing the past.

"Actual dates never meant anything to me," he said, "and I don't think they do to most people. One hundred, three hundred, five hundred years one way or another is near enough. What I'm interested in is legend and mythology, if you get what I mean. Now, take the Buddhist religion and the story of how it came to this part of the world. Swell stuff I call it and worth telling, if you don't mind listening. It shows how that thing called faith takes root and becomes permanent, belief that time cannot shake from its foundations.

Monks Camp in a Tree.

"Anyhow, 53 Buddhist monks shook from their sandled feet the dust of India, reaching, after a year's pilgrimage, the peninsula of Korea, now called Chosen. Making their way to the northeastern section in the region of the Diamond mountains, they came to Yutenji. I was there in 1918 and know the country thoroughly, but don't get the idea that I guarantee the legend which was handed out to me. Accept or reject it, as you please. Remember, however, that the prevalence of Buddhism in Korea and its spread to China and Japan is founded on what occurred at the time to which I refer."

"Wasn't this information to be found in existing books?" I queried.

"Never as I'm giving it to you," said the American, "and I very much doubt that you will find it anywhere between covers. Appears to have been handed down from century to century, along with a thousand other tales, many of which I have heard. But of the bunch, this one is the best.

"As I was saying, the 53 monks, fed up on touring, finally came to a mammoth spring, beside which grew one whale of a tree, with branches extending into a considerable area of space. In its welcome shade the monks rested, bathed in the pool and had a pow-wow. Night came down. 'We may as well pitch our tents and stay here for a spell,' said one of the Buddhists. 'I'm for that,' said the head monk, 'but not on the ground. Safety first, in a strange country. Let's climb the tree and sleep in its branches.'

Dragon Disturbs Sleep.

"About midnight, as the monks, all spread out on the leafy branches, were sleeping like one man, and dreaming of India, a dragon, with flaming eyes, a long tongue and a spine of sharp prongs suddenly appeared on the opposite side of the pool and began to bellow in thunderous tones, inviting the Buddhists to come down and get theirs. Nothing doing; the tree suited the lodgers all right, all right, and that was that. What does the dragon do but cause a hurricane to come romping down through what is now known as 'Sleeping Dog Pass,' so named because it was so steep that a dog had to take a nap before attempting to climb it, and literally blow the tenement house tree from the landscape."

To all intents and purposes, the history of Buddhism in Korea should at this point have to come to a conclusion; it was quite abrupt. To lighten the suspense, my informant slid from his hot rock, deflated his lungs and sank from view, returning rather playfully after a few seconds and blowing like a pup seal.

Monks Vanquish Dragon.

"Well, sir," he went on, swiping the hot water from his jowls, "it certainly looked bad for those 53 monks when the tree left for parts unknown. But Buddhists don't quail from trouble; they can take it. After the tree had disappeared, what did the dragon behold but the batch of 53 holy men suspended in midair between heaven and earth, reclining or seated in the same positions they had occupied in the tree before the blast, and with no visible means of support. It was a sock in the eye for the dragon.

"Into the pool below, the monks cast prayer scrolls and magic gadgets that caused the water to boil violently and to fill the air with steam. Blinded by this vapor, the dragon, confused for the first time in his long life, floundered about, lost his footing, tumbled into the hot water and sank, boiled to a turn, never to rise again. At daybreak, the victorious Buddhists, descending to earth, set up a shrine and took possession of the property in the name of Buddha, the Great and All Powerful Defender of the Faith."

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STAR DUST
Movie • Radio
By VIRGINIA VALE

IF YOU are one of the girls who have written to Karen Morley asking for some of her old clothes, cheer up—you may receive something soon.

The lovely Karen found, not long ago, that she had to put on some weight. So she did; moved to the beach, and put on fifteen pounds. She was delighted, but naturally none of her clothes would fit, so she's sending them to the girls who have written to her in the past. Lucky girls—and generous Karen! Some of our pretty ladies of the screen would have sold the cast-off garments, or saved them, just in case they needed clothes of that period in future, and grew slim enough to wear them.

In the course of a personal appearance tour, John Boles recently visited Lynchburg, Va., in order to take a look at Randolph-Macon college, which his wife attended. The visit was a triumph, with the girls mobbing John, and John telephoning his wife, who is in London, from the president's office.

John Boles

But imagine the chagrin of the business man who formally presented him to an audience as "Major Bowes!" However, it's innocent blunders like that one that produce spontaneous laughs.

—★—

Nowadays the door that leads to endless opportunities seems to be the one that leads to a radio studio—almost any radio studio. Not long ago Anne Nichols attended a broadcast of the radio version of her current play, "Pre-Honeymoon." (It was Miss Nichols, you'll recall, who wrote "Able's Irish Rose.") In the cast engaged for the broadcast was a girl named Pat Lederer. And Miss Nichols liked her work so much that she promptly engaged her for a role in the stage version of the play.

—★—

"Fury" is one of the pictures you'll want to see. It's a picture with a message, a scathing indictment of lynching, and the leading roles are magnificently played by Sylvia Sidney and Spencer Tracy. Don't miss it.

—★—

Apparently Eleanor Powell has gone romantic in a big way. The young man is John Payne, who hails from Richmond, Va., and is a grandson of John Howard Payne, author of "Home Sweet Home." The two young people were in a play together in New York. Eleanor was instrumental in persuading him to go to Hollywood to work in "Dodsworth," and has been coaching him for the screen.

Incidentally, Eleanor might never have attained the heights in Hollywood if she hadn't been annoyed because somebody patronized her when she was introduced as a tap dancer. Right then she decided that she'd show those Hollywood people what she could do as an actress.

—★—

Nowadays when you see and hear an actor singing in a picture, the chances are that what you hear wasn't recorded while the actor was photographed. This may be a good idea, because so many singers make funny faces when they sing, but on the other hand, it destroys the illusion that the singer is really singing.

But Grace Moore is lucky. She not only sings beautifully, but she looks beautiful while she's doing it. So she sings while the cameras grind, and the result is perfect.

—★—

If you want to be slender, says Mary Boland, don't sleep too much. She gives a rule that she has found effective during her long and successful career on the stage, and she's observed it during her equally successful movie career.

Mary Boland

"Six hours' sleep for a man, seven for a woman, eight for a fool," says she. But she won't find many followers in Hollywood, because movie stars are told to get plenty of sleep so that they won't have circles under their eyes.

—★—

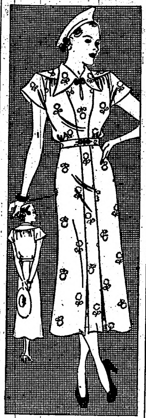
Paramount executives ought to rejoice over "The Princess Comes Across." It's a delightful picture, with Carole Lombard and Fred MacMurray at their best, and offers both a delightful satire on moviedom and a murder mystery for your entertainment.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Anita Louise returned from Europe on the first sailing of the Queen Mary, and Irene Dunne and her husband sailed on the return voyage . . . Fans have sent Anne Shirley so many requests for locks of her hair that she'd be bald if she complied with them . . . In "The Garden of Allah" you'll see Jadaan, the horse Valentino rode in so many pictures . . . Maureen O'Sullivan can't get away to visit her family in Ireland, so she's bringing them all to Hollywood . . . Erick Rhodes is going to try to swim across Boulder Dam, a distance of eight miles.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Who Wouldn't Be Slim and Trim in This Stunning Summer Frock?


No. 1889-B

Who isn't excited about the new wider shoulder width that tends to slenderize the waistline?

Note the unusual bodice lines, the panel extending to the hem, and kick pleats that contribute dash and ease. The natty collar is just right to take a pin, clip or posy. The frock is quickly fashioned and costs so little to make.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1889-B is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 18 requires 4⅜ yards of 39-inch material. Send fifteen cents in coin for the pattern.

The Summer Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns is ready. Send 15 cents in coin for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

All Around the House

Wash out chamois skins on a windy day. Hang up to dry on the clothesline and the wind will blow the skins so they will be very soft when dry.

• • •

Those little tile tables which are such a help in summer entertaining are now so reasonably priced that you can easily indulge in two or more. Those made of tiles are especially nice.

• • •

Try this method of watering hybrid tea roses all during the summer. With a can opener remove both ends from a tin can, then sink can, one open end down, into the ground. Turn hose into cans and occasionally liquid manure.

• • •

Goldenrod when cultivated makes a beautiful garden flower. It blooms from late July to October.

• • •

Dry the outside of ice trays after filling with water and before putting back into a mechanical refrigerator. If this is done trays will not stick and may be easily removed.

• • •

Coral beads may be cleaned by dissolving a teaspoonful of borax in a pint of warm water. Dip the coral, and when clean, put through tepid water.

• • •

When making jam, if fruit is boiled for about ten minutes before sugar is added, less sugar will be used.

• • •

Mushrooms added to brown gravy served with a roast give it a delicious flavor.

• • •

A strong solution of borax and water boiled in the coffee pot occasionally will keep it sweet.

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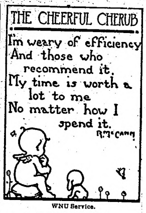
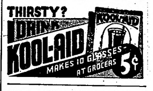


WNU Service.

Care of Little Things

Life is made up of little things and he that scorns them despises his own real interest. There is an old and true saying, "Take care of the minutes and the hours will take care of themselves." This may be rendered, take care of the little things, and the more mighty matters will be likely to be well done.—J. W. Barker.



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Rolls developed, 8 prints, 2 double weight enlargements or 1 enlargement framed 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
NORTHWEST PHOTO SERVICE
Fargo - - North Dakota

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

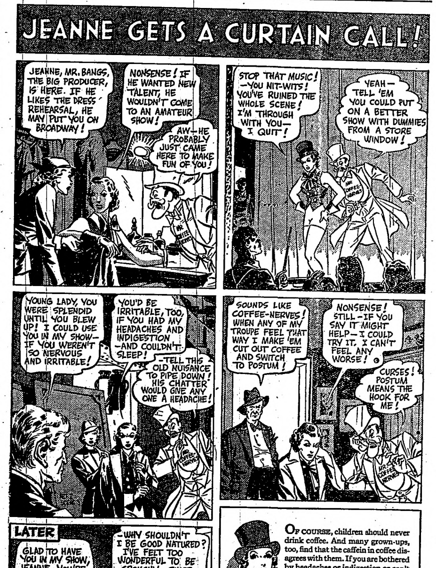
FARM MACHINERY

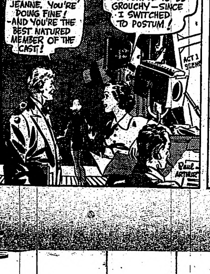
USED FARM EQUIPMENT WANTED
What have you? Send list with price. MACHINERY CLEARING HOUSE, Fargo.

FOR SALE

Grocery Store For Sale, including beer bar, lunch room and confectionery. Low price if taken at once. Lock Box C, Euclid, Minn.

These Advertisements Give You Values


JEANNE GETS A CURTAIN CALL!
JEANNE, MR. BANGS, THE BIG PRODUCER, IS HERE. IF HE LIKES THE DRESS REHEARSAL, HE MAY PUT YOU ON BROADWAY!
NONSENSE! IF HE WANTED NEW TALENT, HE WOULDN'T COME TO AN AMATEUR SHOW!
AW—HE PROBABLY JUST CAME HERE TO MAKE FUN OF YOU!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
STOP THAT MUSIC! —YOU NIT-WITS! YOU'VE RUINED THE WHOLE SCENE! I'M THROUGH WITH YOU— I QUIT!
YEAH— TELL 'EM YOU COULD PUT ON A BETTER SHOW WITH DUMMIES FROM A STORE WINDOW!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
YOUNG LADY, YOU WERE SPLENDID UNTIL YOU BLEW UP! I COULD USE YOU IN MY SHOW— IF YOU WEREN'T SO NERVOUS AND IRRITABLE!
YOU'D BE IRRITABLE, TOO, IF YOU HAD MY HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION —AND COULDN'T SLEEP!
—TELL THIS OLD NUISANCE TO PIPE DOWN! HIS CHATTER WOULD GIVE ANY ONE A HEADACHE!
SOUNDS LIKE COFFEE-NERVES! WHEN ANY OF MY TROUPE FEEL THAT WAY I MAKE 'EM CUT OUT COFFEE AND SWITCH TO POSTUM!
NONSENSE! STILL—IF YOU SAY IT MIGHT HELP—I COULD TRY IT. I CAN'T FEEL ANY WORSE!
CURSES! POSTUM MEANS THE HOOK FOR ME!


LATER
GLAD TO HAVE YOU IN MY SHOW, JEANNE. YOU'RE DOING FINE! —AND YOU'RE THE BEST NATURED MEMBER OF THE CAST!
—WHY SHOULDN'T I BE GOOD NATURED? I'VE FELT TOO WONDERFUL TO BE GROUCHY—SINCE I SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
ACT 1 SCENE
Paul Arthur

OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly . . . try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. Try Postum. You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. It is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon. © 1936, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. WNU 6-27-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.
Name______________________________
Street______________________________
City________________ State____________
Fill in completely, print name and address.
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The Spectator

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O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist and Mrs. Geo. Bakko visited on Tuesday afternoon at the Martin Erickson home.

Mr. Rudy and Fred Landmann and Grandma Landmann, Mrs. Gene Dargen returned on Wednesday from Atwater, Minn.

Mrs. Nesheim, Hazel and Hilding Adolphson visited Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Mrs. Jens Almquist, Shirley Basil and Woodrow motored to Grand Forks on Friday to visit with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and children Jeanette and Elaine, Mrs. Swan Johnson and Myrtle Person returned on Saturday from Vinton, Iowa.

Rev. Elmer Dahlstrom and Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom motored on Saturday to Bale, Minn. for a few days visit.

Mrs. Enoch Sundholm visited a few days with relatives and friends here.

Edgar Naplin and Wilbur Hallstrom motored to Alexandria on Friday returning here on Tuesday accompanied by Alvin Naplin who will spend his vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist and Vivian and Mrs. Geo. Bakko were Monday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson and family were Tuesday evening guests at the Felix Anderson home.

Saturday evening visitors at the G. Lindquist home were Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson and children and Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist and family.

LIVELY ACTIVITY AMONG COUNTY 4-H CLUBS AT PRESENT

As part of the educational feature of the 4-H club programs in Pennington County the assistant county agent, Howard Grow, and Thelma Solie, county club leader, have spent some time in drilling 4-H club members in parliamentary procedure and explaining Roberts Rules of Orders. Every club is devoting at least 15 minutes of three meetings to parliamentary law.

Mr. Grow is planning to visit the homes of the club members and check up their projects. Every project should be well on its way at this date. The county fair is only six weeks away. All record blanks and projects are due at that time.

Miss Solie, has been visiting the girls enrolled in 4-H club projects and has met with several project meetings to help the girls with demonstrations and project material. Each girl enrolled in the bread, cake or meal planning and preparations projects is expected to give a demonstration. Several demonstrations are also being given in the clothing projects. If any questions come up in regard to demonstrations, Miss Solie will be glad to help any of the girls with whatever information they may need.

High Temperatures Hit N. W. Region Wednesday

Hot weather arrived in this section Wednesday, with the mercury registering well up in the 90s. The official reading at Grand Forks in the afternoon was 97, while at Bismarck, N. D., the mercury soared to 107. No rain has fallen in this locality during the past two weeks, and as a result the crops are beginning to show the effects of a lack of moisture. Somewhat cooler is the prediction for Friday.

Goodridge Ball Team to Meet Locals Sunday

The Goodridge baseball team will cross bats with the Thief River Falls aggregation at the fair grounds next Sunday afternoon at 8 o'clock, it was announced today.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 and morning service at 11:00 next Sunday, June 28.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
Black River, Wylie:

Saturday, June 27, 9:00 A. M. Confirmation Class.

Sunday, June 28, 10:00 A. M. Sunday School.

Wednesday, July 1, 8:00 P. M., Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. C. Naplin's.

Saturday, July 4th, Annual Picnic at place to be announced.

Tarna, St. Hilaire:

Sunday, June 28, 2:00 P. M. Sunday School.

Clara, Hazel:

Sunday, June 28, 10:00 A. M. Sunday school.

Wednesday, July 1, 2:30 P. M. Ladies' Aid at Mrs. John Peterson's.

Thursday, July 2, 8:00 P. M. service at South School house.

Note: Evangelistic services every evening in and thru Sunday evening, June 28. Sunday afternoon 3:00 P. M. service. These meetings are conducted by Dr. A. W. Edwins.

Note: Evangelistic meetings sponsored by the Lutheran Tent Mission at Thief River Falls, June 30-July 5. Rev. H. P. Halvorson, Northwood, North Dakota, speaker.

H. A. Larson, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, June 28 Services: Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services, communion at 8 p. m.

Class Friday at 9:30. Luther League Friday evening at 8 at Ed Vik's home, Mesdames Aubel, Haugen, Sormoe, A. Vik, S. Vik and Ed Vik, entertain.

Clearwater Lutheran: Sunday school at 10 a. m. Services, 11 a. m.

Class Thursday, 1:30 p. m. Aid at O. Wilson, July 1st.

St. Pauli Class Thursday, 9 a. m. Aid at Arne's at 2:30 p. m. Mesdames Arne and Ahlberg entertaining.

Oak Ridge—Sunday school.

RED LAKE FALLS HIJACKERS PLEAD GUILTY TO CHARGE

Four confessed liquor hijackers pleaded guilty to kidnaping charges Monday before Judge M. M. Joyce in federal court in St. Paul.

They are Leonard Parish, Russell Arend and Bernard Martineau of St. Paul and Matthew Stegbauer of Minneapolis.

They will be sentenced July 27 following investigation by the probation officer. The kidnap charges grew out of a hijacking last March 30 near Mentor, Minn., where a truck carrying $3,000 worth of liquor belonging to the municipal liquor store of Red Lake Falls, was halted by two automobiles.

The hijackers took the drivers, Felix Barrette and Fred Farrington, into one of the cars. Both cars and the truck were driven toward Crookston but the truck and one of the cars became stuck in the snow near there.

The hijackers drove the other car to Grand Forks, N. D., taking the two truck drivers with them. Later they extricated the truck and the other car and released the truck drivers.

In taking the drivers over the state line into North Dakota, they fell afoul of the federal law.

CONGRESS QUITS WITH PASSAGE OF RELIEF MEASURE

Congress quit Washington Monday for the political wars—a four month's campaign in which major controversies of the 74th congress are expected to be principal issues.

Republicans said they would base their attack on the New Deal upon many of the major acts passed during the second congress of President Roosevelt's administration. Democrats indicated willingness to accept the challenge.

The second session of the 74th congress ended early Sunday after a week of hectic activity that saw passage of the new budget tax bill and the deficiency relief bill carrying $1,425,000,000 to continue work relief.

The 74th congress was the largest spender in peace time history. It added about $20,000,000,000 to the $15,000,000,000 appropriated by the first New Deal congress, the 73rd, for a record total of $35,233,000,000 in four years.

Major acts of the session beginning last January 3, were:

1. Enactment of the soil conservation act involving indirect control of farm production and benefit payments to replace the AAA.
2. Approval of immediate payment of the $2,000,000,000 soldiers' bonus over President Roosevelt's veto.
3. Appropriation of $1,425,000,000 to continue work relief under the WPA.
4. Extension of the neutrality act designed to keep the United States free from foreign conflicts.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Oseth and family of Oslo, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Knutson and family of Argyle, Mrs. James Johnson and son of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Ciscovik and son of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Clabo and daughter of Minneapolis, Mrs. Thena Rustad Mrs. Hilda Ophers of St. Paul, Mr. and Mrs. James Turnwall and daughter of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family and Axel Rassmussen of this vicinity gathered at the Hans Prestby home Sunday afternoon to help Mr. and Mrs. Peter Oseth celebrate their 31st Wedding anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard both of Grafton motored Saturday to Blackduck to visit with Rev. and Mrs. Odegaard and family from California. Mr. and Mrs. Odegaard returned home the following day.

Mr. Fred Peterson and sister Mrs. Henry Weyranch accompanied by their cousin, Mrs. Mansneers and her son, all of Chicago, visited recently with friends and relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor C. Johnson, Harriet, Ronald and Albin motored up Sunday from Grand Forks to visit with Mr. Johnson's brother Ted Johnson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson, Alvin Peterson, Mrs. Henry Weyrauch, Mr. Fred Peterson, Mrs. John Mansneer and son motored Thursday evening to Middle River, where they helped their brother, Mr. Walter Peterson celebrate his birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family returned Friday after a 3 weeks' trip to the west coast.

Mrs. John Peterson will entertain the Clara Ladies at her home Wednesday afternoon, July 1st.

Mr. John Peterson returned a short time ago from a visit with his brother Charles Peterson in Canada.

Emily Jane Lindeman of Duluth is visiting with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson and family.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Mrs. Pete Nelson, Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children, Mrs. Julia Prestby, Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children, Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty, Mrs. Helen Morrisette and daughter Janice attended a surprise on Mrs. Morris Odegaard at Thief River Falls in honor of her birthday on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese visited Sunday at the Anton Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson and Carol, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson motored Tuesday to Baudette and Rainy River where they visited with friends.

Rev. and Mrs. Albert Odegaard and son Erling of Glendale, California are visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

The Women's Birthday club met at the Oscar Odegaard home Monday. Those present were Mrs. C. Walls and children, Mrs. Pete Nelson, Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Mrs. John Gunstad, Mrs. Carl Alberg and daughter Ruby Ann.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children, Gladys Nyland, Raymond and Norman Nelson visited Friday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson motored Friday to Grand Forks to visit with Mrs. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Mathilda Brink, who celebrated her 73rd birthday anniversary that day. They were accompanied down by Mr. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Ida Johnson, who had spent the past weeks at their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard of Grafton, visited with their brother, Ole Odegaard and family on Saturday.

BRAY

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Grace, Esther and Richard visited at the Ruben Rux home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Magnuson and family of Thief River Falls called at the George Swanson home on Wednesday.

Esther and Arthur Johnson transacted business and visited at the Victor Peterson home in Grand Forks on Tuesday.

Carl Mosbeck and Lorentz Hegstad underwent operations for the removal of their tonsils at the St. Lukes Hospital last week.

Mrs. Walter Olson and family were Thursday afternoon visitors at the George Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were Tuesday visitors at the Axel Anderson and Soren Knutson homes.

Myrtle, Grace, Esther and Vernon Mosbeck, Evelyn and Raymond Sorvig called at the Ruben Rux home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family called at J. O. Swanson's on Thursday evening.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Friday visitors at the Eldon Erickson and Lorentz Hegstad homes.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at Ruben Rux's on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist were Saturday evening visitors at Gunnard Lindquist's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons visited at the David Rux home on Sunday evening.

Miss Donna Anderson was a week end guest at J. O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist and Joan and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck were Wednesday evening callers at the Ed. Moren home.

Mrs. Henry Thelen (Norma Anderson) was honor guest at a miscellaneous bridal shower at the home of her father, Theodore Anderson on Sunday afternoon. A large number of friends and relatives were present. The honor guest received several beautiful as well as useful gifts. Lunch was served in the afternoon by the invited guests.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Erickson are the happy parents of a baby girl born Tuesday, June 16.

State Road Program Awaiting Action by Executive Council

The state highway department's department's proposed $7,400,000 federal aid road construction program for the fiscal year beginning July 1 cannot be launched until the state executive council authorizes the sale of bonds to meet the state's share of the program, according to N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

The legislature authorized a $4,000,000 issue of highway bonds to match a $3,400,00 federal aid allowance for this fiscal year. The executive council, however, must approve the bond issue before the highway department can obtain the money. Mr. Elsberg said he hopes for early action by the council so there will not be too much delay in getting the program under contract.

Commissioners to Hold Next Meeting July 13

The semi-annual meeting of the Pennington county board of commissioners will be held at the court house Monday, July 13, County Auditor A. M. Senstad announced today. A variety of matters will come up for consideration at the meeting.

For Sale:—Sound oak posts at 10 cents each. Also have for sale a grind stone with iron, pedal frame. Call on Wm. Engh, City.

June 18-July 2

SUMMONS IN APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION OF LAND

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

In the matter of the application of Stanton R. Dahlen to register the title to the following described real estate, situated in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, to-wit:

The East Half (E½) of Section Fifteen (15), township one hundred and fifty-four (154), north of range forty-two (42), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Stanton R. Dahlen..........................Applicant

vs.

Emil Burdick, School District No. 55 of Pennington County, Minnesota, Victoria Dahlen and all other persons and parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the application herein .... Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA to the above named defendants:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the application of the applicant in the above entitled proceeding and to file your answer to said application in the office of the Clerk of said Court in said county within twenty days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said application within the time aforesaid, the applicant in this proceeding will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.

WITNESS Adolf Eklund, Clerk of said court and and the seal thereof, at Thief River Falls in said county, this 17th day of June, 1936.

ADOLPH EKLUND,
Clerk of Court.

Paul A. Lundgren & Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Applicant.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

June 11-25

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Maren Aubol, Decedent.

Walter L. Aubol having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Elmer E. Johnson be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereof be had on July 6th, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on October 10th, 1936, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 4, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

LOW COACH FARES

For Comfort, Safety and Economy......

GO BY TRAIN

See Your Local Agent

Cheaper Than Driving

GREAT NORTHERN

"How did you become such a good cook so quickly?"

"It's my Electric Range, Darling. It cooks everything perfectly"

USE an Electric Range *just once*, and you'll change all your ideas about good cooking. Entire meals cook without attention while you are away from the kitchen . . . and the results are wonderful.

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You'll enjoy the *coolness* of electric cooking too. Using the oven in warm weather does not heat up the kitchen. The heat stays in the oven.

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Visit our showroom to learn the wonderful story of electric cooking and see the new Electric Ranges demonstrated. Any model may be purchased on easy terms.

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24 MONTHS TO PAY... FREE WIRING... FREE INSTALLATION

New—The Dorian. A sensational new, full size HOTPOINT range at a remarkably low price. Beautiful in appearance... styled to the modern trend... complete with extra large oven... famous Calrod burners and Thrift Cooker........$99.75 (CASH)

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GEORGE W. BISKEY CALLED BY DEATH

George W. Biskey, long-time resident of this village, and veteran mail carrier on the rural route here until his retirement a few months ago, died Thursday afternoon at a Thief River Falls hospital of complications resulting from asthma with which he had suffered many years. Born at Rockford, Minn. on October 3rd, 1879, Mr. Biskey was 56 years, 8 months and 22 days of age. He spent his early years in and around Rockford, and was united in marriage to Exilia Marier there in December 1904. The following spring they came to St. Hilaire and Mr. Biskey was employed in the sawmill until he was appointed mail carrier in 1906 which position he held continuously until forced by ill health to retire last fall. Last winter Mr. and Mrs. Biskey went to Colorado in hopes a change of climate would benefit him. They returned about a month ago with intention of closing up their affairs here before moving to Colorado to make their permanent home.

Blessed with a cheerful nature, Mr. Biskey was always willing and agreeable despite his affliction which made life almost a burden at times. Many friends in the village and on the rural route which he served so long will miss his cheerful smile and ready greetings.

To mourn the loss of a kind and devoted husband, father and brother, Mr. Biskey leaves his widow and twelve children. The children are Mrs. Melvin Anderson, Fred Biskey, Mrs. Z. Picard, Mrs. Conrad Hovie, Mary, George, Jr., John, Ralph, Robert, Warren, Marjorie and Elaine who all reside in this vicinity or at home. He is also survived by his mother, Mrs. Jane Biskey of Buffalo, Minn., and by the following sisters and brothers: Mrs. Mary Perisian of Buffalo, Mrs. James Cooper of South Haven, Mrs. Anna Gallagher of Minneapolis, Mrs. Arthur Erickson of Osseo, Mrs. Robert Higgins of Buffalo, Mrs. Andrew Nelson of Sauk Rapids, Alphey Biskey of Wahkon, William Biskey of Clear Lake, and John Biskey at Swatara, and by three grandchildren. All the relatives mentioned were present at the funeral service which was conducted by Rev. Geo. V. Peterson of the Evang. Mission church at the Norwegian Lutheran church Monday afternoon. The church edifice was filled to overflowing by the many friends who came to pay their last respects to Mr. Biskey, and the floral tributes were both numerous and beautiful, showing the esteem in which the deceased was held in the community. Interment was made in the cemetery east of the village.

Friends thruout the entire community join in extending heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved family and relatives in their sad loss.

LEAVE ON TRIP TO WESTERN STATES

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter, Clarine, of Warren, Mrs. Esther Schantzen and son of Minneapolis, accompanied by Mike Fricker, father of Mesdames Nelson and Schantzen, left from here Wednesday morning on a motor trip to Wyoming and Colorado. They will visit with Mr. and Mrs. William Peterson at Laramie, Wyo., with Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson and family at Golden, Colo., besides with friends in that section. They expect to be gone about three weeks. Possibly the one looking forward with keenest anticipation to this trip was Mr. Fricker who had a try at mountain trout fishing out there last season. He went well equipped this trip, and there just won't be any big ones getting away from him this time.

Paint Demonstration

A representative of the Enterprise Paint Company will be at our store

Friday, July 3rd

to demonstrate

Enterprise Paints

Ladies bring jar or vases to be decorated by the demonstrator

LARSON BROS.

General Merchandise and Hardware

ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Celebrate

JULY FOURTH

—AT—

Red Lake Falls

Colorful Parade 10:30 A. M.

Three Bands: St. Hilaire, McIntosh, Red Lake Falls

Sports and Races of All Kinds

BASEBALL: Red Lake Falls vs. Thief River Falls

GORGEOUS FIREWORKS

D-A-N-C-I-N-G

You'll have a big time at Red Lake Falls!

The Fourth of July

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Thorstein Walseth is building a neat cottage on his farm southeast of the village.

A new bungalow is in process of construction at the Gust Johnson farm in Sanders to replace the house burned last fall.

The Hesse residence property, the former Hans Wilson place, has been repainted recently and now presents a very neat appearance.

Theo. Johnson is back on the job as carrier on the Hazel route following a vacation which he and family enjoyed by taking an auto tour.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. J. Eide and family motored here last week from their home at Duluth and visited with relatives in the community south of Hazel.

Larson Bros. started construction work this week on a new warehouse, size 22x30, in the rear of their store building. The warehouse will be used for storage of heavy hardware and bulky goods.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Hauge and family, Bertha and Henry Hauge of Ruthven, Iowa, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Hauge, Bertine and Rasmus Helgoe of Halstad were guests last Sunday at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson east of the village.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Mortenson left yesterday for Isle, Minn., to look after property interests there, and to visit with friends. They were accompanied as far as Detroit Lakes by Mrs. Richard Larson and son, Raymond, who were to visit relatives there.

Kundert-Weed

A pretty June wedding took place Sunday afternoon at 1 o'clock at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. L. Kundert of this city when their second daughter, Miss Marjorie Joyce Kundert became the bride of Dr. Vernon A. Weed of this city, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Weed of Big Fork, Mont.

The ceremony was performed by Rev. H. N. Lindholm pastor of the First Presbyterian church in the presence of some 35 guests. The bride wore a full length gown of aqua-marine mousseline de soie and carried an arm bouquet of white roses. She was attended by her sister, Miss Marcia Kundert who wore pink mousseline de soie and carried pink roses. Carl A. Kankel was the groom's attendant.

The wedding march was played by Miss Jane Buse, Mrs. V. B. Pushing of Olivia, sister of the bride, sang "Because." The home was decorated with seasonal flowers.

Following the ceremony a wedding dinner was served at the Kundert home. —Red Lake Falls Gazette.

Red Cross:—Next meeting of the local Red Cross will be held next Tuesday evening at 8:00 at the home of Mrs. L. F. Olson.

The Wylie Co-op. Elevator Company will hold its annual meeting at Wylie on Saturday, July 18. The meeting will open at 1:00 P. M.

Frank Sweet, local station agent, motored Saturday to Crookston and took a train from there to Alexandria where he spent Sunday with his parents.

Several parties from the drought stricken areas in North Dakota have been in this locality this week looking over the country with intention of locating.

Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom entertained a group of friends at her home Tuesday afternoon at needlework and conversation. A delicious lunch was served by the hostess.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sumpter and family returned a few days after having spent several months at New London where Mr. Sumpter was employed on a state park project.

Ernest H. Johnson, district representative of the Brown-Williamson Tobacco Corporation with headquarters at St. Cloud, motored up Sunday to spend a week with his father, brothers and sister at their home west of town. Mr. Johnson will return Sunday to St. Cloud.

Meeting of the River Falls Home Management Project group was held Wednesday last week at the home of Mrs. Otto Johnson, with Mrs. Herman Jepson and Miss Iris Larson giving the lesson. Hostesses were Mesdames Frank Johnson, P. Omundson, Ernest Erickson and Otto Johnson.

Mrs. John Henderson Hoffman of Journey's End, Coatsville, Pa., announces the engagement of her sister, Miss Harriet E. Ives to Thomas C. Schermerhorn of Philadelphia, Pa. The wedding will take place in October.

The above taken from the Red Lake Falls Gazette, will be of interest to many St. Hilaire people as well as former residents of the village, as Miss Ives was at one time a resident of St. Hilaire.

NORTHERN MINNESOTA LEAGUE STANDINGS

	Won	Lost	Pct.
St. Hilaire --	5	0	1000
T. R. Falls --	5	0	1000
Oklee ------	3	2	600
Plummer ---	3	2	600
R. L. Falls --	2	3	400
Garnes -----	1	4	200
Kittson -----	1	4	200
Goodridge --	0	5	000

WARNING

Youngsters who ride bicycles on the walks must bear in mind that the walks are intended for pedestrians who have the right of way at all times. While we realize it is often dangerous to ride on the highway, and are willing to see the walks used for that purpose to a certain extent, we wish to make it plain to bike riders and their parents that the walks are not bicycle speedways, nor shall pedestrians be molested in any way. Failure to obey this warning will result in enforcement of the ordinance which prohibits entirely the use of walks for bicycles.

Village Council.

LOCAL TEAM BEATS OKLEE HERE SUNDAY

Before a large crowd of enthusiastic fans, the St. Hilaire ball team defeated the Oklee aggregation in a rather one-sided contest on local grounds last Sunday. The final score was 18 to 2.

Bill Hallaback on the mound for St. Hilaire, allowed but little in the way of hits and he was given airtight support by his team mates. The St. Hilaire team now has five straight games to its credit in the season schedule of the Northern Minnesota League.

The team goes Saturday to Plummer to play a game as a feature of the big Fourth of July celebration being put on in that village. A large number of fans have signified their intention of accompanying the team.

MISS ERDMANN WED TO FRED E. MILLER

At a pretty home wedding which occurred Tuesday afternoon, Miss Marie Erdmann, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdmann of River township, became the bride of Mr. Fred E. Miller of Red Lake Falls. The ceremony took place in the presence of relatives and close friends of the contracting parties. Following the ceremony, a sumptuous wedding supper was served to those present. Mr. and Mrs. Miller left for a short wedding trip to the Iron Range country after which they will return to make their home at Red Lake Falls. Friends thruout this community will join in extending felecitations and best wishes to Mr. and Mrs. Miller.

BAND TO RED LAKE FALLS

The school band has been engaged as one of three bands to furnish music at the big celebration at Red Lake Falls on July Fourth. The youngsters, in charge of Supt. M. A. Graham, will go down in the forenoon and will spend the entire day at Red Lake Falls.

RED LAKE FALLS TO CELEBRATE FOURTH

All roads in Northwestern Minnesota lead to Red Lake Falls Saturday, July 4th for the biggest and best Independence Day celebration in this part of the state. The day's program starts with a big parade at 10:30 o'clock Saturday morning and this will be followed by a fine program of sports, foot races, novelty races, horse races and other contests. A baseball game between Red Lake Falls' and Thief River Falls' fast team is scheduled for 3:30 o'clock.

St. Hilaire, McIntosh and Red Lake Falls bands will furnish music for the celebration and will give frequent concerts. The fireworks display in the evening, consisting of heavy artillery bombshells, fiery set pieces and giant sky-rockets will be as spectacular as any exhibit that can be seen in the Northwest. There will be dancing at the American Legion Pavilion at the Fairgrounds and at the new City Auditorium down town to the music of high grade orchestras.

The citizens of Red Lake Falls invite the people of neighboring towns and communities to celebrate with them July Fourth and promise that there will be never a dull moment.

ST. HILAIRE PLAYS GOODRIDGE SUNDAY

The local ball team goes next Sunday to Goodridge for a return game with the team of that village. Goodridge is reported to have improved its lineup since its first game with the locals, and is prepared to put up a good battle next Sunday. As has been the case with all games played thus far this season, it is anticipated a good sized crowd of rooters will accompany the team Sunday with expectations of seeing St. Hilaire annex its sixth straight victory.

WILL PICNIC JULY FOURTH

The Swedish Lutheran congregation of Black River is sponsoring a community picnic to be held July Fourth at the C. A. Melin farm in Polk Center. Dinner will be served at the grounds at noon, and refreshments will be served during the day. The folks of Black River community extend a cordial invitation to everyone to join with them in celebrating the national holiday.

BANK ASSETS SOLD

At a hearing held Monday at Thief River Falls, the remaining assets of the defunct Merchants State Bank of St. Hilaire were sold. Final dividend to depositors will be paid in a short time.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association

St. Hilaire, Minn.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

All Set for Big Race

Washington.—The Republicans and the Democrats have their Presidential tickets. The elephant and the donkey have their jockeys for the campaign. The tumult and the shouting—and the blistering, withering fire of politics, have begun.

It is a long way to the finish line where the checkered flag falls for the winner of the race. But the big fight is really on and it is interesting as well as significant to note how it has started.

It is always a sure sign that party leaders respect and fear their opponents when they start a campaign with a declaration that the enemy is weak; that his selection resulted from chicanery or bossism, or that the particular candidate selected has been put up as a sacrifice. That is what has happened already in the current campaign, and you can expect it to continue because it is stating no secret to disclose that the New Dealers fear Gov. Alf M. Landon of Kansas, the Republican nominee, and that the Republican leadership, beneath the surface, are wishing for a clairvoyant or crystal gazer to tell them how much of a chance they have to beat President-candidate Franklin D. Roosevelt.

Of course, no astute political observer would dare predict at this stage of the game who the winner will be. On the other hand, it is part of the psychology of the game of politics for politicians to claim everything in sight. Yet, I know that each side expects a real battle, a horse race. The November result is pretty likely to be determined by events of the next two months. At the end of that time, trends will be evident and some appraisal of the campaign will be possible. In the interim, claims and high sounding phrases will be offered by the basketful and enthusiasm will be promoted. Yet, the end, the result, will not begin to be evident until afterward because this is the season for the tumult and shouting.

I cannot concur in the claims already advanced by Postmaster General-Chairman Farley that the election is in the bag for Mr. Roosevelt any more than I can believe that Chairman John Hamilton of the Republicans is equipped with special foresight enabling him to say that Governor Landon is a sure winner.

I said above that the campaign has all of the appearance of a horse race and a close one. To that extent it is a condition much more favorable to the Republicans than obtained three months ago when, as I recall, I suggested that if the election were held at that time, Mr. Roosevelt had a 60-40 advantage over anybody the Republicans could name. To say now, therefore, that the race probably will be close necessarily indicates two things: unification of Republican strength, and some mistakes by the Democratic leadership (one may properly inquire what has brought about the unification of the Republicans). The answer seems rather obvious. It is that the Republican party has been reorganized from tip to toe. The reorganization has been more sweeping and more effective and the result much more satisfactory to the country than most political observers had any reason to expect. I say "satisfactory to the country" because the Republican party is a major political unit and, though at present a minority party, will come back to power some time. The Democrats have been a minority party, and the course of human events has witnessed it restored to power. So the people have a stake in either party, and whichever one proceeds to improve its political structure is giving something of vital value to the country as a whole.

* * *

G. O. P. Cleans House

The Democratic attack on the Republicans for the last sixteen years has been concentrated to a large extent on the charge that the Republicans were boss-controlled. Chairman Farley has continually harped on that alleged condition. When the Republicans did their house cleaning job at Cleveland, they took away an important issue from the Democrats, but even so some of the Democrats and some independents, like Senator George Norris of Nebraska, refused to accept the purging as genuine.

Senator Norris disclosed his attitude very definitely the other day when he broadcast a radio speech. He employed the time-worn allegation that the Cleveland convention was dominated by "special interests," and that the platform adopted there was plainly reactionary."

Senator Norris has not supported a Republican candidate for 12 years, although he ran for re-election six years ago as a Republican. He believes in Mr. Roosevelt and insists that Mr. Roosevelt alone can save the country.

It is to be assumed also that Mr. Roosevelt will have the support of the LaFollettes, Senator Bob and Governor Phil, in Wisconsin. These men, however, have labeled themselves as Progressives, and have not carried the party label of either the Democrats or Republicans.

There will be others of the same warp and woof. There will be old-line Democrats who will do as Senator Copeland of New York has done, take a walk. Alfred E. Smith is not going to support the New Dealers nor will a great many of his followers. So, it is obvious that each party will be subjected to defections of one kind or another.

* * *

Some Mistakes

Now, concerning mistakes that have been made:

Chairman Farley made a bad mistake politically when he said that Alfred M. Landon was "just the little-known governor of a typical prairie state." That remark has been rising to haunt the Democratic chairman almost daily since it escaped from his lips, and unless I miss my guess he will hear it repeated, thrown into his teeth, so many times between now and November that the words will give him a stomachache equivalent to green apples.

The reasons this remark was a serious blunder are two. First and foremost is that every state in the Union rightfully has justified pride of its people, its commerce and industry and its future prospects. Every state feels profound resentment when its capacity to do great things is questioned. Consequently, when Mr. Farley catalogued Kansas as a typical prairie state and its governor as little-known, there was a surging tidal wave of resentment, and it was not confined to Kansas alone.

The second reason why Mr. Farley's remark cut the wrong way was that Mr. Farley is a New Yorker and a Tammanyite. There is something repulsive to the millions of mid-westerners about Tammany, and a very great many residents of prairie states long have objected to the attempt of certain New Yorkers to "run things" for the whole United States.

Another mistake that has been made, really a series of mistakes, is the coercion that has been permitted to go on among those receiving relief. It is not exactly fair to charge Mr. Farley and President Roosevelt with these, yet I am inclined to believe they could have prevented local Democratic politicians from attempting to force relief clients to vote the Democratic ticket. That condition has obtained in as many as fifteen states.

It is one of those things in politics that naturally causes a revulsion of feeling, yet it is one of those things with which the leaders possibly may have had nothing directly to do. The fact that they might have prevented it and did not is accepted by the average voter in exactly the same light as though a written order directing such procedure had been issued.

The handling of the tax question by the administration in this session of congress has not been of a character warranting too much praise. It has alienated many influential persons who might otherwise have supported Mr. Roosevelt. Of course, in the end the President can say that he wanted additional funds in order to start the balancing of the national budget, but I know of a great number of Democrats in congress who have been thoroughly displeased by the White House insistence for a reform tax law rather than a revenue law. It seems to me, therefore, that a considerable amount of campaign material will be developed from this fact.

And so it goes with Democratic mistakes.

* * *

On the Other Hand

On the other side of the picture, the Republicans can make mistakes yet, plenty of them. They have an advantage over the Democrats in one regard: they have not been charged with the responsibility of government for the last three and one-half years, and therefore will not have to answer for mistakes in administration. It lies in the hands of the Republican managers, therefore, to prevent political mistakes between now and election if they are capable of so doing. They have started out with an offensive campaign and have an opportunity to continue it, whereas the Democrats can conduct an offensive campaign only so long as they can avoid entering into a defense of Roosevelt New Deal policies.

I understand that the Democratic national committee is loaded to the dashboard with material for attack, but from this stage of the battle it seems quite apparent that they are going to need plans for defense as well as offense, and they will not have enthusiastic support from some spots in their own army.

The Democrats are prepared to attack Governor Landon on the theory that the country cannot feel sure of his plans and policies; that he has done nothing to enable the country to appraise him and that there is no assurance, in event of his election, that he is a big enough man for the job of Chief Executive. On the other hand, the Republicans can counter-attack by using the language of Senator Copeland, New York Democrat, who declared that no man nor party disregarding its pledges was to be trusted, and right there is where the New Dealers must begin to defend.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Deerwood—Paving on U. S. highway No. 210 between here and Aitkin has been completed and the highway opened to traffic.

Lewisville—A headon automobile collision resulted in the instant death of Adolph Sucker, prominent banker and founder of the village of Lewisville.

St. Paul—The Twin Cities sewage disposal plant will become operative September 1, 1937, C. C. Wilbur, chief engineer of the Minneapolis-St. Paul Sanitary district said.

Rosewood—A small coffin, containing the skeleton of a child buried 50 years ago, was unearthed in Fork township road near here when a road grader struck the pine box.

Minneapolis—Summer session enrollment increased 11.3 per cent over 1935. The enrollment in this year's opening session of the University is 3,909 as against 3,511 in 1935.

Cloquet—Outbreak of several small forest fires in the northwest angle resulted in the indefinite postponement of the state forest rangers' fire school which was to have opened here.

Rochester—More than 150 committee members gathered at the Chamber of Commerce to speed plans for the fifth quinquennial reunion of the Rochester Oil Boys' and Girls' association Aug. 16 17 and 18.

Brainerd—This year's Paul Bunyan exposition was even more successful than the first one held last year. Over 250,000 visitors jammed this community for the event. Four big parades daily featured the four-day event.

Pipestone—Charles T. Howard, 80, former district judge of the thirteenth district and for several terms speaker of the house in the South Dakota state legislature, died at his home here after being ill several months.

Two Harbors—The REA has contracted to loan $60,000 to the Co-operative Light and Power association of Lake county, to build 60 miles of rural electric line. This line will bring electric service to 263 customers.

Minneapolis—Mapping a campaign to assure adoption of proposed Amendment No. 21 to the state constitution which would lift the state tax levy from real estate, 200 farm leaders from all parts of Minnesota were in session here.

Minneapolis—Wage ratings for ell classes of labor on works progress administration projects will be raised to prevailing levels in the communities where the projects are being carried on, under the new WPA program which will begin July 1.

Dawson—His car didn't have either brakes or a steering wheel, so Martin L. Anthony, 23, Dawson, was arrested after driving the broken-down machine from Dawson to St. Paul, a distance of 165 miles. Anthony was fined $10 in St. Paul traffic court.

Fort Snelling—The bill for establishment of a national cemetery at Fort Snelling was pushed through Congress before it adjourned, and was sent to President Roosevelt. Under the bill, the government will provide burial lots for former servicemen.

Ivanhoe—Patronage dividend checks of 2 cents a bushel on the grain they have delivered to the elevator of the Farmers Independent Elevator company of Ivanhoe during the last year were received by patrons of the elevator company. Nearly $6,000 was distributed.

International Falls—Fishermen are happy in this vicinity over what they did not get on their line—a 180-pound lake sturkeon. It was taken in a net. The monster sturgeon was caught at Kettle Nails on Rainy Lake by Jack Peterson, and measured six feet eight inches in length.

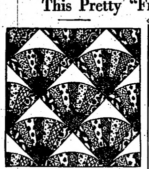
Thief River Falls—The Minnesota Farmers Unoin passed out of existence through action of a special state convention. The name of the organization was changed to "Co-operative Activities," complying with a court order. Delegates voted to amalgamate with the Farmers Educational and Co-operative Union of America, Minnesota division.

Duluth—Nature is working valiantly to restore forests of Minnesota, and there is indication of improvement, Dr. Raphael Zon, director of the state's forest experiment station, said. A survey just completed shows the volume of white and Norway pine in Minnesota and Michigan is considerably higher than in 1933, and an increase has been noted in other varieties of timber.

Grand Marais—An ancient landmark of the early Indian tribes in the Superior national forest—the great magnetic rock—has recently been discovered. Mrs. John Kerfoot of this town, believed the first white person to find it, directed forest rangers to its location. This point of historic interest will be made available to tourists by a trail leading inland from the Gunflint road, and extending past the rock to Gunflint lake which is part of an established canoe route.

Minneapolis—For the first time in four years Minnesota Democrats are in perfect harmony as they turn to plans for a campaign victory. A pledge of harmony was avowed following a conference of state and congressional nominees when they selected Judge J. F. D. Meighan of Albert Lea, as chairman of the state central committee. Mr. Meighan was chosen by unanimous vote to succeed Joseph Moonan of Waseca, who has held control of the state committee for the last two years.

Invite Your Friends to Help Piece This Pretty "Friendship Fan" Quilt



PATTERN NO. 460

"Come to a quilting bee!"—this quilt, Friendship Fan, seems to say, for it's one so easily pieced you, or a gathering of friends, can quickly do a quantity of blocks. Use your own scraps—have your friends contribute some, too, but be sure you make it colorful. Only three pattern pieces are needed to form the block—it's just the quilt for a beginner!

Pattern 460 comes to you with complete, simple instructions for cutting, sewing and finishing, together with yardage chart, diagram of quilt to help arrange the blocks for single and double bed size, and a diagram of block which serves as a guide for placing the patches and suggests contrasting materials.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Tones Him Down

Most experience limits a man's future venturesomeness.

At Right Weight, Age, Sex One May Go Foodless 75 Days

According to Prof. A. J. Carlson of the University of Chicago, a healthy, well-nourished man can live from fifty to seventy-five days without food, provided he is not exposed to severe cold, avoids physical work and keeps his mental calm. It may thus be inferred that the length of time during which a man may live without food depends on height, weight, age and sex, says the Medical Record. The heavier of two men will generate more heat and probably live longer.

TANGLEFOOT FLY PAPER and RIBBON

Catches the Germs as well as the FLIES

"Black Leaf 40" KILLS LICE

JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS.. OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS

OUR "Cap-Brush" Applicator makes "BLACK LEAF 40" GO MUCH FARTHER

ANTS DIE FAST Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's kills them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get a can now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your nearest druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

HERE'S RELIEF for Sore, Irritated Skin

Wherever it is—however broken the surface-freely apply soothing Resinol

Electric Motors

Repaired and Rewound

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FARM MACHINERY

LOW PRICED BLOWER elevates and dries grain Fireproof Granaries too. LINK COMPANY, FARGO, N. DAK.

READ THE ADS

NOW—THE New Firestone STANDARD TIRE

NEVER BEFORE SO MANY Extra Value Features IN A TIRE AT SUCH A LOW PRICE

DEEP-CUT NON-SKID TREAD
MORE RUBBER ON THE ROAD
LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE
TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD
GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY

The THRIFT TIRE of 1936

$6.95 4.40-21

FIRST LINE QUALITY—The new Firestone Standard Tire has been designed and constructed by Firestone skilled tire engineers—it is a first quality tire, built of first grade materials, embodying exclusive Firestone patented construction features.

FIRESTONE NAME AND GUARANTEE Your assurance of safety, dependability and economy.

LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE—The wider, flatter tread is scientifically designed with more and tougher rubber on the road.

GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY—Firestone patented process of Gum-Dipping provides greater strength, greatest blowout protection.

TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD—Cushions road shocks. Affords extra protection against punctures.

STANDARD TYPE FOR PASSENGER CARS

SIZE	PRICE
4.40-21	$ 6.95
4.50-20	7.45
4.50-21	7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.00-19	8.80
5.25-17	9.45
6.00-16	11.95
6.00-17 H.D.	14.3[illegible]
6.00-19 H.D.	[illegible]
6.00-20 H.D.	

Other Sizes Priced Pr

IT COSTS LESS TO BUY— PRODUCTION SAVES YO

—The new Firestone Standard greatest tire value ever offered car See the Thrift Tire of 1936 at your Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer.

For Truck Operators

LONGER MILEAGE, MORE DEPENDABLE SERVICE— VOLUME PRICES

$14.83 6.00-20

STANDARD TYPE FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES HEAVY DUTY

SIZE	PRICE	SIZE	PRICE
6.00-20	$14.83	30x5	$18.64
6.50-20	19.21	32x6	31.72
7.00-20	25.46	36x6	34.48
7.50-20	30.80	34x7	42.57

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

WHETHER you operate one truck or several, dependable service is your greatest asset. In hauling produce to market, operating fast local deliveries, in heavy cross-country hauling, operating school buses, or in any type of trucking service, you need a first-quality tire, built of first grade materials to give you long, trouble-free mileage. Go to your nearest Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer and see the new Firestone Standard Truck and Bus Tire.

Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Margaret Speaks, Soprano, with the Firestone Choral Symphony, and William Daly's Orchestra—every Monday night over N. B. C. Nationwide Network

PE: PE-KO EDGE JAR RINGS KEEP EVERY BIT OF DELICIOUS FLAVOR LOCKED IN TIGHT... AND THEIR TWO BIG LIPS TAKE ALL THE WORK OUT OF MAKING THE SEAL AND BREAKING THE SEAL.
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UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY
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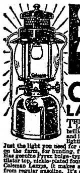
Forget It

Never bring up a favor that you did a man. Let him do it.



GOOD LIGHT Every Night WITH A Coleman LANTERN

THIS is the little Coleman Lantern with the big brilliance. It lights instantly and is always ready for any lighting job, in any weather. Just the light you need for every outdoor use . . . on the farm, for hunting, fishing, outdoor sports. Has genuine Pyrex bulge-type globe, porcelain ventilator top, nickle-plated fount, built-in pump. Like Coleman Lamps, it makes and burns its own gas from regular gasoline. It's a big value, with years of dependable lighting service, for only $5.95.

SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER—or write for FREE Folder.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU150, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa. (5150)

Sail the Great Lakes
via S.S. OCTORARA S.S. JUNIATA
NATURE'S ROUTE TO AND FROM THE WEST

A Great Lakes cruise has glamour. Heighten that glamour with modern ship luxury and you begin to get the meaning of a Great Lakes Transit cruise. For the Great Lakes Transit Corporation offers you the cruise hits of 1936. Only the comfort and luxury of the superbly appointed S. S. OCTORARA or the S. S. JUNIATA can give you the superlative joy that abounds in an inland cruise. Include the Great Lakes in your vacation plans. Your agent can arrange for your passage with convenient railway connections.

GREAT LAKES TRANSIT CORPORATION

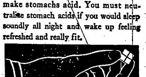
KILL ALL FLIES

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills flies. Guaranteed, effective. Neat, convenient—Cannot spill—Will not soil or injure anything. Lasts all season. 20c at all dealers. Harold Somers, Inc., 150 De Kalb Ave., B'klyn, N.Y.

DAISY FLY KILLER

SLEEP SOUNDLY

Lack of exercise and injudicious eating make stomachs acid. You must neutralize stomach acids if you would sleep soundly all night and wake up feeling refreshed and really fit.



TAKE MILNESIAS

Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acid. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. Thin, crunchy, mint-flavor, tasty. 20c, 35c & 60c at drug stores.

WNU—Y 27—36

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes, feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Democrats Renominate President Roosevelt—Drought Again Causes Crop Destruction — International Conference Considers Mediterranean Problems.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

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PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT was renominated by the Democratic convention in Philadelphia in a demonstration of great popular acclaim.

President Roosevelt

The convention unanimously adopted a strong New Deal platform and voted the abolition of the historic two-thirds rule.

The sessions were marked with extreme enthusiasm. Party harmony and a determination to stand militantly on the administration's record in the past three years and present a united front in the coming campaign characterized the convention.

The abolition of the two-thirds rule for the nomination of candidates was one of the significant achievements. This rule, which had been in use for more than 100 years, was superseded by the adoption of the rules committee's report recommending that at future conventions only a bare majority be required for nomination. While some southern and the eastern and western states opposed abrogation, they were reconciled to it by the committee's recommendation that changes be made in the apportionment of delegates.

The platform pledged continuance of soil conservation, benefit payments to farmers, a sound currency, a balanced budget and a constitutional amendment if necessary, to achieve the party's broad social program. It praised the accomplishments of the New Deal in a preamble, declaring that it planned to continue them in the interest of the nation. The platform's keynote was that the Roosevelt administration has put and will keep the nation "on the road the recovery and prosperity."

Regarding the Constitution, the platform declared that while the Republican platform proposes to meet national problems by action of the separate states, the Democratic party recognizes that minimum wages, maximum hours, child labor, monopolistic and unfair business practices, dust storms, drouth and floods could not be handled by states. It stated:

"If these problems cannot be effectively solved by legislation within the Constitution, we shall seek such clarifying amendments as will assume to the legislatures of the several states and to the congress of the United States each within its proper jurisdiction, the power to enact those laws which the state and federal legislatures within their respective spheres shall find necessary, in order adequately to regulate commerce, protect public health and safety and safeguard economic security. Thus we propose to maintain the letter and spirit of the Constitution."

In addition to soil conservation and benefit payments, the farm plank pledged the Democrats to financing share-croppers and tenants in buying lands; favored commodity loans on farm surpluses and retirement of ten million acres of submarginal land from production and rural rehabilitation.

Reiterating the "good neighbor" policy, the foreign relations plank reaffirmed the party's neutrality program pledged to keep the nation out of foreign entanglements. It reasserted the reciprocal tariff policy, but demanded "adequate" protection to farmers and manufacturers against unfair foreign competition.

Denouncing monopolies and concentration of economic power, the platform declared that the administration would "vigorously and fearlessly enforce the criminal and civil provisions of the existing anti-trust laws."

Other planks pledged: Expansion of the social security program; continuance of rural electrification; protection of the rights of labor to bargain collectively; extension of federal housing projects; just treatment of war veterans and their dependents; extension of the merit system through classified civil service; freedom of speech, press, radio, religion and assembly; projection of public works projects to aid unemployment; opposition to Communism and "the menace of concealed Fascism.

THE specter of drouth stalked in the Northwest. Damage to crops on heat-parched farms in South Dakota, Wyoming and Montana caused great concern and recalled the disastrous drouth conditions of two years ago.

Railroads serving the drouth areas agreed to place emergency freight rates into effect on live stock shipments to other grazing areas. Wheat and corn crops have suffered severe damage, reports indicate.

In Washington, a relief program for the drouth-stricken northwest states was mapped out by Relief Administrator Harry L. Hopkins. Work relief projects designed to give work at once to 5,000 farmers in the Dakotas and parts of Wyoming and Montana, whose crop lands have been laid waste for the seventh consecutive year, were planned.

In the Middle West the fact that June of 1936 has been cooler than the same month two years ago has offset the serious effects of lack of rain. Figures on June rainfall for 1936 and 1934 compiled by Nat C. Murray, crop authority of Chicago, showed that Ohio had 39 per cent of normal this year and 90 per cent in 1934; Minnesota 46 per cent in 1936 and 32 per cent in 1934; Missouri 26 per cent in 1936 and 62 per cent in 1934; and Kansas 37 per cent in 1936 and 65 per cent in 1934.

Added to the seriousness of the drouth situation was a plague of grasshoppers that swept over eastern Nebraska, threatening to destroy hundreds of square miles of crops. The swarm was reported to be 100 miles long. In spots the insects were said to be so numerous that they hid the sun as they passed over valuable farm lands.

MEETING in Montreaux, Switzerland, an international conference sought settlement of military and naval problems in the Mediterranean. The conference had been called by the powers as a result of Turkey's request to fortify the Dardanelles, which were demilitarized under the Lausanne treaty of 1923.

The possible threat of Russia's growing naval strength caused an alignment of the British and Japanese. Japan announced it was willing to accept any limitation on Japanese warships authorized to enter the Black sea, providing similar restrictions were placed on Russian warships leaving it.

Russia demanded free westward passage of warships and submarines out of the Black sea through the Dardanelles, adding she was unable to see why other powers not bordering on this body of water desired unlimited passage to it. Because of her mutual assistance pact with the Soviet, France was expected to side with Russia.

REPRESENTATIVE WILLIAM LEMKE of North Dakota announced that he would run for the Presidency as candidate of a new political group known as the Union party. Father Charles E. Coughlin, Detroit priest, is the leading sponsor of Lemke's candidacy. Thomas Charles O'Brien of Boston will be the vice-presidential candidate on the ticket, it was announced.

Rep. Lemke

Mr. Lemke made public a 15-point platform embodying demands for refinancing of farm mortgages, old age security, a living wage for all workers, limitation on individual incomes, the establishment of a central bank, the issuance by congress of all currency and its regulation of the value of all the money.

Plans were made for the new party to hold a national convention some time during August in Cleveland.

Mr. Lemke said the Union party has the support of farm unions, labor, the National Union for Social Justice established by Father Coughlin, the Townsend old age pension movement and "all other liberals who have been driven from the old parties."

Mr. Lemke was co-author with Senator Lynn J. Frazier of North Dakota of a $3,000,000,000 farm mortgage refinancing bill defeated in the house of representatives.

ARTHUR W. CUTTEN, who achieved spectacular wealth as a grain trader, died of a heart attack in his home in Chicago. He was sixty-five years old.

An exponent of individualism, Mr. Cutten went his way alone in the grain market, playing his "hunches" against the field. In 1924, he made a profit estimated at between $1,500,000 and $2,000,000 in a corner on the corn market. He repeated his success with a coup in the wheat market the following year.

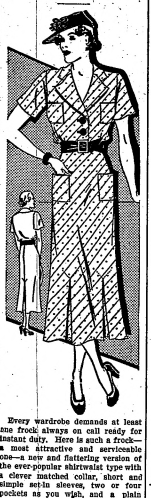
With a group of associates, he entered the stock market in 1928 and during the boom months made millions of dollars.

Most of his life Mr. Cutten was a "long" trader, who bought for the rise in the market, but following the crash, he is said to have become a "bear" or short seller. His operations as a bear in the Chicago Board of Trade brought his suspension by the grain futures administration for two years, but he won a reversal of this ruling in the United States Supreme court.

STRIKES and industrial difficulties continued to harass France, although their ultimate solution was forecast in a conciliatory attitude assumed by the new "popular front" government toward the French chambers of commerce. Representatives of the chambers of commerce received assurance from Premier Leon Blum that no further manufacturing plants would be tied up by "folded arms" strikers, whose number at their peak reached approximately 1,000,000 employees.

In the meantime a strike of sailors in Marseilles was settled after a three-day refusal to work, when the shipowners capitulated to the strikers' demands. Fifty ships were affected by the walkout. The sailors demanded a 40-hour week, vacations with pay and bedsheets on their bunks.

Cool Shirtwaister For Busy Women



Every wardrobe demands at least one frock always on call ready for instant duty. Here is such a frock—a most attractive and serviceable one—a new and flattering version of the ever-popular shirtwaist type with a clever matched collar, short and simple set-in sleeves, two or four pockets as you wish, and a plain skirt with two kick pleats in the front and a center seam ending in another kick pleat at the back.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1801-B is available in sizes: 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 (34) requires 4 yards of 39 inch material. Send 15 cents in coin for the pattern.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

HOW FAR CAN YOU GO...
BEFORE HE SAYS...
"You need a quart!"
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL
CERTIFIED GUARANTEED

SIMPLE WAY TO TEST OIL

You don't need a laboratory to test oil . . . you can do it right in your own crankcase. It is just a matter of checking the mileage after a drain and refill till you have to add the first quart. Some oils stand up longer than others. You will find, though, that under similar driving conditions Quaker State stands up best of all. Try the "First Quart" Test yourself with Quaker State. And remember that the oil that stands up longest is giving your motor the best lubrication. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pa.

Retail Price . . . 35¢ per Quart

Business Is Master

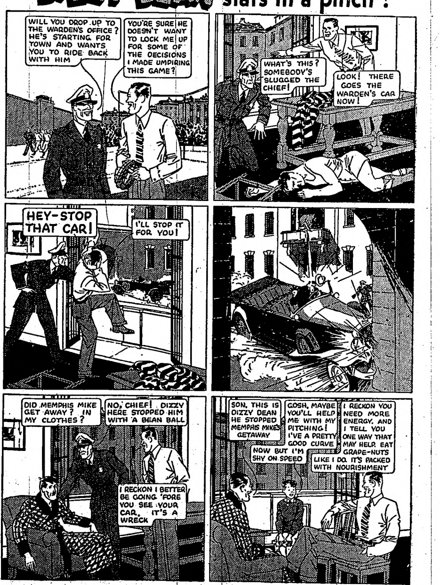
Make thy recreation servant to thy business, lest thou become a slave to thy recreation.—Quarles.

Sad Experiences

Some experiences teach you nothing—except to groan when you think of them.

CLABBER GIRL
Baking Powder
10¢

DIZZY DEAN stars in a pinch!


WILL YOU DROP UP TO THE WARDEN'S OFFICE? HE'S STARTING FOR TOWN AND WANTS YOU TO RIDE BACK WITH HIM
YOU'RE SURE HE DOESN'T WANT TO LOCK ME UP FOR SOME OF THE DECISIONS I MADE UMPIRING THIS GAME?
WHAT'S THIS? SOMEBODY'S SLUGGED THE CHIEF!
LOOK! THERE GOES THE WARDEN'S CAR NOW!
HEY-STOP THAT CAR!
I'LL STOP IT FOR YOU!
DID MEMPHIS MIKE GET AWAY? IN MY CLOTHES?
NO, CHIEF! DIZZY HERE STOPPED HIM WITH A BEAN BALL
I RECKON I BETTER BE GOING 'FORE YOU SEE YOUR CAR. IT'S A WRECK
SON, THIS IS DIZZY DEAN HE STOPPED MEMPHIS MIKE'S GETAWAY
GOSH, MAYBE YOU'LL HELP ME WITH MY PITCHING! I'VE A PRETTY GOOD CURVE NOW BUT I'M SHY ON SPEED
I RECKON YOU NEED MORE ENERGY. AND I TELL YOU ONE WAY THAT MAY HELP. EAT GRAPE-NUTS LIKE I DO. IT'S PACKED WITH NOURISHMENT

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size, Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin and certificate and catalog of 49 nifty free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods
The same fine cereal in a new package

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Autographed Portrait of Dizzy Dean. Taken by the celebrated portrait-photographer, Bachrach. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

DIZZY DEAN, c/o GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose .... Grape-Nuts package tops for which send me the item(s) checked below: W. N. U. 7-4-36
☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top).
☐ Dizzy Dean Autographed Portrait (send 1 package top).
Name
Street
City State

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Swap of Fargo spent the week end at the Ruben Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ortloff and family, Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and fawmily visited at N. P. Schalz's on Sunday.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Grace, Clarence and Glen spent Saturday and Sunday at the Erick Ruud home in Grand Forks.

Johnnie Lindbloom was a Friday evening caller at J. O. Swanson's.

Sigrud Myrom of Thief River Falls called at A. P. Hegstrom's on Friday.

Mrs. George Swanson returned home Wednesday after spending a week at the John Magnuson home at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Swap, Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons and Ellen, Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom were Friday evening visitors at the David Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and family, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person, Hazel, Marvin and Clarence, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Irene Schneider visited at Emil Larson's on Friday evening.

F. E. Olson of Crookston was a Wednesday dinner guest at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. Erickson and children left on Saturday for their home at Argyle after spending a week at the home of her son, Eldon Erickson.

Earnest Johnson of St. Cloud came Sunday for a week's visit at the home of his father, Gust Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Mosbeck and family of Saskatoon, Canada, visited at Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck's on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Safford, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls, Miss Ann Holt of Alvarado, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Elmer, Emil and Harry and George Lindbloom were dinner guests at Ruben Rux's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Schalz and family and Mrs. Caroline Schalz of Thief River Falls were Thursday evening visitors at the N. P. Schalz home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Swap, visited at the Helmer Udstrand home at Holt on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck were Saturday evening callers at the Richard Larson home.

Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and daughters Emilie and Thora visited at the Eldon Erickson home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family of Grand Forks were Sunday visitors at Gust Johnson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons and Ellen, Johnnie and Harold Lindbloom visited at Emil Larson's on Wednesday evening.

Miss Thora Hegstad of Minneapolis spent a week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad. She left on Sunday for Bemidji where she will be employed for the summer.

HEAVY RAIN FALLS HERE

Heavy rains which meant a great deal to growing crops, fell over this section Tuesday afternoon and evening. The heaviest fall in the village was during the evening. For about five minutes the rain was accompanied by small hail which covered the ground. No damage was done to either crops or garden truck by the hail. Reports from other districts state the rainfall was quite general.

Service on the new R. F. D. No. 5 of Thief River Falls, which is served from both Thief River and St. Hilaire postoffices, commneced July first with Ward Mathewson as carrier.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River—Friday, July 3, 9 a. m. Confirmation class.

Saturday, Fourth of July picnic at Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin's. Dinner, program and refreshments. Mr. Royal Peterson, speaker.

Sunday July 5, 2 p. m. Sunday school, 3 p. m. Swedish service.

Thursday, July 9, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck's. Mesdames O. Mosbeck, A & H. Malin and Miss Anna Naplin will entertain.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday, July 5, 10 a. m. Sunday school, 8:00 p m. Service. Friday, July 10, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, July 5, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service. Mr. Royal Peterson of Thief River Falls will have charge of service.

Nor. Luth. Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

No services Sunday, July 5, as the pastor will attend the Bible Camp at Lake of the Woods.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday, July 5th: Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. Service at 8:00 P. M.

Thursday evening, July 9th: Ladies Aid at the church, at 8:00. Everybody welcome.

Card of Thanks

We wish to thank our friends and neighbors for their assistance and sympathy in our bereavement. We wish especially to thank those who gave floral offerings, and those who sang. Mrs. Geo. Biskey and family.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Miss Pearl Anderson and Grace Erickson left on Friday for Strandquist where they attended the Luther League convention.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Gahlon and family of Alexandria are visiting with relatives and friends here.

Visitors at the G. Lindquist home on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. H. Sorenson and children, Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Patton, Miss Olive Landmann and Marlyis and Elaine Avelson.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom and children, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond visited at the Claus Adolphson home on Thursday evening.

Messers Rudy and Fred Landmann were Thief River Falls callers on Monday.

Miss Margaret Elliot is visiting a few days with Neoma Durheim.

Mrs. Myrtle Avelson is assisting at the Fred Landmann home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson and Gladys Anderson were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson were Monday callers at the G. Lindquist home.

Miss Norma Bucklen of Crookston is visiting with relatives here. She arrived on Monday evening.

Miss Arleen McKercher returned to resume her duties as R. N. at the Shrine Hospital of Chicago, Ill., Saturday evening.

FORMER RESIDENT HERE

Mrs. William Eickhoff, a former resident of this village, is here this week for a visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. B. E. Burkee. She motored here Sunday from Detroit Lakes with her son-in-law and daughter who reside there. Some over thirty years ago, the Eickhoff family operated what is now the Beebe farm, later moving into town to reside until they left here to make their home at Wittenburg, Wisc.

The juneberry crop is commencing to ripen in this locality, and many people have been out gathering the delicious fruit. While juneberries are plentiful such will not be the case with most other berries as there appears to be a blight on them this year.

Cream Patrons:—No cream will be taken at the St. Hilaire creamery on July Fourth, and the creamery will be closed all that day.

For Sale: Dark oak extension dining rom table. Inquire at this office.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Minnie Kirby, Mrs. Ole Odegaard and son Harvey Odegaard, spent Saturday at Grand Forks visiting with friends and relatives. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Kirby's mother, Mrs. Paulson from Old People's Home there, who will visit here.

Mrs. C. Pike and son Billy visited at the Martin Ellingson home Monday.

Mrs. Minnie Kirby, Mrs. Paulson, Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Mr. Ole Peterson spent Monday at Bagley visiting at the John Sherva home.

Miss Mabel Seeland returned from Fargo, N. Dak., Friday evening for a visit at her home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Mrs. Carl Finstad will entertain the St. Pauli Ladies' Aid at the Ole Odegaard home Thursday afternoon, July 9th.

Miss Hilda Alberg visited last week at the home of her brother, Carl Alberg and family and also at the Anton Peterson, Elmer Erickson, Oscar Peterson and Ted Johnson home.

Rev. and Mrs. Albert Odegaard of Glendale, Calif., Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard were dinner guests at the Peter Thune home Tuesday.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughter Sally Ann returned to their home at Enderlin, N. Dak., on Tuesday evening after spending two weeks visiting with Mrs. Warner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Frederickson.

Mrs. Signe Evenson and Ed. Evenson of Kratka visited Friday at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Rev. and Mrs. Albert Odegaard and son Erling Odegaard returned to their home at Glendale, Calif. on Thursday after spending a few days visiting with Rev. Albert Odegaard's brother Ole Odegaard and family.

Mr. and Mrs. William Froiland and infant daughter Carol Ann and Harry L. Peterson of Thief River Falls visited at the John E. Peterson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sundahl of Wheeler, Montana, Miss Hilda Alberg of Chicago, Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls were Tuesday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg.

Mrs. Frank Peterson visited with Mrs. Nels Carlson on Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty Ann motored to Gary on Saturday to visit with relatives and friends returning Sunday. They were accompanied to Gary by Mrs. Ellingson's sister, Mrs. Morrissette and daughter, Janice who have been visiting for a week at the Ellingson home.

Miss Hilda Alberg of Chicago visited with Mrs. Elmer Erickson from Thursday until Saturday.

The Junior Mission Band of the Augustana church of Thief River Falls picnicked at the Oscar Peterson home on Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Bergstad and daughter Avis of Eveleth, motored here to spend the week end with Mrs. Bergstad's father, Tollef Erickson and her brothers Aldrick and Henry.

The Luther League of the Clara Church will meet at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John E. Peterson on Friday evening, July 10th.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughter, Sally Ann, of Enderlin, N. Dak., Miss Hilda Alberg of Chicago and Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday afternoon at the Pete Nelson home.

Mrs. Hans Nyland and Joyce Nyland of St. Hilaire visited with friends here Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children Carol Ann and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children spent Sunday visiting at the Archie LaCoursierre home at Oklee.

Rev. and Mrs. Albert Odegaard of Glendale, Calif., Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard were supper guests at the Morris Odegaard home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and family spent Sunday afternoon visiting with Mrs. Mary Sherva at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Bruggeman and family of Terrebonne were Sunday visitors at the Elmer Erickson home.

Edna Helmer was an overnight guest at the Ted Johnson home Thursday evening.

July 2-16

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of William Novak, also known as Wm. Novak, Decedent.

R. L. Novak having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that R. L. Novak be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereof be had on Saturday, July 25, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof; and that the claims so filed be heard on Saturday, November 7, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 26, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

July 2-16

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Christian M. A. Kruse, Decedent.

Catharina Kruse having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Chris Kruse be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereof be had on July 25th, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on November 7, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 29, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Gravel for Sale—Good concrete gravel at 10 cents per cubic yard at the farm about four miles west of St. Hilaire. Call on Ludvig Larson at the farm, or inquire of Mrs. Wm. Olson, city. J2

Dr. Spofford

OPTOMETRIST

WILL BE AT:

Erskine, Thurs., July 2, forenoon.
Fertile, Thurs., July 2. afternoon.
Winger, Fri., July 3, forenoon.
Bejou, Fri., July 3, afternoon.
Mentor, Tues., July 7, forenoon.
Red Lake Falls, Tues., July 7, afternoon.
Newfolden, Wed., July 8, forenoon.
Middle River, Wed., July 8, afternoon.
Greenbush, Thurs., July 9, forenoon.
Karlstad, Thurs., July 9, afternoon.
Strandquist, Fri., July 10, forenoon.
Brooks, Fri., July 10, afternoon.

OFFICE at CONVENIENT HOTELS and CAFES

Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted

Over thirty-two years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

THE AFTER-SERVICE

After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eye-strain. Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. INVESTIGATE and TELL YOUR FRIENDS OF THIS EXTRAORDINARY SERVICE which is BROUGHT REGULARLY ALMOST TO YOUR VERY DOOR.

SAVE YOUR EYES -:- IT PAYS

AT HIS HOME OFFICE,
Long Prairie, Minn.,
EVERY MONDAY AND SATURDAY

BIDS WANTED

The trustees of the Black River Lutheran church will receive sealed bids, to be opened at 8 P. M. on July 10th, 1936, for the painting of the church and complete steeple, including shingles and ornament.

Bidders to submit bids for labor and material separately, and to specify a standard brand of paint to be used.

The trustees reserve the right to reject any or all bids given.

Send bids to Emil Larson, St. Hilaire, Minn., Rt. 1.

Board of Trustees.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

June 18-July 2

SUMMONS IN APPLICATION FOR REGISTRATION OF LAND

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

In the matter of the application of Stanton R. Dahlen to register the title to the following described real estate, situated in the County of Pennington and State of Minnesota, to-wit:

The East Half (E½) of Section Fifteen (15), township one hundred and fifty-four (154), north of range forty-two (42), West of the Fifth Principal Meridian.

Stanton R. Dahlen..........Applicant
vs.
Emil Burdick, School District No. 55 of Pennington County, Minnesota, Victoria Dahlen and all other persons and parties unknown claiming any right, title, estate, lien or interest in the real estate described in the application herein ....Defendants

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA to the above named defendants:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the application of the applicant in the above entitled proceeding and to file your answer to said application in the office of the Clerk of said Court in said county within twenty days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, and if you fail to answer the said application within the time aforesaid, the applicant in this proceeding will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.

WITNESS Adolf Eklund, Clerk of said court and and the seal thereof, at Thief River Falls in said county, this 17th day of June, 1936.

ADOLPH EKLUND,
Clerk of Court.

Paul A. Lundgren & Lincoln Arnold,
Attorneys for Applicant,
Thief River, Falls, Minnesota.

"Jim, here's all it costs us for ELECTRIC COOKING"
"Is THAT all it costs? Well, I'm going to get Mary an Electric Range too"

WITH all its advantages such as cleanliness, and better cooking results, modern electric cooking is *economical* too. Special, low steps added to the electric rates keep the monthly cost as low as a penny per meal per person.

Electric cooking saves you money in *many* ways. Cheaper cuts of meats can be used—yet, roasted in the electric oven they will turn out deliciously tender and full of flavor. Costly shrinkage is reduced because electric cooking keeps the juices in the meat. Vegetables retain their health-giving properties.

You'll save too in cleaning and redecorating costs. Electric heat is as clean as sunshine. There is no grime, no soot. Your walls and curtains *STAY* clean.

Change to electric cooking for the same reasons you changed to electric light. It's modern—more satisfactory in every way—yet costs no more. Range prices have been greatly reduced—installation is free—and you can purchase a modern electric range for as little as $5 down. See the beautiful new electric ranges now at your dealer or our showroom.

$5.00 DOWN

24 MONTHS TO PAY...FREE WIRING...FREE INSTALLATION

New—The Dorian. A sensational new, full size HOTPOINT range at a remarkably low price. Beautiful in appearance... styled to the modern trend... complete with extra large oven... famous Calrod burners and Thrift Cooker........$99.75 (CASH)

THIS OFFER APPLIES ONLY TO SINGLE AND DOUBLE DWELLINGS SERVED AT RETAIL BY NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

NORTHERN STATES POWER COMPANY

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 56 St. Hilaire, Minn. Thursday, July 9, 1936 Number 1

FIRE DESTROYS BARN NEAR HERE

A fire of unknown origin destroyed the large stock barn and chicken house on the Erickson Bros. farm west of here last Sunday. The Erickson family was away from home when the fire started. Passersby noticed the fire and did everything possible to save contents of the structures as the flames had already advanced so far as to preclude any possibility of saving the buildings. A team of horses, five calves, harnesses, and a milking machine and all stanchions were lost in the fire.

Origin of the fire is a mystery as there was no fire of any kind on the premises when the family left that day. Coming at a busy season of the year, loss of the buildings represents not only a sizeable financial loss, but it means considerable inconvenience to the owners.

RED LAKE FALLS PLAYS HERE SUNDAY

The St. Hilaire ball team, as yet undefeated in its Northern Minnesota League schedule of games, will cross bats with Red Lake Falls here next Sunday. Up to last week, Red Lake Falls had two victories to its credit out of five games played this season. Unlike the game played at Plummer the Fourth, when some of the local players were missing, the locals will have their regular line-up in action next Sunday so ball fans can be assured of seeing a real contest. As previously stated, income for teams in the league consists entirely of gate receipts from games on their home grounds, therefor, the boys desire to see a good turnout for the game here next Sunday.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Miss Neoma Durheim is visiting at the home of her cousin, Margaret Elliot.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Myrtle, Evelyn, Delores and Arleen visited Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Westby of Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Mosbeck and children of St. Walburg, Canada were Thursday evening visitors at the home of his uncle Gunard Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Ludtke of Ely, Minn. visited at the V. G. Brink home on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon were Thief River Falls callers on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist, Alice and Mae were Sunday evening visitors at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson, Lorraine, Doris and Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson, Muriel, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Chris Kruse, Shirley and Darlene were Saturday evening visitors at Felix Anderson's home.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom and Alvin spent July 4th at Moorhead, Minn. with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson and daughter, Merriem were Tuesday evening visitors at the Chris Kruse home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson, Jimmy and Margaret and Baby and Mr. and Mrs. Aug. Scholin, LeRoy and Arlo, Ivan were visitors in Crookston on Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom and children and Hutlie Dahlstrom were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Earl Arthur and daughter of Portland, N. D., accompanied by friends from that village, motored here Sunday for a call on old friends. Mr. Arthur was a resident of St. Hilaire years ago when his parents operated the Hotel Markham in this village.

GRAIN PRICES GO UP

Following reports of widespread damage to crops in most sections of the grain growing area in this country and Canada, prices of grain have commenced going up. Local market for wheat yesterday was $1.15 per bushel. Durum is up to $1.05, rye is $.57, barley is $.45, oats 30 cents, and flax is $1.88 with prospects of still more advances.

DEFEAT GOODRIDGE THERE LAST SUNDAY

The St. Hilaire ball team annexed its sixth straight league schedule game last Sunday when it defeated Goodridge by a score of 7 to 1 in a game played at Goodridge. Bill Hallamack on the mound for St. Hilaire, pitched airtight ball and allowed very little hitting as the score indicates. Not only was Hallamack in good form, but he was given loyal support by his team mates.

In an exhibition game played as a feature of the celebration at Plummer the Fourth, the St. Hilaire team took Plummer into camp in a fast game by a score of 7 to 2. This game was not included in the regular league schedule and is not credited as such in the team standing for this season.

St. Hilaire plays Thief River in that city July 26, and Thief River plays its return game here August 2nd.

TOM CORNO IS DEAD

John Gauthier received word this week of the death of his brother-in-law, Tom Corno, which occurred June 2nd at a ranch near Fort George, B. C., where he had been employed several years. Mr. Corno was a resident of St. Hilaire during sawmill days and will be recalled by all who were here at that time.

FINISH WAREHOUSE

Larson Bros. have completed construction of a new warehouse, size 22x32, in rear of their store. The warehouse will be used for storage of wire, tanks, fencing and other similar bulky articles.

Dr. Horn, the dentist, is scheduled to be here the first two days of next week.

Marvaette Phippin of St. Paul, granddaughter of Emil Just and Martha Geske of Thief River were guests at the Just home here last Sunday.

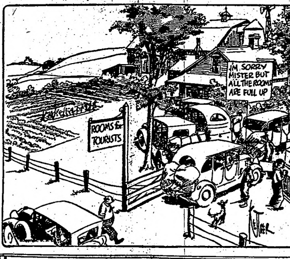
Mrs. J. Buhn died Tuesday this week at her home at Maple Lake, death being due to old age. Mrs. Buhn was a sister of the late Mrs. P. A. Eckstrom who resided west of here some years ago.

Axel Larson, who resides southeast of here, purchased a residence property last week at Thief River Falls which was owned by Mrs. Knute Jorgenson of this village, and will move there with his daughters as soon as the present tenant vacates the place.

Harry Just and Sanford Platson of Hatton, N. D., visited from Friday to Sunday at the home of the former's father, Emil Just. On their return trip, their car broke down at Crookston so Mr. and Mrs. Just motored down and took the boys to Hatton where they are employed.

John Habeck of Baldwin, and Fred Habeck of McKenzie, N. D., were here last week looking over the country with view of locating. They reside now in the drought stricken section of North Dakota, and wanted to locate somewhere where there is more assurance of raising a crop. The former secured an option on the Knute Jorgenson property in the south part of the village, and the latter leased the Benson farm. Both men intend to move here the coming fall.

The Tourist Season Is Here


ROOMS for TOURISTS
I'M SORRY MISTER BUT ALL THE ROOMS ARE FULL UP

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mr. and Mrs. Lester Olson spent the Fourth with relatives from Grand Forks at a lake near Cass Lake.

Miss Grace Dahle, who is attending summer sessions at the University of North Dakota, spent last week-end at home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Schantzen left Friday for Portland, Ore., where Mr. Schantzen expects to be employed at garage work.

Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle and children, Grace and Manford, spent Sunday at the annual Bible Camp, held at Wabanica Creek near Baudette.

William and Roy Engh motored Friday to Edinburgh, N. D. and spent until Monday at the home of the latter's parents. They report crops to be nearly all burned out in the section they visited.

Contrary to time-honored occurance, there was no rain to spoil celebrations the Fourth this year, nor was there any rain the following day anywhere in this section of the state.

Mrs. M. H. Jackson accompanied by Mrs. H. O. Jackson, Mrs. Lester Olson, Mrs. M. Graham and Mrs. G. Gunstad attended a ladies aid Thursday at the home of Mrs. Louis Giese north of Euclid.

Arthur Hanson motored Sunday to Crookston to visit with Mrs. Hanson who was a patient at the St. Vincent Hospital. He was accompanied on the trip by Mrs. Leo Carpenter and children who visited with friends at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Hanson motored here Thursday from No. St. Paul for a brief visit with friends, and to look after matters in connection with their farm southeast of town. They left the same day to spend the week-end holiday at Itasca State Park before returning home.

Most residents of St. Hilaire celebrated the Fourth this year at Red Lake Falls, Plummer and at the picnic at Black River. The fact that the band was engaged for celebration at Red Lake Falls, drew quite a number that way, while others followed the ball team to Plummer. Still others spent the day at the different lake resorts.

Dr. and Mrs. Cephas Swanson and daughters motored up Saturday morning for a week-end visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter. They saw part of the celebration at Red Lake Falls while enroute. Afternoon of the Fourth they visited with old friends and attended the picnic given at the Melin farm in Black River community.

There was no meeting of the B. M. Club this week.

The village council held its regular monthly meeting at the council room last Monday evening.

Mrs. Arthur Hanson returned Tuesday night from the hospital at Crookston where she had received treatment a few days.

Melvin Nohre is planning to purchase a garage at Blackduck and expects to move there with his family if the deal is made.

A group of friends from Black River community were entertained Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom.

A. F. Hall and family, accompanied by Mrs. A. L. Patterson and daughter, Mabel, motored up Tuesday night from Maple Lake for a brief visit at the O. Gunstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Black of Thief River Falls are the happy parents of a daughter born July 2nd. Before her marriage, Mrs. Black was Miss Alice Gigstad of this village.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigstad of St. Paul, and Mr. and Mrs. Kenard Hovet and daughter of Little Falls motored here Saturday and spent the Fourth with their relatives, returning home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lyon motored here Friday from St. Paul and spent until Sunday visiting with relatives. Upon returning home, they were accompanied by Mrs. Lyon's sister, Mrs. Frank Peterson, who went to spend a few days with them in St. Paul.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Burkee and daughter, Beryl, motored here Saturday from Moorhead for a visit at the homes of his mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee, and with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Olsen. Mr. and Mrs. Burkee returned home Sunday, but Miss Beryl stayed for a longer visit.

Mrs. A. W. Brink and son left last week to join others at Grand Forks for a trip to the Brink Ranch at Eight Point, Mont. They expect to be gone a couple of weeks or more while Mrs. Brink looks after matters in connection with the real estate owned by her husband and herself, in Montana.

Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Hall and daughter, Kathleen, of Albert Lea, Minn., motored up Friday to Maple Lake and spent a few days at the Mrs. Anna L. Patterson cottage. They were in St. Hilaire Tuesday night for a short visit with friends, and Mr. Hall called on old acquaintances here Wednesday. They returned home Thursday morning.

HEAT DAMAGES CROPS

Excessive heat, with temperatures of over 100 degrees in all sections of the Northwest this week, has caused immense damage to growing crops. Many parts of North Dakota and southern Minnesota are burned out entirely. While the heat has caused some damage in this locality, crops look fair especially on the heavy lands. Hay promises to be a fair crop this year which means considerable to this dairying and stock raising section.

ATTEND WATER SUPPLY MEETING

L. F. Olson, W. Corbet, S. Olness and Frank Sweet, members of the village council, represented St. Hilaire at a meeting held Tuesday at Crookston for the purpose of discussing ways and means of securing a better water supply in the Red Lake river. At present the water in the river here is so polluted by sewage that it is unfit for even use by livestock. While St. Hilaire is not so much interested in the river as a water supply, it is vitally interested from a health standpoint. While nothing definite has been done so far, it is hoped and expected that some action will be taken toward securing a supply of clean water in the river.

Miss Alice Skottem returned recently after having spent about a month with relatives and friends at Grantsburg, Wisc. Miss Marie Skottem, student nurse at Fargo, spent last week-end here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese and children of East Grand Forks were here Sunday for a short visit with Mrs. Giese's parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson. Prior to coming here that day, they had attended the fiftieth anniversary observance at the German Lutheran church near Wylie.

After spending a week here at the home of her sister, Mrs. B. B. Burkee, Mrs. Wm. Eickhoff left Sunday for a short visit at Detroit Lakes before returning to her home at Wittenburg, Wisc. Her son-in-law and daughter, who reside at Detroit Lakes, motored up Sunday for her.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg motored Saturday to Round Lake near Brainerd to spend the week-end at an outing with Mr. and Mrs. Gust Fellman and Mr. and Mrs. Sig. Engh of Minneapolis, and Mr. and Mrs. Herman Adams of St. Paul. Mr. Satterberg returned Monday, but Mrs. Satterberg stayed to spend the week, and he will go down Saturday for her.

ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING JULY 21

Annual school meetings in Minnesota will be held July 21, the third Tuesday of the month, when all common and independent districts will hold the voting at 7:00 P. M. unless the time has been changed at previous meeting of the board. At these meetings, officers of districts are to be elected for the ensuing term, and school levies for the school year will be made.

It is interesting to note that the state is now contributing an increasing share toward local school costs. The state's annual contribution is now placed at 30.6 per cent of total cost. While the local school levies made at the annual meeting is assessed entirely against general property, the state's share comes largely from three state funds (1) Permanent school trust funds; (2) state one mill tax; (3) special state aid appropriations from the general revenue fund secured thru property taxation and from other sources.

Taxpayers should realize the importance of providing equal educational opportunities for every child, and at the same time keep an ever watchful eye on education costs.

HAVE FAMILY RE-UNION

Members of the Hauge family from widely separated sections of the northwest gathered last Sunday at Cross Lake near Fosston for a family re-union, and also to celebrate Grandma Hauge's 79th birthday anniversary. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Nels Hauge and children of Alpha, Minn., Bertha and Henry Hauge of Graettinger, Iowa, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hauge and family, Tom Vigen and Cora Helgoe of Bemidji, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Hauge and children, Alma, Bertine and Sidney Helgoe of Halstad, Mr. and Mrs. Eitel Braunsweick, Laura, Louis and John Hauge of Ada; Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Oscar and Andrew Hauge and Ed. Hauske of St. Hilaire.

Thousands of tourists from nearby states, as well as many Minnesota people, took advantage of the double holiday to spend the Fourth at Minnesota's numerous lake resorts to to escape the oppressive heat. Auto traffic was the heaviest in history of the state during the week-end, and stopping places were taxed to their limit to provide accommodations for the thousands who desired them.

Paul Roy, accompanied by his mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy, and sisters, Mrs. J. A. Hansen and Mrs. Chr. Kies, motored Tuesday to Frazee to attend funeral services for a brother-in-law of Mrs. Roy who died July fourth.

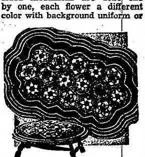
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Crochet That Is New and Quite Simple to Do

"Can anyone do it?" Most assuredly! It is a lovely rug, a matching foot-stool top or pillow for quick crocheting. Easy, six-sided medallions are done one by one, each flower a different color with background uniform or



Pattern 5544

not, as you please. Sew them together and you're ready to begin the border crochet, going round and round with stripes of color used to break the background. Rug wool, rags or candlewicking may be used.

In pattern 5544 you will find complete instructions for making the rug shown; an illustration of it and of all stitches needed; material requirements; color suggestions.

Send 15 cents in coins or stamps (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

What Goes On at Home

No wonder people sometimes believe houses are haunted. When we are away for a day or a week the fire and the lights go out, the house flies, the chimney sweeps, the clock strikes, the pillow slips, the mirror reflects, the tea leaves, the ice melts, the butter runs, the iron is sad and the moth balls. How do we know? Why, the meat saw sawed it.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Black Leaf 40
KILLS LICE
OUR "Cap-Brush" Applicator makes "BLACK LEAF 40" GO MUCH FARTHER
JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS..
OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS

Eczema in Big Watery "Bumps"

Burning and Itching Relieved by Cuticura

The records abound with grateful letters of praise like the following. Name and full address are printed to show that Cuticura letters are genuine beyond question.

"My eczema began with an itching on my hands, arms and feet, and when I scratched, big, watery bumps came. They burned and itched so, that I scratched and irritated the affected parts. It worried me so I could not sleep.

"I had this eczema for five years before I started to use Cuticura. After using three cakes of Cuticura Soap and three tins of Cuticura Ointment the irritation was relieved." (Signed) Miss G. E. Reid, 850 Central Av., Hamilton, O.

Get Cuticura Soap and Ointment NOW. Amazing also in relief of pimples, rashes, ringworm and other externally caused skin faults. Soap 25c. Ointment 25c. At all druggists. Samples FREE. Write "Cuticura," Dept. 21, Malden, Mass.—Adv.

WNU—Y 28—36

FOUR TEASPOONFULS OF MILK OF MAGNESIA IN ONE TASTY WAFER
$ & ♡
MILNESIA WAFERS
MILNESIA WAFERS THE PERFECT ANTI-ACID

DOLLARS & HEALTH

The successful person is a healthy person. Don't let yourself be handicapped by sick headaches, a sluggish condition, stomach "nerves" and other dangerous signs of over-acidity.

MILNESIA FOR HEALTH

Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acids, gives quick, pleasant elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Tasty, too. 20c, 35c & 60c everywhere.

35c & 60c bottles
●
20c tins

The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Drouth Crisis Brings Federal Aid—Business Revival Continues in First Half of 1936—Steel Industry Fights Drive for Unionization.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

FEARS that drouth may irrietrievably destroy farm crops in North and South Dakota, eastern Montana and Wyoming prompted President Roosevelt to marshal $500,000,000 in relief funds to combat the damage and to develop further plans for fighting drouth.

Secretary Wallace

Secretary of Agriculture Henry W. Wallace, who left Washington for a personal survey of the stricken areas, declared that from all reports conditions had become as serious as they were in 1934, due to lack of sorely needed rains.

The secretary declared that unles rains descend in the sun-scorched regions the government will buy 30,000,000 head of cattle in the next month.

In St. Paul, Minn., the governors of the five drouth-stricken northwestern states met with Federal Works Progress Administrator Harry L. Hopkins and administrators from the various states. Mr. Hopkins ordered relief jobs made immediately available for from 25,000 to 50,000 farmers who have seen their sole source of livelihood destroyed. The jobs were to be made available on water conservation projects, farm-to-market roads, rural schools and recreational projects.

President Roosevelt, in Washington, appointed a special committee composed of Secretary Wallace, Budget Director Daniel Bell, Aubrey Williams, Assistant Works Progress Administrator and Dr. Rexford G. Tugwell, resettlement administrator. They will work in cooperation with a committee of department of agriculture officials. The President instructed Budget Director Bell to study government appropriations to determine what funds are available.

CONTINUING business recovery during the first six months of 1936 fulfilled the hopes of optimistic prognosticators and surpassed the expectations of conservative forecasters.

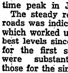
All the leading trade barometers registered fair business weather at the close of the first half of the year. The production of automobiles reached 2,400,000 units in the first six months of 1936, the best for the period since 1929.

Improvement was further reflected by the steel industry, the operations of which rose from 49.2 per cent of capacity at the start of the year to 71.2 per cent at the end of June. The output of electricity climbed steadily to reach an all time peak in June.

The steady recovery of the railroads was indicated by carloadings which worked up to approach their best levels since 1931. The figures for the first six months of 1936 were substantially better than those for the similar period of 1935.

A strong upsurge of home building gave impetus to the construction industry although it still remained at subnormal levels.

AN INCREASE of 90 per cent in the cash farm income on cotton, wheat, tobacco, corn and hogs from 1932 to 1935 was recorded under the Agricultural Adjustment act, invalidated by the Supreme court last January, according to the annual report of Chester C. Davis, former administrator, made public in Washington.



Chester Davis

Cash farm income from these five major farm products which came under production control, rental and benefit payments was $1,365,000,000 in 1932, the year before the AAA became operative. For 1935 it was $2,593,000,000.

The report pointed out that cash farm income from all other products increased in the same period from $3,012,000,000 to $4,307,000,000.

Mr. Davis, who was recently appointed by President Roosevelt to the Federal Reserve board, declared that cash available for living expenses, taxes and interest from farm cash income was the highest in 1935 since 1929, and two and one-half times greater than it was in 1932.

DEFYING a drive to force unionization of its 500,000 workers, the steel industry in a strongly worded statement issued by the American Iron and Steel institute declared "it will oppose any attempt to compel its employees to join a union or pay tribute for the right to work."

Although the statement did not mention him by name, it was regarded by observers as the first official response to the recent announcement by John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers of America, of a campaign to unionize steel employees.

In order to prevent the "closed shop," the industry said it "will use its resources to the best of its ability to protect its employees and their families from intimidation, coercion and violence and to aid them in maintaining collective bargaining free from interference from any source."

The unionization attempt comes at the time when steel operations have set a new record for 1936.

Reasserting its belief in the principles of collective bargaining, the industry's statement pointed out that employees now pick their own representatives for collective bargaining by secret ballot. The statement declares:

"The steel industry is recovering from six years of depression and huge losses and the employees are beginning to receive the benefit of increased operations. Any interruption of the forward movement will seriously injure the employees and their families and all business dependent upon the industry and will endanger the welfare of the country."

IN ESTES PARK, Colo., Gov. Alfred M. Landon, Republican Presidential nominee, continued his vacation begun with his family the week before and made plans for reconvening of the Kansas legislature and for the acceptance speech he will deliver in Topeka on July 23.

Gov. Landon

Although Governor Landon was resting preparatory to the rigors of the campaign, affairs of his state and conferences with political advisers occupied considerable of his attention.

When the Kansas legislature reconvenes a proposed amendment to the state constitution will be introduced, giving the state broad power to provide far-reaching legislation for social welfare and to co-operate with the federal government. Governor Landon was quoted as describing the proposed amendment as "satisfactory."

The amendment, which may be the basis for similar action in other states, reads:

"Nothing contained in this constitution shall be construed to limit the power of the legislature to enact laws providing for financial assistance to aid infirm or dependent persons; for the public health; unemployment compensation and general social security and providing for the payment thereof by tax or otherwise and to receive aid from the federal government therefor."

"YIELDING to the urgings of party leaders, Gov. Herbert H. Lehman of New York announced that he would run again for the office of governor. The governor had announced several months ago that he would not be a candidate again, giving as his reasons the press of personal business and a desire to retire to private life.

Democratic leaders declared the governor's decision will help the national ticket to carry New York in the election next November.

In a statement issued to newspapermen, Governor Lehman said he could "no longer resist" the appeals of national and state Democratic leaders. The statement said:

"Regardless of personal considerations, however compelling, I feel that I can no longer resist the pleas of my party both in the state and in the nation or of those with whom I have worked in closest association for many years and with whom I have waged the fight for equal opportunity and social security.

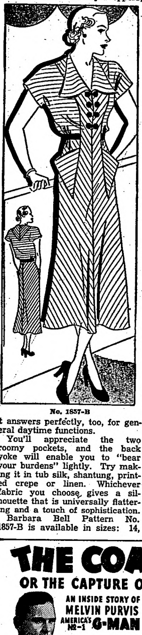
"Therefore if my party in this state chooses to nominate me again and if the people of the state again call on me for service I shall proudly accept the call and will devote myself wholeheartedly to the interest of the people of the state."

RETIRING from the post of Comptroller General, J. R. McCarl announced that following the expiration of his term of office he would aid in the government reorganization study undertaken by the senate committee headed by Senator Byrd of Virginia.

Gen. McCarl criticized New Deal emergency agencies as "loosely and extravagantly set up" and as "tax consuming in the extreme." He declared that a systematic reorganization of both regular and emergency agencies would improve government administration and reduce the cost to taxpayers.

A Charming Sports Frock

Trim modish raglan shoulders, no sleeves to set in, make this attractive dress easily fashioned by even an amateur sewer. And the neckline is extremely flattering and youthful. Equally lovely for office wear or busy shoppers,



No. 1857-B

it answers perfectly, too, for general daytime functions.

You'll appreciate the two roomy pockets, and the back yoke will enable you to "bear your burdens" lightly. Try making it in tub silk, shantung, printed crepe or linen. Whichever fabric you choose, gives a silhouette that is universally flattering and a touch of sophistication.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1857-B is available in sizes: 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 (34) requires 3 7-8 yards of 39 inch material plus 1-4 yard for the belt. Send 15 cents in coins for the pattern.

The Summer Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns is ready. Send 15 cents in coins for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

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CIRCULAR STREETS IN OUR CAPITAL CONFUSE VISITORS

One thing that confuses many visitors to the National Capital, especially the motorists, is the many circles. How far around a circle do you go to hit the right street again is, indeed, a problem, unless you know your Washington circles. Some tourists, after running around in circles and getting lost several times, wonder why they made so many old circles anyway.

Washington's many circles have a real historical background. L'Enfant, the French engineer friend of George Washington, who laid out the plans for the National Capital drew his inspiration, it is said, from the circles of gay Paris. In that city where civil insurrections were then frequent it had been proven that circles at city intersections were quite useful as weapons of defense against the rebels. With one gun mounted in the center of a circle a few soldiers stationed there could control any and all of the various approaches to the circle.

Washington's circles now get the blame for much of the city's traffic problem. If the traffic authorities had their way, L'Enfant's beautiful circles would likely be squared.

Good Books

If a man wants to read good books, he must make a point of avoiding bad ones; for life is short, and time and energy limited.—Schopenhauer.

Try Living Today

Gambling for future affluence is the most insidious form of future-fixation afflicting American males. It brought on the depression. It doesn't matter in the least whether a man dies a pauper or a millionaire. What does matter is how he lives and how his family lives.

Men who gamble for wealth often seek to justify themselves by the argument that wealth will bring happiness to their wives and children. This isn't true. Wealth and poverty are equally likely to prevent real living. The happiest people are those with enough money to live on and enough wisdom to use their money for that purpose.

A great many of those who answered the query as to what they lived for said that they were "just waiting to get money enough to travel." Yet the people who have traveled more than any other family I know have no money at all. They like to travel, and so they travel. Their other affairs are arranged to make traveling possible.—William Moulton Marston in Cosmopolitan.

Makes 10 GLASSES
5¢
MADE IN 6 FLAVORS
KOOL-AID
CHILDREN'S DELIGHT
AT YOUR GROCER'S

Old Razor Blades WANTED

Some kinds worth 25c a dozen. Write today and send a dime or 15c in stamps for a price list folder. Address Lockbox 274, FERGUS FALLS, MINN.

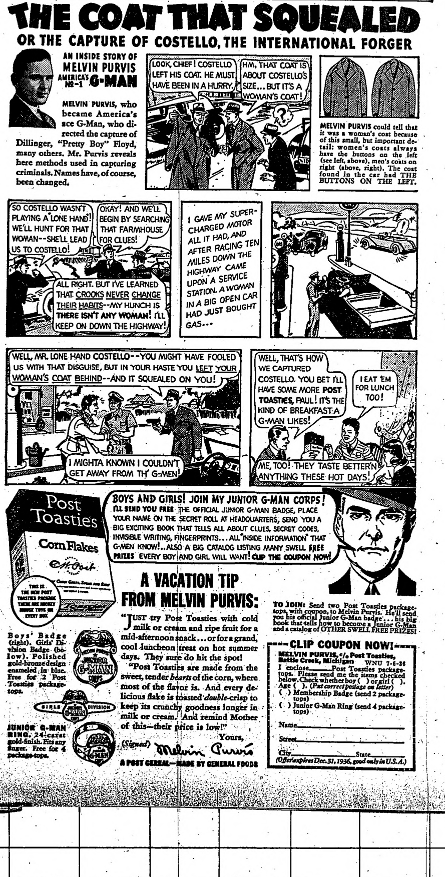
Sail the Great Lakes

via S.S. OCTORARA S.S. JUNIATA

NATURE'S ROUTE TO AND FROM THE WEST

A Great Lakes cruise has glamour. Heighten that glamour with modern ship luxury and you begin to get the meaning of a Great Lakes Transit cruise. For the Great Lakes Transit Corporation offers you the cruise hits of 1936. Only the comfort and luxury of the superbly appointed S. S. OCTORARA or the S. S. JUNIATA can give you the superlative joy that abounds in an inland cruise. Include the Great Lakes in your vacation plans. Your agent can arrange for your passage with convenient railway connections.

GREAT LAKES TRANSIT CORPORATION


LOOK, CHIEF! COSTELLO LEFT HIS COAT. HE MUST HAVE BEEN IN A HURRY.
HM, THAT COAT IS ABOUT COSTELLO'S SIZE... BUT IT'S A WOMAN'S COAT!
?
SO COSTELLO WASN'T PLAYING A LONE HAND! WE'LL HUNT FOR THAT WOMAN--SHE'LL LEAD US TO COSTELLO!
OKAY! AND WE'LL BEGIN BY SEARCHING THAT FARMHOUSE FOR CLUES!
ALL RIGHT. BUT I'VE LEARNED THAT CROOKS NEVER CHANGE THEIR HABITS--MY HUNCH IS THERE ISN'T ANY WOMAN! I'LL KEEP ON DOWN THE HIGHWAY!
I GAVE MY SUPER-CHARGED MOTOR ALL IT HAD, AND AFTER RACING TEN MILES DOWN THE HIGHWAY CAME UPON A SERVICE STATION. A WOMAN IN A BIG OPEN CAR HAD JUST BOUGHT GAS...
WELL, MR. LONE HAND COSTELLO--YOU MIGHT HAVE FOOLED US WITH THAT DISGUISE, BUT IN YOUR HASTE YOU LEFT YOUR WOMAN'S COAT BEHIND--AND IT SQUEALED ON YOU!
I MIGHTA KNOWN I COULDN'T GET AWAY FROM TH' G-MEN!
WELL, THAT'S HOW WE CAPTURED COSTELLO. YOU BET I'LL HAVE SOME MORE POST TOASTIES, PAUL! IT'S THE KIND OF BREAKFAST A G-MAN LIKES!
I EAT 'EM FOR LUNCH TOO!
ME, TOO! THEY TASTE BETTER'N ANYTHING THESE HOT DAYS!
Post Toasties
Corn Flakes
C. W. Post
THIS IS THE NEW POST TOASTIES PACKAGE THERE ARE MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON EVERY BOX
MELVIN PURVIS JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS
GIRLS DIVISION

THE COAT THAT SQUEALED

OR THE CAPTURE OF COSTELLO, THE INTERNATIONAL FORGER

AN INSIDE STORY OF MELVIN PURVIS AMERICA'S №-1 G-MAN

MELVIN PURVIS, who became America's ace G-Man, who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, many others. Mr. Purvis reveals here methods used in capturing criminals. Names have, of course, been changed.

MELVIN PURVIS could tell that it was a woman's coat because of this small, but important detail: women's coats always have the buttons on the left (see left, above), men's coats on right (above, right). The coat found in the car had THE BUTTONS ON THE LEFT.

BOYS AND GIRLS! JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS! **I'LL SEND YOU FREE** THE OFFICIAL JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE, PLACE YOUR NAME ON THE SECRET ROLL AT HEADQUARTERS, SEND YOU A BIG EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS ALL ABOUT CLUES, SECRET CODES, INVISIBLE WRITING, FINGERPRINTS... ALL "INSIDE INFORMATION" THAT G-MEN KNOW!..ALSO A BIG CATALOG LISTING MANY SWELL **FREE PRIZES** EVERY BOY AND GIRL WILL WANT! **CLIP THE COUPON NOW!**

Boys' Badge (right). Girls' Division Badge (below). Polished gold-bronze design enameled in blue. Free for 2 Post Toasties package-tops.

JUNIOR G-MAN RING. 24-carat gold-finish. Fits any finger. Free for 4 package-tops.

A VACATION TIP FROM MELVIN PURVIS:

"JUST try Post Toasties with cold milk or cream and ripe fruit for a mid-afternoon snack... or for a grand, cool luncheon treat on hot summer days. They sure do hit the spot!

"Post Toasties are made from the sweet, tender *hearts* of the corn, where most of the flavor is. And every delicious flake is toasted *double*-crisp to keep its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream. And remind Mother of this—their price is low!"

Yours,

(Signed) Melvin Purvis

A POST CEREAL—MADE BY GENERAL FOODS

TO JOIN: Send two Post Toasties package-tops, with coupon, to Melvin Purvis. He'll send you his official Junior G-Man badge... his big book that tells how to become a Junior G-Man and a catalog of OTHER SWELL FREE PRIZES!

CLIP COUPON NOW!

MELVIN PURVIS, c/o Post Toasties, Battle Creek, Michigan WNU 7-6-36

I enclose______Post Toasties package-tops. Please send me the items checked below. Check whether boy ( ) or girl ( ). Age ( ). (*Put correct postage on letter*)

( ) Membership Badge (send 2 package-tops)

( ) Junior G-Man Ring (send 4 package-tops)

Name__________

Street__________

City__________ State__________

(*Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936, good only in U.S.A.*)

All Around the House

Air the bread and cake boxes frequently during the summer months. Mould is likely to form on breads and cakes kept in boxes during the warm weather.

* * *

Do not remove husks from green corn until just before putting on to boil. Corn spoils quickly, so it should be used as soon as possible after purchasing.

* * *

Never put hot foods in your refrigerator or ice box. Wait until they have cooled.

* * *

Mayonnaise may be kept for several weeks in refrigerator if a tablespoonful of boiling water is added to it before bottling.

* * *

Sandwiches may be kept moist for 24 hours if they are wrapped tight as soon as made, in waxed paper, then placed in a box lined with a damp cloth and covered with a cloth. Keep in a cool place.

* * *

A little garlic rubbed over the broiler on which steak is broiled gives steak a delicious flavor.

* * *

Chamois wet in cold water and wrung dry will polish mahogany furniture that has become cloudy.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

WHEN
EYES BURN
Get Quick, Safe
Relief with
MURINE
FOR YOUR EYES

Contentment

Contentment gives a crown where fortune hath denied it.—Ford.

SURE WAY TO KILL
ANTS

Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S
ANT FOOD

It Is Well

Most of the illusions we recover from; and we're glad of it.

for more than 50 Years
TANGLEFOOT

Fly Paper has been the cleanest, most convenient, most effective and least expensive fly exterminator. Don't be careless about dirty, health-menacing flies. Use Tanglefoot. Obtainable at your nearest grocer in regular or junior size, and in fly ribbons.

FILM FINISHING
Rolls developed, 8 prints, 2 double weight enlargements or 1 enlargement framed 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
NORTHWEST PHOTO SERVICE
Fargo - - - North Dakota

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

Classified Department

PHOTOGRAPHY

Roll Developed—116 size or smaller, 8 beautiful enlargements from your roll 25c. Wisconsin Photoshop, West Salem, Wis.

HOUSEHOLD

LADIES
Save Money. Repair your own sewing machine. Book practical instructions only $1 tells you how. CONNAN CO., 116 S. W. WASHINGTON, PORTLAND, OREGON.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

The Smith Bolt

Washington.—The arrival of the first robin does not guarantee the immediate arrival of spring but when the first robin is observed, folks generally consider that there is little left of winter. An out and out bolt by an individual in party politics likewise does not guarantee important defections, but, like the arrival of the early robin, an individual bolter, if he be a man of consequence, has a story of its own to tell. A bolt in party politics never attracts attention unless the bolting individual is of some consequence and, therefore, has a personal following. Thus it is that when we observe a bolt by a nationally known individual from his lifelong political affiliation, we immediately understand its significance. The scope of this significance, however, is the thing that concerns us.

Nearly everyone knows now that former Gov. Alfred E. Smith of New York, Democratic Presidential nominee in 1928, has made known that he cannot support President Roosevelt for re-election. They know as well that the four other individuals who asked the Democratic National convention to push Mr. Roosevelt aside and nominate a Democrat can be classified as important individuals along with Governor Smith. No one dare say that former Sen. James A. Reed of Missouri, former Governor Ely of Massachusetts, Bainbridge Colby, secretary of state in Woodrow Wilson's administration and Daniel F. Cohalan, one time Tammany chieftain, are unimportant in politics. They have consistently figured in Democratic party councils and thus it becomes apparent that these five robins presage something more than just their own departure from the ranks of Roosevelt supporters.

I make this statement notwithstanding the declaration by James A. Farley that he would not dignify their statement with a reply. Of course, Mr. Farley as postmaster general, chairman of the Democratic National committee, chairman of the New York State Democratic committee and delegate to the Democratic National convention, necessarily was a very busy man at the time the Smith statement, refusing support to President Roosevelt, was released for publication. Nevertheless, I am in a position to know that the Smith statement threw quite a scare into New Deal ranks. Frankly, they did not like it.

How much they do not like the Smith statement remains to be seen. I believe that no one can forecast exactly how much strength this group can pull away from Mr. Roosevelt in the November election. Much will depend upon their personal activities henceforth. If men like Smith and Jim Reed and Ely take the stump, if they go out onto the hustings and actually campaign for Governor Landon, the Republican nominee, it seems to me obvious that such campaigning will damage the Roosevelt cause materially.

It was the natural strategy for Mr. Farley to follow in declining comment on the Smith defection. His assertion that the Smith statement was so unimportant as to require no reply will be convincing to a very great many voters who already have made up their minds to support Mr. Roosevelt. But the truth is that the election has not been won yet by either side and any votes that are influenced by such a group as that headed by Governor Smith will have weight in the final determination of our next President.

* * *

Lemke Third Party

The Smith defection becomes the more important in my opinion because it occurred almost simultaneously with the development of a third party under the leadership of Rep. William Lemke, of North Dakota. This picture may not be entirely clear to everyone. It is substantially this: Lemke and his colleagues are attempting to draw together the extreme radicals, the leftist groups. The bulk of these will come from the Democratic party if the Lemke organization develops any particular strength. The Smith group represents the conservative, or rightist, element in the Democratic party. Thus we see detraction from the Roosevelt strength on two sides.

I do not mean to say here that the combination of these circumstances will insure President Roosevelt's defeat. Anyone who would make such a declaration at this time demonstrates his lack of knowledge of political maneuvers. What I am seeking to show, however, is that robins have arrived in the back yard and in the front yard of the New Deal party and if the leaders of the two obstreperous groups engage viciously in this campaign, the time may come when Mr. Farley will recognize their importance.

There already has been evidence of the influence of the Lemke radical segment. I think everyone agrees that the announcement of the third party's organization vitally affected the type of platform that was written in Washington and adopted by the Democratic convention at Philadelphia. From many sources comes information that the Democratic platform was made much more liberal—some critics describe it as more socialistic—than would have been the case had Representative Lemke stayed out of the political picture. He has the backing of Father Coughlin, the Detroit radio priest, and his national union for social justice and he has the backing of the remnants of the late Huey Long's share-the-wealth adherents. In addition, the Townsend $200-a-month pension followers will be found behind Lemke to some extent.

I have observed these third party movements many times before and usually they have failed to live up to expectations. They nearly always have developed fights among themselves because the very nature of and the very reason for their existence lies in their varied conceptions of what government ought to be or ought to do. Their sincerity precludes them usually from compromise and when politicians refuse to compromise, their organization, whatever it may be, naturally disintegrates.

This may be the year when the leftist segment will stick together and if it does, it naturally threatens Mr. Roosevelt's success. I confidently expect to see overtures seeping out from New Deal sources in an effort to placate some of the Lemke followers. It is a logical piece of strategy for the New Dealers to seek to wean these recalcitrant folks from the third party.

* * *

Trouble in Europe

The European disturbances continue apace. It is a situation that is extremely interesting and one that probably will unfold as the weeks go by, in curious ways. I say curious because to us in America, it has been rather difficult to understand the meaning of many of the maneuvers that followed the outright subjugation of Ethiopia by the power thirsty Mussolini of Italy.

Word that comes rather direct from inner councils in Europe indicates a tremendous fear on the part of Italy and France about German plans. The British likewise are displaying nervousness and the present alliances and combinations of power existing in Europe are none too stable. It is just possible that Germany's Hitler may, by his present activities, force a new cementing of these alliances and understandings among other powers but at this time there is no mistaking the fact that Europe, outside of Germany, is a bundle of nerves.

It seems that the basis for this nervousness is rooted in the clever scheming of Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, who is something of an economic dictator under Hitler. Dr. Schacht is a brilliant negotiator. He understands economics, trade and finance as well as any man in Europe today and when you couple such knowledge with diplomatic keenness, you obviously have a man capable of accomplishing results.

Dr. Schacht is employing the methods he knows best, namely, economic understandings, in making new connections with central European power and the Balkan states.

* * *

Italy's Case

In the case of Italy, an economic weapon in the hands of Germany might easily prove disastrous because Italy virtually exhausted her gold reserve in the late war and her government cannot go on much longer in furnishing purchasing power for her people. France has been able to open certain markets to the little entente and to the Balkans and has, in addition, provided some financial aid. Thus, when Dr. Schacht pats the neighbors of Germany, on the back and points out where markets can be made for them in Germany, France and Italy quickly develop cases of jitters.

It seems that Austria and Hungary cannot depend fully on Italian markets because of the low gold reserve in Italy. In the meantime as well, France has been losing millions in gold as her own domestic situation has been embroiled in a political whirlpool. The Austrians and the Hungarians and some of the other central Europeans recognize that unless France gets straightened out, there will not be purchasing power available there for their surplus produce. So, Dr. Schacht is cultivating what appears from this distance to be a fertile field.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Uncommon Sense ◆

By JOHN BLAKE

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Make up your mind that it is senseless to quarrel.

You will meet many people that you dislike.

At Least Tolerate Your Neighbor

Many of them will be quarrelsome, conceited, ill tempered. Avoid such people, but tolerate them. They may turn out to be better than you think they are.

There is plenty of room on this earth for human beings of all sorts and kind.

Some of them will differ with you in politics, others in religion.

Some may be downright ugly.

But they are as they are made. Quarreling with them will make you unhappy, and you're going to need all the happiness you can find as you travel through life.

* * *

Some of them may be snobbish and "high hat". You can easily keep away from that sort.

But you will be thrown in with certain people whom you cannot avoid.

They may live next door to you, they may belong to the same church or club, they may intrude themselves upon you in many unpleasant ways.

It will do you no good to "get your back up" when they are around.

You will get only misery out of quarreling with them.

Just convince yourself that there must be that kind of people in the world with you, and that the easiest way is to be as cheerful as possible in their presence, eschew arguments with them, and let them go their own way.

* * *

You can kill mosquitoes and spiders and rattlesnakes and other creatures with which you may be thrown as you go on.

You can't kill human beings without getting into serious trouble. I do not contend that you ought to nurse odious people in your bosom, or try to reform them.

All I suggest is that if you must be with them you will not be unhappy about it, but get along as well you can.

And now and then you are pretty sure to find that somebody you thought was a pest was a really good sort when you came to know him well, and that you lost a good deal by not getting better acquainted with him.

* * *

Dislike reacts on the person who harbors it. Better figure that wherever you go you will find men and women who are constant irritations to you.

Leave them alone if you can. If you can't, just be civil and pleasant and if they resent that keep out of their neighborhood.

The chief end of man I honestly believe is happiness.

You can't be happy when you are hating other people.

But toleration will put it out of their power to annoy you.

Try this plan for a couple of weeks. I think you will profit by it.

The Mind Meter ●

By LOWELL HENDERSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

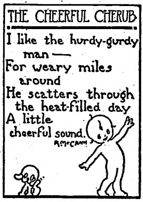
Syllables Test

In this test there are two columns of syllables. Take a syllable out of the first column and unite it with one in the second column to form a word. When you are finished, you should have ten complete words.

First Column:	Second Column:
1. ser	1. lot
2. cul	2. tion
3. con	3. duce
4. pi	4. prit
5. pre	5. geant
6. ac	6. sume
7. lo	7. duct
8. ex	8. gain
9. pro	9. cal
10. bar	10. pert

Answers

1. sergeant.
2. culprit.
3. conduct.
4. pilot.
5. presume.
6. action.
7. local.
8. expert.
9. produce.
10. bargain.



WNU Service.

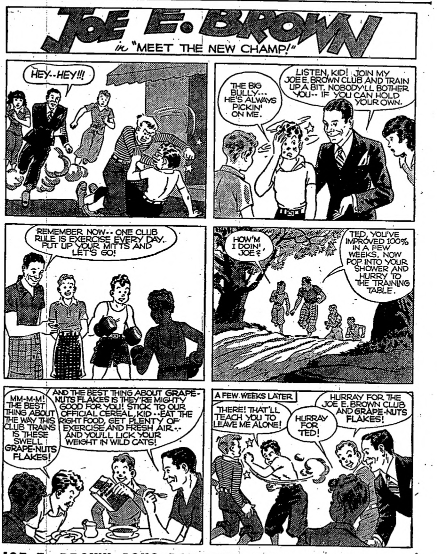
True Pleasure

True pleasure consists in clear thoughts, sedate affections, sweet reflections; a mind even and stayed, true to its God and true to itself.—Hopkins.

KO: AND THE THINGS THAT MAKE HOME CANNING RIGHT ARE U.S. ROYAL PE-KO EDGE JAR RUBBERS. NOTHING ELSE CAN SEAL FLAVOR IN SO TIGHT ...AND THEIR TWO BIG LIPS MAKE IT CHILD'S PLAY TO MAKE OR BREAK THE SEAL.
PE: IT CERTAINLY IS WORTH DOING HOME CANNING RIGHT.
U.S. ROYAL PE-KO EDGE LIP STYLE
JAR RUBBERS
RED

UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY
United States Rubber Products, Inc.
1790 Broadway, New York, N. Y., Room 620

PE-KO EDGE JAR RUBBERS


JOE E. BROWN in "MEET THE NEW CHAMP!"
HEY--HEY!!!
THE BIG BULLY... HE'S ALWAYS PICKIN' ON ME.
LISTEN, KID! JOIN MY JOE E. BROWN CLUB AND TRAIN UP A BIT. NOBODY'LL BOTHER YOU-- IF YOU CAN HOLD YOUR OWN.
REMEMBER NOW-- ONE CLUB RULE IS EXERCISE EVERY DAY.. PUT UP YOUR MITTS AND LET'S GO!
HOW'M I DOIN', JOE?
TED, YOU'VE IMPROVED 100% IN A FEW WEEKS. NOW POP INTO YOUR SHOWER AND HURRY TO THE TRAINING TABLE.
MM-M-M! THE BEST THING ABOUT THE WAY THIS CLUB TRAINS IS THESE SWELL GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES!
AND THE BEST THING ABOUT GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES IS THEY'RE MIGHTY GOOD FOR YOU! STICK TO OUR OFFICIAL CEREAL, KID--EAT THE RIGHT FOOD, GET PLENTY OF EXERCISE AND FRESH AIR-- AND YOU'LL LICK YOUR WEIGHT IN WILD CATS!
A FEW WEEKS LATER
THERE! THAT'LL TEACH YOU TO LEAVE ME ALONE!
HURRAY FOR TED!
HURRAY FOR THE JOE E. BROWN CLUB AND GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES!

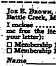
JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB

Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE Prizes!

Just send one top from a red-and-blue box of Grape-Nuts Flakes—and you'll get the dandy membership pin shown here and the Club Manual. It tells you how to get 36 valuable prizes free—how to work up to Sergeant, to Lieutenant and to Captain.

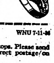
So ask your mother to get Grape-Nuts Flakes right away. They're swell! Crisp and crunchy and full of that famous Grape-Nuts flavor! So good you'll cheer every spoonful! And Grape-Nuts Flakes are good for you, too! Eaten with milk or cream and fruit, they pack more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal! (This offer expires December 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.) A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

Grape-Nuts Flakes



Club Membership Pin—Gold finish with blue letter, actual size shown. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top.

Club Membership Ring—24-carat gold finish. Adjustable to fit any finger. FREE for 3 Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops.



Joe E. Brown, c/o Grape-Nuts Flakes WNU 7-11-36
Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose ...... Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops. Please send me free the items checked below. (Put correct postage on your letter):
☐ Membership Pin and Club Manual. (Send 1 package top).
☐ Membership Ring. (Send 3 package tops.)
Name__________
Street__________
City__________ State__________

SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"EARTHWORM TRACTOR"—A WARNER BROTHERS PICTURE!

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued. REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday, July 10 at the church parlors by Mrs. H. F. Hanson, Mrs. W. Janda and Misses Helga and Amanda Kalland.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Ludtke, Louise Strom of Ely, and Mrs. Amanda Pearson and daughters Viola and Ruth, spent Saturday visiting at the Wm. Ludtke home at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Layrence Ludtke and Louise Strom of Ely, Minn., spent last week end here at the Amanda Pearson home.

Mrs. Arne Vik and daughter, Mrs. Agnes Carlson and little daughter, and Mrs. Geo. Bakko were visitors Monday at the Emil Just home.

District 4-H Club Agent Confers With Leaders of County Monday Evening

H. A. Pflughoeft, district club agent, of Crookston attended the 4-H leaders' council meeting held on Monday evening in the Auditorium. Twenty-one leaders represented eleven of the county clubs at the meeting to take part in the discussion of future events. Mr. Pflughoeft introduced a new contest which is known as the "Meat Identification Contest." The contest is offered in order to encourage a broader knowledge of meats. All 4-H club members who are enrolled in cake baking, bread baking, canning, meal planning and preparation and all livestock projects may compete. In order to complete the project one must be able to identify thirty cuts of meat and write a story one of the chosen subjects. Any 4-H member wishing to take part in this contest should notify Miss Solie, temporary club leader, of their wish to enter.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

For Sale:—6 year old horse, weight about 1300, and a harness. Also will sell hand power washer and wringer, aladdin lamp and other articles of household goods.

Knute Jorgenson, City.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River—Friday July 10, at 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday July 12, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday school.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, July 10, 1:30 p. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, July 12, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service

Clara, Hazel: Friday, July 10, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson's.

Sunday, July 12, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Tuesday, July 14, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School House.

Wednesday, July 15, 8:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Ted Johnson's.

Note: Extra Congregational meeting of the three congregations at the church in St. Hilaire, on Thursday July 16, 8:00 p. m. All voting members should be present.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, July 12: Sunday school at 10 a. m. Services at 10 a. m. Norse.

Aid, Friday, 2:30 p. m.

Class at 9:30 a. m.

Oak Ridge Lutheran: Sunday school, usual hour.

Services at 11:15 a. m.

Class every Tuesday at 1:30 p. m. Sanders Class at 9 a. m.

Clearwater Lutheran: Sunday school usual hour. Services at 8 p. m. Quarterly offering to budget. Class every Thursday 1:30 p. m.

St. Pauli class Thursday at 9 a. m.

Evangelical Mission Church

Thursday evening, July 9, — Ladies aid at church.

Sunday, July 12, Sunday school at 10 a. m.

11 a. m. Service, followed by communion.

In Appreciation

We wish to express our appreciation and thanks to all persons who assisted in saving property during time of the fire which destroyed our outbuildings last Sunday. Undoubtedly more would have been destroyed but for your assistance for which we thank you.

Erickson Bros.

Norwegian Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle

The Luther League will meet at the Wm. Yonke home Wednesday evening, July 15 at 8:00. Mesdames Miller Peterson, K. T. Dalager, Dave Johnson, Otto Johnson and Miss Anna Walseth will entertain. All are cordially invited to attend. Please note this meeting is on Wednesday instead of the usual Friday evening.

FOR SALE—Beautiful, small apartment size piano like new. Rather than reship to factory will sell to responsible party for balance due on contract. Terms as low as $6.00 per month. Write Baldwin Piano Co., Cincinnati, Ohio, Credit Dept. 1tc

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Fargo, N. Dak. visited at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lindeman and daughter Emily Jane of Duluth, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Widme and son, Talon of Twin Valley, Mr. and Mrs. Art Torstveit, Rose and Howard Torstveit of Plummer, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anfin Torkelson and family, Misses Anna and Minnie Torstveit, Joseph and Melvin Torstveit and Roy Lokken were guests Sunday afternoon at the Nels Nelson home.

The St. Paul Luther League will be held at the Church Sunday evening, July 12th. Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Mrs. Olaf Snetting will entertain.

Arthur Anderson, who is employed at Spooner, spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son Blake of Fertile visited at the Oscar Seeland home July 4th.

Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Walls and family, Bill Walls of St. Thomas, N. Dak., spent the week end at the C. E. Walls home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne visited Saturday evening at the Anton Peterson home.

Alda, Roy and Roger Kratts of Minneapolis arrived here Thursday to spend the summer months with relatives.

Student Royal Peterson of Thief River Falls conducted services Sunday afternoon in the Clara church.

Mrs. S. Anderson, Vivian, Lucille and Olga Anderson were here Thursday and Sunday visiting with Mrs. Anderson's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson.

Myrtle Nelson returned Wednesday from Opheim, Montana, where she has been visiting.

The Clara Luther League will meet Friday evening, July 10th at the John Peterson home.

Mrs. Minnie Kirby, Mrs. Paulson and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Friday at the Torstveit home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ager Olson of Grand Forks visited at the Oscar Odegaard home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Borgie of Bozeman, Montana visited a few days with Mrs. Borgie's brother, Mr. Oscar Borgie and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Hoston, Mardel Hoston, Mr. Erickson of Brainerd spent the week end at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Fargo, N. Dak. spent the week end at the Oscar Seeland home.

Warner Nelson of Duluth came Saturday evening for a visit with his uncle and aunt Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and family.

Mrs. Paul Borgie and sons, Axel and Paul Borgie, Jr. of Fargo, N. Dak., spent the week end visiting with Mrs. Borgie's sister, Mrs. Pete Nelson and family and with other friends and relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lindeman of Duluth spent the week end visiting at the Nels Nelson and Louis Lokken homes.

Hazel Nelson, who is employed at Alvarado, spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson.

Miss Alda Kratts visited Monday with Joyce Roese.

Mrs. Ted Johnson will entertain the Clara Ladies' Aid at her home Wednesday, July 15th.

Mrs. Emil Erickson of Duluth arrived Monday for a two weeks visit with her mother, Mrs. Rolstad, and brothers.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children, Mrs. Julia Prestby were Wednesday evening guests at the J. Turnwall home.

Mrs. Haffdahl and son Arthur visited Monday evening at the Arnt Wedul home.

Producing the Queen Honeybee

A queen honeybee is produced at the will of the bee colony, through special care of the female eggs.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John Magnuson and family of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at George Swanson's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Mosbeck and family of Saskatoon, Canada, Mr. and Mrs. David Mosbeck and Dorothy of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and LaMarr of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and family and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck spent Saturday evening at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson and Dorothy visited at Eldon Erickson's on Sunday evening.

Miss Fern Hawkinson who is employed at Kratka spent a few days at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Lindquist of Minneapolis spent the week-end at C. A. Lindquist's.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux and family, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck and George Lindbloom were dinner guests at Ruben Rux's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family were Sunday visitors at Elmer Hanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Larson and family and Miss Fern Hawkinson visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Sunday.

Earnest Johnson returned to St. Cloud Sunday after spending a week at Gust Johnson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck were Tuesday evening visitors at Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons and Johnnie Lindbloom called at the Otto Rux home on Thursday evening.

Mrs. Henry Thelen visited at Harry Hawkinson's on Friday.

George Lindbloom spent Saturday night at Richard Mosbeck's.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Mitchell and family of Bismarck, N. D. were Monday visitors at Emil Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist and daughter returned home Thursday from a few days' visit with relatives at Minneapolis.

Irene Schneider, Lucille Lindbloom, Leroy and Vernon Scholin spent Thursday evening at John O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son of Grand Forks spent Saturday at Gust Johnson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Erickson and family spent Saturday at Argyle visiting relatives.

Miss Laura Hegstad of Crookston spent the week end at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son of Thief River Falls spent the week end at Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck's.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and Raymond spent Saturday evening at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons and Johnnie Lindbloom were Saturday evening visitors at the David Rux home.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

July 2-16

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of William Novak, also known as Wm. Novak, Decedent.

R. L. Novak having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that R. L. Novak be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereof be had on Saturday, July 25, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on Saturday, November 7, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 26, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

July 2-16

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Christian M. A. Kruse, Decedent.

Catharina Kruse having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Chris Kruse be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereor be had on July 25th, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on November 7, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 29, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

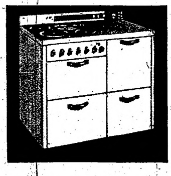
"Gosh it's hot, but you look fresh as a daisy. Is dinner ready?"
"Sure, cooking is a pleasure with a cool Electric Range"

SUMMER is the time you really appreciate *ELECTRIC* cooking. You can cook a full meal in the oven—yet your kitchen will stay cool. Thick insulation keeps the heat *in the oven*, where it belongs. And in surface cooking, the electric burners concentrate all the heat on the *bottom* of the kettle, not up around the sides into the air.

However, with an electric range there is no *need* to stay in the kitchen. Imagine spending the afternoon away from home—then arriving just before dinner to find an entire meal, deliciously cooked, ready to serve. Safe, automatic controls do your cooking for you without watching, whether you are at home or away.

Change to electric cooking for the same reason you changed to electric lights. It's modern, clean, cool—and your cooking results will be tastier and more healthful.

See the beautiful new electric ranges demonstrated at your dealer or our showroom. $5 down will install one in your kitchen—balance in 24 small monthly payments.



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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, July 16, 1936

Number 2

MERCURY REACHES ALL-TIME RECORD

An all-time record for heat in this section was reached on several occasions the past week when the mercury climbed to 105 degrees at this place. Rain falling Monday evening brot temporary relief, but the muggy weather following was fully as unpleasant as the intense heat. According to weather forecasts, another high temperature wave is moving in from the west, and it is likely abnormally high temperatures will prevail for another week or more.

The Twin Cities and southern half of the state felt effects of the torrid weather more than northern Minnesota. Hundreds of deaths have occured in that area, and hospitals are being taxed to capacity to care for heat victims. Death toll thruout the nation has already reached imposing figures.

Another menace faced by many towns, and ascribed directly to the heat wave, is a fast diminishing water supply. In some places the situation is already serious. Greatly increased use of water for human consumption has lessened the supply needed to guard against fire, an ever-present menace in every dry season.

WATER MEETING IS HELD AT CROOKSTON

All members of the village council were at Crookston last evening and attended a meeting of city and village officials of all towns along the Red Lake river to discuss means of securing a more adequate supply of water in the river. One official from each municipality was named as a committee to draw up plans to bring about temporary relief. A larger project which calls for straightening and dredging the river channel from the Red Lakes to near Highlanding, is to be worked on later. The objective sought now is exactly the same as was worked for by a conservation committee about fifteen years ago. At that time the project was bitterly opposed because some feared the power companies would gain thereby.

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BACK FROM MONTANA

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrick and son, John, returned Saturday from a motor trip to Polson, Mont., where they were called by illness of their daughter, Mrs. Harvey Lawin. They were at Polson twelve days, and left after their daughter had showed some improvement. On return trip, they visited with relatives at Elgin, N. D., and were accompanied here by a nephew, Ervin Seibel, who will spend part of the summer at the Ulrick home.

DEFEAT RED LAKE HERE LAST SUNDAY

The St. Hilaire ball team which vies with Thief River Falls as one of the undefeated teams in the Northern Minnesota League for this season, gained its seventh straight victory last Sunday when it defeated Red Lake Falls in a somewhat one-sided contest here by a score of 13 to 2. St. Hilaire opened the slugfest in its share of the first frame by running in four scores. Hallamack on the mound for St. Hilaire, held the visitors scoreless until the seventh inning. While the visitors played a very good brand of ball, altho the score does not indicate it, they did not seem to get the "breaks." As is always the case when these two teams meet, the contest was free from wrangling and a spirit of good sportsmanship prevailed.

DROWNS AT WHITE EARTH

Bennie Anderson, well known young resident of Halstad, was drowned last Sunday while swimming in White Earth Lake southeast of Mahnomen. Mr. Anderson visited in St. Hilaire frequently, and was very well known to the young people of the village.

CORN HAS TASSELS, EARS ON JULY FIRST

New Richland.—The corn growing championship has been awarded with little fear of competition to Ed Casper, New Richland farmer, who had a four acre field of flint corn that broke all records for that part of the country. On July 1 this corn was fully tasseled with well formed ears, and Casper stated that scoffers could come out and have a roasting ear to prove it. The field was planted on April 27 and had nearly a two week's start over other fields in the same community. To beat this on July 1, you must have had your corn in the crib.

The Land O' Lakes Show Co.
Presents an All Talking Program Featuring
Charles Murray and Lucien Littlefield in
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—Also Showing—
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JACK DEMPSEY IN
"THRILLS OF THE RING"
Showing Dempsey's Famous Fighs with Tunney & Firpo
—Also showing—
Schmelling vs. Sharkey
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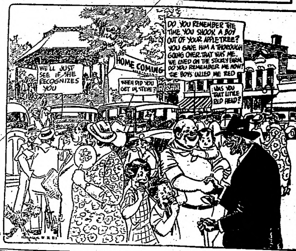
Schmelling vs. Stribling and others
HERE IS A SHOW WE ASSURE WILL PLEASE THE ENTIRE FAMILY
Show Starts at 8:30 P. M. One Night Only
St. Hilaire, Sunday July 19
Admission Adults 25c
Children 10c

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Home Comers


WE'LL JUST SEE IF SHE RECOGNIZES YOU
HOME COMING
WHEN DID YOU GET IN, STEVE?
DO YOU REMEMBER THE TIME YOU SHOOK A BOY OUT OF YOUR APPLE TREE? YOU GAVE HIM A THOROUGH GOING OVER. THAT WAS ME. WE LIVED ON THE STICKLY FARM. DO YOU REMEMBER ME NOW? THE BOYS CALLED ME RED
WAS YOU THAT LITTLE RED HEAD?

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mrs. W. J. Janda returned home this week after a visit in the southern part of the state.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland and daughter, Carmen, motored Monday to Halstad for a short visit with relatives.

Mrs. Gunstyn Bergland and daughter, Gloria, of Thief River, visited Friday at the home of Mrs. M. Volden.

James and Raymond La-Monte of Grafton, N. D., are visiting at the home of their grandfather, Nels Pearson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter were guests last Sunday at the Loyd Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson were down last evening from Warren for a brief visit at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

A good shower of rain fell over this village and east of town Monday evening. Only a few drops fell west of here where need for moisture is more urgent than any other section.

Mrs. S. M. Bestul and son of Washington, D. C., and the Misses Bernice and Ella Ensberg of Minneapolis motored here Friday and visited until Saturday at the home of their sister, Mrs. S. M. Olness.

Work is progressing rapidly on the new overhead bridge on T. H. No. 32 over the Great Northern tracks at Red Lake Falls. The new bridge, located at the south end of that city, will be a beautiful structure when completed.

Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Olness and little son left Saturday for a visit with relatives at Carlyle, Minn., before returning to their home at Westby, Wisc., after having spent a few days here at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Olness.

CARRYING—CARTRIDGE IN POCKET NOT HEALTHY

Hancock.—Carrying a revolver cartridge around in an apron pocket while working near a stove is not a very good way to prolong one's life, it was found by a young lady at Clontarf, near Hancock. The daughter of Charlie Chevalier was one of the young women engaged in cooking for a crew of some 40 men harvesting. While so engaged, there was a sudden explosion and the girl felt a stinging sensation in her left arm. An examination disclosed that a piece of shell, apparently from a 22 rible cartridge, had struck her arm just above the elbow, and the doctor called removed a small particle of the shell. Just where it came from is a question, but the likely explanation is that a day or so before, the girl had picked up a 22 cartridge from the floor and put it into her apron pocket. In working near the stove it is probable that the shell in some way fell on the hot stove and the heat exploded it. At any rate, the shell had disappeared from her apron pocket.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland and Mrs. N. Dahl visited Sunday at the Kleppe home at Clearbrook.

Mrs. Palmer Hanson and children of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the home of her sister, Mrs. M. Volden.

Dr. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday this week. Owing to the intense heat, he made only a one-day stay this trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son, Raymond, attended a family re-union of Mrs. Larson's people last week-end at Kennedy.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River both Monday and Tuesday to preside at the semi-annual session of the county board.

Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter, Marilyn, returned Sunday after visiting a few weeks at the home of her sister at Washington, D. C.

Miss Blanche Hoff, who teaches in the city schools at Minneapolis, is spending part of her summer vacation here at the home of her sister, Mrs. Harry Winter.

ICE CREAM SOCIAL

The M. E. Community Ladies' Aid will give an ice cream social at the W. D. Ewing place in St. Hilaire Friday evening, July 17. A cordial invitation is extended to everyone to come.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its postponed regular meeting at the school house Thursday evening, June 18th, 1936 at 8 P. M.

All members present.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

Minutes of the last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried Elmer Johnson was elected school bus driver on the west route at a salary of $115.00 per month for nine months.

On motion made and carried Clarence Hallstrom was elected school bus driver on the east route at a salary of $115.00 per month for nine months.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light & power ______$	5.24
Larson Bros., Jan. supplies ____________	7.97
O. Gunstad, proc. & adv.	8.75
M. Graham, office exp.	1.87
St. Hilaire Tel. Co., phone rent & LD__	10.85
Josten's Mfg. Co., activities ____________	.72
Standard Pennant Co., activities _________	7.20

On motion the meeting adjourned.

Victor G. Brink,
Mrs. Eleanor Hanson, Clerk
President

NEW SCHOOL BUSSES

Elmer Johnson and Clarence Hallstrom, who were awarded contracts recently for furnishing bus service to the local school for the coming year, were down at Virginia and Hibbing last week and brot home two busses. One is an International and the other is a Ford. Both have late type steel bodies, and have a capacity of 25 or more pupils.

GARNES IS COMING FOR GAME SUNDAY

Baseball fans will be given another opportunity to witness a good ball game on local grounds when the Garnes team comes next Sunday to play their return game with St. Hilaire. Garnes has a good bunch of "stickers" as well as a lot of loyal supporters, and they are coming next Sunday prepared to put up a battle. While St. Hilaire won from Garnes there a few weeks ago, it is anticipated this game will be much closer.

The following Sunday, July 26, St. Hilaire plays Thief River in that city, and on August 2, Thief River will play its return game here. Much interest is being shown in these two games as they will likely decide the championship for the league this season.

THIEF RIVER BEATS OKLEE

The Thief River Falls ball team won from Oklee in a rather one-sided game played last evening at Thief River. A number of fans from here witnessed the game which resulted in a score of 16 for Thief River to 4 for Oklee.

BIRDS BUILD NEST IN CLOTHES OF SCARECROW

Hibbing.—Scarecrows have become a menace to Hibbing residents and are attracting birds instead of driving them away. A certain Hibbing family which takes great pride in a particularly abundant crop of strawberries in their back yard made the painful discovery recently that the birds were eating the tiny berries as rapidly as they appeared on the plants. Somewhat apalled at the prospect of losing all their berries they erected a scarecrow consisting of a rake, a discarded raincoat, figured dress and hat which pesented a most gotesque appeaance. Strange as it may seem, it was discovered a few days later that a tiny wren was busily building her nest in the collar of the raincoat worn by "Monsieur Scarecrow," just to be handy to her supply of feed.

Much needed additional room in the bleachers on the county fair grounds is being provided at the present time in the process of rebuilding the stands, with which the grandstand will have a seating capacity of 2,500 persons, according to Secretary Robert J. Lund. The passageway between the two stands has been eliminated, and at the fair this year entrance to the bleachers will be had thru the east end and thru an opening in the center of the structure, while the grandstand entrance will be on the west end.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

PEAT FIRE BREAKS OUT IN RIVER FALLS

Fanned by a strong wind, a peat fire which had smouldered for some weeks on parts of Sections 3 and 10 of River Falls, broke out last week and swept over some hay lands in that vicinity besides burning over brush lands and destroying much timber. Residents near the peat swale, which runs partially in sections 3-10-11 and 14 or River Falls, were compelled to call for help to check the ground fires sweeping toward their buildings. A tractor and blade were put in use to throw up breaks to prevent spread of the fire to hay lands and grain fields on adjoining lands. While the fire is being held in check at this time, there is the ever-present possibility that a high wind may come up at any time to spread the flames and cause much damage.

RIVER IS VERY LOW

The water stage in the Red Lake river is the lowest at the present time that it has been since this section was first settled. Where millions of feet of logs floated years ago, there is no difficulty now in crossing on the rocks without getting wet.

ENTRIES COMING IN RAPIDLY FOR FAIR CONTESTS

Numerous entries were received this week in the contests which will be a novel feature of the county fair July 28 to 31, Secretary Robert J. Lund announced today.

The prize contest for amateur entertainers is arousing much interest, with each of the performers to be given an opportunity to show his merits preceding the evening shows in front of the grandstand.

Among entries received up to yesterday by W. E. Dahlquist, chairman in charge, are Ruby and Ruth Angell of Smiley who will present a duet with ukelele accompaniment; Earl Kelly, 9, and Harold Kelly, 7, in a violin duet; Jewell Helen Warner, tap dancing; and Leroy Rupprecht, yodeling and guitar.

Entries in the prize bicycle race, all aged from twelve to 15 years, include Paul Senstad, Orrin Peterson, Lurel Anderson, Neil Mullen Roman Paulson, John Foster and Warren Wilson. The races will be run off under the supervision of W. G. Claffy, who will also be in charge of the horseshoe pitching contest to determine the county champion. A number of tossers have already entered the lists.

Secretary Lund announced that a pig race is another prospective addition to the fair program, all depending on whether the necessary number of entries are forthcoming.

ICE CREAM SOCIAL

An ice cream social will be given on the Mission church lawn Friday evening, July 24. You should not miss the splendid program which will be presented by the Warren Young Peoples Society as a feature of the Social.

Your Creamery
The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be
St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

The Dictator's Job

Dictators have the hardest job in the world, which is to keep on dictating. Sooner or later they are caught in a vicious circle, because people—over a long period—can no more be stopped from thinking than they can be stopped from breathing. A dictatorship tightens and tightens and then either (a) loosens up in order to survive, or (b) breaks down in counter-revolution or counter - dictatorship. In each case the people, to some degree, are thrown back on their capacity for self-government — John Gunther in Cosmopolitan.

FILTHY FLY . . .
. . menace to Health!
414 flies examined under a powerful microscope carried an average of 1,250,000 disease germs for each fly. Some carried as high as 6,600,000 bacteria. Protect your home against this health menace. Use clean, convenient, effective and inexpensive Tanglefoot. Your nearest merchant has it .. in both sheet and ribbon form.
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FLY PAPER

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A perfectly just and sound mind is a rare and valuable gift.

RID HOUSE OF— ANTS
Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them — red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.
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from surface conditions need not be endured. Make your skin clearer and smoother with soothing
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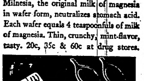
Lack of exercise and injudicious eating make stomachs acid. You must neutralize stomach acids if you would sleep soundly all night and wake up feeling refreshed and really fit.

TAKE MILNESIAS
Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acid. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. Thin, crunchy, mint-flavor, tasty. 20c, 35c & 60c at drug stores.



WNU—Y 29—36

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Do you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?
Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.
Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.
DOAN'S PILLS

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Two Platforms

Washington.—As the full meaning of the platforms of the two major party conventions sinks in, certain very definite conclusions cannot be avoided. In each instance, the two old political organizations have moved into virgin territory, entirely new fields.

In the case of the Republicans, their Cleveland convention completely reorganized their party leadership and placed the responsibility in the hands of younger men, casting onto the ash heap along with the old guard leaders, many of the old time conservative ideas.

In the case of the Democrats, their Philadelphia convention virtually created a new party. They went further toward the radical side than they have ever gone before. In no spirit of criticism, it must be said that the Philadelphia convention really gave birth to a New Deal party, as such. The one thing they kept was the Democratic label.

The theme song of the Republican platform was molded out of the fabric that is part and parcel of the younger generation as distinguished from the attitude given birth and promoted and protected by the Penroses, the Lodges, the Smoots and others of that texture. This is to say that the Republican convention, for the first time in many years, has moved its campaign pronouncements out onto something approximating a moral plan, or at least the evidence is they have attempted to do so.

The Democrats, having had ten days between the Republican convention and their own in which to study the Republican document and improve upon it, went considerably beyond their opponents in the language they used. They have made an appeal to the voters of the nation that surely will attract many thousands of voters to the support of Mr. Roosevelt.

On the other hand, the Philadelphia convention proceeded to cast aside many traditions, many principles, which old line Democrats, who love the Jeffersonian theory, regard as their political bible, and they may antagonize that segment of the old party by so doing.

To state the proposition in another way, many observers and political analysts hold that while the Democratic platform contains fewer contradictions than does the Republican pronouncement and that, on the whole, it is a much better written platform, they have leaned so far to the radical side that they are leaving conservative Democrats and old guard Republicans only one place to go—to the Republican candidate. This develops because, in the first instance, the old guard Republicans obviously cannot embrace a Democratic platform which they regard as too liberal and they have no choice but the Republicans. The conservative Democrats will have the choice to make. They can go to the New Deal party or they can remain as old line Democrats and swallow their pride of party affiliation long enough to support the Republican, Governor Landon.

• • •

Under Orders

One may look back over the doings at Philadelphia and recognize that the meeting was thoroughly controlled from Washington. That was natural because the party in power obviously has all of the important federal offices filled with its own men. The convention included among its delegates about 64 per cent of federal office holder-delegates.

That explains better than any way I know how the 104-year-old two-thirds rule was so easily abrogated. That rule has been a sore spot in conventions for years. It has many times been the direct cause of bitter convention battles and has bred scores of bitter personal animosities. It was none the less interesting, however, to see the Philadelphia delegates toss out principles of the Democratic party with such utter abandon.

I am convinced that the Democrats have not seen the end of the two-thirds rule yet. There is every indication that it will arise again when the next quadrennial meeting is held. There are plenty of Democrats who believe that the requirement of a vote of two-thirds of all delegates shall be recorded for the man selected as the party's Presidential nominee is a protective measure. But when the convention voted out the two-thirds rule, it took the Democratic party out of the hands of the South.

It seems to me that the Southerners cannot be blamed for desiring to maintain that two-thirds rule. This is their position: through all of the recent elections, the Democratic nominee has begun his campaign with the assurance that 11, 12 or 13 states in the South would give him their electoral vote. He could concentrate, therefore, on the North and the West. The old line southerners have held that since they always supplied from 100 to 140 electoral votes upon which the Democratic nominee could build, they ought to have something to say about his nomination, about the type of man selected. The two-thirds rule gave them a veto power and they have used it many times.

Now, unless the old line Democrats again gain control of the party, the South will no longer be able to sit as the umpire in deciding the type of character of the man who will bear their party label in campaigns.

The question may arise in many minds as to how the rule came to be discarded so easily. Earlier in this report to you, I mentioned that 64 per cent of the delegates to Philadelphia were federal office holders or party leaders selected by the Roosevelt patronage dispensers. The presence of those office holders and party leaders who have been bound to the Roosevelt administration in one way or another constitutes the answer. There were enough of them in the southern delegations to constitute a balance of power on close votes in state delegation caucuses. Hence we witnessed a good many southern states voting to abrogate the two-thirds rule over protests of some of their own numbers.

• • •

Quote Jefferson

There is another circumstance about the Philadelphia convention that I believe warrants mention. It may have gone unnoticed generally but just 160 years after Thomas Jefferson drafted the Declaration of Independence, the Philadelphia convention of the Democratic party copied from the immortal Declaration the famous phrase: "We hold these truths to be self-evident."

It was a bold move on the part of the New Dealers to lift that Jeffersonian expression and to place it among the many new theories and new ideals which they advance under the banner of what was the Jeffersonian party. Some observers point out that this action may invite comparison between the political ideals of Thomas Jefferson and Franklin D. Roosevelt because surely there is much more in the Declaration of Independence than the simple expression that certain truths are self-evident.

• • •

Talk About Peace

In these days when the world, as well as the American nation, is sorely troubled and disturbed, those Americans who are convinced that isolation may ruin our country, can find little satisfaction either in the Democratic or Republican platforms. This may not seem important until one looks back over the last two decades. Examination of what has happened in that time is sufficient to demonstrate the significance of this isolationist trend by both major political parties.

The Republican plank on foreign affairs has little to say and what it says is chiefly negative. The plank drafted by the Roosevelt administration and adopted by the Philadelphia convention is as nebulous as the milky way. Each platform talks about peace but it is decidedly doubtful that either platform has offered a genuine way to obtain or maintain peace.

It was only natural that the Republicans should restate their opposition to the League of Nations. It was likewise only natural that the Democratic plank on foreign affairs should be full of glittering generalities because it is yet to be remembered that the late Woodrow Wilson has countless followers in the New Deal party who hold the conviction that the League of Nations, with American support, would solve most world problems. It is obvious, therefore, that the Democrats could not commit the party either to League adherence or non-adherence.

Except for the party split over the old Wilsonian policies whose ideals stood as a ghost in the background in the Philadelphia convention, one might have expected more definite declarations from the Philadelphia conclave. For example, the Roosevelt administration has sponsored reciprocal trade agreements. It has broadened American foreign policy in many other ways but some leader in the group that drafted the 1936 platform was smart enough to realize that a declaration on internationalism that was too strong would have brought about a vicious outburst at Philadelphia. In consequence, almost nothing of a tangible character was forthcoming.

Therefore, in summing up, I think it must be concluded that both platforms have been drawn to appeal to Americans as isolationists. Likewise, it occurs to me that the interpretation of their promises and plans and foreign policies by the two contending candidates will be the more interesting as the campaigns proceed.

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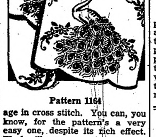
The Peacock's regal beauty—worthy of your finest linens—inspired this beautiful design, and is sure to inspire you with the desire to embroider his splendid image in cross stitch. You can, you know, for the pattern's a very easy one, despite its rich effect. Wool, silk or cotton floss in realistic bluish-greens and warm browns, or one color only if you prefer, will make a handsome scarf, pillow, chair set or refreshment cloth.



Pattern 1164

Pattern 1164 comes to you with a transfer pattern of two peacocks 12 1-4 by 14 1-2 inches and four motifs 3 1-2 by 3 1-2 inches; color suggestions; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed.

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Conscript the Men

A clergyman in a Midwest town, just before service, was asked to marry a couple. He explained that here wasn't time for the ceremony but said he would perform the ceremony if the couple would be seated and wait till the end of the service, to which they agreed.

At the proper moment the clergyman said: "Will those who wish to be united in the holy bond of matrimony please come forward?"

Whereupon 13 women and one man proceeded to the altar.

Important Little Things

Little things! Life and death, prosperity and ruin, happiness and misery, hang upon little things; they are like the linchpin to the wheel, on which depends the safety of the vehicle; they are like the rudder to the vast mass which it guides; like the slender nerves to the bulky muscles.—G. A. Sala.

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MAKES 10 GLASSES AT GROCERS 5¢

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PERSONAL PREEJUDICE

Let a man offend another man, and personal prejudice will be so strong that he cannot even think well of any good thing that this man does, much less speak well of the man.—Van Amburgh.

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GUM-DIPPED TIRES
for Greater Safety!

THE MASTERPIECE OF TIRE CONSTRUCTION

THERE is a reason why Louis Meyer won the 500-mile Indianapolis race this year—and why he is the only man ever to win this gruelling race three times. *He always used Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires, and never experienced tire trouble of any kind.*

Louis Meyer knows tire construction. He also knows that to drive for 500 consecutive miles over this hot brick track, negotiating the dangerous curves 800 times at the record-breaking average speed of 109 miles an hour, requires tires of super strength and greatest blowout protection, as a blowout on any one of the dangerous curves would likely mean instant death. By the Firestone patented Gum-Dipping process every cord in the tires on Louis Meyer's car was soaked and coated with liquid rubber, thereby preventing internal friction and heat. This is the secret of the extra strength and reserve safety built into Firestone Tires.

You of course will not drive 109 miles per hour, but at today's higher speeds you *do need* tires that will give you greatest blowout protection and will stop your car up to 25% quicker. Take no chances! Let your Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer equip your car with Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires, *the safest tires built.* It costs so little to protect lives worth so much!

HIGH SPEED TYPE

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$ 8.60
4.75-19	9.10
5.25-18	10.85
5.50-17	11.90
6.00-16	13.25
6.00-17 H. D.	15.90
6.00-19 H. D.	16.90
6.50-17 H. D.	18.40
7.00-17 H. D.	21.30
FOR TRUCKS	
6.00-20	$16.49
30x5 Truck Type	16.41
32x6 H. D.	35.22

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

THE New Firestone
STANDARD
Designed and constructed by Firestone tire engineers for long mileage and dependable service—a first quality tire built of high grade materials by skilled workmen, embodying the Firestone patented construction features of Gum-Dipping and Two Extra Layers of Gum-Dipped cords under the tread.
Its exceptional quality and service at these low prices are made possible by large volume production in the world's most efficient tire factories. Made in all sizes for passenger cars, trucks, and buses.
See this tire at your Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer today.
$6.95 4.40-21

STANDARD TYPE

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$ 7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.50-17	10.70
6.00-20 H.D.	15.55
FOR TRUCKS	
6.00-20	$14.83
30x5	18.64

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

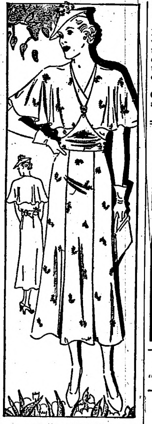
BATTERIES Greater starting power. Long life. $6.25 EXCHANGE
BRAKE LINING $3.38 UP Per Set Labor Extra
SPARK PLUGS 58c Each in Sets
HOUSE FANS 8 inch. $1.29
MATCHED TWIN TRUMPET $6.25
THE LEADER IN THE LOW PRICE FIELD
New tire safety at low price.
$5.08 4.40-21
Firestone COURIER TYPE

4.50-21	$5.60
4.75-19	5.92
30x3½ Cl.	4.33

AUTO RADIO Firestone Stewart-Warner six tube radio gives eight tube performance. $37.95
SEAT COVERS 79c UP Coupes; Coaches and Sedans $1.69 up
AUTO SUPPLIES Auto Polish (pint)...50c Chamois...29c up Sponges...10c up Wax (7 oz.)...50c
INSECT SCREEN Prevents insect clogged radiators. 69c
SUN GLASSES 10c up
OVER 2,000 AUTO SUPPLY NEEDS AT MONEY SAVING PRICES

Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Margaret Speaks, Soprano; with the Firestone Choral Symphony; and William Daly's Orchestra—every Monday night over N. B. C. Nationwide Network

Matron's Dress with Vestee



Pattern No. 1907-B

This dress designed with soft capelet sleeves and a contrasting vestee is one of those perennial styles. It is always a pleasure to show by popular request. They're so universally becoming to larger and more mature women, and so adaptable to conventional occasions.

The model shown is a clever street frock which takes into consideration the fitting problem encountered by many women whose tastes incline toward conservative rather than complicated dressmaking. The lines are studied to give, slenderness without sacrificing a trim and neat appearance, exemplified in the beautiful pointed up bodice, especially graceful and smart. Sheer cotton, prints and chiffons are delightful for town or country.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1907-B is available for sizes: 34, 6, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48 and 50. Size 36 requires 4¾ yards of 39 inch material. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Summer Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

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Protect Your Ideals

Shun everything which warps and twists your ideals, which attempts to let down your standards, as you would pestilence itself.

Iron the Easy Way with the GENUINE INSTANT LIGHTING Coleman SELF-HEATING IRON

The Coleman is a genuine Instant Lighting Iron. All you have to do is turn a valve, strike a match and it lights instantly. You don't have to insert the match inside the iron—no burned fingers.

The Coleman heats in a jiffy; is quickly ready for use. Entire ironing surface is heated with point the hottest. Maintains its heat even for the fast worker. Entirely self-heating. Operates for ½¢ an hour. You do your ironing with less effort, in one-third less time. Be sure your next iron is the genuine Instant-Lighting Coleman. It's the iron every woman wants. It's a wonderful time and labor saver—nothing like it. The Coleman is the easy way to iron.

SEND POSTCARD for FREE Folder and Full Details.
THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU315 Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. (6315W)

So Far

Shakespeare has never been "debunked"—yet.

KO: AND IF YOU HAVE TO SEAL THEIR FLAVOR IN TIGHT YOU HAVE TO USE GENUINE PE-KO EDGE JAR RINGS. THAT'S ALL THERE IS TO IT!
PE: IF YOU WANT GOOD PRESERVES YOU HAVE TO SEAL THEIR DELICIOUS FLAVOR IN TIGHT.
U.S. ROYAL PE-KO EDGE LIP STYLE JAR RUBBERS
RED
UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY
United States Rubber Products, Inc.
1790 Broadway, New York, N. Y., Room 620
PE-KO EDGE JAR RUBBERS

CLABBER GIRL
Baking Powder
10¢

CAPE HORN DEAD END
GO FARTHER
BEFORE YOU NEED A QUART
QUAKER STATE
MOTOR OIL
CERTIFIED GUARANTEED
Prove it for yourself with the "First Quart" test. Drain and refill with Quaker State Motor Oil. Note the mileage. See how much farther you go before you have to add the tell-tale first quart. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pennsylvania. Retail Price . . . 35¢ per quart.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Ada—Plans have been drawn for a new $40,000 hospital to be erected here.

Jackson—Contract for installation of a new Diesel generating unit for the municipal power plant was let by the city council here on a bid of $38,406.

Minneapolis—A plea to the state executive council for an increase in state relief aid up to $2,000,000 was drafted by the Minneapolis estimate board's finance committee.

Minneapolis—City taxpayers have contributed only $3,044,691 in cash for relief expenditures, totaling $22,567,161 for the past five years the Minneapolis Civic and Commerce association pointed out.

St. Paul—Butter prices made the second marked advance because of the heat wave and lack of rain which is seriously affecting feed crops and pastures. November butter futures jumped $240 a car.

Excelsior—Complete ruin of Minnesota's raspberry crop was predicted by Fred Haralson, superintendent of the state breeding farm at Excelsior, if heat continues. Vegetable and truck gardens also face ruin.

Minneapolis—Drought has caused a 50 per cent drop in the production of milk, the Twin Cities Milk Producers Association reported. The supply still is adequate to meet demands, however, it was reported.

Duluth—Facing the prospect of the largest trout planting season in the Arrowhead country's history, the state fish hatchery at French river began placing millions of southern Minnesota fingerings in streams in this vicinity.

Excelsior—Approval of the $500,000 Big Crow river diversion project designed to improve Lake Minnetonka and restore Minnehaha Falls, was urged by Attorney General Harry H. Peterson in a telegram to Harold L. Ickes, PWA administrator.

Duluth—Deer in the Itasca park area can be saved from starvation this winter if the state conservation commission sets aside a new game refuge in the Paul Bunyan state forest, 16 miles east of Itasca state park, according to game authorities.

St. Paul—Prizes totaling $18,923 were allotted to the cattle division of the Minnesota State fair for this year's exposition. The fair will open September 5 and continue to September 12. A total of $87,101 in prizes will be on the 1936 premium list.

Cambridge—During the fiscal year ended July 1, WPA paid $34,060.91 for labor and material on the 10 projects that have been in operation in Isanti county. There are at present 64 persons on the WPA pay roll as compared with 78 persons employed in January.

St. Cloud—Factual information about St. Cloud, both historical and economic, is contained in a new 64-page brochure published by the St. Cloud Chamber of Commerce on the basis of information supplied by a WPA writers' project. The book is the first of several to be issued about various Minnesota cities.

St. Cloud—After twice narrowly evading capture—first in a chase by a sheriff and later when they abandoned a stolen automobile and continued their flight in another—two St. Cloud reformatory convicts are still at liberty. The escaped prisoners are Floyd Schake, 20, Anoka, and Walter Michalek, 18, of Minneapolis. Both were serving terms for automobile theft.

St. Peter—Lawrence Devol, leader of a band of criminally insane convicts who escaped June 7 from the Minnesota State insane asylum at St. Peter, and a former member of the Karpis-Barker gang, was shot to death in Enid, Okla. He was brought down by police bullets in a shooting affray in which an Enid policeman was slain and two other officers were wounded, one of them critically.

Minneapolis—Rates ranging from $7.80 to $15.90 an acre have been set for the soil-conserving payments for Minnesota counties under the 1936 agricultural conservation program, according to Frank J. Brown, in charge of information for the program in Minnesota. This marked the launching in Minnesota of the federal farm aid program which replaces the AAA crop adjustment plan held unconstitutional.

Minneapolis—If the Mill City goes a bit screwy during the week beginning Friday, July 17, it will be because those mad Marx brothers, Hollywood movie comedians, are cavorting on the stage of the Minnesota theater. Together with a company of 45 singers, dancers, and Hollywood beauties, the famous brothers are presenting a stage musical comedy, "A Day At The Races", testing public reaction to it before returning to California to make it into a motion picture. Only four other cities in the country will have the opportunity of seeing this production.

Minneapolis — President Roosevelt plans to make a personal survey in mid-August of the northwest drouth areas to check up on operation of plans to distribute federal relief among 170,000 farm families. In revealing his intention to tour the northwest, including a possible speech at the diamond jubilee celebration of the Dakotas, the President said 50,000 farmers would go to work at once on WPA projects and that before the relief projects are completed, 204,000 will be receiving federal aid.

Cherry Pie Made From Home Canned Cherries Cannot Be Beat

It's Time to Preserve Your Quota of the Delectable Fruit.

By Zella Hale Weyant

If you are lucky enough to have a few cherry trees of your own, or if not as you shop in the market or drive in the country we know you have watched the arrival of the cherries. Something about their bright red color and tart flavor appeals to all of us. They seem to be the "spring tonic" for which we have been waiting.

Cherries belong in the acid group of foods and are very easily canned. They may be canned with or without pits. However, most homemakers prefer to pit them because they lend themselves to a greater variety of ways in which they may be served. And now for a small amount a cherry pitting machine may be purchased. The cherries should be stemmed and washed before pitting so that none of the good juices of the cherries are lost during the pitting process.

Because of their acid content the color and flavor of the canned cherries will be better if they are processed in the hot water bath, and in order to carry the canning procedure through without delay, it is always best to assemble the canning equipment before the work on the fruit is begun. See that all the necessary pans, knives, spoons, to be used in cleaning and preparing the cherries are clean and ready to be used. Have the water bath canner on the stove and enough water in it to cover the jars at least one inch over the top. The water in the canner should be near the boiling point before the jars are placed into it for processing.

Also collect and inspect the jars and caps that are needed for the canning. Be sure the jars are free from nicks, cracks and sharp edges that would prevent a seal. Remember to have a sufficient amount of jars and caps on hand to complete the canning. The two-piece "self-sealing" caps will require a new lid and the screw top caps a new rubber ring. And again we present the simple rules for correct use of each type of jar cap: When using the two-piece "self-sealing" cap, place lid on jar with sealing composition next to the glass and screw the band firmly tight. If using the wire-clamp glass lid jar, place glass lid and rubber ring on jar and put the upper bail in position across the glass lid. If using the zinc top cap, place rubber ring on jar and screw the cap down, then turn back quarter inch. On the jars using the rubber rings, the seal is completed as soon as the jars are removed from the canner. The self-sealing can requires no further adjusting at the end of the processing period, but is simply removed from the canner and set right side up to cool.

The home canning of such fruits as cherries is so easily done that even a novice may be assured of success if proper canning procedure is followed along with these tested recipes:

Cherries (Cold Pack)

Wash, stem, pit if desired. Pack into clean jars to within half inch of the top. Fill to within one and a half inches of the top with a medium sirup (made of two parts water to one part sugar) or if desired a heavier sirup may be used. Process in water bath for 20 minutes.

Cherry Preserves

10 pounds cherries 8 pounds sugar

Wash and pit the cherries. Add the sugar. Boil until the liquid is of the desired consistency. Pour into sterilized jars and seal.

Cherry Conserve

3 cups cherries
2 cups seedless raisins
3 cups water
Sugar

Remove the pits from cherries and cut raisins in pieces. Add water and boil 30 minutes. To each cup pulp add one cup sugar. Cook until thick. Pour into sterilized jars and seal.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

All Around the House

Cut out old canes in raspberry bushes when they are through bearing fruit. These canes will never bear fruit again.

* * *

Annual seeds of such plants as annual poppies, larkspur, sweet alyssum if sown out of doors now in equal parts of soil and coarse sand will be strong enough to live through the winter if well protected.

* * *

Use the purest of cider vinegar for pickles and pickled preserves. Do not mix two different kinds of vinegar.

* * *

A cup of peanut butter mixed with half a cup of mayonnaise and one finely chopped raw onion makes a good sandwich spread.

* * *

When making pastry use only enough water to hold ingredients together. Mix quickly, roll and handle as little as possible if you wish pastry to be flaky.

* * *

Cloths saturated with polishing liquids if stored away in a closet often cause spontaneous combustion. Keep these cloths in a covered tin container.

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Foreign Words and Phrases

Ad unguem. (L.) To the fingernail; to a nicety.

Au di alteram partem (L.) Hear the other side.

Chapeaux bas! (F.) Hats off!

De novo. (L.) From the beginning; anew.

Errare humanum est. (L.) To err is human.

Fervet opus. (L.) The work glows (i. e., goes on actively).

Homme d'esprit. (F.) Man of intellect; wit.

Id est. (L.) That is: (abbreviated i. e.).

Jeunesse doree. (F.) Gilded youth; wealthy young men.

Malgre nous. (F.) In spite of us.

Lusus naturae. (L.) A freak of nature.

Noblesse oblige. (F.) Nobility compels.

the OASIS OF LIVING DEATH
AN ADVENTURE OF CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS
ON HIS FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD WITH JERRY AND JANET
THERE IT IS! THERE'S THE OASIS. WE'RE GOING TO LAND FOR WATER, KIDS!
CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS, HOLDER OF MORE AVIATION RECORDS THAN ANY LIVING PILOT, AND HIS YOUNG FRIENDS, JERRY AND JANET, CHARTER MEMBERS OF THE AIR HAWKS CLUB, ARE WINGING THEIR WAY OVER THE BURNING SANDS OF THE GREAT SAHARA DESERT.
THERE YOU ARE. A REAL CAMEL CARAVAN!
BUT THOSE MEN! THEY LOOK BAD TO ME!
YEAH.. AND THEY SEEM KIND OF STARTLED TO SEE US!
CAPTAIN FRANK! I HEARD A MOAN FROM ONE OF THOSE HAMPERS!
GREAT HEAVENS! THESE MUST BE SLAVE-TRADERS! AND THE SLAVES ARE HIDDEN IN THOSE HAMPERS. IT'S A LIVING DEATH FOR THOSE POOR DEVILS!
O-OH-H!
SH-H! WE MUST GET OUR WATER, WANDER AROUND SO THEY WON'T SUSPECT US.. THEN FLY TO THE NEAREST POST OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION. —CAREFUL NOW!
WHAT'LL WE EVER DO?
BUT—THEIR CAUTION IS WASTED! ALREADY THEY ARE SUSPECTED AND THE SLAVE-TRADERS HATCH A DEVILISH PLOT
HA-A—WE CAN'T TOUCH 'EM HERE: THE LEGION'D COME LOOKING FOR 'EM AND SPOIL OUR GAME. WE GOTTA FIX THAT PLANE SO THEY CRASH ACCIDENTAL-LIKE! LISTEN—I GOT IT—
ME, TOO. BUT WHAT'S THAT FUNNY RATTLING NOISE? SAY—IT'S STOPPED!
WHEW! I'M GLAD WE'RE SAFE!
OUR LANDING GEAR'S GONE!
THE SLAVE-TRADERS HAD LOOSENED THE BOLTS OF THE LANDING GEAR, KNOWING THAT THE PLANE'S VIBRATION WOULD SOON SHAKE IT OFF. THEN— A FATAL, ACCIDENTAL CRACK-UP WHEN HAWKS TRIED TO LAND
WE'RE IN A TOUGH SPOT, YOUNGSTERS. ABOUT ONE CHANCE IN 100. I'LL HAVE TO "SKATE" HER IN!
HOORAY! YOU SURE CAN MAKE A PLANE DO TRICKS, CAPTAIN FRANK!
CAPT. HAWKS KNOWS THAT THE SLIGHTEST SLIP MEANS A TRAGIC CRACK-UP. BUT WITH IRON NERVE AND MATCHLESS SKILL, HE SLIDES THE PLANE SAFELY ALONG THE DESERT SANDS IN FRONT OF THE FOREIGN LEGION OUTPOST.
THE FRENCH SOLDIERS'LL GET THOSE SLAVE-TRADERS WON'T THEY, CAPT. FRANK?
YOU BET, JANET! NOW—GET AFTER YOUR POST'S BRAN FLAKES. YOU KNOW I WANT YOU AIR HAWKS TO EAT LOTS OF THEM. THEY'RE SO GOOD FOR YOU!
YOU DON'T HAVE TO URGE US. 'CAUSE THERE'S NOTHING WE LIKE BETTER. THEY'RE SLICK!
COMING, IN AN EARLY ISSUE OF THIS NEWSPAPER: "THE GOLDEN GODDESS" ANOTHER ADVENTURE OF CAPTAIN FRANK, JERRY AND JANET ON THEIR WORLD FLIGHT.
Post's 40% BRAN FLAKES WHEAT
Boys and Girls!—JOIN CAPT. FRANK'S AIR HAWKS!

FREE BIKES!

MANY OTHER FREE PRIZES, TOO. SEND FOR CATALOG OF THEM ALL.

TO JOIN, just send coupon below with one Post's 40% Bran Flakes box-top to Capt. Frank Hawks. He will then enroll you in his Air Hawks and send you your official Wing-Badge and his illustrated catalog of swell prizes! He'll tell you, too, all about the Free Bike Contest. Only Air-Hawks can enter the contest—or get the many Free prizes. Clip coupon now.

SO DELICIOUSLY DIFFERENT!

How you'll love these crunchy, golden flakes . . . with the deliciously different, nut-like flavor! How tempting with fruit or berries! *Also,* eaten daily, they help supply the bulk food many diets lack. *And adequate bulk is necessary for keeping fit.* So start eating Post's 40% Bran Flakes—the *original* bran flakes. A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

OFFICIAL WING-BADGE. Two-tone silver finish. Capt. Frank's head in center. Free for 1 BOX-TOP.

MEMBERSHIP RING. 24-carat gold finish. Just like Capt. Hawks wears. Free for 3 BOX-TOPS.

CAPT. FRANK HAWKS WNU 7-13-36
c/o Post's 40% Bran Flakes,
Battle Creek, Michigan
I enclose_____Post's Bran Flakes package tops. Please send me the items checked below.
( ) Official Wing-Badge (send 1 box-top)
( ) Membership Ring (send 3 box-tops)
Name__________
Street__________
City__________State__________
(*Offer good only in U.S.A. and expires Dec. 31, 1936*)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

179 PENNINGTON COUNTY FARMERS HAVE U. S. LOANS

Federal Farm Loan Act Has Been in Existence Twenty Years

Observing this week the 20-year anniversary of the passing of the farm loan act of 1916, which marked the beginning of cooperative credit for farmers in the United States, President Roy A. Nelson of the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, said that there are 179 farmers in Pennington county who have federal land bank or commissioner's loans.

In the whole state of Minnesota there were only 869 land bank loans outstanding at the end of 1917, the first calendar year of operation.

"In these 20 years one of the most outstanding services the land bank has rendered to farmers of the Northwest is the reduction in interest rates," Mr. Nelson said. "Starting with 6 per cent loans, the bank has been able to progressively reduce interest to the point where the borrower of today is keeping in his pocket one dollar out of every three that he would have had to pay under conditions that used to prevail."

Under the 4 per cent rate at which all new loans are made, the land bank borrower pays off both principal and interest with installments that together amount to only 5.4 per cent, and in 34 years the loan is wiped out.

"The system that was inaugurated 20 years ago," Nelson said, "has to its credit 4 main features; it has reduced interest, given the farmer a long period to pay off his mortgage, provided him with a share in conducting the institution from which he obtains his credit, and it has established definitely the principle of making loans on the basis of what the farm can earn. By so doing it is providing helpful instead of burdensome credit, for it is of no real value to a person to obtain a loan larger than his income can repay."

The land bank system of 1916 was expanded into the Farm Credit Administration in May, 1933 and now provides short-term production loans and credit for farmers' cooperative business enterprises in addition to the long-term farm mortgage credit of the beginning.

STARTS NUDIST COLONY IN STORE SHOW WINDOW

Park Rapids.—It may have just been the familiar smell of sawdust, and it certainly was partly due to an over indulgence in spirituous liquors that caused a resident of Pensford to choose the show window of a Park Rapids butcher shop in which to take off his clothes and go to sleep. Imagine the surprise of Patrolman Jack Smith early on Sunday morning to see lying in the window, clad in nothing but Nature's endowment, a slumbering man. Smith was in a frenzy to get the man's clothes on before the early churchgoers started past, and finally succeeded in taking the still sleepy individual to the place provided for those in his condition. Police had the option of charging him with drunkenness and disorderly conduct, or breaking and entering, but finally chose the former charge and he was fined $27.50 Monday morning, leaving for home an infinitely sadder and soberer man.

Icelandic Literature in Demand

The old Icelandic literature is part of the life of the nation, and more books are published in Icelandic in proportion to the few people speaking it than in any other language.

Size of Cathedral of Notre Dame

The Cathedral of Notre Dame in Paris is 139 yards in length and 52 yards in breadth.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday July 17, 9:00 A. M. Confirmation Class: at 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson's.

Sunday, July 19, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School: 8:00 p. m. Service.

Thursday July 23, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at Mrs. Glenn Lindquist's. Mesdames Glenn and Chas. Lindquist entertain.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, July 17, 1:30 p. m. Senior Confirmation Class.

Saturday, July 18, 9:00 a. m. Junior Confirmation Class.

Sunday, July 19, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Service. Royal Peterson is in charge of service.

Thursday, July 23, at 8 p. m. Luther League at the Parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday July 19, 2 p. m. Sunday School. 3:00 p. m. service.

Friday, July 24, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson's.

Bethel Lutheran Free Church
C. I. Ostby, Pastor

July 13-19, Peder Fostervold, Willmar, will hold a series of meetings, first in the Clovernook schoolhouse, the 13-15, then continuing in the Miller school house the 16-19th. Only evening sessions during the week days and Sunday all day. Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Johnson of Osage will also assist in testimony and song.

Friday, July 24—Bethel Ladies aid will hold a club meeting in the Miller school house at 2:30 p. m.

Saturday, July 25: Gospel services in the Big Grove school house at 8 p. m.

Sunday, July 26—Services in the Miller school house at 11 a. m. Y. P. Society program at Elmer Johnson, 2:30 p. m.

Services in the Clovernook school house at 8 p. m. —Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Johnson, Osage will speak and sing at all these services. Everybody welcome.

Evang. Mission
Geo. V. Peterson

Thursday evening, Ladies' Aid at the Albert Anderson home.

Friday evening at 8 o'clock Choir practice at the church.

Sunday, July 19, Sunday school at 10 A. M.

Gospel service at 8 P. M.

Friday evening, July 24th, Young Peoples' meeting at the church. A good program is planned and everybody cordially invited to attend.

In Appreciation

I wish to express my most sincere appreciation to all members of the Evang. Mission Ladies' Aid for the nice gift given me last week. Not only the gift, but the kind thoughts that prompted its presentation, gave me much pleasure. The pleasant memory of your kindness will help immeasurably to while away what would otherwise be tedious hours. Thank you all.

Valarie Olsen

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jeanette were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Miss Naoma Bucklin returned to her home on Thursday after visiting here for some time with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson were Sunday evening visitors at the O. Mosbeck home.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette, Anna and Edwin were Tuesday evening visitors at the G. Lindquist home.

Jimmy Erickson is visiting at the home of his grandmother, Mrs. John Norman.

The Luther League meeting of the Black River Lutheran church will be held Friday evening, July 17th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mrs. Hanah Kaidahl of Washington is visiting friends and relatives here.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom and children, Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson.

Appear With WLS Barn Dance at Fair July 28

Tom Owens, nationally known caller from Radio Station WLS, Chicago, is bringing one of danceland's most popular bands to the Pennington county fair Tuesday evening, July 28, when the WLS barn dance entertainers make a one-night appearance in Thief River Falls.

Featured in the band are Curtis Bieritz, wizard of the piano accordion; Harold Gooswick and Hiram Winder, singers; and Al Erickson, the Swedish hill-billy, who tickles the ivories in convincing fashion.

The Tom Owens entertainers, in addition to providing the background for the entire WLS road show, put over several specialities that will send fair patrons on their way home with a song in their hearts.

To Check on Payments to Aged Persons Here

In an effort to check the mounting cost of old-age assistance payments in Pennington county, the county board at its July session this week engaged John Lynsky of Walker to serve as investigator of payments to present and future beneficiaries. Mr. Lynsky, who has been doing similar work in Cass county, is expected to assume his duties here Monday. The county's share of old-age assistance payments now aggregates approximately $1,500 a month, a steady rise having taken place since the system was inaugurated last spring.

Largely because of the addition of these payments to county expenditures, the board found it necessary to raise the county budget for the coming year from $101,000 this year to $114,562.50 in 1937. The increase would have been still greater had not the board taken $7,000 from the road and bridge fund and made other minor reductions in an attempt to hold the increase in the total budget to a reasonable figure. A detailed statement of the budget figures had not been completed by County Auditor A. M. Senstad in time to be included in this issue.

Other business transacted by the board included action on a number of applications for tax abatements, and the appropriation of the sum of $400 to the county fair.

BRAY

A family reunion was held at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck on Sunday. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Victor Mosbeck and family of Saskatoon, Canada, Mr. and Mrs. David Mosbeck and family of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Hanson, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Tommerdahl, Hulda and and Grace Mosbeck all of Thief River, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mosbeck and daughter and Myrtle, Esther, Vernon and Raymond Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Szar of Bager, N. D., Mr. and Mrs. Vern Szar and son Jean of Harvey, N. D. visited at Lorentz Hegstad's on Friday.

Miss Irene Schneider spent Sunday at J. O. Swanson's.

Mrs. Olga Sandstrom of Minneapolis came Thursday and visited at the J. O. Swanson and George Swanson homes. She left on Saturday to visit her daughter at Detroit Lakes.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Johnson and family of Cooley, Minn., were Sunday evening and Monday visitors at the home of the former's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson.

Miss Emilie, R. N. and Laura Hegstad, County nurse left for Minneapolis on Saturday where Miss Emilie will resume her duties at the University Hospital after spending a three weeks' vacation at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and Margarett, and Mrs. Olga Sandstrom visited at Anne Lindbloom's on Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Mosbeck and family and Grace Mosbeck spent Tuesday at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Anderson and family and Mrs. Henry Thelen visited at Ruben Rux's on Sunday.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Arnold and Eldor Johnson, Lorentz Hegstad and George Lindbloom attended the Luther League at the Oakridge church on Sunday evening.

The infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mosbeck was Christened at the Black River church on Sunday. She received the name Virgene Irene. Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck were the sponsors.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin, Vernon and Vivian visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Sunday, Vivian remained for a longer visit.

Leroy Scholin and Cornelius Appleman visited with Harry Larson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and Margarett, Mrs. Olga Sandstrom, Mr. and Mrs. John Magnuson and Emil and John Byre spent Friday picnicing at Fosston and Cross Lake. Mr. Byre remained there for an extended visit.

Mrs. N. P. Schalz, Mrs. Harry Hawkinson, Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian and Miss Emilie Hegstad attended a nutrition meeting given by Miss Laura Hegstad, county nurse, at the Emil Volger home near Fisher on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family called at A. P. Hegstrom's on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Appleman and family of Highlanding visited at August Scholin's on Sunday.

Carl Lindbloom, Lorentz Hegstad, Jr. and George Lindbloom spent Sunday afternoon at Johnson Bros.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family visited at Lorentz Hegstad's on Sunday evening.

Arnold and Eldor Johnson and George Lindbloom were Sunday dinner guests at Ruben Rux's.

Mr. John Byre of Dunsieth, N. D. spent a few days visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson. Mr. Byre is a cousin of Mrs. Swanson.

Heat and Insects Held Menace to Sweet Clover Seed Crop in Northwest

During the past week it has been brought to the attention of the county agent's office that many fields of sweet clover are not setting seed properly. The extreme heat and dry weather may have done damage. Another factor may be a very small insect that destroys the flowers before fertilization takes place. There is no way of controlling this insect. County R. M. Douglass suggests that every farmer watch his sweet clover fields closely in regard to the setting of the seed. Because of the drouth conditions hay prices will no doubt be somewhat higher than they were last year. If a farmer feels that his seed crop will be very small because of a low seed set perhaps it will be better for him to cut his sweet clover for hay.

Orange Classed as Berry

In the strictest sense the orange is not a fruit. The botanist classes it as a berry because the seed is contained within.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Andrew Hanson and sons Kermit and Donald Hanson and Mr. Carl Carlson of Thief River Falls visited at the Oscar Peterson home Sunday.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Anton Peterson home Friday evening, July 24. The Black River Luther League will give the program.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Helmer and family, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson, Mrs. Anderson and daughter and Eileen Carlson visited at the John Sjoberg home.

The Women's Birthday Club met at the Carl Alberg home Wednesday afternoon. The occasion was Mrs. Alberg's birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Palm and family of Minneapolis came Saturday for a visit with Mr. Palm's sister, Mrs. Carl Finstad and family and with other friends and relatives here.

Mrs. Martha Lokken and daughter Margaret, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad and Kenneth Finstad, Evelyn and Pearl Nelson visited at the Carl Alberg home Wednesday evening.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Miller of Crookston visited Monday at the Oscar Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and children visited at the Pete Nelson home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family visited Sunday evening with Mr. Prestby's brother Erling Prestby and family at Gonvick. They were accompanied back home with Shirley Prestby, who will visit here at the Carl Prestby home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike and son Billy, Jack Morgan, Matt Pike, Carl Peterson and Earl Peterson visited Saturday evening at the Clarence Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sheggrud and daughter of Iron Mountain, Michigan visited Friday evening at the Ole Odegaard home.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday morning with Mrs. Adrian Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children visited with Mrs. Odegaard's mother, Mrs. Signe Evenson near Kratka.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and family, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Ethyl Moe, Carlsness, Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mayme, Phoebe and Erling Anderson, Mrs. Pete Nelson, Gladys Nelson, Mrs. Carl Alberg and daughter Ruby Ann, Mrs. Julia Prestby attended the Bridal Shower in honor of Anna Wedul Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson visited with Mrs. Ole Odegaard on Friday.

Mrs. Mathilda Brink and Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton of Grand Forks visited the the Ted Johnson home Friday.

Classes of Boxers

The difference between "heavyweight," "lightweight," and "light-heavyweight," when used in reference to boxers is: Heavyweight, not less than 175 pounds; lightweight, between 127 and 135 pounds; light-heavyweight, not less than 161 nor more than 175 pounds

NOTICE OF ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting in District No. 102 in Pennington County, Minnesota, for the Election of Officers and the transaction of other business required by law at the Annual Meeting, will be held at the School house, Village of St. Hilaire on the 21st day of July, 1936, at Eight o'clock P. M. Election of two directors.

Dated this 9th day of July, 1936.

VICTOR G. BRINK,
District Clerk.

July 2-16

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of William Novak, also known as Wm. Novak, Decedent.

R. L. Novak having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that R. L. Novak be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereof be had on Saturday, July 25, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on Saturday, November 7, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in the City of Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 26, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

July 2-16

Order for Hearing on Petition for Administration, Limiting Time to File Claims and for Hearing Thereon

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Christian M. A. Kruse, Decedent.

Catharina Kruse having filed herein a petition for general administration stating that said decedent died intestate and praying that Chris Kruse be appointed administrator;

It Is Ordered, That the hearing thereof be had on July 25th, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota; that the time within which creditors of said decedent may file their claims be limited to four months from the date hereof, and that the claims so filed be heard on November 7, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated June 29, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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R. LARSON, HOLMES ELECTED TUESDAY

The annual meeting of the local school district was held Tuesday evening at the school building. Report of last year's activities was read and approved. It was decided to make a smaller levy for school purposes for the coming year than last year which means there will be a reduction in taxes to be paid in 1937. Richard Larson was re-elected, and Harold Holmes was elected to succeed Hans F. Hanson as members of the board.

BACK FROM WESTERN TRIP

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter of Warren, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Schantzen of Minneapolis, and Mike Fricker of this village returned Tuesday afternoon after a three weeks' vacation trip to Wyoming and Colorado. They visited with Mr. and Mrs. William Peterson at Laramie, Wyo., and with Mr. and Mrs. Nels A. Nelson and family at Golden, Colo. They spent most of the time camping out and enjoying fishing in the mountain streams in both states. Enroute home they went through the Black Hills of South Dakota, a region nationally known for its grand scenery.

SUNDAY SCHOOL PICNIC JULY 26

The Norwegian Lutheran Sunday school will hold its annual picnic on Sunday, July 26, at the St. Hilaire tourist park beginning with open-air services at 11 o'clock with Prof. Jordahl of Fertile as the speaker. Picnic dinner will be at noon, and the Sunday School will give a short program in the afternoon. All members, and anyone else interested, are cordially invited to come and spend a pleasant afternoon. In case of rain, the gathering will be held at the church parlors.

HARVESTING STARTED

Harvesting of small grain is well under way in this vicinity, and will be general the coming week. Altho the yield will not be heavy, the grain appears to be of good quality, especially wheat. From present indications, flax will be the poorest crop of all.

A modern bungalow is nearing completion on the Gust Johnson farm northwest of here to replace the house destroyed by fire a few months ago.

BOOSTER TRIP FRIDAY

A group of Pennington County Fair boosters from Thief River Falls will make a trip Friday evening this week to Plummer, Oklee, Brooks, Terrebonne, Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire. Short programs will be given at each stop, and advertising matter distributed. The tour is scheduled to stop here at 10:05 Friday evening and will remain for a period of fifteen minutes.

PENNINGTON FAIR TO OPEN TUESDAY

Uncle Ezra and his WLS Barn Dance troupe will open the Pennington County Fair entertainment program at Thief River Falls Tuesday night, July 28. On Wednesday, Thursday and Friday nights the program will feature "Around the Town", a Barnes & Carruthers revue. The afternoon program will consist of horse racing and vaudeville and circus acts. Rebuilding of the old grand stand has greatly increased the seating capacity and it is estimated that 2,500 spectators can now be accomodated. The Pennington County Fair has enjoyed a steady growth in recent years and is now the fourth largest in the state. Adult admissions are only 25c and children under twelve are admitted free.

BAND CONCERT SATURDAY

The St. Hilaire school band will give another of its popular concerts next Saturday evening at the grounds north of the Larson Bros. store. Everyone in the community is cordially invited to come and hear the band.

H. GULLICKSON KILLED

Harold Gullikson, brother of Ludvig Gullikson, former section foreman here, died Wednesday forenoon of last week from injuries sustained in an auto accident early that morning. He was returning to the home of his parents at Middle River after visiting with friends at Badger, when the accident occured. Mr. Gullikson joined the U. S. Navy some years ago, and was home on furlough when he met death.

"Taft" as he was commonly called among his friends, was well known to many people here.

Seven persons, including Arthur Vik of St. Hilaire, had hearings today before Judge Brattland at Thief River in connection with applications for citizenship. Mr. Vik's application was granted.

Used Cars for Sale

We have on hand several used cars in good shape that will be sold very reasonable. If we do not have the make of car you want, we will get it for you on short notice.

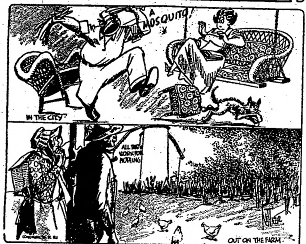
Save the big depreciation on a new car by buying one of our dependable used cars. Can supply any make.

See us before buying any kind of car.

Rosette & Christensen
USED CAR MARKET
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY ... Clean as Electric Light!

Insects



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

E. D. Jensen received delivery this week of a new Terraplane car which he purchased recently.

An ice cream social will be given on the lawn of the Evang. Mission church Friday evening this week.

A large crowd attended the ice cream social given last Friday evening by the Community M. E. Aid at the W. Ewing place.

An ice cream social was given last night on the lawn of the Norwegian Lutheran church parsonage. A large crowd attended.

Clinton Martz, Carl Fellman and Adrian Olness have all purchased cars the past week from Rosette & Christensen at their local used car market.

P. A. Hallstrom and C. Melin, both pioneer residents of Polk Center, were in the village Wednesday on a combined business and pleasure trip.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle and family expect to leave this week to spend a two weeks vacation at their summer cottage on Sauk Lake near Sauk Centre.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad motored Tuesday evening to Maple Lake and spent until Wednesday morning at the home of the latter's mother, Mrs. A. L. Patterson.

Regular monthly meeting of the creamery board was held Monday, and checks were issued this week to patrons for cream delivered during the month of June.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, accompanied by Mrs. R. L. Hauge and Andrew Hauge motored Sunday morning to Ada to attend funeral services for a sister-in-law of Mr. Hauge.

A meeting of leaders of the Home Management Project groups in this vicinity met in the village Wednesday afternoon. The lesson given leaders will be imparted by them to members of their groups at future meetings.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Tuveson and daughter, Kathrine, and Miss Esther Anderson of Chicago, Mrs. T. Swabson of Minneapolis, and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom were guests at a 6:30 o'clock dinner Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Tuveson and daughter, Kathrine, and Miss Esther Anderson of Chicago, and Mrs. T. Swanson of Minneapolis arrived here Thursday and visited until Monday at the Mrs. Lena Hallstrom home. Mrs. Tuveson and Miss Anderson are cousins of Mrs. Hallstrom.

Final date for payment of light and power bills with discount for prompt payment, is next Tuesday, July 28th.

Two or three parties from here are planning to operate stands next week at the Pennington County Fair.

Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom were guests Saturday at the Alfred Sorvig home west of the village.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson, Adeline, Donald and Adrian Lorentson spent Sunday evening at the C. T. Hallstrom home.

Leo Carpenter and Robert Collins have been busy the past week painting the Swedish Lutheran church in Black River community.

Ardell Olson, who is employed as linotype operator at the Journal office at Fertile, was home Sunday for a visit with his parents.

Miss Margaret Dahle, student nurse at Minneapolis, came this week to spend a two weeks' vacation with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms. The meeting to be held two weeks ago was cancelled because of hot weather.

A travelling show troupe gave a show at the Bilden & Olsen hall last Sunday night. Owing to warm weather, attendance was not as good as was expected.

Ruth Espelund of Moscow, Idaho, came recently for a visit at the John Maakrud home and with other friends in the community where the Espeland family resided some years ago before going to Idaho.

Parents of O. C. Johnson of Moorhead, formerly of this village, will celebrate their golden wedding anniversary next Sunday at their home north of Holt. Some over two hundred guests are expected to be present.

LOCATES AT JOLIET

Phil Anderson postcards that he has found a suitable location at Joliet, Ill., and is now in Wisconsin arranging to move his family, who have visited with relatives since leaving here to their new home. Phil sends greetings to all friends in this vicinity.

WEEKLY MARKET

Wheat	$1.12
Durum	1.09
Rye	.56
Barley	.43
Oats	.28
Flax	1.81
Butter	.37
Eggs	.14-.18

CONSERVATION GROUP MEETS AT R. L. FALLS

The annual meeting of the Northwestern Minnesota Association of Conservation Clubs will be held next Monday evening at 8 o'clock at Red Lake Falls. The principal address will be given by Mr. Manweiler of the United States forestry service, and a representative of the Minnesota game and fish department also is expected to be present.

WOULD REORGANIZE SCHOOLS SYSTEM

After making a comprehensive survey in 14 selected counties during the past year in cooperation with the state department of education, the state planning board has recommended that a drastic reduction in the number of school districts and a complete reorganization of the entire Minnesota educational system to effect economies and reduce operating expenses. The board recommended merger of school districts so as to eliminate small and inefficiently operated units, more efficient use of physical facilities, and improved administrative and teaching staffs. To the end that equal educational opportunities be made available to all Minnesota children, the board announced remedial legislation would be sought at the next session of the legislature in January of 1937. The proposed plan for re-organization of the state school system is along the same line as is now used in Wisconsin.

SOIL CONSERVING BASES ANNOUNCED SOON FOR COUNTY

The bases on farms signed up under the soil conservation program are expected to be sent to the producers in Pennington county in the near future, county Agent R. M. Douglass announced today.

When the producers are notified of the bases, they should check to see if they are in line for their maximum payment this year. The base figure will be given on the notification of the base for the farm and in order to obtain the maximum payment, a 15% reduction from this base is necessary. It will be necessary to adjust all of these bases by the committeemen so that some of them may be smaller than the 1935 acres. In that case, if the maximum payment is desired it will be necessary to have a stand of legumes on this land representing the 15% reduction.

Very soon a series of meetings will be held in the county explaining these new provisions and to go over the new method of payment which has been made more liberal because of the drouth. Anyone intending to apply for a grant should be sure to attend these meetings to get the information first hand.

You save money by taking advantage of the bargains advertised in the Times.

GARNES LOSES TILT HERE LAST SUNDAY

Continuing its winning streak the St. Hilaire ball team got its eighth straight victory in the Northern Minnesota League schedule by defeating Garnes here last Sunday by a score of 10 to 6. The visitors scored in the opening frame, and the locals crossed the pan in their part of the second inning. From that point on, the game was very interesting, the teams being tied at three different times. Altho the local boys played a good game, they were not up to their usual form, and a number of errors were chalked up against them, as well as several for their opponents. Next Sunday the local team will meet Thief River Falls in that city. The latter also are undefeated so far in this season's schedule of games, so a better than usual contest can be looked for.

DETAILED FIGURES ON COUNTY BUDGET GIVEN BY SENSTAD

Detailed figures on the Pennington county tax levy for 1936, aggregating $114,562.50, were announced this week by County Auditor A. M. Senstad following action taken by the commissioners.

The levy is $13,562.50 higher than the $101,000 total for 1935, but only approximately $3,000 higher than disbursements for the past fiscal year. The provision in the budget adopted last week for a levy of $24,000 for old-age assistance includes approximately $6,000 to make up an overdraft in the fund for the current year. It is anticipated that expenditures from this fund will aggregate about $1,500 a month during the coming year.

Following is the levy for the various funds in 1936 and the corresponding expenditures for 1935:

	1936	1935
Co. Revenue	$35,000.00	$36,509.12
Poor fund	9,062.50	9,287.71
Old Age	24,000.00	7,360.00
Sanatorium	6,000.00	4,896.25
Road & Bridge	40,500.00	44,903.52
Bonds & Int.	---------	8,485.50
	$114,562.50	$111,442.10

County Has Received Total of $38,655 in AAA Benefit Payments

Pennington County has received $38,655.14 in rental and benefit payments in the three years since the creation of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, covering the period May 12, 1933 through May 31, 1936, according to information received by Anna Dickie Olesen, State Director of the National Emergency Council.

Rental and benefit payments in Pennington County for the wheat program totaled $27,272.61; corn-hog $11,382.53.

Rental and benefit payments in Minnesota amounted to $35,824,698.13 for the three year period. $3,007,594.13 of this amount was paid during the first five months of 1936.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

New Germicidal Lamp Is Invented

Dr. Robert F. James, research physician of the Westinghouse Lamp company, who developed the new germicidal lamp, examining some of the shapes into which it may be made. Its radiations retard mold growth, and is particularly useful where a lack of heat is imperative.

Use Modern Transports in Conquest of Sahara

Expedition Makes Surveys for Passenger Lines.

Washington, D. C.—"The world's biggest, fiercest, most death-dealing! Come and look at it! In a cage of bus lines, air lines, rail lines! Admission, one round-trip ticket!" Thus may the French advertise a new exhibit in their many-ringed circus of French West Africa. And the new catch has been that bitterest enemy of human life, the wild, the untamable, the unconquerable: the Sahara desert.

"A French expedition has completed a new north-south link in the surveys for lines to carry passengers regularly across desert wastes which had been virgin solitudes until the machine age arrived with its superhuman relentless energy," says the National Geographic society.

"The new route starts at Tindouf, an oasis on the high Dra Plateau of western Algeria, and plunges through about 800 miles of the Sahara's primeval desolation to Walata, French Sudan. It skirts the eastern edge of Mauritania. Both settlements are on east-west trade routes, but travel across the blistering vastness between them has previously been classified as an expensive way to commit suicide.

Jumping-off Place.

"Tindouf, the northern terminus, is a jumping-off place for the upper left-hand corner of the Sahara, which practically blots out life across the top half of Africa, except for a coastal border and a sprinkling of interior bases. Already, on several routes, white busses with windows curtained against the blinding glare of the sun and sand haul passengers along ancient caravan trails to desert hotels of sunbaked mud, furnished with white iron beds and chairs on carpeted floors.

"Signposts point the way through geographical ovens where temperatures average somewhere around 120 degrees by daylight and tumble at sunset toward the freezing point. Raincoats can safely be omitted from baggage strapped atop the busses.

"Thus mechanical progress subdues the desert which was formerly one of the greatest barriers in the world to human travel, pitted with doom, littered with tragedies. Its dangers were braved only for the fabulous profits from traffic in desert gum-arabic, salt, dates, ostrich feathers and kola nuts of the Sudan, or that basic commodity of Africa's 'black ivory' days—slaves.

"The new Tindouf-Walata route crosses territory which was shunned before, threatened as it is with the two greatest dangers of desert travel: nature in a state of utter desolation and human nature in the very rawest. Tindouf is a palm-shaded oasis on a rocky waste of smooth sandstone, sloping down from the Atlas mountains. The sandstone, only occasionally broken with a stretch of rough gravel, is remarkably 'good going' for motors. Surrounding areas are steppes, semi-desert stretches supporting such vegetation as clumps of plantain 50 or 60 yards apart, but hardly enough for hospitality.

Lift Sand Skyward.

"Soon enough the route crosses the Iguidi desert, where sand dunes creep stealthily forward on the strength of swirling winds, gradually obliterating waterholes, and miniature whirlwinds lift sand skyward to form 'waltzing jinns.' The eastern edge of Mauritania must be crossed, in spite of the imperfectly subdued Moors, an Arab tribe that is proud of being a bit more cultivated than other Arabs—more literary, more pious, quicker to aid the faithful, quicker to despoil the unbeliever, quicker to evade the French military patrol cars from Tindouf. Then comes El Juf, about 375 miles of shallow depression in a bowl of red sandstone cliffs, one of the least penetrated parts of the Sahara. Apparently quite flat, its arid surface is barely broken with small dunes and scattered clumps of half-dead gray shrubs, the whole desolate solitude shimmering in a fierce dry heat.

"Walata, the southern terminus, is the first habitable spot encountered in the journey longer than that from New York to Chicago. And 'habitable' in Walata means less than it would imply outside the desert. For this is a population center only for the Tuaregs, a sturdy Berber tribe in which generations of contest with their greatest adversary—the Sahara—have produced a breed that is keen and quick, with the endurance of steel. A desert sandstorm is simply their substitute for a bath. These 'People of the Veil' have developed a technique of building complicated mud cities of houses several stories high with inclosed stairways, and roofed-over streets lined with cafes and shops. And they have also developed a technique of living in them. Here the women enjoy an unusual freedom, preserving traces of a matriarchal society. The men, frantically veiled to the eyes, are deadly fighters, although their weapons are crude shields of antelope hide, pointless swords and arm daggers."

CHIEF OF BANKERS

Henry Verdelin of Minneapolis who was selected without opposition as president for 1936-37 of the American Institute of Banking, at the convention of the institute held in Seattle. The institute is a division of the American Bankers association and is devoted to the education of bank employees.

"FLOATING COURTS" FOR ALASKA TRIALS

Judges Cover Districts on Coast Guard Cutters.

Washington.—The difficulties of administering justice in Alaska and how they are met with "floating courts" were described by Lieut. Commander Alfred Richmond of the coast guard, on his recent return to Washington from Alaska.

It may be a year or so before a federal judge can reach many of the tiny villages in his district, Commander Richmond said, but most of the cases are minor and the delay "doesn't matter."

Informed by deputy marshals throughout his district of the docket in the various settlements, the judge forwards to the treasury a request for a coast guard cutter to transport him from place to place.

"He may come into a little town where there have been a few crimes since his last visit, go to the postoffice and open court," Commander Richmond explained.

"And, of course, when I say 'postoffice,' one mustn't get an idea that they are anything like the ones in this country. They just push a few boxes and mail bags aside and begin.

"Naturally, every one in the town turns out. It's one of the most exciting events they have.

"If there is no postoffice or other public building, the court is held on board the cutter."

Many of the cases involve sea otter fishing, which is a serious law violation. Most of the sea otters were killed by the Russians before United States colonization of Alaska, and it now is unlawful to take them at any time.

The usual plea, when that charge is made, is that the otter was not caught at all, but was found dead on the beach, the defendant merely happening along and recovering it.

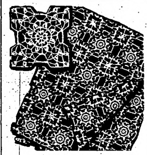
HEADS AIR BUREAU

Rear Admiral Arthur B. Cook, who commanded the Airplane Carrier U. S. S. Lexington until last April 6, became chief of the navy's bureau of aeronautics. Rear Admiral Ernest J. King relinquished the aeronautic bureau post to Admiral Cook, and he will soon assume command of aircraft, base and force, U. S. S. Wright, at San Diego Calif.

Chief G-Man Is Now Honorary LL.D.

Chief G.-Man J. Edgar Hoover (left), received an honorary degree of doctor of laws at the one hundred and fifteenth commencement exercises of Pennsylvania Military college at Chester, Pa. Right Rev. Francis M. Taitt, Protestant Episcopal bishop of Philadelphia, who is president of the board of trustees of Pennsylvania Military college, made the formal presentation of the degree

For Bedspread and Scarf



Pattern 5560

"Company's coming!"—so out with the best bedspread, the dresser's matching scarf, both crocheted this easy way. You'll have reason indeed, to be proud of this lacy pair, to say nothing of a tea or dinner cloth, buffet or vanity set, all of which grow little by little as you crochet a simple medallion in humble string. Repeated and joined they make stunning "heirlooms."

In pattern 5560 you will find complete instructions for making the square shown; an illustration of it and of all the stitches needed; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send fifteen cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

All Around the House

Cut all dead blossoms from garden plants, cultivate soil and water plants frequently during the dry hot weather.

• • •

Lemon juice and salt will remove scorch from white clothes. Hang clothes in sun until stain disappears.

• • •

If you use slip covers on your furniture, remove them occasionally and look for moths. Moths get into the tufts of furniture and multiply rapidly.

• • •

Chamois gloves will be soft and pliable if a few drops of olive oil are added to the water in which they are washed.

• • •

Waterlilies grow best in a garden pool that is not too clean. They like sunshine and seldom bloom in shaded places.

• • •

Potatoes to be French fried will be more crisp if allowed to stand in cold water for half an hour before frying.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Poets and People

Love can carry you back through the centuries and make you close to, make you know the men and women who have loved, as you have loved. Love makes the greatest woman who ever lived, Elizabeth Barrett Browning, your sister and mine, and she is our familiar friend because she has sung all the things we haven't words to say. Keats' love is something we know and feel, and that makes him belong to us in a way no other poet has.

We have the miracle of the radio in this cosmopolitan world of today. But there has always been a radio of love that tunes your heart to another heart, so that you can reach across time and space and wipe out loneliness. So that messages come singing in the night, and you say, "Yes, dear, I love you still—and always."—Adela Rogers St. John in Cosmopolitan.

Proper Order

Even in the dictionary the word "Success" comes after the word "Hustle."

KILLS ANTS

Sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.

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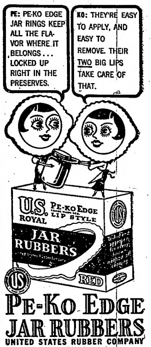

PE: PE-KO EDGE JAR RINGS KEEP ALL THE FLAVOR WHERE IT BELONGS... LOCKED UP RIGHT IN THE PRESERVES.
KO: THEY'RE EASY TO APPLY, AND EASY TO REMOVE. THEIR TWO BIG LIPS TAKE CARE OF THAT.
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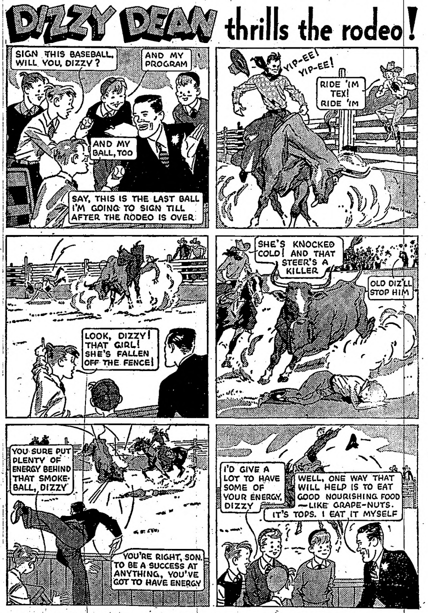
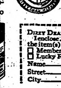


DIZZY DEAN thrills the rodeo!
SIGN THIS BASEBALL, WILL YOU, DIZZY?
AND MY PROGRAM
AND MY BALL, TOO
SAY, THIS IS THE LAST BALL I'M GOING TO SIGN TILL AFTER THE RODEO IS OVER
YIP-EE! YIP-EE!
RIDE 'IM TEX! RIDE 'IM
LOOK, DIZZY! THAT GIRL! SHE'S FALLEN OFF THE FENCE!
SHE'S KNOCKED COLD! AND THAT STEER'S A KILLER
OLD DIZ'LL STOP HIM
YOU SURE PUT PLENTY OF ENERGY BEHIND THAT SMOKE-BALL, DIZZY
YOU'RE RIGHT, SON. TO BE A SUCCESS AT ANYTHING, YOU'VE GOT TO HAVE ENERGY
I'D GIVE A LOT TO HAVE SOME OF YOUR ENERGY, DIZZY
WELL, ONE WAY THAT WILL HELP IS TO EAT GOOD NOURISHING FOOD —LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. IT'S TOPS. I EAT IT MYSELF

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin, certificate and catalog of 49 free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods
The same fine cereal in a new package



Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Lucky Rabbit's Foot. Just like Dizzy carries—has nickel-plated cap and ring. Sent free for 2 Grape-Nuts package tops.

Dizzy Dean, c/o Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose ...... Grape-Nuts package tops for which send me the item(s) checked below (Put correct postage on your letter):
☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top). W. N. U. 7-23-36
☐ Lucky Rabbit's Foot (send 2 package tops).
Name
Street
City State

The Story of a Texas Trail-Blazer

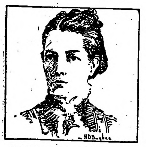
BY ELMO SCOTT WATSON

ON MARCH 2, 1836, the Republic of Texas came into existence in the little town of Washington-on-the-Brazos. Three days later, in a farm home on the prairies of Madison county, Illinois, was born a little boy who was destined to become one of the truly great citizens of Texas even though, unlike some of her traditional heroes, he is but little known outside the borders of the Lone Star state. But few of those heroes had a more interesting career than did Charles Goodnight.

"He rode bareback from Illinois to Texas when he was nine years old. He was hunting with the Caddo Indians beyond the frontier at thirteen, launching into the cattle business at twenty, guiding Texas Rangers at twenty-four, blazing cattle trails two thousand miles in length at thirty, establishing a ranch three hundred miles beyond the frontier at forty, and at forty-five dominating nearly twenty million acres of range country in the interests of order. At sixty he was recognized as possibly the greatest scientific breeder of range cattle in the West, and at ninety he was an active international authority on the economics of the range industry.

"He always rode beyond the borderlands, upon ranges of unspoiled grass. He knew the West of Jim Bridger, Kit Carson, Dick Wootton, St. Vrain and Lucien Maxwell. He ranged a country as vast as Bridger ranged. He rode with the boldness of Frémont, guided by the craft of Carson. The vast and changing country over which he moved, the fertility of a mind that quickly grasped the significance of climate and topography, the inexhaustible energy of his mind and body, and the long period of time through which he constantly applied himself to the Western World, operated to produce in this man an ample nature surpassing many of the more famous characters of frontier history. . . . Now, a hundred years after his birth, his massive frame looms strong among the horsemen of the storied West."

So writes J. Evetts Haley in the book "Charles Goodnight—Cowman and Plainsman," published recently by the Houghton Mifflin company, and this book by a native of the range country of west Texas who is a member of the department of history at the University of Texas, not only is one of the most important Western biographies of recent years but it is an inspiring account of an American frontiersman who was unique among his kind. In contrast to so many men of the border breed whose chief claim to distinction seems to have been their spectacular career of destruction, Goodnight was a constructive force in the country in which he pioneered. True, he had occasion now and then to kill but the men whom he disposed of—rustlers mostly—were the kind of citizens which the community could spare easily enough. On the whole, what he did almost always served the best interests of the region where he lived and at the same time it advanced his own interests. But that was a secondary consideration with him.

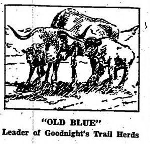


MARY DYER GOODNIGHT

Again in contrast to so many other men of the frontier, who were noted for only one thing, his was an extraordinarily versatile and many-sided personality. Again quoting his biographer:

He was filled with vigorous zest for life. His Observations upon nature ranged, with remarkable freshness, from the prairie dogs of the Palo Duro Plains to the buffalo of the Northwest, from the grasses of the Brazos Valley to the conifers of the Greenhorns. He saw seven-horned sheep grazing with the Navajo flocks along the Pecos, Nature's own photograph of a giant cinnamon bear on the mineral bluffs of the Picketwire, great forests miniatured in the agate of the Rockies and buffaloes and horses racing upside down through the mirages of the Staked Plains. He found time to turn back from the lead of two thousand Texas longhorns to see dove's nests passed over by thousands of hoofs, and left with eggs untouched. He allowed a Texas cow that escaped from his herd on the Pecos and back-trailed through four hundred miles of desert and wilderness to die of old age upon the Keechi range she loved. He cursed the fool who cut down a lone chittam tree at the head of Dry Creek, on the JA ranch, a fine, useful landmark in a country devoid of timber. He carried one of the little Sonoran deer fifty miles across his saddle in front of him, to add to his studies of wild life in the Panhandle.

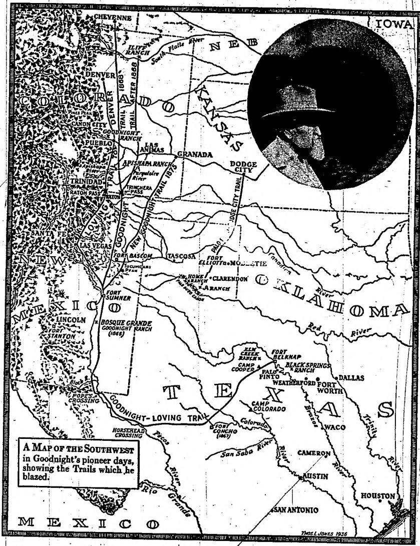
It was these studies which gave him what fame he had, insufficient though it was, outside the borders of his state. For to anyone at all familiar with the history of the West, the name of Goodnight is inseparably linked with the name of those great shaggy creatures which once roamed the plains by the millions—the buffalo. His interest in these animals began more than 60 years ago, at a time when they were threatened with extinction. He roped a little bull calf, which he named "Old Sikes," and carried him home to his ranch for his devoted wife, Mary Dyer Goodnight, to "bring up." Later he rounded up some more buffalo calves and started the herd of bison on the Palo Duro range whose fame became widespread in this country.



"OLD BLUE"

Leader of Goodnight's Trail Herds

Mr. Haley says that Goodnight, whom he calls the "Burbank of the Open Ranges," first tried the experiment of crossing the buffalo with Galloway cattle, and shows that he, rather than the renowned "Buffalo" Jones, deserves credit for that feat. He is also credited with being the inventor of that essential piece of equipment (certainly essential to hard-working and hungry cowpunchers) of the open range—the chuckwagon. But more important than either of these achievements is the remarkable experiments on the JA ranch which brought him recognition as the greatest scientific breeder of range cattle in the world.



A MAP OF THE SOUTHWEST in Goodnight's pioneer days, showing the Trails which he blazed.

All pictures from Haley's "Charles Goodnight—Cowman and Plainsman," courtesy, Houghton Mifflin Company.

Even if Goodnight had not achieved renown as a cowman, his career as a trail-blazer would have been enough to give him enduring fame. In reality, that career started in 1845—the year Texas became a state—when his mother and stepfather, his older brother and two sisters, left Illinois and started for Texas in two covered wagons.

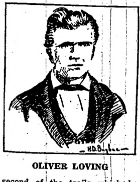
In Texas the boy thrived amid the hardships of pioneer life—helping his elder brother support the family by working for neighboring ranchers, hunting and fishing for food, bringing up a captured wild colt on a bottle and thus getting his first mount. By the time he was nineteen he decided that he knew Texas pretty well and was about ready to move farther west to a newer country — California. With a young companion, and an ox team and a few horses, they started on the long trek west. But by the time they had gone a few hundred miles into West Texas they decided that the state was large enough for them. So Goodnight went back to Palo Pinto county where he ranched and supported his widowed mother. During the Civil war he served with the Texas Rangers, fighting mostly Indians, Mexicans and cattle thieves.

After the war, there was no cattle market. The plains swarmed with herds, and cattle could be bought on credit. Goodnight saw the necessity of finding a western market. So did some others, but the young plainsman, then thirty, differed from the rest in that he determined to find it. There was already one up at Abilene, Kas., where many of the cattlemen took their herds to sell, but Goodnight saw a greater opportunity up in New Mexico, Colorado and Wyoming.

The drawback in the scheme was that between the Panhandle and this promising territory lay a great expanse of desert and territory inhabited by Comanche Indians ready to pounce upon invaders and drive off the cattle. Without heavy protection, no herd could get through. So when Goodnight laid his plan before some of his neighbors, they saw only the danger connected with the venture and declined to have anything to do with it.

But young Goodnight found a partner. He was Oliver Loving, one of the most experienced cowmen in Texas at that time. The story of how these two men blazed the Goodnight-Loving Trail across West Texas and up into New Mexico to Fort Sumner, how Oliver Loving lost his life in the venture and how Goodnight brought the body of his partner back to his native Texas is one of the epics of the West. "Though Goodnight was then thirty-one years of age, until his death, nearly sixty-three years later, he never spoke of Loving except in utmost tenderness," says his biographer, "and his vibrant voice mellowed with reverence as he would slowly say, 'my old partner's and raise his eyes to the picture that hung on the ranch-house wall."

Later the Goodnight-Loving trail was extended into Colorado and Wyoming and 300,000 cattle passed over it in six years. The second of the trails which he blazed, known as the new Goodnight trail, ran from Fort Sumner in New Mexico to Granada, Colo., and several years later he laid off his third—from the JA ranch to Dodge City, Kan. It was 250 miles in length and known as the Palo Duro-Dodge City trail.



OLIVER LOVING

Almost as romantic as the story of his trail-blazing is the story of his association with the Irishman, John George Adair, in the development of the famous JA ranch, the first in the Texas Panhandle. During his eleven years on this ranch he handled more than 300,000 cattle, with a total loss during the time of only 1,000 head, and the property paid an annual profit of 75 per cent on the capital invested.

He died in 1929 at the age of ninety-three, still active, vigorous and dynamic in both brain and body. "His bow-legged, gray-headed JA cowboys lowered his massive casket into the grave, and with tears streaming down their leathery, wind-carved faces, shoveled in the dirt that covered him up. And there in the graveyard at Goodnight, Texas, came to rest at last this dominant, driving, restless plainsman. More appropriately, he should lie at the edge of the Palo Duro canyon, which, splashed with the enduring colors of ages, verdant with grass that will never be plowed, carves out of the staked plains an everlasting memorial to the pioneering spirit of Charles Goodnight."

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Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG WASHINGTON D C

Ship Subsidy

Washington.—One of the pieces of legislation enacted by the late seventy-fourth congress was the ship subsidy bill. Residents of farming communities and smaller cities and towns in the interior probably paid no attention to it whatsoever. Nor was there any outstanding reason apparent why they should give thought to a rather complex and yet far-reaching piece of legislation. But it is important even though the circumstances under which it will be effective may not so appear to the agricultural sections of the country.

The new law provides an undisguised subsidy as the basis of encouragement for development of a new American merchant marine. It is the first time that such a policy has been carried out by the American nation and it is, therefore, yet a matter to be tried out before anyone can say definitely that the results will be satisfactory. Those who sponsored the legislation have long contended it was both sound and sensible and their argument prevailed in congress.

Advocates of the measure say that it will provide at least a start for the construction of new and faster and more efficient American owned ships. They contend further that the policy upon which the nation has now embarked as regards shipping will cost less in the end than other disguised and concealed subsidies that have been employed.

It may be necessary to recall that the United States long has paid what amounts to a subsidy to ocean going ships in the form of excessive rates for the transportation of ocean mail. There are 43 such mail routes and the ships operating on these routes, consequently, benefited to the extent of the number of pounds of mail they carried because the payments they received were on a pound basis. This contribution from the federal government enabled many of those shipping companies to survive.

But it is only natural that one should ask why a subsidy is advisable or necessary at all. The answer is plain. American owned ships, ships flying the American flag, are required by law to meet numerous conditions that are not required by any other nation of the ships registered with their admiralties.

• • •

Some Difficulties

With these conditions, among many others, it becomes easily understandable what difficulties confront American flag ships in competition with world shipping.

Above and beyond the factors just mentioned, it is a matter of record as well that ship construction in the United States costs more perhaps than any place else in the world. Here again American standards are influential. They bring about higher wages and shorter hours for American labor in American shipyards. Thus, a new ship starting out begins its service with a handicap of greater cost upon which a return must be had if those who invest their money in ships are to receive a profit thereon.

Then, there is a further distinct and important reason. I refer to national defense. It has long been the conviction of military and naval men that American freight and passenger ships should be so designed, developed and constructed, that they might be converted to satisfactory use as auxiliary craft in time of war. In this connection it will be recalled that tremendous sums were expended by our government in building ships for use in the World war. There was such vast waste of money at that time that it seems incredible anyone should ever make the same mistake again. But to avoid that mistake advance preparations are necessary and that is a point strongly stressed by those who favored the ship subsidy legislation.

• • •

Link With the Farm

Now to link the importance of the ship subsidy bill with agriculture: American products must have access to foreign markets and this access must be under fair and reasonable competition conditions. Such reasonable and fair competitive conditions cannot be obtained if American built ships, constructed at greater costs because of the higher standards of wages and living of American labor, and operated on a basis of greater cost for the same reasons do not have some protection from the government whose flag they fly. They cannot, for example, meet the freight rates offered by the Japanese whose labor basis is distressing and whose general construction costs are amazingly low. Nor can they compete with ships constructed with government money and subsidized by special privileges accorded by their governments.

So, it is made to appear, at least from this line of reasoning, that American firms are left to the mercies of foreign shipping companies in their efforts to expand our export trade—that is, they are left to these mercies unless this government takes a definite stand by which American flag ships are accorded some advantages.

I suspect there are many features of the ship subsidy bill which was fathered by Senator Copeland, New York Democrat, that will prove unsatisfactory. Indeed, I am sure some of them will be found to be wholly unworkable. But the point is, after all, that a start has been made toward honesty of policy in dealing with merchant marine problems. I think no one can refute the statement that as between concealed or disguised subsidies and forthright payments that are known as subsidies, the forthright and honest method is decidedly better.

Since the United States normally produces a surplus of agricultural products, it becomes highly important to agriculture that the foreign markets are accessible and that the costs of transportation do not entirely eat up the value of the commodity exported unless the wheat from the plains states and the cotton from the South and the corn from the Mississippi valley can be moved at reasonable cost. It can be moved at reasonable cost only if American shipping is protected. That is not alone my opinion. It is the opinion of many experts in the field.

One might properly inquire why the foreign boats should not be used to handle American commodities if the freight rate is lower. There are two very valid reasons why this should not be obtained. One is that constant rate reduction by foreign shipping companies would sooner or later, probably sooner, destroy the American merchant marine. With this end achieved, the foreign shipping companies would do as they have attempted to do on a number of occasions—jack up the rates to suit themselves. The other reason why American goods should be shipped in American bottoms is that a mercantile marine is as necessary an adjunct to our national economy and our national welfare as are the lines of land transportation. This may seem to me a broad statement but I believe, nevertheless, it is a truthful one because all fields of industry as well as agriculture would suffer if we were left at the mercy of foreign shipping companies. Further, the commodities that we import would pay whatever rates the foreign shipping companies demanded in order to reach our shores and we would pay the bill.

It seems, therefore, that while this legislation probably is far from perfection, probably has entirely too much governmental finger in the shipping pie, presents a start that eventually will be helpful. I have heard no answer to this statement. It is going to cost about so much for transportation on the ocean and if we can maintain an American industry upon that cost plus the aid of a subsidy of the type now initiated, we have laid out a sound unit in our national commercial structure. It goes without saying, therefore, that if it is helpful to one part of the country it is going to be helpful to all others because we are so interrelated.

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Pests and Drouth

Political students have been engaged lately in stirring arguments over what possibly may be a new influence in the campaigns of 1936. I refer to the disastrous conditions in some of the plains of the Middle West resulting from lack of rain. I refer, also, to the presence of pests in sections of the plains states.

It has been interesting, not to say humorous, to listen to the arguments being advanced, arguments based purely on political phases that may or may not result from those conditions. There is no agreement among the Democrats and no agreement among the Republicans as to the effect of the natural circumstances developing in the middle west. Some Democrats contend the drouth will react to President Roosevelt's advantage. Some Republicans fear that the Democratic contention is true. Some Democrats are afraid that the loss of crops and the generally bad condition in which this leaves thousands of farmers will place them in a state of mind where they will be determined to vote against somebody and of course the only person against whom they can vote is Mr. Roosevelt inasmuch as he happens to be the man in power at the moment.

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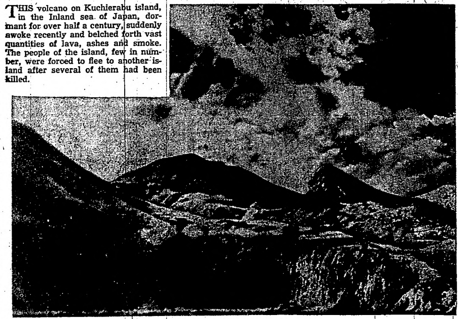
Old Japanese Volcano Comes to Life Again

THIS volcano on Kuchierabu island, in the Inland sea of Japan, dormant for over half a century, suddenly awoke recently and belched forth vast quantities of lava, ashes and smoke. The people of the island, few in number, were forced to flee to another island after several of them had been killed.



Bedtime Story for Children

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

BILLY MINK AND LITTLE JOE OTTER DECIDE TO GO VISITING

AFTER visiting the Smiling Pool and warning Little Joe Otter and Jerry Muskrat to watch out for traps, Bobby Coon decided that the Laughing Brook was altogether too dangerous a place for him, so he turned back into the Green Forest and firmly resolved to keep away from the Laughing Brook. Billy Mink and Little Joe Otter talked things over.

"I found three traps," said Billy Mink. "There may be some I have not found. Anyway, it is certain that when that trapper finds that I know about those traps he will set some more. I don't believe he is smart enough to hide a trap so that we cannot find it. But, you know, accidents will happen. He knows that you and I make our homes along the Laughing Brook and he will simply make life miserable for us by continuing to set traps. Do you know what I believe I'll do?"

"I Believe I'll Go Away for a Visit."

"What?" said little Joe Otter.

"I believe I'll go away for a visit," replied Billy Mink. "I've been feeling rather restless for some time anyway, and there isn't any better time of year to go visiting than right now, before the snow and ice come. There's a certain brook some distance from here that for a long time I've been thinking of visiting. I believe I'll start tonight, and I'll stay long enough for this trapper to get tired of setting traps and catching nothing."

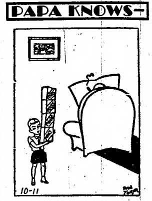
"That's a good idea," said Little Joe Otter. "I believe I'll go visiting myself. I always did like to travel. There is no sense in taking foolish risks, and that is just what we would be doing by staying here. I think I'll go down to the Big River and stay a while. The fishing here isn't as good as it might be, anyway. I wonder if Jerry Muskrat will go visiting, too. Let's tell him what we are going to do and see if he wants to go along with one of us."

"He can't go with me," declared Billy Mink in a most decided tone. "He travels too slow. I don't believe he would want to go with me anyway, because, between you and me, I suspect Jerry is a little afraid of me."

Little Joe Otter grinned. "I guess he has reason to be," said he. "I've been told that the Mink family has a liking for muskrat meat. I hardly think he'll want to go along with me either because he is such a home-loving body. But anyway, we'll tell him what we're going to do and then he can do as he pleases."

So Billy Mink and Little Joe Otter told Jerry how they were going to fool the trapper by going visiting. They urged him to do the same thing.

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.



"Pop, what is extinction?"
"Fallen star."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Gymnastic Champion

Irma Haubold, women's national A. A. U. gymnastic champion, shows the perfect form and technique that ha.e already won her a place on this year's U. S. Olympic team. Rolls, cuts and flip.

◆ MOTHER'S ◆
COOK BOOK

LUNCHEON DISHES

FOR a delicious luncheon dish which will appeal to most tastes the following will be enjoyed:

Stuffed Peppers With Mushrooms

Wipe the mushrooms carefully and break into pieces. Use the field mushrooms that may be had for the gathering. Cook in a tablespoonful or two of butter, add one-half cupful of cream, three tablespoonfuls of soft bread crumbs, salt, pepper, and the beaten yolk of an egg. Fill the peppers that have been prepared by removing the veins and parboiling for five minutes, then drain and fill. Place in a baking dish or in gem pans with a little water in each. Cover with buttered crumbs and bake until the crumbs are well browned.

Luncheon Potatoes

Chop rather fine enough cold boiled potatoes to make a quart. Melt four tablespoonfuls of butter or sweet fat in a saucepan and add the potatoes. Mix well, add two tablespoonfuls of flour mixed with a cupful of milk. Stir well, cover and cook slowly for ten minutes. Add two hard-cooked eggs chopped and season well.

Ginger Ale Salad

Soften one-fourth of a package of gelatin in one-fourth of a cupful of water, dissolve over hot water; add a grating of lemon rind and one and three-quarters cupfuls of ginger ale. Turn into molds and set away to chill. Serve very cold on heart leaves of lettuce with a mayonnaise dressing to which three or more tablespoonfuls of cocktail sauce have been added.

For a lemonade that is always ready to serve take a cupful each of lemon juice, two cupfuls of sugar, boil together for five minutes, then bottle. Serve a tablespoonful or two of the sirup over cracked ice, fill the glass with water.

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"The men have only themselves to blame for this nation-wide tide of nudism," says Ironic Irene, "for it was they who started the bare head fad a while back."

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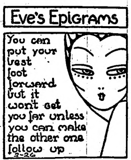
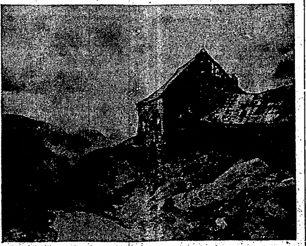

Eve's Epigrams
You can put your best foot forward but it won't get you far unless you can make the other one follow up
2-26

Wins Academy of Design Award



"TRAGEDY," by Hobart Nichols of Bronxville, N. Y., won the Altman prize of $1,000 for a landscape by an American-born artist and was among the exhibits shown at the one hundred and ninth annual exhibition of the National Academy of Design in New York.

WOMEN COMING

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

ONE of these days haff sun, haff haze,
No line dividin' sky and water,
And hot as sin, though I've been in
A lot of places it was hotter.
Thing by the door says eighty-four,
I wouldn't call that fearful weather,
Yet I don't know a day I've so
Felt sort of melted altogether.

If Maw don't mind, I guess I'll find
Out on the porch a corner cozy.
I don't know why it is, for I
Slept well last night, I feel so dozy.
There's things to do, a chore or two,
And yet tomorrow may be cooler,
We maybe might have rain tonight,
Today it's hot, and ain't no fooler.

What's that, they be? Gosh, I can't see
Why people go a-gallivantin'
And all dressed up, a day a pup
Like that one there jest lays a-pantin'.
All right, I'll run. Say, git my gun.
And find my hat. Well, come on, Rover.
A fellah jest must have his rest;
Come on—there's women comin' over.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

"Before October"

"Before October" is the name of this suit by Lachasse. It is of brown and black Scotch mohair tweed. The belt of golden beige suede is worked into the jacket at the waistline. The hat is of brown felt with a woolen cord trimming.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON

DEAR ANNABELLE: MY DAUGHTER HAS JUST THROWN HER FIRST BOY FRIEND OVER. IS THIS A WISE MOVE?

M. O. M.

Dear "Mom": SURE! REMEMBER—YOUTH MUST HAVE IT'S FLING!

Annabelle.

Peony Roots for Medicine

Peony roots were considered valuable medicinal herbs by the ancient Greeks.

INFANT TOLL HIGH IN U. S. DEATH RATE

Mortality Greatest in First Five Years of Life.

Washington. — For the modern, the first five years are the hardest, and of these, the first year is 12 times as fatal as any of the next four. A recent thoroughgoing study by the Census bureau of deaths and their cause in 1934 disclosed that the five-year period which most nearly approaches the first period in fatalities is that between the ages of seventy and seventy-five.

This might bring the improper conclusion that if a person gets through the first five years it is likely that he will live to seventy. The dividing line, however, lies somewhere just under sixty. There are slightly more deaths under sixty than beyond that age.

Of the 1,157,440 deaths in 1934 that were analyzed by the bureau, 585,696 were under sixty; 571,744 were after sixty. The study, for comparative purposes, covered those 34 states which have been reporting their vital statistics regularly to the bureau since 1920.

Some of the Causes.

Among the causes, the diseases of early infancy—congenital debility, premature birth and injury at birth—accounted for almost half the deaths of those under one year. Pneumonia, diarrhea, entritis and congenital malformations covered another third. Whooping cough and influenza also claimed heavy fatalities among babies.

A close, general analysis, covering not only child but adult deaths, disclosed that about one out of four dies of heart or some circulatory disease; one out of nine dies of cancer; one out of 10 from diseases of the nervous system; one of 10 from infectious or parasitic diseases, with about the same ratio for accidents and for digestive disorders.

Most of the fatal illnesses of man lie between the skin and the bones. Only one of every 813 die of bone ailments, one of 685 from skin diseases. One out of every 370 dies of chronic poisoning and intoxication. And just one out of every 166 lives long enough to die of old age. Curiously enough, one death was attributed to senility between the ages of forty-five and fifty. The period claiming the largest number of such deaths, however, was between eighty and eighty-five.

Cancer Rate High.

Some of the diseases that ranked highest in fatalities were: Tuberculosis, 57,897; cancers and other tumors, 123,211; diabetes, 24,826; cerebral hemorrhage, 81,996; endocarditis, 53,240; myocarditis, 124,592; heart diseases, 42,348; bronchopneumonia, 34,254; lobar pneumonia, 44,791; violent and accidental deaths, 108,140; digestive diseases, 106,171.

Generally, the study showed that the modern was troubled most with his heart and circulatory system, next with cancers and tumors, has a nervous system that shatters, falls prey to dozens of infectious and parasite-carried diseases and is subject to a broad category of accidents. Beyond these, he has a stomach and digestive tract that may take him away. But smallpox, the scourge of a century ago, has almost vanished from the bodies of Americans. There were only nine deaths from smallpox in the area covered.

Some of the rarer diseases showed themselves, however. Two died of the plague. Scurvy took 28. Beriberi claimed four. And, perhaps indicative of the depression, only two died of gout.

Taylor's Election Cost Club $65 Livery Bill

Toledo.—An account book of the Whig committee, recently brought to light, reveals to what efforts Toledo's "Rough and Ready club" went in its determination to elect Zachary Taylor President in 1848.

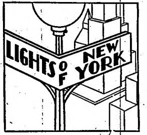
So frequently did members rent horses and buggies for campaign trips, that their victory cost the club $65. The account book reveals that this sum was quickly subscribed, however, in the first two years of the Taylor-Fillmore administration. The account book belongs to Frank Segur of Toledo, whose grandfather, Dan Segur, was secretary of the Whig committee here.

Italians Are Rated as Most Talkative

London.—Italy is the most talkative nation in Europe and Germany is a poor second, according to the ratings of a European radio survey.

While Holland is the least garrulous nation on the air with only 12 per cent of its broadcasting time devoted to talks, the two countries ruled by dictators allot more time to talking than any other form of radio entertainment.

The stations of Italy devote 45 per cent of all available programs to talking, and hose of Germany devote 27 per cent. After Germany the country with the most to say is Norway with 25 per cent "talk time."



By S. S. STEVENSON

Observations here and there: A Times Square window cleaner, working a dozen stories above the street, dropping his wiping cloth . . . and making a grab for it . . . Cold chills . . . A window full of 13-cent neckties . . . With ready tied bows at nine cents . . . I'd pay a lot more to be able to get that same effect with evening ties . . . No matter how hard I work, they always come out lop-sided . . . A big lobster waving a languid claw at a pretty girl peering into a restaurant window . . . The old roue! . . . Bootblacks battling over a choice position in front of an Eighth avenue vacant storeroom . . . Forty-third street blocked with big busses bound here and there . . . Taxicab drivers engaged in horn practice . . . As if they could blow them out of the way . . . A bearded old sandwich man, clad in a choice assortment of rags, advertising a beauty shop.

• • •

Wall street: A messenger boy with a handful of yellow envelopes, whistling and smoking a cigaret at the same time as he strolls along leisurely . . . A young man with a black grip chained to his wrist . . . and a policeman on the other end of the chain . . . The scars in the side of the Morgan building . . . The last mementoes of the great Wall street explosion . . . Guards stopping and questioning those who would crash the gates of the Stock Exchange . . . A top-hatted broker with a red carnation in his buttonhole . . . The dignified spire of Trinity . . . George Washington atop a pedestal in front of the old sub-treasury . . . A street preacher imploring passers-by to turn to God . . . Great temples of Mammon housing thousands of workers . . . and the dingy piers of the East river.

• • •

Meditations: Wonder what became of those tokens the Interborough Transit company had made when it anticipated an increase in subway fares to seven cents? . . . Why the engineers who designed the Forty-second street station of the municipal subway, allowed only one small entrance and exit on either side of Eighth avenue? . . . Why New York taxicab drivers won't open or close doors for their passengers? . . Why some box office men regard themselves as superior to those who pay their salaries by buying seats? . . . Why New Yorkers will risk death by crossing streets against traffic and then spend ten minutes looking at men drilling asphalt? . . . Why bank tellers don't go cuckoo counting money all day?

• • •

Sidewalk cafes adding a Paris touch to the old town . . . and giving patrons soot and grit along with food and drink . . . A commuter struggling through Forty-second street traffic with a big coil of garden hose over his shoulder . . . Bryant Park torn up again . . . That seems to be its natural state . . . Once it was a reservoir . . . A young man "clocking" pedestrians as they pass an empty storeroom . . . Making a count for someone contemplating opening a business there . . . Helen Hayes, who in a little more than a month, will cease being Queen Victoria . . . For the summer only, however.

• • •

Tourists staring at downtown skyscrapers . . . Their clothes proclaim that they came from Europe . . . Americans probably look just as funny to them . . . The glistening fireboats moored at Pier A . . . They look as if they were straining at their moorings in their eagerness to go into action . . . The sun shining on the red buildings of Ellis island . . Don't hear so much about that gateway nowadays . . . Idlers leaning against the sea wall railings at the Battery . . . Coast guard cutters resting at piers . . . and the funny little ferry that runs over to Governors island.

• • •

Maybe I'm wrong, but it seems to me that New York changes its character with the change of seasons. In winter, it's cold, hard, artificial. In summer, it's hot, tired and inclined to be curt. In autumn, it's rebellious, those who have been away to the shore or mountains resenting return to steel and concrete and those who have been forced to stay here through the heated term, resenting months of imprisonment in apartments and tenements. In spring, it's like a lot of prisoners released without parole or probation and inclined to be a bit boisterous over their luck. Right now, it seems to be an overgrown village, friendly and with leisure to gape at excavations, line up alongside Riverside drive and stare at the Hudson and block pedestrian traffic whenever there is a window demonstration.

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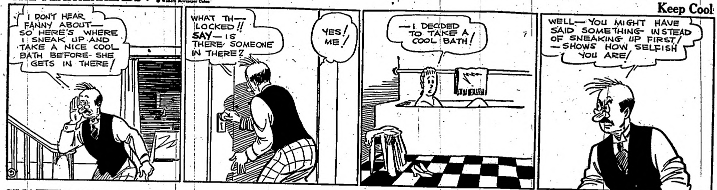
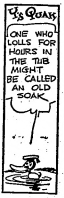
WORLD'S BEST COMICS

Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS By Osborne
© Western Newspaper Union

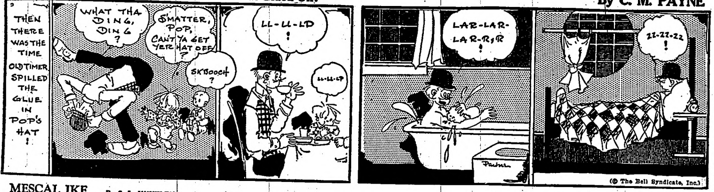
Keep Cool


I DON'T HEAR FANNY ABOUT— SO HERE'S WHERE I SNEAK UP AND TAKE A NICE COOL BATH BEFORE SHE GETS IN THERE!
WHAT TH— LOCKED!! SAY—IS THERE SOMEONE IN THERE?
YES! ME!
—I DECIDED TO TAKE A COOL BATH!
WELL—YOU MIGHT HAVE SAID SOMETHING INSTEAD OF SNEAKING UP FIRST! —SHOWS HOW SELFISH YOU ARE!


Y'S QUAK
ONE WHO LOLLS FOR HOURS IN THE TUB MIGHT BE CALLED AN OLD SOAK

S'MATTER POP—Anybody Ever Have a Hat Glued On?

By C. M. PAYNE


THEN THERE WAS THE TIME OLDTIMER SPILLED THE GLUE IN POP'S HAT!
WHAT THA DING, DING?
S'MATTER, POP, CAN'T YA GET YER HAT OFF?
SKBOOCH?
LL-LL-LD!
LL-LL-LD
LAR-LAR-LAR-R;R!
ZZ-ZZ-ZZ!
PAYNE

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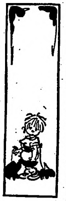
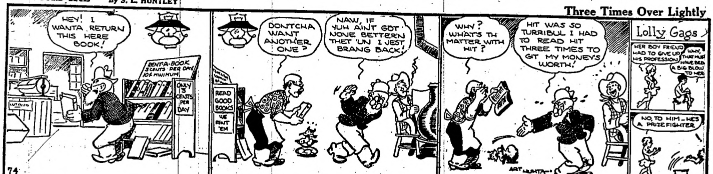


MESCAL IKE By S. L. HUNTLEY

Three Times Over Lightly


HEY! I WANTA RETURN THIS HERE BOOK!
RENT-A-BOOK 3 CENTS PER DAY 10¢ MINIMUM
ONLY 3 CENTS PER DAY
74
DONTCHA WANT ANOTHER ONE?
NAW, IF YUH AIN'T GOT NONE BETTER'N THET 'UN I JEST BRANG BACK!
READ GOOD BOOKS WE RENT 'EM
WHY? WHAT'S TH MATTER WITH HIT?
HIT WAS SO TURRIBUL I HAD TO READ HIT THREE TIMES TO GIT MY MONEY'S WORTH!
ART HUNTA
Lolly Gags
HER BOY FRIEND HAD TO GIVE UP HIS PROFESSION
WHY, THAT MUST HAVE BEEN A BIG BLOW TO HER
NO, TO HIM—HE'S A PRIZEFIGHTER

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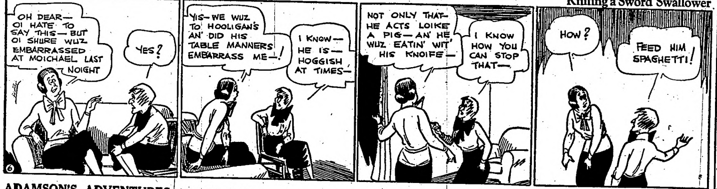
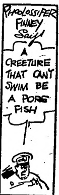
FINNEY OF THE FORCE By Ted O'Loughlin
© By Western Newspaper Union

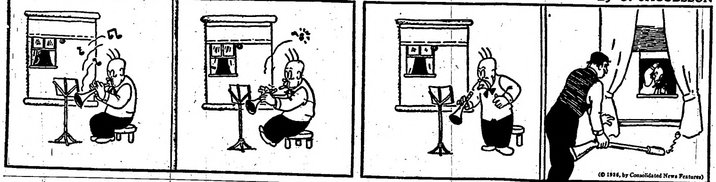
Knifing a Sword Swallower


OH DEAR— OI HATE TO SAY THIS—BUT OI SHURE WUZ EMBARRASSED AT MOICHAEL LAST NOIGHT
YES?
YIS—WE WUZ TO HOOLIGAN'S AN' DID HIS TABLE MANNERS EMBARRASS ME—!
I KNOW— HE IS— HOGGISH AT TIMES—
NOT ONLY THAT— HE ACTS LOIKE A PIG—AN' HE WUZ EATIN' WIT' HIS KNOIFE—
I KNOW HOW YOU CAN STOP THAT—
HOW?
FEED HIM SPAGHETTI!
6


PHILOSSIFER FINNEY SAYS
A CREETURE THAT CAN'T SWIM BE A PORE FISH

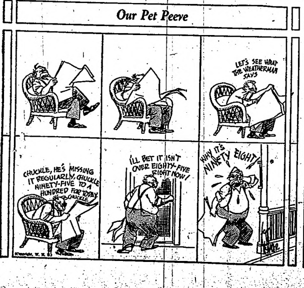
ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES The Crack Shot

By O. JACOBSSON



(© 1926, by Consolidated News Features)

Our Pet Peeve


LET'S SEE WHAT THE WEATHERMAN SAYS
CHUCKLE, HE'S MISSING IT REGULARLY, CHUCKLE NINETY-FIVE TO A HUNDRED FOR TODAY CHUCKLE
I'LL BET IT ISN'T OVER EIGHTY-FIVE RIGHT NOW!
WHY IT'S NINETY EIGHT!

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Taking No Chances

Farmer Thomas gave a new hand a plateful of mushrooms for his supper.

"Isn't anyone else having mushrooms for supper?" asked the hand, noticing that he was the only one eating them.

"We like them for breakfast best," said the farmer.

Next morning Thomas went to his new hand's room and asked him how he felt.

"Fine," said the hand.

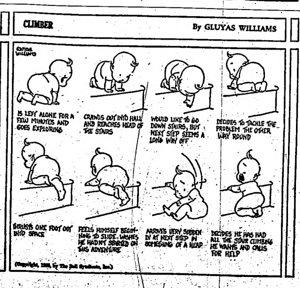
Returning to the kitchen, and putting his head round the door, he shouted to his wife: "It's all right, Jane, they're not toadstools!"

No Time to Notice

Bystander—Did you get the number of that car that knocked you down, madam?

Victim—No, but the hussy that was driving it wore a three-piece tweed suit, lined with Canton crepe, and she had on a periwinkle hat, trimmed with artificial cherries.—The Mutual Magazine.

CLIMBER By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
IS LEFT ALONE FOR A FEW MINUTES AND GOES EXPLORING
CRAWLS OUT INTO HALL AND REACHES HEAD OF THE STAIRS
WOULD LIKE TO GO DOWN STAIRS, BUT NEXT STEP SEEMS A LONG WAY OFF
DECIDES TO TACKLE THE PROBLEM THE OTHER WAY ROUND
THRUSTS ONE FOOT OUT INTO SPACE
FEELS HIMSELF BEGINNING TO SLIDE. WISHES HE HADN'T STARTED ON THIS ADVENTURE
ARRIVES VERY SUDDENLY AT NEXT STEP IN SOMETHING OF A HEAP
DECIDES HE HAS HAD ALL THE STAIR CLIMBING HE WANTS AND CALLS FOR HELP

(Copyright, [illegible], by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

Seeing Is Believing

By GRANT M. SASSAMAN

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IT GAVE Al Belker a start to read in the afternoon papers that Tony Girbo had been shot to death in his room down on Peach street at nine o'clock that morning. But it didn't worry him when two detectives came to his apartment and told him to put on his hat.

Belker had been arrested no less than fifty times during his ten years of crime, and he had never yet served time. Alibis were what counted. He always had an alibi, whether he needed it or not. "Alibi Al" they called him.

"You guys got nothin' on me," he told the dicks as they started walking him down the street to headquarters. "I didn't bump Girbo, but I ain't sorry he's dead. I dunno who did it. I was ten miles away, changin' a tire on my car, at nine o'clock—out on York road."

"Oh, yeah?" rasped Anders, the taller of the detectives. "You were seen going into Girbo's rooming house at eight-thirty. At nine a guy across the hall hears a shot and the noise of some one lamming it down the stairs. Girbo lives long enough to name you as the killer. How d'you like that?"

Belker stopped and glared at Anders. "Yer lyin'!" he snarled. Then suddenly an ice-cold lance of fear touched his heart. Girbo was shot from behind, according to the papers. Plugged in the back. Maybe he believed—

Abruptly Belker's panic left him, and he cursed himself for that brief moment of fright. What did it matter what Girbo said? What the cops thought? "You pokes are all wet!" he jeered. "A half dozen old gents an' ladies sat on the porch out on York road while I changed my tire."

Anders' voice was filled with mockery. "What kind of—"

"I dunno what kind of joint it was. I didn't pay no attention. I was too busy knockin' off a guy ten miles away!"

"Don't wisecrack with me, punk!" hissed Anders. "I'll run your teeth through the back of your head! I've been laying for you ever since your mob held up the Corn Trust and put a bullet through Officer McDade's heart!"

"It wasn't me, nor any of my mo—friends! We had alibis, Flatfoot. We had—"

"Shut up!" snarled Anders.

At Second and Overton streets they stopped while Stevens, the short detective, bought a package of cigarettes from old Dornick, who had a stand at the corner. The old man's glance went past the tip of Belker's left ear, but it brought the sweat out upon his heavy face. Inwardly he cursed the dicks for bringing him past the corner he always avoided.

Old Dornick, two years before, had been a guard at the Corn Trust. The same slug that went through McDade's heart had ricocheted from the wall and ploughed into Dornick's head. Belker had fired that shot!

The grass over McDade's grave was green, but old Dornick still lived; old Dornick with his cigarettes, his newspapers and his—

• • • • •

An hour later a red police car drove slowly along York road. In the front seat beside the driver was Lieutenant Winters. "Alibi Al" Belker sat in the rear, wedged between Anders and Stevens.

The lieutenant was saying over his shoulder: "I don't know what kind of place he's talking about, but it's got to be good—what with Girbo's dying statement and the fact that he was seen in the dead man's—"

"I ain't denyin' I was there," broke in Belker savagely. "A coupla minutes I was there. Then I got in my car and drove away!"

"Okay! Oka-ay!" snapped Anders. He bent forward and peered through the car window. "Is this the place you've been prattling about?" He pointed to a rambling frame house perched on a terrace ahead, on the left side of the road. Waving maples partially obscured the upper part of the building. There was a large porch in front.

"Yeh, that's it!" cried Belker triumphantly. "That's the dump! I was parked right there in full view o' the front porch!"

The police car stopped at the curb. The occupants crawled out. Two old couples on the porch above rocked placidly back and forth in their armchairs.

Anders, his face grim and disappointed, regarded the four silently. An old folks' home! Belker's alibi would stand in any court. These old people had nothing to do but watch the world go by. They'd welcome the diversion of testifying.

A sign, nailed to the coping of the porch roof and half hidden by the trees, caught Anders' eye. He went close to the terrace wall and peered upward.

Suddenly his grim lips pursed into a soundless whistle, and into his blue eyes leaped a gleam of savage jubilance. "You're right, punk," he chortled, spinning about, "Seeing is believing!" He grasped Belker by the arm, dragged him to the wall and pointed. "Read that, punk!"

Belker raised his glance. His mouth dropped open. A groan dribbled from his lips. The sign said:

HOME FOR THE AGED BLIND

FAMOUS
HEADLINE HUNTER
FLOYD GIBBONS
ADVENTURERS' CLUB
Hello Everybody

"Credit Man"

By FLOYD GIBBONS
Famous Headline Hunter

THERE'S a lot of talk about the G-Men these days, and a lot of stories are being told about the way they run down vicious criminals. I'd be the last man in the world to say that those G-Men aren't tough babies and live exciting, adventurous lives, but something ought to be said about another little known bunch of sleuths that are always operating throughout the country—the credit men.

Never thought of credit men as being detectives, did you? Neither did I until I got a yarn from Herbert H. Bellringer of Hollis, N. Y.

But come to think about it, what does a credit man do? He investigates people. And what is he looking for? Crooks! People who are trying to swindle the company he works for. If everybody was honest, there wouldn't be much need for credit men. It's his job to separate the wheat from the chaff—to decide who's honest and who isn't.

And when a man skips out owing a lot of bills, then the credit man has to do another bit of sleuthing. He has to trace that guy to his new home, in the same way and using the same methods as a detective looking for the most hardened criminals.

Herb Learns He's Picked a Tough Lemon.

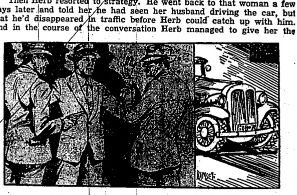
Credit men don't as a rule go after hardened, dangerous criminals. But Herb Bellringer did once. And that's a story he'll never forget as long as he lives. It happened this way: Herb was working for a local finance company that put up the money for people who wanted to buy an automobile on time. And one day Herb picked a lemon.

It seems that a bird had bought an expensive car on credit and Herb hadn't had time to make proper investigation. He okayed the deal, only to find that the references were all wrong and the purchaser was a gangster and an escaped convict whom the police had labeled as very doggone dangerous, and whom they were ordered to shoot on sight.

It wasn't a very pleasant job, but it was up to Herb to get that car back. He went to the address given on the thug's reference papers and talked to a woman who claimed to be his wife. She said she didn't know where her husband was—and that was all the information Herb could get out of her.

Strategy Is Successful in Getting Thug's Trail.

Then Herb resorted to strategy. He went back to that woman a few days later and told her he had seen her husband driving the car, but that he'd disappeared in traffic before Herb could catch up with him. And in the course of the conversation Herb managed to give her the idea that her husband had a very good looking young blonde with him at the time. He also—well—sort of insinuated that if he could get that car back from her husband he—well—he wouldn't be able to gallivant around so much and drive blondes all over the landscape.



Two Guns Were Pointed at Herb's Midriff.

The trick worked. The woman hesitated a while, and then blurted out an address. Herb got another lad from the office to help him, and that evening they watched the house. After about an hour, their vigil was rewarded. The gangster came out, took the car they were looking for from the garage and started to drive away.

In his own car, Herb followed, while his assistant went to look for a policeman. The thug stopped his car a few blocks away at a cigar store and that was just what Herb was waiting for. He pulled his own car up beside it in such a way that the other car couldn't be moved.

Herb's Troubles Arrived All at Once.

There was a man sitting at the wheel, while another had gone into the store. Herb went up to the man at the wheel and said: "Good evening, Mr. ——."

The thug whirled on him. "Who the —— are you?" he asked.

Herb started to tell him. The other man had come out of the cigar store, and the two stood listening. They looked at each other for a moment and then, suddenly, the gangster jumped from the car and grabbed Herb. Before he knew what had happened, he was dragged into an alley. Two guns were pointed at his midriff, while the gangster shouted: "Have you told the cops where I am? If you have, you'll get the works right here!"

Herb says his whole body was quivering and he'd have collapsed if the wall behind him and the guns jabbed into his stomach hadn't held him up. "No," he managed to stutter. "I'm only interested in getting the automobile."

Monologue by Herb Wins the Thugs Over.

No sooner had the words come out of his mouth than his assistant dashed around the corner. "I can't find a ——" he started to say, and then noticed the gangsters. He shut up like a clam, and he was lined up against the wall alongside of Herb.

Then Herb began to talk—and what a sweet job of it he did. His life was hanging on his eloquence, and he went at it with all the stops out. He told those birds that the car was marked—that it would only get them into trouble. He talked for fifteen minutes without a let-up, and in the end, the two thugs pulled aside for a confab. They whispered together for a few seconds. "When they put their guns away," says Herb, "I knew we had won. They told us to stay where we were for at least ten minutes, then they hailed a passing cab and were gone, leaving the car behind."

A short time later, Herb saw a grisly picture in a newspaper. It was a news photo of his gangster friend, stretched out on the pavement, so full of lead you could write with him. The cops had seen him—and shot on sight!

©—WNU Service.

Early Style of Hunting

One favorite custom of hunting during the pioneer days, says the Cleveland Plain Dealer, was for some 600 or 700 men, armed with clubs, to encircle a large section—say about two townships—and at a signal start moving slowly toward the center. As the men were close together, hardly any ground animal could escape through the line to freedom. Those that attempted to get outside of the circle were killed on the spot. Those driven into the center were killed there. Frequently in this manner practically all the ground game in the entire section was wiped out

The Green Frog

Much like the bullfrog in appearance and habits is the green frog, though the head and shoulders of this species are a brighter green, the webs of its feet are smaller and it is possessed of lateral folds of skin on the body which the bullfrog does not have. It is found about most of our small streams, ponds and cold springs, but not so abundantly as is the bullfrog. Its croak, says a writer in the Deroit News, has been aptly described by a well-known authority on frogs as an "explosive, prolonged, low-pitched sound, which may be repeated several times in succession."

STAR DUST
Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

PETE SMITH of Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, who's made a name for himself with his short subjects, bought a film made by an amateur on sixteen millimeter film, remade it on thirty-five millimeter, and liked the result so well that he is putting on a nation-wide contest for such subjects.

Theater executives and representatives of film-selling companies all over the country will send the best films submitted to them by amateur movie makers to Mr. Smith, and he'll pick the winners.

⁂

George Arliss is busy in England making "East Meets West," and his brother, Fred H. Andrews, is equally busy at the same studio. He is advising the producers on Oriental matters connected with the picture. It comes easily to him because he used to be curator of the Lahore museum. The veteran English character star continues to be a favorite with American movie goers. His pictures have invariably been interesting and the movie public is looking forward to his version of "East Meets West."

George Arliss

⁂

Imagine the feelings of one of our foremost movie stars when, as she motored through a small city recently, she saw one of her latest and best pictures advertised on the marquee of a theater—along with another feature, the Louis-Schmeling fight pictures, and the $550 that was the evening's Bank Night award.

"At least," said she when she'd recovered, "they weren't offering people dishes as an inducement to come in and see my film!"

⁂

Football fans are going to flock to movie theaters when RKO's "The Big Game" is released. Bobby Wilson, All-American quarterback from Southern Methodist university, has just been signed for it, and along with him will appear five more star football players, all members of Stanford university's championship eleven of last fall. They are Monk Moscrip, Bones Hamilton, Keith Topping and Frank Alustiza.

⁂

Ruth Chatterton loves to fly her own plane, and does it very capably. But she's been asked not to go up in her plane while she's working in "Dodsworth"; valuable property can't be risked, you see.

So she went for a whirlwind trip on a motorcycle the other night, and the company had the jitters all over again when word of it came out. First thing she knows, she'll be requested to do all her riding, if any, in a wheel chair.

⁂

If you are among the many who never fail to tune in on Colonel Stoopnagle and Bud, you may have wondered why they omitted Mr. Bopp, one of the most amusing characters on their broadcasts, the first time they substituted for the vacationing Fred Allen.

The Colonel had his tonsils out a few days before the broadcast. And he plays Mr. Bopp, which is very hard on the voice.

⁂

You may recall that Merle Oberon was slated for "The Garden of Allah" till Marlene Dietrich came along and got the role. Merle was upset, and decided to sue the producers.

The matter was settled out of court very nicely. Miss Oberon received $10,000 in addition to the $12,000 which she got before she lost the part. And she's to do another picture, "It Happened in Hollywood," which will bring in another $60,000. Not so bad.

Merle Oberon

⁂

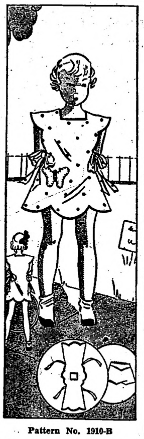
Bette Davis has been having her troubles. Her salary and the kind of roles assigned her caused the difficulty, and, after she failed to show up for three weeks to work in "God's Country and the Woman" she was suspended by Warner Brothers.

⁂

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Mary Pickford's plans to produce pictures seem to have suffered a set-back, with the breaking up of the company . . . Lewis Stone's daughter is going to get married . . . And Lewis is going to take a yachting trip when he finishes his current picture . . . Ruth Chatterton and Ginger Rogers will appear in "Mother Cary's Chickens," with Anne Shirley and John Beale . . . Myrna Loy and William Powell will be seen together again in "The Last of Mrs. Cheyney" . . . Claudette Colbert and her husband are taking a motor trip, driving an inexpensive car and wearing old clothes and having a grand time . . . Graham McNamee has a brand new contract with Universal news reel, though his old one hasn't expired yet.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Pinafore for Little Girl



Pattern No. 1910-B

The clever cutting of this useful pinafore is shown in the small diagram beside the little girl. You will see at once that this frock requires no seaming and of course the feature which so greatly intrigues children is the butterfly which forms the pocket.

Notice how simple it is to put on, merely slipped over the head and tied at each side. Mothers find it a great help because it can be used as an apron over a frock, which must be kept clean, or worn instead of a frock. The panties to match are an asset—they have the comfortable French yoke top and stay snug but never bind. This attractive design made in cotton, percale, gingham, calico, or lawn would be effective with contrasting binding and colorful embroidery on the butterfly pocket.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1910-B is available for sizes 2, 4, 6, and 8. Size 6 requires 1 1-2 yards of 35 inch material plus 7-8 yard for the panties. Send fifteen cents in coins.

Send for the Summer Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Money in the World

It is estimated that there is about $110,000,000,000 in money in the world. This is based on the gold reserves of 50 principal nations, which amount to approximately $22,000,000,000. There are variations as to different countries, but on an average the paper and other money is about five times the gold held. The United States at present is an exception, as it has a much higher proportion of gold. Some other countries are below the average.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Recreation

Take rest, a field that has rested gives a bountiful crop.

Sail the Great Lakes
via S.S. OCTORARA S.S. JUNIATA
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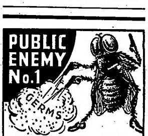
THE RULES OF LIFE

He may justly be numbered among the benefactors of mankind, who contracts the great rules of life into sentences that may early be impressed on the memory, and taught by frequent recollection to occur habitually to the mind.—Dr. Johnson.

Soothes and Refreshes
TIRED EYES
MURINE
FOR YOUR EYES

That's the Good Nature

Good nature is frequently imposed on—and seems to like it.



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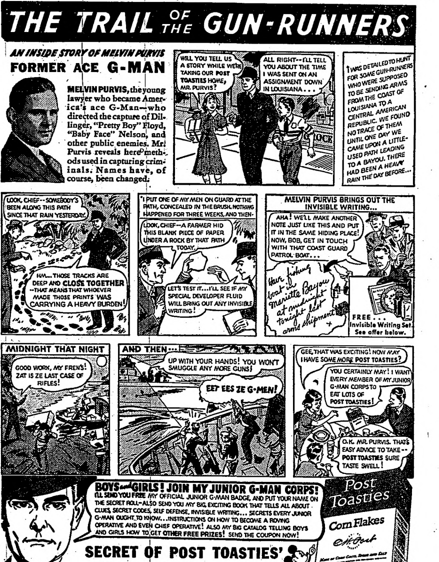

THE TRAIL OF THE GUN-RUNNERS
WILL YOU TELL US A STORY WHILE WE'RE TAKING OUR POST TOASTIES HOME, MR. PURVIS?
ALL RIGHT--I'LL TELL YOU ABOUT THE TIME I WAS SENT ON AN ASSIGNMENT DOWN IN LOUISIANA . . .
"I WAS DETAILED TO HUNT FOR SOME GUN-RUNNERS WHO WERE SUPPOSED TO BE SENDING ARMS FROM THE COAST OF LOUISIANA TO A CENTRAL AMERICAN REPUBLIC. WE FOUND NO TRACE OF THEM UNTIL ONE DAY WE CAME UPON A LITTLE-USED PATH LEADING TO A BAYOU. THERE HAD BEEN A HEAVY RAIN THE DAY BEFORE . . .
LOOK, CHIEF--SOMEBODY'S BEEN ALONG THIS PATH SINCE THAT RAIN YESTERDAY.
HM . . . THOSE TRACKS ARE DEEP AND CLOSE TOGETHER --THAT MEANS THAT WHOEVER MADE THOSE PRINTS WAS CARRYING A HEAVY BURDEN!
"I PUT ONE OF MY MEN ON GUARD AT THE PATH, CONCEALED IN THE BRUSH. NOTHING HAPPENED FOR THREE WEEKS, AND THEN-
LOOK, CHIEF--A FARMER HID THIS BLANK PIECE OF PAPER UNDER A ROCK BY THAT PATH TODAY.
LET'S TEST IT . . . I'LL SEE IF MY SPECIAL DEVELOPER FLUID WILL BRING OUT ANY INVISIBLE WRITING!
MELVIN PURVIS BRINGS OUT THE INVISIBLE WRITING . . .
AHA! WE'LL MAKE ANOTHER NOTE JUST LIKE THIS AND PUT IT IN THE SAME HIDING PLACE! NOW, BOB, GET IN TOUCH WITH THAT COAST GUARD PATROL BOAT . . .
Have fishing boat in Mariette Bayou at midnight tonight last arms shipment
FREE . . . Invisible Writing Set. See offer below.
MIDNIGHT THAT NIGHT
GOOD WORK, MY FREN'S! ZAT IS ZE LAST CASE OF RIFLES!
AND THEN . . .
UP WITH YOUR HANDS! YOU WON'T SMUGGLE ANY MORE GUNS!
EET EES ZE G-MEN!
GEE, THAT WAS EXCITING! NOW MAY I HAVE SOME MORE POST TOASTIES?
YOU CERTAINLY MAY! I WANT EVERY MEMBER OF MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS TO EAT LOTS OF POST TOASTIES!
O.K. MR. PURVIS. THAT'S EASY ADVICE TO TAKE-- POST TOASTIES SURE TASTE SWELL!
BOYS and GIRLS! JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS! I'LL SEND YOU FREE MY OFFICIAL JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE, AND PUT YOUR NAME ON THE SECRET ROLL—ALSO SEND YOU MY BIG, EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS ALL ABOUT CLUES, SECRET CODES, SELF DEFENSE, INVISIBLE WRITING . . . SECRETS EVERY JUNIOR G-MAN OUGHT TO KNOW . . . INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO BECOME A ROVING OPERATIVE AND EVEN CHIEF OPERATIVE! ALSO MY BIG CATALOG TELLING BOYS AND GIRLS HOW TO GET OTHER FREE PRIZES! SEND THE COUPON NOW!
Post Toasties
Corn Flakes
SECRET OF POST TOASTIES' EXTRA GOODNESS REVEALED
AN INSIDE STORY OF MELVIN PURVIS
FORMER ACE G-MAN
MELVIN PURVIS, the young lawyer who became America's ace G-Man—who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and other public enemies. Mr. Purvis reveals here methods used in capturing criminals. Names have, of course, been changed.
TO JOIN: Send two Post Toasties package tops, with coupon at right, to Melvin Purvis. He'll send you his official Junior G-Man badge, his big book that tells how to become a Junior G-Man, and a catalog of OTHER SWELL FREE PRIZES!
Boys' Badge (right) and Girls' Division Badge (above). Both badges are of polished gold-bronze design, enameled in blue. Either one free for 2 Post Toasties package tops.
INVISIBLE WRITING SET & COD-A-GRAPH: (In cartoon above.) With Cod-a-graph you can make up your own codes! Free for 8 Post Toasties package tops.
IF those golden-brown Post Toasties could talk . . . they'd tell you *why* they're so good that folks everywhere call them "The Better Corn Flakes!"
They'd tell you how they are made—from the sweet, tender little hearts of the corn, where most of the flavor is stored . . . how every delicious flake is toasted *double* crisp to keep its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream.
And how extra good they are with the luscious, juicy fruits that are in season now! You'll like them for luncheon, too! Ask Mother to get *your* Post Toasties now—the price is low. And join Melvin Purvis' Junior G-Man Corps!
A POST CEREAL—MADE BY GENERAL FOODS
THIS IS THE NEW POST TOASTIES PACKAGE. THERE ARE MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON EVERY BOX.
CLIP COUPON NOW!
WNU 7-20-36
MELVIN PURVIS,
c/o Post Toasties, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose ________ Post Toasties package tops. Please send me the items checked below. Check whether boy ( ) or girl ( ). Age ( ).
( ) Membership Badge (send 2 package tops)
( ) Invisible Writing Outfit (send 8 package tops)
(Put correct postage on letter)
Name ____________
Street ____________
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(Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U.S.A.)

UNCLE SAM CHECKS HIS BOOKS

End of Fiscal Year Finds Goverment Costs Still Mounting; Balance of Budget Not Yet in Sight; Treasury Reports.

By CARLTON WILLIAMS

THE fiscal year 1936 is now ended, and the United States government's financial operations broke at least three records—records which, if Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau's reckoning holds true, will be broken again in the 1937 fiscal year which comes to a close next June 30.

During the last 12 months the government spent more money than it ever had in any peacetime fiscal year. The total was approximately 8 billion 880 million dollars.

The deficit was also the largest ever compiled by the United States government in times of peace. It was about 4 billion 754 million dollars. It would have been only about 2 billion 700 million had it not been for the passing of the veterans' bonus.

Federal expenditures, emergency and regular, advanced the public debt during the fiscal year to an all-time record high of 34 billion 427 million dollars on June 17. Between then and June 30, it was reduced to 33 billion 779 million, largely through the redemption of soldiers' bonus bonds.

Comptroller General McCarl, Who Recently Resigned After 15 Years

Cites Recoverable Assets.

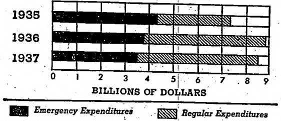
Against this debt, Secretary Morgenthau pointed out, must be held about 8¾ billions, which the government holds in what he calls recoverable assets. Most of them, to be sure, are recoverable, but a certain portion of them, including about 4 billions in loans to farmers, railroads, banks, insurance companies, states and cities, are open to question; it hardly seems possible that any organization could make loans so varied in nature and combining to make so large a total, could expect to collect them all.

Other recoverable assets listed by the secretary are 2 billion 700 million cash and "money in the bank," and 2 billion in the "stabilization" fund. This latter fund, however, it would probably be unwise to touch, because it was established for specific purposes, principally for stabilizing the dollar in foreign exchange markets.

Besides what Mr. Morgenthau apparently considered legitimate subtractions from the public debt are about 4¾ billions in equally legitimate additions to the debt. These are government guaranties and obligations—federally underwritten corporations and the like.

It was apparent as the new fiscal year began that little or no progress in balancing the budget would be made. Although revenues are due to continue increasing, as the country enjoys a continuation of the trend back toward prosperity and as the administration's new revenue producing measures become more effective, expenditures are also due for a rise, some of them expenditures unforeseen by the government a year or two ago.

Taxes and other revenues, according to estimates, will probably surpass those of any other year in history with the exception of 1920. An important phase of the new fiscal year will be the appearance for the first time in the ledger of the new social security program.



Three Years of Federal Spending (Does Not Include the Veterans' Bonus)

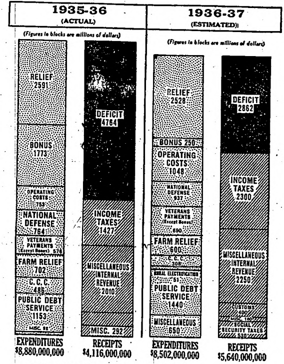
The federal ledger in the new fiscal year will be important historically because of the changing nature of its entries. It will see the institution as permanent expenditures of many of the measures which the administration adopted at first as purely "emergency" in character.

How Spending Has Increased

Before 1934 the largest expenditures in peace time during a single year had been 6 billion 404 million. During the 1934 fiscal year the government found it necessary to lay out 7 billion 244 million dollars; the next year expenditures were up 132 million, but during the 1936 fiscal year they went back to 7 billion 200 million, if the veterans' bonus is excluded, as it fairly may be, to make sure this report is not biased politically in any way. Certainly enough, it will have to be regarded as part of the public debt.

Many expenditures which in 1933 were regarded as "emergency" have now been included in the regular government expenditures, as may be seen in one of the charts shown here. While there has of late been a decline in emergency spending, there has been a corresponding increase in regular expenditures.

Direct relief, work relief and emergency public works expenditures have decreased from 3 billion 59 million in 1935 to 2 billion 569 million in the 1936 fiscal year. Spending for the Civilian Conservation corps is due to decline from 469 million to 308 million in the new fiscal year. Farm relief costs, too, will probably be on the downswing.



Where the Money Goes and Where It Comes From

"Regular" Costs Mount.

In regular operating and administrative costs have the greatest rises been apparent. The present administration, it is estimated, has added some 250,000 federal full-time employees in addition to the relief rolls. Operating and administrative costs were 550 million for the 1935 fiscal year, increased to 735 million in the 1936 year, and for the new one are expected to reach 1 billion 48 million.

Incorporated somewhere in the explanation of this is the fact that the operations of many of the federal departments, especially those dealing with public works, were severely cut during the economy wave which followed the change of administration in 1933, but they are now finding their ways back into the budget.

For instance, when President Roosevelt first came into office he effected immediate and drastic economies in river and harbor and public building work. They were subsequently revived in the emergency programs. Now Mr. Roosevelt has indicated his desire to return them to the permanent budget, with an annual appropriation of about 500 million dollars.

Taxes Keep Going Up.

Generally, the switch of public works programs back to the regular budget, combined with other transitions, is regarded as the beginning of the attempt to make most of the New Deal a permanent phase of the government. The President has asked for the institution of the CCC and the farm control program as permanent measures of his program.

Revenues have never failed to improve since 1932. They were 3 billion 800 million dollars in the 1935 fiscal year, and jumped to 4 billion 116 million in the year just closed. Next year, it is estimated, they will reach 5 billion 540 million. This, if it proves true, will mean the biggest tax bill since 1920, when revenues amounted to 6 billion 695 million.

In the new fiscal year it is estimated that income taxes will provide more revenue than they have at any time since 1930, when rates were low, but incomes (1929) were at their highest. The Revenue Act of 1935 will be a factor in the rise of income taxes in the last half of the fiscal year.

Balance Six Years Off.

During the depression the major part of the tax burden has shifted from income to the excise taxes and the stamp taxes on cigarettes, liquor, gasoline, security issues and transactions, electric energy, automobiles, matches and many other items of indirect taxation. When incomes were high, they used to provide about 70 per cent of the government tax revenue, but today the "hidden" taxes, which are paid by all, regardless of income, provide more than 60 per cent of the government revenue.

These "miscellaneous internal revenue" taxes have for the past several years established records. In the 1936 fiscal year for the first time they passed the 2 billion mark. In the new year they will probably reach 2 billion 250 million.

Even with revenues rising the way they are, they will not, at the present rate, be able to bring about a balanced budget before about six years. In order to pay for expenditures which could not come out of the regular income, and to handle the 2 billion soldiers' bonus, the treasury had to let the national debt skyrocket to 27 billion at the end of the 1934 fiscal year, 28 billion 700 million at the close of the next and now to 33 billion 750 million. Until results of pending bond transactions are known, it cannot be estimated what the debt will be at the close of the new fiscal year.

Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau

One of the interesting developments in the financial operations of the government recently has been the retirement of John Raymond McCarl, comptroller general of the United States and popularly known as the "watchdog of the treasury." He warned against wild and unjustified expenditures, and many times during his 15 years of service was a valuable check on too enthusiastic spending of public funds.

© Western Newspaper Union.

SUMMER RECIPES CALLING FOR USE OF FRESH FRUITS

Now that summer days are at hand, the alert woman is interested in successful recipes calling for the use of fresh fruits. Here are three that have been thoroughly tested:

Fresh Fruit Pies

For rhubarb, plum, grape, strawberry, raspberry, blackberry, blueberry or huckleberry pie:

Combine 3¼ cups prepared fruit, 1½ to 2½ tablespoons quick-cooking tapioca, and 1 to 1¼ cups sugar. Let stand 15 minutes, or while pastry is being made. Use as filling for 9-inch pie.

Fresh Peach and Banana Mold

1 package lime flavored gelatin
1 pint warm water
½ cup fresh peaches, sliced
1 banana, sliced

Dissolve lime flavored gelatin in warm water. Arrange sliced peaches on bottom of mold. Pour on warm gelatin, being careful not to disarrange peaches. Add banana. Chill until firm. Unmold. Garnish with whipped cream, if desired. Serves six.

Ripe Pear Jam

4 cups (2 lbs.) prepared fruit
7½ cups (3¼ lbs.) sugar
1 bottle pectin

Peel, core, and crush completely, or grind, about 3 pounds fully ripe pears. If desired, about 3 teaspoons spice may be added.

Measure sugar and prepared fruit into large kettle, mix well, and bring to a full rolling boil over hottest fire. Stir constantly before and while boiling. Boil hard one minute. Remove from fire and stir in pectin. Then stir and skim by turns for just five minutes to cool slightly, to prevent floating fruit. Pour quickly. Paraffin and cover as above. Makes about 11 glasses (6 fluid oz. each).

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Work With Dignity

Do what thou hast in hand with perfect and simple dignity and feeling of affection, and freedom and justice; and to give thyself relief from all other thoughts.

BUSINESS IS BUSINESS

Call on a business man at business times only, and on business, transact your business and go about your business, in order to give him time to finish his business.—Duke of Wellington.

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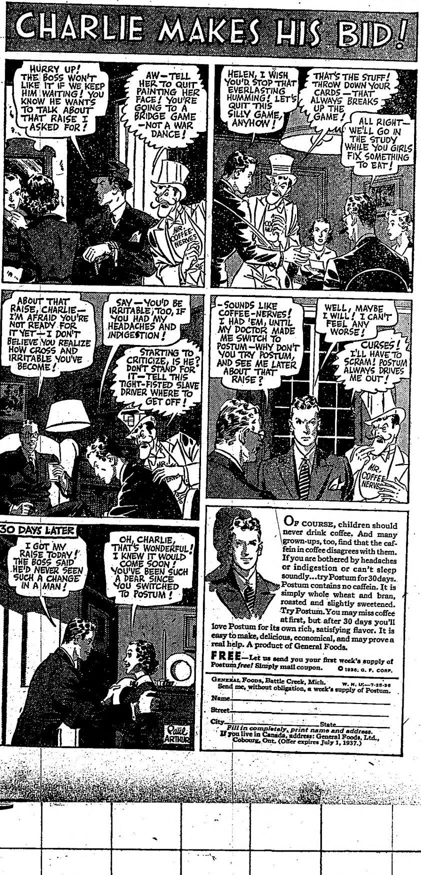

CHARLIE MAKES HIS BID!
HURRY UP! THE BOSS WON'T LIKE IT IF WE KEEP HIM WAITING! YOU KNOW HE WANTS TO TALK ABOUT THAT RAISE I ASKED FOR!
AW—TELL HER TO QUIT PAINTING HER FACE! YOU'RE GOING TO A BRIDGE GAME —NOT A WAR DANCE!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
HELEN, I WISH YOU'D STOP THAT EVERLASTING HUMMING! LET'S QUIT THIS SILLY GAME, ANYHOW!
THAT'S THE STUFF! THROW DOWN YOUR CARDS—THAT ALWAYS BREAKS UP THE GAME!
ALL RIGHT—WE'LL GO IN THE STUDY WHILE YOU GIRLS FIX SOMETHING TO EAT!
ABOUT THAT RAISE, CHARLIE—I'M AFRAID YOU'RE NOT READY FOR IT YET—I DON'T BELIEVE YOU REALIZE HOW CROSS AND IRRITABLE YOU'VE BECOME!
SAY—YOU'D BE IRRITABLE, TOO, IF YOU HAD MY HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION!
STARTING TO CRITICIZE, IS HE? DON'T STAND FOR IT—TELL THIS TIGHT-FISTED SLAVE DRIVER WHERE TO GET OFF!
-SOUNDS LIKE COFFEE-NERVES! I HAD 'EM, UNTIL MY DOCTOR MADE ME SWITCH TO POSTUM—WHY DON'T YOU TRY POSTUM, AND SEE ME LATER ABOUT THAT RAISE?
WELL, MAYBE I WILL! I CAN'T FEEL ANY WORSE!
CURSES! I'LL HAVE TO SCRAM! POSTUM ALWAYS DRIVES ME OUT!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
30 DAYS LATER
I GOT MY RAISE TODAY! THE BOSS SAID HE'D NEVER SEEN SUCH A CHANGE IN A MAN!
OH, CHARLIE, THAT'S WONDERFUL! I KNEW IT WOULD COME SOON! YOU'VE BEEN SUCH A DEAR SINCE YOU SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
Paul Arthur

OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly...try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. Try Postum. You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. It is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

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The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

CROPS AND SOILS DAY AT NORTHWEST SCHOOL DRAWS 175

The annual Crops and Soils day at the Northwest Experiment Station was held under the auspices of the Red River Valley Crops & Soils association, Monday, July 13. in spite of temperatures over 100 degrees, about 175 farmers and their families attended. At a business meeting of the Crops & Soils association, Melvin Fleskrud of Fosston was elected president to succeed Herman Skyberg, Fisher, who had served three years. Theodore Mellum, Ulen, was re-elected vice-president, and S. M. Sivertson, Crookston, and R. S. Dunham, Northwest Station, were re-elected treasurer and secretary respectively. Directors from each of the thirteen northwestern counties elected for the ensuing year are as follows: Kittson, Lawrence Ward, St. Vincent; Roseau, Lenus Landby, Swift; Pennington, Simon Breiland, Hazel; Marshall, Alfred Hvidsten, Stephen; Red Lake, Maurice Lillo, Oklee; Clearwater, J. Al. Anderson, Gonvick; W. Polk, Herman Skyberg, Fisher; E. Polk, Wm. H. Moll, McIntosh; Norman, Wm. Frederickson, Perley; Becker, Fordyce Larson, Ulen; Clay, Hans Johnson, Rollag; Wilkin, Wm. Fredricks, Foxhome, West Ottertail, Theo. Thompson, Fergus Falls; East Ottortail, W. H. Frey, Perham.

Following an address of welcome by Dr. A. A. Dowell, superintendent of the Northwest School and Station, the men made a tour of the experimental plots and the women were shown the flowers, poultry, and home economics equipment by T. M. McCall. A. M. Pilkey and Retta Bede. On the tour of the plots, horticultural work and potatoes were explained by T. M. McCall. The Agronomy work was presented by R. S. Dunham, Agronomist and E. R. Clark, pure seed specialist. Dr. F. J. Alway, chief of the division of soils and Dr. J. J. Christensen and Prof. M. Moore of the Plant Pathology division, University Farm, assisted in the discussion, and Prof. Wong, a plant pathologist from China was a distinguished visitor.

Among the agronomy plots, greatest interest centered in the comprehensive trials of sweet clover as a soil improvement crop. Prof. Dunham explained that this investigation was begun in 1931 with a preliminary study of the effect of methods of sewing on the yield and root and top development of sweet clover and has been greatly enlarged in its scope since that time. The plots this year show the marked effects of complete and partial fallow in a year of deficient moisture. Wheat, oats, barley and flax following a season of complete fallow are in best condition at this time and where following sweet clover that was plowed under in June last year and fallowed subsequently they look almost as good. These crops following two years of wheat look worst. Corn has not conserved moisture or controlled weeds as well as the complete fallow or the partial fallow following sweet clover plowed under.

PARTNERS 28 YEARS ARE GRANDPARENTS SAME DAY

Wanamingo— For twenty-eight years partners in business, Adolph K. Syverson and Martin O. Syverson of Wanamingo last week became grandfathers on the same day and less than an hour apart. Daughters of each of them gave birth to baby daughters. The first baby to arrive was born to Mrs. Lloyd Johnson, daughter of Adolph, in Minneapolis. The other baby was born to Mrs. Kent Bergum, Martin's daughter, in Rochester 20 minutes later. The two partners locked up shop that day, and Mr. and Mrs. Adolph motored to Minneapolis and Mr. and Mrs. Martin motored to Rochester to greet the new babies and pay a visit to their daughters and sons-in-law. It was the first grandchild for each of the two partners in business, who are also brothers.

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday, July 24, at 9 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, July 26, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Communion service.

8:00 p. m. Confirmation classes Reunion program.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday, July 26, 10 a. m. Sunday school.

Wednesday, July 29, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, July 24, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. Anton Peterson's.

Sunday July 26, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3 p. m. Swedish service.

Wednesday July 29, 8 p. m. Service at South School house.

St. Hilaire Norw. Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, July 26, Services.

Ebenezer: Services at 11 a. m. American language.

St. Pauli: Sunday school picnic at Carl Finstad's at 11 a. m. Rev. R. M. Fjelstad speaks in the afternoon.

St. Hilaire Lutheran: Sunday school services 11 a. m. Program in the afternoon.

Clearwater Lutheran: services 9:30 a. m. Sunday school following.

Oakridge Lutheran: Luther league at 8 p. m.

St. Hilaire Mission

Friday evening, Young Peoples meeting at church. Program will be in charge of a group of Young people from Warren. Everybody cordially invited.

Sunday school at 10 a. m. and services at 11 on Sunday.

Ladies aid at Church on Thursday evening, July 30 at 8 o'clock.

An ice cream social will be held on the Mission church lawn Friday evening, July 24. You can't afford to miss the splendid program which will be presented by the Warren Young Peoples Society.

WOMAN'S PROJECT IN PENNINGTON CO. ENDS THIS MONTH

This month completes the woman's project work in home management, four monthly meetings having been held under the leadership of Miss Charlotte Kirchner of University Farm.

Suggestions have been given to the 300 women enrolled on arranging work centers to make the kitchen convenient so as to save steps. Plans for kitchen cupboards and cabinets were discussed with reference to the supplies and equipment placed there.

Equipment for the kitchen was the theme of the second lesson. Healthful working heights, posture, and other features such as color schemes were discussed.

Special work was given on available types of cleaning and laundering equipment. Cleaning supplies and methods of cleaning and laundering household materials was studied.

Storage spaces all over the house was the final topic taken up at meetings held at Thief River Falls on July 20th, Goodridge on the 21st and St. Hilaire on the 22. Plans are being made for the continuation of the project next spring.

FINDS POCKETBOOK LOST 12 YEARS AGO

Williams.— Just twelve years ago this month a Grand Forks woman, picking blueberries on Pete Nugent's farm southeast of Williams lost her pocketbook containing a small amount of change in berry patch. Although in the meantime Nugent had cleared up the ground, the pocketbook remained unfound until last week. It was in a fair state of preservation, and the money in it was practically undamabed. Every effort will be made to find the owner, altho in the 12 years which have passed it may be difficult. It will be a surprised woman when the incident is recalled to her by the return of purse and money.

WOMAN FALLS INTO FORGOTTEN CESSPOOL

Alexandria.—A forgotten cess pool was the cause of a near serious accident of Miss Anna Honan of St. Paul, visiting her niece, Mrs. Melville Johnson at Alexandria. About to step into a car in the drive way at the Johnson residence, the ground beneath her caved in and she was plunged into the cess pool, sinking about 20 feet. The Alexandria fire department was called and let down a ladder for her to walk up on with the aid of a rope which they placed around her. Although Miss Honan was able to climb the ladder, she fainted when she was recovered from the cess pool. Only minor injuries were received.

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Hayloft Trio With WLS Barn Dance at Fair

Varied Midway Attractions at County Fair Next Week

In the short period of three years, the Hennies Bros. Shows have risen to the topmost rank among outdoor amusement enterprises, and have done so with truthful advertising, clean and meritorious attractions, and each year changing their entire setup and adding not only new shows, features and rides, but also changing their "stock" midway attractions, such as sideshows, girl shows and illusion shows.

Even this year, not only presenting girl and boy daredevils on the straight walls of their motordrome attraction, but now have midget riders—little folks standing some 28 to 30 inches in height, and weighing around fifty pounds, on speedy specially built motorcycles, racing and riding in the saucer of death, to entertain and thrill the most jaded amusement seeker.

As a feature for the kiddies, a mammoth dog, monkey and pony hippodrome, under the direction and management of the one and only Don Carlos, the world's greatest trainer of domestic animals—presenting his big comedy feature "Monkey Hotel," a show that will please and entertain the grownups as well as the little folks.

Two big girl shows: "Manhattan Gaieties", a musical comedy revue, with a cast and orchestra of some 22 real singers, dancers and comedians along wtih a seven piece stage band, and another show called "Paris", staged and presented like the attraction of the same name on the midway of the Century of Progress, Chicago, during the years 1933 and 1934.

A real circus side show, with its many freaks and oddities, many of which have been cartooned or drawn in Robert L. Ripley's "Believe It or Not" newspaper feature, and a show called "International Odditorium", with its twelve illusions and feats of black magic, that will astound patrons of the fair midway this year.

A real southern minstrel and colored revue, called "Ginger Snaps", produced by Arthur Ray, the colored Chicago impresario of note, featuring the one and only "Christine", co-starred in the colored musical Extravaganza "Shuffle 'Long", of recent years. Some thirty dusky performers, singers and dancers stage a most pleasing and laughable musical skit of some forty minutes duration, under the mammoth canvas top, and the show has been a real box-office attraction for the Hennies Bros. during their spring tour.

Of course there are fun houses and twelve riding devices, for those who go in for this sort of amusement and entertainment.

The show is carrying for the first time a double "Loop-O-Plane", and a brand new ride sensation called the "Rideo", that will be the big winner in the show's "Garden of Rides". Of course the "Skooter" cars will get a big play from the children, to say nothing of the twin Ferris Wheels, our old standby the Merry Go Round, The Whip, the Tilt-A-Whirl, and the Merry Mix-up. This show also carries two kiddie rides—one a miniature Auto Ride, and one of Seaplanes.

In all there will be fourteen or more shows and attractions and twelve new and thrilling rides, for visitors to the Pennington County fair midway to enjoy during the fair which starts next Tuesday, July 28, and ends Friday, July 31.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. N. R. Bucklin and daughters, Diana and Norma of Crookston visited Sunday at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson, Adeline, Donald and Adrian Lorentson of Thief River were Sunday visitors at the C. T. Hallstrom home.

The following were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson: Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landmann, Roy, Marylss, and Olive Mae, Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette, Mrs. Myrtle Avelson, Elaine, Bobby and Roger, Mrs. Hannah Koidahl and Mrs. Lewis Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Sofus Fields of Eveleth and Mrs. M. F. Olson of Sioux Falls, S. Dak. arrived here Saturday for an extended visit with relatives here.

The following were supper guests at the Martin Erickson home: Mr. and Mrs. Sofus Field, Art Jacobson and Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist.

Mr. Martin Peterson was a Sunday visitor at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson.

Miss Gladys Anderson is visiting with her Aunt Mrs. Chris Kruse.

The following families attended the N. W. assembly held at Squaw Point on Sunday: Mr. and Mrs. Alf Sorvig, Robert, Evelyn and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin and June, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom, Evangeline, Wilbur, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Tuveson and Katherin, Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom and Miss Esther Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson, Merriam and Raymond were Sunday visitors at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

A very large crowd attended the Luther League meeting at the J. A. Anderson home.

Sunday visitors at the Gunard Lindquist home were Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace and Marie, Mr. and Mrs. Sofus Fields and daughter, Mrs. Morris Olson, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and Donna, Misses Norma Bucklen and Thelma Solie.

Sunday visitors at the Allen Swanson home were Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Lorentson and family of Holt, Mrs. M. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson and Mr. Felix Anderson.

WOMAN'S BLOOMERS INSUFFICIENT DRESS

Littlefork.—Heat or no heat, no nudists will be tolerated in Littlefork, says Policeman Koester, as he warned one person, clad only in a pair of women's bloomers, that he would have to wear more clothes on the public streets or go to jail. The order was complied with. "It't not that I care," said the policeman, "but I don't think the village council will stand for it." And to make matters worse, several persons have been seen wandering around the streets recently clad in only a night shirt.

Will pay up to $50.00 for Indianhead pennies dated before 1910. Send 15 cents (coin) for large illustrated price list. Chas. Duval, Oxford, Nebraska.

FOR SALE—A number of trailers, both heavy and light types. Also many kinds of used car parts. Rosette & Christensen, St. Hilaire, Minn.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Archie LaCoursierre, children Dorraine and Dalton LaCoursierre of Oklee visited Sunday with Mrs. LaCoursierre's brother, Herman Sandberg and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Thune visited at the Adrian Anderson home Wednesday morning.

Mrs. M. Palm of Minneapolis and Mrs. Carl Finstad visited with Mrs. Ole Odegaard on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson and Alfred Frederickson of McIntosh spent Sunday visiting at the Louis Lokken and Nels Nelson homes.

Mrs. Signe Evenson, Gunhild and Ed. Evenson of /Kratka, visited Friday evening at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Quale visited Wednesday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Thordahl of Gary spent the week end at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Carlson visited Monday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. Ary Roese of Thief River Falls visited Sunday at the C. A. Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and children, Mrs. Ed. Viken, Mrs. Gust Gustafson and daughter, Melba, Mrs. Pete Nelson visited Sunday afternoon at the Tobias Stene home.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Anton Peterson home Friday evening, July 24. The Black River Luther League will give the program.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Shiggrud and daughter, Mrs. Leslie Chuk and daughter of Iron Mountain, Michigan, formerly of here visited Tuesday at the Ole Odegaard and Pete Nelson homes.

Viola Stennes of Garnes spent a few days visiting at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Omar Seeland and Ethyl Mae Carlsness visited Thursday with Oscar Seeland's sister, Mrs. Albert Anderson and family at Black River.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and family, Mrs. Julia Prestby spent Wednesday visiting at the Erling Prestby home and Gonvick. Mrs. Julia Prestby remained for a longer visit there.

Rose Torstveit of Plummer spent a few days visiting at the Nils Nelson home.

Mrs. Henry Sandberg and son Roger, Hjalmer Peterson spent a few days visiting with their sister Mrs. Charley Julien and family at Fort Francis, Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon, Bernice Vigness of Thief River Falls spent Monday evening visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

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BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John Magnuson and family were Sunday visitors at George Swanson's.

Dorothy Swanson was a Monday visitor at Annie Lindbloom's.

Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and son Lorentz, Jr. spent Tuesday and Wednesday at Badger visiting with her sister.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson spent last week at Cohasset being called there by the death of Mrs. Larson's father, Gregor Johnson.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille and Vivian Scholin visited at George Swanson's on Thursday. Margaret Swanson accompanied them back and visited at the Lindbloom home until Friday.

Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Miss Gertrude Swanson visited with Lillian Larson on Friday.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson called on Hilder Ackerlund on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons visited at David Rux's on Sunday.

The 4-H Club had their annual tour on Wednesday. They visited the homes of all members and enjoyed their picnic lunch at the N. P. Schalz home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family were Wednesday evening visitors at the Ted Anderson home.

Lowell Hawkinson returned home from Grove city last week where he had spent a couple weeks visiting friends and relatives.

Allen Swanson returned home Sunday after spending a week at the John Magnuson home at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian and Vivian Scholin visited at J. O. Swanson's on Sunday afternoon.

Victor Johnson was a Thursday evening caller at Andrew Ortloff's.

Mrs. Robert Stumf and son of Los Angeles, Calif., visited at Glen Lindquist's on Sunday.

Myrtle, Esther, Vernon and Raymond Mosbeck visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Thursday evening.

Esther and Arthur Johnson attended the Ladies' Aid at Albert Anderson's on Thursday evening.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

FOR SALE — Blacksmith shop building at Wylie. See or phone manager of the Wylie Co-op. Elevator Company at Wylie, Minn.

FOR SALE — Medium size parlor furnace for coal or wood, a Round Oak combination heater, also a set of good storm windows, some screens and screen doors. Call on Gust Johnson, R. 5, St. Hilaire, Minn.

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MASS MEETING TO BE HELD AUGUST 5

Arrangements have been made for a mass meeting to be held at the Bilden & Olsen hall Wednesday evening August 5th, at 8 o'clock to discuss proposals for a community hall building. Mr. Korvick, district supervisor from Detroit Lakes, and an engineer will be present to answer any questions and to discuss the project. All citizens of the village, especially those owning property, whether in favor of a community hall or not, are requested to be present and hear the matter discussed from all angles.

4-H CLUB AWARDS AT COUNTY FAIR

The following are among the winners of 4-H projects exhibited this week at the Pennington county fair, it was announced this morning from the office of County Agent R. M. Douglass following the completion of the work of judging late Wednesday:

Canning, 1st year: Junice Ranum, Silverton Club, 1st; Donna Brink, St. Hilaire, 2nd; Ruby Werner, Steiner, 3rd. Canning, 2nd year: Marjorie Matheson, Rocksbury, 1st; Gladys Erickson, Norden, 2nd; Esther Hetland, Rocksbury, 3rd. Canning, 3rd year: Iris Ayers, Norden, 1st; Mary Jane Johnson, Hazel, 2nd; Minnie Joyce, Norden, 3rd.

Cake: Esther Hetland, Rocksbury, 1st; Joanne Neset, Northfield, 2nd; Dorothy Green, Rocksbury, 3rd. Bread: Ellen Janda, St. Hilaire, 1st; Evelyn Nelson, Hazel, 2nd; Phyllis Prestby, Hazel 3rd. Meal planning and preparation: Ethel Parnow, Erie, 1st; Marjorie Matheson, Rocksbury, 2nd; Donna Brink, St. Hilaire, 3rd.

Room furnishing: Naomi Johnson, Hazel, 1st; Mable Johnson, Highlanding, 2nd; Isabelle Rosendahl, St. Hilaire, 3rd. Sewing I: Joyce Meyer, Steiner, 1st; Edith Copp, Steiner, 2nd; Gladys Tveit, Northfield, 3rd. Sewing II, Class A: Anna Hanson, Rocksbury, 1st; Lorraine Bakken, T. R. Falls, 2nd; Ruby Engelstad, Rocksbury, 3rd; Class B: Hazel Huff, St. Hilaire, 1st; Ella Jorde, Steiner, 2nd; Lorraine Ballangrud, Northfield, 3rd.

Sewing III, Class A: Bernice Halvorson, Steiner, 1st; Florence Hanson, Rocksbury, 2nd; Dorothy Green, Rocksbury, 3rd. Class B: Wanda Hanson, Norden, 1st; Opal Werner, Steiner, 2nd; Eleanor Hanson, Norden, 3rd.

Thrift: Orrissa Prestegaard, Erie, 1st; Evelyn Jorde, Northfield, 2nd; Elsie Skaar, Norden, 3rd. Potatoes: Charles Denny, Highlanding, 1st; Maynard Olson, Norden, 2nd; Arlo Jacobson, St. Hilaire, 3rd. Garden: Lorraine Swanson, St. Hilaire, 1st; Florence Huff, St. Hilaire, 2nd; Robert Kirkconnel, St. Hilaire, 3rd.

Red Cross:—Meeting of the local Red Cross will be held next Tuesday evening at 8:00 at the home of Mrs. E. D. Jensen.

REMOVED TO 'U' HOSPITAL

Valarie, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen, who has been ill several months with a heart ailment, was taken Sunday night to the University Hospital at Minneapolis in hopes the treatment available there would benefit her. She was accompanied down by her sister, Mrs. E. O. Burkee, who planned to spend a few days at the hospital until Valarie became accustomed to the routine. Valarie's many friends hope for her speedy recovery.

HARVEST UNDER WAY IN THIS LOCALITY

Harvest is general thruout this section this week, and quite a number of farmers have already finished cutting their grain. The crops are quite spotted, there being some fairly good fields and some poor ones in all parts of the community. Wheat will likely prove the best crop this year, oats and barley being generally light except as to a few fields. It is expected threshing rigs will be ready to take to the fields by next week if the present dry weather continues.

FAREWELL PARTY

Members of the Community M. E. Ladies' Aid and the Women's Club tendered Mrs. R. A. Young a farewell party Monday night at the M. E. Church. A very pleasant evening was spent by the ladies, and a delicious lunch was served. The Young family expect to move in the near future to Red Lake Falls where Mr. Young is employed at the Coast to Coast store.

PICNIC HELD SUNDAY

Excellent attendance and ideal weather conditions marked the annual picnic of the Norwegian Lutheran Sunday School which was held last Sunday at the local tourist park. Prof. Jordahl of Fertile, spoke at the open-air services at 11:00, and picnic dinners were enjoyed during the noon hour. Afternoon a fine musical program was given by the Sunday school members.

Mrs. Christopher Kies left Wednesday evening for her home at Chicago after having spent several weeks here at the home of her mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Olsen and son of Leonard, were here Tuesday evening for a short visit at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen.

Used Cars for Sale

We have on hand several used cars in good shape that will be sold very reasonable. If we do not have the make of car you want, we will get it for you on short notice.

Save the big depreciation on a new car by buying one of our dependable used cars. Can supply any make.

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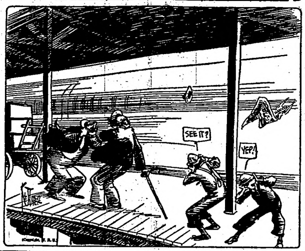

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Ed. Christensen is operating a stand at the Pennington County Fair this week.

Considerable repair and alteration work is being done this week on the local Swedish Lutheran parsonage.

A large crowd attended the ice cream social given last Friday evening on the lawn at the Evangelical Mission church.

Mrs. A. W. Brink and son, Duane, returned Tuesday after having spent several weeks at the Brink ranch at Eight Point, Mont.

Oscar Kolstad, who is employed during the summer seasons at Duluth, came up yesterday to spend a short time with relatives and friends.

Adolph Satterberg received delivery last week of a new Chrysler sedan ordered some weeks ago. The new car is one of the neatest appearing in this locality.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Jacobson came up last week from the Iron Range country and spent several days at the A. W. Brink, A. V. Jacobson and Gunnard Lindquist homes.

Nels Pearson returned home a few days ago after enjoying a pleasant visit with relatives at Crookston and International Falls. Nels says crop conditions are very good up along the Border.

Sam Pearson, local apiarist, extracted about a ton of honey from his stand of hives this week. Mr. Pearson says the honey flow is very good, and he is looking for good returns this season.

Following his vacation, Mike Fricker started work this week at renovating the school building. Much work such as painting, varnishing and cleaning will be done before opening of school next September 14th.

Vernon Lindquist and Manford Dahle recently landed good positions at checking lands for the Rural Credits Bureau. Manford is being assisted in his work by Hubert Huff. It is expected the employment will continue until the latter part of September.

The Pennington County Fair boosters from Thief River Falls who were scheduled to be here late Friday evening, changed their plans a bit and arrived here about 6:00 P. M., making this stop first on their way to Oklee, Plummer, Brooks, Terrebonne and Red Lake Falls. Short talks were given by members of the party, booster caps were distributed among the children, and the band played a number of good selections.

The village is practically deserted this week since opening of the county fair.

Ardell Olson came up Sunday morning from Fertile and spent the day here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Miss Lilly M. Johnson, who has attended summer sessions at the University of Washington, is expected home in a few days.

Mrs. Henry Sande is back home after receiving treatments for several days at a Thief River hospital because of an infected hand.

A fine shower of rain fell over this section last Saturday night. There was sufficient rainfall so that improvement in appearance of gardens and lawns could be noted.

Anyone interested in trading an improved forty, or an unimproved eighty in River Falls or Wyandotte for residence property in St. Hilaire call at the Spectator office.

E. O. Burkee of Moorhead, who is appraising lands for the Federal Land Bank in this part of the state, motored in Saturday evening for a short visit with his mother. Mrs. Burkee came up on the bus the following morning.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire held July 6th, 1936 at the council room at 8:00 P. M. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed as read:

Ronald Schantzen, police duty	$ 8.00
W. Hilligoss, labor	7.00
Wm. Engh, labor and material	1.75
Wm. Olson, work on grader	1.75
Elmer Johnson, assessing	60.00
M. H. Jackson, groc. for Flamme	6.83
Oscar Hauge, police duty	4.00
N. Holmes, police duty	2.00
Ray Young, police duty	2.00
L. F. Olson, salary, etc.	20.70
Art Hanson, 6 mos. salary	12.50
W. A. Corbet, 6 mos. salary, etc.	13.45
Frank Sweet, 6 mos. salary, etc.	12.80
M. Highland, 6 mos. salary, etc.	19.20
S. M. Olness, 6 mos. salary, etc.	32.80
O. Gunstad, 6 mos. salary, etc.	8.00
Mrs. Wm. Olson, gravel	5.00
Red River Power Co., lights	34.30

On motion meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS,
Clerk
L. F. Olson,
President.

NEW WPA SETUP

President Roosevelt this week announced a new WPA setup to provide additional employment. 'The new plan will be for community projects such as schools, halls, etc. In addition to the government giving 45 per cent of total cost, the additional 55 per cent may be loaned to such communities to finance their projects. The new plan calls for use of relief labor only, and means much additional employment for the balance of this year as well as 1937.

SPORTSMEN MEET IN RED LAKE FALLS

Annual meeting of the Northwestern Minnesota Association of Conservation Clubs was held Monday evening at Red Lake Falls.

Representatives from clubs of many towns thruout this part of the state, were present to hear the well arranged program. Mr. Manweiler of the U. S. Forestry Service was the principal speaker of the evening. Several from here had planned to attend, but were prevented because of other activities scheduled that evening.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the Village Council held June 1st, 1936 at the council room. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting read and approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed as read:

Ray Ness, Transporting workers	$ 44.00
Joe Royal, dragging	2.00
Ole Branum, labor	1.00
W. Hilligoss, labor, man and team	25.25
River Falls Twp., half graveling	14.50
Albert Nelson, labor	7.75
Paul Ortloff, labor	7.75
Adrian Olness, labor	6.00
Leo Carpenter, labor	4.00
N. Holmes, police duty	12.00
Ray Young, police duty	4.00
W. Hilligoss, labor	2.50
Helmer Nelson, labor	4.75
M. Jackson, groc. for Flamme	3.93
Robertson Lbr. Co., lumber	21.73
O. Gunstad, proc. etc.	4.00
Red River Power Co., lights	34:30
Lorentson & Hallstrom, grading, hauling gravel, plowing cemetery	73.75

On motion meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS,
Clerk
L. F. Olson,
President.

BAND AT FAIR FRIDAY

The St. Hilaire school band has been engaged to appear at the Pennington County Fair Friday evening this week, at which time they will play in front of the grand stands.

THIEF RIVER TAKES SUNDAY BALL GAME

After playing the entire season without meeting a single defeat, the St. Hilaire ball team took its first drubbing last Sunday when it met the Thief River aggregation in that city and took the short end of a 7 to 0 score. Perfect ball was played by both sides during the first three innings. The fourth proved to be the "Jonah" inning when well placed hits and fumbles allowed Thief River to cross the pan several times. Altho the score was 7 to 0, Thief River really made only three earned runs. The field was quite muddy and slippery which did not tend to help performance of either team.

Excellent outfielding by both teams was one of the features of the game which was witnessed by one of the largest crowds that had attended a ball game at Thief River in later years. Both pitchers did excellent work, and it is consensus of opinion of ball fans that the teams are quite evenly matched altho Thief River has the advantage of having more seasoned players.

Return game with the Thief River Falls team will be played on local ground next Sunday. The local lads are going thru some strenuous practice work every evening and will be in shape to give the visitors a real battle. Should St. Hilaire win next Sunday, the two leading teams will again have the same standing, and the deciding game for the Northern Minnesota League championship may be played on neutral grounds.

FAIR IN PROGRESS AT THIEF RIVER

The Pennington County Fair, the fourth largest fair in this state, opened its gates to the public Tuesday morning for a four day run which terminates Friday night. Altho the exhibits of grains and vegetables are not as good as in some former years because of backward growing season, the livestock and industrial exhibits are the best in years. Thousands of visitors have thronged the grounds thus far this week to see the excellent racing program as well as the numerous free attractions, and Midway amusement places. At the rate people have gone thru the gates from Tuesday until today, it is likely the attendance record of last year will be eclipsed.

ICE CREAM SOCIAL SATURDAY

An ice cream social will be given under auspices of the band at the band ground north of Larson Bros. store next Saturday evening immediately following the usual Saturday night band concert. All turn out and help the band.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be.

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

The GRAPHIC BIBLE

By LEWIS BROWNE

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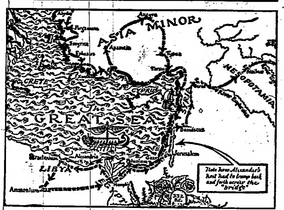


THE RULE OF THE PRIESTS

FOR all that the Jews were "civilized," their religion was hardly so vital, so simple, as it had been in the days of Micah or Jeremiah. It laid stress on showy externals, on essentially unimportant things—not eating certain foods, bringing regular gifts to the priest, observing certain festivals. And the exile was very largely to blame for this change.

Even before the destruction of the Old Temple, the seeds of a religion of priestliness had taken root in Palestine. But it had been unable to flourish then because the greater prophets had been most strenuously opposed to it, and the people themselves had been only feebly attracted by it. Now, however, that the Jews had seen the great temples and had witnessed the gorgeous ceremonies of priest-ridden peoples like the Babylonians, they eagerly took to imitating that sort of thing. And gone were the rebels, the true prophets, who might have decried the trend.

Year by year the power of the priests grew mightier among the Jews. Wealth rapidly accumulated in their hands, for each season the plain people had to take them the choicest portions of their flocks and harvests. Forgotten was the old democratic ideal of the prophets that all Jews were priests. Now only those who were supposed to come from the tribe of Levi were allowed to minister in the Temple; and furthermore only those of the family of Aaron of the tribe of Levi were considered holy enough actually to perform the sacrifices; and still further, only one directly descended from Solomon's favorite priest, Zadok, could possibly become the High Priest.

The High Priest was virtually the king of the land, and the lesser priests were the princes. They were no better, of course, than lay kings and princes. They were forever conspiring among themselves, cheating and murdering their way from one office to another. But for all their corruption, they did succeed in doing one thing: they kept the Jews alive as a separate people. They walled them in with their little rules and regulations, keeping them rigorously segregated from all the other tribes and peoples. Even the half-Jewish Samaritans were cut off completely and had to start a temple of their own in northern Palestine.

But despite the efforts of the priests, foreign influences did seep into the life of the people. Gradually their language changed from Hebrew to Aramaic, so that after a few generations they could not understand even their own Scriptures. In their synagogues each Sabbath — for those "meeting houses" they had created in the exile had become common now throughout Judea—they had to read their Holy Writings through an Aramaic translation called the Targum. And many of their religious ideas changed, too. Outwardly no sign of this change in thought was evident. None was there to hail it, and so none could rise to decry it.

But then came Alexander, and all was made open.

In the fateful year 333 B. C. Alexander of Macedon became master of the Persian empire, and a year later, on his march toward Egypt, he took possession of Palestine. (The little land was still the one bridge used by the empire builders.) But this Alexander, a mere boy in years, was quite unlike the ordinary world-conqueror. His aim seems to have been not so much the gaining of power as the spreading of culture. He dreamed of scattering throughout the world the seeds of Greek civilization. And so energetically did he try to realize his dream that, though he died at the age of thirty-three, his Greek colonies dotted all of the then-known world.

Alexander's effect on the Jews and their religion was greater than that of any other non-Jew in history. He was generous to them and gave them every liberty; but at the same time he located peaceful settlements of his own people throughout Palestine. The result was a growing familiarity with all things Greek. Jews began to affect the use of Greek words in their conversation, and began to give their children Greek names.

Greece Now Overlord

HELLENISM—the word comes from Hellas, meaning Greece—began to make itself felt in every walk of Jewish life, especially in the many Jewish settlements outside of Palestine. Unfortunately, it was not the Hellenism that flowered in the genius of Socrates, Plato, Sophocles, and Phidias. Rather it was the Hellenism debased and sullied through long handling by Macedonians and other lesser tribes.

But debased as it was, it nevertheless proved attractive. Even the priests in Jerusalem began to take to it. Indeed, they were attracted to it even more than the plain people. The story goes that they actually left the sacrifice unburnt on the altars in the Temple, and hurried off to the arenas to watch the Greek athletes there. Greek manners—and vices—became the great fashion of the day, for the more a Jew aped them the better seemed his chance of growing in power and station.

Of course, this change did not come about overnight, but took three or four generations. After Alexander died, his empire was divided into three kingdoms; and Palestine, being the bridge between two of them, naturally became the scene of constant warfare. First it belonged to the Ptolemies, who ruled over Egypt; but before long the Seleucids, who ruled over Syria and Mesopotamia, tried to annex it. The attempt failed, but it was nevertheless repeated several times, for Syria greatly coveted the "bridge." So for fully a century the little land was torn this way and that. Armies tramped up and down its highways continually, and there was war and confusion without rest. But finally the bloody contest was brought to end when, in the year 198 B. C., the Syrians drove the Egyptian army back to the Nile country and formally annexed Palestine.

Hellenism had been seeping steadily into Palestine during all that troublous century. Indeed, had nothing occurred to stem the tide, it might have so flooded the land that Jewish life and thought would in time have been drowned out completely. But one day there arose in Syria a king named Antiochus Epiphanes, who by his headstrong impatience spoiled everything. It is difficult to understand just what was wrong with this king. He seems to have been learned and markedly clever—but also at moments quite insane. He took great delight in poking fun at the whole matter of religion, and yet at the same time he tried to build a religion around himself. That is why he called himself Theos Epiphanes, which means "The Evident God."

Judea at the time was seething with unrest because the corrupt, Hellenized priests were at last being brought to book by a few of the pious Jews. It looked somewhat like a political uprising to Antiochus, and on his way home from a campaign in Egypt he stopped in the middle of the "bridge" to attend to the trouble. He looted the Temple and then simply ordered Judaism to cease. Just that! Evidently he thought it would be quite easy for him to stamp out this obscure and, as he thought, very odd little religion. His orders were that never more should the Sabbath, or the rite of circumcision, or the difference between "clean" and "unclean" food, be observed. Any person found with a Hebrew book in his possession was immediately to be put to death. Henceforth if there was to be any sacrificing it must be of swine's flesh, and to Antiochus or Zeus as god.

For a while starkest horror swept the land as the army of Antiochus began to put those orders into effect.

There were looting and murder, wailing and shame, as the minions of the Syrian tyrant tried to carry out his orders. And then, like the breaking out of a mad fire, the nation blazed into rebellion.

Building for Indians at Harvard

Although a building was erected at Harvard in 1653 for the education of the Indians only one received a degree.

Tippler Had Coat, but Forgot Pants

Houston, Texas.—"Good gosh, do you see the same thing I do?" sputtered Officer A. H. Schimburg to his partner, H. V. Harrison, as they cruised along a Houston street. He pointed to a slightly inebriated man sitting on the curb dressed in a buff-colored sport coat, striped shorts, fancy plaid sox—minus pants and shoes.

"I left 'em home, I guess," the man replied to the policemen's question.

DEATH RAY GUN IS NEW WAR MACHINE

Kills Animals and Melts Metal at Distance.

San Diego, Calif. — Climaxing months of speculation and waiting, a new machine of war, built to insure world peace, will be exhibited at the California Pacific International exposition, it was announced here.

The new machine, known as the giant death ray gun, has been under construction under the supervision of Prof. Harry May since last October and is the result of more than six years' constant experiment and research.

Professor May admits that the discovery of the death ray was entirely by accident and came when he noticed certain metals in his laboratory became abnormally hot. Checking the reason, he declares he found it possible with an invisible ray to disintegrate metals and other substances from a distance, and with sufficient electrical energy to give enough power over a range of several miles.

The new death ray gun resembles a weird telescope or giant cannon, mounted on an armored gun carriage enclosed with more than 200 square feet of Krupp armor steel. It is 16 feet long, 14 feet high and the projector weighs four and a half tons. Four men dressed in specially insulated suits will man the electric switchboard, which will send 4,500,000 volts of electrical energy into the death-dealing device.

Professor May declares the utmost power of the machine has not been calculated, but in experimental tests it melted sheets of metals, burned balloons, killed small animals, at distances of several hundreds of feet.

While in working order, Professor May declares that certain safety tests are being made prior to showing it to the public.

Glass House Is Wreck When Its Owner Returns

Nyack, N. Y.—Although she had been throwing no stones, Mrs. Evelyn Ward Leigh, who lives in a glass house here and who caused considerable comment when she outfitted her horse with pants, entered the office of a local newspaper today to complain that on returning from Florida she had found her house had been smashed.

"The house is wrecked," she said. "Windows have been broken. The glass in the kitchen roof has been smashed, the front door broken in and every other locked door was opened. In one room they had used tools to gouge the woodwork and rip away the door frames."

Police suspected that some frolicking boys had done the damage.

Cinder Burn Restores Sight to Eye Long Blind

Mount Holly, N. Y.—Twenty-two years ago an accident, while working, deprived Herbert Bowden of the sight of his right eye.

Since then he has visited several specialists and vainly tried various treatments. He has tried to get along with just one eye, but he had to give up his profession of basket weaving.

He was working as a janitor in the Burlington county courthouse building a few weeks ago, cleaning the furnace. A red hot cinder flared into his eye.

He screamed. Doctors were summoned and the eye was treated. When the bandages were removed Bowden almost fainted. He could see with his right eye again.

Robber Steals Wires in Spite of Heavy Voltage

Monterey, Calif.—The police are looking for a man who cut away and stole 300 feet of six-strand copper wire.

They are not so much interested in the stolen wire as in the physical qualities of a man who could handle a live wire carrying 440 volts of electricity without getting hurt.

Matches Aid College

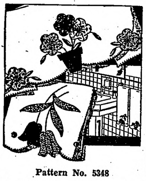
Montreal.—McGill university is selling matches to help pay its way. University officials said they "hope to make a small amount of money through a large sale of matches to McGill alumni in all parts of the country."

Hooks 600-Lb. Halibut

Victoria, B. C.—A halibut weighing 600 pounds was caught by an Indian here with a hand line and home-made hooks.

Smart Household Linens

Let us do a bit of "gardening." It's linens we're going to beautify, with cotton patch flowers and flowerpots. This easy applique is sure to enhance a pair of pillow cases, scarf or dainty hand towels. Take colorful scraps, cut them into these simple flower forms, and either turn the edges under and sew them down, or finish them in outline stitch. It's called "Linen-closet Gardening"!



Pattern No. 5348

In pattern 5348 you will find a transfer pattern of two motifs 5½ by 15 inches, two motifs 4¾ by 15 inches and the patterns for the applique patches; material requirements; color suggestions; illustrations of all stitches needed.

To obtain this pattern, send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Refresh the Finer Nature

We are too apt to let the mean things of life overgrow the finer nature within us; therefore it is expedient that at least once a day we read a little poetry, or sing a song; or look at a picture.—Goethe.

Strange Hobby

An Australian, at Sydney, Australia, has a queer habit. He buys up barrow loads of fruit—then takes delight in selling out everything at a penny a dozen. This light-hearted philanthropist says that he has been wanting to do this sort of thing ever since he was a child. He has been the center of attraction. "I don't know why I do it, except that I feel happy," he says. "Sometimes I'm walking along and see a fruit-barrow, and before you can say 'How's your uncle?' I've bought the lot."

EATING HEAVY FOODS

brings on highly acid stomach condition—"morning after" distress. Milnesia, original milk of magnesia in wafer form, quickly relieves distress. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Crunchy, delicious flavor. 20c, 35c & 60c at druggists.

NO MORE ANTS

Just sprinkle Peterman's Ant Food along window sills, doors, any place where ants come and go. Peterman's *kills* them—red ants, black ants, others. Quick. Safe. Guaranteed effective 24 hours a day. Get Peterman's Ant Food now. 25c, 35c and 60c at your druggist's.

PETERMAN'S ANT FOOD

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Repaired and Rewound
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KILL ALL FLIES

Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills flies. Guaranteed, effective. Neat, convenient—Cannot spill—Will not soil or injure anything. Lasts all season. 20c at all dealers. Harold Somers, Inc., 150 De Kalb Ave., B'klyn, N.Y.

DAISY FLY KILLER

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BLACK-HEADS
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WONDERFUL FOR THESE SKIN BLEMISHES

Wonderful, thousands say, how the soothing penetration of CUTICURA Soap and Ointment helps banish ugly skin irritations due to external causes. Wonderful, how this mildly medicated Soap cleanses and soothes—how the Ointment relieves and helps heal! Wonderful, you'll agree, as even the first application aids and comforts.

Sold everywhere. Ointment 25c. Soap 25c. Write for FREE sample to "Cuticura," Dept. 11, Malden, Mass.

CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT

BUY the New Firestone STANDARD TIRE and SAVE the Difference

$6.95
4.40-21

HOW YOU SAVE MONEY—Firestone saves money by careful buying of high grade materials—manufacturing in large volume in the most efficient factories in the world—and delivering to you by the quickest and most economical distribution system. These savings are passed on to car owners.

FIRST LINE QUALITY—The new Firestone Standard Tire is a first quality tire, built of high grade materials.

THE FIRESTONE NAME AND GUARANTEE—Every Firestone Standard Tire bears the Firestone name, your guarantee of greater safety.

GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY—Prevents internal friction and heat, providing greater strength, blowout protection and longer life.

TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD—This patented feature binds the tire into one unit of greater strength.

LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE—New scientifically designed tread gives long even wear and thousands of extra miles.

Firestone STANDARD

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-20	$7.45
4.50-21	7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.00-19	8.80
5.25-17	9.45
5.25-18	9.75
HEAVY DUTY	
6.00-17	14.30
6.00-20	15.55

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

$16.95
6.00-20

Firestone STANDARD HEAVY DUTY

SIZE	PRICE
6.50-20	$21.95
7.00-20	29.10
7.50-20	35.20
30x5	21.30

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

A FIRST QUALITY TRUCK TIRE AT A PRICE THAT SAVES YOU MONEY

THE new Firestone Standard Truck and Bus Tire is built in volume production, resulting in big savings which are passed on to truck and bus owners. This new tire is first line quality, built of high grade materials, and is the most dependable tire obtainable at these low prices.

Whatever your trucking or transportation problems, the new Firestone Standard Truck and Bus Tire will give you long, trouble-free mileage, and will save you money.

Go to your nearest Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer and see the new Firestone Standard Truck and Bus Tire. To see it is to buy it!

LEADERS IN THE LOW PRICE FIELD

$5.50
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Firestone SENTINEL

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$6.05
4.75-19	6.40

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

Firestone Sentinel Tire—of good quality and construction and backed by the Firestone name and guarantee.

Firestone Courier Tire—a good serviceable tire for owners of small cars.

$4.98
4.40-21

Firestone COURIER

4.50-21	$5.60
4.75-19	5.92
30x3½ Cl.	4.33

SPARK PLUGS Hotter spark. Longer mileage. 58c Each in Sets

BATTERIES $6.25 Greater starting power. Longer life.

SUN GLASSES In various colors 10c UP

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AUTO SUPPLIES Kool Kushions ..$2.89 Luggage Racks .44 up Baby Seats ...89 Auto Cushions .39 up Fibre Reversible Pads $3

PICNIC JUGS 1 gal. capacity. 98c

INSECT SCREEN 69c

HOUSE FANS $1.29

Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Margaret Speaks, Soprano, with the Firestone Choral Symphony, and William Daly's Orchestra—every Monday night over N. B. C. Nationwide Network

A New Memorial to McGuffey

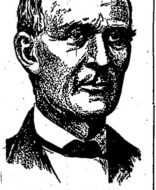
By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

THE other day a great crowd of people gathered in the little city of Oxford, Ohio. They were there for a double purpose—to celebrate the one hundredth anniversary of the publication of a book but more particularly to honor the memory of the man who wrote that book by unveiling a statue of him.

The man was William Holmes McGuffey and the book which he published in 1836 was the first of the McGuffey Eclectic Readers. Of him it has been said that "he was the most popular American of the Nineteenth century, the man who had the largest influence in determining the thoughts and ideals of the American people during that period and the man to whose work many great Americans of the present day pay tribute as being the fountain of their inspiration to aspire and to achieve."

That is why many American notables—authors, editors, educators, industrialists, statesmen—were present when the statue, the creation of one of America's leading sculptors, was unveiled at Oxford. But the greater part of the crowd there was made up of "just plain folks," members of the numerous "McGuffey Societies" scattered all over the United States, who still cherish in their hearts the lessons they learned from this "Schoolmaster of a Nation" in his Eclectic Readers.

The memorial at Oxford is the second which has been erected in his honor within the last two years. In 1934 another great throng gathered near Washington, Pa., to dedicate a huge granite boulder on the site of the log cabin where McGuffey was born. The crumbling remains of that cabin were removed to Dearborn, Mich., in 1928, rebuilt and added to the Edison institute collection by Henry Ford, through whose efforts 70 acres of the McGuffey farm were purchased for a permanent memorial. At that time Mr. Ford made one of his few public addresses. It was this laconic statement: "I am glad to join you today in giving honor to Doctor McGuffey. He was a great American. The McGuffey Readers taught industry and morality to America."



WILLIAM H. McGUFFEY

DEDICATION OF THE McGUFFEY MEMORIAL AT HIS BIRTHPLACE NEAR WASHINGTON, PA. (At the left stands Nancy Pardee Newton of Ypsilanti, Mich., Designer of the Plaque.)

Tributes From Notables

But Henry Ford is not alone in paying tribute to the Ohio schoolmaster. In fact, the list of those who have acknowledged their indebtedness to his teachings is a veritable American "Who's Who."

Herbert Quick in writing of his childhood in rural Iowa in his book, "One Man's Life," says: "I had a burning thirst for books. On those farms a boy or girl with my appetite for literature was a frog in a desert. The thirst was satisfied and, more important, was stimulated to aspiration for further satisfaction by an old dog-eared volume of McGuffey's, the standard school readers of my day. My mastery of the first and second readers—just the opening of the marvels of the printed page—was a poignant delight and gave me a sort of ecstasy. Those text-books constitute the most influential volumes ever published in America."

Newton D. Baker, secretary of war under President Wilson, once declared that a certain melancholy poem contained in the Fifth Reader made an impression on him that still remains, and the late Justice John H. Clarke said that the language he used in handing down decisions of the United States Supreme court not infrequently was colored by the readers he had studied 50 years before. Ida M. Tarbell, the late Albert J. Beveridge, and many others credit McGuffey with having had a large share in shaping their minds.

The story of the McGuffeys goes back to August, 1774, when William and Anne (McKittrick) McGuffey emigrated to this country from Scotland. Landing at Philadelphia, they journeyed to the southern border of York county, Pennsylvania, where they settled. This Scotch family had one son, Alexander, who was six years old when they arrived in America.

Alexander grew up to be a scout and Indian fighter, serving in Ohio and western Pennsylvania under Arthur St. Clair and Anthony Wayne. At the end of the campaign of 1794 he married Miss Anna Holmes of Washington county, Pennsylvania, and settled as a farmer in that county. Here, William Holmes McGuffey was born, September 23, 1800.

When the lad was two years old, the McGuffeys removed to Trumbull county, Ohio, where Alexander McGuffey purchased a farm of 165 acres in Cortsville village, Cortsville township, in the Connecticut Western Reserve.

One day Rev. Thomas Hughes, Presbyterian minister, was riding by the lonely McGuffey cabin. He overheard the mother praying that her young son, William, might have the opportunity to secure an education that would fit him for life and for the ministry. Reverend Hughes arranged to have the boy attend school at the "Old Stone academy" which he had opened at Darlington, Pa. The tuition was $3 a year and board 75 cents a week. Here William received his academic training and by the time he was eighteen was ready for a collegiate course.

He went to the nearest college, Washington college, in Pennsylvania, and there came under the influence of Dr. Andrew Wylie, president of the college. He studied Latin, Greek and Hebrew as well as English and was graduated with honors in 1826, receiving the bachelor of arts degree.

A Pioneer Teacher

While attending Washington college he supported himself in part by teaching. He taught a pioneer school in Kentucky, his work being observed by the first president of Miami university that had been founded at Oxford, Ohio, in 1809. This man, Rev. Robert Hamilton Bishop, at once recognized the power and devotion of the young undergraduate student and offered him a position at Miami, to begin in the autumn of 1826.

The minutes of the board of trustees show that he was employed as professor of languages. Miami tradition tells that he rode into Oxford with his little brother Alexander with his personal copies of Levy, Horace, Memorabilia and the Greek and Hebrew texts of the Bible in his saddle bags.

Soon after coming to Oxford he met Harriet Spining, daughter of Judge Isaac Spining of Dayton, who was visiting her uncle in Oxford. They became engaged and were married April 3, 1827.

While at Miami, McGuffey wrote the first and second of the graded set of readers—the first in 1836 and the second in 1837. Both the third and fourth readers were written at Cincinnati in 1838. His brother, Alexander, aided Professor McGuffey in the revision of the readers and collected much of the material for the fifth and sixth readers.

After some time at Miami, Professor McGuffey, whose interest lay in the field of literature and philosophy, was tendered a professorship of mental philosophy. He carried on theological studies privately and on March 29, 1829, he received his ordination into the ministry of the Presbyterian church, with the degree of doctor of divinity.

McGuffey recognized the dearth of reading material in the common schools of the time. He had a keen literary sense and was able to select much that appealed to young minds. It was this selection of lessons from a wide range of authors that caused him to name the readers McGuffey Eclectic Readers.

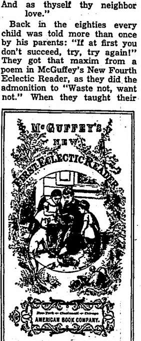
To read them is to catch a glimpse of the stern reality of life in the America of the Nineteenth century. Humor is absent from every one of them—from McGuffey's New First Eclectic Reader, from which the smallest children learned their ABCs and were fascinated by the quaint woodcuts of birds and animals, to the New Sixth Eclectic Reader, a 456-page volume of solid and forbidding type, described on the fly-leaf as "Exercises of Rhetorical Reading with Introductory Rules and Examples."

Moral Lessons

All of the stories in this volume ended with a moral and some of the poems were set to music for singing. At the end of the book were the Ten Commandments in verse and this exhortation:

"With all thy soul love God above,
And as thyself thy neighbor love."

Back in the eighties every child was told more than once by his parents: "If at first you don't succeed, try, try again!" They got that maxim from a poem in McGuffey's New Fourth Eclectic Reader, as they did the admonition to "Waste not, want not." When they taught their children that it was a sin to abstain from "licking the plate clean" they were repeating the title of a little drama in McGuffey's Fourth Reader. "Lazy Ned," "Meddlesome Matty," "A Mother's Gift, the Bible," "Extract from the 'Sermon on the Mount'" are some of the other well-remembered titles.



McGUFFEY'S NEW FIRST ECLECTIC READER

New York · Cincinnati · Chicago

AMERICAN BOOK COMPANY.

FIRST READER TITLE PAGE

The Fifth Reader has the title: "McGuffey's New Fifth Eclectic Reader: Selected and Original Exercises for Schools." Here we find old friends: "Maud Muller," "Shylock, or the Pound of Flesh," "Effects of Gambling," which begins:

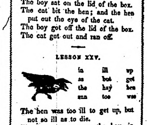
"The love of gambling steals, perhaps more often than any other sin, with an imperceptible influence on its victim. Its first pretext is inconsiderable, and falsely termed innocent play, with no more than the gentle excitement necessary to amusement. The plea, once indulged, is but too often 'as the letting out of water.' The interest imperceptibly grows. Pride of superior skill, opportunity, avarice, and all the overwhelming passions of depraved natures, ally themselves with the incipient and growing fondness. Dam and dike are swept away. The victim struggles in vain, and is borne down by the uncontrolled current."

"The Bible, the Best of Classics," "Religion the Only Basis of Society," "The Intemperate Husband," are the titles of other lessons, and many of these articles are honored by the name of the author in the index. That familiar poem, "The Spider and the Fly," is given in this reader. "Directions for Reading" are expounded and rules for proper diction are stressed.

It remains for the Sixth Reader to begin with "Principles of Education," which is considered under six heads: 1. Articulation. 2. Inflection. 3. Accent and Emphasis. 4. Reading verse. 5. The voice. 6. Gesture.

All faults to be remedied are meticulously listed. Indeed, lessons in articulation start with the second reader, and proper emphasis and correct pronunciation are stressed all through the series.

The Sixth Reader also contained such classics as Hamlet's soliloquy and "The Fall of Cardinal Wolsey," from "Henry VIII;" Scott's "Lochinvar" and "Marmion and Douglas"; Gray's Elegy; Macauley on "The Impeachment of Warren Hastings"; Tennyson's "Enoch Arden"; Poe's "The Raven"; Longfellow's "Evangeline," and "A Psalm of Life."



24 McGUFFEY'S PRIMER.

LESSON XXIV.

off cat sat
box boy lid
eye ran bid
and got put

A boy put a cat in a box.
A hen was in the box.
The boy sat on the lid of the box.
The cat bit the hen; and the hen put out the eye of the cat.
The boy got off the lid of the box.
The cat got out and ran off.

LESSON XXV.

in ill up
as but get
the hay hen
sun too was

The hen was too ill to get up, but not so ill as to die.
The hen was put on the hay, in the sun.

A LEAF FROM THE PRIMER

In 1836 Doctor McGuffey left Oxford to accept the presidency of Cincinnati college. In 1839 he became president of Ohio university at Athens. In 1844 he returned to Cincinnati and served as professor at Woodward college, afterward known as Woodward high school.

In 1845 McGuffey went to the University of Virginia as professor of philosophy. He was popular with his students and he taught, says one writer, "with the simplicity of a child, with the precision of a mathematician, and with the authority of truth." An old friend left the following description of Dr. McGuffey: "A man of medium stature and compact figure. His forehead was broad and full; his eyes clear and expressive. His features were of the strongly marked rugged Scotch type. He was a ready speaker, a popular lecturer on education, and an able preacher."

Dr. McGuffey's conscientiousness was proverbial. When he was nearly seventy-three years old he prepared a 500-page book on philosophy. It was the result of ten years of careful research. But he was so critical that after the book was already in type he decided that it was not worthy of publication and ordered it withheld. He remained at the Virginia institution until his death on May 4, 1873.

But he had lived to see his readers selling into the millions and extending their influence into other lands by being translated into many foreign languages. How great that influence was is impossible to estimate. But there is no doubt that their serious purpose, their kindly spirit and their high moral tone made children of an earlier generation better men and women today. At least, that is the unanimous testimony of the devoted members of the McGuffey Societies—thousands of Americans in all walks of life.

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OL' KAINTUCK

Blooded Horses Are Revered in Kentucky.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

SOME 46,000 acres of land, much of it magnificent virgin forest, will be included in the Mammoth Cave National park in Kentucky. In the long struggle to establish this national park, Maurice H. Thatcher, for many years United States representative from Kentucky, was a prime mover.

Discovered in 1803, Mammoth Cave was considered the largest national cavern in America until the exploration of the Carlsbad caverns in New Mexico. The underground passages are of remarkable extent, probably undermining the entire area of the proposed park development. Almost every dweller in the neighborhood has a cave of his own, to which he seeks to attract visitors.

Underground rivers in which swim eyeless fish are a weird feature of the caves. Besides these there are vast stalactites and stalagmites, the best of which are seen in the part of the cavern reached through the New Entrance. A "frozen Niagara" of salmon-colored rock and a stalactite which, when illuminated by an electric light placed behind it, shadows the perfectly molded form of a beautiful woman stepping down as if to bathe in the subterranean river, are unique.

There are onyx caves and crystal caves; one might profitably pass weeks going through them all. It was in one of these that Floyd Collins met his death.

Beyond Mammoth Cave to the west winds the beautiful Green river known as one of the deepest fresh water streams in the country.

In this neighborhood was shed the first Kentucky blood of the Civil war, when Granville Allen was shot. Families were torn asunder by the difference of allegiance. Few states knew the horror of Civil war as did Kentucky. To understand what war meant to the border people, one needs only to be reminded that Jefferson Davis was born near Hopkinsville, not far from Bowling Green, and that Abraham Lincoln was born near Hodgenville, a few miles to the north.

Birthplace of Lincoln.

At Hodgenville, a stately memorial shelters the humble log cabin in which Lincoln was born. Simplicity marks the place as it marked the great soul it fostered. Visitors pause for a drink from the Lincoln spring.

Memories of Lincoln linger in the very air between Hodgenville and Bardstown. To Knob creek the Lincoln family moved before young Abraham was two years old, and there they lived until he was eight. His earliest recollections, he wrote, were of Knob creek, and how he was saved from drowning there by the quick aid of a chum. Not much chance of drowning in the creek now; it is little more than a rivulet.

If there is a house in the world worthy to inspire music, it is "My Old Kentucky Home," near Bardstown. While a guest in the house, then owned by his kinsfolk, the Rowan family, Stephen Collins Foster composed that deathless ballad, "My Old Kentucky Home."

He wrote the music, it is said, at a desk in the wide hall, the sun streaming through the door opening toward the slave quarters. That selfsame desk still stands in its wonted place, the most precious of Kentucky's furniture relics.

Even without the Foster tradition, the home would be priceless. It makes no attempt at ostentation, but it is peopled with ghosts of the fine old South.

In Bardstown is St. Joseph's cathedral, in which are displayed several original paintings by great masters. They are believed to have been a gift to the church by Louis Philippe.

Not far from the town is Gethsemane, a retreat of Trappist monks, one of two such monasteries in the United States.

Louisville, the city of George Rogers Clark, comes next on your itinerary, northwestward over an excellent highway. It was there that the doughty soldier ended his days in bitterness over the ingratitude of the nation he had spent his all to aid.

At Louisville, too, are the home and tomb of President Zachary Taylor, "Old Rough and Ready." His daughter Knox was wooed and won by Jefferson Davis, then a young lieutenant in the general's command.

To lovers of horse racing, Louisville is a mecca when the Kentucky Derby is run at Churchill Downs.

Where Baseball Bats Are Made.

At the Louisville Slugger factory, baseball bats for many of the famous players are hand-turned by skilled workmen. The second-growth ash comes to the factory in rough billets. These billets are rounded and laid on racks to season for 17 months before they are made into bats. Because ball players are particular about the weight and balance of their bats, each step in the shaping of the sluggers requires the utmost care. Special orders are prepared by hand workers.

From Louisville it is a pleasant trip to Frankfort, the hill-encircled capital of Kentucky. The old Statehouse, now a museum, is an architectural gem of pure Greek design. Within it is a self-supporting circular stairway, one of the few remaining. The new Statehouse is a splendid structure, with a magnificent rotunda under the vaulted dome.

It is strangely fitting that Daniel Boone is buried in the cemetery overlooking the capital of the state he helped win from the wilderness. From the path around his tomb one looks down to the broad valley of the beautiful Kentucky river.

The heart of the Blue Grass is the home of the thoroughbred. To one who has striven futilely, baffled by crab grass, to encourage a lawn, the sight of those blue-grass pastures brings mixed feelings. One does not feel outraged to see splendid horses browsing on such lawns, but one is hard put to escape taking affront at cows and sheep feeding on the velvety carpets.

Horses in the Blue Grass are monarchs of the earth. On some of the famous farms the huge circular stables house quarter-mile exercise tracks floored with tanbark.

The thoroughbred is nurtured more carefully than a baby-show contender. A few hours after he is born he is fitted with a halter, that he may become used to the equipment. He is permitted out of doors only when conditions are exactly right. If he scratches his silky skin, he is plastered with antiseptic and put in a hospital. He drinks only from his own special bucket and his diet would be the despair of a French chef.

The owner of one farm cut by a highway has a tunnel under the road through which his thoroughbreds may be led without danger from passing automobiles.

There is a thrill in visiting the stable that housed Man-o'-War, Golden Broom, Crusader, and Mars.

Lexington Is Charming.

In itself Lexington has a wealth of charm as well as historic interest. The University of Kentucky is there, its mellow old buildings scattered over a shady campus. In the study room at the College of Engineering, heavy tables, with tops fashioned of thick sections of a venerable sycamore tree that once grew on the campus, are treasured relics covered with carved names of alumni.

Another fine educational institution in Lexington is Transylvania college, the first school for higher education west of the Alleghenies. There Jefferson Davis and Henry Clay were once students. The library of this school contains thousands of volumes so rare that scholars from all over the world come to consult them.

Ashland, restored home of Henry Clay, stands on the outskirts of the city. On the walk behind the house the magnetic orator and statesman used to pace back and forth planning his speeches.

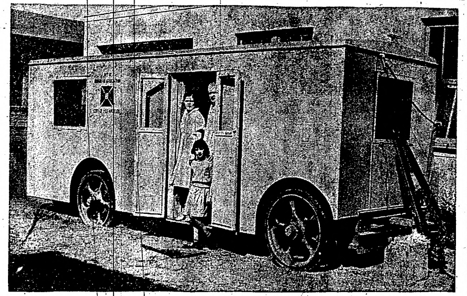
Through the perfect green of the Blue Grass country you may drive to High Bridge, where a railroad bridge 317 feet above the water spans the Kentucky. Crossing the river on a ferry, you approach old Shakertown, once the home of a strange sect who believed in celibacy and the coming of the millennium.

Another place of interest in a swing south of Lexington is the old fort at Harrodsburg, where George Rogers Clark planned his campaigns. The fort has been restored and is open as a museum.

Old Centre college at Danville attracts you because of the heroic victories of the "Praying Colonels" football team.

At Berea college you see the remarkable results of vocational education brought to mountain whites. One cannot escape a feeling of humility at sight of the industry of these students.

Traveling Clinic Brings Health to Children



If little Johnny or Mary, living in a remote section of the 1,094 square miles included in the large Los Angeles school district, has a toothache, infected tonsils, bad eyes, or any minor physical ailment, his parents don't worry. For soon the traveling healthmobile, the only one of its kind in America, will be along with its staff of oculist, dentist, and nurse. The unique healthmobile is a part of the medical service furnished the Los Angeles schools, and which penetrates to every little hamlet and community in the vast empire of the school district. The carload of health constantly travels from school to school, filling teeth, taking out tonsils, testing eyes, and caring for children who would otherwise be neglected.

BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

JERRY MUSKRAT'S TROUBLES BEGIN

JERRY Muskrat watched Billy Mink and Little Joe Otter start on their journeys. Billy was going to a distant brook. Little Joe was going to the Big River. Both intended to stay away until they were sure the trapper, who had just begun to make trouble along the Laughing Brook, would be so discouraged that he would take up his traps.

"I Suppose," He Muttered, "My Troubles Are Just Beginning."

When Jerry had said good-by to Billy Mink and Joe Otter there had been something of wistfulness in his squeaky voice. The fact is, Jerry would have loved to go visiting also. But he knew that it was quite out of the question. In the first place, he is a slow traveler on land, and he felt that on land he would be in even more danger than if he stayed at home, despite those dreadful traps. Then, again, winter would soon come and he must be prepared for it if he would live through it. Billy Mink and Little Joe Otter do not have to prepare for winter, but Jerry does.

So Jerry sat on the top of his house and watched Billy Mink and Little Joe Otter out of sight. Then he sighed. Then sighed again. "I suppose," he muttered, "my troubles are just beginning. These traps Billy Mink told about were set for him, but I know trappers well enough to know that sooner or later there will be some traps set especially for me."

Jerry was quite right. Early the next morning as he was making his breakfast on a lily root he caught sight of some one coming down the Laughing Brook. It wasn't Farmer Brown's Boy. It was a stranger. This stranger kept stopping and examining every old log in the water and every hole along the bank. He stopped at three of Jerry's favorite eating places and studied them. Jerry knew just what that meant.

"That's that dreadful trapper," thought Jerry. "He's trying to find out where I am in the habit of going so that he may set traps there. It's clear to me that from now on I shall have to watch my step every time I move."

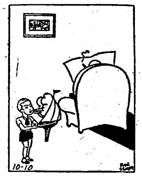
After the stranger had left, Jerry swam to the places where the stranger had stopped. At each one of them his nose was tickled with a delicious smell. At one place he smelled a carrot, and Jerry is very fond of carrot. At another place he smelled apple, and if there is any one thing that Jerry Muskrat likes it is apple. He was greatly tempted, was Jerry Muskrat. It seemed to him that he must go ashore and get those good things to eat. But he didn't. He just plunged his head under water so that he could no longer smell those things and then swam over to his house to think things over.

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

Convict Faces Gallows

Already serving a life term for the murder of a Los Angeles police sergeant, "Little Phil" Alguin is shown in jail on charges of slaying another man, Frank Rudeen, the same night he killed Detective Sergeant J. J. Fitzgerald in 1923. Brought back from Folsom prison, Alguin faces possible death on the gallows if convicted of the new murder charges

PAPA KNOWS—



"Pop, what is composure?"
"Washington's bust."

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MOTHER'S COOK BOOK

HELPFUL HINTS

SWEETS have always been popular with the ladies, and so a box of candy is often a smoother of the way, in cases mild or serious.

Slice any rich candy bar very thin and spread or lay between ginger snaps.

Moisten chopped figs with orange juice and a bit of lemon juice, heated over water until smooth, add chopped peanuts and use for a sandwich spread.

Spread small crackers with quince jelly and sprinkle with chopped walnuts; cover with another cracker.

Fancy cakes and cookies may serve for dessert in an emergency. Small ginger cookies, put together with melted marshmallows or any good candy bar. Vanilla wafers made into sandwiches with melted peanut candy or caramels softened to spread. Crackers with white of egg, chopped marshmallows and nuts baked in a quick oven make delightful little cakes to serve with a cup of tea or chocolate.

A few cans of pineapple on the emergency shelf will be found most desirable for any number of dishes. It is ready in the form of rich slices to be used as they are with meats, or shredded, or in small cans in cubes to be used as garnish for frozen dishes and other desserts.

Crab meat is one of the most versatile of foods, especially good for a midnight snack, a sandwich or in the form of a cocktail. For the latter three tablespoonfuls of catsup, two tablespoonfuls of horseradish, one tablespoonful of worcestershire sauce and salt to taste. Add the crab meat and serve thoroughly chilled.

For simple head lettuce salad dress with lemon juice, a little salt and a handful of rolled, freshly roasted peanuts. Orange and lemon juice with a little seasoning make ideal salad dressings.

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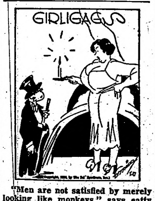

"Men are not satisfied by merely looking like monkeys," says catty Katie, "So—they concoct queer tales."

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"Grandmother" Clocks

"Grandmother" clocks are more entitled to their name than "grandfather" clocks, for their cases, with the exception of the face, are carved to represent a woman's figure. The National museum in Helsinki, Finland, owns an interesting one which wears a short-sleeved blouse and a flared skirt and stands, with arms akimbo, on two human-shaped feet.—Collier's Weekly.

THE NEW WORD

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

TODAY perhaps you heard
A word
You never heard before,
Yet think there is no land
At hand
For mortals to explore,
Behold a continent,
Content
To leave it still unknown,
When you the trail might take
And make
That land, that word, your own.

Oh, never let the word
You heard
Remain a mystery.
Right then take down the book
And look,
Yes, look it up to see.
For, there is more to hold
Than gold,
Another wealth to reach,
A fortune for the mind
To find—
It is a wealth of speech.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

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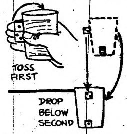


CATCH THE DICE

Catching the dice is a game that looks easy but proves impossible when people try it, unless they know the secret.

A small cup is held in one hand. The thumb and fingers encircle the cup; between them, they hold a small cube; one of a pair of dice. The second cube is placed upon the first.

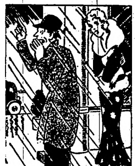
The object is to toss each of the dice separately, catching them one by one in the cup; and keeping them there. Thus the fun begins; for after the first cube is bagged, the tossing of the second causes the first to jump out.

The way to do the trick is not to toss the second cube at all. Simply release it. Swoop downward with the cup and catch the last of the dice while it is falling.

WNU Service.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON



DEAR ANNABELLE—IS IT TRUE THAT EVERYTHING COMES TO HIM WHO WAITS?

PATIENCE.

Dear "Patience": EVERYTHING EXCEPT A TAXI ON A RAINY NIGHT!

Annabelle.

1-Ton Fish Minute at Birth

The ocean sunfish, which attains a weight of one ton, is no larger than a pinhead when young.

Giant Elephant Killer Pays Penalty

Wally, the giant bull elephant of Fleishhacker zoo, San Francisco, who gored and trampled his keeper to death, was executed by three policemen with rifles

LEAVES WEALTH TO ASSIST POOR BOYS

Rich Oil Operator Creates "Mercy Foundation."

Pittsburgh, Pa.—Ever conscious throughout life of his struggles in his rise to financial heights as one of the nation's wealthiest oil operators, Addison H. Gibson, moved in death to insure youths of another generation against similar hardships.

In his will filed for probate here he left more than $2,400,000 of his $2,500,000 estate to the poor for medical care and to needy young men for college education.

Dies in Oklahoma.

The seventy-five-year-old Pittsburgher, who started life as the son of an Armstrong county storekeeper, died recently in Tulsa, Okla. In creating by his will the Addison H. Gibson Foundation, he declared:

"I have throughout life been impressed by the misfortune of persons in dire need of medical and hospital assistance, but unable to obtain the same because of poverty and limited means. Also by the fact that worthy children of parents who are poor or of limited means cannot obtain the higher education which they crave and which, if they could obtain, might greatly increase their happiness and their usefulness."

He ordered $100,000 be held in trust for his sister, Annie A. McChesney, of Oak Park, Ill., and her daughter, Martha G. McChesney. Upon their death the money will be returned to the foundation.

Remembers Associates.

Gibson, whose career began as a lease searcher for the Peoples Natural Gas company 40 years ago, struck it rich when he brought in Mexico's largest oil well at Tampico.

He urged that his money be given only to western Pennsylvanians. In addition, he remembered his associates in the oil industry.

He specified:

"I want them to make loans to worthy young men desiring to obtain a college education. I want loans to be made to such individuals at a low rate of interest, or, if my trustees see fit, without interest. I realize such individuals will not be able to give security for their loans.

"It is my belief that a great majority of the boys so given assistance will repay their loans."

Excavators at Scupi Uncover Theater Ruins

Belgrade.—Excavations, carried out under the supervision of Dr. Nickola Vulitch, of the Belgrade university on the site of the Roman-Byzantine city of Scupi, just outside modern Skoplye, in the south of Yugoslavia, have reached an important stage.

Ancient Scupi was destroyed by an earthquake in 516 A. D. A large theater has been discovered of which all important parts, such as the stage, halls and corridors, were traced. The stage was about 150 feet long, and the entire theater measured 300 to 900 feet, offering seats for about 3,000 spectators.

The outer walls have been excavated as well as part of the columns which served to support the "velarium," the canvas which protected the costlier seats from rain and sun.

It is expected that further excavations will throw light on the disputed problem of the use of the stage in Roman and Greek theaters.

As Scupi was the seat of a bishop from the Third to the Sixth centuries A. D., Doctor Vulitch hopes to discover and excavate also important ecclesiastical buildings of the early Byzantine period.

"Alcoholic Baldness" Held Prohibition "Hangover"

Chicago.—"Alcoholic baldness" is becoming alarmingly prevalent in the United States, a "hangover" from prohibition days, according to Paul A. Thomas, hair and scalp specialist.

"The majority of cases," Thomas says, "are just beginning to show up, since it takes seven or eight years to reach the baldness stage. During prohibition constant drinking of bootleg gin and compounded liquor containing raw or impure alcohol frequently caused a scalp condition known as "hooch hair."

"The shattered nervous system and over-stimulated blood circulation dissipated and weakened the scalp, stopped its normal function and caused it to develop irritations. The hair became dry and brittle. Baldness now is the result in most of these cases. Scalp specialists report that this type is becoming more and more common, and that the response to treatment is slower than for many other scalp ailments."

No Courthouse, No Sale

Monterey, Calif.—Monterey county residents whose property has been foreclosed are jubilant. The law provides that the sale of all such property must be made from the "steps of the courthouse." Monterey county is building a new courthouse and it will probably be six months before there will be any "courthouse steps" for foreclosure sales.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Prowling around New York—and feeling restless every time he hears a liner whistle—your correspondent encountered Ray Henderson who devotes the greater part of his time to writing about Katherine Cornell. Knowing that at this season, his employer spends many hours reading manuscripts, naturally the question asked concerned the outlook for young dramatists. The answer was a bit surprising. On an average, only once in 200 manuscripts received at the Cornell offices from unknown dramatists is there an original idea. Still, an editor once stated that in five years, during which time he'd read thousands of unsolicited manuscripts, he had found only three worth buying and of the three, one turned out to have been plagiarized. Oh yes, another thing. Mr. Henderson mentioned that during the last few weeks, the Cornell play department had received a preponderance of antiwar manuscripts.

* * *

Proceeding along Broadway, your correspondent stopped for a word or two with Phil Baker. The conversation concerned complications caused by copyrights in music which, as everyone knows, has been responsible for the revival of many songs of the past because if the new ones were put on the air, there would be lawsuits. The Baker comment was that the way things are now, if Gabriel wanted to blow his trumpet, nine chances out of ten, the tune would be restricted and Judgment day would have to be postponed! Which brought to mind the charge made by Phil Duey that song writers have banded together in a campaign against public utilities with electric companies as their chief target. As proof, he cited, "Lights Out," "After Dark," "Early to Bed," "Sleep," "A Perfect Day" and "At Dawning.'

* * *

In one of those vacant lots on Eighth avenue, your correspondent encountered two youngsters playing a game they called "night club." Their equipment was an old table on which stood a number of assorted bottles, all empty. Asked where they got the idea, one little girl spoke up and said they'd heard their parents discussing such places and had followed the details so far as they were able. "And if we could only get that goat over there to stand still near our table, we'd get the right smell, too," added the other little girl solemnly. Incidentally, a number of the night clubs have added telephones to the table equipment.

* * *

One of the habits of inhabitants of this town to which your correspondent is unable to become accustomed is that of going to a store and buying dirt or rather "earth" as it is termed by those who sell it. New Yorkers spend regular money for a little black soil for window boxes or flower pots and spend much more to make those penthouse gardens. At current retail prices, shoe scrapings of boyhood days would have sold for enough to have bought a new cane fish pole. Even the residue from face washings, under maternal supervision, would have brought considerable. Instead of buying dirt, we had to work hard to get rid of it. But this is New York.

* * *

At lunch recently with a few friends, Frank Buck explained how East Indian fakirs are able to handle even the most poisonous snakes without endangering their lives or their health. Before giving a demonstration of his control over reptiles, the fakir irritates his snakes to such an extent that they are so fighting mad they will bite anything that gets in their way. The fakir allows them to vent their ire on some harmless object, such as an orange, until their venom sacks have been emptied. Then for the next few hours, he handles them without risk. It may be all as the "Bring-'Em-Back-Alive" Buck says, but I wouldn't want to try it. Some old snake would be just mean enough to hold back a few drops for my benefit.

* * *

The truly rural again is being shown New Yorkers by means of that "traveling farm" which made such a hit last year. There are cows and chickens and a red barn with a milkmaid, which by no means are commonplace in a city where kids know the country only through pictures. Each month this year there will be a 10-day vacation for the exhibit so that the animals may rest, continual stares tiring them no end.

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Newly Hatched Gulls Taught to Fear Man

Ottawa.—A sea-gull captured three or four days after hatching can never be tamed because its mother or other grown birds have taught it fear, Dr. John Tait of McGill university, Montreal, told the biological section of the Royal Society of Canada. A gull taken just after hatching, he said, may grow up without fear of man.

THE SUNNY SIDE OF LIFE

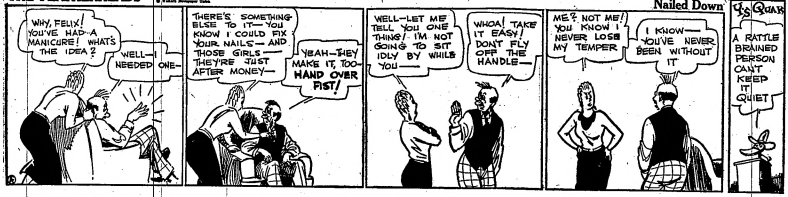
Clean Comics That Will Amuse Both Old and Young

THE FEATHERHEADS

By Osborne

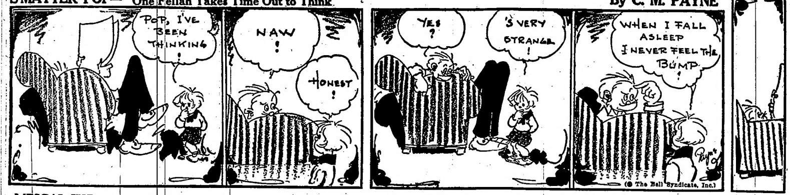
© Western Newspaper Union

Nailed Down


WHY, FELIX! YOU'VE HAD A MANICURE! WHAT'S THE IDEA?
WELL—I NEEDED ONE—
THERE'S SOMETHING ELSE TO IT—YOU KNOW I COULD FIX YOUR NAILS—AND THOSE GIRLS—THEY'RE JUST AFTER MONEY—
YEAH—THEY MAKE IT, TOO—HAND OVER FIST!
WELL—LET ME TELL YOU ONE THING! I'M NOT GOING TO SIT IDLY BY WHILE YOU—
WHOA! TAKE IT EASY! DON'T FLY OFF THE HANDLE—
ME? NOT ME! YOU KNOW I NEVER LOSE MY TEMPER
I KNOW—YOU'VE NEVER BEEN WITHOUT IT
Y'S QUAK
A RATTLE BRAINED PERSON CAN'T KEEP IT QUIET

S'MATTER POP— One Fellah Takes Time Out to Think

By C. M. PAYNE

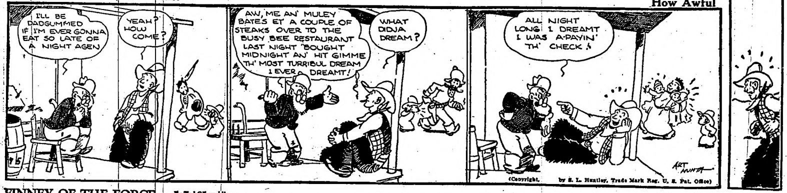

POP, I'VE BEEN THINKING!
NAW!
HONEST!
YES?
'S VERY STRANGE!
WHEN I FALL ASLEEP I NEVER FEEL THE BUMP!
Payne

(© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

How Awful


I'LL BE DADGUMMED IF I'M EVER GONNA EAT SO LATE OF A NIGHT AGEN
YEAH? HOW COME?
AW, ME AN' MULEY BATES ET A COUPLE OF STEAKS OVER TO THE BUSY BEE RESTAURANT LAST NIGHT 'BOUGHT MIDNIGHT AN' HIT GIMME TH' MOST TURRIBUL DREAM I EVER DREAMT!
WHAT DIDJA DREAM?
ALL NIGHT LONG I DREAMT I WAS A-PAYIN' TH' CHECK!
ART HUNTA

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FINNEY OF THE FORCE

By Ted O'Loughlin

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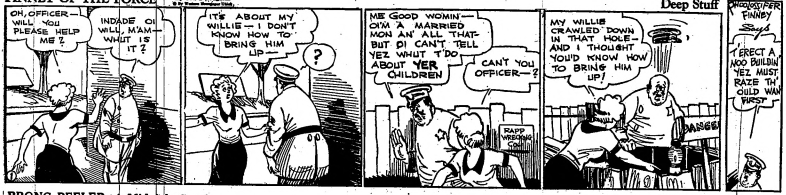
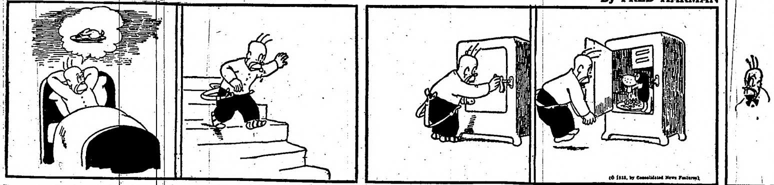
Deep Stuff

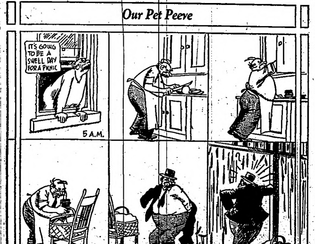

OH, OFFICER—WILL YOU PLEASE HELP ME?
INDADE OI WILL, M'AM—WHUT IS IT?
IT'S ABOUT MY WILLIE—I DON'T KNOW HOW TO BRING HIM UP—
?
ME GOOD WOMIN—OI'M A MARRIED MON AN' ALL THAT—BUT OI CAN'T TELL YEZ WHUT T'DO ABOUT YER CHILDREN
CAN'T YOU OFFICER—?
RAPP WRECKING CO.
MY WILLIE CRAWLED DOWN IN THAT HOLE—AND I THOUGHT YOU'D KNOW HOW TO BRING HIM UP!
DANGER
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
T'ERECT A NOO BUILDIN' YEZ MUST RAZE TH' OULD WAN FIRST

BRONC PEELER A Midnight Snack

By FRED HARMAN



(© 1935, by Consolidated News Features)


Our Pet Peeve
IT'S GOING TO BE A SWELL DAY FOR A PICNIC
5 A.M.

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

His Change

A planter in Alabama hadn't seen one of his former workers for a year, until he saw him in Montgomery one Saturday. "Well, Well!" the planter exclaimed. "What are you doing now, Uncle Mose?"

"Ah's done gone to preachin'," the venerable negro replied.

"What! You preaching?"

"Yes, suh!"

"Well, well! Do you use notes?"

"Naw, suh! At the fust Ah used dem; but now Ah has to have cash!"

Competition

An enterprising young florist, in order to increase his trade, displayed this sign in his window:

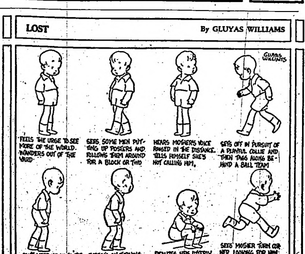
"We give a packet of flower seed with every plant."

His competitor across the street promptly sought to meet the competition by placing in his window the following announcement:

"We give the earth with every plant."

LOST

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
FEELS THE URGE TO SEE MORE OF THE WORLD. WANDERS OUT OF THE YARD
SEES SOME MEN PUTTING UP POSTERS AND FOLLOWS THEM AROUND FOR A BLOCK OR TWO
HEARS MOTHER'S VOICE RAISED IN THE DISTANCE. TELLS HIMSELF SHE'S NOT CALLING HIM.
SETS OFF IN PURSUIT OF A PLAYFUL COLLIE AND THEN TAGS ALONG BEHIND A BALL TEAM
CAN'T KEEP UP WITH THE BIG BOYS. FINDS HIMSELF LEFT ALONE
EXPECTS ON TURNING EACH CORNER TO SEE HIS HOUSE, BUT DOESN'T
REALIZES HE'S UTTERLY LOST. FEELS VERY LONELY AND WEARY
SEES MOTHER TURN CORNER LOOKING FOR HIM, AND RUSHES TO MEET HER, WEARINESS GONE

(Copyright, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

Charity Ball

By HARRY F. BURNS

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THE boy arose and reluctantly left his companion at Mrs. Peuston's imperious bidding. The deserted girl's eyes were so appealing that the waiter was at her side almost before she had dragged her wistful stare from the boy's departing back.

"Did he say something he should not have, honey?" the waiter demanded fiercely.

"No, no, Daddie," the girl denied hastily. "He's a perfect darling. . . ."

The waiter sighed with relief.

"Then what's the matter, Daisy?"

"He said he'd have to be gone a few minutes. And I think I'd better leave before he gets back."

"I think you'd better, Daisy. You shouldn't have come anyway. Mrs. Peuston's charity dinners aren't any place for a working girl. . . . Are you sure he didn't say anything he shouldn't have?"

"Honestly he didn't." She smiled up at him bravely. "Do you know who he is?"

"Some friend of Mrs. Pueston, I suppose." He looked down at her with tender sharpness. "These folks are too blue-blooded for us, honey. Don't break your heart with foolish dreams. . . . You shouldn't have come in the first place."

"But I had to, Daddy. Mr. Ginling gave me the ticket and let me have this store dress, just because he wanted me to see what was being worn this season. I couldn't fail him when he's been so nice to me always, could I? I won't break my heart with foolish dreams, though. . . . You'll tell him something, won't you, so he won't think I—"

"I'll give him some excuse, honey. . . . You'd better run along," he said hastily.

"As soon as I get a closer look at Mrs. Vanter's gown," she promised. "She'll dance by in a moment. . . . I mustn't forget I'm managing Mr. Ginling's evening dress department."

The dancing crowd surged past. She touched the waiter's hand in an invisible gesture of affection, and was gone. He busied himself about the midget table until the boy returned.

The waiter eyed the boy appraisingly. Nice, clean looking youngster, he decided. Seemed sort of fresh and wholesome.

"The young lady asked me to tell you," he said, "she met her father and she had to leave."

The boy was still fresh and wholesome, but the happiness was erased from his face in an instant. "Did—did she leave any other message? Any—any word about where I could reach her, or anything?" he inquired hopefully.

"No, sir."

The boy leaned forward, staring with unseeing eyes at the white cloth for a moment.

"Which way did she go?" he demanded then, jumping to his feet.

"Toward the entrance. . . . She's been gone several minutes."

"Oh." The boy sat down again, slowly as if he were suddenly old. "Do—do you happen to know—never mind. And thanks for giving me her message."

"Was there anything else, sir?"

"No, thanks. Yes!" The boy wriggled uncomfortably. He asked hesitantly, "Do you—does the young lady come here often, do you know?"

"I've never seen her here before," the waiter answered truthfully.

The young man pulled out a card, thrust it into the waiter's unresponsive hand. "If you ever see her, will you ask her for pity's sake to let me have her address?"

The waiter was staring, unbelieving, at the bit of pasteboard. Above the name, two lines wavered before his eyes. "Ginling Department Store," and "Advertising Department."

"You can reach me there any time except tomorrow morning," the boy said. He explained unhappily, "I have to spend tomorrow morning with the manager of the women evening gown department, planning fashion ads. That's why Mr. Ginling sent me here tonight to look over the dresses they were wearing."

Use for Paint Grows.

Oil from soy beans is used at an increasing rate in manufacturing paints. It no doubt would be used more extensively if farmers in the Middle West could grow their own crops that would yield seeds with more rapid drying oils, says a writer in the Chicago Tribune. The amount of iodine contained in oil is directly related to the drying properties of the paint made from the oil. The higher the iodine content the faster paint dries. Paint experts say that oil from perilla seeds has a higher iodine content than oils fro mother oil bearing seeds such as soy beans, flax, and hemp. Perilla seed oil cannot be used alone in making paint because it dries too fast, so it is mixed with soy bean oil. The perilla oil now used in this country is imported.

Sentimentality

"You seem sad," said the pilot.

"Not exactly sad," answered Miss Cayenne. "Only sentimental. Every time I get this far from earth I begin to feel terribly homesick."

Current Events IN REVIEW

by Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union.

Bloody Civil War Rages in Spain

L. Companys

CIVIL war, desperate and bloody, broke out in Spain, and though the government in Madrid declared it was in control of the situation, such news as got through the censorship indicated that the struggle was by no means ended. On one side were the Fascists and royalists led by Gen. Francisco Franco; on the other were the loyal troops and the workers, Communists and Socialists. The rebels started the game in Spanish Morocco and the Canaries and were soon in control there. Then Franco, who is only forty-three years old but a dynamic character, crossed over to Algeciras, followed by the Foreign Legion and a lot of Moors, Moroccans and black African troops. After a sharp batttle at La Linea, close to Gibraltar, these contingents began a march northward toward Seville and Cadiz. There was severe fighting in San Sebastian, where the American embassy is located in summer, and in other border towns. Malaga was reported to be in flames.

Commanders of the rebels asserted their aim was to "save the republic," to keep order and to destroy the Marxists. In Barcelona their attack was directed especially against Luis Companys, president of the Catalonian parliament, who was said to be besieged in his offices.

Jose Maria Gil Robles, leader of the Catholic C. E. D. A. (Confederation of Autonomous Right Parties) fled to Biarritz, France. An aviator who escaped the rebels in Morocco declared Gil Robles had instigated the revolt.

Premier Santiago Casares Quiroga resigned in favor of Diego Martinez-Barrio, speaker of parliament, but the latter held the office only a few hours. Then Jose Giral, former minister of marine, formed a cabinet with General Pozas, who has the support of both the powerful Civil Guard and Republican elements of the army, as minister of war.

The rebels sent word to the government that unless it capitulated they would bomb Madrid from planes.

Olympic Torch Started to Berlin Games

IN OLYMPIA, Greece, scene of the first Olympic games, a torch was lighted by the rays of the sun and a Greek runner seized it and started it on a 12-day relay to the sports field in Berlin where the Olympic flame is to be lighted on August 1. Five thousand distinguished persons were selected to carry the torch, these including King Boris of Bulgaria, King Peter of Jugoslavia, and a long list of princes, statesmen and sportsmen. On the last leg it was to be borne by S. Loues of Greece, winner of the marathon in the games of 1896. A hundred thousand Hitler youths will accompany Loues in a triumphal parade to the stadium.

Five thousand torches to carry the flame were donated by the Krupp works, so each of the bearers will retain one as a souvenir.

Hot and Dry Spell Broken by Rains and Cool Winds

Dr. Tugwell

RELIEF for the drouth-stricken regions in the Middle West came with rains in many sections and cooling winds that sent the temperature down toward normal. However, it was too late to save the crops in many states, and prices of foodstuffs continued to advance. The farmers began to receive aid from the government in the form of cash, and no one could deny that they needed this help.

Loss of life throughout the United States from the unprecedented heat wave exceeded 3,850, an all-time high.

Agronomists in Minnesota, Nebraska, Iowa, Illinois and Ohio expressed apprehension over the outlook for the corn crop unless general rains should develop rapidly.

Arriving at Bismarck, N. D., to help co-ordinate drouth relief enterprises, Rexford G. Tugwell, resettlement administrator, was informed that approximately 60,000 farm families in the state were among the needy. A conference of state and federal officials in Bismarck developed a three-fold plan for the relief of dwellers in the desolated areas of the Dakotas, western Minnesota, eastern Montana and Wyoming. These included:

Immediate advancement of money to needy families, repayable out of WPA earnings; granting of funds to farmers desiring to keep small livestock herds for the purchase of feed and subsistence to be repaid by work on WPA projects; loans and grants to owners of large scale cattle enterprises to cover the cost of shipping animals to other states for feeding.

Nazi Decrees in Danzig Crush Opposition

UNLESS the protests of Poland are effective, all opposition to Nazi power in the Free City of Danzig is due to be crushed. Dr. Arthur Karl Greiser, president of the Danzig senate, which is controlled by Nazis, has issued administrative decrees ordering:

1. Dissolution of any organization whose members, with knowledge of its executive board, spreads news "endangering the state interest."

2. Prohibition of review by the courts of police measures of a political nature, including those aimed at the right of assembly, the press, and free speech.

3. Prohibition of Jewish ritual slaughtering for food purposes.

4. Imposition of three month protective custody on persons declared to be "endangering the public peace."

Thus the city's constitution is virtually set aside, and the Poles especially, having extensive economic interests there, are indignant.

Doings of Towsendites in Their Convention

Dr. Townsend

AN ALLIANCE between Dr. Francis E. Townsend, Father Charles E. Coughlin and Rev. Gerald L. K. Smith in the interests of a third party was announced at the Townsendite convention in Cleveland, attended by 12,000 followers of the California doctor who advocates pensions of $200 per month for every person over sixty.

In an address before the convention, Father Coughlin bitterly denounced the present administration and President Roosevelt and called upon the delegates to follow Dr. Townsend in endorsing the candidacy of William Lemke for the presidency on the Union ticket.

Lemke himself appeared before the convention before it adjourned and made a speech in which he pledged himself to "stand four-square behind the old age pension movement" and denounced the present administration as "national lunacy." The delegates applauded the first statement, but otherwise were rather apathetic toward the Union party leader. Doctor Townsend made no plea for him but merely urged his followers to concentrate on the election of senators and congressmen.

Nanking Troops Take Control of Canton

REVOLT of the Cantonese against the Nanking government has collapsed and latest reports say government troops have entered Canton and taken over maintenance of peace and order. There was no opposition and the city was quiet.

Chen Chi-tang, the Canton war lord, deserted his followers and fled to Hongkong on a gunboat. There was a scramble to find Chen's alleged silver hoard, said to amount to many million dollars, but much of it is believed to be deposited in foreign banks.

The Nanking government gains possession of Kwantung province's fleet of more than 300 fighting planes, and also of extensive armaments. These latter include quantities of heavy artillery, field artillery and machine guns, nearly half a million rifles, numbers of anti-aircraft guns, tanks, the southwest's navy, two arsenals and one airplane factory.

Turkey Given Right to Rearm the Dardanelles

EIGHT signatories to the Lausanne post-war treaty have granted to Turkey the right to remilitarize the Dardanelles, and they, with Turkey, have signed a convention covering the matter. Only Japan made slight reservations because it is no longer a member of the League of Nations.

The convention grants complete liberty to merchant marine passage through the straits in peacetime and wartime, even with Turkey at war, provided the commercial vessels do not assist the fighting powers.

The Russian navy is granted complete freedom in peacetime to leave and enter the Black sea through the straits, but nations outside will be subjected to limitations on passage of fighting ships through the channel.

During wartime belligerents will be prohibited from using the straits unless acting for the league

Communist Campaign to Open on August 5

NATIONAL campaign headquarters of the Communist party have been opened in New York city and it is announced that Earl Browder, candidate for President, will start his speechmaking in Denver on August 5. From there he goes to Salt Lake City, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Portland, Ore., Seattle, Butte, Bismarck and Minneapolis. All his speeches will be broadcast.

James W. Ford, colored, the Communist party's candidate for vice president, will open his tour August 5 with an appearance in Scranton, Pa.

Attempt to Kill King Edward of England

King Edward

THE attempted assassination of King Edward VIII of England in London brought great alarm to the English speaking world. The attempt was made near Hyde Park and the monarch's life was saved by a woman bystander who grappled with the would-be assassin and wrested a pistol from him.

The king was returning to Buckingham palace from Hyde Park, where on horseback he had presented new colors to six battalions of the Grenadier, Coldstream and Scots guards.

In Paris, the celebration of France's national holiday, Bastille day, saw the Champs Elysees a scene of rioting with rightists and leftists in combat with each other and the police. The disorders began when leftists were returning from their own parade in the eastern section of the city.

Lewis and Others Are Summoned for Trial

IMMEDIATE splitting of the American Federation of Labor into two rival groups was averted by the action of the Federation's executive council in voting to bring to trial on August 3, the union leaders led by John L. Lewis on charges of "dual unionism." It had been reported earlier that the council had voted to suspend the 12 unions grouped as the Committee for Industrial Unionization.

The council's action was looked upon as a peace move in the crisis that threatens open warfare in the labor movement. It was precipitated by the drive to organize 500,000 workers in the steel industry into one big industrial union by John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers and his followers.

The charges against the Lewis group include "competition as a rival organization with the A. F. of L."; fomenting an insurrection within the Federation; violation of contracts they have entered into with the Federation when granted their charters.

L. P. Ayers Predicts Big Business Improvement

PREDICTING 1936 will be the best business year since 1930 and "possibly since 1929," Colonel Leonard P. Ayers, economist of Cleveland, declared that statistics on all important business had shown substantial and "healthy increases" since the first of this year. Strikes, drouth and other difficulties have not affected increases in employment, markets and security exchanges, the economist said.

"More steel has been produced in the first half of 1936 than in all 1932," he pointed out. "A major factor in the increased steadiness of business has been well sustained employment among the factory workers making durable goods. Workers in the durable goods factories suffer most from lay-offs and shut-downs, but such has not been the case in the first half of this year and of last year."

Henry Ford Has Vision Concerning Foods

Henry Ford

HENRY FORD, approaching his seventy-third birthday envisioned the eventual decline of farm animals as a source of the world's food and predicted that grains and other crops will largely be substituted for them.

"We can, I believe, get a more plentiful supply of food cheaper and better," he said, "by processing the products of the soil instead of asking cows and chickens to do it for us. In the future farm animals of all kinds will decline in numbers. We won't need them."

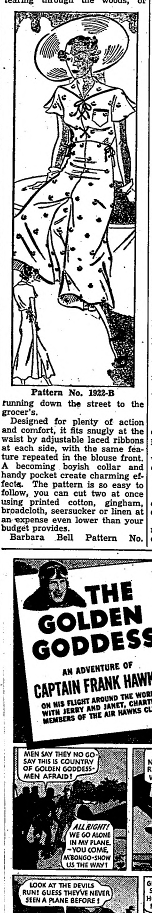
Army to Get Many New Fast Fighting Planes

PERFECTED plans of the War department for procurement of airplanes provide for the acquisition of 60 new fast fighting planes every month during the rest of this year. This has been made possible by the smooth functioning of a new purchasing plan started by Harry H. Woodring, assistant secretary of war.

Before the end of the year, 500 new planes will be ready for action, officials said. Plans have been made for the purchase of more than 600 planes of various types in 1937.

A Comfortable Culotte

The perfect antidote for blistering, hot days is this cool, cleverly-designed culotte for bicycling, riding, beach, housework; for tearing through the woods, or running down the street to the grocer's.



Pattern No. 1922-B

Designed for plenty of action and comfort, it fits snugly at the waist by adjustable laced ribbons at each side, with the same feature repeated in the blouse front. A becoming boyish collar and handy pocket create charming effects. The pattern is so easy to follow, you can cut two at once using printed cotton, gingham, broadcloth, seersucker or linen at an expense even lower than your budget provides.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1922-B is available for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Size 14 requires 4½ yards of 39 inch material. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Summer Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Smiles

Fell Out

Passer-by (to owner of antiquated car)—Engine trouble?

Owner—Well, I can't tell until I walk back and find the engine.

A Whopper

"Yes," said the angler, finishing his story, "it was rather awkward getting that big fish home. I had to wait for a freight train."

Just a Tale

"I know an artist who painted a cobweb so real that a maid spent a full hour trying to get it down."

"Sorry, old man, but I don't believe it."

"Why not? Artists have been known to do such things."

"Yes, but maids haven't."—London Answers.

Unskilled Labor

"Did you hear that Maud had married a self-made man?"

"Yes. And now she's wishing that he'd employed an architect."

Johnny Likes Chicken

Papa (to Johnny, four years old)—Won't you have another piece of duck, Johnny?

Johnny—Yes, please, father, I will. Duck's my favorite chicken, 'cept turkey.—Pearson's.

Followed Recipe

Mr. Nuwedd—Did you run short of flour, dear? The piecrust doesn't half cover the pie.

Wife—I know, darling; your mother told me that you like piecrust very short.

THE SELFISH ONE

He who lives for himself alone, lives for a very mean fellow.

GOOD LIGHT Every Night WITH A Coleman LANTERN

THIS is the little Coleman Lantern with the big brilliance. It lights instantly and is always ready for any lighting job, in any weather. Just the light you need for every outdoor use . . . on the farm, for hunting, fishing, outdoor sports. Has genuine Pyrex bulge-type globe, porcelain ventilator top, nickle-plated fount, built-in pump. Like Coleman Lamps, it makes and burns its own gas from regular gasoline. It's a big value, with years of dependable lighting service, for only $5.95.

SEE YOUR LOCAL DEALER—or write for FREE Folder.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU150, Wichita, Kans.; Los Angeles, Calif.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa. (6150)

PE: WHAT'S THE BEST RECIPE FOR SUCCESSFUL HOME CANNING? HERE IT IS...

KO: USE NOTHING BUT U. S. ROYAL PE-KO EDGE JAR RUBBERS. THEY SEAL FLAVOR IN TIGHT, AND THEIR TWO BIG LIPS MAKE THEM EASY TO APPLY, EASY TO REMOVE.

PE-KO EDGE JAR RUBBERS
UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY
United States Rubber Products, Inc.
1790 Broadway, New York, N. Y., Room 620

COOK BOOK
U.S. ROYAL PE-KO EDGE LIP STYLE JAR RUBBERS
RED

THE GOLDEN GODDESS
AN ADVENTURE OF CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS
ON HIS FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD WITH JERRY AND JANET, CHARTER MEMBERS OF THE AIR HAWKS CLUB
CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS, HOLDER OF 214 AVIATION RECORDS, AND HIS YOUNG FRIENDS, JERRY AND JANET, HAVE JOINED THE SAFARI OF SIR ROBERT STERN, FAMED AFRICAN BIG GAME HUNTER
SO YOU'D LIKE TO GO ON A LION HUNT, EH, JERRY? WELL, WE'LL START IN AN HOUR!
OH, SWELL, SIR ROBERT, I'LL BE READY
GOOD LUCK! I'M GOING TO GIVE THE SHIP A GOING OVER
2 HOURS LATER
BWANA-BWANA! BAD NATIVES TAKE YOUNG WHITE BOY AND BWANA STERN!
GREAT SCOTT! GET THE MEN M'BONGO—WE'LL GO AFTER THEM!
MEN SAY THEY NO GO—SAY THIS IS COUNTRY OF GOLDEN GODDESS—MEN AFRAID!
ALL RIGHT! WE GO ALONE IN MY PLANE.—YOU COME, M'BONGO—SHOW US THE WAY!
BAD NATIVES RUN THIS WAY—
OH, CAPTAIN FRANK—LOOK DOWN THERE!
THE DEVILS! WE'LL DIVE ON THEM—IT'S OUR ONLY CHANCE!
HAWKS SWOOPS DOWN
LOOK AT THE DEVILS RUN! GUESS THEY'VE NEVER SEEN A PLANE BEFORE!
GREAT SCOTT! SHE'S WHITE! HOW IN THE NAME OF...
HURRY! HURRY!—BEFORE THEY COME BACK!
-AND I WAS ONLY TEN WHEN THEY KILLED MY MOTHER AND FATHER. THE MEDICINE MEN MADE ME A GODDESS TO FRIGHTEN THE SAVAGES. IT WAS TERRIBLE!
THAT'S AWFUL!—BUT YOU'RE SAFE NOW!
BACK IN CAMP
BY JOVE, HAWKS! YOUR NERVES MUST BE STEEL!
THAT'S ALL A MATTER OF KEEPING FIT, OLD MAN. THAT'S WHY I URGE ALL MY AIR HAWKS TO EAT LOTS OF POST'S BRAN FLAKES. THEY'RE MIGHTY GOOD FOR YOU!
AND IT'S THE SWELLEST TASTING CEREAL YOU EVER ATE, TOO!
Post's 40% BRAN FLAKES WHEAT

BOYS AND GIRLS! . . . JOIN CAPT. FRANK'S AIR HAWKS! FREE BIKES! AND MANY OTHER FREE PRIZES!

ONLY Capt. Frank's Air Hawks can get one of these FREE Bikes . . . and the many other wonderful free prizes! Just send coupon with one Post's 40% Bran Flakes box-top to Capt. Frank Hawks. He will then enroll you in his Air Hawks . . . send you your official Wing-Badge. He'll tell you how to enter the FREE Bike contest . . . and send you a catalog of all the other valuable Free Prizes.

Equal chance for boys and girls to win.

AVIATOR'S KNIFE AND COMPASS. FREE FOR 12 BOX-TOPS.

STRATOSPHERE HELMET WITH GOGGLES. FREE FOR 13 BOX-TOPS.

OFFICIAL WING-BADGE. Two-tone silver finish. Capt. Frank's head in center. 1 box-top.

CAPT. FRANK'S SIGNED PHOTO, suitable for framing. Free for 1 box-top.

SO DELICIOUSLY DIFFERENT

How you'll love these crunchy, golden flakes . . . with the deliciously different nut-like flavor! But that is not all! Eaten daily, they help keep you fit! For they help supply the bulk food many diets lack. *And adequate bulk is necessary for keeping fit.* So start eating Post's 40% Bran Flakes—the *original* bran flakes—right away. A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

CAPT. FRANK HAWKS WNU 7-27-36
c/o Post's 40% Bran Flakes, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose ________ Post's Bran Flakes package-tops. Please send me the items checked below.
( ) Official Wing-Badge (send 1 package-top)
( ) Capt. Hawks' Photo (send 1 package-top)
(Put correct postage on letter)
Name ________ Age ________
Street ________
City ________ State ________
(Offer good only in U.S.A. and expires Dec. 31, 1936)

RENEW FIGHT AGAINST DROUGHT

Government Seeks Methods of Alleviating Drought Ravages in Future Years Through Water Conservation.

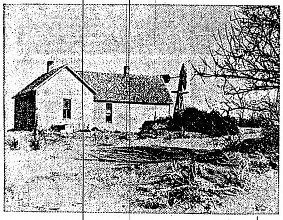
By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

WHILE a blazing sun beats relentlessly on the parched fields of the Northwest and South, man grapples anew with the monster, Drought, in an effort to minimize its destructive effects, and to devise ways of mitigating future ravages. No one can predict a drought, and no one can prevent one, but much can be done to lessen their effects. The drought period through which the country has been passing since 1930 has caused the adoption of methods which will enable us to make better use of the available water in even the driest years.

To meet the immediate emergency government agencies have devised a three-fold program which consists of supplying 55,000 WPA jobs in the Dust Bowl and 20,000 in the South; of making Resettlement administration loans to at least 50,000 persons, and of purchasing a million head of cattle with a five-million dollar fund in the hands of the Department of Agriculture. In the whole country 336 counties had been listed up to July 15 where the crops are considered a total loss, and where efforts will be devoted to saving livestock and alleviating human distress. The Department of Agriculture is buying up some of the stock and the railroads are offering reduced freight rates to ship the animals to fresh pasture, to be returned later when conditions have improved.

Is Desolate Picture.

The drought area presents a sad picture today. The major portion of the spring wheat area has been burned to a crisp. Dakota and Montana farms present an aspect of desolation that veteran farmers say is without precedent. This condition even extends into Minnesota. Fields that were green with grain and where lush pastures grew a year ago, appear today as only a blackened expanse. The range country is burned so dry that it cannot support either sheep or cattle.



Once a comfortable farm home now surrounded by a Sahara-like expanse of shifting sand and dust.

Millions of grasshoppers are everywhere. Even the small spots that have escaped the ravages of the drought have been desolated by this plague. When they complete their work in one field they fly to another. It is not uncommon, according to travelers, to see some automobile stopped so that the battered bodies of thousands of these pests may be scraped from the radiator and windshield.

Hundreds of farmers whose lives have been spent on these farms are today loading their few possessions in autos, trucks and wagons and starting out for some other section of the country, where they will attempt to start life over again. Today, their work of years is completely gone and they have become discouraged with the struggle to obtain a living for their families in the stricken area.

Offer Local Relief.

To help these unfortunate folk, the Resettlement administration has declared a one-year moratorium on rural rehabilitation loans on between 25,000 and 80,000 farms in the drought-stricken counties throughout the nation. At the same time the Works Progress administration has started a program to provide jobs, digging wells, building farm to market roads, and terracing land. About $18,000,000 will be available for crop loans and feed, and the RA will spend $1,700,000 monthly on $20 doles to suffering farmers.

It is estimated that between 3,000,000 and 5,000,000 farm dwellers have been seriously affected by the drought. A total of 204,000 families has been listed as dependent on relief. Crop losses are estimated as high as $300,000,000.

In the opinion of many, including President Roosevelt, unless something is done to check the drop in the water table, the now fertile regions of Nebraska, Iowa and Kansas will be drawn into the great Dust Bowl. The consequences of this can hardly be imagined. Our entire national economy would be displaced.

Long Range Program.

Experts say that this can be stopped by a long-range program of permanent works. In accordance with their findings the government has announced a permanent anti-drought program divided under the following heads:

1. Soil Conservation. This is executed largely by the Soil Conservation service of the Department of Agriculture. Grass is planted to prevent erosion and to encourage the proper type of furrowing.

2. Shelter Belt Development. The Forestry service is in charge of this. It is designed to be 100 miles wide and 1,000 miles long. Half-mile tracts, each a few feet thick, have already been planted along the front. More than two million dollars for a project estimated to cost seventy-five millions have been spent, and congress has refused to make further funds available.

3. Reclamation. Irrigation and dam projects are being carried on by the Department of the Interior in the western states. Under the Taylor act to preserve grass the department is also improving range operations.

4. Resettlement. The Resettlement administration is buying up 1,282,522 acres, returning them to pasture and resettling families at an average cost of $4,500 each.

Drought Swings East.

In contrasting the 1936 drought with that of 1934, one of the conspicuous differences is that the dry center has swung further east and southeast, while the extreme Southwest, hard hit two years ago, is in relatively good condition. This spring, as the drought area began to take form, it stretched in a broad band from a little west of the center of Montana to Kentucky, Tennessee and South Carolina. As the season advanced the arid belt spread northward and northeastward, even reaching into the New England states. Heavy rains during the first part of July brought some relief to Tennessee, Kentucky and some parts of Virginia, although not enough to permanently relieve the situation.

By the beginning of July two great islands of extreme drought had developed. One lay like a great blot through the middle South from the Mississippi to and beyond the Appalachians, while the other crossing the Canadian boundary, ranged from Minnesota to western Montana and south through Wyoming and Nebraska. In these areas crops this year are less than 35 per cent of normal. Between these two sections crops ranged from 35 to 65 per cent of normal.

Just how this crop damage will compare with 1934 cannot fully be determined as yet, but the following table shows that in at least eleven of the affected states the drought is more severe:

State.	Percentage of Normal Rainfall. 1936.	1934.
North Dakota	32	59
South Dakota	49	62
Montana	53	78
Minnesota	60	69
Missouri	37	49
Arkansas	40	68
Kentucky	26	76
Tennessee	23	96
Ohio	44	57
Indiana	46	61
Illinois	43	49

These figures by themselves, however, give only a partial picture of conditions. Much depends upon when the rain falls and how much of it is retained in the ground, pools, ponds and other reservoirs.

Evaporation Heavy.

Agricultural experts point out that during a few weeks of the early growing season, vegetation may thrive on the accumulation of soil water which extends to about the depth of the growing plant roots but after this period from seven to eight inches of favorably distributed precipitation is the minimum requirement for the production of average yields unless temperatures are abnormal.

The latter play an important part, for the higher the temperature and the hotter the winds, the greater will be evaporation. The excessive high temperatures and hot winds of this summer have added immeasurably to the seriousness of the situation. For example a small pond may lose more water through evaporation than livestock actually drink. If it dries up and the farmer is forced to water his stock out of wells he reduces the ground-water supply, the level sinks, and presently the water situation becomes acute. Multiply this by hundreds of thousands of such instances and it is easy to understand the stories of want and suffering that have come out of the West during the summer.

The solution of this problem in the future is simple, according to government experts. Water is a natural resource, they contend, replaceable but not inexhaustible. The only way to be sure of having it in dry times is to save it in wet times. Upon this is based the government's four-fold permanent program.

The first move is to slow down and lessen the loss of snow-water and rain-water, either by methods of cultivation which retain the water in the ground, or by impounding water in dams. The latter may range from huge engineering enterprises like Norris or Boulder dam to the simple dam which may be constructed by a farmer.

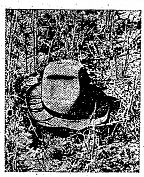
Whether the object is to prevent floods, reduce erosion, or prepare against drought, ground water storage methods are the same. Trees are planted on the steeper and less fertile slopes, medium slopes are covered with cover crops such as alfalfa or with sod, and land with marked slopes is plowed at right angles to the slopes, sometimes with strips of sod at intervals between the furrows.

Methods Prove Effective.

There is little question but that these methods are effective, and that if they were sufficiently widespread they would tend to equalize the flow of streams, would feed ponds and springs further into the summer, and would maintain the level of water in wells. These practices have been demonstrated by the Soil Conservation service; in the work of the CCC; in the conservation operations of TVA; and by other federal and state agencies.

When water does not have time to run off it saturates the ground, which becomes a monster reservoir. If plants have their roots well down by the time the drought begins they are better prepared to withstand a long siege of dry weather.

To co-ordinate with this program of ground water conservation is the plan for storage of water behind immense dams. The great dams now completed or in construction on the Tennessee, in the upper Missouri system, on the Columbia and on the Colorado will furnish a larger flow of water during dry seasons. Boulder dam can hold two years' normal flow of the Colorado river as a margin of safety for the irrigated lands downstream. By holding back the water of the Clinch river, a tributary of the Tennessee, the Norris dam reduced the flood crest of the main river at Chattanooga by three feet last March. When the river shrank to unprecedentedly low levels under the blast of the drought in June, the gates were opened, and engineers announced that they had enough water to maintain navigable depths in the lower Tennessee even through an extreme drought period.



A typical field with crop less than hat-high.

Just what part each system should play in the conservation of water is a point of controversy among engineers. A number of engineers contend that more emphasis should be placed on smaller dams to control the water run-off at the source. A conference on this phase of the work is to be held in Washington in September, immediately following the World Power conference.

Despite tremendous crop losses in the dry regions, the Agriculture department has assured the country that there is enough food on hand to feed the nation for the next 12 months, although supplies of many staple commodities are below normal. Prices of many foodstuffs will be higher because of the drought.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Uncommon Sense ◆

By JOHN BLAKE

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

A Village Blacksmith

There are few village smithy shops today under the chestnut trees. One reason is that there aren't any more chestnut trees. Another is that the motor car is rapidly driving horses and vehicles drawn by horses out of business.

I used to think that in fifty years or more practically all the village smithies would disappear.

But lately I have learned better.

Here in a little coast town in Maine is a village blacksmith who has more work than he can do, though he has probably not shod a horse or repaired an agricultural implement in twenty years or more.

* * *

For a time after the "devil wagons" began crowding horses and horse drawn vehicles off the road, he had little to do.

Then one day he saw some ornamental grill work that had been sent to his town to be used as an adornment on a new building.

He examined it carefully, then went home and thought a little.

"There is no reason in the world why I cannot do that kind of work," he said to himself. "I will do it, by Gosh."

* * *

Today the children still "love to see his flaming forge and hear the bellows blow."

Over the anvil on which he used to fashion horse shoes he makes beautiful things of steel and iron.

Visitors seeing him at work have come in to inquire if his handiwork was on sale.

He assured them that it certainly was, and that more of the same kind of work would be in evidence as soon as there was a demand for it.

He is known today all over the state, and in many other states, whose residents have bought his work.

And if he had the advertising gift that some people have he would have a wide reputation.

But not, I am sorry to say, a great business.

For his work is artistry, and cannot be done in quantity over a single anvil.

* * *

It cannot be said of him that he is another Benvenuto Cellini. He works in iron, not in silver and gold.

But he is a master craftsman, which he never might have become had he not been forced by changing conditions to become something besides the village blacksmith.

I saw him at work the other morning on a pair of beautiful andirons.

I asked him what they cost.

"A lot of time," he said.

"Yes, but how much money?"

"Oh, not so much. But the fellow I'm making them for isn't rich so I wouldn't like to charge him too much."

And there was proof that he really had the soul of an artist.

Foreign Words and Phrases ●

Ab intra. (L.) From within.

Allez-vous-en! (F.) Go! Off with you! begone!

Bon soir. (F.) Good evening.

Cumo grano salis. (L.) With a grain of salt; with reservations.

Exceptis excipiendis. (L.) The proper exceptions having been made.

De facto. (L.) Actually existing.

In vino veritas. (L) In wine there is truth (i. e., intoxication makes one communicative).

Lex scripta. (L.) Written or statute law.

Pax vobiscum! (L.) Peace be with you!

Acting a Part

In its most common and dangerous form, acting a part; doing and saying not what we are in ourselves but what others put into our minds and mouths.—Dean Stanley.

"Black Leaf 40" KILLS LICE
JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS..
OUR "Cap-Brush" Applicator makes "BLACK LEAF 40" GO MUCH FARTHER
OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS

Poison Ivy Sunburn Chafing Itching
Torment soothed-Healing aided by
Resinol

TANGLEFOOT WILL GET YOU IF YOU DONT WATCH OUT!

2,000,000,000 flies were caught by Tanglefoot Fly Paper last year . . . more flies than there are people in the world. By destroying these billions of flies, millions of billions of dangerous disease germs were exterminated. Protect your home and your health with Tanglefoot. It's clean, convenient, economical and *effective*. Available at your nearest store in standard or junior size, and in fly ribbon form.

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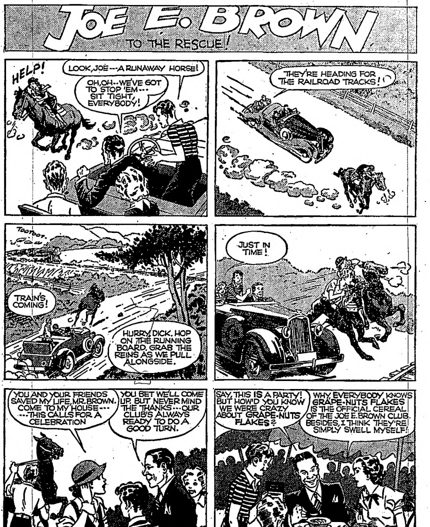
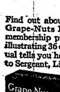

JOE E. BROWN
TO THE RESCUE!
HELP!
LOOK, JOE---A RUNAWAY HORSE!
OH,OH--WE'VE GOT TO STOP 'EM--- SIT TIGHT, EVERYBODY!
THEY'RE HEADING FOR THE RAILROAD TRACKS!
TOOT TOOT
TRAIN'S COMING!
HURRY DICK. HOP ON THE RUNNING BOARD. GRAB THE REINS AS WE PULL ALONGSIDE.
JUST IN TIME!
YOU AND YOUR FRIENDS SAVED MY LIFE, MR. BROWN. COME TO MY HOUSE--- ---THIS CALLS FOR A CELEBRATION
YOU BET WE'LL COME UP. BUT NEVER MIND THE THANKS---OUR CLUB'S ALWAYS READY TO DO A GOOD TURN.
SAY, THIS IS A PARTY! BUT HOW'D YOU KNOW WE WERE CRAZY ABOUT GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES?
WHY, EVERYBODY KNOWS GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES IS THE OFFICIAL CEREAL OF THE JOE E. BROWN CLUB. BESIDES, I THINK THEY'RE SIMPLY SWELL MYSELF!

JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB
Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE Prizes!

Find out about these dandy prizes. Just send one Grape-Nuts Flakes box-top—and you'll get the membership pin shown here and the Club Manual, illustrating 36 different and valuable prizes. This manual tells you how to get them—free! How to work up to Sergeant, Lieutenant and to one of Joe's Captains.

So start eating Grape-Nuts Flakes right away and save the box-tops. These crisp, crunchy flakes are so good—you'll "go" for 'em in a big way. Every spoonful is a real taste-thrill! And served with whole milk or cream and fruit, Grape-Nuts Flakes pack more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal! (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good in U.S.A. only.) A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.



Your breakfast favorite in a new package

Club Membership Pin—Here's the membership pin you get. Gold finish with blue letter, actual size shown. FREE for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package-top.

Photo of Joe E. Brown—Joe greets you with a big smile in this facsimile autographed photograph. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package-top.

Joe E. Brown, c/o Grape-Nuts Flakes WNU-8-1-36
Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose....Grape-Nuts Flakes package-tops. Please send me free the items checked below. (Put correct postage on your letter):
☐ Membership Pin and Club Manual. (Send 1 package-top.)
☐ Photo of Joe E. Brown. (Send 1 package-top.)
Name________________
Street________________
City________________ State________

SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"EARTHWORM TRACTOR"—A WARNER BROTHERS PICTURE!

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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BRAY

The 4-H club met at School Dist. 180 on Wednesday evening. Three readings were given by the following: Inez and Alice Scholin and Irwin Johnson. Robert Jepson and Donald Johnson of River Falls twp. gave a demonstration on "How to Test Cream". Lunch was served following the program.

Mr. and Mrs. ClarenceRuud and son, Lane and Mrs. Erick Ruud of Grand Forks were Sunday dinner guests at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Miss Myrtle Mosbeck visited at J. O. Swanson's on Sunday.

Mrs. Ben Stitt of Seattle, Washington, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and Harry, Elmer and Emil and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand were Monday evening visitors at the Ruben Rux home.

Miss Gertrude Swanson called at Lorentz Hegstad's on Saturday.

The following were Sunday evening visitors at Ruben Rux's: Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rux, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Emil, Elmer and Harry, Mrs. Ben Stitt, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom, Lucille and Carl, Muriel and Lawrence Lubitz and Darrel Sevre.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and Mrs. John O. Swanson were Friday afternoon visitors at Emil Larson's.

Malcolm Magnuson of Thief River Falls was employed at George Swanson's the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Mrs. Ben Stitt and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand were Wednesday dinner guests at the Helmer Udstrand home at Holt.

Miss Elna Scholin who is employed at Crookston spent Sunday at her parental home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person visited at E. J. Ackerlund's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Swanson and family and Alice and Vivian Olson visited at O. K. Sevre's on Sunday.

Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck and Esther were Thursday visitors at the Ruben Rux home.

Alble Anderson of Badger spent Saturday and Sunday at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son, Raymond, of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Jim Davis and Mrs. Berg of Crookston and Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Erickson and family called at Emil Larson's on Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and son, Carl and Vivian Scholin visited at Ruben Rux's on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist and Joan and Ray Lindquist, Jr. attended the Luther League at Anton Peterson's on Friday evening.

Miss Myrtle Mosbeck visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Sunday.

Esther and Arthur Johnson spent Friday at Grand Forks. Robert Borgen accompanied them back and will spend some time here.

Miss Pearl Anderson spent last week visiting at Glen Lindquist's.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church

Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Ladies' Aid announced for Thursday evening has been postponed. Announcement will be made later.

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and gospel service at 8:00 P. M. next Sunday.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday July 31, 9 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, August 2, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Thursday August 6, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at the church. Mesdames Olof and Martin Mosbeck and Frank Lacousiere will entertain.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday Aug. 2, 2:00 p. m. Sunday School. 3:00 p. m. Communion service.

Wednesday, August 5, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class

Thursday, August 6, 8:00 p. m. Ice Cream Social at Mr. and Mrs. R. Larson's.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday August 2, 10 a. m. Sunday school at 11 a. m. Communion Service.

St. Hilaire N. L. Churches

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Aug. 2nd services: St. Paul Services at 11 a. m. Norse.

Sunday school.

Aid at C. Oien's Aug 6th. Evening. Miss Marie Oien and Mrs. M. Finstad entertain.

Luther League Sunday evening. Open air services at the Landstad church 1 p. m. The aid and Luther league of Oakridge congregation will serve refreshments.

No classes until further notice.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Sofus Fields, Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Olson accompanied by Mrs. H. Koidahl left on Thursday for Eveleth. Mrs. Koidahl will spend some time visiting with her son, Arthur and family of Leoneth.

The following were Tuesday visitors at the G. Lindquist home:Mesdames H. Koidahl, Rudy Landmann and daughter, Selmer Rosette and M. Avelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Jacobson, Mrs. G. Lindquist and Mrs. V. G. Brink spent Thursday at Crookston visiting at the N. R. Bucklen home.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Jacobson and daughter Leone and Dorothy returned to their home at Virginia on Saturday after visiting a few days with relatives here.

Miss Norma Mucklen of Crookston is spending a couple of weeks visiting at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe were Sunday evening callers at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landmann, Roy, Marlys and Olive Mae, Elaine and Bobby Avelson visited on Sunday at the Fred Landmann home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Olson, Clara and Alvina were Sunday evening visitors at the Claus Adolphson home.

Mr. Hilding Adolphson was a Sunday visitor at the home of his sister, Mrs. A. Hahner.

Mrs. Alfred Sorvig spent Sunday afternoon visiting with her mother, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Nelson of Euclid visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Stieger.

BEE ENTERS CAR, BOY JUMPS OUT!

Grand Rapids.—A bumble bee entering the car of S. C. McAllister as he was returning to Grand Rapids from Blue Water lake resulted in an unusual accident. As the bee came into the car, some of the occupants became alarmed and screamed, frightening Richard, eight year old son of the McAllisters; who opened the door and jumped from the automobile, which was traveling at a rapid rate of speed. He was unconscious when reached by his parents, and was taken immediately to the Itasca hospital for treatment. He suffered a deep cut on the right side of his head and a slight concussion besides being badly bruised and scratched.

SPECIAL FEATURES WILL MARK STATE FAIR SEPT. 5 TO 12

Two special features for the opening Saturday and Sunday of the Minnesota State Fair, September 5 to 12, were approved this week by the board of managers of the exposition.

Approval was given for a repetition of last year's popular "Key Day" on the opening Saturday and arrangements were completed for the staging of the second annual state-wide band tournament in front of the grandstand Sunday afternoon.

Key Day gives patrons a plan for seeing the entire Fair, on the opening Saturday only, by means of a special combination ticket offered at a greatly reduced price. Key Day tickets valued at $1.20 will be sold for 50 cents. They will include an admission to the grounds, admission for an automobile or the Indian Village, admission to the grandstand for the afternoon championship auto races and two admissions for riding devices in the Royal American Shows on the Midway. Key Day tickets will be on sale prior to the Fair and at the outside gates until 3 p. m. the opening Saturday.

Plans have been completed for the second annual band tournament which is being sponsored to foster living music. Awards for the winners will total $2,000. Judging will take place in front of the grandstand on Sunday afternoon, September 6, and bands will be scored on a basis of music, uniforms and marching ability. In addition to the cash award the championship band will be presented with a trophy with individual medals for each member.

First entry in this year's tournament is the Little Falls City band, which won the championship in 1936. The public will be admitted to the grandstand for the event without charge.

ICKES ENDORSES RED LAKE RIVER WATER PROJECT

A $10,000,000 water conservation program in the valley of the Red river of the North, submitted to President Roosevelt by the planning boards of Minnesota and North and South Dakota, was made public Thursday by Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes in Washington.

The proposal called for construction of small dams, restoration of lake levels, improvement of channels, flood control, reduction of stream pollution and improvement of farm and city water supplies.

Ickes described the program as the "first proposal of a practical nature for the execution of a water resource plan as a major corrective for serious drouth conditions." It was worked out by a tri-state committee in co-operation with technicians of the national resources committee, of which Ickes is chairman.

Ickes said the states "had indicated a willingness" to help pay for the work and were setting up an organization to operate and maintain "existing and contemplated works under a unified plan of water management."

The tri-state committee recommended starting immediately on a group of projects including channel improvement and control works on Red Lake river, $437,200.

GARDEN HOSE PERFORMS A "HOUDINI" IN YARD

St. Cloud.—A garden hose that went for a little trip all by itself in the back yard of the Roy Gerlach home in St. Cloud caused quite a little commotion. Mrs. Gerlach left the hose running near the base of a plum tree and paid no more attention to it until she noticed that the nozzle had disappeared from sight beneath the ground and a large length of hose had disappeared with it. She tugged and strained, but her efforts, as well as those of her husband and a large group of neighbors, was in vain. An uncanny force seemed to be pulling it down. They finally gave up and cut the hose off near the ground, losing the nozzle and a goodly length of hose. Whether or not some youngster came along and started the hose is not known, but once down the hose kept right on going of its own accord.

TURKEY EGG THROWN AWAY HATCHES IN SUN

Moose Lake. — Anyone who doubts the heat of the past few weeks should interview Holvor Ellevseth, farmer near Moose Lake, where it was so warm that a turkey egg he had thrown away hatched out in the sun. In cleaning up around the barn Ellevseth tossed what apparently was a well-worn turkey egg onto the manure pile, and much to his surprise, it hatched a perfect baby turkey. He took the youngster into the house, where it was tended with the greatest of care. Ellevseth was reported as saying: "I expect to get around $4 for that bird about next Thanksgiving time."

Representative Marius Waldal of Plummer, was in the village this afternoon for a brief visit with friends.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Locke of Remer accompanied by their daughter and sin-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Herbal of Cloquet, spent the week-end visiting at the Pete Nelson home.

Floyd Prestby returned home Saturday evening from Oslo after being employed on a farm there.

Pearl Nelson visited with Rose Torstveit at Plummer Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and family spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the Herman Sturre home.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire spent a few days visiting with friends here.

Mrs. Mary Sherva and Grace Carlsness of St. Hilaire spent a few days visiting at the Oscar Seeland home and with other relatives and friends.

Evelyn Nelson and Naomie Johnson of the local 4-H club attended the room furnishing and bread baking achievement day held at Thief River Falls Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Halvorson of Northwood visited Wednesday evening at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Sather and son, Kenneth, of Melvin spent the week-end visiting at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Mrs. Ole Odegaard were guests at the C. E. Walls home Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Peter Thune visited with Mrs. Ole Odegaard Wednesday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and daughter Phyllis Prestby and Shirley Prestby visited at the Erling Prestby home at Gonvick Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes and son William and Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and daughter, Marlye of St. Hilaire, were Sunday evening guests at the Ted Johnson home.

Mrs. Charles Julien and son Reuben of Fort Francis, Ontario, Canada, motored here Friday for a visit with relatives and friends. They were accompanied here by little Roger Sandberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg who had spent the past few days at the Julien home. Mrs. Julien and Reuben returned home Sunday.

Mrs. Esther Benson and son Clinton and Mrs. Mathilda Brink of East Grand Forks and Basil Almquist of St. Hilaire visited briefly at the Ted Johnson home on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and daughter, Carol Ann, and Phoebe Anderson called Wednesday at the Ted Johnson home.

The Clara Men's Chorus met for practice at the Elmer Erickson home Monday evening.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls visited with friends in this vicinity Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H. Christianson, Elsie Christianson and Helen and Keith Johnson, all of Larimore, N. Dak. visited Sunday at the Theodore Johnson home. Returning home they were accompanied by Roderick Johnson, who will visit with them a short while.

Miss Helen Peterson of Chicago arrived here Sunday evening for a two weeks' visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Peterson and with other friends and relatives in this vicinity.

The Clara Luther League will hold its next meeting at the Clarence Roese home Friday evening August 7th.

Marjorie Sjolsvold and Edna Helmer visited Wednesday afternoon with Naomie and Mary Jane Johnson.

Mr. Harry Peterson of Thief River Falls visited Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson and family.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls visited Thursday with Mrs. Adrian Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Halvorson and sons Walter and William and Henry and Arthur Gunstad visited Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson.

Mesdames Frank Peterson and Owen Weckwerth attended the meeting of the leaders of the Home Management Club at St. Hilaire Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Ole Thune and daughter Beverly, Mrs. Carl Alberg and daughters Gladys and Ruby, Mrs. Melvin Torkelson and children visited Monday with Mrs. Herman Sturre.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Pike and son Billy, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children and Erling Anderson visited Thursday evening at the C. A. Roese home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard and Mrs. Minnie Kirby visited Monday afternoon at the Peter Engelstad home.

July 30—Aug. 13

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Maren Aubol, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to Alfred O. Aubol, Melvin C. Aubol, Clarence A. Aubol, Mabel Hagglund, Effie Roland, Harvey Aubol, Walter L. Aubol, and all persons interested in the sale of certain lands belonging to said Maren Aubol. The petition of Elmer E. Johnson as representative of the above named estate, being duly filed in this court representing that it is necessary and for the best interest of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said Maren Aubol described therein be sold and praying that a license be to him granted to sell the same.

Now, Therefore, You and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of August, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 23rd day of July, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

(Court Seal)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

EDITORS SEEKING FIRE STORY FIND TWO MORE

Staples.—The newspaper staff of the Staples World has at times been accused of making news, when times were dull, but it had no intention of having a fire story back-fire on them recently. "Doc" Sims and Ralph Bachman drove out to the Pete Card's farm to gain first hand information on a fire. While Bachman was interviewing Mrs. Card, "Doc's" car caught fire under the hood. It was quickly extinguished with a pail of water, but Doc had hardly turned the car around and started back to Staples when it blazed again. Both newspapermen broke all records in getting out of the car. Several pails of sand smothered the blaze and the car was towed back to the city. But the editors who had started out to report one fire found they had two more on the list.

TO DEDICATE 1st CO-OP RURAL ELECTRIC LINE

Dedication of Minnesota's first co-operative rural electric line will be made at Litchfield, Meeker county, on Aug. 7, with Morris L. Cooke, national REA administrator, and E. A. O'Neal, president of the American Farm Bureau, taking part in the ceremonies. The Meeker county co-operative, organized by the Meeker County Farm Bureau, was the first in Minnesota to receive REA approval and a loan from Washington. Many other county setups, organized through the activities of County Farm Bureaus, are near the final stage of organization, says J. S. Jones, secretary of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

BIDS WANTED

The school board of District No. 106, Pennington County, will receive bids up to the time of meeting at 8:00 P. M. Aug. 8, 1936, for painting of the school and outbuildings in said district, paint to be furnished by the district. Details concerning the job may be had by calling on the undersigned. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Victor Johnson, Clerk.

July 30-Aug. 6

Railroad Jim
THE COLUMN CONDUCTOR
Says . . .

Considering how fine this railroad transportation is nowadays, you can't travel any cheaper. Fares lowest in history—substantial savings on round trip tickets. So why not take the train? It's safer. It's more dependable.

•

You can't beat the improved travel comfort in coaches and sleeping cars. It's a good thing movies don't have such restful seats — most folks would sure fall asleep.

•

Ever hear about the new Free pick-up-and-delivery of less than carload freight? It's a great convenience to shippers and receivers alike. Western railroads pick up at the door, ship by fast freight, and deliver to door at no extra charge.

•

Railroad trains are running on faster schedules these days. Seems like the iron horse wants to show these new streamlined diesels that he can step out, too. Both passenger and freight schedules have been speeded up.

•

What's more, the railroads believe in "safety first." Last year not one passenger was killed in a train accident on western railroads.

•

Talk to your local railroad agent. He's full of information about traveling and shipping.

•

We are proud of railroad achievements, appreciate the public's good will and increased patronage, and pledge continued progress.

. . . Railroad Jim

WESTERN RAILROADS

and THE PULLMAN COMPANY

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND

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FUNERAL SERVICE

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—AMBULANCE SERVICE—

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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HALL PLANS ARE DISCUSSED HERE

About sixty citizens attended the mass meeting held Wednesday evening at the local hall to hear district WPA officials explain the method whereby St. Hilaire can secure a new community hall building under the present WPA program. Mr. Korwick, district supervisor from Detroit Lakes, accompanied by assistants from his office as well as the district engineer, Mr. Webb of Crookston were present to answer questions concerning the proposed project. These gentlemen gave a good explanation of what steps would be necessary to start such a project, and what conditions must be met by the village in order to secure government participation. Whatever may be further done rests entirely with the people of the village.

OWATONNA GIRL TO TEACH PRIMARY

At a special meeting of the school board held Tuesday evening, the board elected Miss Henretta Bonhoff of Owatonna, Minn., as primary teacher for the coming school term to succeed Miss Dorothy Gunstad who resigned to accept a position in the school at Middle River. At the same meeting, the board purchased five typewriters for use in the commercial department the coming year.

Friends here have received word that Miss Edith Dahl, who is now staying at the home of her brother at Boise, Idaho, is convalescing after having undergone an operation recently.

TURKISH REPRESENTATIVE INSPECTS PAVING WORK

Detroit Lakes.—Seeking to learn the most modern methods of road construction, a representative of the Turkish government—Mr. Zeki by name—inspected the paving operations on highway No. 59 at Callaway near Detroit Lakes last week. A student of engineering at the University of Minnesota, the visitor explained that the Turkish government has $40,000,000 to spend on road improvements and is anxious that the money be spent to the best advantage. Zeki remarked that while attending school in this country he was considered as being in the service of Turkey. After four or five years in the United States he will go back to his native land with seniority rights in government employment proportionate to the number of years he has spent in college here.

PAY FINAL DIVIDEND

Following sale of remaining assets some weeks ago of the defunct Merchants State Bank, depositors this week received checks in payment of a final dividend of 4.73 per cent. Six dividends have been paid to depositors totaling 49.73 per cent. The final payment amounts in all to between four and five thousands of dollars which will be welcome to the depositors at this time.

FARM BUREAU TO PICNIC IN SMILEY

The annual Farm Bureau and 4-H Club picnic will be held next Sunday, Aug. 9, at the Smiley Club grounds northeast of here. A good program has been arranged. Mr. Frank White, President of the Minnesota Farm Bureau will be the speaker and will have a message of interest to all farmers. Other features on the program will be band music by the St. Hilaire 4-H Club Band, selections by a vocal trio, races, kittenball and horseshoe pitching. Everyone interested in Bureau activities is cordially invited to bring a lunch and come to the meeting. Free coffee will be served.

CARNIVAL COMPANY IS COMING MONDAY

Ray's Amusement Company, a traveling carnival troupe, featuring shows, rides and various kinds of concessions, has arranged to show in St. Hilaire three days starting next Monday, August 10th. The show will operate each of the three evenings. The advance agent for the show states every part of the carnival is clean and wholesome, and invites everyone in the community to see it.

The Luther League of the Norwegian Lutheran church will meet at the Gigstad home in St. Hilaire on Friday evening, August 7 at 8:30. Mr. Chester Myrom of Thief River Falls will speak. A good program assured.

Mesdames H. Winter, C. Pearson, K. Kolstad, J. Gunstad and S. Rosette entertain, and lunch is ten cents. Members should all try to be present as expenditure of funds is to be voted upon. Mrs. Ed. Vik, Pres.

Regular practice of the band will be held Friday evening at 8:00 at the school house. It is important that all members be present.

Used Cars for Sale

This week we have special values to offer in used cars. Among those on hand are a 1933 Chevrolet sport coupe; 2 1929 Ford coaches; a 1929 Whippet sedan, and a 1925 Model T Ford coupe. Also light and heavy trailers.

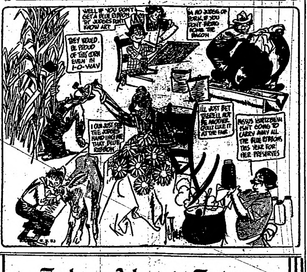
Save the big depreciation on a new car by buying one of our dependable used cars. Can supply any make.

See us before buying any kind of car.

Rosette & Christensen
USED CAR MARKET
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Pre-Fair Activities


WELL IF YOU DON'T GET A BLUE RIBBON TH' JUDGES DON'T KNOW ART
THEY WOULD BE PROUD OF THIS CORN EVEN IN I-O-WAY
I'M NO JUDGE OF PORK, IF YOU DON'T BRING HOME THE BACON
I CAN JUST SEE THE JUDGES HANDING ME THAT BLUE RIBBON
I'LL JUST BET THERE'LL NOT BE ANOTHER QUILT LIKE IT AT THE FAIR
MISSUS HORTZBEIN ISN'T GOING TO CARRY AWAY ALL THE BLUE RIBBONS THIS YEAR FOR HER PRESERVES

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Meeting of the local Red Cross was held Tuesday at the E. D. Jensen home.

Miss Gladys Maland of Thief River spent Wednesday here at the home of her sister, Mrs. M. H. Jackson.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and son, Garmo, accompanied by Evelyn Gigstad motored Sunday to Argyle and spent the day at the Skatrud home.

Marlyn Hauge came last week from Bagley to visit at the M. H. Jackson and Otto Johnson homes and with other relatives in this community.

Mr. and Mrs. Mauritz Brink and daughter of Gladstone, Mich., arrived here recently for a visit with relatives here and with friends at Thief River Falls.

Miss Valarie Olsen, who is a patient at University Hospital at Minneapolis, is showing some improvement which will be pleasing news to her many friends.

Mr. and Mrs. L. F. Olson motored Tuesday to Grand Forks for a brief visit at the Boltman home. Mr. Olson returned that day, but Mrs. Olson remained to spend a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Roy of Huron, S. O., came Monday to spend a few days at the home of his mother, Mrs. J. S. Roy, and with other relatives in the community.

Harold and Marris Calsness came Monday from Duluth for a visit at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Mary Sherva and with other relatives at Hazel. They expect to be here about two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son, Tommy, motored up Saturday evening from their home at Fosston to hear the band concert and spend the evening with friends. They also were here Sunday afternoon to see the ball game and returned home that evening.

Many threshing machines have gone into the fields this week and threshing is now general all thru the community. Reports from different machines indicate wheat will yield the best of all crops. Barley and oats are generally light altho there are some very good fields of both.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Porter, formerly of this village, and who have resided for several years past at Las Vegas, Nev., made a trip back to Minnesota last week. Thep spent a few days at Bemidji but were unable to arrange their schedule to come up here. Mr. Porter sent greetings thru the Spectator to all old friends in this locality.

Meeting of the local Home Management Project was held Tuesday.

A large crowd attended the ice cream social given Saturday night by the band following the band concert.

H. W. Peterson and son, Martin, were here Monday evening from Warren on a combined business and pleasure trip.

A fine new vending pump, one of the newest kind recently placed on the market, was recently installed at the local Standard Oil station.

Buddy Hauge left Saturday morning for his home at Bagley after having spent a month here with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson.

Bill Bothman is reported to have suffered painful burns as the result of an explosion of some gas he was handling at his place northeast of here.

After spending a few days with relatives and friends here and at Warren, Oscar Kolstad left Sunday for Duluth where he has employment on the docks.

Mesdames R. Landman, G. Lindquist and S. Rosette will entertain the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid at the church parlors at the usual hours on Friday, August 14th.

Anton Peterson returned Saturday to his home in Wyandotte after receiving medical treatment for several weeks at Rochester. He is feeling much improved, and will be about as usual in a short time.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Young and family moved last week to Red Lake Falls to make their future home. During their years of residence in St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Young have made many friends who regret to see them leave, but all join in wishing them happiness and success in their new home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson, Mrs. Richard Swanson and children, all of this community, and Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Boltman and daughter of Grand Forks were dinner guests last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lester F. Olson.

The band is making plans for a trip to the State Fair next year so it is necessary to start putting away funds for that purpose to make the trip possible. We have the band, we have the bus, and we have the ambition to raise the fund. The band will play at the Farm Bureau Picnic in Smiley next Sunday.

BUY NEW EQUIPMENT

Sponsored by the local Parent-Teachers Association which set aside funds for that purpose, some new playground equipment will be installed at the local school ground this summer to be in readiness for opening of school Sept. 14. Aside from a slide put in a few years ago, there has been little or no play equipment at the school, and this new installation will fill a long-felt need.

LARGE CROWDS AT PENNINGTON FAIR

The Pennington County Fair closed Friday evening after a very successful four day run. Good attendance and ideal weather conditions prevailed all four days of the fair. The acts in front of the grand stand this season were the best in years and many very complimentary comments have been heard concerning them. While attendance may have been a little less than a year ago, the number of paid admissions were near the record mark.

FIVE STATE FAIR TRIPS AWARDED HERE LAST WEEK

Five free trips to the Minnesota state fair in September were awarded to 4-H club members who exhibited poultry and livestock at the Pennington county fair last week, County Agent R. M. Douglass announced today.

Those awarded trips included Donald Johnson of Hazel, River Falls club, poultry; Glenn Haugen of Hazel, River Falls club, purebred beef heifer; Raymond Oen of Thief River Falls, Rocksbury club, purebred Holstein heifer in the dairy class; Myrtle Femrite of Goodridge, Highlanding club, grade Holstein heifer in the dairy class; and Elmer Nelson of Goodridge, Mavie club, purebred ewe lamb.

A total of 258 entries were made in the 4-H department at the fair, Mr. Douglass said.

Venomous Snakes

Poisonous snakes are fully venomous practically from the time they leave the egg.

LOCALS PLAY AT PLUMMER SUNDAY

Due to a change in schedule earlier in the season whereby Plummer played here instead of there, the local ball team will go to Plummer next Sunday afternoon for their return game with that team. Altho Plummer dropped its first league schedule game to St. Hilaire, and also lost a non-schedule game on July Fourth, both games were lost by small scores. Since that time, the Plummer team had been greatly strengthened so the contest next Sunday should be a worthwhile one for ball fans. A large aggregation of rooters plan to go with the team from here Sunday.

LARGE CROWD SEES ST. HILAIRE LOSE

Before the largest crowd that had witnessed a ball game on local ground in years, Thief River Falls annexed its second victory over the local team here last Sunday afternoon by a score of 6 to 4. First part of the game was highly interesting as brilliant playing was done by both teams. Hallamack on the mound for St. Hilaire, pitched superb ball, and the locals should easily have taken the game but for a number of unfortunate errors on the part of his team mates. Thief River Falls now heads the league with a two win margin. Should they lose two games in the remainder of their schedule, and St. Hilaire win its remaining games, there is a possibility the two teams will meet again in a play-off game at the end of the season.

Miss Lilly Johnson returned home Sunday after having attended summer sessions at the University of Washington. She also visited with friends in the coast cities before coming home.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

Carnival
RAY'S AMUSEMENT CO.
SHOWS - RIDES
CONCESSIONS
3 BIG NITES
Bring the Whole Family
St. Hilaire, Aug. 10-11-12

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

To Lure Farm Vote

Washington.—There seems to be little doubt any longer that President Roosevelt is getting ready to spring a new surprise among his many surprises and that he will employ it to wean away as much of the farm vote from Governor Landon of Kansas as is possible. The President usually has a card up his sleeve, one that he can pull out with a flourish and one that, on the surface at least, carries very convincing prospects in the particular line he has chosen.

In this instance, it seems rather well established that you may expect the President to come forward shortly with a brand new proposition for greater co-operative effort between the farmers and the city consumers. He is likely to present this new proposition—some of his critics have been unkind enough to describe it as a new rabbit from the hat—in a dressing that will be quite alluring. It is not clear yet just when the new plan will be offered by the President and his New Deal associates, but the guess can be made that it will come in time to permit a full exposition of the program by the New Dealers in advance of election. By the same token, it is apparent that the President's 1936 promises for the farmers will be disclosed late enough so that the Republicans will have little time to pick it to pieces.

The tip-off on the fact that Mr. Roosevelt is developing another farm program comes in Mr. Secretary Wallace's latest book "Whose Constitution." Of course, the secretary's observations may not be charged directly to the President. Nevertheless, it is the opinion of many of us who have watched the New Deal wheels go around that the secretary of agriculture usually leads the procession in offering new suggestions for New Deal activities.

Secretary Wallace is a candid man and his frankness continuously has been of an engaging sort. For the reason that he is of this type, I think it can be said usually that his views reflect what is going on beneath the surface. That is, his views ordinarily serve as a trial balloon, whether the secretary realizes it or not, and if they are watched closely, an accurate forecast of what is coming may be made.

It might have been that the secretary's book would have escaped attention as a vehicle carrying a message from the inner circle of New Dealers except for one line that was tucked away in the Democratic platform, or the platform adopted by the Philadelphia convention.

The sentence in the platform with which the secretary's book may properly be connected reads: "We will act to secure to the consumer fair value, honest sales and a decreasing spread between the price he pays and the price the producer receives."

Some observers here have linked that proposition with a thought that Mr. Roosevelt proposes to organize not only co-operatives among the farmers but to link those co-operatives with similar co-operatives among the consumers. The conviction held by these individuals is that Mr. Roosevelt, astute politician that he is, is seeking to kill two birds with one stone. In other words, they contend that his plan will be thrown out as an inducement for the farmers to support his policies and re-elect him and that when he deals with the voters in great industrial areas he will point out to them the possibility of cheaper food in this manner.

It is to be remembered in connection with the reported new farm program that Mr. Roosevelt has sent a commission to Europe to study the co-operative idea. There has been no fanfare, no blare of trumpets about the departure of these men, each being an avowed New Dealer and each one being thoroughly dependable. That is, they are men who can be depended upon to present the facts they gather in true New Deal light. They have been in Europe now about a month. It is expected they will remain at least one month longer. If, then, they take a month to write that we can expect another New Deal farm program, based upon the co-operative idea, to emerge from the White House around October 1. It is just 30 days from that date to the election.

* * *

Campaign Issues

We now have had acceptance speeches by both Mr. Roosevelt and Governor Landon, his opponent. To the extent that the keynote speeches of the national conventions indicate the trend of mind of the party workers and to the extent that the acceptance speeches tell in a way the deeply rooted views of the candidates, the issues of the campaign are drawn.

Of course, it has frequently been the case that the issues of July are not the issues that decide the election in November. There are those students of politics who are saying this year that the questions discussed by President Roosevelt and Governor Landon in their acceptance speeches are going to have very little to do with the decision of the voters three months hence.

I can report only on a consensus among political authorities on this point. That consensus seems to be that Mr. Landon is going to stick to discussion of the major problems as he sees them and that Mr. Roosevelt's strategy will be governed entirely by whatever changes take place in campaign conditions.

In other words, these writers in Washington who have gone through many a harried political battle, seem to feel that Mr. Roosevelt's campaign strategy is going to be exactly like the policies he has followed in his present administration. By that I mean, to quote the President's own words, that "If one thing fails, we will try something else."

There is the conviction among these same writers that Governor Landon will resort to no oratorical flourishes nor will he employ any of the tactics that Mr. Roosevelt has so often used in his fireside radio chats. Further, it is quite evident, I believe, that Governor Landon will make the burden of his plea to the American people an appeal to restore what he considers to be the American form of government. It was quite obvious from his acceptance speech, as it has been evident in some of his pre-campaign pronouncements, that he favors the common sense idea in government management and that he will permit nothing to swerve him from that course.

But it should be said, it seems to me, that if Governor Landon is able to maintain that plane throughout his campaign, he will be deserving of great commendation. There are many observers here who believe he has undertaken a task of the most difficult kind. The governor has built up or others have built up around him an atmosphere of simplicity. It has reached a high pitch. The question is—can he keep the campaign attuned to that pitch from now until November? If he does, he will surprise a great many observers.

* * *

Farley Irked

Lately, I have heard through underground channels that Democratic Chairman Farley is getting a little irked at the methods employed by the youthful John Hamilton, who is chairman of the Republicans. "Big Jim" has taken a leave of absence as postmaster general, you will remember, in order to devote his time to re-electing President Roosevelt. He is now in a position to battle and, judging by his record, he can be expected to carry on a vigorous fight. That makes it all the more surprising to know that "Big Jim" has grown a little bit peevish as a result of the nudging and the razing that the red-headed Republican chairman has been handing him.

Six weeks elapsed between the nomination of Governor Landon and the date of his formal notification. During this time, Mr. Hamilton alone had to carry the Republican ball. He made numerous speeches and minced no words in any of them. He struck out straight from the shoulder at Mr. Farley.

During that time, Mr. Hamilton really had no one firing back at him. It was exactly the same condition as obtained before the Republicans had selected a candidate and Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Farley had no one to fight back at them. The test for Mr. Hamilton, therefore, will come when Mr. Farley gets into action and the Democratic campaign is fully under way. He is young in national politics and some of the success of the Republican campaign is going to depend upon how Mr. Hamilton conducts himself, when Mr. Farley starts jibing and knocking down the Republican chairman's ears in the heat of battle.

There is another phase of the campaign that is going to be interesting to watch. For three years, Mr. Roosevelt has had open channels on the radio, has had the utmost freedom in picking his spots for delivering new pronouncements or his appeals for patience by the people. But that time has passed insofar as the President is concerned. He is now confronted with competition. What I am trying to say is that everywhere and every time the President speaks, he will speak with the knowledge that a fighting opposition is ready to leap on every word and every proposal that he makes. This is an entirely different circumstance than any Mr. Roosevelt has faced since he entered the White House March 4, 1933.

© Western Newspaper Union.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Lengby—Frank Pelzel, mayor of Fosston and a member of the county safety committee saved the life of Miss Nelson at Spring Lake. Fully clothed, he dived into the lake after the girl sank, and brought her to the shore.

Minneapolis—A total of 15,610 modernization credit loans totaling $6,435,259 have been reported in Minnesota by lending institutions under the FHA since the program started Aug. 1 1934, Fred Schilplin, state FHA director, reported.

Minneapolis—Net earnings of General Mills, Inc., for the year ending May 31, 1936, totaled $3,602,193, or $3.40 per share on the outstanding comomn stock, after provision for perferred stock dividends, the eighth annual report of the milling company disclosed.

Fairmont—Farmer Mark Peck, living six miles east of here, had read and heard a lot about the so-called great 1936 drouth. Until now he had taken some stock in the reports. But when he harvested and threshed his 22-acre oats field, he got a shock. Peck's oats yielded 72½ bushels to the acre, he reported.

Litchfield—Pheasants will be plentiful in central western counties of the state this fall Frank Blair, state superintendent of game propagation, reported. Increase in the number, now said to be the greatest in history, is due to improved winter feeding methods, Blair said. Hatching has been satisfactory, despite hot weather, he added.

Duluth—A back-to-nature short course in Itasca park will be held by the University of Minnesota, Aug. 3 to Sept. 5. Living specimens of fish and animals will be studied in their natural habitat. Courses are offered in botany, entomology, economic zoology, forestry and plant pathology. Alexander A. Granovsky, associate professor, will be in charge.

St. Paul—There is no doubt of the right of individuals to file by petition for the short term for the United States senate Attorney General Harry H. Peterson informed Secretary of State Mike Holm. Holm asked for a ruling to settle any doubt about it. The only candidate on the ballot is Guy V. Howard of Minneapolis, but others are expected. Time limit for filing is October 2.

Duluth—Julius Schmahl, state treasurer, is seriously ill, confined to a summer cottage near Lutson, Minn., on the north shore of Lake Superior. With Mrs. Schmahl, he has been vacationing at the Grand View resort since July 17, he was stricken ill and his condition is termed serious. He is suffering from a severe cold and there is danger of pneumonia setting in, it was reported.

Minneapolis—The campaign to place the seven eligible Gophers on the All-Star team which plays the Detroit Lions in Chicago Sept. 1, was a success with all seven nominated. Three members of the Gopher squad will be in the starting lineup. They are Dick Smith, Vern Oech and Sheldon Beise. Everyone should work twice as hard now to place Bernie Bierman as coach of the All-Stars.

Minneapolis—Two thousand Minnesota men will be thrown out of work soon, United States Senator Elmer A. Benson charged as protests came from all parts of the state following refusal of funds by Washington officials for WPA projects. All projects, numbering about a hundred, were refused federal funds when Secretary Ickes announced a shortage of sk" labor in the state. State officials say it isn't so.

St. Paul—Renewal of the fight to prevent sales tax legislation in Minnesota was undertaken here by representatives of merchant associations of the state. Stressing that such a tax would work hardship on merchant and consumer alike, that its principle is false in that it taxes that least able to pay and that it has been found faulty of operation elsewhere, the representatives formed the Consumers and Merchants Anti-Sales Tax league.

Minneapolis—Season tickets for the football games at the University will be raised from $9.90 to $11.50 this year on account of federal taxes. Single tickets will also be higher. Michigan, Purdue and Iowa tickets will jump from $2.20 to $2.50 and Nebraska and Texas tickets from $2.20 to $2.25. There will be $1.10 seats at the later two games. Minnesota still charges less for tickets than other conference schools.

St. Paul—As scattered showers brought slight relief to some sections of western South Dakota, the federal government designated 16 additional Minnesota counties as in need of drouth relief. Counties named, bringing to 25 the total number adjudged by Washington officials as facing an emergency are: Anoka, Becker, Clay, Isanti, Kanabec, Kittson, Lyon, Marshall, Mille Lacs, Morrison, Norman, Otter Tail, Sherburne, Stearns, Todd and Wadena.

St. Paul—Leavenworth prison gates clanged shut behind Alvin Karpis and Charles Fitzgerald. Old Creepy Karpis, 27-year-old co-leader of one of the most desperate bands of criminals this country has ever known, and Old Chuck, his elderly henchman, found the end of their violence-studed trail behind prison bars. They were manacled together as when they left St. Paul's Ramsey county jail. Federal operatives, taking no cances on a liberation attempt, guarded stratetic points as their train pulled into the Leavenworth station.

Uncommon Sense ◆

By JOHN BLAKE

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Eyes Around the World

The films of travel, which carry the vision around the world and back again have vastly broadened the horizons of millions of people, and in that respect have proved to be of high value.

The opportunities of most people for seeing the world are very limited.

The average person in small towns and country places has a very dim idea of the length and breadth of the world, or of the people who live in places remote from him.

Today almost every boy and girl can tell you of the Taj Mahal, or of the Desert of Sahara, or the peaks of the Andes, or of life in remote cities like London, Paris and Constantinople.

* * *

Mr. Shakespeare informs us that "home-keeping youth have ever homely wits."

But "homely wits" hardly exist when practically all the people of all the civilized countries of the world can, by paying a small price for a seat in a cinema theater look "'round the world and back again."

The camera man has completely replaced the men who used to go forth and view the world and bring home pictures of it to be thrown on a still screen.

From your seat in a theater you can view the Eskimo catching a seal which will provide him with his supper and an overcoat, with a good clear glance at the peaks of the Alps or the Andes, or at "Elephants a pilin' teak" in Burmah.

* * *

Minds feed on what the eyes see.

Wherever there is anything worth seeing the camera goes.

Loving their work, and eager to bring home pictures of all the known world, these daredevils of the films are never daunted by obstacles, or by dangers.

To me it has always been astonishing that every school room in every city and village and town has not long ago been provided with cameras and screens to aid the children in their work.

Not only would they vastly broaden the view of many sections of the world, but they could, I should think, be tremendously useful in teaching such subjects as biology and zoology.

An intelligent teacher provided with a moving picture projector and a stock of films would never lack the earnest attention of her pupils.

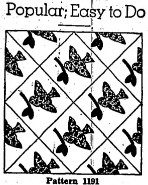
Even pictures which only incidentally show the streets of foreign cities would be valuable. What they would do if wisely used would prove a marvel.

Unavailing Remorse

WE NEED to be careful how we deal with those about us, for Death carries with it to some small circle of survivors thoughts of so many things forgotten, and so many more which might have been repaired. Such recollections are among the bitterest we can have. There is no remorse so deep as that which is unavailing; if we would be spared its pains, let us remember in time.—Dickens.

Taste is something quite different from fashion, superior to fashion.—Thackeray.

Quilt of Applique Is Popular; Easy to Do



Pattern 1191

You can have good luck tokens 'round you year in, year out, if you make this Bluebird quilt, and such a simple one it is too, in easy applique, with each bird all in one patch. You may make the birds uniform in color, or vary them by using up colorful scraps. Thus using but three materials.

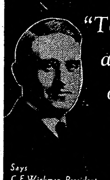
Pattern 1191 comes to you with complete, simple instructions for cutting, sewing and finishing, together with yardage chart, diagram of quilt to help arrange the blocks for single and double bed size, and a diagram of block which serves as a guide for placing the patches and suggests contrasting materials.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Department, 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Season's Beauties

Nature gives to every time and season some beauties of its own; and from morning to night, as from the cradle to the grave, is but a succession of changes so gentle and easy that we can scarcely mark their progress.—Dickens.



"To insure SAFETY, COMFORT and ON-TIME SCHEDULES for our 30,000,000 PASSENGERS, Firestone GUM-DIPPED TIRES are used on Greyhound Buses"

Says
C. E. Wickman, President,
Greyhound Corporation,
world's largest highway
transportation system

FOLLOW the lead of big tire users who buy only on proof of performance.

Last year Greyhound buses traveled 138,000,000 miles from Coast to Coast and from Canada to the Gulf across deserts and over winding mountain roads.

They have won the National Safety Council's highest award in inter-city bus operation for the past four years. This is indeed a tribute to careful driving, efficient equipment and the reserve safety of Firestone Tires made possible by the Firestone Patented Process of Gum-Dipping which prevents internal friction and heat.

Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires run up to 28° cooler and give greatest blowout protection—the scientifically designed non-skid tread will stop your car up to 25% quicker and give you 50% longer non-skid mileage.

Take no chances! Buy *your* tires on proof of performance. See your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer and equip your car today with Firestone Gum-Dipped Tires, the Masterpiece of Tire Construction!

THE MASTERPIECE OF TIRE CONSTRUCTION

Firestone HIGH SPEED

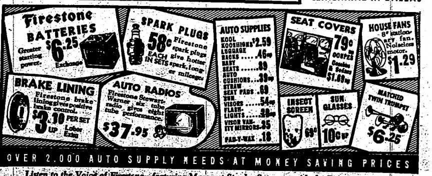
SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$8.60
4.75-19	9.10
5.25-18	10.85
5.50-17	11.90
6.00-17H.D.	15.90
FOR TRUCKS	
6.00-20	18.85
30x5 Truck Type	18.75
32x6 H. D.	40.25

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FOR 25% LONGER TIRE MILEAGE EQUIP YOUR CAR WITH Firestone SEALTYTE TUBES

A special compound on inside of tube seals the inner surface against leakage.
By maintaining a constant air pressure, Firestone Sealtyte Tubes will increase your tire mileage 25%.

VISIT THE FIRESTONE EXHIBITS AT THE GREAT LAKES EXPOSITION IN CLEVELAND AND THE TEXAS CENTENNIAL IN DALLAS



Firestone BATTERIES $6.25 Exchange. Greater starting power.

SPARK PLUGS 58c EACH IN SETS. Firestone spark plugs give hotter spark, longer mileage.

AUTO SUPPLIES
KOOL KOOSHIONS $2.59
LUGGAGE RACKS .46up
BABY SEATS .89
AUTO CUSHIONS .39up
STRAW SEAT PADS .69
SUN VISORS .54up
FLASH-LIGHTS .29up
VISOR VANITY MIRRORS .35
PAR-T-WAX .18

SEAT COVERS 79c COUPES up. Coaches & Sedans $1.69up

HOUSE FANS 8" stationary fan. Noiseless motor. $1.29

BRAKE LINING Firestone brake lining gives positive brake control. $3.10 PER SET UP. Labor Extra

AUTO RADIOS Firestone Stewart-Warner six tube radio gives eight tube performance. $37.95

INSECT SCREEN 69c

SUN GLASSES 10c up

MATCHED TWIN TRUMPET $6.25

OVER 2,000 AUTO SUPPLY NEEDS AT MONEY SAVING PRICES

Listen to the Voice of Firestone—featuring Margaret Speaks, Soprano, with the Firestone Choral Symphony, and William Daly's Orchestra—every Monday night over N.B.C. Nationwide Network

Uncle Phil Says:

Perhaps It's Plated

A man may be born with a silver spoon in his mouth and still make no stir in the world.

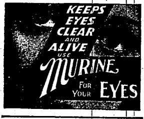
If you don't like the picture of Mona Lisa or a Wagner opera or Milton's poetry you are not necessarily uncultured. Culture is a matter of knowing more than of liking.

Something that keeps its value longer than most other property—a used home.

Still Sounded Good

One may have occasionally received extravagant praise from some one, who he knows doesn't know what he is talking about.

Good-hearted boy friend is still waiting for his last friend to return from vacation so he can have his own suitcase for two weeks.


KEEPS EYES CLEAR AND ALIVE USE MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

Ungracious Rebuke

It is better to withhold a deserved rebuke than to administer it ungraciously.

GERMS
TANGLEFOOT has stuck to the Job of Catching FLIES and their GERMS for more than 50 Years!

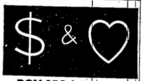
CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

AGENTS

Want Several Representatives, sell and appoint others. Ladies' knit goods line. Lowest prices. Gorgeous styles. Pays well. DANISH KNITTING WKS., Minneapolis.

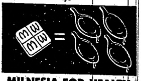
OPPORTUNITY

$50 A WEEK WITH A KODAK—Booklet describing 100 magazine markets, 20 cents. D. MOORE - - - - - OAKLAND, ILL.



DOLLARS & HEALTH

The successful person is a healthy person. Don't let yourself be handicapped by sick headaches, a sluggish condition, stomach "nerves" and other dangerous signs of over-acidity.



MILNESIA FOR HEALTH

Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acids, gives quick, pleasant elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Tasty, too. 20c, 35c & 60c everywhere.

WNU—Y 32—36

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Frank Knox Notified of Republican Vice Presidential Nomination—Spanish Rebels Winning Victories—Third PWA Building Program.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

FACING an enthusiastic crowd that completely filled the big Chicago stadium, Col. Frank Knox received from Senator Steiwer of Oregon the official notification of his nomination for the vice presidency by the Republican party. National Chairman John Hamilton introduced the senator, who spoke briefly but forcefully and with his customary eloquence. As Colonel Knox stepped forward to deliver his speech of acceptance he was greeted by a roar of applause that continued for many minutes. His fellow citizens were glad to express their gratification for the honor done him, and the thousands from outside Chicago were no less warm in their appreciation of the candidate. In the streets surrounding the stadium was another vast throng of people who, unable to get into the building, listened to the proceedings as broadcast by a loud-speaker system.

Colonel Knox

Unlike Governor Landon, Colonel Knox devoted much of his address to the alleged failures of the Roosevelt administration which, he said, had the most glorious opportunity in the history of the nation but ignored its responsibility, failed in its job and defaulted in its obligations.

"From the day that it took office," he declared, "it embarked on a series of hysterical experiments on the economic life of a burdened people. At a time when universal co-operation was a necessity it initiated a campaign of abuse and vilification of business men. At a time when the credit of the country should have been strengthened it inaugurated a policy of credit adulteration and currency experiment that demoralized foreign trade and frightened domestic finance. It set up a system of regimentation of industry that reduced production and prevented re-employment. By coercion of congress it forced the passage of reform measures so recklessly drawn that they hamstrung the revival of enterprise and paralyzed the renewal of investment. It installed a regimentation of agriculture that destroyed food and reduced foreign markets and increased the cost of living and multiplied the expense of relief.

"At a time when private industry was struggling desperately for a new start it set up governmental enterprise to compete with private business. At a time when the burden of taxation was already hard to bear it embarked on a policy of squandering public funds and increasing the weight of taxes. At a time when united effort and mutual good-will would have completed recovery it promoted sectional hatred and class strife. At a time when returning business confidence was ending depression it began a campaign to terrorize business and subjugate the banks. At a time when confidence in the character of government was vital it established a spoils system. At a time when the economic system was worn and emaciated it performed major surgical operations upon the industrial body to see what was inside. It adopted an economic philosophy of scarcity and forced it upon a hungry and distressed people. . . .

"No one can define the New Deal or even describe it. But we know what it means. It means federal control over local business, over local bank credit, over local wages, over local conditions of work. It leads to federal regimentation of the labor, the business, and the home of every American citizen. It leads to price-fixing and production control by federal authority. It leads inevitably to the extinction of the small business man, to the end of free enterprise in America."

Before the ceremonies started there were four big parades, converging at the stadium; and elaborate musical programs were provided both inside and outside the building.

THE WEEKLY crop report and weather summary of the Department of Agriculture revealed that the drouth and high temperature were playing havoc with the corn crop in most of the leading producing states. In some sections there will not even be fodder and over a much larger area no grain will be obtained this year. There were good rains, however, in parts of the central and eastern areas and improvement was noted there in both corn and pasturage.

The present drouth in Iowa, the department said, has caused greater damage to corn than that of 1934. The summary reported almost complete destruction of the crop in two southern and two western tiers of counties, with serious damage in some other sections.

Threshing of winter wheat revealed expected yields, the report said, but spring wheat conditions were termed disappointing.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT ended his 437 mile cruise when his yacht docked at Campobello island, New Brunswick, where he has a summer home. He shaved off the sidewhiskers he had grown to surprise his wife and mother and went ashore for a picnic and a reception with members of his family and friends in the summer colony of the island. Canadian Royal Mounted police joined with the American secret service men in guarding the distinguished visitor.

Mr. Roosevelt remained at Campobello only two days and then took a special train to Quebec, where he visited with Lord Tweedsmuir, governor general of Canada.

GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO'S rebel forces in Spain, according to late reports, were pressing the government troops seriously and winning some bloody encounters. This despite the claims of Madrid that the Fascists had been checked. The rebel columns advancing on the capital from the south were reported to be threatening communications between Madrid and the eastern seacoast at Valencia and Alicante, chief sources of the government's food supplies. Indeed, it was announced by the insurgent radio station at Seville that the garrison at Valencia had revolted and gone over to the rebels. Leaders of the insurgents claimed they held Huelva, important seaport, and all the territory between Seville and the Portuguese border. The loyalists directed a strong attack on Saragossa but advices from the front reaching Perpignan, France, said their three columns were ambushed by the rebels in a narrow canyon and lost perhaps 2,000 killed. General Caballero commanded the insurgents in that action.

Gen. Franco

General Franco has been quoted as saying the revolution, when successful, will result in a military dictatorship for the time being.

The government, now a red dictatorship, has taken possession of all church property and assumed control of all industry and agriculture. It also has confiscated the merchant marine to form a defense fleet. The loyalists were encouraged by victories in and around San Sebastian.

Claude G. Bowers, American ambassador to Spain, was cut off from communication with the summer quarters of his embassy at San Sebastian for several days, being himself at his summer residence in Fuentarrabia, close to the French border. He finally got in touch with the embassy and removed the staff to his villa. Mr. Bowers also provided safe haven for a number of other foreign diplomats and their families. He said he had ascertained that not a single American had been injured in the civil war. American warships and liners were utilized to evacuate all the Americans in ports where their lives were in danger.

Later Ambassador Bowers and his staff went aboard the cruiser Cayuga, taking with them some of the American refugees.

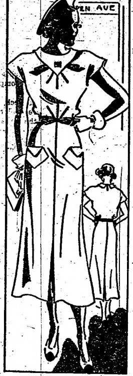
TWO MEMBERS of the American Olympic boxing squad failed to take warning from the fate of Eleanor Holm Jarrett and broke training rules soon after their arrival in Berlin. Roy Davis, manager of the boxers, advised that they be sent home, and the American Olympic committee so ordered. The two delinquents were Joe J. Church, featherweight, of Batavia, N. Y., and Howell King, welterweight, of Detroit. Their places on the team were filled by Theodore E. Kara and Chester Rutecki, both of Chicago.

EMPHASIS is placed on smaller scale projects to be completed speedily, in the third building program of the public works administration, which was opened by the allotment of $22,742,034 by President Roosevelt. It includes 352 projects in 37 states, and the largest of these is a courthouse for New York city to cost the government $4,835,000. The average allotment is only $64,323.

Secretary Ickes, PWA administrator, said that, in addition to 45 per cent donation, PWA will lend $2,142,000 to help communities defray their 55 per cent share of the cost. President Roosevelt has ordered that all projects "be commenced by October 1, 1936, reach a peak by the end of the year and be completed by October 1, 1937."

Captivating Daytime Frock

This clever dress features a flattering yoke which dips to a point in front and is equipped with twin slashes a few inches below the neckline to accommodate a ribbon bow of any color you wish to use. Most women like several different ones to which they match their accessories. Radiating tucks at the yoke and waist contribute a smooth fit and flattering effect, while center seams in front and back terminate in two kick pleats for reserved fullness where it will do the most good. The pointed pockets with shaped turned over flaps are novel. You'll want to make more than one dress, because the pattern is so easy to follow and the fabrics so numerous to choose from. How about seersucker, novelty cotton, linen, crash or silk.



Pattern No. 1916-B

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1916-B is available for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Size 14 requires 3 1-2 yards of 39 inch material. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Summer Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Household Questions

Drain all boiled vegetables as soon as tender. They become soggy if they are allowed to stand unstrained after cooking. The water drained off may be saved for soup stock.

• • •

If it can be avoided, never wash combs, as water often makes the teeth split. A small brush made purposely to clean combs can be bought. With this the comb should be well brushed and then cleansed with a cloth.

• • •

If in breaking eggs into a mixing bowl a bad one should accidentally be dropped in, a whole cake may be spoiled. It is, therefore, wise to always break one egg at a time into a cup before putting it into the mixing bowl.

• • •

To remove the onion odor from the hands after peeling and slicing them rub the hands with vinegar or lemon juice before washing with soap and water. If the onions are sliced under water and the hands are already wet rub them with dry salt.

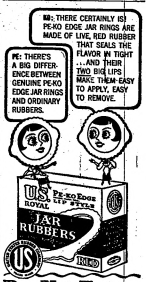
• • •

When the cork breaks in a bottle pour out the liquid it contains and put enough ammonia in the bottle to float the cork. Set away until the cork crumbles.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

A GOOD MAN'S NAME

Garments that have once one rent in them are subject to be torn on every nail and every briar and glasses that are once cracked are soon broken—such is man's good name once tainted with just reproach.


PE: THERE'S A BIG DIFFERENCE BETWEEN GENUINE PE-KO EDGE JAR RINGS AND ORDINARY RUBBERS.
KO: THERE CERTAINLY IS! PE-KO EDGE JAR RINGS ARE MADE OF LIVE, RED RUBBER THAT SEALS THE FLAVOR IN TIGHT ...AND THEIR TWO BIG LIPS MAKE THEM EASY TO APPLY, EASY TO REMOVE.
U.S. ROYAL PE-KO EDGE LIP STYLE JAR RUBBERS RED

PE-KO EDGE JAR RUBBERS

UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANY

United States Rubber Products, Inc.
1790 Broadway, New York, N. Y., Room 620

Tenacious Gossip

You may hate gossip, and yet you can't forget it.

"Black Leaf 40" KILLS LICE

OUR "Cap-Brush" Applicator makes "BLACK LEAF 40" GO MUCH FARTHER

JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS.. OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS

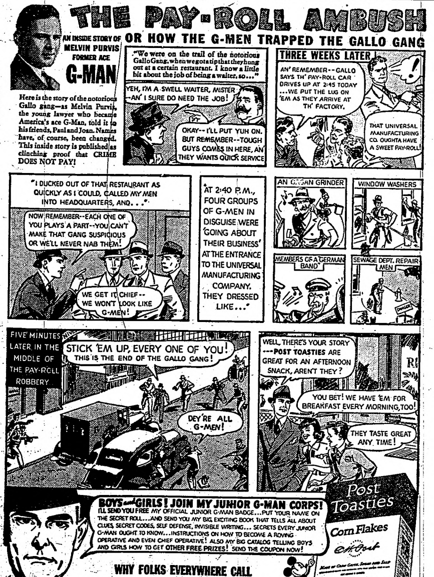
FILM FINISHING

Rolls developed, 8 prints, 2 double weight enlargements or 1 enlargement framed 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
NORTHWEST PHOTO SERVICE
Fargo - - North Dakota

THE PAY-ROLL AMBUSH

AN INSIDE STORY OF MELVIN PURVIS FORMER ACE G-MAN

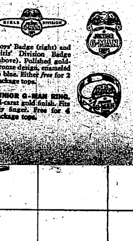
OR HOW THE G-MEN TRAPPED THE GALLO GANG


"We were on the trail of the notorious Gallo Gang, when we got a tip that they hung out at a certain restaurant. I know a little bit about the job of being a waiter, so..."
YEH, I'M A SWELL WAITER, MISTER —AN' I SURE DO NEED THE JOB!
OKAY--I'LL PUT YUH ON. BUT REMEMBER--TOUGH GUYS COMES IN HERE, AN' THEY WANTS QUICK SERVICE
THREE WEEKS LATER
AN' REMEMBER--GALLO SAYS TH' PAY-ROLL CAR DRIVES UP AT 2:45 TODAY ...WE PUT THE LUG ON 'EM AS THEY ARRIVE AT TH' FACTORY.
THAT UNIVERSAL MANUFACTURING CO. OUGHTA HAVE A SWEET PAY-ROLL!
"I DUCKED OUT OF THAT RESTAURANT AS QUICKLY AS I COULD, CALLED MY MEN INTO HEADQUARTERS, AND..."
NOW REMEMBER--EACH ONE OF YOU PLAYS A PART--YOU CAN'T MAKE THAT GANG SUSPICIOUS OR WE'LL NEVER NAB THEM!
WE GET IT, CHIEF-- WE WON'T LOOK LIKE G-MEN!
"AT 2:40 P.M., FOUR GROUPS OF G-MEN IN DISGUISE WERE 'GOING ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS' AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE UNIVERSAL MANUFACTURING COMPANY. THEY DRESSED LIKE..."
AN ORGAN GRINDER
WINDOW WASHERS
MEMBERS OF A GERMAN BAND
SEWAGE DEPT. REPAIR MEN
FIVE MINUTES LATER IN THE MIDDLE OF THE PAY-ROLL ROBBERY
STICK 'EM UP, EVERY ONE OF YOU! THIS IS THE END OF THE GALLO GANG!
DEY'RE ALL G-MEN!
WELL, THERE'S YOUR STORY ---POST TOASTIES ARE GREAT FOR AN AFTERNOON SNACK, AREN'T THEY?
YOU BET! WE HAVE 'EM FOR BREAKFAST EVERY MORNING, TOO!
THEY TASTE GREAT ANY TIME!
BOYS and GIRLS! JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS! I'LL SEND YOU FREE MY OFFICIAL JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE...PUT YOUR NAME ON THE SECRET ROLL...AND SEND YOU MY BIG EXCITING BOOK THAT TELLS ALL ABOUT CLUES, SECRET CODES, SELF DEFENSE, INVISIBLE WRITING... SECRETS EVERY JUNIOR G-MAN OUGHT TO KNOW...INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO BECOME A ROVING OPERATIVE AND EVEN CHIEF OPERATIVE! ALSO MY BIG CATALOG TELLING BOYS AND GIRLS HOW TO GET OTHER FREE PRIZES! SEND THE COUPON NOW!
Post Toasties Corn Flakes

Here is the story of the notorious Gallo gang—as Melvin Purvis, the young lawyer who became America's ace G-Man, told it to his friends, Paul and Joan. Names have, of course, been changed. This inside story is published as clinching proof that CRIME DOES NOT PAY!

WHY FOLKS EVERYWHERE CALL POST TOASTIES "THE BETTER CORN FLAKES!"

TO JOIN: Send two Post Toasties package tops, with coupon at right, to Melvin Purvis. He'll send you his official Junior G-Man badge, his big book that tells how to become a Junior G-Man, and a catalog of OTHER SWELL FREE PRIZES!


GIRLS DIVISION G-MAN
JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS

Boys' Badge (right) and Girls' Division Badge (above). Polished gold-bronze design, enameled in blue. Either free for 2 package tops.

JUNIOR G-MAN RING. 24-carat gold finish. Fits any finger. Free for 4 package tops.

HERE'S a hint from Melvin Purvis, America's most famous G-Man: "Have a big bowl of Post Toasties for breakfast tomorrow," he advises. "You'll like them—every spoonful!"

Post Toasties are so good because they are made from the sweet, tender little hearts of the corn . . . where most of the flavor is stored. And every golden-brown flake is toasted *double* crisp, so it will keep its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream.

Get Post Toasties, the better corn flakes, now . . . the price is low. And join the Junior G-Man Corps!

A POST CEREAL—MADE BY GENERAL FOODS

THIS IS THE NEW POST TOASTIES PACKAGE. THERE ARE MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON EVERY BOX.

CLIP COUPON NOW!

WNU 8-3-36

MELVIN PURVIS,
c/o Post Toasties, Battle Creek, Mich.

I enclose ______ Post Toasties package tops. Please send me the items checked below. Check whether boy ( ) or girl ( ). Age ( ).

( ) Membership Badge (send 2 package tops)

( ) G-Man Ring (send 4 package tops)

(Put correct postage on letter)

Name ______

Street ______

City ______ State ______

(Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U.S.A.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued. REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

BRAY

John Magnuson and family of Thief River were Sunday visitors at George Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Ackerlund and son Oscar, Jr. of Chicago came Monday evening to spend some time at the E. J. Ackerlund home.

Miss Gertrude Swanson is being employed at the Charley Schneider home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck were Friday evening visitors at Gust Johnson's.

Margarett Swanson spent Friday and Saturday at J. O. Swanson's.

Dorothy and Wilbert Swanson were Sunday visitors at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Arthur Johnson and Robert Borgen were business callers in Grand Forks on Thursday.

Oscar Ackerlund, Jr. visited at J. O. Swanson's on Friday.

Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and son Lorentz, Jr. spent Saturday and Sunday visiting relatives at Bemidji.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck called at the Oscar Peterson home on Sunday.

Rev. Cory of Lancaster, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River and George Lindbloom were Sunday dinner guests at Ruben Rux's.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson were Saturday evening visitors at Emil Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks visited at Gust Johnson's on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist were Sunday visitors at Alfred Lindquist's.

Arthur and Victor Johnson, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Carl Mosbecg and Oscar Peterson called at August Scholin's on Sunday evening.

Dorothy Swanson was a Tuesday visitor at E. J. Ackerlund's.

SISTERS RETIRE AFTER 100 YEARS OF TEACHING

Mankato. —The retirement of two sisters from the Mankato public schools, announced this week with their resignation at Mankato, has brought to an end a century of service to teaching, the combined record of the Kelly triplets. More than half of the 100 years which the three sisters have taught have been spent in Mankato schools by Clara and Catherine Kelly, whose resignations have just been accepted by the board of education. Mrs. Celia Kelly Donahue, third of the triplets, retiring from teaching many years ago. Among the three, Clara Kelly, for many years principal and teacher at the Lincoln school in Mankato for 42 years. Catherine Kelly came to Mankato 15 years ago with the reputation of being one of the best third grade teachers in the state. The two retiring sisters plan to see something of the world while their health is still good.

STRAY DOG KILLS 75 YOUNG TURKEYS

Houston.—A stray black and white dog got into the flock of turkeys at the VerVatt-Maggert turkey farm north of Houston and killed 75 two-month old turkeys. Maggert, who looks after the turkeys, had just left to look after the large flock he had elsewhere on the farm and when he returned he found the dead turkeys and the dog slinkink off in the distance. On the previous night the same dog had visited the farm and Maggert had fired several rounds of buck shot at the animal to scare it away, but after the killing Maggert has equipped himself with a high power rifle and any dog, regardless to whom it may belong, will be killed if it sets foot on the farm.

Cook with ELECTRICITY

. . . Clean as Electric Light!

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor
Sunday, August 9th.

Sunday school at 10:00 and morning service at 11:00. Service in Black River Chapel at 3:00 P. M.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River: Thursday, August 6, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at the church. Mesdames Olof and Martin Mosbeck and Mrs. Frank LaCousiere entertain.

Friday, Aug. 7, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Aug. 9, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Swedish service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Thursday, August 6, 8:00 p. m. Luther League Ice Cream Social at Mr. and Mrs. R. Larson's. Program by Luther League of the Clara Church.

Saturday 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday Aug. 9, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Friday, Aug. 14, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. Andrew Mortensen's.

Clara, Hazel: Friday August 7, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese's Sunday, August 9, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 8:00 p. m. Confirmation Class Reunion service.

Wed. August 12, 6:00 p. m. Service at South School house.

SEEK TO CHECK BEE DISEASE LOCALLY

The State Department of Agriculture division of Nursery and Apiary is taking active measures to combat spread of American Foul Brood, a disease fatal to bees, which is reaching serious proportions in this state. At present there is no known remedy for the disease and it can only be combated and checked by burning all such diseased colonies and all equipment that has become infected with the Bacteria.

Almer Alsen, Deputy state inspector of apiaries in this part of the state reports existence of foul brood in this locality. He was here a few days ago and outlined the conditions and work that is being done to check the disease. He says the disease is spread by bees robbing infected, weak or dead colonies. The greatest agency for spreading the disease in the past and present is selling of used equipment from infected apiaries, and he warns all bee keepers to avoid buying or selling used equipment unless it is accompanied by a certificate of inspection. It is against the law to sell or exchange any bees or bee equipment without first getting a permit from the State Inspector of Apiaries, A. G. Ruggles, University Farm, St. Paul. Mr. Alsen especially warns all auctioneers not to sell any bees or bee equipment as they will be held responsible for so doing.

Carelessness on part of some apiarists in making disposal of bees and bee equipment after foul brood has been detected in them is causing a spread of the disease to such extent that it threatens the industry in this state. Drastic action is to be taken in this section in the near future, according to Mr. Alsen, to make a cleanup of infected apiaries to prevent further spread of the disease.

LAKE TROUT TO BE PLANTED THIS WEEK

Approximately 200,000 lake trout will be planted in northern lakes this week, according to Dr. Thaddeus Surber, superintendent of propagation of the state division of game and fish.

The lake trout were raised at the St. Paul and Lanesboro hatcheries. Planting of stream trout has been postponed until waters become cooler.

Cholera Halted Convention

Members of the constitutional convention who assembled in Columbus, Ohio, in May of 1850 were forced to adjourn because of an epidemic of cholera which was sweeping over that section of the state.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASES NOW WANING IN STATE

Here's news to gladden the heart of every father and mother in Minnesota! The report of the committee on public health of the state planning board reveals an amazing decrease in the death rate from communicable disease. Diphtheria, typhoid, smallpox and tuberculosis, for instance, show a decline in the Minnesota death rate since 1910 greater than that for the entire United States registration area.

Minnesota deaths from diphtheria have been reduced from 556 in 1910 to 17 in 1935; smallpox, from 207 in 1924 to one last year—and absolute zero for the three years proceding; typhoid, from 688 in 1910 to 17 in 1935; and tuberculosis, which reached its high for the 25-year period with 2,522 deaths in 1911, has shown an almost uninterrupted retreat to the 1935 figure of 935.

Those dramatic records are not accidental the Planning Board report makes clear. They are due largely to alert and active State and local boards of health, public health education in schools and elsewhere, and helpful cooperation on the part of the public.

Here's an insight into how the spread of typhoid has been all but conquered in this state: Sanitation, sewage disposal and hygenic methods have done most to strangle the plague at its source. But cases which do develop are easily transmitted. So Minnesota exercises strict supervision over persons handling ready-to-eat food sold or served to the public. The increased use of pasteurized milk has saved an untold number of lives. Rigid restrictions are imposed upon those proced to be chronic carriers of typhoid bacteria and Minnesota is the first state to grant compensatory aid to give up their work and suffer financial loss.

Vaccines and anti-toxins have aided greatly. In the case of diphtheria, since 1926 Minnesota has provided free distribution of taxin-antitoxin and toxoid to nearly 275,000 persons. Vaccine for typhoid and smallpox are not distributed free by the State but their free distribution and other proved methods of combatting these and other diseases are recommended by the Planning board.

With regard to tuberculosis the report recommends, "a growing appreciation of the value and necessity of quarantine; (and) of the state and county sanitoria; better medical care; the wider use of pasteurized milk and the control of tuberculosis cattle; higher wages, better housing and industrial conditions and better and more abundant diets."

Notice this: If the 1910 death rate for typhoid had been allowed to continue during the 25-year period there would have been 14,521 deaths from this disease; actually there were 2,779. Last year there would have been 688 deaths from typhoid; actually there were 17.

NEBRASKA MAN EARNS 'HONEST MAN' CROWN

Elbow Lake.—The Gust Hansons of Elbow Lake are ready to unofficially place the crown of "The Most Honest Man" on the head of Frank Prokep of Spencer, Neb., and Diogenes can blow out his lantern and take a rest. It all came about like this: Back in February, 1914, 22 years ago, Prokop unknowingly made an error in figuring the amount he should pay for some corn bought from Hanson. The difference amounted to 100 bushels and came about in making an error of one point in a row of figures. Later the mistake was discovered, but the Hanson family had moved to Minnesota and Prokop was unable to locate his debtor. At church gatherings and picnics, the "Most Honest Man" would ask, "Say, do you know what became of the Hansons?" This has kept up for more than 22 years and only recently did Prokop locate the Hanson family through some mutual friends at Briston, Neb. A check for $30, based on corn at 29 cents per bushel in 1914, has been sent in payment of the corn.

Red Lake Falls Liquor Truck Hijackers Given Sentences in St. Paul

Russell Arend of St. Paul and Mathew Stegbauer, Minneapolis, were sentenced Tuesday of last week for their participation in the hi-jacking March 30 of the Red Lake Falls liquor truck and the kidnaping of the drivers, Felix Barrette and Fred Farrington, says the Red Lake Falls Gazette.

They pleaded guilty under the Lindbergh law in taking their victims across the state line into North Dakota. Arend, the ring leader of the gang, was sentenced to five years in Leavenworth prison by Federal Judge Joyce in St. Paul. Stegbauer, for whom the judge said, "there was hope redemption," drew three years in the federal reformatory at El Reno, Oklahoma.

Leonard Parish and Bernard Martineau of St. Paul, also charged with complicity in the same crime were given two years sentences.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson, Clara and Alvina were Sunday evening guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

Mr. Art Johnson of St. Peter, Minn. is visiting at the home of Alvin and Edgar Naplin.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Koidahl and children of Forbes, Minn. arrived on Saturday for a few days' visit at the home of Mrs. M. Swenson and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist and Vivian were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson and children Reuben, Clifford, and Marion motored to Rosewood on Thursday evening for a visit with relatives.

Miss Alice Webster of St. Peter has been visiting a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin.

Misses Olive Mae Landmann and Elaine Avelson spent last week visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Ted Doucett of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Deloris, Evelyn, Myrtle and Arleen visited at the home of the latter's mother, Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Patton visited Thursday evening at the home of G. Lindquist.

Miss Gladys Anderson is visiting at Thief River Falls at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson.

Raymond and Merriam Anderson, Alvin Dahlstrom, Evelyn and Ivanette Thyren were Sunday visitors at Roseau.

Miss Adeline Lorentson of Thief River Falls visited at the home of Felix Anderson last week.

PLAYFUL KITTEN STARTS SERIES OF ACCIDENTS

Plainview.— Two children playing with a kitten started a series of mishaps that were rather painful and expensive to the family of Mr. and Mrs. Fay Martin of Plainview. The children of the family were playing with the kitten when it scrampered into a pen where a bull was kept. The boy leaned through the bars of the pen to try to catch the kitten. The bull swung his head at the boy, causing the youngster's head to slide along the bars. A deep gash was cut in his neck and one side of his face bruised. As the youngsters ran for the house, the boy with blood streaming over the front of his garments, the father saw him. He jumped from his wagon and ran to help his son. While giving his attentions to the boy, the team stepped forward to nibble at the leaves of a tree. The standard on the hay rack caught the tree and snapped off. The noise frightened the team and they ran away. The hay rack was smashed, wagon damaged, and all four tugs broken from the harness.

FALLS FROM AUTO AT 50 MILES PER HOUR, UNHURT

Cokato—In a freak accident near Mallory, Carol Jean Wright, three year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Russell Wright Chicago, fell from a car traveling 50 miles per hour without being hurt. The car was being driven by her grandfather, G. H. Anderson of Crookston. She fell onto the pavement and was uninjured with the exception of slight bruises on her arm and head. The child was riding in the car when she pushed the door handle, releasing the catch. The door opened and she fell out into a puddle of water on the pavement. Mr. Anderson stopped the car as soon as he could, but Carol Jean had gotten up and began to run after the car, believing that she was being left. She was taken to a nearby farmhouse where her bruises were treated. The family then continued their trip into North Dakota.

Monastery on Peak

A modern Trappist monastery stands on the summit of Mont des Cats, Belgium.

July 30—Aug. 13

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Maren Aubol, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to Alfred O. Aubol, Melvin C. Aubol, Clarence A. Aubol, Mabel Hagglund, Effie Roland, Harvey Aubol, Walter L. Aubol, and all persons interested in the sale of certain lands belonging to said Maren Aubol. The petition of Elmer E. Johnson as representative of the above named estate, being duly filed in this court representing that it is necessary and for the best interest of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said Maren Aubol described therein be sold and praying that a license be to him granted to sell the same.

Now, Therefore, You and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of August, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 23rd day of July, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. B. Theo. Johnson and family were accompanied to East Grand Forks by Clinton Benson of East Grand Forks who has been visiting with relatives at St. Hilaire the past weeks, motored Saturday evening to Larimore, N. D., where they visited with Mr. Johnson's sister, Mrs. Thomas Christianson and family. Returning home the same evening they were accompanied by their son Roderick Johnson, who had visited at the Christianson home the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. John Sjoberg, Hannah and Esther Sjoberg visited Sunday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mrs. Carl Finstad and daughter Louise Mae visited Monday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Harold and Morris Carlsness of Duluth arrived here Monday for a visit with their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and with other relatives here.

Mr. Anton Peterson, who for the past three months has been a patient at the hospital in Rochester where he underwent a serious operation on his throat, returned home Saturday morning. He was accompanied by his daughter Selma Peterson, who has been with him the greater part of the time during this stay at the hospital and also with his grandson, Carl Kratts of Minneapolis who will visit here with relatives.

Arthur Anderson and Ted Stroshine of Spooner visited Wednesday at the Adrian Anderson home.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the C. A. Roese home Friday evening, Aug. 7th.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Carlson and granddaughter, Eileen visited at Wannaska Sunday afternoon at the Albert Carlson home. Eileen remained at home, having spent the past two months with her grand parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty, spent the week-end at Gary with friends and relatives.

Mrs. C. A. Roese spent Thursday and Friday visiting with Mrs. Aug. Roese at Thief River Falls.

Mayme and Phoebe Anderson visited Friday at the Peter Vik home at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Ed. Vik of St. Hilaire, Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson spent Thursday afternoon at the Oscar Wilson home, the occasion being Alvina Wilson's birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Hjalmer and Carl Peterson, Alda and Kenneth Kratts visited Saturday evening at the Henry Sandberg home.

The Birthday club met at the Oscar Peterson home in honor of Mrs. Peterson's birthday anniversary on last Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Hans Hanson and family of Fargo, N. D., arrived here Thursday for a visit at the Andrew Arne and Manvel Hanson homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and daughter, Ruby, spent Sunday visiting at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne, Irvin and Jenne Arne and Manvel Hanson motored Saturday to Grygla for a week-end visit with old friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson visited Sunday afternoon at the Anton Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Erickson and family of Gully, Mrs. Tilda Erickson and Leonard Erickson were Sunday visitors at the Elmer Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Troland and family of Thief River Falls visited Sunday evening at the Frank Peterson home.

Harry Peterson of Thief River Falls accompanied by his mother, Mrs. John Peterson and by Mr. and Mrs. Julien Steen of Chicago motored to Gary on Saturday to visit with Mrs. Peterson's mother, Mrs. Knose. Mrs. Peterson remained until Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnaude of Crockston visited at the Oscar Seeland home on Thursday. They were accompanied here by Mrs. Patnaude's sister, Mabel Seeland.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family spent Sunday at Fargo, N. D. visiting with relatives. They were accompanied there by Paul Borgie, Jr. who has spent the past month visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son Leland of Black River visited Sunday afternoon at the Oscar Seeland home.

Writer's Cramp

Writer's cramp occurs in many professions in which repeated skilled movements of hands or feet are involved. It is suffered by writers, typists, telegraphers, musicians, ballet dancers and others. It is due to fatigue of the nervous system and is a form of neurosis.

BIDS WANTED

The school board of District No. 106, Pennington County, will receive bids up to the time of meeting at 8:00 P. M. Aug. 8, 1936, for painting of the school and outbuildings in said district, paint to be furnished by the district. Details concerning the job may be had by calling on the undersigned. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Victor Johnson, Clerk.

July 30-Aug. 6

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

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Lady Attendant

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
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—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
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HOLMES
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ST. HILAIRE

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LARSON
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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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RIVER WORK WINS FEDERAL APPROVAL

President Roosevelt has placed his stamp of approval on the Red Lake river project which has for its object straightening and clearing of the river channel from Highlanding to the Red Lakes to provide a sufficient water supply for Thief River Falls, Red Lake Falls, Crookston, East Grand Forks and Grand Forks which depend on the river for their water supply. The delegation recently sent to Washington have secured assurance of President Roosevelt that immediate action will be taken to remove such obstacles as objection from the Indian Department to lowering the level of the lakes, and restrictions on the type of labor that may be employed on the project so that something can be done this fall toward getting a supply of water for the towns mentioned. In order to conserve the water supply so as not to unduly lower the Red Lakes to detriment of the Indians, it is likely a series of retaining dams will have to be constructed at different points along the river. As St. Hilaire has one of the best and largest basins along the entire river from the lakes to Grand Forks, it is quite probable a dam will be built here. With only a little more than three months remaining until the time when winter normally sets in, it is not expected more than temporary measures will be taken this fall to provide a normal water supply.

Lakefield—Stripped of all clothing with the exception of his hat and shoes, when his clothes were caught in the gears of a machine he was operating, John Nauerth of Lakefield stood as bare as a new born babe, very much to his surprise and that of passersby. Although he suffered a gash on one limb and one side of his body was skinned from his shoulder to his ankle when the machine threw him to the ground, Nauerth was not badly injured, being able to pull away from the machine by sheer force when his clothes were caught. Aside from the slight injuries which were quickly patched up by a physician, the main damage suffered by Nauerth was that of skinfull of pride taken off by the "kidding" of his friends, who accused him of attempting to join a nudist colony.

WEEKLY MARKET

Wheat	$1.23
Durum	1.22
Rye	.63
Barley	.67
Oats	.34
Flax	1.88
Butter	.39
Eggs	.16-.20

Used Cars for Sale

This week we have special values to offer in used cars. Among those on hand are a 1933 Chevrolet sport coupe; 2 1929 Ford coaches; a 1929 Whippet sedan, and a 1925 Model T Ford coupe. Also light and heavy trailers.

Save the big depreciation on a new car by buying one of our dependable used cars. Can supply any make.

See us before buying any kind of car.

Rosette & Christensen
USED CAR MARKET
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

PICNIC AT MAPLE LAKE

Mrs. M. H. Jackson and daughter, Patricia, accompanied by Mrs. L. F. Olson, Mrs. J. A. Hansen and Mrs. O. Gunstad motored Tuesday to Maple Lake where they were joined by Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord and son Tommy, of Fosston, and their guests, Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughter, Rachel, of Argyle and all enjoyed a picnic dinner with Mrs. Anna Patterson and Miss Mabel Patterson at their summer cottage.

CARNIVAL COMPANY GOES TO KARLSTAD

Ray's Amusement Company, which has operated a carnival here the first three days of this week, closed here Wednesday night and moved its equipment to Karlstad. From there the company will go to the Old Mill grounds in Marshall county, and then swings back to the central part of the state. The carnival which is a complete little Midway in itself, is one of the cleanest shows that has been here for many years. Equipped with rides and swings for the youngsters; side shows and concession stands for older people, as well as various other kinds of amusement, the show was well patronized here considering this being the busy threshing season. Mr. Schinkel, owner of the show, allows no rough or questionable features with his outfit which is one reason why the show is always welcome back to any place where it has given a performance.

FARM HOUSE BURNS WEST OF VILLAGE

The farm house on the Maurits Brink farm west of the village, which was occupied by George Baysinger, burned to the ground Wednesday night while Mr. Baysinger was in town. Origin of the fire is a mystery as there had been no fire in the stove for several hours preceding the blaze. Mr. Baysinger lost all his household effects and clothing, and a nephew who came yesterday to visit him, also lost some wearing apparel.

Leo Carpenter received word this week that his niece, Viola Nutt of Wahkon, Minn., had died Saturday at a Minneapolis hospital after an illness of several months. The young woman, who was about twenty years of age, was a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Nutt who formerly resided here some years ago.

The Bulletin Board

KING'S BOY PICKED TWELVE RINGERS IN A GAME YESTERDAY. SO YOU HAD BETTER LOOKOUT FOR YOUR LAURELS AT THE COUNTY FAIR THIS YEAR
AIR
HE'LL HAVE TO DO BETTER THAN THAT TO WIN THE CHAMPIONSHIP FROM ME

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mrs. L. F. Olson is back home after having spent a few days at the home of her sister at Grand Forks.

Ole Loberg came up this week from Willmar to look after matters in connection with his farm northwest of the village.

Mrs. Louis Giese and daughter were here last week-end from west of Euclid for a visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle and daughters left last week to spend a two weeks vacation at their summer cottage on Sauk lake near Sauk Center.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter motored down Saturday from Warren for a visit at the home of Mrs. Nelson's father, Mike Fricker.

A fine large size silo is being constructed on the Norman farm south of the village. The new silo, in addition to the new barn erected last year is a good addition to the farm.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Graham and baby daughter left Monday to spend a two weeks' vacation visiting with his relatives at Wells, and with Mrs. Graham's people at Bertha, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Johnson of Minneapolis, were here last Thursday for a call on friends. Mr. Johnson, who is employed by a monument concern at Minneapolis, was a former resident of this village.

Rufus Olson, who is stationed at the Great Lakes Naval Training Station, is visiting here with his brother, Lester Olson, while enjoying a ten day furlough. He expects to be transferred soon to active sea duty.

L. E. Healy motored up yesterday from Red Lake Falls to look after matters in connection with his lands west of town. Mr. Healy was recently appointed to wind up affairs of the State Bank of Roosevelt and now makes regular trips up to the border.

Mr. and Mrs. Gust Peterson of Warren visited here last week-end at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen. Upon returning home Sunday they were accompanied by Mrs. Olsen who went to spent a week with them at Warren.

Tom Mogen, old time resident of this community who now makes his home at Hartland, Minn., came up last week to look after threshing operations on his farm west of town. He intends to spend two or three weeks here before returning to Hartland.

A big crowd attended the dance given last Saturday evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Young and children were up Monday evening from Red Lake Falls for a short call on former neighbors.

Miss Iona Olson, R. N., who has been employed in a hospital at Milwaukee, Wisc., is home to spend a vacation with her mother.

S. Bergland was down Wednesday evening from Thief River Falls for a brief visit at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Margaret Volden.

J. Ralston of Thief River Falls came down last week and re-opened the Winter barber shop which had been closed since departure of Ben Burke.

Honoring Ray Young who recently moved with his family to Red Lake Falls, a farewell party will be given for him by the B. M. Club at the club rooms this evening.

Extensive repairs are being made at the local Barzen elevator. Among other improvements is the addition of a new grain bin of several thousands bushels capacity at the north end of the building.

Monday, September 14 has been set as the date for opening of the local school. Many other Minnesota schools have chosen the same late date so that students who are 4-H Club members may attend the Minnesota State Fair.

Mrs. Axel Jacobson suffered a light stroke last week and has since been confined to bed. Miss Iona Olson, R. N., is in charge at the home. Mrs. Jacobson is showing satisfactory improvement and will likely regain her usual robust health after a rest period. Friends hope her illness will be of short duration.

Harry Jackson of St. Paul, was here Thursday and Friday for a short visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson and other relatives. Mr. Jackson, who is connected with a hardware specialty manufacturing concern at St. Paul, left Saturday on a trip to the Pacific coast in the interest of his concern.

POSTCARD MAILED AFTER 27 YEARS

Baudette—While looking over an abandoned lumber camp, Bill Strom of Spooner found a postcard dated 1909, which has been mailed from Swift to Cavalier, North Dakota. For 27 years the postcard had lain in the camp, forgotten after its journey had just started. This week the card is arriving at its destination, bringing back memories to the receiver.

GETS NEW POSITION

Ardell Olson, who has been employed as linotype operator at the Journal office at Fertile, discontinued work there last week and came home for a brief visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson, before leaving Friday to take a position as compositor with the Osterhus Printing Company at Robbinsdale, Minn.

MANY AT BUREAU PICNIC ON SUNDAY

Many people from this section of the county attended the annual Farm Bureau picnic held last Sunday at the Smiley Hall picnic grounds in Smiley township. Mr. Frank W. White, president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau Federation was the speaker for the occasion. An interesting program of races and various kinds of contests was held, and a general good time was enjoyed by all who attended. The St. Hilaire 4-H Club band furnished instrumental music, and the Norden and Hazel 4-H Club trios rendered some good numbers.

LOCALS PLAY AT RED LAKE SUNDAY

The ball team goes next Sunday to Red Lake Falls to play its return game with the team of that city. While the Red Lake Falls aggregation was defeated by a rather one-sided score here in July, they are reported to have shown much improvement since that time, so a much closer contest is anticipated for next Sunday. A good sized bunch of rooters are arranging to accompany the team to the lower Falls to witness the contest and for a good time which is always shown visitors in that city.

Last Sunday the team played at Plummer and was defeated by a score of 7 to 6. Ragged playing by both teams is reported by those present, and concensus of opinion of fans is that St. Hilaire could easily have taken that game had the team been up to its usual form.

"RAIN MAN" FAILS TO BRING DOWN SHOWERS

OLIVIA—A Weary Willie, posing as a "rain man" stopped off in Olivia long enough last week to test his rain-making abilities. The old gent parked along the railroad tracks west of the village and proceeded to try his chemicals with the greatest of faith. His method added humor to the incident. Red brick was used in the crude construction of a fireplace, where he burned a mixture of kerosene and "chemicals". He stated that he added some tar to the mixture in order to bring a heavier rain. The "rain man" failed, but so have a number of other signs the past few weeks, including an east wind, sun setting behind a cloud, a new moon, and sweating water pipes.

FRANK BOTHMAN SUSTAINS BURNS

Frank Bothman is confined to bed suffering from very severe burns sustained last week when an oil can exploded while he was filling a lighted lantern from the container. The oil saturated one of his trousers which later caught fire as he attempted to extinguish the blaze around the can. He managed to get into a nearby water tank but not before being severely scorched about the limb and one hand. At present he is resting well, but will likely be confined to bed for some weeks. We were misinformed last week when it was stated Bill Bothman had had this misfortune. Frank's many friends hope for his speedy recovery.

FIRES THREATEN NORTHERN AREA

Forest, brush and bog fires have broken out in the district extending from near Roseau east into Lake of the Woods county and east along the border country. Much hay has been burned, and many homes are menaced by the flames. Fire fighters are experiencing much difficulty because of the heavy smoke pall which hangs over the entire district. Because of extreme dryness of foliage and grass it is feared another holocaust similar to the Baudette-Spooner fires of 1910 may occur unless sufficient rain falls soon to help prevent spread of ground fires.

CONCEALS IRON IN BUNDLES DAMAGE THRESHING CREW

Caledonia.—Horseshoes and iron gears don't go through threshing machines handily, and make rather a poor substitute for grain in the wagon, threshers near Caledonia found last week. Two horseshoes hiden in a grain shock were run through the threshing machine on a Wednesday afternoon. The resulting damage was torn rodded teeth out of the cylinder and broken main bearing holders. On the following day, like damage was done in the same manner, total estimation of which amounted to $150. Altogether, 17 horseshoes were found in various shocks and a gear wheel tied to binder twine was discovered in the center of one bundle. The dastardly act was perpetrated on the farm of Alfred Schieber, three miles west of Caledonie. An investigation which followed the finding of the iron concealed in the bundles to cause harm to the threshing crew and the farmer failed to reveal any clues.

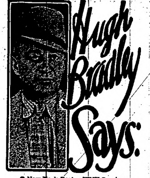
There are said to be 17,000,000 telephones in the United States and 15,000,000 in the rest of the world, but both of these may be wrong numbers.—Louisville Times.

An auction sale of horses was held Tuesday afternoon at the local stockyard. The horses were brot in from the drought stricken areas of North Dakota.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.



© New York Post.—WNU Service.

Memory of McGraw and Earlier Days Crowds Out Present

WHEN memories stick with you while you should be doing something else, there is only one solution. So you are stuck with them today:

The time when Benny Leonard, who must have weighed 160 pounds, was obtaining publicity for his vaudeville tour by letting it be known that he might soon defend his lightweight title. His very proper indignation when I suggested that my customers might be easier to convince if he would stand on the scales and indicate which leg he was willing to have cut off so that he could reduce to the 135-pound limit.

• • •

There was the year when I was a very young and wise apprentice reporter in Baltimore. Then I thought that all New York sports writers must be phonies. That was because of a firm belief that such names as Damon Runyon, Bozeman Bulger, Hype Igoe could not possibly be real.

• • •

There was the time when I first met John McGraw. A ninth-inning decision had cost the Giants a ball game while they were battling for a pennant late in the season. Naturally I expected to hear numerous inside facts concerning baseball and umpires. Instead he took me in to dinner and devoted two hours to talking about the high cost of steam yachts and the pleasure that might be obtained by owning one. Not once during the evening did he refer to the ball game or the decision that had meant its loss to the Giants.

John McGraw

• • •

The time when, after a very delightful evening with Jim Thorpe, I shook hands with him at 5 A. M. and solemnly promised that his football career would be crowned by an opportunity to play against Bradley in the professional contest that afternoon. The memory that Jim, although already somewhat old and rather fat, played a swell game. I forget the rest.

• • •

The baseball club which was somewhat annoyed at the way a star was conducting his spring training. The daily search that was made of his room while he was at the ball park and the private detective who trailed him until he went to the room at nights. The wondering as to why the star always appeared so shaky the next morning. The night I looked out the window and saw the very obscure rookie who roomed directly above the star dangling a quart bottle on the end of a rope.

• • •

That year in Baltimore when I inaugurated the city amateur boxing championship tournament which has been copied so profitably elsewhere since then. The bootlegger who withdrew his son from the finals because he became angry at the army captain who was representing the A. A. U. as master of ceremonies. The Police department team which went on a sympathetic strike along with the gentleman who sold very good stuff at 50 cents a shot.

• • •

That year when there was so much talk about the International league being a one-man enterprise and Judge Landis' official pronouncement that such tales were all the bunk. The great self-restraint I used in not revealing that a few days previously I had been in the same room while Jack Dunn, officially the Baltimore owner, had issued orders which fired an umpire, two Jersey City ball players and one from Newark. The fact that I spent two hours in persuading Dunnie, who was a wee bit excitable at times, that he should not also fire the president.

• • •

That evening when Wladek Zbyszko threw Renato Gardini at me because somehow I became so suspicious as to hint that all wrestling matches are not made in heaven.

• • •

The time when the very agreeable Bradley agreed to box a four-round exhibition for charity and discovered, too late, that the setup was Kid Williams, who was just getting over being bantamweight champion of the world.

NOT IN THE BOX SCORE:

THE weaker clubs will make a determined fight for a share the wealth plan when the major leagues meet next winter. They claim that they provide half the show even when they visit Yankee stadium. So, they argue, visiting clubs should get a better break than the 20 cents on each paid admission arrangement which has been in effect since the 1890's . . . Sam McQuade, who now makes matches at the Garden, once was an altar boy . . . Uncle Sam's roving poloists have definitely decided not to enter a team in the Olympics, but the British, seeking consolation for their Westchester Cup defeat, will send the same 32-goal side to Berlin . . . Pete Gilhooly, Scotland's celebrated all around athlete, now trains the Flushing Juniors, runners-up in the Empire State Junior (soccer) league.

• • •

Don Petrin, the light-heavyweight, wants the world to know that he now is the daddy of a nine-pound boy. Also that, because he needs more dough than can be had in his father-in-law's bakery, he would like to receive some fight offers . . . It costs $3,000 a night to stage those midget auto races in the Garden bowl . . . International league writers and managers put on even better scraps than the ball clubs. Right now Pilot Vitt of Newark is being panned because he is too hard boiled, while Guy Sturdy of the Orioles gets a blast for being too easy going . . . Al Lane, star Hill school fullback and brother of the former Princeton football captain, has just failed to receive the proper nod from the entrance committee at Old Nassau. He still has a chance to make the grade in the fall.

• • •

Dr. Bier, the Pompton Lakes health farmer, claims a record at which all other fight camp proprietors can aim. During the sixteen years he has been conducting the place, no referee ever has counted ten over a main bout performer who trained there . . . One of the more vigorous fight squabbles now concerns the Braddock-Schmeling picture rights . . . If the Garden gets the show Harry Voiler probably will get the call. If it is under Hearst A. C. auspices the break will go to the justly celebrated Bill Duffy . . . Possible successors to the late Charley Knapp as president of the International league are either Secretary Willie Manley or Umpire in Chief Bill Carpenter.

Ruppert Has Heaviest Insurance on Stadium

Colonel Ruppert carries more insurance (a bigger sum and more different varieties) on Yankee stadium than does any other big-time club owner . . . When Charlotte Epstein skipped the Olympic trials she set some kind of a record. It was the first major swimming meet in these parts that the very capable coach has missed in years . . . In Detroit they whisper that Mickey Cochrane and Schoolboy Rowe are so far apart temperamentally, that, for the good of all concerned, the potentially great pitcher will be traded this winter . . . Jimmy Calleran of the Bushwicks soon will dangle a little second-sacker on his knee. . . . Although he is not quite so brash when speaking for publication, Coach Al Ulbrickson confides to friends that Washington's Olympic crew will crack the record set by the 1928 California boat.

Colonel Ruppert

• • •

The biggest bettor at metropolitan tracks is a young man who once seemed to be headed toward golfing stardom. He plops down as much as 50 C's on a race . . . Aside from the fact that the best Cards' farm outfielder is a Joe Medwick type of kid named Lou Scoffic, the Dodgers gave away a lot of weight when they traded the giant Earnshaw. Eddie Morgan, who eventually will arrive at Brooklyn as part of that deal, is 5 feet 9 inches tall and weighs 160 pounds. It is because they are overstocked with one-base-hitting guys of that size that the Dodgers are in the cellar now . . . In addition to being a distinguished surgeon, Dr. G. Randolph Manning is one of the grand old men of soccer. He was the first president of the U. S. F. A.

• • •

At dinner recently when a group of very well-informed baseball men were discussing the merits of the two major leagues this proposition was set forth: "The Cubs won the pennant last year while the Yankees finished second in their own loop. Suppose you owned the Yankees and, during the winter, you were told that you could have the pick of the Cubs to strengthen your club. Leave pitchers and Di Maggio out of it. This is a deal where you would have to swap a regular for a regular." The unanimous answer to that was that the difference between their ages might make a Billy Herman-Tony Lazzeri deal verry attractive. Otherwise the American leaguers could not improve themselves.

STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

JOE E. BROWN has been having a grand time for himself lately. With his latest picture, "Earthworm Tractor," welcomed by the public as one of the funniest he's ever made, he started off on a vacation.

Being a rabid baseball fan, he took in a few games when he reached the East enroute to Europe. In New York he went to a double-header between the Yankees and the St. Louis Browns, and presented to that sensational new Yankee outfielder, Joe DiMaggio, the award for being the most valuable player in the Coast league in 1935.

—★—

William Powell has sold his ornate home with the gold door knobs and is living in simpler quarters. Those rumors of a romance between him and Jean Harlow still persist — but apparently everybody who's unattached wants to marry him nowadays, and that includes girls who've never even seen him, except on the screen. Incidentally, Powell is regarded by actors everywhere as one of the most skillful and talented members of the profession—a tribute which is justly deserved.

William Powell

—★—

Apparently nobody's happy any more until they've seen Hollywood. Young John Jacob Astor and his wife are the latest recruits of note; they are on their way to the film metropolis in a private car.

—★—

Bob Burns (don't tell me you haven't heard him and his bazooka on the Bing Crosby broadcasts!) is having honors heaped upon him. He worked in "Rhythm on the Range" with Bing, so the picture's premiere was staged in Little Rock, Ark., because Bob hails from the Ozarks.

—★—

Once upon a time The Revelers were the most popular quartette on the air. From time to time one of the sweet singers would drop out and make a name for himself all alone—Jimmy Melton was one who did it, Frank Luther was another—but somebody else would step in and the result would still be swell. You don't hear so much about them as you used to, but they're still on the air, at 6:35 afternoons—and they're still one of the best.

—★—

Cowboys have for years been known as devoted fans when Western pictures are shown, a fact which puzzled one motion picture executive so much that he questioned some of them about it. He wanted to know whether they went because the pictures were so much like their own life.

"Oh, no, they ain't like our life at all," one of them explained. "We go because maybe we think that's the way other cowboys go on."

—★—

There'll be excitement on the air waves in September, when Major Bowes and his amateurs go into action at the same time as the "Showboat" broadcasts. Nobody's sure which program the great public will prefer—some say the listeners-in are getting tired of amateurs, and others claim that "Showboat" has been sailing too long.

—★—

"San Francisco" is a grand picture, and is making money everywhere it's shown, especially in San Francisco. Yet the Chamber of Commerce of that city is still trying to get Metro to take out the earthquake scenes! Very wisely, Metro is refusing — lots of people go to see the picture especially to see them. The picture has added to the popular Clark Gable's following and has demonstrated again that he has a great deal of versatility as an actor.

Clark Gable

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Remember "Baby Peggy"? She's a big girl now, making a screen come-back under her whole name, Margaret Montgomery, and you'll see her in a small part in "Girls' Dormitory" . . . Ginger Rogers had a birthday party recently, with tiny dancing figures representing herself and Fred Astaire on top of the cake . . . When "Swing Time" is finished Fred will go to England with his wife and son for a vacation, and Ginger hopes to take a vacation in Hawaii before starting "Mother Carey's Chickens" . . . It looks as if that $5,000,000 suit which Paramount has brought against Samuel Goldwyn for signing Gary Cooper must possibly be a publicity stunt . . . Surely Gary can sign with anybody he wants to when his present contract expires . . . The Tower of London was the scene of the pre-view of "Nine Days a Queen," an English picture based on the story of Lady Jane Gray.

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Uncommon Sense ◆

By JOHN BLAKE

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Don't Watch the Thermometer

I am writing this on a hot day—a very hot day. The thermometer on my porch informs me that it is a hundred degrees Fahrenheit. I could believe that it is very much hotter than that.

The people that pass my door have taken off their coats—if they are men.

The women, who refuse to be beaten even if they can't really keep cool, are wearing filmy raiment, but they don't pant the way men do.

But while I admit that I am inconvenienced, and wish I could be in Alaska and lean against an ice floe like a polar bear, I know that if I stop thinking about the weather and go to work I will soon lose myself in my job.

• • •

A little way down the street is a fire-engine house. The firemen have rigged a pipe up in front of the building and from its mouth spouts a continuous man-made geyser. All the children in the neighborhood, and they make as much noise as all the children in town, are stripped to their little buffs and are shouting joyfully as they bend down their backs and let the spray from the pipe run over them.

• • •

But in the suburban town where I live, and in the great city which is not far away, men and women are doing their regular work.

If a fire should break out in another part of the town, the firemen who are now watching the children enjoy their shower baths would mount their ladder trucks and man their engines, and be off with a blare of sirens to do their appointed job.

If they decided they didn't want to get any hotter and stayed where they were perhaps the town might be consumed.

• • •

Men and women can do in a pinch what they have to do, whether the temperature is up or down.

When the need arises, especially the need to help others out of danger, their courage crops out and they all become heroes for the time being.

And I, who have nothing to do for the present but pound a typewriting machine would do well to forget the fact that it is uncomfortable, and stop breathing hard and making continuous trips to the refrigerator for ice cubes to fill my glass.

• • •

Rain or snow, cold or hot, one is easier in his mind if he forgets the discomforts that are bound to come, and to continue with his work.

And the more indispensable work he has to do, the more easily he will withstand the steaming streets and the torrid skies.

As long as it is not humanly possible to change the weather, the only intelligent thing to do is to forget about it.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Iron the Easy Way with the GENUINE INSTANT LIGHTING Coleman SELF-HEATING IRON

The Coleman is a genuine Instant Lighting iron.

All you have to do is turn a valve, strike a match and it lights instantly. You don't have to insert the match inside the iron—no burned fingers.

The Coleman heats in a jiffy; is quickly ready for use. Entire ironing surface is heated with point the hottest. Maintains its heat even for the fast worker. Entirely self-heating. Operates for ½¢ an hour. You do your ironing with less effort, in one-third less time. Be sure your next iron is the genuine Instant-Lighting Coleman. It's the iron every woman wants. It's a wonderful time and labor saver—nothing like it. The Coleman is the easy way to iron.

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GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY

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$6.95 4.40-21

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SIZE	PRICE
4.50-20	$7.45
4.50-21	7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.00-19	8.80
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5.25-18	9.75
5.50-17	10.70
5.50-19	11.20
6.00-17 H.D.	14.30
6.00-20 H.D.	15.55
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FIRST GRADE QUALITY—The new Firestone Standard Tire is built of first grade materials, by skilled workmen, and embodies the Firestone patented construction features.

GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY—Every cotton fibre in every cord in every ply is soaked in liquid rubber. This is the only process known that prevents internal friction and heat, providing greater strength, blowout protection and longer life.

TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD—This patented Firestone feature binds the whole tire into one unit of greater strength giving extra protection against punctures.

LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE—The new scientifically designed non-skid tread is wider, flatter, with more and tougher rubber on the road, giving long even wear and thousands of extra miles.

THE FIRESTONE NAME AND GUARANTEE—Every Firestone Standard Tire bears the Firestone name, your guarantee of greater safety, dependability and economy.

LOW PRICES—These low prices are made possible by volume production in the world's most efficient factories. See your nearby Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer and equip your car at these low prices.

FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES

$16.95 6.00-20

Firestone STANDARD FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES

SIZE	PRICE
6.50-20	$21.95
7.00-20	29.10
7.50-20	35.20
30x5	21.30

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FIRST GRADE MATERIALS AND EXPERT WORKMANSHIP—The Firestone Standard Truck Tire gives long mileage—blowout protection—dependable service.

GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY—Gum-Dipping prevents internal friction and heat, giving greater blowout protection.

TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD—Binds the tread and cord body into one inseparable unit. Specially compounded rubber in two outer plies from bead to bead rivets sidewalls securely to cord body.

TWIN BEADS WITH CORD REINFORCE—In larger sizes twin beads are used to give tire firm seat on rim. The beads are tied into the cord body by the special Firestone method of cord reinforcement.

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An outstanding value in its price class—backed by the Firestone name and guarantee. Made in sizes for passenger cars and trucks.

$5.50 4.40-21

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	[illegible]
4.75-19	6.40
5.00-19	6.85
5.25-18	7.60
FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES	
6.00-20 H.D.	[illegible]
30x5 H.D.	[illegible]
32x6 H.D.	[illegible]

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

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Greater starting power. Longer life.
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A good tire for owners of small cars giving new tire safety at low cost.

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4.75-19	[illegible]
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Listen to the Voice of Firestone, Monday Evenings, over N. B. C.—WEAF Network

Fashion Back to Femininity Trend

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

MANNISHLY tailored to the prink of perfection during the practical hours and for sports? Decidedly so, if you would be smartly in fashion. However, it is an entirely different story which the mode is telling "what to wear" at festive midsummer events that take place midst glamorous settings. Comes then into the style scene as lacy and lovely and sheer costumes-beautiful as ere graced a fashion picture.

The lavish use of nets, laces, organzas, marquisettes, tulles and similar materials of filmy texture and transparency quite exceeds anything of its kind seen for many a year. In the daytime they are tailored and for the night hours and for garden party wear these entrancing sheers are made up as pretty-prettily as genius and imagination can possibly create them.

The trio of dainty costumes in the picture most eloquently carries the message of lovely ladies clad in beguilingly feminine array such as is gracing the midsummer landscape with romance and the picturesque. The first impression one gets from this group, aside from the beauty of the sheer materials, is that of big hats, cunning puff sleeves and hemlines that are generously and gracefully wide. Since first impressions usually ring true, we learn important facts in regard to the correct silhouette for 1936 midsummer garden party and dance frocks.

The winsome dress pictured to the left is of a very fine crossbar net. Style points to note are the fancifully picketed hemline with like-pointed rufflings on the voluminous puffed sleeves, the flower ruche about the throat, also the huge-brimmed hat that is made of the selfsame net (stiffly starched) as the gown. Here also we see the return of the parasol.

Garden party dresses when they are as fanciful and airy as the one to the right in the picture make one think of a fairy-story princess, stepping lightly across her garden. The dress is pure white, in organza most beautifully embroidered to knee-depth about the hemline of the skirt and on the sleeves. The gown is simply cut, its graceful lines taking on an added touch of the exquisite in that a double row of binche lace borders the wide skirt working up into a deep point in the front in combination with the embroidery. The treatment of the puffed sleeves is fittingly quaint.

Lovers of beautiful lace will adore the gown shown centered in foreground. It is one of the loveliest from among most lovely dresses brought over on the maiden voyage of the royal steamship Queen Mary and shown at the display of exclusive British fashion creations recently presented here in America. It adds to its interest to know that it was one of four Reville creations approved for the royal garden party of King Edward VIII at Buckingham palace. The gown is of exquisitely fine lupin-blue cellophane lace. The girdle is of forget-me-nots, matching the crown of the hat in the same color. It would seem next to impossible to imagine anything prettier than this fantasy of lace and flowers which is done all in delicate blues.

In the present back-to-femininity trend, the garden party dress has its important place, especially when in the instances cited in this group it is just as perfect for country club or roof dancing on summer evenings.

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"PAX" SILK PRINTS

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

Prints continue to hold sway in the world of fashion. The lure of them is stronger than ever. Shown in the picture is one of the very interesting and unique "pax" (pax being the Latin word for peace) silk prints designed by a member of the board of directors of the international league for peace. These really handsome silk prints are available to women who are interested in adopting the peace-in-fashions movement. The dress pictured is of a blue and white silk sheer with the word pax so skilfully used as a motif it becomes a part of the patterning. The wide white-bordered cape-bertha is pleated and shirred in accord with the latest styling trend

FROSTED JEWELRY LEADS THE VOGUE

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

Summer's newest jewelry is "white and frosty." Rings, bracelets and necklaces that look as icy as a cool drink are being worn at fashionable summer resorts. Crystalline and opaque whites are frequently combined. Crystalline alone adds a glamorous note to costumes in the new smoky pastels, opaque white is good with copper-brown, and with the south-sea batik prints or flowered challis.

Choker necklaces are staging a come-back. Large frosty rings are frequently worn to match. To set off the rings, nails are adopting shades of smoky red polish. Massive couturier rings with multi-colored stones are also smart, and require bright nail lacquer such as robin red or coral to give the hands the proper balance.

For moments when the urge to be feminine has you in its grip, try yielding to the rage for flower jewelry. Fabric flowers, raffia flowers, carved flower motifs, are used—even the real thing straight from the florist. Any flower goes, from daisies to forget-me-nots. Some of the necklaces tie demurely at the back of the neck with a ribbon.

New Mode in Smart Sports Dresses for Daytime Wear

Smart dresses for daytime wear during the summer include grand new sports and spectator sports outfits. Molyneux has scored with a new design made for his private clients, who include several Americans known for their elegance. A suit of beige woolen has a most interesting belt which is made of natural tree bark and is fastened with a sheaf of dried grass. Another successful number is a dress of navy and white linen tweed with the skirt of wide, flat pleats. It is worn under a navy redingote.

Curiosa Americana

◆ ◆ ◆

By Elmo Scott Watson

"Here Lies—"

VISIT Cape Ann, Mass, and in a cemetery there you'll find a headstone with this inscription: "Here Lies the Body of Boatswain Allen Whose Body Was Lost at Sea." The explanation for this paradoxical statement is this: Boatswain Allen's body really was lost at sea. When his relatives commissioned a headstone-maker to prepare a memorial shaft for the vanished seaman, he began it "Here Lies the Body—" because he always began the inscriptions on headstones thus and didn't know any other way. So they just let him go ahead.

A somewhat similar situation is reported by an American traveler abroad who gleaned this epitaph from a headstone in an English cemetery:

Beneath these cold and silent stones
Lie the remains of Samuel Jones,
His name was really Smith, not Jones,
But we changed his name to rhyme with stones.

No such difficulty, however, was experienced by the man who engraved an epitaph for a former slave who is buried near Savannah, Ga. It says:

Here lies old Rastus Somminy
Died a-eating hominy
In '59, anno domini.

But A. D. gets a different interpretation in this epitaph, found in a Connecticut graveyard, even though the second rhyme is a bit lame:

Here lies cut down like unripe fruit
The wife of Deacon Amos Shute;
She died of drinking too much coffee
Anny Dominy eighteen forty.

What must have been a thrilling incident in frontier history is compressed into this laconic statement on a block of sandstone which stood for many years near the old Buffalo Trace in Indiana. It said:

Here lies Dick Elliott.
He was skulpt by a injun.
I skulpt the injun.

Alliteration

IN 1825 when the cornerstone of the Bunker Hill monument was laid and Daniel Webster delivered his greatest commemorative oration, some unknown poet inspired perhaps by the eloquence of the "god-like Daniel," composed this classic of alliteration:

THE BUNKER HILL MONUMENT CELEBRATION

Americans arrayed and armed attend;
Beside battalions bold, bright beauties blend.
Chiefs, clergy, citizens conglomerate—
Detesting despots, daring deeds debate;
Each eye emblazoned ensigns entertain—
Flourishing from far, fan freedom's flame.
Guards greeting guards grown gray—guest greeting guest.
High-minded heroes, hither, homeward, haste.
Ingenuous juniors join in jubilee,
Kith kenning kin, kind knowing kindred key.
Lo, lengthened lines led Liberty liege love,
Mixed masses, marshaled, monumentward move.
Note noble navies near—no novel notion,
Oft our oppressors overawed old Ocean;
Presumptuous princes, pristine patriots paled,
Queens' quarrel questing quotas, quondam quailed.
Rebellion roused, revolting ramparts rose.
Stout spirit, smiting servile soldiers, strove.
These thrilling themes, to thousands truly told,
Usurpers' unjust usages unfold.
Victorious vassals, vauntings, vainly veiled,
Where, while since, Webster, warlike Warren wailed.
'Xcuse 'xpletives 'xtra-queer 'xpressed,
Yielding Yankee yeoman zest.

Diphphiculties

PUBLISHERS of newspapers on the American frontier often had many handicaps to overcome in getting out their little weekly journals. Few, however, experienced a more discouraging start than a pioneer Colorado editor who explained his situation to his readers in the first issue of his paper thus:

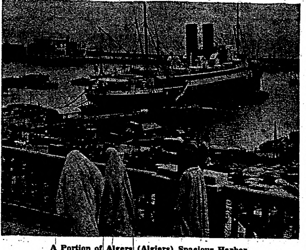
> We begin the publication ov the Roccay Mountain Cyclone with some phew diphphiculties in the way. The type phounder phrom whom we bought our outphit phor this printing ophhice phaled to supply us with any ephs or cays, and it will be phour or phive weecs bephore we can get any. The mistaque was not found out till a day or two ago. We have ordered the missing letters, and will have to get along without them till they come. We don't lique the loox ov this variety ov spelling any better than our readers, but mistaxs will happen in the best regulated phamilies, and iph the ph's and c's and x's and q's hold out we shall ceep (sound the c hard) the Cyclone whirling aphter a phasion till the sorts arrive. It is no joque to us—it's a serious aphphair.

© Western Newspaper Union.

THE RED CROSS

In 1869 Clara Barton became interested in the work of the Red Cross while on a trip abroad. Returning to the United States Miss Barton, a well-to-do spinster, determined to devote the remainder of her life to the formation of the Red Cross in the United States. Recognition was slow in coming, though, America was tired of war. The political leaders feared this international organization as an entangling alliance. In 1881, however, she succeeded in interesting Secretary Blaine in the movement and it was incorporated in Washington that year. Now all that was needed was the Presidential signature to the Geneva treaty. At that point Garfield was assassinated. The next year President Arthur signed

Lovely and Lively Port



A Portion of Algers (Algiers) Spacious Harbor.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

MANY visitors to North Africa begin their exploration of the Dark Continent at Alger (Algiers), and remember it as one of the loveliest ports in the world. Its dazzling white buildings climb a terraced hillside above an incredibly blue, crescent-shaped bay. Behind the hills blossoms the narrow fertile plain of the Mitidja, above which tower the mighty snow-clad Atlas mountains.

Alger, the White City! Only a little over a century ago it was the lair of cruel sea wolves, the bloodthirsty Algerian pirates who captured and enslaved Europeans and even Americans. Today it is a beautiful modern French city with many Europeans among its thousands of inhabitants.

Alger is kept in constant touch with France by submarine cables, by regular postal and passenger air service, and by daily steamers to French ports. Railroads connect it with points in Morocco and Tunisia.

Not only is Alger an important French naval station, but it is the largest city in Algeria. From it is shipped much of the country's produce. Its waterfront is lined with merchants' warehouses, wharves piled high with merchandise, and docks beside which lie large steamers.

Alger's European sector has well-built streets along which electric trams and automobiles rush past theatres, hotels and attractive shops. Strolling along broad sidewalks sheltered by arcades, and in cafes fronting palm-shaded squares, one sees well-dressed European men and modish French girls as well as veiled women and stately Arabs in flowing burnooses.

These streets are in direct contrast to the narrow, cobbled alleys of the native quarter which climb up the steel hillside. Along them gayly-colored houses are crowded together.

The native quarter affords many picturesque sights. At the corner of a market place is an Arab coffee house. Outside, squatting on the pavement or seated on benches against the wall, are Arabs, Kabyles, Negroes, men of all classes and ages—merchants, small shopkeepers, clerks, laborers—conversing volubly, playing cards, dominoes, draughts, or merely sitting—sitting idly, vacantly, unconscious of those around them. No man on earth—Neopolitan lazzarone, Hindu ascetic, or Buddhist priest seeking Nirvana — is capable of such utter detachment from the world as the ordinary Arab.

They Love Coffee

A few of those gathered in front of the cafe hold tiny cups of coffee in their hands, taste it, drink it slowly, savoring every precious drop of the pennyworth of fragrant dark fluid. Inside, at the tiled, waist-high fireplace, the cook dips a small, long-handled measure into the steaming copper pot resting on a handful of red embers and fills the cups for the bare-armed attendant to take to customers seated on benches or huddled on mats in the interior of the establishment.

The walls are scrawled with crude drawings of mosques, palm trees, tigers and elephants—these last by an artist who had evidently never seen either animal — or chromos of French presidents and European royalties.

A gray-haired, wild-looking man in rags, hung round with the skins of small animals, strums a one-stringed guitar made from the shell of a tortoise. He enters the cafe and, half shambling, half dancing, holding out a hand for money, wanders among the customers. As he moves he sings in a high-pitched, nasal voice, and the contrast between the eastern love song and its singer is striking.

In better establishments, situated nearer the French quarter and patronized by well-to-do Arabs, one often finds a superior orchestra. Three or four black-coated, white-collared gentlemen in red fezzes play strange instruments — a big guitar, a large drum called a teboul, a long one, the derbrouka, similar to an Indian tom-tom; a ghaita, a sort of flageolet shaped like a doctor's stethoscope, and perhaps a tambourine — the while they sing in nasal tones.

To the poor native the cafe is a club, a hotel, a home. He brings his crust of bread, his handful of onions, to eat there; he sleeps on its benches or on the pavement against its wall; and once or twice a day he spends two cents in it for a cup of coffee.

From the market place lead narrow streets and, as in such eastern cities as Cairo, Tunis, Delhi, and Canton, each is lined with shops devoted to one trade. Down this one are the tailors. In the square holes devoid of counters, tables, or chairs, white-burnoosed, bearded men resembling Biblical patriarchs squat on the floor and sew furiously.

Workers in Brass

In the next street brass workers hammer at bright pots and tall water vessels, denting patterns into them with sharp-pointed instruments struck with mallets. Tinsmiths display piles of saucepans and coffeepots. In the tiny shops of the next crooked lane cobblers stitch rapidly at the native's easy red-leather slippers, or work beautiful designs with gold and silver threaded and spangles on dainty shoes for women.

Here is break in the trades-union character of the shops. Outside this one a small crowd eagerly watches the movements of a youth seated before a tiled stove running up into a pointed chimney. A small table stands beside him. In a dish he mixes a white batter, rolling it, pulling and twisting it with nimble fingers, then dipping it into oil and placing it in the stove. His hand dives in once or twice to turn the morsel.

Then with tongs he draws out a crisp, golden puff, places it on a small square of newspaper, thrusts it into an eager, outstretched palm and receives a coin. The buyer turns away, contentedly munching the succulent titbit.

The next street blazes with color. Here black-bearded Mozabites in flowing Arab garb—heretical Moslems from the Mzab district in the Sahara—or hooked-nosed Jews in semi-European attire display a wealth of rainbow-hued, long-fringed silk shawls; gay-colored bodices and jackets; skirts and other garments in pink, blue, yellow, red; leather belts gold-buckled and heavy with bullion and gold embroidery; white wool or silk and wool gandauras (long gowns), and crimson burnooses worked with gold or silver.

Then comes the Street of the Jewelers! Many of the shops have glass windows displaying massive silver bracelets three or four inches wide, gold and silver earrings several inches in diameter, huge necklace of broad, beautifully designed flat silver and gold ornaments, filigree rings, heavy anklets—truly a street of delight for womankind.

Dazzling White Mosques

Dazzling white in the brilliant sunshine, the walls of a mosque almost blind one by their glare. But enter. You pass into dark, cool shadows, into a silent interior, bare and restful. Through the past centuries bearded Moslems with the blood of the unbelievers red on their hands have gathered here to bow down toward Mecca and beg Allah's aid in fresh crimes. Yet they thought them meritorious deeds, by the truth of the Most High! And every Friday the faithful come here still, and who shall say that none of them mutter curses in their beards upon the Christian dogs that rule them?

The crowding houses of the city end. Across the road is a scarped hillside, with grass, gardens, and trees. In a small open space native barbers shave the scalps of clients or squat beside their chairs waiting for trade, while their tools — razors, scissors, clippers, mirrors — are laid out ready on the ground.

This open-air toilet saloon is a strange sight for the tourist, but does not gain a look from the passengers in the electric trams passing within a few yards of it.

Suddenly one comes upon tombs and the ground falls sharply away. The eye ranges over the deep valley of Bab-el-Oued, with its gardens and houses, to the bright-red scars of quarries and cliffs in the green hillside opposite, crowned with the domes of the famous church of Notre Dame d'Afrique. It faces across the Mediterranean to its sister, Notre Dame de la Garde, on the height above the harbor of Marseille.

Uncle Phil Says:

Watch Your Manners

Is politeness decaying? Don't permit that. It will develop into sheer brutality.

If you care a great deal for a man as he is, you may be able to reform him, but be careful.

People have to become thoroughly exasperated before they thoroughly punish crime.

Keeping still seldom results in worry later on.

Religion of most people is a very good one if they would pay more attention to it.

Those who anticipate the worst, usually prepare for it, that's one good thing.

What Price Relief

Hurling a bad egg has never settled an argument; but hasn't it been a great relief.

Some can enter a room impressively; and not so many can leave it that way.

You must expect to see displays of ignorance all the time. Don't let them perturb you.

In these days, indeed, the king can do no wrong. He's lucky if he is allowed to lay a corner stone.

Much of one's youth is clouded by a perpetual nagging to break trifling bad habits.

Eye the Present

Don't be so "forward looking" that you fail to see what's going on right now.

When a father has a good son, he knows what he should have been when a boy.

A witty wife is lucky if her husband has a sense of wit.

Tomorrow's Hero

Bronze statues now commemorate many who were thought cranks in their day. But with all your wit, can you spot today's crank who will have a statue?

You can't tie a friend up to you if he is on marrying bent. You only get the jag ends of his thoughts.

Tops in Forgetfulness

A husband's forgetfulness caused a man to inadvertently send an engraved invitation to his wife to attend his marriage to another woman, although there had been no divorce. He appeared before Magistrate Thomas Aurelio in New York accused of bigamy, and was remanded for the grand jury.

He was asked if he had sent the engraved invitation to his wife. "She must have been on the mailing list," explained Mr. Ryan.—Montreal Herald.

Skin Sufferers
find ready relief from itching of eczema, rashes and similar ills, in the gentle medication of
Resinol

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

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WNU—Y 33—36

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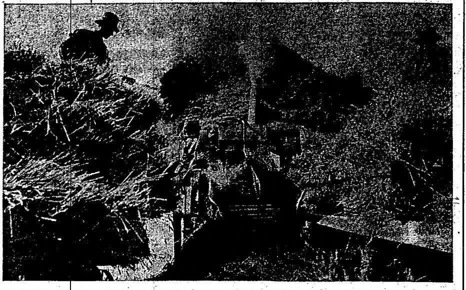
Placed anywhere, Daisy Fly Killer attracts and kills flies. Guaranteed, effective. Neat, convenient—Cannot spill—Will not soil or injure anything. Lasts all season. 20c at all dealers. Harold Somers, Inc. 150 De Kalb Ave., B'klyn, N.Y.
DAISY FLY KILLER

One Locality Where the Wheat Crop Is Good



IN CONTRAST to the drouth devastated regions in other parts of the state and country is this scene of plenty on the farm of Allen Engler in Shawnee county, near Topeka, Kan., showing wheat being threshed. The locality is enjoying a banner wheat crop with an average yield of 25 bushels an acre, selling at one dollar a bushel.

Bedtime Story for Children

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

JERRY'S FEARS ARE ENDED

FOR a week Jerry Muskrat continued to find good things to eat at several of his favorite eating places, things of which he was very fond, and which had been put there by the stranger, who visited the Laughing Brook and the Smiling Pool every day. At first, as you know, Jerry had been very suspicious. He had feared a trap at each of those places where the good things were. But he had found no trace of a trap, and by the end of the week he had ceased to think of traps at all.

Had the Stranger Had a Gun Jerry Would Have Kept Out of Sight

The result was that now Jerry thought of nothing but the good things to eat and scrambled up on the bank and the old log which lay partly in the water, as carelessly as he had been in the habit of doing before the stranger appeared. His one thought was to get those good things the stranger so thoughtfully left there for him.

"I don't believe that this is the trapper of whom Billy Mink and Bobby Coon warned me," thought Jerry. "It must have been some one else who set those traps for Billy Mink. This is a friend. I don't know why he takes so much interest in me and brings me all these good things, and I don't care. I hope he'll keep right on bringing me apples, carrots, and such things. They certainly do taste good to me."

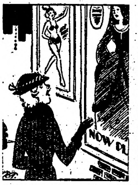
Sometimes the stranger came early in the morning and sometimes he came late in the afternoon. Always he left something for Jerry and Jerry was very grateful. Those feasts saved him a lot of time and trouble hunting for food. This gave him more time to work on his house and make it ready for winter. Jerry had a feeling that the winter was going to be a hard one, and he intended to be fully prepared for it. So he worked hard making the roof and walls of his house thicker than usual and making his tunnels in the banks of the Smiling Pool so that no matter how hard the winter might be, he would be quite comfortable.

Jerry so lost all fear of that stranger that sometimes he would work when he knew that the stranger was watching him. However, he always took care to see that the stranger had no gun with him. Had the stranger had a gun Jerry would at once have been suspicious and would have kept out of sight. As it was, he would keep right on working until the stranger left, and then hurry over to see what he had left for him. Jerry was very happy and quite without fear.

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON



DEAR ANNABELLE: WHY IS IT WE'RE HAVING SUCH A RUN OF COSTUME PLAYS RECENTLY?
ROW A.

Dear "Row A": POSSIBLY TO COMPENSATE FOR ALL THOSE LACKING COSTUMES!

Annabelle.

TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

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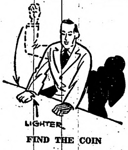

FIND THE COIN

This is one trick that becomes more and more bewildering if you repeat it. People will think that luck aided you the first time; but the longer you repeat the more bewildered they become.

Give a person a coin. Turn your back, tell him to hold the coin in one hand and raise the hand to his forehead. Then request him to place both fists on the table.

Turning about, you immediately point out the hand that holds the coin.

To accomplish this, merely look closely at both hands. The blood will have left the hand raised to the forehead; hence it will be lighter in color.

WNU Service.

◆ MOTHER'S ◆ COOK BOOK

THREE GOOD RECIPES

HERE is a good ice-box cooky, which is always a good one to keep ready for any occasion:

Sugar Cookies

Cream one cupful of butter, add two cupfuls of sugar, add two teaspoons of vanilla, one of lemon extract, two teaspoons of nutmeg, one-half teaspoon of salt, three eggs well beaten and four tablespoons of cream. Beat three minutes then add four and one-third cups of flour, one teaspoon of cream of tartar well blended. Shape into two rolls two inches in diameter and roll in waxed paper. Place in the ice chest 24 hours. Cut into thin slices and bake in a quick oven.

Caramel Jelly

Soak two tablespoons of gelatin in one-half cup of cold milk for five minutes. Pour one-half cup of sugar into a smooth iron frying pan. Heat slowly, stirring constantly until a light brown sirup is formed, add one cup of boiling water and cook five minutes, stirring frequently until well dissolved. Add the gelatin mixture and one cup of boiling milk. Cook slowly until the gelatin is dissolved. Add one-half cup of cream, pinch of salt, one and one-half teaspoons of vanilla and pour into molds to stiffen. Turn out and serve sprinkled with shredded almonds.

Orange Cream

Cook together the juice and rind of a lemon, one cupful of orange juice and four tablespoonfuls of flour mixed with one-half cupful of sugar. Add the beaten yolks of four eggs and cook until thick. Cream one-half cupful of butter and one cupful of powdered sugar and add to the cooled custard. Lastly fold in the stiffly-beaten whites of the eggs. Line the bottom of a pan with lady fingers and pour in the orange mixture. Set aside to cool and serve garnished with cream.

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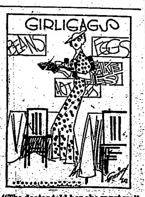

"The doctor told her she must walk after each meal," says willow-y Winnie, "so now she dines at the cafeterias."

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Odd Pals at Santa Monica

HARDTACK, a white Pekin duck, and Fritz, a wire-haired fox terrier, pets of a woman in Santa Monica, Calif., are fast friends and make daily appearances at the local pleasure pier. Hardtack's favorite diversion is nipping Fritz's short hairs

EVEN SUMMER

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

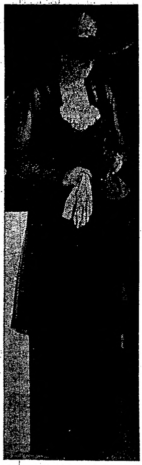
WHO has not seen a summer rain
Sweep swiftly o'er a sunlit plain?
Bright was the morn
And soft the breeze,
Yet gales are born
Of even these,
And suddenly the sky is gray,
Yes, even on a summer day.

Who has not seen some summer hour
Grow darker with a sudden show'r?
Yet shall your own
Be always fair,
And loss unknown,
And hurt, and care?
Shall life be always joy to you,
The sky the same all summer through?

Who has not seen the rain appear?
Who ever lived a cloudless year?
The dripping leaf,
The fallen nest,
So comes some grief
To ev'ry breast—
And even so to you it may,
Yes, even on a summer day.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

Long Puff Sleeves



For dining in town, a tunic of navy blue net with long puff sleeves is glamorously transparent over a simple gown of navy blue silk crepe. Flat white carnations trim the low neckline and a matching ostrich plume trims the blue hat of mousseline de soie.

Lake of the Sky

Lake Tahoe in California is 6,225 feet above sea level. This exceptional body of water, 23 miles long and 13 miles wide, is called the Lake of the Sky for two reasons. One is its lofty altitude and the other has to do with the remarkable manner in which the waters reflect the blue of the sky as well as the surrounding heights of scenic beauty.

BRITAIN TO BUILD NEW, HUGE FLEET

Strong Enough to Go Anywhere, Says Navy Chief.

London.—Sir Samuel Hoare, first lord of the admiralty, declared that Britain, at the earliest moment, was to have virtually a new fleet "strong enough to go anywhere." Speaking at Southampton he warned that if Britain's sea communications should be cut the people would be dead of starvation within six weeks.

"This overwhelming reason," he said, "makes the reconstruction of our fleet so vitally important. We have delayed so long in its rebuilding that we now are faced with the problem of building what virtually amounts to a new fleet. That this new fleet should be built on the right lines is a matter of life and death to us.

"As our life depends upon our free passage through the seven seas, the world fleet must be strong enough to go anywhere and to carry out its duties in any conditions. It is our determination to have such a fleet and to build it with the least possible delay.

Air Power Threat

He also referred to the "new and formidable threat" of air power against Britain's national security.

"The air powers have made what was once the most secure island in the world the most vulnerable society in Europe," he declared. "For the first time in our history the heart of the empire has become vulnerable. Such a state of insecurity cannot be allowed to endure.

"I care not from what quarter our security is challenged, our reply to the challenge must always be the same. This is not a question of partisanship for or against this or that country in Europe.

"It is the established principle of British policy, it is indeed the basic condition of British life that wherever or whenever our security is endangered it is our bounden duty to make such preparations as will remove the danger.

"It is on this account that we are proceeding with our great program of air reinforcement. It is with the determination to reach at the earliest possible date air parity with the strongest power within the range of these shores that we are creating our new squadrons, producing our new machine."

Help Distressed

He pointed out that the rebuilding of the navy would greatly benefit the "distressed areas," where unemployment has been greatly troubling the nation.

"A rough calculation of the new construction program on which we are embarked," he explained, "goes to show up that to date, out of an expenditure of about 23,000,000 pounds no less than 21,000,000 pounds has gone in orders to the depressed and specially hit areas."

He concluded with the warmest defense of Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin, replying to the latter's critics, particularly the Socialists.

"Far better than the pacifists," he said, "Mr. Baldwin represents, as no other man represents, the forces of peace in the country. Through all these difficult months he has been determined to prevent the conflagration of a European war. There have been many moments when a less steady determination to pursue the path of peace might have plunged Europe into one of the greatest catastrophes in the world's history."

French Town Boasts of a "Monument" to Gossip

Mulhouse, France.—At Mulhouse is a "monument" which, instead of glorifying the virtues of some historic character or event, symbolizes an ancient and modern vice, scandal-mongering.

It is known as the anti-gossip stone, and hangs outside the city hall, which is a magnificent example of Sixteenth century art. In days gone by this stone was placed about the necks of tattle-tales as a punishment for gossip and a warning. Carved in the stone is a woman sticking out her tongue, and an old ditty which, roughly translated, says:

I am the tattle-tale stone,
To each poisoned tongue well known,
Those who are chatty,
Quarrelsome, catty,
Must carry me all day long.

Doubtless the stone served its purpose, for Mulhouse has developed a race of intelligent, industrious artisans.

She Was Taxpayer —Beyond a Doubt

Madison, Wis. — A woman marched into the governor's ornate reception chamber and dropped sighing into a huge leather cushioned chair. She took off her shoes, put her feet on the massive carved table, smiled a minute and stepped back into her shoes.

Then before shocked employes could even ask her name, she left, remarking: "There, I guess I've got something for my money now."

It was believed she was a taxpayer.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Prowling around the Big Town—and wondering whether to take a vacation and where to go if he did take one—your correspondent happened to notice that the lobby of the Hotel Times Square contained what looked like antiques. So he sought out Sydney Claman, president of the company, and made inquiries. Sure enough, they are all genuine pieces. Mr. Claman's father, the late Henry Claman, was a noted collector, and the specimens in the hotel were his choicest. When he died, his heirs, not knowing anything about antiques, began selling them indiscriminately. Included in the sales were two Etruscan vases which brought $500 each. Later the heirs learned that the dealer had resold them for $5,000 each and that brought an immediate recount, so to speak, of their heritage.

• • •

The reason why the antiques are in the hotel now is that Mr. Claman, chief beneficiary under the will, placed them there intending to hold them until he learned more about them and then make a sale. However, he has become so attached to them over a period of three years that so far he has not sold a single piece. Thus, a young woman from Oshkosh, visiting the ladies lounge, sits down at a $3,000 writing desk, which experts hold is an outstanding example of parquetry art, and some salesman throws his hat and coat on a marble table worth more than his year's salary. One of Mr. Claman's favorites is a $50,000 Renaissance mantel, inconspicuously placed far back in the lobby. Another is a half-ton, 14-foot-high clock of indeterminable value. It is said to be the chief work of the Worshipful Company of Clockmakers of London.

• • •

Continuing his prowl, your correspondent went down to the waterfront and watched a little tug push a big liner out into the river. That is by no means an unusual sight because those small craft are mighty busy around New York, the leading port of the world. But what was in mind was what big work little boats really can do. For instance, to dock the Queen Mary, it takes a fleet of 12 tugs, pushing, pulling with all their might. That might seem like a large number of tugs—and it is. On the other hand, the Queen Mary represents 80,000 tons and the combined tonnage of the 12 tugs is only 9,000. But 9,000 can make 80,000 slide right into the designated place.

• • •

The ability of small boats to make big ones do tricks, even with adverse winds and tides, is due entirely of course to the skill of the men in command of the little fellows. They go about their business nonchalantly, often in their shirt sleeves, and more often smoking pipes or cigars. But they are just as expert in their line as the man on the liner's bridge is in his. As a matter of fact, they are represented on the liner's bridge by a sort of commander-in-chief. He gives his orders by whistle blasts and those orders are obeyed promptly and exactly as indicated. Tug captains don't wear gaudy uniforms but they know their business—and shipping couldn't get along without them.

• • •

Sidewalk games of New York youngsters always interest your correspondent. Many are peculiar to certain neighborhoods, environment possibly being the mother of invention. Balls, bricks, or even mere chalk marks on the pavement, are all the equipment necessary. Many of the games played by small girls are accompanied by songs and chants. Those played by the boys, however, have merely an accompaniment of shouts and sometimes shrill whistles. More and more playgrounds are being opened, especially in the congested districts, but the sidewalks are still the main recreation grounds for city juveniles.

• • •

In Central park the other afternoon, your correspondent got a taste of that which has brought destruction, loss and suffering to residents of various sections of the country. With so much construction work going on, Central park is bald in many sections. A windstorm came along, picked up the loose earth and distributed it in a heavy cloud, coating ball players, bench sitters and other park visitors so liberally they were forced to flee. It was only a miniature dust storm but highly uncomfortable just the same. And with that, this week's report must end.

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Postman Figures It Up

Sydney, N. S. W.—Victor Pope, who has been a postman at Ryde for 44 years, estimates that he has delivered 2,860,000 letters and has walked 260,000 miles in doing it. Pope has just retired after making this Australian record at one post-office.

Play 500 Years Old

Napoleon, Ohio.—A play 500 years old, "Everyman," was presented by a First Presbyterian church cast here.

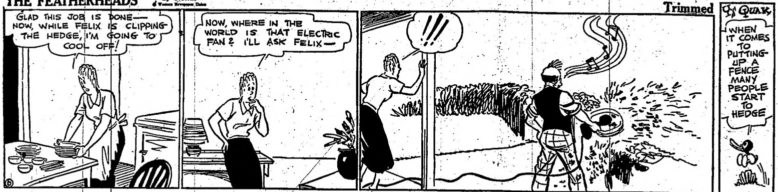
WORLD'S BEST COMICS

Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS

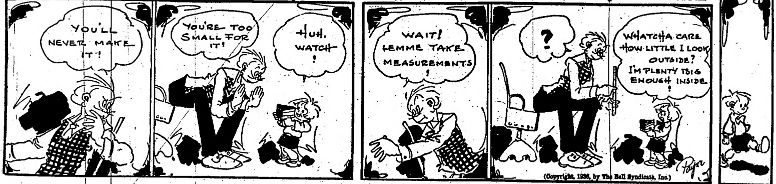
By Osborne
© Western Newspaper Union

Trimmed


GLAD THIS JOB IS DONE— NOW, WHILE FELIX IS CLIPPING THE HEDGE, I'M GOING TO COOL OFF!
NOW, WHERE IN THE WORLD IS THAT ELECTRIC FAN? I'LL ASK FELIX—
!!!
QUAK
WHEN IT COMES TO PUTTING UP A FENCE MANY PEOPLE START TO HEDGE

S'MATTER POP— Y'aint Looking at Him Right, Pop

By C. M. PAYNE


YOU'LL NEVER MAKE IT!
YOU'RE TOO SMALL FOR IT!
HUH. WATCH!
WAIT! LEMME TAKE MEASUREMENTS!
?
WHATCHA CARE HOW LITTLE I LOOK OUTSIDE? I'M PLENTY BIG ENOUGH INSIDE!
Payne

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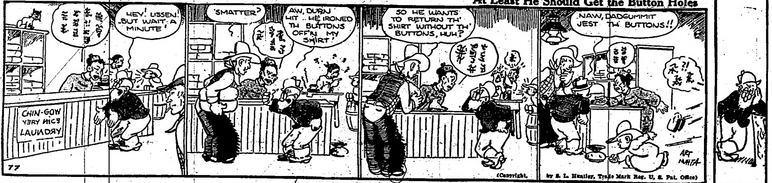
MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

At Least He Should Get the Button Holes


HEY! LISSEN! BUT WAIT A MINUTE!
CHIN-GOW VERY NICE LAUNDRY
'SMATTER?
AW, DURN HIT .. HE IRONED TH' BUTTONS OFF'N MY SHIRT!
SO HE WANTS TO RETURN TH' SHIRT WITHOUT TH' BUTTONS, HUH?
NAW, DADGUMMIT JEST TH' BUTTONS!!
ART HUHTA
77

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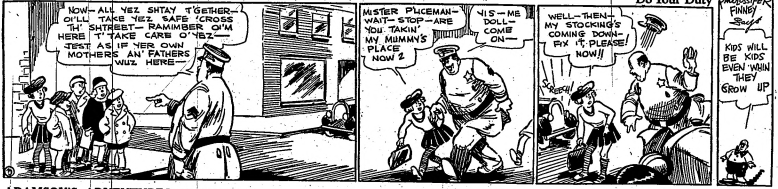
FINNEY OF THE FORCE

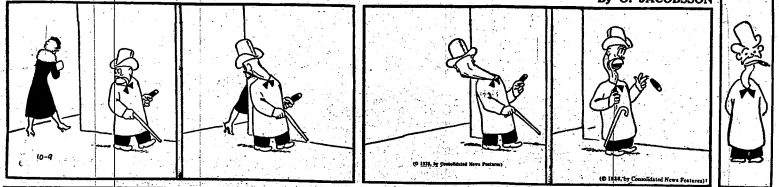
By Ted O'Loughlin
© By Western Newspaper Union

Do Your Duty


NOW—ALL YEZ SHTAY T'GETHER— OI'LL TAKE YEZ SAFE 'CROSS TH' SHTREET— RAMIMBER OI'M HERE T' TAKE CARE O' YEZ— JEST AS IF YER OWN MOTHERS AN' FATHERS WUZ HERE—
MISTER P'LICEMAN— WAIT—STOP—ARE YOU TAKIN' MY MUMMY'S PLACE NOW?
YIS—ME DOLL— COME ON—
WELL—THEN— MY STOCKING'S COMING DOWN— FIX IT, PLEASE! NOW!!
SCREECH!
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
KIDS WILL BE KIDS EVEN WHIN THEY GROW UP

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES Rubber!

By O. JACOBSSON



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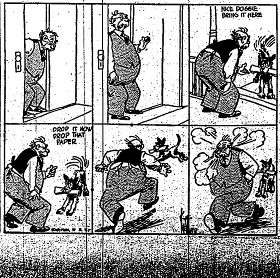
(© 1936, by Consolidated News Features)

Our Pet Peeve—


NICE DOGGIE BRING IT HERE
DROP IT NOW DROP THAT PAPER

Comatose Courtship

Bier—The Weavers are so quiet tonight. Is there anything wrong?"

Gardiner—No; they're always that way. When he proposed he just held up a diamond ring and said "Eh?" and she looked at it and said "Uh-huh." — Pathfinder Magazine.

Vacation Romance?

Youth—Now, on this ring I should like you to engrave: "For my darling Muriel."

Jeweler—Would it not be better to have simply: "For my darling?" You see, sir, it will be at least a week before we can let you have the ring.—Hummel.

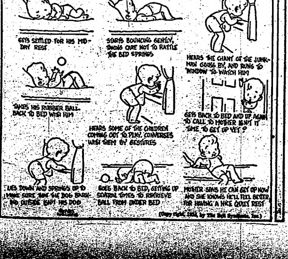
Mutual Concessions

"You dare to ask for the hand of my daughter and a few years ago you were ball boy at our tennis club?"

"Yes, sir, I said to myself, 'He may be a poor tennis player but that does not prevent his being a good father-in-law.'"

REST HOUR

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GETS SETTLED FOR HIS MID-DAY REST
STARTS BOUNCING GENTLY, TAKING CARE NOT TO RATTLE THE BED SPRINGS
HEARS THE CHANT OF THE JUNK-MAN GOING BY, AND RUNS TO WINDOW TO WATCH HIM
TAKES HIS RUBBER BALL BACK TO BED WITH HIM
HEARS SOME OF THE CHILDREN COMING OUT TO PLAY, CONVERSES WITH THEM BY GESTURES
GETS BACK TO BED AND UP AGAIN TO CALL TO MOTHER ISN'T IT TIME TO GET UP YET?
LIES DOWN AND SPRINGS UP TO MAKE SURE THE DOG BARKING OUTSIDE ISN'T HIS DOG
GOES BACK TO BED, GETTING UP SEVERAL TIMES TO RETRIEVE BALL FROM UNDER BED
MOTHER SAYS HE CAN GET UP NOW AND SHE KNOWS HE'LL FEEL BETTER FOR HAVING A NICE QUIET REST

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Marie of Guernsey

By ROBERT FOLWELL

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WNU Service.

SHE was just a little, clean-aproned girl of Guernsey (gem extraordinary of the Channel islands), and her grandmother had died. The grandmother who had led her through soft lanes with long lovely vistas after her hard-pushed mother had spanked her severely for some real or fanciful error. Both grandmother and mother had loved her dearly; but the mother's patience had been short, while the grandmother's was everlasting.

Her name was Marie, and after her grandmother died; after there was no one to walk and talk with, she went twice weekly to the bare little grave near St. Peter Port to render silent homage to the departed one.

Always the whispered plea as she knelt before the scant, unadorned headstone:

"J'essairai de le trouver un Globe."

Which meant that her whole soul desired to place on this beloved grave one of those unique glass globes filled with artificial flowers, which mark the grave as one that is cared for and cherished. These globes were expensive. Only the well-to-do could afford them. Marie and her mother worked hard for their livlihood in the great glass houses that grow fruit for which the island is famous.

One evening, after her devout prayers for the soul of the departed one, as she was leaving the little cemetery, she came face to face with a stalwart and good looking young man.

"You, too, have come to mourn, Mademoiselle?" Guernsey, it should be known, is greatly of French origin, and nearly all its people speak French and English both.

"Ah, yes, Monsieur. And I am sorry that you also have lost a loved one."

"It was my father," the young man continued, leaning against the massive, moss-grown cemetery portals, "and it is a loss that leaves me very lonely for we always worked and laughed together."

"And with me," said Marie, "it was my grandmother. We, too, laughed together, and she taught me the little that I know of the world. Ah, Monsier," Marie spoke impulsively, "perhaps you would know what is the smallest cost for which one of the beautiful globes and its standard may be obtained in St. Peter Port. I want one for her grave—and the flowers themselves I am able to make . . . we are very poor, my mother and myself . . ."

The young man broke in upon her speech eagerly:

"It seems impossible, Mademoiselle, that we are both longing to place the same tribute on our graves. Miraculous that we meet! I work in the identical shop in St. Peter Port where the globes and their pedestals are produced. I help to manufacture them; but I am, Mademoiselle, unable to buy the artificial flowers which are most expensive. I could procure for you the globe at a trifling cost. And I would be so happy to do this for Mademoiselle."

Marie's eyes were joyous stars as her answer followed close on his revelation:

"But, yes, Monsieur; and for you I will make the flowers which you cannot afford."

He straightened from his leaning posture on the portal and held out both his hands in a winning gesture.

"Mademoiselle, my name is Jacques Langlet. Please call me just Jacques, and please see into the depth of my heart and recognize the extent of my gratitude."

As Marie walked home that night she realized vaguely and with a mysterious glow of happiness that something new and beautiful had entered her life.

And this simple companionship ripened as the weeks passed during which Marie labored lovingly at two clusters of artificial flowers and Jacuqes worked late into the night at his shop in St. Peter Port on two shining glass globes and their pedestals. A man and a girl patiently toiling at a labor of love for each other and their departed ones.

Finally arrived the evening when Marie carefully carried to the cemetery her two lovely clusters of artificial flowers fashioned for the glass globes. Down the winding lane, as she entered the cemetery, appeared Jacques seated on a tiny cart drawn by an island donkey. In the cart were the two glass globes and their pedestals. Marie expertly installed the flowers in the globes, for both, and Jacques set up both monuments with the cement and proper tools he had fetched with him.

Afterwards, at the portals, with the donkey nuzzling his hand, Jacques turned back to Marie:

"I have saved a little money . . ." hesitantly, "perhaps we might continue being partners and make for others what we have made for ourselves in a little shop of our own . . . Marie!"

Tears of happiness came to Marie's eyes as she caught at the sleeve of his coat.

U. S. ARMY GETTING "WAR" TEST

Newest Developments in Fighting Equipment Are Tested in Giant Maneuvers Held in Middle West.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

WAR has come to the Middle West—a hypothetical war that raises no fear of ravage and pillage in the civilian population but rather permits them to see what manner of defense their army has prepared for them. But to the soldiery in Illinois, Wisconsin, Michigan, Indiana, Ohio, Kentucky and West Virginia it is war in grim earnest for it is the basis for the August maneuvers of the SECOND ARMY.

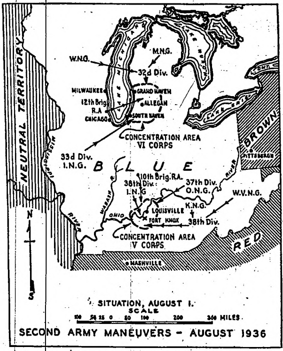
The maneuvers represent — in a short period of time — a complete cycle of mobilization, concentration, training, operation and demobilization, Major General Charles E. Kilbourne, commanding general, explained in outlining the purpose and plan of the field exercises.

While the problem as a whole simulates a conflict between hypothetical Red, Blue and Brown states, with Green as a neutral, its principal purpose is to provide training, and not to be a formal test of training. Whatever units the umpires from time to time may declare have won or lost a decision, all of the troops should benefit greatly from the character of training these maneuvers make possible.

Will Use Modern Methods

In total number of troops involved and in territory covered, these exercises are the most extensive ever held in the Middle West in peace time, General Kilbourne pointed out. The training problem involves the use of the most modern weapons and facilities available and also is the first in this area to give special emphasis to the employment of aviation and mechanized units. Large numbers of Illinois and Wisconsin troops must be transported across Lake Michigan. Units charged with responsibility for supply and communications operate over longer distances than in the field training of former years. Night operations are being conducted and attention given throughout the exercises to the tactical value of the element of surprise.

The entire maneuver is based on situations that are moving, rather than static. By provision of faster means of transportation and by reduction of weights carried, a systematic effort is being made to increase the mobility of troops, in action and behind the lines.



Map Showing the Area Covered by the Maneuvers.

The conditions set up for the maneuver assume that, after a period of strained relations, an outbreak of hostilities occurs between Blue—a state comprising Illinois, Wisconsin, Michigan, Indiana, Ohio, Kentucky, and West Virginia, and Red, an "enemy" state, including Tennessee and Virginia and extending southeastward. Brown, a state which includes Pennsylvania and territory to the east and north, is friendly toward Red and later becomes its ally against Blue. Green, a large neutral state, comprises territory west of the Mississippi river.

Will Use 40,000 Troops

In the first phase of the maneuver the V corps of the Second army (Blue) conducts an offensive in the direction of Nashville, the Red capital. In the second phase the VI corps of the Blue army begins its offensive toward the Brown capital of Pittsburgh, ending its march at Camp Custer, near Battle Creek, Michigan. The principal elements of Red and Brown troops will be represented by units of the recently organized GHQ (General Headquarters) Air force and the new mechanized cavalry. Upwards of 40,000 troops are participating.

It is the largest concentration of troops in the middle west since the World war, and represents the most extensive employment, under field conditions, of aviation and the Mechanized force ever witnessed in the United States.

Frequently called "the laboratory of the army" the "Mechanized force" is the agency through which the United States army is keeping abreast of developments in mechanization and motorization.

Consisting of the mechanized First cavalry; the First battalion, Sixty-eighth field artillery (mechanized), First battalion, Nineteenth field artillery (motorized), the Fifteenth observation squadron, air corps; together with maintenance and supply units, the "Mechanized force" comprises a small compact organization of great mobility and striking power.

This force is under the command of Col. Bruce Palmer, First cavalry. Artillery officer and commander of artillery is Lieut. Col. A. C. Sandeford, Sixty-eighth field artillery. The force as constituted for the maneuver includes 117 officers and 1,841 enlisted men. Its equipment includes armored cars, combat cars (light, fast tanks), cross-country personnel carriers armed with machine guns and automatic rifles. The tables of organization call for 88 combat vehicles for a mechanized cavalry regiment.

The First cavalry, mechanized, has two combat car squadrons, each with two ten-car troops. It also has a machine gun troop of 16 cars armed with 53, .30 cal. guns and 13, .50 cal. guns, and a 16-car reconnaissance troop.

Trend Is Toward Mobility

Brig. Gen. C. D. Herron, chief of staff, in commenting on the employment of the Mechanized force in the army maneuvers points to the fact that the trend of all tactics today involves mechanization, motorization, greater speed and greater mobility.

In order to keep abreast of developments in foreign countries, the army is experimenting with this mechanized force. Great progress has been made in developing combat vehicles that can travel at high speed both on the road and across country.

Mechanized units, however, are sensitive to ground conditions. Streams form serious obstacles. Destruction of bridges and critical road points greatly hinders such a force. And always a mechanized or motorized unit is dependent on the gasoline supply.

In spite of these limiting factors the Mechanized force, with its heavily armed vehicles, each capable of tremendous shock and fire power are of growing importance in the development of our national defense.

Constant radio communication from car to car gives the commander a complete picture of the location of his force at all times and permits complete control of the unit.

Mechanized forces can make deep incursions into enemy territory as illustrated in the rapid movement of the unit from the Fort Knox, Kentucky, area to Camp Custer.

Study Aircraft Effectiveness

Much interest is being shown in the effectiveness of the participating aircraft and the anti-aircraft defenses. Until actually tested by war, it is impossible to state whether the attack by aircraft or the defense against such attack has made the most progress.

In war every development of method or material for offensive operations automatically leads to the development of means of defense against attack by such methods or with such materials, experts point out.

In the beginning of the World war aviation was utilized almost entirely for observation missions. Gradually, however, its potentiality for the offensive was recognized and towards the end of the World war the attack on installations, cities and troops on the ground became daily occurrences.

Efforts to develop a defense against these attacks, other than with aircraft, were decidedly lame until the closing months of the war, when improvements in anti-aircraft artillery and the establishment of balloon barrages seemed to have had a considerable deterring effect, and the percentage of planes brought down was rapidly increasing.

One of the New "Motorized Army" Units.

Following the World war great emphasis was given both to the development of aircraft for offensive operations and to the defensive means. These defensive means are now divided into an active defense and a passive defense. In Europe and in Japan, training of civilians in the so-called passive defense against air attack is being undertaken. We read of cities being darkened during simulated bombardment from the air; of civilians being required to use gas masks; of fire departments and other civil organizations being drilled in protection of property and personnel, and instructions as to methods of preparing effective cover. These exercises are apparently made very real. The object is not only to save lives, but to organize and drill the people so that panic may not add to the actual danger of an attack.

Active Defense Elaborate

The active defense against enemy aircraft consists of pursuit airplanes to attack the bombers of an enemy, of anti-aircraft guns, machine guns and searchlights to be disposed around installations offering a proper objective for air attack, and an aircraft warning service consisting of a net of properly equipped observation stations with a system of communication insuring that the aircraft and the anti-aircraft services are alerted in time to meet threatened attack.

Much has been written of the great advance in aviation and the weapons installed on military aircraft. These improvements extend, of course, to the aircraft designed for operations especially against bombers.

Less is generally known of the development of the anti-aircraft artillery. There has been marked improvement in the type of anti-aircraft guns. The three-inch guns can maintain a fire at the rate of twenty shots a minute, with an effective altitude of over twenty thousand feet. The fifty caliber machine gun, firing six hundred rounds a minute, is effective against any aircraft operating at low or medium altitudes.

New Gun Perfected

Another automatic weapon for anti-aircaft use, the 37-millimeter gun, has been perfected but regiments have not, as yet, been supplied with them. This gun has a maximum vertical range of 15,000 feet, fires a shell that will explode on contact with the fabric of an airplane. It fires at the rate of eighty rounds a minute.

The searchlights used are eight hundred million candle power. Their range is, of course, dependent upon the state of the weather. However, the greatest improvement of material has been in the development of instruments simple of operation, which control by electricity the setting of the gun so that the projectile will meet the plane in flight and also operate the fuse setter to insure that the projectile bursts at the right instant.

Until actually tested by war, it is impossible to state whether the attack by aircraft, or the defense against such attack, has made the most progress. We can state with assurance, however, that both are vastly more efficient than at the close of the World war.

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Discovered Radium

Radium was discovered by a Polish lady in a French laboratory and the idea of it developed principally by an Englishman and New Zealander

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Butterflies and Flowers

Pattern 1084

A crochet hook, some string and this simple pattern are all one needs to turn out this lovely patterning of butterflies and flowers—a charming contrast of solid crochet and airy stitch. Get busy on a set!

Pattern 1084 contains directions and charts for making the set shown; illustrations of stitches needed; material requirements; suggestions for a variety of uses.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Foreign Words and Phrases

Ab ovo usque ad mala. (L.) From the eggs to the apples; from the beginning to the end.

Avanti. (It.) Come in.

Beaute du diable. (F.) That transient type of beauty doomed to fade early with loss of the glow of youth.

Comme il faut. (F.) As it should be; perfect; in good taste.

En plein jour. (F.) In broad daylight.

Facon de parlor. (F.) A manner of speaking.

Deo volente. (L.) God willing.

Homme d'affaires. (F.) Business-man.

Heart in Puppet Show

A puppet show in a marionette theater in New York City often so affects the audience, chiefly adults, that it stops the show with its cheers and hisses. At times it even shouts encouragement to the hero and hurls eggs at the villain.

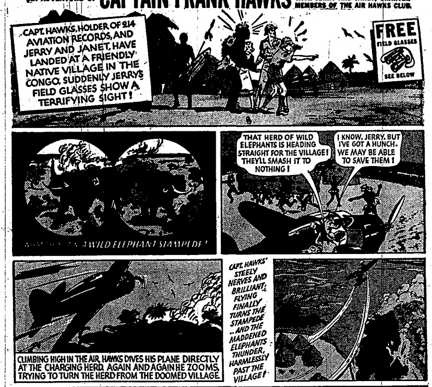
In the Family

Rarely does an entire family marry another entire family at the same time. But such a case was recorded recently in the Kwangtung province of China when a widower and his three sons married, in a single ceremony, a widow and her three daughters.—Collier's Magazine.

MADAGASCAR SERVICE STATION
NOME →
"Hm. Better see if I need a little gas."
GAS
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL
CERTIFIED GUARANTEED

GO FARTHER
BEFORE YOU NEED A QUART

Try the "First Quart" test. Drain and refill with Quaker State. See how far you go before you have to add the first quart. And remember ... the oil that stands up longest is giving your motor the safest lubrication. The retail price is 35¢ per quart. Quaker State Oil Refining Co., Oil City, Pa.



THE WILD ELEPHANT STAMPEDE

AN ADVENTURE OF CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS ON HIS FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD WITH JERRY AND JANET, CHARTER MEMBERS OF THE AIR HAWKS CLUB.

CAPT. HAWKS, HOLDER OF 214 AVIATION RECORDS, AND JERRY AND JANET, HAVE LANDED AT A FRIENDLY NATIVE VILLAGE IN THE CONGO. SUDDENLY JERRY'S FIELD GLASSES SHOW A TERRIFYING SIGHT!
FREE FIELD GLASSES SEE BELOW
A WILD ELEPHANT STAMPEDE!
THAT HERD OF WILD ELEPHANTS IS HEADING STRAIGHT FOR THE VILLAGE! THEY'LL SMASH IT TO NOTHING!
I KNOW, JERRY. BUT I'VE GOT A HUNCH. WE MAY BE ABLE TO SAVE THEM!
CLIMBING HIGH IN THE AIR, HAWKS DIVES HIS PLANE DIRECTLY AT THE CHARGING HERD. AGAIN AND AGAIN HE ZOOMS, TRYING TO TURN THE HERD FROM THE DOOMED VILLAGE.
CAPT. HAWKS' STEELY NERVES AND BRILLIANT FLYING FINALLY TURNS THE STAMPEDE ... AND THE MADDENED ELEPHANTS THUNDER, HARMLESSLY PAST THE VILLAGE!
BOY! THAT CHIEF WAS HAPPY! BUT IT SURE TOOK A LOT OF NERVE TO DO THAT, CAPT. FRANK!
WELL, JERRY, NERVE IS PRETTY MUCH A MATTER OF KEEPING FIT. AND GOOD NOURISHING FOOD LIKE POST'S BRAN FLAKES SURE HELPS TO KEEP YOU FIT. YOU AIR HAWKS MUST EAT PLENTY OF THEM!
YOU BET WE WILL! THEY TASTE SWELL.

WINNERS OF FIRST FREE BIKE CONTEST
to be announced in this newspaper, week of Sept. 21

DON'T miss the next adventure of Capt. Frank, Jerry and Janet. It's an exciting, thrilling story of revolution in South America. *And* you'll learn if you are one of the happy boys and girls who won the 25 Excelsior bikes, Free! You can still enter the Second Free Bike Contest. Read below how to enter.

Boys and Girls! JOIN CAPTAIN FRANK'S AIR HAWKS!

FREE BIKES! AND MANY OTHER FREE PRIZES! SEND FOR CATALOG TODAY!

ONLY Capt. Frank's Air Hawks can get these FREE Bikes ... and the other free prizes! Just send coupon with one Post's 40% Bran Flakes box-top to Capt. Frank Hawks. He'll enroll you in his Air Hawks ... send you your official Wing-Badge. He'll tell you, too, how to enter the FREE Bike contest ... and send you a catalog of all the other valuable Free Prizes.

AIRVIEW FIELD GLASSES offered above. You don't miss a trick when you have these genuine Super-Sight Airview Field Glasses. They come complete with strap and suedette case. Sent for 49 Post's Bran Flakes box-tops or 24 tops and 50¢.

OFFICIAL WING-BADGE. Two-tone silver finish. Capt. Frank's head in center. 1 BOX-TOP.

CAPT. FRANK'S SIGNED PHOTO. Beautiful sepia photo, suitable for framing. 1 BOX-TOP.

SO DELICIOUSLY DIFFERENT

How you'll love these crunchy, golden flakes ... with the deliciously different nut-like flavor! What a tempting treat with fruit or berries! But that is not all! Eaten daily, they help keep you fit! For they help supply the bulk food many diets lack. *And adequate bulk is necessary for keeping fit.* So start eating Post's 40% Bran Flakes—the original bran flakes—right away ... and join Capt. Frank's Air Hawks. A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

CAPT. FRANK HAWKS WNU 8-10-36
c/o Post's 40% Bran Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan
I enclose ________ Post's Bran Flakes package tops. Please send me the items checked below and catalog of free prizes.
( ) Official Wing-Badge (send 1 package top)
( ) Capt. Frank's photo (send 1 package top)
( ) Field Glasses (send 49 package tops or 24 tops and 50¢ in stamps)
(*Put correct postage on letter*)
Name ________
Street ________
City ________ State ________
(*Offer good only in U.S.A., and expires Dec. 31, 1936*)

Post's 40% BRAN FLAKES WHEAT

Current Events IN REVIEW

by Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union.

Olympic Games Formally Opened in Berlin

Adolf Hitler

WITH spectacular ceremony the Olympic Games were officially opened in Berlin when a graceful runner bearing the Olympic flame that had been started from Greece dashed into the stadium, lowered the silver torch before Reichsfuehrer Hitler and kindled the sacred fire in a great cresset. Then came the formal parade of the athletes of fifty nations, nattily uniformed and marching with precision while guns boomed and bands blared. Some of the foreign groups gave the Hitler salute as they passed by the chancellor. Others did not. Among the latter were the Americans, who placed their straw hats on their left breasts and marched by with eyes right. Nor was the American flag dipped before the fuehrer, the explanation being that this was done only before the President. The American contingent was greeted by an outburst of whistling which the knowing declared meant "the raspberry." But on the whole the affair was decidedly successful.

In the first day's contests the United States started things with a rush. Jesse Owens, Ohio State's colored star, broke the Olympic and world records in winning his heat in the 100-meter dash; and Johnson, who is from California, set a new Olympic record of 2.03 meters. In some other events the Americans did well, and in yet others they were eliminated.

In the 100 meter finals Owens won and Metcalfe of Chicago was second. Helen Stephens of Missouri, in winning two heats of the women's 100 meter event broke the world record both times.

By a vote of 36 to 27 Tokio won the Olympic games for 1940, Finland being the losing bidder. The Americans, South America and the British empire were virtually solid for Japan, which offered a transportation subsidy of about $485,000 to offset costs of traveling in the Far East. The Finns urged that the games be returned to a Spartan simplicity.

Lewis and Allies Absent When A. F. of L. Council Meets

JOHN L. LEWIS, head of the United Mine Workers, and his 11 associates on the Committee for Industrial Organization, made good their promise not to be present when the executive council of the American Federation of Labor met to try them on charges of "insurrection." The council members were plainly angered by this defiance and it was predicted they would proceed to find the defendants guilty "in absentia" and to suspend the unions in the Lewis group. This would be the greatest split in the ranks of American organized labor since the federation was formed fifty years ago. It would mean the loss of about one-third of the federation's membership.

Previous to the meeting of the council President William Green in an impassioned speech accused Lewis and his followers of substituting "jungle law" for democracy in their efforts to organize the steel industry. He said he was prepared to make any personal sacrifice, even to resigning his office, to bring about peace and "bind up the wounds."

Col. Roosevelt Willing to Run for Governor

Col. Roosevelt

NEW YORK Republicans are to nominate a candidate for governor at their party convention in September, and Col. Theodore Roosevelt has said in a letter that was made public that he is willing to accept that honor if the party so desires.

Colonel Roosevelt, now forty-eight years old, was the Republican candidate for governor in 1924 and was defeated by Alfred E. Smith. Since then he has been governor of Puerto Rico and governor-general of the Philippines.

Puerto Rico Nationalists Are Found Guilty

PEDRO ALBIZU CAMPOS, leader of the Puerto Rico Nationalist party, and seven of his associates were found guilty at San Juan of a conspiracy to overthrow the United States government in the island by force and were sentenced by Federal Judge R. A. Cooper to prison terms ranging from two to six years. In the first trial of these men the jury had disagreed. The defense attorneys gave notice of appeal.

The case originated in a clash between Nationalists and police last October in which several persons were slain. Following this, Col. E. Francis Riggs, chief of insular police, was murdered, presumably in revenge for the killing of Nationalists in the October fight.

New Locarno Pact May Give Europe Security

WHILE the nations of Europe were worrying over the Spanish rebellion and the danger that it might bring about open rupture among the Fascist and anti-Fascist governments of the continent, steps were taken to assure peace. Germany and Italy accepted the invitation of Great Britain, France and Belgium to participate in a conference this fall from which it is hoped another and better Locarno pact will emerge.

No date for the conference has been set, but it was expected to be held either just before or soon after the meeting of the league of nations assembly in Geneva in September.

Zioncheck Does Not Seek Re-election to Congress

HEREAFTER Washington will have to get along without the excitement provided by the antics of Marion A. Zioncheck of Seattle, Wash. That eccentric—to put it mildly—gentleman has announced that he is not a candidate for re-election, because of his mother's ill health, and says he wants to be America's forgotten man. Zioncheck has settled down to private law practice.

Progress of Revolution in Spanish Republic

Gen. Franco

GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO'S rebel forces in Spain, according to late reports, were pressing the government troops seriously and winning some bloody encounters. This despite the claims of Madrid that the Fascists had been checked. The rebel columns advancing on the capital from the south were reported to be threatening communications between Madrid and the eastern seacoast at Valencia and Alicante, chief sources of the government's food supplies. Leaders of the insurgents claimed they held Huelva, important seaport, and all the territory between Seville and the Portuguese border.

The government, now a red dictatorship, has taken possession of all church property and assumed control of all industry and agriculture. It also has confiscated the merchant marine to form a defense fleet. The loyalists were encouraged by victories in and around San Sabastian.

Fascist Italy has been accused of aiding the Spanish rebels, and it is asserted a number of Italian bombing planes were sent to them in Morocco. The leftist French government naturally is in sympathy with the Madrid government and Frenchmen, unarmed, have been given permission to cross the border to aid in putting down the rebellion. German and Russian sympathies, also, are ranged on opposite sides, and all this caused fears that a general war might result. France called on all other nations to preserve neutrality, and Spain warned Italy and Germany to keep hands off.

Day by day the struggle in Spain became bloodier and more ruthless. Summary executions of prisoners were common on both sides and these deaths were probably as numerous as those in battle. The government planes showered bombs on the rebel strongholds, virtually destroying many towns; and the Fascist bombers engaged in desperate fights with loyal warships.

President Roosevelt's Vacation Is Ended

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT ended his 437 mile cruise when his yacht docked at Campobello island, New Brunswick, where he has a summer home.

Mr. Roosevelt remained at Campobello only two days and then took a special train to Quebec, where he visited with Lord Tweedsmuir, governor general of Canada.

Immediately after this meeting, Mr. Roosevelt took train for his summer residence in Hyde Park, N. Y., and there began mapping the plans for his campaign for re-election. Half a dozen leaders of the Democratic party, including National Chairman James A. Farley, were summoned into conference with their chief. The President also obtained from Secretary Wallace and Chester Davis a report on drouth conditions and relief needs.

Smaller Scale Projects in New PWA Program

EMPHASIS is placed on smaller scale projects to be completed speedily, in the third building program of the public works administration, which was opened by the allotment of $22,742,034 by President Roosevelt. It includes 352 projects in 37 states, and the largest of these is a courthouse for New York city to cost the government $4,835,000. The average allotment is only $64,323.

Secretary Ickes, PWA administrator, said that, in addition to 45 per cent donation, PWA will lend $2,142,000 to help communities defray their 55 per cent share of the cost. President Roosevelt has ordered that all projects "be commenced by October 1, 1936, reach a peak by the end of the year and be completed by October 1, 1937."

Frank Knox Notified of His Nomination

Colonel Knox

FACING an enthusiastic crowd that completely filled the big Chicago stadium, Col. Frank Knox received from Senator Steiwer of Oregon the official notification of his nomination for the vice presidency by the Republican party. National Chairman John Hamilton introduced the senator, who spoke briefly but forcefully and with his customary eloeloquence. As Colonel Knox stepped forward to deliver his speech of acceptance he was greeted by a roar of applause that continued for many minutes. His fellow citizens were glad to express their gratification for the honor done him, and the thousands from outside Chicago were no less warm in their appreciation of the candidate. In the streets surrounding the stadium was another vast throng of people who, unable to get into the building, listened to the proceedings as broadcast by a loud-speaker system.

Unlike Governor Landon, Colonel Knox devoted much of his address to the alleged failures of the Roosevelt administration which, he said, had the most glorious opportunity in the history of the nation but ignored its responsibility, failed in its job and defaulted in its obligations.

"From the day that it took office," he declared, "it embarked on a series of hysterical experiments on the economic life of a burdened people. At a time when universal co-operation was a necessity it initiated a campaign of abuse and vilification of business men. At a time when the credit of the country should have been strengthened it inaugurated a policy of credit adulteration and currency experiment that demoralized foreign trade and frightened domestic finance. It set up a system of regimentation of industry that reduced production and prevented re-employment. By coercion of congress it forced the passage of reform measures so recklessly drawn that they hamstrung the revival of enterprise and paralyzed the renewal of investment. It installed a regimentation of agriculture that destroyed food and reduced foreign markets and increased the cost of living and multiplied the expense of relief.

"At a time when private industry was struggling desperately for a new start it set up governmental enterprise to compete with private business. At a time when the burden of taxation was already hard to bear it embarked on a policy of squandering public funds and increasing the weight of taxes. At a time when united effort and mutual good-will would have completed recovery it promoted sectional hatred and class strife. At a time when returning business confidence was ending depression it began a campaign to terrorize business and subjugate the banks. At a time when confidence in the character of government was vital it established a spoils system.

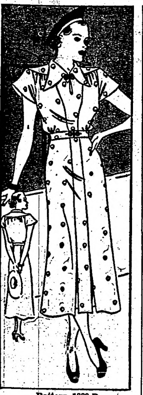
"No one can define the New Deal or even describe it. But we know what it means. It means federal control over local business, over local bank credit, over local wages, over local conditions of work. It leads to federal regimentation of the labor, the business, and the home of every American citizen. It leads to price-fixing and production control by federal authority. It leads inevitably to the extinction of the small business man, to the end of free enterprise in America."

Government Crop Report Shows Drouth Damage

THE WEEKLY crop report and weather summary of the Department of Agriculture revealed that the drouth and high temperature were playing havoc with the corn crop in most of the leading producing states. In some sections there will not even be fodder and over a much larger area no grain will be obtained this year. There were good rains, however, in parts of the central and eastern areas and improvement was noted there in both corn and pasturage.

The present drouth in Iowa, the department said, has caused greater damage to corn than that of 1934. The summary reported almost complete destruction of the crop in two southern and two western tiers of counties.

Chic Frock Slenderizes


Pattern 1889-B

There is nothing smarter for cool summer wear than silk linen, novelty crepe, dotted swiss, or printed silks, especially when fashioned into a slim and trim model like this stunning design.

Who isn't excited about the new wider shoulder width that tends to slenderize the waistline and a pattern that goes together as quickly as a slide fastener. Note the unusual bodice lines, the panel extending to the hem, and the kick pleats that contribute dash and ease. The natty turn-down collar affords versatility and this is where your discriminating taste becomes apparent. Cost is small, yardage scant, the effect superb, and sewing simple. Send for this gorgeous frock now.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1889-B is available for sizes: 14, 16, 18, 20; 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 4 1-8 yards of 39-inch material. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Summer Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Household Questions

Add a tablespoon of cream to roast beef or lamb gravy. It makes it a delicious brown.

* * *

Some folks use a small, round goldfish bowl with a small opening at the tip as a spatter-proof place to whip cream, beat eggs, etc.

* * *

Place a glass pie plate over the top of the kettle when making a stew. The stew may then be watched while cooking without lifting the cover or allowing steam to escape.

* * *

Drain all juices from fruits or vegetables used for salads before arranging them on the plates. Placing the food in a colander for five minutes is a good idea as then all juices will drain out quickly.

* * *

To wash feather pillows soak in soapsuds for several hours, changing the water as it becomes soiled. Then put them through a washing machine or wash them by hand. Rinse them well in clear water and hang them in a sunny place to dry. Turn frequently to change the position of the feathers in the tick.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Frozen in Congress

The $10,000,000,000 in gold in the U. S. Treasury is owned by the United States and is at the disposal of congress. Congress can devote to any use it sees fit any money, in any form, "not otherwise appropriated." The gold is frozen, but it is frozen in the hands of congress and the President. Congress can repeal the legislation which produced the present situation or turn the legislation in a different direction. It can repeal the delegation of powers to the President.

Keep away from there —they Use TANGLEFOOT

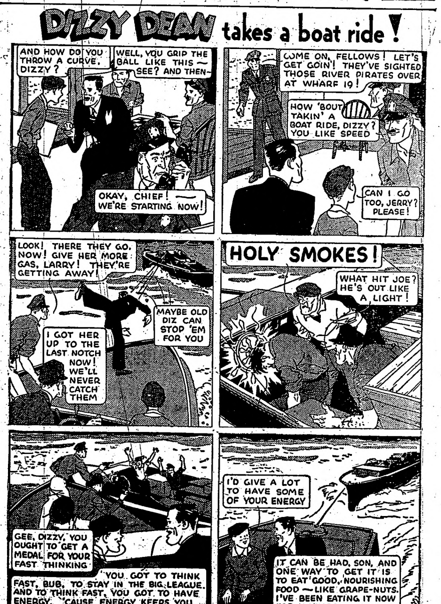
Tanglefoot Fly Paper is the perfect protection against filthy, germ-laden flies. Inexpensive, clean and convenient. The most *effective* fly exterminator for 50 years. Available at your nearest store in the standard size; the junior size in convenient holders; or in fly ribbon form.

FOUR TEASPOONFULS OF MILK OF MAGNESIA IN ONE TASTY WAFER

EATING HEAVY FOODS

brings on highly acid stomach condition —"morning after" distress. Milnesia, original milk of magnesia in wafer form, quickly relieves distress. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Crunchy, delicious flavor. 20c, 35c & 60c at druggists.

CLABBER GIRL
Baking Powder
10¢


DIZZY DEAN takes a boat ride!
AND HOW DO YOU THROW A CURVE, DIZZY?
WELL, YOU GRIP THE BALL LIKE THIS — SEE? AND THEN—
OKAY, CHIEF! — WE'RE STARTING NOW!
COME ON, FELLOWS! LET'S GET GOIN'! THEY'VE SIGHTED THOSE RIVER PIRATES OVER AT WHARF 19!
HOW 'BOUT TAKIN' A BOAT RIDE, DIZZY? YOU LIKE SPEED
CAN I GO TOO, JERRY? PLEASE!
LOOK! THERE THEY GO. NOW! GIVE HER MORE GAS, LARRY! THEY'RE GETTING AWAY!
MAYBE OLD DIZ CAN STOP 'EM FOR YOU
I GOT HER UP TO THE LAST NOTCH NOW! WE'LL NEVER CATCH THEM
HOLY SMOKES!
WHAT HIT JOE? HE'S OUT LIKE A LIGHT!
GEE, DIZZY, YOU OUGHT TO GET A MEDAL FOR YOUR FAST THINKING
YOU GOT TO THINK FAST, BUB, TO STAY IN THE BIG LEAGUE. AND TO THINK FAST, YOU GOT TO HAVE ENERGY. 'CAUSE ENERGY KEEPS YOU WIDE AWAKE
I'D GIVE A LOT TO HAVE SOME OF YOUR ENERGY
IT CAN BE HAD, SON, AND ONE WAY TO GET IT IS TO EAT GOOD, NOURISHING FOOD — LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. I'VE BEEN EATING IT NOW FOR 11 YEARS — AND IT CAN'T BE BEAT

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Just send one top from a full-size yellow and blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin and certificate and illustrated catalog of 49 nifty free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in the U.S.A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods
The same fine cereal in a new package!

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Dizzy Dean Winners Ring. You'll be proud of this heavy 24-carat gold-finish ring. Fits any finger. Free for 3 Grape-Nuts package tops.

DIZZY DEAN, c/o GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose .... Grape-Nuts package tops, for which send me the item(s) checked below. (Put correct postage on your letter.)
W. N. U. 8-13-36
☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top).
☐ Dizzy Dean Winners Ring (send 3 package tops).
Name____________________
Street____________________
City____________________ State__________

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

SCHOOL NOTES

Because of absence of Supt. Graham, who is vacationing in southern Minnesota, there will be no band concerts until latter part of this month. The band has filled a number of outside engagements lately in addition to regular concerts, and will enjoy two weeks leisure.

A definite check on the number of students from the outlaying community who wish to be transported to St. Hilaire high school will be made about September 1st. Anyone wishing to board in town, and anyone having rooms to rent to students may make arrangements thru the superintendent's office which will be open regular hours commencing Sept. 1.

Aid Extended to Young People Thru National Youth Administration

A reorganization of the National Youth Administration of the seventh WPA district, with regard to supervision and time-reporting, has been effected by N. A. Thorson, District Supervisor. The district has been divided into six areas with each in charge of a project supervisor. In charge of Pennington, eastern Marshall, Roseau and Lake of the Woods Counties will be Marvin Benson, Thief River Falls.

Under the new setup, there will be seven distinct projects, which will include four city projects at Bemidji, Crookston, Moorhead and Fergus Falls, as well as three district-wide projects. The latter projects will provide work for youths in conservation, recreation and rural youth development. The hours of work will be 44 hours per month, and the wage scale will be slightly higher than prior to July 1st.

Youths from families certified to the Works Progress Administration, and between the ages of 18 and 25 years, are eligible to work on the youth project, providing they are out of school. The high school and college student aid will be continued again this season and applies to youths from 16 to 25 years. Application for such aid should be made through the heads of the institutions to which the youth wishes to attend. It is granted to young people who cannot attend school without financial assistance.

TRAFFIC SAFETY DRIVE IS PLANNED FOR SEPTEMBER

Reduction of traffic accidents on Minnesota highways in September will be the object of one of the most determined safety campaigns ever to be conducted in this country. Sponsored by the Minnesota Public Safety Committee, the drive will be supported by industry as a whole and by civic organizations and other groups of every type.

The campaign, actuated by the fact that September is the most hazardous month of the year, was outlined at a meeting of the Minnesota Public Safety committee at Duluth. In commenting on this latest drive of the committee to save life and property, A. V. Rohweder, chairman, pointed out that traffic mishaps took 64 lives in the state in September of last year..

"Because of the strenuous efforts of safety leaders, assisted by public cooperation, the toll was reduced to 64 in 1935 from the 83 fatalities of 1934," he pointed out. "'But, 64 persons lost their lives in unnecessary mishaps.'

The plan of the battle against the toll usually taken by accidents in September includes widespread publicity in newspapers and from radio stations and distribution of thousands of circulars and bulletins by the Minnesota Public Safety committee.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Arthur Nelson, missionary from China, will speak at the local church Thursday evening. He will have an interesting message. Plan to hear him.

Sunday, Aug. 16, Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday, Aug. 14, 8 p. m. Luther League at the Church. Program by Luther League of the Clara Church.

Sunday, August 16, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Thursday August 20, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. A. Sorvig's.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, August 15, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Aug. 16, 10 a. m. Service. 11 a. m. Sunday school.

Wed. Aug. 19, 8:00 p. m. Ladies aid at Miss Ida Wiberg's. Mrs. Frank Bothman and Miss Ida Wiberg entertain.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Aug. 16, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Friday Aug. 21, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. A. P. Anderson's.

BRAY

Helen Grinde of Thief River Falls is spending a few days at John O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux and Mrs. Ben Stitt were supper guests at Ruben Rux's on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family visited at Martin Erickson's on Sunday.

Margarett and Allen Swanson visited at J. O. Swanson's on Thursday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Lucille were Monday visitors at E. J. Ackerlund's.

Miss Gertrude Swanson returned home Tuesday evening after being employed at the Charley Schneider home.

Harold Lindbloom spent Sunday at Johnson Bros.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson visited at O. K. Sevre's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family of Grand Forks, N. D. visited at Gust Johnson's on Sunday.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson was a Saturday visitor at Emil Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Rux and family visited at Ruben Rux's on Friday evening.

Miss Irene Schneider was a Saturday evening caller at J. O. Swanson's.

Christ Person, Hazel, Marvin, Clarence and Conrad and Oscar and Earnest Ackerlund were Monday evening callers at Emil Larson's.

To Improve Road from Highway 1 to Viking

Assurance that the state aid road extending from Trunk Highway No. 1, familiarly known as the Viking road, will be constructed next year was officially given to a committee of Warren and Viking residents appearing before the Marshall county board of commissioners at their monthly meeting at Warren last week.

The highway has been in poor condition a number of years and is impassable much of the time during the winter months. Businessmen of Viking and Warren petitioned the commissioners for early construction which was promised, providing funds are available, next year, said A. W. Sommers, first district commissioner in whose district the road is located.

ATTEND WALTHER LEAGUE CAMP AND CONVENTION

William and Esther Zinter, Winfred and Siegfred Schroeder, and Louise Wilkens attended the Walther League Bible Camp near Menahga August 2-8. This week Walter Wilkens and Winfred Schroeder attended the State Convention of the Walther League at Mankato, August 9-12th. The Mesdames H. Wilkens, H. Koop, and Mrs. V. Schroeder accompanied the boys to Mankato to visit with relatives during their stay.

MARSHALL COUNTY FARMER KILLED BY LIGHTNING FRIDAY

Kenneth Bjornrud, 23, young Marshall county farmer, was instantly killed late Friday afternoon when a bolt of lightning struck him while driving a tractor plowing a field on his farm near Newfolden, says the Warren Sheaf.

Mr. Bjornrud had relieved his brother shortly before the fatal bolt struck, his brother having gone to town to attend to business. When the bolt struck he was about in the middle of the field, Bjornrud falling from the tractor which continued to the end of the field, jumped the furrow and turned around in a circle until the engine stalled.

Dr. H. M. Blegen, Marshall county coroner, was called to the scene late Friday, and after viewing the body pronounced the death as caused by lightning.

Kenneth Bjornrud, son of Ole and Turi Bjornrud, was born Jan. 23, 1913 at Newfolden. On Sept. 29, 1932 he was married to Miss Gladys Tompson of Newfolden. To their union were born two children, Marjory May, who at the time of her father's passing was three years old, and Kenmore Arlin, now one and one-half years old. The family has been residing on a farm northeast of Newfolden.

In addition to his sorrowing family who mourn his passing are five brothers, Oscar, Connuard, Elmer, Henry, all of Newfolden, Ole of Fork township, Sherden of Chicago, and two sisters, Mrs. Lonnie Hanson of Viking and Mrs. George Broten of California.

Funeral services were held at the Bethania Lutheran church in Marsh Grove Tuesday afternoon with Reverend G. P. Ronholm officiating. Many friends and relatives gathered to pay tribute to the young man.

$200,000 ADDED TO STATE ROAD BILL BY DRY WEATHER

The extended dry period this summer has increased trunk highway maintenance costs on gravel roads by at least $200,000, according to an estimate by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner.

Besides adding to the cost of maintenance, the long dry spell has made it impossible to keep the gravel roads in standard condition, and has also increased the danger of fast driving, Mr. Elsberg said.

"There are nearly 5,000 miles of gravel roads in the trunk system," he stated. "These require considerable moisture during the summer months to keep them compacted and permit satisfactory blading or smoothing operations. They are now so dry that blading leaves a soft mulch on the surface which is rapidly thrown off the roads by traffic and wind. However, blading is required frequently because of the bad washboard surface which forms on the hard, dry surfaces.

"The loss of gravel from the roads this summer will be abnormally high and will result in a heavy money loss. We have also had to spend much more than usual for dust laying treatments on trunks through the smaller communities. We are sometimes asked why we do not put dust layer on all the gravel roads. It would cost us more than $2,000,000 to do this for only one season.

"The dryness has affected construction work as well as maintenance. It is almost impossible to compact new grading and graveling, which in many cases remain soft and difficult to drive over. Rains will remedy these conditions, but meanwhile safe drivers will avoid high speeds on gravel roads."

BLARING HORN WARNS OWNER HIS CAR ON FIRE

Le Center—An automobile horn is an instrument of warning, and when a short circuit in the ignition system of a car owned by Joe Knopf of Le Center started fire on the machine recently it conveniently started the horn in operation. But horns blow so much these days that the Knopf family and a number of neighbores thought little of the noise at first. The horn continued to blare forth monotonously, however, so Joe went to his garage and discovered that his car was on fire. LeCenter firemen were summoned in a hurry, but the car was badly damaged. No cause could be determined for the short circuit, so it was thought that the heat wave was even too much for a car.

Blooming Prairie.—Two babies, one 15 months old and the other 16 months old, met tragic deaths at Blooming Prairie and Brainerd last week. Darlene, 15 months old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Antl, sucked on a pad of fly killer, became sick, and was rushed to a doctor, who was unable to save her. At Brainerd, Eldred Strange, Jr. was drowned in a few inches of water in a stock tank on the farm of his parents. The baby was playing in the yard while his mother was working in the house, and accidentally tumbled into the water tank. Although discovered soon afterward, the child died before the hospital could be reached.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby, Lucille and Edna Prestby accompanied by Donna, Belle and Shirley Prestby, who have been visiting here motored Wednesday to Gonvick for a visit at the Erling Prestby home. Edna Prestby remained for a longer visit. They were accompanied home the same day by Mrs. Julia Prestby who has been visiting the past weeks there.

The St. Pauli Luther League will give an Ice Cream Social Sunday evening, Aug. 16, at the church.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and family visited Saturday evening at Pete Nelson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son, Blake, of Fertile visited Sunday at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mrs. Robert Stumf and son, Robert, Jr. of Calif., Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son, Leland, Mrs. Albert Anderson of Black River visited Wednesday afternoon at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons Maynard, Otto and Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul spent Friday until Sunday evening visiting at the Hosten home and with other friends and relatives at Brainerd.

Mrs. Olaf Snetting and Mrs. Nels Nelson are entertaining the St. Pauli Ladies' Aid Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hanson and children of Willmar visited last week at the Albert Helmer home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson motored Monday to Grand Forks for a visit with relatives and friends. Returning home they were accompanied by their nephew Ronald Johnson who visited at the Ted Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Eli Peterson, Raynard and James visited Sunday afternoon at the Carl Alberg home. Mr. and Mrs. Peterson who are former residents of the vicinity are now residing at Viking.

Mrs. Dondoneau and son Donald and Lucille Haupt visited Monday of last week at the Clarence Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son Billy, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and family were Monday visitors at Frank Peterson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese, Carl and Ray Kratts visited Saturday evening at Henry Sandberg's.

The Women's Birthday club met at the Herman Sandberg home Tuesday afternoon. The occasion was Mrs. Sandberg's birthday anniversary.

Rev. Larson of St. Hilaire called at the Frank Peterson home Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited at the Morris Johnson home at Thief River Falls Saturday.

The Clara Luther League will render the program at Black River Friday evening, Aug. 14.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and daughters of Middle River visited Sunday at the Elmer Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, children Jack and Joan, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mayme and Phoebe and Erling Anderson were Sunday dinner guests at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mrs. C. E. Walls visited Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. Ted Johnson.

Ruby Palm visited a few days of last week with Pearl Nelson.

Tuesday dinner guests at the Ole Odegaard home were Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Sinem and Ole Sinem of Minneapolis and Mrs. Ole Sinem and daughters, Mrs. Lindstrom of Milwaukee, Wisc., Mrs. Arthur Ordahl and son, Dennis, of Erskine, all former residents of this vicinity.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Johnson and Mrs. Ida Johnson of East Grand Forks visited Sunday at the Ted Johnson home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Friday at the Tobias Stene and Emil Thune homes.

The Clara Luther League will meet Friday evening, August 21st at the home of A. P. Anderson. Plans are being made to have the St. Pauli Luther League render the program.

Miss Anna Peterson returned last week after having been a patient at the St. Lukes hospital at Thief River Falls the past two weeks.

Mrs. Robert Stumf and son Robert, Jr., Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son Leland, Mrs. Albert Anderson of Black River, Mrs. Oscar Seeland visited Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Bert Roese.

Walter Odegaard accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son, Gordon, motored to Grafton Saturday for a week-end visit at the Martin and Melvin Odegaard homes.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson are the happy parents of a son born to them on Friday, July 21st.

Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Joan and Jacky, Miss Blanche Hoff, Mrs. E. D. Jensen and Mrs. V. G. Brink visited on Friday at the home of Mrs. Gunard Lindquist.

Miss Ruth Brink spent the past week visiting with friends and relatives in Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt visited at the home of Mrs. Larson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Chris Person and family were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson.

The following were Monday evening guests at the E. L. Larson home: Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Koidahl and family of Forbes, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson, Miss Donna Anderson, Ellen and Ferdie Larson, Mrs. Durheim and children and Ruben Swanson.

The following people were Thief River Falls visitors on Saturday: Vivian and Vernon Lindquist, Raymond Anderson, Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson.

A very large crowd from this community attended the Farm Bureau Picnic at the Smiley Hall on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist, Alice Mae and George were Tuesday evening visitors at the home of Gunard Lindquist.

Mrs. G. K. Lindquist spent Tuesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Geo. Bakko.

BIDS WANTED

The school board of Dist. No. 178, known as the Aug. Swenson school, will receive bids up to time of meeting August 20th, 1936, for wallboarding interior of the school house, painting the wallboard, varnishing woodwork, seats and desks, and oiling of the school room floor. The district will furnish all materials required. Details may be obtained by calling on the undersigned. Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

Bennie Johnson, Clerk.
1tc Rt. 1, Hazel, Minn.

July 30—Aug. 13

Citation for Hearing on Petition to Sell, Mortgage or Lease Land

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Maren Aubol, Decedent.

The State of Minnesota, to Alfred O. Aubol, Melvin C. Aubol, Clarence A. Aubol, Mabel Hagglund, Effie Roland, Harvey Aubol, Walter L. Aubol, and all persons interested in the sale of certain lands belonging to said Maren Aubol. The petition of Elmer E. Johnson as representative of the above named estate, being duly filed in this court representing that it is necessary and for the best interest of said estate and of all interested therein that certain lands of said Maren Aubol described therein be sold and praying that a license be to him granted to sell the same.

Now, Therefore, You and each of you, are hereby cited and required to show cause, if any you have, before this court, at the Probate Court Rooms, in the Court House in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, on the 22nd day of August, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., why the prayer of said petition should not be granted.

Witness, The Judge of said court, and the seal of said court, this 23rd day of July, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate Court.

(Court Seal)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

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Mentor, Aug. 21, A. M.
Red Lake Falls, Aug. 21, P. M.
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MANY FARMERS GET SECOND OATS CROP

An unusual and unlooked for extra feed crop is coming along in fine shape on many farms in this section. In many oat fields where the crop has been harvested, a second crop is coming on. Sufficient moisture early in the season caused the grain to stool well, but dry weather later in the season brought up only about half the usual number of stems. Recent rains have revived the roots and a second crop is now well on the way to maturity. This will provide excellent pasturage in most instances, and will also mean much additional feed for winter, if cut green.

PHEASANT SEASON OPENS OCTOBER 24

Pheasant hunting in Minnesota will begin October 24 and will last until November 13 in twelve western counties and until November 1 in 55 counties in the southern and central parts of the state, the state Conservation Commission decided at its regular meeting last week.

The nine-day season will be in effect in the following counties; Norman, Mahnomen, Clay, Becker, Wadena, Todd, Morrison, Mille Lacs, Kanabec, Pine, Stearns, Benton, Sherburne, Isanti, Chisago, Washington, Anoka, Hennepin, Wright, Meeker, Kandiyohi, Renville, McLeod, Carver, Scott, Dakota, Goodhue, Rice LeSueur, Nicollet, Brown, Redwood, Lyon, Lincoln, Pipestone, Murray, Cottonwood, Watonwan, Blue Earth, Waseca, Steele, Dodge, Olmstead, Wabasha, Winona, Houston, Fillmore, Mower, Freeborn, Faribault, Martin, Jackson, Nobles, Rock, Sibley.

The 21 day season applies only to Wilkin, Ottertail, Traverse, Grant, Douglas, Pope, Stevens, Big Stone, Swift, Chippewa, Lac Qui Parle, and Yellow Medicine. The longer season in these counties was decided upon following a survey made by Frank Blair superintendent of game propagation, which indicated a substantial increase in pheasants.

There will be no pheasant season in Lake, Cook, St. Louis, Koochiching, Lake of the Woods, Roseau, Kittson, Marshall, Beltrami, Polk, Itasca, Pennington, Red Lake, Hubbard, Clearwater.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

FAREWELL PARTY

Ray Young of Red Lake Falls was the guest of honor at a farewell party given last Thursday evening at the B. M. Club rooms by members of the club. Following a brief program of short talks, a chicken dinner was enjoyed. As a token of remembrance from the club of which he had been a member since it was organized, Mr. Young was presented a suitable memento. Mr. Young and family now reside at Red Lake Falls where he is employed at the Coast to Coast store.

ONE DIES IN AUTO MISHAP NEAR TRAIL

Four young men of Red Lake Falls were involved in a serious auto accident which occured about 10 o'clock last Sunday evening while the party was returning home from Trail. Their Chevrolet coupe left the road on one of the numerous turns in the highway at that point and crashed into the ditch bank. One of the young men named Thibodeau, was instantly killed; another named Olson, a brother of the plumber at Red Lake Falls was so badly hurt that he is not expected to live. Leo Bendal suffered a broken collarbone and severe cuts. The fourth member of the party, Roy, son of the dray man at Red Lake Falls is in serious condition suffering from shock and nervous breakdown.

LOSE AT RED LAKE

The local ball team lost its game with Red Lake Falls in that city last Sunday by a score of 9 to 8. The game was a very interesting one; the score being tied at different times. A good sized delegation went down from here to witness the contest.

PLAY KITTSON NEXT

The ball team is scheduled to meet the Kittson team of Crookston on the latter's ground next Sunday. Kittson has played a good brand of ball during this season so an interesting contest is in prospect. A large group of fans plan to go down with the team.

County Fair Premium Checks Total $1,934.70

Robert J. Lund, secretary of the Pennington county fair board, late last week completed the task of sending out checks to premium winners at the 1936 fair July 28 to 31. He stated that premium payments this year aggregated $1,934.70, the total being $228 higher than for the 1935 fair. The county fair association will be reimbursed by the state to the extent of $1,550, he added.

Used Cars for Sale

This week we have special values to offer in used cars. Among those on hand are a 1933 Chevrolet sport coupe; 2 1929 Ford coaches; a 1929 Whippet sedan, and a 1925 Model T Ford coupe. Also light and heavy trailers.

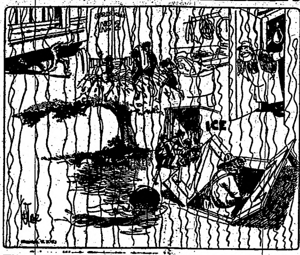
Save the big depreciation on a new car by buying one of our dependable used cars. Can supply any make.

See us before buying any kind of car.

Rosette & Christensen
USED CAR MARKET
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

90° in the Shade



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Some new play ground equipment has been received for use at the local school.

Monthly meeting of the board of directors of the creamery will be held at the creamery office Friday this week.

There appears to be a brisk demand for houses again this fall. At present there are none available in St. Hilaire.

Miss Pearl Simonson is spending her summer vacation here with her father, Peter Simonson, after having attended summer school at the state university.

A large number of Indians have been put at work clearing brush and other obstructions from outlet at the lake and west in preparation for the federal project which will get under way soon.

A large part of the small grain crop thruout this section has already been threshed, and practically all will be finished within a week. Some flax and sweet clover remains to be threshed later on.

Miss Lilly Johnson, accompanied by her mother and sister, Eva, Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Mrs. O. Gunstad motored Friday to Maple Lake and spent the afternoon at the Mrs. Anna Patterson cottage.

Sweet clover promises to be one of the best paying crops in this locality this season. With the exception of top seeds which have not matured well, the seed appears to be of fairly good quality.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, accompanied by Mrs. R. L. Hauge, motored Saturday morning to Bemidji to visit relatives and friends. Upon return Sunday they were accompanied by Mrs. Joe Hauge and son, Norman, who will spend several days here with relatives. Mrs. R. L. Hauge remained at Bemidji to receive treatment for her eyes.

Visitors Tuesday evening in St. Hilaire were Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son of Fertile, and their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Wilson and Siguard Wilson of Helena, Mont. The three latter were enroute home after attending an Eagle's convention at Chicago and stopped at Fertile for a visit with their former schoolmate, Mr. Sherva.

Both Mr. Sherva, who is publisher of the Fertile Journal, and Stanley Wilson, who is a member of the firm of Thurber Printing Company at Helena, learned the rudiments of the printing trade at the Spectator office. A very pleasant visit is acknowledged from them at this office.

Friends will be pleased to know Mrs. Axel Jacobson is improving after suffering a light stroke two weeks ago.

Altho still confined to bed, Frank Bothman is convalescing at a satisfactory rate following his recent accident where in he suffered severe burns.

Mynor Bilden of Wakonda, S. D., and three young men companions from that vicinity were here last Friday and Saturday for a visit with Mr. Bilden's uncle, A. Bilden.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle and daughter, Grace, returned Monday evening after having spent a two weeks' vacation at their summer cottage on Sauk lake near Sauk Center.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Jacobson and son, John Olson and Miss Mikkelson of Hibbing are here for a visit at the V. G. Brink, Axel Jacobson and Gunnard Lindquist homes.

Ed. Christensen has made a deal whereby he sold his interest in the Cities Service Oil Station to Walter and Ed. Folden of Newfolden. Change of management is expected to be made within a short time. Mr. Christensen and family plan to move to a farm northwest of Thief River Falls.

Stanley Olsen, who has been employed at Fargo during the summer months, arrived Monday for a short visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen before leaving for Judson, N. D., where he has been reelected superintendent of the village school. Before coming here, he had spent a short time visiting at the home of his brother, Harvey, in Chicago.

ANNUAL STATEMENT

of receipts and disbursements by treasurer of school District No. 102, St. Hilaire for the year July, 1935 to July, 1936

RECEIPTS	
Cash on hand	$ 10,686.66
Apport. Rural Credit	459.07
State Apportionment	1,304.94
Special State Aid	6,595.86
Special Taxes	3,166.16
Local Mill Taxes	77.24
Sale of books, etc.	14.38
Income Tax	545.00
Interest and Sinking Fund	3,135.68
All other sources	257.32
Total Receipts	$ 26,242.21
DISBURSEMENTS	
General control	$ 132.35
Teacher's Salaries	5,570.75
Books and Supplies	691.54
Library	23.12
Operation	1,368.87
Maintenance	540.00
Transportation of pupils	1,575.00
Other expense	414.40
Equipment	142.02
Total Orders paid	$ 10,458.05
Cash on hand	15,784.16
Total	$ 26,242.21

BACK FROM MONTANA

O. W. Brink, oldtime resident of this community, who has been engaged in ranching near Eight Point, Mont., for the past fifteen years or more, arrived here a few days ago for an indefinite visit at the homes of his sons, Albert and Victor. Mr. Brink's ranch lands are in the area which will be flooded by the Fort Peck federal dam project, and he expects to discontinue his ranching activities for a time at least. Mr. Brink states drought conditions are bad in parts of Montana this year and that large numbers of cattle are being sent to market because of shortage of feed.

GOV. FLOYD OLSON IS CRITICALLY ILL

Rushed back by airplane to the Mayo hospital at Rochester following a ten day stay at his Gull Lake summer home, Governor Floyd Olson is reported to be critically ill. Members of his family as well as close personal friends have been called to his bedside. While no statements as to nature of the governor's malady, nor more than brief bulletins concerning his condition have been given out by the Mayo clinic, it is generally understood his condition is grave and that there are little or no hopes entertained for his recovery.

HERE FROM KANSAS

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Carlson and children motored here last week from their home at Morganville, Kansas, to visit a few weeks at the home of Mrs. Carlson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Patton. Mr. Carlson states crop conditions are not so good in his state this season. With exception of one small area in southwestern Minnesota, he said, this section looked the best of all territory thru which they traveled.

FOREST FIRES UNDER CONTROL

Recent rains over most sections of northern Minnesota have been a great help in bringing forest and brush fires under control. While bog fires are still burning in the country northeast of here, the pall of smoke which had spread over this section the past two weeks, has almost disappeared which indicates the fires are being brot under control.

HERE FROM CHICAGO

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Wiley and children, and Mrs. Harry Lucas of Chicago were visitors last Sunday at the N. E. Beebe home. They are also visiting with friends at Crookston and with relatives in North Dakota while on this trip. Mrs. Wiley and Mrs. Lucas will be recalled by former St. Hilaire people as Ila and Marjorie Jones.

EXTRACTING BIG HONEY CROP HERE

August Berglund, Al. Brink and Harry Winter, local apiarists, have commenced operation of their honey extracting plant to care for a bumper crop from their different stands. Combined output of the local apiaries is expected to reach about two carloads for this season. The honey is of exceptionally fine quality, light colored and fine flavored, which is so much desired on the market. There is much hard work connected with taking care of a honey crop even with the modern method of extracting and packaging now in use.

FORMER RESIDENT DIES IN SAN DIEGO

Dr. E. F. Dann, former resident here, and who has resided the past eleven years at San Diego, Calif., died Friday at his home in that city after suffering a heart attack. He was 91 years of age at the time of his death.

Dr. and Mrs. Dann came to this community from South Dakota some years ago after he had acquired extensive real estate holdings east of the village which he disposed of before going to California to spend his declining years. Dr. Dann saw service in the medical corps during the Civil War and later practiced his profession for many years in South Dakota before coming here. He was held in high esteem by all who knew him here, and all old friends in this community will be pained to learn of his death.

MEMORIAL PROGRAM

On Sunday, Aug. 23rd, the Tenth Annual Observance of the Monson Lake Memorial Association will be held at Monson Lake Memorial Park, 4 miles southwest of Sunburg and 11 miles northeast of Kerkhoven to pay tribute to the memory of those brave pioneers who were massacred by Indians on that particular spot on August 20th, 1862. This observance is of especial interest to many people here who lost relatives during the Indian outbreak of 1862. The late Mrs. Anna Stina Peterson of St. Hilaire, was one of the last survivors of the massacre in which all other members of her immediate family lost their lives. A splendid program has been arranged for the observance this year.

Earliest Glass Valued

The earliest known American glass is rarer than any jewel to a collector. It was made in the Jamestown colony in 1608 by Dutch and Polish glass blowers imported to make glass beads and rum bottles to trade with the Indians.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

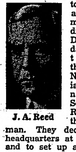
Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Jeffersonian Democrats Band Together

FORTY - THREE Democrats, most of them prominent nationally or locally and representing twenty states, gathered in Detroit to tell one another and the world how much and why they disliked the New Deal. After two days of conferring, they organized themselves as the National Jeffersonian Democrats and named Former Senator James A. Reed of Missouri as their national chairman. They decided to establish headquarters at once in St. Louis and to set up an organization in every state. Then they gave out a 1,500 word declaration or platform in which they declared they "will not support for re-election the candidates of the Philadelphia convention for President and vice president, and we call upon all loyal and sincere Democrats to consider the question of their duty to their country in the approaching election with the same earnestness that has guided our delibrations—joining with us if they feel that our conclusions are sound and our anxiety for the future of our party and our country is justified."



J. A. Reed

The name of Governor Landon was not mentioned in the declaration, but a number of its signers are openly supporting the Republican candidate. Among these are Joseph B. Ely, Col. Henry Breckinridge, John Henry Kirby of Texas and Robert S. Bright of Maryland. However, the avowed prime objective of the Jeffersonians is the defeat of President Roosevelt and the restoration of the Democratic party to its status before the New Dealers captured it. Their declaration is unsparing in its denunciation of Mr. Roosevelt's course and the policies of his administration.

Bar Association Split on New Deal Legislation

WHEN the American Bar association convenes in Boston soon it will receive two widely differing reports from a special committee named to study the effects of New Deal legislation on the rights and liberties of citizens. They were made public in Washington. The majority report, signed by John D. Clark, Cheyenne, Wyo.; Fred H. Davis, Tallahassee, Fla.; George L. Buist, Charleston, S. C., and Charles P. Taft II., Cincinnati, Ohio., "deplored" the action of President Roosevelt in reducing congress to a "rubber stamp" body to carry through his progrem.

"Novel legislative and governmental trends of the New Deal are just as uncertain today as they were two years ago," the report said. "Laws specifically proposed as emergency measures with limited life have been declared by important members of the administration to be the beginning of permanent changes in national policy.

"There has been a continuing conflict between such officials as to whether a new social and economic order is in the making or the old institutions are being perfected so that they may be preserved."

These findings were challenged by Kenneth Wynne, New Haven, Conn.; Fred L. Williams, St. Louis, Mo., and James G. McGowen of Jackson, Miss. In their minority report they said: "If the purpose of the resolution creating the special committee was to get the opinion of the American Bar association regarding legislative trends designed to meet changing economic conditions, the report is superficial. It does not deal with the problem but concerns itself with a short range attack on surface trivialities."

Congressman Zioncheck Commits Suicide

MARION A. ZIONCHECK brought to an end in characteristic manner his checkered career and his life. He leaped to his death from a window of his office in Seattle shortly after he had filed for re-nomination to the congressional seat he had held for two terms. His friends attributed the suicide to worry over a psychiatrist's advice that he take a long rest from politics. His trouble had been diagnosed as dementia praecox.

American Track Team Victor in Olympics

EIGHT days of track competition that brought out many record-breaking performances showed that the American team was unbeatable in the matter of total points. These Yankee athletes piled up a total of 203 points. Finland was second with 80 1-4, Germany third with 69 3-4 and Japan fourth with 51 13-22. Jesse Owens, the marvelous colored lad from Ohio State university, captured four gold medals for firsts in the 100 meter and 200 meter runs and the broad jump and for pacing the winning American quartet in the 400 meter relay. The decathlon was won by Glenn Morris of Denver.

Japan captured the most highly prized Olympic championship when Kitei Son, young Corean student, won the marathon race over a very tough course and in the record time of 2 hours 29 minutes 19.2 seconds. The distance was 26 miles and 385 yards.

Among the women contestants Helen Stephens of Missouri distinguished herself by breaking the world record in two heats of the 100-meter dash.

Commerce Department on Recovery and Public Debt

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE ROPER'S department has just put out a "world economic review" for 1935 which contains many interesting statements. It says, for instance, that future business prospects are conditioned in part upon the possibility of narrowing the gap between government expenditures and receipts. It asserted that "the government deficit springs from the root of unemployment, which is still the major problem confronting the country.

A. P. Sloan

As to "the part played in the recovery to date by the heavy government expenditures," the report said:

"This question is not easily answered, but it is certain that such outlays have had an influence in many directions — for example, on retail sales, on farm income, on the growth of bank deposits and on the prevailing level of interest rates."

The latter statements may well be compared with the report of Alfred P. Sloan, president of General Motors, to the stockholders. Business recovery throughout the world — in which the United States has participated — is being generated by a combination of various factors, Mr. Sloan explains. In this country the automobile industry has been helped, he says, by principal influences. Only one of these, he points out, has its roots in the New Deal financial schemes and he finds that particular influence a bad one because it creates a temporary fool's paradise in which sales and earnings are ballooned by extraordinary government expenditures.

Asserting that political extravagance has created a highly undesirable and artificial stimulus, Mr. Sloan urges that such spending be halted before it is too late to stave off disaster.

Oil Men and Companies Accused of Conspiracy

CHARGED by the government with conspiracy to violate the anti-trust law by combining to dominate the purchasing of oil in the Texas, Louisiana and Oklahoma fields and to fix prices of gasoline in the Middle West, 58 persons, 23 petroleum concerns and three publishing companies were indicted by a federal grand jury in Madison, Wis. Among the prominent defendants are Edward G. Seubert of Chicago, president of the Standard Oil Company of Indiana; Henry M. Dawes of Evanston, Ill., president of the Pure Oil company, and many officials of Standard Oil, Pure Oil, Deep Rock, Socony-Vacuum and various other oil concerns and their subsidiaries. Also in the list are Warren C. Platt of Cleveland, publisher of the National Petroleum News and Platt's Oilgram; his two publications and the Chicago Journal of Commerce.

H. M. Dawes

The indictment charged that the defendant oil companies formed pools in the east Texas and mid-continent fields for the purpose of purchasing gasoline at artificially high prices from independent producers, and in furtherance of such a scheme were members of associations which included the independents. Further it was charged that independent refiners to aid the plan, had curtailed their production of gasoline.

This, said Mr. Platt, is exactly what the oil companies did with the approval of Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes, administrator of the NRA petroleum code, when efforts were being made to limit the production of gasoline, prevent the flow of excess quota oil into market channels, and raise prices in that turbulent industry.

"The government's charge turns on whether a practice legally started and carried on under the recent NRA petroleum code was continued in illegal manner after the NRA was killed by the United States Supreme court," Mr. Platt said.

Two American Authors Called by Death

LINCOLN STEFFENS, long prominent as a journalist, writer and lecturer, died at Carmel, Calif., at the age of seventy. He was creator of the so-called muckraking school of journalism and in many magazine articles he exposed the corruption in municipal politics.

Another well known American writer, Arthur B. Reeve, passed away at his home in Trenton, N. J. He gained fame by his crime and mystery stories.

President Resents Charge of Politics in Relief

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT was visibly aroused by Republican charges that the New Dealers were seeking to reap political profit from the drouth conditions. At his press conference he broke with the usual rule by permitting himself to be directly quoted as saying:

"It is a great disservice to the proper administration of any government to link up human misery with partisan politics."

The President announced that he would hold a series of regional conferences with governors of states in the drouth area; and naturally Governor Landon, his Republican opponent, will be among those he will meet. It was believed they would come together about Labor day in Des Moines, with the governors of Iowa, Nebraska, Oklahoma and Missouri. Mr. Landon said he would accept the President's invitation to such a conference.

Senator Keyes, New Hampshire, to Retire From Office

SENATOR HENRY W. KEYES of New Hampshire has announced that he is not a candidate for reelection by the Republicans, prefering "to retire from active participation in public affairs." The Republicans therefore will choose between former Senator George H. Moses and Gov. H. Styles Bridges, both of whom have announced their candidacy for the nomination.

Kansas Republicans renominated Senator Arthur Capper, and the Democrats picked Omar Ketchum of Topeka. In Kentucky the Democrats renominated Senator M. M. Logan, whose Republican opponent in November will be Robert H. Lucas.

Ten "Rebel" Unions Are Suspended From A. F. of L.

UNLESS John L. Lewis and his associates in the Committee for Industrial Organization repent and cease their "rebellious" activities before September 5, the ten unions they head will be under suspension from the American Federation of Labor. Such was the verdict of the federation's executive council which passed on the charges of John P. Frey, president of the metal trades division, that the CIO was "fomenting insurrection and rebellion." David Dubinsky, head of the garment workers, cast the only vote against the suspension order.

J. P. Frey

Lewis having definitely set himself against any peace overtures, it appeared that the suspension certainly would be put into effect. The next move will be up to the Tampa convention in the fall, which will be asked to vote the expulsion of the refractory unions.

The ten unions accused by Mr. Frey and found guilty are:

United Mine Workers.

Amalgamated Clothing Workers, Sidney Hillman, president.

Oil Field, Gas Well, and Refinery Workers, Harvey Fremming, president.

Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers, Thomas H. Brown, president.

Ladies' Garment Workers, David Dubinsky, president.

Textile Workers, Thomas F. Mc Mahon, president.

Flat Glass Workers, Glen McCabe, president.

Iron, Steel, and Tin Workers, M. F. Tighe, president.

Automobile Workers, Homer Martin, president.

Rubber Workers, S. H. Dalrymple, president.

Lewis characterized the council's action as one of "incredible and crass stupidity" and said that it was "dictated by personal selfishness and frantic fear."

Fierce Fighting in the Spanish Civil War

DESPERATE fighting for possession of the passes in the Guadarrama mountains north of Madrid was going on between the government forces and the rebel troops. Loyalist soldiers were hurried to that region, and Madrid claimed some victories. However, the Fascists on the northern side of the range were said to be within sight of the capital and in position for a vigorous advance.

The rebels scored in the south by landing 2,000 Moroccan troops from Ceuta after a lively sea and air fight in which two loyalist warships were driven off. The loyalists were also reported to have met defeat near Avila, losing 600 men and some tanks and trucks.

On the twentieth day of the rebellion the government announced it had captured the provinces of Catalonia, Valencia, Murcia, Malaga, Ciudad Real, Guadalajara, Badajoz and the northern resort city of San Sebastian.

The Mind Meter ●

By LOWELL HENDERSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Jumbled Sentence True-False Test

In this test there are eight mixed-up sentences, which are either true or false. First, rearrange the sentence to read properly, and secondly, underline the letter T if the sentence expresses a true fact, or underline the letter F if the fact expressed is false.

1. native zebra a Africa the of is T—F.
2. Instruments famous his Stradivarius wind was for T—F.
3. was States the one Maine Thirteen of Original T—F.
4. southeastern situated Africa coast Madagascar of the off is T—F.
5. cotton was Whitney invented Eli the by gin T—F.
6. Newcastle center famous exporting is coal a. T—F.
7. Boilermakers team the football called Purdue's is T—F.
8. York's wealthy Bowery live the New in T—F.

Answers

1. The zebra is a native of Africa. T.
2. Stradivarius was famous for his wind instruments F.
3. Maine was one of the Thirteen
3. Maine was one of the Thirteen Original States F.
4. Madagascar is situated off the southeastern coast of Africa T.
5. The cotton gin was invented by Eli Whitney T.
6. Newcastle is a famous coal exporting center T.
7. Purdue's football team is called the Boilermakers T.
8. New York's wealthy live in the Bowery F.

The Views of King Edward—

On Marriage: "I don't think any man should marry before he is thirty-two."

On America: "The Atlantic Ocean has grown noticeably smaller. . . . People of these two great countries are growing ever more anxious to join hands across it."

On Russian Drama: "Plays where they spend three hours talking about life without bothering to live."

On Discipline: "It has always been a mystery to me how a certain number of people feel that the only way they can express the feeling we all have about war is by discouraging any form of healthy discipline and training."

On Housing: "Slums are a slur on our civilization."

On Son and Heir: "It has always seemed to be luckier to be born the eldest son. You haven't got to wear any of your brothers' old clothes."

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Invention

Invention is the talent of youth, and judgment of ago.—Swift.

falling hair

Rub Cuticura Ointment into scalp—leave overnight—then wash with rich lathering, medicated Cuticura Soap. Helps clear out dandruff, relieves itchy scalp and promotes lustrous hair growth. Start the Cuticura treatment today. FREE Sample—write "Cuticura" Dept. 32, Malden, Mass.

Let Yourself Go!

After he is through running and playing, have you noticed how your dog completely relaxes and falls asleep on the rug at your feet? He lets go, rests every nerve and muscle, builds up his strength for the next run. Take a tip from your dog and let go! In these high tension days it is vitally important to learn to relax.

A prominent efficiency expert taught that we should use our "moments of unavoidable delay" to relax and store up energy for our work.—Arcadia Journal.

EATING HEAVY FOODS

brings on highly acid stomach condition—"morning after" distress. Milnesia, original milk of magnesia in wafer form, quickly relieves distress. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Crunchy, delicious flavor. 20¢, 35c & 60¢ at druggists.

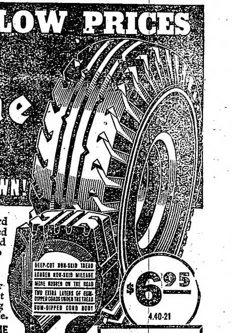
Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination, backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS



AT TODAY'S LOW PRICES

The New Firestone STANDARD IS THE BEST Buy IN TOWN!

DEEP-CUT NON-SKID TREAD
LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE
MORE RUBBER ON THE ROAD
TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD
GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY

$6.95 4.40-21

FIRST GRADE QUALITY—The new Firestone Standard Tire is built of first grade materials by skilled workmen, and embodies the Firestone patented construction features of Gum-Dipping and two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords under the tread.

GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY—Every cotton fibre in every cord in every ply is soaked in liquid rubber by Gum-Dipping. This is the only process that prevents internal friction and heat, providing greater strength, blowout protection and longer life.

TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD — Patented Firestone feature binds whole tire into one unit of greater strength cushions shocks and gives extra protection against punctures.

LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE—The new scientifically designed non-skid tread is wider, flatter, with more and tougher rubber on the road, giving long even wear and thousands of extra miles.

THE FIRESTONE NAME AND GUARANTEE—Every Firestone Standard Tire bears the Firestone name, your guarantee of greater safety, dependability and economy.

See your nearest Firestone Auto Supply & Service Store or Firestone Dealer and equip your car today for maximum safety at these low volume prices.

Firestone STANDARD

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-20	$7.45
4.50-21	7.75
5.00-19	8.80
5.25-17	9.45
5.50-17	10.70
5.50-19	11.20
6.00-17 H.D.	14.30
6.50-19 H.D.	17.45

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES

$16.95 6.00-20

Firestone STANDARD FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES

SIZE	PRICE
6.50-20	$21.95
7.00-20	29.10
7.50-20	35.20
30x5	21.30

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

FIRST GRADE MATERIALS AND EXPERT WORKMANSHIP—The Firestone Standard Truck Tire gives long mileage—blowout protection—dependable service.

GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY—Gum-Dipping prevents internal friction and heat, giving greater blowout protection.

TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD—Binds the tread and cord body into one inseparable unit. Specially compounded rubber in two outer plies from bead to bead rivets sidewalls securely to cord body.

TWIN BEADS WITH CORD REINFORCE—In larger sizes twin beads are used to give tire firm seat on rim. The beads are tied into the cord body by the special Firestone method of cord reinforcement.

FIRESTONE NAME AND GUARANTEE—Assures truck and bus owners greater safety, dependability and economy.

Firestone SENTINEL

An outstanding value in its price class—backed by the Firestone name and guarantee.

$5.50 4.40-21

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$6.05
4.75-19	6.40
5.00-19	6.85
5.25-18	7.60
FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES	
6.00-20 H. D.	$14.90
30x5 H. D.	18.65
32x6 H. D.	31.70

Other Sizes Proportionately Low

Firestone COURIER

A good tire for owners of small cars giving new tire safety at low cost.

$4.98 4.40-21

SIZE	PRICE
4.50-21	$5.60
4.75-19	5.92
30x3½ CL.	4.33

SPARK PLUGS
Hotter spark, and longer mileage.
58¢ EACH In Sets
BATTERIES
Greater starting power. Longer life.
$6.95 Exchange
BRAKE LINING
Gives positive brake control in wet or dry weather.
$3.30 UP Per Set Labor Extra
SEAT COVERS
COUPES 79¢ Up
Coaches and Sedans $1.69 Up
AUTO RADIOS
6½" dynamic speaker. Beautiful, clear tone.
$37.95
SENTRY TWIN HORNS
Command the road. Clear penetrating tone. Relay included
$6.25
HOME RADIOS
4 Tube, AC-DC Dynamic 5" speaker. Was $12.98 Now $9.98
FIVE TUBE, was $24.95 NOW $19.98
AUTO SUPPLIES

Listen to the Voice of Firestone, Monday evenings, over N. B. C.—WEAF Network

Just One of the Displays at the Pomona Fair

It really doesn't grow this large in Southern California, but this oversized ear of corn has been prepared for one of the displays of the famous Los Angeles county fair which opens at Pomona in September.

FOE OF CRIMINALS

Rowland C. Sheldon, who was the moving spirit behind the formation of the newly-organized National Crime Prevention institute, with headquarters in New York. Mr. Sheldon, a native of Camden, N. J., attended Harvard and West Point and was commandant of Montclair academy, 1900-1911. He served 12 years as general secretary of the Big Brother movement in New York and also became general secretary of the big brother and sister movement, which position he still holds.

Mrs. Stork Herself Has a Baby

Everyone knows that the stork brings babies, but here is a variation. Mrs. Florence Stork of Chicago is shown with her newly arrived baby boy. Father John Stork is the proudest bird in the city. Both mother and baby Stork are doing fine, the doctor says. The parent Storks have not yet announced what they will call their new nestling, but it is expected the name will soon be chosen.

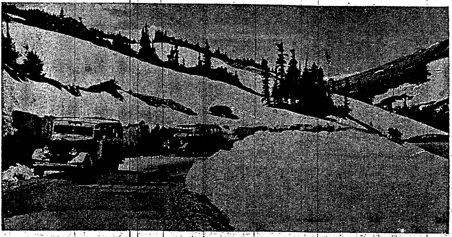
Chotteau Conquers the Channel

Courageous in the face of frigid waters and terrific tides, Paul Chotteau, French swimmer, is pictured pausing for liquid refreshment as he swam 41 miles across the treacherous Catalina channel to a point near Topango canyon on the Southern California coast. He set a record of 33 hours, 44 minutes for the grueling test. This was his seventh attempt in two years.

SON OF CANNIBAL

Ragoso, whose father was a Solomon Island cannibal chieftain, shown shortly after his arrival in New York as a guest of the Greater New York Conference of Seventh Day Adventists, to which religion he is a convert. Ragoso, whose father was converted by a Seventh Day Adventist missionary, spoke at a series of meetings.

If It Is Hot Where You Are, Look at This



This picture, taken during the unprecedented hot spell that afflicted most of the country, shows a view along the Trail Ridge road in Colorado's Rocky Mountain national park. It comes from the Union Pacific railroad.

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Paul—The condition of State Treasurer Julius A. Schmahl is continuing to improve. He was stricken with pneumonia while vacationing at Lutzen.

Mankato—The 35,000 tons of sugar beets annually harvested in the vicinity of Mankato can stand another week of dry weather before the 1936 crop will be seriously affected.

Waconia—Ten thousand people attended the joint picnic of Scott and Carver county units of the National Union for Social Justice at Waconia with a full program of entertainment.

Isle—Lunching as he picked berries, Ivan Jindra snapped a large raspberry into his mouth—without noticing the hornet perched upon it. For 15 hours Jindra, with a swollen tongue, neither talked nor ate.

Atwater—Thousands of persons gathered in this community for the watermelon festival. A carload of watermelon was served free as a continuous program of entertainment drew the attention of the throng.

St. Paul—State conservation department officials reported that young ducks and pheasants are dying because of lack of rain as a special study was begun to determine what protective measures should be sought.

Duluth—Minnesota fishermen were given 200,000 more possible catches when that number of lake trout were planted in northern lakes. The trout were raised at the St. Paul and Lanesboro hatcheries. Planting of stream trout has been postponed until waters become cooler.

Moorhead—Minnesota is confronted with an acute drouth situation endangering the safety of northwestern communities in the depleted water supply for domestic use and fire fighting, members of the state executive council emphasized as relief measures were considered.

Minneapolis—Ducks are dying by the thousands along Minnesota dried-up ditches and ponds, state conservation department officials say. Drouth conditions are giving increasing impetus to a statewide movement for a closed duck season this fall. Pheasants, too, are seriously affected.

Badoura—Ready to repair the ravages of forest fire now raging in some parts of Minnesota, more than 11,000,000 pine and spruce seedlings are at Badoura nursery waiting for all planting, Grover M. Conzet, director of the state division of forestry, announced. Norway pine, white pine, jack pine and white spruce are included among the seedlings.

International Falls—American fire fighters were sent across the international boundary to help Canadians lay a protective barrier in the path of flames sweeping south to the Superior National forest on Minnesota soil. Two hundred men were ordered across the border by R. U. Harmon, forest supervisor, to bolster a force of 125 Canadians.

Minneapolis—Financing of the government's seed buying program, through an RFC loan of $10,000,000 for purchase of 8,000,000 bushels of seed grains to be distributed among northwest farmers, will be completed within a week. Buying will start immediately after, F. R. Wilcox of Washington, head of the Federal Surplus Commodities corporation, said here.

Maynard—The first reunion of a family of eight persons to be attended by all members in 36 years was conducted here. Those attending, were more than 50 years old. They were Mrs. A. L. Parker of Almeda, Texas; Mrs. W. S. Taylor, Montevideo, Minn.; Mrs D. M Ashmore, Maynard; Mrs. L. E. Fern, Waterloo, Iowa. Mrs. G. R. Schriver, McGregor, Iowa; William Russell ,Maynard, and Mrs. C. A. Vittum of Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

Ely—Timber with a conservative cash value of $17,000,000 and a recreational paradise beyond price were endangered by fires near Superior National forest. The 1,600,000 acres embrace one of the last American wildernesses. The area is located in northeastern Minnesota across parts of St. Louis, Cook and Lake counties. It is one of the biggest remaining tracts of virgin timber in America. Wild moose still tample its paths. Its streams, portages and lakes form the finest canoeing territory in America.

Winona—Extension of the upper Mississippi river wild life and fish refuge to include an additional 6,000 acres of land was made in a transfer of management of the area from the war department to the United States biological survey by executive order of President Roosevelt. Superintendent Ray C. Steele of the refuge was notified that the land lying in the pools of the Alma, Wis., and Whitman, Minn., nine-foot channel dams will hereafter be included in the migratory waterfowl flyway refuge which extends for 300 miles from Wabasha to Rock Island, Ill. The area, including famous Lost island, when added to the holdings of the refuge will comprise an expanse of water with acreage larger than Lake Pepin.

St. Paul—Heavy gains in state income tax collections plus a larger legislative appropriation increased state and federal aid to Minnesota schools from $11,274,614 for the year ending June 30, 1935, to $14,261,078 for the year ending last June 30. This was disclosed in the annual financial statement of the state department of education for its fiscal year ending June 30. The legislative appropriation was $750,000 greater than in the previous year, while the schools' share of the income tax was more than $3,000,000.

Bob Davis Reveals

Luminous Legend of the Married Man Who "Went Saturday"

PEIPING

LET it not be said that the Chinese lack a sense of humor. The following tale, told by a professional story teller, holding forth at one of the fairs held on the outskirts of the city, was translated to me by the ricksha boy whose job it was to see that I didn't walk myself to death. Herewith the legend of The Man Who Went Saturday:

Wu Chi Chen, the son of a silk merchant, decided, upon the death of his father, to spend his patrimony in making one particular woman happy. With his fine eye for loveliness, he selected the belle of the village and led her to the altar. When the marriage ceremony was over and the guests were in the midst of merrymaking, Wu, all unconscious of the effect that his remarks would have upon those assembled, arose and made the announcement that henceforth he would make Saturday, the day of his marriage, memorable by bestowing upon the bride each succeeding Saturday during the whole of his lifetime a gift of price.

The bride clapped her hands in joy. Others of the company remained silent. Wu, seeing that his declaration was ill advised, passed it off with a mere gesture until he found opportunity to ask his best man what had caused the strange quiet.

"You're Nutty" Warns Pal

"You are crazy," said the friend "Who ever heard of such bondage? If you survive for thirty years, that means 1,560 Saturdays spent in pleasing one woman. I doubt very much that you will get through the first year. And besides, it is a bad example. It may have sounded good to the women, but no man alive can ever again look upon you with anything save mistrust."

"What care I so long as I hold the love of a perfect woman," said the groom.

"You poor nut," quoth the best man, who was frank in all his opinions, "you won't even hold your sanity. There is no such thing as a perfect woman. In a few short months your powers of selection will begin to fail. What to buy for her; where to buy it, and what to say when you present it, will begin to gnaw at your imagination.

"You will spend Thursday and Friday thinking about the approaching Saturday, and on Sunday and Monday you will writhe in agony at having made a possible bad selection in what you brought home. That you will get in Dutch with every other married man in town is, of course, a lead pipe cinch. And your wife will win the hatred of other women. It doesn't take much to see where you will bring up in this town."

"Your remarks are ill advised and offensive. I am far from convinced that there is cause for alarm. I shall beset myself with serenity . . ."

Too Many Saturdays

"Until next Saturday" interrupted the best man, rising, "and from then on, the rest of your days you will be on the way to becoming the battiest Chinaman among the four hundred and sixty million inhabitants of this country. You have gone completely kaffooie and I'm not seeing you again if it can be avoided."

So saying, the outspoken friend grabbed his hat and fled from the premises, followed by other guests who had taken similar alarm at Wu's foolhardy declaration.

And it came to pass after an expiration of a few months that Wu discovered the presence of more Saturdays than there were suitable gifts for "the perfect beautiful woman." Tradesmen from far and wide appeared in Wu's home town bringing many costly and beautiful creations offered for cash. The idea being to keep Wu's bride quiet throughout the week and hysterically happy of a Saturday. The procession of vendors that flocked to Wu's front door increased steadily until Wu instructed his servants not to answer the bell.

Old Friends Are Chilly

One by one, all the old friends of the bridegroom gave him the cold eye, until hardly anybody bothered to pass the time of day with him. His one monotonous query, "What is there under the sun that will make a suitable present for one's wife?" had done its diabolical work. It got so that whenever Wu Chi Chen showed up, all married men excused themselves and faded out.

One Saturday night, very late, after the bride had retired, The Man Who Went Saturday came home, quite drunk, crawled into his bed and slept peacefully for twelve hours.

At this juncture, my ricksha boy began to rock with laughter. I choked him off long enough to ask if Lord Saturday had brought home the usual week-end present.

"No, him forgettum, all same eveley man who like ketchum plenty sleep."

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What Irvin S. Cobb Thinks about

Debunking War's Romance

SANTA MONICA, CALIF.—Mrs. "Bud" Lighton, one of the smartest women on this or any other coast, has started a symposium of suggestions for the promotion of national sanity the next time diplomats or politicians, profiteers or professional sword rattlers, or all of these types combined, try to rush a country into futile and uncalled for war—which classification covers most wars.

Her peace formula includes these ideas:

Irvin S. Cobb

No brass bands whatsoever. No speech-making by stay-at-home orators. No recruiting except by men who have themselves enlisted for active service. No brass buttons. No shiny buckles, no gaudy regalia. Respect for the flag and, if necessary, all proper defense for it, but no cheap waving of it beforehand. No blatant emotional displays being turned off or on like a hydrant. Reason to be invoked rather than mob-steria.

* * *

Red Baiters' Field Day

A GENTLEMAN in Iowa, who presumably inquired into the matter, asserts that in this country are upwards of 4,000,000 aliens who entered illegally and that the vast majority of these —over 90 per cent, are on relief. While we're fighting corn borers and tobacco worms and boll weevils with government funds, wouldn't it be a grand idea to turn a lot of G-men loose to round up these smuggled-in human parasites and ship them back where they came from?

Locally speaking, I'm told that the average foreign-born agitator, ostensibly seeking to organize the casual workers of this state, is really a red agent spreading communistic doctrines under cover of his seeming activities in the industrial field. In other words, his real aim is not to unionize labor but to disunionize America.

Watson, the fly-swatter and the insect poison—quick!

* * *

The League's Big Moment

AT LAST here's a chance for the League of Nations to function. For the poor thing it has been an uphill pull to slide down hill so steadily, with each descending step toward the bottom marked by disappointment and failure. It had almost as tough sledding as a smooth-faced, bearded lady would have trying to get a job in a museum.

But now, the league can punish at least one small nation for persistently breaking the otherwise solid front presented by nearly all the important European powers. Surely, ere long, it will hang some sort of penalty on little, simple-minded Finland for regularly paying installments on her debt to us.

This disruptive thing cannot possibly be permitted to go on forever when the sacred principles of dishonor, ingratitude and repudiation are all at stake!

* * *

Paging the Black Legion

IT IS passing strange that the Black Legion is so slow about offering Herr Hitler honorary membership in the mother-lodge up in Michigan. Both parties seem to feel alike on the subject of persons of color.

Meanwhile just so long as they didn't try to stop him from shaking those nimble feet our brown-skinned flying squirrel, Jesse Owens, should worry because a dictator refuses to shake his hand.

With Metcalfe and other dark colleagues helping him pile up so commanding a lead for the American team in the Olympic games, it's almost time for the band to play "All Gawd's Chillun Got Wings."

* * *

Synthetic Spanish Hidalgoes

AND the famous Santa Barbara fiesta fiesting on every side and yours truly looking as much like a Spanish hidalgo as anybody born in McCracken county, Ky., could be expected to look.

Plenty of other disturbing occurrences, too. Heat wave still hanging on in spots. Fresh European complications on account of the Spanish mess.

Down at his home on the range where seldom is heard a discouraging word—except from Washington, D. C.—we behold Uncle Jack Garner, with his head over the corral bars, beginning to moo plaintively.

And now, on top of all that, it seems we must start worrying about Tommy Manville's next wife or wives, as the case may be—and probably will.

I do wish Tommy could see his way clear to hold off till fall. If memory serves me aright, the fall always was his favorite marrying season, anyhow.

IRVIN S. COBB

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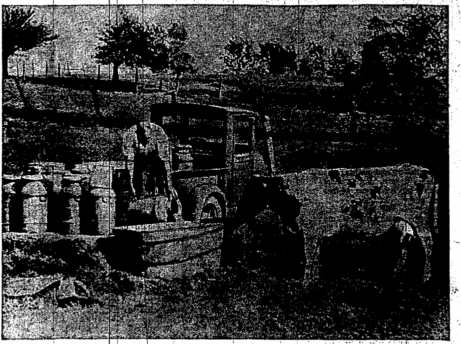
Water Carried for Miles to Thirsty Cattle



A common scene now in the central New York farm district is that of farmers hauling water from reservoirs many miles away to save the lives of their parched stock. Here is Bert Cardwell, of Onondaga Hill, filling up a tank for his cattle. All springs and wells in the district went dry as the result of the greatest dry spell in the history of the country.

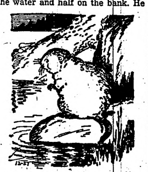
BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

JERRY HAS A SAD AWAKENING

THE stranger had visited the Smiling Pool as he had been doing for more than a week. Jerry Muskrat had kept right on working on his house. All the time he had kept a bright eye on the stranger to see what he was doing. As usual the stranger visited each of Jerry's favorite eating places. It seemed to Jerry that he was at each a little longer than usual, but Jerry didn't think anything of that.

Just as soon as the stranger had left Jerry swam straight over to a certain old log which lay half in the water and half on the bank. He felt sure that on the upper part of that old log he would find some pieces of apple or carrot. He wasn't disappointed. His nose told him they were there even before he could see them. Now ordinarily Jerry climbed right up that old log out of the water, but this time he didn't. It just happened so, that was all. He climbed out on the bank beside the log and then up on the log. There he sat down and began to eat. My, how good those pieces of apple and carrot did taste! You see, Jerry had been working very hard and he had a splendid appetite.



Finally He Twisted Around to See What Held Him. It Was a Trap.

At first he sat facing the water. After a while he changed his position so that his back was to the water and his tail dropped down in the water where it covered the lower part of that old log.

Snap! With a squeal of pain and fright Jerry jumped right up in the air. He lost his balance and fell off the old log. Then he tried to scramble away. He couldn't. Something was holding him by his tail and pinching it most dreadfully. Jerry was too frightened to think. He couldn't imagine what dreadful thing had got him. He pulled and pulled until it seemed to him that he must pull his tail out by the roots. Finally he twisted around to see what held him. It was a trap! The stout cruel jaws of it were gripping his tail about an inch from the end.

Then Jerry understood. He awakened to the truth, and it was a sad awakening. That stranger was a trapper after all. He had been putting those good things there for Jerry so that he would get so used to finding them that his suspicions would be put to sleep. When he was quite sure that Jerry had grown careless and was no longer suspicious of traps he had placed a trap on that old log just under water.

If Jerry had climbed up on that old log as usual he would have stepped in that trap and been caught by a leg. As it was, he had accidentally sprung it with his tail. Being caught by the tail was bad enough, but it would have been worse to have been caught by a leg, though Jerry didn't stop to think of this at the time. So far as he could see it didn't make any difference how he was caught as long as he was caught.

Poor Jerry! He was so frightened that for the time being he hardly noticed the pain.

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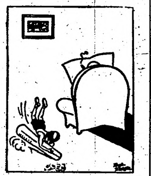
PAPA KNOWS—

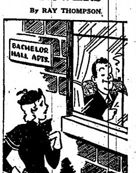


"Pop, what is pneumatic?"
"Soft answer."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON


BACHELOR HALL APTS.

DEAR ANNABELLE: IS IT TRUE THAT A BACHELOR IS ONE WHO DOESN'T UNDERSTAND WOMEN?

"KO-KETTE."

Dear "Ko-Kette": NO—HE'S A BACHELOR BECAUSE HE DOES UNDERSTAND THEM!

Annabelle.

The Kitchen Cabinet

VARIOUS GOOD THINGS

HERE is a cottage cheese pie that everybody will like, because it is different:

Beat three eggs, add one cupful of cottage cheese, nine tablespoonfuls of sugar, one cupful of freshly grated coconut, one teaspoonful of nutmeg, a cupful of coconut milk and a cupful of rich milk, or use as much of the milk as the nut contains and add enough cow's milk to make two cupfuls of liquid. Add a pinch of salt and more sugar if it is not sweet enough. A grating of lemon peel may be used instead of the nutmeg if that is not liked. Pour into a deep pastry lined pie plate and bake as for custard pie.

Crisp Molasses Cookies

Take two and one-half cupfuls of pastry flour, one-fourth cupful of bread flour, one teaspoonful each of baking powder and salt, two teaspoonfuls of ginger, then sift all again. Heat one cupful of molasses, add one-half cupful of butter and two teaspoonfuls of soda. Add the flour gradually and when well mixed, chill. Roll very thin and cut with a cooky cutter. Bake ten minutes.

Orange Sponge Cake

Beat two egg yolks with four tablespoonfuls of orange juice and one-half tablespoonful of lemon juice until thick; mix three-fourths of a cupful of sugar with one-half teaspoonful of grated orange rind and add gradually to the egg yolks; add the stiffly beaten whites of the eggs and cut and fold in one cupful of flour, sifted four times with one-fourth of a teaspoonful of soda. Pour into a buttered cake pan and bake in a moderate oven.

Lemon Pie

Take one and one-half cupfuls of bread crumbs, cover with one cupful of boiling water and let stand until soft. Mix one cupful of sugar and one and one-half teaspoonfuls of cornstarch, add two egg yolks well beaten and the juice and grated rind of a lemon. Combine the mixtures and make in one crust.

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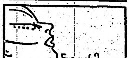
Eve's Epigrams


Every Woman aims to be attractive enough to distract every man she meets.

British Blow Up Jaffa Danger Zone

This unusual picture shows houses in Jaffa, Palestine, being blown into the air by the force of an explosion. In one week 150 houses in the old city were blown up by British troops as part of their plan for the defense of Palestine. Steel helmeted troops armed with machine guns surrounded the old city during the operation.

ALL THE SAD

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

WE TALK so much about the mass,
As though the lowly were a class,
The high exempted from all care.
I stood beside a casket where
A rich man lay. I heard the sob
Of her whom death had come to rob;
It seemed to sound, that sob of pain,
Much like a widow's in a lane.

However money may appear,
There is no difference in a tear
Nor in the heartbreak of a wife.
All men are rich, all who have life,
All men are poor, whom life has fled.
For who would rather lie there dead
Within a silver casket than
To walk abroad, earth's poorest man?

To one great class my heart goes out:
The lover who has cause to doubt,
The woman with a widow's weeds,
Whatever heart however bleeds—
And you will find them, rich or poor,
Within the mansion, on the moor.
I wish our talk of classes had
Room for them all, for all the sad.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

For Sports Wear

Navy blue and white plaid novelty crepe makes the box coat in this smart spectator sports outfit. The dress of white novelty crepe is made with a pleat down the front and gores in the skirt.

Mount Ararat Twin-Peaked

Mount Ararat is a twin-peaked mountainous area situated where Armenia and Persia meet, south of the Caucausus range. It is noteworthy for its extensiveness rather than its height, the highest peak being something under 17,000 feet. The mountain is of volcanic origin. Its lower regions are inhabited and the summits have been repeatedly ascended and thoroughly explored. The usual statement that Noah's Ark rested on Mount Arrat has no foundation in the Hebrew text, which reads "on the mountains of Ararat." In ancient times Ararat was the name of a district in eastern Armenia, and sometimes also for all Armenia and the mountain ridge in the southern part of that country.

ROBOT CHARTS HOT BELT HIGH IN AIR

See New Possibilities for Speed Plane Route.

Sydney, Australia.—Radio experiments just completed by Dr. D. F. Martyn and Dr. O. O. Pulley of Sydney university have demonstrated the possibility of exploring the entire stratosphere for a distance of 150 miles above the earth without the necessity of further dangerous ascensions.

Except for the possibility of ascertaining whether the stratosphere constitutes a medium for speedy aerial travel, the two Sydney scientists are convinced that all necessary information about the earth's upper atmosphere can now be obtained from the earth itself.

Under the system invented and thoroughly demonstrated by Doctor Martyn, the upper air can now be probed by radio signals.

His new method gives accurate data on the amount of electrification, the amount of ozone and the temperature throughout the whole thickness of the upper air from 22 up to 150 miles.

Robot Does All Work

The new type apparatus which Doctor Martyn has perfected consists of a robot that sends out signals, catches the echoes, varies the wave lengths and plots all the information obtained on a tiny chart.

One of the first discoveries made by Doctor Martyn with his new invention was that there is still another cold layer of air far above the stratosphere cold layer recently reached by Russian and American balloonists. Between the two cold layers there lies sandwiched a warm layer and it is in this latter that Doctor Martyn thinks that stratosphere flying might become a possibility.

According to the radio records made by Doctor Martyn, temperatures again dip in the second stratosphere above the warm-zone layer, reaching a minimum at 50 miles above the earth's surface.

From these upward the temperatures increase till they end in a torrid zone at 150 miles of altitude.

Former Theory Upset

On this latter heated zone Doctor Martyn's radio reports contradict the belief of Professor Appleton, who was convinced this zone was hot only in summer. Martyn's experiments show that the seasonal drop is only from 1,300 to 1,000 degrees.

As a consequence, Doctor Martyn declares, that the earth is perpetually girdled by a fiery ring of inconceivably rarefied air, in which, necessarily, no human activity could ever be hoped for.

Measurements of the upper ozone show fluctuations exactly corresponding to barometric measures on the ground, but antedating them. As a consequence weather forecasts, Doctor Martyn declares, can be made from these radio probes of the air.

Australian authorities are so impressed with Doctor Martyn's findings that modern ozone measures are now being installed at the commonwealth weather bureau, the solar observatory at Canberra and at the installation of the council for scientific and industrial research.

Separation Suit Filed 28 Years Ago Dismissed

New York.—Twenty-eight years ago Mrs. Georgia Raynor sued Valentine R. Raynor for a separation, but neglected to prosecute it, and it was never placed on the court calendar.

Through all the years the husband sent her $8 a week for maintenance of herself and a child. But recently he moved in supreme court to have the wife's suit dismissed.

Mrs. Raynor, now 54, living in Columbus, Ohio, appeared before Justice Louis A. Valente to oppose the husband's motion and pleaded that she was without means of support.

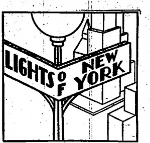
Faced with the unusual circumstances the justice regretfully granted the husband's motion, adding:

"While I am granting the motion to dismiss, I am doing so with a strong hope that he will continue to make his remittances to his wife as heretofore in the spirit which can no longer be deemed one of compulsion, and in vindication of the opinion the court on the whole has formed of his basic sense of honor."

Canada Builds Largest of Steam Locomotives

Montreal.—The world's largest streamlined steam locomotive, 94 feet long, weighing 650,000 pounds, and capable of attaining a speed of 100 miles an hour, has been completed here.

The engine is one of four being constructed for the Canadian National railway, and will be the first "streamliner" placed in operation in Canada. It is known as the No. 6400. The design follows the streamlining plan developed by the national research council at Ottawa and the motive department of the C. N. R. It was selected after an exhaustive series of wind-tunnel and other tests.



By L. L. STEVENSON

Ira Vail, former star auto race driver, was recalling old times. Among his memories is one of sailing through a barbed wire fence, which practically denuded him, and landing in the ample lap of a fat lady. He came to before the woman who acted as a cushion recovered her poise, and was bundled hurriedly into an ambulance. In the mad dash to the hospital, he was ten times more scared than he ever had been in a race! Such incidents were not uncommon in the lives of racing drivers of former days and were looked on as "funny," rather than grim. Vail chuckled when he recalled how Louis Disbrow, after a spill, had been carted to the morgue just as good as dead, only to sit up on his slab and throw the attendants into confusion by demanding a cigarette. Then there was Ralph De Palma whose car careened off a New England track. He was picked up with a cornstalk through his stomach and was thought to be fatally injured. But he married his nurse.

• • •

Ivy Overholtzer, of Los Angeles, has the most novel combination around race tracks, Vail believes. He operates an undertaking establishment and turns his hearse into an ambulance merely by changing the signs. He's a great pal of the drivers.

"People have asked me many times what makes a man become a racing driver," Vail said. "I think the best answer is a crack made by one of the boys—'you don't have to be crazy but it helps.' "

• • •

This doesn't concern Vail or other race drivers but it seems to fit in at this particular point. An out of town couple was enjoying a ride through Central park in one of those throw-backs to old days that have their stand near the Plaza—a horse and carriage. The passengers noticed that the driver called his horse Frank and finally asked him what had caused him to give his animal such a name.

"You see," replied the driver, flicking the animal's ear lightly with the whiplash, "my best friend's name was Frank."

• • •

Bob Hope, who played in vaudeville theaters all over the country before appearing in the "Follies" and other B'way musicals, believes that the present generation has forgotten that form of entertainment. Says Hope:

"The young folks of today think that 'next-to-closing' is a bankruptcy sale, that a 'sketch' is a drawing and, for all they know, the 'Two Black Crows' were a couple of birds that stole corn from farmers. They think a 'pit musician' is a guy who plays in a mine and when they hear the expression 'working in one,' they ask, 'One what?' To them 'bow music' is what comes from a violin and they believe that only a sheriff can 'stop the show.' The only 'acts' they know about are those passed by congress and to them a 'double' is a horse parlay."

• • •

Speaking of terms, it seems that swing music, now so popular, has a lexicon of its own. For the following glossary I'm indebted to John L. Gould in the Herald-Tribune: "Jamster," improviser on the melody against a rhythmic united front; "swing," the art of jamming; "jitterbug," swing fan; "digit truckin'," the art of manipulating an instrument; "long underwear gang," stooges of the old-fashioned crooner; "laid it in the groove," got hot, went to town; "spank the skin," play the drum; "licks," hot bars; "gang o' horn," plenty of trumpet; "long-haired," old-fashioned; "growl," trumpet in agony; "iron horn," trumpet; "corn-fed stuff," what the Pilgrims danced to.

• • •

Oh yes, on Great Lakes vessels, the meal gong is known as the "hash hammer."

• • •

Subway eavesdropping: "Say, he stretches things so that if he was taking the ferry to Staten island he'd tell you he was going on a 'round the world cruise."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Latest Wrist Watch Has Musical Alarm

Leipzig, Germany.—A novel wrist watch now appears with an alarm chime, ringing at any desired hour. The watch is conventional in size and design and inconspicuous.

By setting the tiny, but persistent alarm at any desired time, the wearer is reminded of engagements, late callers of the passing time. The alarm watch was demonstrated at the Leipzig fair.

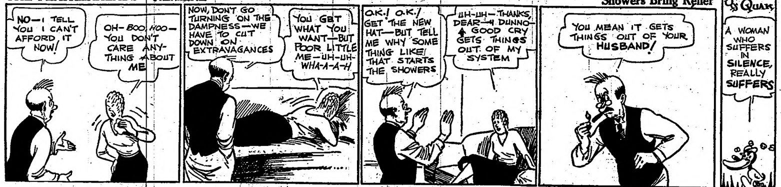
THE SUNNY SIDE OF LIFE

Clean Comics That Will Amuse Both Old and Young

THE FEATHERHEADS

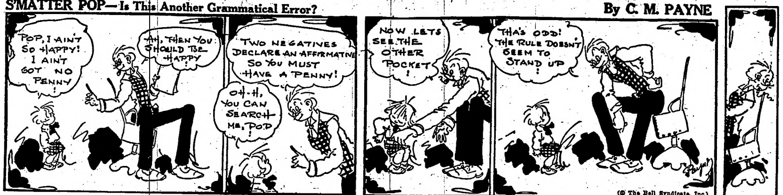
By Osborne
© Western Newspaper Union

Showers Bring Relief


NO—I TELL YOU I CAN'T AFFORD IT NOW!
OH-BOO HOO—YOU DON'T CARE ANYTHING ABOUT ME
NOW, DON'T GO TURNING ON THE DAMPNESS—WE HAVE TO CUT DOWN ON EXTRAVAGANCES
YOU GET WHAT YOU WANT—BUT POOR LITTLE ME—UH-UH-WHA-A-A-H
O.K.! O.K.! GET THE NEW HAT—BUT TELL ME WHY SOME THING LIKE THAT STARTS THE SHOWERS
UH-UH—THANKS, DEAR—I DUNNO—A GOOD CRY GETS THINGS OUT OF MY SYSTEM
YOU MEAN IT GETS THINGS OUT OF YOUR HUSBAND!
QUAK
A WOMAN WHO SUFFERS IN SILENCE, REALLY SUFFERS

S'MATTER POP—Is This Another Grammatical Error?

By C. M. PAYNE

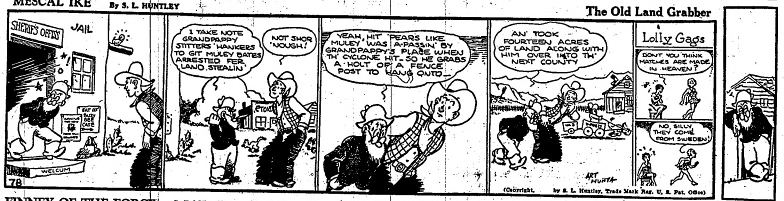

POP, I AIN'T SO HAPPY! I AIN'T GOT NO PENNY!
AH, THEN YOU SHOULD BE HAPPY!
TWO NEGATIVES DECLARE AN AFFIRMATIVE SO YOU MUST HAVE A PENNY!
OH-H, YOU CAN SEARCH ME, POP!
NOW LETS SEE THE OTHER POCKET!
THA'S ODD! THE RULE DOESN'T SEEM TO STAND UP!

(© The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

The Old Land Grabber

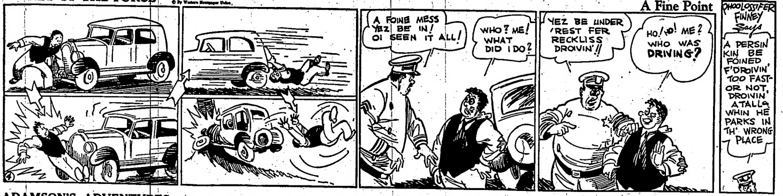

SHERIF'S OFFIS
JAIL
EAT AT BUSY BEE CAFE
WELCUM
78
I TAKE NOTE GRANDPAPPY STITTERS 'HANKERS TO GIT MULEY BATES ARRESTED FER LAND STEALIN'
NOT SHOR 'NOUGH!
STORE
YEAH, HIT 'PEARS LIKE MULEY WAS A-PASSIN' BY GRANDPAPPY'S PLACE WHEN TH' CYCLONE HIT—SO HE GRABS A HOLT OF A FENCE POST TO HANG ONTO—
AN' TOOK FOURTEEN ACRES OF LAND ALONG WITH HIM OVER INTO TH' NEXT COUNTY
Lolly Gags
DONT YOU THINK MATCHES ARE MADE IN HEAVEN?
NO, SILLY, THEY COME FROM SWEDEN!
ART HUHTA

(Copyright, by S. L. Huntley, Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Office)

FINNEY OF THE FORCE

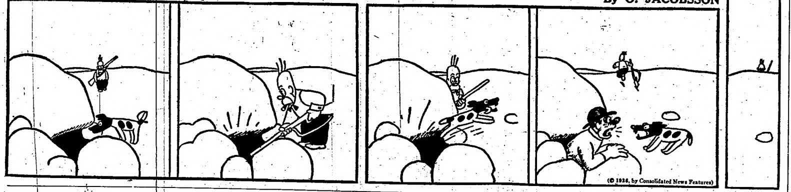
By Ted O'Loughlin
© By Western Newspaper Union.

A Fine Point


4
A FOINE MESS YEZ BE IN! OI SEEN IT ALL!
WHO? ME! WHAT DID I DO?
YEZ BE UNDER 'REST FER RECKLISS DROIVIN'!!
HO! HO! ME? WHO WAS DRIVING?
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
A PERSIN KIN BE FOINED F'DROIVIN' TOO FAST OR NOT, DROIVIN' ATALL WHIN HE PARKS IN TH' WRONG PLACE

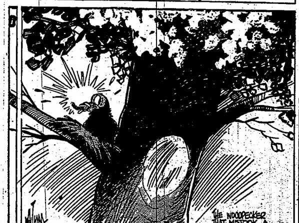
ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES The Hunt

By O. JACOBSSON



(© 1936, by Consolidated News Features)

The Curse of Progress


THE WOODPECKER THAT MISTOOK A LAMP POST FOR A TREE

Smart

The officer took out his book and poised his stubby pencil. "What's your name?"

"John Smith."

"Yer real name," bawled the officer, who had been tricked before.

"Well, then, put me down as William Shakespeare."

"That's better. Yuh can't fool me with that Smith stuff."

Nothing New

Adorer (nervously) — Isn't that your father's step on the stairs?

Sweet Girl — Yes, but don't mind that; it's only a scare. He won't come down. He always stamps around that way when I sit up with young men after 11 o'clock.

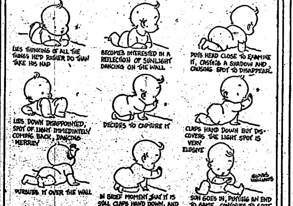
Super Salesgirl

Mother—What happened when that high-pressure salesman called today?

Daughter—Oh, I sold him father's old clothes and all the discarded furniture in the attic.—Detroit Free Press.

THE SUN SPOT

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


LIES THINKING OF ALL THE THINGS HE'D RATHER DO THAN TAKE HIS NAP
BECOMES INTERESTED IN A REFLECTION OF SUNLIGHT DANCING ON THE WALL
PUTS HEAD CLOSE TO EXAMINE IT, CASTING A SHADOW AND CAUSING SPOT TO DISAPPEAR
LIES DOWN DISAPPOINTED, SPOT OF LIGHT IMMEDIATELY COMING BACK, DANCING MERRILY
DECIDES TO CAPTURE IT
CLAPS HAND DOWN BUT DISCOVERS THE LIGHT SPOT IS VERY ELUSIVE
PURSUES IT OVER THE WALL
IN BRIEF MOMENT THAT IT IS STILL CLAPS HAND DOWN, AND IS MYSTIFIED WHEN LIGHT SPOT APPEARS ON BACK OF HAND
SUN GOES IN, PUTTING AN END TO GAME. CONTINUES TO GAZE AT HAND, PUZZLED UNTIL DROWSINESS OVERCOMES HIM
GLUYAS WILLIAMS
(Copyright, [illegible]) by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

Family Pride

By NELL SAUNDERS

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WNU Service.

A HANDSOME, expensive looking but dusty automobile slowed down on the main street of the little village of Brompton. The driver called to the only citizen who happened to be in sight, Ben Jenkins.

"Say, young feller," called he, "what sort of a place is it out there on the turnpike? Can you get a decent meal there?"

"On the turnpike?" repeated Ben Jenkins.

The driver-owner consulted the guide book. "White house at first turn to right on Romilly turnpike after leaving Brompton," he read slowly.

"Why, that would be the Romilly house. Are you sure that is what the books says?"

"Those are the words."

Ben, who kept up his family home in Brompton and spent his vacation there, walked on and presently encountered Mr. Carson, postmaster of the town.

"Funny thing," said Ben; I met some people who spoke about having meals at a white house at the first turn to the right on Romilly turnpike after leaving Brompton. That's the Romillys', isn't it?"

"Sure," said the postmaster. "Didn't you hear?"

"They haven't sold the place, have they?" inquired Ben.

"Sold, nothing. The how and the wherefore is, so folks say, that they've lost their money—every darned cent of it, and Miss Nancy had to open up the place as a kind of roadhouse for tourists."

Later Ben entered the Romilly house and took his seat at a small table. Presently a white clad waitress approached him with a list of dishes offered for that day's dinner. Ben took it with a queer thrill—it was unmistakably written by Nancy Romilly. The solitary meal followed but Nancy did not appear. After it was over Ben offered his card to the maid, and asked her to take it to Miss Romilly.

Nancy was alone in the old dining room. She rose from her desk and came swiftly to him with outstretched hands.

"How amazingly well you are looking," Ben exclaimed.

"Yes," laughed Nancy. "Work seems to agree with me."

"But why didn't you tell me? I might have helped you."

"Oh, it was too late by the time I found out," said Nancy. "Besides, it's been a wonderful experience. Aunt Susan is very feeble now. She keeps to her room with her attendant and really doesn't know. And the work and the people keep me from loneliness. I really don't know how it will all end—"

"Don't talk about such things," Ben burst out. "Nancy, Nancy—if this had only come sooner. I was in love with you—I always have been, but I never dared to ask you, because I was afraid of your money and your pride—"

"No, Ben, I confess the Romilly pride is slipping away. I've learned a lot in five years, and this little business venture, which really has been absurdly profitable, has taught me that people are pretty much the same wherever you find them. No, Ben, the Romilly fortune has remained and I'm adding to it, but the old Romilly pride—"

"Then you didn't lose your money?" gasped Bob Jenkins.

"Why, that's the joke. People don't think I lost my money, do they? Well, that makes it all the more interesting. No, some one of the editors of the Guide Book just made a funny mistake. Probably thought our house looked like a roadhouse and assumed it was. So the people began to come, and they were hungry and it was such fun feeding them and so hard to explain the mistake every time, that I just started in."

"I never would have come to see you if I hadn't believed them," said Ben.

Nancy Romilly leaned forward and placed a pretty, capable hand over one of Ben's.

"Perhaps I could manage to lose it—if—"

"You really are—glad that I came back?" stammered Ben.

Nancy laughed and said, "What do you think, Old Romantic?"

Small Purchases

Shopping habits of American women are indicated from a novel direction, in the analysis of 30,000 weighed purchase in grocery and butcher shops, made by a scale company. Examined from the viewpoint of price, as indicated on the computing scales, it is found that the most common purchase at the butcher's costs 35 cents, the next most common 25 cents and the third most common 30 cents. At the grocery, women most often make a 5-cent purchase, secondly a 10-cent purchase and thirdly a 15-cent purchase. More than half the weighed grocery sales are below 12 cents, more than half the butcher's sales are below 36 cents. The study emphasizes the importance of honest weight to consumers.

Distinction

There is a certain difference in owing money and owing a grudge: One tries to pay his grudge.

EUROPE WATCHES SPANISH WAR

Anxiously Await Outcome of Struggle Between Right and Left Factions; May Change World History.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

ORDINARILY you can take a Spanish revolution as a Greek revolution, or you can let it alone. The general custom among the laity of observers in America in the past has been to let 'em alone.

In Greek revolutions the government changes hands between matinee and evening performances and, although whole navies are captured, no one ever gets hurt. The ordinary Spanish revolution is much the same, the one distinguishing factor being that murder and mayhem are present, but nobody gets hurt except Spaniards.

Ever since Spain lost her last American colonies some 30-odd years ago, riot, revolution and rebellion have been rife in the sunny land. But because, in the past, these revolutions have been of little consequence outside the borders of Spain itself, other nations, even those on the European continent, have been justified in merely remaining aloof and letting matters take their course until once more a Spanish government of one kind or another is answering the 'phones. Aloofness often is only official as it is possible to do a neat little business in arms with both warring sides, unofficially.

But with this newest and most serious of Spanish revolutions the customary policy of laissez - faire among her neighbors is one difficult, if not impossible, to maintain. For here in Spain is now the ultimate expression of a struggle that is now going on among the peoples of nearly every nation in Europe.

See Death Struggle

This is not a civil war to determine whether republic or monarchy shall be the form of government. Actually it does not involve the question of how the nation shall be governed so much as who shall govern it.

There is a death battle between what have come to be called in Europe, and are more and more frequently mentioned here in the United States, the Right and the Left. On the Right is Fascism; on the left is Socialism. On the one side are the monopolies, the bureaucrats and the big land owners; on the other are the peasant farmers, the small business men, union labor and the proletariat.

Gen. Emilio Mola, Rebel Leader.

It may be truthfully said that practically all Europe today is divided into Rightest and Leftist factions. The sharp line of demarcation becomes more apparent with each new heated political debate, with each new spirited election. For that reason every European eye is directly focused upon Spain. Deeply concerned are France, whose new Leftist government has not yet proved the panacea it was heralded to be; Germany, which will find new cause to arm against "the Reds" if the Left wins and a new victory over communism if the Right wins; Italy would welcome a strong Fascist neighbor, and exclusive of her subtler political interests, Great Britain must protect Gibraltar.

While former revolutions in Spain have resulted in only qualified victories or defeats, it is generally conceded that this one will be decisive. It may string along for many months, even years, but it will be a fight to a finish.

Europe Watches Struggle

Yet what is important about this civil war is not which government, Right or Left, emerges victorious, the choice of the majority of people. It is the fact that there is a serious fight. This is a bloody and cruel war. Homes, theaters, hospitals have become ammunition centers and barracks. Snipers spit death out of store windows, cannon wheels scar the surfaces of plains, the drone of bombers disturbs the calm of fabled Spanish skies.

Right and Left have taken arms against each other. All Europe watches. For years the continent has been a tinder box, awaiting a match to set it off. Crisis after crisis has been passed and another great war has been averted or postponed, sometimes ever so narrowly. May not this develop into the next of these great crises? What will France do if Italy sends aid to the Fascists? What will Germany do if Red Russia interferes on the other side?

The Spanish-American war may be arbitrarily taken as the real beginning of the political disintegration of Spain. It was less than a decade after that when she lost her last American colony. Four years later came the first of a series of uprisings among the people; it was quelled. That was in 1909; in 1917 there was another unsuccessful revolt.

When the crisis after the World war came, the Spanish monarchy found itself unable to look after the welfare of its 23,000,000 subjects, who were finding it next to impossible to make a living. An attempt was made to right conditions in 1921 when Primo de Rivera was set up by the Rightist factions as dictator. It didn't work.

New Regime Fails

Ten years later the republic was voted in and King Alfonso XIII was on his sudden way out. Spanish citizens were free men. All the ills of the old times were to be forgotten. Their troubles were over.

But, alas, it didn't work out that way. Actually, the new government had been heralded a few months before its inception by a serious general strike and an uprising among the military forces. There was the world-wide depression to be reckoned with, and the fact that in Spain the currency was deflated, industry frozen and foreign markets for Spanish farmers hopelessly lost. Primo de Rivera had been driven into exile by rising governmental debts and deficits. Political liberty was supposed to rectify all of these things. Of course it didn't.

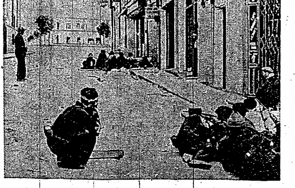
When the republic was born 75 per cent of the population was dependent, directly or indirectly, upon agriculture, yet so evilly was it distributed that only one-tenth of the farm population could make a fair living from it. Immense estates, relics of feudal days, held the really fertile land; the poor peasant was doomed to watch thousands upon thousnds of acres of rich land carelessly, wastefully cultivated, or even thrown open to pasture, while he, burdened with heavy debts, had to work a tiny patch of poor land. The great hordes of landless farm - hands, working only half the year, and then at meager wages, were steadily growing.

Small private industries wallowed hopelessly in debt, while great monopolies were so entwined into the government that when there were losses, the taxpayers made them good, but when there were profits the stockholders got them all.

When the republic came into being there were countless and needless bureaus eating the substance of the treasury. A costly and overlarge army, with many needlessly high-salaried officers noted for blundering and extravagant "colonial" adventures, was being kept. Unemployment, starvation wages and continued repression from the Right had concentrated the mass of poor industrial workers into a few large cities and had greatly increased their numbers.

Expected Drastic Changes

The people, rightly enough, expected drastic changes from the Men of the Republic. The economic theory of the Rightists, nominally second in power in the republic and today represented by the rebelling Fascist generals, was that of repression, wage-reduction breaking-up of labor unions, and concentration camps for forced labor—all the principles of Fascism. The republic was to substitute higher wages, new and fairer distribution of land, government control of industry, resettlement and rehabilitation projects and a security program.



Scene in Toledo Showing Snipers Fighting Rebels.

But the early republican government found itself torn between two loyalties. It attempted to steer a middle course, providing legislation only upon pressure from Right or Left and, naturally, leaving only a result of hopeless conflict of policy.

The Right, bewildered by conflicting policy, between socialism one minute and Fascism the next, froze credits, paralyzed industry and agriculture, and hired armed bands of men to annoy the Leftists and thus provoke the government. In the summer of 1932 it all came to a boil and the Right provoked a military revolt, but intervention of civilian troops on the part of the government quelled it.

Economic conditions failed to improve. There were strikes, riots and demonstrations. The Left was still in a bad way. The peasants led an uprising in 1933. So severely was it put down, the government began to lose the loyalty of the peasants and kindred classes. When later that year the Socialists were driven from the cabinet and the Right assumed what amounted to almost all the power, there were political scandals and months of continued unrest followed. In 1934 the Left revolted upon the calling of Gil Robles into the cabinet. This was nearly a successful revolution and was only quieted by the employment of the Spanish Foreign Legion and paid Moorish troops. Never before in Spanish history had such measures been necessary to protect the government. It was sufficient to instill more confidence and courage into the Left, and to incite the proletariat further against the government of the Right.

Women Marksmen Take Part.

Accordingly the Left forced elections and swept the existing government from power. That was early this year. The same old struggle has been going on ever since—the power has not yet definitely come to one side or the other to permit a continuity of action.

But the new revolution, openly and unmistakably a civil war to the bitter end, will leave Spain at last completely Right or completely Left—completely Fascist or completely Socialist.

Americans Leave Spain

The efficiency of the State department and the foreign service has been strikingly demonstrated in the emergency precipitated by the revolution in Spain, which required the government to conduct the first evacuation of Americans from a European country since the World war.

When the revolution broke, Ambassador Bowers was at his summer house at Fuenterrabia, on the coast, five miles from San Sebastian, the Summer capital, where were stationed Messrs. Johnson and Schoellkopf. Cut off from communication by telephone with his Summer embassy and prevented by barricades and fighting from going to San Sebastian, Mr. Bowers was taken off by the cutter Cayuga and subsequently established his embassy on the vessel to cruise in Spanish waters so as to be of aid to Americans.

At the outset the situation in the Spanish capital was serious, with firing in the streets. The United States embassy stocked all the food it could get and stored water in large reservoirs for a siege. Then American nationals were directed to go to the embassy. A total of 160 went there, including Filipinos and Puerto Ricans. The embassy also received official requests to harbor nationals of Belgium, Sweden, Finland, Turkey, Chile, Panama, Cuba and Austria, and did so.

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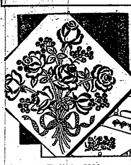
Roses Liven Bedspread



Pattern 1214

With roses as its motif this newly embroidered bedspread's sure of admirers! So is its embroidered bolster, or a matching scarf adorned this speedy way. Flowers are easy to do in single, outline and lazy - daisy stitch—their effect truly lovely!

Pattern 1214 contains a transfer pattern of a motif 16 1-2 by 19 1-4 inches and two and two reverse motifs 4 1-4 by 5 1-2 inches. Color schemes; illustrations of all stitches needed; material requirements.

Send 15c in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Foreign Words and Phrases ●

Abusus non tollit usum. (L.) Abuse is no argument against the proper use of anything.

Auri sacra fames. (L.) Accursed greed for gold.

Bon chien chasse de race. (F.) A good dog hunts from instincts; blood will tell.

Coute que coute. (F.) At any cost.

Esprit des lois. (F.) The spirit of the law.

Favete linguis. (L.) Avoid uttering ill-omened words; maintain silence.

Doux yeux. (F.) Soft glances.

In nubibus. (L.) In the clouds; not clear.

Modus operandi. (L.) A mode of operating.

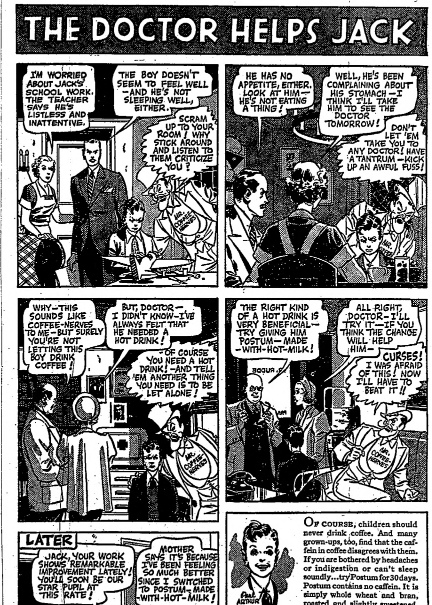
Pot-pourri. (F.) A hotch-potch; a medley.

Tempus edax rerum. (L.) Time, the devourer of all things.

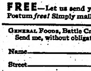
Lite pendente. (L.) During the trial.

KEEP YOUR EYES
Clean and Clear
USE MURINE FOR YOUR EYES
ASK YOUR DRUGGIST

AMAZING BUT TRUE!
FOR ALL ITS LIGHT, CRISPY DELICIOUSNESS, QUAKER PUFFED WHEAT RANKS IN FOOD VALUE WITH SOLID DINNER DISHES
BREAKFAST I.
QUAKER PUFFED RICE COFFEE
BREAKFAST II.
BACON AND EGG TOAST COFFEE
DIGESTS FASTER!
QUAKER PUFFED RICE HAS THE SPEEDY DIGESTIBILITY SO IMPORTANT TO BUSY PEOPLE IN THESE HIGH TENSION TIMES. THIS QUAKER PUFFED RICE BREAKFAST NO. I WAS DIGESTED IN THE STOMACH 45 MINUTES FASTER THAN BREAKFAST NO. II, ACCORDING TO TESTS MADE BY DR. PAUL G. DICK, CHICAGO.
COMPARE!
BEEF LIVER
36.5 CALORIES (PER OZ.)
PUFFED WHEAT
106.0 CALORIES (PER OZ.)
SPINACH
1.02 Mgms. (IRON PER OZ.)
PUFFED WHEAT
1.30 Mgms. (IRON PER OZ.)
INNER WAX BAG
SEALED CARTON
OUTER WAX WRAPPER
QUAKER BRAND PUFFED RICE
QUAKER BRAND PUFFED WHEAT


THE DOCTOR HELPS JACK
I'M WORRIED ABOUT JACK'S SCHOOL WORK. THE TEACHER SAYS HE'S LISTLESS AND INATTENTIVE.
THE BOY DOESN'T SEEM TO FEEL WELL —AND HE'S NOT SLEEPING WELL, EITHER.
SCRAM UP TO YOUR ROOM! WHY STICK AROUND AND LISTEN TO THEM CRITICIZE YOU?
MR. COFFEE NERVES
HE HAS NO APPETITE, EITHER. LOOK AT HIM— HE'S NOT EATING A THING!
WELL, HE'S BEEN COMPLAINING ABOUT HIS STOMACH —I THINK I'LL TAKE HIM TO SEE THE DOCTOR TOMORROW!
DON'T LET 'EM TAKE YOU TO ANY DOCTOR! HAVE A TANTRUM —KICK UP AN AWFUL FUSS!
WHY—THIS SOUNDS LIKE COFFEE-NERVES TO ME—BUT SURELY YOU'RE NOT LETTING THIS BOY DRINK COFFEE!
BUT, DOCTOR— I DIDN'T KNOW—I'VE ALWAYS FELT THAT HE NEEDED A HOT DRINK!
-OF COURSE YOU NEED A HOT DRINK! —AND TELL 'EM ANOTHER THING YOU NEED IS TO BE LET ALONE!
THE RIGHT KIND OF A HOT DRINK IS VERY BENEFICIAL— TRY GIVING HIM POSTUM—MADE —WITH-HOT-MILK!
ALL RIGHT, DOCTOR—I'LL TRY IT—IF YOU THINK THE CHANGE WILL HELP HIM—
CURSES! I WAS AFRAID OF THIS! NOW I'LL HAVE TO BEAT IT!!

LATER
JACK, YOUR WORK SHOWS REMARKABLE IMPROVEMENT LATELY! YOU'LL SOON BE OUR STAR PUPIL AT THIS RATE!
MOTHER SAYS IT'S BECAUSE I'VE BEEN FEELING SO MUCH BETTER SINCE I SWITCHED TO POSTUM—MADE -WITH-HOT-MILK!


Paul ARTHUR

OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly...try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. Try Postum. You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. It is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon. © 1936, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W. N. U.—8-22-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.

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City__________ State__________

Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires July 1, 1937.)

STAR DUST
Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

YOU may think that it would be all too easy to break into the movies if you were related to a star. But—well, just see what Florence Eldridge has to say about it.

In private life she is Mrs. Fredric March. In public life she had been a well known actress on the stage for some years before they were married. When he decided on movies instead of the stage, she went along to Hollywood, because being a good wife is more important to her than having a career of her own.

Came the time when RKO was casting "Mary of Scotland," in which Katherine Hepburn and Fredric March are co-starred (and a swell picture it is!). Miss Eldridge wanted the role of Queen Elizabeth.

"I was selected only after every other candidate for the part had been tested and rejected for one reason or another," says she. She finally got it, of course, and turned in an excellent performance.

—★—

Gertrude Michael

Gertrude Michael was the target for a lot of remonstrating when she left Paramount; there were people who said she'd find that free-lancing was a lot worse than sticking with a big company, even though that company didn't seem to be doing a great deal for you. Some of them predicted that she'd be completely out of pictures, first thing she knew.

Whereupon she signed up with RKO and now she's headed straight for the top—and the head shakers aren't saying much of anything.

—★—

That brand new motion picture company, Grand National, has just signed up a young man who looks like big star material. His name is Brilhart Chapman, and he's a dancer—has appeared in solo numbers for the past four years with the Boston Symphony Orchestra. Recently he has been dancing at a night club in New York, and now he's off to Europe on a vacation, before he starts work before the camera.

—★—

Lily Pons is all set to begin picture work again, although she has said that she doesn't care too much about it. She spent her vacation in Connecticut, its climax being the arrival of her mother from France.

—★—

[illegible] McCormack, the famous [illegible]nor, sang "Killarney" and "[illegible]e Me, If All Those Endearing Young Charms" in England the other day for 20th Century-Fox's "Wings of the Morning" — and if you see the picture you'll see the famous singer in natural color—it's the first Technicolor picture produced in England.

—★—

The football broadcasts are being lined up, so that all of us who don't want to go to games, or can't make it, can sit at home this fall and hear what's happening on the gridiron. An oil company is acting as sponsor for the broadcasts of one hundred major games, over thirty-six stations on the coast. Don Wilson, whom you've heard doing another sort of announcements with Jack Benny, will do some of the announcing.

—★—

Richard Dix

If you listen to the Music Hall of the Air, on the radio, you probably feel that you know Ted Hammerstein; he is the grandson of the late Oscar Hammerstein, one of America's most illustrious theatrical figures.

Ted tells this story about himself: He broke into the theatrical business by working for a Broadway booking agent.

This theatrical agent was one of the important ones, and his waiting room was usually filled with people clamoring for work. Keeping them from storming the inner office was Hammerstein's main duty. He did his job as bouncer very effectively—and some of the people he threw out later made good—among them Richard Dix, Chester Morris and Ben Lyons!

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Her admirers are declaring that Norma Shearer's performance in "Romeo and Juliet" makes her the greatest American actress, bar none, on stage or screen . . . Marlene Dietrich says she'll never return to Germany, not because of troubles with the government, but because the German people don't like her in pictures . . . Now it's Donald Woods who has gone on strike on the Warner Brothers lot . . . Wonder what is causing that epidemic . . . Bette Davis must be glad that she walked out on "God's Country and the Woman"; the company has been having a run of accidents on location.

© Western Newspaper Union.

FAMOUS HEADLINE HUNTER

FLOYD GIBBONS' ADVENTURERS' CLUB

Hello Everybody

"Hornets and Bullets"

By FLOYD GIBBONS

CROWD over there, boys and girls, and make room for a new Distinguished Adventurer in this club of ours. He is Ralph Gewehr of South Orange, N. J.

I've got to admit, right at the start, that Ralph's yarn is a stinger. It happened to him in August, 1934, up in the Adirondacks, when Ralph and his pal, Billy, started out with a couple of .22 calibre rifles to hunt eagles.

Well, sir, that's a good enough start for any adventure. An eagle is a pretty tough proposition, and a .22 calibre rifle is a pretty small piece of hardware to try to handle one with. If they'd found any eagles on that little hunting trip of theirs, they'd have had plenty of adventure. And I guess if they hadn't run across anything more dangerous than a cottontail rabbit they'd have had an adventure, too.

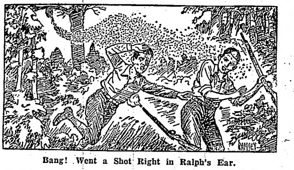
Those lads were slated for trouble. Their numbers were up—especially Ralph's. Anything they did that day would have been wrong, and when Billy took a pot shot at the only game in sight, he started something worse than a whole flock of eagles and a couple of buzzards thrown in for good measure.

Boys Find Hornet's Nest Is Dangerous Target.

With their rifles in their arms, Ralph and Billy headed up the trail on foot. They trudged up to the top of Blue Ledge, a distance of ten miles from the summer camp of Ralph's folks at North river. The boys planned to spend the night in the mountains, like real hunters, and look for adventure. They were too tired to go after eagles by the time they arrived, but hornets were another thing.

Now a hornet is pretty far from an eagle, but a hornet's nest makes a nice target—if you don't care what you shoot at—and Billy didn't care. He let fly at that hornet's nest and hit it smack in the center and then adventure began in earnest. Ralph says those hornets came out of that nest like a cloud of buzzing smoke. He thinks all the hornets in the world must have been in it from the way they went for him. He took one look at the flying circus and then hit the trail as fast as he could go. But it wasn't fast enough. They dove at him in mass formation and kept right on his tail.

He got a glimpse of Billy tearing through the woods with a million or so of the enemy on his shoulders and the next second tripped and fell.



Bang! Went a Shot Right in Ralph's Ear.

Bang! went a shot right in his ear. He thought it was Billy's rifle for a moment because his had fallen out of his hand. Then he felt a stinging sensation in his side. That must have been a big hornet, he thought, from the way it felt.

Ralph Is Shot by His Own Rifle.

The hornets were stinging him everywhere, but none of them hurt as much as the one in his side. He put his hand on the spot and drew it away covered with blood! Ralph was shot! His own rifle had exploded on hitting the ground and the bullet must be in his body!

Hornets were forgotten in the face of this discovery. The situation was deadly serious. Here was a boy shot in the side and he was ten miles from civilization. Besides, both boys were already tired from their long walk. And, to make matters worse, the only doctor was eight miles more beyond Ralph's cabin. They could make that last eight miles in his mother's car, but how would Ralph ever survive the walk?

Ralph says their Boy Scout training came immediately to mind. The thing to do in case of a sudden shock, they recalled, was to apply heat, externally, internally and eternally. So Billy built a fire, heated some water and made coffee. Ralph drank the coffee, which heated him internally. Then Billy wrapped him in the blankets for the external heating. The boys washed the wound with hot water, bound it up as well as they could with their handkerchiefs, and started on the long trek back home.

Wounded Lad Makes Heroic 10-Mile Trek.

Did you ever try to walk ten miles with a bullet in your side? Ralph advises you not to. In addition to the mental torture of not knowing how badly he was wounded, Ralph suffered intensely from the heat. It was mid-August and hot enough without the blankets and the coffee, and he had to trudge along bundled up like an Indian papoose.

That walk, Ralph says, was a nightmare. He figures he must have lost at least ten pounds and laid the foundations for a headful of gray hair. But he kept on going, even if he did think that each step would be his last. Finally they got back to the camp where Ralph's dad had a car.

It was late at night when the boys finally staggered into the doctor's office after a ride that shook the daylights out of Ralph. The doctor looked at the wound and ordered him to the hospital. Then began another ride that Ralph will remember all his life. It was forty miles, but Billy drove it almost as fast as those hornets could fly.

State Troopers Ask the Boys Searching Questions

At the hospital another surprise was in store for them. State Troopers—called by the doctor, as they always do in cases of gunshot wounds—met the boys and questioned them. Ralph says they seemed to think that he and Billy had been shooting at each other or holding somebody up. But they cleared themselves of that suspicion and Ralph went on the operating table.

An operation is an adventure in itself, but Ralph's was one with a happy ending. The bullet—which, fortunately, was not a high powered one—had entered his side, and, striking a rib, had glanced off and missed the vital organs. The doctors, after an X-ray had been taken, picked the slug out of his shoulder and when Ralph woke up there was his mother, more scared than he was. Billy had found her and told her "Ralph had been shot."

Ralph was out of the hospital in a few days and the wound healed up in a few weeks, but, he says, he hasn't been eagle hunting since.

©—WNU Service.

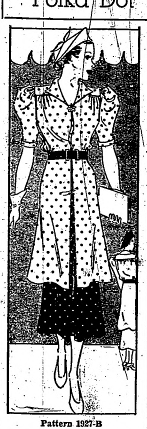
Darwin's Early Life

Darwin's father was a physician and wished him to adopt that profession. At the age of 16 he entered the University of Edinburgh, but disliked medicine, and later entered Christ's college, Cambridge, to prepare for the ministry. There he became acquainted with Henslow, the professor of botany, who did much to shape his career. The proficiency that Darwin displayed in every department of natural science won him such distinction that he at last obtained his father's consent that he should not enter the church

Comets Return to Sun

Most comets return to the sun after a period of years. Biela's comet, on its return in 1846, split into two parts, and on its next visit came back as twins — two comets were traveling in almost the same orbit formerly occupied by one and on the same time schedule. There are several records of such multiple comets. The converse of this phenomenon is even more common. They break up. What causes this is unknown. Disintegration probably is caused by the same forces that cause them to split.

Polka Dot Tunic Frock



Pattern 1927-B

Even the slenderest of clothes allowances will permit including this clever tunic frock in your wardrobe. It's the very dress you've been wanting . . . so perfect for town, country, commuting and vacationing.

The tunic has a blue polka dot on white ground and flares partly from a tiny waist held by a patent belt. The lines conform to the current wide shoulder vogue while puffed sleeves push up at the shoulder a la Margot. You may wear the neckline open having revers in the same or contrasting color, or buttoned high and ornamented with a clip pin or bouquet. Your friends will succumb to the charm of your black and white shantung model, polka dotted satin, pastel sheer splashed with crisp white, or any favorite shade or material that expresses your personality, making this ensemble yours alone.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1927-B is available for sizes: 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Size 14 requires 2 3-4 yards of 35 or 39-inch material for the tunic and 2 yards for the skirt. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Fall Pattern Book containing Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 247 W. Forty-third St., New York, N. Y.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Household Questions

Custard pies should first be started to bake in a hot oven to set the crust, then the heat of the oven should be quickly reduced so that the custard may cook slowly.

• • •

Raisin sauce served on steamed or baked cottage puddings makes a good Winter dessert and one advised for children.

• • •

If the chicken is well rubbed inside and out with a cut lemon before being cooked it will make the meat white, juicy and tender.

• • •

When you have potatoes left over from a meal do not peel, as a cold potato keeps better with the jacket on. If peeled, it dries on the outside and must be trimmed before using, and that is wasteful. Also, an economical way to prepare mashed potatoes is boil them in their jackets, peel and then mash.

• • •

Brass door knockers exposed to the weather will stay bright and shiny if they are rubbed with paraffin before being polished.

• • •

When blankets are washed at home do not wring them dry. Instead hang them outdoors on the clothesline to dry.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

"Manuscript Mill"

One of the busiest firms in this country today is a "manuscript mill" that furnishes either a standard or an especially prepared speech on any desired subject. The company also dashes off briefs for lawyers, sermons for ministers, pep talks for business men and even books for college professors. Prices start at $1.25.—Collier's Weekly.

Take Your Choice of
FLY PAPER • FLY RIBBON • FLY SPRAY
TANGLEFOOT
makes them All!

Tanglefoot Fly Paper in the standard sheet has been the leading fly exterminator for 50 years. Clean, effective and inexpensive. Also obtainable in the junior size in convenient holders.

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Tanglefoot Fly Spray is specially prepared. Super-powerful. Kills flies quickly, yet is harmless to humans, furnishings or animals.

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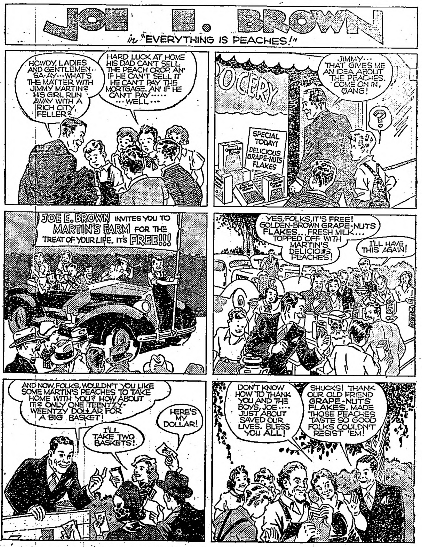
We sell three to five hundred horses at Jamestown every Monday in the year. All sold by us on commission. Bring in your horses while we have eastern buyers. Elder Horse Sale Co., Inc., Jamestown, N. D.

WNU—Y 34—36


JOE E. BROWN
in "EVERYTHING IS PEACHES!"
HOWDY, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN.. SA-AY...WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH JIMMY MARTIN? HIS GIRL RUN AWAY WITH A RICH CITY FELLER?
HARD LUCK AT HOME HIS DAD CAN'T SELL THE PEACH CROP. AN' IF HE CAN'T SELL IT HE CAN'T PAY THE MORTGAGE. AN' IF HE CAN'T PAY..... ...WELL...
OCERY
JIMMY... THAT GIVES ME AN IDEA ABOUT THE PEACHES. COME ON IN, GANG!
?
SPECIAL TODAY! DELICIOUS GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES
JOE E. BROWN INVITES YOU TO MARTIN'S FARM FOR THE TREAT OF YOUR LIFE. IT'S FREE!!!
YES, FOLKS, IT'S FREE! GOLDEN-BROWN GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES... FRESH MILK... TOPPED OFF WITH MARTIN'S DELICIOUS PEACHES!
I'LL HAVE THIS AGAIN!
AND NOW, FOLKS, WOULDN'T YOU LIKE SOME MARTIN'S PEACHES TO TAKE HOME WITH YOU? HOW ABOUT IT? ONLY ONE TEENTZY-WEENTZY DOLLAR FOR A BIG BASKET!
I'LL TAKE TWO BASKETS!
HERE'S MY DOLLAR!
DON'T KNOW HOW TO THANK YOU AND THE BOYS, JOE.... JUST ABOUT SAVED OUR LIVES. BLESS YOU ALL!
SHUCKS! THANK OUR OLD FRIEND GRAPE-NUTS FLAKES. MADE THOSE PEACHES TASTE SO GOOD FOLKS COULDN'T RESIST 'EM!

JOE E. BROWN ASKS BOYS AND GIRLS TO JOIN CLUB
Famous Comedian Offers 36 FREE Prizes!

Send one Grape-Nuts Flakes box-top . . . and you'll get the swell membership pin shown here and the Club Manual. It tells you how to get 36 valuable prizes free—how to work up to Sergeant, to Lieutenant, and finally to Captain! And say—have you ever tried Grape-Nuts Flakes with whole milk or cream and peaches? What a treat! Served that way (try it for a hot-weather lunch or supper) Grape-Nuts Flakes contain more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. A Post Cereal—made by General Foods.

Grape-Nuts Flakes
Your breakfast favorite in a new package

Club Membership Pin—Here's the membership pin you get—gold finish with blue letter, actual size shown. FREE for 1 Grape-Nuts Flakes package top. Send coupon below.

Club Membership Ring—24-carat gold finish. Adjustable to fit any finger. FREE for 3 Grape-Nuts Flakes package tops.

JOE E. BROWN, WNU-8-22-36
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☐ Membership Ring. (Send 3 package tops.)
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Street
City State

SEE JOE E. BROWN'S LATEST MOTION PICTURE—"EARTHWORM TRACTOR"—A WARNER BROTHERS PICTURE!

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

Territory of Don Cossacks

The territory of the Don Cossacks is an old Russian territorial division, consisting of the land about the middle of the lower course of the Don. In 1928 the territory was reorganized, most of it being added to the North Caucasian area as the Don district; parts are in Ukraine and the Lower Volga area.

1936 Edition
STATE FAIR REVUE
Night Show

TOPS IN SHOW WORLD.. Unique!.. Different!..That's The New 1936 STATE FAIR REVUE.

● WORLD FAMOUS Stars . . . Direct from Broadway, Hollywood, Radio and the Circus . . . An Internationally Featured Ballet . . . A Cast of 250 . . . All Scintillate in the Greatest Outdoor Spectacle of the Century.

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. . . Combined With a Battery of 20 30-Million Candle-Power Searchlights . . . Painting Majestic Sky-Pictures in All Colors of the Rainbow, Climax This Stupendous Night Grandstand Production.

●LET'S ALL GO!

MINNESOTA STATE FAIR

SEPT. 5-12

Reduced RAIL & BUS Rates

25¢ ADMISSION

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Fariday, Aug. 21 at 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Aug. 23 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday school.

Tarna, St. Hilaire:

Saturday, August 22, 9:00 a. m. confirmation class.

Sunday August 23, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3 p. m, Service.

Thursday, Aug. 27 at 8 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. August Swenson's. Program by Luther League of Augustana church, Thief River Falls.

Wednesday, August 26 at 9 a. m. Confirmation class.

Clara, Hazel: Friday August 21, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. A. P. Anderson's Program by St. Pauli Luther League.

Sunday, Aug. 23, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. service.

Wednesday, Aug. 26, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. W. and Mrs. A. Palmquist's. 8 p. m. Service at South School house.

St. Hilaire N. L. Churches
Rev. M. L. Dahle, Pastor

The Oak Ridge Lutheran church: Luther League for Aug. 23 postponed till later date.

Sunday school Picnic Aug. 30.

Sunday school Sunday, Aug. 23, 10 a. m.

EQUALIZATION BOARD CHANGES ASSESSMENTS

The official proceedings of the Pennington county board of equalization which completed its work last week, are published elsewhere in this issue of the Times. They reveal that increases of from ten to 370 per cent were made in the full and true valuation of unplatted real estate, exclusive of buildings and improvements, in all but three townships of the county over the figures returned by the township boards of review. No change was made in Cloverleaf and Goodridge townships, while valuations in Rocksbury township were decreased ten per cent.

The full and true valuation of lands and buildings on platted real estate was changed as follows: Goodridge village, increased 50 per cent; and City of Thief River Falls, increased five per cent. Figures as turned in by the St. Hilaire board of review were approved.

Numerous changes also were made in the personal property assessments.

COUNTY SCHOOL HEAD REPORTS ON '36 ATTENDANCE

A total of 2,537 pupils in the Pennington county schools were counted for apportionment during the past schol year, while 282 did not qualify, it is revealed in the annual report of A. C. Matheson, county superintendent of schools, filed last week with Dr. John G. Rockwell, state commissioner of education.

Included in the group counted for apportionment were 1,838 pupils in the high and graded schools of the county and 699 in the ungraded elementary schools. A total of 243 pupils were graduated this year from the eighth grades of high and graded schools, and 183 from ungraded elementary schools.

Enrolment by ages in the county school system was reported as follows: Ages five to seven inclusive, 542; eight to 15, 1,888; 16 to 20, 348; and under five and over 20, 41.

Adam Lendobeja Home in Smiley Destroyed

The Adam Lendobeja home east of the city in Smiley township was destroyed Saturday by a blaze that had its origin in the attic. Mrs. Lendobeja, home alone at the time, summoned assistance and succeeded in saving most of the household goods. The destroyed building will be replaced with a new structure, it was announced.

PARACHUTE JUMPER GETS TWO THRILLS

Grand Rapids—Mickey Morgan, parachute jumper de luxe, got a new thrill when he leaped from a plane several thousand feet above the field at Grand Rapids during a circus performance. The first chute he opened failed to carry him properly, splitting open, and when he pulled the cord for the second chute, after the tangles were straightened out, Morgan lit in the woods southeast of the air port. What was his surprise when he found that he had lit on top of a big buck deer! The animal lost no time in disappearing into the woods, leaving Morgan on the ground.

Libyans Had Lighthouses

The earliest lighthouses of which record exists were the towns built by the Libyans in lower Egypt, beacon fires being maintained in some of them by priests.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Charles Julien and daughter Bonnie and Beverly of Fort Francis, Ontario, Canada, arrived Wednesday for a visit with relatives and friends in this vicinity.

Mrs. Jens Almquist, Alton, Basil and Shirley Almquist of St. Hilaire called Friday at the Ted Johnson home.

Monday visitors at the Oscar Peterson home were Mrs. Albert Anderson, Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son Leland of Wylie, and Mrs. Robert Stumf of Los Angeles, California.

Carol Peterson visited Wednesday evening with Lucille Douville in Thief River Falls.

Clinton Benson of East Grand Forks is visiting at the Ted Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rux and Muriel and Lawrence Lubneicz all of Wylie and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and Anna Peterson were Sunday dinner guests at the August Erickson home.

Mr. Harry L. Peterson of Thief River Falls spent the week-end at his parental home.

Mrs. Matilda Brink, Mrs. Esther Benson and son, Clinton, and Mrs. E. W. Brink of East Grand Forks visited Wednesday at the Ted Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Harold Thordahl of Gary motored Sunday to Lake Winnibigoshish where they enjoyed a day of fishing.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Mabel Seeland and Ethl Mae Carlson visited Saturday afternoon at the Albert Anderson home in Black River.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg, children Carol Ann and Robert, Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Erling Anderson were Sunday evening guests at the Harry Winter home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and Mrs. Carl Prestby visited Monday evening at the J. Turnwall home.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Walls and family visited at the Hans Nyland home near St. Hilaire Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Thomas Waale and Beatrice Wedul visited Thursday at the Arnt Wedul home here.

Mrs. Pete Nelson and Mrs. C. E. Walls are entertaining the St. Pauli Ladies' Aid Thursday evening, August 20th at the Church basement.

Herald and Maurice Carlsness returned Monday morning to their home at Duluth after spending two weeks visiting at the Oscar Seeland and Ole Odegaard home and with other friends and relatives.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Hardy Bjerk at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby, Lucille, Phyllis and Vivian Prestby visited Thursday at the Ted Prestby home at Erskine.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the A. P. Anderson home Friday evening August 21st.

Hazel Borgie of Fargo, N. D. came Monday for a visit at the Pete Nelson home and with othed friends and relatives here.

Rev. and Mrs. William Erickson and family of Iron River, Michigan, arrived last week for a visit with Rev. Erickson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. K. J. Erickson and family.

Elsie Christianson of Larimore, N. Dak. is visiting at the Ted Johnson home this week.

The Clara Ladies will meet Wednesday afternoon August 26th at the Palmquist home.

Ruth Aaseby of Thief River Falls visited Thursday and Friday with Carol Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Carlson and children and Carl Walls of Milwaukee, Wis. arrived here Saturday morning for a two weeks' visit with Mr. Carlson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Carlson and with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson and children were Sunday visitors at Carl Alberg's.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Sorvig Rolland and Kenneth of Winger were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alf. Sorvig.

Mr. and Mrs. Avold Hahner and son and Bill Adolphson were Sunday guests at the Claus Adolphson home.

Saturday visitors at the home of Mrs. Swan Johnson were: Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Agnes and Edith, Mrs. Emil Pearson, Delores, Arlene and Evelyn and Mrs. Robert Stumf and son.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette, Mr. Lewis Larson and Marlyis Landmann were Sunday guests at the Lars Rosette home.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson, Irvin and Clayton were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Mr. Alf. Dahlstrom and son Alvin and Merriam Anderson left on Saturday for Grantsburg, Wisconsin, to visit at the home of Rev. and Mrs. E. Dahlstrom.

Mr. Paul Anderson motored Sunday to Holt for a visit with relatives. On his return he was accompanied by Mrs. Anderson and children who have spent the past week at Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were Sunday visitors at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Sunday evening visitors at the G. Lindquist home were Mr. and Mrs. B. Jacobson and son, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace and Marie and John Olsen.

A group of friends and relatives gathered on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson in the form of a party in honor of their daughter, Mrs. Robert Stumf of California.

Mr. G. Lindquist, Vernon and Vivian and Art Jacobson were Thief River Falls callers on Thursday.

Rudolph Erickson and Harold Hallstrom were Sunday visitors at Thief River Falls.

OPEN CAMPAIGN TO SLASH SEPTEMBER TRAFFIC MISHAPS

Support of the September safety campaign of the Minnesota public safety committee, is urged by Governor Olson in a proclamation today. The campaign is being conducted by the committee in an effort to reduce traffic accidents in September, the most hazardous month of the year for motorists.

The proclamation, which designates September as "Minnesota Safety Month," follows:

"Whereas there was conducted in Minnesota in 1935 a campaign of such effectiveness that September traffic deaths and injuries were materially lower than in the preceding year; and

"Whereas the possibility for reduction in deaths and injuries from motor vehicle mishaps by co-ordinated efforts was so demonstrated;

"I, therefore, as governor of the state of Minnesota, hereby proclaim the month of September, next following, as "Minnesota Safety Month," and call upon the Minnesota Public Safety committee to initiate and sponsor such efforts and activities as may serve to enlist the active co-operation of all citizens for still greater reduction of traffic deaths and injuries, particularly during the month of September, but, as well, for all succeeding months.

"I urge and request of all the departments of state, all courts of jurisdiction, all county and municipal officers, and others in authority, full co-operation toward making Minnesota the safest state, and particularly toward changing September from the month of high traffic accident scores to the lowest."

Statewide organization of every type, industry, and members of city and county public safety committees are working actively to make the campaign a success. Publishers of Minnesota newspapers, through their state organization, have pledged themselves to give the drive every assistance.

An Old Belief

A sharp-edged tool given as a present will cut your friendship.

BRAY

Mrs. Ed. Houske and Mrs. Martin Finstad of Hazel were Saturday afternoon visitors at T. J. Ackerlund's.

Mrs. George Swanson and children and Johnnie Magnuson visited at J. O. Swanson's on Tuesday.

Mrs. Eva Swap and Mrs. Delia Dietz and daughter Charlotte of Fargo came Sunday to visit at the Ruben Rux home. Mrs. Dietz returned the same day while the others remained for a longer visit.

Mrs. Wm. Strouts and son Billy of Minneapolis who have been visiting at C. A. Lindquist's, spent the past week at the Merle Johnson home at Kennedy, returning here Sunday.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom was an over night guest at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River Falls on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gunstad and Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Larson and Raymond were Monday evening visitors at Emil Larson's.

Miss Helen Grinde who spent the past week at J. O. Swanson's returned to her home at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Allen Swanson spent the week-end at John Magnuson's at Thief River Falls.

Thora and Thoralf Hegstad of Bemidji visited Sunday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at Victor Scholin's.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson and family and Halvor Hanson spent Sunday visiting friends and relatives at Grafton, N. D.

Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, Vivian Melin and Milvina LaCoursiere were Friday callers at Ruben Rux's.

Misses Esther and Alice Johnson who have spent the past ten days visiting at A. P. Hegstrom's returned to their home at Minneapolis on Tuesday.

Mrs. O. A. Ackerlund and son Oscar, Jr. and Miss Hildur Ackerlund visited at the Ed. Houske home at Hazel on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Monday afternoon visitors at J. O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family motored to Fosston on Sunday and visited at the John Hohiesel home.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson and George Lindbloom visited Sunday at Johnson Bros.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Nosby and daughters, Constance and Lois of Minneapolis are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad.

Irene Schneider, Constance and Lois Nosby, Norvald Hegstad, Henry Schneider and Emil Larson were Sunday callers at J. O. Swanson's.

Mrs. O. A. Ackerlund and son and Miss Hilder Ackerlund spent Friday at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Mrs. Walter Olson, Darlene and Donna and Dorothy Hanson visited at Selmer Olson's on Friday evening.

Miss Muriel Lubitz was an over night guest of Ellen Lindbloom on Saturday.

Mrs. Gustaf Johnson of Minneapolis and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson spent Wednesday afternoon at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson visited with friends at Holt on Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called at the Ruben Rux home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family spent Saturday evening at J. O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist and Ray Lindquist, Jr. spent Sunday at the Merle Johnson home at Kennedy.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom visited at Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck's on Wednesday.

Dorothy Swanson was a Thursday dinner guest at E. J. Ackerlund's.

Clarence Sevre called at the Lorentz Hegstad home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family called at Selmer Olson's on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Walter Olson and Darlene were Friday afternoon visitors at Emil Larson's.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck were Thursday afternoon guests at Alfred Hallstrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family were Monday evening callers at Ruben Rux's.

Russel Olson spent Sunday at Selmer Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Erickson and children, Mr. Rassmuson and Harry Larson spent Sunday at Argyle where they visited friends and relatives.

ABDOMEN PUNCTURED IN 10 PLACES, BOY LIVES

Coleraine—His abdomen punctured in ten places by the accidental discharge of a rifle, 11-year-old Donald Caverly, son of Monson Caverly of near Remer, is recovering in the Itasca hospital. Against the advice of his elder brother, he was carrying the rifle as he rode on a hay rake in his picking off a gopher. The gophers got a rest when the rifle slipped down through the tines of the hay rake and discharged straight into young Caverly's body. It was thought he would bleed to death before he could be gotten to the hospital but his courageous fight seems to be pulling him through so that he should live to shoot more gophers.

FOR SALE—Dry oak fence posts at 10 cents each. Will deliver in lots of 100 or more. Call on Wm. Engh, city. Aug. 2027p

FUNERAL HOME
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—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
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HOLMES
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ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY
Instituted in 1882

Represented for Foreign
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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STATE IN TRIBUTE TO GOVERNOR OLSON

All Minnesota joined yesterday in paying tribute to Governor Floyd B. Olson whose death occurred Saturday evening at the hospital at Rochester. People from all walks of life, rich and poor, young and old, passed before his bier Tuesday as the body lay in state in the rotunda of the state capitol at St. Paul, and thousands more attended the funeral service held yesterday afternoon at the municipal auditorium in Minneapolis, the Governor's home city.

In every city and hamlet thruout the state flags hung at half-mast, and business places were closed in silent tribute to the state's executive. The funeral services for Governor Olson, including the funeral oration by Governor Philip LaFollette of Wisconsin were broadcast over the Twin Cities stations and countless thousands of people in Minnesota and adjoining states heard them.

Coming from pioneer stock, and struggling against early adversity, Governor Olson rose to his high position in this state and in national affairs because of his dynamic personality. He was keenly interested in the welfare of the common people, and his administration will go down in history of the state as having accomplished something worthwhile for the common good.

The new governor, Hjalmar Petersen, has issued a proclamation calling for a 30-day mourning period thruout the state in honor of Governor Olson during which time flags will remain at half staff. Memorial services in places of worship thruout the state, and a public memorial service at the state capitol will be held at the end of the mourning period, September 24th.

Governor Olson is the third Minnesota chief executive to die in office. The others were Governor John A. Johnson and Governor Winfield Hammond.

The First American Luther League meets at the Fred Erdman home Wednesday evening, Sept. 2. Everybody welcome.

Late Chief Executive

FLOYD B. OLSON

Nearing the end of his third term as governor of Minnesota and a candidate for the United States senate in the November election, who passed away at a Rochester hospital Saturday evening at 8:30 after an heroic battle for recovery. He had been in failing health since last December.

DEFEAT KITTSON IN SUNDAY GAME

The St. Hilaire ball team regained its standing of second in the Northern Minnesota League when it defeated Kittson in a fast game played on the Kittson grounds near Crookston last Sunday. Hallamack and Almquist did the hurling for St. Hilaire and were given good support by their team mates. Two home runs by St. Hilaire players were features of the game which ended with the score 10 to 8.

The Kittson team comes here next Sunday for their return game which also will be the final game on the League schedule for this season. Kittson put up a mighty good battle last Sunday, so fans can be assured of seeing a real contest next Sunday.

Money Saving Specials

(Good Until Monday, Aug. 31)

Monarch Coffee, 1-lb. can	25c
Monarch Coffee, 3-lb. can	73c
Monarch Coffee, 3-lb. glass jar	79c
Calumet Baking Powder	19c
Cocoa, 2-lb. can	14c
Hershey Chocolate	8c
Mackerel, 1-lb. tall cans, 3 for	25c
Prince Albert or Velvet, can	10c
Purex, quart	14c
Lava Soap, 3 bars	16c
Camay Soap, 3 bars	14c
Ivory Flakes, large pkg.	21c

We carry an exceptionally fine assortment of men's and boy's dress and work shoes.

One of our blue zipper jackets would be fine for these cool evenings.

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Henry W. Peterson and son, Martin, of Warren, were here Thursday evening attending to business matters.

Mrs. William Olson was taken ill Saturday and has since been confined to bed. She is much improved at this time.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Jacobson and son, and their guests, have returned to Hibbing after spending a week here with relatives.

The Mission Ladies' Aid meets at the Carl Swanson home, on the East side, Friday evening, August 28th. Everybody welcome.

Friends of Frank Bothman will be pleased to know he is improving at a satisfactory rate following his recent accident wherein he suffered severe burns.

Phil Anderson writes that he and family are now settled in their new home at Joilet, Ill. Everything is going along fine, Phil says, and he sends greetings to all friends in this community.

Martin Peterson has been down from Warren this week making repairs and improvements on the residence property on Water street which is owned by his father, H. W. Peterson.

The river above the dams here, where water was from 12 to 15 feet back in sawmill days, is now entirely dry. It is now possible to walk on the river bed from the old mill site to the north bridge.

Miss Valarie Olsen, who has been a patient at the University hospital at Minneapolis for several weeks, returned home today. Her sister, Mrs. Arthur Hanson, went down Tuesday night and accompanied her home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children, and Miss Blanche Hoff returned Monday after visiting a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Zahn at Littlefork. The latter is a sister of Mrs. Winter and Miss Hoff.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham are busy today moving their household effects to the G. Fellman house on Water street which they have leased. Their present residence has been purchased by Richard Larson who will occupy it with his family in a short time.

Martin Hallstrom has purchased the residence property on Water street which belonged to his father, P. A. Hallstrom. Mr. and Mrs. Hallstrom expect to move down from Thief River Falls within the next few weeks to occupy their newly acquired place.

Rules on Eligibility for WPA Employment Now in Lynskey's Hands

Detailed instructions governing eligibility for employment on the Works Progress Administration program are now in the hands of John Lynskey, representative in Pennington county of the coordinated field service in Minnesota, state director of which is Benjamin E. Youngdahl. These regulations were drafted in order to obtain, in all parts of the state, uniform standards to determine eligibility for the WPA.

These standard regulations do not change the ability of Works Progress Administration insofar as the number of jobs is concerned, J. B. Kovarik, district director, stated. The work program must continue within the limitation of its quotas and the amount of money available.

Detailed information as to WPA eligibility may be obtained by calling or writing to John Lynskey at the court house.

Ethel Calsness returned Thursday after visiting a week at the Frank Breneman home at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Graham and baby daughter returned Monday after spending a week with relatives at Bertha, Minn.

Selmer Rosette expects to leave about the first of the month for Detroit, Mich., to bring back another lot of used cars for local sale.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Roy and son, Jimmy, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson returned yesterday after a sight-seeing trip to Winnipeg.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Kirkconnel and family, who have resided here the past two years, are returning this week to their former home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bilden motored here Thursday from their home at Minneapolis and spent until Thursday visiting with his father, A. Bilden, and with friends in the community.

Local honey producers are experiencing some difficulty in securing a sufficient supply of cans for their product. A strike in the can manufacturing industry is responsible for the shortage of containers.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Becken motored here last week from Bemidji and visited at the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson southeast of the village, and went from here to visit relatives at Halstad. They were on their honeymoon trip following their marriage Monday at Bemidji. Mrs. Becken, nee Cora Helgoe, is well known in this locality where she has been employed at different times.

Gordon Vigen, son of Thos. Vigen of Bemidji, was here last week for a short visit at the home of his aunt, Mrs. Otto Johnson. Mr. Vigen is manager of the new Andria Theatre at Alexandria, Minn.

GARNES CHURCH BURNED

An early morning fire of undetermined origin completely destroyed the Lutheran church in Garnes township southeast of here last week. The church building had just undergone extensive repairs, and a new set of pews had been installed a few days before the fire. When discovered during the early morning, the fire had progressed so far the building was a heap of embers.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council held Aug. 3, 1936, at the council room. Meeting called to order by the president. All members were present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved. On motion the following bills were allowed as read:

L. R. Boyd, River project exp.	$ 15.00
Larson Bros., hardware	.90
Wm. Olson, labor and material	3.70
M. H. Jackson, groc. for Flamme	5.23
Wm. Engh, 4 hrs. labor	1.00
Bilden & Olsen, rent for hall	2.00
Peterson & Pearson, labor	7.00
O. Gunstad, proc., etc.	4.25
O. Hauge, 4 nights police	8.00
N. Drees, 3 nights police	6.00
Frank Sweet, phone calls	2.01
Gust Nelson, 8 hrs. labor	2.00
R. Young, police stars and club	5.00
R. R. Power Co., lights	34.30

On motion meeting adjourned.

S. M. Oyness, Clerk.
L. F. Olson, Pres.

STUDENT AID AVAILABLE

Word has been received that the National Youth Administration will again give aid to students from needy families. Altho the quota from our school is small to begin with, more will be allowed later. The maximum aid is $6.00 per month. Students between ages of 16 and 25 may apply. Application blanks may be obtained at the school office. These must be filled out and sent in before school opens so call soon as possible.

SCHOOL TO OPEN SEPTEMBER 14TH

Enrollment of students for the coming school term will start at 9 o'clock Monday, Sept. 14 with classes meeting in regular sessions.

Subject offerings in high school has been enlarged to include typewriting, offered in the eleventh and twelfth years; Economic Geography in the same years; Community Civics in the ninth year, and Orientation in the eighth year.

The school is now on the 6-6 plan. The upper six years will be high school. The seventh and eighth grades will use that room for study; the high school having the Assembly as usual.

The program for the coming year will give the last two periods to Music and Physical Education. As this is for six years, it will give seventh and eighth grade students better opportunity to participate in band and other school activities.

M. R. Graham, Supt. --History
Bernice Anderson, Prin.
-------- English, Dramatics
To be selected
--------- Science, Coaching
Rolf Wollan
-------- Mathematics, Music
Agnes Haugen
English, History, Typewriting
Violet Olson
---5 and 6 grades, 4-H Club
Ruth Bakke
------3 and 4 grades, Music
Henrietta Bonhoff,
----- Primary, Grade Music

Students entering high school from rural schools, bring credit slips. With all the advantages offered, enrollment from rural districts is expected to be large this year.

Bus schedule will be published next week. Extension of the west route is being contemplated. If interested in this, communicate with board or Superintendent.

BAND PRACTICE

Band practice will be held next Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock at the school house, Superintendent Graham announced today. All members are urged to report for practice.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

CHARLES KUNDERT DIED YESTERDAY

Charles L. Kundert, age 56, manager of the Red Lake Falls and St. Hilaire telephone systems, died yesterday afternoon at his home at Red Lake Falls from effects of a stroke suffered Sunday. He became ill while witnessing a ball game and had to be assisted to his home. Shortly thereafter he lapsed into a semi-unconscious condition in which he remained until his death.

The sudden and totally unexpected death of Mr. Kundert came as a severe shock to his family, as well as to a host of friends at Red Lake Falls and in this community who saw him apparently in the best of health as late as Sunday forenoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Kundert and family came to Red Lake Falls from South Dakota about ten years ago to take over the telephone exchange there. In 1927 they acquired the local lines and have operated both systems since that time. Mr. Kundert divided his time between the two towns, and as a result, he was equally as well known to the people of St. Hilaire and vicinity as he was at Red Lake Falls. Blessed with a sense of good humor; always agreeable; keenly interested in all affairs of a civic nature, Mr. Kundert was an ideal citizen and a valued friend. This section is a better place for his having lived in it, and is a loser by his death. To the stricken family and other relatives is extended the heartfelt sympathy of the people of St. Hilaire and vicinity.

Besides his wife, Mr. Kundert is survived by a family of three daughters and one son. The children are Mrs. V. Pushing of Olivia, Mrs. W. A. Weed, Marcia and Dwight Kundert of Red Lake Falls. He is also survived by his aged father who resides in South Dakota, two brothers and one sister.

Funeral services will be conducted Saturday afternoon at 2:00 at the Presbyterian church at Red Lake Falls, and interment will be made in the cemetery east of that city.

WIDSTEN RESIGNS

Hal Widsten, member of the local high school faculty last year, and who was re-elected for the coming school year, motored up Thursday from Bemidji and tendered his resignation to the school board. Mr. Widsten has been offered, and has accepted the principalship of the village school at LaPorte near Bemidji. He is a very capable and efficient teacher, and his decision to locate elsewhere will be a distinct loss to the St. Hilaire school.

Red Cross—Next meeting of the local Red Cross will be at the home of Mrs. M. H. Jackson next Tuesday, Sept. 1st.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

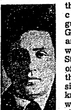
St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Russian Conspirators Against Stalin Plead Guilty—Italy and France Sparring Over Spain—Roosevelt Primed for Drouth Area Tour.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.



Gregory Zinoviev

SIXTEEN men, arraigned in Moscow on charges of plotting the assassination of Dictator Josef Stalin and the seizure of power in the Soviet republic, calmly pleaded guilty. Two of them, Gregory Zinoviev and Leo Kamenev, were members with Stalin 13 years ago of a triumvirate that governed Russia and are well known to the outside world. The confessions did not end the trial, for the defendants contradicted and accused one another until the case was in a jumble. Some of them, like Zinoviev, proudly accepted responsibility for the plot, which was said to have been engineered by the exiled Leon Trotzky. It was believed all sixteen would face the firing squad.

Twelve more men and one woman, the government announced, were held for examination and probable trial. Some of these were involved by the confessions of the sixteen conspirators.

In the case on trial the defendants revealed the fact that not only were they plotting the assassination of Stalin and four others, but planned also to betray Trotzky and place Zinoviev and Kamenev in supreme power.

Trotzky, at Hoenefoss, Norway, scoffed at the Moscow proceedings as "humbug." "For political vengeance," he said, "the trial puts the Dreyfus scandal and the reichstag fire in the shadow. The confessions were forced by the 'Ogpu' (secret police), which gives the accused a choice between confession according to the Ogpu's desires and taking lesser penalties or death."

PREMIER MUSSOLINI, insisting that neutrality in the Spanish war must mean absolute nonintervention, suddenly put Italy's air force of 1,500 war planes in readiness for flight to the aid of the Spanish rebels if France would not abandon her support of the Madrid regime.

News of this stirred the People's Front government of France to indignation. Officials in Paris said if Italy sent arms and munitions to the rebels in Spain or otherwise openly aided them, France would have to abandon her neutral position and help the socialists.

For a day this situation alarmed the statesmen of Europe, but soon it was stated in both Rome and Paris that negotiations for the neutrality accord were going forward nicely with prospects for a satisfactory agreement that would include both Italy and Germany. Whether Germany would come in, however, was still in doubt. Berlin was further provoked against the Madrid government by the stopping and search of the German steamer Kamerun by Spanish warships off Cadiz. German warships were ordered to protect German shipping "by all means" and the German charge d'affairs at Madrid was instructed to "protest immediately and in the sharpest form against the action of the Spanish warship, which constituted a violation of all international law."

Virgilio Cabanellas

DISPATCHES from the French border said Spanish rebel warships finally had begun the long threatened bombardment of San Sebastian and Irun, and that the loyalists were carrying out the threatened execution of the 1,900 Fascist hostages they were holding there. The battleship Espana fired a lot of heavy shells toward Fort Guadalupe but for a time at least was apparently not trying to hit that stronghold because many of their sympathizers were held prisoners in the fort. The Guadalupe garrison was hesitant in returning the fire for fear that shells would fall on French territory. Already the French government was angered by the dropping of bombs on French border towns, though it was disputed whether they came from loyalist or rebel planes.

The Fascists captured the important town of Badajoz, near the Portuguese border, at the point of the bayonet, and were reported to have executed 1,500 government adherents taken there. The rebels also reported a victory near Zaragoza after a bloody battle. General Franco met General Mola and "President" Virgilio Cabanellas at the northern rebel headquarters in Burgos and planned for further advances of their southern and northern columns on Madrid. These will be supplemented by 4,000 Moors and foreign legion veterans marching eastward from Badajoz.

CATALONIA, which for four years has been an autonomous region within the Spanish state, and which has been supporting the Madrid government against the Fascist rebels, sees in the present conditions the opportunity to establish its full independence. The generalitat or government council decreed confiscation of all private property; and then, "to eliminate dual control and place all responsibility in one place," all magistrates, judges and others appointed by the Madrid government were relieved of their duties. The council also announced it would act henceforth in complete independence in maintaining order.

The Catalonian decree promulgated plans for a single tax and speedy suppression of multiple taxation. The basis for the new tax plan, although undecided was presumed to be income, not land, as the large agricultural properties are to be collectivized.

POPE PIUS XI, addressing pilgrims from Malta, took another whack at communism. Alluding evidently to the civil war in Spain, he says: "The world is upside down, and sick from a grievous malady which threatens to become graver and more dangerous still. It is not necessary to say to you Maltese what this illness is, because you have a definite part in the tribulation.

"There is only the hand of God to aid humanity and put an end to the horrible massacres which are going on and all the offenses against human fraternity, against religion, priests and God."

PREPARATIONS for President Roosevelt's trip through the drouth region of the Middle West were practically completed and the Chief Executive was supplied with all the facts and figures needed to give him a comprehensive understanding of the situation before starting. This information was furnished mainly by WPA Administrator Harry Hopkins, who was selected to accompany Mr. Roosevelt on the tour. Mr. Hopkins told the President that in the drouth area 90,000 persons already are on the WPA payrolls and that the number eventually will be 120,000 to 150,000, the relief work being continued through the winter. At this time the cost per man is about $50 a month.

Estimates of the amount of money deemed necessary to meet the situation in the "dust bowl" were given the President by Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau and Acting Budget Director Daniel Bell.

President Benes

NEITHER Fascism nor Communism will be tolerated in Czechoslovakia, which is "a firm, indestructible lighthouse of democracy," said President Eduard Benes in a speech at Reichenberg. But he told the German minority which he was addressing particularly, that he hoped that in the fall "the Locarno powers will be able to work out a plan for general European co-operation and that good neighborly relations will be established between Germany and Czechoslovakia."

Leaders of the German minority in Czechoslovakia charge that unemployment in their part of the country is greater than anywhere else in Czechoslovakia—73 unemployed per 1,000 population, compared with the state average of 38 per 1,000.

They charge that this is partly the result of the government's failure to place orders in German Bohemian factories and failure to give state jobs to members of the German minority.

SOIL conservation compliance is to be checked by a system of aerial photography, if the experiments now being carried on by the AAA are satisfactory. The plan is still only on trial but several millions of acres have already been photographed, it was learned today. So far it is proving cheaper and more efficient than the usual way of checking farmers' soil conservation compliance. The air pictures also are being extensively used by the soil conservation service to map erosion and soil depletion and to determine remedies.

SEVEN minutes of lively fighting put Joe Louis of Detroit once more on the road to the heavyweight championship. He made his come-back by knocking out Jack Sharkey, one time title holder, in the third round at New York. The Lithuanian sailor from Boston was plucky enough but proved no match for the much younger negro. Louis now wants an immediate return match with Max Schmeling, but the German insists his next fight must be with Jim Braddock.

THERE is enough wheat in the United States for the usual domestic requirements of the season of 1936-37, according to the midsummer report of the bureau of agricultural economics, but the supply of red spring wheat and durum is short and consequently importation of those varieties will be continued. The amount, however, will not be large, Secretary Wallace stated.

"It is probable the spring wheat mills in the 1936-'37 season will use a larger percentage of hard red winter and Pacific northwest wheat than last year," said the report. "A larger than usual quantity of soft red winter wheat is also likely to be used in bread flour. As a result, imports of milling wheat may be less than in 1935."

Wheat prices in the United States may be expected to average about as high relative to world price levels as during the 1935-'36 season, when the price of No. 2 hard winter at Kansas City was 15 cents over Liverpool, the bureau said. During the last three years short crops together with other influences resulted in wheat prices in the United States being maintained unusually high relative to the world market price.

"Farm prices probably have been 20 cents to 30 cents higher than might have been expected with more nearly normal yields in the United States," the report continued. "A return of average or greater than average yields in the United States would result in an export surplus and prices would adjust toward an export basis.

"The acreage seeded for the 1936 crop, 74,000,000 acres, was the second largest in history, and seedings as large for the 1937 crop would produce fully enough wheat for total domestic utilization even if yields should turn out to be one-fourth below average."

President Roosevelt

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT was at his best as a radio orator when he addressed the summer camp at Chautauqua, N. Y., on foreign relations. He expressed his deep concern about tendencies in other parts of the world and spoke bitterly about the violation of both the letter and the spirit of international agreements "without regard to the simple principles of honor."

"Our closest neighbors are good neighbors," the President said. "If there are remoter nations that wish us not good but ill, they know that we are strong; they know that we can and will defend ourself and defend our neighborhood."

Mr. Roosevelt said he had seen war on land and sea.

"I have seen blood running from the wounded," he said. "I have seen men coughing out their gassed lungs. I have seen the dead in the mud. I have seen cities destroyed. I have seen 200 limping, exhausted men come out of line—the survivors of a regiment of 1,000 who went forward forty-eight hours before. I have seen children starving. I have seen the agonies of mothers and wives. I hate war!"

Germans felt that Mr. Roosevelt's speech was aimed at them and resented his criticism. A Mexico City newspaper saw in it evidence that the Monroe doctrine was to be revived.

STARTING its 1937 building program, the Navy department opened bids on twelve new destroyers and six submarines. The bids came from private shipyards and estimates were submitted by navy yards, according to law. The latter were not made public.

It was found that the cost of construction has advanced approximately $1,000,000 per vessel in the last year. A year ago contracts for destroyers averaged $4,000,000, and $2,500,000 for submarines. Present bids were about a million dollars higher on each type of craft.

FOLLOWING the recommendation of Father Charles E. Coughlin, the National Union for Social Justice, in convention in Cleveland, indorsed the candidacy of Representatives Lemke and O'Brien, heads of the Union party ticket. But, also on the advice of the priest, the Lemke platform was not indorsed. The 25,000 members of the N. U. S. J. present enthusiastically and unanimously elected Father Coughlin president of the organization. Lemke and O'Brien both appeared before the convention, delivered speeches and were given a rousing reception.

AN EQUITY suit attacking the constitutionality of the commodity exchange act, chiefly on the ground that it seeks to regulate intrastate rather than interstate commerce in violation to the Constitution, was filed in the federal district court in Chicago.

The suit was instituted by William S. Moore, a member of the Chicago Mercantile Exchange, and names the exchange, its board of directors, and the following as defendants: Henry A. Wallace, secretary of agriculture; Leslie A. Fitz, supervisor of the commodity exchange administration in Chicago; Daniel C. Roper, secretary of commerce; Homer S. Cummings, United States attorney general; Michael L. Igoe, United States district attorney of the northern Illinois district, and Ernest J. Kruetgen, Chicago postmaster.

In his petition Mr. Moore asked that the commodity exchange act be declared unconstitutional, void, and unenforceable.

On Success for Women—

Are They Failures Because of Lack of Something to Do?

◆

IN A recently published symposium of twenty-eight authorities on the present status of women, one well-known writer tries to explain women's failure. She says it is natural for women to fail. For "it is out of the necessity for food and shelter and for providing for the family that most men have fashioned success, and the lack of this insistent necessity has been a great handicap on the activities of women."

"What they have had to do," we are told, "women have often done very well indeed. Crises of illness in their children call forth from mothers efforts that in other phases would be termed heroic. Likewise, during the World war, women faced danger and loss gallantly, and they were happier than at any other time in this Twentieth century. But there are today so few things that women have got to do."

If our readers find that ridiculous, I am glad they agree with me, says a noted writer on subjects pertaining to women. To call women failures because more men are in "Who's Who," because less women than men have made positions for themselves in the professions and industries of the country, is preposterous on the face of it. It leaves entirely out of account the fact that success cannot be measured by rule of thumb, that it is a relative term. Suppose a woman who might have made a successful office manager, a well-known author, or a famous psychologist, chooses instead to give the major portion of her time and interest to raising a family. Is she a failure? That phase of the question has been so often and so ably discussed that I shall not try to add to it.

However, in the statements that men have a head start for success in the necessity to provide for a family, and that women are at a disadvantage because today "there are so few things they have got to do," there is food for thought, and, perhaps, for discussion, by our readers.

While it is undoubtedly true that the success of many men has grown out of their necessity to earn a living, there are countless thousands to whom that necessity has been the obstacle between them and success. There, again, it is the question of what is meant by success. It seems to me that acquiring wealth is only one kind of success, and it is success only to the man who started out with that as an object. And I have known personally men whose connotation of success was making a worthwhile contribution in certain of the arts or sciences, men with ability and talent for the work of their dreams, who failed because of the necessity for the daily grind in a gainful occupation.

As to there being "so few things that women have got to do" — isn't the emancipation of women from complete absorption in domestic or other duties their great opportunity for growth? In Europe, the American woman is regarded as notoriously her husband's superior in matters of mental growth amd cultural attainment. The reason is obvious, of course, in his preoccupation with breadwinning which sets her free for the higher aims of self-improvement and cultural and civic betterment for her community. Isn't that one kind of success?

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Foreign Words and Phrases

A posteriori. (L.) From that which follows, from effect to cause.

Au jour le jour. (F.) From hand to mouth.

Battre la campagne. (F.) To scour the country; to go on a fool's errand.

Ca m'est egal. (F.) It is all the same to me.

De profundis. (s.) Out of the depths.

En grande tenue. (F.) In full dress.

Faire la noce. (F.) To have a gay time; to make a night of it.

J'y suis, j'y reste. (F.) Here I am, here I stay.—Attributed to Marshall McMahon in the Crimean Redan.

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An outstanding value in its price class—backed by the Firestone name and guarantee.

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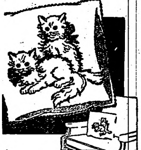
Portrait of Kittens Done in Stitchery



Pattern No. 5604

How can you resist this appealing pair of kittens? Their "portrait" on a pillow top or picture will add charm to your home aside from your pleasure in making it. And how effective it is, worked quickly in colorful floss, the crosses an easy 8 to the inch. Since the motif requires but the merest outline, you're finished before you know it!

In pattern 5604 you will find a transfer pattern of these kittens 13¼ by 14 inches; a color chart and key, material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

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I'M NATURALLY PIMPLY
DON'T BE TOO SURE. WHY NOT TRY CUTICURA?
A NEW GIRL NOW
IT'S FUN TO GO OUT AGAIN. CUTICURA CERTAINLY HELPED CLEAR MY SKIN
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The successful person is a healthy person. Don't let yourself be handicapped by sick headaches, a sluggish condition, stomach "nerves" and other dangerous signs of over-acidity.

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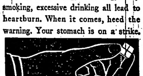
Its surprising how many have heart burn. Hurried eating, overeating, heavy smoking, excessive drinking all lead to heartburn. When it comes, heed the warning. Your stomach is on a strike.



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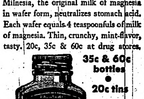
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DAISY FLY KILLER

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building Washington, D. C.

Washington.—President Roosevelt has come out again with a statement that the burden of taxes is regrettable and that there must be no new levies nor tax increase by the next congress. He chose to get his views to the public by staging a conference at the White House the other day when he summoned Chairman Harrison of the senate finance committee and Chairman Doughton of the house ways and means committee for a breakfast meeting to discuss the subject. He followed this almost too quickly by releasing a statement, a letter from Secretary Morgenthau that substantiated the spoken word of his two congressional leaders.

No New Tax Levies

But somehow the word from the White House prompted many observers here to pick flaws in the pronouncement; they began at once to find several places in the new picture that appeared to have been smeared over by the paint brush, and, in addition, there was a sudden yelp from the Republican national committee which did not help Mr. Roosevelt's plans to show the country that the tax burden had reached its peak.

The Republicans were quite harsh because they called attention to the fact that Mr. Roosevelt on three previous occasions had assured the country there would be no new taxes, and that in each instance new tax legislation somehow or other had been enacted by congress.

Aside from the presidential declaration that there would be no new taxes nor increases in the present levies and that there would be a study of the general tax structure, the President made the point through Secretary Morgenthau's letter that there were a good many hundred millions in "recoverable assets." He also urged upon the country that business has improved so rapidly that additional federal income may be expected from the present tax rates. This latter, of course, is true providing business holds its own or moves to higher levels but it is with respect to the recoverable assets that many questions now are being asked. For the sake of clarity, it may be explained that the recoverable assets to which Mr. Roosevelt referred consisted of the loans of federal money by the various emergency agencies for relief and recovery purposes. There are the millions loaned by the Reconstruction Finance corporation; the equally large amounts loaned by the Works Progress administration and the Public Works administration to states, counties and cities for relief or for job-making construction. In addition, there are loans by the Home Owners' Loan corporation, the Federal Farm Credit administration, loans for crop production, for marketing and countless other types. These are all carried on the books as recoverable assets and their total may amount to as much as $8,000,000,000.

The policy of the New Deal administration is to consider these at their face value. It is the claim of the White House consistently that these loans will be repaid and that they can be used to retire an equal amount of the national debt, which, indeed, is true if the loans ever are repaid.

So, whenever the New Deal is called on to defend itself against charges of imposing a gigantic burden of tax or an equally gigantic burden of public debt, its spokesmen attempt to demonstrate that the public debt figure as well as the taxes must be considered in their relationship to these recoverable assets.

To explain the Roosevelt position further, one may recall that a month ago when the public debt reached the staggering total of $33,779,000,000 the Treasury secretary contended in a public statement that against this sum there should be offset the cash assets in the general fund of the Treasury, then totaling $2,681,000,000 and the $2,000,000,000 of gold that is sterilized in what is known as the exchange sterilization fund.

"In addition," Mr. Morgenthau added in his statement, "we have certain assets representing obligations due us upon which the Treasury will realize cash and which will ultimately be available for debt retirement. These recoverable assets —millions to home owners, to farmers, to railways, to banks and insurance companies, to states, and cities—now total more than $4,000,000,000. These three items—cash on hand, stabilization fund and recoverable loans—provide an offset of $8,750,000,000 to the $33,779,000,000 public debt."

It thus is made to appear directly in issue how completely the Roosevelt administration calculates using these recoverable assets in retiring the public debt. Having gone so thoroughly on record, it is difficult to see how there could have been such a mistake made as developed from the White House conference on taxes. I refer to the inclusion in Secretary Morgenthau' letter of a reference to the recoverable assets as one of the reasons why no new taxes will not have to be levied. Some critics have stated boldly that the White House statements on the recoverable assets cannot be justified. Their assertion is that if the Treasury properly included recoverable assets as a thing to be used in offsetting the public debt, then by the same token those recoverable assets, or repayments of them, cannot be used to reduce the tax burden. In other words, the money represented by those assets cannot be spent in two different ways. Either it must be used to retire public debt or it must be used for current spending by the administration. It seems to be simply a refusal to believe the old adage that you cannot have your cake and eat it too.

If I should attempt to analyze the situation in the light of a personal equation I think I might properly say that if I loaned $500 to a friend and at the same time if I borrowed $500 from a bank, I might properly say the $500 loaned to the friend could be used to pay off the bank loan. So far, so good. But if the friend repaid $250 to me and I spent that $250 and had no other resources, I can't quite figure out how I would pay the bank the $500 I had borrowed from that institution.

Although perhaps my worries as an individual about government policies may not be very important because I am just one individual, I entertain considerable fear about those recoverable assets in another respect. For some reason—and I think I can state it—I doubt that a very large portion of those recoverable assets ever will be collected. I have a hunch that in the next fifteen or twenty years the bulk of those debts which the Roosevelt administration counts as repayable will be cancelled or defaulted. In either event, I think I see how politics is going to play an important part and I am convinced further that Mr. Morgenthau and Mr. Roosevelt as well, if he shares Mr. Morgenthau's belief, is overlooking that very vital influence when he holds these loans as likely to be repaid.

* * *

Default Likely

I recall that the late Albert C. Ritchie, four times a Democratic governor of Maryland, predicted that the money loaned for the various purposes outlined above, would never be paid back. Indeed, Governor Ritchie, who was a very practical man and who thoroughly disliked deluding himself, used the word "repudiation" in connection with these debts. He said they would be handled just like the $11,000,000,000 of war loans made to European nations.

It is a noble thought, of course, that the loans will be repaid, yet it is quite apparent that a cancellation drive is already under way. I think most of those who do me the honor to read my column will recall that more than a year ago I directed their attention to the reduction in interest rates which congress had ordered on many of the loans. That is simply the first step. Cancellation proposals, undisguised, are bound to follow.

Unless I am mistaken, the astute Jesse Jones, chairman of the Reconstruction Finance corporation and a man who never kids himself, already has kissed good-by to many of the millions that have been loaned by his agency. Of course, the Reconstruction Finance corporation carries those loans on its books and counts them still as valid. But I am of the opinion that Mr. Jones probably regards those items as dead debts.

But to go further with the idea of cancellation, it takes no stretch of the imagination to say that the Home Owners' Loan corporation, for example, will soon have a good many thousand foreclosed properties on its hands. It takes no more imagination to say that politicians who have ridden into office with promises to help those people whose homes have been foreclosed will carry out their promises by further voting interest reduction or curtailment of principal.

A more striking illustration, it seems to me, can be found in the case of the loans to states, cities and towns. Who among the politicians is going to have the courage to resist the tumult and the voting of their constituents to avoid increase in their local taxes when they call for cancellation of the loans?

While the bonus for the ex-service men is a dead issue, every one knows how representatives and senators capitulated to the demands of the veterans' lobby. Picture for yourself, if you will, how much stronger the demand will be when a whole community sets up a howl to have the funds it has borrowed from the federal government finally declared to have been just a gift and not a loan.

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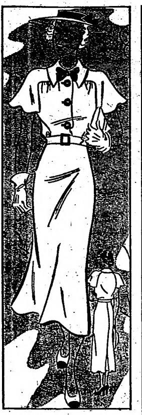
A Smartly Simple Frock



1933-B

Swingin' down the lane with a bit of a zip and a full quota of what it takes, this smartly simple frock goes places without effort—an engagingly youthful and chic affair which can be made in a trice (first cousin to a jiffy) and make you the belle of the campus.

Its simplicity is totally disarming, yet it has all the aplomb of a professor in English — just one of those frocks which can't miss. Delightfully cool and as chipper as a breeze, it requires just seven simple pieces in the making, in any fabric from the A's to the Z's. The yoke and sleeves cut in one and the collar is just long enough to take the prize.

Send for Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1933-B designed for sizes 12, 14, 16 18 and 20—bust 32 to 38. Size 14 requires 4 yards of 39-inch fabric. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Fall Pattern Book containing Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

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Household Questions

A mixture of one part vinegar and two parts linseed oil, applied with a soft cloth to suitcases and bags will clean and polish them.

* * *

If you want your glassware to sparkle, add a little lemon juice to the water in which it is rinsed.

* * *

To remove colored candle wax stains from table linen, first remove wax as completely as possible, then remove the dye remaining in the linen with denatured alcohol.

* * *

If your garden peas get too hard for serving in the regular way, cook them until tender, press through a sieve and use the pulp in soup.

* * *

To make white curtains ecru dip in a solution made by boiling one tablespoon of black tea in one quart of water. Strain solution before using.

* * *

Scorch on cotton or linen may be removed with soap and water. Wet the spot with water and expose to the sun for a day or longer if necessary. The scorch disappears more rapidly if the material is moistened first.

* * *

Minced ham and chopped green pepper makes a tasty filling for deviled eggs.

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SPONTANEOUS CHARITY

True charity is spontaneous and finds its own occasion; it is never the offspring of importunity, nor of emulation.—Hosea Ballou.

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THIS is the little Coleman Lantern with the big brilliance. It lights instantly and is always ready for any lighting job, in any weather. Just the light you need for every outdoor use . . . on the farm, for hunting, fishing, outdoor sports. Has genuine Pyrex bulge-type globe, porcelain ventilator top, nickle-plated fount, built-in pump. Like Coleman Lamps, it makes and burns its own gas from regular gasoline. It's a big value, with years of dependable lighting service, for only $5.95.

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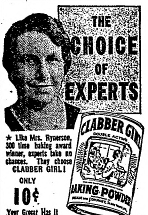
Difficulties

Difficulties are often the husks wherein the seed of a talent, a success, lies waiting for the foot of courage to tread it out.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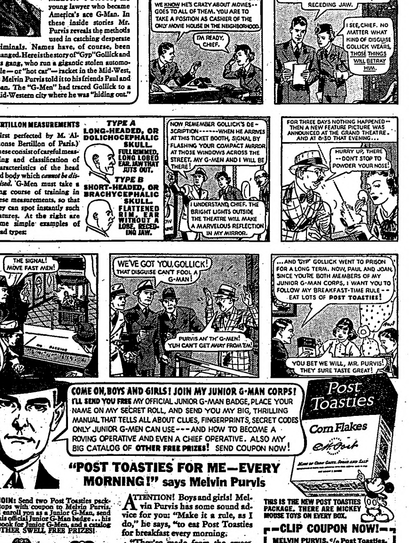
THE TICKET-BOOTH TRAP!

HOW MELVIN PURVIS CAPTURED "GYP" GOLLICK, THE "HOT CAR" KING


AN INSIDE STORY OF MELVIN PURVIS FORMER ACE G-MAN
MISS MILLER, THIS IS A JOB ONLY A WOMAN MEMBER OF OUR FORCE CAN HANDLE. WE BELIEVE GOLLICK IS HIDING OUT IN THIS SECTION OF THE CITY. WE KNOW HE'S CRAZY ABOUT MOVIES--GOES TO ALL OF THEM. YOU ARE TO TAKE A POSITION AS CASHIER OF THE ONLY MOVIE HOUSE IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD.
I'M READY, CHIEF.
NOTICE IN THESE BERTILLON MEASUREMENTS THAT GOLLICK'S SKULL GOES UP ALMOST STRAIGHT FROM THE BACK OF HIS NECK. NOTICE ALSO THE FLAT-RIM EARS, AND RECEDING JAW.
I SEE, CHIEF. NO MATTER WHAT KIND OF DISGUISE GOLLICK WEARS, THOSE THINGS WILL BETRAY HIM.
TYPE A LONG-HEADED, OR DOLICHOCEPHALIC SKULL.
FULL RIMMED, LONG LOBED EAR. JAW THAT JUTS OUT.
TYPE B SHORT-HEADED, OR BRACHYCEPHALIC SKULL.
FLATTENED RIM, EAR WITHOUT A LOBE, RECEDING JAW.
NOW REMEMBER GOLLICK'S DESCRIPTION------WHEN HE ARRIVES AT THIS TICKET BOOTH, SIGNAL BY FLASHING YOUR COMPACT MIRROR AT THOSE WINDOWS ACROSS THE STREET. MY G-MEN AND I WILL BE THERE!
I UNDERSTAND, CHIEF. THE BRIGHT LIGHTS OUTSIDE THE THEATRE WILL MAKE A MARVELOUS REFLECTION IN MY MIRROR.
FOR THREE DAYS NOTHING HAPPENED--THEN A NEW FEATURE PICTURE WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE GRAND THEATRE. AND AT 8:30 THAT EVENING...
HURRY UP, THERE--DON'T STOP TO POWDER YOUR NOSE!
THE SIGNAL! MOVE FAST MEN!
WE'VE GOT YOU, GOLLICK! THAT DISGUISE CAN'T FOOL A G-MAN!
PURVIS AN' TH' G-MEN! YUH CAN'T GET AWAY FROM 'EM!
...AND "GYP" GOLLICK WENT TO PRISON FOR A LONG TERM. NOW, PAUL AND JOAN, SINCE YOU'RE BOTH MEMBERS OF MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS, I WANT YOU TO FOLLOW MY BREAKFAST-TIME RULE--EAT LOTS OF POST TOASTIES!
YOU BET WE WILL, MR. PURVIS! THEY SURE TASTE GREAT!
COME ON, BOYS AND GIRLS! JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS! I'LL SEND YOU FREE MY OFFICIAL JUNIOR G-MAN BADGE, PLACE YOUR NAME ON MY SECRET ROLL, AND SEND YOU MY BIG, THRILLING MANUAL THAT TELLS ALL ABOUT CLUES, FINGERPRINTS, SECRET CODES ONLY JUNIOR G-MEN CAN USE---AND HOW TO BECOME A ROVING OPERATIVE AND EVEN A CHIEF OPERATIVE. ALSO MY BIG CATALOG OF OTHER FREE PRIZES! SEND COUPON NOW!
Post Toasties Corn Flakes
"POST TOASTIES FOR ME—EVERY MORNING!" says Melvin Purvis

MELVIN PURVIS, the young lawyer who became America's ace G-Man. In these inside stories Mr. Purvis reveals the methods used in catching desperate criminals. Names have, of course, been changed. Here is the story of "Gyp" Gollick and his gang, who run a gigantic stolen automobile—or "hot car"—racket in the Mid-West, as Melvin Purvis told it to his friends Paul and Joan. The "G-Men" had traced Gollick to a Mid-Western city where he was "hiding out."

BERTILLON MEASUREMENTS (First perfected by M. Alphonse Bertillon of Paris.) These consist of careful measuring and classification of characteristics of the head and body which *cannot be disguised*. G-Men must take a long course of training in these measurements, so that they can spot instantly such features. At the right are some simple examples of head types:

TO JOIN: Send two Post Toasties package tops with coupon to Melvin Purvis. He'll enroll you as a Junior G-Man, send you his official Junior G-Man badge . . . his big book for Junior G-Men, and a catalog of OTHER SWELL FREE PRIZES!

GIRLS DIVISION
JUNIOR G-MAN

Boys' Badge (right), Girls' Division Badge (above). Both badges have polished gold-bronze design with satin-gold background, etched and enameled in blue. Either one FREE for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

Autographed photo of Melvin Purvis. Sent free for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

ATTENTION! Boys and girls! Melvin Purvis has some sound advice for you: "Make it a rule, as I do," he says, "to eat Post Toasties for breakfast every morning.

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You'll say you never tasted a more delicious cereal! So get Post Toasties, the better corn flakes, at your grocer's now . . . the price is low. And join the Junior G-Man Corps! Also order Post Cereals in any restaurant, hotel, or dining-car.

A POST CEREAL—MADE BY GENERAL FOODS

THIS IS THE NEW POST TOASTIES PACKAGE. THERE ARE MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON EVERY BOX.

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I enclose ______ Post Toasties package tops. Please send me the items checked below. Check whether boy ( ) or girl ( ). Age ( ).

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Please put correct postage on your letter.

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(Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U.S.A.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.
REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

Cowbirds

Cowbirds may be seen strutting around the cows in feedlots, feeding on insects that follow cattle. They also destroy many weed seeds. Since they each represent one or more valuable young birds crowded from a nest, the Cowbird can only be considered as a parasitical nuisance.

AUTO RACES

OFFICIAL RACING CHAMPIONSHIPS . . . Famous Speedway and Dirt Track Pilots . . . New, Lightning Fast Cars . . . $12,000 in Prize Money . . . Four Days of Nerve-Racking Thrills—and maybe Spills . . . Saturday, Monday, Wednesday and Saturday, Sept. 5, 7, 9 and 12.

● SPORT OF KINGS . . . See the Harness and Running Horse Races . . . Fleet-footed Steppers . . . Daring Jockeys . . . Neck and Neck Finishes . . . Record Fields . . . $6,000 in Purses . . . Two Days, Tuesday and Thursday, September 8 and 10.

● HORSE SHOW . . . Presenting Season's Finest Spectacle of Equestrian Skill . . . Superb Horses . . . Nation's Best Riders . . . $10,000 in Stakes and Prizes . . . All in the Colorful and Brilliantly Lighted Hippodrome Arena . . . Five Nights, September 7, 8, 9, 10 and 11.

● ROYAL AMERICAN Shows . . . Introducing the Greatest Galaxy of Theater Attractions, Riding Devices and Midway Features Ever Assembled.

● LET'S ALL GO!

MINNESOTA STATE FAIR

SEPT. 5-12

Reduced RAIL & BUS Rates

25¢ ADMISSION

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Aug. 30th services: St. Hilaire Lutheran services 9:30 a. m. Norse.

St. Pauli services 11 a. m. Norse. Luther League at 8 p. m.

Oakridge services 11 a. m. Visiting pastor. Dinner at church and Sunday school program and picnic in afternoon.

Ebenezer services 2 p. m. Norse.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Friday, Aug. 28, 9 a. m. Confirmation class. 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig. Program by Lutheran League of the Tarna Lutheran church.

Sunday, August 30, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8 p. m. Service.

Thursday, Sept. 3 at 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. Swan Johnson's. Mesdames Johnson and Carl Anderson entertaining.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday Aug. 29, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, August 30, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 2:30 p. m. Confirmation class examination. 3 p. m. service.

Friday, Sept. 4, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. Andrew Mortensen's. Mesdames A. Mortensen and John Fellman entertain.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday August 30 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Service.

Friday, Sept. 4, 8:00 p. m. Luther League.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Ladies' Aid meets Friday evening this week at eight o'clock at the Carl Swenson home on the East Side.

Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:00 A. M., next Sunday in the local church.

HAZEL NEWS

Arthur Anderson who is employed at Spooner spent Sunday visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard, nieces Beverly and Marian Odegaard of Grafton, N. D. spent the week-end visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. Ole Wedul visited Friday at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Berglin and daughter, Elaine, of Minneapolis, Mrs. Jossie Berglin of Wayzata visited Tuesday and Wednesday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mabel Seeland visited Wednesday with Lillian Alberg.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls visited Thursday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Mrs. Charles Julien, Reuben Bonnie and Beverly Julien, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson, Carl, Hjalmar and Selma Peterson and Kenneth, Alda, Carl and Roy Kratts were Saturday evening visitors at the Henry Sandberg home, the occasion being Betty Lou Sandberg's 8th birthday anniversary.

The Clara Luther League meets at the Ted Johnson home Friday evening, September 4th.

Mrs. Carl Alberg and daughter Cleo and Maybelle and Mr. Helmer Finstad and daughter, Goldie, visited Sunday afternoon at the Albert Anderson home in Wylie.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family, Elsie Christianson, Clinton Benson and Ronald Johnson motored Sunday to East Grand Forks where they attended a family reunion held at the E. W. Brink home.

Ray Julien of Fort Frances, Ontario, Canada, visited Sunday at the Anton Peterson home.

Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mrs. Carl Alberg, Cleo, Maybelle and Ruby Alberg, Ruby and Curtis Palm visited Monday of last week at the Helmer Finstad home helping Edward Finstad celebrate his twelfth birthday anniversary.

In honor of Joan Erickson's fourth birthday anniversary, the following visited at the Elmer Erickson home Saturday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Erickson and daughter Jacquiline, Mrs. August Erickson, Leonard Erickson, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson.

Miss Anna Peterson left Saturday for a few days visit with friends in Middle River.

The following spent Tuesday with Mrs. Andrew Arne: Mesdames Claudis Pike, Henry Sandberg, Clarence Roese, Ted Johnson, Herman Sandberg, Arnt Wedul, Adrian Anderson, Anton Peterson, Hans Prestby and Carl Prestby.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hanson and children were Sunday evening supper guests at the Frank Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson and guests, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Carlson and children of Milwaukee, attended a family reunion at the Melvin Carlson home in Wannaska Sunday.

The St. Pauli Luther League will be held Sunday evening, August30th with Mesdames Oscar Odegaard and Martin Ellingson as hostesses.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls visited Friday and Saturday at the Elmer Erickson home.

Lillian Peterson of Middle River visited from Tuesday until Saturday at the Frank Peterson, Richard Peterson and Elmer Erickson homes.

Thursday afternoon visitors at the Elmer Erickson home were Mrs. Henney and sons, Billy and Basil and Mrs. Burslie and children, Shirley and Clifton all of McIntosh.

Tuesday evening supper guests at the Frank Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and family of Middle River.

Mr. and Mrs. Kveno of Gary and Mrs. Reynolds of Portland, Oregon visited Sunday with Mrs. Kveno and Mrs. Reynold's sister, Mrs. John Peterson and family. Mr. and Mrs. Kveno returned home the same day while Mrs. Reynolds will remain the rest of the week.

Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls visited Saturday with Mrs. Ole Odegaard.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Odegaard and nieces, Beverly and Marian Odegaard, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard were Sunday dinner guests at the Morris Odegaard home at Thief River Falls.

Otto and Maynard Wedul visited a few days last week with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul in Mayfield.

Mr. and Mrs. John Quale visited Wednesday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Omar Seeland returned home Saturday after having been employed the past three weeks at the Glen Lindquist home in Wylie.

Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children visited Friday afternoon with Mrs. Pete Nelson.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. Robert Stumf and son Robert of Los Angeles, California, returned to their home after spending some time at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and other relatives.

Miss Elaine Avelson is visiting at the home of her friend Lorraine Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Moreen of Minneapolis is visiting at the home of the former's brother, Ed. Moreen.

A group of friends and relatives were entertained at the C. A. Lindquist home Sunday evening. Games and contests were the evening's entertainment after which a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

The following spent Sunday at Itasca State Park, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Myrtle, Arleen, Deloris and Evelyn. Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jeanette, Mrs. Swan Johnson and son Harry.

The following families enjoyed a picnic dinner on Sunday at the V. G. Brink home. Mr. and Mrs. Benj. Jacobson and son John, Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jenson and son, Garmo, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and Marie, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Donna and Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon, Misses Esther Mikkelson and Doris Hogglund, Messrs Frank Sweet, Art Jacobson and John Olson.

Miss Esther Mikkelson left for Grand Forks on Sunday where she will visit a week before returning to her home at Hibbing.

Mr. Rudy Landmann and Roy and Lewis Larson were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Mr. Alf Dahlstrom and son Alvin and Miss Merriam Anderson returned home on Thursday after spending a few days at Grantsburg with Rev. and Mrs. Dahlstrom.

Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vernon and Vivian, Ruth Brink and Art Jacobson were Thief River Falls shoppers on Saturday.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

BRAY

Clifford Lindquist and Ray Lindquist, Jr., entertained a number of friends at the C. A. Lindquist home on Sunday evening. Games, contests and a marshmallow roast formed the entertainment and at midnight a delicious lunch was served by Mrs. C. A. Lindquist. A most enjoyable time was had by all the guests which included the following: Mr. and Mrs. William Strouts and son and Miss Edith Lindquist of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Merle Johnson and daughter and the Sunberg twins of Kennedy, Arabella St. Mitchell and Ione Helm of Red Lake Falls, Marvin Olness and Harwood Olson of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist and daughter, Rose Naplin, Hazel Melin, Loretta and Arlo Krause, Vivian and Vernon Lindquist, Lillian and Harry Larson, Grace and Rudolph Erickson, Fern and Lowell Hawkinson, Hazel, Gladys, Conrad, Clarence and Marvin Person, Edith, Pearl, Agnes, Harvey and Clarence Anderson, Inez Maurits and Gilbert Scholin, Alice Mae, Ame and George Lindquist, Edgar and Alvin Naplin, Lorentz Hegstad and Raymond Sorvig.

The Bray and Polk Centre Home Management Project members had for their final entertainment a picnic at the Riverside Park at Red Lake Falls Sunday. The families were invited to attend. Those participating were Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Larson and Lillian, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. William Kruse and Billy and Miss Irene Schneider.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son LaMarr of Thief River Falls, Grace and Esther Mosbeck, Mrs. O. K. Sevre and Gunda Simonson were Monday visitors at Selmer Olson's.

Mrs. Eva Swap and granddaughter, Charlotte Dietz, who have been visiting the former's daughter, Mrs. Ruben Rux, returned to their home at Fargo on Wednesday.

Mrs. O. A. Ackerlund and son and Miss Hilder Ackerlund were Tuesday visitors at the John O. Swanson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Nosby and daughters Lois and Constance returned to their home at Minneapolis on Sunday after spending two weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad.

Esther and Arthur Johnson and Robert Borgen spent Monday at Grand Forks transacting business and visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Mosbeck and daughter, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Esther, Myrtle and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck and sons were Sunday visitors at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom, Ellen Lindbloom, P. A. Hallstrom and C. A. Melin visited at John Scholin's on Sunday.

Mrs. Walter Olson, Harlen and Wesley of St. Hilaire called at Selmer Olson's on Thursday.

Miss Edith Lindquist, R. N. of Minneapolis is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre and family and Gunda Simonson were Sunday visitors at the Albert Sevre home.

O. A. Ackerlund was a Tuesday evening caller at Gust Naplin's.

Dorothy Swanson was a Friday visitor at George Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Anderson and son, Mrs. Henry Thelen, Stanley and Vernon Anderson visited at George Hanson's on Sunday.

Mrs. Eva Swap, Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Ellen Lindbloom and Charlotte Dietz visited at Mrs. Annie Lindbloom's on Tuesday.

Mrs. Harvey Nosby and daughters Lois and Constance of Minneapolis and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad were Monday afternoon visitors at the Emil Larson home.

Herman Witt called at Selmer Olson's on Thursday.

Christ Person was a business caller in Crookston on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Ackerlund and son who have been visiting at the E. J. Ackerlund home left on Wednesday for their home at Chicago.

Mrs. Selmer Olson and Mrs. Walter Olson called at George Hanson's on Thursday.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck were Friday afternoon visitors at Gust Johnson's.

Malcolm Magnuson who is employed at George Swanson's spent the week end at his home at Thief River Falls.

Miss Gertrude Swanson is being employed at Axel Jacobson's during the illness of Mrs. Jacobson.

Margarett and Allen Swanson and Glen Magnuson visited at John O. Swanson's on Thursday.

Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls was a Wednesday dinner guest at Ruben Rux's.

Clarence Sevre who is employed at the N. P. Schalz home spent the week-end at his parental home.

Mrs. Walter Olson and family of St. Hilaire visited at Selmer Olson's on Sunday.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102 held its regular meeting at the school house Tuesday evening, July 28, 1936, at 8 P. M.

All members present except H. F. Hanson.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light and power	$ 4.25
Paul Thyren, boiler inspection	3.00

On motion meeting adjourned.

Victor G. Brink,
Mrs. Eleanor Hanson Clerk
President

Meeting of the Board of Directors of Ind. School Dist. 102 held its organization meeting at the school house Tuesday evening, July 28, 1936, at 9 P. M.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided. All members present.

On motion made and carried, Mrs. Eleanor Hanson was elected chairman for the coming year.

On motion made and carried, V. G. Brink was elected clerk for the coming year at a salary of $35.00 per year.

On motion made and carried, Richard Larson was elected treasurer for the coming year at a salary of $15.00 per year.

On motion made and carried, the Treasurer's bond be $5,000 and a surety bond be ordered for that amount.

On motion made and carried, Mrs. Eleanor Hansen was elected school custodian at a salary of $10.00 per year.

On motion made and carried, the regular meetings of the Board of Education be held on the third Tuesday of each month.

On motion made and carried, the St. Hilaire Spectator be designated the official paper of the school district and for a certain sum was to publish the school proceedings with the annual treasurer's report.

On motion made and carried, Red Lake County State Bank of Red Lake Falls was named and designated with the Northern State Bank of Thief River Falls as the place of depositing school funds provided said banks will furnish bonds as security for deposits, same to be approved by the Board. On motion made and carried, children who will not have attained their sixth birthday on or before January first will not be permitted to begin school the current year.

On motion made and carried, the school levy for the current year was set at 10 mills for bonds and interest and 35 mills for General Control.

On motion made and carried the meeting adjourned.

Victor G. Brink,
Mrs. Eleanor Hansen, Clerk
President.

Solstad, Haugen Address G. O. P. in Warren Friday

With State Senator Alfred E. Solsad, Fisher and Elmer A. Haugen, Pelican Rapids, Republican candidate for the Ninth District Congressional seat as the principal speakers, Marshall county Republicans will perfect the organization of a Marshall county associated Republican club at a dinner meeting at Hotel Warren Friday evening, starting at seven o'clock. Much interest is being evidenced by active Republicans in all sections of the county and indications point to an interesting organization meeting Friday night, said Oscar R. Knutson, chairman of the county Republican committee.

For Sale — Used Chevrolet parts for Superior models. Also a Model T trailer chassis. Call on R. S. Rosette, City. 1tp

FOR SALE—Dry oak fence posts at 10 cents each. Will deliver in lots of 100 or more. Call on Wm. Engh, city. Aug. 2027p

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

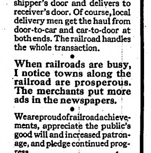
LOW COACH FARES FOR SAFETY COMFORT ECONOMY

GO BY TRAIN

CHEAPER THAN DRIVING

SEE YOUR LOCAL AGENT

GREAT NORTHERN



Railroad Jim THE COLUMN CONDUCTOR Says . . .

Freight trains nowadays act like express specials. New freight schedules are so fast, I sometimes wonder if everything has to be delivered day before yesterday.

●

Many of our passenger trains are running faster schedules, too. Well, one thing is sure. We make faster runs, but the first railroad commandment is still "Safety First." That's one rule they won't change.

●

Western railroads and allied industries provided jobs for 750,000 workers last year. Some of them live in our town. Good neighbors.

●

Passenger fares are now the lowest in history with substantial reductions on round trips. And no more surcharge for riding in sleeping cars.

●

This new Free pick-up-and-delivery of less than carload freight—I heard some traveling salesmen talking about it on the train yesterday. They said it saves shippers a lot of money and centers all responsibility on the railroad. The railroad picks up the freight at shipper's door and delivers to receiver's door. Of course, local delivery men get the haul from door-to-car and car-to-door at both ends. The railroad handles the whole transaction.

●

When railroads are busy, I notice towns along the railroad are prosperous. The merchants put more ads in the newspapers.

●

We are proud of railroad achievements, appreciate the public's good will and increased patronage, and pledge continued progress.

. . . Railroad Jim

WESTERN RAILROADS
and THE PULLMAN COMPANY

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

Represented for Foreign
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New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week
Instituted in 1882

Volume 56 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Sept. 3, 1936 Number 9

JURORS SELECTED FOR OCTOBER TERM

Petit jurors to serve at the October term of district court in Pennington county were drawn this week. Court convenes Monday, October 5th, to hear court cases, and the petit jurors will report for service a week later. Below is a list of jurors:

George Eastman	Thief River Falls
Harry Ness	Thief River Falls
John Gunstad	Rocksbury
E. L. Rolland	Thief River Falls
Harry Lund	Thief River Falls
Axel Campbell	Thief River Falls
Henry Iverson	Goodridge
L. G. Larson	Thief River Falls
Albert Olson	North
Carl Christofferson	Thief River Falls
Ole Helgeland	Smiley
Mrs. Herman Sandberg	River Falls
Mrs. Clara Brooten	Thief River Falls
Gil Oak	Deer Park
Alfred Severson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. O. A. Odegaard	River Falls
Anton Peterson	Wyandotte
E. E. Kelly	Thief River Falls
Albert Anderson	Black River
Nels Olson	Thief River Falls
Mrs. John Seaverson	Sanders
Martin Aos	Thief River Falls
Martin Mathson	Rocksbury
Alvin Holzknecht	Thief River Falls
Gust Berggren	Silverton
Mrs. Jens Almquist	Black River
Cliff Orme	Thief River Falls
Andrew Tweeten	Thief River Falls
Albert Arntz	Reiner
Jim Evenson	Wyandotte

Court convenes October 5th.

TWO FAREWELL PARTIES

Farewell parties were held Monday night for Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christensen who have sold their interest in the local Cities Service station and are leaving to make their home on a farm northwest of Thief River Falls. Mr. Christensen was the guest of honor at a party given by the Business Men's Club at the club rooms. After a program of short talks, Mr. Christensen was presented with a suitable reminder of the occasion by the club, and later a buffet lunch was served. During the same evening Mrs. Christensen was honored at a party given by a group of ladies at the Paul Ortloff home. A very enjoyable evening was spent, and a fine lunch was served. Mrs. Christensen was the recipient of an appropriate token of remembrance from her friends. Friends in the village are loath to see the Christensen family depart, but all join in wishing them success in their new home.

Magnus Johnson Said to be in Improved State

Magnus Johnson is really improving and it looks as if he's going to recover, his physician, Dr. Karl Danielson, said Wednesday at Litchfield.

The temperature of the former United States senator, who has been fighting double pneumonia in Litchfield hospital, was down to about 99, Dr. Danielson reported. His pulse had declined to 120.

"Mr. Johnson had a pretty fair night and I feel that unless unforseen complications develop, he will pull through," the physician said. "He has lots of endurance. The disease has stopped spreading."

Miss Emma Dupont, Red Lake County Auditor, Is River Drowning Victim

Believed to have been grief crazed by death of her father, the late George DuPont, Red Lake county auditor, who died last April, Miss Emma Dupont, 37 years old, who succeeded him, drowned herself in the Red Lake river Wednesday.

Her body was found near the power dam one mile from Red Lake Falls. She was last seen alive at 6 a. m. Wednesday morning and when she failed to come home for lunch at noon search was begun.

Survivors are her step-mother, three step-brothers and five step-sisters. Funeral arrangements were incomplete Wednesday night.

REPUBLICAN RALLY

A Republican rally will be held at Thief River Falls on Friday, September 18. The gathering will start with a dinner at the Sons of Norway hall at 7:00 P. M. Prominent speakers have been secured for this occasion, and an invitation is extended to people of the county to hear them. A charge of 50 cents per plate will be made for the dinner.

BALL TOURNAMENT HERE SEPTEMBER 13

To mark end of the baseball season for teams in the Northern Minnesota League who finished their schedule for 1936 with the games played last Sunday, plans are now being made for a district tournament to be held in St. Hilaire on Sunday, Sept. 13.

Teams participating will be Goodridge, Plummer, Oklee and Garnes from the east half of the district, and Red Lake Falls, Kittson and St. Hilaire from the west half. An invitation has been extended to teams and ball fans from all the towns mentioned to gather at St. Hilaire park for a picnic dinner. Local people will serve coffee and cream to all comers. Afternoon a program of contests, races, etc., will be given at the ball ground. The ball game following will be played by teams representing the east and west districts, the members being outstanding players on the different teams this season. This should prove a very interesting contest and well worth seeing.

While all plans have not been completed up to this time, it is expected one or two bands will be on hand to furnish music during the day.

TO OBSERVE ANNIVERSARY

Fiftieth anniversary of foundation of the church organization and dedication services will be held at the Clearwater Lutheran church in Wyandotte township next Sunday. The Rt. Rev. I. T. Aastad of Detroit Lakes, assisted by other pastors, will officiate at the services at 11:00 A. M. and a program will be given afternoon starting at 2:30.

Two Men Killed Near Orleans Sunday Night

A father and son were killed Sunday night in an automobile accident near Orleans, Minn., five miles south of the Canadian border. The dead are Charles Melin, 60, years old and his son, Axel, 35. The accident occurred when the car left the road and crashed into a concrete bridge. The elder Melin was a widower and is survived by several children. Axel leaves his wife and several children.

WOLF, KEPT FROM DOOR, RETURNS WITH RACOON

Moorhead:— Residents of Elm street in Moorhead have been more or less successful in keeping the wolf from the door, but are finding it equally difficult to close their outside portals against some of the rest of the animal kingdom. Three householders were startled one night recently to find a raccoon snooping around their dining rooms. Merton Moll heard something sniffing something to eat. It had broken through a front porch screen. He chased the animal from the house, but Mr. Coon was not to be discouraged. He went next door to the Herman Sears residence, and repeated the performance. Chased from this home, too, he tried his luck across the street, but there met his Waterloo. A dog owned by Mrs. Herman Klotz resented the intrusion of his domain, and killed the raccoon. Neighbors blame the marauding coon for the death of 25 chickens nearby recently.

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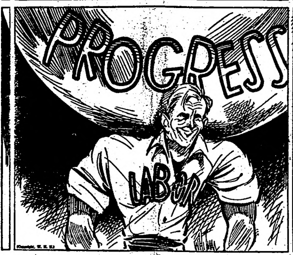
Modern Atlas



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Everything is in readiness now for re-opening of the local school which will occur Monday, Sept. 14.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Olness and son, Adrian, motored this morning to Gary for a visit with relatives and friends.

Misses Grace Dahle, Dorothy Gunstad and Alice Skottem were dinner guests last Sunday at the home of Miss Jane Buse at Red Lake Falls.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid meets September 11 at the church basement. Mrs. David Johnson, Mrs. Dan Johnson and Mrs. Paul Roy entertain.

Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Stapf and son, accompanied by Mr. Stapf's parents, motored here Thursday from St. Paul and spent the day at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Aubol entertained the Sunday school teachers of the Norwegian Lutheran church at a five o'clock dinner last Sunday at their farm home north of the village.

Mr. and Mrs. Wendell Corbet and children, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Harry Allen, motored Tuesday to New Rockford, N. D., to visit a short time at the home of Mr .and Mrs. E. O. Johnson.

Julius D. Peterson, travelling freight agent for the Northern Pacific, with headquarters at Fargo, was in the village for a brief call yesterday. Mr. Peterson was compositor at the Spectator office twenty-seven years ago, and this is his first visit to St. Hilaire since that time.

For Sale—Dry and green pole wood, $1.50 per cord in pole lengths, on the ground. Two cords dry or green pole wood in truckload, delivered at $5.00. Also dry oak posts at 10 cents each. Will deliver latter in lots of 100 or more. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn. S3-24p

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lyons came up first of the week from Wisconsin for a short visit at the home of Mrs. Lyons' sister, Mrs. R. J. McKercher. The latter accompanied them Monday when they motored to Grand Forks to visit another sister, and returned Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem, Mr. and Mrs. Joe King and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Nettland and family, Loyal Gryting, Ellen Larson, Eva Harder, Agnes King, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Ystesund and son, John Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. O. Christianson and family of Thief River Falls motored Sunday to Red Lake Narrows and enjoyed a picnic dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Giese and daughter motored over Sunday from Euclid and spent the day at the H. O. and M. H. Jackson homes.

Miss Huldah Gigstad came today to spend a few days vacation at home before leaving to resume teaching in the city schools at Moorhead.

Miss Grace Dahle leaves today for Rhame, N. D., to teach in the village high school to which position she was elected for the coming school year.

Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson and children motored Monday to his former charge at Wolverton, Minn., for a visit with friends and former neighbors.

Miss Pearl Simonson left Thursday to visit with relatives at Minneapolis, and Crandon, Wisc., before going to Deer River where she will teach this year.

E. O. Burkee of Moorhead, appraiser for the Federal Land Bank, was here last evening for a visit with his mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee, while enroute to points in Kittson county.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Clinton of Minneapolis, who are spending a short vacation at Maple Lake, motored here yesterday for a visit at the home of Mrs. Clinton's sister, Mrs. O. Gunstad.

A meeting of the local Red Cross was held Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. Harry Winter. In addition to the regular routine, a special program was given by a group of little children.

After spending the summer at their home here, Miss Lilly Johnson, her mother, and sister Eva, left yesterday for Austin where the former will be supervisor in the city school again this year.

Heavy rains over the timber belt of northern Minnesota has served to put a check on forest and brush fires. The danger period will not be over, however, until snow comes to cover the ground.

Mrs. Albin Olson and daughter, Dorinda, of Rosholt, S. D., spent last week-end here at the homes of Mrs. Olson's mother, brother and sister, Mrs. E. E. Anderson, Anton E. Anderson and Mrs. Hilda Gigstad. They returned home Monday.

Miss Myrtle Palmquist, who recently graduated from a commercial course at the Minneapolis Business College, is spending her vacation at home. She leaves soon for Erskine where she has accepted a position as Commercial and English teacher for the coming year.

OPENS FOOD MARKET

Sig Engh, brother of William and Ed. Engh of this village, who has resided at Minneapolis since leaving here some years ago, has gone into business for himself after being employed in different provision and meat markets at Minneapolis for several years. His new shop which carries meats and allied lines, is located at 622 Hennepin avenue. Friends back home hope the new venture will prove successful, and wish Sig the best of luck.

LAST FRAME RALLY WINS SUNDAY GAME

Final game in this season's schedule of the Northern Minnesota League was played by the local team last Sunday when it met the Kittson team of Crookston on local ground. The visitors had the edge from the start and played a consistant game thruout. At their end of the ninth frame with the score 5 to 2 in favor of Kittson, Myles Jackson went in as a pinch hitter for St. Hilaire, getting a safe single. From that point on the home boys pounded out singles and doubles in quick succession until four runners had crossed the pan, giving St. Hilaire the game 6 to 5.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens and children were here this week from near Angus for a visit with relatives and friends.

Mrs. O. C. Johnson and daughters of Moorhead, Mrs. Solum and daughter Myrtle of Grand Forks, visited here last Sunday at the Mike Highland home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland and daughter, Carmen, and Mrs. Amelia Dahl motored Sunday to Arvilla, N. D., and spent the day at the O. Swanson home.

The Mission church Sunday school will have a picnic next Sunday at the Black River Chapel west of town. A program will be given at 2:00, and lunch will be served.

Ardell Olson, recently employed by the Osterhus Printing Company at Robbinsdale, returned home this week. As conditions at Robbinsdale were not to his liking, he has decided to seek a position elsewhere, and has several prospective places in view.

Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Johnson and Knute Odegaard motored here last Saturday and visited until Sunday at the home of Mrs. A. Odegaard and with relatives at Hazel. Knute Odegaard, who received his first experience in printing at the Spectator office, now operates a commercial plant at Duluth.

MANY AT FUNERAL OF CHAS. KUNDERT

More than fifty people from St. Hilaire and vicinity were at Red Lake Falls last Saturday to attend funeral services for the late Charles L. Kundert, which were held at the Presbyterian church in that city. The church edifice was entirely too small to accommodate the large number of friends who came to pay their last respects to Mr. Kundert who was highly esteemed by everyone thruout this section. The floral tributes were both the most beautiful and numerous of any ever seen on similar occasion at Red Lake Falls. The Masonic lodge of Red Lake Falls, of which Mr. Kundert was a member, took part in the service at the church and also at the graveside in the cemetery east of the city where interment was made.

BAND CONCERT SATURDAY

The school band will give another open air concert at the grounds north of Larson Bros. store next Saturday evening at 8:00. This will likely be the last outdoor concert for this season unless weather conditions like the present should continue.

WATERFOWL SEASON OCTOBER 10-NOV. 8

The waterfowl season in Minnesota this year will be the same as the season fixed by the federal government. The season opens at 12 o'clock noon on Saturday, October 10 and continues until November 8th. Except on opening day, shooting is permitted from 7:00 A. M. to 4:00 P. M. There will be no open season on wood ducks, canvassbacks, redheads, ruddy ducks or buffleheads. On other varieties the bag limit per day is ten birds with ten permitted in possession.

OKLEE DEFEATS THIEF RIVER

The Thief River Falls ball team suffered its first defeat in the Northern Minnesota League schedule for this season when they met Oklee at Thief River last Sunday and took the shutout end of a 6 to 0 game.

Dinner guests last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just were Mr. and Mrs. William Hair, Mr. and Mrs. James of Grand Forks, and Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Huffman and son, Everett, of Grafton, N. D.

Secondary Education

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St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Bullitt Is Made Ambassador to France—Hitler Stirs Stalin to Talk of War—Secretary Dern Dies in Washington.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

TRANSFER of William C. Bullitt from the embassy in Moscow to that in Paris is not surprising. He it was who was chiefly responsible for the recognition of the Soviet government by the United States, and when he was rewarded with the ambassadorship it was expected he would be able to swing a lot of Russian business to American concerns. Also it was hoped he could persuade his Russian friends to keep their promises not to disturb this country with communist propaganda. In these respects at least Mr. Bullitt has been a disappointment. But he retains the confidence of President Roosevelt and will not be out of place as ambassador to the leftist French government.

W. C. Bullitt.

Some observers think Mr. Bullitt is sent to Paris for the purpose of secretly sounding out the major European powers on the possibility of reconvening the world economic conference in 1937.

Jesse Isador Straus resigned as ambassador to France on the advice of his physicians. The President wrote him that "if this administration shall be continued for another four years, I shall count on your returning as a part of it."

REICHSFUEHRER HITLER has injected a little more ginger into the international armament race by suddenly announcing that the term for compulsory military service for Germans was doubled—two years instead of one. As matters are just now in Europe, this appeared to be aimed directly against soviet Russia, and if the London newspapers are to be believed, Dictator Stalin recognizes this and reacts as might be expected. The London Evening News and Daily Mail both assert that Stalin, in a secret radio address to the red army, said:

"Comrades of the red forces: We are on the very eve of momentous events. At any moment now you may be called upon to lay down your lives for the defense of the proletarian birthland.

"This is the moment you have been anticipating, and now your birthland is expecting you to do the duty you have so eagerly awaited.

"Our enemies are getting into position, So be ready. The enemies are on the frontiers of our great land. Keep watch.

"Everything money could buy, everything the genius of man could invent and everything the loving labor of the workers could make have been given into your hands for the defense and glory of the Soviet land."

The London papers say other Soviet leaders followed Stalin with similar talks. The foreign office in Moscow flatly denied that the dictator had delivered any such address as was reported.

German economists, worried over the mounting costs of re-arming their country, were told the doubling of the term of military service would not be quite so expensive as it appeared, for more men in barracks means fewer on dole. However, the national debt continued to grow and ways of meeting payments are becoming fewer and more scanty.

SECRETARY OF WAR GEORGE H. DERN died in Walter Reed hospital, Washington, of heart disease and other complications resulting from influenza. He had been ill since last spring but part of the time had insisted on attending to his official duties, keeping this up even from his sick bed. Mr. Dern, who was sixty-four years old, was formerly a brilliant mining engineer and was the second non-Mormon to be elected governor of Utah, serving two terms.

ANNOUNCEMENT was made by WPA officials in Washington that more than 110,000 farmers are now at work on Works Progress administration projects in the drouth areas of the West and Central West.

About half of the farmers on the WPA rolls are in North and South Dakota. North Dakota reported 32,762 at work on federal projects and South Dakota 22,927. Relief and agricultural authorities have estimated that 110,000 to 120,000 farmers will need help through the winter in the Dakotas.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S special train made a quick run to Bismarck, N. D., and the special committee on the drouth, headed by Morris L. Cooke, reported to him on its inspection of the afflicted area. The President then took an automobile tour through the countryside to see for himself some of the effects of the long dry spell. He conferred with Acting Governor Welford and Senators Nye and Frazier of North Dakota and Acting Governor Holt and Senators Wheeler and Murray of Montana. Next day Mr. Roosevelt's train carried him down to Pierre, S. D., and thence into other drouth stricken states.

Mr. Roosevelt's original schedule was changed to permit him to make a quick run to Salt Lake City for the burial services of Secretary of War Dern.

JOHN L. LEWIS' Committee for Industrial Organization in one of its initial efforts to organize the steel workers seems to have succeeded only in leading one big plant to go out of business, throwing 750 men out of employment. Such is the result of a strike in the plant of the Standard Steel Spring company at Coraopolis, Pa., the strike being directed by the CIO. The employees who didn't strike later refused to work because, they said, their families had been threatened by phone with bombing if the men returned to the plant. So the company closed down and began removing the machinery. It was alleged the strikers were assured in advance that they would be given relief money if the plant were closed, and that the state authorities did nothing to protect the plant or the non-strikers from violence.

FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN P. BARNES of Chicago upheld the constitutionality of the Commodity Exchange act and denied an injunction to restrain its enforcement asked by members of the Chicago Mercantile exchange. Judge Barnes agreed with the contention of Special Assistant Attorney General Wendell Berge that the act is "merely an extension of the provisions of the grain futures act," which has been held constitutional by the United States Supreme Court.

FIGURES given out by the Department of Commerce revealed that July merchandise exports from the United States declined to $178,324,000, the lowest level of the year, while imports increased to $193,409,000, leaving an unfavorable balance of trade of $15,085,000 for the month. It was the second successive month an unfavorable balance was reported. However, compared with the 1935 month, exports were up 3 per cent and imports up 9 per cent.

Sec. Roper.

The unfavorable balance was regarded by Secretary of Commerce Roper as convincing proof of economic recovery in the United States because nearly half the increase in imports over last year in dollar volume was accounted for by luxury items such as furs and whisky and commodities not extensively produced in this country, such as wood-pulp, paper, nickel and tin.

The increase in exports over July, 1935, consisted chiefly of finished and semi-manufactured articles, including machinery, electrical apparatus, aircraft, iron and steel manufactures and inedible vegetable products.

AFTER more than five weeks of desperate fighting, neither the Spanish loyalists nor the rebels were able to claim a decided advantage, and it became evident that the conflict would be long drawn out if the other European nations could keep aloof. This latter eventuality was made more probable by Adolf Hitler's announcement that the German government had ordered an embargo on arms to Spain. He thus lined his country up with Great Britain and France, and Italy had accepted the French proposal for neutrality, though with some reservations.

These "neutral" nations, however, do not intend to be imposed upon and both the British and the German governments made strong protests to the Madrid government against alleged violation of the freedom of the seas. Five British warships set sail from Gibraltar and Hitler sent seven from the Baltic to enforce the demands that interference with shipping cease. The crews of these vessels were ready for immediate action.

The United States does not consider the attempted blockade of rebel-held ports any more valid than do the European nations. Secretary Hull told the Madrid foreign office: "My government directs me to inform you that, with the friendliest feelings toward the Spanish government, it cannot admit the legality of any action on the part of the Spanish government in declaring such ports closed unless that government declares and maintains an effective blockade of such ports."

FOLLOWING the confessions and execution of the Russian conspirators against Stalin and the Soviet government, the Norwegian authorities decided that Leon Trotzky, alleged author of the plot, had violated the conditions of his asylum in Norway. They gave him the choice of immediate arrest or signing a promise to refrain from all revolutionary activities, and he chose the latter.

DURING the fall maneuvers France has been testing the strength of its new fortifications along the German frontier — the Maginot line. In the Montmedy region the elaborate system of concrete strongholds was subjected to an "enemy" attack, and observers said the assailing troops, armed with the newest and speediest equipment, were able to penetrate the line only at a few places and in small numbers. Reservists from the interior of France had moved up to occupy the line in thirty-six hours. Watching the "battle" was a delegation of generals from Soviet Russia.

FLOYD B. OLSON, Farmer-Laborite governor of Minnesota and candidate for the United States senatorship, died of stomach cancer after a courageous fight. He had been ill for months but had kept up his executive and campaign activities as best he could until the end. Hjalmar Peterson, lieutenant governor, succeeds him as governor, but at this writing there is doubt as to whom the party's state central committee will select to make the race for the senatorship. Francis H. Shoemaker of Duluth announced his candidacy immediately, and two other men were being considered—Senator Elmer A. Benson, now a candidate for governor, and Representative Ernest Lundeen of Minneapolis.

F. B. Olson

TOM BLANTON of Abilene, Tex., veteran ranter in congress, has lost his seat in that body and says he will return to the practice of law. For twenty years, with one brief interlude, he has represented his district in the house but in the run-off Democratic primary, which is equivalent to an election there, he was beaten by Clyde L. Garrett of Eastland, a county judge.

JOSEPH W. HARRIMAN, former president of the Harriman National Bank and Trust company of New York and a powerful figure in national finance, was released on parole from the federal northeastern penitentiary at Lewisburg, Pa. He hastened to New York where, it was believed, he would seek a position teaching business subjects. Harriman was sent to prison in 1934 for four and a half years after his conviction on charges of banking irregularities involving more than a million dollars.

SENATOR JAMES COUZENS of Michigan, a Republican long noted for his independence of party restrictions and a candidate for renomination on the Republican ticket, has announced that he will support President Roosevelt for re-election. His statement was:

Bainbridge Colby

"Believing as I do that the most important matter confronting the nation is the re-election of President Roosevelt, I intend to support him.

"The outcome of my own candidacy for the senate is neither important to the nation nor to me, but I believe it is important that my many loyal supporters in Michigan be advised in advance of the primary on September 15.

"The reasons for this conclusion will be advanced from time to time between now and election next November."

On the other hand, Bainbridge Colby of New York, who was secretary of state in President Wilson's cabinet, announced that he is for Landon, declaring in a published statement:

"Governor Landon's candidacy carries the hopes of every American who knows what America stands for, and who respects the principles which have brought us to greatness as a nation, and preserved our liberties as self-governed people.

"The thoughtful and independent Democrats throughout the country —and their number is formidable— are determined in this election to rebuke the betrayal of their party by the administration in Washington."

GREAT BRITAIN and Egypt have settled their disputes and signed a treaty of friendship and alliance. It brings Egypt much nearer to its goal of independence while at the same time it provides full safety for England's interests, especially the Suez canal. The British troops probably will be withdrawn from Cairo and other cities and concentrated with the air force within the canal zone around Ismailia. The maximum strength is to be 10,000 in the army and 3,400 in the air force, but in an emergency Britain will be allowed to send necessary reinforcements.

The British high commissioner to Cairo and the Egyptian minister to London will be raised to the status of ambassadors.

What Kind of Salad Shall We Have for Lunch, or for Dinner?

That Seems to Be All-Important Question on These Warm Days.

And what kind of a salad? That's the usual question in warm weather both for lunch and for dinner. Whatever you choose, it must, of course, be crisp and well chilled. For dinner, it will probably have French dressing. This mixture of oil and vinegar can, however, be varied by different blends of seasoning.

The most important seasoning is, of course, the oil itself, and next to that is the vinegar. You may have your preference between Italian and French olive oil or you may be American enough to prefer one of the salad oils made from a corn or cottonseed base. A malt, a cider, a wine vinegar or one of these vinegars flavored with tarragon will each give a different character to your dressing. Lemon or lime juice used instead of vinegar will lend an individual note.

Whatever acid you use, be sure that you do not overdo it. Many dressings are too sour. While the standard proportions are supposed to be three tablespoons of oil to one tablespoon of vinegar or lemon juice, four to one often makes a more desirable combination. Besides salt, pepper and sugar, which are always used for seasoning, a little mustard, chile sauce, ketchup, or a dash of one of the sauces of the Worcestershire type are good additions. Some prefer to have the bowl rubbed with garlic or add some sliced onions or onion juice.

Chiffonade Dressing

½ cup French dressing
2 tablespoons minced celery
1 teaspoon minced parsley
1 tablespoon minced onion
1 hard-boiled egg, finely minced
2 tablespoons minced green pepper, or cooked beets

Mix other ingredients and add to French dressing.

Special French Dressing

1 cup salad oil
1 cup sugar
¾ cup malt vinegar
1 teaspoon grated onion
½ cup ketchup
1½ teaspoons salt
1 teaspoon Worcestershire sauce

Mix ingredients and beat until thick. Store in refrigerator and beat before using.

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BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

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Most men are not greedy. They'd be satisfied to be genuinely loved by one friend.

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Get from your Dealer

DOGS
"BLACK LEAF 40"
Keeps Dogs Away from Evergreens, Shrubs etc.
Use 1¼ Teaspoonful per Gallon of Spray.

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BALDNESS!

You need a *medicine* that helps your hair to save *itself* by nourishing starved hair roots and relieving Dandruff—Glover's! But you must faithfully keep up the good work. Start today with Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. At all druggists. Or have your Barber give you Glover's.

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WNU—Y 36—36

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OUTSTANDING performance has made Firestone Ground Grip Tires preferred equipment for farmers, who have proved that Ground Grip Tires save 25% in time and fuel, and greatly reduce repairs and upkeep costs.

The self-cleaning tread gives the greatest traction ever known. Gum-Dipping gives the cord body strength to stand the extra stresses of super-traction. The special construction of two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords under the tread binds the tread and cord body into one inseparable unit. With Firestone's new demountable rim and cut-down method of applying the rim on the original wheels, one set of Ground Grip Tires will fit several implements.

Go to your nearest Firestone Tire Dealer or Implement Dealer or Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store today and ask to see these money-saving tires. And when you order a new tractor or implement, specify Firestone Ground Grip Tires.

Listen to the Voice of Firestone, Monday Evenings, over N.B.C.—WEAF Network

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4.40/4.50-21	$8.70	$10.90
4.75/5.00-19	9.45	11.75
4.50/4.75-20	9.30	11.50
5.25/5.50-17	11.70	13.90
5.25/5.50-18	11.85	14.15

FOR TRUCKS

32x6 Truck Type	$30.70
32x6 H. D.	40.25
6.00-20	18.85
6.50-20	24.40
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5.00-15	$10.40
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6.00-16	12.40
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Guarantee—This heavy Super-Traction tread is guaranteed not to loosen from the tire body under any conditions, and all other parts of the tire are fully guaranteed to give satisfaction.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Mud Slinging Ahead

Washington. — As the political campaign waxes warmer, it becomes painfully evident that the fight in 1936 for the suffrage of the people is going to be very dirty. It is going to be bitter and there is no way now apparent that such a characteristic can be avoided.

I do not believe that either Governor Landon, the Republican candidate, or President Roosevelt, seeking re-election as a Democrat, can prevent the hurling of invectives that are going to be very close to mud-slinging. Naturally the President of the United States seldom makes a mud-slinging speech and Governor Landon personally is a mild-mannered man who believes in discussing issues rather than individuals, but the intentions or the desires of these two candidates cannot control the bitterness that is, to my mind, certain to be found in this campaign in a large measure.

As typical of the sort of thing to which I have referred is the recent speech of Secretary Ickes who, in a national radio broadcast, became quite ill-tempered in his attack on Governor Landon. Mr. Ickes is not known for his composure anyway and when he gets heated up on any subject, he is likely to be guilty of remarks that are not becoming to an official of our government or any other.

I have not the slightest doubt that before the campaign has proceeded much further there will be similar speeches attacking Mr. Roosevelt personally and that, while Governor Landon may not approve, there will be unworthy charges hurled at the President.

Mr. Ickes skated pretty close to the line in his attack on Governor Landon by various adroit phrases which were designed to create the impression that the Republican candidate was either ignorant or dishonest. I do not know Governor Landon personally but I can offer this thought: No man is going to be nominated by any political party in a national convention, nominated by acclamation, unless his record is pretty clear. For Mr. Ickes to say, therefore, in effect, that Governor Landon had sold out to "Wall Street" was not the sort of campaign discussion likely to produce confidence among all the people in their government. It is comparable, in my opinion, to a charge that the President of the United States, who advertises himself continually as a friend of the common man, was guilty of increasing his own personal fortune through presidential acts—and every one knows this is not true. But to get back to the theme song of the Ickes' speech, it seems to me that the tragedy of his radio pronouncement lies in the fact throughout his discussion he was preaching class hatred. Every one knows, of course, attacks on "Wall Street" are very common in any political campaign. The demagogues use it every hour of every day everywhere they can find any one to listen to them. It is ridiculous, but it has happened for a good many years. So when Mr. Ickes made the charge that Governor Landon was either unwittingly or knowingly leading a "rich man's fight" against President Roosevelt he was descending to a rather low level of campaigning.

* * *

May Cause Showdown

I have seen indications of a reaction against the Ickes' speech in another way. John Hamilton, the Republican national chairman, on his recent organization tour of the western states, propounded the inquiry that seeks to identify the "economic royalists" about which President Roosevelt spoke several weeks ago. If the Roosevelt campaigners continue this class hatred propaganda, I rather suspect from what Mr. Hamilton said in his speeches there will be a perfect barrage of demands to know the names of these economic royalists. It may not seem important; indeed, it seems like it probably is inconsequential, but if the Republicans let down a barrage on the President of the United States, he is likely to be put in a bad corner.

Without attempting to forecast what the Republican opposition is likely to say, I can recall as an observer close to the wheels of government during the Roosevelt regime that Mr. Roosevelt frequently was a guest on the Astor yacht and that one of his chief advisors for many months was the multimillionaire, Bernard M. Baruch. It seems also that a very rich man, Henry L. Doherty, was in charge of the nation-wide dance program held on the President's birthday and Mr. Doherty, be it said, is head of one of the great utility chains.

These are just samples. It may be good politics for the President to encourage these attacks without approving them, but those of us who knew the late Louis McHenry Howe, are convinced that he never would have agreed to that sort of attack, had he been alive and serving as the President's closest political advisor as he did for a quarter of a century.

* * *

Probe G-Men

There is a situation in the federal government that threatens to be quite nasty. I refer to the row that has developed between the Department of Justice bureau of investigation (the G-men) and the Treasury's secret service corps. It is all very much under cover, quite secret, but the row has come to the surface sufficiently to result in a demotion of two long-time members of the secret service.

J. Edgar Hoover has been well press-agented as chief of the G-men. Joseph E. Murphy has had almost no advertising as assistant chief of the Treasury secret service in which he has served for more than a quarter of a century. Mr. Murphy and one of his subordinates have been reduced in rank, their record stained for life.

The two departments have kept the facts well covered up. It seems that something was going on among the G-men that the Treasury secret service thought they ought to know about. They conducted their own inquiry, their own investigation into the other staff of investigators. That is as much as has been made public except Secretary Morgenthau's announcement of the demotion order. I have known each of these men equally twenty years. Each is entitled to the utmost respect. But each operates along an entirely different line—Hoover with some willingness for publicity; Murphy with an absolute policy of never letting his name get into the papers. It is unfortunate that Joe Murphy was the goat.

* * *

Action Mystifies

The board of governors of the Federal Reserve system took an action recently that probably is quite mystifying to the average person. They ordered all of the banks of the country which are members of the Federal Reserve system to keep a deposit reserve with the Federal Reserve banks 15 per cent greater than ever has been required before.

With the technical phases of reserve requirements and the mechanical operation of this particular order, I think we need not be very much concerned. But with the principle upon which this action is taken I think every one with a bank account, however small, ought to be vitally interested. They ought to be interested for the very simple reason that this action illustrates better than any words I can write how far the centralization of control of the banking structure has gone. This action was taken under the National Banking act of 1935, a statute that has been frequently criticised as a "political banking act."

In the instance I have just reported, the change in the reserve requirements probably will have no serious reaction on us as individuals. It probably will not hurt the banks because few banks in the country have had calls for loans in any quantity since business is at such a low level. But the point is that under this law, the Federal Reserve board of governors can alter banking conditions over night. It can issue new rules and regulations that are wholly impossible of understanding by the average individual, but which are almost riotous in their effect upon the management of individual banks throughout the country.

To state this proposition in another way, may I describe it in the terms of a private business enterprise. If a storekeeper in a small town were subjected to regulation from Washington and the regulatory power in the federal government had such discretionary authority as the Federal Reserve board of governors, could that storekeeper ever feel that he was managing his own business? I think not. Then, in the case of the Federal Reserve board of governors, it must be added that the president of the board is Marriner S. Eccles who is known far and wide for his radical ideas about banking. It can be further said that Mr. Eccles has the ear of President Roosevelt. This has been criticised many times of course where opponents of the Roosevelt banking policies have contended that the banks can be utilized in any way the administration desires to use them. As an illustration of this, the federal government has been borrowing billions. Most banks are chock full of government securities. While I do not say it has happened, yet because I do not believe it has happened yet, nevertheless there is a possibility that government borrowings can be forced on the banks under such conditions. That is the course of action that has ruined the currency in half a dozen European nations.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Mankato—Mrs. Alice MacBeth, mother of Florence MacBeth, noted coloratura sopraon, died here.

Albert Lea—For the first time in history of Freeborn county "Kolacky day" will be held here September 7.

St. Paul—A 30-day mourning period was proclaimed in commemoration of Goveronr Floyd B. Olson as 150 thousand joined the procession as his body was borne to the cemetery.

Fulda—Work of oiling the city streets was finished with between three and four miles treated. The village council also contracted for a new well to bolster the community water supply.

Faribault—Ralph Schreiber, 18 years old, who lives here, was one of the four boys awarded a $5,000 university scholarship in Cleveland at the sixth award dinner of the Fisher Body Craftsman's guild.

St. Paul—U. S. Senator Elmer A. Benson, Farmer-Labor nominee for governor, stated flatly he will not permit the state central committee to shift him to the senatorship race, to fill the vacancy left by the death of Gov. Floyd B. Olson.

Eveleth—Plans for pushing State Senator George Lommen of Eveleth for the senatorial candidacy in the Farmer-Labor party were laid at a meeting of Farmer-Labor executive commimttees for the sixtieth and sixty-first legislative districts.

Albert Lea—Over 40 cars were entered in the fourth annual pushmobile classic staged here under the auspices of the YMCA. Prizes were awarded to the winners in the senior and junior divisions and for the best construction and appearance.

Hibbing—The forestry department drive against fires in northeastern Minnesota's danger area, brought a $10 fine to Anton Yoch, 61, in municipal court here. Yoch was charged with having started a brush fire without permission from the forestry department.

St. Peter—A black widow spider, first of the venomous insects noted in this locality, was discovered on the Albert Jenson farm during threshing operations. Donald Hahn, a member of the crew, seized the insect with a pair of pliers from tall grass near the grain separater.

Minneapolis—Parking meters, collecting 5-cent fees from motorists parking on loop streets, will be in operation in Minneapolis by November 15, if on unforseen obstacles interfere with plans of the city council traffic committee, Alderman A. B. Fruen, chairman, forecast.

Camp Ripley—Soldiers and officers of the Third Infantry made a nine-day march from Fort Snelling to Camp Ripley. The regiment will remain three weeks for maneuvers. In the journey north, there was one night march, a forced march of 20 miles and two days of leap-frogging by trucks and hiking.

Minneapolis—Minnesota received grants totaling $1,960,875 from the federal social security board for assistance to the needy in the six months' period ending Aug. 15, according to Fred M. Wilcox, director of region, eight for the security board. The grants were spent principally for old age pensions.

St. Paul—Governor Floyd B. Olson was the third of Minnesota's line of governors to die in office. Governor John A. Johnson of St. Peter took office January 4, 1905. He died September 21, 1909, during his second term in office. Governor Winfield S. Hammond of St. James took office January 5, 1915. He died suddenly on December 31 of the same year, while on a tour of the south.

Minneapolis—Minnesota's highway patrol in the first six months of 1936 was instrumental in collecting $129,372 in motor vehicle license correctionc, Chief Officer John P. Arnoldy reported. Of the sum, $837 was for cars bearing only one plate, $79,819 for cars operating without plates; $18,170 for vehicles having plates of the wrong class, and $30,474 for cars operating without Minnesota plates.

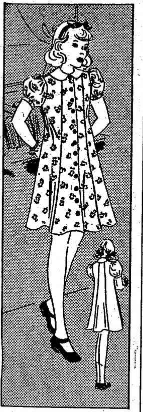
St. Paul—Final details of the government's $10,000,000 seed buying program for relief of farmers in the drouth stricken areas of the northwest and other sections were arranged by F. R. Wilcox, president of the Federal Surplus Commodities corporation. The seed will be purchased for the government by the Farmers National Grain corporation. Mr. Wilcox indicated that actual buying will get under way shortly.

St. Paul—Allotments of additional funds to pay expenses of northern Minnesota fire fighting will be considered by the state executive council. Grover Conzet, director of the state forestry division reported to council members that the $100,000 recently allotted has been exhausted and, in addition, substantial commitments have been made for purchases of emergency equipment, and additional labor and equipment expense.

Henderson—Speed down the home stretch made L. H. Dehmer of St. Paul, sauerkraut king at the annual sauerkraut festival as a crowd of 25,000 jammed the town and cleaned up 250 gallons of the Henderson specialty. Keeping pace with the 10 other contestants through the first heat, which he finished in two minutes, 15 seconds, Dehmer opened up on the second two-pound helping and gobbled it up in a two-fisted attack in 40 seconds. Runners-up were Elmer Schatz of Green Isle and Leonard Martin of St. Paul.

For the Little Princess

The simplicity but irresistible charm of princess frocks accounts for their undiminished popularity and appeal for those who sew, and this one will make an instant hit with the mothers of growing daughters as well as with the daughters themselves.



1828-B

Slightly fitted at the waist to accent the mild flare of the skirt, this pretty and petite princess model goes together like a charm, the result of a minimum of effort and expense. Puff sleeves, a contrasting Peter Pan collar, and a row of small bright buttons down the front complete the picture.

Daughter will love to choose her own fabric — a printed muslin, percale, challis or sheer wool —and with a tiny bit of coaching she can make the frock herself!

Send today for Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1828-B, available in sizes 4, 6, 8 and 10 years. Size 8 requires 2¼ yards of 35-inch fabric plus ¼ yard contrast. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Fall Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Household Questions

To keep the coffee pot sweet, boil a strong solution of borax in it occasionally.

* * *

Never sprinkle rose bushes with the hose. Put the hose on the ground and allow the water to seep in around the roots of the plants.

* * *

Never wear rings, except plain bands, when washing fine laces, silks, etc. Rings may catch in fabrics and tear them.

* * *

Fill crevices in floors with putty and smooth off with a knife. Do this three or four days before putting finish on floors.

* * *

Always wipe your electric iron with a clean cloth before heating it, to remove any dust or dirt.

* * *

Beets are fattening and therefore excellent food for those desiring to put on flesh.

* * *

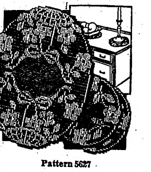
Custard filling will not soak into crust if the white of an egg is brushed over crust before pouring in custard.

* * *

To remove print from flour sacks, rub print with lard and let stand over night. In the morning boil in water with soap in it, then rub until print has all disappeared.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Easy to Crochet Set of Lace Filet



Pattern 5627

New china, glassware, even the furniture newly polished — but what about a set of doilies to set off all this loveliness? You'll want to gather up crochet hook and some string and begin at once on this lovely filet design—pattern 5627—and graceful basket design with flower garlands set off by a cool, open mesh stitch. You can make, in addition to doilies, a buffet set, centerpiece and tray cloth that match. In string the larger doilie measures 18 by 24 inches and the smaller 12 by 12 inches.

In pattern 5627 you will find complete instructions and charts for making the doilies shown; an illustration of them and of all stitches used; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

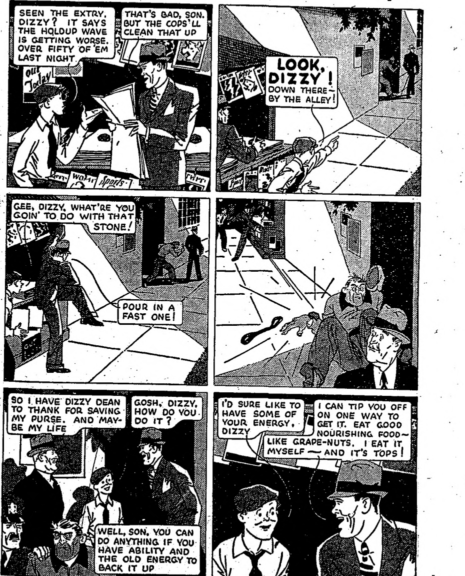
Fellowship

In a small town the local millionaire will discuss the weather with you.

Relieve reddened EYES

MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

DIZZY DEAN halts a holdup!



SEEN THE EXTRY, DIZZY? IT SAYS THE HOLDUP WAVE IS GETTING WORSE. OVER FIFTY OF 'EM LAST NIGHT
THAT'S BAD, SON. BUT THE COPS'LL CLEAN THAT UP
LOOK, DIZZY! DOWN THERE— BY THE ALLEY!
GEE, DIZZY, WHAT'RE YOU GOIN' TO DO WITH THAT STONE!
POUR IN A FAST ONE!
SO I HAVE DIZZY DEAN TO THANK FOR SAVING MY PURSE. AND MAY-BE MY LIFE
GOSH, DIZZY, HOW DO YOU DO IT?
WELL, SON, YOU CAN DO ANYTHING IF YOU HAVE ABILITY AND THE OLD ENERGY TO BACK IT UP
I'D SURE LIKE TO HAVE SOME OF YOUR ENERGY, DIZZY
I CAN TIP YOU OFF ON ONE WAY TO GET IT. EAT GOOD NOURISHING FOOD— LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. I EAT IT MYSELF — AND IT'S TOPS!

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size yellow-and-blue Grape-Nuts package, with name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for membership pin, certificate, and catalog of 49 free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U. S. A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods
The same fine cereal, in a new package

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Lucky Rabbit's Foot. Just like Dizzy carries—has nickel-plated cap and ring. Free for 2 Grape-Nuts package tops.

DIZZY DEAN, c/o GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose........Grape-Nuts package tops for which send me the item(s) checked below. (Put correct postage on your letter.)
☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top).
☐ Lucky Rabbit's Foot (send 2 package tops). WPA 9-5-36
Name
Street
City State

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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Cleaning the Shoes

An Englishman has his boots or shoes blacked or cleaned. An American has his shoes shined. Inconsistently enough, an American calls the boy who shines his shoes a "bootblack," while an Englishman calls the boy who blacks his boots a "shoeblack."

THRILL DAY
FRIDAY Sept 11th

SHOOTING DOWN WAR BALLOON . . . The Great Drama of the Sky . . See . . . The Gigantic Observation Balloon . . . Attacked by the 109th Aero Squadron . . . Defended by the Anti-Aircraft Guns of the Ground Forces.

● AN EXPLOSION! . . . Wham! . . . An Incendiary Bullet Punctures the Mammoth Gas Bag . . . The Pilot Leaps from the Basket Attached to the Balloon, Pulling the Ripcord of his Parachute as He Catapults Through the Air . . . In a Split Second the Entire Balloon is a Seething Mass of Flames.

● WHAT A SIGHT! All the Horrors of War Right Before Your Eyes! . . . See it From a Safe Seat in the Grandstand!

● PARACHUTE LEAPS . . . See 12 Jumpers Bail Out at Same Time From Plane!

● ROLL OVER CAR . . . See Diablo Drive Passenger Car 85 Miles an Hour, Swerve It, Leap Into Air, Roll Over!

● WALL CRASH . . See Speeding Passenger Car Crash Through Flaming Wall!

● BALLOON JUMP . . See Capt. Winterringer, 77-Year-Old Balloonist, Cut Loose from His Gas Bag!

● CHARIOT RACE . . . See the Motorcycle Chariot Race and Other Maneuvers of the State Highway Patrol!

● MAN AND CANNON . . . See Capt. Zacchini, Human Projectile, Shot From Mouth of Blazing Cannon!

● LET'S ALL GO!

MINNESOTA STATE FAIR
SEPT. 5-12
Reduced RAIL & BUS Rates
25¢ ADMISSION

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday, Sept. 4 at 9 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Sept. 6, 10 a. m. Sunday School. 11 a. m. Swedish Service. Rev. A. Sand will be in charge of the service.

Tuesday, Sept. 8, 8:00 p. m. meeting of the church boards at the church.

Friday, Sept. 11, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom.

Tarna, St. Hilaire.—Saturday, Sept. 5, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Sept. 6, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 2:30 p. m. Confirmation Class examination, 3:00 p. m. Service.

Sunday, Sept. 13, 11 a. m. Confirmation service. 8 p. m. Communion service.

Clara, Hazel Friday, Sept. 4, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. T. Johnson's.

Sunday, Sept. 6, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday, Sept. 9, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School house.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St. Hilaire Lutheran: Sunday School Rally Day Services, 9:45. Parents and children please be present.

Clearwater Lutheran: Fiftieth anniversary services and dedication at 11 a. m. Rev. S. T. Aastad officiate assisted by visiting pastors. Afternoon program at 2:30.

St. Pauli Sunday school at usual hour.

Oakridge Sunday school at usual hour.

The Oakridge Y. P. society will have an ice cream social at the church, Sept. 6th at 8 o'clock, p. m.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

The Ladies' Aid of the Black River Lutheran church will be held Thursday, Sept. 3, at the home of Mrs. Swan Johnson, Mrs. Johnson and Mrs. Carl Anderson entertaining.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. Brink.

Mrs. Chris Kruse, Shirley and Darlene, Mr. and Mrs. Alec Swanson, Doris, Kenneth and Lorraine and Elaine Avelson were Thief River Falls visitors on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson, Reuben, Merriam and Clifford were Wednesday callers at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Clarence, Harvey, Edith, Pearl and Agnes were Sunday visitors at the Bennie Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Myrtle, Deloris, Arleen and Evelyn visited on Sunday at the Ed. Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist and Vivian motored to Drayton and Kennedy on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son Leland were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink spent Saturday evening visiting at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and daughter Joan visited Saturday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Miss Elaine Avelson returned home on Friday after visiting for some time with her friend Lorraine Swanson.

Visitors on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson were Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette, Mr. Lewis Larson, Olive Mae and Marlyis Landman and Elaine Avelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon and Mr. Art Jacobson visited Friday evening at the Alfred Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and Marlyis were Thursday evening guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen.

Vernon Lindquist and Raymond Anderson, Clarence Anderson, Edith and Pearl Anderson and Vivian Lindquist were at Thief River Falls on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Naplin, Edgar, June and Alvin were Sunday dinner guests at the Alfred Hallstrom home.

"Candy"

In England "candy" is a particular form of sweetmeat—more fully called "sugar candy." In America "candy" is a general name for everything included in the English "sweets."

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby, Lucille and Floyd Prestby accompanied by Vivian Prestby who has visited here the past three weeks, motored Tuesday to Gonvick for a visit at the Erling Prestby home. Returning home they were accompanied by their daughter, Edna, who had been spending the past three weeks there and Donabelle Prestby who will visit at the Carl and Hans Prestby homes.

Gladys Storhaug of Thief River Falls visited Sunday with Mabel Seeland.

The Royal Neighbor Birthday club met at the Freeman Allen home Wednesday afternoon. The occasion being Mrs. Allen's birthday anniversary.

Mrs. Signe Evenson and Ed. of Kratka visited Monday evening at the Oscar Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Nelson and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. John Gunstad visited with Mrs. Ole Odegaard Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Brenneman of Crookston, Mrs. Mary Sherva and Grace Carlsness of St. Hilaire visited Sunday afternoon at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie LaCoursierre and children, Dorraine and Dalton of Oklee, Mrs. Anthony Ranca, Joe Maio, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family were Sunday dinner guests at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Orville Snyder and daughters of Willmar are visiting with Mrs. Snyder's mother, Mrs. Martha Lokken.

Mrs. Ary Roese and Mrs. Lawrence Walkow of Thief River Falls visited Friday at the C. A. Roese home.

Mrs. Charles Julien and Beverly and Mrs. Eric Kratts and daughter, Barbara visited Sunday with their sister Mrs. Clarence Roese and family.

Mr. and Mrs. John Peterson, Earl and Curtis and Mrs. Reynolds visited Wednesday evening at the Wm. Froiland home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and children were Sunday visitors at the Ernest Erickson home.

Mr. August Gustafson and sons Kay and Earl of Melin visited Wednesday at the John Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sjoberg, Hannah and Esther Sjoberg visited Sunday with friends in Crookston.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughters Sally Ann and Joyce of Enderlin, N. Dak., Mrs. Oscar Borgie, Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Mayme Anderson were guests Thursday at the Pete Nelson home.

Martin Peterson of Wylie, Mrs. Minnie Kirby and Mrs. Marie Bakke of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Hans Bakko of Northwood and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children were Friday visitors at the Ole Odegaard home.

Gladys Nyland of St. Hilaire visited Sunday and Monday with Kate Walls.

Evelyn Nelson who is employed at Plummer spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunderson and granddaughter, Janice Morrissette of Gary visited Wednesday with their daughter, Mrs. Martin Ellingson and family. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Ole Gunderson and sons who have visited at the Ellingson home since Sunday.

Mrs. Eric Kratts of Minneapolis arrived here Thursday for a two weeks visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson and also with other relatives in this vicinity.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and family and Mrs. Julia Prestby visited Wednesday evening at the James Turnwall home near Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Anthony Ronca and Joe Maio of Duluth arrived Friday for a visit at the homes of Mrs. Ronca's brothers Herman and Henry Sandberg and families.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family, Elsie Christianson, Ronald Johnson, Mrs. Albert Helmer and daughter and Mr. Nels Hanson, Sr. were Thursday evening visitors at the Nels Carlson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and Mrs. Anton Peterson were Monday visitors at the Carl Alberg home.

Friday evening visitors at the Carl Alberg home were Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Ethel Mae Carlsness, Mrs. Ole Thune and children and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Torkelson and family.

Miss Wilma Lindahl left Monday for her home in Newfolden after having spent the past week with her aunt Mrs. Oscar Peterson and family.

Sunday dinner guests at the Frank Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. Joe Skalsky and sons, Robert, Leo and Irvin and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gunderson of Ada and Mr. and Mrs. Anton Peterson and children.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Thune visited Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family.

Mrs. Andrew Hanson and sons Donald and Kermit of Thief River Falls and George Sodinger and Bud Carlson of Bagley were Sunday visitors at Oscar Peterson's.

Mrs. John Peterson and so: Curtis, Mrs. Reynolds, Mrs. Elmer Erickson, Joan and Robert Erickson were Thursday guests at the Frank Peterson home.

Mrs. Carl Alberg visited with Mrs. Carl Finstad last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family, Elsie Christianson and Ronald Johnson visited Sunday at the John Scholin home in Black River.

The Clara Luther League meets Friday evening at the Ted Johnson home.

Kathyrn Walls and Nellie Nelson, who are employed at Warren and Angus arrived here Saturday evening for a visit with their parents. Miss Nelson returned Monday morning while Miss Walls returned Tuesday morning.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Wednesday afternoon at the John Quale home.

Mrs. Bert Warner and daughters Sally Ann and Joyce of Enderlin, N. D. spent a few days visiting with Mrs. Warner's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Frederickson.

Mrs. Sam Nelson of Duluth, Mr. Knute Odegaard of Proctor, Mr. and Mrs. Signe Johnson and son of St. Paul arrived here Friday evening for a week-end visit at the home of their brother, Ole Odegaard. Leaving Monday for Duluth they were accompanied by Mrs. Nelson's son, Warner Nelson, who has spent the summer vacation with his uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard.

STATE FAIR READY TO OPEN DOORS IN ST. PAUL SATURDAY

Everything is in readiness for the opening of the 77th annual Minnesota state fair Saturday. Placing of exhibits virtually has been completed and the $25,000,000 exposition will present a complete program the opening day. Automobile races will feature the afternoon grandstand card with the first presentation of the 1936 state fair revue in the evening.

Captain Bob Ward, noted film dare-devil has been signed as an added attraction on the afternoon programs. The famous stunt man will present a series of new thrillers, topping off his performance by jumping a passenger car with a man seated on the radiator over a truck. He also will pilot a racing automobile through a tunnel of fire.

Judging is under way in several departments, including the fine arts, women's activities, school exhibits and dairy divisions. The winners will be selected so that blue ribbons can be attached to their exhibits before the gates officially open at 6 A. M. Saturday.

The 80-acre machinery show will feature all that's new for farm, factory and home. Moving-type displays have been installed the past few days and visitors will be astounded with the improvements that have been made in labor-saving devices and equipment.

Thirty-five state departments and institutions have arranged a combined exhibit that will show how the tax payer's dollar is spent. Several special displays have been arranged, the one pertaining to safety being particularly effective.

Saturday has been designated Key Day and bargain day tickets will be offered to patrons at 50 cents. These tickets admit a person to the grounds, admit a car or to the Indian village, will be good for a seat to the afternoon auto races and two rides on the midway. Key Day tickets give a $1.20 value for 50 cents.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Surgens Lens and daughter Lila, Agnes and Ella Lange, Viola Lens and Emil Rux of Reynolds, N. D. were over night guests at Ruben Rux's on Monday.

Mrs. Erick Ruud and son, Albin of Grand Forks were Monday callers at John O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Roland of Grand Forks spent Thursday at Gust Johnson's. Mrs. Peterson and Roland remained for a longer visit.

Mr. and Mrs. John Magnuson and family of Thief River, Arvid Olson and son Leonard of Baudette, Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family and Irene Schneider were Sunday visitors at George Swanson's.

Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited at Harry Hawkinson's on Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Berg and sons of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Oien of Union Lake and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at Lorentz Hegstad's on Sunday.

Lorentz Hegstad, Sr. and son Norval and Lowell Haug called on friends at Badger on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. August Scholin and Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin spent Wednesday evening with relatives at Beltrami.

Arvid Olson and Leonard of Baudette were overnight guests at John O. Swanson's on Saturday.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom spent the week end at the Fred Rux home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Ellen, Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom and Murill Lubitz were supper guests at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Mr. Thompson of Minneapolis was a guest at Lorentz Hegstad's from Sunday until Wednesday.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at J. O. Swanson's on Tuesday.

Robert Borgen who has spent the past couple months at Gust Johnson's returned to his home at Grand Forks on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family of Hazel were Sunday visitors at John Scholin's.

Carl Mosbeck was a Monday evening caller at Swanson Bros.

Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and Irene Schneider called at J. O. Swanson's on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and family of Reynolds, N. D. were over night guests at Ruben Rux's on Saturday.

Miss Esther Johnson was a Wednesday afternoon visitor at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Peder Matson of St. Paul, Mr. and Mrs. John Erickson of Thief River were Monday evening visitors at Emil Larson's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Friday visitor at J. O. Swanson's.

George Lindbloom and Harry Johnson called at Ruben Rux's on Wednesday evening.

Gust Johnson, Esther, Arthur and Victor, Mrs. Victor Peterson and Roland attended the picnic at the Oakridge church on Sunday.

BABY IS STRANGLED IN ROPE OF SWING

Norwood.—The 15-months old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Graunke of New Germany was strangled to death when an ordinary swing rope became entangled about her neck. The child had gone out to play. Ten minutes later her father sent her brother out to search for her, and the lad found his sister strangled to death with the swing rope tight around her neck. No one witnessed the tragedy, so it is not known exactly how it happened but apparently the child, only a little more than a year old, had been playing with the rope, which hung about her neck. She probably became twisted about with the rope around her shoulders and became excited, the noose becoming tighter and tighter as she struggled.

Forests in Australia

Forests cover 155,000 square miles of territory in Australia. The most important trees are eucalyptus, pine, cedar, mahogany, rosewood and sandalwood.

For Sale—75 White Leghorn hens, a year old, for sale at 75 cents each. Peter Larson, St. Hilaire, Minn. 1tc

Two shepard and one rat terrier pups, six weeks old, for sale. Alvin Randorf, R 5, St. Hilaire, Minn. 1tp

Learn Auto Mechanics, Diesel Engineering, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training—no books. Write for free catalog. HANSON AUTO SCHOOL, Box 1780-X, Fargo, N. Dak. S-3-10

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Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

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of each week

Instituted in 1882

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BASEBALL PICNIC HERE NEXT SUNDAY

St. Hilaire is making preparations for a gala day next Sunday to mark the end of the season for all teams participating in the Northern Minnesota League this year. Members of the teams from the east district consisting of Goodridge, Oklee, Plummer and Garnes; those from the west district consisting of Red Lake Falls, Kittson and St. Hilaire, as well as ball fans and people from those communities are all invited to bring picnic dinners and join in a get-to-gether meeting at St. Hilaire tourist park at noon. Members of the local team will act as hosts and will serve coffee and cream to all comers.

Following the picnic dinner, a program of contests will be given at the ball park for a variety of prizes donated by the tradespeople of St. Hilaire.

Following the sports program, a team of picked players representing the four teams to east of the Soo Line, will play a team composed of all-star players from the Red Lake Falls, Kittson and St. Hilaire teams in the final game of the season. All the teams mentioned have some outstanding players, so this game should provide some thrills for ball fans.

If favorable weather prevails next Sunday, St. Hilaire is looking forward to entertaining one of the largest crowds to gather here in recent years.

The St. Hilaire School Band, and possibly another band, will furnish music during the day.

FIRE SCHOOL AT WARROAD

On Saturday and Sunday, Sept. 12 and 13, the Border Firemen's Association will conduct a Regional Fire School and Annual Meeting at Warroad, to be sponsored by the Warroad Fire Department of which Milton Fish is Chief.

A business session will be held Saturday forenoon at which time Commissioner of Insurance Frank Yetka will speak. Afternoon session Saturday will consist of interesting demonstrations, talks, etc. A banquet will be given at Hotel Warroad at 7:30 that evening. A 100 mile boat trip on beautiful Lake of the Woods, and an old fashioned "fish fry" is scheduled for Sunday. About 25 towns and villages in this section are expected to have representatives present.

COUNTY ENGINEER DIES

County Engineer Tollefson of Red Lake Falls died Saturday at the Veterans' hospital at Fargo after a lingering illness. Funeral services were held Tuesday at Red Lake Falls, and interment took place at his former home at Warren.

Horace Dalager left Saturday for Minneapolis to attend the Minnesota State Fair.

Manford Dahle expects to leave soon for Chicago to enroll at Rush Medical College to complete his medical course.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Disrud of Goodridge, were guests last Sunday at the K. T. Dalager home southeast of the village. Mr. Disrud is superintendent of the village school at Goodridge.

Miss Henrietta Bonhof, who has been engaged to teach the first and second grades in the local school this year, motored here yesterday with her father from Owatonna, Minn., to make preparations for opening of school.

ELECT P. T. A. OFFICERS

At a meeting of chairmen of the different committees of the local Parent-Teachers Association held Monday evening at the home of Mrs. W. Janda, Miss Bakke was named secretary, and Wendell Corbet, treasurer, to replace Miss Dorothy Gunstad and Hal Widsten who have resigned as they will teach elsewhere this year.

REPUBLICAN RALLY AT T. R. F. SEPT. 18

A countywide Republican rally is to be held at Thief River Falls on Friday, September 18. Announcement of the meeting to be held at the Sons of Norway hall was made last week. Since that time the Young Republican Club of the county has arranged to make this a joint gathering, and it will be held at Hotel Evelyn instead of the Sons of Norway hall. Elmer A. Haugen, Republican candidate for Ninth District Congressman, and Alfred Solstad will address the gathering. The Young Republicans have invited Harold E. Stassen, chairman of the state organization, to be present who will tell of the work being done by his organization in organizing the young voters of the state. A joint dinner will be served at 7:00 at cost of 50 cents per plate.

Regular monthly meeting of the village council was held at the village building Tuesday evening.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its postponed August regular meeting at the school house, Thursday evening, Sept. 3, 1936, at 8 o'clock.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

All members present except Mrs. N. E. Beebe.

Minutes of last regular and special meetings approved as read.

Motion made and carried, the Bus Driver's Bond of Elmer Johnson, with the names of H. A. Olson and Pete Simonson as bondsmen was approved.

Motion made and carried the Financial Budget for 1936-1937, was accepted as presented.

Motion made and carried, the resignation of Halvor Widsten, high school teacher, was accepted.

Motion made and carried, Floyd Nelson, Bagley, Minn., was elected high school teacher at a salary of $85 per month for nine months.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light and power	$ 4.40
C. E. Parr, piano tuning and repair	10.75
M. Highland, freight fueling bin	3.62
St. Paul Book and Stationery Co., supplies	18.03
Larson Bros., Jan. supplies and window lights	39.41
American Book Co., library books	2.62
Robertson Lbr. Co., lumber and cement	15.11
Northern School Supply Co., supplies	60.48
Popular Mechanics, magazine	4.00
West Disinfecting Co., Jan. supplies	33.25
Acme Chemical Co., mat. supplies	38.75
Poppler Piano & Fur. Co., activities	1,43

On motion meeting adjourned.

Victor G. Brink,
Clerk

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen,
President

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
...Clean as Electric Light!

The Record Breaker

MARRIAGES
1936
DAN CUPID
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0
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Glenn Ortloff is up this week from Red Lake Falls for a visit with his cousin, Ardell Olson.

Miss Anna Vik left Saturday to spend a month at the home of her sister, Mrs. Carlson, at Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Chr. Stapf and son, George, of St. Paul were visitors first of the week at the Mrs. Hilda Gigstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Young and children were up Monday from Red Lake Falls for a visit with friends and former neighbors.

Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Johnson and son motored this week to south of Viking for a visit at the home of Mrs. Johnson's parents.

A group of ladies were entertained Sunday at the Knute Kolstad home, the occasion being Mrs. Kolstad's birthday anniversary.

H. L. Sande and family moved from the Hanson residence on Water street to the Peterson house across the street from their former location.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son moved this week from the Hallstrom residence, where they had resided more than a year, to their recently acquired property, the former Frank Satterberg house.

The Borgen Players have pulled in their summer show equipment and are now making preparations for starting their fall and winter tour. The Borgen Players show under their own canvas during summer months.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Ortloff of Red Lake Falls, and Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson and daughter of this village, motored Saturday to International Falls and visited with relatives and friends until Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Ludtke, Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Strom and daughter of Ely, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Ludtke and Miss Pearl Strom, R. N., of Crookston spent Sunday and Monday at the Amanda Pearson home.

Folden Bros. of Holt, are taking over the local Cities Service station and adjoining garage this week. Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Christensen, who have operated both places for some years past, are busy moving their household effects to Thief River Falls.

Ole C. Johnson of Moorhead, formerly manager of the Carlson store here a few years ago, called briefly on friends here Tuesday while enroute from Thief River Falls to Bemidji on business matters for his concern, the Fairmont Creamery Company.

Peter Simonson left Friday for a visit with relatives at Jessie Lake and Cass Lake.

John Hansen is nursing a sore arm as the result of a fall from a ladder while engaged in painting at the drug store building.

Misses Alison and Dorothy Kirkconnel, cashiers at the Palm Garden Cafe, Thief River Falls were visitors at their home here Friday and Sunday.

Arvid Dahlstrom, who is engaged at bricklaying work at Wales, N. D., came home this week to spend a few days while awaiting needed material for the job on which he is engaged.

F. W. Sweet, accompanied by Miss Donna Brink and Vernon Lindquist motored Saturday to points in the Iron Range district for a visit with friends and relatives. They returned home Monday.

Wendell Corbet was at Crookston last week and submitted to an operation for relief of eye trouble. He plans to go down for another treatment next week. Gust Crown has charge of the barber shop during the absence of Mr. Corbet.

Roy Wallen, accompanied by his mother, and sister and brother, Hazel and Hazen, motored up Saturday from Minneapolis for a visit at the homes of Mrs. E. E. Anderson, Anton E. Anderson and Mrs. Hilda Gigstad and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Jackson of Minot, N. D., visited here Sunday and Monday at the home of his parents and brother, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Jackson and M. H. Jackson. They also visited briefly with Mrs. Jackson's relatives at Red Lake Falls.

George Wilson motored up a few days ago from Aurora and visited during the week-end at the Wm. Olson home. Upon returning home he was accompanied by Mrs. Wilson and family who had been here during the illness of her mother, Mrs. Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Larson of Battle Lake motored here last Sunday and visited at the Karl Dalager home. Upon return trip, they were accompanied to Underwood by Mrs. J. J. Franze who had spent several days here at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Dalager.

The Luther League of the Norwegian Lutheran church will be entertained by Mesdames Joe King, G. Peterson, Art Hanson, O. K. Olson, M. Highland and Walter Olson at the church parlors, Wednesday, Sept. 16. The Black River Swedish Lutheran church will furnish the program.

MOTOR TO WASHINGTON

Hubert Huff and Carl Nelson left Monday by car enroute to points in Washington state. They will visit with relatives in Montana, and will see points of interest elsewhere while on the trip. The boys have prospects of employment after they get to Washington.

P. T. A. CONFERENCE HERE SEPTEMBER 25

District conference of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers for the Sixteenth District consisting of counties in the northwestern part of the state, will be held at the St. Hilaire school Friday, September 25th. An invitation has been extended to P. T. A. members and all interested in the schools to attend this meeting.

The morning session will start at 9 o'clock in the high school gymnasium at which time registration will be made. Cafeteria lunch will be served at noon, and the afternoon program consisting of educational, musical and other features will be held in the high school auditorium.

At 6:00 a banquet will be served at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors. During the evening a musical program will be given.

Among the speakers expected to be present will be Mrs. A. L. Lathers, State President, County Supt. Sorvig of Crookston, Supt. Bye of the city schools at Thief River Falls as well as others.

Mrs. B. O. Norby of Thief River Falls, Dist. Chairman, will preside at the meetings, and local arrangements are in charge of Mrs. L. E. Beebe, local chairman. Reservations for the evening banquet may be made with Mrs. E. D. Jensen, St. Hilaire.

The program, which is now in course of preparation, will be given next week.

EXTRACTING HONEY

Local apiarists, of which there are five in this vicinity, have made a good start at extracting this season's crop. Up to the present time about a carload of honey has been put into containers at the extracting plant located at the Harry Winter place.

Mike Fricker has finished putting the school building in readiness for opening of school next week.

Card of Thanks

To the many friends in St. Hilaire and the surrounding community we wish to express our most sincere appreciation for their sympathy and the beautiful floral tributes sent during the illness and at the time of the passing of our loved one.

Mrs. Chas. L. Kundert and family

OLD-TIME RESIDENT PASSES IN CANADA

An old time resident of Wyandotte township was called to his reward Monday, Aug. 17th, when Eric Anderson died at his home near Shaunavon, Sask., Can. He had suffered from heart disease for some time so death was not unexpected.

The late Mr. Anderson was in his eightieth year, having been born in Sweden on March 18, 1857. He immigrated to the United States at the age of 21. After spending some years in Illinois, and later working on a railroad in Ontario, he took up a homestead in Wyandotte township. He married Miss Hannah Sommarstrom at St. Hilaire on Nov. 30th, 1889, and together they made their home in Wyandotte where their six children were born. In 1910 he took up a homestead near Shaunavon where they have since made their home.

An industrious and God-fearing man, as well as a loving husband and father he is sadly missed by his wife, two daughters, Mrs. V. W. Hanna and Mrs. B. A. Ellingson, two sons, Alfred and Clarence, and nineteen grandchildren all living in the Shaunavon district. Two sons predeceased him many years ago.

Funeral services were held August 19th, in Salem Lutheran church, Shaunavon, which was filled with sorrowing relatives and friends. Mr. E. T. Einarson officiated. Interment took place in Hillcrest cemetery.

WOMAN'S CLUB MEETING

The St. Hilaire Woman's club will hold its meeting at the club rooms Thursday evening, Sept. 17th at 8 o'clock. All members are urged to be present so that a correct list can be sent in. If you cannot be present, please notify so that your name will be on the list.

Paul Roy presided at a meeting of the county board held Tuesday at Thief River Falls. The following day he and other board members motored to St. Paul to attend a conference of county commissioners from different counties of the state.

A large number of people attended the 50th anniversary observance and dedication exercises held last Sunday at the Clearwater Lutheran church in Wyandotte. Several charter members of the congregation were present. Rt. Rev. I. T. Aastad of Detroit Lakes was the principal speaker for the occasion.

Rev. and Mrs. Alex Sand and son were here last week from Annandale for a visit at the home of Mrs. Sand's mother, Mrs. Aug. Swenson, and with other relatives.

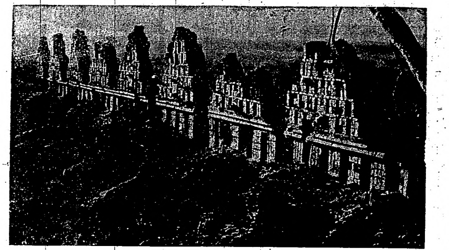
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

NEWS FROM THE 'HILLS OF THE DEAD'

Ancient Ruins Throw Light Upon Mayan Indian Civilizaton; Old Sculpture Reveals Rare Sense of Humor.



Ruins of Buildings in the Nunnery Quadrangle at Uxmal, Yucatan.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

IN THE "Hills of the Dead," long-forgotten slopes of the back country in Guatemala, the picks and shovels of archeologists from the Carnegie Institution of Washington, D. C., are discovering new answers to many mysteries of one of the most brilliant of early American civilizations. Under the direction of Dr. V. A. Kidder, these explorers into the past have come upon important new relics left hundreds of years ago by the Maya Indians.

The Mayas challenge the best minds of science. The civilization they achieved received no assistance from the Old World. It is—or was—America's own.

The Mayas were proficient astronomers. They perfected writing, sculpture and architecture to a high degree. They conducted their affairs under an efficiently organized government. Science is still at a loss to explain how they reached the high cultural achievements which they did, but the patient researches of archeological groups may some day find the answer to the riddle.

"Of first importance," according to the Carnegie archeologists, are the findings in Guatemalan hills, although they have not yet been completely analyzed. It is hoped that they may eventually reveal the whole fascinating story.

Find Four Tombs.

The area now being explored is no more than a mile and a half long, but it contains 100 mounds, beneath which are the ruins of a large Mayan community. Farmers of the region call the site Milaflores, but the Carnegie people intend to name it Kaminaljuyu, the Queche Indian for "Hills of the Dead."

Three important tombs of ancient American rulers have already been opened here, and a fourth is to be opened soon. From the evidences revealed concerning the burial practices of the Mayas, much about their civilization is learned.

"It will take months to get the collection in shape," says Doctor Kidder, "but it will prove a tremendous addition to our knowledge of Maya life, ceremony, dress and art."

Opening one tomb, the archeologists found in its center the figure of a middle-aged priest or noble, who had been left sitting cross-legged there many centuries ago. Jade beads and pendants, handsomely carved, ear plugs and ornaments of crystal and shell, together with a pile of pottery found beside the remains, gave evidence of pompous burial.

Pile Up Pyramids.

At the feet of the skeleton was found another—a slave girl entombed to wait upon her master in the world beyond. Even the dead man's small dog was sent on the long journey with him, for in a corner of the room its skeleton was also found. There were vessels for serving food and millstones to grind the heavenly corn.

The Mayas had a peculiar practice in building their tombs. One pyramid was built upon another, like a nest of jars or boxes. It is believed from the location and formation of the tombs that when one of these priests or rulers died, he was placed in a tomb covered by a pyramid which had been associated with him, indeed one which in all probability he had built himself. When the next in line died, it appears, another pyramid was built, over the first. In the recent Carnegie findings there are four tombs and four layers of pyramids.

Guatemala's lowland jungles, where most of the preceding Mayan discoveries have been made, have already been pretty thoroughly explored. But the new discoveries are in the highlands, and for that reason it is believed they may open up entire new fields of discovery. Though the pyramids were more or less common in the lowlands, this is the first to be found in the hills.

Progressive periods of the Mayan civilization, which may help to trace it back to its mysterious beginnings, are revealed in the new findings. Dr. Kidder has already discovered stratification of buildings. From the various levels of the earth have come generous quantities of pottery which definitely represents a sequence, telling something of the culture of the people over successive eras.

The pyramids belong to a period known as the Old Empire, which is of somewhat later date, flourishing during the early centuries of the Christian era. This empire included many cities in Guatemala, Honduras and southern Yucatan.

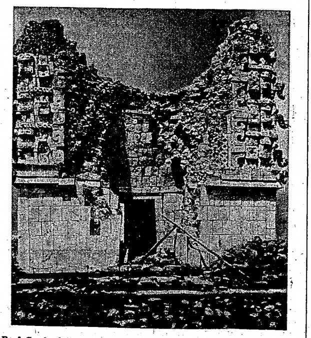
The new discoveries bear out the prediction made by Dr. Kidder a year ago, when he said:

"Apparently the highland region was much more of a highway for trade and migration than the densely jungled lowland country. Consequently intensive work on the sites of the region can be expected to provide extremely valuable information as to the chronological interrelations of the various ancient cultures, particularly as it is probable that stratified remains will be discovered."

Stone Art Reveals Humor.

The art of the ancient Mayas is notable not only for its skillful execution, but for the evidence it gives of a sophisticated understanding of human nature—and above all, a delightful sense of humor.

What some critics declare to be the finest specimen of Mayan art in stone was recently discovered by an expedition sponsored by the University museum of the University of Pennsylvania. The stone lintel was the work of an unknown sculptor.



Roof Comb of the "House of Pigeons," an Ancient Mayan Ruin at Uxmal, Yucatan.

In Mayan hieroglyphics were six dates, none of them later than Dec. 2, 757 A. D., according to Dr. J. Alden Mason, of the expedition.

Particularly amusing is the old sculpture in this, a political year. For the scene which it treats is apparently some sort of meeting in the council chamber of a governmental body, and the characters are listening to one of their number as he delivers a speech. That political oratory, then as now, was flavored with a generous helping of plain hooey is evident from the antics and postures of the listeners while the speaker is "waving the flag" in traditional enthusiasm and gusto.

Expert Reconstructs Original.

Now it has long been the custom of sculptors to present such occasions as full of dignity and always working smoothly. But here was a chisel-wielding wag who knew better and did not hesitate to interpret his characters as he knew them, even though his work was to decorate the doorway of a beautiful and dignified temple.

When it was found, the sculpture was badly worn and damaged, but attempts have been made to reconstruct it. Broken lines have been extended with the aid of the many remaining cues to poses and costumes, by Miss M. Louise Baker, expert on archeological art, who is able to visualize the complete scene in its original state.

In the bulletin of the university museum, Miss Baker directs attention to some of the amusing points of the work.

"Two of the trio," she writes, indicating a little group in the picture, "forgetful of the occasion, are entirely absorbed in their own argument, while the third, indignantly bracing himself upon outspread feet, gives a vicious bump with his hip (breaking his own obsequious pose for the moment), demanding attention.

"The seated figures are very human in manner and detail. One dignitary gently pokes the friend in front to ask what it is all about. The friend, willing to accommodate, vainly tries to peer over the intervening mass of feathers (the headdress of the man in front of him), bracing himself on his foot, in his effort to see—a taut neckline giving the cue."

From Miss Baker's description it seems that even the old Mayan Indians were acquainted with our own present-day problem of the woman who wears a large hat in the moving picture theater.

"The last man, and the only one whose face was not completely destroyed, has lost interest after a fruitless attempt to hear and his hand has probably dropped from cupping his ear to toying with his ear-plugs," Miss Baker writes.

The priceless lintel was chiseled from buff-colored limestone. It is two feet high and a little over four feet long. Modern knowledge of the ancient Mayan civilization profits not only from the demonstrated mannerisms of the characters, but from the clothing and the objects held by the Indians.

Replica of Nunnery.

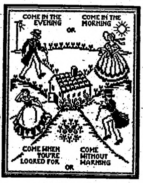
"The original must be seen to be appreciated," Miss Baker writes. It shows in perfect detail even the fingernails on the hand of the chief.

According to Dr. Mason, the clothing is "Greek in quality." The clothes, also, are praised by Miss Baker.

American interest in the ancient Mayan civilization was greatly stimulated in 1933 and 1934, when millions of persons who visited A Century of Progress exposition in Chicago inspected exhibits prepared by Tulane university. Reproduced in exact detail, and beautiful in its brilliant coloring, was an ancient nunnery, remains of which were discovered at Uxmal, in the Mayan country.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Cross Stitch Sampler



Pattern 1187

No matter what the Season—a sampler's always fun to do, especially when it offers as colorful a picture, as quaint a verse, as this. You'll find it a grand way to use up scraps of cotton or silk floss, and a design that works up in no time, for the background is plain. Wouldn't it go beautifully in a young girl's room? Perchance that Young Miss will want to do this easy cross stitch design herself!

Pattern 1187 comes to you with a transfer pattern of a sampler 12 1-4 by 15 1-4 inches; color suggestions; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches used.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

The Gift of Instinct

SURELY no instinct was ever given in vain; without an appointed end, and that end involving good. And if so, it cannot be supposed that man is so mocked of his Maker as to have been gifted with capacities for intellectual inquiry, and inspired with an inextinguishable thirst for knowledge; so constituted, also, to derive from its acquisition a pleasure quite unaccountable as that produced by the harmony of sounds—to no purpose—with no results, but that when he dies all his thoughts perish.—Mrs. Alfred Gatty.

Smiles

Simple Error

"Whatever has happened?" asked the puzzled husband. "Why have you got that plaster over your left eye?"

"Plaster? That is my new hat."

Seven Soups

Sailor (to waiter)—Hi, waiter, is this soup?

Waiter—Yes, sir.

Sailor—Well, would you believe it! To think I've been sailing on soup all these years, and have just found it out! — Pearson's Weekly.

Simplification

Teacher — What does fortification mean?

Willie—A big fort.

Teacher — Correct. What does ratification mean?

Jack—A big rat.

Sentimental Arithmetic

Norman had come upon Elsie dozing in a deck chair on the sands, and when she woke up she accused him of stealing a kiss.

"Well," said Norman, "I admit the temptation was too strong to be resisted. I did steal one little kiss."

"One!" exclaimed Elsie, indignantly. "Why I counted seven before I woke up."

"Golden Rose"

The only gift in the world that is made exclusively to royalty is the "Golden Rose," which is presented by the Pope to a sovereign or a member of a reigning family who merits it through pious deeds. It is a solid gold replica of a spray of roses in a vase which, through essential oils concealed in the petals, possesses a lasting fragrance. — Collier's Weekly.

"Black Leaf 40" KILLS LICE
JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS..
OUR "Cap-Brush" Applicator makes "BLACK LEAF 40" GO MUCH FARTHER
OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS

Depend on REAL MEDICATION
—not mere cosmetics
TO HELP REFINE
COARSENED IRRITATED SKIN
CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT
FREE Sample, write "Cuticura" Dept. 24, Malden, Mass.

FOUR TEASPOONFULS OF MILK OF MAGNESIA IN ONE TASTY WAFER
AFTER YOU EAT?
After you finish a meal can you be sure of regular, successful elimination? Get rid of waste material that causes gas, acidity, headaches. Take Milnesia Wafers for quick, pleasant elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c at drug stores.

TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD
DEEP-CUT NON-SKID TREAD
MORE RUBBER ON THE ROAD
GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY
LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE

THE NEW
Firestone
STANDARD
More tire for your Money

SINCE the startling announcement of this new tire sensation, Firestone Factories have been busy day and night in an effort to satisfy the big demand.

When you buy the new Firestone Standard, you save five ways—better raw materials, buying at source of supply, more efficient manufacturing, volume production and more economical distribution. Savings are passed on to you in the greatest tire value known.

Never before have you seen so much tire for the money and every tire carries the Firestone name and guarantee, which is your assurance of greater non-skid efficiency, greater blowout protection and longer mileage.

Don't delay. Get your new set of Firestone Standard Tires from your Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer now—a fresh supply just received.

$6.95 4.40-21

4.50-20	$7.45
4.50-21	7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.00-19	8.80
For Trucks and Buses	
6.50-20	21.95
7.00-20	29.10

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

$5.50 4.40-21
Firestone SENTINEL

4.50-21....	$6.05
4.75-19.....	6.40
FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES	
6.00-20 H. D.	$14.90
30x5 H. D...	18.65

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

Designed and built of good materials by skilled workmen in volume production making possible low prices.

$4.98 4.40-21
Firestone COURIER

4.50-21.......	$5.60
4.75-19.......	5.92
30x3½ Cl....	4.33

Designed and built for owners of small cars who want new tire safety at a low price. It carries the Firestone name and guarantee.

BATTERIES Greater starting power. Longer life. $6.95 Exch.
BRAKE LINING $3.30 UP Per Set Labor Extra
SPARK PLUGS 58c EACH IN SETS
SEAT COVERS Coupes 79c UP Coaches & Sedans $1.69 UP
SENTINEL TWIN HORNS $6.25
AUTO RADIOS $37.95
HOME RADIOS Were $12.98 NOW $9.98 5 TUBE $19.98
AUTO SUPPLIES
FOG AND DITCH LIGHT $3.89
LUGGAGE RACK....... 43c up
KOOL KOOSHION... $1.59
FLASHLIGHTS 29c up
BUMPER JACK.... $1.49
LICENSE PLATE FRAME.. 34c up

MORE THAN 2,000 AUTO SUPPLY NEEDS AT MONEY SAVING PRICES

Listen to the Voice of Firestone, Monday Evenings, over N. B. C.—WEAF Network

The Mind Meter

By LOWELL HENDERSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

The Syllables Test

In this test there are two columns of syllables. Take a syllable out of the first column and unite it with one in the second column to form a word. When you are finished you should have ten complete words.

First Column.	Second Column.
1. fi	1. mite
2. gar	2. rent
3. horse	3. ner
4. ter	4. look
5. al	5. gure
6. mean	6. mit
7. cur	7. man
8. con	8. while
9. out	9. cove
10. ad	10 gress

Answers

1. figure.	6. meanwhile.
2. garner.	7. current.
3. horseman.	8. congress.
4. termite.	9. outlook.
5. alcove.	10. admit.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Worth Having

There is no job where "no experience" is a recommendation.

NEW PRESSURE LAMP PROTECTS EYESIGHT

Provides 300 Candlepower "Live" Natural Brilliance For Only 1c a Night

A new mantle lamp that protects your sight with 300 candlepower "live," air-pressure light is bringing "eye-health" to thousands of homes, especially in rural communities. This lamp gives 5 times more light than any mantle lamp which has no provision for air pressure. Special laboratory tests prove its brilliance is nearest like natural daylight . . . kind to eyes!

W. C. COLEMAN

W. C. Coleman, pioneer inventor of gas-pressure appliances, has spent 36 years perfecting this lamp. It makes its own gas . . . burns kerosene or gasoline. It operates for only 1c a night! It is clean, safe, and is an ornament in any home.

Eyestrain is caused by poor and insufficient light, and often results in serious damage to the eyes. Now, nobody need take chances with their precious sight. This new Coleman Lamp is so inexpensive that no one can afford to be without it. It provides plenty of light for every home need . . . for reading, sewing, studying, playing.

Readers of this paper can get full details of this remarkable lamp, including illustrations of the many beautiful models, by simply sending a postcard to W. C. Coleman, Dept. WU-171, Wichita, Kansas.

BLOTCHY, ROUGH complexions

improved, and smooth skin often restored by daily treatment with

Resinol

Opening for

FEMALE AGENTS

● Makers of a well known, highly ethical cosmetic preparation are seeking: emale agents, either new or currently engaged in similar work. Highly effective new selling angle makes it a sure-fire seller in 90% of cases. It will not be necessary to purchase sample merchandise if satisfactory credit references are furnished with letter of inquiry.

Write today, to

DENTON'S COSMETIC CO.
4402-23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

WNU—Y 37—36

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes, feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

MINNESOTA NEWS

Young America—At a meeting of the Central high school board it was decided that two new school busses would be added to the district.

Dale—This little hamlet, 28 miles south of Moorhead claims distinction as the only womanless town in the state. Dale's sole inhabitants are six men.

Fort Snelling—This United States army post will receive $60,000 in WPA funds for repairs and improvements to buildings, roads, utilities and grounds.

Pipestone—The work of moving the supplies from the old post office building to the new here was accomplished and mail business is being carried on in the new building.

Minneapolis—The 704 banks in Minnesota gave empoyment to 5,891 persons and had an aggregate payroll of $9,738,206 in 1935, the U. S. census bureau reported at Washington.

Bird Island—The Bird Island Farmers Elevator Co. handled 415,520 bushels of grain during the last year. About 1,600 tons of coal and 95,000 pounds of twine were also handled.

Mountain Lake—Milk will cost eight cents per quart in Mountain Lake, reports the dairies selling milk in the village. This is an increase of one cent per quart over previous prices.

Minneapolis—Governor Alf M. Landon's second campaign trip through the midwestern farm states probably will take him to Minneapolis and Milwaukee for speeches the third week in September.

Willmar—Virginia was chosen as the scene of the 1937 American Legion state convention by the state executive committee, which concluded a two-day session here. Dates for the convention are August 15-18, inclusive.

Faribault—Loss exceeding $25,000 was caused by fire in the building housing the Hutchinson dry goods store. Fire started in the basement and flames were confined to that building, located in the center of the business district.

Minneapolis — Frederick Harold Stinchfield of Minneapolis was elected president of the American Bar association at the final session of its annual convention at Boston, Mass. He succeeds William L. Ransom of New New York.

St. Paul—Recent rainfall has resulted in improvement on the gravel trunk roads in various parts of the state, according to the state highway department. The moisture has made is possible to smooth many rough sections by blading.

Minneapolis—Mrs. Frederick G. Atkinson, prominent Minneapolis clubwoman, held for two days by Polish border officials because she unintentionally failed to declare $14 in currency and a $5,000 letter of credit, is expected to reach home Oct. 1.

Aitkin—The rural electrification administration announced the Farm Electric Service Co. of Aitkn, has awarded a $28,763 contract to Zontelli Brothers and E. A. Reither of Aitkin to construct 33.8 miles of rural electric power line. The project eventually will have 100 miles of lines.

St. Paul—While Minnesota farmers' cash income for 1936 was reported increased at least $40,000,000 over 1935, another phase of the state's business, the tourist trade, is reported near a record level. A new peak total for tourist business was predicted by the department of commerce survey of business.

Stillwater—Mrs. Nellie Bloomer, 90, known as the mother of the Last Man's club died. The widow of Captain Sam Bloomer color sergeant of the first Minnesota regiment during the Civil war, Mrs. Bloomer had charge of every meeting of Stillwater's famous Last Man's club for years until its dissolution.

Minneapolis—Vernal (Babe) LeVoir, quarterback of last year's undefeated Gophers, has been named assistant coach of the freshman teams at the University. Had had the honor of scoring the first touchdown ever scored in the Chicago Tribune's All-Star classic in Chicago when the Detroit Lions were held to a 7-7 tie.

Chisholm—Stan Kostka, former football luminary at Minnesota, and more recently a star with the Brooklyn Dodgers of the National Professional League, has arrived here to assume his duties as coach of the Chisholm high school team. The burly all-American turned down a lucrative offer to return to the Brooklyn club in accepting the Chisholm position.

Albert Lea—At least 15 persons were injured as a result of a tornadic storm which swept through southern Minnesota wrecking buildings and leveling crops. A section of the county fair grandstand collapsed at Albert Lea, throwing 4,000 persons into near panic. Many narrowly escaped death. Scores were knocked down and dropped to the earth below. Many were trapped in the wreckage.

Minneapolis—Confetti was thrown and sons and daughters shouted greetings to their parents as two special buses filled with almost 100 Twin Cities boys and girls returning from a two-month tour of Europe sponsored by the Y. M. C. A., pulled into the Minneapolis bus depot. Leaving the United States July 1, the party sailed for England. Following a visit to historical sites in England, the group embarked to France and then to Germany where they spent five days at the Olympic games.

Curiosa Americana

◆ ◆ ◆

By Elmo Scott Watson

Coincidence in Samoa

THIS is a story of three Ripleys. Back in the nineties Lieut. Charles S. Ripley of the United States navy was shipwrecked in the South seas and landed upon an island in the Samoan group. He was taken before the ruler of the island, King Malietoa, who asked the officer his name and who then astonished him by greeting him as "cousin."

The explanation was simple. Many years before, a great-uncle of Lieutenant Ripley, a native of Maine, had sailed for the Orient and had never returned. He, too, had been shipwrecked in Samoan waters, had married a native princess and founded the dynasty of which King Malietoa was the third generation.

King Malietoa insisted upon adopting Lieutenant Ripley and several years later an international commission, composed of representatives of the United States, Great Britain and Germany, then engaged in settling the question of sovereignty over the Samoan islands, settled upon him as the true heir to Malietoa's throne. Ripley, however, declined to exercise his right as king and returned to the United States to make his home in Colorado.

Coincidence in Samoa? Yes, and in the United States, too. In one of his radio broadcasts a few years ago, Robert L. Ripley, the "Believe It or Not" man, told that story. Soon afterwards he received a letter from Mrs. Charles L. Ripley in Denver saying that at the very moment his broadcast came to an end Lieutenant Ripley had died!

Sacred Harp Singers

SOMETIME in the late summer go down into the South and attend a convention of the Sacred Harp Singers. When you do, close your eyes as they sing and feel yourself transported from modern America back to Elizabethan England.

For the Sacred Harp Singers cling to the "fa-so-la" singing of that far-off period, the "fa-so-la" being the names of the notes with which the major diatonic scale began. Because they have refused to take into consideration the "do-ra-mi" and "si-do" added later, they have been called a "lost tonal tribe."

The Sacred Harp Singers have borne that name for almost a century, taking it from a book of hymns called "The Sacred Harp," published in Philadelphia in 1884. First compiled by B. F. White and E. J. King of Georgia, it has gone through many editions and many hymns have been added.

On some week-end between early July and early September, when their crops "have been laid by," the Sacred Harp Singers gather for a convention. The president opens it with a song, then a chapter from the Bible is read and the chaplain leads the group in prayer. Thereafter the Sacred Harp people frequently sing all day with ten-minute recesses every hour and a half.

"A Dollar Down and . . ."

IF YOU think buying on the installment plan is a modern custom, consider this good advice, offered the housewife in "Decorum—A Practical Treatise on Etiquette and Dress of the Best American Society" in 1877:

> Avoid Concealment
>
> Instances frequently occur of concealment with regard to money concerns; thus, for instance, a wife wishes to possess an article of dress which is too costly for immediate purchase, or a piece of furniture liable to the same objection. She accordingly makes an agreement with a seller, and there are many who call regularly at houses when the husband is absent on business, and who receive whatever the mistress of the house can spare from her expenses. A book is kept by the seller, in which payments are entered; but a duplicate is never retained by the wife, and therefore she has no check whatever.
>
> We have known an article of dress paid for in this manner, far above its value, and heard of a poor young woman who had been thus duped say to a lady, who remonstrated with her: "Alas! What can I do, I dare not tell my husband!"
>
> It may be that the same system, though differing according to circumstances, is pursued in a superior class of life. We have reason to think that it is so, and therefore affectionately warn our young sisters to beware of making purchases that require concealment. Be content with such things as you can afford and such as your husbands approve. You can then wear them with every feeling of self-satisfaction, and have a contented mind.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Colored Lightning

Colored lightning is not uncommon. Owing to rain, gases, smoke and other particles in the atmosphere between the observer and the lightning, flashes frequently occur in one solid color. During one storm, says Collier's Weekly, single flashes were recorded in such distinct colors as red, yellow, green, violet, orange and blue as well as white.

Use of the Compass

The Jewish people were not accustomed to the use of a compass 600 years before Christ, nor were they acquainted with its functions. The Chinese, however, are said to have understood the use of the compass 2,000 years before Christ.

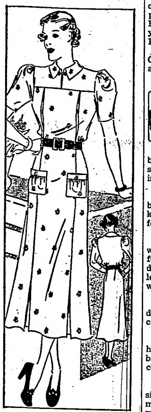
Naming Boston, Mass.

Boston, Mass., derives its name from the Lincolnshire Boston, from which town many citizens set sail for New England in 1630 and the next few years.

Frock With New Features

So you like this number! Lovely, isn't it? Boasting the very newest in sleeves and smart styling, it is just the frock to occupy the leading role in your wardrobe for weeks and months ahead. What's more, you can make it quickly and inexpensively.

Note the choice of short or long sleeves, the paneled front, the clever collar, the lovely pockets—there is a perfect symmetry of design and a simplicity of line which makes it a favorite from the bell! Fashioned of a printed silk, crepe, or cotton, you can achieve enviable distinction in this smart model, a frock suitable for almost any daytime occasion and the sort to give you the ultimate in satisfaction.



1928-B

Make it yourself, sending today for Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1928-B designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires just 4 yards of 39-inch fabric, with short sleeves. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Fall Pattern Book containing 100 Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

OF INTEREST TO THE HOUSEWIFE

To prevent the juice in fruit tart boiling over, mix a little cornstarch with the sugar before adding it to tart filling.

* * *

Green bananas may be ripened by placing in a paper bag and keeping in a dark closet for a few days.

* * *

After bottles have been washed with soap and water they can be further cleaned and sweetened by dropping small pieces of fresh lemon into each bottle half filled with water and shaking.

* * *

Do not uncover a steamed pudding for the first half hour of cooking.

* * *

Aluminum pots and pans that have become discolored may be brightened by rubbing with a cloth moisteend with lemon juice.

* * *

To remove water spots from silk, dampen evenly and press material while still damp. This may be done by sponging carefully with clear water or by shaking it in the steam from a briskly boiling tea kettle until it is thoroughly damp.

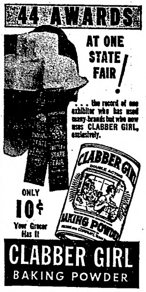
* * *

Leftover juices if boiled and used instead of water to dissolve gelatin will give gelatin a richer flavor.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Strong, Silent Men

Certainly strong men are not necessarily silent. Caesar wasn't; nor Napoleon; nor Solomon; nor Daniel Webster; nor Abraham Lincoln. Lincoln told funny stories and good ones.



44 AWARDS AT ONE STATE FAIR!

. . . the record of one exhibitor who has used many brands but who now uses CLABBER GIRL, exclusively.

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- ALFALFA
- and all farm Seeds.

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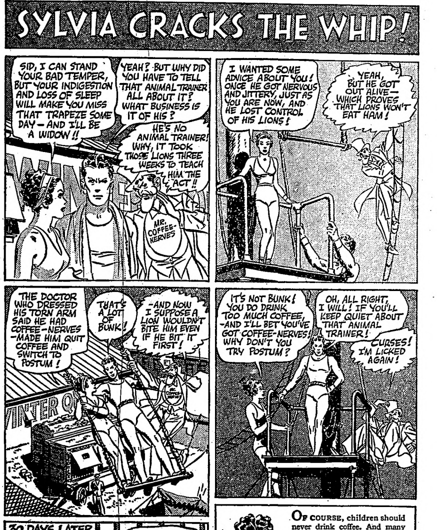
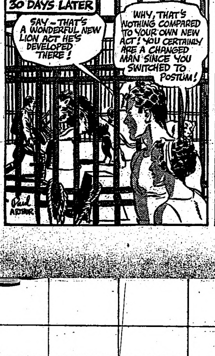
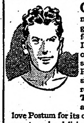


SYLVIA CRACKS THE WHIP!
SID, I CAN STAND YOUR BAD TEMPER, BUT YOUR INDIGESTION AND LOSS OF SLEEP WILL MAKE YOU MISS THAT TRAPEZE SOME DAY—AND I'LL BE A WIDOW!!
YEAH? BUT WHY DID YOU HAVE TO TELL THAT ANIMAL TRAINER ALL ABOUT IT? WHAT BUSINESS IS IT OF HIS?
HE'S NO ANIMAL TRAINER! WHY, IT TOOK THOSE LIONS THREE WEEKS TO TEACH HIM THE ACT!!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
I WANTED SOME ADVICE ABOUT YOU! ONCE HE GOT NERVOUS AND JITTERY, JUST AS YOU ARE NOW, AND HE LOST CONTROL OF HIS LIONS!
YEAH, BUT HE GOT OUT ALIVE—WHICH PROVES THAT LIONS WON'T EAT HAM!
THE DOCTOR WHO DRESSED HIS TORN ARM SAID HE HAD COFFEE-NERVES—MADE HIM QUIT COFFEE AND SWITCH TO POSTUM!
THAT'S A LOT OF BUNK!
—AND NOW I SUPPOSE A LION WOULDN'T BITE HIM EVEN IF HE BIT IT FIRST!
WINTER QU
IT'S NOT BUNK! YOU DO DRINK TOO MUCH COFFEE, —AND I'LL BET YOU'VE GOT COFFEE-NERVES! WHY DON'T YOU TRY POSTUM?
OH, ALL RIGHT, I WILL! IF YOU'LL KEEP QUIET ABOUT THAT ANIMAL TRAINER!
CURSES! I'M LICKED AGAIN!



30 DAYS LATER
SAY—THAT'S A WONDERFUL NEW LION ACT HE'S DEVELOPED THERE!
WHY, THAT'S NOTHING COMPARED TO YOUR OWN NEW ACT! YOU CERTAINLY ARE A CHANGED MAN SINCE YOU SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
Paul Arthur



OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you are bothered by headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly...try Postum for 30 days. Postum contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened. Try Postum. You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. It is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

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Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of Postum.

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The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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BRAY

Edith, Alice, Helen, Tina, Leonard, Edwin, Walter and Alvin Olson of Baudette visited at the George Swanson and J. O. Swanson homes on Monday. They came here that day to see their mother, Mrs. Arvid Olson who is a patient at a local hospital.

Miss Hilder Ackerlund was a Saturday visitor at Annie Lindbloom's.

Toralf Hegstad of Bemidji, accompanied by his mother, Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad, transacted business at Badger Monday and Tuesday.

Earnest Johnson of St. Cloud spent the week-end at Gust Johnson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam Troland and family and Charley Schneider were callers at J. O. Swanson's on Sunday.

Rev. and Mrs. A. Sand and Mrs. August Swenson were Sunday dinner guests at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Person and Mrs. Carl Person and son Kenneth of Crookston visited at the Christ Person home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons and Ellen, Johnnie and Harold Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at the Charley Benson home.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and family and Gunda Simonson spent Sunday afternoon at John Severson's.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson were Sunday dinner guests at the Anton Peterson home at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. H. Bauer of Emerado, N. D., and the home of Mrs. Marie Smildon of Larimore, N. D., on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom and Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson were Wednesday evening visitors at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. George Swanson and children, Miss Irene Schneider, Edith, Helen, Alice, Tina, Walter, Leonard, Alvin and Edwin Olson were Tuesday dinner guests at J. O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and family visited at Alfred Lindquist's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Halvor Odelin were Saturday evening callers at O. K. Sevre's.

Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons were Friday visitors at Annie Lindbloom's.

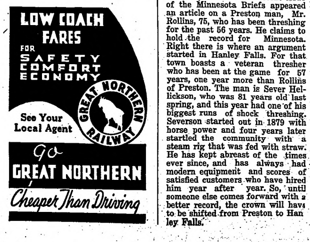
Carl Mosbeck visited at Johnson Bros. on Sunday.

Allen Swanson spent the week end at John Magnuson's at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Erickson and family spent Sunday with relatives at Argyle.

Most Novel Bed Room

The world's most novel bedroom is perhaps the one constructed in a tree-top in the jungle in Kenya, in East Africa. From it one can watch all sorts of wild animals, including leopards, elephants, rhinoceroses, and hyenas, as you lie in bed.



AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday, Sept. 11, 9:00 A. M. Confirmation Class. 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom's. Program by Augustana Luther League, Thief River Falls.

Sunday, Sept. 13, 2 p. m. Service and Sunday school.

Thursday, Sept. 17, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at the church. Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom and Mrs. Emil Pearson entertain.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Saturday, Sept. 12, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Sept. 13, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Confirmation Service. 8 p. m. Communion service.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Sept. 18, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church. Mrs. Nels Carlson entertains.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Sept. 13th: Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services, 11:10 a. m. American.

Class Friday, 9:30 a. m.

Aid Friday, 2:30 p. m.

St. Pauli: Services 10 a. m. American. Sunday school.

Clearwater Sunday school usual hour.

Oakridge Sunday school usual hour.

Evang. Mission
Geo. V. Peterson

Thursday, Sept. 10th, at 8 P. M. Ladies' Aid in the church.

Friday, 8 P. M., Special program meeting.

Sunday School at 10 and service at 11 A. M. on Sunday.

Thursday evening, Sept. 17, Young People's meeting in Black River Chapel.

SCHOOL NOTES

All is in readiness for the opening of school, Sept. 14. School will be in session for the full day, and buses will run on schedule.

A large enrollment is expected with the change in subjects offered. Many graduates have already enrolled for Typing and Economic Geography, new subjects offered in the 11th and 12th years.

Anyone having rooms to rent, or wish to keep a student in return for services, kindly communicate with Supt. Graham. If students who want places will do likewise, better accommodations can be arranged.

Those who have P. T. A. dishes or towels at home are requested to return them to the school soon as convenient.

New teachers for this year will be Floyd Haugen, Bagley, Minn., coach. Graduate of Bemidji S. T. C. Miss Agnes Haugen, St. Paul, Minn., Commercial. Graduate of Concordia College, Moorhead, and Globe Business College, St. Paul. Miss Henrietta Bonhoff, Owatonna, Minn., 1st and 2nd grade teacher. Graduate of Miss Woods Kindergarten School, Minneapolis.

CARELESS PRISONER SETS CAR OF SHERIFF AFIRE

Chaska.—Sheriff Frank Trende's new car almost went up in smoke as the result of an arrest which he made at Carver recently. The sheriff was called to that village to take charge of an intoxicated man. The drunk was loaded into the back seat of the officer's catch, and the journey toward the county jail was begun. Meanwhile, the arrested man dropped a lighted cigarette onto the seat. Some time later, a passerby noticed clouds of smoke issuing from the sheriff's car, parked between the jail and the court house, where the prisoner was taken. Trende was notified, and efforts

BEATS RECORD OF 56 YEARS IN GRAIN THRESHING WORK

Hanley Falls.—In a recent issue of the Minnesota Briefs appeared an article on a Preston man, Mr. Rollins, 75, who has been threshing for the past 56 years. He claims to hold the record for Minnesota. Right there is where an argument started in Hanley Falls. For that town boasts a veteran thresher who has been at the game for 57 years, one year more than Rollins of Preston. The man is Sever Hellickson, who was 81 years old last spring, and this year had one of his biggest runs of shock threshing. Severson started out in 1879 with horse power and four years later startled the community with a steam rig that was fed with straw. He has kept abreast of the times ever since, and has always had modern equipment and scores of satisfied customers who have hired him year after year. So, until someone else comes forward with a better record, the crown will have to be shifted from Preston to Hanley Falls.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Johnson, Harriet and Alvin, Mrs. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Benson and Irvin Christianson, all of Grand Forks, were Sunday visitors at the Ted Johnson home.

Misses Kathleen and Wilma Olson of Roseau arrived here Tuesday for a visit at the home of their aunt and uncle Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson.

Mrs. Nels Carlson will be hostess for the next meeting of the Clara Luther League which will be held at the church Friday evening, Sept. 19th.

Mayme Anderson was hostess for a group of girls at her home Thursday afternoon. Those present were Misses Edna and Phyllis Prestby, Hazel Borgie, Elsie Christianson, Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson, Inez Scholin and Joyce Roese.

Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire visited Sunday and Monday with her daughter, Mrs. Oscar Seeland.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and son Harvey, Mr. Ole Peterson visited Sunday and Monday with relatives at Hawley, Minn. and Fargo, N. Dak.

Mrs. Harvey Patnaude of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son Blake, Mr. and Mrs. Gulbrude and children of Fertile were Sunday visitors at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mrs. Orville Snyder and daughters of Willmar, Mrs. Martha Lokken visited Saturday at the Adrian Anderson and Ole Odegaard homes.

Ethyl Mae and Grace Carlsness left Monday morning for their home in Duluth.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Erling and Phoebe Anderson visited Sunday at Bronson with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Erling Prestby and family of Gonvick, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby and sons of Erskine spent Sunday visiting at the Carl and Hans Prestby homes.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Waale visited Sunday afternoon at the Arnt Wedul home.

Hazel Nelson, who is employed at the Everett Johnson home at Alvarado spent Sunday visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Erling, Phoebe and Mayme Anderson visited Monday afternoon at the Peter Vik home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Ruby and Cleo Alberg visited Saturday at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom and daughter Marilyn of St. Hilaire visited Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Frank Peterson.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and family and Miss Anna Peterson visited Thursday evening at August Erickson's.

Miss Anna Peterson visited Monday at the Frank Peterson home.

School commenced in District No. 6 Tuesday with Miss Selma Waale as teacher.

Paul Borgie, Jr. of Fargo, N. Dak. visited with friends here Sunday. Returning home Monday he was accompanied by his sister Hazel Borgie who has spent the past three weeks at the Pete Nelson home and with other friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson of Black River were Sunday dinner guests at the Anton Peterson home.

Sunday visitors at the Carl Alberg home were Mr. and Mrs. Christ Stapf and Mrs. Wallen, Ray, Hazel and Hazen Wallen of Minneapolis, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Black and infant of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad and Evelyn of St. Hilaire, Miss Huldah Gigstad of Moorhead, Mr. and Mrs. Art Peterson and son of Wylie, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Finstad, Mr. Hilmer Finstad and children, Ruby and Kenneth Palm, Mrs. Liv Finstad, Mr. Anton Anderson and Edwin Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Newman of Osceola, Wis. and daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Erickson and son Duane of Ellsworth, Wis. visited Sunday with Mr. Newman's brother Mr. Clarence Roese and family.

Inez Scholin of Wylie visited from Wednesday until Friday with Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson.

Misses Wilma and Kathleen Olson and Lois Carlson, who are visiting at the Nels Carlson home accompanied by Mrs. Nels Carlson motored Sunday to Mentor where they spent the day with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Julien and son Roger of Thief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the Clarence Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hanson and children called Sunday evening at the Ted Johnson home.

Mr. Chas. Julien of Fort Francis, Ontario, Canada, arrived here Saturday for a week-end visit with relatives. Returning home Monday afternoon he was accompanied by his wife and daughter, Mrs. Julien and Beverly, who have visited here the past three weeks.

A surprise and farewell party was given in honor of Ethyl Mae Carlsness Friday afternoon at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oseth and son Ole of Oslo spent Sunday visiting at the Hans Prestby home.

Mrs. Anthony Ronca visited Thursday with her brother Henry Sandberg and family.

EASY MONEY ARTIST TRIES NOVEL GAME

Howard Lake.—An "easy money artist" gave a nice demonstration of his line of attack but failed to obtain any loot in Howard Lake last week. E. A. Dahlberg, manager of the stock shipping association, had left town to attend a funeral in Dakota. A stranger called at his home in his absence, asking Mrs. Dahlberg for $10, saying he had shipped stock the Wednesday before and needed the money. Mrs. Dahlberg said she did not have that much at home. "Give me what you got," the stranger replied. Mrs. Dahlberg told the man that if he had shipped stock he should go to A. C. McGrew, who kept the books for the shiping association. The stranger argued that McGrew had no money there, but Mrs. Dahlberg failed to fall for his "line" and the man finally departed. Apparently he hung around town long enough to find out who might be absent from his home, and then attempted to pull his sales talk on the wife of the home.

COP SAVES EASTERNERS FROM BLOODY REDSKINS

Detroit Lakes. They stood pop-eyed with excitement on the streets of Detroit Lakes, "frontier town"— a man, his wife and three children, traveling through Minnesota from the East, who had read too many Deadwood Dick tales and had not traveled enough. As they were standing in the door of a cafe glancing apprehensively southward, a police officer walked by, and the head of the family hailed him. "We can't go down there," he said in a tremulous voice. "Why not?" asked the officer. "See those two Indian bucks on the corner?" pointing to two Indians leaning on the wall of a building. "We don't dare walk past them." The officer thought he was being "taken for a ride." But one look at the frightened faces of the entire family and he knew they were deadly serious. —they were very much afraid that the Indians might pull tomahawks and that they might have to return East minus their scalps. The officer walked down to their car with them, past the dangerous Redskins, and the family leaped into their Massachusetts licensed plate car with relieved faces. They had eluded the "Indian uprising."

ASH TREE GROW IN CROTCH OF POPLAR

Sauk Center.—Nature does peculiar things, and rarest among her oddities are freaks occurring in seeding and pollenizing. In Sauk Center, on the corner of Pine and Sixth streets at the residence of Mrs. J. A. Caughren, is one of the queerist quirks of nature's sowing. Where the main trunk of a large poplar tree divides into large branches is nestled a tree of another variety. Just how the tree got its start is merely speculation, but there are mountain ash just across the street. Perhaps the seed was carried by the wind to the crotch of the larger tree; perhaps some bird scratching for seed deposited it there. At any rate, it took root and grew. It is now approximately two feet in height.

BABY FALLS 25 FEET ONTO CEMENT WALK—STILL LIVES

Breckenridge.— Wwight, two and one-half year old son of Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Nelson of Fox home, fell 25 feet, striking a cement sidewalk with his forehead and still lives, altho his condition it still critical. Wwight was playing with a number of other children at the rear of the old Columbia Hotel. The little fellow climbed the stairs to the upper floor. After walking across the floor to the front of the hotel, he found himself on a balcony, 25 feet above the sidewalk. The little fellow climbed to the top of the railing and dropped to the sidewalk. Rushed to the Fergus Falls hospital, Wwight did not regain consciousness for days and was in a critical condition.

Captain's "Aboard" Flag

There is no flag used to denote that the captain is aboard the ship. However, naval vessels of the United States display the international third substitute flag at the port main (on some vessels at the port fore) yardarm when the captain is absent.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist and Vivian spent Sunday afternoon visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sorenson.

The Black River Luther League will meet on Friday evening, Sept. 11 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Hallstrom.

Mr. Alfred Husby, Ethel and Alfred and Miss Hazel Adolphson returned on Thursday evening from Calumet, Mich., where they spent two weeks visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace, Marie and Rudolph were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Strom and daughters, Pearl and Louise, visited at the E. L. Larson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son, Leland, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson spent Sunday with relatives at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and daughter, Joan visited Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist and Art Jacobson motored to Fargo on Saturday evening. They were accompanied home by Miss Effie Fredrickson who returned to Fargo on Saturday from Yellowstone National Park.

Mr. Claus Adolphson, Hazel, Norman and Hilding visited Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Avold Hahner.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and Jeanette and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person and Arleen spent the week-end at Maddock, N. D. visiting with relatives.

Mrs. Lars Rosette and Anna and Edwin were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher.

Miss Marjorie Carlson visited on Thursday with Vivian Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lorentson and family were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. Claus Adolphson.

Miss Evelyn, Myrtle and Deloris Person spent Saturday and Sunday at the home of their grandmother, Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Mrs. Gunard Lindquist spent Thursday at the home of Mrs. Geo. Bakko.

Miss Nellie Johnson of Holt spent a few days visiting at the home of her sister Mrs. Ludvig Larson and Mr. Larson.

Mr. Art Jacobson was a Thief River Falls caller on Friday.

The following families enjoyed a picnic dinner at Crookston on Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Jensen.

Proteins in Milk

Sulphur and phosphorus are represented in the three principal proteins in milk, the nutritional functions of which are to replace and repair bodily tissues. Casein is the chief of these proteins, the other two being known as lactalbumin and lactoglobulin.

For Sale—Dry and green pole wood, $1.50 per cord in pole lengths, on the ground. Two cords dry or green pole wood in truckload, delivered at $5.00. Also dry oak posts at 10 cents each. Will deliver latter in lots of 100 or more. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn. Phone 1-F14. S10-24

FOR SALE—Piano in good condition for sale at reasonable price. Call at the Spectator office for information. 1tc

Learn Auto Mechanics, Diesel Engineering, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training—no books. Write for free catalog. HANSON AUTO SCHOOL, Box 1780-X, Fargo, N. Dak. S-3-10

Sept. 10-17-24

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.

In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

SUMMONS

Frank Fisher .... Plaintiff
vs.
Madeline Morin Fisher .... Defendant

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, to the above named defendant:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the Complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, a copy of which complaint is hereto attached and herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint upon the subscriber at his office in the Citizens State Bank Building in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, within thirty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to serve your answer to said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will demand the relief as prayed for in his complaint.

PAUL A. LUNDGREN AND LINCOLN ARNOLD
By Paul A. Lundgren,
Attorneys for Plaintiff.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dated this 6th day of August, 1936.

FUNERAL HOME
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At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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Number 11

DISTRICT PTA TO MEET HERE SEPT. 25

A busy all-day program, with a number of Thief River Falls residents participating, has been arranged for the Sixteenth District conference of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers to be held in the St. Hilaire high school Friday, September 25. The program will be built around the theme of character education.

Mrs. B. O. Norby, district chairman, will preside over the morning session, which will commence at $9:30 in the high school gymnasium. Features of the program will include the invocation by Rev. M. L. Dahle of St. Hilaire, community singing led by Mrs. Gaston Ward, welcome by Supt. M. R. Graham of St. Hilaire, a safety skit by St. Hilaire grade pupils, and a demonstration by Mrs. A. L. Lathers, president of the state association, and Mrs. Jones, third vice president.

At the afternoon session, opening at 1:45 in the high school auditorium, Supt A. M. Sorvig of the Polk county schools will speak on "The Last Frontier". Mrs. W. J. Janda, president of the St. Hilaire P. T. A., will introduce the other numbers, including a piano solo by Mrs. Cassie M. Harrison, who also will lead in community singing; a discussion by Miss Esther McGinnis of the child welfare department of the University of Minnesota; a talk on rural library service by Mrs. Hazel Halgrim; an address by Mrs. Lathers; and music by a reed quartet. Tea will be served at 4 o'clock by the St. Hilaire P. T. A., followed by dinner at 6:30 in the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors.

Superintendent Graham will preside over the evening session opening at 7:30 in the high school auditorium, the feature of the program being an address by Supt. Morris Bye of the Thief River Falls schools. Other numbers will be supplied by the St. Hilaire band, the Hazel men's chorus, songs by a group of Thief River Falls women, vocal solo by Mrs. C. M. Ostby of McIntosh and a cornet solo by LaVaughan Skatrud of Argyle.

TAKE OVER OIL STATION

Folden Brothers of Holt, who recently purchased the local Cities Service Oil station, took possession of the place this week. They are making some alterations in the premises and intend to carry a line of Gamble products in addition to their oil business.

Mourning Dove Season Will Open on Saturday

The mourning dove season for Minnesota will begin at noon on Saturday, September 19, and end at sunset on Saturday, Sept. 27. Shooting will be permitted only from noon to sunset each day. The mourning dove season will be open in all counties of the state. The daily bag limit is six birds with 12 permitted in possession. The fee for the resident small game hunting license is $1. All hunters over 16 years of age must purchase the license. The fee for non-resident small game licenses is $25.

Quail Are Prolific

Quail are migratory, monogamous, pugnacious and skulkers, lay a clutch of about 15 eggs or more, are the most prolific of our native game birds and very valuable to agriculture, 90 per cent of their food consisting of insects.

RAISES GIANT CORN

Norman Holmes brought to the Spectator office this week, three samples of Minnesota No. 13 fodder corn raised on his place west of town. The largest cob is over ten inches in length. All are well filled and dented, and many favorable comments have been heard on them by people who have come from the corn producing area farther south.

BIG GATHERING AT BASEBALL PICNIC

A large crowd of people, estimated to number nearly four hundred persons, attended the district baseball tournament and picnic held here last Sunday. Altho weather conditions were not entirely favorable, a goodly number from Oklee, Garnes, Goodridge, Plummer, Red Lake Falls and Kittson gathered at the tourist park and enjoyed their picnic dinners at noon. Members of the local team acted as hosts, and served hot coffee to all at the grounds.

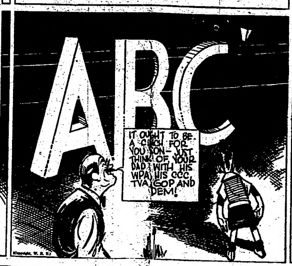
Afternoon the crowd was greatly augmented by later arrivals from the towns mentioned as well as other places, and all went to the ball park and witnessed one of the best ball games played in this territory this season.

The team of picked players representing the three towns west of the Soo had an edge on the team of all-star players representing the four towns east of the Soo, for first five innings. From that point on, the east siders gained until the score stood at 6 to 5 in favor of the west team at last half of the ninth frame, with the east siders at bat. The situation was tense when the east team had the tieing run on third base with two men down, but they were unable to put it across so the game ended 6 to 5 in favor of the west team. Following the game a short program of contests was pulled off at the grounds to round out a very enjoyable day. Bill Hallamack was on the mound for the west team for the entire game, and the Plummer pitcher did the hurling for the east team, both doing excellent work. The school band rendered a number of selections during the fore part of the game.

600,000 Fish Licenses Issued for 1936 Season

More than 600,000 fishing licenses, the largest number in the history of the division of game and fish, were sent to state auditors this year, for sale, A. C. Hanson, director, announced last week. Approximately 90,000 nonresident fishing licenses were requested by county auditors in anticipation of an unusually heavy tourist trade. In 1935 74,010 nonresident licenses were sold. This year, 527,000 individual fishing licenses were sent out; 493,325 were sold last year.

School


ABC
IT OUGHT TO BE A CINCH FOR YOU SON — JUST THINK OF YOUR DAD WITH HIS WPA, HIS CCC, TVA, GOP AND DEM!
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Miss Dorothy Gunstad left Saturday for Middle River where she will teach in the village schools this year.

Miss Alice Skottem went Sunday to Climax to resume teaching in the village school. Her parents motored down with her.

Klemens Gigstad, who has been employed as substitute helper in the creamery at Oklee, returned home last week-end, and is now helping at the local creamery.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Shaskey and sons motored here Saturday evening from Fargo and visited until the following day at the home of Mrs. Shaskey's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Loberg.

Norman Olsen, manager of the creamery at Leonard, was here Saturday for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Olsen. Mrs. Olsen joined him that evening and they spent Sunday with her parents at Thief River.

Miss Lulu Beebe expects to leave the first of next week for St. Paul after spending a ten day vacation here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe. Miss Beebe has a nice position as stenographer for a manufacturing company at St. Paul.

Womens' Missionary meeting will be held next Wednesday, Sept. 23, at 2:00 P. M., at the home of Mrs. Adrian Anderson near Hazel. All members are requested to be present. The boxes of Blessing fund and Christmas Cheer, Inner Mission, etc., will be taken care of at this meeting.

Mrs. Henry Blaska, who came last week with Mr. and Mrs. Mark Harder upon their return from seeing the state fair, returned this week to her home at Anoka after visiting with friends and former neighbors in Rocksbury where the Blaska family resided until they moved to Anoka about thirteen years ago.

P. T. A. MEETS FRIDAY NIGHT

First meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for the present school year will be held at the school assembly Friday evening of this week. In addition to the program and lunch, people of the community will be given opportunity to meet new members of the teaching staff.

An Oxbow Lake

An oxbow lake is a stagnant lake formed in abandoned river beds when a river cuts through the neck of one of the meanders or loops characteristic of the course of rivers of slow current. Without outlet or inlet, the oxbow lake, sometimes called a bayou, often becomes a marsh of swamp and finally disappears.

Mrs. P. E. Bergh and son, Hilding, motored here Tuesday from Erskine and spent the day at the Highland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Loberg motored up Sunday from Mentor and spent the day with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Ducharme and their son motored up Sunday from Barnesville to attend the ball game, and to visit briefly with friends. The Ducharme family resided in St. Hilaire some years ago.

HEALTH SURVEY IS UNDER WAY IN COUNTY SCHOOLS

A health survey of the rural school children of Pennington County is being conducted under the auspices of the Pennington county Public Health association. Miss Mabel Johnson, Christmas Seal nurse of the Minnesota Public Health association, began the survey Monday.

The purpose of the survey is to fill out health record cards of school children for permanent county files and also to discover boys and girls who have unsuspected physical defects or who are not physically up to standard. Slips will be sent home to parents of children in need of special attention.

Education in health is an important factor of the survey and Miss Johnson will place special stress on the importance of proper health habits and the prompt correction of defects which if neglected may retard the child's growth and progress in school. She will also discuss the importance of protective measures against preventable diseae such as vaccination for small pox, immunization for diphtheria, and the tuberculin test to seek out early infection from tuberculosis. This survey is made possible through the annual sale of Christmas Seals.

While in Pennington county, Miss Johnson will also assist in organization work for the orthopedic clinic to be conducted in Thief River Fayls October 3 as part of the state social security program conducted by the division of crippled children's services, state board of control, with the Minnesota Public Health association co-operating.

CUSTOMERS 'SPRINT' INTO TWO BENSON STORES

Benson.—"This is shocking," is probably what several customers in two Benson business places muttered to themselves as they stepped in lively fashion thru the entrances. And it was all because of what local electricians jokingly refer to as a "short circle". During a downpour of a week ago an electrical connection to a sign on one store front formed a short circuit with the iron front entrance plates on that store and those on the drug store. As the customers placed one foot on the west cement steps and the other on the iron they felt sharp shocks until an employe in one of the stores discovered the cause and cut the wire. It was believed that at least one Benson resident, Pat Lucas, could have easily qualified for the Olympics broad jump when he entered one of the places.

IS STICKER CANDIDATE

Iver H. Iverson of Rocksbury township, has announced that he will be a sticker candidate in the November election for the office of county commissioner from the fifth district. Nominees at the June primaries for this office are Isaac Wilson of Wyandotte, and O. M. Mandt of Deer Park, incumbent. Mr. Iverson, who is well known in this territory, plans to make an active campaign.

MONDAY STORM CAUSES DAMAGE

A storm of almost cyclonic proportions swept over this vicinity Monday bringing a rainfall estimated to be more than two inches. The storm did not extend very far north, nor did it strike Red Lake Falls but seemed to center south of here. Fourteen poles carrying the Northern States Power Company high line were blown down and this village was without electric service for several hours. East of town suffered the heaviest property damage. At the W. P. Wilson farm the barn was unroofed; at the Paulson farm near Hazel the barn and pump house were demolished and material scattered over the adjoining farm. Axel Johnson's barn was twisted, and some shingles were blown off his dwelling. At the Ben E. Johnson farm the barn was badly wrecked and two brooder houses were demolished. Other minor damages such as uprooting of trees, etc., are reported from several places.

In parts of the storm area heavy hail fell while in others there were only a few scattered hail. St. Hilaire seemed to be in the center of the rain area, and street drains proved entirely inadequate to handle the huge volume of water. Toward the end of the rain only the center of T. H. No. 32 was visible as water covered the walks, filled the gutters and backed out into the street. For the first time this summer season water flowed in the river as drainage ditches poured their overflow into it. While the storm did some damage, it brought badly needed moisture for late pastures; enabled many people to replenish their cistern supply of soft water for fall and winter, and it also will be beneficial for those who have plowing to do.

Please Note:—It is especially desired by the Norwegian Lutheran Ladies' Aid that as many people as possible, whether members of the P. T. A. or not, register for the noon luncheon and also the evening banquet to be given at the church Friday of next week in connection with the PTA district conference. Registration may be made with Mrs. E. D. Jensen, and everybody is welcome.

SCHOOL OPENED MONDAY MORNING

The local school re-opened Monday morning with the largest enrollment in its history. There were 97 enrolled in high school, and 65 in grades 1 to 6. Capacity of the high school assembly was taxed to handle the large number enrolled, and more are expected to come later. There are 23 enrolled for Typing and 28 in Economic Geography, the new subjects offered in high school.

Both busses were taxed for room the first day, the Hazel bus having thirty-six and the west bus 21.

Supt. Graham announces the present quota for student aid has been filled, but hopes to be allowed more later.

New teachers this year are Miss Agnes Haugen, Mr. Floyd Nelson and Miss Henrietta Bonhoff.

Extra activities are already in full swing at the school. Mr. Wollan will have charge of the regular band practices which will be held Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 2:30. Beginners classes for the band will meet at 3:15 on Monday, Tuesday and Thursday, and at 2:30 on Friday. Band beginners should consult Supt. Graham or Mr. Wollin as to kind and type of instrument and instruction books are needed before making any purchase.

The Glee Club met Tuesday and are rehearsing diligently in preparation for taking part in the P. T. A. Convention program next week.

MAGNUS JOHNSON, F. L. LEADER, DIES

Magnus Johnson, colorful figure in Minnesota politics, and who represented this state in the U. S. Senate some years ago, died Saturday at Litchfield, from pneumonia. He was apparently recovering from a second attack of the malady within a few months, when his condition took a sudden turn and he passed away. Public buildings in the Cities were closed, and state officials, in a body, attended the funeral services which were held yesterday at Litchfield.

St. Cloud.—Instead of the soft strains of Lohengrin with an outlook for a peaceful married life, 25 year old Matt Lezen sits singing the bars of the Prisoner's Song with an outlook for a stretch in the Stearns county jail. For young Matt was arrested by Sheriff Art McIntee the day before his wedding while selling stolen grain at the Ervin Mill in St. Cloud. The unobliging sheriff also found veal and chickens in his possession which had been "borrowed" for the wedding breakfast. The arrest cleared up numerous petty thefts of grain and chickens during the past, the groom having operated in this vicinity for the past four years.

ANNOUNCING NEW OWNERSHIP
—of the—
Cities Service Station

We have taken over the local Cities Service Oil station and Gamble Agency. We will carry a full line of Gamble products such as tires, tubes, batteries A B and C and auto accessories.

We will appreciate your patronage—Give us a trial.

FOLDEN BROS., Props.
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
...Clean as Electric Light!

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Keeping Up With Science

By Science Service

© Science Service.—WNU Service.

Homer's Story of Trojan War Found Historically True

Legend of Achilles Had Foundation in Fact

London.—When Homer sang that Greek warrior Achilles raided the isle of Lesbos at the start of the Trojan war, he was repeating history, not legend.

So Miss Winifred Lamb, archeologist of the Fitzwilliam museum, Cambridge university, is inclined to think after excavating the ancient town of Thermi, on the island of Lesbos.

Hesitantly advancing this romantic theory in a sober and technical report of her excavations, Miss Lamb tells the evidence. She found a great fire blackened and reddened the soil around the mound where the town stood in Bronze Age days.

Evidence Is Convincing.

Pottery the towns folk used is identified as archeological evidence that the fire occurred no later than 1200 B. C. That would be just before the Trojan siege, according to the most usual dating.

"If we turn to Book Nine of the Iliad," says Miss Lamb, "we find an allusion to Achilles' raid on Lesbos, which may, as Professor Myres points out, have been a necessary strategic prelude to the capture of Troy. This event also is believed to have occurred about 1200 B. C. Readers may press the attractive coincidence or point out its weakness according to their taste."

Whether the latest discoveries uphold Homer or not, they have revealed a town not far across the water from Troy, that came under the influence of powerful Troy and acquired its styles and ideas of culture.

Largest Cyclotron Being Constructed at U. of Michigan

Ann Arbor.—Ninety-five tons of iron and copper form the giant electro-magnet which is the foundation of the world's largest cyclotron, now under construction at the University of Michigan.

Alteration of atomic structure, already accomplished with other cyclotrons, may be carried much farther with the Michigan apparatus. It will have practical application in the preparation of radio-active salts for use in the treatment of cancer, in addition to offering an opportunity for scientific investigation of the composition of atoms.

30,000 Volts Impact.

The magnetic field the electro-magnet produces, the greatest integrated field ever developed, causes the rotation of ions, electrified particles, introduced into the duants, or halves, of a flat cylinder. The speed of these ions is accelerated by a 30,000-volt impact each time they cross the dividing space between the duants.

In 200 revolutions, according to Dr. James M. Cork, who is directing the construction of the cyclotron, the ions attain a speed equal to that which would result from an impact of 10 to 12 million volts.

As an ion accelerates, its orbit grows larger, until it reaches the outer edges of the duants, where a deflecting blade diverts it against the desired target.

School Boy Discovers Traces of Dinosaur

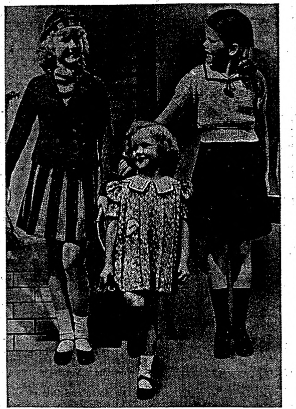
Berkeley, Calif.—To a California high school student goes the honor of finding the first evidence that dinosaurs once lived on the West coast. Western scientists have for years searched for remains of these great prehistoric reptiles, which lived in the Cretaceous period of geological time some 65 million years ago.

The keen-minded high school student was Allan Bennison, who reported his discovery to paleontologists at the University of California here. Assistant Field Directors Curtis J. Hesse and S. P. Welles of the University's Museum of Paleontology have just confirmed the discovery and made their report in the recent issue of the journal Science.

The discovery, report the University of California scientists, was made in an Upper Cretaceous rock formation near Patterson, Calif., and consisted of over 500 bone fragments which seem to have once been the hind quarters of the gigantic, meat-eating reptile, that walked around on its huge hindlegs.

"Go-to-School" Knits and Prints

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



DING-DONG goes the bell that sounds the knell of vacation as it rings in "first day of school." And again doting mothers are confronted with the problem of planning practical and as attractive as practical school wardrobes for the children of the household, for as every mother knows much of the poise and happiness of little girls in the classroom depend upon the feeling of self confidence which a pretty frock inspires.

To help in this matter of apparelling little daughter to a nicety here are two suggestions we have to offer—knits and prints. Perhaps it would be more accurate to say crochets as well as knits for as much crocheting is being done these days as knitting. Simply a matter of choice. To emphasize the vogue for crochets and prints we are showing three as cunning classroom outfits as ever a fond mother might hope to include in a little girl's clothes collection.

See little Miss Twelve posing to the left in the picture arrayed in an ensemble that couldn't be prettier if it tried. It is crocheted in two shades of blue knit-cro-sheen. For the encouragement of would-be crocheters who feel the urge to copy this most attractive outfit we are telling you that the stitch is very simple and goes like lightning when once you get started. The skirt has gores of the lighter blue and the blouse hidden by the scarf is in matching light blue. It has a stylish high neck that closes with a drawstring. There are crochet buttons to add glamor to the occasion. The cutey-cute bag, the scarf and the hat are crocheted to match.

In a many-piece crocheted outfit as just described, the practical side of the question is self-evident. The blouse, the skirt and the jacket may be worn separately, which means that any number of changes are possible, being just what is a most needful virtue for school togs.

The simplicity and practicality of the blouse-and-skirt two-piece to the right is a big argument in its favor. This crocheted suit for the grammar school Miss is a real find when it comes to appropriate dress for play or for classroom. The blouse contrasts the dark skirt which is in keeping with the present style trend to bring out striking color effects. The wide sailor collar provides a nautical touch. The gay tassel tie gives a final flourish to this most attractive back-to-school dress which is so easily crocheted of mercerized knitting and crochet cotton. We almost forgot to mention the crowning glory of these crocheted garments — they wash perfectly and with as little trouble as a gingham, a pique or any wash fabric.

Picture for yourself little daughter clad in a cunning print such as the little girl centered in the picture is wearing. The grand thing about dresses made of the new prints this season is that it is perfectly safe to buy the correct size for no longer does one have to allow for shrinkage. That is, if the fabric is one of the newer prints that are sanforized shrunk. It means a great deal to know that little daughter's gay print frock will not shrink out of fit in tubbing.

In the washgoods sections one finds the cunningest classroom prints imaginable such as fashions the little girl's dress pictured.

© Western Newspaper Union.

SQUIRREL IN VOGUE

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

A pleasing topic of conversation among fur stylists and one that is creating no-end enthusiasm, is in regard to the revival of the ever beloved youthful-looking and wonderfully flattering gray squirrel. When you go fur-coat shopping keep this in mind and look for the charming squirrel models that are making so welcome a re-appearance. Perfect for sports and for more formal wear also, is the stunning double-duty coat pictured. It brings back squirrel worked in the striking new split skin fashion.

ALIX SCULPTURES CLOTHES TO FIGURE

Outstanding among silhouettes for fall are those drawn by Alix. Her dresses are fashioned to display every curve of a rounded, feminine form through masterly manipulation and drapery of soft, clinging fabric. This season, as last, her favorite is jersey, both silk and rayon.

Some of her skirts are so full and flaring that they resemble lamp-shades or parachutes, while others are caught under the hem like Turkish trousers. Fall coats are cut with a swirling flare.

Evening clothes, particularly, would delight an ancient Greek sculptor. Fullness is concentrated in groups of folds or gathers directly in front or back, not obscuring, but, rather, emphasizing, lovely curving outlines.

Borders of four or five bright colors emphasize the flare at the hem of many evening dresses.

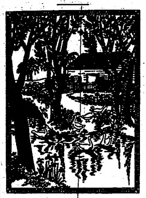
Luxury and Elegance to Dominate Fall Costumes

Elegance and luxury will dominate the mode this autumn if the costumes already appearing are any criterion. Magnificent fabrics, beautifully cut on exquisite lines, is the recipe for late afternoon and informal and formal evening clothes. Typical of this trend is a white dinner ensemble with a long slim skirt of white and silver blistered crepe and a simple surplice bodice of plain silver metal cloth. The shoulders, with double puffs and the tailored lapel collar, are smart notes on the short jacket that is fitted in back and open in front.

Motorist's Buttons

Among the novelty buttons that have made their appearance are those that carry the various road signs for motorists.

A Rural Scene in Pleasing Stitchery



Pattern 5602

The "Duck Pond"— a quiet, shady nook where graceful ducks float to and fro, is a charming subject indeed for a wall-hanging, the detail will prove fascinating to embroider. It's no time before every stitch is in, done in wool or rope silk, and you're ready to line and hang it.

In pattern 5602 you will find a transfer pattern of a wall hanging 15 by 20 inches; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed; color suggestions.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

OF INTEREST TO THE HOUSEWIFE

Never prune climbing roses in the fall. Cut out all dead canes but wait until next spring before cutting out dead shoots.

• • •

If a thick cloth is placed at the bottom of a pan or bowl in which delicate china or glass is being washed the danger of chipping will be lessened. This will also prevent silver from being scratched.

• • •

To clean glass in oven doors rub over with vinegar then wash with soap and water.

• • •

In pressing never put an iron on the right side of any goods except cotton. Always lay a cloth between the iron and the goods.

• • •

If the soil in which bulbs are to be planted is acid, work hydrated lime into the top soil two weeks before planting.

• • •

A damp cloth dipped in baking soda will remove tea and coffee stains from china cups.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Foreign Words and Phrases ●

Ad rem (L.)	To the thing; to the point.
A vinculo matrimonii. (L.)	From the marriage bond.
Bruler ses vaisseaux. (F.)	To burn one's ships.
Cherchez la femme. (F.)	Look for the woman; a woman is usually at the bottom of a scandal.
Cui bono? (L.)	For whose advantage? Of what use? Colloquially, but inaccurately, what good will it do?
Deo gratias. (L.)	God be thanked.
Exempli gratia. (L.)	For the sake of illustration: abbreviated e. g.
Lassez faire. (F.)	Let matters alone; the policy of non-interference.
Filius terrae. (L.)	A son of the soil.
Zeitgeist. (G.)	The spirit of the times.

When It Is the Other Fellow

Have you ever noticed that when the other fellow is set in his way, he's obstinate; when you are, it's just firmness? When the other fellow doesn't like your friends, he's prejudiced; when you don't like him, you are a good judge of human nature?

When the other fellow tries to treat someone especially well, he's toadying; when you try the same game, you are using tact?

When the other fellow picks flaws in things, he's cranky; when you do, you are discriminating?

When the other fellow says what he thinks, he's spiteful; when you do, you are frank?

Application to Tasks

However formidable a task may seem to you, apply yourself to it with unflagging diligence. Your physical and mental powers grow most rapidly in the exercise of adequately laborious tasks. One of the rewards of achievement is that it lights the way to something still greater.

Red for South

Among the Pueblo Indians in the Southwest, the four cardinal colors — yellow, green, red and white — are associated with the points north, west, south and east, respectively.

Don't Sleep on Left Side, Affects Heart

Gas Pressure May Cause Discomfort Right Side Best

If you toss in bed and can't sleep on right side, try Adlerika. Just ONE dose relieves stomach GAS pressing on heart so you sleep soundly all night.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels and brings out foul matter you would never believe was in your system. This old matter may have poisoned you for months and caused GAS, sour stomach, headache or nervousness.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Mrs. Jas. Filler: "Gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart hurt. The first dose of Adlerika brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."

Give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just ONE dose relieves GAS and chronic constipation. Sold by all druggists and drug departments.

FIRST-AID RELIEF FOR MINOR BURNS, SCALDS, CUTS

SOOTHES QUICKLY—HELPS HEALING

Also for RED ROUGH HANDS

For simple burns and cuts, Cuticura Ointment is a wonderfully soothing dressing. Excludes air from sensitive spots, relieves irritation, promotes quick healing.

Also helps prevent red, rough hands, promoting a smooth, velvety whiteness. Use together with fragrant, mildly medicated Cuticura Soap. Each 25c. Write "Cuticura" Dept. 22, Malden, Mass. for FREE sample.

CUTICURA OINTMENT

"Niagara Falls? Straight ahead."
GAS
MOUNT EVEREST SERVICE STATION
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL CERTIFIED GUARANTEED

GO FARTHER BEFORE YOU NEED A QUART

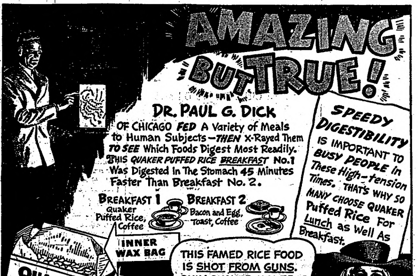
Always adding oil? Then make the "First Quart" test. It's easy. Just drain and refill with Quaker State. Note the mileage. You'll find you go farther before you have to add the first quart. The retail price is 35¢ per quart. Quaker State Oil Refining Co., Oil City, Pennsylvania.

First Twenty Years

Live as long as you may, the first twenty years are the longest half of your life.—Southey.

If Long Enough

The solution of the reckless-driving problem may be given in a sentence!



AMAZING BUT TRUE!

DR. PAUL G. DICK OF CHICAGO *FED* A Variety of Meals to Human Subjects—*THEN* X-Rayed Them *TO SEE* Which Foods Digest Most Readily. THIS *QUAKER PUFFED RICE BREAKFAST* No. 1 Was Digested In The Stomach 45 Minutes Faster Than Breakfast No. 2.

BREAKFAST 1 Quaker Puffed Rice, Coffee

BREAKFAST 2 Bacon and Egg, Toast, Coffee

SPEEDY DIGESTIBILITY IS IMPORTANT TO BUSY PEOPLE in These High-tension Times. THAT'S WHY SO MANY CHOOSE QUAKER Puffed Rice For Lunch as Well As Breakfast.

THIS FAMED RICE FOOD IS SHOT FROM GUNS. ONLY QUAKER MAKES IT SO CRUNCHY, CRISP AND FLAVORY. EVEN THE PACKAGE IS TRIPLE SEALED TO GUARD FRESHNESS.

TWO SPECIALS FOR BANANAS

Tasty Ways of Serving One of Our Best Fruits.

By EDITH M. BARBER

AMONG the best of our fruits we rate the banana. Perhaps you question the classification of the banana as such. It has, of course, the advantage of being in season the year around. It always seems to me, however, to be at its best, so far as flavor is concerned, at this time of the year.

This is fortunate because what would the picnicker do without it? How they fill in for the hungry ones who wait for lunch to be ready! At the same time they will furnish a dessert.

Do you like your bananas red or yellow? Some like the flavor of one and some of the other. Red bananas are slightly more juicy and a little more tart. They are not so plentiful as the yellow fruit and therefore are often more expensive. By the way, I had a different type of banana in Jamaica where it is a specialty and very popular. It is too fragile for export, so you will have to go to the tropics to taste it.

On the fruit boats which bring bananas from Central and South America to New York, two specialties found on the menu are bananas, broiled in bacon and prepared for dessert with a rum sauce. This, by the way, is a good chafing dish dessert which may be prepared at the table. The bananas are sliced lengthwise, put into the dish with melted butter, sprinkled liberally with granulated sugar and then drenched with rum, which is then set on fire. While they are cooking they should be basted with the sauce formed by the other ingredients. The cooking should be short—just three or four minutes for the sake of texture and flavor.

Apricots with Bananas.

½ pound dried apricots
Sugar
3 bananas

Soak apricots in just enough water to cover for several hours. Cook until very tender. Force through strainer and stir in sugar to taste. Cut bananas in halves and arrange in a greased baking dish. Pour apricot pulp over the bananas. Bake in an oven 375 degrees fifteen minutes. Serve hot or cold. For serving hot, two tablespoons of whipped cream may be put on top of the fruit just before serving.

Fried Bananas.

Peel bananas, cut in halves crosswise or in quarters and roll in softened dry bread crumbs or in rolled cornflake crumbs. Fry in very deep fat, 395 degrees F. until light brown. Drain on soft paper and serve with broiled chops, steak or ham.

Pineapple Mousee.

1 teaspoon gelatin
2 tablespoons cold water
1½ cups crushed grated pineapple and juice
1-3 cup sugar
1 tablespoon lemon juice
1 cup cream

Soak gelatin five minutes in the cold water. Heat pineapple and juice to boiling point, add sugar, lemon juice and gelatin. Cool. When it begins to stiffen, fold it into stiffly whipped cream. Pour into tray and freeze without stirring.

Bisque Ice Cream.

1 cup condensed milk
¾ cup water
1½ teaspoons vanilla
1 cup cream
Salt
1 cup macaroon crumbs

Mix milk with water, add vanilla and salt. Whip cream until stiff. Fold into mixture. Turn into refrigerator freezing trays and freeze from three to four hours. Fills two pint trays.

English Shortcake.

6 slices buttered bread
1 quart berries or fruit
1 cup granulated sugar
Whipped cream

Trim crust from bread and line a greased bowl with the slices, cutting corners so that the pieces meet. Pour in the berries, crushed, with sugar, cover with bread, set plate on top of this, press down with a weight and put in the refrigerator twenty-four hours. Turn out of mold, garnish with whipped cream and serve.

Cardamom Cookies.

1 cup butter
1 cup sugar
2 eggs, well beaten
4 cups flour
1 ounce cardamom seeds, crushed
Rind of 1 lemon, grated

Cream the butter with the sugar until light. Add eggs. Add flour, cardamom seeds and grated lemon rind. Chill dough, roll, cut with cookie cutter and bake in a hot oven, 400 degrees F. about eight minutes.

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Pleasing Dining Room

A charming old English dining room has walls and woodwork painted Delft-blue and a white ceiling cross-beamed with dark oak. The furniture is also of dark oak, while the floor covering has deep rose tones in it. The draperies at the windows are dark blue with a pattern containing the lighter blue of the walls and the rose tones of the floor.

The Household

By LYDIA LE BARON WALKER

DECORATING the boy's room is something every mother who has a son finds intriguing. The lad spurns anything that savors of daintiness. He wants a real man's room. It is up to the mother to make the room as masculine in its character as she would make her daughter's room feminine in type.

Most boys delight in boats and boating, and this suggests a nautical room for home, school or college. Fortunately there are many emblems that lend themselves admirably to ornamental use, ships and boats, anchors and ropes, sea creatures and seaweed, lighthouses and rocky shores with waves and breakers, fishermen and oarsmen, etc.

Banks of Galley Oars.

One of the ancient ornamental conceits for weaving, rug-craft, and other craft arts is the galley oarsman. When you know the motif the stylized row of oars or banks, as they are termed, is readily distinguished in what seems to be a maze of design. The motif is, of course, adapted to the necessities of the craft, such as the warp and weft, or filler, as it is frequently termed today.

A large anchor with its chain and fastening done in applique or tufting makes an excellent center motif for a bedspread, and in somewhat smaller size, for the center of sofa cushion covers. Strips of undulating applique supply the wave motif to use as bands for a border. Or if tufting is employed, the wave motif can be done in this work. In plain embroidery chain stitch done in heavy yarns is quick and correct for chains.

Fish and Seaweed.

The fish and seaweed design is just the thing to use on towels, bureau scarf, and table covers. This printed pattern for filet crochet or cross stitch by counted threads, can be had while it lasts, by sending ten cents together with self-addressed, stamped (3-cent) envelope with a request directed to Lydia Le Baron Walker care of this paper.

Wall papers come in lighthouse patterns, seascapes, and ship designs. Or a plain wall paper can be the background for pictures featuring water, wharf, and marine scenes.

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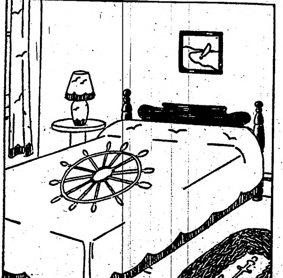


Nautical Patterns Contribute a Masculine Touch to the Decoration of a Boy's Room.

what Irvin S. Cobb thinks about:

Camels and Communists

FLAGSTAFF, ARIZ.—There's nothing new about the fable. The only novelty is in the moral.

One night a camel came and begged to be allowed to poke his cold nose inside an Arab's tent.

So the Arab, being a good-hearted Arab, says yes. Pretty soon the camel claimed his ears were chilly and could he shove in as far as his ears? And the Arab said that was O. K.

Irvin Cobb

Next the camel got permission to put his neck in out of the weather, and, after that, his forelegs and then his front hump, closely followed by his rear hump, and finally his hindquarters.

When morning came the camel was inside the tent, completely filling it, and the Arab had been crowded outside and there he was—poor shivering wretch, as homeless as a ha'nt.

Moral—Every time I hear of an imported Communist smuggling himself into our midst, I think of a cold-nosed camel.

• • •

Holding the Bag.

UP TO now our government has declined all invitations to jump into the Italian-German-French-Russian-British snarl, but watch for an effort to induce America to join in when the time comes for dividing up control over poor old Spain's ports, islands and remaining colonial possessions.

Not that we'd want anything out of the grab-bag and not that they'd give us anything. They'd merely expect us to hold the bag afterwards, which would make two bags in all—this little new one and the big one we've been holding ever since 1918.

• • •

Travelers' Homecoming.

CALIFORNIA travel bureaus report an increase of incoming tourists. But then again, on the other hand, part of it may be due to returning residents who went hurriedly away when the papers started printing a certain romantic diary. If your sins do not always find you out, at least they frequently find you getting out.

It's all over now and peace and quiet have been restored to our home circles, but at the height of the rush one involuntarily was reminded of the ancient story of the Frenchman who bet with his friend he could prove every man, however outwardly pure, had a dreaded secret in his life. So, to test it, he sent to each of the ten most respected notables in Paris an anonymous telegram reading as follows: "All is discovered. Flee at once."

And next morning nine of them were gone and the tenth had committed suicide.

• • •

"Backward" British Justice.

ENGLISH news-reel producers have been fined $10,000 — and that's important money in any language — for titling a film "An Attempt on the King's Life."

Mind you, they weren't punished for any injury this title might do his majesty. Incredible though it sounds to us, the charge was: "Contempt of court for prejudicing the case against McMahon (the man who tried to shoot King Edward) before he was brought to trial."

For contrast, take a not altogether forgotten criminal case.

Possibly you may remember a certain murderer's trial and what sort of publicity went before it, and what actually occurred whilst 'twas being held, and what the aftermath has been, with attorneys and key-witnesses and—yes—actually some of the jurors peddling their private views for public consumption; and the governor of a great state displaying curious and violent activities, even when the verdict had been called a fair one by the high courts?

Backward race, these Britishers, trying people by the evidence and not by the newspapers and the moving-picture cameras.

• • •

A Gentleman's Dinner.

BACK EAST, a distinguished continental chef rises up to outline the American gentleman's ideal dinner. He names eight courses, which is too many, and no domestic flavor about any part of it.

In rebuttal, I crave to offer a menu of all native products.

First, Lynnhaven oysters on the half shell, with western celery and ripe olives.

Second, terrapin stew.

Third, rice-fed canvasback duck, with lye hominy and a baked winesap apple.

Fourth, one very small slice of hickory-and-sassafras-cured razorback ham with watercress salad, soused in a plain oil and vinegar dressing.

Fifth, toasted southern beaten biscuit and a mere morsel of old-fashioned country rat cheese—preferably from Herkimer county, New York.

IRVIN S. COBB.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Uncle Phil Says:

Two Requisites

First, by intensive training, put self-respect into boys; then put courage—and you've got a man.

Real happiness is cheap enough; yet how dearly we pay for the counterfeit!

The truth can be gossip. Why spread it, if it does undeserved injury?

A clever woman can merely listen to a man in a manner that flatters him.

Carelessness Costly

It only takes the careless betrayal of one confidence to lose a friend.

Everybody is likely to be annoying somebody else, more or less. Tolerance is enduring it cheerfully.

Debt may be necessary, but it's no joymaker. It makes both the lender and borrower worry.

The First Lesson

A leader is a person who has first learned to drive himself.

There will be people under the millennium who will point out something wrong with it.

When two men can talk foolishly together and each admire the other, that's friendship.

How lucid, even simple, a mystery is, after it is solved.

On Getting Along

Happily wedded consists in letting Friend Wife have her foolish moments and Friend Husband his—and not saying much about it.

Air castles are not realized because people haven't the courage to try to.

No one can fool the people so completely as they can fool themselves.

It is a wise provision of nature that a boy who has got the mitten, does not feel so bad 48 hours afterward as he did 24 hours afterward.

Smiles

Sightless Love

Lester—When did you first realize that you were in love with me?

Lulu—When I discovered that it made me mad to hear people call you ugly and brainless.

Obedient Boy

Botchy—Say, Peco! How did you ever come to be an elephant trainer?

Peco—Well, yuh see, my mother always told me to try and master the big things in life.

No" Means—

He —When a woman says "No" she is always ready to be convinced.

She—Yes; and when a man says "No," he only wants a little persuading to make him say "I don't care if I do."

BOYS AND GIRLS

The large Post Toasties advertisement in another column of this paper offers all sorts of free prizes and tells you what to do to have Melvin Purvis send you free his official Junior G-Man Badge and his big book. Be sure to see this offer.—Adv.

Or Reasoning

What is a philosophy of life but resignation?

HAIR COMING OUT?

Regular use of Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo helps check excessive Falling Hair and wards off Dandruff. An aid to normal hair growth and scalp health. Ask your Hairdresser.

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

Sold at all Drug Stores

HEROIC IN ALL THINGS

A hero is—as though one should say—a man of high exploits—who does things that are heroical, and in all his actions and demeanor is a hero indeed.—H. Brooke.

Opening for

FEMALE AGENTS

● Makers of a well known, highly ethical cosmetic preparation are seeking female agents, either new or currently engaged in similar work. Highly effective new selling angle makes it a sure-fire seller in 90% of cases. It will not be necessary to purchase sample merchandise if satisfactory credit references are furnished with letter of inquiry.

Write today, to

DENTON'S COSMETIC CO.
4402-23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night, when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

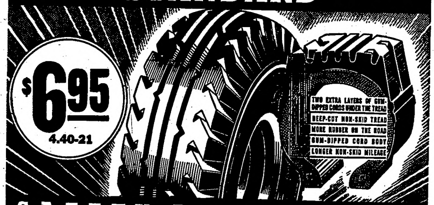
DOAN'S PILLS

AFTER YOU EAT

will you have regular, successful elimination? Get rid of gas, waste material, acid, headaches. Take Milnesia Wafers. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. Crunchy and deliciously flavored. 20, 35c & 60c.

The New

Firestone STANDARD



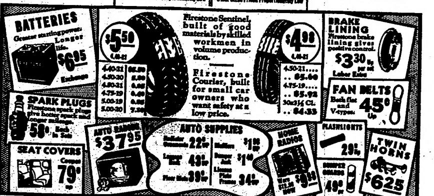
SAFETY AT LOW COST

FEW car owners realize how easily an otherwise perfect trip can be spoiled by tire trouble. Now Firestone makes it possible for you to equip your car with four new tires that will give you blowout protection, non-skid safety and long mileage—at prices remarkably low.

Ever since the introduction of the new Firestone Standard Tire the Firestone factories have been running day and night to take care of the demand. Car owners were quick to recognize the outstanding safety and economy of this remarkable new tire. The extra values in the new Firestone Standard Tires are made possible because Firestone saves you money five ways—buying better raw materials at the source, controlling every step in processing the raw material, more efficient tire manufacturing, volume production and more economical distribution.

FOR PASSENGER CARS		FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES	
4.50-20...	$7.45	6.00-20..	$16.95
4.50-21...	7.75	6.50-20..	21.95
4.75-19...	8.20	7.00-20..	29.10
5.00-19...	8.80	7.50-20..	35.20
5.25-17...	9.45	8.25-20..	49.30
5.25-18...	9.75	9.00-20..	60.75
5.50-17...	10.70	30x5....	21.30
5.50-19...	11.20	32x6....	36.25
6.00-16...	11.95	36x6....	39.40
6.50-16...	14.75	34x7....	48.65
Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low		Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low	

Come in today and see this amazing new tire. Don't take chances on unsafe tires. Let your Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer equip your car with a new set of Firestone Standard Tires—first choice of thrifty car owners.

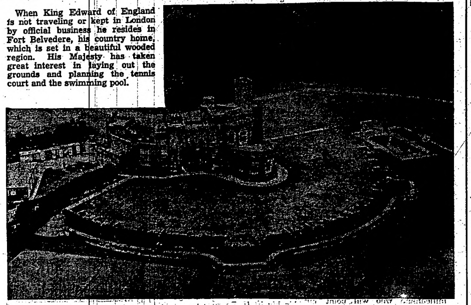


BATTERIES
Greater starting power. Longer life.
$6.95 Exchange
$5.50 4.40-21
Firestone Sentinel, built of good materials by skilled workmen in volume production.
Firestone Courier, built for small car owners who want safety at a low price.
$4.98 4.40-21
4.50-21.... $5.60
4.75-19.... $5.92
30x3½ Cl. .. $4.33
BRAKE LINING
Firestone brake lining gives positive control.
$3.30 Up per set
Labor Extra
FAN BELTS
Both flat and V-types
45¢ Up
SPARK PLUGS
Firestone spark plugs give hotter spark and longer mileage.
58¢ Each in Sets
SEAT COVERS
Coupes 79¢ Up
AUTO RADIOS
$37.95
AUTO SUPPLIES
HOME RADIOS
FLASHLIGHTS
29¢ Up
TWIN HORNS
$6.25

Listen to the Voice of Firestone — Monday Evenings over N. B. C. — WEAF Network

King Edward's Pleasant Country Residence

When King Edward of England is not traveling or kept in London by official business he resides in Fort Belvedere, his country home, which is set in a beautiful wooded region. His Majesty has taken great interest in laying out the grounds and planning the tennis court and the swimming pool.



BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

THE ANGRY TRAPPER

JERRY MUSKRAT had about decided that Farmer Brown's Boy wasn't coming back when he heard footsteps and a moment later Farmer Brown's Boy appeared coming down the Laughing Brook toward the Smiling Pool. Jerry remained hidden where he could not be seen, but where he himself could see all that went on around the Smiling Pool.

In one hand Farmer Brown's Boy carried a bunch of things that clanked as he walked. Jerry knew what they were. He would know those things as far as he could see them. They were steel traps. Jerry scowled as he saw them. The sound of them hitting together sent little cold shivers over him. They were dreadful things, even more dreadful than terrible guns. There was nothing to fear from the latter save when they were in the hands of hunters, and any one with his wits about him ought to be able to see a hunter in time to seek safety.

The Top of the Stick Was Split and in This He Slipped a Piece of Paper.

But these dreadful traps were left hidden in the very places where a fellow had the right to feel safest, ready to seize him in cruel steel jaws and hold him to suffer pain and dreadful fright for hours and hours, sometimes for days. Jerry could think of nothing so dreadful as those steel traps, and so he shivered at the sight of them.

Farmer Brown's Boy threw the traps down on the bank of the Smiling Pool. His usually sunny face was clouded. From his pocket he took a piece of paper and a pencil. Then he sat down and began to write. When he had finished he went over to Jerry's favorite log and thrust a stick in the bank just above it. The top of the stick was split, and in this he slipped the piece of paper. Then he went back, gathered up the traps, slung them over his shoulder and tramped off in the direction of home.

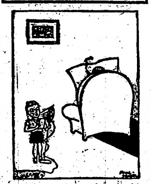
All the rest of that day Jerry kept an eye on that piece of paper at the end of his favorite old log. It puzzled him. He didn't go near it. He didn't dare to. He was suspicious of it. It might be some new kind of trap. Jerry was very unhappy. Early the next morning Jerry heard some one coming down the Laughing Brook. He promptly hid where he could watch. In a few minutes the stranger whom he had one time thought his friend appeared, and it was plain to be seen that he was very angry. He was muttering as he strode along. Almost at once he saw the piece of paper left by Farmer Brown's Boy. He strode over to it, picked it up, and read it. This is what was on it:

"No trapping or hunting is allowed on this property. You, whoever you are, can get your traps at Farmer Brown's house."

The trapper turned and shook his fist in the direction of Farmer Brown's. Then, still muttering, he walked away hurriedly, but not in the direction of Farmer Brown's. Jerry didn't understand it at all, but for some unknown reason he felt better.

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

PAPA KNOWS—



"Pop, what is penguin?"
"Tropical flapper."

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

MOTHER'S COOK BOOK

Mother's
COOK BOOK

CULINARY THOUGHTS

IT IS just a matter of taste, of course, the kinds of foods we like; tomatoes we all admit are one of our choice vegetables, rich in vitamins and adding attractiveness to any dish by their rich color, but are we not overdoing the tomato sauce business? It is served over all kinds of meat, fish and fowl, as spanish rice, pilaf, creole sauce goulash, hungarian, and otherwise, until the sight of tomato on spaghetti, macaroni and noodles makes us wish we could get back for a while at least to the days of our grandmothers when the tomato was simply an ornament and considered poisonous to eat.

We have too many mixtures in our diets. A sliced ripe tomato served fresh and natural is a thing of beauty and a joy forever, but when we put it into all sorts of mixtures they become a mess. A few such dishes once in a great while might be really enjoyed, but served too often we lose all respect for the delightful vegetable.

Recently on the bill of fare in a famous restaurant we ordered "Old-fashioned Beef Stew." There were visions of brown juicy meat with the accompanying brown gravy, but when it appeared there were large cubes of beef floating in rivers of tomato sauce; imagine a stew called old-fashioned, served thus.

When we disguise the dish we are serving by any sauce too highly seasoned or flavored, we are guilty of a grave dietary error. When we eat potatoes, we want to have them taste like potatoes; meats should always have their own distinctive flavor paramount, and so should it be in all main dishes.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Home of Wild Sheep

Wild sheep of many species occupy mountains in most of Asia, Southern Europe and Northern Africa. Asia has by far the greatest number of species and individuals, and scientists believe it to be the region where wild sheep originated. They must have been fairly early migrants to North America, however, probably crossing from Siberia to Alaska long before the first human beings to populate the New World came over by the same route.

With Long Ruffle

An elongated ruffle which extends from around the neck down to the hem of the skirt trims Ginger Rogers' dress of gentian blue crepe printed with tiny bright blue squares. Her accessories are cream-colored. She wears a Lily Dache hat which, in design, is newer than next week. The brim is tied up by means of a blue cord which matches the net that forms the crown.

"Most women think life is a Marry-go-round," says Reno Ritzi, "and the game is to see how many rings they can snatch."

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Discussing How Maine Will Go

"As Maine goes, so goes the nation" is an ancient political belief, and these men of Maine are conscious of the important part their state plays in national history. Politics is the one topic of the group, pictured in the country store of Willis Kane, in Surrey.

PITY THE POOR

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

Pity the poor—
  An oak they see,
And yet they but
  Behold a tree.

Pity the poor,
  When buds unclose,
Who see a flow'r
  And not a rose.

Pity the poor,
  Who sell, who lend,
Make gold, but never
  Make a friend.

Pity the poor,
  Who come, who roam,
And have a house
  And not a home.

Pity the poor,
  Who know no loss,
No crown because
  They know no cross.

Pity the poor—
  Whate'er the need,
These are the poor,
  The poor indeed.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service

TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

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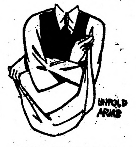


THE PUZZLING KNOT

ASK a person to take a handkerchief by opposite corners. That done, request your friend to tie a knot in the handkerchief without releasing either corner.

The longer he attempts to tie the knot the more hopeless his task will become. Eventually, he will challenge you to perform the trick, whereupon you oblige.

Stretch the handkerchief and lay it on a table. Fold your arms, bend forward and grasp one end of the handkerchief between the fingers of your left hand; then shift and gain the other end with the fingers of your right.

Unfold your arms, holding the end of the handkerchief as you do so. A knot forms automatically in the center of the cloth.

WNU Service.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON

DEAR ANNABELLE: WHAT DOES IT INDICATE WHEN A MAN ALLOWS HIS WIFE TO DRIVE HIS CAR? *CURIOUS.*

Dear Curious: IT'S A SIGN HE'S EITHER CONTEMPLATING A NEW CAR OR A NEW WIFE!

SKULLS SHOW SKILL OF EARLY SURGERY

Trepanning Was Practiced in Eighth Century, B. C.

London—That surgeons who practiced in Judea in the Eighth century B. C. were fully conversant with the science of trepanning a skull is revealed by Dr. C. B. Mortlock through exclusive data sent him by J. L. Starkey, head of the Wellcome archaeological research expedition, now in its fourth year of excavation at Tell Duweir, Palestine.

"A large deposit of human remains was found in a disused tomb contemporary with the earlier destruction of the city (Lachish). It is suggested that these 2,000 bodies were the result of salvaging the burned city after the destruction by Sennacherib in 701 B. C. About 700 skulls were in sufficiently good condition for preservation, and are now in London awaiting study," says Dr. Mortlock.

Two Examples of Trepanning

"Besides many interesting pathological specimens and two skulls which were intentionally distorted, there are two examples of trepanning.

"These are the earliest examples of this type of trepanning. All specimens found before have shown that the operation was made by circular scraping, but the two Lachish skulls conform to a technique which was previously only known among the Incas of America. In one skull the surgeon has started the operation on the left parietal and then performed on the opposite side.

"Experts believe that in the case of Inca skulls the patient never recovered from the operation, but there is evidence that the Lachish patients survived. Anthropologists will now have the chance to study a large group of contemporary skulls from the same site, which will result in valuable deductions as to the inhabitants of Judea during the Jewish monarchy.

Shops With Goods Uncovered

"The excavations show that at the last period of occupation there was a public square within the gates, and a group of shops with their stores of goods has been uncovered. All the contents were in position when the roofs fell in from the burning of the city. They were found buried under the ashes.

"The largest shop was that of a weaver. Set in the floor was a large limestone dyeing vat; a row of loom weights marked the position of the looms and a fragment of wooden beam actually remained of the burned loom. From the same shop came a clay seal impression from a papyrus document bearing the impress of a seal 'For Hilkiah the son of Maas.'

"Close by were the premises of a corn chandler, and many jars bearing the royal stamp of Hebron were stacked in a wine and oil store.

"The XVIII-XIX dynasty temple which produced the Duweir Ewer from the later levels has proved equally interesting in the earlier period. A fine group of pottery, including a flat platter, about thirty-five dipper flasks and a painted vase imported from the Greek mainland in the Fifteenth century B. C. was found close to the early altar.

"This continuity of the history of the building is also confirmed by the development of the temple plan, which shows a continuous relationship in the three buildings covering a period from 1480 to 1260 B. C."

San Quentin Prison Has Become Real Melting Pot

San Quentin Prison, Calif.—San Quentin prison, in proportion to its size, possesses a greater cosmopolitan and international population than any other spot in the world, according to a census just completed by Ralph Thatcher, editor of the prison's publication.

Even a session of the League of Nations, meeting within the limited precincts of its own property, hardly can present a more universal international crowd than does San Quentin, he declares.

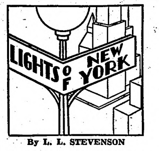
At present the prison houses about 5,000 inmates coming from virtually every state in the Union, its foreign possessions and from at least 44 countries of the world. An analysis of population shows that out of every five inmates, only one is a native of California, three come from some distant state, and one is from a foreign land.

Japan's Population Rise in 1935 Was Her Biggest

Tokyo.—The cabinet bureau of statistics announces that the increase in Japan's population last year by the excess of births over deaths was 1,028,623, the largest annual increase on record. The nearest approach to it was in 1932, when the increase was 1,007,398.

On an average 240 Japanese were born every hour in 1935, while 133 died.

For the last five years Japan's annual increase of population has been close to the 1,000,000 mark and the total is now above 69,000,000. There were 169 people to the square mile in 1931, compared with 183 in England, 266 in Belgium and 243 in The Netherlands, but Japan has much more mountainous land than the others



By L. L. STEVENSON

Baby Bunting Stuff: A lot of Broadwayites go up into Connecticut over the week-end with the intention of hunting rabbits. Whether or not they bring back any game, they certainly bring back yarns about desperate encounters with bunnies in the hills and dales of the Nutmeg State — yarns that would make Frank Buck blush. Among the more enthusiastic of the hunters is Johnny the Call Boy who is so small that, reports have it, he has to make sure his rabbit is dead before he picks it up, otherwise he would have to fight for his life. Incidentally, I've heard stories of good hunting, even if this isn't rabbit season but I haven't seen a rabbit — except those that occasionally run across the highway at high speed.

• • •

Just a Slight Drop: Up in Stamford, N. Y., which is in the heart of the summer resort section, the hotel men got together to ascertain the highest point in the town. It was discovered that 2,500 feet, which, though somewhat lower than nearby hills, is as high up as the village goes. At any rate, a hotel happened to be located at that point, so that 2,500-foot elevation was duly advertised, according to my informant. But some prospective guests wrote that their hearts wouldn't stand that altitude. So the advertising was changed to read, "Altitude, 1,700 feet" and everything is going along all right.

• • •

Music and the Law: Our old hand-organ man, the one with the handlebar mustache and a fondness for "The Marseillaise," is back on the job again. Questioned as to how he got around the mayor's order barring hurdy-gurdys, he replied that, after he had laid off until his money was all gone, he visited the mayor and begged him for a license. The mayor, so the organ-grinder said, replied that he couldn't give him a license but he could take his organ out provided he moved along whenever any one ordered him to do so. Instead of ordering him to move on, May went down with a dime and thereby obtained three more tunes—and this paragraph.

• • •

This and That Dep't: The McAlpin is said to be the only New York hotel with a woman house detective on its staff . . . Joan Marsh, motion picture actress, may be added to the list of those with hobbies. She collects autographs of other motion picture actresses . . . Richard Gordon, whose radio life as Sherlock Holmes is spent tracking down criminals, won't go to any movie or read any book dealing with gangs or gangsters . . . Philips Lord, radio gang buster, is afraid he'll have to give up his livelihood. His daughter Patricia is the cause. When she grows up, she wants to be a "lady cop" . . . Jimmy, Phil Duey's seven-year-old son, a favorite with Jack Benny, Eddie Cantor, Phil Baker and other grown-ups who visit the Duey home, is a hard luck youngster. After getting a tooth knocked out, he fell ill with mumps. Recovering, he ran right into a siege of measles. But he's getting along nicely.

• • •

Search for an Original: A report that a member of the original cast of "Aida," first produced in Cairo in 1871, is somewhere in New York is causing a lot of activity on the part of members of the Del l'Orefice Opera Co. Despite the years that must have come on the singer, he is wanted to take part in the millionth performance which is to be given August 1 with the Welfare Council of New York's fund for crippled children as the beneficiary.

• • •

Just as Woman to Woman: Esther Velas, who wields a baton over an all-male orchestra in the Hotel Roosevelt, doesn't think the average woman musician is in the same class with the average male musician. "She is too sentimental a creature to become a really good performer," declared Miss Velas. Born in Russia, educated in France, Miss Velas, a concert violinist at sixteen, has conducted orchestras in various parts of the world—all male orchestras. And she can express her opinion of women musicians in seven languages.

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"Old Faithful" Isn't Faithful Any More

Yellowstone Park, Wyo., — The longest and shortest intervals between eruptions of Old Faithful geyser were recorded here recently. The usually reliable geyser spouted once at 11:56 a. m. and then burst into action again at 12:26 p. m., a wait of only thirty minutes. Then followed an interval of ninety-two minutes, or until 1:58 p. m. Old Faithful seldom varies from sixty-five-minute intervals between outbursts.

Shoes and Paradise

By EMILY SPEARS

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FAY OSBORN almost ran along the street, through the early morning crowds. She had just wrenched the heel off one of her shoes. She'd have to stop at the shoemaker's and have it fixed, and that would make her late to the office—late, too, for all the other things that must be crowded into her busy day. She wanted to get in some shopping, before late afternoon, when she was to have tea with Duke; must get it in, in fact, for she wanted to look her very best. Not that Duke would notice, in all probability. He never had seemed to notice what she was wearing in the old days back home. It was three years since she had seen him. He'd changed in lots of ways, most likely, living abroad and traveling a lot and all that.

The shoemaker was bent low over a delicate little pump when Fay hurried into his shop. She explained that she must have her shoe fixed at once. She'd had to walk the last half block with one heel off, and she couldn't possibly go on that way! Her shoes were rather square, low-heeled ones, but even so it had been difficult.

"But I can't fix that now, Miss," he told her. "I've got a rush order here — two rush orders — and my daughter's getting married this noon, and I've got to go home for that."

Fay looked at him in despair.

"But what can I do?" she cried.

He glanced down at her feet, and then reached to a low shelf and held out a shoe to her. It was a patent leather, slim, high-heeled pump, and a wide buckle made it seem even narrower and slimmer than it was.

"Try this," he told her. "Just slip it on; I think it'll fit."

"I never wear shoes like that," she told him. "I wear just flat, low-heeled ones. Anyway, it isn't mine."

"No, but it's mine, to sell, maybe," he told her. "A customer of mine sprained her ankle, and she's got to wear low-heeled shoes for a year after it gets well, and she asked me if I couldn't keep all her high-heeled ones here, and maybe sell them to one of my other customers. They're beautiful shoes, Miss."

Fay glanced at the clock. Even later than she'd thought! She took the shoe and slipped it on quickly. It did fit—but how funny it looked. Oh well—she must get to the office.

At first it was hard to get used to the high-heeled shoes; then gradually she began to like the feeling of them. By noon, when she went on her shopping tour, she was wondering why she hadn't ever had even one pair of high-heeled shoes.

She was going to buy a new suit—a sensible tweed, she'd decided; the kind of suit she always bought. But the sensible tweeds all looked wrong, somehow, with that other girl's shoes.

"Just try this one, Miss," the saleswoman suggested. It was a dark blue suit, with a touch of red in the collar and cuffs, and its material was soft and clinging. Fay tried it on and marveled at the effect. In the end she bought it.

She arrived a little early at the hotel where she was to meet Duke, but he was there. He looked at her, looked away, then back again, and as she smiled, came forward eagerly.

"Fay! I didn't know you. How you've changed!" he exclaimed. "I can hardly believe it's you!"

He led her to the tea-room, where they sat in wide, deep chairs at a low table where a bowl of roses bloomed among the tea things.

"You used to be so, well, so sort of sensible looking, as if you never could be frivolous," he told her. "It sort of scared me, because I'm heavily inclined toward frivolity you might say. But now you're just the same, and yet you seem to be so much gayer."

Fay wondered what he'd say if he knew that it was her clothes, bought just that day, that had made the change in her. She was playing up to them, to the lovely suit that wasn't a "sensible tweed," to the hat, to that other girl's shoes with their beautiful buckles and their long, slim lines.

"Do you know, Fay, even your feet have changed," he told her. "You used to wear such sensible looking shoes; sometimes I wished that I could tell you not to hide your pretty feet in them."

Fay smiled at him. Why not tell him the truth?

But it was days later when she did tell him about that other girl's shoes, days of which she had spent many hours with Duke, at luncheon, tea, dinner, even at breakfast!

And days during which she had learned that Duke had always liked her better than he did anyone else, but had been scared off by his fear that she was too sensible to care for a playboy like him.

"You're not a playboy," she told him indignantly. "You're wonderful."

"Go right on thinking so, my-wife-to-be," he told her. "And I'll forgive you for fooling me so long, and keeping me out of paradise."

The Word Salaam

The word salaam means peace, and is the general term of salutation among Mohammedans.

WORLD'S BEST COMICS

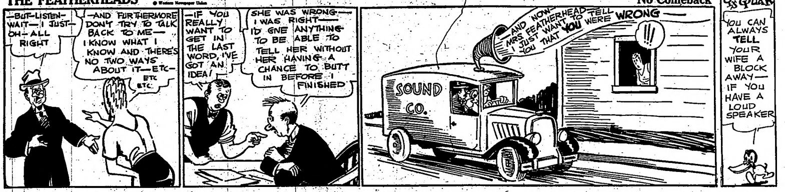
Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS

By Osborne

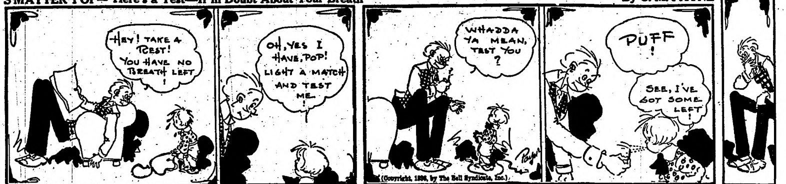
© Western Newspaper Union

No Comeback


—BUT—LISTEN—
WAIT—I JUST—
OH—ALL RIGHT
—AND FURTHERMORE DON'T TRY TO TALK BACK TO ME—
I KNOW WHAT I KNOW AND THERE'S NO TWO WAYS ABOUT IT—ETC— ETC ETC.
—IF YOU REALLY WANT TO GET IN THE LAST WORD, I'VE GOT AN IDEA!
SHE WAS WRONG—
I WAS RIGHT—
I'D GIVE ANYTHING TO BE ABLE TO TELL HER WITHOUT HER HAVING A CHANCE TO BUTT IN BEFORE I FINISHED
—AND NOW—MRS. FEATHERHEAD I JUST WANT TO TELL YOU THAT YOU WERE WRONG—
!!!
SOUND CO.
Q's QUAK
YOU CAN ALWAYS TELL YOUR WIFE A BLOCK AWAY—IF YOU HAVE A LOUD SPEAKER

S'MATTER POP— Here's a Test—If in Doubt About Your Breath

By C. M. PAYNE


HEY! TAKE A REST! YOU HAVE NO BREATH LEFT!
OH, YES I HAVE, POP! LIGHT A MATCH AND TEST ME!
WHADDA YA MEAN, TEST YOU?
PUFF!
SEE, I'VE GOT SOME LEFT!
Payne

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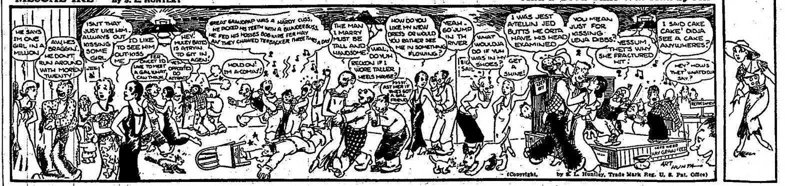
MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

And a Good Time Was Had by All


HE SAYS I'M ONE GIRL IN A MILLION
AW, HE'S BRAGGIN'. HE DON'T RUN AROUND WITH MORE'N TWENTY
ISN'T THAT JUST LIKE HIM. ALWAYS OUT KISSING SOME GIRL
I'D LIKE TO SEE HIM OUT-KISS ME
FER ONCET I'D LIKE TO MEET A GAL WHAT CAN THINK
YES—OPPOSITES DO ATTRACT
HEY! MULEY BATES IS A-TRYIN TO GIT IN AGEN!
GREAT GRANDPAP WAS A HARDY CUSS, HE PICKED HIS TEETH WITH A BLUNDERBUSS, HE FED HIS HOSSES BOB WIRE FER HAY AN' THEY CHAWED TERBACKER THREE TIMES A DAY
HOLD ON! I'M A-COMIN'!
THE MAN I MARRY MUST BE TALL AND HANDSOME
WAL, DO YUH RECKON IF I WORE TALLER HEELS MAYBE?
PSST! AST HER IF SHE'S GOT A GAL FRIEND
HOW DO YOU LIKE MY NEW DRESS OR WOULD YOU RATHER SEE ME IN SOMETHING FLOWING?
YEAH—GO JUMP IN TH RIVER
WHAT WOULDJA DO IF YUH WAS IN MY SHOES?
GET A SHINE!
BIG SAIL
I WAS JEST A-TELLIN JED BUTTS HE ORTA HAVE HIS HEAD EXAMINED
YOU MEAN JUST FOR KISSING LENA DIBBS?
YESSUM, THET'S WHY SHE FRACTURED HIT!
I SAID CAKE CAKE! DIDJA SEE A CAKE ANYWHERES?
HEY? HOW'S THET? WHATDIDJA SAY?
REFRESHMENTS
HAY GRAIN FEED
ART HUNTLEY

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FINNEY OF THE FORCE

By Ted O'Loughlin

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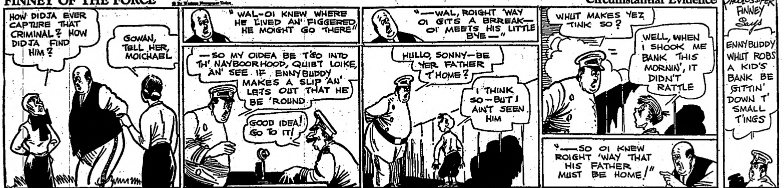
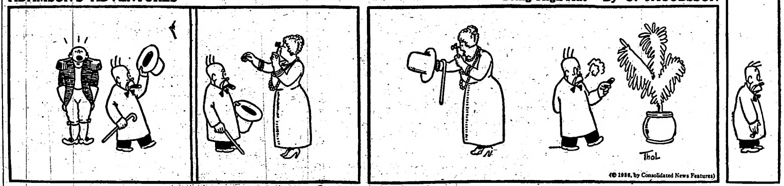
Circumstantial Evidence


HOW DIDJA EVER CAPTURE THAT CRIMINAL? HOW DIDJA FIND HIM?
GOWAN, TELL HER, MOICHAEL
"WAL—OI KNEW WHERE HE LIVED AN' FIGGERED HE MOIGHT GO THERE"
—SO MY OIDEA BE T'GO INTO TH' NAYBOORHOOD, QUIET LOIKE, AN' SEE IF ENNYBUDDY MAKES A SLIP AN' LETS OUT THAT HE BE 'ROUND
GOOD IDEA! GO TO IT!
"—WAL, ROIGHT 'WAY OI GITS A BRREAK—OI MEETS HIS LITTLE BYE—"
HULLO, SONNY—BE YER FATHER T'HOME?
I THINK SO—BUT I AIN'T SEEN HIM
WHUT MAKES YEZ TINK SO?
WELL, WHEN I SHOOK ME BANK THIS MORNIN', IT DIDN'T RATTLE
"—SO OI KNEW ROIGHT 'WAY THAT HIS FATHER MUST BE HOME!"
PHOOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
ENNYBUDDY WHUT ROBS A KID'S BANK BE GITTIN' DOWN T' SMALL T'INGS

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES

Going High-Hat By O. JACOBSSON



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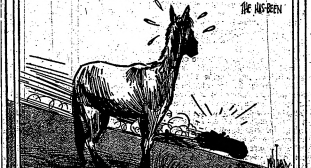
The Curse of Progress


THE HAS-BEEN

Caveman Style

A woman who was having a house built detected one of the bricklayers halving the bricks with his trowel. With a triumphant gleam in her eyes she approached him swiftly and said: "Isn't that rather a primitive way of cutting a brick in half?"

The man looked up, smiled and said: 'Lor' bless yer dear heart, lidy, there's a far more primitive way than this, believe me."

"Really, and what's that?" she inquired.

"Biting it, lidy, biting it."

Useless Clock

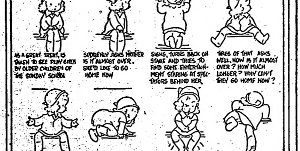
Pat always was late for work, and the foreman advised him to buy an alarm clock. The Irishman did so, but still he continued to put in a belated appearance at his job.

"Why can't you turn up at the right time, Pat, now you've got an alarm clock?" asked the foreman.

"Bedad," replied Pat, "it's no good; it goes off when I'm asleep."—Exchange.

RESTLESS

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


AS A GREAT TREAT, IS TAKEN TO SEE PLAY GIVEN BY OLDER CHILDREN OF THE SUNDAY SCHOOL
SUDDENLY ASKS MOTHER IS IT ALMOST OVER. SHE'D LIKE TO GO HOME NOW
SIGHS, TURNS BACK ON STAGE AND TRIES TO FIND SOME ENTERTAINMENT STARING AT SPECTATORS BEHIND HER
TIRES OF THAT. ASKS WELL, NOW IS IT ALMOST OVER? HOW MUCH LONGER? WHY CAN'T THEY GO HOME NOW?
SLIDES DOWN OFF SEAT AND HAS TO BE HELPED UP AGAIN. REPEATS THIS SEVERAL TIMES
REMARKS SUDDENLY IN LOUD CLEAR VOICE THAT SHE IS MUCH TOO HOT. MOTHER HELPS HER TAKE OFF COAT
KEEPS CHANGING POSITION TRYING TO GET COMFORTABLE, CAUSING CHAIR TO CREAK NOISILY
SITS SWINGING LEGS AND KEEPING UP A STEADY CHANT THAT SHE'S THIRSTY AND WANTS TO GO HOME, UNTIL MOTHER LEADS HER

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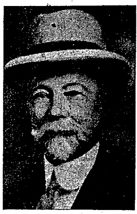
TO HONOR THE CONSTITUTION —PLANT TREES!

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

NEXT year, "we the people of the United States," will celebrate the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the adoption of the Constitution under which we have been governed as a nation for a century and a half and among other ways of observing that anniversary we're going to "say it with trees"!

At least, it is so planned by the sesquicentennial commission which has charge of the celebration. In a recent report to congress the commission said:

"A feature in the nation-wide celebration which will be a part of every sesquicentennial celebration is the planting of trees. The general plans for the tree-planting project in co-operation with the American Tree association appear elsewhere in this report. It is customary for many women's organizations to plant memorial trees as a tribute to their founders or to distinguished personages of history. During this celebration these organized groups will join in the tree planting in commemoration of the one hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the formation of the Constitution. Each state and local community will have its anniversary date when fitting ceremonies will be planned. Millions of trees will be dedicated to the memory of the framers of the Constitution.



CHARLES LATHROP PACK

"When plans were being made for the celebration of the Washington bicentennial it was intended to plant 10,000,000 trees in honor of the event. But so popular did this idea become throughout the country that in the year 1932 some 35,000,000 trees were actually planted in the United States. Therefore, it is proposed to follow a similar program in celebrating the sesquicentennial of the Constitution. As in the case of the Washington bicentennial, the President of the United States will be asked to plant a tree in the grounds of the White House, and one will also be set out in the Capitol grounds. It will be highly fitting, too, that the chief justice be invited to plant a tree in the grounds surrounding the new Supreme Court building.

"Thus inaugurating the movement, it is planned to reach every city, town, and school. The activities of the commission will be greatly assisted by the co-operation of the American Tree association. This excellent organization will also co-operate in preparing a booklet explaining the planting of trees and providing a program for the dedication.

"The millions of 'Constitution Trees' thus set out during the celebration will prove a beautiful, lasting and appropriate tribute to the Constitution of the United States."

The American Tree association has already issued the booklet mentioned in the foregoing report (it's called the Constitution Sesquicentennial Tree Planting Book) and recently several million copies were sent to club and organization leaders and school teachers throughout the country. At the same time Charles Lathrop Pack, president of the association, issued this statement:

Like a Great Oak

"The Constitution stands like a great oak. It has weathered many storms. It deserves a place next to the family Bible in every home. What could be more fitting than for the American people to begin now to make their plans for marking the sesquicentennial, September, 17, 1937, by planting trees? We are ready to distribute to school teachers or organization leaders or anyone else, this Constitution Sesquicentennial Tree Planting Book. In it is the Constitution and all amendments with every important date, as well as George Washington's letter of transmittal to the congress. With this, are given details on how to select, plant and care for trees and a suggested program for the dedication.

"As the statement of the United States Constitution Commission points out, nearly thirty-five million trees were planted to mark the bicentennial of the birth of George Washington. Now we have another reason for planting. Then we honored the Father of Our Country and now we mark the crowning achievement of his great career, the binding of the nation together under a Constitution. Historians all agree he made the Constitution possible.

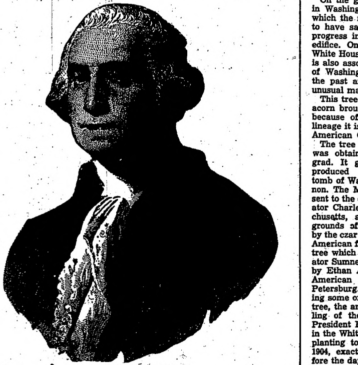
"In our planting plans we not only have the call of the commission to heed but we have the co-operation of thousands of organizations. At this year's meeting of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, Mrs. H. G. Bogert of Colorado, national conservation chairman, started a tree planting campaign reaching into every club. In the Daughters of the American Revolution, Mrs. Avery Turner of Texas, national chairman of conservation and thrift, has called upon all chapter chairmen to push the program.

"Every sesqui-year class in colleges and high schools as well as private institutions, is being asked to plant a sesqui tree as class activity. In the citizenship committees of various organizations, tree planting will be a major activity. One of the tree planting books has been sent to every CCC camp.

"In these days when we hear so much about dust storms, floods, and soil erosion causing hundreds of millions of dollars damages, the American people must become tree minded and realize the value of forests in flood prevention. The forests and their products support every industry. Commerce is impossible without these forest products. So let us plant not alone to mark this important date in our history, maybe the most important date, but also to call the attention of new thousands to the value of trees."

Ratification Day

Mr. Pack also has sent to the governors of the original states ratifying the Constitution the suggestion that "Ratification Days" in each state be marked by organizing state-wide plans for tree planting in anticipation of the big program in 1937.

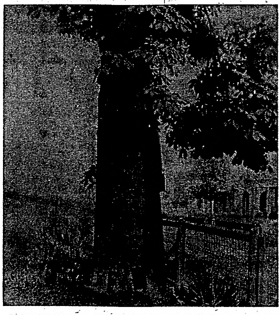


GEORGE WASHINGTON

"The adoption of the Constitution was the crowning achievement of his great career."

Among the thousands of trees which will be planted next year as a part of the Constitution celebration undoubtedly there will be many elms. This will be especially appropriate, in so far as this celebration also honors the memory of George Washington, since an elm tree marked an important milestone in his life. It was under a tree of this species in Cambridge, Mass. that he took command of the Continental army on July 3, 1775 and started on the career which led to the establishment of a new nation and his election as its first President under the Constitution.

For nearly a century and a half this elm was a landmark and patriotic shrine, carefully guarded and with every effort made to save it from the ravages of time. Its long and honored career came to an end in August, 1923, when the whole trunk cracked and fell while workmen were pulling a dead branch from it. It was estimated that the tree was then more than 350 years old.



LAST OF THE 13 HORSE CHESTNUT TREES PLANTED BY WASHINGTON AT KENMORE.

Numerous "Grandchildren"

But even though this historic tree is dead, it lives on in its "children" and "grandchildren" which are to be found in various parts of the United States. On May 1, 1876 a centennial tree, which had been produced from the seed of the Washington elm, was presented to the city of Cambridge by John Owen.

Two "grandchild seedlings" from the Cambridge elm under which Washington took command of the Continental army are growing near his tomb at Mount Vernon, there is one in the yard of the governor's mansion in Annapolis, Md., one in front of the Memorial church at Valley Forge, and another at Washington college at Chestertown, Md., which was named for Washington and which he once visited to receive an honorary degree. Another is thriving on the grounds of the D. A. R. Memorial Continental hall in Washington, D. C., and still another in the yard of the headquarters of the Sons of the American Revolution in the same city. And clear across the country, on the campus of the University of Washington in Seattle there is another of these "grandchild seedlings," brought there by an aluminus of the university.

Besides the two Cambridge elms, the state of Massachusetts is rich in "tree memorials" to the Father of His Country.

Just outside the town of Palmer, on the Boston-Springfield highway, stands another famous old tree known as the Mother Washington elm. It is claimed by some historians and the American Forestry association that when Washington was on his way to Cambridge, he stopped beneath this particular elm to rest.

Many "Washington Trees"

Elm trees, however, are not the only ones which we associate with the name of Washington. Deerfield, Mass., has a buttonwood tree "where Washington watered horses." A horse chestnut tree, planted by Washington, still stands in the yard of Kenmore, the Fredericksburg (Va.) home of Betty Washington Lewis, his sister. It is the last of 13 such trees which he planted there to represent the Thirteen Colonies and to shade the walk between the cottage of his mother, Mary Ball Washington, and Kenmore.

Eight years ago a "Washington Friendship Grove" of 13 horse chestnut trees was planted in the National Capital. They sprang from the seeds of a tree which for more than 150 years stood in Bath, Pa., as an emblem of friendship between Washington and Gen. Robert Brown. The latter was a frequent visitor to Mount Vernon and at the end of one such visit, in 1781, Washington with his own hands dug from his garden two young horse chestnut trees which he presented to his friend. Brown carried the young saplings across the mountains to his home where he planted them on the lawn. Only one of the trees, however survived but it grew to a height of 70 feet and had an 85-foot spread of its branches.

Tree of Two Nations

On the grounds of the Capitol in Washington is an elm under which the first President is said to have sat while watching the progress in the building of that edifice. On the grounds of the White House stands a tree which is also associated with the name of Washington and which links the past and the present in an unusual manner.

This tree is the outgowth of an acorn brought from Russia, and because of this and its unique lineage it is known as the Russo-American Oak.

The tree from which the acorn was obtained stands in Leningrad. It grew from an acorn produced by a tree at the tomb of Washington, at Mt. Vernon. The Mt. Vernon acorn was sent to the czar of Russia by Senator Charles Sumner, of Massachusetts, and planted in the grounds of the imperial palace by the czar as a symbol of Russo-American friendship. In 1898, the tree which had grown from Senator Sumner's acorn was located by Ethan Allen Hitchcock, then American Ambassador to St. Petersburg. Gathering and planting some of the acorns from this tree, the ambassador sent a sapling of the new generation to President Roosevelt for planting in the White House grounds. The planting took place on April 6, 1904, exactly thirteen years before the day on which the United States joined hands with Russia and other European countries in the greatest conflict the world has ever known—a conflict which led to the destruction of the old Russia and the assassination of the royal family. The young tree was planted by President Roosevelt himself.

In several parts of the country are trees famous for their association with Washington's friend, Marquis de Lafayette. One Lafayette tree on the battlefield of Brandywine derives its prestige from the fact that when the celebrated French general was wounded at Brandywine his injuries were given first aid under this tree. At Annapolis is a tree under which a reception to Lafayette was held, with a distinguished company in attendance. In the form of trees planted by his own hand, General Lafayette left many mementoes of his travels in America. One of these is now standing at Concord, New Hampshire. Another is at Yorktown, Va., near a house in which are still to be seen cannon balls imbedded in the timbers during the siege of Yorktown.

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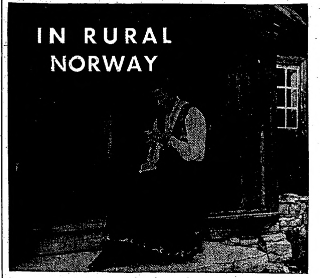
IN RURAL NORWAY



Spare Moments in Norway Are Spent on the Trousseau.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

AUGUST is harvest time in Norway. Since most rural families are mainly dependent for their winter's food on what they themselves prepare, it is therefore a particularly busy time.

A visit to a typical Norwegian farm at this season would imply your sharing their whole-hearted work as well as their equally whole-hearted jollity afterwards. The activities of harvesting and merry-making would keep you busy on any of the thousands of small farms which skirt the long twisting fjords or utilize what level land there is along the rushing rivers in mountain valleys.

Glance for a moment at Hallingdal, a long valley which winds through the central section of Norway. For most of its length it is only one or two farms wide, for the mountainsides rise steeply from the river bottom. This valley is familiar to those who have traveled by rail from Oslo to Bergen.

By the daily train it is possible to reach Hallingdal's villages around which cluster farms of typical rural Norwegian families. If you should visit such a family, you could participate in their harvesting—but only after being welcomed by sharing their food, even though it be just a nibble of fruit, fresh leaf lettuce, little curled anchovies, and sheets of crisp flatbread.

Clouds sweeping over the mountains and across the valley serve warning that it may rain before dusk. The hay from the high meadow should be in the barn before then. All hands must seize rakes and hurry to the meadow for a race with the weather.

Haying in Hallingdal

The Halling farmer still uses a hand scythe and never misses a tuft hidden away in the fence corner or along the river bank. Every spear of grass is valuable. The youngest child follows the workers to glean the wisps that the others have missed. They all help load the sweet dry hay into a little hayrack made of unstripped birch saplings.

This is hauled to the barn by hand, for the little pony has been sent to the mountain meadow for the summer along with the cattle, so that every bit of grass on the home farm could be made into hay for the long winter. The hayrack is not a heavy load to push except for the last little way up the log runway into the mow, which can be taken with a rush and a whoop.

Before long all the hay is stowed from that meadow, from the edge of the dark spruces on the mountainside to the dusty bank of wild strawberries by the roadside. Then everyone can hang the wooden rakes along the log wall of the woodshed and enjoy an out of doors "coffee" picnic of coffee, little cakes, and wild berries strung on grass stems. The coffee cloth has been spread out on the grass under a wild cherry tree.

While the young women of the family are busy in the fields, the grandmother who is too old to help spins wool for the winter supply of gaily patterned socks and mittens. On lonely farms, housewives eagerly watch the road and discuss the probable errand of every passer-by.

Down by the river there is a field of "green," barley to be cut while there is still sap in the stalk and the grain has just reached the milk stage. This is dried over racks in the field. Then it is very prickly to load.

Then Barley and Rye

When the hay is all in, the barley and rye grow ripe. The farmer cuts through the shimmering golden fields with great swings of his scythe. At each stroke the grain falls in a neat semicircle on the ground. Then it is bound into bundles to be shocked spirally around tall saplings stuck in the ground. There is a little red ladder to climb up with the top bundles. In this section of Norway the grain is not threshed at harvest time, but later on during the winter, when the horse is home from the mountain pastures and can be hitched to the crude treadmill in the barn.

The herds of cattle, goats, and horses during the summer grazing in the mountains are tended by either a young unmarried daughter or an old woman. The life of a summer dairy maid has been celebrated in song and saga for hundreds of years. She lives in a small log hut with turf roof, passing her days milking cows and goats, making butter and tending the huge iron caldrons in which milk is slowly simmered to make rich cheese. She sets off to the upland pastures riding a pony which is loaded with empty tubs as well as with her few belongings. Later, when a brother visits her hut to bring supplies, he will collect the tubs filled with butter and cheeses and carry them back to the homestead.

The cattle are small brindly beasts with spreading brass-tipped horns. They have not been bred for quantity milk production. Little attention seems to be paid to breeding. Often a cow will give only a quart or so at milking. If you wonder why such a cow is tolerated, you may receive such an explanation as this: "Ja, but she is small, and does not eat much, either, that cow." In a land where every spear of hay has value, this is an argument of great weight.

Food Mostly Home-Grown

Aside from the fine white cake flour, which is imported from America, most of the family food is procuced at home. Barley, rye, and oats are milled locally, the miller getting a share of the meal and flour for his work. The garden yields stores of cabbages, potatoes, and root vegetables for the winter. Potatoes, too, are an important crop for they are on the family's daily menu and, along with birch twigs, form a staple item in the winter diet of the cattle.

Nature is lavish here with a large number of berries, both wild and tame. Masses of wild strawberries grow along the roadsides. There are currants from which to make sweet wine; wild cherries, the juice of which is bottled to make soup and puddings; the little wild "mountain cranberries," which make delicious jam to serve with pork or roast ptarmigan; and, best of all, the arctic cloudberry, growing in the mountain-top sloughs. This last, when stored in great crocks, keeps through the winter, without cooking or other preservation.

Only with such a variety of provisions can the Norwegian family continue the alternation of work, rest, and eating which is farm routine. First thing in the morning, coffee and cakes are brought to the family in bed. As soon as they are dressed, there is a large breakfast with more coffee, bread and butter, and all sorts of pickled fish and sausage and goat's-milk cheese to put on it. At 11 o'clock work pauses for another snack, which is breakfast all over again.

There is a heavy dinner about one-thirty and then a siesta. Yes, you may be surprised, but this "old Spanish custom" is firmly entrenched in the rural sections of this energetic northern climate. After the nap there are more coffee and cakes before the work of the afternoon is begun.

The last real meal of the day is the evening porridge, at about 8 or 9 o'clock. This meal is unvarying except just after a slaughtering, when a blood pudding is substituted for the usual dish.

All Put in the Stabbur

The yearly harvests of cereals, the cheeses, cured meats, bread, and cakes are stored in the stabbur. The stabbur, or storehouse, is a typical feature of the Norwegian landscape. It is built of logs on high mushroom-shaped stilts as a protection against marauding insects and rats. Elaborately carved, it is guarded against the weather by a coat of wood tar. The front porch of the structure is reached by a flight of plank steps separated from the building by a sort of moat of air across which thieving animals would find it difficult to leap.

The wrought-iron key, which fits a wooden lock in the heavy carved door, takes two hands to turn. The door opens into a small dark room with heavy log walls unbroken by windows. There are large bins of various kinds of meal and flour, each with a brightly painted wooden scoop hanging above it. On shelves are stacked cheeses of many kinds. There are gay wooden boxes full of cakes which had been baked in the spring when the cream was rich. In one corner on a low platform, sheets of rye and barley flatbread with crinkly edges, temptingly brown, are piled almost to the ceiling. It has been made of stiff unleavened dough rolled into round paper-thin sheets and browned on the bakehouse stove.

"More Babies!" Europe's Dictators Cry

Soviet Russia, Germany and Italy Embark on Programs Designed to Increase Marriages and Step Up Birth Rate.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

MORE marriages! More babies! More people!

That is the formula of the three great European dictatorships for more power in the future. Drastic laws have been ordered to check declines in birth rates, as well as to whittle down the death rates in Russia, Germany and Italy.

In Germany and Italy, the measures taken produced a brief flurry of success, but this success appears now to be on the wane; indeed, present indications are that the birth rates in these two nations are fast slipping back to levels as low as before the program began.

Only in Russia is the program succeeding, and there it is going over with a bang. But the Soviet measures are those of a completely communistic society, and most of them would be direct offenses to the morals of a Christian country with the type of society that we know. Further, the Russians are of a stock more suited to increasing the population than the other two nations.

Multiple Marriage at Berlin in 1933.

The Soviet Russians are multiplying more rapidly today than any other people of the world. By the time the eighth Five-Year Plan ends in 1967, it is expected the nation's population will reach 300,000,000. It is 173,000,000 now, including a net increase of births over deaths equaling 4,000,000 in 1935.

Room for Expansion.

Sociological experts believe that the Soviet birth rate will continue to increase. Taken by and large, the Reds are just coming out of a primitive period and are naturally prolific.

There is plenty of space in Russian territory for any populate expansion of which the Reds are capable, and there will be plenty of food for everybody. Famines in past days destroyed millions of Russians in a year, but there will be no more of those. Irrigation projects are quenching the thirst of the drouth regions. Collective farming has been stabilized. Most important of all, agriculture has been spread over many areas, far apart, so that a drouth in one area would affect only a comparatively small portion of the crop.

Soviet laws encourage the marriage of persons we would hardly consider of the marrying age. They also permit relations between men and women which allow women to have children under conditions which would bring them shame in western countries. It is not considered a disgrace for a single woman to have a child. An unmarried father who disappears is disgraced, though. Many unmarried girls in Russia have children just because they want them.

Care of Expectant Mothers.

A state of legal marriage exists in Soviet Russia simply if a man and woman are living together. Civil registration offices—the ZAGS—will perform a simple ceremony for those of formal preferences, although there is no sentiment connected with it. The registration gives the girl some added protection and increases her chances for alimony if her husband leaves her.

Communistic nurseries aid working women to care for their children. When they are with child they are permitted to leave their positions for awhile, but their pay goes on.

As a result of these policies the U. S. S. R. in five years showed an increase of 11,500,000 persons, as compared with 850,000 for England, 1,300,000 for Germany and 650,000 for France. While the death rate is declining the birth rate is estimated at between 35 and 50 per thousand.

The program undertaken by the Hitler government in Germany is intended to control marriages and births. Definitely fixed classes suffering from hereditary diseases are sterilized. To insure the quality of its population, Germany requires persons intending to marry to go to the bureau for heredity and race supervision for a marriage-health certificate. They are forbidden to marry Jews.

Tough on Bachelors.

Every encouragement is offered to stimulate marriages. Couples are given government certificates, called "marriage aid" loans, with which they may buy household goods. These are repaid in small installments, but each of the first four children born reduces the loan by 25 per cent.

If the government is easy on married couples, it strikes a balance in its attitude toward bachelors. Their taxes were boosted 100 to 150 per cent.

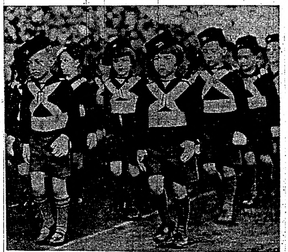
Some cities (and occasionally the Reich, if the case is very urgent) pay premiums in the form of merchandise certificates for children. They amount to 100 marks for each child, with a maximum of 1,000 marks for one family. Some municipalities give financial aid amounting to 20 or 30 marks a month for a child until it reaches fourteen. Families with children are given preference in the distribution of jobs and in housing.

The Nazi Mother and Child organization gives advice and money and provides recreation and vacations for poor mothers.

Vast Propaganda Mill.

While the married couples are given every advantage, the government deliberately attempts to make life more or less difficult for the unmarried. Married men get the jobs first. And often an unmarried man under 25 years of age is forced to "exchange jobs" with a married man. This simply means that the married man gets the job and the bachelor is sent into the labor service or "Land Help." Large families get first call on homes and benefit from greatly reduced railroad fares.

Germany is in the throes of a mild "back to the land" movement at present. Thousands of persons are being removed from "white collar" jobs and placed in manual labor. Manual laborers generally have larger families.



More Youngsters Like These Is Mussolini's Aim.

By no means least important of all the measures Hitler is using to build up Germany's population is the vast propaganda mill of the Nazi government. It is at work night and day to shape the public mind toward the favor of large families.

Hitler's program started well, but shows definite indications of failing to attain its goal. Germany had 516,973 marriages, or 7.9 per thousand population in 1932; these figures grew to 739,449, or 11.1 per thousand in two years.

There were 971,174 births, or 14.7 per thousand in 1933. These were increased to 1,261,273 or 18.9 per thousand in 1935. The growth of population in 1933 was 233,297, or 3.5 per thousand, and in 1934 was 472,074, or 7 per thousand.

Italy's Program.

And then something began to slip. There were only 650,851 marriages or 9.7 per thousand in 1935. According to estimates of conditions in the larger cities, the marriage rate has slipped back to below the 1932 level this year.

The birth rate, which rose .9 per thousand last year, is running below the levels of 1933 and 1934. The death rate is on the increase, and the growth of population, computed by subtracting the number of deaths from the number of births, has slowed up to below the 1934 point.

For nine years now, Italy has pursued a program which it hopes will make the nation's population 60,000,000 by 1950, with questionable success, at least.

For a short while in 1930, signs were encouraging to Mussolini, but with the exception of that period, the birth rate has been steadily falling for fourteen years.

Death Rate Well Reduced.

The marriage rate also is believed to be declining. The growth of population is proceeding at a slower pace than at any time within the last fifty years, with the exception of the years between 1916 and 1920 when it was affected by the World war. Yet the Fascist dicatorship is trying steadily to improve the situation, chiefly by using methods similar to those of Germany.

While the campaign to increase the birth rate has fallen far short of its mark, Mussolini's efforts to cut down the death rate have been better rewarded. The death rate stands now at the lowest point within the scope of Italian historians. This is so far offset by the falling birth rate, however, that the population of the country has remained about the same for some years.

Vast propaganda measures have been supplemented by measures of reward for the prolific and penalty for the unprolific, much as they have in Germany. There is a tax on bachelors, who can never say in Italy that "they know when they are well off." This not only makes marrying more attractive to them, but the revenue from the tax is used to give assistance to poor mothers.

Prizes for Triplets.

Parents of children are everywhere given privileges. Honeymoons to Rome are paid for by the government. Persons of small means contemplating matrimony are offered "nuptial prizes" which range from $125 to $400. Birth prizes are given on a scale which increases with the number of children—from $30 for the first child to $250 for the sixth and each succeeding one. There are special prizes for twins and triplets. An Italian Papa Dionne would be as lucky as a winner of the Irish sweepstakes.

Married men, of course, always get the best government jobs first, and single men have little license to expect promotion.

The decline in the death rate, which might ordinarily have been expected to occur with the strides made in medical science during the last few years, has been expedited by government measures.

Much credit is due the National Institution for the Protection of Motherhood and Infanthood, which is endowed and operated by the government. Its recently - built maternity hospitals, expertly staffed and equipped with the most modern devices, are to be found throughout the nation. In them, expectant mothers receive the utmost in medical service. This organization has been responsible for a sharp drop in Italy's infant mortality rate in late years.

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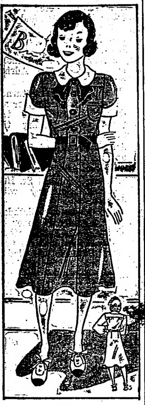
Different Forms of Lightning

The world has been slow in learning that lightning assumes a large number of different forms. As recently as the middle of the Nineteenth century the leading scientific authority on lightning—the French physicist Arago — recognized only three varieties of lightning, and his list found its way into textbooks in all countries. Strange to say, of the three kinds enumerated by this authority, one — zigzag lightning—certainly does not exist, and the existence of the other two—sheet lightning and ball lightning — is somewhat doubtful.

Shirtwaister for School Girl

Here is the frock for juniors to make for school days. A combination of rhythm in its hemline, rhyme in its color scheme and racy in its style. For late summer wear, try tub silk, linen, cotton or shantung with long or short sleeves. For autumn and winter—"tweedy" silk crepe or broadcloth.



1959-B.

The waist, gathered slightly to the shoulder yoke front and back, has a center pleat and pockets for trimming. Buttons—a matter of choice. A small collar, tie, and belt complete this most effective frock. By way of suggestion, make the collar and cuffs in contrast, and detachable to be readily removed for laundering.

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The Mind Meter ●

By LOWELL HENDERSON

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The Famous Men Test

In the following test there are eight problems. In each one a man's name is given, followed by the names of four professions, vocations or avocations. Cross out the particular occupation or pursuit in which the man is or was most famous.

1. Cordell Hull—composer, inventor, statesman, golfer.
2. William Powell—lawyer, financier, composer, actor.
3. Robert E. Lee — football coach, inventor, dramatist, soldier.
4. John Masefield—lawyer, poet, pianist, actor.
5. John Marshall—jurist, inventor, soldier, physician.
6. Charles W. Eliot—lexicographer, actor, educator, pugilist.
7. Augustus St. Gaudens—inventor, composer, sculptor, actor.
8. John Hancock — statesman, physician, actor, pianist.

Answers

1.	Statesman.	5.	Jurist.
2.	Actor.	6.	Educator.
3.	Soldier.	7.	Sculptor.
4.	Poet.	8.	Statesman.

Supreme Court Justices

Congress may, by statute, change the number of Justices on the Supreme Court and if that number is enlarged the President could appoint new members, with the consent of the Senate. But without such authority the President has no power to appoint members unless there is a vacancy caused by death, resignation, or retirement of one of the present members of the Court.

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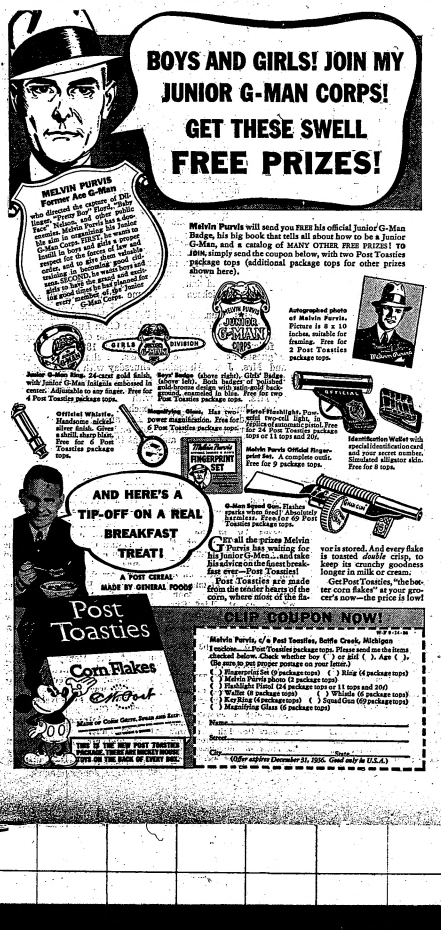

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MELVIN PURVIS Former Ace G-Man who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and other public enemies. Melvin Purvis has a double aim in organizing his Junior G-Man Corps. FIRST, he wants to instill in boys and girls a proper respect for the forces of law and order, and to give them valuable training in becoming good citizens. SECOND, he wants boys and girls to have the grand and exciting good times he has planned for every member of the Junior G-Man Corps.

Melvin Purvis will send you FREE his official Junior G-Man Badge, his big book that tells all about how to be a Junior G-Man, and a catalog of MANY OTHER FREE PRIZES! TO JOIN, simply send the coupon below, with two Post Toasties package tops (additional package tops for other prizes shown here).

Autographed photo of Melvin Purvis. Picture is 8 x 10 inches, suitable for framing. Free for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

Junior G-Man Ring. 24-carat gold finish, with Junior G-Man insignia embossed in center. Adjustable to any finger. Free for 4 Post Toasties package tops.

Boys' Badge (above right). Girls' Badge (above left). Both badges of polished gold-bronze design with satin-gold background, enameled in blue. Free for two Post Toasties package tops.

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Magnifying Glass. Has two-power magnification. Free for 6 Post Toasties package tops.

Pistol Flashlight. Powerful two-cell light, in replica of automatic pistol. Free for 24 Post Toasties package tops or 11 tops and 20¢.

Identification Wallet with special identification card and your secret number. Simulated alligator skin. Free for 8 tops.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

FARM BUSINESS WILL BE STUDIED AT N. W. SCHOOL

The business side of farming and home making will be emphasized in courses to be offered at the Northwest school during the coming school year. One course in farm marketing will be presented throughout the year by Superintendent A. A. Dowell. This course will include a review of recent farm legislation together with analysis of problems confronting the farmer in the marketing of his products.

Work in farm management and comparative agriculture will be presented by Prof. R. S. Dunham, agronomist. Prof E. R. Clark will offer a course in farm accounts, which includes practical farm records for the farmers of this region. Rural economics and rural sociology will be offered by Prof. R. J. Christgau, while courses in typewriting, office training, and bookkeeping will be given under the direction of Miss Fae Hughbands.

In the home economics section, Miss Betta Bede will have charge of the work in house planning, household accounts, and home managements.

It is felt that the increasing complexity of social relationships has mutiplied problems relating to the business side of farming; consequently, courses dealing with these complex problems are of utmost importance.

MOUSE, CAT, OR CHICKEN? WHAT IS IT?

Montevideo. — Folks in town were rather astounded recently when a farmer north of Montevideo brought in a combination mouse, cat and chicken. Don't laugh, that's exactly what the strange animal looked like. At first glance it appeared to be just an ordinary baby chick covered with yellow down, but on closer inspection it was revealed to have long soft hair instead of down and the head and feet were those of a mouse. Everybody was satisfied with this explanation until the little fellow amazed them by washing himself with his tongue like a cat. Maybe all this sounds impossible, but seeing is believing; and after some of the freakish weather we've seen this year, we're ready to believe anything.

KNOCK, KNOCK, WHO'S THERE? RUMBLE SEAT TELLS

Red Wing.—A worker from the Red Wing dam chose the rumble seat of a car to take a snooze on the island road but when he awoke early in the morning he found the door of the seat had been closed and automatically locked itself. Late the previous night the worker jumped into the seat where he fell asleep. The owner of the car closed the door to the rumble, evidently unaware that there was anyone in the seat. About five o'clock in the morning the cries of the worker awoke the owner of the car who had parked it near his home. After quite a search the man was found pinned in the rumble seat.

RECORD HEAT WAVE HATCHES GOLF BALL

Hopkins. — Numerous things were hatched as Minnesota residents sweltered under 107.8 temperature recently. Eggs were hatched by the heat of the sun. Plots were hatched to kidnap the weather man and send him to south Africa. But Chester Nelson has a story that bids fair to be the pay-off: In his golf bag, standing in the rear of Nelson's Shoe Store, a golf-ball was hatched by the heat a few weeks back. Breaking through the ball's tough side as though it had exploded the inside spheroid of rubber jumped halfway out of its shell. The "hatched" ball is on display at Hopkins.

Animals Could Use Wings

There are animals which would be better with wings. The phalanger, a tiny dweller of the trees, has almost learned to fly. It spreads out its limbs and parachutes down from the trees, with the aid of loose skin which grows along its sides.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Norw. Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Sept. 20th: Services: St. Hilaire Lutheran.

Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 8 p. m.

Oakridge Lutheran: Services at 9:45 a. m. Sunday school following.

Clearwater Lutheran: Sunday school at 10. Services at 11.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Saturday Sept. 19, 9 a. m. confirmation class.

Sunday, Sept. 20, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. service.

Friday, Sept. 25, Harvest Festival. 6 p. m. Congregational supper. 8 p. m. Program, Rev. O. W. Sanstead, Lengby is guest speaker.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday, Sept. 20 10 a. m. Sunday school. Thursday, Sept. 24, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. B. Johnson.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Sept. 18, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church. Mrs. Nels Carlson entertains.

Sunday, Sept. 20, p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

A Y. P. S. meeting will be held at Black River Chapel Thursday evening of this week.

Sunday, Sept. 20, Sunday school at 10:00 A. M., and gospel service at 8:00 P. M.

Monday, Sept. 21, Church business meeting at the church at 8:00 P. M.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Guests Sunday at the J. Edw. Johnson home were Mrs. J. C. Lackenmier of Lindsburg, Kansas, Mr. and Mrs. A. Stauning, Mrs. A. Olson and daughter, Ethel and Mrs. R. M. Skaug all of Beltrami, Mr. and Mrs. J. Shoberg and family of Hazel and Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and Vernon and Vivian.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Olson and Mr. and Mrs. Peter Hovet of Odien, Minn. are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson were Thursday evening visitors at the E. L. Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Larson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe and Lulu, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe were Sunday visitors at the V. G. Brink home.

The following were Friday evening visitors at the G. Lindquist home: Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson and family, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter, Miss Effie Fredrickson and Manford Dahle.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vernon were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

The following were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson, Mrs. Esther Benson and son, Clinton, Mrs. Mathilda Brink and Vera Almquist of Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and Roderick, Elsie Christianson, Ronald Johnson and Johnny Knutson and Laura Almquist.

Miss Effie Fredrickson commenced teaching on Monday an eight months term of school in Dist. No. 166.

Mrs. Emil Person and Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom will entertain the Ladies Aid of the Black River Swedish church at the church parlors on Thursday.

Vernon Lindquist, Edgar Naplin, Raymond Anderson and Alton Almquist attended a meeting held at the County Agent's office at Thief River Falls on Saturday in regard to the Soil Conservation Program.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

STATE AWARDS SIX HIGHWAY CONTRACTS

Award of six highway construction jobs costing $161,849 has been announced by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner. The jobs are in Anoka, Dakota, Koochiching, OtterTail and Swift counties, and include approximately 19 miles of bituminous surfacing, 8 miles of grading, 2 miles of gravel surfacing and one culvert.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Vik of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. John Vik and son, Merle, of Bronson, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg, Carol Ann and Robert Sandberg were Sunday dinner guests at the Adrian Anderson home.

Arthur Anderson returned home Monday from Spooner after being employed at the Creamery there during the summer months.

Anton Kalinoski of Spooner was an over-nite guest Monday at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire visited Saturday with friends here.

The Royal Women's Birthday club gave a party in honor of Mrs. C. E. Walls Friday afternoon. The following were present: Mrs. Pete Nelson, Gladys Nelson, Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children, Mrs. Freeman Allen, Mrs. Carl Alberg and daughters, Mrs. John Gunstad.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson will entertain the Women's Missionary Society Wednesday afternoon, Sept. 23.

Mayme and Phoebe Anderson visited with Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mr. and Mrs. Knute Steen visited Wednesday evening at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mary Jane and Naomi Johnson left Thursday for St. Peter where they will enroll as Freshmen at the Gustavus Adolphus College.

Mr. and Mrs. Lars Klove and Roy and Luella Klove, Mrs. Stennes, Orville and Viola Stennes, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul, Vernon and Martin Wedul, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Waale, Oscar Wedul and Helen Jacobson helped Mrs. Arnt Wedul celebrate her birthday Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Sunday afternoon at the Emil Sigrude home in Erie.

The Women's Birthday Club met at the Arnt Wedul home Saturday afternoon. The occasion was Mrs. Wedul's birthday anniversary.

Mrs. John Vik and son Merle of Bronson spent the week-end visiting at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mrs. Ary Roese of Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting at the C. A. Roese home.

Alda, Carl, Roger and Ray Kratts returned to their home at Minneapolis Saturday evening after spending their summer vacation visiting with relatives.

Miss Edna Prestby returned home Sunday after spending the past week visiting at the Ted Prestby home in Erskine.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the church Friday evening, Sept. 18th.

Mrs. Helmer Berg visited Thursday with Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Mrs. Arnt Wedul.

Hazel school opened Monday with Mr. Manfred Stennes teacher.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty Ann, spent the week-end at Gary visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Ronca, Joe and Theresa Maio of Duluth Delton and Dorraine, LaCoursierre of Oklee were dinner guests at the Herman Sandberg home last Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Steen of N. Dak. spent a few days visiting at the Ole Odegaard home and with other relatives and friends.

Mrs. Arnold Gunderson; Thelma and Bertha Stene were guests Tuesday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Lillian Alberg spent a few days visiting at the Everett Johnson home at Alvarado.

The Women's Birthday club met at the Henry Sandberg home Tuesday. In honor of Mrs. Henry Sandberg's birthday anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter, Gladys, spent Sunday visiting in McIntosh at the Carl Johnson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sjoberg, Hannah and Esther Sjoberg were Tuesday evening visitors at the Ted Johnson home.

PROPERTY OWNERS IN OTHER STATES GET TAX RELIEF

While the state tax levy on homes, farms and other general property keeps going up in Minnesota, huge sums have been cut off of the property tax in other states, the Minnesota Federation for Tax Reform pointed out in a communication received here today urging local citizens to keep up their fight for relief from the property tax burden.

The state tax levy on general property being paid this year in Minnesota is 140 per cent more than the levy in 1930, Constant Larson of Alexandria, president of the federation, said, and another big increase is expected next year. The fight for relief for general property promises to be one of the big issues of the campaign and the coming session of the legislature. The last session of the legislature passed a bill which would have taken about $20,000,000 off of the general property tax in Minnesota, but it was vetoed by the Governor and did not go into effect.

A proposed amendment to the state constitution, designated as Amendment No. 2, will be voted on in November which would abolish the tax on property for state operating expenses. This would make a cut of about 10 mills on the basis of the current levy. It would effect a reduction of about 25 per cent in the taxes in the average township and make proportionate savings in the towns and cities.

ELMER BENSON TO GIVE KEYNOTE AT APPLETON MONDAY

A crowd of 15,000 people will gather at Appleton next Monday, Sept. 21 to hear the keynote address of Senator Elmer A. Benson in his campaign for the governorship, it was indicated early this week as the number of automobile caravans from all parts of the state were listed at Senator Benson's headquarters in St. Paul, and as reservations for rail transportation mounted. Milwaukee railroad officials announced the probability that the "Elect Benson" special train would run at least three sections with ticket sales and reservations for the train pointing toward the 1,500 mark.

The first section of the special train, carrying Senator Benson, Governor Petersen, all of the nominees on the Farmer-Labor state ticket and other men prominent in Minnesota public life, with 500 enthusiastic supporters will leave St. Paul at 10:45 a. m.

Those residents of the state who are unable to come to Appleton for the event will have an opportunity to hear the keynote address by Senator Benson over any one of eight radio stations that reach all portions of the state. In the radio hook-up are KSTP, St. Paul; WDGY and WTCN, Minneapolis; KROC, Rochester; WEBC, Duluth-Superior; WMFG, Hibbing; WDAY, Fargo and WNAX, Yankton. The broadcast will be on the air from 8 to 8:45 o'clock.

MIRACULOUS ESCAPE FOR TEN YEAR OLD BOY

Sleepy Eye.—Ten year old Dennis Reinharts, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward A. Reinharts of Sigel township miraculously escaped a terrible death last week when his head became caught and crushed between the wall of a shed and a large truck, which was being backed into the shed by his father. The lad's skull was not fractured altho he sustained an ugly gash, some eight inches long, across the top of his head, over both ears. The wound required 30 stitches. Dennis was cleaning up in the shed when his father drove up, and without noticing his son backed the truck into the building. Reinharts says he heard a loud crack, as though a board had been broken. He was horrified to find the boy's head caught, between the truck and the shed wall. Altho seriously injured, Dennis, was unconscious only for a short time, having fainted from the terrible shock. He was hurried to the Lerette hospital where X-rays were taken that revealed no broken skull bones, and was able to leave the hospital in a few hours.

Liquor Tax Receipts in State Show Large Gain

A net increase of $61,683.81 in income from all sources in his department during August this year compared with August, 1935, was reported Saturday by David Arundel, liquor control commissioner. For the first eight months of this year, Arundel reported income was $494,518.92 greater than for the two-thirds of 1935. The comparative figures are: August, 1935 income, $330,659.07; August, 1936, $392,342.28; first eight months of 1935, $2,234,057.54; first eight months of 1936, $2,728,571.46.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John Magnuson and son, Glen, and Mrs. Gust Crown and daughters of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at George Swanson's.

Mrs. Carl Mosbeck was a Saturday afternoon caller at Gust Johnson's.

Dorothy Swanson spent Wednesday visiting at the Axel Jacobson home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and Margarett visited at the John Magnuson home Saturday evening. Their son, Allen returned home with them after spending the week at Magnuson's.

Mrs. Ruben Rux was a Thursday afternoon visitor at Emil Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Tommerdahl of Thief River spent the week-end at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Alice and Vivian Olson were Wednesday visitors at George Swanson's.

Miss Lucille Lindbloom is being employed at the August Dahlen home.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Caroline Schalz at Thief River Falls.

Miss Fern Hawkinson left for Thief River on Friday evening where she will be employed.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family motored to Warren on Sunday where their son, Melvin, will attend school at the North Star College.

Raymond and Robert Ortloff were Sunday visitors at O. K. Sevre's.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and family were Sunday visitors at Emil Larson's.

Esther and Arthur Johnson were business callers in Grand Forks on Wednesday.

Carl Lindbloom returned home from Minneapolis on Saturday after attending the State fair.

Mrs. Caroline Schalz of Thief River Falls visited a couple of days at the N. P. Schalz home.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and son, Kenneth, and Wendall and George Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at the Ruben Rux home.

Johnnie Lindbloom was a Sunday visitor at Annie Lindbloom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Evelyn and Raymond Sorvig visited at Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck's on Sunday evening.

Dorothy Swanson was a Friday visitor at George Swanson's.

Mrs. Ruben Rux visited at Mrs. Annie Lindbloom's on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Haug and sons of Greenbush visited at Lorentz Hegstad's on Sunday. Lowell Haug returned home with them after spending the summer at Hegstad's.

Mrs. H. Loken and daughter Inga of Thief River and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom were Monday visitors at George Swanson's.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

For Sale—Dry and green pole wood, $1.50 per cord in pole lengths, on the ground. Two cords dry or green pole wood in truckload, delivered at $5.00. Also dry oak posts at 10 cents each. Will deliver latter in lots of 100 or more. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn. Phone 1-F14. S10-24

Sept. 10-17-24

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.

In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

SUMMONS

Frank Fisher .... Plaintiff
vs.
Madeline Morin Fisher .... Defendant

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, to the above named defendant:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the Complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, a copy of which complaint is hereto attached and herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint upon the subscriber at his office in the Citizens State Bank Building in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, within thirty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to serve your answer to said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will demand the relief as prayed for in his complaint.

PAUL A. LUNDGREN AND LINCOLN ARNOLD
By Paul A. Lundgren,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dated this 6th day of August, 1936.

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DISTRICT PTA TO MEET TOMORROW

All is in readiness for the Sixteenth District conference of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers to be held here tomorrow. Mrs. B. G. Norby of Thief River Falls will preside over the morning session which will commence at 9:30 at the high school. A short but interesting program will be given in the forenoon, and at noon lunch will be served at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors. During the afternoon school will be dismissed to permit use of the school assembly for the afternoon program which was outlined in the last issue of this paper. At four o'clock tea will be served at the school by members of the St. Hilaire P. T. A., followed by a banquet dinner at 6:30 in the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors. The evening program, starting at 7:30, will consist largely of musical numbers, and an address by Supt. Morris Bye of the Thief River schools. The program for the day is an excellent one, and good attendance is expected from all parts of the district.

RAISES HUGE BEET

Knute Kolstad brot in last week an excellent sample of mangel beet raised on his place across the river which is now on display in the Spectator office window. The beet when brot in, weighed eleven pounds, which is exceptionally good for this season.

Note:—Everyone is welcome to attend the P. T. A. district convention meetings at the school today whether they are registered or not. The same applies to the 25 cent luncheon at noon, and the 40 cent banquet dinner at 6:00 at the Norwegian Lutheran church. Everybody is welcome, and a good attendance is desired.

HERE FROM COLORADO

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Satterberg arrived here Sunday from Denver, Colo., to spend about ten days visiting at the homes of his brother and sisters, Adolph Satterberg, Mrs. Henry Burstad and Mrs. Herman Burstad, as well as with old friends. Mr. Satterberg left this section thirty-two years ago and has since been located at Denver.

PUBLIC INVITED TO DISTRICT SESSION

The Red River District of the Augustana Lutheran Church will conduct a series of meetings in the Augustana Churches Tuesday and Wednesday, September 29-30. Sessions at Black River and Clara Churches as follows: Tues. 10:30 A. M. Swedish Service, 2:00 P. M. Service, 8:00 P. M. Communion Service. Wednesday Services 10:30 A. M., 2:00 P. M. and 8:00 P. M. At St. Hilaire, Swedish Service Tuesday 10:30 P. M. and 8:00 P. M. Service. Wednesday 2:00 P. M. and 8:00 P. M. Service. Topics presented Man's Sin and God's Righteousness. Speakers, Dr. S. W. Swenson, Rev. Robert Erickson, Rev. Aner Bloom, Ev. John Erickson and Students P. Anderson and M. Swenson. The public is cordially invited to attend these meetings.

Mr. and Mrs. James Amble and Mrs. S. J. Amble of Grand Forks motored over Sunday and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Jacobson. S. J. Amble, who has not been in the best of health lately, was unable to accompany them for this trip. His old friends in St. Hilaire community hope for betterment in his condition, and are looking forward to seeing him again.

Regular monthly meeting of the board of directors of the creamery was held Monday.

That Man Again

ASSORTED CHILLY SPELLS
FALL
SOME GOOD IDEAS ON WHAT WINTER IS ALL ABOUT

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

A large crowd attended the dance given here at the Bilden & Olsen hall last Saturday evening.

Electric light and power bills may be paid up to and including Monday evening, Sept. 28 with discount.

Bob Collins and Leo Carpenter are finishing a contract for painting and repairing of the co-operative elevator at Strandquist.

A fair sized crowd attended the P. T. A. meeting held at the school last Friday night. A good program was given and lunch was served.

The barn on the Otto Johnson farm is another structure damaged in the wind storm last week. It being filled with hay saved it from collapse, but some work will be necessary to get it plumb again.

A new all-season highway is being constructed from T. H. No. 32 east to the buildings on the Norman Bros. farm south of town. The new road will be a fine improvement as it was almost impossible to keep the old one open during heavy snow winters.

Folden Bros., new proprietors of the Cities Service Station, are launching a little "get-acquainted" campaign. Some customer of their station will be awarded a free battery or a new tire at a later date at which time the station will have "open house" and will serve free lunch all day. Watch for later announcement.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Carpenter motored up Tuesday from their home at Isle to spend a week at the home of their son, Leo, and to look after matters connected with their farm southeast of town. Altho Mr. Carpenter is well over eighty years of age, he drove up in his own car, making the distance of about 200 miles in about eight hours.

MENU FOR PTA LUNCHEON

Everybody will be welcome to partake of the 25 cent noon luncheon at the Norwegian Lutheran church basement on Friday, Oct. 25th. The following menu will be served: Chicken and noodles, rolls, jelly, pickles and peach shortcake.

Attorney Theo. Quale of Thief River Falls, was down Tuesday evening for a brief call on friends.

Fully two carloads of honey will be shipped from this point by local honey producers at the close of the present season.

Mr. and Mrs. Verner Nelson and daughter, of Warren, have gone south to spend the winter, and are now located at McAllen, Texas.

Creamery Patrons: — After October 1st, the creamery will receive cream on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays each week instead of every day.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches at Climax, and Miss Dorothy Gunstad who teaches at Middle River, spent last week-end at their respective homes here.

A number of neighbors and friends were entertained Tuesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg, the occasion being Mr. Loberg's eighty-third birthday anniversary.

Mrs. B. E. Burkee entertained a group of friends at her home Wednesday of last week, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A very pleasant afternoon was spent by those present.

The River Falls unit of the Home Management project met Wednesday afternoon last week at the Jepson home for check up after the season's work. Lunch was served at conclusion of the meeting.

Rev. M. L. Dahle motored Monday to Fargo with his son, Manford, who joined two friends there on a trip to Chicago where all three will enroll at Rush Medical College for their advanced studies in preparation for the medical profession.

Sunday dinner guests last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson in River Falls were Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Barrington and son, Don, of Red Lake Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Finstad and daughter, Edna; Mr. and Mrs. Holmes of Newfolden, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Johnson and daughters, Sandra and Marjorie.

WOMEN'S CLUB ELECTION

Good attendance marked the meeting of the Women's Club held last Thursday evening at the club rooms. Papers were read on "Citizenship" which was the topic for the month. Officers for the coming year were elected as follows: President, Mrs. Jennie Carter; Vice President, Mrs. V. G. Brink; Secretary, Mrs. L. F. Olson; Treasurer, Mrs. Chas. Huff. A daintily prepared lunch was served after the close of the business session.

UNUSUAL AUTUMN WEATHER PREVAILS

Without a killing frost up to this time, the present fall bids fair to compensate for the unusually hot and dry summer this year. In contrast with other years, trees are still retaining their foliage and the lawns look the best they have this year, thanks to recent rains.

While potatoes will be a short crop in this immediate vicinity, other garden truck is doing well. Late seeded carrots are coming along fine, and there is an abundance of tomatoes—more and better ones, in fact, than has been raised here in years. The dairymen are gainers too, by the mild weather as pastures have revived a lot since the heavy rain of a week ago.

AUCTION SALE, OCT. 2

Leonard Holmes has bills out advertising an auction sale of personal property which sale will be held at his farm 5 miles southwest of here on Friday, October 2nd. Mr. Holmes has a good line of machinery as well as some very good livestock to be sold. Following the sale, Mr. and Mrs. Holmes will move in to occupy their residence property in this village.

NEW SOUND SYSTEM

Manager Gannon of the Roxy Theatre at Red Lake Falls has recently installed at his popular playhouse, the newest improved sound system made by Western Electric which will add greatly to comfort and enjoyment of patrons of his shows. With popular prices as an added attraction, Mr. Gannon is enjoying a steadily increasing business. He recently finished and opened a new theatre at McIntosh, and another at Northome.

Postmaster Andy Anderson of Thief River Falls, and Postmaster H. L. Holmes of this village motored last week to St. Cloud to hear Fred A. Curtis, Democratic candidate for Governor, make his keynote speech. An old-fashioned political parade with torch lights, banners and bands was a feature of the gathering. Messrs Anderson and Holmes returned home Thursday forenoon.

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MRS. AUG. SCHOLIN CALLED BY DEATH

Mrs. August Scholin, well known resident of Black River community, died Sunday at a Crookston hospital. She had undergone an operation a short time before, and was apparently convalescing when complications set in which caused her death.

Mrs. Scholin, nee Alvia Erickson, was born in Black River township, June 17, 1893 and was 43 years, 3 months and 3 days of age. She grew to womanhood in this community, and was united in marriage to August Scholin on January 8th, 1911. To this union was born four children, Leroy, Elna, Einar and Arlo, who together with their father, are left to mourn the loss of a kind and devoted wife and mother. Mrs. Scholin is also survived by two brothers, Emil and Melchior Erickson of Black River.

Mrs. Scholin took an active part in activities of the Black River Swedish Lutheran church as well as in community affairs, and was highly esteemed by everyone in Black River community.

Funeral services were conducted today by Rev. H. A. Larson, there being a brief service at the Scholin home at 1:00, and at the Black River church at 2:00. Hundreds of friends and neighbors gathered at the church to pay their last respects to the deceased, and the floral tributes were numerous and beautiful. Interment took place in the cemetery adjoining the church.

Sympathy of friends thruout the entire community is extended to Mr. Scholin and family and other relatives in their time of sorrow.

The Ladies' Aid of the M. E. Church will meet at the church Friday afternoon, Oct. 2nd. Everybody welcome.

YOUNGDAHL SPEAKS IN COUNTY SEPT. 29

Oscar F. Youngdahl, Republican candidate for Attorney General of Minnesota, who is considered one of the foremost public speakers in this state, will deliver an address at a Republican rally to be held at Thief River Falls, Sept. 29th.

The Young Republican Club of Thief River will be addressed Friday, Sept. 25 at 8:00 P. M., by Mr. Oscar Knutson of Warren. There will be an additional program of local speakers and music. The evening will be completed with a lunch.

Ardell Olson left last evening for Fertile where he will again be employed as linotype operator and compositor in the office of the Fertile Journal.

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FRIDAY and SATURDAY
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ROCHELLE HUDSON and BRUCE CABOT in one of the best Gangster pictures since Scarface:
"Show Them No Mercy"

SUNDAY - MONDAY - TUESDAY
Matinee Sunday at 2:30. Prices 10-15-25 cents
WILLIAM POWELL and CAROLE LOMBARD in
"MY MAN GODFREY"

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 30TH—BANK NITE
A Universal Picture
"PAROLE"
With ANN PRESTON & GRANT MITCHELL starring

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Your Creamery
The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be
St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Moroccans Take Part in Spanish War

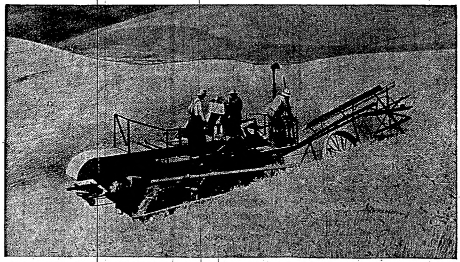
African Troops Are Resented by Loyal Spaniards

This picture of four Moroccan soldiers gives an idea of the type of fighting men imported to Spain by the rebel commander, Gen. Francisco Franco, to aid in the bloody war on the loyalist government of President Azana.

Many native Spaniards have resented the importation of foreign troops, and it is believed to have alienated the support of many rebel sympathizers. While no one can doubt the value of the Moroccans as fighting men, the invasion of the Moors centuries ago still lingers in the minds of the Spanish people.

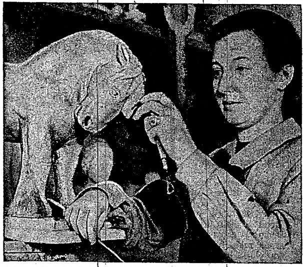
British diplomats are making desperate efforts to prevent intervention in Spain. The failure of Portugal to join in a general pact has been a disturbing factor. Portugal has declared she must retain freedom to act should Communist propaganda menace internal security.

Bumper Crops in the Pacific Northwest



While North Central states recount their drouth losses, the Pacific Northwest harvests bumper crops. In this picture, made near Walla Walla, Wash., a combined harvester-thresher is seen clinging to the steep hillside as it moves in narrowing circles around the field.

Heiress to Millions Likes to Work



Wilna Splivalo, San Francisco, Calif., 21-year-old heiress to several millions of dollars, shown at work as a sculptress in a Hollywood movie studio. Miss Splivalo, daughter of the late Adrian W. Splivalo, grain and shipping magnate, gave up society life three years ago and studied painting and sculpture in Paris.

Wesley W. Stout Is Named Editor of Magazine

Recent portrait of Wesley Winan Stout, who is to succeed George Horace Lorimer as editor of the

Saturday Evening Post. Mr. Lorimer resigned the position he has held for many years, effective January 1.

Japanese Priests Prepare for War

Drill Daily for Day When War Will Come

With bayonets belted to their priestly robes and rifles over their shoulders, the clean shaven young priests of the Sodo sect of the Buddists engage in military drill on the grounds of their temple in Japan. A military officer from the nearest garrison comes to drill them every morning.

Japan's successes in Manchukuo and the general belief that sooner or later war will come has aroused the people's military spirit, and the war party seems to be in full control.

The latest disturbing news from that quarter is that Japan is taking advantage of the escape clause of the London pact to increase her strength in submarines. This can be done only when one of the signatories of the pact considers its national defense in jeopardy. Secretary Swanson has declared Japan's action is a clear violation of the agreement. No official action has yet been taken by the State department.

Bob Davis Reveals

The Magic of Moonlight Shining on the Altar of Heaven.

THERE are people who will tell you that the most beautiful object in Peiping, a city so filled with beauty that it may well be classified as a serial dream, is the gem-studded Buddha to be seen in T'uan Ch'eng near the entrance of Pei Hai; others who declare that the Purple Forbidden Palace, occupying the center of the Imperial City, is the culminating triumph of earthly creations; that the marble pagoda at the Jade Fountain is the only monument in stone that exclaims its own magnificence.

You will be told that the tombs of the 13 Ming Emperors, reposing in a lonely valley out of town, are the most stately grouping in the known world; that the Nine Dragon screen in Pei Hai park is the most exquisite masterpiece left intact in Peiping. You will be escorted to the Temple of Heaven standing on a platform of white marble, its triple roofs supported by red columns and tiled in blue, the whole crowned with a golden ball.

Beyond this, southward, in the form of a circular construction, one comes upon the Altar of Heaven, by far the most beautiful memorial of its kind in the world, the final salutation to religion as expressed by the Chinese; and in the opinion of many authorities the most sublime architectural gesture ever conceived for the ceremonial recognition of invisible powers responsible for the earth's fecundity. It is at this spot that China's emperors for five hundred years have made annual sacrifices to the only superior they recognized—Heaven.

Every Detail Blends.

Memorable the night when Nelson Trusler Johnson, American ambassador to China, called me on the phone at 11 o'clock, little more than the shank of the evening, Peiping time, and asked what claims I had, if any, on "the so-called artistic temperament."

"All the traffic will stand," I responded.

"Well, in that case, jump into a ricksha about midnight and meet me at the Embassy, alone. Bring your camera."

"Can do," I replied in the Chinese vernacular, and did with all possible haste, arriving at the rendezvous to find the ambassador awaiting me in an automobile.

"But the camera?" I queried. To the chauffeur, the ambassador, who is a proficient Oriental scholar, gave a short command in Chinese, and we were off at 60 kilometers an hour under a full moon, riding in a starlit sky.

Shrine Set in Park.

Five miles to the north, arriving at a massive gate, that swung open at our approach, we entered a park containing long lines of ancient cedar trees set in formal array, through which, for a matter of two miles, we moved slowly, coming at last to an open space. A circular construction, composed of white marble sitting low upon the landscape, built in three terraces, and flat upon the crown, filled my eyes with its immaculate magic. Mute, I gazed at its pale splendor, which increased in richness as I became accustomed to its pearly silhouette against the trees breaking the horizon between this, the Altar of Heaven, and the luminous sky over Peiping under the north star.

Has 260 Balustrades.

Mounted on the rim of the furnace where the cow, the goat and the pig have been roasted for the annual ceremonials attended by the emperors during the last five centuries, we trained our lenses on the Altar of Heaven, built in three terraces of marble, the first 210 feet wide, the second 150, the third 80. The number of balustrades on the first is 180, the second 108, the third 72, totaling 260, the number of days in the Chinese lunar year. The upper terrace is reached by three flights of nine steps each. The Chinese divide the heavens into nine sections; there are nine points to the compass known as the Nine Mansions. There are nine divisions of mathematics, nine degrees of official rank and nine of family relationship. In the center of the topmost platform is a circular marble disk, surrounded by nine marble sections, and so on to the perimeter of eighty-one.

Whilst the light from Heaven was etching the Altar into our films, the ambassador and I sauntered leisurely among the carven white pillars, but never long enough in any one spot to leave our impress upon the sensitive celluloid, and gave ourselves up to the contemplation of its majesty. Higher and higher floated the summer moon, until the whole silvered landscape appeared as a setting for the trinity of marble circles like moonstones in rings of white jade, the mass becoming more luminous as the moon ascending to perpendicular brushed all aside save the ghostly Altar under the cold flood filtering steadily through space.

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It Doesn't Pay—

Doing Favors for Others With Thought of Return Disappoints

"THE older I grow the more I am appalled by the ingratitude, the complete lack of a sense of obligation on the part of our fellow human beings.

"With me the people who come first are always those to whom I have any obligation whatsoever. Anything that is done for me is constantly on my mind and I am on the lookout to repay. But look about you and you will observe the most inconceivable indifference on the part of most otherwise decent people to what they owe to others. Indeed the code seems to be to cultivate those from whom some advantage may be forthcoming and neglect those to whom we are indebted. The answer to it all is to put yourself out for nobody; it doesn't pay."

The above lament was received by an international writer of note, who answers as follows:

It must have been an unusually unfortunate chain of experiences that gave this woman such an unhappy slant on human nature. But certain it is that favors done with thought of return are bound to bring disappointment. In this busy, hectic world, people are likely to be rather casual about give and take. That does not necessarily mean that they are unappreciative. They are just not punctilious. Frequently a kindness makes its mark but time passes before occasion presents itself to show appreciation, or to reciprocate. After all, if we think enough of people to put ourselves out for them, as our reader says, there must be a certain amount of faith.

If we do things for others only because we want to do them and find a certain satisfaction in it, we have nothing to lose. But the expected reward is something like the watched pot—very disappointing. In fact, it doesn't pay.

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Foreign Words and Phrases

Cela saute aux yeux. (F.) That is self-evident.

Id genus omne. (L.) All that class; all of that sort.

Adscriptus glebae. (L.) Attached by law to the soil; after the manner of serfs.

Danser sur un volcan. (F.) To dance on a volcano; to be blind to the danger of one's position.

En regle. (F.) According to rules.

Jacta est alea. (L.) The die is cast.

Fides Punica. (L.) Carthaginian faith; i. e., treachery.

Gasconnade. (F.) A boastful, bragging speech.

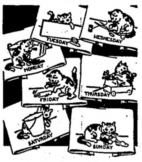
Hacienda. (Sp.) A country estate.

Nolens volens. (L.) Whether he will or no; willingly or unwillingly.

L'etoile du nord. (F.) The north star. (Motto of Minnesota).

Macte virtute. (L.) Increase in virtue.

Spirited Kittens on Cross Stitch Towels



Pattern 5572

A dull moment's unthinkable with these seven, mischievous kittens about! In fact, they've thought up enough cute tricks to give you decoration for a week's supply of tea towels. Sit right down and send for this pattern, and get started on your set. The seven simple motifs work up very quickly in a combination of cross stitch, single and outline stitches. Use colored floss.

In pattern 5572 you will find a transfer pattern of seven motifs 5 by 8 inches (one for each day of the week); color suggestions; illustrations of all stitches needed; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

FREE! $24,600 WORTH OF WONDERFUL GIFTS

. . . Just for Naming This Picture of Dr. Dafoe and the Dionne Quins

4,168 DIFFERENT GIFTS!
6 CHEVROLET SEDANS
42 FRIGIDAIRES
120 RCA RADIOS
1,000 CASH AWARDS OF $2 EACH
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● Today, more than ever, the healthy, robust Dionne Quins are a glorious tribute to the finest methods of child-raising. Today, and every day the Dionne Quins have Quaker Oats. To bring this fact to the attention of every mother, Quaker Oats is making a sensational offer of $24,600.00 worth of wonderful FREE GIFTS! . . . Just for the most original suitable names for this picture of Dr. Dafoe and the Dionne Quins, Quaker is offering 4,168 gorgeous prizes—6 Chevrolet Sedans, 42 Frigidaires, 120 RCA Radios, 1,000 prizes of $2 in cash, and 3,000 prizes of $1 in cash! Half of these will be awarded on October 30th, 1936, the other half on December 15, 1936. . . . Your grocer has all the details of this sensational offer. See him today and find out how to enter . . . it may mean a wonderful free gift for you!

QUAKER
ROLLED WHITE OATS

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? That Third Party ? \??!! !??!

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

FOR the first time in more than a decade there's a third party in the field during a Presidential campaign and this year, as in the past, it has the two leaders guessing.

That worried look in the eye of the Democratic donkey and that furrowed brow of the Republican elephant are caused by the minds of both pondering over such unsolved questions as these:

How much strength will this new Union party develop between now and November 3? How many popular votes will their candidate, William Lemke, get and how many of them will he be taking away from my candidate?

Will he get enough electoral votes to affect the election and, if so, which way will they swing it — to me or to my opponent?

If history repeats itself this year, they have plenty of cause for worry, because third party movements in American political history have always been a headache for the two major parties. Of course, none of them has ever succeeded in electing a President and in only seven campaigns has one of them showed enough strength to be represented in the electoral college vote. But at least twice their entrance into the campaign has meant the difference between victory and defeat for one of the major parties.

How They're Born

Third parties, in the usually accepted sense of the term, are brought into being when insurgents within an old party rebel against its policies or its candidate, walk out on the parent organization, organize a new one and nominate a candidate of their own. The first of these "insurgents" was the Peace party of 1812-15, composed of Republicans (forerunners of the present Democrats) and Federalists, mostly in New England, who were opposed to the second war with England. However, this group didn't play any important part in political history any more than did the so - called Peoples party of 1824, composed of Republicans who favored having Presidential electors chosen by the people instead of having the state legislatures do it for them. The next year a Coalition party, thus designated because of the union of the supporters of Henry Clay with those of John Quincy Adams, helped defeat Andrew Jackson and elect Adams.

MARTIN VAN BUREN

But an authentic third party did not appear on the scene until the election of 1832. Six years earlier a certain William Morgan of Batavia, N. Y., who had published a book purporting to reveal the secrets of Masonry, disappeared and the members of that fraternity were accused of having kidnaped him and drowned him in the Niagara river. They were also accused of blocking the investigation of Morgan's disappearance and from western New York opposition to the Masons spread to other Eastern states.

Several young politicians, among them Thurlow Weed of New York and Thaddeus Stevens of Pennsylvania, seized upon this prejudice to further their ambitions and the result was the organization of an Anti-Masonic political party.

In September, 1830, this party held a national convention in Philadelphia, the first of its kind in this country. It was attended by 96 delegates from 10 states and out of it grew another convention in Baltimore the next year to be attended by as many delegates from each state as there were representatives in both houses of congress (the forerunner of our present convention system).

The Baltimore convention nominated for President, William Wirt of Maryland, who had been attorney-general in Monroe's cabinet, and for vice-president it named Amos Ellmaker of New York. In the election of 1832 these candidates won only the electoral vote of Vermont. Later this party was absorbed by the Whigs and lost its identity.

First Liberty Party

Attempts to organize the anti-slavery vote in the late thirties resulted in the formation of the Liberty party. It nominated for the Presidency James G. Birney, a former Kentucky Democrat and slave-owner, who sold his slaves, moved North and became an Abolitionist. However, the Liberty party didn't figure very prominently in the roaring "Log Cabin-Hard Cider" campaign of 1840 between Harrison, the Whig, and Van Buren, the Democrat, and it could muster only 7,369 votes for its candidate. Birney was nominated again in 1844 and this time he polled 62,263 votes but in neither campaign did he get a single electoral vote.

MILLARD FILLMORE

Four years later another abolitionist party was in the field. It resulted directly from a split in the Democratic party over the slavery issue. When Gen. Lewis Cass of Michigan was nominated at the Baltimore convention of that party, the "Barnburner" faction (so-called because, they were "willing to burn the political barn to get rid of the rats in it") bolted the convention and made plans to hold one of their own.

This meeting was held in Utica, N. Y., and it nominated Ex-President Martin Van Buren, who had been denied renomination by the Democrats in 1844 when they turned to the first "dark horse" in our political history—James K. Polk of Tennessee.

Later in the year a group of dissatisfied Whigs withdrew from that party and joined forces with bolting Democrats to hold a convention in Buffalo, N. Y. It also nominated Van Buren for President.

As the Free Soil party it was able to poll only 291,000 votes, but it caused the Democrats to lose New York's 36 electoral votes, which was just enough to give Gen. Zachary Taylor, the Whig candidate, the 36 votes he needed to defeat Cass.

In 1852 the Free Soilers nominated Senator John P. Hale of New Hampshire, who had been a Jacksonian Democrat and had quit the party over the slavery issue. By this time the Free Soil vote had dropped to 157,000 and had no effect on the contest between Gen. Winfield Scott, the Whig candidate, and Franklin Pierce, the Democrat, who was elected.

The Know Nothings

In the meantime, however, another third party had come into existence which, during its brief existence, figured in the electoral college returns. That was the political group known as the Native American party or Know-Nothings. It originated in New York City in the forties as a result of the large emigration from Ireland during the famine years when the potato crop failed. Out of the resentment against these "foreigners" grew a secret society, the "Supreme Order of the Star Spangled Banner" and a political party, the Native Americans, with a platform of opposition to aliens, the papacy, infidelity and socialism.

The popular name of Know-Nothings was attached to the party because when its members were questioned about it they invariably replied "I don't know." In 1847 they held a national convention in Philadelphia where they nominated Gen. Henry Dearborn for vice-president and recommended, but did not formally nominate, Gen. Zachary Taylor for President.

The Know - Nothings do not seem to have played much part in the election of 1852 but they figured strongly in the campaign of 1856. By this time they had thrown off the secret character of their organization and revealed the fact that most of their members were Whigs.

The remainder of the Whigs, along with the Free Soilers, and many Northern Democrats, had gone over into the new Republican party which nominated Gen. John C. Fremont and adopted the revised slogan of "Free Soil, Free Speech and Fremont." In February the Know-Nothings held a convention in Philadelphia where they formally renamed their party the American Party. For President they nominated Millard Fillmore, the Whig vice-president who became President when Zachary Taylor died in office, and for vice-president A. J. Donelson of Tennessee.

The Republicans polled more than 1,000,000 votes and the Native Americans nearly 900,000. But James Buchanan, the Democratic candidate, got 174 votes in the electoral college as against Fremont's 114 and Fillmore's eight—those of Maryland. By the time the next Presidential campaign came around the Know-Nothing party had been merged with the Republican.

The campaign of 1860 was marked by the paradox of two "third parties" both of which developed enough strength to break into the electoral college vote. One of them represented a split in a regular party and the other a coalition of odds and ends from various parties.

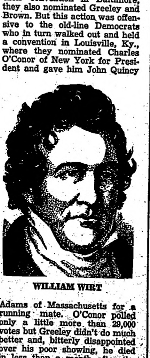
The Democratic party, divided by the slavery question in previous campaigns, was split wide open in this crucial year of 1860. The Northern wing of the party nominated Stephen A. Douglas of Illinois and the Southern, or pro - slavery wing, nominated John C. Breckenridge of Kentucky, who had been Buchanan's vice-president. Breckenridge got 72 electoral votes as compared to Douglas' 12.

The other "third party," which represented a coalition, was the Constitutional Union party, made up of old-time Whigs and Know-Nothings, who would avoid the issue of slavery and achieve the impossible goal of harmony throughout the country. Their nominee was John C. Bell of Tennessee who polled 39 electoral votes. The three candidates received a total of 123 votes and Lincoln 180.

Bolters Galore

The campaign of 1872 was a mixed - up affair with crossing over of party lines and bolters galore. A faction of the Republican party, dissatisfied with the certainty of Grant's renomination, walked out, held another convention in Cincinnati and chose Horace Greeley for President and B. Gratz Brown of Missouri for vice-president. The Democrats decided that a fusion ticket was their only hope.

Therefore, when they held their convention in Baltimore, they also nominated Greeley and Brown. But this action was offensive to the old-line Democrats who in turn walked out and held a convention in Louisville, Ky., where they nominated Charles O'Conor of New York for President and gave him John Quincy Adams of Massachusetts for a running mate. O'Conor polled only a little more than 29,000 votes but Greeley didn't do much better and, bitterly disappointed over his poor showing, he died in less than a month after the election. As a result the Democratic electors scattered their vote, giving 42 to Thomas A. Hendricks of Indiana, 18 to B. Gratz Brown and two to Charles J. Jenkins of Georgia. Grant won overwhelmingly with a total electoral vote of 286.

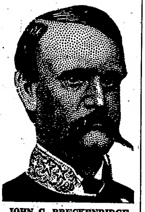

WILLIAM WIRT

To Gen. James B. Weaver of Iowa goes the distinction of being the only man who was ever the leader of two different third party movements and as the head of one of them he succeeded in breaking into the electoral college vote. Dissatisfaction of the farmers with the financial policies of President Grant resulted in the formation of the Greenback party by inflationists who wanted to issue a large amount of paper money without regard to specie payment. In the campaign of 1876 they nominated Peter Cooper of New York but he polled only 80,000 popular votes and failed to receive a single electoral vote.

In the congressional elections of 1878 the Greenbackers cast more than a million votes and when they nominated Weaver, a man from the agricultural west, for President in 1880 the Republicans were deeply concerned. But their fears proved groundless for the Greenbackers were able to muster only about 300,000 popular votes and not a single one in the electoral college.

The Populist Era

But a decade later the G. O. P. had real cause for worry. Populism, which championed the cause of the farmer and the working man, was running through the West like a prairie fire. In the state and congressional elections of 1890 the Populist or People's party carried the legislatures of Kansas and Nebraska, elected nine members of congress and forced 34 others, Republicans and Democrats, to pledge themselves to carry out Populist ideas about free silver, public ownership of monopolies, postal savings banks and an income tax.


JOHN C. BRECKENRIDGE

Then Weaver, the former Greenback, bobbed up as a Populist leader and in 1892 won their nomination for the Presidency. In the election he polled more than 1,000,000 votes in the West and got 22 electoral votes. By 1896 the Democratic party had adopted so many of the Populist principles that William Jennings Bryan received their indorsement for President although they nominated their own candidate for President, Thomas E. Watson. Eventually they were gradually absorbed by the two major parties.

After the Populist movement two decades were to elapse before there was another third party movement but when it came it unseated a party which had long been in power. The story of that third party is too familiar to need more than the barest mention here. In 1912 Ex-President Theodore Roosevelt led a revolt against the renomination of William Howard Taft, formed the Progressive or "Bull Moose" party, corralled 88 electoral votes and brought about the victory of Woodrow Wilson over Taft, 435 to 8.

Twelve years later the Progressive party, this time under the leadership of Senator Robert M. LaFollette of Wisconsin, again played a part in a Presidential campaign although it was not a decisive one. For Calvin Coolidge could have given John W. Davis LaFollette's 13 electoral college votes and he would still have won the election.

As for 1936—will it be a repetition of 1912 with this year's third party playing a part in defeating an occupant of the White House who is seeking re-election? Will it be a repetition of 1848 and aid in defeating one of the two major party leaders even though it doesn't register a single vote in the electoral college balloting? Or will it be a repetition of those other years in which there were third parties in the field and they didn't affect the result either way, even though they were represented in the electoral vote?

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Floyd Gibbons

Adventurers' Club

Hello Everybody!

"No Dice"

By FLOYD GIBBONS,

Famous Headline Hunter

NOW the moral of this story, boys and girls, is that gambling doesn't pay. Not that I need any story to convince me of it. I once bet two bucks on a horse I thought would come in first at Saratoga, and the next time I saw him was two years later, pulling the steam calliope in a circus parade in Denver.

Yep, it's risky business letting a horse invest your money for you, but not half as risky as the chances Lieutenant Tommy Griffin, of the Eighteenth infantry, Fort Wadsworth, N. Y., took when he started wooing Lady Luck that fateful July night back in 1922.

Lieutenant Tommy has gone a long way in the army since 1922. Then he was just plain Private Tommy, of the One-Hundred and Seventeenth field artillery, a national guard outfit of Goldsboro, N. C. The One-Hundred and Seventeenth was doing its regular two weeks' field work at Fort Bragg.

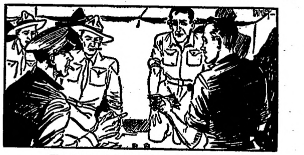
It was a hot night, and some of the boys were holding cavalry maneuvers on a blanket in one of the tents. For horses they were using little white, spotted cubes, and those "horses" were galloping back and forth across the blanket in a way that would have scared an enemy army out of at least six weeks' pay.

Tommy and Pal Are Attracted by Galloping Ivories.

Of course, an unsympathetic officer of the day might have suspected that those fellows were shooting craps, but I'm going to take Tommy's word for it that those shouts of "Come on, seven!" that came from the tent, were just the cries of excited rooters who wanted to see the Seventh regiment win.

Tommy and a friend were coming back from an evening in a nearby town when they heard the boys cheering the Seventh regiment on. There was also a lot of encouragement being given to Big Dick, who, I presume, was the captain of the Seventh regiment, and Little Joe, who must have been the first lieutenant. The rooting attracted Tommy and his pal, and they dropped into the tent to see what was going on.

There were three men in the tent—a sergeant named Joe and two privates, Bill and John. The sergeant had been drinking, and he rolled out the ivories with a sort of grim determination. He had lost several dollars, and Tommy could see that he wasn't taking it any too well.


The Argument Got Pretty Hot for a Minute.

Losing Sergeant Returns to Make Trouble.

The other two lads were in a jovial mood, though neither one of them had imbibed any alcohol. John had the dice and Tommy watched him while he set a point, made it, and picked up his winnings. And it was right there that the friendly game began to take on a serious aspect.

Joe, the sergeant, claimed that John hadn't won the money and told him to put it down. There was an argument that got pretty hot for a minute, but in the end John put the dough back just to humor him, and the play was resumed. A couple more throws and Joe left, weaving his way unsteadily out of the door. But a few minutes later he was back again, a .45 revolver in his hand and an ugly scowl on his face.

Joe was looking for trouble. That much was plain to everybody. He began to accuse John of talking about him behind his back. His finger was tight against the trigger, and looking over, Tommy could see the yellow of cartridge rims in the chamber of the gun. There was no joke about it. That gat was loaded.

Drunken Maniac's Bullet Wakes John Up.

Tommy didn't wait for any more. He made a leap for Joe and grabbed the gun. But Joe kept his grip on the revolver, too, and the pair of them rolled over on the tent floor, fighting desperately for possession of the weapon.

Says Tommy: "I wasn't sure I could hold him long, and I yelled to John to go away. He just sat there looking at me. Then suddenly Joe pulled the trigger. There was a sharp crack that deafened me for a minute, and a bullet whizzed by my head and ripped on out through the top of the tent. I should have been scared then, but I wasn't. At that moment I was too excited to feel the effects of fear."

And still John sat calmly on his cot, watching Tommy wrestle with the drunken maniac. Whether he was dazed or scared stiff or just thought it was all a joke, Tommy never learned. But he sat there until another shot rang out, and this time the Bullet hit John in the hip. That broke the spell. John leaped to his feet and streaked out of the tent. Tommy says he's never seen a man run so fast in his life.

Tommy Stares Into the Muzzle of a .45.

Tommy was tired by that time—dead tired. Joe was strong as a bull, and he knew he'd never be able to get that gun away from him. "John was gone," he says, "and I didn't think Joe would shoot me. I took a chance and let him go. He got up, drunk and furious, and for a full minute I lay on the ground staring into the muzzle of the .45. That's when I did get scared. I have never seen a gun muzzle grow to look so large. I expected every second to be my last, and I began wishing he would shoot and get it over with. But no! He just stood there, fingers convulsing on the trigger, face purple with rage. Then all of a sudden he seemed to realize that John had gone, and he ran out of the tent after him."

That was the beginning of the end. In another ten seconds the whole camp was in an uproar. They caught Joe and took him to the guardhouse, and later they found Johnny and sent him to a hospital, where he spent several weeks getting over that wound in the hip.

And Tommy says that just about the time John got out of the hospital was when his nerves quieted down and his hair stopped standing on end.

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Pygmy Hippopotamus

The pygmy hippopotamus is found only in a few lakes and rivers of Liberia, the Negro republic of Western Africa, although his ancestors in prehistoric times inhabited southern Europe, northern Africa, and the islands of the Mediterranean. The pygmy is not so well equipped for swimming as the giant hippo'. His eyes are set in the side of his head, instead of on top, and his legs and tail are longer. He has a larger brain and spends more of his time on shore in dense jungle than in the water.

Colonial Dutch Ovens

The early Colonial American Dutch ovens were round, square, or oblong, with an open front. The round variety was often fitted with a spit turned by a handle on the outside, to roast meat. Otherwise the ovens were used for baking. The open side was set close to the fire, to receive the full heat. Usually they were constructed of tin which gave them the name of "tin kitchen" or "Dutch kitchen." The bake kettle, a covered receptacle on high legs to set over the fire, was sometimes called a Dutch oven.

Officers of Screen Boys' Club

Limited to youngsters under eighteen years of age who have at least three feature motion picture roles to their credit, the Screen Boys' club was organized at the home of Director W. S. Van Dyke with a nucleus of 15 charter members. It was a hilarious session—as witness this meeting of the officers. Left to right, they are: Freddie Bartholomew, president; Mickey Rooney, first vice-president, and Jackie Cooper, treasurer.

Helgoland Said to Be Slowly Melting Into the North Sea

Germany's "Gibraltar" Literally Crumbling Away.

Washington, D. C. — Germany's alleged refortification of Helgoland has attracted international attention. Again the island is accused of having as much strategic importance per cubic foot as any other comparable chunk of Europe.

"From a passing steamer, Helgoland appears as a single triangular block of red sandstone," says the National Geographic society. "Now only a fraction of a mile square, the island is literally crumbling away beneath its 2,500 inhabitants.

"This sea-bitten morsel is the remotest of the Frisian islands, which the North sea has gouged out of the northern coastline of Europe. A broad submerged rocky ledge in the shoal area around Helgoland is a clue to the island's former extent, estimated to have been five times its present size. The wave-worn western side was ringed around with a girdle of granite brought from the Danish island of Bornholm. But even thus protected Helgoland is doomed to melt slowly into the North sea.

DECATHLON WINNER

Glenn Morris, Denver clerk, who won the Olympic decathlon at the games in Berlin.

"Eye of the Empire."

"Because of its position in the North sea, the island bears the reputation of a Gibraltar. As Germany's 'Eye of the Empire,' it commands the mouths of the Weser, Jade, Elbe, and Eider Rivers, and the harbors of Hamburg, Bremen and Cuxhaven from a vantage point 28 miles from the nearest mainland.

"Shaped somewhat like a lean pork chop, it has dimensions notable for their smallness, except the height; its sides rise sheer and dripping from the North sea to a flat top 200 feet above sea level. Its three tips can be visited in an hour's stroll. Upon the triangular rock would fit the Federal Triangle buildings along Pennsylvania avenue in Washington with a little margin.

"Within its diminishing boundaries, the island has three parts: the rock table of Oberland with i's tuft of town, the shoreline shelf projecting like a cap's visor below with a second edition of town called Unterland, and the wisp of sandy Dune in tow a mile to the east. A thin green felt of pasturage across the island's top completes the color triad which inspired the flag:

'Green the land, red the rock, white
the sand:
'These colors make the flag of
Helgoland.'

"The money crop of Helgoland is sun tan. This is raised chiefly at the expense of visitors basking on the frail half-moon of barren beach of the Dune, or Sand island. Among the thousands of summer resorters who steam out from Hamburg was once the American actor, Richard Mansfield, then an infant comfortable in an improvised cradle of a dresser drawer. His mother, excited at leaving the island in a terrific storm, embarked without him, so that the forgotten baby was delivered to her on the high seas wrapped in an oilskin coat.

Pilots and Fisherfolk.

"Helgolanders are mainly pilots, fisherfolk, or boarding-house keepers. A rugged race of Frisians, they acquired the habit of considering themselves fishermen at the beginning of the fifteenth century, when a strange migration of herring brought them great harvests of fish for 200 years. An equally strange emigration of their source of income left them catching only a few lobsters.

"Helgoland was traded by England in 1890 to Germany for Zanzibar, 3,000 times as large. The exchange was ridiculed as an entire suit of clothes swapped for a trouser button. But the trouser button demonstrated that it could serve a purpose of vital importance when it became one of the world's strongest fortresses during the World war. Not far away, on a misty morning in August, 1914, occurred the first serious naval clash of the war, when British victory littered the North sea with wreckage."

Popcorn Orchard Foils Field Mice in Michigan

Sparta, Mich.—When Walter Umlor, peach grower near here, planted 25 acres to popcorn last spring, 15 acres of it between rows of his young fruit trees, his neighbors thought he was crazy. But when he sold his crop last fall for $1,988 they began to change their mind.

Whole-hearted endorsement of Umlor's sanity was given this spring, when it was found that while hundreds of fruit trees on other farms had been girdled by field mice, Umlor's were untouched.

After his corn was harvested last fall, Umlor left the stalks on the ground, every pile containing several ears of corn. The mice built their nests in the stalks and wintered on the corn, so felt no need of bark to dine upon.

Thought Is Urged Upon Those Who Want Strength

Boston.—Think and grow stronger, advises Dr. Frederick Rand Rogers, physical education director at Boston university.

To quote Doctor Rogers:

"The ordinary business executive is stronger than the average day laborer, just as the professors at the School of Education show a greater physical fitness index than their students."

The reason? Because thinking "puts into action that fundamental function of the brain, the co-ordinating of muscle cells of the body."

Doctor Rogers bases his assertion on results of a series of tests with a manuometer or hand dynanometer, which when squeezed in the hand registers the number of pounds pressure.

Blazing Ice Box Is Task for Firemen

San Antonio, Tex., — "Send some fireman over here—my ice box is on fire," cried an excited voice over the fire department telephone here.

The firemen, accustomed to rescuing cats from trees, and all sorts of other odd tricks were a bit dubious but made the call anyway.

They arrived at the home of Louis Martin—and sure enough found his ice box on fire.

A plumber repairing a drain pipe had placed a blow torch too close to the box setting it afire.

Old Auto His Weapon in Fight on Drouth

Independence, Mo. — C. S. Risinger, truck farmer, whipped this year's drouth with an $80 second-hand motor car.

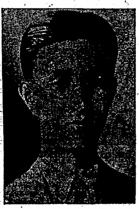
Learning his lesson from the 1934 drouth, Risinger decided to irrigate. He bought a 1928 model car, drove it to a creek on the edge of his 37-acre farm near here, and used its motor to power a water pump.

The water was pumped directly from the creek bed to feeder canals which conveyed it to smaller canals between the rows of plants. Now Risinger has four men working for him and is pumping water 10 hours a day.

Sturdy, fast-growing corn stalks sway in the hot dry wind on the 15 acres of his farm which slope suitable for irrigation. Cucumbers, squashes, peppers and tomatoes also flourish, while only a few feet away unirrigated patches of the same vegetables are parched and stunted.

"Pumping water produces a crop far above normal during a drouth," said Risinger, "but it isn't really a question of how much it increases production. Without irrigation there would have been no crop."

RICHEST IN JAPAN



Japan's richest man, Baron Kichizaemon Sumitomo, who paid an assessment of 800,000 yen on an income of 3,000,000 yen, the highest made in Japan in 1936. He is 25 years old and has been head of the house of Sumitomo since 1926. He was graduated from Kyoto Imperial university in 1933, and a year later married his cousin, the granddaughter of Prince Saionji, the last of the elder statesmen. Baron Sumitomo is president of the Sumitomo Limited Partnership; director of the Sumitomo bank and the Sumitomo trust, mine, warehouse and life insurance companies.

Felons Give Up Bonus

Joliet, Ill.—Four hundred inmates of the Illinois State and Stateville prisons received bonus checks but were forced to turn them over to prison officials immediately. Convicts who keep their money on deposit rather than turn it over to their families are permitted to spend $3 a week in the commissary.

Introduced Australian Ballot

The Australian ballot was introduced in the United States at Louisville in 1888.

Fulton Market Falls Into River

View showing the twisted mass of timbers after a 125-foot section of the Fulton Fish Market, for many years a landmark of the lower Manhattan waterfront, collapsed into the waters of the East river. This is the place where former Gov. Al E. Smith worked as a young man.

Curiosa Americana

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By Elmo Scott Watson

Mill Hitched to the Moon

REMEMBER the old admonition to "hitch your wagon to a star"?

Caleb Hodgdon did better than that. He hitched his mill to the moon and for 111 years the moon has been running the mill for him and his descendants.

It was back in 1825 that Caleb, sailing down the coast of Maine, reached the mouth of the Damariscotta river and saw a 40-acre natural pond which opened into the river through a very narrow outlet. This perfect tidal basin was filled and emptied twice a day by the sea, and since the moon controls the tide, it is literally true that Caleb Hodgdon hitched his mill to the moon.

Caleb built a dam and a bridge which are still in use today. He installed the old type undershot waterwheel to run his mill and used it as power for grinding grain as well as sawing lumber. He bought acres of timberland, sent crews into the woods to fell the trees, snake them down to the river with oxen, then at high tide float them into his mill pond. Next he added a shipyard and built ships from the lumber which he had sawed.

Later generations of Hodgdons continued to operate the mill and shipyard, and one of the products of the latter was the schooner, Bowdoin, which Commander Donald B. MacMillan used in his Arctic explorations. Later Hodgdons also replaced the undershot waterwheel with a turbine but the principle of operation of the mill is the same with it as with the waterwheel. When the tide rises, it forces open the gates in the dam which Caleb built and fills the pond. When the tide is on the ebb the doors automatically close and the water is prevented from flowing out of the pond except through the turbines of the mill.

Go to East Boothbay, Maine, today and you can see the mill which Caleb Hodgdon built and hitched to the moon.

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Double Meaning

IT FIRST appeared in a Philadelphia newspaper in 1776 thus:

Hark! hark! the trumpet sounds, the
din of war's alarms,
O'er seas and solid grounds, doth call
us all to arms;
Who for King George doth stand, their
honors soon shall shine;
Their ruin is at hand, who with the
Congress join.
The acts of Parliament, in them I much
delight,
I hate their cursed intent, who for the
Congress fight,
The Tories of the day, they are my
daily toast,
They soon will sneak away, who Independence boast;
Who non-resistance hold, they have my
hand and heart.
May they for slaves be sold, who act a
Whiggish part;
On Mansfield, North, and Bute, may
daily blessings pour,
Confusion and dispute, on Congress
evermore;
To North and British lord, may honors
still be done,
I wish a block or cord, to General
Washington.

It was reprinted in many other Colonial newspapers. "That's fine!" said British army officers and Tory officials. "The man who wrote that is certainly loyal to His Majesty and he has very wisely condemned this foolish Revolution."

If any Patriot heard one of them say that, he must have smiled to himself. For if he was "in on the know," he didn't read the poem as it is printed above. He read each line as far as the comma in the middle, then he read the next line the same way and so on. Or he began reading at the comma in the first line, then dropped down to the comma in the next and so on.

That gave the poem a very different meaning indeed. Try it and see for yourself why the Patriots read it that way!

Mad Poet

ONE of the most beautifully descriptive passages in all American literature is these often-quoted lines:

Now twilight lets her curtain down,
And pins it with a star.

They were written by McDonald Clarke, the "Mad-Poet" who died in the "lunatic asylum" on Blackwell's Island, New York city.

Characteristic of his gift for combining the ridiculous with the sublime was this poem which he wrote about George Washington:

Eternity—give him elbow room;
A spirit like his is large;
Earth, fence with artillery his tomb,
And fire a double charge.
To the memory of America's greatest
man;
Match him, posterity, if you can.

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LETTER "C" IN HISTORY

Have we ever realized what a big part the letter "C" has played in history? Empire builders, conquerors, discoverers of great continents, history's foremost figures—most bore names beginning with "C," says Pearson's Weekly. Clive won India. Columbus discovered America. Charlemagne founded the Roman empire. Cook discovered Australia—Cabot Labrador. Cortes conquered Mexico. All-conquering Caesar set up a new order of things half across Europe, and he was "broken" by Cleopatra, most famous queen. The world's richest man—perpetuated in proverb—was Croesus. The most famous singer was Caruso, succeeded by Chaliapin.

RANKS OF AGING IN NATION IS GROWING

Trend Means More Older Workers in Industry.

New York.—Changes in the "age distribution" of the population that are occurring as the immigrant portion ages soon will present a "new challenge" to American business management, Dr. Robert E. Chaddock, professor of statistics in Columbia university, asserted.

Declaring that older persons are increasing numerically in proportion to the rest of the population Dr. Chaddock estimated that the number of those over sixty-five years old, now about 6,500,000, will be trebled in fifty years. With the population approaching a stationary level, he asserted, the general death rate soon will begin to rise.

Burden of Aged Grows

"The period of youth in our industrial organization is passing and our economic structure must be adapted to age changes," he wrote. "Institutions and agencies for the care of the aged, the burden of old-age pensions and the costs of dependency will increase rapidly.

"The increasing burden of the aged upon the productive workers need not affect adversely the standard of living, because the proportion of persons in the productive ages, twenty to sixty-four, is not decreasing and the burden of support for the young dependent group is declining."

Adaptation of the industrial structure to employ the ever increasing number of older workers, forty-five to sixty-four, will be necessary if the high American standard of living is to be maintained, Dr. Chaddock declared. Otherwise, an increasing number may become semi-dependent, he warned, thus increasing the total burden of support resting upon the productive workers.

Aged in Industry

Due to the restriction of immigration and to the aging of the foreign-born here, the percentage of those who immigrated to this country and are now over sixty-five is twice as great as that of the native Americans over sixty-five, Dr. Chaddock observed.

The net result of all population changes, he wrote, is a steadily declining proportion of persons under twenty and a corresponding increase of those over forty-five. There is little change in the proportion of the productive group, twenty to forty-four, the survey noted.

Discussing the sex composition of the population, Dr. Chaddock said that the trend is toward numerical equality of the sexes among whites.

He noted that the proportion of people twenty to sixty-four years old is much greater in the cities than in the country. In the rural districts the number of children in proportion to the entire population was found greater than in the urban areas.

Man, 60, Weds Girl, 22, Son Weds Her Sister

Helmetta, N. J.—William B. Tilton, sixty-year-old Gravel Hill farmer, married Julia Scott, twenty-two, his housekeeper, as his son Ernest, twenty-four, married her sister, Celia, eighteen.

The ceremony was performed at the Holy Trinity Catholic church by the Rev. John Budziak.

The two sisters wore white satin veils, as Tilton said they would, and the grooms were slicked up in their Sunday clothes just to please them.

Tilton, who wanted a "quiet little wedding," one that wouldn't interfere with his "business routine," found traffic blocked by a crowd gathered in front of the church when the party arrived.

Following the ceremony, the two couples left for Freehold, where they planned a wedding dinner in a hotel before returning to Tilton's ninety-nine-acre farm, where all four will live together.

The farmer saw no reason why his age and that of his bride should interfere with their happiness. He said:

"Happiness in married life depends on how much love one has for the other. Marriage is like business. You have to take a chance."

Uses First Pay Check to Repay Relief Fund

Paterson, N. J.—Amir Hassman, a forty-seven-year-old Arabian who believes, he said, that "a man who breaks promises soon breaks friendships," has started to make good a debt of $29.10 to Paterson.

Several months ago Hassman, who has been in this country sixteen years, lost his job. At first he refused to take relief because, he said, it was against his "principles."

Finally, however, Hassman was convinced that at least he should get enough so that he might buy food. So he reluctantly applied to Poormaster James O'Gorman. Insisting he needed little on which to live, he accepted a $1.80 a week food allowance. He lived on that until two weeks ago when he obtained a job at 66 cents an hour. Today he received his first pay check and went immediately to O'Gorman. He turned over $10 of his salary and promised that the other $19.10 would be forthcoming within a few weeks.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

If I had to draw a picture of a woman who makes her living guiding explorers and others in the jungles of British Guiana, I wouldn't choose Mrs. Violet McTurk as my model—I've been to British Guiana and looked at that sullen, brooding jungle. Mrs. McTurk is young, soft-spoken and blonde. Her attractive appearance suggests the beach and sun umbrella of some swanky club rather than the "green hell," as it has been aptly termed. Nevertheless, difficult as it may be to think of a jungle guide as young, soft-voiced and blonde, and especially one with the name Violet, Mrs. McTurk makes her living that way. From November until May she guides explorers, movie expeditions and just plain tourists from Georgetown, the capital of Demerara, to Kaietur Fall, a three-day journey up the Potaro river — and the jungle begins at Georgetown.

• • •

Born in Barbadoes, Mrs. McTurk after her marriage seven years ago, went to British Guiana with her husband, who ran freight and dug gold. Their home was on an island in the Potaro, which is a branch of the Essequibo. The island was a sort of kingdom, with friendly dians as subjects. Word passed through the bush that McTurk had married and Indians came from as far away as a hundred miles — in the jungle, a hundred miles is more than a mere bit of pleasant motoring — to look at her and touch her blonde hair and white skin. Four years ago, McTurk died. It was then that Mrs. McTurk became a guide. She averages one trip a month and when not guiding, runs a store at Kangaruma, 168 miles from Georgetown, where miners buy their supplies, the island home having become too lonely after McTurk died. She also supervises Indians who dig gold for her.

• • •

Mrs. McTurk is here on a two-months vacation. It is her first visit to New York and she is duly impressed. As a matter of fact, she finds New York far more thrilling than the jungle. Of all the excitement, riding in the subway has supplied her with the most, she said. Then she added that New York is far more lonely than British Guiana—and there is something to that.

• • •

Some way or other, I can't take down my hair and have a good cry over these wise guys down in Wall street. When repeal came along, they continued to buy their liquor from the bootleggers who had served them in the more or less dry spell. The reason was that the bootleggers sold various well-known brands at much less than was charged by stores licensed by the state. The bootleggers explained that theirs was smuggled goods and thus they escaped payment of customs and import duties, as well as taxes, and they were willing, for old time's sake to pass along the savings to their customers.

• • •

Well, everything went along all right until, as you may have seen, the government took charge of a bunch of gentlemen who had been supplying bootleggers with essential supplies, such as empty bottles with brand names, and revenue and tax stamps. Along with that came the announcement that the Wall street wise guys had been the biggest patrons of the dispensers of fake liquors. And instead of tears, there were snickers.

• • •

That reminds me of a well-known writer who took prohibition so seriously that when it went into effect, he buried a supply which he thought, at the rate of one drink a day, would last him the rest of his life. When the bootleg industry began to flourish he took to hooch, laying by what he could, figuring that in time the stream would run dry. Then came repeal and it will still be a couple of months before he gets around to digging up any of his buried treasure. His fear is that he will have completely lost his taste for the McCoy.

• • •

One of the busiest Saturday places in New York is Battery park. Many excursion steamers start from there and so crowds congregate. It's an animated scene with picnics getting mixed up with other picnics, and ticket sellers for rival lines moving here and there trying to outshout one another.

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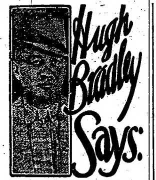
Eggbeater Is Bugle

Toledo.—Miss Grace Price of Perrysburg, whirrs an egg-beater to call her cat. The cat responds.

Boy Gets Name With Sixty-Three Letters

Honolulu, T. H.—All things considered, it's quite a name Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Murray Judd gave their month old son. They christened him Kananinoheaokuuhomeopuukaimanaalohilohinokeaweaweulamakaokalani Judd. It's Hawaiian for "the-beautiful - aroma - of - my - home - at - sparkling - diamond-hill - is - carried - to - the - eyes-of - heaven." And—just to save you the trouble—it has 63 letters.


Hugh Bradley Says.

© New York Post.—WNU Service.

Cards Tumble Sign Possibly Gang Has Underrated Rivals

HAS the same sad fate which overtook our own Polo Grounds front runners for a pair of seasons caught up with the once proud Gas House Gangsters?

Definitely—for all that they were well aware of their pitching frailties—the Cards all along have been vocally confident they were the class of the circuit. When, now and then, they labored through an unfortunate series it did not seem to distress them. They merely shouted that this could be charged up to what Dizzy Dean terms "sperimentin" and then moved on to the next address.

In quieter moments all of them—manager and batboy—confided that they looked forward to the waning days of the season. Then, when experimenting had gone quite far enough, they expected to turn on so much heat that even Manhattan clients would be panicked into grudging applause.

They spoke with such great—and apparently quite honest—unconcern about the future that there is little wonder even the Giants believed them early in July. Even now—as one who picked them at the start and has abode with them in happy confidence ever since—I cannot believe they were up to some of their old sly tricks on a faithful follower.

Now that they have undoubtedly fulfilled the letter of their prophecies by turning on the heat and causing previously timid men and maids of Manhattan to indulge in ecstatic patty-cakings, I cannot believe that such miracle - working mortals were guilty of double-talking all the while.

So far as I am concerned they could scarcely have known that their boisterous antics would so sorely enrage the Boston and Pittsburgh peasants that the heat would come from such directions. Neither could they have had any inkling that the Manhattan merriment could be partly occasioned by the support they recently have been giving to one of the most amazing teams of recent seasons.

Frank Frisch

Instead, it seems that Frankie Frisch and his followers under-rated their adversaries. In spite of the fact that several St. Louis pennants have been won by mad drives down the home stretch, they seemed to feel that they never could be so sadly overtaken, as were the Giants and Cubs of other too recent seasons. So they were caught improperly arrayed for meeting visitors who sneaked upon them just as upon the Giants of a season back.

There are several reasons why the Cards still may be fortunate in the pennant chase. One of them is that the Giants started their spurt early and from very far back and so may be halted by the law of averages. Another is that there are men, especially pitchers, who can quickly be brought in from the farms, if Breadon and Rickey decide to risk a minor league pennant for the sake of a big-time success. The third, and probably best, reason is that the Cards are a set of husky, hard-bitten athletes. Only the Yankees, formed out of a very similar mold, have previously seemed able to recover as quickly from adversity. That ability to rise above defeat is most important in a flag chase. In fact, no team without this quality ever won a pennant.

Success in baseball often is almost entirely a matter of spirit. When the Braves came from the bottom to accomplish their 1914 miracle, they scarcely believed what was happening until almost at the finish. Then, when the going might have been tough, they were sustained by the conviction that, no matter how good opponents might seem to be, their own luck was considerably better. So they felt they had nothing to worry about and devoted their best efforts to playing baseball.

Somewhat the same thing happened to the Cubs last fall and to the Cards in 1934, although in both cases the short space of remaining time and utter collapse of a rival had much to do with the result. Indeed, several Cub stars quite frankly admitted that all along they felt it merely was a beautiful dream and only woke up when they found the Tigers whaling the merry blue blazes out of them in the World Series.

NOT IN THE BOX SCORE:

MRS. JOHNNY COONEY sings in the same high-class manner that her husband snares those line drives in the Brooklyn outfield . . . Pat Malone says that Tony Lazzeri is the smartest player with whom he ever has teamed . . . Johnny Evers once stole third base with a broken leg. He doubled to left, slid into the bag and came up limping. After that he went down to third and shortly thereafter discovered that a bone had been broken in his ankle.

What with salaries, the track's cut, etc., it costs the average ring book $1,200 a week to operate on New York courses. Because they pay higher salaries, the clubhouse nobles have a nut of close to $350 a day while the field hands need $63 for expenses each afternoon . . . Practically the only big fight Arthur Donovan has missed refereeing in New York during the past 30 months was the Baer-Braddock upset. Baer's advance squawk kept him out of that one . . . When viewed from a few yards away Elmer Voight, pro at Sunningdale, is almost a ringer for Paul Runyan. All of which helps explain the almost hopeless confusion of galleryites at the recent Westchester pro-amateur tourney. While playing in the same foursome, Runyan, who usually wears a hat, went bareheaded and Voight wore the type of hat Runyan usually affects.

Schmeling First Trained for Advertising Career

Max Schmeling

Max Schmeling put in three years learning the advertising business in Germany before he forgot it all and became a heavyweight boxer. His friends say he would probably have had big success as an advertising man for he is a shrewd business man . . . Pat Malone never has cashed a baseball salary check. Sends them home to the Missus . . . The average bank roll of a racetrack bookie is $5,000 to $7,500, if they operate in the main ring. Since the law does not permit bonding gamblers, the satchel slingers do not have to be annoyed by red tape. They go into action as soon as some responsible person has okayed them with the authorities . . . The picture of a celebrated tennis star is displayed on an equally celebrated transatlantic liner with the caption, "Hellen Mils Mody."

Would anybody like to bet about where you get the big news first? Six months ago (and at least four times between that date and the Schmeling-Braddock postponement) this writer definitely advised readers there would be no heavyweight championship bout this year. . . Secretary of State (N. Y.) Eddie Flynn and Mike Jacobs, the pugilistic impresario, have one habit in common. When they make notes and then slip the papers into the sweat bands of their hats you know there is no chance of their forgetting . . . There is very little wonder that the ambitious Dick Bartell loses so many of those diamond spats. Even when sparring in the dugout the Giants' mite forgets the first fight principle and leads with his right.

Bullet Berkholtz, Ohio State soph, is being tabbed as the new star of the Big Ten football firmament. They say he is a triple threat ace and one of the best ball carriers in years . . . Black Hat McCarty, the turf historian, once ran a buck bet up into a $25,000 score in 10 racing days . . . The U. S. Football association plans to be well fixed for soccer players when the 1940 Olympics come along.

In spite of the advance furor concerning Bill Lynch, Princeton's soph fullback, teammates claim that Larry Taylor, his sub, will be the real Tiger star. They say Lynch is weak on pass defense and other such items even though he is a whale at lugging the ball . . . Horse players are not the only persons who get the old oil from owners. Many trainers feed olive oil to their gee-gees.

Jim Braddock is not the only member of the firm of Braddock and Gould to pull up lame. Gould is nursing a sore left knee as the result of unwisely sliding into second base while trying to achieve greater glory for good old Evans Lock Sheldrake . . . Four major league ball clubs are planning to do their spring training outside the United States . . . The Athletics will establish their base at Mexico City, the Cincinnati Reds in Porto Rico, and the Cardinals and Giants in Havana . . . The last thoroughbred George Phillips saddled recently before he was indefinitely ruled off the turf at Saratoga was named Go Home . . . Jerry Conrey, member of Jimmy Braddock's publicity staff, is said to be the best baseball player in the fight business. Jerry is a southpaw, plays first base and can hit a la Babe Ruth . . . Pop Ryan, who used to manage fighters more than a decade ago, owns a restaurant and grill on Eighth avenue in the fifties . . . Billy Hogan, Gus Wilson's lightweight protege, isn't going to rely on his ring earnings in the future. Billy opened a beer pub in Sparkill, N. Y., and is doin' a bit of all right . . . Irish Eddie Brink, Scranton battler, is an orchestra leader-crooner in his home town when there are no fights to be had—Crooning is an easier way to make a living, Eddie.

The Starved Man Returns

By SUE COLLINS

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VINA BELLAMY had almost decided to chuck her job as associate editor of the Gray Book—the well-known short story magazine. Even though she should not be able to get something else for months, she decided she could no longer work under the editor, Mr. Harvey Doll. She had stood it four years and she was quite sure that the success of the magazine was in no small measure due to her efforts. But Mr. Doll seemed only to criticize her work and take all the credit for the publication's success as his.

As she sorted through the drawers of her desk, Vina came across a manuscript, typed on cheap manilla paper. It was obviously written by a beginner. Then Vina suddenly recalled the circumstances by which she had acquired that manuscript. A tall, lean, almost ferocious young man had pushed his way past the receptionist into her office "to see the guy that bought the stories for the Gray Book." He had been surprised to see a young girl of twenty-two in the office but it hadn't crushed his spirit.

That had been three years ago. Vina felt sorry for the young man. He actually had looked hungry as he tossed his manuscript down on her desk.

After a glance through the manuscript she thought it was worthless but she bought it. That is, she made out a fake pay slip, walked down the corridor with it, where she took thirty dollars from her pay envelope and brought it back, pretending she had been to the cashier's office. The man had thanked her and disappeared without leaving his name.

Well, here was the manuscript turning up again to revive the memories of happier days. She had read the manuscript after the young man had left and finding it quite unusual, she had passed it on to Mr. Doll in hopes he would find it usable and thus she'd get repaid. But Mr. Doll had found it not suited and returned it to her with the suggestion that she had better pick out better stories.

But as Vina read the story over after a three-year interlude, she decided to try her luck with the story again. It really was an unusual bit of writing. So she typed the manuscript on expensive paper at home that night, leaving it just as the young author had written it, not changing a comma or question mark. The next morning instead of informing Mr. Doll that she was considering leaving she handed him the manuscript, saying it had just been received. Mr. Doll did not remember the first time he had read the story. Instead, after lunch he walked into Vina's office and told her that the story was "amazing," that it was certainly just what he had been looking for for the November issue. "It's just the sort of writing Harold Bell does," Mr. Doll stated. "Put through a voucher to the cashier. We'll accept it for two hundred."

But Vina didn't have the slightest idea of how to find the author, and she didn't even know his name.

Vina awaiting developments decided to stick to her job until the November issue was off the press and to see if the author turned up. Mr. Doll decided to publish the story with a great splash as the manuscript of an unknown genius, unpaid because neither his name nor address were known. The November issue of the Gray Book was a sell-out because of the story and critics applauded Mr. Doll's pioneering work for unearthing such a great writer.

Then one day the illustrious Harold Bell rushed into the office, brushing aside the receptionist and office boy and making his way directly to the editorial offices. Mr. Doll was dumbfounded at a visit from the great writer. But Harold Bell paid no attention to the editor. He was engrossed in conversation with Vina Bellamy.

"That's my story," he said eagerly, "that everyone's talking about. And you're the girl that bought it from me three years ago. I've been on the watch for you for some time."

There were explanations on both sides. The now successful writer explained more leisurely than at the time of his first visit that he absolutely had been starving when Vina had bought the story. He'd been in and out of every editorial office in the city peddling the story but he couldn't get in to see the editors. Later, when he had managed to break through and had become successful, he had wanted to locate the girl who had actually saved him but he had forgotten where the offices were and even the name of the publication because of his condition.

Vina smiled. It certainly hadn't been a crazy act for her to give that ferocious looking young man thirty dollars of her own three years back. Look what had become of him—nothing could have made her happier.

But two weeks later when she resigned from the Gray Book, Vina was happier. She had a plausible excuse for quitting—she was going to marry Harold Bell and tour the world on a honeymoon.

Thinking Men Oppose Change

Prefer Security of Roosevelt's Sound Foreign Policy; Seeking Farm Vote

By EARL GODWIN

WASHINGTON. — We ought to be proud of the fact that the diplomats and rulers of the world look on Franklin Roosevelt as a master hand in the art of minding America's business in such a way that we are now about as free from entangling foreign alliances as we have ever been. This is important to the people of America because there is no doubt that in the eventual next world war the powers will endeavor to bring us into the scrap—as before.

Because of Roosevelt's strong position and his keen grasp of international affairs, plus the grave danger of the wrong man in the White House in a time of international stress, thinking men are talking against any idea of a change of administration. Landon has not, at this writing, given any inkling of what his views may be on these international matters; and for all I know he hasn't any—but it is well to remember that the series of little wars we inflicted on our small southern neighbors for years were the outcome of the so-called "dollar diplomacy" of the Wall street investors who used to run the state department.

We had an idea once that there was a manifest destiny which sent this country into every South American and West Indian cane brake and jungle to see whether or not we couldn't make a little money in some of these foreign enterprises. Then, to back up the American enterprises in these regions, we used to have a part of our navy and marine corps down there acting as policemen. This used to irritate these South American and West Indian countries beyond description and was the reason for the eternal ill feeling those folks used to bear toward us. There never was any reason for us to be backing up this type of dollar diplomacy which kept us on the verge of small warfare in Cuba, Nicaragua, Mexico and other neighboring lands. There may have been reason for us now and then to act the part of an armed arbiter in some hot-headed island where the natives were running wild—but by and large the wisest thing this country ever did was to drop all ideas of the big stick in other people's countries and start on the Roosevelt idea of being a good neighbor to everybody.

We are working up trade agreements that are showing up the old selfish high tariff policies; we have certainly gained a great foothold in Canada that way; also in several other countries. We are about to stage a great western-world conference in South America which ought to lead to the establishment of a solid North American bloc of countries to stand together, mind their own business, and resist European and Asiatic influences. It may be the new world against the old world sometime in the future, and we can start right now to get ready.

Roosevelt sees a long way ahead in these world matters; it would be a shameful thing to sidetrack him now just as he is getting the United States in a leading international position as a peace maker.

Roosevelt has been keeping his weather eye open on European affairs for a long time past; and the country should realize that it has been far seeing statesmanship which has placed us right now in a strong neutral position with respect to every one of the European snarls—including the Spanish horror. Otherwise you would have seen us gradually edging our way into a European war through the device of moneys loaned or munitions sold to one side or the other. But Roosevelt's neutrality policies, backed up by congress, have made it clear to the world that we will have none of Europe's dirty mess.

* * *

COURTING FARM VOTES.

The farm vote is the exciting prize in this campaign; and it is interesting to know that the Roosevelt campaign in the Middle West farm belt is to be conducted educationally by a non partisan, or possible omini-partisan committee of farm leaders who have been hammering on New Deal principles for years past. Headed by William Settle of the Indiana farm bureau federation, this committee is now being organized throughout several states and has some well known names connected with it at this writing. There is Frank Murphy of Minneapolis, attorney for several large farm organizations, and remembered for the fact that although he was a delegate to the G. O. P. convention which nominated Hoover, he bolted that outfit and led 5,000 farmers to Houston demanding a farm plank that meant something.

Another well known Mid-West farm leader on this committee is Homer Hush of Iowa, who makes the plain statement that "the farmer who deserts Roosevelt is a sucker." Others are Paul Weis of Wisconsin, a Progressive; Sam Fishman, Kansas Republican read out of that party by Chairman John Hamilton of the G. O. P national commit- of the founders of the nonpartisan league.

This committee will have its headquarters in Chicago; you will see the result of its efforts in the way of educational matter in the form of booklets, pamphlets, cartoons and exhibits. One of the Republican efforts it is now engaged in combating is the G. O. P. hatred of the reciprocal trade treaties. As I have told you in this column, there is a grave danger in farmers being beguiled into believing the reciprocal trade treaties are a menace to agriculture—and vote for the Landon administration without realizing they are voting to build a tariff wall which will bring back all the old evils that pestered and ruined them before. A Republican tariff has always worked wonders for the industrialists who put up the prices of everything they sold to farmers—while the farmers got nothing at all out of it.

* * *

NO WASTE HERE.

It is a sad commentary on the selfish political tactics of the New Deal's enemies that they continually refer to the "waste" of the Public Works program and never yet have given credit for such enormously helpful things as the 4,115 schools which have been built this past two and a half years with Public Works money. Thus providing facilities for 1,200,000 children who otherwise would have either not been provided for or who would have been crowded into completely inadequate rooms or buildings.

There is no wastefulness in such a program. It was an employment-creating drive, which not only gave jobs, spread millions of dollars where they were needed, but provided a great investment in American citizenship.

These schools, which range from one-room buildings to whole new high schools, are scattered over half the 3,071 American counties in all the states. These buildings represent 70 per cent of all the new school buildings in the country in the past two and a half years. This 70 per cent cost $462,000,000, of which the federal government gives more than half. Some of the money, about $90,000,000, was loaned to the communities by the government and will be repaid. The rest was raised by the taxpayers in the communities benefited. There is no waste and no local kick; why then does a man who knows as much as Frank Knox go roaring around the country belaboring Roosevelt for a program that has done as much as this PWA school building program? It reflects on a man's intellectual honor to make charges like Knox makes.

The figures I have reported here have just come from Secretary Ickes; they do not include $30,000,000 spent by the federal government on federal schools among the Indians and at the military and naval academies.

In addition, the government has loaned nearly $60,000,000 to universities which have built new gymnasiums, cafeteria for students, much needed dormitories, etc. The actual expenditures so far (there being a lot yet to come) total $200,000,000 and have provided 800,000 months of work for laboring men at the local sites, and 4,000,000 months of labor per man at various factories. PWA, thus far, has done a tremendous job in resuscitating the school-world from the low level it had fallen into during the depression years, especially the period 1930 to 1933.

* * *

ANOTHER QUESTION.

That old question "what is the Constitution between friends" gives way now to the question "what is the Supreme Court among the governors of drouth-stricken states." That is a local matter, and as the result of this there was a great deal of political hot air blown this way and that by various gentlemen seeking to oust Mr. Roosevelt from the White House. They declared he was violating states' rights and what not—but I notice that the minute he and the responsible officials of the drouth-stricken communities got down to brass tacks, they had no other idea about solving agriculture's drouth problem than on a national basis; not a state basis; and mainly with federal and not with state funds.

In that way of course the President has injected the Constitution into the campaign. He did not do so in any political argument on his trip through the drouth area; and his trip was entirely official and not political. Yet the consequences must have a bearing on politics and on the campaign. It strikes me the situation is a complete practical answer to the legalistic and I think the erroneous conclusions of the Supreme Court.

The President's general program for agriculture and federal spending to aid the distressed millions, therefore, seems to have everybody's approval; and that means Gov. Alf Landon, too. I don't see how the Republicans can make an issue of federal spending, or how anyone can split hairs on whether or not agriculture is a local or a national matter.

Curiously enough, the Landon managers are hoping to make a great vote getting impression among the crowded millions of the eastern cities; and one of their arguments with the city folks is that the New Deal's agricultural policies have raised food prices and thus increased the living costs of the city dwellers.

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STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

HENRY FONDA'S marriage to Frances Seymour Brokaw will increase the little circle of smart society women who, married to motion picture actors, reside in Hollywood. Richard Barthelmess, Gary Cooper and Fred Astaire all married into the Social Register.

Incidentally, Mrs. Brokaw's life story is rather like that of a movie. Born in a small town in Massachusetts, she was the poor cousin of the wealthy Rogers family. Very pretty, very charming, she had everything but money.

She met George T. Brokaw, who had both wealth and social position, fell in love with him, married him, in 1931. Mr. Brokaw died nearly two years ago, leaving his widow and their small daughter well provided for. She never forgot what it meant not to have plenty of money. She has done notable things in charity work. Henry Fonda, whom she met this summer in Europe, is a fortunate young man.

—★—

Bette Davis

Bette Davis may seem to be a temperamental star when it comes to battling over stories and salary, but away from the studio she is most decidedly just another human being.

Not long ago she and her husband were traveling through the Canadian Rockies, on the first part of that vacation trip she's taking. She did rather startle the other guests at the hotel in Lake Louise by wearing a very low-cut evening gown—but she startled them still more by taking the bus to Banff the next day, instead of being exclusive and going in a private car.

—★—

Here's a new way to break into the movies. Marjorie Gage, a young society girl, likes to fly. She entered her own plane for the Ruth Chatterton Flying Cup race—and first thing she knew, had been engaged for a picture "The Flying Hostess".

—★—

Simone Simon does so well in "Girls' Dormitory" that she is being pushed right ahead. An American girl who, just for fun, acted in a French film made in Salzburg summer before last, declared when she came back that Simone was the cutest thing she ever saw.

"Her face and her figure are both cute," she announced. "And her mind's cute too." Take that as a compliment or the reverse just as you please. Anyway, Simone will be seen next in "White Hunter," with Warner Baxter.

—★—

A short story which has attracted much attention, "Beyond the Sound of a Machine Gun," has been purchased by a leading studio, and in it will appear George Raft, Cary Grant, Randolph Scott and Fred MacMurray.

—★—

We're to have still more Dickens on the screen. "Pickwick Papers" will be the next Dickens picture. Paramount intended to make it with W. C. Fields, but that plan has been abandoned, and Metro has taken it on.

—★—

Jean Muir

Jean Muir decided recently that she'd like her hair better if it were brown, instead of blonde. Also, she cut off her bangs. Then she made some tests for Warner Brothers. They objected to the changes. And as a result of a lot of argument, the hair stayed brown but the bangs returned. Some movie fans are betting that eventually Jean will return to blonde hair. They point out that it was as a petite blonde that Jean first attracted attention and that its appeal is one of her big assets.

—★—

The cycle of war pictures is well under way. Twentieth Century-Fox launched it with "The Road to Glory," and continues it with the forthcoming "King of the Kyber Rifles" and "The Splinter Fleet."

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . The young Dionnes are learning some English words for "Reunion," their next picture . . . Eleanor Powell plans to drive East in October, see some new plays in New York, pick up her grandfather and grandmother and drive back to the coast . . . Pretty good for a girl who learned to drive so recently . . . William S. Hart may return to the screen . . . Did you know that the John D. M. Hamilton who is so prominent in the Republican party is a brother of Hale Hamilton, who once was a movie star? . . . Ruth Chatterton plans to return to the stage this fall, no matter how many motion picture companies want her to work for them.

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Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

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Maine Is Captured by the Republicans

MAINE, the "barometer" state, is back in the Republican column at least so far as its state ticket is concerned. The G. O. P. captured the United States senatorship, the governorship and three congressional seats. Senator Wallace H. White, Republican, defeated Gov. Louis J. Brann, who sought to unseat him. Lewis O. Barrows, Republican, won the governorship by a substantial majority over F. Harold Dubord, Democrat.

The vote cast broke all records for size and interest in the election was intense. The state had been visited by both President Roosevelt, as he returned from his vacation cruise, and Gov. Alf M. Landon, the Republican Presidential nominee, who made speeches there only a few days ago. Colonel Knox, vice presidential candidate on the Republican ticket, also had canvassed the state. Brann, who was elected governor in 1932 and re-elected two years later, was the first Democrat to hold that office in Maine and was personally popular. White was elected senator in 1930 after ten years in the house of representatives.

Communism Is Denounced by Pope Pius

POPE PIUS XI may be physically weak, as recent reports say, but age and illness have not lessened the vigor of his opinions and his way of expressing them. In greeting and blessing some five hundred Spanish refugees who were received at Castel Gandolfo, the holy father took occasion to denounce strongly the "mad" forces of Communism which, he declared, menaced, in Spain and elsewhere, "the very foundations of all order, all culture and all civilization." He urged the constituted authorities of all nations to oppose "these great evils with every remedy and barrier that is possible" and prophesied that there will be utter chaos if "those who have a duty in the matter do not hasten to repair the breach—if, indeed, it is not already too late."

Pope Pius XI

The pope spoke especially of the situation in Spain, but said the crisis there is "a school in which the most serious lesson is being taught to Europe and to the whole world—to a world now at last wholly steeped, ensnared and threatened by subversive propaganda, and more especially to a Europe battered and shaken to its very foundation."

For forty minutes the pontiff spoke passionately, his voice at times broken with emotion, and his address was transmitted by radio to all the civilized world.

Reichsfuehrer Hitler, too, took another hard whack at the Communists at a ceremonial tribute to the World war dead in Nuremberg. Before 120,000 uniformed Nazis and 50,000 others he boasted of Germany's armed strength and shouted:

"Our old enemy, bolshevism, is vanquished within Germany, but still active around her borders. But let no one be deceived. We are ready at any hour. We all have one wish—to maintain peace — but with it goes one firm decision: Never to surrender Germany to that enemy we have come to know so well."

If Hitler, as some think, tries to lead the coming five-power Locarno conference into forming an anti-Soviet alliance, he will be firmly opposed by France. Foreign Minister Yvon Delbos says so, and declares France will under no circumstances abandon her military pact with Soviet Russia.

According to Pravda, authoritative newspaper of Moscow, Hitler plans to attack and partition Czechoslovakia before he embarks on a war against the Soviet union.

Benito Mussolini and his cabinet appropriated large sums to build up Italy's army, navy and air forces to greater strength and planned to carry on vigorously the campaign for self-sufficiency in raw materials.

It looked as if the dove of peace was preparing to leave Europe, and as relations between Japan and China grew more strained every day, she probably will have to take refuge on the western continent.

British Workers Reject Alliance With Reds

BRITISH organized labor will have no truck with the Communists. The trades union congress at Plymouth rejected, by overwhelming votes, three resolutions favoring the formation of a "popular front" alliance with the reds, similar to the combinations that captured the governments of France and Spain.

In this action the workers were largely influenced by the fiery words of Sir Walter Citrine, international labor leader, who has just returned from a visit to Russia. Said he:

"After years of derision of the principles of the Socialist movement, after abuse of unions as the pillars of capitalism, we now have the curiously incongruous spectacle of Communist organizations wanting to come into our midst and be a part of the movement they have so derided.

"I do not know whether you are so credulous as really to believe that there is a sincere conversion to the principles of organized labor. However, for myself and the national council of labor I say without hesitation that the single, simple explanation of the tactics of the Communist movement today is the obvious, abject failure that has accompanied attempts to capture the Socialist movement for Communist principles."

San Sebastian Captured by Spanish Rebels

THE Spanish rebels scored their greatest victory to date when they captured San Sebastian, capital of Guipuzcoa province and famous Bay of Biscay resort. Santa Barabara fort, dominating the city, was first taken and the city's war council then decided to abandon the place, despite the opposition of the anarchists. The more conservative Basque nationals prevented the reds from burning the city, only a paper factory and two residences being destroyed, and the defending forces retreated toward Bilbao, accompanied by thousands of civilians and foreigners.

The municipal governor, Antonio Ortega, and his staff boarded a yacht to go to new headquarters at Zumaya, about 15 miles west of San Sebastian. The new line of defense was established at Orio.

Farmers Will Meet to Plan Conservation

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE WALLACE is arranging a series of community meetings of farmers for the purpose of laying out the "agricultural conservation program" for next year. He said the AAA planned the meetings in the farm areas in order to discuss crop insurance and possible maximum limits of benefit payments to each farm. He explained the program aimed at providing "greater abundance for the average American home," and should "help to check soil erosion, improve fertility, encourage better land use and maintain farm income."

Fleet Will Maneuver in North Pacific Waters

BACK at his desk after an illness of six months, Secretary of the Navy Claude A. Swanson immediately made an announcement that will be of deep interest to Japan. The annual fleet maneuvers, which last May were shifted to the Canal Zone as a conciliatory gesture to Japan, will be held next year in North Pacific and Hawaiian waters, and probably the Tokio press will yelp again.

Sec. Swanson

With the announcement Secretary Swanson asserted Japanese plans to retain overage submarines and destroyers involve a "violation" of the London and Washington naval treaties, which are to expire December 31 by Japanese abrogation. He followed up his charge with the statement that the United States has completed plans for two new battleships and is prepared to begin construction "at a moment's notice."

The fleet maneuvers, officially designated as "fleet problem No. 18," will be held during late May and early June. The area of operation, it was indicated, will be the triangle between the Aleutian Islands, Hawaii, and Seattle, where the fleet problem of 1935 was conducted. Vessels and planes probably will work as far west as the Wake Islands.

Armament of the new battleships is at present limited to 14 inch guns, but Admiral William H. Standley, chief of naval operations, said frankly that if Japan does not agree to this limitation by next April, "the sky is the limit."

Sabotage on American Warship Revealed

OUR navy's intelligence department has discovered that a recent small fire on the cruiser Indianapolis while she was being overhauled in the New York navy yard was caused by the driving of phonograph needles and nails into an electric cable; and other suspected sabotage on war vessels is being investigated. The work on the cruiser was being done by civilian employees and Capt. Charles A. Dunn, industrial manager of the yard, said the placing of the nails in the cables was "undoubtedly" a deliberate attempt to damage the cruiser.

Workers Undernourished, Says the A. F. of L.

IN ITS monthly survey of business the American Federation of Labor asserts that, despite increased industrial profits, there is widespread undernourishment among the wage earners. It adds that industry can well afford to raise the wages of the workers.

A study of employed workers' incomes in North Atlantic cities, the federation said, showed that only 26 per cent met the (income) requirements for an adequate diet, while 30 per cent did not have enough food to meet minimum requirements.

Asking "what income will assure a satisfactory food budget for a family of four?" the survey said:

"The figures for Detroit indicate that families with less than $1,900 a year, for father, mother and two half-grown children, do not spend enough for food to buy the adequate diet at moderate cost."

Says Foreign Power Hired Him to Shoot King

GEORGE ANDREW McMAHON, on trial in London for drawing a revolver on King Edward during a parade last July, made the astounding assertion that he had been hired by representatives of a foreign power to shoot the monarch and they agreed to pay him 150 lbs. The man already had been acquitted on two of the three charges against him when he made the confession. It will be remembered that instead of shooting at Edward, he threw his revolver toward the king, who was mounted.

On the third charge, of unlawfully producing a pistol near the king with intent to alarm his majesty, McMahon was given one year in prison.

Discord in the World Power Congress

HUNDREDS of delegates, from many nations, were present when the third World Power conference opened in Washington, with President Julius Dorpmueller in the chair. Prospects were good for a useful discussion of the problems connected with the industry, but discord crept in early in the proceedings. At a round table debate on public regulation and ownership of utilities, M. P. Davidson, representing Mayor Fiorello La Guardia of New York, said the only way to reduce electric rates is by threatening public ownership. Three prominent private utility men promptly "took a walk," and John C. Dalton, manager of the County of London Electric Supply, criticized Davidson's talk as a "tirade."

Julius Dorpmueller

The discussion started in connection with a paper by John E. Zimmerman, president of the United Gas Improvement company, who held that power "yardsticks" such as the TVA and Boulder Dam cannot be compared with private utilities unless operating conditions are similar. Such yardsticks, he said, will lead to competitive methods already proved "wasteful and unsatisfactory."

In papers taking the opposite view, Prof. William E. Mosher of Syracuse university, and James C. Bonright of the New York State Power Authority, held that public competition with private companies is "indisputable evidence" of declining faith in regulation.

Magnus Johnson, Former Senator, Dies

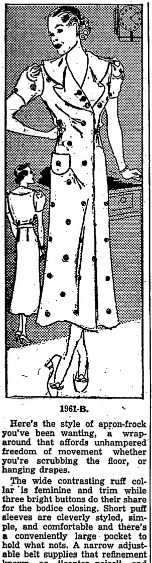
MAGNUS JOHNSON, who came from Sweden as an immigrant about forty years ago and made himself a power in Minnesota politics, is dead of pneumonia at the age of sixty-five. Johnson was an early enthusiast for co-operatives and for the Farmer-Labor movement and served in both houses of the Minnesota legislature. In 1923 he was elected United States senator to fill out the term of the late Knute Nelson. Defeated for the governorship in 1926, he retired to his farm, but in 1932 he was elected to congress. He was defeated for re-election in 1934 by Harold Knutson, and in the primary last June lost the farmer-Labor gubernatorial nomination to Elmer Benson.

Brazil's Babassu Oil Worries Dairymen

AMERICAN dairymen are protesting vainly to Secretary of State Hull against the reciprocal trade treaty with Brazil which, they assert, is seriously injuring the industry by encouragement of the manufacture of imitation butter. Under the treaty Brazilian babassu oil, unknown in United States markets prior to 1935, now is being used at the rate of more than a million pounds a month for manufacture of a butter substitute.

Mr. Hull referred the protests to Assistant Secretary Sayre, who pointed out that the provision for free importation of the nut and oil was authorized by congress in the trade agreement act of 1934. He added that the success of the program was of vital interest to the American dairy farmer, "who has more to gain from the re-establishment of prosperous domestic markets for his products through the restoration of an abundant foreign trade than by a policy of excluding even the most remotely competitive products."

Wrap-Around Apron Frock



1961-B.

Here's the style of apron-frock you've been wanting, a wrap-around that affords unhampered freedom of movement whether you're scrubbing the floor, or hanging drapes.

The wide contrasting ruff collar is feminine and trim while three bright buttons do their share for the bodice closing. Short puff sleeves are cleverly styled, simple, and comfortable and there's a conveniently large pocket to hold what nots. A narrow adjustable belt supplies that refinement known as "center poise" and helps "coverall." Truly it fits like the proverbial glove.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1961-B is available for sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 34 requires 4⅝ yards of 39-inch material plus ⅞ yard of contrast.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

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Household Questions

When making bread and butter pudding, sprinkle each slice of bread and butter with desiccated coconut instead of currants, and strew some on the top. This will make a change from the ordinary pudding and will be found very tasty.

• • •

Japanned articles should never be washed in hot water, as the japan is likely to wash off. Use lukewarm water and soap.

• • •

Steaming is a good way to cook vegetables, as it reduces the loss of minerals and vitamins. It is also economical, because you can cook several different vegetables at a time.

• • •

If you have no individual molds, jellies may be molded in muffin tins. Turn the pan upside-down, place hot, wet towel over pan and jellies will slip out easily.

• • •

If the stalks of broccoli are too thick, split them lengthwise before boiling, so that stalks will cook in the same amount of time as the buds. Broccoli should cook for 20 minutes after water starts boiling.

• • •

Old hardwood floors do not require refilling when being done over. Apply two coats of thin shellac, rewax whole surface and polish. Floors should be treated in this way twice a year.

• • •

Refrigerator cookies may be wrapped in waxed paper and kept in refrigerator for several days. Make into a roll and slice when ready to bake.

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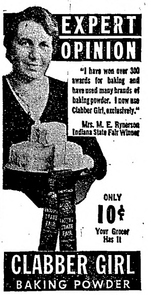
Brothers Were Strangers

The recent death of an aged man in a little one-room cabin near Canisteo, New York, disclosed the fact that he and his brother had lived there together as strangers—divided by a chalk line and silence pact—for the past 62 years. During all this time neither had ever crossed the line or spoken a word to the other.—Collier's Weekly.


EXPERT OPINION
"I have won over 300 awards for baking and have used many brands of baking powder. I now use Clabber Girl, exclusively."
Mrs. M. E. Rynerson
Indiana State Fair Winner
ONLY 10¢
Your Grocer Has It
CLABBER GIRL
BAKING POWDER

Opening for

FEMALE AGENTS

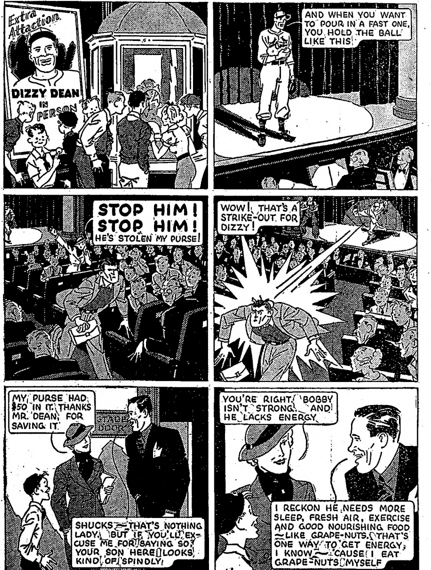
● Makers of a well known, highly ethical cosmetic preparation are seeking female agents, either new or currently engaged in similar work. Highly effective new selling angle makes it a sure-fire seller in 90% of cases. It will not be necessary to purchase sample merchandise if satisfactory credit references are furnished with letter of inquiry.

Write today, to

DENTON'S COSMETIC CO.

4402-23rd St., Long Island City, N. Y.

DIZZY DEAN gets the spotlight


Extra Attraction
DIZZY DEAN IN PERSON
AND WHEN YOU WANT TO POUR IN A FAST ONE, YOU HOLD THE BALL LIKE THIS
STOP HIM! STOP HIM! HE'S STOLEN MY PURSE!
WOW! THAT'S A STRIKE-OUT FOR DIZZY!
MY PURSE HAD $50 IN IT. THANKS MR. DEAN, FOR SAVING IT.
STAGE DOOR
SHUCKS—THAT'S NOTHING LADY. BUT IF YOU'LL EXCUSE ME FOR SAYING SO, YOUR SON HERE LOOKS KIND OF SPINDLY.
YOU'RE RIGHT. BOBBY ISN'T STRONG. AND HE LACKS ENERGY.
I RECKON HE NEEDS MORE SLEEP, FRESH AIR, EXERCISE AND GOOD NOURISHING FOOD—LIKE GRAPE-NUTS. THAT'S ONE WAY TO GET ENERGY. I KNOW—'CAUSE I EAT GRAPE-NUTS MYSELF

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

Send top from one full-size Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin and certificate and catalog of 49 nifty free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U.S.A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods

The same fine cereal in a new package

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Autographed Portrait of Dizzy Dean. Taken by the celebrated portrait-photographer, Bachrach. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

DIZZY DEAN, c/o GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich.

I enclose..................Grape-Nuts package tops for which send me the item(s) checked below (put correct postage on your letter): WPA 9-26-36

☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top).

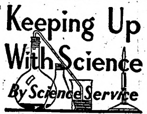
☐ Dizzy Dean Autographed Portrait (send 1 package top).

Name

Street

City________________State

Keeping Up With Science



By Science Service

© Science Service.—WNU Service.

Accidents Kill More Young Than Three Diseases

Auto Crashes Lead in List of Fatalities

Washington.—More than twice as many children under 15 years are killed by accidents as by three common communicable diseases, measles, scarlet fever and diphtheria.

This fact emerges in a study of fatal childhood accidents which has been undertaken by the U. S. Public Health Service here. First section of the study relating to automobile accidents, has just been reported by William M. Gafafer, senior statistician of the federal health service.

For children under one year of age mechanical suffocation leads the list of fatal accidents. At one and two years burns caused most fatal accidents. Automobile accidents and burns lead at three years.

The Dangerous Age.

At four years and from then up to fifteen years, automobile accidents rank first as cause of accidental deaths and also outnumber deaths from the three diseases, measles, scarlet fever and diphtheria. The study was limited to the year 1930, the most recent year for which accurate population enumerations exist.

Mr. Gafafer divided the country into three geographic regions, Northeastern, North Central, Southeastern and Western, and reviewed the fatality figures region by region.

The Northeastern region had most childhood automobile deaths per hundred thousand children. Next greatest number was found in the Western region. Then followed the North Central and finally the Southeastern with fewest deaths per hundred thousand children.

"Blanks" in Mind Occur Several Times a Minute

Chicago.—Your mind "goes blank" several times every minute. During these blank periods you involuntarily stop work for a couple of seconds. If you are tired, the stops occur oftener—maybe eight or ten times each minute—and they may last twice as long.

This automatic putting on of brakes by the brain was discovered in experiments conducted at the psychology laboratory of the University of Chicago here, under the direction of Prof. Arthur G. Bills.

Mind Stops Work.

The "blocks," as Professor Bills calls these blank periods, are not complete, he explains. The individual does not lose track of what is going on, but he must mentally stop work on the task at hand.

Blocks partly account for the "er-r-r" and "Ah" which public speakers put between words. These blanks are particularly conspicuous when a person is doing rapid calculating. Every so often, he is unable to proceed and stalls. Fatigue increases both the frequency and the duration of the blocks, causing bunching of responses or spurts of work.

How Stutterers React.

Stutterers block about twice as often as normal persons and their blocks last longer, it was found.

"It is safe to assume that there is a common neurological basis between blocking and stuttering," Professor Bills concluded.

Mental blocks are enforced resting periods, he explained. They may account for the fact that continuous mental work does not impair mental efficiency to nearly the same extent that muscular work impairs muscular efficiency, he believes.

First "Quake" Recorder Is Placed in Museum

Philadelphia.—The first earthquake recorder in the United States, placed in service at Lick observatory at the University of California in 1886, will soon go on display at the museum of the Franklin institute here.

The Lick observatory instrument was one of the few in California at the time of the disastrous 'quake in San Francisco on April 18, 1906. The observatory is only 45 miles away from San Francisco. The original record of this severe and damaging shock is still preserved and shows that while the vibrations threw the recording mechanism off the tracing paper, the apparatus functioned unharmed.

The Road of the Transgressor

☘

By NANCY RHODES

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THE youngest reporter slumped in her Pullman chair and pulled the article she was writing on crime from her bag. With the check that she hoped to wring from some soft-hearted editor she planned to buy a new coat. Of course the article was still in its swaddling clothes, as it were. She really had not progressed beyond the title, "The Road of the Transgressor." The trouble was that she couldn't decide whether the road of the transgressor was hard or soft. Some transgressors she knew were in clover.

She glanced around the car, hoping to spot a criminal type that would start the fount of inspiration bubbling. But the car was filled with respectable middle-aged ladies who looked as though they might be the past presidents of their local women's clubs. There were two men in the car, one stout and prosy with a long black ribbon dangling from his nose glasses. The other had swung his green chair - back squarely in her face.

"Are there no one-eyed desperadoes left with daggers in their socks?" mourned the Youngest Reporter, her eye on the back of the green plush chair. Then, as though conscious of a thought hovering around it, the green chair slowly revolved and revealed a young man, lean, tanned and abominably good looking. Glorious Apollo, thought the reporter, as he looked at her for a brief moment, then swung his chair half way around and stared at the landscape.

"Gosh," she moaned to herself, "here I am with 50 miles of a cindery train ride ahead of me and an interview with a funny old woman who's running for mayor of a funny old town, on a clean-up plank or platform, or whatever it is they run on. And I can't say boo to the only good looking person on the train simply because it is not conventional. But hang it, I'm going to, just the same. Here goes!"

"I'm quite sure we've never met before," she began in her most Ethel Barrymoreish voice.

The young man turned abruptly and smiled.

"There are a good many wasted years behind us," he agreed pleasantly.

"I'm looking for a man with criminal tendencies," said the reporter, rustling her yellow scratch paper. "I want to dissect him and write him into an article so I can buy a new fur coat."

"You're barking up the right tree," said the young man cheerfully. "If my criminal tendencies were laid end to end on the front page of a morning paper I'd be lynched."

From then on they progressed by leaps and bounds, which may have been the reason the reporter could not keep her mind on Mrs. Minerva Locke, the mayoralty nominee of Mechanicsville, who was running for office on a clean-up plank or board or something.

* * *

"Politics is the dirtiest game in the world," stormed Mrs. Locke, pacing angrily up and down her mulberry and taupe living room, whose western windows overlooked the mill city of Mechanicsville in the hollow. "Look at me!" she went on, tapping her stout person with a stubby finger. "I am a good woman! I am running on a cleaner-and - better Mechanicsville plank. And what happens? My opponent, Peter Hinman, and his henchmen start a whispering campaign that threatens to ruin me politically. The story that I am a woman with a past, a former dancer in a Western mining town dance hall, is spreading up and down the political highways and byways. And what can I do? Nothing!"

"Can't you deny it?" asked the reporter idly, her mind wandering to the young man on the train. He, too, lived in Mechanicsville. He had asked her her name and destination and she had told him. He had been strangely silent then and had proffered no return information about himself and she had been too proud to ask. He had promised to call her at Mrs. Locke's house before she went back to Boston.

"Deny it!" raged Mrs. Locke. "You can't deny a thing until you're openly accused, child. It would smack of a guilty conscience if you did and spread the tale even further. Of course, my friends laugh at the story. But there are a good many women in this town who would like to believe the worst about another woman. And I need all their votes."

"The way of the transgressor is hard," quoted the reporter bromidically. "Peter Hinman will be punished."

"The way of the transgresssor is a bed of roses, compared with the lot of a woman who tries to get anywhere in Mechanicsville on a clean-up platform. Why, let me tell you—" She was off on a long harangue, during which the Youngest Reporter's mind wandered again to the man on the train. Would he call tonight or tomorrow morning? Who was he, anyway? She adored the way his hair grew thick and smooth off his forehead. An uneasy premonition smote her that she was about to make a fool of herself over this man.

"Don't you agree with me?" asked Mrs. Locke suddenly.

"Oh, my, yes," said the reporter, wondering what the woman had been talking about. The reformer's little red-brown eyes were on her suspiciously.

"Why don't you fight fire with fire?" struggled the reporter, improvising as she went. "Start a counter whispering campaign against Peter Hinman. Give him a purple past and a purpler present. Make it hot for him."

Mrs. Locke dropped into an over-plushed chair and sat in deep thought for a minute or two. Two little flames were flickering in her eyes as she turned to the girl.

"Will you help me?" she asked.

"Of course!" agreed the Youngest Reporter enthusiastically. If she had known what she was letting herself in for!

"We'll do this," began Mrs. Locke, her fat cheeks purpling with excitement as she laid her scheme.

There was to be a joint rally of both parties in the city hall that night. Mrs. Locke and Peter Hinman would be on the stage with all their satellites. The hall would be filled. At the psychological moment, the Youngest Reporter, besmeared with powder, rouge, lipstick and bedizened with a loud dress and earrings, would come screaming down the aisle and call upon Peter Hinman not to forsake her. She would moan that she was dying and poverty-stricken, that he must remember their love and not leave her to die in the gutter alone. The city of Mechanicsville would see, hear and draw its own conclusions.

"Peter Hinman will be the only man on the stage with a dinner jacket," said Mrs. Locke, "and you'll enter just as he gets up to speak."

"It's so melodramatic," protested the reporter weakly. "Suppose I get arrested for disturbing the peace?"

Mrs. Locke took a yellowback from her handbag and thrust it determinedly into the reporter's pocket.

"Oh, no!" she protested, "I can't take this!" But the bill was still in her pocket when she left the room. It made her feel strangely guilty. Criminal.

Feeling thoroughly soaked in sin, she entered the hall that night at 9. Every seat was filled. The flag-draped balcony surged with people. At one end of the hall was a broad stage and on the stage sat a line of solemn-faced Mechanicsville citizens. The reporter picked out the one man in a dinner jacket and fixed her eye on the second button on his waistcoat. She did not quite dare look him in the face.

Down the aisle she charged, the vision of one eye almost obscured by the rakish hat Mrs. Locke had insisted upon. The dangling earrings bit into her lobes. Her tight red dress caught her knees with every step. No more of this Sadie Thompson stuff for her, she thought, as her heart beat thickly in her throat. Never again would she take a dirty job at the crossroads. She was half tempted to cut and run anyway. Then she saw the white waistcoat advance to the centre of the stage and caught the urgency in Mrs. Locke's red-brown eye.

"Here goes!" muttered the reporter, tingling with nervousness, "Cross the ice, Eliza! Do or die!"

"Peter!" she moaned, falling to her knees with a hoarse sob. "Don't desert your little Nellie! I am sick and broke. Don't cast me off to die. Remember our love! Don't you care for me any more, Peter? Peteee . . ."

Her voice broke on a high squealing note, for she had lifted her eyes to the face above the white waistcoat. Peter Hinman was the glorious Apollo of the train! And his face was frozen into angry contemptuous lines. His hands clenched.

With a long loud cry that was neither forced not theatrical, the reporter rushed into the night. She fairly tore back to Mrs. Locke's, pulled off the hideous clothes and changed into her own plain tailored garments. The Boston train was pulling out as she jumped aboard. The one bit of luck in a horrible night!

She wiped little beads of perspiration from her brow as she slumped in her seat. Fumbling for her handkerchief, she drew out the yellowback. She would send it back in the morning. It gave her a horrid, crawly feeling just to touch it. Fumbling again, she brought out the yellow scratch paper with the "Road of the Transgressor" scrawled across it.

"The Road of the Transgressor," she muttered, her point of view clear as crystal, "is harder than nails. Gosh hanged if it isn't!"

Electricity Restores Life

A group of New York engineers described recently before the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, in Pasadena, a method for restoring life to victims of electric shock. Strangely enough the agent used in this method to cause the heart to once again take up its work is another electric shock more powerful than the first. This method which includes artificial respiration both before and after administration of the reviving shock has proved successful in about 60 per cent of the experiments conducted on animals, it was reported. It was also said that while current with intensities of one-tenth ampere may cause the heart to stop, reviving shocks may be as high as 25 amperes.

There Are Three Reasons for Lavish Indulgence in Vegetables

One Need Not Be Urged to Feast Upon Fresh Garden Produce.

Those of us who could and did take a hand at planting the vegetable garden early in the season are now enjoying the results of our labors.

When you have helped to dig the potatoes and helped to pick the young green cabbage, the yellow squash, the tender string beans, the tasselled corn and have had a hand in cooking them, they taste like no other vegetables, of course. What a salad ripe tomatoes, crisp cucumbers, lettuce and chicory with a few sweet onions make! It is not necessary for any one to urge vegetables "because they are good for you" upon you.

While we cannot all of us enjoy vegetables just out of the garden and in such large numbers every day, we can indulge in them lavishly at this season of the year when our markets are full of really fresh products not many hours away from the place of their production. They are reasonable in price and, when well cooked and dressed, are satisfying to the palate as well as an asset to nutrition. The minerals, vitamins and roughage which they provide are most important in a well rounded diet.

Tomato Goulash.

¼ cup salad oil.
2 onions (sliced).
2 green peppers (shredded).
2 cups of corn.
8 tomatoes (cut in eighths).
Salt.
Pepper.

Heat the oil. Add onion and cook until a delicate brown. Add peppers and corn and cook five minutes. Add tomatoes and seasoning and cook until soft.

Vegetable Salad.

1 cup shredded cabbage.
1 sliced cucumber.
1 cup diced beets or
2 sliced tomatoes.
½ cup French dressing.
1 bunch young onions.
1 bunch radishes.

Mix cabbage, cucumber and beets or tomatoes with dressing and let stand in refrigerator a half hour. Before serving garnish with radishes and onions.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Back to the Land For Contentment

A man went to the country to find contentment—and found only more unrest. It is the commonest of mistakes. People seek contentment in other places, not knowing that if they are to find contentment, here or there, they must first have the capacity for it in their own souls. For it is inner and not outer.

Nevertheless, I know well many cases in which men and women, returning to life in country places, simple living, a certain amount of manual labor (not to exhaustion) and, above all, stillness, have been able to reconstruct their lives.—David Grayson in Cosmopolitan.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Lead On

Education, to be successful, must not only inform, but inspire.

"The LIGHT of 1000 USES"
Coleman
AIR-PRESSURE
Mantle
LANTERN

Use your Coleman in hundreds of places where an ordinary lantern is useless. Use it for after-dark chores, hunting, fishing, or on any night job . . . it turns night into day. Wind, rain or snow can't put it out. Up to 300 candlepower air-pressure light.

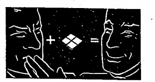
Kerosene and gasoline models. The finest made. Prices as low as $4.45. Your local dealer can supply you. Send post-card for FREE Folders.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU172, Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. (6172)

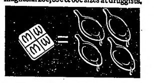
Filaments of Thought

"How much greater," says Cicero, "would the greatest man appear, if any one about him perceive those innumerable filaments of thought which break as they arise from the brain and the slenderest of which is worth all the wisdom of many at whose discretion lies the felicity of nations!"

for FIRST AID in Relieving Common Skin Ailments or Injuries always rely on Resinol



HEARTBURN FROM OVEREATING?
Hurried or overeating usually causes heartburn. Overcome heartburn and digestive distresses with Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form. Thin, crunchy, deliciously flavored, pleasant to take. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c sizes at druggists.



CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

TRADE SCHOOL

EARN $10-$100 DAY AUCTIONEERING Acquire Home study Free. Catalogue free. Term soon. Drought tuition, $50 instead of $100. American Auction School, Austin, Minn.

PHOTOGRAPHY

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Rolls developed, 8 prints, 2 double weight enlargements or 1 enlargement framed 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
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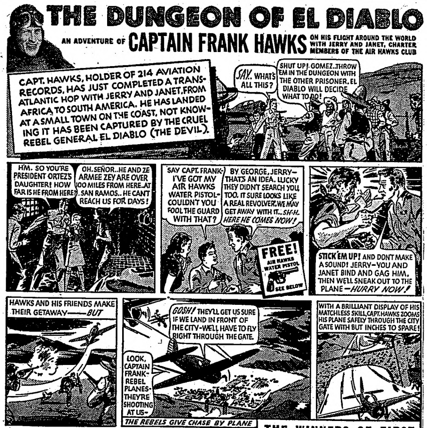
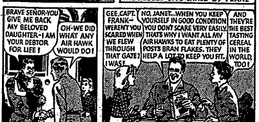
Fargo - - North Dakota

THE DUNGEON OF EL DIABLO
AN ADVENTURE OF CAPTAIN FRANK HAWKS ON HIS FLIGHT AROUND THE WORLD WITH JERRY AND JANET, CHARTER MEMBERS OF THE AIR HAWKS CLUB


CAPT. HAWKS, HOLDER OF 214 AVIATION RECORDS, HAS JUST COMPLETED A TRANS-ATLANTIC HOP WITH JERRY AND JANET, FROM AFRICA TO SOUTH AMERICA. HE HAS LANDED AT A SMALL TOWN ON THE COAST, NOT KNOWING IT HAS BEEN CAPTURED BY THE CRUEL REBEL GENERAL EL DIABLO (THE DEVIL).
SAY.. WHAT'S ALL THIS?
SHUT UP! GOMEZ..THROW 'EM IN THE DUNGEON WITH THE OTHER PRISONER. EL DIABLO WILL DECIDE WHAT TO DO!
H'M. SO YOU'RE PRESIDENT ORTEZ'S DAUGHTER! HOW FAR IS HE FROM HERE?
OH. SEÑOR..HE AND ZE ARMEE ZEY ARE OVER 100 MILES FROM HERE..AT SAN RAMOS.. HE CAN'T REACH US FOR DAYS!
SAY CAPT. FRANK- I'VE GOT MY AIR HAWKS WATER PISTOL- COULDN'T YOU FOOL THE GUARD WITH THAT?
BY GEORGE, JERRY- THAT'S AN IDEA. LUCKY THEY DIDN'T SEARCH YOU, TOO. IT SURE LOOKS LIKE A REAL REVOLVER. WE MAY GET AWAY WITH IT..SH-H. HERE HE COMES NOW!
FREE! AIR HAWKS WATER PISTOL SEE BELOW
STICK 'EM UP! AND DON'T MAKE A SOUND! JERRY-YOU AND JANET BIND AND GAG HIM, THEN WE'LL SNEAK OUT TO THE PLANE-HURRY NOW!
HAWKS AND HIS FRIENDS MAKE THEIR GETAWAY——BUT
GOSH! THEY'LL GET US SURE IF WE LAND IN FRONT OF THE CITY-WE'LL HAVE TO FLY RIGHT THROUGH THE GATE.
LOOK, CAPTAIN FRANK-REBEL PLANES-THEY'RE SHOOTING AT US-
THE REBELS GIVE CHASE BY PLANE
WITH A BRILLIANT DISPLAY OF HIS MATCHLESS SKILL, CAPT. HAWKS ZOOMS HIS PLANE SAFELY THROUGH THE CITY GATE WITH BUT INCHES TO SPARE!


BRAVE SEÑOR-YOU GIVE ME BACK MY BELOVED DAUGHTER-I AM YOUR DEBTOR FOR LIFE!
OH-WE DID WHAT ANY AIR HAWK WOULD DO!
GEE, CAPT. FRANK-WEREN'T YOU SCARED WHEN WE FLEW THROUGH THAT GATE? I WAS!
NO, JANET...WHEN YOU KEEP YOURSELF IN GOOD CONDITION YOU DON'T SCARE VERY EASILY. THAT'S WHY I WANT ALL MY AIR HAWKS TO EAT PLENTY OF POST'S BRAN FLAKES. THEY HELP A LOT TO KEEP YOU FIT.
AND THEY'RE THE BEST TASTING CEREAL IN THE WORLD, TOO!

THE WINNERS OF FIRST FREE BIKE CONTEST

Dwight Clapp
Linn Grove, Iowa
Mike Cook
Rumford, Me.
Ruby Cooper
Oklahoma City, Okla.
Doris Crader
East St. Louis, Ill.
Billy Crumley
Greeneville, Tenn.
Stella DuVal
Garnett, Kansas
Allan Egelston
Oswego, N. Y.
Douglas Garrett
Fort Worth, Texas
Otis Gregg
Topeka, Kansas
Sammy Kelly
Kearney, Mo.
Joan W. Krueger
Fort duPont, Del.
Patricia McCarthy
Jersey City, N. J.
Marcel Mehring
Butte, Mont.
Charlotte Metzger
Grand Rapids, Mich.
Hardy Murphy
Ensley, Ala.
Mary Alice Noll
Ft. Wayne, Ind.
Robert Osenbaugh
Hartford City, Ind.
Walter Rockway
Tacoma, Wash.
Evelyn Rosen
Dorchester, Mass.
Robert Strong
Lynwood, Calif.
Burt Taylor
Pontiac, Mich.
Seth Ward
Mt. Lebanon, Pa.
Mary Jean Weingates
Sandusky, Ohio
Geneva Jo Wells
Sentinel, Okla.
Donald Yeoman
Norfolk, Nebr.

BOYS AND GIRLS! JOIN CAPT. FRANK'S AIR HAWKS . . . MANY FREE PRIZES!

HOW TO JOIN: Send coupon with 1 top from a package of Post's 40% Bran Flakes to Capt. Frank Hawks. He will then enroll you in his Air Hawks and send you your official Wing-Badge. He'll tell you how to enter the FREE BIKE Contest and send you his catalog of all the many other valuable prizes.

FREE BIKES: When you join the Air Hawks, you'll learn how to enter the Free Bike Contest. A grand chance for boys and girls to win a brand-new $35 Excelsior Bike.

OFFICIAL WING-BADGE 1 BOX TOP
Send for this fine badge today.

AIR HAWKS WATER PISTOL (offered above). Special for Capt. Frank's Air Hawks. Looks like real revolver. Shoots 25-foot stream of water. Sent for 11 box tops or 6 box tops and 10¢ in stamps.

Post's 40% BRAN FLAKES WHEAT

SO DELICIOUSLY DIFFERENT
How you'll love these crunchy, golden flakes . . . with the deliciously different nut-like flavor! What a tempting treat with fruit or berries! And, eaten daily, they help keep you fit. For they help supply the bulk food many diets lack. And adequate bulk is necessary for keeping fit. So get Post's 40% Bran Flakes—the original bran flakes—at your grocer's right away. A Post Cereal—made by General Foods. Also order Post Cereals in any restaurant, hotel or dining-car.

CAPT. FRANK HAWKS W-F 9-21-36
c/o Post's 40% Bran Flakes, Battle Creek, Michigan
I enclose ______ Post's Bran Flakes package tops. Please send me the items checked below, information on Free Bike Contest and catalog of free prizes.
{ } Official Wing-Badge (Send 1 package top)
{ } Air Hawks Water Pistol (Send 11 box tops or 6 tops and 10¢)
(Be sure to put enough postage on your letter)
Name ______
Street ______
City ______ State ______
(Offer good only in U.S.A., and expires Dec. 31, 1936)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

Miss Helena Erdmann has returned to Brainerd where she was re-elected to teach in the city high school this year. Her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred S. Erdmann, motored to Brainerd with her.

Thru misplacement of copy, nearly a column of locals missed getting into the news columns last week. Some of these items had been phoned in and others handed in. We regret exceedingly, that this happened, but are using as many of the items as possible for this issue.

Martin Gulseth and family have moved from the Anderson house on Minnesota avenue to the H. L. Hanson farm which they have leased for the coming year. Mr. and Mrs. Hanson and family have moved into their residence which was recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. H. Sande.

The two St. Hilaire groups of the Home Management project met regularly at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors for a check-up meeting. Each member invited a guest, and a social hour followed the business meeting. Games and contests furnished diversion, and lunch was served.

Among out-of-town people here for the ball game a week ago Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Andy McNabb of Bemidji. During sawmill days in St. Hilaire, Mr. McNabb was lath sawyer, and he will be recalled by all who were here at that time. He has resided in Bemidji continuously since leaving this village.

A car belonging to Orville Gulseth collided with that of H. R. Allen last Sunday evening on the road in front of the old lumber yard site. Aside from minor cuts received by Mrs. Allen and one of the Gulseth party, no one was injured. Broken windshields, a bent axle, a mashed fender and a punctured tire was the sum of damage to the cars.

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Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls accompanied by Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Saturday visiting at Crookston and Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Johnson, Roderick and Ronald Johnson motored to East Grand Forks Sunday evening to visit with Mrs. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Brink who is ill.

Piano Tuning: — Experienced piano tuner will tune your instrument and put it in good order for nominal price. Leave orders at Spectator office or with Henry A. Olsen, St. Hilaire.

For Sale—Dry and green pole wood, $1.50 per cord in pole lengths, on the ground. Two cords dry or green pole wood in truckload, delivered at $5.00. Also dry oak posts at 10 cents each. Will deliver latter in lots of 100 or more. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn. Phone 1-F14. S10-24

Sept. 10-17-24

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.

In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

SUMMONS

Frank Fisher ——— Plaintiff
vs.
Madeline Morin Fisher ——— Defendant

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, to the above named defendant:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the Complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, a copy of which complaint is hereto attached and herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint upon the subscriber at his office in the Citizens State Bank Building in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, within thirty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to serve your answer to said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will demand the relief as prayed for in his complaint.

PAUL A. LUNDGREN AND LINCOLN ARNOLD
By Paul A. Lundgren,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

Dated this 6th day of August, 1936.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

Railroad Jim
THE COLUMN CONDUCTOR
Says . . .

Passengers in the smoking compartment on my train were arguing about why railroad business is picking up.

A factory owner said it was because of this new Free pick-up-and-delivery of less than carload freight. This is door-to-door service with no extra charge added to the freight bill.

A traveling salesman said it was because so many passenger and freight trains now run on faster schedules.

There was a school principal in the group and he said it was because train travel is so much cheaper for passengers. He said passenger fares are at the lowest point in history, with substantial reductions if you buy a round-trip ticket—and no more surcharge for riding in sleeping cars.

One man, a farmer, said he liked something he could depend on, that's why he was traveling by train.

Another man, a newspaper reporter, said people were in favor of railroad travel because it is by far the safest. He quoted a lot of statistics from a book called, "Live and Let Live."

A banker we all know by name said railroad tax payments mean a lot in this state.

We are proud of railroad achievements, appreciate the public's good will and increased patronage, and pledge continued progress.

. . . Railroad Jim

WESTERN RAILROADS

and THE PULLMAN COMPANY

AUCTION SALE

Am quitting farming, and will sell the personal property listed below at my place, the southeast quarter of section 15, Black River township, 5 miles southwest of St. Hilaire, on

Friday, Oct. 2nd

Sale starts at 12:30 sharp

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1 sorrel gelding, 14 years
1 sorrel mare, 18 years
1 gray mare, 14 years
1 gray mare, 18 years

14 COWS
11 grade Red Poll cows, 4 to 8 years old
2 Guernsey cows, 8 years old.
1 Shorthorn cow, 8 years old
2 yearling steers
2 yearling heifers
10 calves

MACHINERY
1 Deering corn binder
1 Deering grain binder
1 20-disc Van Brunt drill
1 Deere & Weber feed cutter
1 International disc
1 4-section Boss Harrow
2 8-section harrows
1 John Deere manure spreader
1 International corn cultivator
1 one-horse corn cultivator
2 5-ft. Minnesota mowers
1 10-ft. Deering rake
1 sweep rake
1 18-inch John Deere gang plow
1 Bull Dog fanning mill
1 hay rack
2 wagons
3 steel water (stock) tanks
2 tank heaters
2 sets harness
1 1000-lb. scale
1 1½-H. P. gas engine
1 McCormick-Deering cream separator
1 cream cooler
1 cutter
1 jumper
Household furniture, stoves (3), tools and other articles too numerous to mention.

FREE LUNCH AT NOON

TERMS;—Usual sale terms. See clerk before sale if credit is desired. No property to be removed from premises until settled for.

LEONARD HOLMES
OWNER

Wm. Eukel, Auctioneer
Red Lake Co. State Bank, Clerk

In This Campaign
For Better Public Service
In the State's Legal
Department

OSCAR
Youngdahl

Republican Candidate for
Attorney General

WANTS
YOUR SUPPORT

He will appreciate your suggestions, your good word, your good will and your vote

He Has
Ability • Courage
Good Judgment

Prepared and Inserted by the Citizens' State-Wide Volunteer Committee for Oscar Youngdahl, Lad Roe, Montevideo, Vice Chairman, for which regular advertising rates will be paid.

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321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

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At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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FUNERAL SERVICE

Embalming and Funeral Directing

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No. 6-F210
Phone:
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.
REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

Miss Helena Erdmann has returned to Brainerd where she was re-elected to teach in the city high school this year. Her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred S. Erdmann, motored to Brainerd with her.

Thru misplacement of copy, nearly a column of locals missed getting into the news columns last week. Some of these items had been phoned in and others handed in. We regret exceedingly, that this happened, but are using as many of the items as possible for this issue.

Martin Gulseth and family have moved from the Anderson house on Minnesota avenue to the H. L. Hanson farm which they have leased for the coming year. Mr. and Mrs. Hanson and family have moved into their residence which was recently vacated by Mr. and Mrs. H. Sande.

The two St. Hilaire groups of the Home Management project met regularly at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors for a check-up meeting. Each member invited a guest, and a social hour followed the business meeting. Games and contests furnished diversion, and lunch was served.

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2 3-section harrows
1 John Deere manure spreader
1 International corn cultivator
1 one-horse corn cultivator
2 5-ft. Minnesota mowers
1 10-ft. Deering rake
1 sweep rake
1 18-inch John Deere gang plow
1 Bull Dog fanning mill
1 hay rack
2 wagons
3 steel water (stock) tanks
2 tank heaters
2 sets harness
1 1000-lb. scale
1 1½-H. P. gas engine
1 McCormick-Deering cream separator
1 cream cooler
1 cutter
1 jumper
Household furniture, stoves (3), tools and other articles too numerous to mention.

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TERMS;—Usual sale terms. See clerk before sale if credit is desired. No property to be removed from premises until settled for.

LEONARD HOLMES
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Wm. Eukel, Auctioneer — Red Lake Co. State Bank, Clerk

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In This Campaign
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In the State's Legal
Department

OSCAR
Youngdahl
Republican Candidate for
Attorney General

WANTS
YOUR SUPPORT

He will appreciate your suggestions, your good word, your good will and your vote

He Has
Ability • Courage
Good Judgment

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Mrs. Oscar Seeland spent Saturday visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Harvey Patnode at Crookston.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Carlson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Carlson and family and Elmer Benson of Wannaska motored over Sunday to spend the day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Nels Carlson, the occasion being Mrs. Nels Carlson's birthday anniversary.

Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls accompanied by Mrs. Oscar Seeland and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Saturday visiting at Crookston and Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Johnson, Roderick and Ronald Johnson motored to East Grand Forks Sunday evening to visit with Mrs. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Brink who is ill.

Piano Tuning: — Experienced piano tuner will tune your instrument and put it in good order for nominal price. Leave orders at Spectator office or with Henry A. Olsen, St. Hilaire.

For Sale—Dry and green pole wood, $1.50 per cord in pole lengths, on the ground. Two cords dry or green pole wood in truckload, delivered at $5.00. Also dry oak posts at 10 cents each. Will deliver latter in lots of 100 or more. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn. Phone 1-F14. S10-24

Sept. 10-17-24

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.

In District Court
Fourteenth Judicial District

SUMMONS

Frank Fisher .... Plaintiff
vs.
Madeline Morin Fisher .... Defendant

THE STATE OF MINNESOTA, to the above named defendant:

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the Complaint of the plaintiff in the above entitled action, a copy of which complaint is hereto attached and herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to said complaint upon the subscriber at his office in the Citizens State Bank Building in the City of Thief River Falls, County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, within thirty days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to serve your answer to said complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff will demand the relief as prayed for in his complaint.

PAUL A. LUNDGREN AND LINCOLN ARNOLD
By Paul A. Lundgren,
Attorneys for Plaintiff,
Thief River Falls, Minn.
Dated this 6th day of August, 1936.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

Railroad Jim
THE COLUMN CONDUCTOR
Says . . .

Passengers in the smoking compartment on my train were arguing about why railroad business is picking up.

•

A factory owner said it was because of this new Free pick-up-and-delivery of less than carload freight. This is door-to-door service with no extra charge added to the freight bill.

•

A traveling salesman said it was because so many passenger and freight trains now run on faster schedules.

•

There was a school principal in the group and he said it was because train travel is so much cheaper for passengers. He said passenger fares are at the lowest point in history, with substantial reductions if you buy a round-trip ticket—and no more surcharge for riding in sleeping cars.

•

One man, a farmer, said he liked something he could depend on, that's why he was traveling by train.

•

Another man, a newspaper reporter, said people were in favor of railroad travel because it is by far the safest. He quoted a lot of statistics from a book called, "Live and Let Live."

•

A banker we all know by name said railroad tax payments mean a lot in this state.

•

We are proud of railroad achievements, appreciate the public's good will and increased patronage, and pledge continued progress.

. . . Railroad Jim

WESTERN RAILROADS
and THE PULLMAN COMPANY

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
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M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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Funeral Directors

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Cook with ELECTRICITY
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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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Instituted in 1882

Volume 56 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 1, 1936 Number 13

MALAND-GIBEAU WEDDING MONDAY

Monday morning at Red Lake Falls, in the presence of relatives and close friends, occurred the marriage of Miss Adelia Maland of Howell, Mich., daughter of Mr. O. O. Maland of Duluth, to Mr. George J. Gibeau, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gibeau of Red Lake Falls.

Mr. Tracy Jeffers of St. Paul acted as best man, and the bride's attendant was her sister, Mrs. Myles Jackson of this village. The bride was beautifully gowned in white crepe and bridal satin trimmed with white fur and a shoulder corsage of Gardenias and lilies of the valley. For travelling, the bride wore a coral imported wool suit with brown accessories. Mrs. Jackson wore a crepe dress of dark Dubonnet with matching accessories.

The groom is a graduate of the College of Civil Engineering, University of Minnesota, and at present is Division Supervisor of the State Highway department. The bride has studied at Bemidji and Duluth State Teachers Colleges, and is a graduate of the Kalamazoo school of Occupational Therapy and has for the past three years been Director of Occupational Therapy in the Michigan State Sanatorium at Howell. Both bride and groom are well known here, and have a host of friends who will join in wishing them happiness.

They will be at home at Sauk Center, Minn., after October 10.

The Red River District of the Augustana Lutheran Church conducted a series of meetings in the Black River, Clara and St. Hilaire churches Tuesday and Wednesday of this week. Speakers at the meetings were Dr. S. W. Swenson, Rev. Robert Erickson, Rev. Aner Bloom, Ev. John Erickson and Students M. Swenson and P. Anderson.

Oscar Youngdahl, Republican candidate for Attorney General of Minnesota, spoke to a good sized crowd at the municipal auditorium at Thief River Falls Tuesday night. A number of people from St. Hilaire and vicinity went up to hear him. Mr. Youngdahl is considered one of the best public speakers in this state.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg, accompanied by their guests, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Satterberg, motored Saturday to Minneapolis where they visited at the Gus Fellman and Sig Engh homes, and with other friends. They returned home Monday evening.

CARAVAN HERE TUESDAY

The Democratic Caravan, a motorized outfit travelling thru the state in the interest of Democratic candidates, stopped in the village for a short time Tuesday morning. Tom Gallagher, candidate for attorney general; Ray M. Lang, candidate for state treasurer, and Martin O. Brandon, candidate for congress, were the speakers accompanying the Cavaran.

ANOTHER HUGE BEET

"There is no beet that can't be beat" said Ed Aubol this week when he brought in a mangle beet for the Spectator display window. When pulled, this beet together with top, weighed fully sixteen pounds. At the same time, Mr. Aubol brot in a parsnip that measures nineteen inches in length. If anyone tops these two specimens, Ed says he will just have to look a bit closer among the giants in his patch for a new mark to shoot at.

KILLING FROST MONDAY

The first killing frost to occur here this fall was Monday night and Tuesday morning. Some late flax as well as late garden truck suffered the most damage. Altho a good share of the potato crop is still in the ground, the frost was not severe enough to do any damage to the spuds.

AUCTION SALE FRIDAY

An auction sale of horses, cattle, machinery and other chattels will be held Friday this week at the Leonard Holmes farm five miles southwest of here. Following the sale, Mr. and Mrs. Holmes will move in to occupy their residence property in the village.

REV. COOKE RETURNED

At the Northern Minnesota Conference of the M. E. Church held at Minneapolis recently, Rev. Cooke was renamed to serve the Thief River Falls and St. Hilaire churches for the coming year.

AUCTION SALE SATURDAY

A carload of horses, and some Shetland ponies, will be offered for sale at auction here Saturday this week. The sale will be held at the livery barn premises.

This county is making application to be included with other counties designated as drought area by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Red Lake county has been so designated. If granted, this county will be given a quota of jobs to be assigned to persons in need of relief because of crop damage resulting from dry weather conditions.

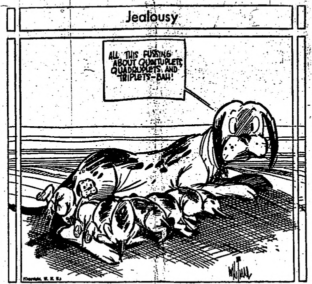
?

Inquire at this station as to how you may get a new tire for your car, or a Super Active storage battery Free of cost to you.

Cities Service Station
Folden Bros., Props.
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Jealousy


ALL THIS FUSSING ABOUT QUINTUPLETS, QUADRUPLETS AND TRIPLETS—BAH!
(Copyright, W. N. U.)

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Enrollment at the local school has reached the highest point in history of the school.

R. J. McKercher returned yesterday after a business trip to the southern part of the state.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy presided at a special meeting of the county board held Monday at Thief River Falls.

Red Cross:—Next meeting of the local Red Cross will be at the home of Mrs. M. H. Jackson on Tuesday, October 6th.

Folden Bros. have leased the garage building from Erickson Bros. and will use it for storage of cars the coming winter.

The Dorcas Society will be entertained at the Norwegian Lutheran church Saturday at 2:30 by Elaine Pearson, Wanda Jacobson and May Lundberg.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms. Among other matters taken up was that of getting a supply of community calendars for the coming year.

A 4-H Club party will be given at the school building at 8:00 Friday night of this week. A program will be given, and lunch will be served. All club members should plan to be present.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Gibeau visited briefly Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Gibeau's sister, Mrs. M. H. Jackson, while returning from a trip to Winnipeg and while enroute to points in central Minnesota.

Marvin Olness commenced work this week at tracting of lands now being done at the county agent's office in connection with the soils conservation plan. He expects to be employed about three weeks.

Miss Alice Skottem who teaches at Climax, spent last week-end at her home here.

Come to the M. E. Aid on Friday afternoon for chicken and hot biscuits. Everybody welcome.

The M. E. Ladies' Aid will be entertained Friday afternoon this week at the church. Everybody welcome.

Some repairs are being made on the heating plant in the village building which is occupied by the postoffice.

Starting with this month, the creamery will take cream Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week instead of daily.

Knute Jorgenson has made a deal for the Clint Martz eighty acre farm adjoining the Lundberg place west of the village.

Ole Skaar of Norden township, who is candidate for county commissioner from the Third district, was in the village yesterday attending to business affairs.

A crew of local men is being employed at cutting of weeds, brush and grass along the state and county aid roads so snow will not lodge on those roads the coming winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Carlson and family, who returned here this fall after some years of residence in Kansas, have bought a farm north of Plummer and are now settled in their new home.

Arthur Hanson, manager of the local Barzen elevator, has been confined to bed most of this week by a severe attack of pleurisy. He is considerably improved at this time, and hopes to be back at the elevator in a few days.

The Borgen Players
will present another good play
"Ole the Cave Man"
AT
ST. HILAIRE
Tuesday, Oct. 8
Singing, Dancing and Novelties between acts

Free Dance to patrons only, after the show

Admission 10 and 35 cents

BORGENS COMING AGAIN

The Borgen Players show troupe, who make their home in St. Hilaire when not filling outside engagements, will present a new play entitled "Ole the Cave Man" at the local hall next Tuesday evening, Oct. 6th. Plays by the Borgen Players have always given satisfaction, and the show next Tuesday will be no exception. A dance for patrons will be given after the show.

SHIPPING CAR OF HONEY

Brink & Berglund, local apiarists, are busy making up crates in preparation for shipping a carload of honey the latter part of the week. The standard package for shipping contains two sixty pound cans. It is estimated this shipment will contain about thirty tons. Another shipment will be made later when balance of extracting is finished.

HEAVY SNOW IN WEST

Denver, Colorado and vicinity was blanketed by an eighteen inch snowfall the first of this week. Snow also fell in western Nebraska and other states east of the mountains. Heavy property damage is reported as a result of the heavy snow.

Andersen Bros., the road building contractors, have their outfit at work on the ditch grade leading west along the Mogen place in Sanders. As soon as this job is finished, they will begin work at grading of about three miles on the state road leading west from the Biskey corner north of town. This particular road, which usually blockades with snow every winter, will be raised so snow will not lodge on it.

BIG ATTENDANCE AT DISTRICT PTA HERE

Many towns in Northwestern Minnesota were represented at the Sixteenth District conference of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers held here last Friday. Following the morning session which was held at the high school, lunch was served at the Norwegian Lutheran church parlors. During the afternoon prominent speakers addressed the gathering bringing messages of inspiration and instruction. At four o'clock tea was served by members of the St. Hilaire P. T. A., which was followed by a banquet dinner at the Norwegian Lutheran church. A large number of people from the village and surrounding country attended the banquet and heard the brief talks given by out-of-town delegates to the conference. During the evening a very fine talk by Supt. Morris Bye of the Thief River Falls schools, and an excellent musical program brot the conference to a close. Many complimentary remarks were heard from the out of town visitors on the able manner in which the conference was conducted, and credit is due the local P. T. A. members and others who assisted in making the arrangements.

ERECTING NEW BUILDINGS

Christ Kruse has a crew at work erecting a set of new buildings on his land in Polk Center. The land is located along the state road west of the Kruse home place. Construction is being rushed so the buildings will be ready for use before winter sets in.

Blanket Time Is Here

We carry a very good assortment of the well known Nashua blankets. Made a special buy on this shipment and invite comparison with any competition.

72x84 double, part wool, plaid, weight 3½ lbs., each	$2.50
70x80 double, part wool, plaid, weight 3¼ lbs., each	$2.25
70x80 double, solid grey with striped border, weight 2½ lbs., each	$1.40
70x80 double, assorted plaids, weight 2¼ lbs., each	$1.25
66x76 double, assorted plaids, weight 2 lbs., each	$1.10
64x78 Indian design blankets, a good buy, each	$1.59

Our assortment of Cossack jackets and mackinaw coats is very complete, and prices are attractive.

M. H. JACKSON
General Merchandise
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Campaign Issues

Washington.—It has been exceedingly interesting to watch the progress of the Democratic and Republican campaign committees in their efforts to shape and join the issues upon which the electorate will choose the next occupant of the White House. There has been a tremendous amount of hauling and filling, each side coming forth with trial balloons in an effort to find out what it is that will attract the most interest among the voters and to determine what particular matters afford the best vehicle on which they can ride into office.

From the beginning of this year, President Roosevelt has been trying to shape his issue on the basis of a single question—whether the American people in dollars and cents are better off then they were when he took office. I think admittedly that if Mr. Roosevelt could force that question into the center of the stage and make it the real issue, he would have very little campaigning to do. But the trouble is Mr. Roosevelt has been unable to accomplish his purpose and no little credit for his threat to force a joinder of issues on this point is due to the Republican leadership. The Republican managers simply will not be led into that trap. Thus, we must look elsewhere to see what the real issues are, or are likely to be, in this campaign decision.

It has nearly always been true that the issues prominent early in the campaign have proved not to be the issues at all near the end of a political battle. This year promises to be no exception. Political leaders attempt to figure out the proposition upon which their opponents are most vulnerable and obviously this figuring takes place in advance. It has to happen that way in order that methods of attack can be arranged in advance.

The New Dealers thought they could smoke out the Republicans by shouting far and wide that the people as a whole are better off than they were when Mr. Roosevelt took office. But, again, it was a case where political strategy did not work. Even though many hundred thousands of people are better off, the fact remains that there are some twenty million persons receiving relief in one form or another and the further fact remains that there are somewhere between nine million and ten million workers without jobs. Consequently, Mr. Roosevelt's question whether people were better off in dollars and cents did not quite click.

In the meantime, the Republicans have found what they believe to be a very vulnerable spot in the New Deal armor and they are shooting at it with machine-gun rapidity. This question, this spot, centers around taxation. The Republicans apparently thought at the start of the fight that Democratic waste of federal money and the vast debt that was piled up would force a revulsion of feeling against New Deal policies. So they started out on that campaign horse. But they found that the question of taxation over-shadowed the other, even though the taxation about which the Republicans are talking has been an offspring of the alleged waste of the party in power.

* * *

Err in Strategy

I doubt that the taxation issue would have been as important as it is proving to be had not the New Dealers made a mistake in political strategy. This mistake, it may be said in passing, illustrates how very minor things influence the ultimate result in politics to a greater extent perhaps than in any other activity of American national life. The mistake which I refer to was made by Attorney General Cummings.

The story of the circumstance chronologically is something like this: The Republicans from their headquarters in Chicago began calling attention to increased tax burdens in connection with their exposure of the increase of more than thirteen billion dollars in the country's debt. They pointed out how, if the Roosevelt administration had not wasted money, preparations would not have to be made for raising the taxes and how, if this waste had not occurred, tax increases which we already have had would not have taken place.

As a part of the demonstration of increased taxation the Republicans issued campaign literature itemizing the amount of taxes each and every one of us pays on the common every-day necessities of life. They showed how each loaf of bread, each pair of shoes, each pork-chop, among other things, bears so much tax which all of us pay in buying those necessities of life.

Probably the distribution of this campaign literature by the Republicans would not have stirred up so much fuss in and of itself had it not been for the action of Attorney General Cummings. The Attorney General made some public threats that he would seek to indict those who were responsible for distribution of this information, claiming that a federal law had been violated. Being attorney general of the United States, any statement from him got wide distribution.

But the Republicans, recognizing the potentialities of this situation, issued a challenge to Mr. Cummings to proceed with his threat of indictments. Their publicity statement on the point was just as virulent as that of any red-blooded American boy who says to his playmate, "I dare you to!"

Well, the rejoinder of the Republicans rather put Mr. Cummings on the spot.

I presume probably the threat and the resulting challenge still would have amounted to nothing except that the method employed by the Republicans capitalized on that threat by accusing the attorney general of seeking to prevent free speech and to prohibit discussion of campaign issues. If there is one thing that the American people resent, it is any attempt by a governmental agency of whatever character it may be that seeks to stifle discussion. They look upon it as a sign of dictatorship. Somewhere in their veins still courses the virus that overthrew King George in the birth of this nation.

That is why the Cummings threat is so important.

* * *

Too Many Agencies

President Roosevelt announced the other day that he is preparing to start reorganization of the federal administrative agencies. He said he had arrived at the conclusion that such a course was necessary because there has been overlapping in function and jurisdiction among the many agencies created by the New Deal. It is the second time that the President has proposed reorganization of the governmental units and his new announcement promises to attract as much attention as did his original announcement which was made when he was a candidate during the 1932 presidential campaign.

For a long time, it has been plainly evident to observers in Washington that New Deal agencies were literally falling over one another and that many of them were constantly in conflict with others because the laws or executive orders, chiefly the executive orders, by which these agencies were created, did not clarify their jurisdiction or their function.

A good deal of this trouble obviously had its origin in the haste that characterized the early efforts of the Roosevelt administration to establish machinery by which problems of the depression could be solved or alleviated. It always happens that when governmental agencies are created in such haste, ridiculous situations result. It was the case during the World war and it has been the case during the New Deal's efforts to solve depression problems under the emergency powers granted by congress. The truth seems to be that there is more overlapping, more conflict, now than there was during the World war.

* * *

Much Confusion

I have known of numerous instances where one agency, under authority given it by the President, has promulgated rules and regulations having the force of law that did not conform to rules and regulations dealing with the same matters but coming from another unit of government. In addition, I have seen different interpretations placed on the same statute or the same regulation by two different agencies. In consequence, the citizen whose business practices or personal affairs were touched by government edict found himself prohibited from doing a particular thing on the one hand and ordered to do it on the other.

Thus, it would seem that it is high time for something to be done about re-organization. It would seem equally to be high time for elimination of some of the extra red tape of government which has been wound about the private lives of American citizens by the New Deal. Goodness knows, there was plenty of red tape before the New Deal; it certainly is worse now than it was before.

The thing that seemed to interest most of the writing fraternity in Washington, however, was not so much the alleviation of the conditions which I have mentioned, but the political aspects of the presidential announcement that new reorganization plans were under consideration. Some of these writers who are critical of the New Deal went back to the 1932 campaign records and dragged out to public view Mr. Roosevelt's promises respecting governmental complexities.

© Western Newspaper Union.

MINNESOTA NEWS

St. Paul—A new candidate for governor filed by petition. He is Earl Stewart, 322 Eustis street, St. Paul on the Industrial ticket (Socialist-Labor).

St. Paul—The state forestry office rushed to make out and distribute checks for 15,000 men who co-operated in battling forest fires in northern Minnesota.

Minneapolis—Minneapolis had the lowest traffic fatality rate during the first seven months of 1936 among cities of the state having more than 100,000 population, the Minnesota Public Safety committee reported.

St. Paul—A tri-state pact between Minnesota and the Dakotas to control, operate and maintain dams built with federal monies was recommended by Governor Hjalmar Petersen before the Minnesota state planning board.

Owatonna—Len Mosher was appointed by Mayor C. P. Anderson as a member of the Owatona public utilities commission. He has been a prominent figure in Owatonna business and civic affairs the past quarter-century.

Lake Benton—The congregation of the Diamond Lake Danish Lutheran church observed the golden anniversary of the founding of the church with special ceremonies. The Rev. Harold Ibsen, pastor, was in charge of the exercises.

Minneapolis—With building volume continuing to rise in Minneapolis 13 out of 14 classifications under which building permits are issued have shown a gain during the first eight months of 1936 over the corresponding period of 1935 Finance and Commerce, commercial newspaper, reported.

Moorhead—Louis Benson, head coach at Concordia college here, refuses to acknowledge his team will be the dark horse in the Minnesota college conference this fall. The Cobbers have perhaps the toughest schedule of any school in the conference this fall, meeting Gustavos Adolphus, St. Thomas and St. John.

St. Paul—Every bump and soft shoulder in Minnesota's 115,000 miles of rural highways will be charted this fall by 40 engineers who will drive over every mile of roadway to gather information for a state highway planning survey conducted by the Minnesota highway department and the U. S. Bureau of public roads.

Monticello—The state supreme court upheld a Wright county district court decision holding the State Bank of Monticello broke a contract entered into with stockholders of the Farmers State Bank of Monticello, which it purchased and for that reason, the latter are not liable for a deficiency in assets involved in the transfer.

Northfield—At the opening convocation of the year at Carleton College, Dr. William Trufant Foster, economist, author, and lecturer, gave the address, "Alternatives to Freedom". Following the opening address to Carleton students Dr. Foster will remain at the college for a month in the capacity of visiting lecturer.

New Hope—New Hope township, which lies between Crystal village and Plymouth township, received its second divorce in two months. Hennepin county commissioners on petition of a majority of residents of the area signed a decree separating it from Plymouth township and setting it up as a township in itself. On August 3 by petition of its residents the area received a divorce from Crystal village and simultaneously attached itself to Plymouth township. Up until that time it had been the western half of Crystal village.

Winona—Winners in the one-act play contest sponsored by the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers were announced by Mrs. M. L. Spencer, Winona, state chairman of the drama and pageantry section of the congress. The best child's plays entered, "Christmas at the Toyshop" and "Wind Over West Salem", will be presented by the Winona Community Players at the state convention of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers here October 22. Sixty-seven entries were received from all parts of the state.

Minneapolis—A new building for the Center for Continuation Study, at reorganized Institute of Technology and a proposed educational student union building were major points of interest at the University of Minnesota as the state's largest educational unit prepared to open for its sixty-eighth year. Beginning freshmen took over the campus with other students registering and taking advance examinations. New structures include an addition to the Women's gymnasium, the promenade, and training quarters that complete the Athletic building, a roof house on a wing of University hospital that will house a psychiatric unit and the hydraulic engineering laboratory on Hennepin island.

Minneapolis—The Minnesota football team, heading for Seattle, hardly expected to take on any tougher foe than Washington. But they did at Missoula Montana. Fire razed the hotel in which the boys were quartered during the night. As usual the boys were successful in escaping with their record unscathed. The nearest thing to a casualty was the collapse of Assistant Coach Bert Baston who was overcome by fumes, Bert rallied quickly following first aid. $2,000 loss in clothes and valuables was suffered by the team.

Sophistication Is Going Out—

Youth Doffing the Soiled Mantle of Those Embittered by Disappointment

A COLLEGE DEAN said recently that being sophisticated is going out of fashion.

Can it be true that the craze for sophistication—to appear blase, to seem worldly wise, to know it all, to be hard-boiled and contemptuous of the simple things—can it be true that modern youth is through with it?

And why? Is the advent of old fashioned hats and ruffles so influencing our point of view that modern youth now wants to throw sophistication into the discard?

I think I know the reason, says a woman writer of international reputation. Modern Youth must have found out the real meaning of the word. Poring over their dictionaries they must have accidently bumped into the derivation of "sophisticated."

For "sophisticated" means adulterated. Look it up and see if it doesn't!

And come to think of it, it couldn't have a better name. If the wisest of us had tried to put a fitting label on that loss of youth's natural and beautiful freshness — if a genius had tried to express that warping of standards, that tainting of taste, that souring of outlook, that premature aging of all the sensibilities he could have manufactured no better word than "sophisticated."

For sophistication is an adulteration of viewpoint, of judgment, of taste by the taint of frustration, the bitterness of disillusionment, the poison of disappointment, the dregs of the cup of poor experience. True, life is not all beauty or joy or perfection. Neither is it all bitter or sour or wrong.

One of the most powerful weapons in the hands of youth is its freshness, its faith to write on its own slate only beauty and perfection. And when youth prematurely dons the soiled and shabby mantle of those who have known disappointment and failure, it does right to call this by the name 'sophistication" — a synonym of adulteration.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

England's Ruler

The Prince of Wales became King Edward VIII immediately after the death of his father, George V. On January 22 he was publicly proclaimed king with formal ceremonies when, standing in the Armory room at St. James' palace, he heard himself proclaimed: "Our only lawful and rightful Liege Lord, Edward VIII, by grace of God, King of Great Britain, Ireland and British dominions beyond the seas, Defender of the Faith, Emperor of India."

The coronation, which is the ceremony of investing with the crown as an emblem of royal dignity, is scheduled for May 12, 1937, after the period of mourning. It is primarily a religious ceremony and does not add new titles.

The widow of George V became a dowager queen at her husband's death.—Philadelphia Inquirer.

National Flower

A nation-wide contest for the selection of a national flower was conducted by "Nature Magazine," and lasted for about a year. More than a million votes were cast, and almost half of them were for the wild rose. Columbine was second choice. No national flower has been officially designated.

Household Questions

Break crisp cooked bacon left over after breakfast into potato soup. It improves the flavor.

* * *

A cloth saturated with vinegar and rubbed over brick tiling will make the tiling look like new.

* * *

Don't forget to cover your crocuses and tulips before the frost gets into the ground. Cover well with leaves and lay boards over the leaves so they will not blow away.

* * *

After frosting cakes dip a knife in hot water and smooth over the frosting to make it glossy.

* * *

When preparing mustard add a drop of salad oil to it while mixing. This will greatly improve the flavor.

* * *

When setting out hyacinth bulbs place them six to ten inches apart and cover to a depth of four inches. Cover beds with leaves, to prevent bulbs freezing after growth has started in the Spring.

* * *

Skins may be more easily removed from potatoes if a narrow strip around potato is peeled off before putting potatoes in to boil.

* * *

After flowering plants have faded and been removed from piazza boxes fill boxes with small growing evergreens or pine boughs.

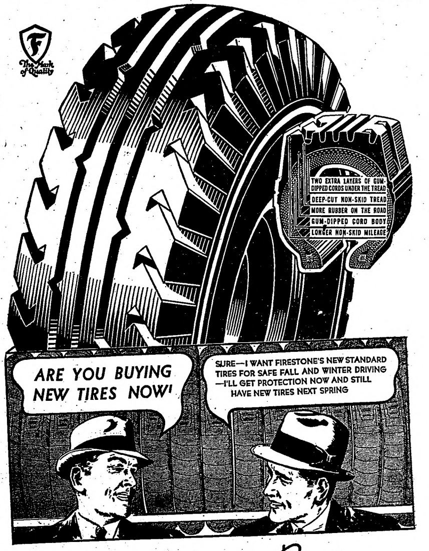
* * *

If a few slices of bacon are placed in the bottom of the pan in which a meat loaf is baked it will give it a delicious flavor.

* * *

To remove varnish from floors, use a solution made of three tablespoons of washing soda to one quart of water. Apply with a coarse brush.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.


The Mark of Quality
TWO EXTRA LAYERS OF GUM-DIPPED CORDS UNDER THE TREAD
DEEP-CUT NON-SKID TREAD
MORE RUBBER ON THE ROAD
GUM-DIPPED CORD BODY
LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE
ARE YOU BUYING NEW TIRES NOW!
SURE—I WANT FIRESTONE'S NEW STANDARD TIRES FOR SAFE FALL AND WINTER DRIVING —I'LL GET PROTECTION NOW AND STILL HAVE NEW TIRES NEXT SPRING

BE SAFE! SAVE MONEY! Buy THE NEW

Firestone

STANDARD Gum-dipped TIRE

Now!

$6.95 4.40-21

FIRESTONE engineers have proved that the tough, flat tread of the new Firestone Gum-Dipped Standard Tire wears so little on wet, cold roads of Fall and Winter that you'll have practically new treads next Spring.

The Firestone Gum-Dipping process has proved to give the greatest blowout protection — a patented construction feature used *only* in Firestone High-Speed and Standard Tires.

This new Firestone Gum-Dipped Standard offers values no other make, at any price, can give. Its price remains low. But with all commodity prices going up — tire prices may follow. If you want safety, long mileage, and real economy *buy the Firestone Standard NOW!* Go to your Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store or Firestone Dealer and equip your car today.

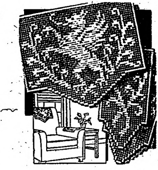
FOR PASSENGER CARS	
4.50-20	$ 7.45
4.50-21	7.75
4.75-19	8.20
5.00-19	8.80
5.25-17	9.45
5.25-18	9.75
FOR TRUCKS AND BUSES	
32x6 Truck Type	$ 27.65
32x6 H. D.	36.25
6.00-20	16.95

Other Sizes Priced Proportionately Low

OVER 2,000 AUTO SUPPLY NEEDS AT MONEY-SAVING PRICES

Listen to the Voice of Firestone, Monday Evenings, over N. B. C.—WEAF Network

Filet Crochet Set for the Forgotten' Chair



Pattern 1224

Filet crochet in a fresh, new design, is an easy way to bring new life and loveliness to the "forgotten" chair. Scarf ends can also be made this easy way. Use string. Pattern 1224 contains directions and charts for making the set shown; illustrations of stitches; materials needed.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Department, 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Placing Trust

Trust him with little who, without proofs, trusts you with everything, or, when he has proved you, with nothing.—Lavater.

Gas, Gas All the Time, Can't Eat or Sleep

"The gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart seemed to hurt. A friend suggested Adlerika. The first dose I took brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better." —Mrs. Jas. Filler.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels while ordinary laxatives act on the lower bowel only. Adlerika gives your system a thorough cleansing, bringing out old, poisonous matter that you would not believe was in your system and that has been causing gas pains, sour stomach, nervousness and headaches for months.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and constipation. Leading Druggists.

Greatest Pleasure

No pleasure is comparable to standing upon the vantage-ground of truth.—Lord Francis Bacon.

DETOUR
Get from your Dealer
DOGS
"BLACK LEAF 40"
Keeps Dogs Away from Evergreens, Shrubs etc.
©1936 Use 1½ Teaspoonful per Gallon of Spray.

He Won't Be **BALD!**

He uses Glover's Mange Medicine followed by Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. If YOU are afflicted with Baldness, Dandruff or Excessive Falling Hair, stop worrying about it. Start using Glover's today and keep at it. Sold at all Druggists. Or have your Barber give you Glover's treatment regularly.

GLOVER'S
MANGE MEDICINE

CASH BUYERS

- SWEET CLOVER
- ALFALFA
- and all farm Seeds.

Mail Sample

NEWDAY SEEDS INC.
Fargo, N. Dak.

EATING HEAVY FOODS

brings on highly acid stomach condition—"morning after" distress. Milnesia, original milk of magnesia in wafer form, quickly relieves distress. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Crunchy, delicious flavor. 20c, 35c & 60c at druggists.

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News Review of Current Events the World Over

League of Nations Assembly Seats Ethiopians—American Legion Elects Colmery Commander—Japanese Marines Occupy Part of Shanghai.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

Haile Selassie

HAILE SELASSIE couldn't whip the Italians in the Ethiopian war, but the fugitive emperor won the battle of Geneva and put Benito Mussolini's nose out of joint. After an exciting debate, the League of Nations assembly voted, 39 to 4, to seat the Ethiopian delegation, now headed by the emperor's American adviser. The negative votes were cast by Hungary, Austria and Albania, all under the thumb of Italy, and Ecuador. Ethiopia, Portugal and four other countries refrained from voting. Rather surprisingly Great Britain and France espoused the cause of Ethiopia, though it had been thought they considered the co-operation of Italy in the league of more importance than justice to the African realm. The heated debate was closed when Capt. Anthony Eden, British foreign minister, said:

"Enough of this nonsense! There never has been any sufficient ground to unseat the Ethiopian delegation."

The credentials committee in recommending the action taken said it applied to the present session only. Its report asserted that certain documents which had been received by the members alleged that Ethiopian governmental authority has been set up in sections of Ethiopia not occupied by the Italians.

Seating of the Ethiopians made it certain that no Italian delegation would attend this session, and it was believed by many that Mussolini might withdraw formally from the league. It was a victory not only for Ethiopia but also for the smaller European powers, which felt that league submission to Italy would be disastrous to their own security.

Sir Samuel Hoare, first lord of the British admiralty, added to Italian resentment against Great Britain by declaring in London that the British intended to maintain their supremacy in the Mediterranean and would modernize and consolidate their naval, military and air defenses between Gibraltar and the Suez canal "in the light of recent experience." Malta, he said, would remain the first and principal base of the British fleet in the Mediterranean and would be strengthened to meet conditions. Work on Cyprus as a military, naval and air base is being hurried to make that island a complement to Malta. Sir Samuel asserted that the development of Italian air power has not endangered the British position in the Mediterranean.

THREE members of the maritime commission authorized in the closing days of the last congress were appointed by President Roosevelt. They are: Rear Admiral Henry A. Wiley, U.S.N. retired; Rear Admiral Harry G. Hamlet, coast guard; George Landick, Jr., chief of the planning section of the procurement division of the Treasury department.

The commission will administer the ship subsidy measure act as a regulatory body in conduct of merchant marine affairs, and operate generally in the nature of the interstate commerce commission.

Harry W. Colmery

VETERANS of two great conflicts, the World war and the Civil war, held their annual conventions, the American Legion meeting in Cleveland and the Grand Army of the Republic in Washington. The legion elected Harry W. Colmery, a lawyer of Topeka, Kan., as its national commander and awarded next year's convention to New York city. Mayor La Guardia personally led the Gotham delegation in the big parade. This delegation included an impressive display of police and fire department bands, motorcycle squads and mounted officers.

In its business sessions the legion adopted a resolution asking the United States government to withdraw its recognition of soviet Russia. Other resolutions approved called for a 90 per cent reduction in immigration quotas and deportation of all aliens who are anarchists, communists, or affiliated with the Third Internationale; the removal from public relief rolls of aliens who have not applied for citizenship; universal application of the fingerprinting system in this country, and an investigation of methods used in disseminating "subversive doctrines."

The legion band championship was won by the Musicians' post, No. 394, of St. Louis, Mo.; second place went to Franklin post band of Columbus, O., and third to Musicians' post of Los Angeles. The Commonwealth Edison post drum and bugle corps of Chicago won the drum corps tournament.

Only about nine hundred survivors of the Union army were able to attend the G. A. R. encampment, and many believe it will be the last to be held. The aged warriors, headed by Oley Nelson of Iowa, the national commander, began their proceedings with a service in Washington cathedral. The route of their parade was six blocks on Pennsylvania avenue, the scene of the grand review of the Union armies before President Andrew Johnson seventy-one years ago.

C. H. Williams Ruhe of Pittsburgh, who ran away from home 72 years ago to join the Union army when he was only a lad of fifteen, today was unanimously elected to be commander-in-chief, and Madison, Wis., was named as the encampment city for 1937.

W. R. Hearst

ASSERTIONS made by William Randolph Hearst and other opponents of the New Deal that the President "passively accepts" the support of the Communists have got under Mr. Roosevelt's skin. A statement issued through Stephen T. Early, his secretary, said:

"My attention has been called to a certain notorious newspaper owner to make it appear that the President passively accepts the support of alien organizations hostile to the American form of government.

"Such articles are conceived in malice and born of political spite. They are deliberately framed to give a false impression, in other words to 'frame' the American people.

"The President does not want and does not welcome the vote or support of any individual or group taking orders from alien sources.

"This simple fact is, of course, obvious.

"The American people will not permit their attention to be diverted from real issues to fake issues which no patriotic, honorable, decent citizen would purposely inject into American affairs."

Mr. Hearst, who was in Amsterdam, promptly replied by cable, saying in part:

"The President has issued a statement through a secretary. He has not had the frankness to say to whom he refers in the statement . . . I think I am justified in assuming that I am the object of the statement, and that I may courteously endeavor to correct Mr. Roosevelt's misstatements and to set him right . . .

"Let me say that I have not stated at any time whether the President willingly or unwillingly received the support of the Karl Marx Socialists, the Frankfurter radicals, communists and anarchists, the Tugwell bolsheviks, and the Richberg revolutionists, which constitute the bulk of his following.

"I have simply said and shown that he does receive the support of these enemies of the American system of government, and that he has done his best to deserve the support of all such disturbing and destructive elements."

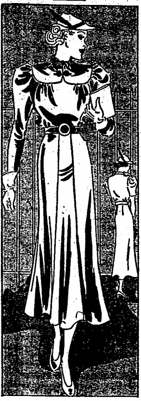
FOUR Chinese gunmen in Shanghai killed one Japanese marine and wounded two others, and within a few minutes a Japanese landing party more than 2,000 strong had occupied much of the Hongkew section of the international settlement. The Japanese naval commander declared martial law in that area and troops stopped buses and street cars in the search for the slayers. Tanks, armored cars, light artillery and machine gun squads poured through the streets and on into Chapei, the Chinese district that was the scene of furious fighting between the Japanese and the Chinese Nineteenth route army in 1932.

Stirling Fessenden, American chairman of the international settlement, was warned by Japanese officials to protect their nationals, and the White Russian volunteer regiment and special police in the French quarter were hurriedly mobilized.

Because of killings in Hankow and Pakhoi, Japanese marines already had been landed in those cities. Transports bearing reinforcements arrived from Japan.

SENATOR LA FOLLETTE'S senate committee on civil liberties, investigating the activities of strike breakers, was told that a preacher was hired as a spy, girls did undercover work, picketers were scalded by live steam and strikers were electrocuted by secretly strung wires on company property. Witnesses testified, also, that men who direct crews of ex-convicts, panhandlers and sluggers take a small fortune annually from industry to combat labor unrest.

Black Satin Frock for Autumn Wear



Introducing Autumn's smartest frock. Snug at the waistline and flared below, a youthful interpretation with snap and dash.

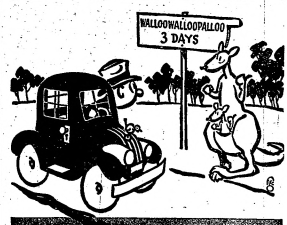
The blouse has a clever feminine touch in its soft gathers that peep cunningly from beneath the yoke, which is topped by a narrow standing collar that ties in a dainty knot. To please your whim, omit the necktie and substitute a neckerchief, or ascot tie; then again forget about the buttons, open the yoke, press down the sides forming a V and trim it with a bright bouttonaire. You may have your way about the sleeves, too, for the pattern offers both, long and short. A graduated gore reduces the sweep at the hipline and gives the much desired flare to the hem.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1949-B is available in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measurements 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size 14 (32) requires four and three-eighths yards of 39-inch material, four and one-fourth yards with short sleeves. Price of Pattern, 15 cents.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

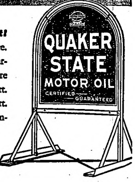
© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

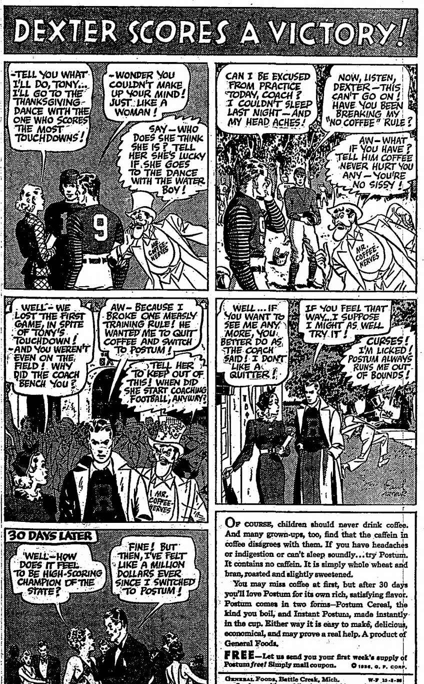
WHEN EYES BURN
Get Quick, Safe Relief with
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES



GO FARTHER
BEFORE YOU NEED A QUART

Make the "First Quart" test!
Drain and refill with Quaker State. Note the mileage. Prove for yourself that you do go farther before you have to add the first quart. The retail price is 35¢ per quart. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pennsylvania.





DEXTER SCORES A VICTORY!
-TELL YOU WHAT I'LL DO, TONY... I'LL GO TO THE THANKSGIVING DANCE WITH THE ONE WHO SCORES THE MOST TOUCHDOWNS!
-WONDER YOU COULDN'T MAKE UP YOUR MIND! JUST LIKE A WOMAN!
SAY—WHO DOES SHE THINK SHE IS? TELL HER SHE'S LUCKY IF SHE GOES TO THE DANCE WITH THE WATER BOY!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
CAN I BE EXCUSED FROM PRACTICE TODAY, COACH? I COULDN'T SLEEP LAST NIGHT—AND MY HEAD ACHES!
NOW, LISTEN, DEXTER—THIS CAN'T GO ON! HAVE YOU BEEN BREAKING MY "NO COFFEE" RULE?
AW—WHAT IF YOU HAVE? TELL HIM COFFEE NEVER HURT YOU ANY—YOU'RE NO SISSY!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
WELL—WE LOST THE FIRST GAME, IN SPITE OF TONY'S TOUCHDOWN! -AND YOU WEREN'T EVEN ON THE FIELD! WHY DID THE COACH BENCH YOU?
AW—BECAUSE I BROKE ONE MEASLY TRAINING RULE! HE WANTED ME TO QUIT COFFEE AND SWITCH TO POSTUM!
TELL HER TO KEEP OUT OF THIS! WHEN DID SHE START COACHING FOOTBALL, ANYWAY?
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
WELL... IF YOU WANT TO SEE ME ANY MORE, YOU BETTER DO AS THE COACH SAID! I DON'T LIKE A QUITTER!
IF YOU FEEL THAT WAY...I SUPPOSE I MIGHT AS WELL TRY IT!
CURSES! I'M LICKED! POSTUM ALWAYS RUNS ME OUT OF BOUNDS!
30 DAYS LATER
WELL—HOW DOES IT FEEL TO BE HIGH-SCORING CHAMPION OF THE STATE?
FINE! BUT THEN, I'VE FELT LIKE A MILLION DOLLARS EVER SINCE I SWITCHED TO POSTUM!

OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you have headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly...try Postum. It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened.

You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. Postum comes in two forms—Postum Cereal, the kind you boil, and Instant Postum, made instantly in the cup. Either way it is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon. © 1936, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W-F 10-3-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of ☐ Instant Postum ☐ Postum Cereal (check kind you prefer).
Name________________
Street________________
City________________ State________
Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires July 1, 1937.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the Village council held Sept. 8 at the council room at 8:00 P. M. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved. On motion the following bills were allowed as read.

Paul Olson, 16 hrs. labor	$ 4.00
C. C. Schantzen, inner tube	.95
M. H. Jackson, groc. for Flamme	5.58
Nick Drees, police duty	11.00
O. Hauge, police duty	10.00
Ole Branum, cleaning	1.00
Hilmer Nelson, police duty	1.00
O. Gunstad, proceedings	2.25
R. R. Power Co., lights	34.30
Larson Bros., lumber	2.00

On motion meeting adjourned.

S. M. Olness, Clerk
L. F. Olson, Pres.

Ipecac Used by Indians

Ipecac was used medicinally by Indians of Pre-Columbian America, from whom Europeans derived their knowledge of it.

ENROLLMENT AT N. W. SCHOOL ON WAY TO NEW HIGH

The fall term of the Northwest School opened Monday, September 28 with one of the largest enrollments in the history of the school. All dormitories have been taxed beyond normal capacity and class and laboratory space is at a premium.

Activities opened with a meeting of the faculty on Saturday. Two new staff members were announced by Superintendent A. A. Dowell, Donald C. Streeter of Groton, S. D., succeeds C. H. Ritzman who resigned to accept a position on the staff of Oklahoma University. Mr. Howard Myster was appointed to fill a new position in the business training department. Mr. Myster is a graduate of the Department of Commerce at the University of North Dakota and has had one year's teaching experience in addition to five years service as a public accountant. Advanced office and secretarial training will be offered in the business department for the first time this year.

Other fall term activities will include the annual Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. reception on Saturday of this week followed by a concert recital by members of the Music and English faculty on Sunday. Home Coming will be celebrated October 24 when the local football team clashes with their ancient rivals, the Morris Aggies.

One of the highlights of the fall term will be the annual Parent's Day celebration on October 31, when parents from all parts of northwestern Minnesota will visit the school and experiment station.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church

Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor
Sunday, Oct. 4.

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and Gospel meeting at 8:00 P. M.

Methodist Church

There will be services at the Methodist church in St. Hilaire Sunday afternoon at three o'clock. The pastor E. A. Cooke will preach. All are invited.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River: Saturday. Oct. 3, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class at the church.

Sunday, Oct. 4, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Swedish services.

Friday, Oct. 9, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Felix Anderson's.

Tarna, St. Hilaire.

Sunday Oct. 4, 10 a. m. Sunday school.

Friday Oct. 9, Harvest Festival. 8:00 p. m. Program. 9:15 p. m. Lunch served at the parsonage.

Clara, Hazel. —Friday, Oct. 2, Harvest Festival. 6:30 p. m. Congregational get together supper.

8:00 p. m. Program with Harvest offering.

Sunday, Oct. 4, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Tuesday. Oct. 6, 8:00 p. m. Service at the South school house.

Wednesday, Oct. 7, 8:00 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. Richard Peterson's.

Norwegian Lutheran Churches

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Oct. 4th Services:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Harvest festival services at 11 a. m. Prof. C. B. Ylvesaker from Concordia college will speak.

Ingathering of Budget in the afternoon by teams.

Report in the evening. Program by Luther League.

St. Pauli Lutheran— Confirmation services at 10:30 a. m.

Harvest festival in afternoon. Prof. Ylvesaker and Rev. Fjelstad will be the speakers. Offering to budget.

Clearwater Lutheran: Services at 8 p. m. Special Baptismal services.

Postmaster Andy Anderson and Joe Maruska of Thief River Falls were in the village Tuesday attending to business matters.

Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Beebe expect to leave in the near future to spend the winter at Minneapolis where Mr. Beebe will take a course in electrical work.

The large stock barn being erected on the Erickson Bros. farm in Black River will be completed and ready for use in a few days. The new barn will be a fine improvement on the farm as a much-needed convenience for the owners.

When Art Swanson and Ferdie Swenson drove up to the creamery one day last week and pushed an eight gallon can thru the receiving door without giving their usual line of chatter, the creamery operator did not suspect a thing until he yanked the cover off and found himself looking at the head of a sixteen pound Great Northern pike which the boys had caught a couple days before at Lake Winnibigoshish. They later pulled the same trick on Ben Rosendahl at the cream station.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

AUCTION SALE

I will offer at public auction, a carload of horses at

ST. HILAIRE

on

Saturday, Oct. 3

Sale starts at 1:00 P. M. at the livery barn

These horses are from 4 to 8 years of age, well broke, and will weigh about 1200 pounds each on an average. Here is a chance to get good horses at your own price.

SHETLAND PONIES

Also have some real gentle Shetland ponies. Come and buy the kid a pony.

Clarence Nesheim, Owner

EXTENSION WORK FOR COMING YEAR DISCUSSED HERE

Under the guidance of C. L. McNelly, state county agent leader of Anoka and H. A. Pflughoeft, district club agent of Northwest Agricultural school of Crookston, a planning meeting was held in the Thief River Falls Auditorium Wednesday.

County agent R. M. Douglass states that the committees which functioned as planning groups were more optimistic about agricultural prospects than have been similar groups in previous years.

The recommendations made by these committees which are yet to be acted on by the County Farm Bureau, indicated increased interest in 4-H club work, livestock enterprises, co-operative marketing, and poultry production.

At the noon lunch the Farm Bureau organization acted as hosts. Further planning will be carried out next Wednesday, Oct. 7 by the Woman's Home Economics Projects groups.

The committees participating in planning day were:

Poultry: Mrs. R. F. Hayes, Mrs. Peter Lovely, Frank Johnson, John Swanson and Anton Jensen. 4-H Club: Mrs. Owen Weckwerth, Mrs. Lloyd Johnson and Henry Oen. Livestock: E. H. Pomerenke, Joe Patton, R. J. McKercher, Frank Hardisty, Ed Hanson, Waldie Christenson, Wm. McCrum. Co-Operative marketing: H. I. Finstad, Emil Larson, V. G. Brink, Carl Beiswenger and J. M. Theige, Allotment committee. Emil Larson, Carl Beiswenger, V. G. Brink, Ole Nesland, Alfred Longren and Hans Anton.

PLAN ORTHOPEDIC CLINIC SATURDAY

Physically handicapped children of Pennington and surrounding counties will have an opportunity to receive medical examinations and vocational advice at an orthopedic clinic to be held Saturday, October 3, in Thief River Falls. The clinic will be in the high school from 8:30 A. M. to 4 P. M. Mrs. Clara Paulson is in charge of local arrangements.

The clinic will be open to the physically handicapped under 21 years of age from Pennington, Kittson, Roseau, Marshall, Red Lake and Lake of the Woods counties. This is one of a series of such clinics being held thruout the state this fall as part of the Social Security program conducted by the Division of Services for Crippled Children, State Board of Control, with the Minnesota Public Health Association co-operating. Dr. H. E. Hilleboe is director of the Division.

In addition to medical examinations by physicians, who specialize in the diagnosis and treatment of deformities, those attending the clinic will also be given vocational advice provided through the Division of Re-Education, Minnesota Department of Education.

Services will include consultation with the family physician, advice on hospitalization when it is needed, and arrangements for transportation to school of children unable to walk.

Follow-up of cases needing attention will be carried on after the clinic by the nursing staff of the Division of Service for Crippled Children.

Miss Elizabeth Goodrich, field nurse for the Division, has charge of preliminary and follow-up work for the clinic. Miss Mabel Johnson, Christmas Seal nurse of the Minnesota Public Health Association, is also assisting in arranging for the clinic.

The clinic here will be conducted by Dr. E. A. Meyerding of Rochester, and will be in progress Saturday from 8:30 in the morning until 4 o'clock in the afternoon, with Mrs. Clara Paulson, school nurse, in charge of local arrangements. Members of the Woman's club also are assisting, and the City Dairy will donate milk for lunch for the children attending the clinic.

TRANSIENT STEALS MONEY FROM CHURCH, GETS TERM

New Ulm—Not the extent but the nature of his crime was what sent Ralph Morgan, a transient, to a state penal institution for an indeterminate sentence. Morgan was arrested by Comfred police on the charge of breaking into and stealing pennies from two oil stations in that village and brought to New Ulm for trial. Although he admitted the theft of nickles and dimes from a collection box in the Comfrey Catholic church, he persistently refused to admit breaking into the stations.

Measure 489 Farms in County for Compliance

A total of 489 Pennington county farms had been measured up to Saturday evening for compliance with the terms of the federal soil conservation program. An aggregate of approximately 1,100 farms in the county will have been measured before winter sets in, the work having got under way September 3.

ILLINOIS MAN SPEAKS HERE FOR ROOSEVELT

Bert Merling, Democratic national committeeman from Illinois, spoke from a sound truck in the downtown district Wednesday evening in behalf of the re-election of President Roosevelt and Vice President Garner.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mrs. Swan Johnson and son, Harry, were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

Raymond Sorvig left Monday for Crookston where he will enroll as a Sophomore at the N. W. School of Agriculture.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson are the happy parents of a daughter born to them on Monday, Sept. 28, at a hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Holmes are having an auction sale of farm machinery and cattle at their home on Friday, Oct. 2nd.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist visited Monday evening at the Gunard Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson were Wednesday evening guests at the home of Claus Adolphson.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and daughter, Joan, called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson Sunday evening.

Miss Hazel Adolphson spent the week-end at the home of Emil Person.

Miss Effie Fredrickson visited from Friday until Sunday at the Lars Rosette home.

Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson visited with relatives at Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Sunday evening supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist were Misses Ruth Brink and Effie Fredrickson, Donna Brink, Arbelle St. Mitchel and Mr. Frank Sweet.

Robert Avelson spent the week end visiting with Roy Landmann.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink visited on Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter.

Miss Hazel Adolphson visited on Monday at the home of her uncle, Mr. Alfred Husby.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Walls and family spent Sunday visiting at the Hans Nyland home near St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Aos of Gully visited Sunday evening at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sjosvold and son, Robert, visited Monday evening at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby and sons of Erskine visited Sunday at the Carl Prestby home.

A Harvest Festival will be held at the Clara Church Friday evening, October 2nd. Supper will be served by the Ladies Aid at 6 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent the week-end in Grafton with Mr. Odegaard's brothers, Martin and Melvin Odegaard.

Miss Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls spent a few days visiting with friends and relatives here.

Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Mrs. Ole Odegaard spent Thursday at Grand Forks visiting with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children visited Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Odegaard's mother, Mrs. Signe Evenson.

Mrs. Hannah Johnson of Thief River Falls visited Saturday with her sister, Mrs. Pete Nelson and family.

TWO MOONS THIS MONTH

The month of September was unusual in that it had two full moons, the 1st and 30th. Such an occurence is rare, and especially so in a month containing only 30 days.

Trucks Must Carry 3 Flares, Patrol Warns

Officers of the state highway patrol have ordered a general tightening up of enforcement of flare laws affecting motor trucks, according to a highway department bulletin. Trunks and buses using trunk highways are required to carry as standard equipment three flares and three red flags, according to John P. Arnoldy, chief of the highway patrol. The only exception to this rule is that trucks carrying gasoline or other inflammable material need have only two flares. Either electric or oil burning flares of approved type may be used. The flares must be set out if a truck is left standing on a trunk highway after dark, while the flags are for daytime warnings.

If, as they say, the quickest way to lose a pal is to lend him money. This ought to be an era of lasting friendships, anyway.—Boston Herald.

BRAY

Arvid Olson and son Leonard of Baudette spent Sunday and Monday visiting with Mrs. Olson at the George Swanson home.

Mrs. Erick Ruud and son Mervin of Grand Forks were Sunday dinner guests at O. K. Sevre's. They also visited at J. O. Swanson's and George Swanson's the same day.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Monday visitor at E. J. Ackerlund's.

Miss Irene Schneider visited at Eldon Erickson's on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck and Miss Olive Engebretson of Thief River Falls and George Lindbloom were Sunday supper guests at Ruben Rux's.

Mrs. Walter Olson and family, Elmer Hanson and Henry Sevre were Sunday callers at Selmer Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and Margarette were dinner guests at the John Magnuson home at Thief River Falls on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and Tom Larson visited at Emil Larson's on Sunday.

Miss Irene Schneider visited at J. O. Swanson's on Sunday.

Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and son Lorentz, Jr., visited friends at Badger on Sunday. Norval Hegstad returned with them after spending a few days at his farm there.

Laura Anderson and Grace Sevre were Tuesday visitors at Selmer Olson's.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and Miss Hildur Ackerlund called at George Swanson's on Wednesday.

Miss Gertrude Swanson was a Wednesday evening caller at J. O. Swanson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Stomberg and family of Redby and Mrs. Marie Stomberg of Quiering spent the week end at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin were Sunday visitors at the Henry Melin home.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Elmer and Harry and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand were Thursday supper guests at Ruben Rux's.

Miss Alice Olson was a Sunday visitor at the Herman Witt home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Mrs. Emil Larson and Mrs. Soren Knutson were callers at George Swanson's on Sunday.

Lorentz Hegstad, Sr., returned home from Minneapolis on Sunday after visiting relatives for a couple of days.

Miss Gunda Simmonson called at Selmer Olson's on Monday.

FAIRMONT MAN IN ALASKA FOR 38 YEARS, LIKES IT

Fairmont.— Thirty-eight years ago Fred Wolter of Fairmont joined a party of 26 Martin county men in the rush to the Klondike for gold. Of the sixteen who got into the gold country, he was the only one who remained. Mr. Wolther, now living at Bethel on the Alaskan coast, has returned with his family to spend the winter. He says that Alaska is the only country to live in. "We never heard of hard times, never had a panic. All we need from the outside is a little coffee and sugar. All around us we have fish, moose, caribou, ducks, and all kinds of birds. That's all we need. It seldom gets colder than here, the there isn't much snow at Bethel. Sometimes there is two feet of snow on the ground, but winter rains appear periodically. In summer it hardly grows dark at all, while in winter the shortest days are about six hours."

HOT WEATHER POPS CORN

Lakefield—Popcorn growers at Lakefield are confronted with a problem when weather gets so hot that corn pops on the ear. John Plotz, banker, went to his corn patch to husk the ripened popcorn, but to his dismay found the hot weather had popped many of the kernels.

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October 1-15

NOTICE OF HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADJUSTMENT OF FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR FINAL DECREE OF DISTRIBUTION

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Arthur Anderson, Decedent.

The representative of the above estate having filed his final account of administration of said estate and his petition that the court make its final decree of distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons entitled thereto, Now Therefore,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That said petition will be heard, and said final account examined by the court, at the Probate Court rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the 23rd day of October, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M.

Dated September 28, 1936.

By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

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Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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Volume 56 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 8, 1936 Number 14

WYLIE MAN DIES IN TRAIN-AUTO CRASH

William Ketzrow, well known farmer residing south of Wylie, was killed and his wife seriously injured last Saturday night when their car was struck by the Great Northern passenger train on the crossing in street of Red Lake Falls. The accident occured at 9:30 as Mr. and Mrs. Ketzrow were returning home after attending a show. The Diesel engine car caught the auto and crushed it between the car and a switch, and dragged the wreckage about two hundred feet before the train could be brot to a stop. Mr. Ketzrow died before aid could be summoned, and Mrs. Ketzrow was taken to a Thief River Falls hospital suffering from serious injuries.

Witnesses of the tragic affair believe Mr. Ketzrow did not hear the approaching train because of deafness, until too late, and his car rolled into path of the train.

Deceased is survived by a family of six children, three sons and three daughters, all grown. He was a member of the Evangelical Lutheran church near Wylie, and moved to that district from New Ulm about 15 years ago.

CHICKEN DINNER

A chicken dinner will be served at the Norwegian Lutheran church Friday, October 16. The menu will be fried chicken, meat loaf, escalloped potatoes, baked beans, cranberry salad, bread and butter, pickles, apple pie and coffee. The charge is 35 cents for adults and 20 cents for school children. Everybody welcome.

Mesdames L. F. Olson, E. D. Jensen and O. Gunstad attended a meeting of the executive board of the Pennington County Red Cross at Thief River Falls last Monday. Plans were outlined for a Red Cross drive to take place Nov. 11-26.

RETURN TO COLORADO

After spending about three weeks at the home of his brother and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Satterberg left Tuesday enroute to their home at Denver, Colo. They were accompanied as far as Fargo by Mrs. Satterberg's sister, Mrs. Gust Fellman, who returned from there to her home at Minneapolis after having spent a week here.

YULE SEAL HEALTH SURVEY IS MADE

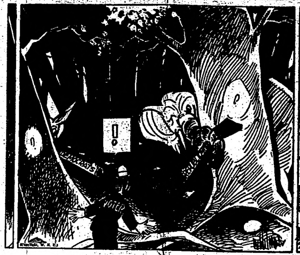
A total of 136 children were inspected in the local school last week during the Christmas Seal School Health Survey conducted here by Miss Mabel Johnson, certified public health nurse. Permanent health record cards were filled out for each pupil by Miss Johnson and they will be kept on file at the school. Dental conditions were also noted in the survey, and only one out of four were found with attention needed. It was also found that practically all pupils had immunized against diphtheria and vaccinated against smallpox. Smallpox vaccination should be given the first year, and repeated at the ages of seven and fourteen, Miss Johnson said. High praise for the excellent co-operation of the school staff was given by Miss Johnson.

WPA CREW ON RIVER

A crew of WPA workers have been employed this week at clearing in the river channel. Rocks, weeds and other obstructions are being taken out and a channel made to facilitate flow of water which will be greater later in the season when gates in the dam at Red Lakes are opened.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Eid and son, Allen, motored up Sunday from Gary and spent the day at the home of Mrs. Eid's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

Big Game Hunters



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Clarence Hallstrom is taking a vacation this week from driving the school bus because of an infection in his hand.

Art Hanson is back at work at the Barzen elevator after being confined to bed a week by a severe attack of pleurisy.

Mr. and Mrs. George Fricker of Holt, are the happy parents of a daughter born Monday at St. Luke's hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Chas. Huff entertained a group of friends last evening in honor of her sister, Miss Pearl Young, who came this week for a short visit.

Next meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held Friday evening, Oct. 16, at the school building. All who come are asked to bring pencils.

E. O. Burkee of Moorhead, appraiser for the Federal Land Bank, spent Saturday evening and Sunday here at the home of his mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee.

Lee E. Beebe submitted to an operation yesterday morning at a Crookston hospital for relief of an ailment of long standing. He withstood the operation well and is getting along nicely.

Fredrick Erdmann, Jr., accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Fred Miller of Red Lake Falls last Friday when they went for a three day fishing trip to Gull lake. Miss Helena Erdmann joined them at Brainerd.

Edgar Johnson, principal of schools at Lancaster, is enjoying a vacation here this week because of the Lancaster school being closed to permit pupils to engage in potato picking.

FORMER GOVERNOR VAN SANT IS DEAD

Former Governor Samuel Van Sant, age 92, died suddenly Saturday at Attica, Ind., while enroute to his winter home in Florida. A colorful figure in Minnesota history, the state's as well as some of the nation's highest honors have been his during his lifetime. He was Past Commander of the G. A. R., and was highly honored by other organizations. During early years, Mr. Van Sant was engaged in building boats, and in towing of logs on the Mississippi when the lumbering industry was the main activity in the state. Simple funeral services were held Tuesday at Minneapolis, and that evening the body was taken to his old home, the little town of LeClaire, Iowa, on the banks of the Mississippi where members of his family are buried.

Ardell Olson, who is employed in the Journal office at Fertile, came up Saturday evening and spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle, accompanied by Mrs. S. Olness and Mildred Hanson, motored yesterday to Karlstad to attend a Woman's Federation meeting, the two latter going as delegates.

The Borgen Players showed to a packed house here Tuesday night. Because of insistent request, the Players put on another show last night which went over as well as the first one. The troupe leaves soon for their annual winter tour and will not be back until spring.

TECHNICAL EDITOR HERE

Miss Pearl Young, technical editor for the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics at Langley Field, Va., came this week for a visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. Chas. Huff, and at the home of her brother, Ray Young at Red Lake Falls. She is enroute to visit relatives and friends at different points in North Dakota and other states west to the coast. Miss Young, who is recognized as one of the country's leading women experts on technical aeronautics, having made a special study of that subject for years, returned to this country in June on the German dirigible, Hindenberg, after spending a month visiting leading aeronautical plants in Europe.

Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Hanson of St. Paul, stopped here for a short time Monday morning while enroute to Kenora, Ont., Can., to visit with his father, Martin Hanson, and his sister, Mrs. Stuart Richards. While here they looked after matters in connection with Mr. Hanson's farm southeast of the village.

Pennington County 4-H Achievement Day Will be Held Saturday, Oct. 17

The annual Pennington county 4-H fall achievement day will be held at the county fair grounds Saturday, October 17, beginning at 10 o'clock in the morning, it was announced today. At that time ten 4-H club members will be awarded free trips to the Junior Livestock show to be held in South St. Paul in November. At the local achievement day 4-H workers will display their projects in market classes of poultry, fat lambs, pens of lambs, fat barrows, baby beeves and potatoes. Cash prizes also will be awarded to exhibitors.

For Sale—Approximately 100 cords dry wood in pole lengths at $1.50 per cord on the grounds. Will help to load. Wood located 7 miles southeast of St. Hilaire. Phone 1-F14. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn. O8-15p

DEMOCRATS WITHDRAW

Fred A. Curtis, candidate for governor, and Patrick J. Delaney, candidate for U. S. Senator on the Democratic ticket, have withdrawn from the race in favor of Benson, Lundeen, the Farmer-Labor candidates. This means the latter will have active support of at least one wing of the Democrats, and that the Farmer-Laborites will favor re-election of President Roosevelt in return.

CANADIAN MAN TO ADDRESS DAIRYMEN

Dairymen attending the annual convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's association in Crookston October 15 will have an opportunity to hear an address by the Honorable J. H. Evans, deputy minister of agriculture for the province of Manitoba.

Mr. Evans received his appointment to that position 21 years ago and since that time has served under nine different ministers of agriculture.

He came to western Canada from Wales in March, 1906, and farmed for nine years prior to receiving the appointment as deputy minister. During this time he spent the winter months of three years at the University of Manitoba from which he was graduated in agricultural science. He had been three years at the University of Wales before coming to Canada.

In the past 15 years Mr. Evans has addressed countless meetings on agricultural topics.

His topic here will be "Agricultural Progress in Canada", and his address will be the principal feature of the program for the closing evening of the dairymen's convention.

Seek to Have County Included in Federal Drouth Relief Region

The county board at an adjourned meeting Wednesday afternoon of last week adopted a resolution requesting that Pennington county be included in the federal drouth area and thus be entitled to a grant of government funds for relief purposes. At present this is the only county in the northern part not designated as a drouth area. Citing poor crop returns in the county this fall, the resolution declares that 250 county farmers will need work relief and that 154 farmers will require feed loans.

CLUB MEET POSTPONED

The Woman's Club meeting which was to be held Thursday, October 15, has been postponed to a week later, Thursday, Oct. 22.

Melvin Nohre has sold his house on north Broadway to a party from North Dakota who will move here soon with his family to engage in harness and shoe repairing work.

MARTIN HAUPT WEDS LAURA M. DUCHARME

Martin H. Haupt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Haupt of River township, and Miss Laura Marie Ducharme, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Ducharme of Red Lake Falls were united in marriage Wednesday, Oct. 7th, at St. Joseph's Catholic church at Red Lake Falls, Rev. E. J. Lemire officiating. The bride wore a navy blue velvet gown with hat, gloves and slippers to match. She was attended by her sister, Beatrice, who wore a gown of dark green crepe with accessories. The groomsman was Edward Haupt, brother of the groom. The wedding dinner was served at the home of the bride's parents for relatives and friends, while the wedding supper was served to some thirty guests at the home of the groom's parents. In the evening, a wedding dance was held at the Aragon ball room at Plummer for some 400 invited friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Haupt left for a short wedding trip, and upon return will make their home on his farm, the former Gust Larson place. Numerous friends in the community will join in wishing Mr. and Mrs. Haupt lifelong happiness.

WOMEN'S PROJECT CHECKUP MEETING

The county chairman, township and group chairmen and leaders of the Home Management project met yesterday with Miss Kirchner at the municipal auditorium at Thief River for a check-up of the past season's activities and to plan for next season. About sixty persons were present for the noon luncheon and for the program which followed. New officers selected were Mrs. V. C. Noper, county chairman, and Mrs. Toomey, secretary-treasurer. Subjects chosen for the next meetings which will start in the spring, are: 1. Home made rugs and table mats. 2. Furniture and refinishing. 3. Home made furniture. 4. Accessories for the home.

YANKS WIN SERIES

The New York Yankees took the sixth game and annexed the world's championship Tuesday by defeating the New York Giants by a score of 13 to 5. The Yanks were favored to win the series, and seemed to have no difficulty in holding their opponents whenever it was deemed necessary.

An auction sale was held Tuesday at the Herman Witt place west of the village. As soon as Mr. Witt and family vacates, the farm will be occupied by Fred Aubol and family.

USERS ASTOUNDED by ZENITH'S LONG DISTANCE FARM RADIO LATEST TRIUMPH

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THIS MAGIC POWER PACK

BRINGS CITY PERFORMANCE TO ZENITH FARM RADIOS

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Let us actually show you how Zenith Power Pack slips in and out of the new Zenith Farm Radio. OUT . . . and it's a 2 volt radio. IN . . . and it's a 6 volt. Either one the best at the price. We'll let you judge which type of Zenith you want to buy.

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St. Hilaire, Minn.

Cook with ELECTRICITY . . . Clean as Electric Light!

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Moroccans With Spanish Rebels

This picture of four Moroccan soldiers gives an idea of the type of fighting men imported to Spain by the rebel commander, Gen. Francisco Franco, to aid in the bloody war on the loyalist government of President Azana.

Dumb Animals Once Were Liable to Prosecution

Trial for Crimes Common Centuries Ago.

Washington, D. C.—"Woof, woof," was all the prisoner could say for himself in a recent sensational trial. For the prisoner was a dog.

"The trial of animals for murder and mayhem was fairly common several centuries ago," says a bulletin from the Washington, D. C., headquarters of the National Geographic society. "Primitive civilizations assumed that animals were man's equals in intelligence and moral responsibility, and held them equally liable before the law. Today it is more usual to file suits against owners instead of their animal property.

"European countries have a centuries-long record of hailing animals into court. Rumor has it that storks were brought to punishment in 666. In the Fifteenth century especially, prosecutions by the score were brought against rats, insects, and domestic animals.

"It was in France, Switzerland and Germany that beasts most frequently locked horns with the law, and occasionally in Italy and Belgium. History tells of trials also in Spain, Russia, Denmark, England, and Scotland. Even at that, is is doubtful whether history tells all.

Murder Usual Charge.

"Murder was the usual charge. Pigs figured prominently among the dumb criminals, no doubt because they mingled with their human neighbors in streets and peasant homes with little restriction.

"Domestic animals were booked for charges before civil courts like human offenders, but wild animals were committed to the judicial branch of the church. Ecclesiastical courts handled suits even against snails, snakes, caterpillars, horseflies, grasshoppers, dolphins, locusts, eels, and most frequently, rats. The accused, being dumb, would be assigned a glib human advocate, would have charges read loudly before their haunts or holes, and were usually punished with anathema and banishment.

"This procedure was followed in the new world with a Canadian suit against turtledoves.

"Murder was not the sole crime which brought beasts before the bar. Domestic animals in the house where crime had been committed were condemned as accessories and executed in accordance with an old South German law. Oxen could be killed in early Rome for serving a farmer in plowing up a boundary marker. Certain ants were convicted, two centuries ago in Brazil, of undermining the cellars of a monastery and stealing flour. In Basel, Switzerland, in 1474, an aged rooster was solemnly tried and burned at the stake for laying an egg.

"A dog found guilty of biting without first barking a warning was to be punished as for willful murder, according to an ancient Persian law.

"Beasts in the jungles of law meet various fates. Most, when condemned to pay the extreme penalty, have been hanged on special gallows, hanged by the hind legs to a bent tree, or ceremoniously knocked in the head. Some were buried alive, some burned alive, others singed alive and mercifully throttled before being burned. Their legal prosecution has been known to include torture on the rack, although no confessions were forthcoming.

"Whatever may be an animal's legal end, great care has been taken to guarantee due process of law in reaching it. Appeals and new trials were granted to condemned brutes.

"Either codified law or primitive tribal law has passed judgment on nearly everything on Noah's passenger list.

"The United States has given dumb brutes the right of trial. Puritan New England took legal toll of the animal kingdom to the extent of eight in New Haven and two in Salem, the latter being dogs hanged for witchcraft. Elephants have been formally sentenced to be shot for slaying their keepers. One was acquitted when circus employees testified to its sweet disposition. Once, however, when a circus elephant ran murderously amuck among spectators, the keeper and not the beast was tried for second degree manslaughter."

FORMOSA GOVERNOR

Admiral Saizo Kobayashi of the Imperial Japanese navy whose appointment as governor general of Formosa was announced in Tokyo. Formosa is an important link between Japan and the South Sea islands, and it has been decided, according to reports, to have it always under the governorship of a high navy official.

Wheat From Field to Table in One Day

Owosso, Mich. — W. F. Alexander, Rush township farmer, believes he set a record when he ate wheat for supper that had been growing in the morning. He harvested his wheat in the morning with a combine which cuts and threshes in a single operation; ground some of the wheat in the afternoon and his wife made wheat gems for supper.

'36 Urban Home Building Already Leads '35 Total

Washington.—Construction of city homes in the United States in the first seven months of 1936 already exceeds the entire volume of urban home building for 1935, according to the forthcoming September issue of "The Federal Home Loan Bank Review." The report is based on building permit reports from all cities of 10,000 or more population, compiled by the bureau of labor statistics.

The volume of residential building activity, already at its highest point in June since 1929, rose still further in July to 37.9 per cent of the 19.6 index level. The number of dwellings authorized in July was 158.4 per cent greater than in July, 1935. Total cost of this construction exceeded the 1935 total by 182.3 per cent.

While smaller homes of the one and two-family class continued to predominate, representing 51 per cent of the total number of July permits, the 49 per cent of multi-family homes is the highest figure for this type of dwelling recorded in recent years. The latter class of home led all other residential building in New York, Massachusetts, Ohio, Illinois, South Carolina, Kentucky, Tennessee and Oklahoma.

As in June, New York remained far in the lead in the number of dwellings authorized during July. California continued in second place, followed by Ohio, Massachusetts and Illinois in that order.

Drouth-Proof Farms by Practical Use of Powe

Chicago. — "Drouth-proof farms" can be made a practical reality in the future by the harnessing of cheaply generated diesel power to pump water to parched areas, according to Ralph Hemphill, president of a system of diesel schools in an address here before a conference of engineers.

Mr. Hemphill urged the adoption by the federal government of a program to finance the purchase by farmers in the "dust bowl" of small diesel engine units and the installation of adequate wells and pumping facilities.

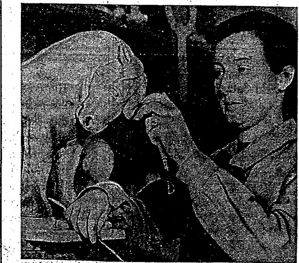
"The tragedy of drouth is not lack of water, but lack of the means of obtaining it," he said. "Water flows underground. It passes farmsteads in streams and creeks, yet crops perish. At a cost of but a few cents per acre, a diesel engine can provide water for sections of stricken farms.

"By this means complete loss of crops can be obviated and the average farmer can be enabled to raise at least enough to feed himself and family and provide fodder for his stock."

JAVITS HAS A PLAN

Benjamin A. Javits, New York lawyer-economist, co-author of NRA and representative of many important trade groups, has drafted a substitute plan for NRA that will be the basis of a broad movement to remedy many industrial, agricultural and social ailments. The plan is described in a book by Mr. Javits, "The Commonwealth of Industry," that has been studied by many important national leaders.

Heiress to Millions Likes to Work



Wilna Splivalo, San Francisco, Calif., 21-year-old heiress to several millions of dollars, shown at work as a sculptress in a Hollywood movie studio. Miss Splivalo, daughter of the late Adrian W. Splivalo, grain and shipping magnate, gave up society life three years ago and studied painting and sculpture in Paris.

Parental Guidance—

Don't Expect a Child to Grasp Ideas Mother Finds Difficult to Understand

THERE is such a thing as expecting too much of your children. This does not mean that a child should be excused for disobedience, provided, of course, rules. Nor does it apply to impertinence, nor any of the regulations for the kindly development that it is clear in the child's mind that his or her action is against and up-bringing of a child.

However, the demands of child study sometimes make mothers expect as much of a child as would be expected of an adult. And, should their youngsters fail to come up to the standard set for them, mothers especially get a distressed apprehension that their beloved offspring are not quite up to normal mentally, although they may be in robust health. To have such fears is a serious matter for parents, and the reaction of such thoughts on a child is detrimental. Individuality in children is pronounced, and all children do not respond in like manner to suggestions, many of which are accepted by the parents themselves, only after much child study.

It is a mistake to attempt to force ideas, too deep for it, into a child's mind, or to probe it with a dessecting scrutiny that embarrasses or offends the child. It is an inherent right of childhood to think its own thoughts, and see with its own mind just as much as it is an adult privilege to do these things.

To guide children with love that is strong enough to be reasonably lenient and reasonably strict in dealing out deserved punishments, not severe but corrective—this is expected of parents. Fortunately there is intuition to aid them, and the intent to fit their offspring to cope with the world in a conquering way.

It must be realized that the theory and practice of bringing up children are as widely divergent as these two things are in every field. There is ever a happy medium, a balanced combination of the two that must prevail for the best results. There is no substitute for fine practical experience. Theory must be swayed by parental experience in the upbringing of children for it to be an aid in the building of their characters.

Cars in U. S.

More than 70 per cent of the world's motor vehicles are owned and operated in the United States, where motor fuel is less than one-fourth as costly as in some foreign countries.

Foreign Words and Phrases

A votre sante. (F.) To your good health.

Beaux esprits. (F.) Men of wit and humor.

Carte blanche. (F.) Full powers.

Desipere in loco. (L.) To unbend on occasion.

Est modus in rebus. (L.) There is a limit (to be observed) in all things.

Far fiasco. (It.) To make a failure.

Grande parure. (F.) Full dress.

Hinc illae lacrumae. (L.) Hence these tears.

Inter nos. (L.) Between ourselves.

Mal'occhio. (It.) The evil eye.

Non constat. (L.) It has not been shown; no evidence is before the court.

On dit. (F.) It is rumored; They say.

Le roi le veut. (F.) The king wills it.

DIONNE QUINS EAT QUAKER OATS EVERY DAY

Specialists set example for mothers everywhere.

Dionne Case Demonstrates How We All Need Vitamin B—to Help Keep Fit*

● Nervousness, constipation, poor appetite hit young and old, alike. And these conditions result, doctors say, when diets lack a sufficient amount of the precious Vitamin B so richly stored in Quaker Oats.

So see that everyone in your family gets a big, piping hot bowl of Quaker Oats every morning. Order it by name from your grocer today.

**Where poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B.*

QUAKER OATS

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FOR
PERFORMANCE
and
ECONOMY
Firestone
GROUND GRIP TIRES

SAVE time and money and get greater efficiency by equipping the rear of your car and truck with a pair of Firestone Ground Grip Tires. They will give you the super-traction needed to pull through mud and unimproved roads and will save you the time, trouble and money of applying chains.

Harvey S. Firestone was born and raised on a farm in Columbiana County, Ohio, which he has operated ever since 1904. It was here on this farm that Mr. Firestone conceived the idea and worked with his tire engineers in developing a practical tire for farm use. Mr. Firestone's experience in farming gave him the realization of the need for a pneumatic tire with lugs of rubber that would increase the drawbar pull, roll easier, save time, and speed up farm operations on cars, trucks, tractors and all wheeled farm implements.

Firestone engineers are continually working with Mr. Firestone on his farm to secure greater farm efficiency. They developed the Ground Grip Tire which is so designed that in soft mud roads it cleans itself and the bars of rubber are so placed that they will not bump on paved roads. The design of this tire is so unusual and its performance so amazing that a patent has been granted by the United States Patent Office covering its exclusive features. The secret of the extra traction of Firestone Ground Grip Tires is the scientifically designed rubber lug of the tread. Under this extraordinary super-traction tread are placed two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords. This is a patented Firestone construction feature which makes it possible to weld this heavy tread to the Gum-Dipped cord body, making it one inseparable unit.

Go to your nearest Firestone Tire Dealer or Implement Dealer or Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store today and ask to see these money-saving tires. And when you order a new tractor or implement, specify Firestone Ground Grip Tires.

Listen to the Voice of Firestone; Monday Evenings, over N.B.C.—WEAF Network

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5.25/5.50-19	12.25
5.25-20.....	11.50
5.25-21.....	11.95
6.00-16.....	13.25
6.25/6.50-16	16.00
HEAVY DUTY	
4.40/4.50-21	$10.90
4.75/5.00-19	11.75
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7.50-24.....	43.35
8.25-20.....	54.75
8.25-24.....	60.85
9.00-20.....	67.50
9.00-24.....	73.25
9.75-20.....	88.15
9.75-24.....	94.50
10.50-20....	102.35
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GUARANTEE—This heavy Super-Traction tread is guaranteed not to loosen from the tire body under any conditions, and all other parts of the tire are fully guaranteed to give satisfaction.

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WOULD YOU SAY LIFE OR DEATH?

Whole Nation Pondered the Problem of Baby Julian Tafel, Born With Malformation Which Might Cause Life of Suffering.

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

WHAT would you do? If your baby was born with a malformation of his little "insides" which would doom him to possible lifelong invalidism if an operation saved his life, what would you tell the doctor? To operate? Or to let the baby die a "merciful" death?

That is the mortal dilemma that faced twenty-four-year-old Julian R. Tafel of Chicago and his pretty young wife.

Julian R. Tafel, Jr., is dead now. His span of life here on this earth was only five days. But in those five days Baby Julian received more attention than most people ever do in an entire lifetime.

He was born September 17 in the Danish-American hospital in Chicago. He seemed normal enough at first. Indeed he was a beautiful baby. His mother said, "Have you seen my baby? Isn't he lovely?"

But it was not long until it was known that tiny Julian was not the perfect child he appeared. Part of his colon, the last stage of the intestinal tract, was missing. Without this channel for elimination he was bound to die.

Mother and Father Disagree.

Dr. Lewis K. Eastman, proprietor of the hospital, wanted to operate on the baby, to form an artificial opening. He said there was a "50-50" chance of recovery. It was probable that the child would have to have several more operations later.

Mrs. Eva Tafel, the mother said:

"I am the mother of the baby and I want him to live. He must not be allowed to die. That would not be right. Medical science is progressing yearly, and in time my boy could be made completely normal. I'm sure of that."

Julian Tafel, Sr., said:

"I am the father of the baby and I think it would be unfair to let him live. He would be a hopeless invalid and some day he would hate us . . . his mother and father . . . for giving him that horrible chance."

Dr. Eastman said:

"I am the doctor in charge of the case and I think an operation should be performed. That is my personal as well as professional feeling. The baby may die, anyway, but the off chance must not be overlooked."

Age-Old Problem.

Here was a problem as old as the Biblical story of King Solomon and the two women, each of whom claimed to be the mother of the same child. Dr. Isaac Abt, noted child specialist, admitted that it would take a Solomon to decide the Tafel case justly. He said:

"Whether Baby Tafel should live or die is not for me to say. It is a question that would require the wisdom of Solomon to answer.

"The parents seem to be the only ones who can give the answer, since under the law they must agree to the operation before it is performed."

That was one of the problems facing Dr. Eastman. Counsel at first told him that the operation could not be made without the consent of both parents. For some time this delayed him. . . . Then he found it could be done with the consent of only one parent.

Baby Tafel, Whose Life Medical Science Could Not Save.

Meanwhile every minute counted. Because of the colon circumstance the baby could not eliminate body waste. His system was becoming poisoned—uremia, they called it. And because they could give him no food, he was slowly starving to death.

Nation Gives Advice.

The operation would provide the outlet needed. An incision in the side would be made to the large intestine, and a drain would be installed which would protrude over the hip.

Meanwhile medical and sociological experts throughout the country were sought for advise. Their comments were eagerly awaited and are still food for thought.

For instance there was Anton J. Carlson, noted physiologist of the University of Chicago. He said: "I think society should change its attitude toward the incurable. If he faces a life of suffering he should have the privilege of disposing of himself."

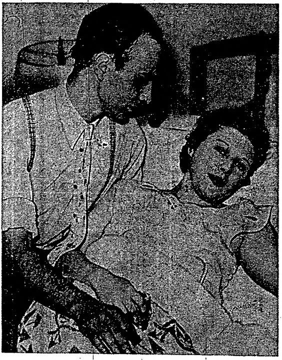
Dr. Joseph B. De Lee, chief consultant of the Lying-In, Chicago maternity hospital, had a suggestion to make:

"Legal, moral and religious issues enter, but primarily the question of medical profession ethics interests me. A doctor's duty is to save life. It is our rule, our job. A doctor must invariably recommend that lives he saved.

"Lawyers must decide the legal question, ministers and sociologists the religious and moral ones. I recommend that there should be a committee to decide such matters as this."

Dr. Dafoe's Philosophy.

Dr. Allan Roy Dafoe, the kindly little Canadian who miraculously brought the Dionne quintuplets into healthy life, had been known to say, not long ago:



Julian Tafel and His Wife Console Each Other After the Loss of Their Child.

"I don't think any doctor has the right to destroy life. We can never be sure we can't get a life back, and often we can make life easier."

Dr. Noble Sprout Heaney, chief obstetrician at another large hospital, agreed:

"The child ought to be given a chance to live. A competent surgeon should proceed to operate with the benefits of our present knowledge.

"In surgery no one knows what progress will be made in our knowledge within a very few years. And the mother in this case is right when she says that everything that can be done now should be done.

"There may be things remediable in the future that this child can benefit by if his life is saved now."

Dr. John E. Jennings, chairman of the press reference bureau, Kings County (N. Y.) Medical society, declared: "No one is able to decide the value of an hour's life to any human being."

What a Cardinal Thought.

Dr. Hugh S. Cummings, surgeon-general of the United States public health service, said: "Human beings, subject to error, may make mistakes in diagnosis or judgment which death would make irreparable. Such a power would give an advantage to the unscrupulous who wished to do away with an individual for their own gain."

The Roman Catholic attitude to such a case as that of Baby Tafel had been outlined by William Cardinal O'Connell, archbishop of Boston, during an earlier discussion:

"The doctor is called into the sickroom to restore health and not take away life. Under no circumstances should he do other than attempt to bring health back to his patient.

"God is the creator of life. He gives life and He alone has the power to take it. Suffering is the discipline of humanity."

The Tafel case recalled a statement of Lord Moynihan, famed British surgeon. He is leader of the Voluntary Euthanasia society. This was formed to legalize euthanasia, which is voluntary death at a patient's own behest. He said:

Cripples Get More Attention.

"It is our moral as well as our ethical duty to keep every patient alive so long as ever we can. And every humane person must naturally suppose that it is a bounden obligation upon us to relieve suffering wherever we can. But if we cannot cure disease then we want to relieve its manifestations. Our object is to bring about voluntary euthanasia. There is nothing compulsory about our proposal.

"We want a patient to be able to say to a competent legal authority that he desires release.

"We propose that there should be several interests working in concord, namely, the patient, the law and the doctors.

"It is a curious trait in human nature that if a child is a cripple, an invalid or deformed, that child receives far more devotion and attention than a normal child. We would not desire to interfere in such cases. But if the child is born an idiot and there is not the slightest chance of recovery, then the question might be considered."

Dr. Louis Moorhead, dean of the Loyola university (Chicago) medical school, opposes euthanasia, and declares:

"No individual has the right to end his own life, since he has no jurisdiction over it. It is the generally accepted practice of the medical profession to preserve life as long as possible."

Mrs. Tafel had no difficulty in making up her mind.

"I want him," she said. "I have had one normal baby. I could have others. That doesn't make any difference. This baby's here. He should be helped."

"He Would Curse Us."

But the baby's father didn't think so. It was the first disagreement on a major issue between the couple since they were married in 1933.

"He would curse us for letting him live under this handicap," said Julian Tafel, Sr.

But the mother argued, "Who knows what science will be able to do in another five years — if we only can keep the baby alive now?"

In this Dr. Eastman backed her up, saying, "Surgeons know more now than they did five years ago. If we operate on the baby now, and he lives, we may be able to do more for him later and the world will be better off for this experience."

Mrs. Tafel was upheld by another mother, Mrs. Harold Lefler, twenty-eight, of Congress Park, Ill. Her four-year-old son, Dickie, survived an operation similar to that eventually performed upon Baby Julian. He has had five operations in all, and others may have to follow. From infancy until this spring he carried an incision in his side. But his mother said:

"I'd rather have Dickie than a million normal children. His father and I have been well recompensed for whatever anxiety he has caused us."

Hundreds of Successful Operations.

Another mother, Mrs. Pilar Abrairia, of Chicago, told a similar story.

"The condition of the baby born to me," she said, "was just like that of Mrs. Tafel's baby. It had no rectal opening. The doctor performed a successful operation to correct the condition. My boy would have been normal if he hadn't died later of a heart attack."

Hundreds of operations on babies having malformations similar to that of the Tafel baby have been successful, said Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the Journal of the American Medical Association.

"One out of 5,000 babies is so malformed," he said. "The first case on record occurred in the Seventh century and an operation performed by Paulus was successful.

"Whether the operation succeeds or fails depends largely upon the extent of the surgery. If the intestines are near the point where the incision is made the operation is easy; if they are a foot away the operation is more dangerous."

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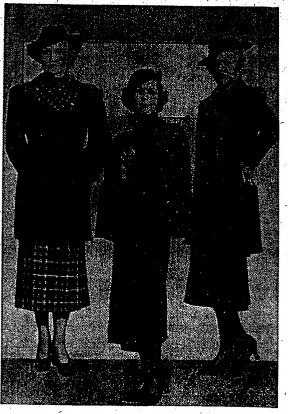
It's Season of Intriguing Woolens

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



THE new woolens are having their day and a grand and glorious day it is, marked with new triumphs in color, in designfulness and versatile weave. They are grand and glorious beyond description and they have taken on a sheerness and featherweight texture that adds much to their lure. With the college girls the thought of a back-to-school wardrobe that does not include a costume suit fashioned of handsome wool is inconceivable. And so it's wool-gathering these fair collegians are going with all the enthusiasm of youth that sets forth to get what it wants.

Not that college-faring girls are the only ones engaged in the wild scramble to be first in fashion by going stepping in a brand new autumn ensemble styled of chic and handsome wool weave. Fact is every woman who is fashion-wise is making one grand dash in the direction of the glamorous wool fabric sections, which is exactly what she should be doing to be smartly apparelled in the days to follow.

Among the woolens to meet the rapturous gaze of the woman in quest of modish materials for her fall costume are the most enticing jacquard-patterned weaves fancy could possibly picture. These are that new you will get all the thrills that come with having a forward look into fashion futures. In these jacquard wool weaves the patternings are woven right into the material. Then there are the cunningly embroidered woolens which promise to be quite the rage. These make up ever so smartly in tunics, and waistcoats. They come in pretty florals and bold coin dots and other clever motifs mostly wide-spaced but not infrequently all-over designed. As to wool plaids and stripes and checks their name is legion. The big idea right now is a gay plaid skirt with monotone blouse or sweater. The flaring plaid tunic is also outstanding in the new stylings. As to the fantastically nubbed tweeds that are so important this season, everyone who sees falls prey to their wiles at first glance.

Designers are playing up the new woolens for all they are worth, using them by the two's and three's in combinations that stress striking contrast both in color and weave. The costume made up of two or more woolens is the "hit" of the season.

Two of the three models in the picture make contrast their theme, in use of versatile woolens. The ensemble to the left can be worn from early fall to early spring in perfect comfort, with or without its matching coat. Here a plaid rabbit's woolen dress in pencil silhouette with a high surplice bodice and a bright velveteen ascot has a plain rabbit's hair tunic coat with double-breasted front and wide revers of the plaid. The new "swing" effect is achieved with unpressed box pleats that start from the waist.

To the right in the trio a striped rabbit's woolen plays a duet with a plain rabbit's wool weave. The dress in pencil silhouette has as complement a flared tunic coat of the plain wool with tuxedo fronts of the stripe. A bright velveteen ascot and belt buckle match the color in the stripes. The dress is ideal to wear under a separate winter coat later on.

Centered is a cape outfit of jacquard tweed. It is this sort of novelty woolens that is glorifying the fabric style picture just now. The raised shoulder line which is the much-talked-of new silhouette is carried out in sunray tucks. The long sleeved dress has a flared skirt. The popular stand-up collar adds a keen touch, also a patent leather belt to match the patent leather shoes.

© Western Newspaper Union.

NEW-STYLE BAGS

By CHERIE NICHOLAS

Alert manufacturers of bags have set to work to devise distinctive openings, out of the ordinary, yet practical. Perfect with all sorts of tailored clothes, football togs and travel costumes is the new double-zippered transatlantic handbag (top picture) the unusual opening of which resembles a suitcase fastening and a roomy interior that provides ample space for anything from a passport and travel papers to a pocket-size novel. With a smart fall dress of nubby homespun as pictured below it is the very essence of good style to wear washable kid gloves matching the leather of an underarm bag.

ROSE DECORATIVE THEME FOR AUTUMN

Newest feature of this season's costume flowers is the American beauty rose. Singly, or in clusters, it is worn with full-length stem almost to the knee. The flower, flatteringly soft and graceful, is posed just below the shoulder.

The rose motif is also prominent on printed and blocked scarfs and in formal chiffon evening handkerchiefs. Rich evening brocades follow the romantic mode in large all-over rose or leaf designs. Rose patterns have all the old-world air so typical of the Victorian and Edwardian revivals that are dominating the fall modes.

Accents of rose on black are a leading theme for fall: copper-rose buckles, necklaces of rosy crystal, touches of lace in a faint blush-rose, nail polish in old rose with faintly smoke-blue undertone. Polish this autumn is going romantic, along with everything else. Soft shades of old rose, coral, mauve—or if you're wearing gold or autumn-leaf red, a new light rust polish—faintly echo the undertone of the gown or its accessories.

Knitted Reading Jackets

Novel nightdresses and matching reading jackets in pale blue, loosely-knit fine wool are featured in the fall collections.

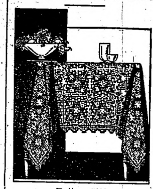
Those Swiss!

Hand-painted buttons, decorated in the Swiss peasant style, are now to be had, and are strongly advised for the ski suit.

Taupe Felt Models

In felts for early fall there is an increasing trend toward taupe models.

Handsome Cloth Is Quickly Crocheted



Pattern 5193

Here's Fun for you—and Beauty for your dinner or tea table— in a lacy pattern which you can crochet so easily of string. It won't take you any time at all to learn the "sample" square design, on which all the others are based, and to crochet a goodly number of squares. When you've enough, join them to make a beautiful table cloth, bedspread, dresser scarf or pillow cover. Then sit back and wait for compliments!

In pattern 5193 you will find complete instructions for making the square shown; an illustration of it, of the stitches needed; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

MY BANKER ADVISED ME TO "Carry TUMS"

"My banker gave me some real advice when he told me he carried a roll of Tums in his pocket all the time. It just isn't good business to be bothered with acid indigestion, since TUMS have been discovered."

QUICK RELIEF
FROM ACID INDIGESTION . . . SOUR STOMACH . . . HEARTBURN

MILLIONS of busy men and women have found it's wise to carry Tums always . . . carrying Tums means from several minutes to an hour or more quicker relief. When smoking, hasty eating, rich foods, or "big nights" bring on gas or heartburn . . . a few Tums will quickly bring scientific, thorough relief. No harsh alkalies. Non-habit forming. And, they're so pleasant to eat . . . just like candy. So handy to carry in pocket or purse. Buy Tums at any drug store. Only 10c . . . or 3 rolls for 25c in the handy ECONOMY PACK. Carry Tums!

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY
TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE
EAT LIKE CANDY TUMS STOMACH DISTRESS 10¢ HANDY TO CARRY

CASH BUYERS
● SWEET CLOVER
● ALFALFA
● and all farm Seeds.
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Rolls developed, 8 prints, 2 double weight enlargements or 1 enlargement framed 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
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face "Broken Out?"
Start today to relieve the soreness—aid healing—and improve your skin, with the safe medication in
Resinol

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes, feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

Reunion of the Fairbanks Family in America

The members of the Fairbanks Family in America, Inc., who attended the thirty-fourth annual reunion of the family at the Fairbanks homestead in Dedham, Mass., shown being photographed by the family photographer on the lawn. The homestead was built in 1636 by Jonathan Fairbanks, and the three-hundredth anniversary of the building was celebrated at the reunion. Members of the family came from all parts of the United States.

BEDTIME STORY FOR CHILDREN

By THORNTON W. BURGESS

JERRY MEETS WITH AN ACCIDENT

IF JERRY MUSKRAT had not still been suspicious of Farmer Brown's Boy the accident might not have happened. Then again it might, if not at that particular time at some other and less fortunate time. Anyway, it happened, and Jerry will not soon forget it.

He was a little way up the Laughing Brook that morning when he heard some one coming down the Laughing Brook. By the sound he knew that it was one of those two-legged human creatures and at once Jerry started pell-mell back toward the Smiling Pool.

Jerry's First Though' Was That He Had Stepped Into Another of Those Dreadful Traps.

Now the water in the Laughing Brook was low. In many places it was too low for swimming, so Jerry ran along the shore just under the edge of the bank. There were many roots of trees and bushes from which the water had washed away the earth, and they crossed and recrossed each other. Sometimes Jerry ran under them and sometimes he jumped over them, whichever seemed easiest and best.

Now Jerry was in such a hurry to get back to the Smiling Pool that he didn't watch his steps as he should have. Perhaps it was because at the same time he was trying to watch behind him to see who it was that was coming. Anyway, in jumping over some of those tangled roots he didn't jump quite far enough and one hind foot slipped down between them. It went in easy enough, but when Jerry tried to pull it out it didn't come. It was held fast. You see his weight had forced two roots apart just enough to allow his leg to slip down between, and now they pinched it tight.

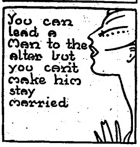
Jerry's first thought was that he had stepped in another of those dreadful traps. He hadn't a doubt of it. He was quite frantic with fear, and he tugged and wrenched with all his might. It was a wonder that he didn't break his leg. But the more he struggled the tighter he was held. You see, that leg began to swell at once where it was caught, and, of course, the more it swelled the more impossible it was to get it free.

Poor Jerry! Hope died as he heard the footsteps coming nearer and nearer. He twisted around, so as to get a good look at the trap, and when he discovered that it wasn't a trap at all that held him he could hardly believe his eyes. The discovery would have been a great relief had it not been for those footsteps coming nearer and nearer.

"If I had time I could gnaw those roots off," thought Jerry as he wrenched and twisted and pulled. But there wasn't time, and so he continued to struggle, hoping to get free before he should be discovered.

© T. W. Burgess.—WNU Service.

Eve's Epigrams


You can lead a Man to the alter but you can't make him stay married

MOTHER'S COOK BOOK

Mother's Cook Book

LUNCHEON DISHES

FOR a most tasty luncheon dish, try the following when it is convenient:

Casserole of Noodles and Tuna Fish.

Take two cupfuls of uncooked noodles, one pound can of tuna fish, one-fourth cupful of chopped pimiento, two cupfuls of drained, canned peas, two cupfuls of thin white sauce and buttered crumbs. Cook the noodles until tender in three quarts of boiling water to which one tablespoonful of salt has been added. Drain and place a layer of noodles in the bottom of a buttered baking dish, then a layer of fish, pimiento and peas. Season well and repeat until all the ingredients are used. Pour over the white sauce and top with a thick layer of buttered crumbs. Bake until brown.

Chicken Pie Supreme.

Cut up a cooked chicken and arrange in a large casserole in layers with uncooked rice, add small onions, broken mushrooms and a few peas. Dot each layer with butter, using two layers of chicken. Pour over well-seasoned chicken broth, season well, cover and cook until the rice is done. Uncover and place very small baking powder biscuits over the top or well-browned croutons.

Orange Tapioca.

Take four tablespoonfuls of quick cooking tapioca, one-fourth teaspoonful of salt, one and one-third cupfuls of boiling water and cook in a double boiler for 15 minutes, or until the tapioca is transparent, stirring frequently. Add one-half cupful of sugar, and when well mixed a cupful of orange juice and the grated rind of half an orange. Stir until cool. When cool fold in one-half cupful of whipped cream. Pile in sherbet glasses and serve.

Spanish Sandwich.

Chop enough green pepper and onion to make two tablespoonfuls each. Cook until a light brown, in one tablespoonful of butter. Add a cupful of thick tomato pulp and simmer five minutes. Stir in one cupful of soft grated cheese, one-half teaspoonful of salt, a few dashes of paprika and one well-beaten egg. Cook just a moment and serve spread on finely buttered toast—cover with another slice.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Woolen Ensemble

Blue green is the color of this chic woolen ensemble. Its very short jacket has tuxedo revers of black Persian and its simple dress is made with an adjustable scarf neckline. The unusual belt with the entwined horns effect is of black calf.

ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON

DEAR ANNABELLE: DO YOU THINK LONG HAIR MAKES A MAN LOOK INTELLECTUAL?

JAY.

Dear Jay: YES—BUT NOT WHEN HIS WIFE PICKS ONE OFF HIS COAT LAPEL.

Annabelle.

They Took Their Annual Sky Outing

Every year the Hicks family of Detroit goes on a sort of aerial junket, and this season was no exception. Fred Hicks, a restaurant owner, Mrs. Hicks and the ten Hicks kids chartered a big transport plane, flew to Cleveland, circled the city a few times, and then returned, satisfied for another year. It all started in 1927 when one of the little Hickses promoted himself an airplane ride. Hicks, Sr., decided to take the whole family, and they liked it so well they've been doing it every year since.

I'll Pay My Way

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

I'LL pay my way along life's road,
However heavy is the load
I'll pay my way for what I find,
With kindness try to pay the kind,
I'll pay my way to ev'ry child
That ever looked at me and smiled,
I'll pay my way—not take men's aid
And go my way, my debt unpaid.

I'll pay my way, pay God above
For His, by giving others love,
I'll pay my way, for ev'ry tear
That sorrow sheds give someone cheer,
I'll pay my way, not walk alone,
My lamp unlit, my light unshown,
I'll pay my way—and, if forgot,
I'll pay my way if blest or not.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

TRY THIS TRICK

By PONJAY HARRAH

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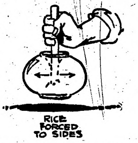

THE HINDU RICE MYSTERY

HERE is a trick in which the magician duplicates one of the celebrated mysteries of the Hindu fakirs. A small bowl, a bag of rice and a table knife are the items used.

The magician fills the bowl with rice. He takes the knife, thrusts its blade deep into the rice grains; then raises the knife by the handle.

In uncanny fashion, the bowl of rice comes up with the knife blade and remains suspended until the magician grips the bowl with his left hand and removes the knife with his right.

The whole secret lies in the shape of the bowl. It must be of a type which bulges at the sides with a narrow mouth. In this type of bowl, the knife forces rice to the sides and the tight grains cause sufficient pressure to raise bowl and all when the knife is lifted.

WNU Service.

PAPA KNOWS—

"Pop, what is forgery?"
"Forced hand."

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GET TRACE OF RACE OLDER THAN MAYANS

Football Credited With Find in Central America.

Washington. — The American game of football is credited by scientists of the Carnegie Institution of Washington for the discovery of one of the most important archaeological sites of Central America.

Dr. A. V. Kidder, head of the institution's division of historical research, reported that a group of mounds which promise to provide a link between the pre-historic Maya Indians and those who met the Spaniards in 1542 were uncovered by a group of schoolboys of Guatemala City.

In attempting to lay out a football field just outside the city, the boys were forced to dig into two of the mounds which dot the area. Until then the mounds had been believed to consist only of earth, but the digging revealed ancient masonry covered with fine white stucco.

Carnegie Institution archaeologists, headed by Dr. Kidder, were called in, and before the onset of the rainy season, they had found four pyramidal buildings, one within another, containing four tombs of ancient priests or chiefs, in which were discovered human skeletons, jewelry and other ornaments, cooking utensils and war weapons of the ancient Indians.

Attained High Culture.

Dr. Kidder said that the people represented by these artifacts were believed to have laid the foundations for the late Mayan and other cultures which reached a high stage of civilization long before the coming of the Spaniards.

Excavations to date, Dr. Kidder said, had shown that the area, now known as "Kaminaljuyu," or "Hills of the Dead," was "very much more important archeologically than had previously been thought, for it is now clear that it was occupied during a far longer period than had been considered probable."

"Hitherto the area was valued chiefly because it produced objects of the so-called 'archaic' type, a type to which have been assigned similar products from the Valley of Mexico, from San Salvador, and from the lowest levels of Uaxactun," he explained.

"Objects of this type, such as human effigies of clay and pottery vessels having certain designated characteristics, are thought to have been the work of primitive agricultural peoples who are believed to have occupied the Middle American highlands well before the opening of the Christian era, and whose culture, it is generally supposed, gave rise to that of the Maya, the Toltec and the other higher civilizations of the region."

Finds Very Important

The high culture, expressed in fine carving and weaving and skillful use of tools and implements of war as well as finely organized system of government, which the Spaniards found flourishing among the Mayans, was obviously the result of a "long line of developmental stages, reaching back into the far-distant past," Dr. Kidder said.

"It is these sequent stages in the rise or the great Maya race that archaeologists are seeking to establish," he added.

"Inasmuch as it is possible that the solution is to be found in the Kaminaljuyu ruins, it is understandable why the results of the season's work have suddenly elevated the area into position of first importance."

Flight Around World in Two Days Now Foreseen

Johannesburg. — Predictions that it would be possible for an airplane to fly from Croydon to Cape Town in one day at a speed of 500 miles an hour, and to go around the world in two days, were made by Selig Brodetsky, professor of applied mathematics at Leeds university, England, in an address at Rand university here.

Brodetsky, an authority on aeronautics, said proper organization and night flying would be essential to a flight around the world in two days. He alluded to the possibility of following the sun so as to have permanent day in certain latitudes.

In the future, he said, it would be possible to fly from England to the Cape of Good Hope in a day at 500 miles an hour.

A speed of 400 miles an hour had been reached in the Schneider cup race, he pointed out. The obstacle in the way of increasing airplane speeds indefinitely, he said, was that the span of the wings had to remain finite. The greatest speed it seemed possible to achieve, unless something fundamental were changed, was something about 500 miles an hour.

Paris to Promote Atlantic Air Race

Paris.—The air ministry has decided to promote a blue ribbon air race from New York to Paris, open to fliers of the world, in commemoration of the tenth anniversary next year of Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh's New York-to-Paris solo flight.

Prince George Bibesco, president of the International Aeronautic federation, accepted the task of organizing the race.

Lights of New York

by L. L. STEVENSON

Scarlet Countenance: A gentleman whose acquaintance is vast and who prides himself on never forgetting a face, stood at the curb while his wife went into a bakery establishment to make some purchases for the family dinner. After waiting what seemed to him an eternity, he followed her inside. The store was doing an excellent business and the entire counter was lined with women each intent on getting service from the harassed sales force. Surveying the line and picking out his wife, the gentleman stole softly up behind her and with a playful spank, whispered, "Don't spend all your money, dear." Whereupon the lady turned and revealed a face he had never seen before. And in his hasty retreat, whom should he meet only a few feet away but a lady who glared at him with all storm signals set. That was his wife of course, and she, having witnessed the whole proceeding, is still mentioning it on the most embarrassing occasions.

* * *

Signs of the Times: Quite often in trips here and there underground, I've noticed persons conversing with their fingers. It struck me that New York has an extraordinarily large population of mutes so, by means of pencil and paper, I took the matter up with a speechless friend. He informed me that many of those whom I saw communicating by signals in the subway were not using the official sign language but were merely saving wear and tear on their voices by using their hands and thus making themselves understood over the rattle and roar of the trains. Also some who use the real language have all their faculties and use the signs of mutes to communicate confidential matters when among others. Some beggars who pretend to be deaf and dumb learn the signs as a matter of self-protection. Alert cops are quick to detect fake signs and the fakers go to the workhouse.

* * *

Changing of the Guard: The other afternoon in the lobby of the Waldorf-Astoria, two full platoons of page and bell boys appeared from nowhere, marched along with the precision of Roxy ushers, wheeled, saluted, fell out and took up posts in various nooks and corners. Inquiry developed the fact that the ceremony is a regular thing occurring daily at 7 a. m. and 3 p. m. and attracting many states from guests and others. The march of the trimly uniformed lads begins at the Lexington avenue foyer and ends at the Park avenue entrance of the hotel. It is all over in a few minutes but attracts a lot of attention nevertheless.

* * *

Modern Maze: The new Triboro bridge is a great time-saver for motorists who go to Long Island from the Bronx or the other way around, as it makes it unnecessary for them to get into downtown traffic and cuts the mileage no little. But a young man from Detroit, who desired to travel from Washington Heights to Jones Beach, discovered that even a $64,000,000 short cut may prove otherwise. After paying 25 cents toll, he drove gayly onto the bridge and finally reached the end. A little farther on, he asked how to get to the beach and was told to take the Triboro bridge. Not until then did he discover that he was back to where he started from. The reason was that he had made a wrong turn and hadn't noted a sign. But no matter the reason, the bridge receipts were increased 25 cents since, in order to get back on, he had to part with another quarter.

* * *

City Scene: The decrepit horse of a junkman collapsing just after it has been speeded across lower Broadway to beat the change of a light. . . . The usual crowd collecting. . . . An officious policeman taking charge, forcing back the spectators and making notes. . . . The junkman answering in a choking voice.... It wasn't much of a horse. . . . But it brought him a living. . . . At home were a wife and six kids . . . and he couldn't figure out the future.

* * *

Subway Eavesdropping: "Her husband is a good provider — he provides her with a swell alibi whenever he stays out late at night."

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Hunter for Zoo Finds Capturing Easiest Task

St. Louis.—Capturing a wild animal is not so difficult, according to Christoph Schulz, veteran East African hunter, who delivered a consignment of animals to the local zoo.

But animals are hard to keep and deliver after capture, Schulz says. In support of this he pointed out that a giraffe, delivered here, was separated from a herd and roped from a horse in about five minutes.

After the capture, however, it was necessary to move the animal 300 miles overland from East Africa, place it on a ship for a voyage of thirty-seven days to Boston, after which the beast still faced a fifteen day quarantine.

And despite the long journey the animals must be delivered in good health or they will not be accepted.

Madeira Night

By ELIZABETH C. FORREST

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PRISCILLA PORTER looked up from the fat purse in her hand to gaze gratefully after Great Aunt Agatha rustling down the tree-bordered alameda on her way back to the steamer. Then with a thrill of anticipation she turned to the beauty of Madeira. Narrow streets that mounted steeply in steps of pebbled mosaics. Brilliant flowers spilling their perfume over gray walls that hid mysterious gardens. Carros drawn by wide-horned bullocks.

In a nearby booth gorgeous embroideries caught her eye, drew her from purchase to purchase. When she emerged again onto the alameda which all afternoon had been thronged with crowds of tourists from the steamer, the street was almost deserted. Mantillaed women and sleek dark men alone were visible.

She glanced swiftly sideways and an evil-looking Portuguese with stiffly waxed mustache, leered at her. Terrified, she whirled and confronted broad tweed shoulders, a smooth blond head. A clipped voice asked, "Need any help?"

She steadied her voice. "Yes . . . please."

He turned a torrent of Portuguese upon her annoyer and the man slunk off.

"Traveling alone?" he asked.

"No. I promised Aunt Agatha I'd stay with the other passengers; but they've all disappeared."

"Tourists always take in the Casino," he remarked casually, and added, "Shall I call a carro?"

That settled it. To slide through the perfumed dusk in a quaint basket-carriage drawn by bullocks. . . . With hot cheeks and thudding heart Priscilla found herself being helped into the low wicker seat. The runners slipped away over the polished pebbles.

They slid on through narrow twisting streets. Suddenly they halted in a confusion of shouting drivers and carros disgorging black-haired senoritas and swarthy men. In the garden beyond the gaming tables they sat at a little table, surrounded by couples sipping ruby liquid from shining glasses.

"Wine?" he asked.

"Oh, no!" She was genuinely shocked.

"In Rome—" he suggested, a hint of mockery in his eyes.

What a little greenhorn he must think her! Recklessly Priscilla flung inhibitions to the wind: sipped a glass of liquid sunshine; puffed daringly at a cigarette; placed a timid shilling at the roulette table—and won enormously. It was past midnight when her companion scooped her winnings into her bulging purse and led her, starry-eyed, from the Casino.

In silence they slid downward toward the waterfront, Priscilla thinking: "And they warned me not to trust a stranger!"

At the pier she held out her hand. "You mustn't come out with me."

She slipped into a tender in the shadow of the pier and named her steamer. The boat had chugged out of the blackness of the bay into a path of the steamer's light, before she saw her boatmen. Then her heart missed a beat. The man in the stern was her mustached annoyer of the alameda.

Abruptly the engine coughed and stopped. A voice whined, "La-dee, I am vera poor man. Give money, please."

"Not one cent!" Priscilla's voice was sharp with hidden fear.

The tones were suddenly heavy with menace. "You are alone. It is vera dark."

"Here!" cried Priscilla wildly. Her purse fell with a thud on the boat's bottom.

The man picked it up and hefted it. "Bueno," he grunted.

The engine sputtered and recommenced its steady chugging. The boat slid in against the steamer's side. Trembling, Priscilla mounted the ship's ladder. One thought consoled her. Her companion would never know that their perfect evening had been spoiled.

• • •

Back at the shore the tender slid in against the pier. Broad tweed shoulders emerged from the shadows to meet it.

"Get it?" asked a crisp voice.

"Si, Boss," the boatman answered.

Together they moved over beneath a lamp. There was the clink of money changing hands.

Lithuania

Lithuania has been described as the Ireland of the Baltic, and the two countries have much in common. It is even possible that they may be racially akin. The origin of the Lithuanian race is lost in the mists of prehistory, but many anthropologists believe that they are a Celtic tribe left behind on the Baltic in the great trek of the Celts from east to west. They were the only Druids and tree worshipers in eastern Europe, and their music and folk songs and tales bear a strong resemblance to those of the Irish.

In International Postal Union

The United States and practically all the countries in the world are members of the International Postal Union for the reciprocal exchange of mail.

WORLD'S BEST COMICS

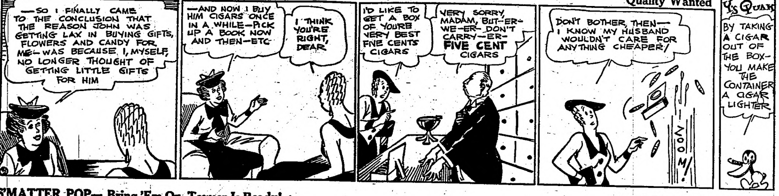
Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS

By Osborne

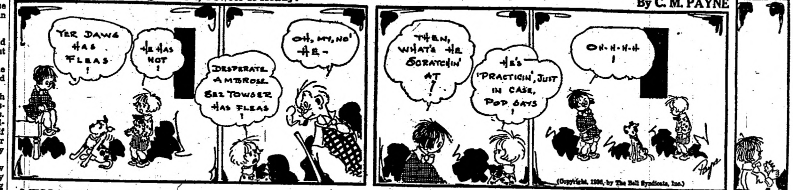
© Western Newspaper Union

Quality Wanted


—SO I FINALLY CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE REASON JOHN WAS GETTING LAX IN BUYING GIFTS, FLOWERS AND CANDY FOR ME—WAS BECAUSE I, MYSELF, NO LONGER THOUGHT OF GETTING LITTLE GIFTS FOR HIM
—AND NOW I BUY HIM CIGARS ONCE IN A WHILE—PICK UP A BOOK NOW AND THEN—ETC
I THINK YOU'RE RIGHT, DEAR
I'D LIKE TO GET A BOX OF YOUR VERY BEST FIVE CENTS CIGARS
VERY SORRY, MADAM, BUT—ER—WE—ER—DON'T CARRY—ER—FIVE CENT CIGARS
DON'T BOTHER, THEN—I KNOW MY HUSBAND WOULDN'T CARE FOR ANYTHING CHEAPER!
ZOOM!
Y's QUAK
BY TAKING A CIGAR OUT OF THE BOX—YOU MAKE THE CONTAINER A CIGAR LIGHTER

S'MATTER POP— Bring 'Em On, Towser Is Ready!

By C. M. PAYNE


YER DAWG HAS FLEAS!
HE HAS NOT!
DESPERATE AMBROSE SEZ TOWSER HAS FLEAS!
OH, MY, NO! HE—
THEN, WHAT'S HE SCRATCHIN' AT?
HE'S 'PRACTICIN', JUST IN CASE, POP SAYS!
OH-H-H-H!
Payne

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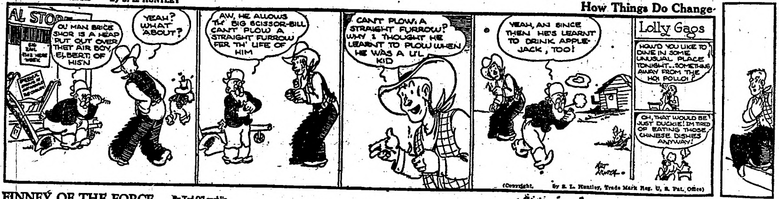
MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

How Things Do Change


AL STOR
BIG SAIL THIS HERE WEEK
OL' MAN BRICE SHOR IS A HEAP PUT OUT OVER THET AIR BOY, ELBERT, OF HIS'N
YEAH? WHAT ABOUT?
AW, HE ALLOWS TH' BIG SCISSOR-BILL CAN'T PLOW A STRAIGHT FURROW FER TH' LIFE OF HIM
CAN'T PLOW A STRAIGHT FURROW? WHY I THOUGHT HE LEARNT TO PLOW WHEN HE WAS A LI'L KID
YEAH, AN' SINCE THEN HE'S LEARNT TO DRINK APPLE-JACK, TOO!
ART HUNTLEY
Lolly Gags
HOW'D YOU LIKE TO DINE IN SOME UNUSUAL PLACE TONIGHT...SOMETHING AWAY FROM THE HOI POLLOI?
OH, THAT WOULD BE JUST DUCKIE! I'M TIRED OF EATING THOSE CHINESE DISHES ANYWAY!

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FINNEY OF THE FORCE

By Ted O'Loughlin

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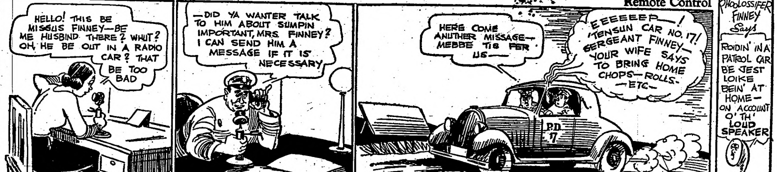
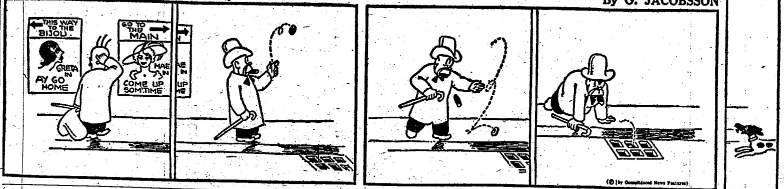
Remote Control


HELLO! THIS BE MISSUS FINNEY—BE ME HUSBIND THERE? WHUT? OH, HE BE OUT IN A RADIO CAR? THAT BE TOO BAD
—DID YA WANTER TALK TO HIM ABOUT SUMPIN IMPORTANT, MRS. FINNEY? I CAN SEND HIM A MESSAGE IF IT IS NECESSARY
HERE COME ANUTHER MISSAGE—MEBBE TIS FER US—
EEEEEEP—! 'TENSUN CAR NO. 17! SERGEANT FINNEY—YOUR WIFE SAYS TO BRING HOME CHOPS—ROLLS—ETC—
P.D. 17
RHODOLOSSIFER FINNEY Says
ROIDIN' IN A PATROL CAR BE JEST LOIKE BEIN' AT HOME—ON ACCOUNT O' TH' LOUD SPEAKER

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES A Costly Decision

By O. JACOBSSON


THIS WAY TO THE BIJOU
GRETA IN AY GO HOME
GO TO THE MAIN
MAE IN COME UP SOM'TIME

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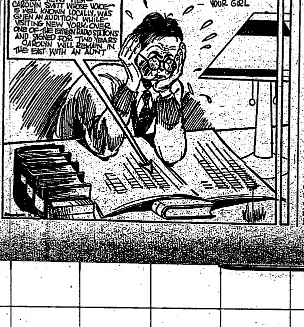
Curse of Progress


—LOCAL NEWS ITEM—CAROLYN SMITT WHOSE VOICE IS WELL KNOWN LOCALLY, WAS GIVEN AN AUDITION WHILE VISITING NEW YORK, OVER ONE OF THE EASTERN RADIO STATIONS AND SIGNED FOR TWO YEARS. CAROLYN WILL REMAIN IN THE EAST WITH AN AUNT
—YOUR GIRL

Real Enjoyment

"Yes, sir, it was just about the ideal vacation. Nothing to do but loll around all day in comfortable chairs. No mosquitoes, no insects of any kind. Pleasant, smiling people on all sides. No big bills running up, no relatives, no sunburn.

"Just peace and quiet all day long. A thorough rest for the mind and body — the kind of vacation you've always dreamed about.

"Yes, sir, it was ideal. We certainly enjoyed that vacation the boss took."—Judge.

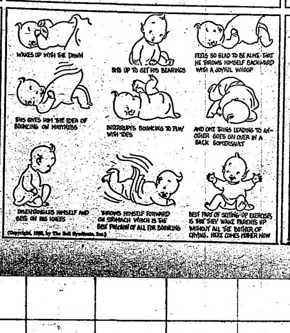
Decree Nisi

They had quarreled, and she went to her mother and he to his club. Subsequently proceedings came before the court for separation.

"I understand your husband is willing to allow you the custody of the home, the cars, the radio, the poodle and the bank account, while he will take the children, the sewing machine, mangle and washing machine," said the judge.

SETTING UP EXERCISES

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


WAKES UP WITH THE DAWN
SITS UP TO GET HIS BEARINGS
FEELS SO GLAD TO BE ALIVE THAT HE THROWS HIMSELF BACKWARD WITH A JOYFUL WHOOP
THIS GIVES HIM THE IDEA OF BOUNCING ON MATTRESS
INTERRUPTS BOUNCING TO PLAY WITH TOES
AND ONE THING LEADING TO ANOTHER GOES ON OVER IN A BACK SOMERSAULT
DISENTANGLES HIMSELF AND GETS ON HIS KNEES
THROWS HIMSELF FORWARD ON STOMACH WHICH IS THE BEST POSITION OF ALL FOR BOUNCING
BEST PART OF SETTING-UP EXERCISES IS THAT THEY WAKE PARENTS UP WITHOUT ALL THE BOTHER OF CRYING. HERE COMES MOTHER NOW

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Bob Davis Reveals

Annals of Kauai, the Garden Island—Mother Rice.

HONOLULU.

TODAY the Hawaiian islands are among our richest possessions, one of the world's finest playgrounds; the most prolific semi-tropical spot under the flag, a center of culture, educational facilities, industry and natural beauty; the halting spot for luxury ships touring the globe in search of earthly splendors—a Pacific ocean oasis between the Far East and the West and a fruit and floral kingdom second to none on the two hemispheres.

Midst this archipelago of riches, Kauai, in which pineapple and sugar reign as twin monarchs, is known as the Garden Island, upon which 37,000 industrious and prosperous people live contented lives.

It was on Kauai that Captain Cook first landed 1778 to meet death the following year. It was 40 years before this group of islands began to attract world attention. Missionaries arrived 1820; recognition by the United States 1842; provisional cession to Great Britain 1843; protectorate offered United States 1851; reign of kings and queens up to 1893; republic established 1894; American annexation secured 1898; territorial government began 1900. The first English newspaper was established 100 years ago.

Rice Family Distinguished.

Lacking space in which to do justice to even the smallest percentage of those countless noble and outstanding figures identified with the development of Kauai, what remains of this column I dedicate to that benign character, Mary Waterhouse, born in Tasmania in July, 1847, died in June, 1933, beloved of every man, woman and child, native and otherwise, living on Kauai. To all of these she was known affectionately as "Mother Rice." She was the granddaughter of a superintendent of the Wesleyan Missions in the South Seas, from which she came with her father in 1851 to Honolulu, where in the course of events Mary Waterhouse in her twenty-fifth year met and married William Hyde Rice, two years her senior, the son of William Harrison Rice, teacher of the American Protestant mission to the then Sandwich Islands.

Not in all the history of Hawaiians, since the arrival of peoples from the outer world, had there been a more profound student of Polynesian life, manners and characteristics, or one more highly esteemed among them than William Hyde Rice. He died in 1924. His wife survived him nine years.

William and Mary brought up eight children—five sons and three daughters—all save one daughter living. There are twenty grandchildren and twenty-three great-grandchildren, with three or four exceptions, all residing in the Hawaiian group. The adult progeny adorn the professions, while the younger generation prove the adage that "blood will tell." Blessed is the union responsible for the Rice posterity. Kauai, to its eternal credit, has at least a dozen families equally distinctive.

Believed in Work.

"Satan finds work for idle hands to do," was the text upon which she fashioned the course of her life and those about her. She kept everybody busy. With the true instinct of a pioneer woman she recognized the worth of labor. In her opinion honest toil, self-sacrifice and the doctrine summed up in the golden rule was the road to attainment. She was mother to all. To her came the lame, the halt and the blind; the rich and poor, when in extremes, certain that Mother Rice would not turn a deaf ear, nor withhold counsel. When the telephone came to Kauai she turned it into a voice and an ear to widen the scope of her action. Possessing a Napoleonic passion for detail, an insatiate yearning for particulars, minor and major, always with the single idea of serving others, she became an impelling force among the people.

Her purse, her heart and her mind, always open to the needs of others, seemed never to be drained to emptiness. She founded schools, libraries, hospitals, playgrounds, kindergartens, when and where needed. She discovered before it was too late every weak link in the moral and economic fabric of the island, coming to the rescue without waiting to be called.

In her later years, stricken by blindness, Mother Rice, accorded the franking privilege over all lines of communication throughout the islands, telephone, telegraph, radio, with every inhabitant a willing messenger, subject to her beck and call, directed the movements of an army trained and anxious to take orders for the common good.

A birth or death occurring on Kauai at any hour of the day or night was first recorded in the ear of Mother Rice, who at once related the news, good or bad, over the grape-vine system where she sat in control.

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Floyd Gibbons Adventurers' Club Hello Everybody!

"The Death That Saved"

By FLOYD GIBBONS

Famous Headline Hunter

"HANGING by the neck," as it's spoken of in the law books, is generally considered fatal. In fact, the only man I ever heard of who was hanged by the neck to save his life is Harry J. Perry of New York City. It just goes to show how a difference in circumstance will change the whole picture for you. For most people hanging is tough luck. But Harry is not only alive and kicking, but a Distinguished Adventurer.

A lot of people out front are clamoring to know what Harry was hanged for. Well, I'll tell you—it was this way. Harry was hanged for being accommodating. It was about the middle of February, 1915, and the city of Boston was just getting over a bad snowstorm. A freezing spell had followed the storm, turning the snow to ice. It collected on the streets and on the housetops. Big icicles hung down from the roofs, threatening to fall on the crowded sidewalks below. And before that cold snap was over, there were icicles on Harry Perry's heart that threatened to fall down and punch holes in the soles of his shoes.

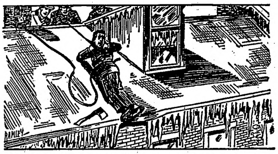
Harry was living in Boston in those days, and working in a store on Boylston street. The store roof, like a lot of other roofs in the neighborhood, was fringed with icicles a foot long. They had to be cut down before they fell and hurt somebody, but when the foreman suggested it to the handymen, none of them wanted to do it. "That slanted slate roof is coated with ice," they told him, "and it's so slippery that it would be suicide to try and get out on it."

The foreman was disgusted. He called the handymen a bunch of sissies, and he went through the store telling the world that if they'd give him just one man with nerve enough to try it, he'd go up there and do it himself.

"So I decided to be the little tin hero," says Harry, "and volunteered for the job."

Wished He Had Been Less Hasty in Taking Job.

Harry says he was young in those days. He didn't know much about roofs, and he didn't realize the danger until he got up there. Then he took a look at the prospect and wished he hadn't been so hasty. He was eight stories up, on the ridge of a roof that was steeply slanted. It fell away on both sides of him, a smooth, slippery sheet of ice, with nothing to get a hold on, and nothing at the edge of the roof but an ice-filled gutter. That was what he was going to have to stand on while he chopped away those big, thick icicles.


So He Strung the Noose Around His Neck.

The foreman had a rope with him, to lower Harry down to the roof's edge. He looked around for something to snub it on and found nothing but the chimney. The chimney was square, with sharp corners, and he knew the rope wouldn't slide around it very easily, but there was nothing else in sight, so the chimney it had to be. He looped the rope around it and began lowering Harry toward the edge.

The rope was hard to maneuver. It stuck and jammed against the sharp corners of the chimney. It let Harry down in a series of short jerks that scared the life out of him. The ice was so slippery that nearly all Harry's weight was on the rope—and that rope wasn't a new one, either. In fact, it was pretty old. Harry began to wonder if it wasn't going to break, and as he did, beads of perspiration began popping out on his forehead—beads of perspiration that froze before Harry could wipe them off. By the time he reached the edge of the roof he was trembling like a leaf. But the worst was yet to come!

All at Once Things Began to Go Wrong.

The gutter was full of ice, and Harry couldn't depend on that rope to hold him if he ever slipped over the edge. He chopped out a place to rest his foot and, standing on the gutter, began to cut away icicles. Then everything went wrong all at once. Suddenly he felt the gutter crack under him and drew back. But no sooner had he shifted his weight to the rope than he heard the foreman's warning cry: "Don't move, Harry. Don't move till we get another rope! THE EDGE OF THE CHIMNEY'S ALMOST CUT THIS ONE THROUGH!"

Harry looked up at the foreman. "His face," he says, "was deathly white. I looked down at the ground, eight stories below. Then I realized what a fix I was in. My senses were becoming paralyzed, and I felt as if I couldn't support myself any longer. The leg braced against the gutter began to get numb. The rotten gutter itself would slip from under me at the least pressure. I could see the old rope now—badly frayed and holding by only a few strands. I never felt so weak in my life. I wanted to move and relieve my numb leg, but I didn't have the strength.

"I began to hear voices below me. A crowd had collected in the street. I had been persiring freely, and now my underwear felt as if it were coated with ice. I felt some slight jars as the strands of the rope broke one after another, and I could see the foreman, sick to his stomach now, and his face green. My nose began to bleed, and the blood froze as fast as it came out. But at last the boys arrived with another rope. They made a noose and slid it to me."

But still the worst moment hadn't arrived.

Too Frightened to Put Rope Around His Waist.

They yelled to Harry to put the rope around his waist, but he was too weak and too frightened. If he moved that much, he knew, the old rope and the gutter would break and he'd go hurtling to the street below. So he strung that noose AROUND HIS NECK. And then, with his two hands he did his best to relieve the pressure while they hauled him, choking, to the ridge.

Harry says no torture could ever be worse than that trip up the side of the roof. He says he'd rather be shot than go through it again. They got him up safely, but he was more dead than alive when he arrived. And volunteer for any more heroic stunts? Harry will be hanged if he does.

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Vowel Sounds

Prof. R. G. Kent, secretary of the Linguistic Society of America, says: "All languages have vowel sounds. Some forms of writing do not indicate the vowel sounds, but in actual speech the vowels are necessary to support the consonants. The Egyptian hieroglyphics did not indicate the vowels; and neither did the written form of Hebrew until the invention of the so-called masoretic points. The relation of speech to writing is a very complex one which cannot be answered in a few sentences."

Everyone Can Be Hypnotized

Practically everyone can be hypnotized, although some succumb much more readily than others, states a writer in the Los Angeles Times. Because a person can be easily hypnotized does not imply that he is of low mentality, or has a weak will. Instead, he seems to have the ability to fix, to concentrate the attention upon a particular point. "Scatter-brained" persons, those whose minds are continually wandering, or jumping from one problem to another, are usually hard to hypnotize

---

Hugh Bradley Says:

© New York Post.—WNU Service.

Here's Early Slant on Major Eastern Grid Alma Momsies

YOUR scribe may as well put his neck out among the celebrated gentlemen who boast how they can handicap a most humanly erratic sport with prim statistics. Herewith is the dope concerning the 1936 prospects of the East's leading gridiron alma momsies.

YALE—After two years of probation Bob Beckwith is back at center and the line seems likely to be the strongest since Pond and Neale took over the coaching assignment. Bob Train will be missed at end but, if Scott passes his exams and teams up with Wright at tackle, they'll make a strong combination.

HARVARD — Fair enough line, especially at the tackles, where Gaffney and Kerkovian perform. Offense seems woefully weak, though, and, unless some sophomore back surprises, Prof. Harlow may need to call out some of those marines who used to perform for him at Western Maryland.

PRINCETON—When Gil Lea, last and greatest of the football Leas, graduated in June, Princeton took stock and found three other first-string ends also were missing. This is the only spot causing Coach Crisler much concern now and the Sophs insist he really has nothing to worry about. Charley Toll, who may go down in Nassau history as another such tackle as Ceppi, Barfield, Keck, Cooney, Hart, Hillebrand, Biffey Lea and Hector Cowan, is the one to watch in the line. Although there is no fullback quite as good as the departed Pepper Constable, Chick Kaufman and Ken Sandbach are dashing ball-carriers and it is difficult for neutrals to believe the Tigers will not be as good as last year.

Fritz Crisler

PENN—Veteran, mostly seniors, team which should be one of the best but which probably will encounter the customary Penn political reverses. Gisburne is the key tackle.

COLUMBIA—Far better than last fall. Sid Luckman, triple-threat back, and Art Radvilas, a fine end, are the best of some unusually strong sophs, while Tackle Bateman is the ace of the line.

DARTMOUTH—Weak at guards and none too sure Mutt Ray will recover sufficiently to resume starring at center. Hollingsworth, late 1935 discovery, may star as a triple threat along with several other fleet backs.

CORNELL—Several teams will find the Big Red tough to take but Cornell is at least a year away from what old grads hoped for when they hired Coach Snavely. Very good sophomores and Captain Jack Batten, already celebrated as a defensive star, may be the season's best kicker.

FORDHAM—Spies insist Jimmy Crowley is working with numerous rugged and powerful candidates, but that the Rams are by no means as strong as touted. There may be some trouble filling the tackle gaps left by Sarno and Sabo.

MANHATTAN—Line is certainly big and fast and probably dumb. Tuckey could be the best fullback in the East. Chick Meehan is optimistic as usual and he may be right about several of those surprises he promises to spring.

N. Y. U.—Not as strong as last year and definitely misses the kicking and passing of Big Ed Smith.

PITT—A fine big bunch of boys with just one weakness, the lack of a Nick Klisky at center. Jock Sutherland, ordinarily very good at developing pivots, now is working on that problem.

ARMY—Gar Davidson says the Cadets are big and strong with more reserves than last year but that they lack speed. Monk Meyer, of course, is the pigskin toting star and Bob Kasper seems to be doing all right, so far, at the difficult job of replacing Quarterback Grohs.

NAVY—Another possible dark horse inspired by the revenge motif. Still sore over that first half runaway last December, and even now more concerned with the Army contest than with early season affairs. Whisperers confide that so far it shapes up as one of the weaker Middy teams.

HOLY CROSS—Big, strong and fast with a nice smattering of sophs headed by Hank Ouellette, former Haverhill high star. This crack ball carrier may shove Rex Kidd, ace pilot for the past two seasons, right out of the lineup.

NOT IN THE BOX SCORE:

FOLKS are mumbling about the way the Yankees are handling their World Series ticket sale . . . Babe Ruth says his only batting practice this year came when he swung at an indoor baseball. He missed on the first three cuts and broke the bat when he finally connected . . . Is a celebrated sports hero, rather new to the turf and reported to be winning and losing vast sums at the tracks, really betting for one of the best educated books? . . . Adolfo Luque, the very able coach of the Giants is one of the most accomplished rhumba dancers of the generation . . . Cards and Dodgers picked Fred Fitzsimmons to give Carl Hubbell the most pitching help in the World Series. They say the big fellow is almost as fast as he was five years ago.

What celebrated college is squawking about letting its basketball team add to the Garden profits this winter? The reason seems to be that the front for the Garden's court activities is too closely and actively connected with a track bookmaking minor politician . . . Tom Laird, the celebrated sports editor who flew in from California a day or two ago, says that Joe Marty, latest high - priced Pacific Coast league sensation, is by no means a DiMaggio. Dan Morgan, who used to manage him, says that Trainer Bill Schaefer of the Giants was the best gymnasium fighter he ever saw . . . Frankie Frisch's legs are black and blue from hip to ankle due to the beatings he took while attempting to rally the Cards by personal appearances at second base.

If it is true what they say about Dixie, Georgia will have the best football team down that way this season. Spec Towns, the Olympic hurdling ace who plays end, and Tommy Haygood, 200-pound junior tackle, are the keymen of a really great line . . . Also you might keep an eye on Gintoff, Boston college's 197-pound sophomore. When Gil Dobie gets a back that big and fast he usually goes places.

Lefty O'Doul, the former Yankee, Dodger and Giant, who now manages the San Francisco club, will witness the World Series . . . If New York state racing officials ever get time to wander from the betting ring into the paddock they might notice something which could be changed to the benefit of unwary taxpayers. Under the present layout sharpshooters have too much access, or, at least, ways of getting in touch with jockeys at local tracks . . . Watty Clarke says that Leo Durocher, once a woeful hitter, now drives a ball back at a pitcher harder than any other National league batter.

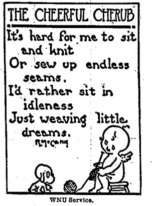
Lefty O'Doul

Olympic Stars May Turn Pro If Real Money Goes on Line

If some of those babbling promoters lay some real money on the line a flock of track stars immediately will turn pro. Several Olympic stars admit frankly that they are much interested in open meets but do not wish to lose their amateur standing until they are guaranteed a better proposition . . . Frank Graham, the famous sports columnist, started writing baseball twenty years ago. In his first week he saw Jim Lavender pitch a no-hit game for the Cubs against the Giants and watched Bancroft and Stock make a triple play (it really could have been completed by Bancroft alone) in a Philly-Giant contest . . . Bill Farnsworth and Toney Betts, the eminent sports writers, were sending it in in such huge chunks that Aqueduct clubhouse bookies had the jitters while paying off recently . . . Doc Morris, the famous fight publicist, has been picked as press agent for the Rev. (Share the Wealth) Smith who soon will speak at the New York Hippodrome.

Coach Clair Bee says his Long Island U. quintet, undefeated last year, will be very good again this winter but that it is a senior combination and will lose three or four games . . . Dutch Bergman, Catholic U. coach, has prepared a book called "Fifty Football Plays," . . . International leaguers say that McCarthy and Koy of the Newark Bears were almost ruined by the night baseball played on the Yankee farm this summer . . . The Yankees made 26 home runs off Philadelphia pitchers this season . . . Wade Killefer of Indianapolis and Donie Bush of Minneapolis manage their ball clubs without signing contracts . . . Harold Lloyd of the movies owns a private golf course . . . Billy Sullivan, Cleveland catcher, returns to his job as salesman for a Chicago tailoring company after the baseball season.

Don Budge uses the heaviest racket in tennis . . . It weighs 15¼ ounces . . . Ellsworth Vines uses a 13½ ounce racket . . . Southern California has a Japanese quarter back on its freshman football squad. University of Texas is not issuing No. 33 on its football jerseys . . . That was the number worn by Bohn Hilliard, who scored the touchdown that beat Notre Dame in 1934 . . . "Whenever a back comes along who shows he is worthy to wear it, we'll let him have the jersey," Coach Jack Chevigny told his squad, "but until then the number is in the trophy room."


THE CHEERFUL CHERUB
It's hard for me to sit and knit
Or sew up endless seams.
I'd rather sit in idleness
Just weaving little dreams.
R McCann

WNU Service.

Tired Shark

Of all the articles that have been found upon and imbedded in fishes, one of the most unusual was an automobile tire which encircled the body of a shark discovered floundering on the coast of Cuba near Havana. Owing to its extreme fatigue from trying to free itself of this tight and cutting encumbrance, the shark was easily lassoed and dragged ashore by two boys.—Collier's Weekly.

GENUINE QUICK-ACTING BAYER ASPIRIN 1¢ A TABLET!

Bayer Tablets Dissolve Almost Instantly

In 2 seconds by stop watch a genuine BAYER Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work. Drop a Bayer Aspirin tablet into a glass of water. By the time it hits the bottom of the glass it is disintegrating. What happens in this glass . . . happens in your stomach.

For Amazingly Quick Relief Get Genuine Bayer Aspirin

You can now get Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN for virtually 1¢ a tablet at any drug store.

Two full dozen now, in a flat pocket tin, for 25¢! Try this new package. Enjoy the real Bayer article now without thought of price!

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Virtually 1c a tablet

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How many times are you angry at yourself because you promised to do something?

Black Leaf 40 KILLS LICE
"Cap-Brush" Applicator makes "BLACK LEAF 40" GO MUCH FARTHER
JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS . . . OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS

"Last Resource" makes ugly itchy PIMPLES DISAPPEAR IN 3 WEEKS

"Disagreeable surface pimples and bright red patches broke out on my face and forehead. They itched and my appearance made me miserable. I tried several ointments to no avail. Then I purchased some Cuticura Soap and Ointment and in three weeks my complexion was clear and smooth again." (*Signed*) Miss S. Fortier, 959 Worcester Ave., Pasadena, Cal.

Wonderful relief for pimples, rashes, itching and burning of eczema and other skin and scalp conditions of external origin when you use Cuticura. Buy BOTH today. FREE samples by writing "Cuticura" Dept. 33, Malden, Mass.—Adv.

MORNING DISTRESS is due to acid, upset stomach. Milnesia wafers (the original) quickly relieve acid stomach and give necessary elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c.

POULTRY

PULLETS REQUIRE EARLY ATTENTION

Time to Select Layers and Move Off Range.

By C. M. Ferguson, Poultry Specialist, Ohio State University.—WNU Service.

With approach of the time of year for moving pullets in off of range to laying houses fall management practices have been found to give satisfaction.

Let the first group to be moved in include those pullets which are most advanced, are showing considerable comb development and are about ready to begin laying. Of the pullets left on range, it will become evident in a couple of weeks that possibly half of them are then also ready to be moved in.

That will leave on range only the slower maturing, less thrifty pullets, which without competition from the stronger, thriftier pullets will generally show a surprising development. In this last group there will be pullets not making a satisfactory growth, which pullets it is usually good economy to finish off for the market.

If the pullets are to be used in the second year as breeders, different colored leg bands put on as they are brought in off of range will be of considerable value in selecting the earlier maturing birds as breeders.

Most farm poultrymen realize the importance of thoroughly cleaning and disinfecting their poultry houses against red mite infestation before moving the pullets in from range. If any body lice are found on the pullets, sodium fluoride sprinkled well into the pullet's feathers will kill the lice. Or nicotine sulfate applied to the roosts late in the afternoon will give off fumes, which will exterminate the lice while the pullets are roosting.

Good ventilation, without too much draft on real cool nights is especially important for a few weeks after the pullets are housed in off range. In this connection, insulated houses are much cooler in the summer and also much warmer in the winter. Elaborate insulation is not necessary. Straw lofts will often provide sufficient insulation at very low cost.

It is always wise to have the pullets switched over to their complete laying rations before they are brought in from the range.

Have House Ready as Pullets Begin to Lay

The ideal place for the pullets is out on range—preferably in range shelters. It is possible to keep the pullets on range too long. If over 10 per cent are laying they should be taken to the laying house. This is especially true if the other pullets commence to redden up.

With early-hatched birds, properly fed, there comes a time when they have to lay. In that case prepare for them. The laying house should be cleaned and disinfected. There should be clean litter. Have plenty of feed hoppers and it helps if they are similar to the type the pullets are used to eating from while on range. Be careful to have all the nests, droppings boards and roosts fixed. The windows, ventilators, etc., should be fixed before moving the pullets into their new quarters. Move the pullets as quietly as possible.

Many bloody eggs are caused because of undue excitement and rough handling. If one has considerable room and a large flock of pullets he should place similar pullets together. If all the pullets in one house mature about the same time they can all be handled alike. Pullets should be sorted.—Indiana Farmer's Guide.

Strain on Hens

It takes vigorous birds to stand the strains of high egg production, says Dr. W. A. Hagan of New York State Veterinary college, who states: "A 200-egg hen, for instance, produces at least five times her own weight in eggs in a single year, and this is perhaps ten times as much as she would produce without domestication."

Grain Ration for Poultry

Higher egg production is secured by feeding only a small amount of grain in the morning and the remainder at night. The morning feed should be in clean litter about four to six inches deep. There is a growing tendency among poultrymen to make the afternoon feeding in troughs and this is a good practice, especially where infectious diseases or internal parasites are present. A flock of 100 hens will ordinarily consume 10 to 12 pounds of grain a day.

Cleanliness Important

Regardless of how it is done, removal of droppings and floor litter from the poultry house is the biggest cleaning problem. Yet this operation can be made time-saving, says the Farm Journal. To insure easier cleaning, have the right tools—a regular scraper for droppings and a straight shanked hoe for cleaning and scraping the floor. Droppings boards and floor (wood or concrete) ought to be kept well soaked with oil.

What Irvin S. Cobb Thinks about

Praising California.

VERNALIS, CALIF. — They used to say that California flowers had no real smell, and that California birds had no song—and that's a lie because the resident mocking bird feels it his Christian duty to get right under my bedroom window and sing all night—and that California grown foods had no flavor.

Irvin S. Cobb

It's true California still produces one pear which suggests a low grade of damp cotton batting, and one variety of fig which could pass for library paste, and a certain tropical pawpaw which makes you think you've been licking postage stamps. And there's a special breed of mushrooms which is about the size of a derby hat and tastes like one.

But we can grow apricots and cherries and nectarines and peaches as toothsome as you'd ask for; and noble berries and luscious prunes and delectable grapes; and, on this great ranch, about the finest melons I ever ate. There's likewise a red onion which has a taste all right—eat it raw and you taste it for days and days.

And if you think our flowers don't smell enough, try our politics.

* * *

Troubles of a Pioneer.

LIFE in these parts is just one thing after another, and sometimes it's several things after another, all at once—such as the rush of the autograph collectors upon a poor, shy movie star, or the yelping onslaught of our estate beagles when a visiting nobleman incautiously intimates that he might sell his trailer and buy a lot.

But complications also pile up for a life-long resident who has been here, as I have, nearly two years now and so is qualified to join the Early Pioneers' California society. Here I go and take on a radio program—and I did so hope to fly east to see what Mrs. Harrison Williams will be wearing this fall. At times the temptation just to drop everything and start has been well-nigh overpowering.

* * *

Reducing Motor Accidents.

WE'RE great people at starting something, but, just then, along comes a new crusade or a new movement or a new style in divided skirts and we trail off after that, forgetting the issue which had seemed so passionately important.

Last January we were all enlisting to make 1936 a safer year on the highroad. With the year nearly three-fourths gone, what have we done to reduce the appalling mortality? And what are we going to do before all of us, except the idiots and drunkards, who are supposed to be the special ward of providence, have been mowed down?

I'm reminded of the colored man in Mississippi who was convicted of murder, and his lawyer forgot to file an appeal, and finally the condemned man sat down and wrote this letter: "Dear Guvnor: Please, suh, I is on the middle of a purticular fix and onlessen you do somethin' right away, they hang me Friday—here 'tis Wednesday already!"

* * *

Saving Your Teeth.

THOUGH thy teeth be but stately ruins, with English ivy growing all over them and bullbats nesting in the hollows, fight off for as long as possible those who think the root of all evil is the bottom of your remaining bicuspid. Don't let 'em be too fast about photographing your jaw either.

No man ever yet had an X-ray picture that flattered him. Particularly is that true when it's an interior view of the human face.

Because, the next thing you know, a gentleman in a white smock is testing some forceps and saying, "This may hurt—just a little." And then the next thing after that, your uppers are as false as Judas.

I did so and the result is that, no matter what else is on the menu, I go in for the Cobb pink plate special. A fellow does get tired of having everything he eats taste like rubber.

IRVIN S. COBB.
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Sea Horse Is a Fish

The sea horse is a fish, but a very strange kind of fish. It spends almost all the time in an upright position, with its head up and its tail down. With the tail it can do something which the common fish can't do. It can cling to a weed. A sea horse swims while in upright position. A fin on the back is moved to give forward motion, and this fin has been compared to a propeller. It does not look or turn just like a propeller, but it gives about the same result. An air sac, or "swim bladder," helps the sea horse keep in balance. Most of the time, however, the fish holds tightly to a seaweed, wrapping its tail around in spiral fashion.

Attractive Cakes to Serve at Parties, and How to Make Them

Recipes for Old-Fashioned Sponge, Queen and Mocha Cakes.

The season for parties and entertainments is now in full swing, and delectable dishes are wanted on menus. Chief among these are cakes, so here are some recipes to help the hostesses.

Old-Time Sponge Cake.

1 cup flour
1 cup of granulated sugar
5 eggs
1 teaspoon baking powder
1 teaspoon lemon extract
A dash of salt

Add sugar a little at a time to the well-beaten whites of the eggs. Beat yolks separately and add to above. Sift the flour twice after adding the salt and baking powder. Mix this lightly with first mixture. Add flavoring. Pour into square pan and bake in a moderate oven 350 degrees.

Hints.

Lemon is a flavoring particularly well suited to sponge cake. Do not remove cake from pan until cold, but let it cool in inverted pan, as this prevents shrinkage and makes cake easier to remove.

Queen Cake.

¾ cup butter
1¼ cups sugar
¾ cup milk
4 eggs
1¾ cups flour
8 level teaspoons baking powder
⅛ teaspoon salt
¾ teaspoon almond extract

Cream the butter and then add the sugar gradually, the milk, almond extract and well beaten eggs. Beat flour into cake, when flour has been sifted twice after salt and baking powder have been added. One-half cup of candied or maraschino cherries cut into pieces supplies an attractive note of color to cake. If used, add the last thing.

Fancy Cakes From Either Batter. Cut cakes into diamonds, finger strips, and squares. Frost with different colored icings or chocolate frosting, letting the icing cover sides as well as top of pieces. Dot tops with bits of cherries, halves of English walnuts, or blanched almonds, pistachio nuts, tiny triangles of candied citron, etc. Sprinkle some tops with coconut shreds.

Layer Cakes.

Either kind of cake can be made into chocolate layer cake, or any preferred layer cake. Ornament the tops with any of the things suggested for small cakes. The batter of the above cakes is so good that no frosting is needed, although it is decorative.

Individual Mocha Cakes.

⅓ can sweetened condensed milk (caramelized)
¼ cup hot coffee
½ cup walnut meats, finely chopped
24 large chocolate wafers
½ cup whipped cream

Blend caramelized sweetened condensed milk and hot coffee, beating until smooth. Chop walnut meats and add. Spread prepared mixture on chocolate wafers. Pile four wafers on top of each other for each individual portion. Chill in refrigerator three hours or longer. Garnish with whipped cream if desired. Serves six.

Truth Telling

TRUTH telling is an achievement, a mark of strong mind and character. It requires accurate observation of facts, a reliable memory, a sense of justice towards others, and courage to tell the truth to our own hurt. So often lying is due to sheer cowardice. The fight is harder for some than for others, but those who start the day praying to the god of truth to make them honest discover that more and more they succeed in "putting away lying."

You can build no tomorrow without today's foundation.

Household Questions

Sour milk beaten into mayonnaise dressing gives it a delicious flavor.

* * *

When buying fish see that the eyes are not sunken in and dull. A fresh fish has clear eyes and the flesh is firm to the touch.

* * *

Drain all juices from fresh or canned fruits, store in ice box and use for fruit cocktails or sherbets.

* * *

In the fall pack plenty of oak leaves around the roots of acid soil plants, such as daphnes, azaleas and rhododendrons. These leaves rot and make an excellent fertilizer. They may be mixed with the soil in the spring.

* * *

Hard cooked eggs, sliced, are made a tasty dish when added to a thickened tomato sauce and the whole sprinkled with cheese and baked 20 minutes. This is good for evening refreshments or Sunday supper on a rainy night.

* * *

Marks on painted walls which have been caused by carelessly striking matches on them will disappear if rubbed first with the cut surface of a lemon, then with a clean cloth dipped in whitening. Afterward wash the surface with warm water and soap, and then quickly wipe with a clean cloth wrung out of clear water.

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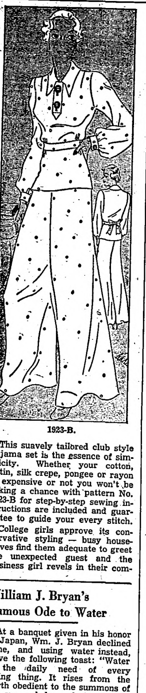
Comfort, Style in Pajamas



1923-B.

This suavely tailored club style pajama set is the essence of simplicity. Whether your cotton, satin, silk crepe, pongee or rayon is expensive or not you won't be taking a chance with pattern No. 1923-B for step-by-step sewing instructions are included and guarantee to guide your every stitch.

College girls approve its conservative styling — busy housewives find them adequate to greet the unexpected guest and the business girl revels in their comfort and ease assuring details. The trousers are amply cut and the soft blouse roomy enough for any 12 to 20's daily dozen. A natty pointed collar, wide cuffs and belt add an air of distinction to your garment.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1923-B is available for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measurements 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size (32) requires 4½ yards of 39-inch material. Send 15 cents in coins.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago Ill.

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William J. Bryan's Famous Ode to Water

At a banquet given in his honor in Japan, Wm. J. Bryan declined wine, and using water instead, gave the following toast: "Water — the daily need of every living thing. It rises from the earth obedient to the summons of the sun and descends in showers of blessings. It gives of its beauty to the fragrant flowers. It is the alchemy that transmutes base clay into golden grain. It is the canvas on which the finger of the Infinite traces the radiant bow of promise. It is the drink that cheers and brings no sorrow with it. Jehovah looked upon it at Creation's dawn and said, 'It is good'."

300 CANDLEPOWER EYE-SAVING LIGHT with Coleman AIR-PRESSURE Mantle LAMPS
KEROSENE OR GASOLINE MODELS
Protect your sight with this eye-saving Coleman light! Kerosene and Gasoline Pressure Mantle Lamps provide up to 300 candlepower of live light... nearest like natural daylight... kind to your eyes.
You can enjoy the finest light for only 1¢ a night. No home can afford to be without a Coleman. Buy it from your local Coleman dealer. FREE Folders—Send Postcard Now! (6175)
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All Too True

The reckless driver is never found to be wreckless.

FOR THOSE WHO TAKE PRIDE IN THEIR BAKING
Here's a baking powder, tried, tested and used exclusively by experts.
ONLY 10¢
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COME ON, BOYS AND GIRLS! JOIN MY JUNIOR G-MAN CORPS! —GET SWELL FREE PRIZES!

TO JOIN: Send coupon below, with two Post Toasties package tops, to Melvin Purvis. He'll send you FREE his official Junior G-Man Badge, his big book that tells how to be a Junior G-Man, and a catalog that shows ALL THE FREE PRIZES YOU CAN GET! Some of these swell prizes are shown below : : : SEND FOR THE ONES YOU WANT AT ONCE!

Boys' Badge (right), Girls' Badge (below). Both badges are of polished gold-bronze design, enameled in blue. Free for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

Identification Wallet with special Identification Card bearing your secret number. Handsome simulated alligator skin. Free for 8 Post Toasties box tops.

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Junior G-Man Ring. 24-carat gold finish. Fits any finger. Free for 4 Post Toasties package tops.

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Invisible Writing Outfit and Cod-a-graph. Includes Invisible Writing Fluid and Special Developer. Cod-a-graph enables you to make up your own secret codes. Free for 8 box tops.

MELVIN PURVIS Former Ace G-Man who directed the capture of Dillinger, "Pretty Boy" Floyd, "Baby Face" Nelson, and other public enemies. Melvin Purvis has a double aim in organizing his Junior G-Man Corps. FIRST, he wants to instill in boys and girls a proper respect for the forces of law and order, and to give them valuable training in becoming good citizens. SECOND, he wants boys and girls to have the grand and exciting good times he has planned for every member of the Junior G-Man Corps.

FOLLOW UP THIS CLUE TO BETTER BREAKFASTS!

TAKE Melvin Purvis' advice, boys and girls—have a big bowl of Post Toasties every morning! There's no finer breakfast treat : : : for Post Toasties are made from the sweet little hearts of the corn, where most of the flavor is stored. And every golden-brown flake is toasted *double* crisp, to keep its crunchy goodness longer in milk or cream. Get Post Toasties now—the price is low. And join the Junior G-Man Corps!

THIS IS THE NEW POST TOASTIES PACKAGE. THERE ARE MICKEY MOUSE TOYS ON THE BACK OF EVERY BOX.

Autographed photo of Melvin Purvis. Picture is 8 x 10 inches, suitable for framing. Free for 2 Post Toasties package tops.

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Pistol Flashlight. Powerful two-cell light. Sent for 24 package tops or 11 tops and 20¢ in stamps.

W-F 10-8-36
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( ) Melvin Purvis photo (2 package tops)
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( ) Flashlight Pistol (24 package tops or 11 tops and 20¢ in stamps)
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( ) Invisible Writing Outfit (8 package tops)
( ) Magnifying Glass (6 package tops)
( ) Wallet (8 package tops)
Name____
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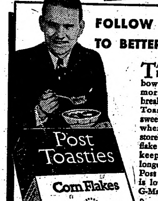
City____ State____
(Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in U.S.A.)



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O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. Felix Anderson and Gladys and Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson were Sunday dinner guests at the C. T. Hallstrom home.

Hazel and Hilding Adolphson were Wednesday evening visitors at the Ed Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson and Theresa Peterson were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

Mr. and Mrs. Glen Lindquist and Joan, and Agnes and Pearl Anderson were Sunday visitors at Holt.

Miss Gladys Anderson spent the week-end at the home of her sister, Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom.

Misses Effie Fredrickson of Dist. 166 and Ila Moe of Dist. 94 attended the Teachers' Institute held on Friday at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Roese and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Merriam and Raymond were Sunday supper guests at the Alfred Dahlstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace and Marie were Crookston callers on Saturday.

Mrs. Art Dunheim, Harold Wilton and Neoma were Sunday evening visitors at the E. L. Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family were Sunday visitors at the J. A. Anderson home.

Rudy Landmann, Ray, Marlyis, and Olive Moe, and Elaine and Bobby Avelson were visitors on Sunday at the Otto Rux home.

Mr. Reynolds and Clarence Nesheim were Friday evening visitors at the Claus Adolphson home.

The Luther League of the Black River Church will meet Friday evening, Oct. 9th, at the Felix Anderson home.

Mr. Fred Aubol and family who have resided here the past three years, will move to the Herman Witt place soon.

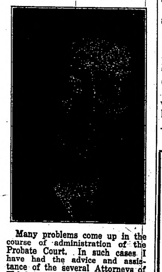
PAID ADVERTISEMENT — Prepared and inserted by Andrew Bottelson in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates will be paid.

Andrew Bottelson

—for—

Probate Judge

OF PENNINGTON COUNTY



Many problems come up in the course of administration of the Probate Court. In such cases I have had the advice and assistance of the several Attorneys of Thief River Falls. At this, the close of my first term as Probate Judge, I stand ready to testify that no finer advisors to a new judge in office could be found anywhere. I am indebted to all of them.

It is not possible for me to make a canvass of the voters of the county. The office requires my presence during hours.

May I hope that my conduct of affairs of the office will merit the confidence of the voters of our county at the next General Election, November 3, 1936.

Very truly yours,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Church

Black River—Friday, Oct. 9, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Felix Anderson's.

Saturday, Oct. 10 9:00 a. m. confirmation class in No. 99 school house. 2:30 p. m. Women's Missionary Society of Mrs. H. H. Hawkinson's. Young ladies urged to be present.

Sunday, Oct. 11, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday Oct. 9, 8:00 p. m. Harvest Festival. 8:00 p. m. Program with Harvest offering. 9:15 p. m. Lunch at the parsonage.

Sunday, Oct. 11, 10:00 a. m. Service. 11:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday Oct. 11, 10 a. m. Sunday school.

St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Oct. 11: St. Hilaire Lutheran: Sunday school at 10 a. m. Luther League, 8 p. m.

Ebenezer: Dedication services 10:30. Dinner at church. Devotional afternoon.

St. Pauli Sunday school Lutheran League 8 p. m.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Ladies' Aid at the church Friday evening.

Sunday school at 10:00 and service at 11:00 A. M. next Sunday.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Axel Jacobson and Wanda, Mrs. O. A. Holmes, Gertrude Swanson, Irene Schneider and Norval Hegstad were Sunday visitors at John O. Swanson's.

Malcolm Magnuson of Thief River Falls was a Sunday evening visitor at Annie Lindbloom's.

Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and Gladys visited at the George Swanson home on Sunday.

Charley Schneider called at J. O. Swanson's on Wednesday evening.

Otto Rux and son Gordon, Richard and Vernon Mosbeck called at Ruben Rux's on Friday evening.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre and Clarence visited with her sister, Miss Tillie Simmonson on Sunday, who is a patient at a local hospital.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at George Swanson's on Thursday.

Darlene Olson of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Eldon Erickson and children and Alice and Vivian Olson were Sunday visitors at Harry Hawkinson's.

Miss Irene Schneider was a Thursday evening caller at J. O. Swanson's.

Mrs. Henry Melin and Mrs. Clara Melin spent Wednesday afternoon visiting at August Scholin's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited at the home of Mrs. Swan Johnson on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian attended a bridal shower at Holt on Tuesday evening, given in honor of Miss Clara Sandberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thelen were Sunday supper guests at the Herman Witt home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons and Ellen and Johnnie Lindbloom visited friends in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

John Magnuson and sons, Emil, Glen and Malcolm of Thief River Falls visited at George Swanson's on Sunday.

George Lindbloom spent the week end at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River Falls.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Albert Helmer returned recently after a week's visit with her son and daughter-in-law at Bismarck, N. D.

The following young people were confirmed Sunday morning at the St. Pauli church. Helen Alberg, Earnest, Russell and Harvey Thune, Harvey Odegaard, Myrtle Snetting, Agnes Torkelson, Henry Nelson and Lloyd Finstad.

Sunday afternoon visitors at the Clarence Roese home were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Musselmann and Robert Smith, all of Crookston.

Mrs. Hanson came last week from Minneapolis for a visit with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Jepson and family.

Mrs. Julia Prestby visited Sunday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Odegaard of Grafton and Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Miss Anna Peterson left Saturday evening over the Soo for Chicago where she will visit her brother Fred and her sister, Mrs. Henry Weymuch and Miss Violet Peterson and also with other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and children motored Sunday to Fargo to spend the day with relatives. They were accompanied over by Mr. Borgie's mother, Mrs. Paulson who has been spending the past week visiting at the Oscar Borgie home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son, Gordon of Thief River Falls, visited Sunday at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mrs. Chas. Fellman came last week from Minneapolis to visit until Wednesday with her sisters, Mrs. Herman Burstad and Mrs. Henry Burstad and with her brother, Adolph, Saturday at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese, visited Saturday with Mr. Roese's sister, Mrs. Priebe at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and children visited Sunday at the Wm. Palmquist home.

Mrs. Oscar Borgie called Monday at Adrian Anderson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Walls and family spent Sunday at St. Hilaire at the Nyland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson, Donald, Wallace, Robert and Joan Erickson and Miss Selma Waale, visited Sunday with Mr. Erickson's mother, Mrs. Tilda Erickson and brothers.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne were Tuesday evening visitors at the Carl Finstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese and family helped Grandma Roese celebrate her seventy-seventh birthday on Saturday.

Miss Selma Waale visited Thursday evening at the Arnt Wedul home.

Miss Myrtle Palmquist who Teaches at Erskine enjoyed a week's vacation last week as the schools there closed for the annual potato picking.

Mrs. Andrew Hanson of Thief River Falls spent several days last week with her sister, Mrs. O. C. Peterson.

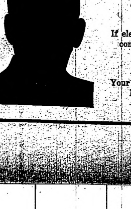
Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Johnson, Roderick and Ronald Johnson spent Sunday evening at East Grand Forks with Mrs. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Brink who is ill and also with Mr. Johnson's mother and brother.

Inserted bv George P. Jones, Baglev Minn., in his own behalf.

George P. Jones

For Representative

of the 65th District



Running Without Party Designation

Thanks for the Nomination

If elected, I promise to serve all my constituents alike without regard to parties or factions

Your Vote Will Be Appreciated at Election on November 3rd

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of Minnesota

To be submitted at 1936 General Election

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

St. Paul, Minnesota, April 29, 1936

Honorable Mike Holm,
Secretary of State,

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 46 of Mason's Minnesota Statutes of 1927, I herewith furnish you a statement of the purpose and effect of all proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1936, in accordance with certain acts adopted by the 1935 legislature.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By the adoption of Chapter 393 of the Laws of 1935 the legislature has proposed an amendment to Article 8 of the State Constitution. The proposed amendment, if adopted, will not alter the form of any existing section of the Constitution, but will add a new section to be known as Section 8 of said Article 8.

The proposed amendment reads as follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States and other privately owned lands as the legislature may provide, and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment.

The purpose and effect of this proposed amendment is to authorize the legislature to provide for exchanging any of the public lands of the state for lands of the United States and land privately owned, such exchanges to be made with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor. Such exchanges of land cannot now be made because the State Constitution does not permit the legislature to authorize the sale of school lands, state swamp lands and state internal improvement lands except by public sale. One immediate purpose in granting such authority is to make it possible for the state to acquire compact areas of land for forestry and other conservation purposes by exchanging land outside of such conservation areas for lands of the United States and privately owned lands within such areas.

The proposed amendment requires that all mineral rights, water rights and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state shall be reserved. The land so acquired will become subject to the same trust, if any, as the land disposed of. For example, if school land is given in exchange, the land received will become school land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By the adoption of Chapter 394 of the Laws of 1935, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution.

This section now reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

"Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, this section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200.00 for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

"Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads.

"Provided further, that after January 1, 1937, no tax shall be imposed on any real or tangible personal property for any state purpose, except that authorized by Section 16 of Article 9 of this Constitution, and/or for the payment of indebtedness of the state incurred prior to January 1, 1937; but this proviso shall not limit, but the state shall have, the right to impose taxes upon royalties, occupations, sales, receipts, incomes, inheritances, gifts, privileges, franchises, or licenses, or upon property on the basis of gross earnings or tonnage, or upon intangibles of every kind."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment.

The purpose and effect of the proposed amendment is to prohibit the imposition of any taxes on real or tangible personal property after January 1, 1937 for any state purpose, except as hereinafter stated, without limiting the right of the state to impose taxes upon royalties, occupations, sales, receipts, incomes, inheritances, gifts, privileges, franchises or licenses, or upon property on the basis of gross earnings or tonnage, or upon intangibles of every kind, said proposed amendment declaring that the state shall have the right to impose such taxes.

If the said amendment is adopted the state will retain the right to impose taxes on real or tangible personal property for either or both of the following purposes:

(1) To provide funds to be used to construct or improve roads and bridges in this state, as authorized by Section 16 of Article 9 of the State Constitution, for which purpose, under Section 16 of said Article 9, the legislature in its discretion is authorized to provide for an annual tax levy upon the property of this state, of not to exceed in any year one mill on all the taxable property within the state; and

(2) To raise money to pay indebtedness of the state incurred prior to January 1, 1937.

Respectfully yours,
HARRY H. PETERSON,
Attorney General.

Inscription on Liberty Bell

The inscription on the Liberty bell in Philadelphia reading: "Proclaim liberty throughout all the land unto all the inhabitants thereof" is also found in the Bible—Leviticus 25:10.

(Additional Bray Items)

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Ruud and son Lane of Grand Forks were Saturday callers at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called at Ruben Rux's on Wednesday.

Herman Witt, Jr. called at Selmer Olson's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and family were Sunday visitors at Gust Johnson's.

George Swanson was a Friday evening caller at J. O. Swanson's.

Statement of the Ownership, Management, Circulation, etc., Required by the Act of Congress of March 3, 1933

Of St. Hilaire Spectator published weekly at St. Hilaire, Minnesota, for October 1st, 1936.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.

Before me a Notary Public in and for said county and State aforesaid, personally appeared O. Gunstad, who, having been sworn according to law, deposes and says he is the publisher-owner of the St. Hilaire Spectator and that the following is, to the best of his knowledge and belief, a true statement of the ownership, management, etc., of aforesaid publication for the date shown in the above caption, as required by the Act of August 24, 1912 embodied in section 411, Postal Laws and Regulations:

That the name and address of the publisher-editor-owner is O. Gunstad, St. Hilaire, Minn.

That the known bondholders, mortgagees and other security holders owning 1 per cent or more of bonds, mortgages or securities are: There are none.

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher-editor-owner

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 1st day of October, 1936.

A. HANSON,
My commission expires 9-19-39
(Seal)

Learn Auto Mechanics, Diesel Engineering, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training, no books. Write for free catalog. Hanson Auto School, Box 1780-X, Fargo, N. Dak. Oct 1-8c

Dr. Spofford

OPTOMETRIST
WILL BE AT:

Red Lake Falls, Tues., Oct. 13, afternoon.
Greenbush, Wed., Oct. 14, forenoon.
Karlstad, Wed., Oct. 14, afternoon.
Lancaster, Thurs., Oct. 15, forenoon.
Hallock, Thurs., Oct. 15, afternoon.
Argyle, Fri., Oct. 16, forenoon.
Warren, Fri., Oct. 16, afternoon.
Newfolden, Tues., Oct. 20, forenoon.
Middle River, Tues., Oct. 20, afternoon.
Strandquist, Wed., Oct. 21, forenoon.
Bronson, Wed., Oct. 21, afternoon.
Kennedy, Thursday, Oct. 22, forenoon.
Stephen, Thurs., Oct. 22, afternoon.
Mentor, Fri., Oct. 23, forenoon.

OFFICE at CONVENIENT HOTELS and CAFES

Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted
Over thirty-three years' experience in examining eyes and fitting glasses.

THE AFTER-SERVICE

After accurate fitting, next in importance comes the after servicing of glasses during the entire period thru which they are worn. Glasses often become loose, bent, and twisted before the eyes so they cannot give the proper service, and may even be a new source of eye-strain. Dr. Spofford's frequent and regular visits give ample opportunity for this after-service not obtainable in any other way. INVESTIGATE and TELL YOUR FRIENDS OF THIS EXTRAORDINARY SERVICE which is BROUGHT REGULARLY ALMOST TO YOUR VERY DOOR.

SAVE YOUR EYES -:- IT PAYS

At his Home Office, Long Prairie, Minn., Every Monday and Saturday

October 1-15

NOTICE OF HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADJUSTMENT OF FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR FINAL DECREE OF DISTRIBUTION

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Arthur Anderson, Decedent.

The representative of the above estate having filed his final account of administration of said estate and his petition that the court make its final decree of distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons entitled thereto, Now Therefore,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That said petition will be heard, and said final account examined by the court, at the Probate Court rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the 23rd day of October, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M. Dated September 28, 1936.

By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
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At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

Represented for Foreign Advertising by the American Press Ass'n New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 56

St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 15, 1936

Number 15

NEWS ITEMS FROM THE LOCAL SCHOOL

The Youth Project under the sponsorship of Supt. Graham has added the volleyball meets of the business men on Thursday evenings. Harvey Nyland has been working in this program maintaining equipment and caring for materials.

The NYA has furnished two volleyballs, one for the business men and one for a group of girls over 16 years who will have a separate net in H. S. physical education.

We appreciate the aid given these community functions by the NYA.

Basketball practice was begun last Monday by Coach Nelson, with Jacobsen, Prestby and Carter in there as usual. A strong team is predicted and with the interest in basketball among the boys we will have more trying out for the squad. There is fine material coming up in the lower classes and some will find regular places this year.

New suits are to be purchased from fund accumulated in the athletic fund. The team does very well to finance basketball with no local games to fill the coffers. The community has shown loyal support in support of carnivals and other means of raising money.

ORDERS FISHING PROBE AT LAKE OF THE WOODS

The Conservation Commission last week directed Commissioner E. V. Willard of the conservation department to conduct a complete investigation of commercial fishing in Lake of the Woods.

The action was taken following reports that game fish in the lake were rapidly disappearing as a result of commercial fishing operations. The Commission plans to adopt a definite policy for Lake of the Woods on the basis of the investigation.

SNOW AT HALLOCK

Hallock is the first town in Minnesota to report having a snowfall for this fall. About a quarter inch of snow fell there Monday. Temperatures all over the northern part of the state fell to uncomfortable depths at the same time.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

HALLOWE'EN SOCIAL

A necktie and Hallowe'en Social combined, will be given at Eastside School, Dist. 133J, seven and one half miles southeast of St. Hilaire, on Friday evening, October 23rd. A good program is planned, and a blanket will be given away. Ladies, please bring a necktie. Everybody welcome. Evelyn Thyren, teacher. Oct. 15-22c.

PTA MEETING SET FOR FRIDAY NIGHT

Next meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the school assembly Friday night this week. Numbers on the program include talks on Physical Education by Mr. Floyd Nelson and Miss Haugen; singing by P. T. A. mothers or members, and instrumental numbers. Each adult member or visitor is requested to bring a pencil. Lunch will be served following the program.

ELMER HAUGEN HERE

Elmer Haugen of Pelican Rapids, Republican candidate for Congress from this district, accompanied by Martin Widsten of Bemidji, stopped in the village for a short time yesterday. The gentlemen are making a trip thru the northwestern part of the state.

HERE FROM SEATTLE

Carl Englund of Seattle, Wash., a former resident of this community, was a visitor at the Adolph Satterberg home last Sunday.

Mr. Englund, who resided at one time on the old Brevik farm southeast of here, left this section thirty years ago. Needless to say, he saw many changes while on a trip to the outlaying districts last Sunday.

WEEKLY MARKET

Wheat	$1.28
Durum	1.25
Rye	.68
Barley	.68
Oats	.33
Flax	1.93
Butter	.35
Eggs	.28-.30

Raccoons Are Intelligent

Raccoons rank among the most intelligent of animals. They have proved their ability to survive where many animals have succumbed. Their pelts are valuable, in fact at one time they were used in place of money.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Paid for at advertising rates by Elmer A. Haugen, Pelican Rapids, Minn., in his own behalf.

VOTE FOR

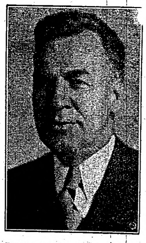
Elmer A. Haugen

Republican Candidate

—for—

CONGRESS

Ninth District

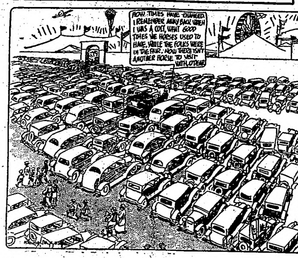


Born and raised in Pelican Rapids, he attended Luther College at Decorah, Iowa. He served with the A. E. F. in France, and is a member of the American Legion. For ten years he had charge of the work for Disabled Veterans thruout the Ninth District.

A determined, aggressive worker for Agricultural Reform and for Tariff Revision, both of vital interest to the farmers.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

At the Fair


HOW TIMES HAVE CHANGED I REMEMBER AWAY BACK WHEN I WAS A COLT, WHAT GOOD TIMES WE HORSES USED TO HAVE, WHILE THE FOLKS WERE IN THE FAIR: NOW THERE ISN'T ANOTHER HORSE TO VISIT WITH, O'DEAR

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Don't forget to be present at the chicken dinner at the Norwegian Lutheran church, Friday, Oct. 16.

Rawlins Novak was winner of his choice of a new battery or tire which was given away last Friday at the Cities Service Station.

Supt. Cash Cartier of the Red River Power Co. at Red Lake Falls, and his son, Leo, were up Monday to read the electric meters for the month.

A new family from North Dakota moved into the Nohre house last week. They recently purchased the place, and will use part of it for a shoe and harness repair shop.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Giese of East Grand Forks, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Hauge of Bagley, Mr. and Mrs. Karl B. Johnson and son of Lancaster spent Sunday here at the H. O. and Myles Jackson homes.

August Berglund, Harry Winter and Albert Brink motored Friday to Crookston and attended the Northwestern Minnesota Beekeepers' convention. A banquet given at the Crookston Hotel was very well attended.

At a recent meeting of the village council, it was decided to abandon the Austrailian system of balloting in village elections, and to return to the caucus system. It is believed more interest will be shown in village affairs by using the latter plan.

A new outlet is being constructed at the village well to take care of the overflow from the fire cistern, and also from the watering trough. The old outlet has given trouble in recent years, and it is expected the new arrangement will remedy that defect.

Billy Holmes, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes, underwent an operation last week at the Bethesda hospital at Crookston. He withstood the operation well and is rapidly regaining his strength, and will be allowed to return home in a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Jones and family of Bemidji, visited briefly here Sunday while enroute to Thief River to spend the day with friends. Both Mr. and Mrs. Jones were residents of St. Hilaire back in sawmill days. At present Mr. Jones operates a grocery store in Bemidji.

An Odd River

The Indian river in Florida begins in the same ocean as that in which it ends, for it is a long, narrow arm of the sea running parallel with the East coast and stretching from Daytona to Fort Pierce. It is, however, not strictly a river, in spite of its name.

Melvin Nohre and family moved last week to the John Hansen residence in the southwest part of the village.

Mr. and Mrs. K. B. Johnson and son motored here Saturday from Lancaster and spent Sunday at the H. O. Jackson home.

After spending a week here, Edgar Johnson left Sunday to resume his work as principal of the village school at Lancaster.

With only a few scattered fields remaining, flax threshing is about completed in this locality. Considerable plowing also has been done.

Friends of Lee Beebe will be pleased to know he is convalescing at satisfactory rate at a Crookston hospital following his recent operation, and expects to be able to return home soon.

Anderson Bros., the road building contractors, have commenced work on regrading of the state road from the Biskey corner west to county ditch No. 1. It is expected the work will be completed in a week or ten days.

Earl Carpenter of Saco, Mont., visited here last weekend at the home of his brother, Leo. Mr. Carpenter left this part of the country about thirty years ago, and has since been engaged in sheep and stock raising in Montana.

The crew of WPA workers has been employed here this week opening sandbars in the river channel south of the old dam.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held it's regular meeting at the school house, Tuesday evening, Sept. 15th, 1936 at 8 o'clock P. M.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided. All members present.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light and power	$ 4.25
Ed. Engh, 4 yds. gravel	4.00
M. Highland, frt. and dray	1.95
D. C. Heath & Co., H. S. texts	16.89
Ginn & Co., H. S. texts	17.11
John C. Winston Co., H. S. texts	25.47
Lyons & Carnahan, supplies	15.49
Grimm Book Bindery, library	1.81
Beckley-Cardy Co., library	3.73
Fillmore Music House, activities	2.09

On motion meeting adjourned.

VICTOR G. BRINK, Clerk

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen, President.

FAREWELL PARTY

Some over thirty members of the M. E. Church and Womens' Club met Thursday evening at the club rooms and tendered a farewell party to Mrs. L. E. Beebe who expects to leave soon to spend the winter months at Minneapolis. A very enjoyable evening was spent by the ladies, and Mrs. Beebe was presented a supply of linen as a token of remembrance by her friends. A delicious lunch was served at a late hour.

11 DAY DEER SEASON APPROVED IN STATE

An 11-day deer season for 16 northern Minnesota counties and parts of four others was designated by the state Conservation Commission last week. The season will be open from Nov. 15 to Nov. 25, inclusive.

Fawns are not included in the deer season and will remain protected in all counties. The deer season will be fully open in Koochiching, Lake of the Woods, Roseau, Lake, Cook, St. Louis, Beltrami, Hubbard, Cass, Clearwater, Itasca, Crow Wing, Aitkin, Kanabec, Pine and Carlton counties. Deer may be taken in Becker county, east of the Soo Line railroad; in Marshall and Kittson counties east of the old Pembina trail; and in Mille Lacs county north of the Great Northern railroad thru Milaca.

ANTI-SALES TAX LEAGUE

A county unit of the Consumers and Merchants Anti-Sales Tax League has been set up in Pennington County. W. C. Kregel, prominent St. Paul druggist, president of the state organization announces the selection of the following officers in this county organization:

Chairman, H. N. Ekeren, Thief River Falls; Secretary, L. R. Twete, St. Hilaire.

THIEF RIVER GIRL ACCIDENT VICTIM

Miss Thora Bjornaraa, employed in a beauty shop at Thief River Falls, was killed Monday evening near Strandquist when the car in which she was a passenger, crashed into a ditch and overturned. Two other occupants of the car were uninjured.

Miss Bjornaraa was a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bj. Bjornaraa of Trail, Minn., and had worked at Thief River the past year. She had gone to Middle River the previous week to work for a short time in a beauty shop there. She died from a fractured skull a few minutes after the accident.

DAIRYMEN AT CROOKSTON

Dairymen from all parts of the Red River Valley attended the annual convention of the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association at Crookston yesterday and today. On the program today was the Honorable J. H. Evans, deputy minister of agriculture of Manitoba. Other speakers of prominence thruout the state brot inspiring messages to the dairymen during the two days of the convention.

COURT TERM ENDS

The fall term of district court in this county, with Judge Brattland presiding, ended abruptly Monday. Following a week of hearing court cases, the petit jury reported for duty Monday and was discharged without hearing a case.

SCHOOL CARNIVAL

A carnival will be given at the school in Dist. 236 on Wednesday, October 21st. Yourself and friends will be assured a welcome. Some good attractions are in store for you, and lunch will be served. Melva Rogge, teacher.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted by Paul Roy, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf, and paid for at advertising rates.

Vote for and Re-elect

PAUL ROY

County Commissioner

Third District, Pennington Co., Minn.

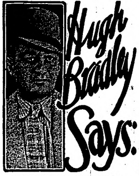
At General Election, Nov. 3, 1936

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association

St. Hilaire, Minn.



© New York Post.—WNU Service.

Bitsy Grant Alone Supplies Thrills to Modern Tennis

PERHAPS it is because little guys must stick together or get stuck by an unappreciative world. Anyhow the word picture that was to be painted here is all jumbled up. Every time I try to daub the paper with some pretty phrase concerning the flame-tipped racquets of such tennis genii as Helen Jacobs and Fred Perry the result somehow comes out differently. Somehow I always come up with the sharp outlines of a fighting gentleman from Georgia—Bitsy Grant.

It is a most distressing situation. After witnessing the national championship at Forest Hills, a while back, I got loaded with all sorts of other information. I know that the tall, blonde Alice Marble has enough strokes to win a title, but that she has not yet achieved the proper match temperament. I can gab with the best of the experts about Donald Budge's equipment.

Bitsy Grant

I can tip off one of those anti-perspiration companies that they have a good prospect in Perry. I can argue why the worst tournament in years brought out the best crowds. I can suggest that was because the celebrated gentleman conducting the affair introduced some new performers for a change. I know that Mrs. Molla Mallory is almost as active as a spectator as she was as a player and that she tried sitting on nine different chairs in the course of 75 minutes during one afternoon. But still there's the gent from Georgia.

I can wise up the gents who don't go to tennis matches, too, that they are missing something. That — although tennis no longer seems to turn out such excitable sisters as Mlle. Lenglen—the girls are far prettier than they were a few seasons ago.

It's Polite to Applaud Other Fellow's Error

I know that tennis still is the only sport where the polite thing to do is to applaud some unfortunate fellow's error. I suspect that if I were a linesman and one of the boys or girls tossed a point just to show what he or she thought of my bad judgment, I'd hand him or her a couple of the best where it would do the most good.

I know that Helen Jacobs wears a gold chain on her left wrist while playing and that Miss Marble is adorned with a wrist watch. If I were Miss Pedersen I would wear shorts that did not bag around my knees. If I were one of those khaki-clad stalwarts who seem to do nothing all day long save take down nets, and then put them up again, I'd come out swinging a racquet some day just to see what would happen to the frozen faces of the elect.

I know that Frankie Parker needs a long rest so that he can get in such physical shape that he no longer needs to waft over those soft serves. I know that the ball boys get paid 75 cents a match and that some of them make as high as $25 during the tournament. I suspect that nose specialists, who see the way Perry keeps his mouth open while playing, immediately begin squirming because they want to operate on that long beak for adenoids.

I—but, as has been mentioned before, such items leave me cold. Until waning strength and Big Bill Tilden finally took the play away from him, and he retired, I used to go to tennis affairs to watch a frail little guy named Bill Johnston. Tennis did not seem then—as too often since—a dead-panned comedy of manners. Instead pulses ever strummed faster while that blazing inner urge with which few humans are blessed made Little Bill's scrawny muscles perform the impossible.

Now—for all that I would not give one Dodger double-header for all the tennis of the season—I again am willing to pay to get into the park. Tennis is a game where tall, strong and rangy men ever will meet with most success and Bitsy Grant probably would have to stand on tiptoes to look Rabbit Maranville in the eyes.

Yet—but come to think of it, maybe that really is why I like to watch this tiny gee.

NOT IN THE BOX SCORE:

NOT a soul seems to have noted that Princeton Football Professor Fritz Crisler is wearing specs for the first time this autumn . . . Could there be any McCoy to the gossip that Pie Traynor will be elevated to an office berth and Rogers Hornsby will become manager of the Pirates?

That World Series gold will be appreciated by Joe Glenn of the Yankee catching department. A little Joe is due almost any day now . . . Jack Ogden, the former Swarthmore collegian who has business-managed the Orioles so capably that Baltimore again is a good baseball town, would bear watching by big time basketball promoters. The University of Baltimore five, which he coaches during the winter, is composed mainly of New York boys and might make a very good Garden or Hippodrome attraction . . . Yale undergraduates, who were very vexed a few springs ago because Johnny Broaca (now of the Yankees) would not wear out his arm for the Alma Momsie, now have a similar peeve. His coach at Andover said that Prec Little was the best schoolboy end he had ever seen. But Prec just can't be bothered with coming out for the Eli squad.

Ball players say the real reason why that "young" Cincinnati team did so well this year is that most of the hitting, fielding and pitching was supplied by Kiki Cuyler, Ernie Lombardi, Tommy Thevenow, Babe Herman, Paul Derringer and one or two others who just missed voting for Lincoln . . . One of Giant Secretary Eddie Brannick's proudest memories is that in 1918 he won $27 from various Giants by betting he could stand on the left field foul line at Baker Bowl and throw a ball over the center field fence. The heave traveled more than 300 feet and cleared the high wall of the Philly park with plenty to spare.

Why Shakespeare Isn't Heaving Pro Passes

Bill Shakespeare

Bill Shakespeare is not heaving pro passes this year because he has too swell a job as assistant to the secretary of a railroad . . . That celebrated weekly magazine which last year fell for the bookie blarney that the pari mutuels are unbeatable should look up a citizen named Horace Paul. Whisperers have it that he would run a mile before investing a nickel in a track book. But that he reaps a fortune each season playing against the machines . . . Although his football teams do not always elate Syracuse old grads, Coach Vic Hanson is tops with the town kids. That is because he operates a children's summer camp on the lake outside the city . . . Lou Ambers believes that one reason why he performed so capably while winning the lightweight title recently is that he finally learned to relax before a bout. He used to be so restless that he would wander about town or go from movie to movie on the afternoon when he had an important bout coming up. This time he went to bed and really slept.

Luck has played a miserable trick on a Fordham youngster. The boy is the best passer on the Ram football squad but his eyes have failed so badly that he cannot pick out his targets and has even worse luck on pass defense . . . Frank Crosetti and Arndt Jorgens of the Yankees do their best to see that Mr. Rockefeller gets along all right. Each fair evening they can be found eating in style, and out of doors, in his Radio City sunken gardens . . . Cardinal First Baseman Rip Collins is one of the most diligent of autograph signers. He never refuses . . . Although he has been one of the most successful photographers of race horses for 35 years, C. C. Cook seldom bets on the ponies.

A thought that should be preserved was uttered long ago by Rudolph Spreckels, the multi-millionaire turfman and sugar king. Talking to a young bettor who had more hopes than money, he inquired "How can you expect to bring up a family on horses' noses?" . . . It is somewhat out of line with the quoted statement of Mr. Herbert Bayard Swope in a town where 2 to 5 favorites so often meet with misfortune. The racing commission chairman is quoted as saying that the races never ruined anybody.

Players say the real trouble with Babe Dahlgren, the nifty fielder who will get another chance at the Red Sox first sack next season, is not weak hitting. He thinks wrong and not often enough, they testify . . . A very pretty feud will have some more innings if Jocko Conlon is added to the American league umpiring staff next year. He and Lou Gehrig never could get along . . . If Jack Dobson, son of the Maryland coach, did not have a knee injury which probably will prevent him from playing again, Army might be displaying another All-America back.

Pampero seems to be a lucky name for Argentine ponies. Jack Nelson, who sold a big brown with that name to Winston Guest in 1931, now has a similarly lagged small chestnut he expects to peddle for plenty.

Expert Offers Hint for Soothing Snakes

Dallas, Texas. — Best method of winning a rattlesnake's friendship—if his friendship is desired—is to treat him gently and even scratch the back of his neck, Jack Raymon, Chicago herpetologist, advises.

There is nothing that annoys a rattler more than quick movements, the reptile authority said. By easy, gentle handling the snake can be made into a friend in three or four weeks.

As for the nonpoisonous snakes, they are companionable creatures, he said, and writhe contentedly in the hands of a handler after 30 minutes.

NARCOTIC DRIVE IS STARTED BY T-MEN

Custom Agency Men Will Be Reorganized.

Washington. — The Treasury department, flush with its success against rum smugglers, has now opened a drive against narcotic smugglers. To this end, Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau announced that customs border patrols would be reorganized into one centrally headed unit.

The custom agency service, numbering 570 men, will be divided into four districts encompassing the nation's land and water boundaries. District chiefs will be placed under the immediate supervision of Harvery A. Benner, deputy commissioner of customs. Benner's offices are in Washington. In the past the border patrols have been under the jurisdiction of the various customs collectors in a large number of districts.

"We are going to hit narcotics smuggling as hard as we hit liquor smuggling," said Mr. Morgenthau, "particularly on the Pacific coast where it is most prevalent."

The new patrol will be divided into the following districts:

Northeast patrol, headquarters, Buffalo, N. Y., to include the present customs collection districts of Michigan, Ohio, Buffalo, Rochester, St. Lawrence, Vermont, Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Philadelphia, Maryland and Virginia.

Southeast patrol, headquarters, Jacksonville, Fla., to take in the present districts of North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Mobile and New Orleans.

Southwest patrol, headquarters, El Paso, Texas, to take in the districts of Sabine, Galveston, San Antonio, El Paso, Arizona, San Diego, Los Angeles, and San Francisco.

Northwest patrol headquarters, Havre, Mont., to include the districts of Oregon, Washington, Montana, Idaho, North Dakota, Duluth, Superior and Wisconsin.

Boys Menaced by Sharks; Capture One as Proof

Frisco, N. C.—Two thirteen-year-old boys related a tale of how they battled a school of maddened sharks from a rowboat, bagged one, escaped, and displayed the big fish to prove their story.

The boys, James Mitchell-Hedges, son of F. A. Mitchell-Hedges, an explorer and big game fisherman, and Raymond McHenry, set out in the shallow waters of Pamlico sound off Hatters island towing a rowboat. They waded out to a net they had set about 100 yards off shore.

One boy spied a triangular fin cutting through the water toward them. They hopped into the boat. They said the fish smashed the bow of the boat and tore the beading off the sides.

The shark left but soon came back with ten others which swam around the boat. One shark finally became enmeshed in the net. The boys rowed for shore, towing the imprisoned shark. It measured 11 feet and weighed approximately 700 pounds.

Tipsy Chipmunk Chases Fox Squirrel Up Tree

Spokane, Wash.—Deputies raiding a moonshine still on Mount Spokane found a colony of chipmunks quaffing of the dumped mash, chirruping, and chattering merrily. The officers were amazed, however, when one chipmunk broke from the party suddenly and chased a fox squirrel up a tree.

Pig Gets Jail Home

Steubenville, Ohio.—Sergt. Mat Phillips, keeper of the jail here, had a pig for an inmate. The 540-pound porker toppled from a livestock truck, and the only place the police sergeant had to keep the animal, until someone came to claim it, was in a cell.

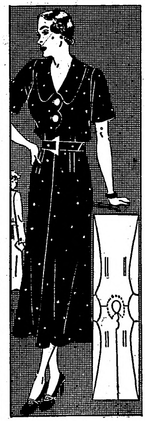
Pheasant Hitches Ride

Farmington, Conn.—Now comes the hitch-hiking pheasant. This bird hopped into George Shaw's automobile on New Park avenue and rode blithely to the next stop, much to the amusement of the family dog who had a reserved seat in front.

Opossum Has Keen Scent

The opossum's keen scent tells where to look for the kind of food it likes. This mammal, a marsupial, is numerous in some sections of the country.

Flattering Matron Frock



1841-B

This frock is the eighth wonder of the world. Just imagine only four major pieces to cut and sew and you've completed a frock that renders a becoming, chic, and flattering appearance to a size 34 or 46.

It has clever short sleeves, that can be supplanted by long ones, scalloped blouse opening and the kind of collar that echoes the admiring "ahs" of your neighbors. The dress is dart fitted at the waist and shoulders for ease and a slimming effect, while a self-fabric belt adds its contribution too. You want to own this thoroughly young style and attractive model that's as easy to make as to look at, don't you? Here's your opportunity, order this debonair model today. It's irresistible indeed.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1841-B is available for sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 requires four and one-eighth yards with long sleeves; and three and three-fourths yards of 39 inch material with short sleeves. Price of pattern, 15 cents.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Patterns 15 cents each.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Life Is Wealth

The only wealth is life: the only way to make the best of this world is to make the best of the other. For the two are one. The highest gleams ever through this lower. The pilgrim to the better country is the man who, living or dying, knows the bliss of perpetual youth.—J. Brierley.

Fish Fills 1,000 Cans

A single sturgeon which has been caught in the Kerch Strait, the narrow strip of water connecting the Black sea with the Sea of Azov, filled nearly 1,000 cans. The sturgeon was 13 feet long and weighed 1,540 pounds. It was the biggest caught there.

Soothes and Refreshes TIRED EYES
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

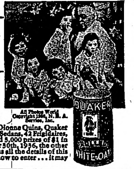
CASH BUYERS
- SWEET CLOVER
- ALFALFA
- and all farm Seeds.

Mail Sample

NEWDAY SEEDS INC.
Fargo, N. Dak.

FREE! $24,600 WORTH OF WONDERFUL GIFTS

. . . Just for Naming This Picture of Dr. Dafoe and the Dionne Quins

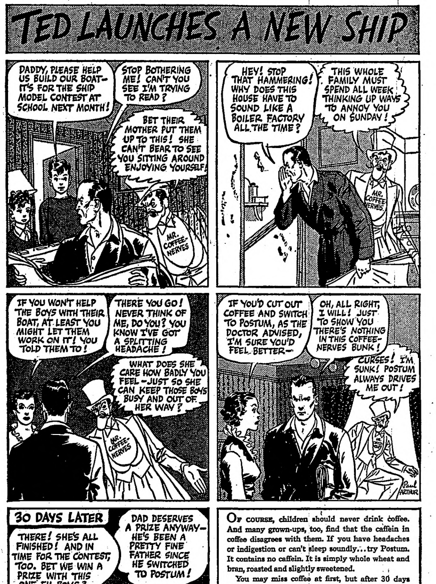


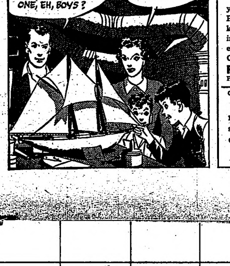
All Photos World Copyright 1936, N. E. A. Service, Inc.

4,168 DIFFERENT GIFTS!
6 CHEVROLET SEDANS
42 FRIGIDAIRES
120 RCA RADIOS
1,000 CASH AWARDS OF $2 EACH
3,000 CASH AWARDS OF $1 EACH

● Today, more than ever, the healthy, robust Dionne Quins are a glorious tribute to the finest methods of child-raising. Today, and every day the Dionne Quins have Quaker Oats. To bring this fact to the attention of every mother, Quaker Oats is making a sensational offer of $24,600.00 worth of wonderful FREE GIFTS! . . . Just for the most original suitable names for this picture of Dr. Dafoe and the Dionne Quins, Quaker is offering 4,168 gorgeous prizes—6 Chevrolet Sedans, 42 Frigidaires, 120 RCA Radios, 1,000 prizes of $2 in cash, and 3,000 prizes of $1 in cash! Half of these will be awarded on October 30th, 1936, the other half on December 15, 1936. . . . Your grocer has all the details of this sensational offer. See him today and find out how to enter . . . it may mean a wonderful free gift for you!

See Your Grocer for Details of How to Win One of These Wonderful Free Gifts!


TED LAUNCHES A NEW SHIP
DADDY, PLEASE HELP US BUILD OUR BOAT—IT'S FOR THE SHIP MODEL CONTEST AT SCHOOL NEXT MONTH!
STOP BOTHERING ME! CAN'T YOU SEE I'M TRYING TO READ?
BET THEIR MOTHER PUT THEM UP TO THIS! SHE CAN'T BEAR TO SEE YOU SITTING AROUND ENJOYING YOURSELF!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
HEY! STOP THAT HAMMERING! WHY DOES THIS HOUSE HAVE TO SOUND LIKE A BOILER FACTORY ALL THE TIME?
THIS WHOLE FAMILY MUST SPEND ALL WEEK THINKING UP WAYS TO ANNOY YOU ON SUNDAY!
MR. COFFEE NERVES
IF YOU WON'T HELP THE BOYS WITH THEIR BOAT, AT LEAST YOU MIGHT LET THEM WORK ON IT! YOU TOLD THEM TO!
THERE YOU GO! NEVER THINK OF ME, DO YOU? YOU KNOW I'VE GOT A SPLITTING HEADACHE!
WHAT DOES SHE CARE HOW BADLY YOU FEEL—JUST SO SHE CAN KEEP THOSE BOYS BUSY AND OUT OF HER WAY?
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
IF YOU'D CUT OUT COFFEE AND SWITCH TO POSTUM, AS THE DOCTOR ADVISED, I'M SURE YOU'D FEEL BETTER—
OH, ALL RIGHT, I WILL! JUST TO SHOW YOU THERE'S NOTHING IN THIS COFFEE-NERVES BUNK!
CURSES! I'M SUNK! POSTUM ALWAYS DRIVES ME OUT!
Paul Arthur


30 DAYS LATER
THERE! SHE'S ALL FINISHED! AND IN TIME FOR THE CONTEST, TOO. BET WE WIN A PRIZE WITH THIS ONE, EH, BOYS?
DAD DESERVES A PRIZE ANYWAY—HE'S BEEN A PRETTY FINE FATHER SINCE HE SWITCHED TO POSTUM!

OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you have headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly . . . try Postum. It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened.

You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. Postum comes in two forms—Postum Cereal, the kind you boil, and Instant Postum, made instantly in the cup. Either way it is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon. © 1936, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W-F 10-17-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of ☐ Instant Postum ☐ Postum Cereal (check kind you prefer).

Name____________________
Street____________________
City__________ State__________

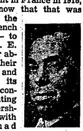
Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires July 1, 1937.)

what Irvin S. Cobb thinks about:

Lloyd George Vs. Pershing.

VERNALIS, CALIF. — That shell of a once great mentality which is David Lloyd George may be right when he says in his latest book that Gen. John Pershing "was quivering with suspicion that the British and French meant to rob him of his army."

A correspondent in France in 1918, I happen to know that that was exactly what the British and French did try to do — to break up the A. E. F.'s divisions for absorption into their own commands and thereby destroy its integrity as a consolidated fighting force, and if Pershing "quivered with suspicion" he had ample grounds for his suspicion. But he didn't quiver from any other emotions—not so as you'd notice it.


Irvin S. Cobb

After all our bragging about efficiency, we did slip in the matters of ordnance; airplanes, tanks, and, during the first few months, in transport service at the front. But there were certain elements in which we never failed — in man power and manhood and manly courage.

* * *

Uncle Sam in the Lion's Den.

EXCLUDING Britons and Scandinavians, ours remains almost the only important white race that hasn't a dictatorship or worse. And the high tide of communism laps these shores, which once we thought were insulated by time and distance against evil alien contacts.

We still stand aloof from entangling foreign alliances despite pressure from within and without, but no longer may we bar treasonable foreign propaganda — not with science making duck-ponds out of oceans. Moreover, sundry great powers work to turn out warplanes capable of spanning a sea or a continent on a single hostile dash.

Isn't it about time we realized—we, the foolish virgin amongst the nations, we who once fondly fancied this land was protected by its hemispheric isolation — that we're just about as isolated as Daniel was in the lion's den?

And Daniel had a miracle to fall back on!

* * *

Benevolence in Reverse.

BY EDICT Japan has deleted from her dictionary all mention of the "war." To the Koreans and the Chinese and the Manchurians these should indeed be tidings of great joy— to find out what's been violently happening to them was merely a benevolent brand of peace.

Even so, it's barely possible that some of the survivors of this neighborly friendship may still be like the distinguished American actor—I think it was Jack Barrymore—who went to a luncheon where the guest of honor, a notable from foreign parts, was, as the saying goes, rather chucking his weight about.

So Barrymore leaned over to a tablemate and whispered: "The gentleman seems to be something of a formidable ass, doesn't he?"

"Oh, oh, I wouldn't go so far as to say that," said the other.

"Well, at least," murmured Barrymore, "he'll do till one comes."

* * *

Great American Pests.

WHEN he's not working at his regular trade, I know now what becomes of the gentleman with the brainpan development of a Potomac shad who makes a business of sitting at the ringside and yelling to some poor dub of a pugilist, while the latter is being whipped into a custard, "Go on, kid—he can't hurt you."

To show the other side of his nature, this party attends picture theaters and hisses madly as the likeness of the opposition presidential candidate is flashed on the screen.

Statistics show that his breed already numbers nearly two millions and is constantly increasing because, owing to a regrettable oversight of nature, this species spawns close to shore and the hatch all live.

IRVIN S. COBB.

Copyright.—WNU Service.

Bodily Requirements

Our bodily requirements call for very much larger quantities of air than of food or water. The average food consumption is three pounds of food per person and water consumption four pounds, while the air we breathe in the course of a day weighs thirty-four pounds. This vast amount of air we breathe contains much more than the principal constituent gases, oxygen and nitrogen. It carries germs, mineral dust, smoke, pollen, organic particles.

Fort Knox, Maine

Fort Knox is in the town of Prospect, Me., across the river from Bucksport. It was started in 1846 but was not completed until 1886. Its purpose was to protect the headwaters of the Penobscot river. During the Spanish-American war the fort was used as a training camp for soldiers. It is the property of the state of Maine, by a gift deed from the government.

FAMOUS HEADLINE HUNTER

FLOYD GIBBONS' ADVENTURERS' CLUB

Hello Everybody

"Thunder on the Track"

By FLOYD GIBBONS

"HERE'S one for you," says Edward Green of New York city. And then he unwinds the story of an experience that befell him while he was captain, first-mate, chief steward and crew of a one-man trolley car—a yarn that makes him a Distinguished Adventurer.

Now a one-man car is a gadget that was invented so there'd be something that would keep a man busier than that well known one-armed paper-hanger with the hives.

You run them with both hands and both feet like an old-fashioned parlor organ. Ed Green thought he knew what it meant to be busy, after just a few hours operating one of those cars, but he admits now he didn't have any idea of the true meaning of the word until he tried to take care of TWO OF THE CONTRAPTIONS AT THE SAME TIME.

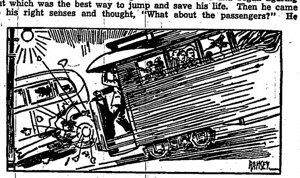
Ed was working on the night shift of the New York & Harlem Railroad company's old Fourth and Madison avenue line. It was Christmas Eve, of the year 1924. He got to the car-barn on time that night, but the man he was to relieve brought the car in late, so Ed had to hurry to make up time.

Runaway Trolley Car Threatens Death to Passengers.

He left the barn going at a pretty fast clip, got as far as Madison and Ninety-seventh street and stopped to pick up a passenger. The passenger got on and Ed shut the door with the foot lever while he made change with one hand, rang up the fare with the other and started the car going with—well—I guess it must have been his nose. Then, as the car began moving, and Ed got a spare second, he looked up—and saw something that didn't look altogether right to him.

The car was on a fairly steep grade. Farther on up that grade, at the Ninety-sixth street corner was another one-man trolley, and it was rolling back toward Ed's car at a fast clip! It was mid-winter and a nasty night. The rails were slippery, and it didn't take Ed long to figure out what had happened to that car ahead. It was out of control. Due to crash into his own car in about thirty seconds!

Ed says he forgot everything else for a minute and began figuring out which was the best way to jump and save his life. Then he came to his right senses and thought, "What about the passengers?" He might save his own life, but a whole bunch of other people would be killed if he did. No—he had to be a regular guy and stick to his post. He reached up, threw off his overhead switch, and turned to the crowd behind him. "Back to the rear of the car," he shouted. "Run for your lives. There's a runaway car heading straight for us!"



The Trolley Hit the Taxicab With a Crash.

Panic-Stricken Riders Stampede at Crash.

In a second, pandemonium was on the loose. Screaming—shoving, the passengers stampeded for the rear of the car. At that moment the crash came. The car ahead struck—with such force that it wrecked the whole front compartment of the one Ed was operating. A sheet of flame shot up between the two vehicles. In the fleeting glimpse Ed got of the crash, he saw that the other car had no motorman aboard. He had jumped for his life shortly after he had lost control.

The first car crashed—and stopped. The impact had given it a pause and given its set brakes a chance to catch hold. But at the same time Ed's car started moving. Ed had thrown off the juice when he saw the other car coming, and now, his own vehicle without any power to control it, was running away on its own.

Ed says that, through some miracle, he managed to keep his head. Something had to stop that car. He turned to the rear again and began fighting his way through the screaming, milling herd of panic-stricken passengers.

Berserk Street Car Butts Automobile Out of Its Path.

The passengers, frantic now, were breaking windows and jumping out. Those who didn't were fighting their way back down the aisle. Ed pushed through the mob to the rear platform. It was the front platform now, for the car was speeding backward down the hill. By the time he got there, the trolley was traveling at breakneck speed. He grabbed for the emergency brake—jammed it on with all his might.

He might as well have saved the effort. The car still careened ahead along the slippery tracks. Behind him, fire flared up again while the crowd screamed and broke more windows. Ahead of him was a street crowded with traffic.

A taxicab shot out ahead of him. The trolley hit it with a crash and tossed it over to the gutter. Another car got in the way and was butted away with a crumpled fender and a broken wheel. Ed says he must have hit half a dozen automobiles during that wild ride, but he was too excited to keep count of them.

Ed's Heroism Is Commended by the Big Boss.

But now the car was nearing the bottom of the hill. It was slowing down. Still blazing at the rear, it ground to a stop, and Ed began getting his passengers out.

Some of them walked out by themselves—and others had to be carried. Ed doesn't remember how many were hurt. He says there must have been plenty, for inside of ten minues there were at least a dozen ambulances on the scene. When all the injured were being taken care of, the fire put out, and the excitement all over, Ed was sitting on the step of the smouldering trolley, a disconsolate figure, wondering whether this business was going to cost him his job.

But Ed didn't have to worry about that. Later on that night, the big boss did come down to the car barn, but not to fire Ed. Instead he came to thank him personally and commend his courage for sticking to his car and thinking of his passengers at a time when the rest of them were thinking only of saving their own skins.

©—WNU Service.

Indians Cruel to Dogs

The burning of a white dog was an annual religious festival of the Indian tribes of Ohio. After a pure white dog was found, his legs were tied together so that he could be hung onto a pole that stretched between two forked posts stuck in the ground. Underneath the dog was built a fire, and while the redskins yelled and danced around the primitive altar, the animal would be lowered to and then raised from the blaze. It was slowly tortured until life was gone.

Value of Guinea Pigs

The guinea pig or cavy is commonly kept as a pet, possessing the advantages of being clean, harmless and without offensive odor. From a commercial point of view, his value is for laboratory and experimental purposes. The original ancestors of the domestic guinea pig are thought to have lived in the highlands of Peru, where they were domesticated by the Incas. They were allowed to run freely about the homes of their owners and were probably bred for their food value.

Keeping Up With Science

By Science Service

© Science Service.—WNU Service.

Scientist-Sleuths View Indian City Visited by De Soto

Ancient Louisiana Site Was Capital of Tribes

New Orleans.—A great Indian capital in Louisiana, visited by Hernando de Soto in 1542 in his weary quest for gold, has been explored to its depths by scientific excavators.

The modern archaeologists, seeking prehistory rather than gold, have better success to report than the Spaniards had.

Digging has revealed the career of one of the largest Indian "cities" east of the Mississippi. The great mound which has been explored was once built to a height of 80 feet, making it perhaps the highest Indian mound in the South.

A number of technical reasons for believing that this site is most probably the important Indian capital of Anilco, are found by Winslow M. Walker who explored the mound for the Smithsonian institution.

Was Thriving Community.

Accounts from Spanish conquest times describe this city as having about 400 good houses, with a beautiful square in the middle. The corn fields bore abundantly, and there were good stores of beans, maize, walnuts, and dried persimmons in this and surrounding towns. The Indian chief drew up before the town with a battalion of 1,500 picked men, but when De Soto's army advanced, the barbarian horde fled without shooting an arrow.

This Indian capital is now shown to have been an old, old settlement even then. The first settlers who started the great mound carried masses of clay in skin sacks and dumped and packed down the clay to build a platform. The detective science of archaeology infers from their broken pottery that these unknown Indian pioneers were very much like the famous Mound Building Indians of the Ohio valley.

Story of Mound Building.

Their mound building was interrupted when the platform was only a few feet high, and the raised place remained a camping site, littered by ashes, charcoal, bones and broken dishes while two little pecan trees grew up to mark the passing of time.

Then, Mr. Walker found, building was resumed by these people or others. With logs and cane layers and sand, a group of mounds were raised, and the whole was finally combined into one great terraced platform with ramps.

Whether this platform mound, perhaps 45 feet high in De Soto's time, was the high place on which the temple or the chief's house stood, is not certain. Lesser heights were raised for other structures about the town. The temple is described by the Spaniards as containing bones of the chiefs of Anilco in coffin baskets, and around the building were pikes on which the heads of captured enemies were stuck.

Invisible "Keep Out" Sign Makes Roots Stay Apart

Washington.—"No trespassing" signs are written in some kind of unexplored chemical language by growing roots, to keep other roots from invading territory which they have taken for their own.

Indications of this are graphically shown in a device invented by Prof. M. A. Raines of Howard university.

Professor Raines' new method makes the root system of plants visible throughout their entire growth. Against a slightly sloping sheet of glass he lays a sheet of dark paper or other absorbent material, kept moist by a series of wicks dipped into a supply of water. The roots sprouting from seeds placed at the top edge of the sheet grow down the moist paper, and can be studied in detail.

Ancient Roman Empire Is Being Surveyed

London. — Countries of the world that once formed part of the ancient empire of Rome are now making a survey of that one-time empire.

The French have completed their survey of the frontier in Syria, says a report to the British scientific journal Nature. A great part of the survey is necessarily being carried out by airplane, as many sites are in the desert and can only be spotted from the air.

Universe Growing Larger, Belief of French Astronomer

Reckons Milky Way's Age in Billions of Years

NEW scientific evidence has been produced that the universe is expanding, thus allaying the fears of those who worry because the sun and the stars are destroying themselves by turning their masses into the radiation they emit.

This evidence is presented in an article in the Astrophysical Journal published in Chicago.

M. Henri Mineur, astronomer at the Observatory of Paris, reports calculations showing that the stars of the Milky Way, despite their age of tens of thousands of millions of years, have only radiated away about one hundredth of their mass.

Thus if one takes M. Mineur's estimate that Milky Way stars are from ten to twenty billion years old, the apparent age of the universe, before all the mass is radiated away, would be about a trillion years. Compared to the life of a man who lives to be seventy-five years old, the star galaxy which contains the earth and the Milky Way is only a baby, about nine months old, and cutting its first teeth.

Upsets Other Theories.

Significant to astronomers is M. Mineur's calculations showing that the stars in the Milky Way must have been formed in the beginning with almost the same mass which they have today. Present-held theories of star evolution, therefore, must go by the board if the French astronomer's calculations and the observations on which they are based are correct.

Says the French astronomer:

"The upper limit we have found for the age of the stars is so small that, in so brief a time, the great majority of the stars cannot have lost more than a hundredth part of their mass. We must therefore believe that the stars were formed with nearly the same masses as they have now, and that the difference in temperature and spectral type actually observed are due to the fact that the stellar masses were already different at the time of their formation.

Evolution Not Likely.

"An evolution of the stars such as has been generally accepted is, then, impossible. Our result is, however, in perfect agreement with the theory of the expansion of the universe.

"G. Lemaitre has suggested a hypothesis for the formation of the extragalactic nebulae based upon his theory of the expansion of the universe, according to which the age of the Milky Way would not exceed ten thousand million years."

"Eat Eggs," Doctors Advise Sufferers With Arthritis

Richmond.—"Eat eggs" is the message of five doctors of the Medical College of Virginia to people who suffer from arthritis.

Drs. J. C. Forbes, R. C. Neale, O. L. Hite, D. B. Armistead and S. L. Rucker have found that diets which contain a great deal of sulphur and little carbohydrate are beneficial to sufferers from the painful disease.

Arthritis, these doctors find, is accompanied by the presence of indole in the blood. This is a chemical produced by the decomposition of body products. It has long been known to be deleterious.

Value of Sulphur.

To remove this indole the body needs sulphur. The Virginia doctors therefore feed their arthritis patients on diets which have such sulphur, such as is found in meat and eggs. To aid in preventing indole production in the body only very little carbohydrate is fed. Such foods as potatoes and rice are entirely eliminated from the diet.

The results of this diet, the doctors find, are promising. In one case the patient was kept on an ordinary diet for a month. There was a good deal of indole in his blood, and he suffered considerably.

After a month on the special diet there were only traces of indole in his blood, and he felt stronger, suffered less. At the end of another month there was no indole in the blood, and the patient was considerably improved.

Lapland Revealed as Warm in Stone Age

Stockholm.—More than 30 settlements of human beings dating from the Stone Age, or about the year 3000 B. C., have been unearthed in Swedish Lapland by Kurt Tinnberg, Stockholm, archeologist.

In a few months he has gathered some 3,000 flint tools, weapons, and utensils, said to be the most northerly ever found in Sweden.

Disproportionate Votes

One of the executives of King Features, who is putting out a new voting test called the Crossley Poll, explains the apportionment variation in election returns in the following language: "Each voter in Nevada counts more than 16 times as much in deciding who shall be the next President as the individual voter in the state of New York. Nevada has only 23,000 families, yet it has three electoral votes; while New York, with 138 times as many families, has but 47 electoral votes. A similar disproportion runs through the entire list of states."—Washington Star.

BOYS! GIRLS!

Read the Grape Nuts ad in another column of this paper and learn how to join the Dizzy Dean Winners and win valuable free prizes.—Adv.

Flat Puns

A pun that is "built up to" lacks savor; most of them do, anyway.

If You're Told to "Alkalize"

Try This Remarkable "Phillips" Way Thousands are Adopting

On every side today people are being urged to alkalize their stomach. And thus ease symptoms of "acid indigestion," nausea and stomach upsets.

To gain quick alkalization, just do this: Take two teaspoons of PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA 30 minutes after eating. OR — take two Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets, which have the same antacid effect.

Relief comes almost at once — usually in a few minutes. Nausea, "gas" — fullness after eating and "acid indigestion" pains leave. You feel like a new person.

Try this way. You'll be surprised at results. Get either the liquid "Phillips" or the remarkable, new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Delightful to take and easy to carry with you. Only 25¢ a box at all drug stores.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM: Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

Credit Due

Ancestors may have built the family fortune, but it takes pretty good ability to preserve it intact.

Why Laxatives Fail In Stubborn Constipation

Twelve to 24 hours is too long to wait when relief from clogged bowels and constipation is needed, for then enormous quantities of bacteria accumulate, causing GAS, indigestion and many restless, sleepless nights.

If you want REAL, QUICK RELIEF, take a liquid compound such as Adlerika. Adlerika contains SEVEN cathartic and carminative ingredients that act on the stomach and BOTH bowels. Most "overnight" laxatives contain one ingredient that acts on the lower bowel only.

Adlerika's DOUBLE ACTION gives your system a thorough cleansing, bringing out old poisonous waste matter that may have caused GAS pains, sour stomach, headaches and sleepless nights for months.

Adlerika relieves stomach GAS at once and usually removes bowel congestion in less than two hours. No waiting for overnight results. This famous treatment has been recommended by many doctors and druggists for 35 years. Take Adlerika one-half hour before breakfast or one hour before bedtime and in a short while you will feel marvelously refreshed. Leading Druggists.

HELP TIRED FOR FEET

Warm bath with Cuticura Soap greatly soothes and benefits. Then apply Cuticura Ointment—effective treatment and medication for local irritations. Try it tonight. In morning, dust with Cuticura Talcum to help prevent shoe discomfort. FREE samples by writing "Cuticura" Dept. 31, Malden, Mass.

CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

OPPORTUNITY

CREAMERY—Located best dairy section. Conditions good. Modern equipment. Owner ill health. Write Box 4, Owosso, Mich.

PHOTOGRAPHY

FILM FINISHING
Rolls developed, 8 prints, 2 double weight enlargements or 1 enlargement framed 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
NORTHWEST PHOTO SERVICE
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Salute From the New to Old in Transportation

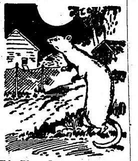
This remarkable photograph was obtained at Pendleton, Ore., as a high-speed twin-engined transport plane of United Air Lines soared over a mule-freighter bound for the Pendleton Round Up. The plane, with its 1100 "horses," has a top speed of 202 miles an hour; the freighter, pulled by 12 mules, does well to cover four miles an hour. Planes operating between the Pacific Northwest, Midwest, and East follow the old historic Oregon Trail formerly used by covered wagons, stage-coaches and freighters.

BEDTIME STORY by Thornton W. Burgess

BILLY MINK POSSESSES THE WANDERING FOOT

WHEN a person becomes uneasy and cannot settle in one place for any length of time, but wants to keep traveling, he is said to be possessed of the wandering foot. This means that he wants to wander about in search of new scenes and new adventures. To put it very plainly, he becomes a sort of tramp.

You remember that when Billy Mink discovered the traps along the Laughing Brook he decided that he would go visiting for a while. For some time he had felt a desire to go visiting. These traps gave him a real excuse for so doing. So Billy had turned his back on the Laughing Brook and started for another brook some distance away. He had not intended to go farther than this brook. But when he got there he found that the fishing was not as good as he had hoped it would be, so he decided to keep on moving until he found a place where food was plentiful, and he would be contented for a while.



"This Place Looks Good To Me," Said Billy.

Now, while Billy Mink is a great lover of the water and is almost as much at home in it as Jerry Muskrat, he is equally at home on land. In fact, Billy often wanders long distances from water. He believes in variety and there are times when he would rather hunt than fish. He is a very good hunter, as many a mouse and bird has found out too late.

So, leaving the brook where the fishing was poor, Billy started off across country for nowhere in particular. He is one of the most independent of all the little people of the Green Forest and the Green Meadows. He never worries over where the next meal is coming from. He feels quite capable of taking care of himself wherever he may be. No one understands the art of hiding any better than does Billy Mink. He is quick as a flash, and the way he can disappear when apparently there is nothing to hide under is astonishing.

So Billy wandered about aimlessly just having a good time. He traveled mostly at night, though occasionally he became restless during the day and continued his journey then. In the Green Forest he hunted wood mice and grouse. In the open meadow land he hunted meadow mice. When he came to a brook he went fishing. So, at last, his wanderings brought him to a farmyard. There was a big barn there. Also there was a henhouse containing many hens. Between the henhouse and the barn was a big woodpile. At the sight of that woodpile Billy grinned. That was just the sort of a place he liked. You know he is so slim that he can slip through very small places, and he would be quite safe.

"This place looks good to me," said Billy, "I think I'll stay a while."

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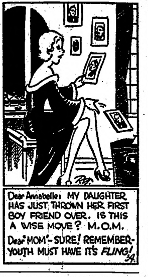
ANNABELLE'S ANSWERS

By RAY THOMPSON


RT
Dear Annabelle: MY DAUGHTER HAS JUST THROWN HER FIRST BOY FRIEND OVER. IS THIS A WISE MOVE? M.O.M.
Dear "MOM"—SURE! REMEMBER—YOUTH MUST HAVE IT'S FLING!
34

MOTHER'S COOK BOOK

HINTS FOR THE HOUSEWIFE

WHEN buying meat see that it it is of good color and well mottled with fat.

A fresh fish will be bright of eye and firm of flesh with the odor sweet.

Use nuts in a loaf to take the place of meat. They are highly nourishing and are fine for all sorts of dishes.

If you have a neighbor who is using cake at about the same rate that your family does, why not exchange halves of cakes as two neighborly women do. Thus having a fresh half of cake with no work and no leftover to disturb the conscience.

When making mush for supper, prepare enough for frying for breakfast; everybody likes fried mush with sirup. Pour the hot mush into greased baking powder cans, kept for the purpose. When cold it slices without waste or crumbling.

When food scorches while cooking, set the dish in another of cold water—the steam rising from the food will dissipate the scorched flavor if it is not really burned.

To remove burned food from a dish without scratching, add soda to cold water and simmer until the food is softened.

Aluminum dishes which have been scraped will always have rough spots to catch food and cause burning. They should be rebuffed or they will always burn easily.

Lettuce, endive and such crisp green foods should be served at once after the dressing is added as they wilt readily. Keep lettuce well washed, in a thin bag of cheesecloth in the ice chest. It will be ready at a moment's notice to supply the salad.

With raw fruits and vegetables so popular, did you ever try using fresh young turnips cut on the coarse grater or shredder, also young uncooked beets, served on lettuce with a snappy dressing, either french or boiled? Sprinkle with fresh grated coconut, add a bit of sugar and you will have one of the prettiest of salads and it will taste very good, too.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Utah's First State Capitol

Utah's first state capitol at Fillmore is now a museum where relics of pompous days of state in pioneer days are kept. The building was completed for the legislature to meet December 10, 1855, and was used only for two sessions.

THE UPWARD LOOK

By DOUGLAS MALLOCH

SEEING the rose, I saw a vine
About a mighty trunk entwine,
And found the trunk to be a pine.

And looking up, to see how high
The tree above me, then my eye
Beheld beyond the tree the sky.

And yet we think some holy deed
Of ours the world will never heed,
So small the matter, great the need.

Yet I, who first beheld the rose,
The vine, and then the tree that grows,
Saw Heaven itself its gates unclose.

So has some little deed sufficed
To lift some soul by sin enticed,
Until it looked, and saw the Christ.

© Douglas Malloch.—WNU Service.

THE LANGUAGE OF YOUR HAND

By Leicester K. Davis

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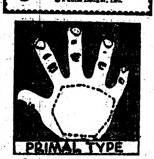


PRIMAL TYPE

WHEN beginning an analysis of a hand to place its type, be sure to note all the characteristics which make it a distinct type. Note the general shape and conformation, whether short, thick-set, wide or narrow. Note the width of palm, the length and formation of fingers and thumb, whether they are straight, knotted or tapered. The first of the seven types of hands follows:

First. The Primal Type of Hand.

The outstanding characteristic of this type is its short, thick-set appearance. The fingers are stubby and rather clumsy looking. The thumb is extremely short, low set, heavy and often "Clubbed" on the side opposite the nail. The nail joint is often abnormally short and wide.

The palm and underside portions of fingers of this type are always heavily fleshed and when partially folded become pillowed by broad, deep creases.

One would be quite safe in placing the possessor of a hand of true primal type as one who is apt to find more satisfaction in material affairs than in the spiritual, esthetic or sentimental aspects of life.

All things being equal, a primal type of hand indicates pretty surely that the occupation chosen by its owner should be of a kind that calls for manual dexterity rather than concentration or analysis.

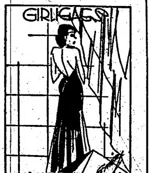
A stiff thumb on the primal type of hand is positive indication of a stubborn and overbearing will that is apt to have its own way without counting the costs or the feelings of others. If, however, the thumb may be bent backward with little tension, there is equally positive indication that its owner is very much inclined toward indolence, irresponsibility and extravagance.

WNU Service.

Giving to Others

If the human mind is rich, it will generously give of its abundance to others; if it is steeped in the incense of sweet thoughts, it will yield a fragrance to those around it. The mind enriched by Heaven is continually getting and giving, absorbing and radiating, being blessed and blessing others.

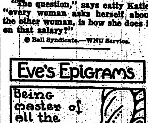
GIRLIGAGS



"The question," says catty Katie, "every woman asks herself about the other woman, is how she does it on that salary?"

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Eve's Epigrams



Being master of all the mother tongues on earth doesn't enable a man to understand a woman's.

Paris Gamin Outfit

The young lady can be a perfect gamin of Paris in Chanel's "proletarian" sports outfit of brown and plaid woolen. It borrows the French workman's ca his overcoat, vest, and even his llarless knitted jersey.

Chicago's Jail Is Made Escape-Proof

Cook county jail in Chicago, where many notorious gangsters found temporary lodging during the bootleg era, is being made into a model fortress. New bullet-proof cages, manned by guards equipped with tear gas, rifles and machine guns, command all entrances and exits. Jail Officer Philip Pawlowski, shown above, keeps an alert watch on the lobby of the jail from his revolving seat in the five-windowed machine gun cage facing the exit to the street and the entrance to the cells.

HAIL CAUSES HEAVY LOSSES EVERY YEAR

"Ice From the Sky" Described by Authority.

New York.—That hail causes damage running into millions of dollars annually, many people may know. That it has sometimes changed the course of history, others may know. But what is hail! That few know the correct answer to this question, is safe to assert. To most people, anything that descends from the skies in icy form is hail. But is it!

"The biggest hailstone thus far on record for the United States fell at Potter, Cheyenne County, Nebraska, July 6, 1928. It was 17 inches in circumference and weighed a pound and a half," according to Charles Fitzhugh Talman, who, in "Natural History," published by the American Museum, writes about ice from the skies.

Big Ones in India.

"India is the home of big hailstorms and of big tales concerning them. Many of these storms have cost from half a dozen to a dozen human lives, one is supposed to have killed 84 people, and another is known to have killed three times that number." Mr. Talman adds that Indian hailstones assume remarkable sizes, but he does not take too seriously the report of one said to have been the size of an elephant, which took three days to melt.

"Judging from the meager data we possess concerning the maximum violence of thunderstorm updrafts, it would seem that something less than five pounds is the extreme possible weight of a hailstone, while a two-pound hailstone would deserve a place in a museum if it could be preserved there.

"A hailstorm is always confined to a relatively small area — much smaller than that of the thunderstorm of which it is an episode—though its narrow track may be hundreds of miles in length. Thus it happens that although a great many destructive hailstorms occur every year, the majority of human beings never experience one in the course of their lives.

Heavy Damage Yearly.

"According to an estimate that has become rooted in statistical literature, though it is probably much too small, hail causes throughout the world losses averaging about $200,000,000 a year. In the United States an estimate by V. N. Valgren, of the Department of Agriculture, based upon an 11 year record, indicates that the losses on the ten leading agricultural crops of this country average $47,500,000 a year."

Mr. Talman also gives an account of a great hailstorm in April, 1360, which assailed the army of Edward II, then in France attempting to take Paris, and forced him to make peace. "The chronicles of the time," says Mr. Talman, "place the English losses at 1,000 men and 6,000 horses; probably an exaggeration." In any event, Edward sued for peace and so the course of human history was changed by a hailstorm.

Big Boom Is Started in Australia Gold Fields

Sydney.—Australia again is enjoying a slight recrudescence of her early gold rush and gold finding days.

The most recent and important development has been on the famous Cape York peninsula, which was once the center of Australian gold fields. A single return there recently brought $28,000 from forty tons of stone.

Present indications are that the old fields will be worked over again, due to the increased value of gold.

In other parts of Australia nuggets of considerable value are being found. Stuart Hurnall, on his father's ranch near Ararat, Victoria, plowed up a 100 ounce nugget valued at $4,250.

It was on the same field that an 82 ounce nugget was found forty-eight years ago and only sixty feet from the present find.

Science Calls on Cats to Run Out the Rats

Bloomfield, N. J.—When rats invaded the General Electric plant here officials checked over their scientific equipment and found nothing to cope with the situation. So they petitioned the city pound for help.

Now a swarm of alley cats is having holiday by night in the plant and the problem is solved.

Safety Rule Keeps Patrol Off Roads

Newburyport, Mass.—No matter who it hits, police have to enforce the edict that automobiles cannot be operated on Massachusetts highways without an O. K. sticker.

So Newburyport police had to keep their patrol wagon in the garage because it needed $70 worth of repairs to make its equipment safe. Mayor Andrew J. ("Bossy") Gillis did not appropriate enough money this year.

City Marshal James E. Sullivan laments that the patrol wagon is "falling to pieces"—and it has only gone 200,000 miles.

LIGHTS OF NEW YORK

By L. L. STEVENSON

Stocks of the highest priced florists in the city and those of street peddlers who sell blooms for a few cents each both come from the same place. Of the city's 80 or so wholesale floral establishments, all save two are on Sixth avenue, or within a stone's throw of it, between Twenty-sixth and Twenty-eighth streets. Twenty-eighth street is the real floral capital of the town. On it, east and west of Sixth avenue, are 43 wholesale floral establishments, including one big market that houses 10 firms. A number, of course, are small establishments, which do both a wholesale and a retail business. Most, however, confine their attention to the wholesale trade. Some are specialists, dealing only in greenery of various sorts. On the whole, flowers in season play the biggest part in the business, though often out of season specials may be noted in the window signs.

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Stocks come from all over the country, from the far South and the far West, with nearby growers in New Jersey and Pennsylvania furnishing the most. Rare blooms may be seen side by side with flowers of the gardens. There is little or no attempt at display. Flowers to the dealers are merely commodities—highly perishable, but commodities nevertheless. They are handled on commission as are onions and potatoes. Business starts at about 6 o'clock in the morning and continues briskly until 8. Friday, Saturday and Monday are the big days. In fact, at certain seasons of the year, almost all the business of the market is transacted on those days.

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Time plays an important part in the flower business. It explains why there are days when roses may be purchased for five cents a dozen on New York's street. Roses that go to Park avenue in the early morning, later in the day may find their way to the subway. They are the same varieties and come from the same growers especially in summer, when roses cannot be held overnight. So those still in stock late in the day are bought by peddlers at bargain prices. Speaking of roses, learned that the well-known American Beauty is no longer grown. The reason is that it couldn't always be depended upon to flower so other long - stemmed varieties have taken its place.

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Flowers come into New York now by the car and truckload. The business runs into the millions each year since New York purchases more flowers than any other city in the country. There are firms in the district, however, that go back to the days when their stocks were brought in by the basketful. In those times, the flower market was at 2 in the morning.

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In many of the markets, discarded, broken or wilted blooms fairly carpet the floors. They are held not to be worth picking up and are merely swept away when business is slack enough for the opportunity. In the days of the flu epidemic during the war, that did not hold true. So great was the flower shortage then that discarded stock was gathered up and sold for at least a nickel a flower.

• • •

Eleven florists supply shops also are located in the wholesale flower district. Intricate designs for set pieces, or rather the frames for them, are available in almost unbelievable variety. For instance, it is possible to purchase a model which when properly decked out turns into an ocean liner. Floral cottages as well as floral musical instruments are also available.

• • •

Subway eavesdropping: "When his wife hopped onto him for coming home with liquor on his breath, he told her he'd been taking medicine for a bad cough. But when he tried to pull off a couple of samples, all he'd do was hiccup."

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Repays His Relief Cash After He Gets Job Back

Paterson, N. J., — Amir Hossan, forty-seven year old Arabian born dye worker, has paid in full what he regards a debt to the city's emergency relief department.

Hossan, during a period of unemployment, received checks totaling $29.10 from James O'Gorman, overseer of the poor. He took the money under protest. Last month when he obtained employment he turned over $10 from his first pay check to O'Gorman with the promise that he would pay the remainder as soon as possible. Later Hossan cleared up the balance of $19.10.

Popcorn Hazard

St. Francis, Kan.—Even so prosaic a task as making popcorn is dangerous, Ralph Moberly learned. He was knocked unconscious and suffered face and head injuries when the gas tank on a popcorn machine exploded.

Aunt Nora Figured It Out

By FLORENCE BECK

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"WHY, nowadays even some divorced people remain on friendly terms after they're separated," Peggy argued as she sat next to Tom Cooper on the park bench. "And I know plenty of girls who are still good friends of the men they've been engaged to and haven't married."

"Sorry," said Tom brusquely, "but if that's the way you really feel I'm going. Good-by."

"Good-by," said Peggy. "But, Tom," she added, "you know your aunts asked me to spend a week-end with them before it gets too cold, and I accepted. I think I'll go even though we've broken our engagement."

"It's up to you," said Tom somewhat disturbed. "But if you're there you can be sure I won't be. I'll find a good excuse to get out of it."

Peggy kept her word. She went to the large old-fashioned country home of Tom's two spinster aunts both of whom were devoted to their only nephew.

After tea the first afternoon Aunt Sarah went upstairs and a few minutes later descended to the living room again with a photograph album under her arm. There were pictures and pictures of Tom. Tom on a hobby horse at the age of four, Tom before his hair was cut short, in his first sailor suit, and one with his new dog—a gift from the two aunts.

Later, in the evening, Aunt Sarah, who seemed to delight in bringing things out of Tom's to show to Peggy, produced a little silver box containing three or four of Tom's curls, carefully wrapped in tissue paper.

"I've been thinking that one of these days I'll have to let you have one of these curls, because after all you'll be his wife," said Aunt Sarah.

"Thank you, Aunt Sarah," Peggy began, "but I'm not that sentimental. And besides, I'm not going to marry your nephew. I was going to tell you earlier but somehow I didn't get around to it. We're still friends—at least I'm willing to be friendly to Tom—."

Both Aunt Sarah and Aunt Nora looked amazed. Who was this brazen girl to break an engagement with their one and only nephew! And under the circumstances why had she come to visit them?

Aunt Nora managed a smile. "Surely it's just a little quarrel that you and Tom will patch up. Well, I can understand how those things happen. We won't say anything more about it all week-end, will we Sarah?"

The next day was pleasant — a mixture of clouds and sun, a typical early fall day. Peggy wakened without a care in the world.

After breakfast she asked if either one of them would enjoy a walk. As both ladies excused themselves she started off for a stroll down the road by herself. It was grand at this time of the year in the country. "It was stupid of Tom to miss such lovely weather," she thought.

She had not gone far down the road when she heard a car coming and as she stepped as far off the road as possible she turned to see what model of car was on its way somewhere.

"Want a lift?" Before Peggy saw who was driving she recognized the voice. Yes, she could see now. It was Tom.

"Well, of all things. And what brought you here?" she said.

"Well, if you must know there were two reasons. One was a phone call and the other was my conscience. I thought things over after we parted yesterday and I decided I'd like to be reconsidered. The phone call came from Aunt Nora and she said I must come up — something terrible had happened. Of course when I arrived they told me your story. So I told them it was nonsense—pure stuff and nonsense."

"Tom," said Peggy, as she climbed into the seat beside him, "maybe it is all nonsense. But let's go back to the house. Let's get my things and speed back to the city. Then I'll try you out once more with my famous psychic powers and away from these devoted aunts of yours I'll reconsider things. They won't mind, will they?"

Tom and Peggy bid good-by to the spinster aunts. "Everything is going to be all right, Sarah. I can feel it in my bones," said Aunt Nora.

And Aunt Nora was right for before they retired that evening a messenger knocked on the front door bringing a wire for Aunt Sarah.

Aunt Nora read it over Aunt Sarah's shoulder.

"PLEASE SEND ME THAT CURL. I'LL WANT IT TO DISPLAY TO MY FRIENDS.
PEGGY."

Hairs Upon Woman's Head

The number of hairs upon a woman's head will vary, according to the hue and age. It has been found that while a flaxen-haired woman has from 140,000 to 150,000 hairs on her head, a black-haired woman has from 100,000 to 110,000 hairs, and a red-headed person has only about 30,000 hairs on her head.

WORLD'S BEST COMICS

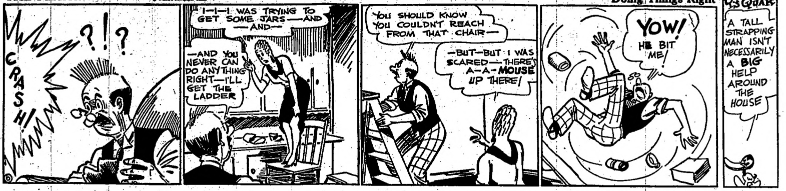
Lighter Side of Life as Depicted by Famous Cartoonists and Humorists

THE FEATHERHEADS

By Osborne

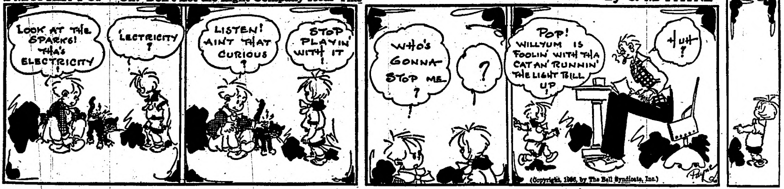
© Western Newspaper Union

Doing Things Right


CRASH!
?!?
I—I—I WAS TRYING TO GET SOME JARS—AND—AND—
—AND YOU NEVER CAN DO ANYTHING RIGHT—I'LL GET THE LADDER
YOU SHOULD KNOW YOU COULDN'T REACH FROM THAT CHAIR—
—BUT—BUT I WAS SCARED—THERE'S A-A-MOUSE UP THERE!
YOW! HE BIT ME!
Q'S QUAK
A TALL STRAPPING MAN ISN'T NECESSARILY A BIG HELP AROUND THE HOUSE

S'MATTER POP—Oh! Don't Let the Light Company Hear This

By C. M. PAYNE


LOOK AT THE SPARKS! THA'S ELECTRICITY!
'LECTRICITY?
LISTEN! AIN'T THAT CURIOUS?
STOP PLAYIN' WITH IT!
WHO'S GONNA STOP ME?
?
POP! WILLYUM IS FOOLIN' WITH THA CAT AN' RUNNIN' THE LIGHT BILL UP!
HUH?
Payne

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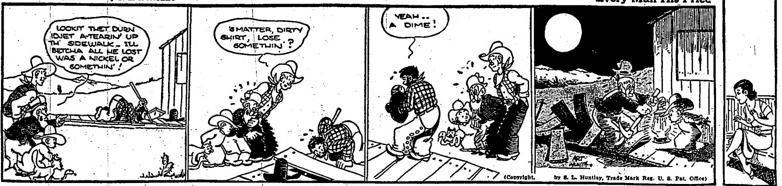
MESCAL IKE

By S. L. HUNTLEY

Every Man His Price


LOOKIT THET DURN IDJET A-TEARIN' UP TH' SIDEWALK - I'LL BETCHA ALL HE LOST WAS A NICKEL OR SOMETHIN'!
'SMATTER, DIRTY SHIRT, LOSE SOMETHIN'?
YEAH.. A DIME!
ART HUNTLEY

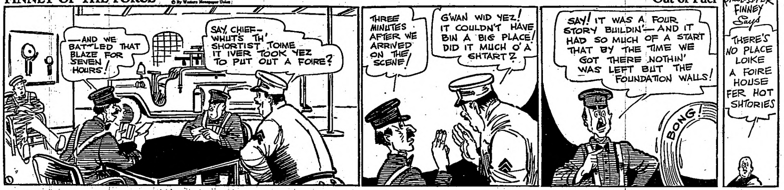
(Copyright, by S. L. Huntley, Trade Mark Reg. U. S. Pat. Office)

FINNEY OF THE FORCE

By Ted O'Loughlin

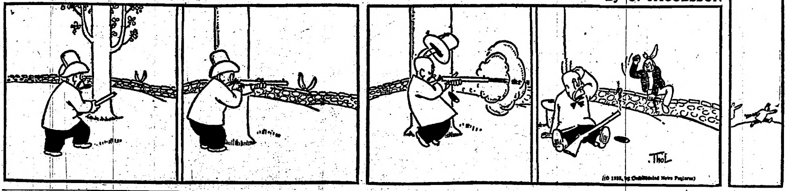
© By Western Newspaper Union

Out of Fuel


—AND WE BATTLED THAT BLAZE FOR SEVEN HOURS!
SAY, CHIEF— WHUT'S TH' SHORTIST TOIME IT IVER TOOK YEZ TO PUT OUT A FOIRE?
THREE MINUTES AFTER WE ARRIVED ON THE SCENE!
G'WAN WID YEZ! IT COULDN'T HAVE BIN A BIG PLACE! DID IT MUCH O'A SHTART?
SAY! IT WAS A FOUR STORY BUILDIN'—AND IT HAD SO MUCH OF A START THAT BY THE TIME WE GOT THERE NOTHIN' WAS LEFT BUT THE FOUNDATION WALLS!
BONG!
PHOOLOSIFER FINNEY Says
THERE'S NO PLACE LOIKE A FOIRE HOUSE FER HOT SHTORIES

ADAMSON'S ADVENTURES The Kill

By O. JACOBSSON



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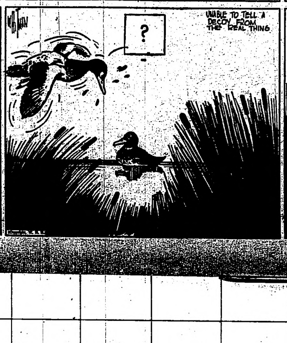
Curse of Progress


?
UNABLE TO TELL A DECOY FROM THE REAL THING

Tender Hat Wanted

A man walked reluctantly into a hat shop, says Ireland's Own, of Dublin.

"I've just lost a bet," he said, "and I want to buy a soft hat."

"This is the softest we have," said the assistant.

The customer gazed at it speculatively.

"What I want," he said wistfully, "is something a little more tender; I've got to eat it."

Strange

Wify—There's a strange hair on your coat lapel, you worm!

Hubby—Now, darling, that's a hair from our dog. It isn't a woman's hair, honestly.

Wify — I know. That's what's strange about it.

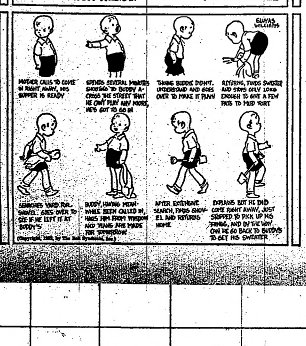
Sit Down

Teacher — Johnny, can you define nonsense?

Johnny — Yes, teacher — an elephant hanging over a cliff with his tail tied to a daisy.

SNAPSHOTS OF A BOY COMING IN

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS

MOTHER CALLS TO COME IN RIGHT AWAY, HIS SUPPER IS READY

SPENDS SEVERAL MINUTES SHOUTING TO BUDDY ACROSS THE STREET THAT HE CAN'T PLAY ANY MORE, HE'S GOT TO GO IN

THINKS BUDDY DIDN'T UNDERSTAND AND GOES OVER TO MAKE IT PLAIN

RETURNS, FINDS SWEATER AND STOPS ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO GIVE A FEW PATS TO MUD TURT

SEARCHES YARD FOR SHOVEL, GOES OVER TO SEE IF HE LEFT IT AT BUDDY'S

BUDDY, HAVING MEANWHILE BEEN CALLED IN, HAILS HIM FROM WINDOW AND PLANS ARE MADE FOR TOMORROW

AFTER EXTENSIVE SEARCH, FINDS SHOVEL AND RETURNS HOME

EXPLAINS BUT HE DID COME RIGHT AWAY, JUST STOPPED TO PICK UP HIS THINGS, AND ON THE WAY ON HE GO BACK TO BUDDY'S TO GET HIS SWEATER

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Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Washington.—Several years ago I expressed in these columns the conviction that one thing America needed was a congress which would cease attempting to amend the law of supply and demand. The observation was made in the midst of the most depressed economic conditions that modern times had known and it brought down upon my head a vast amount of criticism. Readers wrote me at length about the stupidity that I had displayed by making such a statement.

One Thing Needed

Reference to that circumstance is made here at this time, because it is apropos again. It is apropos because we are in a political campaign out of which will come either the re-election of Franklin D. Roosevelt or the election of Governor Landon of Kansas. The results of this political campaign are going to hinge to a considerable extent on the attitude of the farmers of this country and if there is one segment of the American economic structure to whom the law of supply and demand means more than to another, it is to the farmers.

Now, Democratic spokesmen are going about the country talking about soil conservation, about relief for the farmers, about anything and everything that will give the farmers money.

Republican spokesmen are shouting and waving their arms with other propositions to aid the farmer. Some of them probably are workable, and if they are workable they must be considered constructive.

But the point I am trying to make is that in the case of either candidate, there is still too much of the idea of the superficial, of surface help, for agriculture. In other words, the programs still take into account some circumvention of the law of supply and demand. That statement is not wholly true of Governor Landon's farm program, but unless the New Dealers come forward with more than they have thus far advanced, I think it can be said their program offers nothing more than a continued raid on the Treasury of the United States with no plans at all for correcting underlying conditions.

There was one phase of Governor Landon's program, as advanced in speeches at Des Moines, Iowa and Minneapolis, Minn. that appealed to me. Brushing aside verbiage and detail, Governor Landon basically has in mind, apparently, a desire to get the government out of the farmer's hair. He seems convinced that there are many things which the farmers would like to do for themselves and will do for themselves if the machinery upon which they can operate is made available. He proposes, for example, to seek legislation that will enable the farmers to finance themselves through borrowing from commercial agencies, banks and trust companies, instead of from the government. With that I agree to the fullest. It means simply that farmers again can be masters of their own souls as well as the crops which they grow for it, puts them in a position to sell when they want to sell, without the necessity for asking permission from a bureaucrat in Washington. It means further that no bureaucrat in Washington can issue an order to that farmer that he must dispose of his stored crop.

It seems to me as well that anyone who analyzes the present regimentation of the farmers from Washington must recognize that which has always been true: Every time the government, which means politicians, attempts to mess into private business, that private business goes from bad to worse and it does not matter how bad it was when bureaucrats took hold. It will be worse thereafter.

* * *

I have been wondering, however, how far Mr. Landon will go in encouragement of the family type farms. You will remember that he spoke at length of family type farms in his Des Moines address. Personally, I feel that he hit upon a very important point. I think it is important because it strikes at the root of the farm problem.

Hits Root of Farm Problem

In discussing help for the man who owns or wants to own a small farm, Governor Landon surely is proposing a program that will serve this nation well because no nation whose farms are widely owned by those who operate them can be headed toward fascism or communism. I do not know how the Governor as President will be able to put the federal government behind such a program, but it is to be assumed that he had definite ideas on the subject or he would not have boldly stated his position. My hope is that it can be done not with government money, but with money supplied from private institutions since there has been too much government competition with business of the nation already. Further, regretful as it is, the federal government has not and cannot have any function in that field for the reason that it inevitably leads further into politics, further into waste and the eventual destruction of the people whom the demagogues claim they are helping.

The reason I have advocated this action so strongly is the fact that there are too many tenant farmers in the United States now, far too many. It is fundamental, in my opinion, that this nation can get on with the present trend. It is sad, but it is true, that there are about forty per cent of our farms now operated by tenants. In other words, one out of less than three farms in the United States is worked by a man who does not own it.

* * *

Some information was made public the other day to the effect that 85 per cent of the newspapers of the country were supporting Governor Landon as against President Roosevelt in this campaign. I do not know the actual percentage and I do not vouch for the figures I have reported to you. But of this I am certain: I believe that Governor Landon does have more editorial support than any presidential nominee has had in the last six campaigns, with the exception of President Roosevelt as a candidate in 1932.

Press for Landon

It has been interesting to watch the various important independent newspapers as they have studied the two candidates this year and have reached conclusions as to the nominee they will support. I am not now referring to hide-bound Republican papers, nor to newspapers that could normally be expected to support the more conservative of the two candidates. I am thinking of independent or distinctly Democratic newspapers that have announced their opposition to the Roosevelt cause. Let me mention a few of them: The St. Louis Post-Dispatch, the Omaha World Herald, the Baltimore Sun, to mention only three.

* * *

There was a great newspaper, one of the greatest, that took a stand for President Roosevelt a few days ago. I refer to the New York Times. No one can ever say that the New York Times ever has failed to arrive at its conclusions without giving all factors concerned careful study. I am saying by this that the New York Times is honest and sincere. But I must say at the same time that the New York Times has a background as an institution and it has a clientele of readers for whom it speaks and its accession to the Roosevelt cause is a perfectly natural position for it to take. For years the New York Times has contended that America should participate to a greater extent in world affairs. It has contended, without exception, for policies of an internationalism with which a great many thinking people disagree. Its view, concretely, appears to be that we cannot correct depression conditions unless the United States as a nation wholeheartedly moves in the circle of governments that rule Europe and Asia, especially in matters of an economic character.

New York Times

I do not know what Governor Landon's pronouncements on foreign policy are going to be. But I have observed the policies that have had the backing of the New York Times over a number of years and it seems to me that they result in greater benefits to a limited class than to the country as a whole. I am not a rabble rouser; I do not link the New York Times with the money-changers of Wall street as the demagogues describe them. It is just the perspective that I have gained of the whole picture since I have no axes to grind.

In the case of those newspapers that have turned against Mr. Roosevelt, there is to some extent a consideration of local interests, circumstances of concern to the communities which they serve, just as in the case of the New York Times. The point is, however, that in the case of newspapers turning against Mr. Roosevelt, their new positions are predicated on what appears to me to be traditional American bases. That is to say, they are adhering to the principles which I believe to have been the foundation stones of American history. I have no quarrel with the attitude of that school of thought that believes we should engage further in international affairs than we have done. It is their conviction and they have a right to it. Yet, it is not mine.

I have said may times in these columns that I will support any proposition that is good for America as a whole; I have contended consistently for Americanism and the things which that means, and I have argued always for sound government.

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Bob Davis Reveals

Annals of Kauai, the Garden Island, $1,000 in Silver.

LET me tell a tale of this fruitful and beautiful Pacific ocean jewel that harks back to the early days when land could be bought for a song and singers were in voice.

Out of the many stories called to my attention I selected one that came to me through Mr. Eric Knudsen, born in Kauai sixty odd years ago, eldest son of Valdemar Knudsen, one of the earliest settlers.

Mr. Knudsen's method of recording the dramatic past involves the use of mountains, from which he may survey the land and sea of his beloved island. Kawaikini peak, 5,170 feet above sea level and located almost in the center of Kauai, is his favorite elevation when discussing panoramic beauty.

"The spot of green a few miles off shore to the southwest," said Eric, waving a brown arm over the whole of Christendom, "is Niihau island, where my mother once lived. She was the youngest daughter of Mrs. Eliza Sinclair, who brought her whole family from New Zealand in 1863, two sons, two sons-in-law, three daughters, six grandchildren, and settled there.

"About seventy-two square miles of rich pasturage for sheep, cattle, other domestic stock and honey bees, its highest elevation rose 1,300 feet above sea level. It was like the arrival of another nation, this family from New Zealand.

Father Suggests a Way.

"However, if I am to get on with the story of how my father, Valdemar Knudsen, found a bride among the Sinclairs, you must turn your thoughts back to Niihau, small, but important in my own affairs. After taking over the property, Mrs. Sinclair discovered there a Hawaiian-born settler who had long occupied a small strip of the island and who held in fee simple a royal grant that interfered with her plans for development. She offered to buy the parcel. No, the native would not sell at any price. Both he and his wife wished to remain until death. They were cold to all proposals; a sentimental blockade, as it were.

"My father, a Norwegian who had come to Kauai in the early '50s and set up a stock ranch and orchard at Waimea, enjoyed no little distinction as one familiar and friendly with the Hawaiian people. To him Mrs. Sinclair came with her problem, authorizing the purchase of the controversial strip at whatever figure Valdemar Knudsen considered fair to all concerned. 'Give me 1,000 trade dollars,' he said, 'and leave the rest to me.'

"Upon receipt of the coin, much of which was tarnished, he devoted three full days to putting a bright polish on the sinews of war, which he loaded into a canvas bag and lugged after dark to the straw hut of the Hawaiian couple, where he was welcomed both as a visitor and an old friend.

Silver Flood Descends.

"Casting the silver burden on the center table, he mopped his brow and straightaway launched into a flood of gossip along general lines. In the midst of the babble, he opened the canvas sack and began to stack shimmering trade dollars, ten in a pile, all over the table top, commenting the while on what each tower of silver would buy in the open market.

"Under the light of a coal oil lamp, shedding its golden rays on the white metal monuments scattered about, Valdemar Knudsen, fingering the coin as he talked, described red-topped boots, brooches, bracelets, clothing, silk bodices, axes, sewing machines, bureaus, inlaid bedsteads, cooking utensils, saddles, grandfather clocks, dinner dishes and rocking chairs that could be bought and delivered at the humble domicile of the old couple, now huddled over more purchasing power than they had ever beheld in their whole lives. 'All of this for your land,' said my father. 'Yours to have and to hold; enough to last all of this life.'

Natives Won Over.

"Hypnotized, the aged couple, alternating between chilled indifference and melting acceptance, held their breath, the man battling with resistance, the woman yearning for speech. Flat upon that table, midst the piles of money, lay the canvas bag, empty of all temptation. The Hawaiian, immobile as stone, made no sign. With a quick movement, my father, encircling the hoard with his arm, began to draw the $1,000 in silver into the sack. 'Pau!' (It is ended) he said. 'No, no, Kannuka,' exclaimed the woman. 'We will sell . . . It is enough. . . . Leave the money there. Where is the paper?' Turning to her husband, she smothered him with an appeal to close the transaction. He nodded, burying his hands in the silver flood.

"Mrs. Sinclair allowed the couple to remain until they passed away. Evidently, the Norwegian's business tactics made a profound impression upon the Scotch woman, as my father became her son-in-law."

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"The Man Who-o-O"

Tales and Traditions from American Political History

BY FRANK E. HAGEN AND ELMO SCOTT WATSON

THE REPUBLICAN ELEPHANT

WHY is it that the Republican party, which has dominated the American government for 60 out of the 80 years it has been in existence, should be symbolized by a beast from the African jungles instead of some typical American animal? The answer is that a cartoonist once used a jungle scene to depict a political crisis and the figure of an elephant was so appropriate for what it was supposed to represent that its symbolism persisted long after the crisis itself had passed. The cartoonist was Thomas Nast of Harper's Weekly and the crisis was this:

In 1874 it seemed certain that President Grant was determined to run again in 1876. The principal opponent to the third term idea was James Gordon Bennett's Democratic newspaper, the New York Herald, which shrieked "Caesarism!" incessantly. Taking his tip how "An ass, having put on a lion's skin, roamed about the forest and amused himself by frightening all the foolish animals he met with in his wanderings," Nast drew a cartoon which he labelled "The Third Term Panic."

It showed the Herald as a donkey in a lion's skin, labelled "Caesarism," braying loudly and all the animals fleeing in alarm. The New York Tribune was represented as a giraffe, the World as an owl dropping an arithmetic book, the Times as a unicorn with a monocle. Near-by was a half-concealed fox labelled "Democratic party" but with features suggesting those of Samuel J. Tilden.

In the foreground was an elephant, labelled "The Republican Vote" on the verge of an abyss of "Chaos" barely hidden by broken planks marked "Inflation," "Repudiation," "Reform (Tammany)" and "Reconstruction." This cartoon was not only a thrust at the Herald but also a half-affectionate jab at Nast's own "huge but timorous" party, the Republicans.

Two weeks later Nast drew another cartoon showing an elephant tumbling down into the pit with the rotten planks and the rejoicing animals following it. This was called "Caught in a Trap—the Result of the Third Term Hoax." From that time on the elephant was the symbol of the Republican party.

THEY SING THE OLD SONGS

TO THE tune of "O, Susanna!" written by Stephen Foster many years ago, supporters of Gov. Alf M. Landon of Kansas sang him into the Republican nomination at Cleveland and this banjo-tinkling tune, which cheered westward-bound emigrants in the golden "Days of '49," is being used to cheer eastward-bound (to the White House, they believe) Republican voters in the campaign "Days of '36." Will it drown out the cheerful strains of "Happy Days Are Here Again"? November 3 will answer that!

Not the least of the interest in the renewed singing of "O, Susanna!" is the few instances in which an old familiar song is revived for campaign purposes. Setting "campaign verses" to a familiar tune and using it for political purposes has always been a common practice. As far back as 1840 the Whigs sang a song in praise of Harrison to the tune of "Auld Lang Syne." In 1848, when the Free Soil party nominated Martin Van Buren, new words were written and sung to the tune of "Old Dan Tucker." The old familiar "Yankee Doodle," "Auld Lang Syne," "The Frog He Would a-Wooing Go" and "The Camptown Races" were employed as the musical setting for songs in praise of Fremont in 1856.

Considering the fact that a Spanish-American War hero was a vice presidential candidate in 1900 it was only natural that "There'll Be a Hot Time in the Old Town Tonight" should become a Republican campaign song. But it wasn't until 1920 that an old song was revived and sung in its original form in support of a presidential candidate. In that year "The Sidewalks of New York," written in 1894 by Charles B. Lawlor and James W. Blake, was played by a band at the San Francisco Democratic convention when Gov. Alfred E. Smith of New York was introduced and given a great ovation. It was his "musical trademark" when he became Candidate Smith in 1924 and Nominee Smith in 1928. Will the revival of "O, Susanna!" bring better luck to Gov. Al. Landon than the revival of "Sidewalks of New York" did to Gov. Al. Smith? Again—"read the papers on November 4."

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Course of Lightning

The main flash of lightning does not travel from a cloud to the earth, but in the opposite direction. The main flash is always preceded by a "leader", which acts as a sort of pathfinder or trail blazer. The "pathfinder" travels from the cloud to the earth, while the main flash starts upward from the earth at the point struck by the "leader". It follows exactly the same path back to the cloud. The length of the lightning bolt has been found to vary from 1.5 to 4.7 miles

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STAR DUST

Movie • Radio

★★★By VIRGINIA VALE★★★

HAVE you heard Hildegarde on the radio? You must, not merely because she is delightful in a way all her own, but because it is always interesting to watch the progress of someone who is on the way to stardom.

Not so many years ago she was playing the piano in a motion picture theater. She went abroad. First thing she knew, the Milwaukee girl was singing for royalty—King Edward VIII when he was Prince of Wales, the King of Sweden, ex-King Alfonso of Spain, the Duke and Duchess of Kent—they all helped make her one of the toasts of Europe.

Now she has come back home, and broadcasts on Tuesday evenings from ten to ten-thirty, and on Saturdays from eight to eight-thirty over N. B. C.

—★—

Marlene Dietrich couldn't wait to get off to Europe—and now she can't wait to get home! She is making a picture in England, you know, and there have been delays (it's reported that Robert Donat walked out on it, for reasons not announced at the time) and she doesn't know when she'll return. She is so sold on Hollywood that she telephoned her studio dress designer to ask his advice on the gowns she will wear in the English picture—perhaps she was afraid that the designers over there wouldn't let her wear enough feathers!

Marlene Dietrich

—★—

Well, another grand picture has come along, one of the best in years. It is "My Man Godfrey," with—Carole Lombard, William Powell, Alice Brady, Gail Patrick, Jean Dixon, Eugene Pallette and Alan Mowbray. It is almost too funny—you find yourself laughing so hard at one bit of funny dialogue that you miss the next one.

—★—

Take it from Simone Simon, who has become so tremendously popular in so short a time, her name should be pronounced "Semone Semon"—but it takes a French student to get that last syllable exactly right. She is having a grand time in Hollywood; goes out practically every night, looking even younger and cuter than she does on the screen, and gets just about everything she wants at the studio by day.

—★—

It is good news for Nelson Eddy's many admirers that his new fall series of broadcasts is under way. He began them September 27 from Hollywood, on a nation-wide Columbia network of eighty-two stations, and will continue to broadcast from there until his concert engagements take him East in January.

—★—

You can't help liking Errol Flynn. He refuses to let making pictures dominate his life, perhaps because he did so many things before he became an actor. He learned to play tennis comparatively recently, entered the Pacific Southwest Tournament — and had to play Frank Shields, but he gave a good account of himself, though he was up against a champion. When he lived in New Guinea he collected rare snakes for Dr. Raymond Ditmars. Now he collects rare insects for British museums, and his wife, Lily Damita, goes along, though she loathes bugs and doesn't particularly care for the Mojave desert, where he does his collecting.

Errol Flynn

—★—

No doubt you've heard Edwin C. Hill who comments so ably on news events. Well, he's starting something original with his new series. He will begin with a summary of the week's news, and after that, with the aid of a cast of actors, will dramatize a presentation of the story of some unknown American hero or heroine.

—★—

ODDS AND ENDS . . . Buster Crabbe, after teaching Harold Lloyd's children to swim, had begun giving lessons to Shirley Temple . . . The March of Time is off the air for only a short while, just to give the people who do it a chance to rest after sixty successive weeks of broadcasting . . . Eleanor Powell ordered fifteen pairs of slacks at once; the Hollywood habit of wearing them got her, and now all she needs is a mink coat to wear with them . . . Helen Hayes, who is broadcasting again, wears a slave bracelet instead of a wedding ring . . . When Bing Crosby gets back into the harness and begins making pictures and broadcasting again, he'll have a new title—president of the Del Mar Turf club; it's near San Diego . . . Production of "Camille" has been held up indefinitely by Irving Thalberg's death, which prostrated Greta Garbo.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Foreign Words and Phrases

A tout prix. (F.) At any price; whatever the cost.

Brutum fulmen. (L.) Ineffectual thunderbolt.

Deus vobiscum! (L.) God be with you!

Chevalier d'industrie. (F.) A swindler; sharper; an adventurer.

Nil admirari. (L.) To wonder at nothing.

Revenons a nos moutons. (F.) Let us return to our sheep; i. e., to the point at issue.

Pate de foies gras. (F.) A pie of fat goose livers.

Quantum sufficit. (L.) As much as suffices; enough.

Savoir faire. (F.) The knowing how to do; address; tact.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

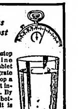
Influence

The blossom cannot tell what becomes of its odor; and no man can tell what becomes of his influence.

Now Ease Neuritis Pains Fast

Bayer Tablets Dissolve Almost Instantly

In 2 seconds by stop watch, a genuine BAYER Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work. Drop a Bayer Aspirin tablet into a glass of water. By the time it hits the bottom of the glass it is disintegrating. What happens in this glass . . . happens in your stomach.



For Amazingly Quick Relief Get Genuine Bayer Aspirin

If you suffer from pains of neuritis what you want is quick relief.

Genuine Bayer Aspirin tablets give quick relief, for one reason, because they dissolve or disintegrate almost instantly they touch moisture. (Note illustration above.)

Hence—when you take a real Bayer Aspirin tablet it starts to dissolve almost as quickly as you swallow it. And thus is ready to start working almost instantly . . . headaches, neuralgia and neuritis pains start easing almost at once.

That's why millions never ask for aspirin by the name aspirin alone when they buy, but always say "BAYER ASPIRIN" and see that they get it.

Try it. You'll say it's marvelous.

15c FOR A DOZEN
2 FULL DOZEN 25c
Virtually 1c a tablet

Bayer Tablets Aspirin Genuine

LOOK FOR THE BAYER CROSS

ITCHING SCALP—DANDRUFF

For annoying itching and unsightly Dandruff, use Glover's. Start today with Glover's Mange Medicine and follow with Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. Sold by all Druggists.

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

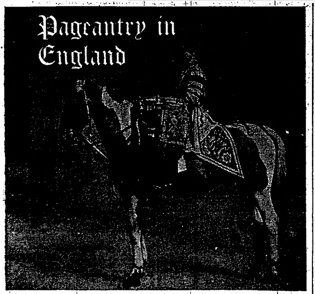
DOAN'S PILLS

WNU—Y 42—36

WEALTH AND HEALTH

Good health and success go together. Don't handicap yourself—get rid of a sluggish, acid condition with tasty Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Neutralizes acids and gives you pleasant elimination. 20c, 35c & 60c sizes.

Pageantry in England



Member of Royal Horse Guards In Full Regalia.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

THE English like pageantry. No one is long in London before that becomes evident. And when spring comes to the British capital, pageantry is not far behind.

A month before, the south coast has retained the winter's health seekers and a generous sprinkling of visitors from "The Colonies." To watch the opening of the mail in a drawing room of Penzance or Torquay is like leafing the pages of an imperial atlas or a stamp album.

The season's northward passage from Kent and Sussex changes the country's outlook. Then the visiting expatriates move north, and the Cornish Riviera emerges from its plate-glass windbreaks. The daffodils have begun to show themselves in London's parks.

How many hundreds of springs have worked their magic around Ludgate Hill? Yet the story is never old.

In St. James's Park the pelicans plume themselves for another round of admirers. Testy old Colonials, amid youngsters with the same straight backs, ride splendid horses along that mid-city strip of tanbark known as Rotten Row. Before St. Paul's and under the haughty noses of the Landseer lions in Trafalgar square children minister to the vernal voracity of the London pigeons.

In Whitehall, where the Horse Guards sit their coal-black mounts, warm red winter capes are removed to display white buckskin breeches. In front of the Old Admiralty, whence Nelson hurried off toward the Strait of Gibraltar and the battle commemorated by the name of Trafalgar Square, a flower seller thrusts out a sixpenny bunch of daffodils.

As if the bright lights around Leicester square had helped coax them forth, early blossoms circle the base of a statue to England's immortal poet and playwright. Leaning on a pile of his works, his legs crossed more carelessly than a sculptor allows in the case of a general or a statesman, Shakespeare broods in the center of a theaterland whose craft he glorified.

Nerve Center of Empire

Another spot gilded by daffodils is the garden outside the Houses of Parliament, a site where monarchs ruled from Edward the Confessor to Henry VIII. Since the days of Bluff King Hal, the House of Commons has turned this Thames-side meeting place into the democratic heart of a farflung Empire.

The World war Tommy sang to Piccadilly and Leicester square, but the nerve center of the British Commonwealth is this fortress of constitutional government beside Britain's historic river.

Three centuries ago, under the Palace of Westminster, a tall fellow with auburn hair sat amid barrels of gunpowder. In a few hours King, Lords, and Commons were to meet in the hall overhead. A watch provided by Thomas Percy ticked all England closer to chaos.

The Gunpowder plot was discovered. Intervening centuries have healed the grim memory of his execution, and Guy Fawkes Day has become a children's festival, with fireworks shooting from grotesque effigies to amuse the crowd. But even yet, before the King leaves Buckingham palace to open Parliament, red-coated beefeaters search the cellars beneath this mighty pile.

On Hampstead Heath coveys of kites, their strings coiled on reels strong enough for tunny fishing, shake their tails across the heavens, while Punchinello wags has long-beaked face before those still too young to read Punch. On a hundred lakes and streams the swans stretch their long necks in begging. Down the hidden lanes of Devon, Kent, and Sussex cyclists and motorists push their explorations.

The wide expanse of Dartmoor, the coves of Cornwall, the gossamer haze of English lakes, the pilgrim places of art and architecture, of religion and literature, all have their devotees.

Yet even these alluring places, so fondly dreamed of around tea tables in paneled rooms, are hard put to keep admirers from rushing off to some display of uniforms, banners, horseflesh, or costumes—perhaps a lady of quality wearing the same gown and the same title as did a famous ancestor in the age of Queen Anne or Nell Gwyn.

At a pageant the king may sit his horse while colors that have faced enemy fire are dipped in salute, or the tale of Runnymede, built up by Roman and Dane, Plantagenet and Tudor, may be retold in one stirring afternoon beside the Thames.

In the Midlands, smoke and haze often thwart the sun, but spring arrives with the pounding of hoofs and the cries of the crowd at the Grand National Steeplechase, which determines the winners of the Irish Sweepstakes, now duplicated on Derby Day.

The course is four and one-fourth miles, with 30 jumps. Beyond any of them, all but the lead horse may land on his rivals' sky-turned hoofs instead of on billiard-cloth turf, or trample a bright-clad jockey. An Aintree steeplechaser will swerve in the middle of a leap to avoid a fallen rider, but when a dozen leapers cross Becher's Brook together, like a pony ballet pawing the footlights, there is danger aplenty and drama for all.

A few days after the race half the men who slap reins on workaday horseflesh will be clucking to their steeds in the name of the year's Grand National winner.

After this dramatic attack, spring consolidates its hold. Small parties hie away to rustic spots beloved because they are known to few. How one island can contain so many favorite picnic sites is a mystery. "Gated roads," "private" signs, and turnstiles are designed not so much to keep out beauty seekers as to keep in an air of seclusion and quiet.

Everywhere citizens move out to greet the bursting bud, the new-born lamb, the soft spring breeze along white cliffs, or welcome warmth at the foot of red-rock sun traps near the sea.

England can be grim. There is the cruel tower where Anne Roleyn's slender throat was severed by a sword and those of Catherine Howard, Lady Jane Grey, and the Earl of Essex by an ax; but London River calls us. London Tower is a scene of the nation's tragic deaths; the Thames of its birth and growth and power. Who has not heard the aphorism: "The St. Lawrence is water; the Missouri is muddy water; the Thames is liquid history"?

Cruises on The Thames

Today a well-managed excursion cruises down London River under the auspices of the Port of London Authority. Shiploads of school children and adults are carried amid the busiest portions of London's 70-mile port. They are shown through the docks that feed and furnish a nation and link this tiny island to the Empire its restless mariners won, and to the world.

Leaflets are distributed which map the course, epitomize the river's history, and list the day's portion of a thousand ships a week converging from the far corners of the earth. Through loudspeakers, intelligent guides point out where Raleigh spread his cloak for Queen Elizabeth, where the time-ball of a modest observatory marks the stride of our sphere, where Francis Drake, expecting punishment, was knighted on the Golden Hind.

Once there were more boats upon the Thames than there were hackney coaches in the streets, and magistrates from the City were rowed to Westminster. Today many travelers ignore the "most significant waterway in the world," extended by the Grand Union Canal, which makes the industrial Midlands shipping suburbs of the London docks.

Near the upper reaches of tidewater is Kew, a vast open-air nursery for plants and "a convalescent home for all sore souls." Through the Royal Botanic Gardens at Kew the rubber plantations of Malaya passed on their way from the native forests in Brazil. India's post offices could not sell Asiatic quinine to relieve the tropical fevers of countless millions until South America's cinchona tree was bequeathed to Ceylon and the Himalayas through the propagating gardens of Kew.

Kew is one of London's best-loved playgrounds, especially when young spring has ringed its little lake with fuzzy foliage and touched the widespread green with masses of gay blossoms. Bluebell, lilac, magnolia and azalea, all have their devotees.

WOMAN USES COAL BIN AS SWEATSHOP FOR GIRL WORKERS

Six Are Found at Work in Dark Cellar; Plan to Prosecute Owner.

Newark, N. J.—State Labor Commissioner John J. Toohey, Jr., announced that he planned to make an example of Mrs. Antonetta Ranaldi, fifty, who conducted a sweatshop in the dark, cramped basement of her home, employing young girls to sew neckties for a New York manufacturer.

"I have been campaigning for two years," he said, "for a sweatshop law similar to the one which is enforced in New York, where a license fee of $200 is charged for such contracting shops.

"The New York contractors advertise in foreign language newspapers and smuggle their work into Jersey at night to get it done at starvation wages."

Although Mrs. Ranaldi protested she did not know she was doing anything wrong, Mr. Toohey said he would confer with Prosecutor William Wachenfeld and ask that an indictment be sought against her under New Jersey's so-called sweatshop law.

"I was only trying to make an honest living for my family," Mrs. Ranaldi told inspectors who raided her home at 200 Thirteenth avenue. "I thought this was better than going on relief."

In the shallow six-foot cellar the inspectors found six girls at work. They were crowded into a narrow seven-by-twelve foot space which formerly had been used as a coal bin, along with two sewing machines and two electric ironers.

One Girl Her Own.

The young workers included one of Mrs. Ranaldi's three children. One girl gave her age as thirteen and the others said they were sixteen. Three were negroes.

Mrs. Ranaldi said she started the shop because her husband, a part-time employee of the Public Service corporation, was unable to make a sufficient living. She netted about $13 a week, she said, and paid the girls "a few dollars" for their work.

"They weren't worth any more; they were always falling asleep," she told Mr. Toohey.

Mr. Toohey suggested that perhaps they fell asleep because ventilation in the basement was limited to two tiny windows opening on the sidewalk level. He entered charges of violating the sweatshop law, employing minors, operating a factory without a license, and having no insurance on employees. Mrs. Ranaldo said she never heard of such regulations.

Four Tahitians Marooned for Weeks on Desert Isle

Papeete, Tahiti.—From the tiny Bellinghausen Isles comes a tale of rescued castaways, which proves there still exist islands in the South Pacific where one can be marooned for weeks. The Bellinghausen group of atolls and reefs, west of the Society Islands, is uninhabited and is visited only at rare intervals by persons gathering fallen coconuts.

Passing there recently the lookout of the steamship Port Darwin observed a man signaling for aid. Heavy seas and the dangerous tangle of reeds prevented sending a boat ashore, but the Port Darwin wirelessed the British consul at Papeete. After several weeks the schooner Denys, dropping anchor off Bellinghausen, found four Tahitian young men. They told this story:

They had been employed on the coconut plantation at Mopiha, an atoll seventy miles away. They said they were beaten and starved and determined to escape to Raiatea, another island. They put to sea in a small boat, but lost their bearings. After five days their boat was cast on a reef of Bellinghausen and broken up by the heavy surf. A fifth man drowned. Until rescued they lived on coconuts and shell fish.

Two Hungarians Fight Duel Lasting an Hour

Budapest. — The longest duel in the world was fought here recently by two society youngsters: Frederick Steuhmer, son of the Hungarian "candy king" and Geza Kiss, a civil servant.

The duel developed from a private quarrel and took place at a fencing club. It lasted an hour without interruption. The two young men lunged at each other in nineteen rounds. In the end both were so exhausted that they were unable to raise their swords and the seconds declared the duel ended. They parted friends. Both were injured on the head and chest.

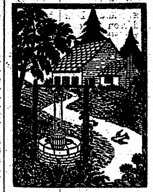
Twins 99 Years on Job

Pontiac, Ill.—Wylie M. McCartney, Pontiac, and his twin brother, William, both section foremen, have worked for the Illinois Central railroad for a total of 99 years. They celebrated their seventieth birthday anniversaries but still report for work daily.

"Paul Bunyan" Ax Found

Ellsworth, Wis.—An ax almost big enough to have been used by Paul Bunyan, mythical king of all lumberjacks, has been discovered by Jack Johnson, a farmer near here. The ax weighs 29½ pounds and is 18 inches long and 10 inches wide.

'Old Oaken Bucket' Panel



Pattern 1067

So dear to our hearts—the tune, "Old Oaken Bucket," and now, a wall panel in its memory, which every one of us will want to embroider at once. Such a homelike scene, this, which is planned for quick embroidery, with single and running stitch used mainly, and only a smattering of French knots. No frame is needed—just a lining.

Pattern 1067 comes to you with a transfer pattern of a picture 15 by 20 inches; a color chart and key; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Life and Death

Starvation was used as a means of a living by Herr Greiter, of Budapest, or, as he was known in the circus profession, Professor Agrippa, who was for 20 years unchallenged Hungarian champion in the starvation act. People flocked to circuses and fairs to see Professor Agrippa, sealed in a glass box, starving without food and drink for days. His record of thirty-two days in a sealed box without a bite to eat, remains unbroken.

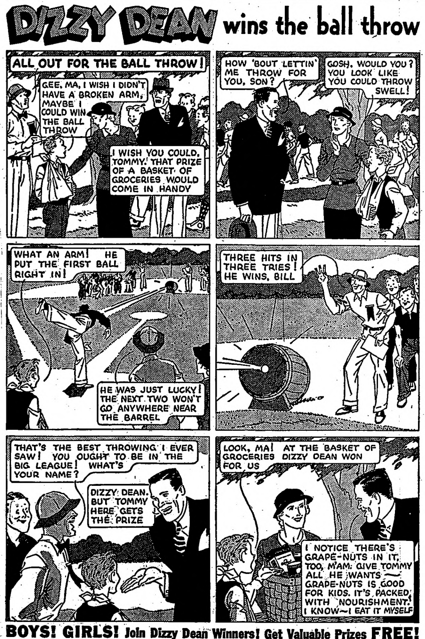
With the world crisis came a slump in the starving profession and Professor Agrippa fell out of a job. Recently an elderly man collapsed in a Budapest street. An ambulance sped up and took him off to hospital. On the way he died. He was Professor Agrippa. Physicians who examined him in hospital pronounced that he died of — starvation. — Montreal Herald.

Floats 6,500 Miles

Floating 6,500 miles in five years, a bottle has been picked up in the Bahamas and returned to the navy hydrographic officer at Washington for record-making purposes. It was thrown into the sea off the coast of Virginia in 1930. Hydrographers say that in its journeys, the bottle has twice crossed the Atlantic.

Don't let Winter catch you unprepared!
CHANGE TO QUAKER STATE WINTER OIL
QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL

Give your car the protection of Quaker State Winter Oils and Greases. Specially refined to flow freely at low temperatures . . . yet with the stamina to stand up under hard driving. *Retail price . . . 35¢ per quart.*
Quaker State Oil Refining Co., Oil City, Pa.


DIZZY DEAN wins the ball throw
ALL OUT FOR THE BALL THROW!
GEE, MA, I WISH I DIDN'T HAVE A BROKEN ARM, MAYBE I COULD WIN THE BALL THROW
I WISH YOU COULD, TOMMY. THAT PRIZE OF A BASKET OF GROCERIES WOULD COME IN HANDY
HOW 'BOUT LETTIN' ME THROW FOR YOU, SON?
GOSH, WOULD YOU? YOU LOOK LIKE YOU COULD THROW SWELL!
WHAT AN ARM! HE PUT THE FIRST BALL RIGHT IN!
HE WAS JUST LUCKY! THE NEXT TWO WON'T GO ANYWHERE NEAR THE BARREL
THREE HITS IN THREE TRIES! HE WINS, BILL
THAT'S THE BEST THROWING I EVER SAW! YOU OUGHT TO BE IN THE BIG LEAGUE! WHAT'S YOUR NAME?
DIZZY DEAN. BUT TOMMY HERE GETS THE PRIZE
LOOK, MA! AT THE BASKET OF GROCERIES DIZZY DEAN WON FOR US
I NOTICE THERE'S GRAPE-NUTS IN IT, TOO, M'AM. GIVE TOMMY ALL HE WANTS — GRAPE-NUTS IS GOOD FOR KIDS. IT'S PACKED WITH NOURISHMENT. I KNOW—I EAT IT MYSELF

BOYS! GIRLS! Join Dizzy Dean Winners! Get Valuable Prizes FREE!

HOW TO JOIN: Just send one top from a full-size yellow and blue Grape-Nuts package, with your name and address, to Grape-Nuts, Battle Creek, Mich., for new membership pin and certificate and illustrated catalog of 49 nifty free prizes. You'll like crisp, delicious Grape-Nuts—it has a winning flavor all its own. Economical to serve, too, for two tablespoonfuls, with whole milk or cream and fruit, provide more varied nourishment than many a hearty meal. (Offer expires Dec. 31, 1936. Good only in the U.S.A.)

A Post Cereal—Made by General Foods
The same fine cereal in a new package!

Dizzy Dean Winners Membership Pin. New 1936 design, two-toned solid bronze with red lettering. Free for 1 Grape-Nuts package top.

Dizzy Dean Winners Ring. 24-carat gold-finish. Fits any finger. Free for 3 Grape-Nuts package tops.

DIZZY DEAN, c/o GRAPE-NUTS, Battle Creek, Mich.
I enclose .... Grape-Nuts package tops, for which send me the item(s) checked below. (Put correct postage on your letter.) WFA 10-17-36
☐ Membership Pin (send 1 package top).
☐ Dizzy Dean Winners Ring (send 3 package tops).
Name
Street
City State

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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BRAY

Esther, Arthur and Victor Johnson and Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and family were among those who attended the Silver Wedding anniversary given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff at their home on Sunday.

Arvid Olson of Baudette visited friends in this vicinity Tuesday. Upon his return home on Wednesday, he was accompanied by Mrs. Olson who has spent the past three weeks at George Swanson's.

Grace and Glen Sevre visited at J. O. Swanson's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux and son of Mayville, N. D., and Emil Rux were Sunday dinner guests at Ruben Rux's.

Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson and family were Sunday evening visitors at O. K. Sevre's.

Rev. H. A. Larson called at A. P. Hegstrom's and Gust Johnson's on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson spent Wednesday evening at the Herbert Grinde home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck were Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Annie Lindbloom.

L. P. Poppenhagen of Thief River Falls was a supper guest at A. P. Hegstrom's on Friday.

Halvor Hanson and Henry Hanson were Sunday visitors at Selmer Olson's.

Miss Irene Schneider, Clarence Swanson and Lorentz Hegstad, Jr., visited at the George Swanson home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian attended a Silver Wedding anniversary given in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson at their home on Sunday.

Miss Esther Johnson was a Tuesday visitor at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Mrs. Erick Ruud and son, Mervin of Grand Forks, accompanied by Clarence Sevre of this vicinity left on Monday for an extended visit with relatives and friends at Alberta, Canada.

Pete Omundson of Hazel was a business caller at J. O. Swanson's on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck and Miss Myrtle Mosbeck visited at Ruben Rux's on Sunday evening.

Mrs. Victor Scholin and Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent Tuesday afternoon at George Swanson's.

Roy Larson was a Saturday evening caller at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Walter Olson and son Wesley spent Tuesday at Selmer Olson's.

Johnnie Lindbloom was a Sunday caller at Johnson Bros.

Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Swanson called at George Swanson's on Wednesday.

Carl Mosbeck was a Saturday dinner guest at Emil Larson's.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and family visited at David Rux's on Tuesday evening.

Deer Census May Lead to Annual Open Season

An exhaustive census of Minnesota deer will be undertaken this winter, according to A. C. Hanson, director of the division of game and fish.

Gordon Fredine, recently named biologist of the division, has been placed in charge of deer drives to be undertaken in cooperation with federal conservation agencies.

Mr. Fredine is of the opinion that the census may show a sufficiently large deer population to warrant an open season on deer each year instead of every two years as at present.

Observers of game conditions agree that deer are unusually plentiful this year. The division of forestry estimates that less than one per cent of deer range was burned over by fire last summer.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Oct. 18, services St. Hilaire Lutheran.

Sunday School 10 A. M.

Service 8 P. M.

Oak Ridge Lutheran: Confirmation services 10:30 A. M.

Harvest festival 2 P. M. Offering to budget.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Saturday, Oct. 17 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Oct. 18, 2:00 p. m. Service and Sunday school.

Thursday, Oct. 22, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. Edward Johnson's Donations to conference charities will be received at this meeting.

Friday, Oct. 23, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson's.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday, Oct. 18. 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Friday, Oct. 23, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Adrian Anderson's.

Clara, Hazel. Friday, Oct. 16, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mrs. August Erickson's.

Sunday, Oct. 18, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Tuesday, Oct. 20, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School House.

Note to all churches: Monday Oct. 19, 2 p. m. Annual meeting of Lutheran Tent Mission at Lutheran Free church, Newfolden.

Saturday, Oct. 24, 9:30 a. m. Sunday School Institute at Augustana church, Warren. Rev. and Mrs. J. Vincent Nordgren, will conduct institute.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and service at 3:00 P. M., next Sunday.

Wednesday, Oct. 21. Ladies' Aid at the home of Miss Nancy Hedlund at 2:30 P. M.

M. E. CHURCH

There will be services at the church next Sunday afternoon at 3:00.

COMMISSION ORDERS LAKE OF WOODS FISHING PROBE

The Conservation Commission last week directed Commissioner E. V. Willard of the conservation department to conduct a complete investigation of commercial fishing in Lake of the Woods. The action was taken following reports that game fish in the lake were rapidly disappearing as a result of commercial fishing operations. The Commission plans to adopt a definite policy for Lake of the Woods on the basis of the investigation.

Nero Deep

Nero Deep is a depression in the floor of the Pacific ocean near Guam. 31,614 feet deep.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Sorvig Robert and Evelyn were Sunday dinner guests at the C. E. Naplin home.

Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom, Martin Peterson, Harvey, Clarence, Edith, Pearl and Agnes Anderson were Saturday evening visitors at the Albert Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom were Sunday visitors at the Felix Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist and Art Jacobson were Tuesday evening visitors at the Lars Rosette home.

Miss Hazel Melin is employed at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Hattie and Alvin Dahlstrom were Sunday evening visitors at Viking.

Hilding, Bill and Norman Adolphson called Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Avold Hahner.

Miss Gladys Kjos who teaches in Dist. 99 spent the week-end at her home in Goodridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson, Elaine and Jeanette were callers at Holt on Sunday.

A large crowd attended the Luther League held Friday evening at the Felix Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist and Vernon and Effie Fredrickson and Art Jacobson were Thief River Falls callers on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson were Sunday visitors in Thief River Falls.

CHILD SAVED BY 7-YEAR OLD GIRL

Tracy—Credit for saving the two-year old son of Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Sherwood is given to Beverly Hofto, 7, who jumped from the dock at Lake Shetek and pulled the child to shore. The boy had fallen into three feet of water, floundered and gone down. Beverly, who is an excellent swimmer, received instructions in life saving during the summer through the Red Cross school.

EXPLOSIVES DAMAGE ANOKA AUTOMOBILES

Anoka—High explosives placed recently on the street car tracks in Anoka were set off by cars which passed over them, carrying a number of passengers. A dense cloud of smoke enveloped the scene and one explosion raised the forward trucks so that when the car dropped a spring was broken and a window shattered. The following evening another explosive was struck and investigations revealed a portion of the material used. The cars involved did not carry mail, but if they had, it would be a federal offense. No clue has been discovered as to how the explosives were placed on the tracks.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and inserted by Lars Backe, Thief River Falls, Minn., to be paid for at regular arvertising rates.

Lars Backe

Candidate for the office of

Probate Judge

at the General Election, Nov. 3, 1936

To the Voters of Pennington County, Minn.

I trust I am not a stranger to you, having been a resident of this county and a taxpayer for 45 years, always taken a keen interest in public affairs and with my training and 12 years experience as Probate Judge in this county, I shall be able to give you satisfactory service in the discharge of the duties of the Probate and Juvenile Court, if honored with election to the office.

Your vote and support will be greatly appreciated.

Inserted bv George P. Jones, Baglev Minn., in his own behalf.

George P. Jones

For Representative

of the 65th District

Running Without Party Designation

Thanks for the Nomination

If elected, I promise to serve all my constituents alike without regard to parties or factions

Your Vote Will Be Appreciated at Election on November 3rd

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of Minnesota

To be submitted at 1936 General Election

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

St. Paul, Minnesota, April 29, 1936

Honorable Mike Holm,
Secretary of State,

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 46 of Mason's Minnesota Statutes of 1927, I herewith furnish you a statement of the purpose and effect of all proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1936, in accordance with certain acts adopted by the 1935 legislature.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By the adoption of Chapter 393 of the Laws of 1935 the legislature has proposed an amendment to Article 8 of the State Constitution. The proposed amendment, if adopted, will not alter the form of any existing section of the Constitution, but will add a new section to be known as Section 8 of said article 8.

The proposed amendment reads as follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States and other privately owned lands as the legislature may provide, and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment.

The purpose and effect of this proposed amendment is to authorize the legislature to provide for exchanging any of the public lands of the state for lands of the United States and land privately owned, such exchanges to be made with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor. Such exchanges of land cannot now be made because the State Constitution does not permit the legislature to authorize the sale of school lands, state swamp lands and state internal improvement lands except by public sale. One immediate purpose in granting such authority is to make it possible for the state to acquire compact areas of land for forestry and other conservation purposes by exchanging land outside of such conservation areas for lands of the United States and privately owned lands within such areas.

The proposed amendment requires that all mineral rights, water rights and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state shall be reserved. The land so acquired will become subject to the same trust, if any, as the land disposed of. For example, if school land is given in exchange, the land received will become school land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By the adoption of Chapter 394 of the Laws of 1935, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution.

This section now reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

"Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, this section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200.00 for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

"Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads.

"Provided further, that after January 1, 1937, no tax shall be imposed on any real or tangible personal property for any state purpose, except that authorized by Section 16 of Article 9 of this Constitution, and/or for the payment of indebtedness of the state incurred prior to January 1, 1937; but this proviso shall not limit, but the state shall have, the right to impose taxes upon royalties, occupations, sales, receipts, incomes, inheritances, gifts, privileges, franchises, or licenses, or upon property on the basis of gross earnings or tonnage, or upon intangibles of every kind."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment.

The purpose and effect of the proposed amendment is to prohibit the imposition of any taxes on real or tangible personal property after January 1, 1937 for any state purpose, except as hereinafter stated, without limiting the right of the state to impose taxes upon royalties, occupations, sales, receipts, incomes, inheritances, gifts, privileges, franchises or licenses, or upon property on the basis of gross earnings or tonnage, or upon intangibles of every kind, said proposed amendment declaring that the state shall have the right to impose such taxes.

If the said amendment is adopted the state will retain the right to impose taxes on real or tangible personal property for either or both of the following purposes:

(1) To provide funds to be used to construct or improve roads and bridges in this state, as authorized by Section 16 of Article 9 of the State Constitution, for which purpose, under Section 16 of said Article 9, the legislature in its discretion is authorized to provide for an annual tax levy upon the property of this state, of not to exceed in any year one mill on all the taxable property within the state; and

(2) To raise money to pay indebtedness of the state incurred prior to January 1, 1937.

Respectfully yours,
HARRY H. PETERSON,
Attorney General.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children, Carol Ann and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children visited Sunday at the Archie LaCoursierre home at Oklee.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children, Jackie and Joan, of St. Hilaire, visited Sunday afternoon at the Adrian Anderson home.

The Royal Birthday Club met at the Pete Nelson home Thursday afternoon the occasion being Mrs. Pete Nelson's birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited Sunday afternoon at the Sig Sigurson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Herald Thordahl of Gary spent the weekend at the Martin Ellingson home.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the August Erickson home Friday evening, October 16th.

Mrs. Fred Rockstad and children, Glenn, Aves and June of Thief River Falls visited Saturday at the T. Sumpter home.

Commissioner Lee to Be Sticker Candidate

O. G. Lee, present member of the Pennington county board from the first district, announced this week that he will be a sticker candidate to succeed himself in the November 3 election. He was eliminated in the June primaries by A. B. Mandt and Frank Race, who were nominated from a field of six aspirants.

For Sale—Approximately 100 cords dry wood in pole lengths at $1.50 per cord on the grounds. Will help to load. Wood located 7 miles southeast of St. Hilaire. Phone 1-F14. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn. 08-15p

BACKUS SCHOOL HAS YOUNGEST FACULTY

Backus.—A challenge has been made by the superintendent of the Cass county schools, J. W. Wicklund, contending that the eight members of the Backus school faculty comprise the youngest faculty group in the state of Minnesota, and he extends the bounds of his challenge to the 48 states of the union. According to the measurements laid down by the goddess of wisdom, "Minerva", they are tried and true professors. Their ages range from 20 to 30 years.

THEODORE CHRISTIANSON

The Only Candidate for U. S. Senator

(For the long term)

Not Endorsed by the Communist Party.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT. Prepared and paid for by Theodore Christianson, 4032 Garfield Ave. S., Minneapolis, at regular rates.

October 1-15

NOTICE OF HEARING ON PETITION FOR ADJUSTMENT OF FINAL ACCOUNT AND FOR FINAL DECREE OF DISTRIBUTION

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington.
In Probate Court

In the Matter of the Estate of Arthur Anderson, Decedent.

The representative of the above estate having filed his final account of administration of said estate and his petition that the court make its final decree of distribution of the residue of said estate to the persons entitled thereto, Now Therefore,

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That said petition will be heard, and said final account examined by the court, at the Probate Court rooms in the Court House, in the City of Thief River Falls, in said County and State, on the 23rd day of October, 1936, at 10 o'clock A. M.

Dated September 28, 1936.

By the Court,
ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Judge of Probate.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Chommie,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minn.

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service

Lady Attendant

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE

Embalming and Funeral Directing

—AMBULANCE SERVICE—

Calls Answered DAY OR NIGHT

HOLMES
No. 6-F210
Phone:
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 56 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 22, 1936 Number 16

LESTER OLSON WINS GOLD CUP AWARD

Lester F. Olson, manager of the local creamery, won a Gold Certificate Award and gold cup last week at the Red River Valley Dairymen's Association convention at Crookston with his entry of butter in the sweet-cream butter class, the highest grade of butter scored at the convention, with a score of 95.00. Only nine such awards were made in that class to creamery operators thruout the state in the contest which had 154 entries of butter.

The St. Hilaire creamery has long had a reputation for turning out high class butter, and the award given Mr. Olson at the Crookston meeting shows he is maintaining and improving upon previous standards.

The No-Nam birthday club met Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. M. R. Graham. Bridge furnished the diversion, and luncheon was served.

Bob Stephens suffered a fractured leg Tuesday when a buttermilk barrel he was unloading struck him in such a manner as to fracture the leg above the ankle.

Ole Lee, county commissioner from the First district, who failed of re-nomniation at the primary election, has come out as a sticker candidate for the position he now holds.

A fair sized crowd attended the Parent-Teachers Association meeting held Friday at the school building. A good program was presented, and lunch was served as usual.

ORGANIZE P. T. A. CHORUS

At a meeting of PTA members held Tuesday night, a chorus of a dozen voices was organized. The chorus will fill in on regular monthly programs whenever necessary, and will also represent the local PTA at district meetings. Anyone wishing to join, is asked to be present at the Janda home next Tuesday evening.

SPECTATOR NOW IN HALF CENTURY CLUB

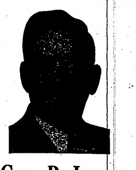
The Spectator this week received a scroll proclaiming its election to membership in the Half-Century Club of The American Press. To become a member of this Club, it is necessary for a newspaper to have been published continuously more than 50 years. The Spectator was founded in St. Hilaire in July, 1882 and is now entering its 55th year. During those 54 years, the paper has been published in three counties, Polk, Red Lake and Pennington, without changing its original location. The paper was founded by W. E. McKenzie who later became publisher of the Crookston Daily Times.

Mr. and Mrs. George Gibeau of Sauk Center, visited here briefly Saturday at the home of Mrs. Gibeau's sister, Mrs. M. H. Jackson. They visited with his parents at Red Lake Falls before returning to Sauk Center.

Peat fires have broken out anew in the area northwest of Goodridge and around Gatzke. A heavy pall of smoke covered that entire district Sunday making auto traffic very hazardous.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and Inserted by Waldal-Jones Volunteer Committee, Geo. Hansel, secretary, Bagley, Minn., and to be paid for at regular rates.

For
Representative
65th Legislative
District



Geo. P. Jones
If elected, he promises to serve all his constituents alike without regard to parties or factions.

Marius Waldal
A man who does his own thinking and has the courage of his convictions.
He Has Served Us Well

Elect Both
As a team they will strengthen the position of the
65th Legislative District

They Stand for Good Government

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

A meeting of the school board was held last evening at the school office.

For dependable fire insurance, and surety bonds in reliable companies, call at the Spectator office.

Richard Larson and Myles Jackson attended a merchants' meeting and banquet Tuesday night at Thief River Falls.

Next Wednesday, Oct. 28, is the final date for payment of light and power bills with discount for prompt payment.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson went Monday to a hospital at Thief River to take treatment for an eye trouble that has bothered her for some time.

G. S. Bergland, formerly manager of the local creamery, motored down Monday from Thief River Falls for a visit with friends and former neighbors.

The reminder may not be so pleasant, but the last half of the real estate taxes payable this year, must be paid on or before the last of this month to avoid penalty.

There will be six candidates in the First district of Pennington county at the fall election. Four sticker candidates are in the field in addition to the regular nominees.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Hallstrom have moved down from Thief River Falls and are now occupying their place on Water street, the residence formerly owned by his father, P. A. Hallstrom.

Grading on the state road leading west of here is fast nearing completion. It is hoped raising of the grade will do away with snow blockades which occur every winter on that stretch of road.

An auction sale of stock and machinery was held Saturday at the Kalinowski place west of town. Everything offered was sold at fair price. Mrs. Kalinowski and children expect to move in to town for the winter months.

A social will be given in Dist. 178, 1½ miles east and 1½ miles south of St. Hilaire, Friday evening, Oct. 30. A blanket will be given away. A program will also be given. Everybody welcome. Evelyn Peterson, teacher.

George P. Jones of Bagley, candidate for representative from this district at the November election, was a caller in the village Tuesday afternoon. Mr. Jones is making an aggressive campaign, and is meeting with much encouragement.

Mission meetings will be held at the local Mission church beginning Thursday evening, Oct. 29 and continuing over Sunday, Nov. 1. Speakers will be Rev. Arne Mars of Drayton and Rev. John Anderson of Crookston. Further announcement next week.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Wilson and his mother, Mrs. A. S. Wilson motored down Monday evening from Warren for a brief visit with relatives and friends. The two former returned home that evening, but Mrs. A. S. Wilson remained until Wednesday when she returned for a short stay at Warren before going to Minneapolis.

New or used car glass installed while you wait. Call at Cities Service station on T. H. No. 32 at south end of Thief River Falls. Ed. Christensen. 1p

---

A good repair job is being done on the floors and front of the Johnson Cafe this week.

The Dorcas Society meets Saturday of this week with Mrs. Ordean Olson, Mrs. S. Olness and Mrs. H. Sande entertaining.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes motored Sunday to Crookston and upon their return home were accompanied by their son, Billy, who was operated upon a short time ago at a Crookston hospital. Billy is getting along nicely and will soon be out again.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the village council of St. Hilaire held Oct. 5, 1936 at the council room at 8:00 P. M. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting were read and approved as read. On motion the following bills were read and allowed as read:

Nickie Drees, police duty	$2.00
Oscar Hauge, police duty	8.00
Norman Holmes, police duty	6.00
F. W. Sweet, paid for labor, phone calls	2.95
Arvid Dahlstrom, building chimney	8.35
Larson Bros., hardware	5.26
W. A. Corbet, pipe fittings, heater	6.10
Robertson Lbr. Co., brick and lumber	11.26
M. H. Jackson, groc. for Flamme	4.69
O. Gunstad, stationery and pro.	8.75
Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
T. Walseth, 3 cords of wood	10.50
Elbert Hilligoss, sawing wood	1.85

Motion made and carried that the tax levy for the coming year be set at $1,500.00.

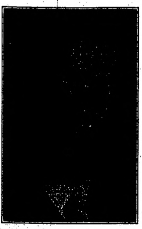
Motion made by Corbet and seconded by Sweet that the Australian system, now in use in village elections, be abandoned in favor of the caucus system.

On motion made and carried, meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS,
Clerk.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT — Prepared and inserted by Andrew Bottelson in his own behalf, for which regular advertising rates will be paid.

Andrew
Bottelson
—for—
Probate Judge



This being the last year of my first term as Probate Judge, I am again a candidate for the office at General Election, Nov. 3, 1936. Have saved to the County $1,200 during this first term by eliminating clerk hire. Your vote will be appreciated.

Very truly yours,
ANDREW BOTTELSON

SNEAK THIEVES BUSY

Night prowlers who either were well acquainted with the premises, or had local information concerning them, attempted to gain entrance at Larson Bros. store, Walt Olson's cafe and the Spectator office last Friday and Saturday nights. At the latter place the door was pried open and a small amount of money taken. Similar depredations are reported to have occured at both Red Lake Falls and Plummer. An investigation is under way which may result in arrests soon.

PHEASANT SEASON OPENS ON SUNDAY

Open season for shooting of pheasants starts next Sunday in all counties in the state that have seasons this year. In northern the zone shooting will be permitted from noon to sunset each day from October 24 to November 13th. The bag limit is 3 male birds, or 2 male and one female each day with double that amount allowed in possession at one time. Limit for the entire season is eighteen birds. Hunters from this section will go into Mahnomen, Norman and Clay counties for their hunting.

Several local nimrods motored Sunday to Union and Sarah lakes in quest of ducks. They had fair luck dispite the fact that there were almost as many hunters as ducks in that area.

The Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid will meet Oct. 30. The annual meeting will be held at this time. A group of ladies will serve. Everybody welcome.

Lee Beebe returned this week from St. Vincent's hospital at Crookston where he submitted to an operation a few weeks ago. He is feeling much improved, and will soon be about as usual.

FIELD MEASURING NEARLY FINISHED

With measuring of fields nearly completed in Pennington county, it is expected that this part of the work, as well as that of land platting in connection, in checking compliance with the Soil Conservation program will be completed about November 1st or shortly thereafter.

With the large number of farms to be measured in the county, there is a possibility some may have been missed. Any farmer who is taking advantage of the program, and whose farm may have been missed, should contact the county agent who has charge of the work in this county.

Regular monthly meeting of the board of directors of the creamery was held yesterday. Paychecks for cream delivered last month, are being issued this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Bainbridge motored up Tuesday from Kinsley, Iowa, to visit briefly with friends and former neighbors here, and also to look after matters at their former place of residence near Goodridge.

The pheasant hunting season opens next Sunday in counties in the northern part of the state. Neither Pennington. Red Lake, Polk, Marshall or Clearwater have open seasons this year. Hunters from here plan to go to Mahnomen, Norman and Clay counties.

Mrs. Knute Kolstad and son, Harold. left Thursday with Mrs. Kolstad's brother, Jorgen Nomland of Fisher, on an auto trip to Little Falls where they visited with K. L. Hovet and family, and to St. Paul for a visit with Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigstad. They returned Monday evening.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted by Paul Roy, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf and paid for at advertising rates.

Vote for
and Re-elect
PAUL ROY
County Commissioner
Third District, Pennington Co., Minn.

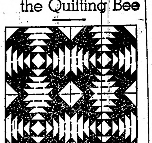
At General Election, Nov. 3, 1936

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

It's the Talk of the Quilting Bee



Pattern 5591

It's most certainly the talk of the quilting bee—this quaint Pineapple pattern! And why wouldn't it be? With nearly all the patch pieces the same width, you can cut your fabric into strips and snip off pieces as needed. Easily made, you start from the center and sew round and round till the block is done.

In pattern 5591 you will find the Block Chart, an illustration for cutting, sewing and finishing, together with yardage chart, diagram of quilt to help arrange the blocks for single and double bed size, and a diagram of block which serves as a guide for placing the patches and suggests contrasting materials.

To obtain this pattern, send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Education's Cost

Based upon reports received from 312 city school systems in the United States, the Office of Education estimates that $96.18 is the average cost of one public school pupil's education per year.

DISCOVERED
Way to Relieve Coughs
QUICKLY

IT'S BY relieving *both* the irritated tissues of the throat *and bronchial tubes.* One set of ingredients in FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR quickly relieves tickling, hacking, coughing . . . coats and soothes irritated throat linings to keep you from coughing. Another set *actually* enters the blood, reaches the affected bronchial tubes, loosens phlegm, helps break up cough and *speeds recovery.* Check a cough due to a cold before it gets worse, before others catch it. Check it with FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. It gives quick relief and *speeded-up recovery!*

With Diligence

A man acquires his first fame unexpectedly, but he adds to it, sedulously.

To Alkalize Acid Indigestion Away Fast

People Everywhere Are Adopting This Remarkable "Phillips" Way

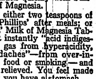
The way to gain almost incredibly quick relief, from stomach condition arising from overacidity, is to alkalize the stomach quickly with Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

You take either two teaspoons of the liquid Phillips' after meals; or two Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Almost instantly "acid indigestion" goes, gas from hyperacidity, "acid-headaches"—from over-indulgence in food or smoking—and nausea are relieved. You feel made over; forget you have a stomach.

Try this Phillips' way if you have any acid stomach upsets. Get either the liquid "Phillips" or the remarkable, new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Only 25¢ for a big box of tablets at drug stores.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM:

Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.



PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

HERE'S RELIEF for Sore, Irritated Skin
Wherever it is—however broken the surface—freely apply soothing
Resinol

WNU—Y 43—36

AFTER YOU EAT
will you have regular, successful elimination? Get rid of gas, waste material, acid, headaches. Take Milnesia Wafers. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. Crunchy and deliciously flavored. 20, 35c & 60c.

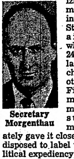
News Review of Current Events the World Over

New "Temporary" Gold Standard Adopted — Russia Accused of Using Spanish War to Rouse International Discord—Belgium Abandons Alliances.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

"IT IS a new gold standard, a way of doing business which has never been tried before," was Secretary Morgenthau's characterization of the agreement just entered into by the United States, Great Britain and France, whereby, subject to 24 - hours' cancellation, they will exchange gold for each other's currencies. Financiers, economists and business men were taken by surprise by the move and immediately gave it close study. Some were disposed to label the maneuver "political expediency," but experts generally said it was a logical step in the sequence of monetary events but not positively in the direction of stabilization.



Secretary Morgenthau

The new plan, Mr. Morgenthau said, differs from the old gold standard in that it will permit the export or earmarking of gold only to and between governments instead of private business institutions and traders.

"The door is wide open," said Mr. Morgenthau. "We're not going out drumming up business, but we'll welcome all other countries which want to participate."

According to the Treasury department, the United States alone will announce a selling price for gold. France and England will keep their selling prices secret, though there will be a free flow of gold between the stabilization funds of the three nations.

It was believed that Great Britain was the prime mover in this new pact. As one commentator put it: "The agreement was made necessary when France debased her currency and placed an embargo on gold exports, because Great Britain suddenly discovered that nowhere in the world was there left a fixed yardstick against which to measure international commitments and handle international exchange."

SOVIET RUSSIA made a second determined effort to aid the beleagured government of Spain, and sustained a second rebuff. Ivan Maisky, Russian ambassador to England, handed to Lord Plymouth, British chairman of the non-intervention committee, a virtual ultimatum demanding immediate convocation of the committee to consider blockading the coast of Portugal against arms shipments destined for the Spanish insurgents. It was understood in London that Lord Plymouth replied that if the proposition were seriously made, it should be presented through diplomatic channels to the governments concerned. The Russian plan was for a blockade by English or French warships.

Observers in Europe are convinced that the Soviet government does not expect the powers to agree to any such blockade as is suggested, but is chiefly interested in stirring up discord among the nations.

British Foreign Minister Anthony Eden, after hearing of Lord Plymouth's reply, made a speech at Sheffield in which he pledged Great Britain's unwavering support to the policy of nonintervention in Spain. He declared the government was determined to "confine that tragedy within the boundaries of that country."

Leaders of the Fascists were reported to have planned a steady, steam - roller advance on Madrid, and this offensive was already under way. The defenders of the capital were hastily building fortifications in the suburbs and surrounding the city with trenches. In Oviedo the dynamite - armed force of loyalist miners was still battling with the garrison and rebel troops sent to the rescue were about to enter the city.

MAURICE THOREZ, French Communist leader, made a speech in Strasbourg that is causing a lot of trouble. He was charged with deliberately insulting Adolf Hitler, and the Berlin government entered formal protest. The official Nazi organ, Der Angriff, says the speech was an attempt to precipitate war between France and Germany, and also that it was an attempt "to overthrow the German reich and to achieve the definite bolshevization of France for the benefit of the Soviet Communist internationale."

The French rightist newspapers declare the Thorez incident was part of the Russian Communist scheme to throw France against Germany so that Russia will not be left alone to face "any eventual German attack." The rightists were even more vigorous in their accusations when it was learned that Maxim Litvinov, Soviet foreign commissar, was secretly in Paris.

FIGURES made public by the American Navy Department show that since July 1 last every great naval power except the United States has increased the number and tonnage of its war vessels.

In the 2½ months from July 1 to September 15, the United States reduced the number of its ships from 324 vessels totaling 1,080,715 tons to 306 vessels, totaling 1,062,875 tons.

Great Britain increased ships from 37 to 309 and tonnage from 1,224,329, to 1,232,854.

Japan increased ships from 213 to 217 and tonnage from 772,797 to 776,397.

France increased ships from 178 to 187 and tonnage from 558,452 to 571,734.

Italy increased ships from 191 to 195 and tonnage from 403,865 to 406,333.

Germany increased ships from forty-nine to fifty-three and tonnage from 113,708 to 125,458.

The British foreign office announced that France and Italy had agreed to sign that protocol of the London naval treaty forbidding the use of submarines except under strict limitations.

BELGIUM, which since the close of the World war has been tied tight to France by a military alliance, has decided to drop that and all similar alliances and to rely for her safety on strict neutrality and a larger army. King Leopold so informed the cabinet, telling the ministers that Germany's reoccupation of the Rhineland "practically puts us back where we were before the great war." Belgium's geographical position, he said "makes it imperative for us to maintain a military machine of such size as to dissuade any neighbor from using our territory to attack another state." The period of military service was extended from twelve to eighteen months.

King Leopold

"Belgium must pursue a policy exclusively and wholly Belgian," Leopold said. "In any case our engagements should not go beyond keeping off war from our own territory. Belgium must remain outside of its neighbors' conflicts."

"Any policy of alliance with a single country would weaken our position abroad. A purely defensive alliance would not meet the case because, however prompt the intervention of our ally, it would only come after the invader's blow, which would be crushing."

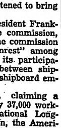
AUTHORITY of the national maritime commission to declare a permanent truce in current contract controversies is challenged by the negotiating committee for the Pacific coast maritime unions, and members of those unions are instructed to vote on a proposal for a coast-wide waterfront strike.

The maritime commission had peremptorily demanded that the Pacific coast ports be kept open while it sent an investigator to San Francisco to discuss the conditions which have long threatened to bring on industrial warfare.

In telegrams to President Franklin Roosevelt and the commission, the committee said the commission had caused "great unrest" among the workers through its participation in negotiations between shipowners and dock and shipboard employees.

The seven unions, claiming a membership of nearly 37,000 workers, are the International Longshoremen's association, the American Radio Telegraphists' association, the Marine Engineers' Beneficial association, the Masters, Mates and Pilots of America, the Sailors' Union of the Pacific, Marine Cooks and Stewards, and the Marine Firemen. Oilers, Watertenders and Wipers' association.

SENATOR WILLIAM E. BORAH of Idaho, whose attitude in the Presidential campaign is a matter of great interest to all parties, has declared he would confine his attention to state matters; but then, being irked by some criticism from Republicans he went further and said he was "going after the Republican party." The veteran said he had been accused of not being regular.



Senator Borah

"Well, what is a regular?," he asked. "A regular is a man with no ideas, who waits for someone to tell him what to do. My idea of being regular is in doing what you believe to be right in the interests of the people you represent.

"Let this be understood—I'm telling all parties, Republican, Democratic, Union—I'm going to advocate the things I believe in whether they cross party lines or not."

MINNESOTA NEWS

Baudette—Alfalfa seed coming to deaders here and at Spooner has averaged $30,000 a day during the harvest season, records here show. The seed is bringing 3 cents per pound.

Springfield—Springfield's long talked of municipal airport will soon be a reality. A large crew of men are at work on the tract and the plan is to complete the work this fall.

Minneapolis—The last upper river tow of the Federal Barge Lines will arrive and leave Minneapolis on November 10, A. A. Hanson, commercial agent of the barge lines announced.

Bemidji—A crowd estimated at nearly 1,500 persons attended the Forest Dietel farm auction near Nebish, making the affair the largest ever held in this part of the state.

Owatonna—Fruit growers and others interested in orchards and home beautification joined in a tour to four Steele county farms where results along those lines have been outstanding.

St. Paul—Average farm prices in Minnesota on Sept. 15 were just 1 per cent under the average for the base periods of September, 1924, 1925 and 1926, figures compiled by University Farm school statisticians disclosed.

Minneapolis—To aid in taking care of the 6 per cent increase in registration at the University of Minnesota this fall, 90 additional instructors and minor faculty appointees will be hired, it was announced by university officials.

Minneapolis—Lucian C. Sprague, Minneapolis, president and co-receiver of the Minneapolis & St. Louis railroad, declared freight revenue for the M. & St. L. has increased $1,300,000 for the first eight months in 1936 over 1935.

Bemidji—Construction of a municipally operated low rent model village for needy families in this area seems assured with the approval of the project by the state WPA office. Building will start as soon as the project is approved by President Roosevelt.

Onamia—State game and fish officials report an 8½ pound northern pike leaped into the boat of Dan Auger, Onamia, while Auger was fishing in Platt lake. The officials said Auger was pulling in a 2½ pound bass—and that the pike leaped for it, tumbling into the boat.

Duluth—E. M. Beetle, 86, of Duluth, claims a record of having voted for more Republican presidential candidates than any other person in Minnesota. Since voting for Gen. U. S. Grant in 1872, Beetle claims he has cast his ballot for every candidate nominated by the Republican party.

Pipestone—Officials of three railroads and competing truck lines, supported by union trainmen, are on record against proposed issuance of a permit for a Pipestone-Twin Cities run of the Rohweder Truck Lines, Inc., Pipestone, after a hearing before the state railroad and warehouse commission.

Rochester—Forward strides in the social life of the people were predicted by Dr. William Mayo in Minneapolis after he and his brother, Dr. Charles Mayo, were honored by the International Medical assembly as modern miracle workers and their Rochester clinic was termed the eighth wonder of the world.

Mankato—Promotion of the construction of a city auditorium and municipal building, at an estimated cost of around $200,000, of which $90,000 is to be obtained as a PWA grant from the government, was launched following a discussion of the project among representatives of various city organizations and business firms.

Minneapolis—All attendance records for Minnesota home football games will be broken at the Homecoming game with Iowa November 7, according to Les Schroeder, ticket manager, who said that on the basis of present orders, 60,000 fans will watch the game. The record was established in 1934, when 59,000 watched the Gopher-Michigan game.

Aitkin—Award of eight highway construction contracts for graveling of 81 miles at a cost of $64,264 was announced by N. W. Elsberg, state highway commissioner. The jobs are in Aitkin, Big Stone, Kittson, Koochiching, Lyon, Murray, Redwood, Todd and Yellow Medicne counties. Elsberg also announced letting of contracts for six small bridges on farm-to-market roads in Cass county at $10,301.

Glencoe—The first pole of the McLeod Co-operative Power Association rural electrification lines, marking start of construction of the first block of 110 miles of line, has been set by President Lars Leifson of the association. The project, entailing expenditure of $600,000, is to be completed within two months, with farmers expected to receive power before Christmas. The municipal power plant of Hutchinson will furnish the electricity.

Worthington — Damages totaling $54,625 are sought in 11 cases at the fall term of district court here.

Excelsior—A five-year-old Guernsey cow was crowned grand champion female of her breed at the national dairy show at the Texas centennial exposition. The queen, Hornblend's Beauty Raider, owned by the Boulder Bridge farms of G. N. Dayton, Excelsior, was awarded the Royal Agricultural and Horticultural Society of Guernsey trophy by John G. Adams of Boston, president of the American Guernsey Cattle club.

Puttering Around the House—

◆

Time-Wasting Work of Putting Away Things Others Have Used

WHEN a family is orderly, no one has to do much puttering about. When the members are not particular where they put their things, it becomes the undesirable duty of some person to spend much time in just this very thing, puttering. Hours are wasted daily in such trivialities as gathering up newspapers spread about, picking up and putting away gloves, hats, scissors, thimbles, pencils, etc. Whatever it may be that has been in use, and not put away by the user, or has been put in the wrong place, must be placed where it belongs or the house would reflect poor housekeeping.

Nondescript Tasks.

The time given to these nondescript jobs should be given by those who leave the work to others. Putting things away is part of the job connected with using the things, just as much as getting the things out, is part of it. The work is regular and legitimate and only becomes an annoyance when left for the wrong person to do.

No person wants her time frittered away doing the left-over jobs of others. Nobody enjoys having a person puttering around, either. It is distracting to attention, and disturbing to the nerves. From both the angle of the person who putters about and those who have to endure the annoyance of such activity, there should be some remedy found.

Remedies Suggested.

Mothers can teach their children to put their playthings away when through with them. This is the first step to take. Then she can instruct the little folk to put their outside things away when they come in from outdoors. Children can get into the habit of orderliness by being made to realize that what they don't do, has to be done by mother who is very busy and often too tired to do the extra tasks. Affection will gain the day.

Adults should consider how to break themselves of the reprehensible habit of leaving work they should do, to be completed by others. If they really determine to stop this bothersome fault, they will decrease the necessity of puttering about by the person who heartily dislikes the work, but who, for the sake of order prefers to do it rather than have disorder around.

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A True Neighbor

OF ALL the best talents, that of belonging, of being a true member of the community, is the greatest, and for many in our large cities, the least expressed. To be a true neighbor, citizen, patriot—to take on the state, so that what it does you do; to have the state within you, so that all that wounds public life hurts you—is to recover the top root of existence, to lay hold of the most vital of all the strands of life.—Joseph Lee.

To accept good advice is but to increase one's own ability.

Smiles

Here Goes!

Mother—Now, Johnny, you'll burst if you eat any more.

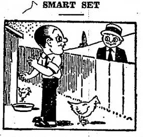
Small Boy — All right, mother, pass the cake and then stand back.

Imprinted

"Did you learn right from wrong at your mother's knee?"

"No, across my father's."

SMART SET



"The new people next door are no fools."

"Why? What did they do?"

"Gave a lawn - mowing party and had the guests cut the grass."

Hokus Pokus

Miller—I've just spilled water all over the table.

Burns—That makes it a pool table.

On the Jump

"Do motor cars make us lazy?" is the question asked.

"No, not if we are pedestrians."

300 CANDLEPOWER EYE-SAVING LIGHT with Coleman AIR-PRESSURE MantleLAMPS

KEROSENE OR GASOLINE MODELS

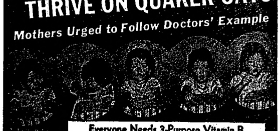
Protect your sight with this eye-saving Coleman light! Kerosene and Gasoline Pressure Mantle Lamps provide up to 300 candlepower of live light . . . nearest like natural daylight . . . kind to your eyes.

You can enjoy the finest light for only 1¢ a night. No home can afford to be without a Coleman. Buy it from your local Coleman dealer. *FREE Folders*—Send Postcard Now!

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU175, Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif.

DIONNE QUINS THRIVE ON QUAKER OATS

Mothers Urged to Follow Doctors' Example



Everyone Needs 3-Purpose Vitamin B for Keeping Fit*

● Science discovers in Quaker Oats an amazing abundance of the precious 3-purpose Vitamin B that helps everyone, young and old, combat nervousness, constipation, poor appetite, due to lack of Vitamin B in the diet. So order Quaker Oats by name at your grocer's today.

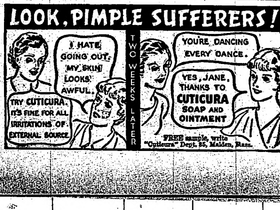
* *When poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B.*

QUAKER OATS

ADVERTISED BARGAINS

OUR readers should always remember that our community merchants cannot afford to advertise a bargain unless it is a real bargain. They do advertise bargains and such advertising means money saving to the people of the community.

LOOK, PIMPLE SUFFERERS!



I HATE GOING OUT. MY SKIN LOOKS AWFUL.
TRY CUTICURA. IT'S FINE FOR ALL IRRITATIONS OF EXTERNAL SOURCE.
TWO WEEKS LATER
YOU'RE DANCING EVERY DANCE.
YES, JANE, THANKS TO CUTICURA SOAP AND OINTMENT

FREE sample, write "Cuticura" Dept. 35, Malden, Mass.

Harmony of Life

TO EXIST is to bless. Life is Happiness. In this sublime pause of things all dissonances have disappeared. It is as though Creation were but one vast symphony, glorifying the God of Goodness with an inexhaustible wealth of praise and harmony. . . . We have ourselves become notes in the great concert, and the soul breaks the silence of ecstasy, only to vibrate in unison with the Eternal Joy!

Failures are facts that prove a man has at least actually tried to be successful.

DO THIS when you wake up with a Headache

ENJOY RELIEF BEFORE YOU'VE FINISHED DRESSING

Bayer Tablets Dissolve Almost Instantly

In 2 seconds by stop watch, a genuine BAYER Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work. Drop a Bayer Aspirin tablet into a glass of water. By the time it hits the bottom of the glass it is disintegrating. What happens in this glass . . . happens in your stomach.

When you wake up with a headache, do this: Take two quick-acting, quick-dissolving BAYER ASPIRIN tablets with a little water.

By the time you've finished dressing, nine chances in ten, you'll feel relief coming.

Genuine Bayer Aspirin provides this quick relief because it is rated among the quickest methods for relief science has yet discovered.

Try it this way. But ask for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN; not by the name "aspirin" alone.

15c FOR A DOZEN

2 FULL DOZEN 25c

Virtually 1c a tablet

LOOK FOR THE BAYER CROSS

Happy Homes

Cabins that echo with the laughter of children are truly homes. Cabins that have no children with a happy laughter are lonely.—Van Amburgh.

TIME IS SHORT, BUT FOOD IS TASTY...
YOU EAT A LOT AND EAT IT HASTY...
IN CASE A CASE OF HEARTBURN COMES,
WE HOPE YOU'VE GOT YOUR ROLL OF TUMS!

"Carry TUMS"
FOR QUICK RELIEF FROM
ACID INDIGESTION, HEARTBURN, GAS

SO many causes for acid indigestion! Hasty eating . . . smoking . . . beverages . . . rich foods . . . no wonder we have sudden, unexpected attacks of heartburn, sour stomach or gas! But millions have learned the smart thing to do is carry Tums! These tasty mints give scientific, thorough relief so quickly! Contain no harsh alkali . . . cannot *over*-alkalize your stomach. Release just enough antacid compound to correct stomach acidity . . . remainder passes *un*-released from your system. And they're so pleasant . . . just like candy. So handy to carry in pocket or purse. 10c a roll at any drugstore—or 3 rolls for 25c in the ECONOMY PACK.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY

TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE

HANDY TO CARRY 10c

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building · Washington, D. C.

Six Men, Six Views

Washington.—Some time ago I reported in these columns that Mr. Roosevelt had sent a commission to Europe to study consumer co-operatives. I said at that time that the commission was likely to find itself unable to reach an agreement concerning a report to the President on the consumer co-operatives and that in the event they were able to reach an agreement, the publication of their findings would be delayed until after the election.

The commission has returned to this country and has gone through its labor pains to the end that there are six different views, an opinion by each of the six different commissioners concerning the value or lack of it that consumer co-operatives have.

But it is important to know developments concerning this commission because it appears that by engaging in an investigation of the consumer co-operatives, the President has awakened a number of different interests in our own country to the fact that there are some kinds of co-operatives which are not helpful. The fuss stirred up by failure of the six commissioners to reach an agreement makes it seem unlikely that there will be any unanimity of opinion in congress if and when Mr. Roosevelt attempts to gain action in a legislative way to encourage creation of these co-operatives. In other words, if a move is made in congress, or if the Chief Executive attempts to force congress to enact legislation favorable to consumer co-operatives, we are likely to see a vigorous legislative battle. Personally, I hope that happens. Unless that end materializes, there is every likelihood that the average person who has not access to full information will be inclined to favor consumer co-operatives, without realizing he is lending his influence, whatever it may be, to fostering institutions that in the end are certain to cause heartaches and financial losses.

I am in a position to say that the one thing upon which the President's commissioners were able to agree was that consumer co-operatives in Europe constitute the focal point for radicalism. Not a single consumer co-operative was found, I am told, that was not controlled, managed or inspired by radicals of one breed or another, mainly, communists. These hotbeds of radicalism constitute "pressure groups" that have been able to impress governments in the various countries of an ability and an influence that do not actually exist with them. That is to say, these groups, like minority groups everywhere, are cohesively organized and they are vocal, in addition. The result is they have been able to force upon peoples in many countries restrictions over private and independent initiative, or to gain for themselves exemptions and privileges not accorded to others. The result is an obvious alignment of peoples into fresh factions, the tendencies of which are dangerous.

* * *

Tugwell's Activities

It may be news to many persons that we have consumer co-operatives in this country and that these agencies or units already are being fostered by the United States government. I refer to the activities of Professor Rexford Guy Tugwell, who has installed in the resettlement colonies various and sundry consumer co-operatives. It may be news as well to many to learn that Mr. Tugwell has spent almost two million dollars in financing these co-operatives to get them started. And the third bit of news respecting this circumstance is that a book written by James Peter Warbasse is being used as a guide for the creation of these consumer co-operatives in federal resettlement projects.

Now, the name of James Peter Warbasse may not seem important. Many persons have written books, but there are not many volumes extant in the United States that advocate changes in the form of our government. Yet, there are propositions in the volume to which I have referred which do just that and these books, as I have said, are serving more or less as a guide for the people whom Professor Tugwell has "resettled."

With this brief presentation of the facts, it seems to me it does not take much imagination to see the basis upon which the promoters of the consumer co-operatives are building their structure in this country. Taking these facts into consideration with the information brought back by those who made the study for Mr. Roosevelt, it is made to appear at least that a foreign link is somehow or other being forged, and that link, I believe, is designed as a fundamental unit in the general radical program to change the form of our government as well as the form of our national life. I can arrive at no other conclusion.

Another Phase

There is still another phase of this general proposition of consumer co-operatives that ought to be of interest to every producer in this country. Let us assume, for example, that they were perfect in organization and management; that they prospered and expanded in numbers and that they were rendering genuine service to the people. If that condition were to obtain, does it not occur as a natural question that with so much strength, the consumer co-operatives would eventually establish a class alignment between producer and consumer? It seems to me that the natural course of events would lead to this end, and if it did lead to this end I am afraid that because there are more consumers than there are producers, the producers would get the dirty end of the deal. They would be short-changed because they would be outnumbered.

This phase seems the more important because the food stores, food fields generally, are the sectors in which these consumer co-operatives operate best. As a matter of fact, the food field is the most fertile field for experiments anyway and here is quite apparently another experiment that has fastened, or is fastening itself as a parasite upon the agricultural industry of this country.

I know there has been some argument that the consumer co-operatives are the answer to the effort to destroy chain stores. That is not so. Chain stores in foreign countries have licked the co-operatives. They have virtually destroyed them where the co-operatives attempted to drive the chain stores out of business. It becomes important then to recognize that while the United States has many chain stores, it has not now and never will have as many chain stores as it has independents.

Again, here is a threat to independent business men, particularly to the small shop owner, whether he be in a large city or in the thousands of small towns and villages where the owners of such stores are important to their communities and pillars of strength in our national society. If the consumer co-operatives get going, I predict a further decline in the number of independent merchandise houses throughout the United States. For that reason, if for none of the others that I have outlined, it does seem important that the consumer co-operatives move in this country should be stopped in its tracks and that those responsible in an official way for encouraging this sort of thing should be shorn of power.

* * *

Then There's Beer

It may seem a far cry from the farm field to the price of beer as a working man finds it, but there is a direct connection and recent developments again demonstrate the fact that our whole economic structure is quite closely related. There is an increase coming in the price of beer. Either the working man and others who like beer are going to pay more for it, or else they will get a smaller glass. The answer is that ingredients entering into the production of beer have increased in price to such an extent that, according to official figures, the brewers are now paying about $1.50 more for the things that enter into the production of one barrel of beer than they did when the sale of beer again was legalized.

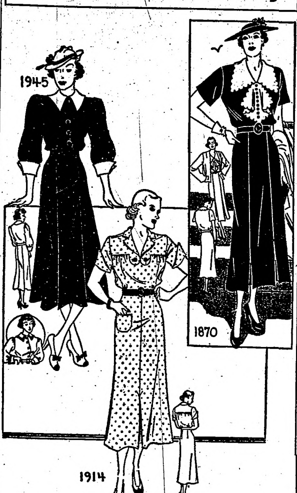
This circumstance is significant for the reason that it shows conclusively how tampering with the currency upsets the general balance within our economic structure and results sometimes in displacement of markets and sometimes in diminution of sales. In the case of beer it probably will result in a displacement of markets, rather than any decline in the amount of beer consumed, despite the fact that the ultimate consumer will be paying more.

This condition is of interest to agriculture generally because it has always been contended by the proponents of open sale of beer and whiskey that a substantial new outlet for farm crops was made available by the repeal of the Eighteenth amendment. Rather, it was a restoration of an old outlet that existed before the Eighteenth amendment was adopted. But there has been a combination of circumstances, largely the result of governmental messing, that has mitigated against the farmers obtaining full benefit from repeal. These may be enumerated as follows: Devaluation of the dollar, crop restriction under the Agricultural Adjustment act, higher taxes, and a tendency on the part of the Roosevelt administration to increase imports from abroad.

In the case of the devaluation of the currency, the main purpose, as announced by the Roosevelt administration, was to increase prices. It has had that effect and has made the brewers pay more for the hops they must import from abroad, and they must import hops because our own production is insufficient.

© Western Newspaper Union.

A Boost for Home Sewing!



HERE are three Sewing Circle specialties that are as easy to make as humming a tune. If you've never made a stitch before, here's your golden opportunity, for step-by-step sewing instructions are included with every pattern to direct you all the way until you've completed a frock that'll win a round of applause in any circle and flattering compliments on your slim figure and chic appearance. For an inexpensive, but extensive wardrobe just glance at this charming array of exquisite frocks.

Pattern No. 1945-B is a smashing hit in any office or social gathering and versatility personified. You can wear it as shown on the large figure with contrasting collar and cuffs and a self-fabric belt or make it with a twin collar and cuff, introducing another harmonizing color. It's outstanding because of its neat and trim appearance and because it makes up nicely in almost any choice bit of material. Cotton, shantung, silk, broadcloth, crepe or satin are a few exciting fabric mediums that create excellent effects. It is available for sizes: 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. Corresponding bust measures: 30, 32, 34, 36 and 38. Size 14 requires four yards of 39-inch material plus two-thirds yard contrast.

Pattern No. 1914-B is an alluring double duty frock; simple, inexpensive and the proud possessor of a sleek silhouette. It's a marvel for getting around the kitchen in a jiffy and just the thing for visiting, shopping or business. Depending of course on the material you select. For housewear, try a gingham, percale or cotton with a bit of color to pep you up, and for a more dressier effect choose striped shirting, broadcloth, lightweight wool or crepe. It is available for sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Size 36 requires three and three-fourths yards of 39-inch material.

Pattern No. 1870-B. Those of you whose figures run to width will join your slimmer sisters in choosing this gay slenderizing ensemble, with a contrasting scalloped collar and jabot, so flattering to the face. The effect is exquisite in satin, crepe, broadcloth or silk, the result wholly and completely satisfying. With or without the jacket the frock is the ultimate in utility and style. It is available for sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 requires six and one-fourth yards of 39-inch material plus seven-eighths yard contrast.

Send for the Fall Pattern Book containing Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Patterns, 15 cents each.

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Foreign Words and Phrases

Bis dat qui cito dat. (L.) He gives twice who gives quickly.

Con amore. (It.) With love; heartily; zealously.

Dernier ressort. (F.) The last resort.

Ein mann, ein wort. (G.) An honest man's word is his bond.

Festina lente. (L.) Make haste slowly.

Ici on parle francais. (F.) French is spoken here.

Jubilate Deo. (L.) Rejoice in God.

Le beau monde. (F.) The fashionable world.

Ma foi! (F.) On my faith! Bless me!

Omnia vincit amor. (L.) Love conquers all things.

Ad finem. (L.) To the end.

N'importe. (F.) It does not matter; no significance.

My Favorite Recipe

By Barbara Stanwyck

Canapes Blanche

1 package cream cheese.
6 strips crisp bacon.
Onion juice.
Paprika.
Cayenne pepper.
Small pearl onions.

Place the cheese in a mixing bowl and mash with a wooden spoon. Crumble the bacon and stir into the cheese. Add onion juice to taste, dash of cayenne pepper and paprika. Spread this paste onto rounds of bread which have been fried in oil to a golden brown, and top each canape off with a small pickled onion.

Copyright.—WNU Service.

Measuring Men

Man's capacities have never been measured; nor are we to judge of what he can do by any precedents, so little has been tried.—Thoreau.

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★ Like Mrs. Rynersen, 300 time baking award winner, experts take no chances. They choose CLABBER GIRL!

ONLY 10¢

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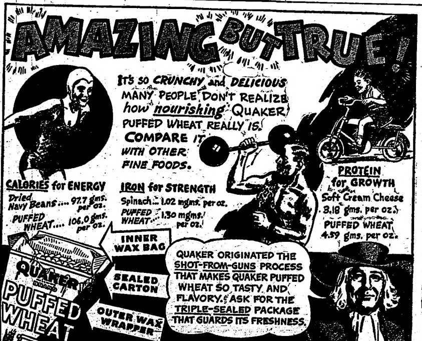
First National Bank and Trust Co.
Fargo, N. D.
Assets over Eight Million Dollars
Member NORTHWEST BANCORPORATION

METROPOLE HOTEL
European Plan—Rooms $1.00 to $2.00


AMAZING BUT TRUE!
IT'S SO CRUNCHY and DELICIOUS MANY PEOPLE DON'T REALIZE how nourishing QUAKER PUFFED WHEAT REALLY IS. COMPARE IT WITH OTHER FINE FOODS.
CALORIES for ENERGY
Dried Navy Beans.... 97.7 gms. per oz.
PUFFED WHEAT.... 106.0 gms. per oz.
IRON for STRENGTH
Spinach... 1.02 mgms. per oz.
PUFFED WHEAT... 1.30 mgms. per oz.
PROTEIN for GROWTH
Soft Cream Cheese 3.18 gms. per oz.
PUFFED WHEAT 4.59 gms. per oz.
INNER WAX BAG
SEALED CARTON
OUTER WAX WRAPPER
QUAKER PUFFED WHEAT
QUAKER ORIGINATED THE SHOT-FROM-GUNS PROCESS THAT MAKES QUAKER PUFFED WHEAT SO TASTY AND FLAVORY. ASK FOR THE TRIPLE-SEALED PACKAGE THAT GUARDS ITS FRESHNESS.

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Items from issue of Oct. 21, 1911

Rev. P. M. Palmer, the new Methodist pastor, came up from Callaway near Detroit Lakes. His daughter was to join him later.

The St. Hilaire creamery took first premium on eastern butter at the Interstate Fair held at Spokane, Wash.

Thor Smidesang was elected manager of the Wylie Farmers elevator at a meeting of the board of directors held that week.

The local creamery won an award that week at the International Dairy Show at Milwaukee, Wisc. The entry from here scored 95.33, two points higher than average in the state.

Construction of the town mill at Red Lake Falls was completed that week. The mill was to start operations that fall.

Martin Hoff and family moved into their recently purchased property known as the Hanum place.

S. J. Amble, the local nurseryman, was shipping his annual crop of trees, and was going to North Dakota points to look after fall deliveries.

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and Gospel service at 8:00 P. M., next Sunday.

First confirmation class will meet at the church Saturday, Oct. 31, at 1 o'clock.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Friday, Oct. 23, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson's. Program by Norden Church Luther League.

Sunday, Oct. 25, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school and Service.

Tarna, St. Hilaire. Friday, Oct. 23, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at Mrs. Adrian Anderson's. Note Donations to charitable institution of conference.

Sunday, Oct. 25, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Oct. 25, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. service.

Tuesday, Oct. 27, 8 p. m. Service at South school house.

Friday, Oct. 30, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson's. Program by Tarna Luther League.

Note: Saturday, Oct. 24, 9:30 and 2:00 p. m. Sunday school institute at Warren with Rev. and Mrs. Vincent Nordgren, leaders.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday school at 10.

Services at 10 a. m. Norwegian.

Evangelistic meetings, Oct. 27-Nov. 1. Rev. J. A. Ouella, Fergus Falls holds these meetings.

Clearwater Lutheran: Services at 11:15 a. m.

St. Pauli: Evangelistic meetings Oct. 27-Nov. 1. Mr. Edw. Boyle in charge.

Oakridge: Communion services 2:30. Notice change of hour.

Ebenezer: No service, Oct. 25.

Snow fell in scattered sections of Minnesota the first part of this week. Northwestern section of the state escaped entirely, but unseasonably cold weather prevailed at that time.

WANTED — Anyone having for sale a sound team of black or gray Percheron horses weighing from 15 to 1600 each, and between the ages of 4 and 6 years, call at this office. Nothing but first class stock wanted.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Tungseth, Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls visited Tuesday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and family, Mrs. Julia Prestby spent Saturday evening at Mrs. Julia Prestby's sister's, Mrs. James Turnwall and family at Thief River Falls.

Mr. Halvor Peterson and son Pete Peterson of Hawley spent a few days visiting with Halvor Peterson's brother, Ole Peterson, at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Palmquist and children and Herald Fellman visited Thursday evening at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son, Gordon of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Rev. Palm conducted services at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Vik of Thief River Falls visited Sunday evening at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnode of Crookston, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Nelson and family of Fargo, N. Dak. visited Sunday at the Oscar Seeland home.

Monday evening callers at the Martin Finstad home were Mr. and Mrs. C. Alberg and family, Manvel Hanson, Myrtle and Evelyn Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sjoberg visited Monday morning at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Brenneman of Crookston and Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire visited Saturday evening at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mrs. Harry Winter, children Jackie and Joan, Miss Anna Rossette of St. Hilaire visited Monday afternoon at the Adrian Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and children were Sunday visitors at the Owen Weckwerth home.

Mrs. Adrian Anderson will entertain the Tarna Ladies' Aid Friday afternoon, Oct. 23rd.

Lillian Alberg spent Saturday at Thief River Falls with Anna Alberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul of Mayfield, Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons spent Sunday visiting at Melvin at the Peter Sather home.

Miss Laura Almquist spent the week-end at her home at St. Hilaire.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and family and Mrs. Julia Prestby motored Sunday to Warren where they were guests at a family dinner party at the home of Mrs. Prestby's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Knutson. Other guests were Mr. and Mrs. Peter Oseth and grandson of Oslo, Mr. and Mrs. Sylvester Greskowiak of Grand Forks.

The pupils of St. Pauli Sunday School enjoyed a wiener roast at the Carl Alberg home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Julien and son, Roger, of Thief River Falls spent Saturday evening at the Clarence Roese home.

Mrs. Andrew Hanson and son Donald of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the Oscar Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Walls and family spent the week-end at St. Thomas, N. Dak. visiting with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Muzzelman and son Dennis of Crookston were guests at the C. Roese home Sunday.

Mrs. Hans Prestby and Mrs. Julia Prestby at Erskine Thursday.

Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of Minnesota

To be submitted at 1936 General Election

STATE OF MINNESOTA,
LEGAL DEPARTMENT

HARRY H. PETERSON
Attorney General

St. Paul, Minnesota, April 29, 1936

Honorable Mike Holm,
Secretary of State,

Dear Sir:

In compliance with the provisions of Section 46 of Mason's Minnesota Statutes of 1927, I herewith furnish you a statement of the purpose and effect of all proposed amendments to the Constitution of the State of Minnesota which are to be submitted to the electors of said state at the general election in 1936, in accordance with certain acts adopted by the 1935 legislature.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 1.

By the adoption of Chapter 393 of the Laws of 1935 the legislature has proposed an amendment to Article 8 of the State Constitution. The proposed amendment, if adopted, will not alter the form of any existing section of the Constitution, but will add a new section to be known as Section 8 of said article 8.

The proposed amendment reads as follows:

"Any of the public lands of the state, including lands held in trust for any purpose, may, with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor, be exchanged for lands of the United States and other privately owned lands as the legislature may provide, and the lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust, if any, to which the lands exchanged therefor were subject, and the state shall reserve all mineral and water and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment.

The purpose and effect of this proposed amendment is to authorize the legislature to provide for exchanging any of the public lands of the state for lands of the United States and land privately owned, such exchanges to be made with the approval of a commission consisting of the governor, the attorney general and the state auditor. Such exchanges of land cannot now be made because the State Constitution does not permit the legislature to authorize the sale of school lands, state swamp lands and state internal improvement lands except by public sale. One immediate purpose in granting such authority is to make it possible for the state to acquire compact areas of land for forestry and other conservation purposes by exchanging land outside of such conservation areas for lands of the United States and privately owned lands within such areas.

The proposed amendment requires that all mineral rights, water rights and water power rights in lands so transferred by the state shall be reserved. The land so acquired will become subject to the same trust, if any, as the land disposed of. For example, if school land is given in exchange, the land received will become school land.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT NO. 2.

By the adoption of Chapter 394 of the Laws of 1935, the legislature proposed an amendment to Section 1 of Article 9 of the State Constitution.

This section now reads as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200, for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

"Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads."

If amended as proposed by the legislature, this section will read as follows:

"The power of taxation shall never be surrendered, suspended or contracted away. Taxes shall be uniform upon the same class of subjects, and shall be levied and collected for public purposes, but public burying grounds, public school houses, public hospitals, academies, colleges, universities, and all seminaries of learning, all churches, church property and houses of worship, institutions of purely public charity, and public property used exclusively for any public purpose, shall be exempt from taxation, and there may be exempted from taxation personal property not exceeding in value $200.00 for each household, individual or head of a family, and household goods and farm machinery, as the legislature may determine:

"Provided, that the legislature may authorize municipal corporations to levy and collect assessments for local improvements upon property benefited thereby without regard to a cash valuation, and provided further, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to affect, modify or repeal any existing law providing for the taxation of the gross earnings of railroads.

"Provided further, that after January 1, 1937, no tax shall be imposed on any real or tangible personal property for any state purpose, except that authorized by Section 16 of Article 9 of this Constitution, and/or for the payment of indebtedness of the state incurred prior to January 1, 1937; but this proviso shall not limit, but the state shall have, the right to impose taxes upon royalties, occupations, sales, receipts, incomes, inheritances, gifts, privileges, franchises, or licenses, or upon property on the basis of gross earnings or tonnage, or upon intangibles of every kind."

The Purpose and Effect of the Proposed Amendment.

The purpose and effect of the proposed amendment is to prohibit the imposition of any taxes on real or tangible personal property after January 1, 1937 for any state purpose, except as hereinafter stated, without limiting the right of the state to impose taxes upon royalties, occupations, sales, receipts, incomes, inheritances, gifts, [illegible] franchises, or licenses, or u[illegible] the basis of gross earnings [illegible] or upon intangibles of every kind, said proposed amendment declaring that the state shall have the right to impose such taxes.

If the said amendment is adopted the state will retain the right to impose taxes on real or tangible personal property for either or both of the following purposes:

(1) To provide funds to be used to construct or improve roads and bridges in this state, as authorized by Section 16 of Article 9 of the State Constitution, for which purpose, under Section 16 of said Article 9, the legislature in its discretion is authorized to provide for an annual tax levy upon the property of this state, of not to exceed in any year one mill on all the taxable property within the state; and

(2) To raise money to pay indebtedness of the state incurred prior to January 1, 1937.

Respectfully yours,
HARRY H. PETERSON,
Attorney General.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Myrtle Person spent the week end with Hazel Adolphson.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Sorvig and family spent last Sunday with relatives at Winger.

Elaine Person and Wanda Jacobson helped Mae Lundberg celebrate her birthday anniversary Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and Marie were visitors Sunday evening at the C. Person home.

Jens Almquist and family motored Sunday to Grand Forks and spent the day with relatives.

Clara Olson underwent an operation Friday for appendicitis. She is recovering rapidly.

Mrs. Peter Larson and baby son hove returned home after having spent a week with Mrs. Larson's parents.

Mr. Alf. Dahlstrom, Alvin, Hattie and Martin Peterson were Sunday evening guests at the Albert Anderson home.

The Black River Luther League will meet Friday evening, Oct. 23, at the home of Edward Johnson.

Oct. 22-Nov. 5

Order for Hearing on Final Account and Petition for Distribution

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Carl Erickson, also known as Carl Erikson, Decedent.

The representative of the above named estate having filed his final account and petition for settlement and allowance thereof and for distribution to the persons thereunto entitled;

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereof be had on November 14, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated October 19, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner.
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and inserted by Lars Backe, Thief River Falls, Minn., to be paid for at regular advertising rates.

Lars Backe

Candidate for the office of

Probate Judge

at the General Election, Nov. 3, 1936

To the Voters of Pennington County, Minn.

I trust I am not a stranger to you, having been a resident of this county and a taxpayer for 45 years, always taken a keen interest in public affairs and with my training and 12 years experience as Probate Judge in this county, I shall be able to give you satisfactory service in the discharge of the duties of the Probate and Juvenile Court, if honored with election to the office.

Your vote and support will be greatly appreciated.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

New

LONGER LIMITS ON ROUND-TRIP TICKETS

All former 10-day round-trip tickets now extended to 30 DAYS!

NOW—FOR THE FIRST TIME

Low Summer Fares Now Offered for Winter Travel on All Classes of Equipment. Stop-overs Anywhere.

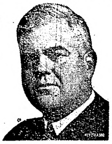
See your Local Agent

ROUTE OF THE AIR-CONDITIONED EMPIRE BUILDER

TAXES ARE DUE

The last half of the 1935 Real Estate Taxes is now due and must be paid before Nov. 1, 1936, to avoid penalty.

John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer



THEODORE CHRISTIANSON

The Only Candidate for U. S. Senator

(For the long term)

Not Endorsed by the Communist Party.

PAID ADVERTISEMENT. Prepared and paid for by Theodore Christianson, 4032 Garfield Ave. S. Minneapolis, at regular rates

Elmer A. Haugen

Republican Candidate

—for—

Congress

in the 9th District

A determined, aggressive worker for agricultural reform and tariff protection for dairy and farm products.

PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted by the Haugen-for-Congress Committee, M. B. Myhre, Secretary, Pelican Rapids, Minnesota.

HJALMAR PETERSEN

Governor of Minnesota

Trained in the School of Experience

Will be a valuable member of the Railroad and Warehouse Commission for which office he is a candidate.

Farmer-Labor Nominee

His Public Record Is an Open Book

Prepared and Inserted by Senator J. L. McLeod, Grand Rapids, Minn., Secretary Hjalmar Petersen Volunteer Committee, for which regular advertising rates are paid.

Re-Elect

JULIUS A. SCHMAHL

STATE TREASURER

PAID ADVERTISEMENT prepared and paid for by Julius A. Schmahl, Redwood Falls, at regular rates.

Cook with ELECTRICITY

. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

Represented for Foreign Advertising by the American Press Ass'n New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week
Instituted in 1882

Volume 56 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 29, 1936 Number 17

THIEF RIVER FALLS SUFFERS FIRE LOSS

A fire which broke out at about 7 o'clock last Friday evening in the basement of the Oen Mercantile store building at Thief River Falls, destroyed that structure and all contents, and for a time threatened the entire business section of the city.

When discovered, the fire had gained such headway that the fire department found it extremely difficult to reach the seat of the blaze. As the fire reached highly combustible materials like surplus paints, oils, etc., that were stored in the basement, the air became superheated and several terrific explosions occured, blowing out windows and causing intense heat. To add to difficulties of the fire fighters, sash, awnings and woodwork in buildings across the street on the north, beginning at the Northern State Bank and extending east a half block, and those on the west from the Caldis corner to Rolland's meat market, caught fire. Fortunately, the floors and roof of the Oen building soon fell in, allowing the intense heat to escape upward thus permitting the firemen to work on the fires in the other buildings which were soon brot under control, but not before all plate glass fronts in the fire area had been destroyed and much other damage done. As nothing could be done to save either the Oen building or contents, that fire was allowed to burn itself out. The thick fire wall between it and the Lieberman building adjoining to the south, effectively prevented a spread of fire into that block. For a time it looked as tho the entire business section was in grave danger, and occupants of many buildings moved their stocks and fixtures into the street. To add to other difficulties, the main electric current cable burned off at the Oen corner, plunging a large part of the city into darkness.

The largest individual loser is the Oen Mercantile Company which lost its entire stock. All that remains of the building is the shell, and this is so badly damaged it likely cannot be used again. Damage to the extent of many thousands of dollars was sustained by owners of the buildings where fronts were broken and woodwork burned. Several occupants of apartments and office rooms in those buildings suffered damage to their belongings by smoke and water.

Mr. Oen has signified his intention of re-building on his corner as soon as possible, and he is now making arrangements to continue business in a temporary location.

WINGER BANK ROBBED

Cracksmen broke into the Farmers State Bank at Winger last Monday night and made away with about $4,000 in cash. the entire stock of cash on hand at the bank. This was the third Minnesota bank to have similar loss within two weeks.

P. T. A. POSTPONED

Because of contemplated absence of members of the teaching staff, who are planning to attend M. E. A. at Minneapolis next week-end, regular monthly meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association has been postponed until a week later.

Henry Sande, accompanied by his sister-in-law, Mrs. Cora Sande, motored up Saturday from Minneapolis to spend a week at the Sande home.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and Inserted by Waldal-Jones Volunteer Committee, Geo. Hansel, secretary, Bagley, Minn., and to be paid for at regular rates.

For
Representative
65th Legislative
District

Geo. P. Jones

If elected, he promises to serve all his constituents alike without regard to parties or factions.

Marius Waldal

A man who does his own thinking and has the courage of his convictions.

He Has Served Us Well

Elect Both

As a team they will strengthen the position of the 65th Legislative District

They Stand for Good Government

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

The entire river—all three feet of it—froze over during the spell of zero weather which prevailed here last week-end.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches at Climax, spent last week-end here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

Mrs. B. E. Burkee plans to leave in another week or two to spent the winter at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Glenn H. Martz, at Hopkins, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and daughter motored Saturday to Bertha, Minn., and visited with relatives until the following day when they returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. Sigward Engh and children motored here Saturday from Edinburg, N. D., and visited until Sunday afternoon at the home of his brother Edw. Engh.

A vast amount of wood, both dry and green, is being hauled in here this fall. The school board recently let contract for delivery of 150 cords to be brought in later.

A wedding dance was given at the local hall Monday night in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Nelson of Thief River Falls whose marriage occured in that city last Sunday.

Red Cross: The next meeting of the local Red Cross will be held at the home of Mrs. Larson on Tuesday, Nov. 3rd. All interested in this work are cordially invited to be present.

Mrs. H. W. Anderson and daughter, Gladys, of Bowbells, N. D., came Saturday for an indefinite visit at the home of Mrs. Anderson's sister, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad, and with other relatives.

Ed. Christensen and children were down Tuesday from Thief River Falls to take back part of his garage material he had stored here since discontinuing operation of the local Cities Service station.

Elroy Johnson had an additional exit and new stairway leading to the second floor, constructed this week at his cafe building. Mrs. Kalinowski has leased some of the second floor rooms for living quarters for the winter.

Art Hanson motored Saturday to Leonard and joined Norman Olsen and a group of friends there for a duck hunt the following day in the vicinity of Clearwater Lake. The party had good luck in bagging over fifty ducks.

Aug. Berglund, Al Brink and Harry Winter are busy this week packing their stands of bees for winter storage. The hives are put into ranks, covered with moisture proof paper, and then covered over with flax straw, at the same locations they were set up during the honey gathering season.

VOTE DEMOCRATIC TICKET NOVEMBER 3

Voters in the agricultural sections of this country should consider carefully before they cast their ballots at the general election next Tuesday. In 1932 under a Republican administration, farmers were getting 3 cents per pound liveweight for hogs; cattle were almost valueless, wheat was 40 cents a bushel and other grains in proportion. Note the difference in prices today.

The Social Security Act with Old Age assistance; insurance of bank deposits of the common people; establishment of C. C. C. camps to provide work for young men instead of allowing them to become bums or worse; increased prosperity, and a steady gain in re-employment are all products of the present administration.

Since the national program of the Roosevelt administration designed to rout the depression was instituted, Minnesota has received six times as much in direct benefits as it has paid in Federal taxes. Regardless of last minute broadsides made for political purposes only, ponder well and decide for yourself if you want to go back to a republican administration wherein the agricultural area is always the "underdog". The loudest complaint heard now is from the moneyed East which is being compelled to disgorge part of its ill-gotten gains, in form of taxes, to help less favored sections of the country. Look back over the dismal period of bank failures, business failures, foreclosures on farms and homes, and general impoverishment under the Hoover republican administration. Do you want any more of it?

Then go to the polls next Tuesday and cast your ballot for re-election of President Roosevelt.

A large crowd from the surrounding territory and towns attended the dance given Saturday night at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

First snow for this fall season fell here last Friday morning. There was sufficient to cover the ground, but rain the following day caused most of it to disappear. First snowfall for 1936 came exactly a week earlier than that of a year ago.

The Mission meetings at the local church will begin Thursday evening and continue as follows: Friday at 3:00 and 8:00, Saturday at 8:00, Sunday at 11:00 A. M., 3:00 and 8:00 P. M. Speakers will be Rev. John Anderson of Crookston and Rev. Arne Mars of Drayton, N. D. Everyone cordially invited to attend these meetings.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Prepared and inserted by Lars Backe, Thief River Falls, Minn., to be paid for at regular arvertising rates.

Lars Backe
Candidate for the office of
Probate Judge
at the General Election, Nov. 3, 1936

To the Voters of Pennington County, Minn.

I trust I am not a stranger to you, having been a resident of [illegible] county and a taxpayer for 45 years, always taken a keen interest in public affairs and with my training and 12 years experience as Probate Judge in this county, I shall be able to give you satisfactory service in the discharge of the duties of the Probate and Juvenile Court, if honored with election to the office.

Your vote and support will be greatly appreciated.

APPROVE AMENDMENT No.1

All persons interested in conservation are urged to vote for Amendment No. 1 at the general election Tuesday. The amendment will authorize the legislature to permit exchange of state lands for federal or privately owned lands in order to bring about better forest management. Instead of the state lands being in scattered tracs, the plan is to consolidate all holdings into larger areas to permit of more efficient fire prevention as well as general management.

GENERAL ELECTION TUESDAY, NOV. 3RD

Next Tuesday voters of the United States will go to the polls to elect national and state officials to conduct affairs of the nation and individual states for the next four and two years, respectively. Final broadsides will be fired within the next three days by both the major political parties in supporting of their contentions. In years past, only a small percentage of the voters have decided the issues because so many voters failed to exercise their franchise. Strenuous efforts are being made this year to bring out the largest vote in history of the country in order to get a true picture of desires of the people. It is not only important to take an interest in political affairs, but it is equally as important for the voters to express their choice thru the ballot. Be sure to vote Tuesday.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

BUCKLER STAGING BRISK CAMPAIGN

Congressman R. T. Buckler, Polk County farmer, and Farmer-Labor candidate for re-election as U. S. Representative in Congress for the Ninth Minnesota District, will close his active speaking campaign by addressing meetings at towns visited by a special motorcade campaign tour in Norman County, Monday, Nov. 2nd, the day before election. He spoke at five meetings in various parts of the district this week.

During the past two months Congressman Buckler has spoken at meetings in each of the fifteen counties of the district. He missed but one meeting, that being at Fertile, recently, of the nearly fifty at which he was scheduled to speak.

Congressman Buckler is confident of re-election for a second term, and his secretary and campaign manager, Harold C. Hagen, of Crookston, predicts that he will carry at least thirteen and possibly fourteen of the fifteen counties in the District.

NEW BANK FOR OKLEE

At a recent hearing before the state banking department, permission was given for granting of a charter for a new state bank to be opened at Oklee next spring. That enterprising village has been without local banking facilities since both its banks closed some years ago. Geo. Beito of Gonvick, and a number of business men at Oklee are organizers of the new bank.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING—Inserted by Paul Roy, St. Hilaire, Minn., in his own behalf, and paid for at advertising rates.

Vote for
and Re-elect
PAUL ROY
County Commissioner
Third District, Pennington Co., Minn.

At General Election, Nov. 3, 1936

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT—Inserted by Andrew Bottelson in his own behalf and to be paid for at regular rates.

For Probate Judge
Second term

Andrew
Bottelson

My first term has been good experience. I trust that my record in office will merit your approval and vote Nov. 3d, 1936, at the General Election.

To those not familiar with the facts, I will say that I have saved to the taxpayers the sum of $1,200.00 which previously was paid out for clerk hire in the office of Probate Judge in Pennington County.

Very truly yours,
ANDREW BOTTELSON.

News Review of Current Events the World Over

Dictator Stalin Foresees Another European War—Spanish Rebels Nearing Madrid—Simpson Affair May Lead to King Edward's Abdication.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

EUROPE'S situation, according to seasoned observers, is settling down to a fight to the finish between Communism and Fascism, and the several nations are lining up accordingly. Josef Stalin, Soviet dictator, is said to be convinced that another great war is at hand and that Russia must act promptly to take what he considers her proper part in the conflict. The civil war in Spain and the developments therefrom are providing the fuel for starting the fire. Russia repeats her accusations against Germany and Italy of giving aid to the Spanish rebels; the Fascist governments deny the charges and make countercharges against Moscow; the Soviet government appears to be on the point of quitting the committee for nonintervention in Spain and sending war munitions to the hard pressed radical government at Madrid.

Josef Stalin

Dispatches from Moscow said Stalin had been informed by his military advisers that as few as 100 planes could settle the Spanish war in favor of the government and that Russia could send them almost immediately. The Russians already have sent five shiploads of food and clothing to Spain, these supplies having been bought by subscriptions from Russian workers.

Should Stalin decide to come out openly in aid of the leftist government of Spain, the Nazis and Fascists may be counted on to redouble their already existing campaign against Communism—and many nations would soon be involved in the quarrel, with possibilities that terrify thinking persons the world over.

Klementi Voroshilov, Soviet commissar for defense, didn't allay the alarm any when he said in a formal statement:

"The Soviet Union is prepared to meet the enemy anywhere he chooses to taste the force of our arms.

"We are ready with man-power, equipment, training and resources."

A Russian language paper printed in New York said the Soviet press bureau in London had announced that Stalin would come to America after the November election, for medical treatment; that he would visit President Roosevelt, and later would go to Mexico. All of this was promptly denied officially in Moscow and by the soviet embassy in Washington.

CLOSER co-operation between Germany and Italy in the fight on Communism was assured by an arrangement for "institutes" in Berlin and Rome for Italo-German youth leadership, in which the Hitler Youth organization and Mussolini's Balilla, a Fascist youth body, are to unite. Baldur von Schirach, Nazi youth leader, so announced to a great gathering in Berlin.

In the Berlin institute Italian youth leaders will be educated in conditions and achievements under the Nazi state. In Rome, Nazi youth leaders will learn what Il Duce's Fascists have done for their country. Neither institute will attempt to imitate the other, Schirach said.

GENERAL FRANCO, head of the Spanish insurgents, ordered the immediate taking of Madrid and each day the state of the defenders of the capital became more desperate. The rebels closed in relentlessly, making effective use of bombing planes and armored tanks.

President Manuel Azana and some of his cabinet ministers slipped out of Madrid and appeared in Barcelona. Ostensibly they were making a tour of the loyalist fronts, but the general opinion was that they had fled from the capital to make a "last stand" in Catalonia, which province always is radical. Anyhow, Azana took over an office in the Catalan parliament building for himself and his secretarial staff. Senora Azana has quit Spain. She appeared in Toulouse, France, and departed for an unannounced destination.

JAMES COUZENS, independent Republican senator from Michigan, died in a Detroit hospital after a long illness and immediately following an operation to relieve uremic poisoning. He was sixty-four years old.

Mr. Couzens was one of the wealthiest men in congress, his riches being a result of early association with Henry Ford in the automobile business. He was twice elected mayor of Detroit and was appointed to the senate in 1922 to fill out the unexpired term of Senator Truman H. Newberry. As a senator he frequently disregarded party lines, and since the election of President Roosevelt he had supported many New Deal measures. Before the recent primary he announced that, though a candidate for renomination as a Republican, he intended to support Mr. Roosevelt for re-election. This was an act of political suicide, and he was defeated by Wilber M. Brucker.

Senator Couzens was noted for his great contributions to charity. The chief of these was the gift of probably $20,000,000 for the help of unfortunate children. He established the Children's Fund of Michigan with an endowment of $10,000,000.

PEACE within the ranks of the American Federation of Labor has not yet been achieved, for the executive council of that body adjourned without settling the dispute between the Green and Lewis factions. The council will meet again November 14 in Tampa, and two days later the federation will open its annual convention in that Florida city. If there are developments meanwhile, the council or federation may discuss the quarrel, according to President Green. He said: "The matter is temporarily closed," and added that so far as he knew, no peace overtures had been made by the CIO leaders. Mr. Green declared the ten suspended unions could not be admitted to the convention.

MERE scandal and gossip have no proper place in this department, but the "affaire Simpson," as the French would term it, has progressed until it assumes world importance. As arrangements are being made for the quiet and uncontested divorce of Mrs. "Wally" Simpson, American friend of King Edward VIII of England, it is rumored in London society circles that the bachelor monarch will abdicate in favor of his brother, the Duke of York, and marry the attractive woman who has shared so much of his time in recent months. In support of this rumor is the reported fact that plans are being made for renting the farms of the Sandringham estate in Norfolk, which is the king's private property. Also, there is a story that this estate may be sold to the Aga Khan, the immensely wealthy spiritual head of the Ismaili sect of Mohammedanism.

King Edward

Should Edward give up the throne, it would eventually be occupied by Princess Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the Duke of York, and this succession would be decidedly popular with the people of England. The abdicating king might revert to the dukedom of Cornwall, which provides a net income of about $350,000.

There is nothing in British law to prevent the king from marrying whomsoever he pleases, but no ruler of the country since Henry VIII has wedded a commoner. Court gossip in London says that Prime Minister Baldwin and the archbishop of Canterbury recently appealed to Edward for greater discretion in his relations with Mrs. Simpson and were hotly rebuffed by the king.

English newspapers imposed on themselves a voluntary censorship in this affair, but it has been broken by the Sunday Referee which prints an article declaring the king "may marry by spring," that this would result in postponement of the coronation, and that tradesmen have been insuring themselves against such a delay.

PERSONAL reports of Presidential and vice presidential candidates, made public by the senate campaign expenditures committee, show that President Roosevelt gave a $500 contribution to the Democratic county committee of Dutchess county, New York, his home, and had spent $10 for postage. Vice President John N. Garner reported that he had received no contributions and made no expenditures.

The Republican candidates, Gov. Alf M. Landon and Col. Frank Knox, reported they had had no personal receipts nor expenditures since nomination, their campaigns being financed by the Republican national committee.

In getting the nomination Landon received $163,480 and spent $164,572. Knox reported personally receiving $35,754 and spending $35,557 before nomination, and the Knox for President committee received $133,818 and spent $143,259.

Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate, reported his party had collected $5,614 and spent $6,504 to date.

John Zahn, National Greenback party candidate, reported he had received $1 and spent $2.50 toward his election.

At the same time the American Liberty league, nonpartisan, voluntarily submitted a financial report. The report showed that the organization had received $419,282 since January 1, and spent $461,851.

Keystone State

Pretzel Benders In a Reading Factory.

Prepared by the National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

WHEN historic Georgetown, D. C. still was the metropolis of the north bank of the Potomac and the city of Washington was little more than a beautiful plan on paper, a bridge was thrown across Rock creek to connect the two.

There were 13 stones on the face of the arch of the bridge. Upon them were inscribed the abbreviated names of the 13 states that had created and successfully defended the Union. On the keystone of that arch were the letters "Pa."

Whether that was the origin of the nickname of the Keystone State or only testimony of it earlier use remains a matter of debate, but the sobriquet was aptly descriptive of its role in American history and industry.

The congress that gave America its Declaration of Independence met, deliberated, and acted on Pennsylvania's receptive soil. The convention that forged the Nation's Constitution labored amid that Commonwealth's genial atmosphere.

The financial wizard who averted the economic disaster which threatened to overwhelm the young nation was that patriotic Pennsylvania banker, Robert Morris.

The fine old philosopher and master of humanized science who won international recognition for the struggling child among nations, and brought us alliance with France, with history-changing consequences, was the revered and picturesque Ben Franklin.

So it has been through the generations. When ship sails no longer met the demands of maritime commerce, Robert Fulton, a native of Pennsylvania, laid the foundations of steam navigation around the world.

Development of Its Industries.

The industries of the Atlantic seaboard became so vast that wood no longer served for fuel, and Pennsylvanians developed their coal resources.

Pittsburgh's Scotch-Irish empire builders expanded the iron industry to a point where Pennsylvania practically equipped the factories of the Mississippi valley and produced both the rails and the rolling stock of the nation's railways.

When whale oil and other animal fats and oils no longer yielded adequate lubricants and illuminants, it was in Pennsylvania, at Titusville, that Col. E. L. Drake drilled the first oil well, thus helping revolutionize the world's ways of living and making possible the present motorized transportation.

Pennsylvania's industrial pioneers inaugurated the reign of steel, thus ushering in the era of skyscrapers in a thousand cities, and the speeding of traffic on the railroads of the country.

To the present hour, the land of William Penn goes forward as one of the foremost industrial communities of the world. Before the depression it was making one-fifth of the world's electrical machinery, refining one-sixth of its sugar, mining a like share of coal, and producing an equal proportion of the world's steel.

The federal census of manufactures shows that among the nation's 51 major industries Pennsylvania ranks first in 17 and holds third place or better in 15 others.

In 42 of the nation's products its factories lead those of every other state. From artificial limbs to zinc products these wares of Pennsylvanias primacy run the gamut of the alphabet. In such diverse industries as coal mining, chocolate and cocoa manufacture, pig-iron production and silk making, steel rolling and wool pulling, cement grinding and lace weaving, coke burning and hosiery knitting, Pennsylvania is first by a wide margin.

Romance In Its Story.

Pennsylvania's history is filled with stirring chapters. The story of its wild life, from the days of primal abundance to virtual extinction and back again to abundance under intelligent human protection, is a true romance of forest and stream. The tenacity with which the many religious sects, drawn there by the broad tolerance of the founder, have adhered steadfastly to their centuries-old customs, and frequently their costumes, consitutes a fascinating story of quaint survivals in a progressive age.

Within Pennsylvania's borders are more people born of native white parents than in any other state of the Union. It has nearly a million more than New York, its closest rival, although the total population of the Empire State is approximately three million greater. In fact, the people of native white parentage in Pennsylvania exceed the total population of any other state with the exception of New York, Ohio, Illinois, Texas and California.

The Pennsylvanian's tendency to migrate is no new phenomenon. For more than a century and a half its restless citizen families have been moving from the old home rooftree, and, with their children and their children's children, have pushed out to the changing frontiers of the country. Their first outpouring was in the colonial period, when large numbers moved down into the Shenandoah valley of Virginia and on into western North Carolina and eastern Tennessee.

This was the migration which carried the Lincolns and the Boones, the Caldwells and the Calhouns, the Prestons and the Christians, the Rutledges and the Breckenridges, to say nothing of that large group of Lutheran, Reformed, Dunkard, and Mennonite pioneers who settled in the Virginia valley and its highlands.

As Ohio and Kentucky and the states beyond opened up to settlement, migrants from Pennsylvania turned westward in regiments; there they were joined by sons and daughters of their uncles and aunts, who had so largely settled western Virginia, eastern Tennessee, and western North Carolina.

Some day a historian will write the saga of the role of Pennsylvania and its descendants in the settlement of the Mississippi valley, and America will realize the debt it owes to the fecund folk born in or descended from Penn's Land who spread over the continent and played such a vital role in the greatest of our valleys.

Leads In Home Ownership.

Although Pennsylvania has furnished more migrants than any other state in the Union, both in the colonial era and up to the present time, the state is still America's foremost land of home owners. The last census shows more dwellings occupied by their owners than in any other state, a total of 1,198,000 owner-occupied homes.

When William Penn came to America, he had title to some 28,000,000 acres of woodland, mountain, and dale. For a dozen decades these forests yielded only to the settler's ax and his new-ground ripping plow. Then larger towns and cities began to grow and there was born an insistent demand for lumber.

This havoc went on until there was left in all the 28,000,000 but a beggarly 20,000 acres of virgin timber. The lumberman had left his tree tops and his sawdust piles to make the most dangerous of fire hazards on millions of acres and to render a thousand streams unfit for fish life.

Forest fires completed the destruction, and millions of blackened, barren acres stood as mute witnesses of the profligacy of man in wasting one of the commonwealth's principal assets.

Floods became more frequent, since barren lands cannot hold back water and give it a chance to soak into the ground. Low-water stages of streams occurred oftener; springs in barren lands cannot collect sufficient water to keep the streams fed in dry weather. Fish by the millions perished when streams were transformed for long periods into dry river and creek beds.

Forest Lands Restored.

Then the thinking citizens of Pennsylvania awakened to the menace the wasteful methods had wrought. State agencies and private interests joined in reforestation and in protection against forest fires.

Today one finds that thirteen millions of acres in the Keystone State are accounted to be forest land. A major portion is in young trees. Wander along the Delaware river, through the Poconos, follow both branches of the Susquehanna and cross their watersheds, travel the Roosevelt highway across the state from east to west, dip down to Emporium, Williamsport, and Jersey Shore, climb Bald Eagle, Tuscarora, Laurel Hill, and South Mountain, and you will begin to understand why some one has proposed that Pennsylvania be renamed the Sapling State—because of its tremendous number of young trees.

Reforestation is beginning to bear major fruit. Floods are becoming rarer and less destructive, for water is absorbed instead of rushing pell-mell riverward. Springs constantly fed by seeping water in turn fill the streams with a more constant current. Fish are accordingly increasing in substantial numbers due to steadier stream flow, seasonal restrictions, bag limits, and artificial propagation.

The Bored Are Boring—

People of Outstanding Personality Are Interested, and Never Blase

"YOUNG people of today," a mother writes, "seem to regard it as a sign of immaturity or weakness to be thrilled with anything. Their idea of sophistication is to appear bored with everything, the having-done-all-seen-all attitude that finds it very difficult to be impressed with anything. It is most annoying to find that anything you can offer them for a good time seems to be inadequate, that the thrills of your own youth cannot be repeated for them. It seems to me they miss a great deal."

I would point out to this mother, says a woman writer of international note, that naturally we cannot expect that the thrills of our youth will equally impress the young people of this day. So much that came to us gradually as colorful experiences are a part of their daily background. But there is something definitely true in what she says of a pose, of a deliberate care never to seem impressed, of a pretense at being bored.

It may interest such young people to know that that super-sophisticate, G. K. Chesterton, said "there are no bores, only people who are bored." In other words there can be nothing interesting about a person who is bored!

That takes us right down to a bedrock fact that can be observed if we will note people of outstanding personality, people whom everybody finds interesting. Without exception they will be people who are vitally interested. They are never bored, never blase. They are able to give out what interests others, because through their interest in things and people about them they are constantly taking in. Their main charm is a certain aliveness, a vitality which has absolutely no relationship with being bored.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Smiles

Realistic

Teacher—Why are you late for school this morning?

Tommy (breathlessly)—P-p-please, sir, I dreamt I was at a football match, and the referee ordered extra time, so I stayed to see the finish.

Named It

Little Joan was staying with an aunt who held strong views on how children should behave. She was obviously unhappy.

"You're home-sick," said her aunt.

"No, I'm not," replied Joan. "I'm here-sick."

A Start

Her Mother — Now that you're married, you should help Ferdinand to save something.

Mrs. Newbride—I do. I've already helped him to save something on his income tax.

Page Dr. Dafoe

"How's the wife, George?"

"Not so well, old boy. She's just had quinsy."

"Gosh! How many is that you've got how?"

Choice of Colors?

Outside a fashionable New York church.

"Where's Marietta?"

"She waited to speak to the rector. If he'll agree to have the walls done over and the chancel redecorated, she's going to be married here."

AT LAST
A COUGH RELIEF—THAT ALSO SPEEDS RECOVERY

Remember the name! It's FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR! Double-acting. One set of ingredients quickly soothes, relieves tickling, hacking, coughing ... coats irritated throat linings to keep you from coughing. Another set reaches the bronchial tubes, loosens phlegm, helps break up a cough due to a cold *and speeds recovery.* For quick relief and *speeded-up recovery,* ask your druggist for double-acting FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. Ideal for children, too. Get a bottle today!

In Consideration

Don't expect so much of life; then death may not be so exacting.

If You Have a Child
ASK YOUR DOCTOR THIS

Ask Him Before Giving Your Child an Unknown Remedy

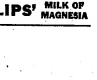
Practically any doctor you ask will warn: *"Don't give your child unknown remedies without asking your doctor first."*

When it comes to the widely used children's remedy — "milk of magnesia," the standard of the world is established. For over half a century many doctors have said "PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia." Safe for children. No other is "quite like it."

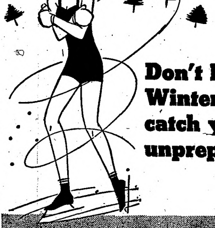
Keep this in mind, and say "PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA" when you buy. Now also in tablet form. Get the form you prefer. But see that what you get is labeled "Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia."

ALSO IN TABLET FORM:

Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

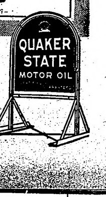


PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA



Don't let Winter catch you unprepared!

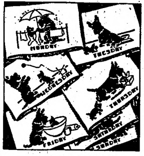
CHANGE TO
QUAKER STATE
WINTER OIL



In Winter, more than ever, your car needs the extra lubricating value that Quaker State's exclusive refining process puts into its oils and greases. Quaker State Oil Refining Company, Oil City, Pennsylvania.

Retail price . . . 35¢ per quart.

Frisky Scotties for Your Tea Towel Set



Pattern 1228

No need for Scottie to teach her puppy new tricks—he's up to them already! And what a joyous set of motifs with which to cheer the towels that serve for heaviest kitchen duty. There are seven of them, and see what simple cross stitch 'tis, with crosses an easy 8 to the inch! Done all in one color, they'll make smart silhouettes 'gainst the whiteness of your tea towels. Send for the pattern! Pattern 1228 contains a transfer pattern of seven motifs (one for each day of the week) averaging about 5 by 8 inches; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave., New York N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Now Only a Penny a Tablet for Fast HEADACHE RELIEF

Get Quick-Dissolving Bayer Aspirin Now Without Thought of Price

In 2 Seconds by Stop Watch

In 2 seconds by stop watch a genuine BAYER Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work. Drop a Bayer Aspirin tablet into a glass of water. By the time it hits the bottom of the glass it is disintegrating. What happens in this glass . . . happens in your stomach.

You can now get Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN for virtually 1¢ a tablet at any drug store in the U. S.

Two full dozen now, in a flat pocket tin, for 25¢! Try this new package. Enjoy the quick action and known quality of the real Bayer article now without thought of price.

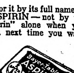
Do this especially if you want the means of quick relief from a bad headache, neuritis or neuralgia pains. Remember, BAYER ASPIRIN works fast. (Note illustration above.)

And ask for it by its full name—BAYER ASPIRIN—not by the name "aspirin" alone when you buy. Get it next time you want *quick relief*.

15c FOR A DOZEN

2 FULL DOZEN 25c

Virtually 1c a tablet



LOOK FOR THE BAYER CROSS

Unkind Givers

Rich gifts wax poor when givers prove unkind.—Shakespeare.

Don't Sleep When Gas Presses Heart

If you want to really GET RID OF GAS and terrible bloating, don't expect to do it by just doctoring your stomach with harsh, irritating alkalies and "gas tablets." Most GAS is lodged in the stomach and upper intestine and is due to old poisonous matter in the constipated bowels that are loaded with ill-causing bacteria.

If your constipation is of long standing, enormous quantities of dangerous bacteria accumulate. Then your digestion is upset. GAS often presses heart and lungs, making life miserable. You can't eat or sleep. Your head aches. Your back aches. Your complexion is sallow and pimply. Your breath is foul. You are a sick, grouchy, wretched, unhappy person. YOUR SYSTEM IS POISONED.

Thousands of sufferers have found in Adlerika the quick, scientific way to rid their systems of harmful bacteria. Adlerika rids you of gas and cleans foul poisons out of BOTH upper and lower bowels. Give your bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika. Get rid of GAS. Adlerika does not gripe—is not habit forming. Leading Druggists.

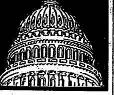
WNU—Y 44—36

MERCHANDISE

Must Be GOOD to be Consistently Advertised

BUY ADVERTISED GOODS

Washington Digest



National Topics Interpreted
By WILLIAM BRUCKART
NATIONAL PRESS BLDG WASHINGTON, D. C.

The Coal Industry

Washington.—During the recent bitter campaigning, both national political parties engaged in a good deal of palaver about the coal industry. As usual, the politicians were patting the miners on the back, telling them what wonderful assets to the nation they are, and carrying their demagoguery further by criticism of the mine owners every now and then because it was popular with labor to attack employers. Altogether, it was a rather sorry spectacle and, I think, did not do credit to either side to any extent.

But in this report, I want to stress a very much less obvious phase of the problem than was made apparent in any of the electioneering. With all of the verbiage cast aside, with all of the political hoodwinking forgotten, there is a very deep and difficult problem in the coal industry. I think it can be summarized in one question: What is the future of coal, the coal industry, and the thousands of men who know no other source of livelihood than that which they eke out in the bowels of the earth?

This question, if proper analysis is made, encompasses more than the usual factors that operate in economics. It does that because of policies of the federal government, among states and among municipalities. Because of the attempts to influence votes, the whole question has got into politics and that of itself is ruinous, an obstacle to a scientific solution.

Not so many years ago coal mine owners and coal labor units had what amounted to a monopoly on our fuel supply. Then came oil, oil with all of the scientific development that followed in its wake. Despite this, operators and labor leaders continued to take their toll from the hapless user of coal for fuel, be that user a great factory or an individual consumer in furnace or round oak stove. But that was not all. Electricity came along with its constantly increasing automatic control. First, of course, in the larger communities and later it came to villages and farm homes. Still, the mine owners and the coal labor leaders followed an unwise course; still, they continued to take their toll and before they fully realized what the circumstance was, they had succeeded by their acts in building up a desire on the part of millions of people to use some other sort of fuel. The end is not yet, and that is why the subject is most important at this stage of our history.

* * *

Public Ownership

During the Roosevelt administration we have seen an impetus given to public ownership of power plants never equalled. I think much of this development has gone on in a hit-and-miss fashion and that eventually the public will pay for the shiftless methods employed in development, but that is beside the point. The present question is whether our nation is going to continue to expand public ownership in such a way as to ruin an industry that is as much a part of our basic economic structure as any other unit of our natural life. I think sometimes it goes beyond that for the reason that, unless people awaken to the fact that they are being hoodwinked to a considerable extent by public ownership propaganda, it is likely to spread and public ownership will become a frankenstein, a parasite on our body public.

When I referred to the destruction of a great industry, I had in mind the thought that the consequences will run in two directions. Yet, paradoxically as it may seem, they constitute a cycle. It works out like this: As the demand for coal declines, it is quite natural that production costs go up. When production costs go up, they eventually reach the point where a further diminution occurs in demand. When that decline in demand occurs, there is only one answer: Labor is thrown out of work because you cannot produce and have those products piled high in storage. It takes money to keep labor and machinery occupied. The coal itself, after being removed from the mines, represents money and it is subject as well to deterioration. So, the ultimate to be expected on this side of the picture is an industry dying of dry rot.

On the other side of the problem is an equally important factor at work. It takes an immense amount of capital, massed in corporate form, to maintain a going concern whether that concern be coal mining, railroading or any other of our great industries. These industries operate largely on funds obtained through the sale of stocks and bonds of the corporation. But it has always been true, and human nature shows no signs of changing, that capital is not attracted to, it does not seek investment in, a declining industry. There you have a possibility at least of insufficient funds to carry through for the coal mining industry until it can readjust itself to the new place it must occupy in our economic structure. It will occupy a new place because it will readjust itself, but it has not done so yet and the consequence of this condition is, in my opinion, coal mine labor is due for some very hard sledding in the next decade, notwithstanding the honeyed words of the politicians.

* * *

Blame Demagogues

Now, to turn to the part that government plays in bringing about present conditions I have attempted to show how greed on the part of both capital and labor was responsible in a measure for building up what amounts to ill-will among many coal consumers. But the industry itself is not wholly responsible. Indeed, I rather hold the opinion that government is as much responsible for conditions as the industry itself, and when I say government, I must limit my reference to political demagogues. They always have been shortsighted and they are still shortsighted. They have been and they are now willing to sacrifice great masses of men and money for personal political gain of an entirely transitory character.

I have said before in these columns that the country is being sadly kidded—it is almost tragic—by the wonders of such parasitic organizations as TVA. The public ownership crowd have had a willing leader in President Roosevelt and his hangers-on have promoted his policies of public ownership without being honest as to the ultimate goal, or the eventual effect.

It is not alone that there have been millions wasted in the development of the Tennessee valley electrical mirage. It is not so much that taxpayers throughout the country will be paying a bill and paying it over and over again, that causes me to complain. It is not so much that the Tennessee Valley Authority will never be economically operated or become self-sustaining that brings this outburst. It is the fact that when a government, national, state or local, leads the way in this direction, it wields an influence upon a certain percentage of our population. Since public ownership advocates, in many instances, plain socialism, where in control of these agencies such as TVA, it is perfectly natural that they present to the taxpayers only the most rosy side of the story. They do not disclose to the taxpayers the adverse, the costly side, of the situation. Naturally then, hundreds of thousands of people believe that government can do this sort of thing better than private enterprise. They become convinced that private initiative has been turned into a spigot through which individual pocketbooks are drained. They do not realize that their pocketbooks are being drained much more heavily through public ownership by means of the taxes they take from you and me and everyone else. That is the sad story, made worse by the fact that through nearly four years the Washington government has been encouraging people to believe public ownership propaganda and distrust and destroy private investment.

* * *

Expensive Dream

Recent Treasury figures show that the Resettlement Administration has paid approximately $27,750,000 of its total appropriation of $134,518,000 for administrative expenses. That is, the organization which is the pride and joy of Professor Rexford Guy Tugwell has paid that amount of money to job holders in trying to carry out the professor's impossible dream.

While the sum shown as used for administrative expenses by Professor Tugwell is small, compared to the billions of total waste in the Roosevelt administration, the proper way to consider this circumstance is on a percentage basis. If you take your pencil you can calculate that about 20 per cent or one-fifth of all the funds appropriated to Professor Tugwell for resettlement, has been used in management of his plan. It may be a fraction under 20 per cent, but it is so close that even the fastidious Mr. Tugwell would not quarrel about the difference.

One-fifth of an appropriation that is designed theoretically at least to serve for relief purposes is entirely too much. It is not as great perhaps as has happened with one or two other relief appropriations, but it has always been claimed that the Tugwell scheme was planned to reestablish those who have been resettled on a permanent basis. That is to say, it was planned that the bulk of the money should be used in providing those people with a fresh start in life, but I cannot see where they are getting the full measure of help intended if a lot of job holders sit around in Washington offices or in offices in various states using up one-fifth of the total layout of cash.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Jackson—Two hundred of Chris Sorenson's finest chickens were picked out of the flock by night prowlers.

Minneapolis—The twenty-ninth annual northwest automobile show will be held November 21 to 28 at the Minneapolis municipal auditorium.

Duluth—Minnesota produced nearly two-thirds of the iron ore taken from domestic mines last year, the bureau of mines reported in a tabulation.

Lake Elmo—Lake Elmo, which is 190 feet deep, will be stocked with trout, in compliance with requests of the St. Croix Valley Rod and Gun club.

Lester Prairie—Victor Kuhlman, 12-pear-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Kuhlman of near here, lost his right hand when it became caught in the rollers of a corn shredder.

Baudette—Alfalfa seed coming to deaders here and at Spooner has averaged $30,000 a day during the harvest season, records here show. The seed is bringing 3 cents per pound.

St. Peter—Walter M. Hornstein, one of the 16 insane maniacs who escaped from the hospital June 7, stabbed Ruben Adolphson, hospital attendant, in the neck with a home-made knife.

Minneapolis—Hundred of hunters reported good hunting this year prevails in most parts of the state. Pheasants are plentiful considering the weather they've gone through the past pear.

Remer—Burglars entered the Security State Bank of Remer through a window, smashed a hole through a brick wall leading to the vault, cut two holes into the vault and escaped with $5,000.

Springfield—The Springfield Milling Co., which was sold last summer will resume operation soon under the name of the Springfield Milling corporation. The same local management will be in charge.

Duluth—Completing its maiden journey from Norway to Duluth, the new Norse freight-passenger ship, Taborfjell, cleared for Fort William. Next spring, the Taborfjell will return to Duluth on a regular schedule basis.

St. Paul—Some of the land acquisition program of the state conservation department will be delayed slightly in order to keep checks going out to needy forest firefighters, E. V. Willard, commissioner of conservation, said.

Fairmont—The Martin county conservation club issued an appeal to sportsmen of southern Minnesota to refrain from shooting hen pheasants, because of scarcity of birds resulting from last winter's prolonged cold and heavy snow.

Minneapolis—The National Union of Social Justice of Minnesota reported campaign contributions of $10,144, and expenditures of $4,757 in a statement filed with the clerk of the house of representatives in Washington. No contribution was over $100.

Willmar—An additional grant of federal foney will make it possible to have the new Rice Memorial hospital fully equipped before its opening some time in December. The amount of money available for furnishing and equipping the hospital is now raised to nearly $56,000.

Winona—A 15-point program ranging from opposition to any form of teacher's oath to advocacy of a measure requiring automobile drivers to pass a state examination, held the attention of delegates to the fourteenth annual convenion of the Minnesota Congress of Parents and Teachers.

Tracy—Residents of Tracy are signing petitions asking the city council to re-submit to the voters the question of erecting a community building. The petitioners wish the question to again be voted upon at the general election November 3rd. The council will reach a decision in the matter soon.

St. Paul—Human divers will be called upon to lay the last link across the Mississippi river in the $15,500,000 Twin City sewage disposal project. The divers must work in a trench, 8 to 14 feet deep, on the bottom of the river to connect the west Minneapolis interceptor with the Twin City sewer line here.

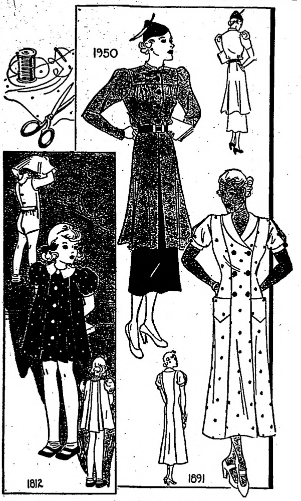
Faribault—Award of contracts for 23 highway construction projects in 22 counties totaling $1,129,778 was announced by State Highway Commissioner N. W. Elsberg. Largest of the jobs will be the new concrete viaduct in Faribault to span the Straight river and two railroads. More than 950 feet long, it will be the longest grade separation job in the state.

Pine Island—This is the cheese-manufacturing center of Minnesota. There are some 35 cheese factories scattered throughout this north section of Olmsted county. Hundreds of farmers make their principal money out of selling milk to the cheese factories. In a year about 9,000,000 pounds of cheese are made in these factories and shipped out. Over $1,000,000 is paid for that cheese.

Minneapolis—Diphtheria has taken lives of five school children since October 1.

St. Paul—Minnesota will be denied $125,000 in federal aid for the blind because the 1935 law does not conform to provisions of the federal social security act, state board of control members were notified. The 1935 legislature appropriated $125,000 annually for aid to the blind. Control board members said the $250,000 Minnesota plan must be abandoned unless the legislature revises the law to conform with federal requirements.

A Trio of Trim Togs



This trio of trim togs offers an appealing variety to the woman who sews at home. There is style and economy in every design, and a sufficiently wide range of sizes to accommodate most any wardrobe.

Pattern No. 1950, the tunic, is one of the season's smartest, featuring a modish stand-up collar and just the right amount of flare or "swing." A grand ensemble for any youthful figure. Simply and inexpensively made, this clever pattern is designed for sizes: 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20; 30, 32, 34, 36, 38 and 40. Size 14 requires three and one-eighth yards for the tunic in 39 inch material and two yards for the skirt. Five-eighths yard ribbon required for the bow.

Pattern No. 1891 is a perfect fitting princess wrap around or a coat frock with a reversible closing. It has everything demanded of a morning or utility frock—style, slimming lines, slashed set-in sleeves, one or two patch pockets, simplicity of design, and a double breasted closing which is smart and compelling. Available in a wide range of sizes, 14 to 20; and from 32 to 48, this versatile frock will win a favorite spot in your clothes closet in short order. Size 16 requires four and three-eighths yards of 35 inch material.

For tiny tots, pattern No. 1812 has all the adorable qualities you like to associate with darling cherubs. The pattern includes a waist and pantie combination, as well as the frock and will serve for party or playtime wear with equal facility. Utterly simple in design and construction, it will slide through your machine in a brief hour or two and be a source of never ending delight to your style conscious daughter. Available in sizes: 2, 3, 4, and 5 years and suitable for a wide selection of fabrics. Size 3 requires just two and five-eighths yards of 35 or 39 inch material, plus three-eighths yard contrast for the collar and sleeve band.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Patterns 15 cents each.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Uncle Phil Says:

A Man in Trouble

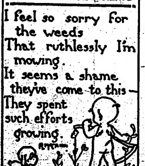
No matter how uncouth a man may be, if his character is firm and he faces trouble like a man, your heart warms to him.

Give a newly met man a chance to show his good qualities before rejecting him as a friend.

Great fault of daydreaming about the great achievements one contemplates is that one is likely to go to sleep.

Innocence, like an icicle, once melted is gone forever.

Solitude is not to be considered solely from a selfish standpoint. Society may profit much through the frequent individual adoption of it.



WNU Service.

Value of White House

It has been estimated that the valuation of the White House grounds in Washington, D. C., is $15,700,000 and of the building itself $2,300,000.

KEEPS EYES CLEAR AND ALIVE USE MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

CASH BUYERS

- ●SWEET CLOVER
- ●ALFALFA
- ●and all farm Seeds.

Mail Sample

NEWDAY SEEDS INC.
Fargo, N. Dak.

$ & ♡

WEALTH AND HEALTH

Good health and success go together. Don't handicap yourself—get rid of a sluggish, acid condition with tasty Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Neutralizes acids and gives you pleasant elimination. 20c, 35c & 60c sizes.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

PHOTOGRAPHY

FILM FINISHING

Rolls developed, 8 prints, 2 double weight enlargements or 1 enlargement framed 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
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The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

The "Chuck-Will-Widow"

A "chuck-will's-widow" is a bird of the South allied to the nighthawk and the whippoorwill. Its call has the sound of the name.

AT THE Churches

Methodist Church

There will be services in the Methodist church this coming Sunday at three o'clock in the afternoon. Sermon by the pastor E. A. Cooke.

Evang. Mission Church

Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Services for the week as follows: Thursday at 8:00 P. M., Friday at 3:00 and 8:00 P. M. and Saturday at 8:00 P. M. On Sunday, Nov. 1st there will be Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 3:00 and 8:00 P. M. Rev. John Anderson and Rev. Arne Mars will be the speakers. Confirmation class Saturday at 1 o'clock.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River—Saturday, Oct. 31, 9 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Nov. 1, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Swedish Service.

Friday, Nov. 6, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—Sunday Nov. 1, 10 a. m. Sunday school.

Thursday Nov. 5, 8 p. m. Luther League at the Parsonage.

Clara, Hazel —Friday, Oct. 30, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson's. Program by Tarna Luther League.

Sunday, Nov. 1, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school, 3:00 p. m. Swedish service.

Wednesday, Nov. 4, 8:00 p. m. Service at South School House.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church

M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Nov. 1st Services—

St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services at 11:10 a. m. and 8 p. m. Rev. J. O. Quello will preach.

Aid Friday, 2:30 annual business meeting.

St. Pauli Lutheran: Services 11 a. m. Evangelist Eddie Bergh in charge.

Clearwater Lutheran services at 2:30 p. m. by Eddie Bergh.

Ebenezer Mayfield Lutheran: services at 2:30, American. Rev. J. A. Ovello will preach.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Harold Elofson and children, Mrs. Carl Melby and children, Mr. and Mrs. Mons Troland, Mrs. Sam Troland and children, Mrs. Martin Troland and children of Thief River Falls were guests at the Ole Odegaard home last Monday afternoon.

A birthday party was given in honor of Edna Prestby, Myrtle Nelson and Lillian Alberg at the Carl Prestby home Friday evening.

Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire spent a few days visiting at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnt Wedul and sons visited Sunday at the Ole Wedul home in Mayfield.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire visited Saturday with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children and Kenneth Krats visited Wednesday evening at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Seeland and son Omar were supper guests at the Melvin Anderson home Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard and son Harvey spent Sunday visiting at the Louis Aos home at Gully.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese and son Stanley visited Thursday evening at the Herman Sandberg home.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the Elmer Erickson home Friday evening October 30th.

The Women's Birthday Club met at the Hans Prestby home Wednesday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Hans Prestby and Mrs. Julia Prestby's birthdays.

SILVER WEDDING OF SEVER SKOTTEMS

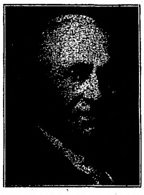
Honoring Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem on their silver wedding anniversary, over a hundred friends from village and surrounding community tendered them a surprise party at their home last Sunday afternoon. After recovering from the surprise, Mr. and Mrs. Skottem set about to make the occasion pleasant for their guests, and a very enjoyable afternoon was spent. The guests brought a bountiful supply of good things to eat, including a beautiful wedding cake, and a sumptuous lunch was served to all present.

As a token of remembrance and esteem from their friends, Mr. and Mrs. Skottem were presented a purse of silver.

Mr. and Mrs. Skottem were married in St. Hilaire on October 25th, 1911 and have resided here since. Friends thruout the community will join in wishing them continued happiness.

Piano for sale, $350.00 Baldwin midget with bench for balance of $118.00. Terms as low as $5.00 per month to responsible party. Address Securities Investment Company, Box 808, Grand Forks, N. Dak.

Subscribe for the Spectator.



Re-elect Buckler and Send a Farmer to Congress

Congressman Richard Thompson Buckler is the Farmer-Labor nominee for U. S. Representative in Congress. He deserves your Vote and Support. He fearlessly led the farmers' fight in the State Senate and in the U. S. Congress. He voted for you. YOU vote for HIM now! When the farmers prosper, business and labor prosper.

Buckler Pledges Continued Support of and Advocates:

—the Frazier-Lemke bill plan which would provide farm and home loans at 1½ per cent interest and 1½ per cent amortization payments.
—the bill fixing guaranteed minimum price for farm products.
—adequate aid and relief for the drouth-stricken and needy.
—more liberal and adequate national federal old age pensions.
—fairer treatment for disabled veterans, widows and orphans.
—further legislation in behalf of the independent merchant and the small business man.
—a general federal aid for rural, village and city schools.
—federal government control of money and credits.
—favor additional silver legislation to raise agricultural prices.
—extension of rural electrification.

His Record Is 100% for the People.

Buckler voted and fought for the Frazier-Lemke Farm Refinancing Bill and all other legislation in be-half of the farmers.

Buckler was a member of the Steering Committee and a coauthor and sponsor of the Robinson-Patman Equal Opportunity in Business Bill.

Buckler voted for the bank deposit guaranty law.

Buckler voted for stock market regulation to curb the gamblers.

Buckler voted for the bonus and supported all veteran legislation.

For character and honesty, courage and fearlessness, ability and efficiency, aggressiveness and experience, vote for and send R. T. Buckler back to Congress for a second term.

POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT — Inserted by the Buckler-for-Congress Campaign Committee, Harold C. Hagen, secretary, Crookston, Minn., for which $3.50 has been paid.

REAL MEN for REAL JOBS

Martin A. Nelson
For Governor

"I do not favor a general sales tax."

"I will not approve any sales tax bill."

—Martin A. Nelson

Theodore Christianson
For U. S. Senator – long term

A sound liberal who always keeps his feet on the ground.

Alf M. Landon
For President

Frank Knox
For Vice President

Guy Howard
For U. S. Senator – short term

Arthur E. Nelson
For Lieutenant Governor

Mike Holm
For Secretary of State

Julius A. Schmahl
For State Treasurer

Oscar F. Youngdahl
For Attorney General

Frank M. Matson
For Railroad and Whse. Commissioner

Elmer A. Haugen
For Congress, 9th Dist.

The election of Republican candidates will restore common-sense, economy and integrity to state government.

It will stop the waste, the extravagance, the spending spree of the last six years.

Let's quit Communism!

Let's get back to sound liberalism!

VOTE REPUBLICAN

Prepared and paid for by Republican State Volunteer Committee, Robt. Burns, Chairman, St. Paul, Minn.

THOMAS GALLAGHER

Regular Roosevelt Democratic Candidate For

ATTORNEY GENERAL

LIBERAL - PROGRESSIVE

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA LAW SCHOOL 1921, AMERICAN LEGION POST NO. 335, AMERICAN AND MINNESOTA BAR ASSOCIATION.

Paid Adv. at Reg. Rates by Gallagher Lawyers Volunteer Comm., Einar Hoidale, Chairman. McKnight Bldg. Mpls

WIN WITH ROOSEVELT

VOTE FOR A

Great American Leader

National Social Security
Elimination of Unemployment
For Farm Relief
Stabilization of Industry
Rural Electrification
Sound Business Administration
Veterans Have Won Full Recognition

"I HATE WAR", PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, 1936

An Arden Advocate of Peace---A Record of Achievement Without Parallel in American History

$790,919—HERE IS HOW PENNINGTON COUNTY HAS FARED UNDER THE NEW DEAL

Reconstruction Finance Corp. $	85,400	Federal Emer. Relief $	91,311
Home Owners Loan (non-farm)	33,919	Crop, Feed and Drought Relief	44,228
Federal Housing	19,828	Rural Rehabilitation	11,734
Federal Land Bank Loans	306,100	PWA Expenditures	47,619
Corn-Hog-Wheat benefit payments	39,421	CWA Expenditures	61,33
		WPA Loans and Grants	50,02

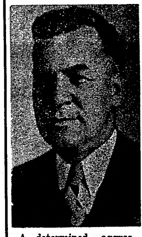
TOTAL PENNINGTON COUNTY $790,919

Prepared and issued by the Pennington County Democratic Committee for which the regular rate has been paid.

TAXES ARE DUE

The last half of the 1935 Real Estate Taxes is now due and must be paid before Nov. 1, 1936, to avoid penalty.

John Gullingsrud
County Treasurer



Elmer A. Haugen

Republican Candidate

—for—

Congress

in the 9th District

A determined, aggressive worker for agricultural reform and tariff protection for dairy and farm products.

PAID POLITICAL ADVERTISING— Inserted by the Haugen-for-Congress Committee. M. B. Myhre. Secretary. Pelican Rapids. Minnesota.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY

New

LONGER LIMITS ON ROUND-TRIP TICKETS

All former 10-day round-trip tickets now extended to 30 DAYS!

NOW—FOR THE FIRST TIME

Low Summer Fares Now Offered for Winter Travel on All Classes of Equipment. Stop-overs Anywhere.

See your Local Agent

ROUTE OF THE AIR-CONDITIONED EMPIRE BUILDER

Oct. 22-Nov. 5

Order for Hearing on Final Account and Petition for Distribtion

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Carl Erickson, also known as Carl Erikson, Decedent.

The representative of the above named estate having filed his final account and petition for settlement and allowance thereof and for distribution to the persons thereunto entitled;

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereof be had on November 14, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated October 19, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.

(Court Seal)

H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

Cook with ELECTRICITY ...Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

Represented for Foreign
Advertising by the
American Press Ass'n
New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

INNESOTA
TORICAL
OCIETY

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 56 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Nov. 5, 1936 Number 18

ST. HILAIRE CASTS BIG ELECTION VOTE

None of the voters in St. Hilaire forgot to vote election day as there were 173 votes cast in the village, the largest vote recorded here for several years past. The Democratic national slate was favored by local voters, President Roosevelt receiving 106 votes to 53 for Landon. For U. S. Senator, Lundeen received 96 to 55 for Christianson. The Farmer-Labor state slate was a favorite. Benson, for governor was favored with 101 votes to 63 for Martin A. Nelson. However, the voters deviated from a straight Farmer-Labor ticket to extent of giving Secretary of State Mike Holm, republican incumbent, an almost 2 to 1 vote over his opponent.

For representative in Congress from the Ninth district, the voters gave Buckler 84, Haugen 47 and Brandon 20.

For representative from the 65th district, the contest was closer. Day received 72 votes, Jones 40, Melby 84 and Waldal 62.

For Judge of Probate Court, Andrew Bottelson, incumbent was given 101 votes to 46 for Lars Backe. Clerk of Court Adolf Eklund, who had no opposition, received 120 votes. For county commissioner, Paul Roy, incumbent, was favored by St. Hilaire voters to extent of 155 votes to 8 for his opponent, Ole Skaar.

A. NAPLIN EDITOR GUSTAVUS WEEKLY

Alvin Naplin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Naplin of Black River community west of here, who is a student at Gustavus-Adolphus College at St. Peter, was signally honored recently by election to the head of the editorial staff of the Gustavian Weekly, the college newspaper. Alvin, who is a graduate of St. Hilaire high school, has been a member of the staff for some time past.

P. T. A. MEETS NOV. 13

Postponed meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association will be held at the high school assembly Friday evening, November 13. See next week's paper for the program. The committee hopes to have a good speaker for this meeting.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Ingstad and daughters of Jessie Lake, and Pearl Simonson of Deer River, motored here Saturday and spent until Sunday at the home of Mrs. Ingstad and Miss Simonson's father, Peter Simonson.

A light snow to the depth of less than an inch fell over this section Monday. During the same time a much heavier storm swept over parts of North and South Dakota, Nebraska and other nearby states, blocking roads in many places.

Woodrow Wilson, who is employed in the central part of the state, came Thursday to spend a few days with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson.

Mrs. Alice Stuart, district president of the W. C. T. U., will put on a demonstration of "Alcoholism" at a Ladies' Aid to be held at the M. E. Church, Friday afternoon, Nov. 13. All in the community are invited to attend.

PAUL ROY RE-ELECTED

County Commissioner Paul Roy was re-elected Tuesday for another four year term. In the village he received 155 votes to 8 for his opponent, Ole Skaar. Most of the seven townships in the Third district also gave him handsome majorities. Mr. Roy has been a very efficient commissioner, and his re-election meets with general approval thruout the district.

LOCAL RED CROSS TO SEEK MEMBERS

The local Red Cross organization will put on a membership drive commencing November 11 and ending Nov. 27. Out of each dollar membership, 50 cents goes to the National Red Cross to carry on its activities and the remainder is for local use. A special rate is given for group memberships such as clubs, aids and other organizations.

It is well known what good work has been done by the ladies of the Red Cross in extending assistance to needy in our own community, and whole hearted response to their appeal for memberships will permit them to continue the good work. Committees will solicit every one in town and the surrounding territory for memberships.

HAS ANNIVERSARY EDITION

A special fiftieth anniversary number of the Fertile Journal came to our desk this week. The edition consists of the regular weekly issue and, in addition, two sections of tabloid style containing a fine collection of historical data concerning Fertile, the country surrounding it, as well as Polk County. The whole edition is very well done, well printed and attractively arranged. It contains a fine lot of advertising from business places at Fertile as well as from many nearby towns, and reflects much credit to the enterprising young publisher of that paper, Melvin Sherva, formerly of St. Hilaire. Mr. Sherva is giving the Fertile community an excellent newspaper and is getting whole-hearted support of the town in return. Friends back home hope this happy situation will continue, and that town and newspaper will both benefit as a result of such co-operation.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Pladson of Hatton, N. D., accompanied by Harry Just, motored over Sunday and were guests at the Emil Just home. Harry Just has been employed at Hatton the past season.

PHEASANTS PLENTIFUL IN WESTERN COUNTIES

Reports received by the division of game and fish indicate that pheasants are very plentiful in counties in the west central portion of the state in which the longer open season is in effect. This section of the state was not so severely affected by the heavy snows and blizzards last winter and bird loss was relatively small. Counties in which the pheasant season remains open until November 13 are: Wilkin, Ottertail, Traverse, Grant, Douglas, Pope, Stevens, Big Stone, Swift, Chippewa, Lac Qui Parle, and Yellow Medicine.

The "Chuck-Wills-Widow"

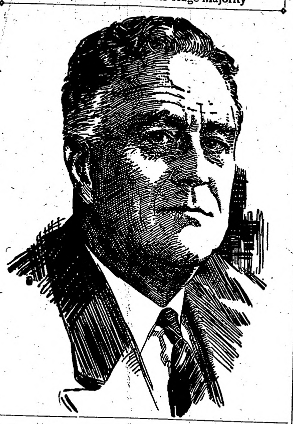
A "chuck-will's-widow" is a bird of the South allied to the nighthawk and the whippoorwill. Its call has the sound of the name.

Alabama Claims Railway Mark

Alabama claims a short railroad built between Florence and Decatur in 1832 was the first west of the Alleghenies.

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

President Roosevelt Gets Huge Majority



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Miss Viola Pearson returned Saturday after attending a library convention held last week at Detroit Lakes.

Emil Ensrud returned home Wednesday evening after having been employed during the fall season on a farm near St. Thomas, N. D.

Hilding Bergh, accompanied by Mrs. P. E. Bergh and her mother, Mrs. Prestebak, motored up today from Erskine for a visit at the Highland home.

Miss Alice Skottem, who teaches at Climax, and Miss Dorothy Gunstad who teaches at Middle River, spent last week-end at their respective homes here.

Supt. M. R. Graham and family, accompanied by some members of the teaching staff, planned to leave today to attend the Minnesota Educational Association meeting at Minneapolis.

Mrs. Alice Stuart, district president of the W. C. T. U., will put on a demonstration of "Alcoholism" at a Ladies' Aid to be held at the M. E. Church, Friday afternoon, Nov. 13. All in the community are invited to attend.

Henry Sande and Mrs. Sora Sande, who had spent a week here with relatives, left Sunday for St. Paul. They were accompanied down by Mr. Sande's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Sande of Thief River, who will spend a week with relatives in and near the Cities.

Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Sr. and children, Mr. and Mrs. Z. Picard, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Biskey and son, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Biskey, Jr., and other members of the Biskey family enjoyed a family party last Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson west of town. The occasion was also the birthday anniversary of Fred Biskey.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Beebe departed Thursday for Minneapolis where they will spend the winter while Mr. Beebe takes up a special course of study. They were accompanied down by Earl Jensen who went to seek medical advice at the U. S. Veterans Hospital.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson of Alberta, Canada and Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen of Grand Forks were Tuesday evening dinner guests at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and children visited at J. O. Swanson's on Saturday evening.

Lucille and Carl Lindbloom and Gertrude Swanson visited at the August Scholin home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and Ellen Lindbloom were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Grace and Donald and Miss Gunda Simmonson were Sunday visitors at the Melvin Wood home.

John Sjolsvold was a business caller at the J. O. Swanson home on Wednesday evening.

Taralf Hegstad of Bemidji spent Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and Wesley visited at Selmer Olson's on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson and Harry Kinghorn of Thief River visited at Emil Larson's on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peterson and son Rolland of Grand Forks visited at the Gust Johnson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family were Sunday dinner guests at the John Magnuson home at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck and Elmer and Emil Rux visited at the Ruben Rux home on Monday.

Vivian Scholin spent the week end at the Annie Lindbloom home.

Harry Sevre called at O. K. Sevre's on Sunday.

Lorentz Hegstad Sr. and son Lorentz Jr. called at A. P. Hegstrom's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Johnson and daughter of Kennedy were Sunday visitors at the C. A. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Soren Knutson and Mr. and Mrs. Joe Osness visited at J. O. Swanson's on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson visited at Selmer Olson's on Monday.

Toralf and Lorentz Hegstad were business callers at Greenbush on Sunday.

FIRE AT EUCLID

Two residences burned to the ground last Thursday at Euclid west of here. The fire, said to have started from an overheated stove, quickly spread. Because of lack of fire fighting equipment at Euclid, the fire departments of Crookston and Warren were called on for assistance, but they were unable to render much aid because of lack of water.

O. M. MANDT, F. RACE CO. BOARD WINNERS

In the First commissioner district there were five candidates for county commissioner, Frank Race, formerly commissioner from that district, won handily over all his opponents.

Co. Commissioner O. M. Mandt won re-election in the Fifth district by out-distancing Isaac Wilson and Iver Iverson, the former a nominee at the primary election, and the latter a sticker candidate. Mr. Iverson made an excellent showing in spite of being handicapped by having to resort to stickers.

BOTTELSON RE-ELECTED

Tabulation of the vote thruout the county shows that Judge of Probate Andrew Bottelson has been re-elected to the office which he has so efficiently filled the past term. His opponent, Lars Backe, made a spirited contest.

BOAR VICIOUSLY ATTACKS FARMER

Blooming Prairie.—Viciously at~~tacking~~ Carl Ruzek of Blooming Prairie, a 300 pound boar knocked him to the ground, jabbed his tusks into his legs and bit whole mouthfuls of flesh from them. As a result the victim was seriously ill during the following week and there was danger of infection developing in the deep wounds. The attack occurred while Mr. Ruzek was moving a number of hogs into another pen. As he herded them along, the large boar suddenly became angered and turned on the man. Rushing at him he knocked him to the ground and then sank his teeth into his legs. Carl's father rushed to his aid and a pet dog leaped at the furious boar attempting to draw his attention away from the victim. The boar also severely bit the dog, before he could finally be cornered and locked up. Twenty stitches were required to close the deepest wounds on Carl's right leg.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

Miss Esther Johnson who has spent the past two weeks at the Victor Peterson home in Grand Forks, returned home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at Henry Melin's on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck were supper guests at the Henry Carpenter home on Friday.

Mrs. George Swanson and Margarett visited at Annie Lindbloom's on Wednesday.

ROOSEVELT SCORES NATIONAL VICTORY

Voters of the United States expressed their approval Tuesday at the polls, of President Roosevelt, the present Democratic administration, and the New Deal, by giving President Roosevelt the largest popular vote ever given any presidential candidate in history of the country. Incomplete returns from the national election indicate President Roosevelt and his ticket have carried all but two states of the Union. Governor Landon, the Republican candidate, conceded his defeat shortly after midnight as huge majorities were reported from heavy voting eastern and southern states.

F.-L. Ticket Leads

While it is still too early to give a comprehensive report on the state ticket in Minnesota, early returns are indicative of a big victory for the Farmer-Laborites. With possible exception of Secretary of State Mike Holm, State Treasurer Julius Schmahl, Republican incumbents, the Farmer-Laborites appear to have made a clean sweep of state offices as well as gaining a number of seats in the legislature, the exact number of which will not be known until final returns are in.

In the 65th district, Walter Day of Clearwater county, and Rep. Melby of Red Lake county appear to have won out over their rivals Marius Waldal and Geo. P. Jones.

Fairly complete returns in Ninth district show Congressman R. T. Buckler of Crookston to be re-elected without doubt.

ULRICH-CRAFT WEDDING

Miss Hulda Ulrich, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrich, Sr., became the bride of Clarence Craft, son of Mr. and Mrs. Eric Craft, at a ceremony performed at the parsonage of Immanuel Lutheran church at Wylie at 2 o'clock Tuesday afternoon, October 27, Rev. Paul H. Burgdorf performing the ceremony.

Mr. and Mrs. Vay Rewerts, brother-in-law and sister of the bride were the attendants of the bride and bridegroom.

A wedding supper was served the immediate relatives of the bridal party at the home of the bride's parents with a wedding reception in the evening.

The newlyweds will make their home on the bridegroom's farm in River township. A large circle of friends join in extending congratulations and best wishes.—R. L. F. Gazette.

George Biskey, who attends the school of forestry at the University of Minnesota, spent last week-end here and with Mrs. Biskey at Thief River Falls.

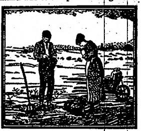
Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Quick Stitchery for the Home "Artist"

Here's a famous painting—"The Angelus," to reproduce in quick stitchery. You've no idea what a charming picture will result as you stitch away in wool or rope silk, but you're assured a speedy finish due to the plain background



Pattern 1212

So send for your pattern today and get started on this fascinating piece of needlework. You'll want to frame it, when it's finished.

Pattern 1212 contains a transfer pattern of a picture 13½ by 16 inches; a color chart and key; material requirements; illustrations of all stitches needed.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept, 82 Eighth Ave., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Good Company

Might I give counsel to any young hearer, I would say to him, try to frequent the company of your betters. In books and life is the most wholesome society; learn to admire rightly; the great pleasure of life is that.

Note what the great men admire—they admired great things, narrow spirits admire basely, and worship meanly.

CONSTIPATION MADE HUSBAND DRAGGY

JUST NO GOOD!

HE just didn't feel like work or play. Always draggy and worn out—often cross and irritable. But like so many women, his wife knew about Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets). She put him wise. He found out what an astonishing difference there was in this purely vegetable laxative. Not merely partial relief. Instead thorough cleansing action that aided in ridding his system of poisonous waste, refreshed him, made him feel like a "million." Try NR Tablets yourself. Note how gentle they are and non-habit forming. 25 tablets—25 cents at any drugstore.

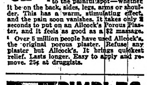
NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

on the air!
JIMMIE FIDLER
with Hot News from HOLLYWOOD
N. B. C. (Red Network) Tuesday 10:30 P. M., E. S. T.
LUDEN'S
THE ONLY COUGH DROPS WHICH HELP BUILD UP YOUR
ALKALINE RESERVE 5¢

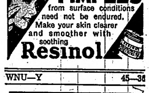
BACKACHES CAUSED BY MOTHERHOOD

Those months before baby comes put such a heavy strain on mother's muscles, that she frequently suffers for years.

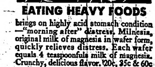
Allcock's Porous Plasters do wonders for such backaches. They draw the blood to the painful spot—whether it be on the back, sides, legs, arms or shoulder. This has a warm, stimulating effect, and the pain soon vanishes. It takes only 2 seconds to put on an Allcock's Porous Plaster, and it feels as good as a $2 massage. Over 5 million people have used Allcock's, the original porous plaster. Refuse any plaster but Allcock's. It brings quickest relief. Lasts longer. Easy to apply and remove. 25¢ at druggists.


PIMPLES from surface conditions need not be endured. Make your skin clearer and smoother with soothing Resinol

WNU—Y 45—36


EATING HEAVY FOODS

brings on highly acid stomach condition—"morning after" distress. Milnesia, original milk of magnesia in wafer form, quickly relieves distress. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Crunchy, delicious flavor. 20c, 35c & 60c at druggists.



News Review of Current Events the World Over

Trade Balance for Nine Months Is Unfavorable—Mrs. "Wally" Simpson Gets Divorce—Goering Launches Nazi Economic Plan.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

© Western Newspaper Union.

EXPORTS of manufactured goods and raw materials exceeded imports into the United States during September by more than four million dollars, according to a report released by Secretary of Commerce Roper. But the flow the other way was so strong during the previous three months that the country suffered an unfavorable balance of trade during the first nine months of the year amounting to $33,136,000. This is in contrast with a favorable balance of $66,496,000 in the corresponding period of 1935.

Secretary Roper

Roper minimized the situation, declaring that heavy exports of raw cotton, tobacco and automobiles would probably bring the trade balance more into line with previous years. Pressed for further explanation Roper insisted that "our government as such does not compete with other governments in the selling of goods," and this was the province of private business. On reciprocal trade agreements he was mum.

"We'd like to end the year with a favorable trade balance, naturally," he said, "but we are going through a period of study and readjustment in world trade."

In fact, Roper found the increase in import trade to be "encouraging." He said that it showed our industries were buying raw materials abroad for expansion of their production in this country. Heavy increases in wheat and meats resulted from the drouth, according to Roper, rather than from the killing of six million pigs and non-raising of grain under the AAA.

UNCLE SAM'S nephews and nieces now number 128,429,000, according to the estimate of Director William L. Austin of the bureau of census. The new figure, as of July 1, represented an increase of 908,000, or 0.71 per cent, since July 1, 1935. It was based on the number of births and deaths during the year ending June 30, 1936, and the excess of immigration over emigration.

Births exceeded deaths by 899,956 and the net immigration was 8,044, according to the data taken by Austin. The population figure on the basis of the 1930 census was 122,775,046, and the biggest annual increase since then was 1,022,000, for the year ending July 1, 1931.

The bureau of agricultural economics also has been doing some population estimating. It says the back to the farm movement of the depression years has halted and that the farm population remained practically stationary during 1935, being 31,809,000 at the end of that year. This figure, the bureau says, was only slightly greater than in 1920 and "somewhat less" than in 1910.

PROCEEDINGS lasting nineteen minutes in the court of assizes at Ipswich, England, sufficed to give marital freedom to Mrs. "Wally" Simpson. Justice Sir Anthony Hawke heard neatly arranged evidence of the infidelity of Ernest Simpson, who was not represented, and gruffly gave a decree nisi to the attractive American woman who has been and is the close friend of King Edward VIII. For six months she will be on probation, technically chaperoned at all times, and if her behavior satisfies the king's proctor she will be unqualifiedly free April 27 to marry again. Whether or not her new husband, if she takes one, will be King Edward is a question that only time and the two persons most directly concerned can determine.

Mrs. Simpson

Mrs. Simpson returned from Ipswich to her London residence on Cumberland terrace, Regents park, and there told interviewers that she was angered and humiliated by the international sensation her divorce has caused. She said she might go abroad for a time but that she would never return to the United States because of "all the nasty things" said of her here.

The Week, a radical London weekly, was the first English newspaper to carry an open reference to Mrs. Simpson's friendship with King Edward. The article was at the same time a denunciation of the American press for giving the story such prominence and of the British press for suppressing it entirely. It also made it clear that there would be widespread opposition to a marriage between Edward and "Wally." Papers from Paris and elsewhere outside the United Kingdom have been in great demand in London, but of course the vast majority of the English people know nothing about the affair.

SPURRED to quick action by the new accord between Germany and Italy, Leon Blum's popular front cabinet approved a large increase in France's military air force, already reputed to be one of the most powerful in the world. To modernize and build up the aerial squadrons the government will spend $230,000,000 at once. It was reported, too, that the cabinet decided to ask parliament to vote extraordinary funds for the fortification of the northern frontier because of Belgium's reversion to a policy of armed neutrality.

BENITO MUSSOLINI rattled his sword again on the occasion of the fourteenth anniversary of the Fascist march on Rome. "The Italian people," he proclaimed, "today are ready and determined to defend as never before—with all their force right up to the last drop of blood—victory and empire."

As for Fascism, he said, "When it finds obstacles in its path, it throws itself against them and burns its bridges behind it."

NOT to be outdone in martial gestures by other nations, Japan trotted out her entire navy for review by Emperor Hirohito. It was the greatest fleet ever brought together in Asiatic waters, comprising 108 warships aggregating nearly 700,000 tons and manned by 40,000 men. Large numbers of aircraft also took part in the evolution in Osaka bay.

GEN. HERMANN WILHELM GOERING, German minister of air and now the director of the Nazi four-year economic scheme to make the reich independent of the rest of the world in raw materials, launched his program at a great Nazi rally in Berlin. "We shall hack finger after finger off the foreign hand clutching at Germany's throat within the next four years," he declared.

Gen. Goering

Outlining his plans, Goering said no German had starved, nor would starve. The high seas fishing fleet will be increased, he asserted, so the people can eat fish when meat is not available. Whale fishing will be developed for the margarine it can produce, he promised.

Goering urged all Germans to follow the example of Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler who, he said, eats neither meat nor butter. The audience yelled with delight when the robust Goering told them he had lost 22 pounds by eating less butter.

Germany would prefer the old system of international exchange of wares, but this now is impossible in a mad world, so Germany will build her factories, produce her own synthetic rubber and her own substitutes for cotton and other materials for which she now must spend millions of dollars yearly, the general declared.

MANY American travelers join the English in mourning the death of Sir Edgar Britten, commander of the great liner Queen Mary and commodore of the Cunard-White Star lines. He was stricken with paralysis in Southampton and died within a few hours. Sir Edgar was sixty-two years old and first went to sea as a lad of eighteen in sailing ships. He was knighted by King George V in 1934.

EIGHT armored cars escorted by armed private guards and state police, carried a fortune of $25,000,000 from the estate of the late Col. E. H. R. Green in South Dartmouth, Mass., to the First National bank of Boston.

The fortune, which consists of the famous coin collection, valued at 5 millions; the stamp collection, valued at 3½ millions; a large amount of cash and securities, and a quantity of uncut diamonds, has been under constant guard at the Green home since his death.

BEFORE taking a recess of two weeks the United States Supreme court announced that it would review and hand down a decision at this term upon the Wagner labor relations act. Many lawyers believe this law will be held unconstitutional, for in the Guffey coal act decision the Supreme court held that the relationship between employers and employees was local and beyond the power of congressional regulation.

SECRETARY OF LABOR FRANCES PERKINS announced that the third national conference on labor legislation, designed to stimulate the raising of work standards through federal and state co-operative efforts, will be called into session in Washington on November 9, and will last three days.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Springfield—In two days physicians here vaccinated more than 300 persons against smallpox.

Little Falls—Henry Moore, 17, of Little Falls, drowned when the boat in which he was hunting ducks capsized.

Atwater—Atwater dedicated its new addition to the school, which includes an auditorium, gymnasium and class rooms.

Northfield—Northfield's new postoffice, said to be the finest federal building of its size in the state, was open for public inspection before moving day.

Duluth—Flame-throwers of the type used in the World war may be utilized to back-fire forest fires next summer. The plan was discussed at a meeting of forestry officials here.

Sauk Centre—Loss in a blaze which destroyed three business places and threatened an entire city block before it was brought under control, was estimated at more than $50,000.

Alexandria—A grade shorthorn cow in the herd of Theodore Johnson, who lives near Kensington, gave birth to triplets. Two of the calves are snow white and one is red and white.

Benson—A hunting accident claimed the life of Ernest Larson, 32, butter maker at Freedom, when he was accidentally shot by a gun in the hands of his brother, Joe Larson, St. Cloud.

Minneapolis—A $15,000 fund for immunizing Minneapolis poor children against diphtheria and smallpox was voted by the board of public welfare meeting as a committee of the whole.

Evansville—By a vote of 150 to 50 the village of Evansville voted to issue bonds for the erection of a new community hall and gymnasium. A part of the cost will be provided by federal funds.

So. St. Paul—Wage increases of 7 per cent were given hourly and piece-work employes of the Cudahy Packing company and hourly employes of Swift & Co., managements of the two concerns announced.

Moose Lake—The state investment board made available $1,200,000 as the state's share of the $2,181,675 construction fund for the new state hospital for the insane at Moose Lake, Julius Schmahl, state treasurer, announced.

Litchfield—Deer are returning to Litchfield's environs on the basis of recent reports, T. W. Whitmore sighted an animal near the city limits. Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Anderson of Le Sueur also saw two deer near Corvuso, south of Litchfield.

Grand Rapids—The state banking department has authorized the Warba State Bank to change its name to the Grand Rapids State Bank and its location to Grand Rapids. The order also authorized an increase in capital stock from $10,000 to $25,000.

Buffalo Lake—To celebrate its being clear of debt, Buffalo Lake held a Halloween carnival and bonfire. The burning of the bonds, now paid, was the highlight of the program which was sponsored by the Village council and the Women's Improvement League.

St. Paul—Approximately 450 snow plows, distributed among 16 state highway maintenance districts, are ready to keep Minnesota trunk highways open to winter traffic, according to N. W. Elsberg, state commissioner. To prevent blocked roads, the highway department has erected more than 1,000 miles of snow fence where drifting is expected.

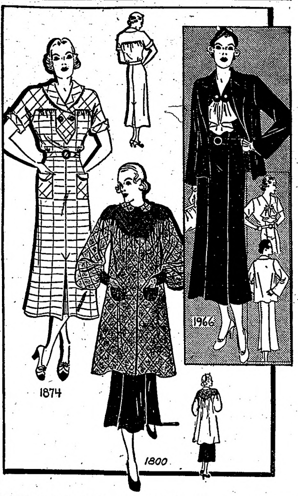
Moorhead—Governors Walter Welford of North Dakota and Hjalmar Petersen of Minnesota lauded Fargo and Moorhead for the fine spirit of co-operation between the two cities which has made the bridge possible, when they spoke at the dedication of the new $300,000 Front street bridge over the Red river here. Great crowds witnessed the parades, dedication and ribbon-cutting ceremonies opening the long span which joins Minnesota and North Dakota.

Duluth—A 50,000-bushel cargo of Argentine corn, the first ever to be brought to the head of the lakes, was received by the Capitol Elevator Co. here. The South American corn will be sold through regular channels at about $1.05 per bushel as compared with a price of $1.10 quoted for domestic corn, Mr. Graves said. Practically no domestic corn is on hand in Twin Ports elevators and not a single bushel is in the bins at the Capitol elevator.

Winger—Police and Polk county deputies are on the lookout for robbers who broke into the Farmers State bank here and escaped with $4,000. The raid brought the loot in three recent robberies in the state to $16,000. As in other cases, the bandits broke into the rear of the bank and cracked the safe by use of acetylene torches. Banks were robbed at Eitzen ($7,000) and at Remer ($5,000). All three were robbed by the same gang, authorities believe.

Mankato—Minnesota's highways—state, county and urban—will ze zoned for definite maximum speeds, if recommendations adopted by the Minneapolis public safety committee are approved by the state legislature. Delegates from all parts of the state, comprising the membership of the committee, approved a program calling for: Maximum speeds of 60 miles an hour on super highways of the state. Maximum speeds of 45 miles an hour on county and secondary roads. Maximum speeds of 30 miles an hour in built-up areas and in cities

Three Certain Winners



THREE candidates for your approval, good on any ticket. Put your "machine" to work and you will win the vote of any group, however critical, with these fetching frocks especially designed for women who sew at home. Correctly styled, accurately designed and cut, they combine smartness with utility and offer the solution to many wardrobe problems.

Pattern 1966, the jacket ensemble, is a smooth, flattering model, as slimming as it is smart and serviceable. The graceful neckline and jabot conceal those extra pounds above the waistline and the panelled skirt is slick and slenderizing. Worn with or without the clever box jacket, this number in any sheer wool or crepe or velveteen will assist you to put your best foot forward and make a successful appearance. Designed for sizes, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, and 50; size 40 requires four and one-fourth yards of 54 inch fabric.

Pattern 1874, the beguiling house frock, features a panelled yoke with the yoke and sleeves cut in one. There is gathered fullness in the waist, a shawl collar, and one or two patch pockets for your household trinkets. Easily put together with the aid of the detailed, step-by-step instruction guide, this is a morning frock which will survive the day with honors. The pattern is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20; 32, 34, 36, 38 40, 42, and 44. Size 18 requires four and one-half yards of 39 inch fabric.

Pattern 1800, the graceful smock, is formed with just eight simple pieces including the pockets, collar, and cuffs. The contrasting yoke is unusually effective, the sleeves are full and graceful, and there is an air of sophistication about the design not often found in a garment so practical and useful. Send for size Small (bust 34-36), Medium (38-40), or Large (42-44). Size Medium requires four and one-half yards of 35 inch material.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Price of patterns, 15 cents each.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Smiles

Here's Another

Voice on the Telephone—Oh, will you ask the doctor to hurry round. My little girl has just swallowed a needle.

Maid—Well, the doctor is very busy just now, ma'am. Did you want the needle at once?

Mark the Spot

Old Lady (to driver of steam-roller)—Have you seen a packet of butter, my man?

Driver (scratching his head)—Well, come to think of it, mum, I did feel a bit of a bump up yonder.

Doubled Up

"Has she kept her girlish figure?"

"Kept it? Man, she's doubled it."

Just Forget Me

"No, old boy, I'd rather not lend you anything. Borrowing and lending are the surest ways to break a friendship."

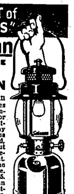
"Lend me a five, old man, and I don't care a darn if you never speak to me again."

In His Footsteps

Son—Do you remember telling me about the time you were expelled from school?

Father—Yes, my boy. I do.

Son—Well, I'm telling you.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Coleman
AIR-PRESSURE Mantle LANTERN

Use your Coleman in hundreds of places where an ordinary lantern is useless. Use it for after-dark chores, hunting, fishing, or on any night job . . . it turns night into day. Wind, rain or snow can't put it out. Up to 300 candlepower air-pressure light. Kerosene and gasoline models. The finest made. Prices as low as $4.45. Your local dealer can supply you. Send postcard for FREE Folders.

THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO. Dept. WU172, Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif. (6172)

Self-Made

Self-esteem is excusable if a man works to earn it instead of being born with it.

"Black Leaf 40" KILLS LICE
OUR "Cap-Brush" Applicator makes "BLACK LEAF 40" GO MUCH FARTHER
JUST A DASH IN FEATHERS.. OR SPREAD ON ROOSTS

Don't be BALD!

Don't give up! Faithful use of Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo helps ward off excessive Falling Hair and Dandruff; promotes scalp health. Start today! Sold by all Druggists.

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Ask Your Barber

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8 prints 2 double weight enlargements, or your choice of 16 prints without enlargements 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
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FARM LANDS

840 A. Irrigated Ranch, good soil, plenty water, fenced; good stock range, excellent deal. J. J. WEIR, Milford, Utah.

Foreign Words and Phrases

Amor patriae. (L.) Love of country.

Contra bonos mores. (L.) Contrary to the moral law.

Dirigo, (L.) I direct or guide. (The motto of Maine.)

En fin. (F.) At the end; finally.

Functus officio. (L.) Having fulfilled his office; out of office.

Genius loci. (L.) The genius of the place; the guardian spirit.

Malum in se. (L.) A thing evil in itself, inherently wrong.

Obiter dictum. (L.) A remark in passing; such part of a judge's opinion as is aside from or beyond the point at issue, and therefore not binding as a precedent.

Bienvenu. (F.) Welcome.

Savoir vivre. (F.) The knowing how to live; good breeding.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Tip on Etiquette

The perfect hostess says, "At last!" when her guests arrive, and "Already?" when they depart.

To Ease a Headache Fast

Get Real Quick-Acting, Quick-Dissolving Bayer Aspirin

See How Genuine Bayer Tablets Work

In 2 seconds by stop watch, a genuine BAYER Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work. Drop a Bayer Aspirin tablet into a glass of water. By the time it hits the bottom of the glass it is disintegrating. What happens in this glass . . . happens in your stomach.

Virtually 1¢ a Tablet Now

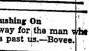
If you suffer from headaches what you want is quick relief.

Genuine Bayer Aspirin tablets give quick relief, for one reason, because they dissolve or disintegrate almost instantly they touch moisture. (Note illustration above.)

Hence — when you take a real Bayer Aspirin tablet it starts to dissolve almost as quickly as you swallow it. And thus is ready to start working almost instantly . . . headaches, neuralgia and neuritis pains start easing almost at once.

That's why millions never ask for aspirin by the name aspirin alone when they buy, but always say "BAYER ASPIRIN" and see that they get it.

Try it. You'll say it's marvelous.



ONLY 15c FOR 12 NOW

2 FULL DOZEN FOR A QUARTER

LOOK FOR THE BAYER CROSS

Pushing On

We make way for the man who boldly pushes past us.—Bovee.

CHECK THAT COUGH BEFORE IT GETS WORSE

Check it before it gets you down. Check it before others, maybe the children, catch it. Check it with FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. This double-acting compound gives quick relief and speeds recovery. Soothes raw, irritated tissues; quickly allays tickling, hacking. Spoonful on retiring makes for a cough-free sleep. No habit-forming, stomach-upsetting drugs. Ideal for children, too. Don't let that cough due to a cold hang on! For quick relief *and speeded recovery* insist on FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR.

FOR CRACKED SKIN BLACKHEADS, PIMPLES get Cuticura—SOOTHES FAST HELPS HEAL

FREE SAMPLE write "Cuticura" Dept. 37 Malden, Mass.

CUTICURA SOAP and OINTMENT

ADVERTISING

is as essential to business as is rain to growing crops. It is the keystone in the arch of successful merchandising. Let us show you how to apply it to your business.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

National Press Building — Washington, D. C.

Washington—I have been wondering whether the rank and file of the American citizens have been able to piece together the many loose ends of the distressing conditions extant throughout the world. It is to be recognized, of course, that when a man like Dictator Stalin of Russia makes a statement that war in Europe is just ahead, it awakens the peoples of the world with a sudden start. That is the spectacular side. But there is much more about European political conditions than is disclosed in the Stalin declaration.

World Conditions

The thing that students and observers of European affairs can see in conditions abroad, as they view them in the light of our own State Department's information, is that a gigantic battle is on between two schools of thought. On the one hand is communism. On the other hand, and just as firmly entrenched and as deeply determined, is fascism. Followers of these two lines of thought are both literally and figuratively at each other's throat, and the picture when pieced together, can lead to no other conclusion than that which Stalin foresees, namely, war.

I have lately heard some observers make the statement that the Spanish rebellion is the crux of the problem. I cannot agree with that. Spain and her revolution may prove to be the spark that ignites the European powder keg, but Spain and her revolution are just incidents in the developments that came originally from the overthrow of the Czar's government in Russia and the establishment for the first time of a commune of the proletariat in the world.

It was unfortunate for the world and for those people who wanted to promote peace at all times that the Versailles treaty had to take shape as it did. The Versailles treaty subjugated Germany beyond all reason. I think that will be accepted by all save the most violent partisans of the late President Wilson. It seems to me, however, that the Versailles treaty has proved to be the second stage in the chain of circumstances that led to Mussolini in Italy, Hitler in Germany, overthrow of the royalists in Spain, and lately the election of a "people's front" in France.

Any analysis of that chain of circumstances cannot fail to include the effect the Versailles treaty had upon European conditions. In some ways, the effect was direct; in others, it was indirect, and the full import of the treaty provisions were not evident until eight or ten or even twelve years after the four great powers had made that treaty effective and, they believed, effectually disarmed and bottled up Germany.

After many conversations with diplomats, foreign students and Washington government officials, I believe too much importance cannot be attached to the attempt made by the Versailles treaty to break up political jurisdictions. The treaty, it will be remembered, created a vast number of insignificant and rather helpless states in Europe. They were supposed to serve as a buffer between the larger nations and prevent snarling and making faces among those world powers that had engaged in the last war. The effect, it has now been proved, is exactly the opposite.

* * *

Hatred Exists

Throughout Europe, according to the official and unofficial word that I get, there is a new kind of hatred among nations. It is not the hatred that obtained between France and Germany under Kaiser Wilhelm. It is a hatred not between the statesmen of the various countries, but among the rank and file of the people. That is to say, it is a vengeful feeling and when that is understood, it is not difficult to realize how vicious the undercurrent of relations is from Russia on the north to the Straits of Gibraltar, or even into Africa on the south.

To bring this condition into today's light, one hardly need look further than the various cabled dispatches from European capitals, each telling a story how the respective governments are watching the Spanish revolution. Again, the Russian Stalin puts the thing into a spectacular relief. If reports can be accredited, and official information indicates that they can be regarded as having a basis of fact, Stalin is ready to lend assistance to the so-called loyalist armies in Spain.

Now the loyalist armies, representing the government that is barely holding on by the skin of its teeth, are wholly communistic. Hence, Stalin's interest.

But the Russian dictator might be regarded as horning into a mess that does not concern his nation, except for another and most important piece of information. That information, not officially confirmed but generally believed, is to the effect that Italy's Mussolini has a finger in the pie on the fascist side of the Spanish revolution. The rebel armies in Spain are fascists. Hence it is quite understandable how the Italian dictator may be mixed up in promoting, even extending military assistance, to the rebel Spaniards. Thus we have definitely a triangle that surrounds the peoples of Europe. Within the boundaries of that triangle are jealousies unparalled, political propaganda of a sort never before unleashed on the world, and millions upon millions of people who may be classed as unthinking. They are of a type comparable to the lowest grade of American individuals who, while not wholly illiterate, cannot be accredited with the power to reason. They are being led into the very jaws of another war by wholly unscrupulous and unprincipled agitators who are posing as the friend of the common man. They are working on fertile ground.

* * *

We Can Stay Out

Repeatedly, I hear questions asked concerning whether the United States is likely to get involved in that bottomless pit of Europe and, a kindred question, whether communism and fascism are gaining in the United States. The answer to the first half of that question must be made in two ways. We are likely to get involved unless some of our government policies are changed. But we can stay out if those policies do undergo revision. Whether we find ourselves embroiled in that horrible mess, depends entirely on the Washington government and the attitude of the Washington government appears entirely upon the attitude of the American people.

And that statement brings me to the most important observation that I have to make in connection with this discussion. It is now a definite fact that communists are spreading their propaganda through the United States in an effort to create a war spirit. It is the beginning of their movement to drag us into another world war and if we get in, it means the end of the American nation, as the land of freedom for us all. Our economic structure, as well as our government, will be destroyed. I have no hesitancy in making such a statement.

After the World war it took us twenty years to recognize what the cost of that war was. I mean the cost of disturbed lives more than I refer to money cost. The depression resulted from that war just as surely as the sun shines, and we are all now getting well fed up with this depression. And so I say on the basis of conclusions given me from countless authoritative sources, we cannot stand another war of the proportions of the World war and retain our government in its present form, our traditions, our institutions. There will be no preventing such a breakdown.

* * *

Roosevelt Trapped?

As I have said in these columns before, one particular criticism that I have against the Roosevelt administration is its capitulation to Russia. Frankly, I believe Mr. Roosevelt was trapped. I believe he saw too late what the full meaning of his action was when he recognized Russia—that is, recognized his mistake too late unless he believes in the doctrine of the communists. In any event, it is my firm conviction that the recognition of the Soviet opened the door through which now are marching hordes of men and women squinty-eyed, unprincipled in character, unpronounceable names, ruthless in design. They are bringing the propaganda which I mentioned. This is not intended to be a scare story. The evidence of communistic propaganda probably is all about you in your own communities. It is subtle, cleverly handled. Sometimes, it is even very boldly done. For example, in many of the larger cities today, handbills in appearance like those that are used announcing a public sale, are finding their way into the playgrounds of public schools. Allegedly brilliant lecturers are going about the country making what appear to be educational addresses, but containing, in many instances, propaganda argument in support of the communistic theory.

There are many other types of this propaganda under way. Professor Rexford Guy Tugwell published a text book on government a few years ago and he has succeeded in getting that volume into the special list of books for Delaware schools. It contains declarations definitely opposed to the American form of government.

It is unnecessary to point out more of these things. The point is quite definite and clear. The movement toward communism in this country is proceeding slowly, cautiously, because the communistic leaders recognize American sentiment must be changed slowly, but the slimy head of the snake is coming out of the water and it will be much bolder if we become involved in the European struggle. Communists would make of us American citizens each and every one a communist and would throw us into the world struggle on the side of communism and against fascism.

© Western Newspaper Union.

Wives, Know Yourselves!—

Accurate Analysis Will Do Much to Overcome Difficulty in Wedded Life

SPEAKING on the question of trial marriages, a well known writer said, "There should be no need for trial when two people know their own abilities and have measured themselves accurately. Two people who understand themselves will never, I believe, have any difficulty living happily together after marriage."

That is a new slant on the question of success in marriage, supplements a woman writer of national fame. Not "Know thy husband" — or "wife," but "know thyself!"

And, come to think of it, isn't most of the discontent and dissatisfaction in marriage traceable to ideas of ourselves—that may be misconceptions, no less than our illusions about the other person?

How many women's dissatisfaction with their husband has as its source the thought of all they gave up to marry him, all they "might have had" if they had married a certain other man?

How many women's discontent with the role of wife and mother springs from the thought of how much more fascinating pastimes they might have had if they had followed that career?

How many girl's impossible expectations of a fulltime lover and Prince Charming originates in an exaggerated notion of their own devastating beauty and charm?

If all discontented wives would look deeply unto themselves, measure themselves, stop fooling themselves, many might discover that the other man they might have married is a self-nurtured illusion; that the career of their dreams is not a soft snap and a joy forever; but a grueling, exhausting job which might have worn them out if they had qualified for it, which they probably would have been unable to do; that they themselves are neither devastating beauties nor always charming, but women who are frequently disappointing and difficult to live with. They might discover and admit to themselves that they are greatly in debt to their husbands for many things that make life easier and better and more worthwhile—that they would not get along so well without them.

Then they might think more of doing their part of trying to make those husbands happy. And that effort on the part of one must inevitably go a long way toward a mutually happy and successful marriage.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Building and Rebuilding

Rebuilding a ruined house or a ruined career is a much more difficult matter than building new. It takes more courage, more skill and more ability. But it is being done every day.

AT ONE STATE FAIR!

. . . the record of one exhibitor who has used many brands but who now uses CLABBER GIRL, exclusively.

ONLY 10¢ Your Grocer Has It

CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER

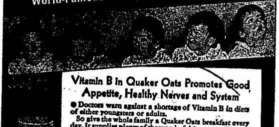
A Narrow Window

A NARROW window may let
in light,
A tiny star dispel the gloom of
night,
A little deed a mighty wrong
set right.
A rose, abloom may make a
desert fair,
A single cloud may darken all
the air,
A spark may kindle ruin and
despair.
A smile, and there may be an
end to strife;
A look of love, and hate may
sheathe the knife;
A word—ah, it may be a word
of life.

—Florence Earle Coats.

QUAKER OATS FOR DIONNE QUINS

World-Famous Youngsters Eat It Every Day



Vitamin B in Quaker Oats Promotes Good Appetite, Healthy Nerves and System

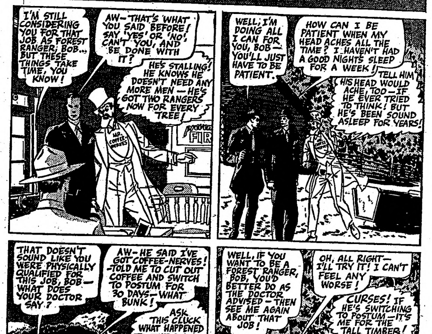
● Doctors warn against a shortage of Vitamin B in diets of either youngsters or adults.

So give the whole family a Quaker Oats breakfast every day. It supplies plenty of the wonderful 3-purpose Vitamin to combat nervousness, constipation, and poor appetite due to lack of Vitamin B.

Order a package of Quaker Oats by name from your grocer today.

QUAKER OATS

BOB JOINS THE RANGERS!


I'M STILL CONSIDERING YOU FOR THAT JOB AS FOREST RANGER, BOB... BUT THESE THINGS TAKE TIME, YOU KNOW!
AW—THAT'S WHAT YOU SAID BEFORE! SAY 'YES' OR 'NO', CAN'T YOU, AND BE DONE WITH IT?
HE'S STALLING! HE KNOWS HE DOESN'T NEED ANY MORE MEN—HE'S GOT TWO RANGERS NOW FOR EVERY TREE!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
FIR
WELL, I'M DOING ALL I CAN FOR YOU, BOB—YOU'LL JUST HAVE TO BE PATIENT.
HOW CAN I BE PATIENT WHEN MY HEAD ACHES ALL THE TIME? I HAVEN'T HAD A GOOD NIGHTS SLEEP FOR A WEEK!
TELL HIM HIS HEAD WOULD ACHE, TOO—IF HE EVER TRIED TO THINK! BUT HE'S BEEN SOUND ASLEEP FOR YEARS!
THAT DOESN'T SOUND LIKE YOU WERE PHYSICALLY QUALIFIED FOR THIS JOB, BOB—WHAT DOES YOUR DOCTOR SAY?
AW—HE SAID I'VE GOT COFFEE-NERVES! —TOLD ME TO CUT OUT COFFEE AND SWITCH TO POSTUM FOR 30 DAYS—WHAT BUNK!
ASK THIS CLUCK WHAT HAPPENED TO THE RULES THE YEAR THEY HIRED HIM!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
WELL, IF YOU WANT TO BE A FOREST RANGER, BOB, YOU'D BETTER DO AS THE DOCTOR ADVISED—THEN SEE ME AGAIN ABOUT THAT JOB!
OH, ALL RIGHT—I'LL TRY IT! I CAN'T FEEL ANY WORSE!
CURSES! IF HE'S SWITCHING TO POSTUM—IT'S ME FOR THE TALL TIMBER!

30 DAYS LATER
I'M STARTING YOU OUT IN THE TOUGHEST RANGE ON THE RESERVE, BOB! I KNOW YOU'LL MAKE GOOD!
THANKS FOR GIVING ME THE CHANCE, CHIEF! I FEEL UP TO ANYTHING—SINCE I SWITCHED TO POSTUM!
Paul Arthur

OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you have headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly...try Postum. It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened.

You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. Postum comes in two forms—Postum Cereal, the kind you boil, and Instant Postum, made instantly in the cup. Either way it is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon. COPR. 1936, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W-F 11-7-36

Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of ☐ Instant Postum ☐ Postum Cereal (check kind you prefer).

Name________________

Street________________

City__________ State______

Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires July 1, 1937.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

From Spectator issue of Oct. 28
1911

Emil Just, who had sold his farm southeast of town, moved with his family into the house formerly occupied by Rev. S. Palm.

Norman Hannay, formerly of this place, and then of Mt. Vernon, Wash., was married Oct. 14 to Miss Winnie Evans of Ferndale, Wash. They visited with friends here that week while on a wedding trip to Chicago.

Archie Whaley was over from Bemidji to attend the King-Skottem wedding.

Adolph Satterberg and Gust Erickson bought the large dry lumber shed at the old mill site. The former was to use his lumber for building a new livery barn.

C. C. Elliot made a deal for the Hotel Markham property, Rumor was that the place was to be re-opened.

Ed. Enright, prominent farmer residing south of here, received appointment as deputy oil inspector for Red Lake and Pennington counties.

Lazar & Lazar were putting on a special fall sale at their general store in the village.

TAMED CROW SPEAKS, LAUGHS, DOES TRICKS

Buffalo Lake.—A tame crow which talks, laughs, sneezes and performs queer stunts is an interesting pet possessed by the Wiggert family in Buffalo Lake. One of the amusing things about the bird, six years old, is the fact that it can enunciate words clearly. The sound is made by peculiar movements of the neck and tongue, although the tongue is not split. The bird, taken from a nest and tamed by Mr. Wiggert, says, "Polly, Harold and Hello", sneezes and laughs and plays foolish tricks on people. On one occasion the crow followed children to school, riding three miles into the country on the rear axle of a truck. When the truck stopped, Polly, the crow, flew down, said, "hello" and laughed heartily.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

Nov. 5-12-19

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO LUELLA C. GREEN:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southwest Quarter of Section 26, Township 153, Range 42
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 9th day of May, 1932, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1932, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year, 1930, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota, for the sum of ($90.54), Ninety and 54-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 24th day of June, 1936, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred eighty three Dollars and forty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($283.44), Two Hundred Eighty three Dollars and forty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($283.44), Two Hundred Eighty-three and 44-100 Dollars from said 24th day of June, 1936, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 14th day of October, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor
Sunday, Nov. 8 Services:
Sunday school at 10 a. m.
Services, 11:10 a. m.
Board meeting after services.
Annual business meeting Monday evening, No. 9th at 8 p. m.
Oakridge—Annual meeting, Nov. 10, 1:30 p. m.
No. services Nov. 8.
St. Pauli—Annual meeting, Nov. 12, 1:30 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor
Black River—Friday, Nov. 6, at 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck's.
Saturday, Nov. 7, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation Class at East school house.
Sunday., Nov. 8, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Services.
Thursday, Nov. 12, 8:00 p. m. Sunday school Teachers and Choir at the church.
Tarna, St. Hilaire, Sunday Nov. 8, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3.00 p. m. Service.
Clara, Hazel Sunday, Nov. 8, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.
Friday,—Nov 13, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Palmquist.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Confirmation class at church Saturday at 10:00 A. M.

Sunday school at 10:00 and service at 11:00 A. M. Sunday.

M. E. CHURCH

There will be Ladies' Aid at the church Friday afternoon, Nov. 13. Mrs. Alice Stuart of Tenstrike, district president of the W. C. T. U., will put on a demonstration called "Alcoholism". Every one in the community is invited and urged to attend. 2t

BLACK RIVER

Sunday supper guests at the Alf. Dahlstrom home were: Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson and Merriam, Rev. Geo. Peterson, and Rev. ~~Arne~~ Mars of Drayton, N. Dak.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud were Sunday visitors at the J. A. Anderson home.

Hilding and Bill Adolphson returned home on Thursday after visiting the past two weeks with relatives at Baudette.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Seebart and daughter of Grand Forks were Sunday visitors at the R. J. McKercher home.

Vivian Lindquist visited on Sunday with Gertrude Walsberg.

Mr. and Mrs. George Davis and Mrs. Emil Person were Sunday visitors at the Melcher Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist and Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson left Saturday for the Iron Range where they will visit friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson were Sunday visitors at the Henry Hallstrom home.

Sunday visitors at the Peter Larson home were: Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette, Mrs. Myers and Margaret, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Rotley and Roy Marlyis, Olive Mae Landmann and Elaine and Baby Avelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Kvidahl and Iris and Mrs. Hannah Kvidahl arrived Saturday to visit with friends and relatives. The former returned to their home on Sunday but the latter remained for a longer visit.

Rev. Anderson was an overnight guest at the Albert Anderson home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist and Woodrow motored Saturday to Grand Forks to visit with Mrs. Almquist's mother, Mrs. M. Brink who is ill.

Hazel Adolphson spent Wednesday at the Felix Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist and George were Wednesday evening visitors at the G. Lindquist home.

Laura Almquist spent the week end at her home here.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and Mr. and Mrs. Alf Sorvig were Crookston callers on Saturday.

GAME HUNTERS WARNED AGAINST SHOOTING ELK

Several game wardens will be stationed near the Red Lake refuge during the deer season to warn hunters that they may encounter elk that have strayed from the refuge. Employees of the state forest service recently counted 31 elk in territory outside the northwest corner of the Red Lake refuge. Last year 27 elk were transferred from Itasca Park to the refuge, and they appear to be thriving.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Henry Winter, children, Jackie and Joan Winter of St. Hilaire and Mrs. McRenolds and son, Stanley, of Thief River Falls visited Wednesday afternoon at the Herman Sandberg home.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the William Palmquist home Friday evening, Nov. 13.

A carnival will be given at the Hazel school house, Dist. No. 12 Friday evening, November 6th.

A surprise birthday party was given in honor of Omar Seeland Sunday evening. Those who were present were: Myrtle, Evelyn, Norman, Raymond and Henry Nelson, Lillian, Helen and Stanley Alberg, Irvin and Alfred Arne, Jimmy Brocksmith, Mayme, Phoebe and Erling Anderson, Edna, Phyllis, Lucille and Floyd Prestby, Axel Rasmusson, Walter, Reuben and Harvey Odegaard, Manford and Julian Stennes.

Mrs. Carl Alberg and children, Mrs. Martin Finstad and Myrtle Nelson spent Monday evening at the Manuel Hanson home.

A 4-H party was held at the Carl Prestby home on Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family and Axel Rasmusson spent the week end at the Erling Prestby home at Gonvick.

Mrs. Ted Johnson returned the first of the week after spending a week at East Grand Forks with her mother who is seriously ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Knute Kolstad of Thief River Falls visited Sunday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Helen Alberg spent Friday night and Saturday with her aunt, Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and Grandson Harvey Hanson motored Friday to Beltrami. They were accompanied back by their son, Harold, who has been employed there the past few months.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and family and Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and family visited Saturday evening at the Bernest Walter home near Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Steve Dondoneau and son moved last week from the Berve place at Hazel to the farm near Red Lake Falls which was farmed by Gust Larsons.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese attended a Hallowe'en party at the Oscar C. Peterson home on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Sjosvold, Marjorie, Dorothy and Robert Sjosvold were Sunday guests at the John Sjosvold home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Oscar C. Peterson spent Monday night with her sister, Mrs. Andrew Hanson at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Carl and Hjalmar Peterson, Kenneth Krats and Reuben Julien visited Sunday evening at Henry Sandberg's.

Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children, Carol Ann and Robert, visited Monday afternoon at the Martin Ellingson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mayme, Phoebe and Erling Anderson were Sunday dinner guests at the Herman Sandberg home.

A farewell party was given in honor of Mrs. Oscar Odegaard Friday afternoon at the Carl Prestby home. Following were there: Mrs. Oscar Odegaard, honor guest, Mrs. Carl Prestby, Mrs. Hans Prestby, Mrs. Julia Prestby, Mrs. Arnt Wedul, Mrs. Oscar Seeland, Mrs. Pete Nelson, Mrs. C. Walls and children, Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty Ann, Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mrs. Carl Alberg.

Mrs. Pete Nelson visited on Saturday with her sister, Mrs. Hannah Johnson at Thief River Falls.

Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls visited Friday afternoon at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and family moved Monday to Thief River Falls where they will make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken are the proud parents of a baby boy born Saturday, October 31.

Mrs. C. A. Roese and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and son Roger visited Wednesday afternoon at the Martin Ellingson home.

UNCONTROLLED TRUCK DASHES THROUGH TOWN

Chaska.—Three persons had a rendezvous with death last week in a wild ride through Chaska, pushed by the inertia of almost 28,000 pounds and without the aid of brakes. It was a breath-taking ride for the trio, who escaped without injury. The trailer of a truck had been loaded with eight tons of feed, seed, and flour in Minneapolis and the driver, his wife and assistant driver headed for Marshall. When they reached the top of Chaska hill on No. 41, the driver shifted from high into third and applied the hydraulic brakes. Half way down the hill a part on the brakes broke, the fluid shot out and the load started speeding down hill. The electric brakes were applied on the trailer, but soon failed. Then the emergency brake was thrown on, but the momentum of the great load kept the truck rolling and the friction of the brakes started a fire. Flames shot up into the cab through the floor and came within inches of a 50 gallon gasoline tank. The speedometer climbed from 30 to 35, to 40, to 45, to 50, and no one knows how much higher. The truck and van shot across the trunk highway intersection at terrific speed. It sped across the railroad tracks on which a train had passed only a few minutes before. The dash ended without injury to anyone when the driver took a chance on striking an upgrade pulling the truck to the curb in front of a store, where the front wheels climbed the curb and came within five feet of crashing into the store front.

BLACK RIVER

(Crowded out last week)

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Mosbeck were Mr. and Mrs. Emil Pearson, Evelyn, Deloris, Arlene and Myrtle, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Mr. A. P. Hegstrom and Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Veanan and Esther.

Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson and Misses Hazel Adolphson and Hattie Dahlstrom were Friday visitors at the C. T. Hallstrom home.

Robert Avelson spent the week end with Ray Landmann.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist were Sunday visitors at the M. Erickson home.

Mrs. G. K. Lindquist visited on Tuesday with Mrs. Mike Highland.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Anderson and Elaine and Jeannette were Sunday visitors at the J. A. Anderson home.

Sunday dinner guests at C. E. Naplin's were Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Hallstrom, Evangeline and Wilbur, Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson and Felix Anderson and Gladys.

Nov. 5-12-19

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Off ice of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO LUELLA C. GREEN:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Northwest Quarter Section 26, Township 153, Range 42
IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 9th day of May, 1932, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1932, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1930, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($88.86), Eighty Eight and 86-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 24th day of June, 1936, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Eighty Dollars and Ninety-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($280.99), Two Hundred Eighty Dollars and Ninety-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($280.99), Two Hundred Eighty and 99-100 Dollars from said 24th day of June, 1936, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 14th day of October, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

Oct. 22-Nov. 5

Order for Hearing on Final Account and Petition for Distribtion

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington—ss.
In Probate Court

In Re Estate of Carl Erickson, also known as Carl Erikson, Decedent.

The representative of the above named estate having filed his final account and petition for settlement and allowance thereof and for distribution to the persons thereunto entitled;

IT IS ORDERED, That the hearing thereof be had on November 14, 1936, at ten o'clock A. M., before this Court in the probate court room in the court house in Thief River Falls, Minnesota, and that notice hereof be given by publication of this order in the St. Hilaire Spectator and by mailed notice as provided by law.

Dated October 19, 1936.

ANDREW BOTTELSON,
Probate Judge.
(Court Seal)
H. O. Berve,
Attorney for Petitioner,
Thief River Falls, Minnesota.

BRAY

(Crowded out last week)

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson of Bowden, Alberta, Canada came Friday to visit his father, Gust Johnson and other relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person and family, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck, Esther, Myrtle and Raymond were Sunday dinner guests at Oscar Mosbeck's.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Swap and baby, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Swap of Fargo, N. D., and Mrs. Charley Katthahn of Seattle, Washington, spent Sunday night and Monday visiting at Ruben Rux's.

Mr. and Mrs. N. P. Schalz and family spent Monday evening at J. O. Swanson's.

Miss Gladys Nyland who for the past two weeks was employed at Lorentz Hegstad's, returned to her home on Saturday evening. Miss Gertrude Swanson took her place at Hegstad's.

Maurits and Gilbert Scholin visited at August Scholin's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson, Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Grace and Clarence and Miss Gunda Simonson visited at the John Severson and Albert Sevre homes on Sunday.

Mrs. J. O. Swanson was a dinner guest at Emil Larson's on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson were Saturday visitors at A. P. Hegstrom's.

Clarence Sevre who spent the past two weeks visiting relatives at Alberta, Canada, returned home on Friday.

Andrew Ortloff and family visited at the O. K. Sevre home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Victor Scholin and Vivian, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Miss Gertrude Swanson and Henry Schneider were Sunday visitors at J. O. Swanson's.

Elna Scholin, Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Maurits Scholin attended the Sunday school convention at Warren on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons, Ellen, Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Swap and baby, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Swap and Mrs. Charley Katthahn were Sunday dinner guests at the Richard Mosbeck home at Thief River.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson spent Friday evening at the O. K. Sevre home.

Gilbert Scholin who attends school at Moorhead and Melvin Scholin who attends school at Alvarado spent the week end at their home here.

Margaret Swanson spent Thursday at J. O. Swanson's.

KNUD WEFALD DIED SUNDAY IN ST. PAUL

Knud Wefald, member of the state railroad and warehouse commission, and former congressman from this district, died suddenly of heart disease Sunday night at his home at St. Paul. He was seriously ill a year ago after having an infected eye removed, and never completely recovered though he had been able to attend to his office duties in recent months.

He served two terms in congress from this district, succeeding the late Halvor Steenerson of Crookston. He had a wide reputation as a fighting liberal, and was elected congressman on the Farmer-Labor ticket.

He was born in Norway 67 years ago and came to this country when a young man. For several years he was in the lumber business at Hawley, then became editor of Normanden, a Norwegian paper published at Fargo. Funeral services were conducted, and interment took place today at his old home at Hawley.

Arabic, Chinese Alphabets

The Arabic alphabet has 28 letters and the Chinese alphabet has 26 characters

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New
LONGER LIMITS ON ROUND-TRIP TICKETS
All former 10-day round-trip tickets now extended to 30 DAYS!
NOW—FOR THE FIRST TIME
Low Summer Fares Now Offered for Winter Travel on All Classes of Equipment. Stop-overs Anywhere.
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MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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FEDERAL APPROVAL FOR HALL PROJECT

While here Tuesday, District Engineer Webb of Crookston, informed members of the village council that federal approval had been given the application of St. Hilaire for a grant under PWA for erection of a community building. Official notification to the village has not been received as yet. but is expected to reach here very soon. Plans for the proposed building, and application for a grant, were sent in some time ago, and many citizens were under the impression the matter had been mislaid somewhere since nothing was heard concerning it. The original plans, as sent in, call for a building 40x90 feet which would make a fine addition to the village since there is but very limited space available now for public gatherings of any kind.

In order to qualify for this grant, the village must make arrangements for its share of funds, and provide a suitable building place. If arrangement can be made whereby most of the labor will be done by local people, it would benefit the employment situation to a considerable extent. Soon as official notification of approval reaches here, meetings will be held to discuss ways and means of taking advantage of the grant.

NEWS ITEMS FROM ST. HILAIRE SCHOOL

Supt. Graham informs us there will be many who will avail themselves of opportunity to protect themselves against smallpox and diphtheria.

The State Board of Health furnishes the toxoid free and the vaccine at very low price, so charges will be only for the doctor's service. The charge, depending on number participating, will be from thirty-five to 50 cents each. Everyone in the community is urged to come and be sure your children have this protection. Those who reacted to the Schick test for diphtheria given last fall, should be innoculated. The number who wish to take each must be known in advance so materials can be obtained. Dr. Lynde will be at the school Tuesday afternoon, Nov. 17, starting at 1:30 to give these innoculations.

Honor Roll First Six Weeks

Freshmen: William Winter, Roger Roy and Robert Kirkonnel.

Sophomores: Irene Volden, Lester Swanson, Elizabeth Swanson, Phyllis Prestby, Evelyn Nelson and Roderick Johnson.

Juniors: Ellen Janda and Ralph Biskey.

Seniors: Doris Hagglund, Ruth Brink, Hazel Huff, Edna Prestby and Elna Scholin.

Dressing of turkeys for the Thanksgiving market has started thruout this section. By the end of next week heavy shipments will be on their way to eastern centers. Price for birds is about the same as last year. With feed prices quite a lot higher than last year, turkey growers will realize less net profit than they did a year ago.

Lost—Either in village street or on state road west of town Sunday evening, a travelling bag containing a set of drum traps. Finder please return to Spectator office. $3.00 reward will be paid. 1tc

WINS IN WRITING CONTEST

Edwin Winge, formerly of St. Hilaire, who is now attending high school at Sioux City, Iowa, was recently awarded first place in the essay division in the Drake university creative awards competition for 1936. Announcement of the award was made by Prof. Henry H. Ruby, head of the department of journalism at the university.

AUTO SHOW OPENS AT THIEF RIVER

The Tenth Annual automobile show to be held at Thief River Falls was formally opened to the public today. The show is being held in the new winter sports arena building which has much more floor space than the municipal auditorium where the show was held in years past.

All the 1937 models of cars handled by dealers at Thief River Falls are on display for the first time in this territory.

A vaudeville show will be presented at the auditorium Friday and Saturday evenings. There will be dancing in the Auditorium both Thursday and Friday evenings, and Saturday night a gala dance will be held at the sports arena, the proceeds to go toward purchasing equipment for that building. In addition to the display of new car models, a number of firms handling other lines will have fine exhibits at the arena. There will be something going on from time of opening until close of the show, and everyone will be amply repaid for time spent in visiting all divisions of the exposition.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

The Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its postponed regular meeting at the school house Wednesday, Oct. 21, 1936, at 8 o'clock P. M. Mrs. Eleanor Hansen presided.

All members present.

Minutes of the last regular meeting were approved as read.

On motion made and carried, the board accepted the offer made by Wm. Engh for 150 cords of green poplar wood at $2.60 per cord.

On motion made and carried, the board set a fixed charge of $1.00 book rent per year and 50 cents per month for use of typewriters, for post graduates.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light and power	$ 9.12
Frank Sweet, express	3.26
M. Highland, freight	2.92
Northwestern Blauger Co., 2 cyls. gas	5.70
American Book Co., texts books	39.00
The MacMillan Co., work books	9.72
K. W. Anderson, texts	5.15
St. Paul Book & Stationery Co., supplies	23.73
Woodstock Typewriter Co. typewriters	257.00

On motion meeting adjourned.

Victor Brink, Clerk.
Mrs. Eleanor Hansen,
President.

RISING HOG MARKET FOR 1937 SEEN BY BERESFORD

A rising hog market for the summer and fall months of 1937 was the prediction of Rex Beresford, extension animal husbandman who spoke before the approximately 300 livestock feeders who attended the Swine and Cattle Feeders Day program held recently at University Farm, St. Paul. Discussing the outlook for livestock feeders, Mr. Beresford based his prophecy on the fact that the prospective number of hogs to go to market after January 1, 1937, would be relatively small.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Only thirty-five more shopping days before Christmas.

The regular meeting of the Woman's Club will be held Thursday evening, Nov. 19.

Z. Picard has established a retail milk business in the village, and is now making twice-a-day deliveries.

Dr. Horn, the Ulen dentist, was here Monday and Tuesday on his regular monthly visit to attend to his local dental practice.

If road conditions continue favorable, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle, and Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik plan to motor next week to Minneapolis to spend a few days with relatives.

Motorists returning from the Twin Cities report running into heavy snow in the vicinity of St. Cloud. The balance of the road is quite slippery, making motoring very difficult.

Mrs. Amanda Pearson went Tuesday to Crookston to attend the funeral services for her friend, Mrs. Wm. Ludtke, who died at her home in that city Saturday night.

Supt. M. R. Graham and family, accompanied by some members of the teaching staff, returned Sunday evening after having attended the Minnesota Education Association convention at Minneapolis.

Mild weather yesterday and today has worked havoc with the light snow that fell a week ago. Very little snow remains on plowed fields, the black-top roads are entirely bare, and the balance is hardly enough to provide a winter-like appearance.

Mrs. Mathilda Brink of East Grand Forks, mother of Mrs. Jens Almquist of this village, and Mrs. B. Theo. Johnson of Hazel, died at her home Tuesday following a long illness. The Almquist and Johnson families motored to East Grand Forks today to be present at the funeral.

The state road west from here, where re-building was under way until the ground froze, was left in rather rough condition, but not to such extent it cannot be travelled. The new grade is so high that it is anticipated little snow will lodge on it. This feature will offset the discomfort of having to travel over a rough roadbed.

BANK SAVES CASH, MAN CAN GO WEST

St. James.—Due to the alert action of Watonwan county bankers and police officers in saving an inheritance which might have fallen into the hands of some slicker real estate men, Hilding Nelson is on his way to California to spend the winter. Stepping from a train in St. Paul, Nelson met a man who greeted him as an old friend. A conversation ensued and the man discovered Nelson had fallen heir to some money. He tried to interest him in a farm near Anoka, which he could buy and turn again shortly at a profit of $5,000. Nelson came home and endeavored to raise the necessary money at his bank in Ormsby. He was given a cashier's check, but was unable to cash it, the sheriff having warned all banks in the county. The man who was making the deal slipped out of town when he found that Nelson was having difficulty in getting his cash. Nelson did not suspect that he was being fleeced, ever after he could not find the man who wanted to make the deal.

City of Tokyo

The city of Tokyo, Japan, is located at the head of the bay of the same name, on the southeast coast of Honshiu, the principal island of the Japanese group.

Several carloads of hay have been shipped from here recently to central Minnesota points.

Supt. Cash Cartier and son, Leo, were up today from Red Lake Falls to read the electric meters for this month.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy spent Tuesday at Thief River Falls presiding at regular monthly meeting of the county board.

Brink & Berglund have been operating their bee hive factory the past few days, turning out equipment needed for starting honey production next spring.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson and family motored here Friday from Aurora, Minn., and visited until Sunday at the home of Mrs. Wilson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Olsen.

Suggestion has been made that the Republican party adopt the sow thistle blossom instead of the sunflower as its official emblem as the party seems to be "on the hog" anyway.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday evening at the club rooms with very good attendance. Lunch for this occasion was served thru the courtesy of the St. Hilaire Telephone Company.

Cong. Buckler Carries 14 out of 15 Counties

Carrying 14 of the 15 counties of the Ninth district and receiving a plurality of approximately 17,000, Congressman R. T. Buckler was reelected to a second term according to unofficial returns announced from his office at Crookston. Congressman Buckler's unofficial vote total will reach about 48,000. He and his family and his secretary, Harold C. Hagen, and family will leave for Washington shortly after Christmas for the first session of the 75th Congress which opens on January 7.

ROCKSBURY 4-H REPORT ENTERED IN STATE EVENT

Winning Club Will Receive Phonograph and Library of Records

The report of the Rocksbury 4-H club chosen by County Agent R. M. Douglass as most outstanding in Pennington County in the National 4-H social progress program contest is now being judged in the state club leader's office in competition with other winning counties of the state.

The report, which was worked up by the club with the aid of its leader, Henry Oen, and others, lists its many activities in promoting better social, recreational and self-improvement opportunities.

The club which numbers 28 members was one of 17 competing in the county. It will receive a handsome history and year book and its leader a beautiful gold medal. The state winning club is awarded a select library of 120 Victor records especially suitable for recreational use, and an RCA Victor player. Its leader receives a complete RCA radio set valued at $100.00.

WOMAN THOUGHT DEAD RETURNS TO DAUGHTERS

Farmington.—After a period of 21 years in which Mrs. Howard Rude of St. Paul was thought dead, she returned to Farmington to visit her daughters. The older of the two daughters, who was four years at the time of separation, recognized her mother when she saw her. Years ago the family of Mrs. Rude was struck with misfortune and the girls, two and four, were put in an orphanage. Later they found homes with families who treated them as their own children. The mother, whom the daughters believed to have died during the flu epidemic, re-married. Recently she decided to return to visit her daughters, who are now both married and have families. The reunion was a happy one.

LUTEFISK SUPPER, NOV. 20

The annual Gubbefest and lutefisk supper at the Norwegian Lutheran church will be held Friday, Nov. 20. Serving will start at 5:30 P. M. Arrangements as well as serving will be in charge of men of the congregation. Everybody welcome.

STATE DEER SEASON WILL OPEN SUNDAY

Beginning at sunrise next Sunday, the ten day season for taking of deer and bear in Minnesota will be officially open. The season set for this year by the state Conservation Commission extends from Nov. 15 to November 25, inclusive, and applies to sixteen entire counties and parts of four other counties. Counties fully open are Cook, Lake, St. Louis, Carlton, Pine, Kanabec, Koochiching, Itasca, Aitkin, Crow Wing, Cass, Hubbard, Clearwater, Beltrami, Lake of the Woods and Roseau. That part of Marshall lying east of the old Pembina Trail is open, as also is part of Becker and Mille Lacs. The season does not apply to fawns, and in Itasca both does and fawns are protected. All hunters are required to obtain big game licenses. The resident license fee is $2.25, the non-resident $25.25.

RED CROSS STARTS ANNUAL ROLL CALL

Members of the local Red Cross started yesterday on a membership drive which will continue until Nov. 27. The soliciting teams are elated with the generous response received from townspeople the first day, and hope to have good success during the balance of the time they will work. Membership in the Red Cross costs only a dollar. Half of this amount goes into the local treasury for use in this immediate locality. Many needy cases have been helped before, and the local Red Cross hopes to be in a position to help others should occasion arise where help is needed.

Professor Herner of Winnipeg Will Judge County Poultry Show

Professor M. C. Herner of Manitoba Agricultural college, widely known poultry authority, this week accepted an invitation to serve as judge at the Pennington County poultry show scheduled to be held in the Auditorium December 8 to 11, it was announced today by Vernon Copp, secretary of the association. Tuesday, December 8, will be entry day, while judging will be completed during the following two days.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

PTA MEETING SET FOR FRIDAY, NOV. 13

Friday evening, Nov. 13, will be the next meeting of the local Parent-Teachers Association. The committee in charge of the program state it will be a lucky day for the grownups who attend. Among numbers on the program will be piano selections by Marie Erdman Miller; vocal selections by Mrs. H. Sande and Mrs. F. Biskey, and by a boy's trio consisting of Rodger Roy, Phil Ewing and Garmo Jensen. Mr. H. F. Harrison, member of the teaching staff of Thief River Falls high school, will speak on "Adult Education". This topic was chosen being as this is Education Week. Following the above mentioned numbers, with assistance of the faculty, all adults will "go to school." This feature, which is made up for adults only, will be both amusing and instructive. Lunch will be served, as usual, after the program.

WOMAN'S CLUB TO SPONSOR ICE RINK

The Woman's Club, with assistance from WPA, is sponsoring a skating rink. There was some agitation for having the rink at some close in location in the village, but difficulty in getting the grounds in shape, and a dependable water supply, has decided the women to have the rink on the river. Below the high banks south of the old raceway has been selected. Warming houses will be erected, some kind of lighting provided, and an attendant will be on the grounds to keep the ice in condition and to preserve order.

To Third District Voters:

I wish to express my appreciation to voters in the Third district of Pennington County for the fine endorsement given me at the polls, Nov. 3rd. Will continue, as heretofore, to work for best interests of the district and county. Thank you all.

Paul Roy, Co. Commissioner

To Fifth District Voters:

I wish to thank you all for the generous support and vote given me Nov. 3rd. While not successful as a sticker candidate for county commissioner, I did meet many fine people, and made some new friendships that I value most highly. Considering my handicap by not being on the ticket, I am greatly pleased with the fine vote given me, and I thank you all.

I. H. Iverson.

Expert saw gumming and general repair work. Call on Ed. Christensen, at Cities Service Oil Sta., Thief River Falls, Minn. 1tp

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

The Mind Meter ●

By LOWELL HENDERSON

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Word Completion Test

In the following exercise there are ten skeleton words. That is, in each case some of the letters have been omitted. Study the letter given and try to fill in the missing letters to make a common word.

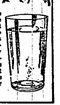
1. a-t--ct.
2. pu--ic.
3. a-az-ment.
4. c-u-t-y.
5. in--st-y.
6. pr-p--ty.
7. v-s-ble.
8. n-gl-ct.
9. su--or-.
10. sti--nd.

Answers

1. attract.
2. public.
3. amazement.
4. country.
5. industry.
6. property.
7. visible.
8. neglect.
9. support.
10. stipend.

To Quickly Ease Pains of Rheumatism

Bayer Tablets Dissolve Almost Instantly



In 2 seconds by stop watch, a genuine BAYER Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work. Drop a Bayer Aspirin tablet into a glass of water. By the time it hits the bottom of the glass it is disintegrating. What happens in this glass . . . happens in your stomach.

Ask Your Doctor About Genuine BAYER Aspirin

Any person who suffers from pains of rheumatism should know this:

Two genuine BAYER ASPIRIN tablets, taken with a full glass of water, will usually ease even severe rheumatic pains in a remarkably short time.

Ask your doctor about this. He will probably tell you there is nothing better. For real Bayer Aspirin tablets not only offer a potent analgesic (pain reliever), but start going to work almost instantly you take them. Note illustration of glass.

Try this simple way. You'll be surprised at how quickly pain eases. Get real Bayer Aspirin by asking for it by its full name, "Bayer Aspirin" at any drug store. Now virtually one cent a tablet.

Bayer Tablets
Aspirin
Genuine

15c FOR A DOZEN

2 FULL DOZEN 25c

Virtually 1c a tablet

LOOK FOR THE BAYER CROSS

Rewarded

He who wishes to secure the good of others has already secured his own.—Confucius.

Stomach Gas So Bad Seems To Hurt Heart

"The gas on my stomach was so bad I could not eat or sleep. Even my heart seemed to hurt. A friend suggested Adlerika. The first dose I took brought me relief. Now I eat as I wish, sleep fine and never felt better."—Mrs. Jas. Filler.

Adlerika acts on BOTH upper and lower bowels while ordinary laxatives act on the lower bowel only. Adlerika gives your system a thorough cleansing, bringing out old, poisonous matter that you would not believe was in your system and that has been causing gas pains, sour stomach, nervousness and headaches for months.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika greatly reduces bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and stubborn constipation. Leading Druggists.

HOT NEWS FROM HOLLYWOOD

Hear Jimmie Fidler Tuesday

10:30 P. M.; E. S. T., N. B. C. Red Network

LUDEN'S

MENTHOL COUGH DROPS 5¢

NOW WITH

ALKALINE FACTOR

WNU—Y 46—36

FALLING HAIR

DANDRUFF—BALD SPOTS?

They call for regular use of Glover's Mange Medicine, followed by a shampoo with Glover's Medicated Soap. Start today, or have your Barber give you Glover's treatment!

Sold by all Druggists

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Shipping Is Crippled by Maritime Strike

THIRTY-SEVEN thousand maritime workers on the Pacfic coast went on strike, and immediately the trouble spread to the Gulf and Atlantic coasts. In the west about 150 vessels were tied up in ports and others heading that way faced walk-outs by their crews on arrival. In New York members of the International Seamen's union voted a "sit down" strike in defiance of their national officers, and maritime workers in Houston and Port Arthur, Texas, quit their jobs and picketed the waterfront. Federal officials were trying hard to settle the disputes between the unions and shipping companies, chief of which relate to control of the hiring halls, wage increases and shorter hours. Assistant Secretary of Labor E. F. McGrady was in San Francisco and intimated the government might intervene.

Mayor Rossi

"When any group, whether bankers, employers or labor, take action endangering the welfare of the nation they are assuming a position that the government must challenge to protect the state and the people," McGrady said.

"The free flow of water-borne foreign and interstate commerce has become paralyzed. This will involve directly or indirectly the lives of the citizens of the whole nation."

San Francisco had the added distress of a strike of 1,000 warehousemen who demanded higher wages, and Mayor Angelo Rossi was mustering his forces to meet both this trouble and the maritime strike. He expected violent warfare along the waterfront and said he would take the necessary steps to protect public interests. The police set up headquarters in the Ferry building and strung their own telephone wires to every pier.

It was reported in San Francisco that coast shipowners were considering a plan to ask the United States navy to put "safety crews" aboard western merchant ships left unmanned.

Admiral Harry G. Hamlet, as a member of the federal maritime commission, opened a fact-finding hearing in San Francisco, summoning the shipowners to present their case first. The seven striking unions and their allies were to be heard later. The maritime commission had previously ordered peremptorily that the strike be delayed until it could hold the hearing, but the unions declined to submit to this dictation.

Toronto's "Baby Derby" Ends in a Muddle

WHEN Charles Vance Millar died ten years ago leaving a will in which $500,000 was bequeathed to the Toronto woman who gave birth to the greatest number of children in the ensuing decade, it was considered a sardonic joke. The "baby derby" is over, and it still is a joke, or at least a sad muddle. Six women are tied for the prize, each claiming nine registered babies, and eight others have filed claims with the executors of the will.

Two relatives of Millar announced they would contest the will; and the Ontario government was ready to intervene with legislation that would keep the lawyers, who planned legal actions in behalf of various claimants, from getting most of the money.

Mussolini Says Italy's Policy Is Armed Peace

"OUR policy is one of peace with everybody. But it will be an armed peace." Such was the flat statement of Premier Mussolini of Italy in a speech at Milan which was carried by radio throughout the world. It was addressed to all nations, but especially to Great Britain whose superiority in the Mediterranean Il Duce boldly challenged. He appealed to the British to come to some agreement with Rome as to Italy's rights and interests in this area, warning that failure to do so might mean war.

Premier Mussolini

"If the Mediterranean is for others a high road," said Mussolini, "for us Italians it is life. We have said a thousand times and I repeat we do not intend to menace this road, we do not intend to interrupt it. But we say, on the other hand, our rights and vital interests must be respected."

He saw the League of Nations "shipwrecked by Wilson ideology," which he asserted was the philosophy inspiring "the illusion of disarmament."

"The league must reform or perish." So far as Italy is concerned "the league may perish," he asserted.

In London it was said that recognition of Italy's sovereignty over Ethiopia could come only through League of Nations procedure so far as England is concerned. Foreign office comment was that no matter what might be the portent of Mussolini's speech, Britain would not change her Mediterranean policy.

Madrid Is Bombed by Insurgent Planes

REPEATED raids by rebel bombing planes were made on Madrid and its suburbs and scores of persons, mainly women and children, were killed. There was fierce and desperate fighting northeast of the capital and the government forces were driven back toward the city. The defense lines were reorganized, however, south of Madrid and on the road to Toledo and the government commanders were preparing for a "sweeping new offensive." The Fascists took Brunete after a bloody fight, having already captured three other towns in that region, and came within seventeen miles of Madrid.

Hoare Warns Russia Not to Meddle in England

IN THE house of commons representatives of the British government declared that nonintervention in Spain must be preserved to prevent chaos in Europe; and then Sir Samuel Hoare, first lord of the admiralty, uttered a stern warning to soviet Russia not to interfere with affairs in England.

Sir Samuel Hoare

"It is almost always disastrous to interfere in the affairs of other countries," Sir Samuel declared, addressing a west-end meeting. "I commend that observation to agents of the comintern. They will find that the more they interfere in the domestic affairs of this country, the worse it will react against their activities."

Sir Samuel added: "On no account must we interfere in business which does not concern us. It is necessary to say that—and say it most clearly—in view of the very curious vacillating attitude adopted by the Labor party toward the civil war in Spain."

The admiralty first lord referred to the complete "volte face" of the Labor party in resolutely supporting the government's policy of "hands off Spain" at the party congress recently and then shifting to demands that the government permit British sale of arms to Spain.

Mollison Sets a Record in Atlantic Flight

CAPT. JAMES A. MOLLISON, English aviator, established a new speed record for trans-atlantic flights when he landed at Croydon airport, near London, 13 hours and 17 minutes after he had left Harbor Grace, Newfoundland, in his American Bellanca monoplane Dorothy. The previous fastest west to east crossing was made in 1932 by Amelia Earhart in 14 hours, 54 minutes from Harbor Grace to Londonderry, Ireland.

Nazi Four Year Program Launched by Goering

GEN. HERMANN WILHELM GOERING, German minister of air and now the director of the Nazi four-year economic scheme to make the reich independent of the rest of the world in raw materials, launched his program at a great Nazi rally in Berlin. "We shall hack finger after finger off the foreign hand clutching at Germany's throat within the next four years," he declared.

Gen. Goering

Outlining his plans, Goering said no German had starved, nor would starve. The high seas fishing fleet will be increased, he asserted, so the people can eat fish when meat is not available. Whale fishing will be developed for the margarine it can produce, he promised.

Goering urged all Germans to follow the example of Reichsfuehrer Adolf Hitler who, he said, eats neither meat nor butter. The audience yelled with delight when the robust Goering told them he had lost 22 pounds by eating less butter.

Germany would prefer the old system of international exchange of wares, but this now is impossible in a mad world, so Germany will build her factories, produce her own synthetic rubber and her own substitutes for cotton and other materials for which she now must spend millions of dollars yearly, the general declared.

Uncle Phil Says:

Reminiscence

The scenery one remembers most fondly will be what he saw while sitting serenely in contemplative meditation.

Culture also consists in knowing what not to cultivate.

A good deal of common sense consists in just simply not butting in.

If science knew how to produce a genius, it would produce too many.

Virtue and Vice

Following virtue is a steep ascent; following vice is a precipitous leap.

Besides backbone, another thing equally lacking, altogether too generally, is self-respect.

A fault mender is better than a fault finder.

But They're Not Assets

A man of bitter and glittering words may not have many friends but he has hosts of envious admirers.

Good society wants good morals, and whenever they can't be, wants them kept out of sight.

Greatest triumph is to fish your friend out of the blues and make him laugh again.

Foreign Words and Phrases ●

Amour propre. (F.) Self-love; self-esteem.

Billet doux. (F.) A love letter.

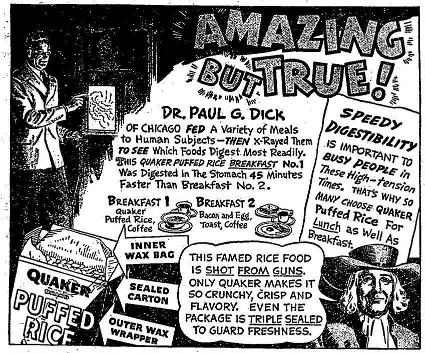
Dum spiro, spero: (L.) While I live I hope. (Part of motto of South Carolina.)

Pas a pas. (F.) Step by step.

Quelque chose. (F.) Something, a trifle.

Flagrante delicto. (L.) While committing the crime; caught in the act.

Gosse. (F.) Street slang for "child," "infant." Compare "kid," "kiddie," and the Irish "gossoon."



DR. PAUL G. DICK OF CHICAGO *FED* A Variety of Meals to Human Subjects—*THEN* X-Rayed Them *TO SEE* Which Foods Digest Most Readily. THIS *QUAKER PUFFED RICE BREAKFAST* No. 1 Was Digested In The Stomach 45 Minutes Faster Than Breakfast No. 2.

BREAKFAST 1 Quaker Puffed Rice, Coffee

BREAKFAST 2 Bacon and Egg, Toast, Coffee

SPEEDY DIGESTIBILITY IS IMPORTANT TO BUSY PEOPLE in These High-tension Times. THAT'S WHY SO MANY CHOOSE QUAKER Puffed Rice For Lunch as Well As Breakfast.

THIS FAMED RICE FOOD IS SHOT FROM GUNS. ONLY QUAKER MAKES IT SO CRUNCHY, CRISP AND FLAVORY. EVEN THE PACKAGE IS TRIPLE SEALED TO GUARD FRESHNESS.

Harvey S. Firestone
PUTS THE FARM ON RUBBER . . .
Farm-Proved FOR EFFICIENCY and ECONOMY

EVERY car owner who does much driving over unimproved roads and who has to use chains, can save the cost and bother of applying them by equipping the rear wheels of his car or truck with Firestone Ground Grip Tires. This wonderful new tire was designed and developed by Harvey S. Firestone working with his engineers on his own farm in Columbiana County, Ohio. It was tested on all kinds of roads and found so efficient that it was also adopted for tractors and all wheeled farm implements.

The rubber lugs of the tread are so placed that they clean as they pull, and since the design is continuous, the tire does not bump when used on paved roads. Two extra layers of Gum-Dipped cords are placed under the tread — a patented Firestone construction feature which welds the powerful super-traction tread to the patented Gum-Dipped cord body, making them one inseparable unit. Gum-Dipping is used only in Firestone tires.

Farmers, country doctors, school bus operators, rural mail carriers, in fact, all who do most of their driving off the paved roads cannot afford to be without Ground Grip Tires. Go to your nearest Firestone Dealer or Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store today and equip your car or truck with Firestone Ground Grip Tires — the tire that makes its own road.

Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C. — WEAF Network

Firestone

GROUND GRIP TIRES

©1936, F. T. & R. Co.

Don't let Winter catch you unprepared

CHANGE TO QUAKER STATE WINTER OIL

QUAKER STATE MOTOR OIL
CERTIFIED — GUARANTEED

Retail price . . . 35¢ per quart

MORNING DISTRESS is due to acid, upset stomach. Milnesia wafers (the original) quickly relieve acid stomach and give necessary elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c.

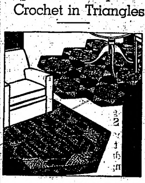
✚ USED BY ✚ LEADING HOSPITALS
IN TREATING EXTERNALLY CAUSED
SKIN IRRITATIONS

Like countless individual users, important hospitals have found treatment with Cuticura brings effective relief from skin irritation. Cuticura Ointment also helps heal and restore smooth, clear skin. Cuticura Soap, quick lathering, mildly medicated, ideal for toilet and bath. Each 25c. All druggists.

CUTICURA
SOAP & OINTMENT

READ THE ADS

Rug That Is Easy to Crochet in Triangles



Pattern 1240

Like to turn rug-maker for a time, and both make and design your own colorful rugs? Easy crocheted triangles joined in strips or hexagons make exciting new designs. Crochet them of rug wool, candlewicking or rags. You can make your rug any desired size. Pattern 1240 contains directions for making rugs in various arrangements; an illustration of them and of all stitches needed; material requirements; color suggestions.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Here's that Fast "Phillips" Way
To Alkalize Stomach Quickly

On all sides, people are learning that the way to gain almost incredibly quick relief, from stomach condition arising from overacidity, is to alkalize the stomach quickly with Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

You take either two teaspoons of the liquid Phillips' after meals; or two Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Almost instantly "acid indigestion" goes, gas from hyperacidity, "acid - headaches" — from over-indulgence in food or smoking — and nausea are relieved.

Try this Phillips' way if you have any acid stomach upsets. You will be surprised at results. Get either the liquid "Phillips" or the remarkable, *new* Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Only 25¢ for a big box of tablets at drug stores.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM: Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

Pattern of Life

Life is like a tapestry; first choose your design and then make each day a stitch in that design.—Lucille Watson.

DISCOVERED
Way to Relieve Coughs
QUICKLY

IT'S BY relieving *both* the irritated tissues of the throat *and bronchial tubes.* One set of ingredients in FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR quickly relieves tickling, hacking, coughing . . . coats and soothes irritated throat linings to keep you from coughing. Another set *actually* enters the blood, reaches the affected bronchial tubes, loosens phlegm, helps break up cough and *speeds recovery.* Check a cough due to a cold before it gets worse, before others catch it. Check it with FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. It gives quick relief and *speeded-up recovery.*

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

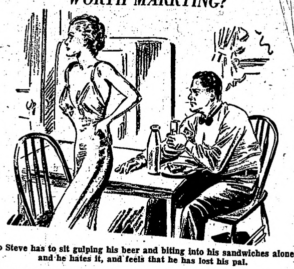
Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes, feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

These Advertisements Give You Values

AT WHAT AGE IS A MAN NOT WORTH MARRYING?



So Steve has to sit gulping his beer and biting into his sandwiches alone, and he hates it, and feels that he has lost his pal.

By KATHLEEN NORRIS

THAT very few bachelors of thirty-five and over are worth marrying is the expressed view of Dr. Paul Poponoe, of the Los Angeles Institute of Family Relations. This is not the first time I have quoted the views of Dr. Poponoe, but if I remember correctly on the last occasion I was in direct opposition to him. In this case it seems to me that he is at least partly right.

There isn't any question that young marriages, plus character and fineness and self-control and real love, are the happiest marriages. Later marriages need more character, more fineness and self-control, and more love, and as a rule have less of all these elements. The field narrows, as the woman reaches the last twenties and the man the middle thirties, and the demands of each increase. The quality of young excitement and adventure goes out of the marriage, and new considerations come in. Both husband and wife have settled into spoiled little ways; both are fearful that the whole thing is a mistake. Curiously enough trifles are extremely important to older brides and grooms, they go into despair and gloom over mole-hills, whereas the younger adventurers laugh at very mountains of trouble, make nothing of really serious problems.

The happiest wives I know are the women who have married young, for love, who have faced all the ups and downs of young business worries and young nursery cares, and who have emerged into the sunshine of middle age sure of themselves, sure of their mates, standing firmly in the ranks of the successfully wed. These are the very foundation of all civilized societies; the real servants of the commonwealth, although they never get any recognition for it.

When a girl waits for her thirtieth birthday before making her choice of a mate several difficulties beset her. For at least twelve years she has been her own mistress; the man has been doing things in his own way for longer than that. Worse, perhaps he has had a mother and sisters to spoil him, to determine that Davy is going to be so happy at home that he never will want a wife!

In such questions as their attitude toward intimate old friends, as to meal hours and reading lights and the acceptance of invitations lie countless pitfalls. The dreams they have dreamed for a score of years are ended in a rude awakening. Jane doesn't like late little cosy suppers, after all; she seemed to when they were engaged, indeed she used to cook them herself for Steve. But now she says, laughingly and pleasantly enough, but yet firmly, that personally she never will eat a bite of anything after dinner, it is the quickest way in the world to get fat! So Steve has to sit gulping his beer and biting into his sandwiches alone, and he hates it, and feels that he has lost his pal.

He brings his friends home for dinner; Jane is amiable enough. But she protests mildly that Bob and Dick and Joe don't "contribute" anything. They happen to have been his intimates since college days, Steve comments icily, who would she suggest in their places?

And so into the late new marriage come fearful hours of despair, when the handsome popular unmarried man who was Steve, ringing the doorbell at Jane's apartment, coming in with a great box of roses, seems to disappear completely. And the clever bachelor maid who was Jane, always so trim and self-possessed and happy, always so much in demand, vanishes likewise. In their places are a silent, bewildered, deeply-pondering man whose possessive thought is wonder how he can get out of the tangle he has stepped into, and an embittered woman who tells her few intimate friends that it was all a dreadful mistake.

And yet, if the two will but weather this dark hour without a break, there may be great happiness ahead for them. For after all, the choice of twenty-eight is a more reasonable choice than that of eighteen.

To live on peaceable terms with anyone takes tremendous character and self-control, sooner or later. The young lovers find it later; their youth, the novelty and excitement of the adventure, and their common physical delight in marriage hold them together usually for a few years, perhaps even four or five, if children come along. Then comes the rub; they have to meet the wild impulse to separate, to get away from each other, to make a drastic change of some sort. At this point unless circumstances stronger than this mood of rebellion hold them together until the fever subsides and the danger mark is past, they usually get a divorce. Two years later they often wish with all their sick and despairing hearts that they were together again, but that's another story.

With the older pair this disillusionment comes almost at once. The ignorant romantic dreams of the late teens and early twenties have long vanished, and the two hearts and minds and bodies that have been free for so long struggle madly against the trap. The man forgets that he really admires and loves this woman, that for months he had dreamed of the joy of having her for his own, he only remembers that he is married, and that marriage is a darned sight easier to get into than get out of. The girl has always cherished the thought of a fine man coming home to her hungry and adoring and companionable, at the end of day, to sit by the fire and talk of books and praise her for keeping him so comfortable. It is a strange contrast, this new life of nerves and idleness and of being criticized.

But even while writing this I think of many instances of marriages made when the man was in the late thirties, and the woman past thirty, marriages that have been not only successful, but ideal. Marriages in which the wedding of older minds, wiser intellects, more finished characters has resulted in such happiness as few younger couples know. The love of a fine man is a miracle of content to a lonely woman who has sacrificed all her young years, perhaps, to the need of an old parent, or the perfecting of herself in her profession, and what the tenderness and companionship of such a woman means to a man only that man—so long an outsider to domestic joys, could say. If parenthood comes to such a pair it is what parenthood always should be and so rarely is, a sacred responsibility, a pride and delight beyond any other that life can offer, a miracle never to be placed beside the other commonplaces of every day.

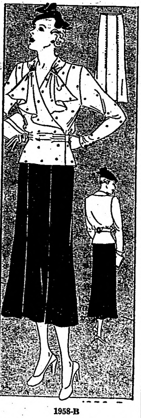
In my library is the biography of a certain Englishman of letters, a man who was never famous in his own day, but whose rare volumes are coming more and more steadily into their own. He came home from college to a household of mother and sisters; the girls married one by one, in the rather difficult fashion of girls in English countrysides a hundred years ago, the mother died. The man went to London for a yearly stay; came back to books, fireside, dogs, old trees, old lanes, old neighbors. At forty-two he married his Annabelle, a quiet woman of thirty-three who was keeping house for a widowed brother, and being an angel-aunt to three small boys on a nearby estate.

The story of the wedded love of these two is one of the most romantic—one of the most breath-takingly passionate, of all the books I know. Juliet, leaning at delicious eager fourteen from her balcony to whisper her forbidden love, stretching herself on her tomb, never tasted the deeps of it. The letters of this essayist to his wife, during their few short separations, could not have been penned by a hundred Romeos. They had two sons and a daughter; the boys they kept, the daughter left them in her fourth year; their letters and diaries tell the story; and it is one almost too exquisite for other eyes than theirs to see.

No, fine men and women can marry at any age, and find happiness in their mutual love. And men and women who aren't fine, who don't mean to be patient and self-controlled, and try to draw success from the difficult situation of early married days, ought not to marry at all! But that late marriage is different from young marriage, and demands a slightly different handling, a very decided philosophy and constant doses of saving laughter, nobody in his senses dare deny.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Fetching Blouse and Skirt



1958-B

Today's pattern — two separate garments—gives you an idea how chic you can appear when clothes are chosen with taste and discrimination. Any blouse as clever as this one can be worn successfully with a dozen different skirts and any skirt, equally fetching and serviceable, can justify a dozen different blouses.

An unusually flattering neck treatment with the folds giving way to a jabot effect and surplice closing, lends distinction to the blouse fashioned in a solid crepe, pastel silk, or gold metal, while the skirt relies on a slenderizing front panel ending in pleats to relieve its essential simplicity. Try a satin, velveteen, silk, crepe, or velvet for the skirt.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1958-B is available for sizes: 14, 16, 18, 20; 40, 42, 44 and 46. Corresponding bust measurements 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 16 (34) requires two and five-eighths yards of 39-inch material for the blouse and two and one-eighth yards for the skirt. Price of pattern, 15 cents.

Send for the Fall Pattern Book containing Barbara Bell well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

The Noble Nature

IT IS not growing like a tree
In bulk, doth make man better be;
Or standing long an oak, three hundred year,
To fall a log at last, dry, bald and sear:
A lily of a day
Is fairer in May,
Although it fall and die that night
It was the plant and flower of Light.
In small proportions we just beauties see,
And in short measures life may perfect be.
—Ben Johnson.

A Tough Life—That of a Forest Ranger

The life of a forest ranger is not all it's cracked up to be. Instead of spending the summer hunting, fishing and trapping, the ranger is busy protecting game and scenery from visitors and answering their questions.

In the winter, he and another ranger hole themselves up in a log cabin, patrol the boundary of their domain on skis and protect the wild life under their care from the attacks of predatory animals and the guns of men. At night their leisure time is spent in assembling food, wood and clothing to keep warm, and preparing for the next day's tasks.—Washington Post.

General Laws

All the knowledge we possess of eternal objects is founded upon experience, which furnishes facts; and the comparison of these facts establishes relations, from which induction the intuitive belief that like causes will produce like effects leads to general laws.—Mrs. Somerville.

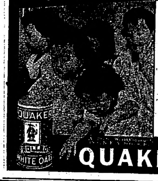
KEEP YOUR EYES Clean and Clear
USE MURINE FOR YOUR EYES
ASK YOUR DRUGGIST

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

PHOTOGRAPHY

ROLLS DEVELOPED
8 prints 2 double weight enlargements, or your choice of 16 prints without enlargements 25c coin. Reprints 3c ea.
NORTHWEST PHOTO SERVICE
Fargo - - North Dakota

QUAKER OATS FOR DIONNE QUINS EVERY DAY!
Specialists Set Example for Mothers



Young and Old, Alike, Need 3-Purpose Vitamin B For Keeping Fit*

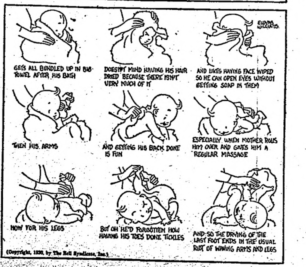
● Nervousness, constipation, poor appetite prey upon the energy of thousands, young and old, when diets lack a sufficient amount of the precious Vitamin B so richly supplied by a Quaker Oats breakfast.

So serve the whole family a bowl of Quaker Oats every morning.

*Where poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B

QUAKER OATS

GETTING DRY — By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
GETS ALL BUNDLED UP IN BIG TOWEL AFTER HIS BATH
DOESN'T MIND HAVING HIS HAIR DRIED BECAUSE THERE ISN'T VERY MUCH OF IT
AND LIKES HAVING FACE WIPED SO HE CAN OPEN EYES WITHOUT GETTING SOAP IN THEM
THEN HIS ARMS
AND GETTING HIS BACK DONE IS FUN
ESPECIALLY WHEN MOTHER ROLLS HIM OVER AND GIVES HIM A REGULAR MASSAGE
NOW FOR HIS LEGS
BUT OH HE'D FORGOTTEN HOW HAVING HIS TOES DONE TICKLES
AND SO THE DRYING OF THE LAST FOOT ENDS IN THE USUAL RIOT OF WAVING ARMS AND LEGS

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The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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25 Years Ago

From Issue of Nov. 11, 1911

Knute Kolstad returned home after a few months stay in North Dakota.

Mike Anderson and Herman Nelson loaded their household effects and left with their families to reside at Baudette.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Dahl received the sad news that their daughter, Mrs. R. M. Daniels, had died at her home at Seattle, Wash.

H. M. Babcock, the druggist, was visiting his family and attending to business matters in the Twin Cities that week.

A. J. Hed, local creamery manager, attended the Red River Valley Dairymen's convention held that week at Crookston.

Pete Simonson returned from Cass Lake to spend the winter with his family.

WOMAN FINDS $150.00 IN BILLS IN WASHING

Albert Lea.—A West Hollandale housewife was surprised on wash day when she opened her washing machine to hook a bundle of clothes from the hot suds and discovered with the clothes a $10.00 bill. Amazed at such a find she lifted the next haul with speed and energy and found a large roll of bills. She netted a total of $150.00 in fresh washed bills, very clean, ready for circulation upon repair of the machine damage. It developed that the head of the house had carefully parked the bills in his shirt pocket for safe keeping, had thrown the shirt in to a corner of the clothes closet and since then worried about what had become of the money to be used in payment of expenses due.

DEPARTMENT AWARDS 34 MILES OF ROAD JOBS

Award of nine highway construction contracts in six counties for the improvement of approximately 34 miles of state trunk highways was announced today by N. W. Elsberg, state commissioner of highways. The work will include 4.9 miles of grading and concrete paving, 12.9 miles of grading and stabilized surfacing, 13.9 miles of gravel surfacing, 2 miles of grading alone, 3 monolithic culverts and 2 bridges. Counties affected are Kandiyohi, Pipestone, Pope, St. Louis, Stearns and Todd.

Nov. 5-12-19

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO LUELLA C. GREEN:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southwest Quarter of Section 26, Township 153, Range 42

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 9th day of May, 1932, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1932, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year, 1930, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota, for the sum of ($90.54), Ninety and 54-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 24th day of June, 1936, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred eighty three Dollars and forty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($283.44), Two Hundred Eighty three Dollars and forty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($283.44), Two Hundred Eighty-three and 44-100 Dollars from said 24th day of June, 1936, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 14th day of October, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

St Hilaire Lutheran— Sunday school at 10 a. m.

St. Pauli — services at 11 a. m. Norse.

Oakridge—Services at 2 p. m. Norse.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Saturday, Nov. 14 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Nov. 15, 10 a. m. Services and Sunday school.

Thursday, Nov. 19, 8:00 p. m. Sunday school teachers Training class and choir rehearsal.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday Nov. 1-5, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Friday, Nov. 20, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at the Parsonage.

Clara, Hazel—Friday, Nov. 13, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at William Palmquist's.

Sunday, Nov. 15, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Wednesday, Nov. 18 8:00 p. m. Service at South School house.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Confirmation class meets Saturday morning at 10 at Carpenter home. Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:00 A. M., next Sunday.

BLACK RIVER

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winters were Wednesday evening visitors at the V. G. Brink home.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Brink and Duane and Mrs. O. W. Brink were Sunday visitors at the Claus Adolphson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Just and Harry Just were Sunday visitors at the John Lundburg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Pearson and family were Sunday visitors at the home of Mrs. Swan Johnson.

Miss Alice Scholin visited on Sunday with Evelyn Sorvig.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson were Thursday visitors at the Claus Adolphson home.

Sunday dinner guests at the J. A. Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and Joan and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and Leland.

Mr. and Mrs. Avold Hahner and daughter were Friday visitors at the C. Adolphson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson and Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist returned Monday after visiting relatives and friends at the Iron Range.

Mr. Rudy Landmann, Roy Marlyis and Olive Mae were Sunday dinner guests at the Lars Rosette home.

Mrs. Alf Hallstrom entertained the Ladies Aid on Thursday at her home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist and Vivian, Effie Fredrickson and Art Jacobson were Friday evening visitors at the G. A. Lindquist home.

Wednesday evening visitors at the J. A. Anderson home were Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and family, Alf Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin, Martin Peterson and Edgar Naplin.

Mrs. Albert Anderson and Merriam were Thursday visitors at the Melcher Erickson home.

SHEEP SLAUGHTERED BY SPEEDING TRAIN

Grand Rapids. — Wholesale butchery of sheep was never done more rapidly than last week, when a passenger train plowed into a flock of sheep at Cohasset, killing and injuring more than 80 of the animals. The sheep were part of a flock which had been shipped from Montana for sale to farmers in the vicinity of Cohasset. They had been held for several days in corrals at the stockyards, being taken for pasture during the day. When snow began to fall heavily, an attempt was made to get the sheep back to the corral, and as they started over the railway bridge the train approached. Although the man in charge tried to attract the attention of the engineer, he could not see the sheep until the train was upon the flock, due to the heavy snowfall. The animals were struck in great numbers, being tossed high in the air. Scores of them were found later in the mud and water below the bridge.

LIONESS LOOSE IN NORTH WOODS

Baudette.—Hunters in the Nestor Falls section in Ontario are getting an added thrill this year because a lioness is loose and is roaming the woods somewhere between Nestor Falls and Sioux Narrows. It is thought that the animal escaped from a circus some months ago.

Women Masons

The only women's Masonic society in England was founded in 1913. It is known as the Honorable Fraternity of Freemasons.

SOCIAL SECURITY ACT PRELIMINARY WORK UNDER WAY

Local Postoffice Is Giving Aid in Registering Employers

The treasury is gradually perfecting arrangements to collect taxes under the old age pension section of the social security act, it was announced in Washington last week.

Postmaster Andrew Anderson stated that the local postoffice, in common with others thruout the nation, will cooperate with the Social Security board in obtaining information from employers and assigning of social security account numbers to employes covered by Title II of the act. Forms are to be filled out by employers and returned to Mr. Anderson or Assistant Postmaster Walter Smith on or before November 21.

Among the groups of employes exempt from the provisions of the act are employes of the railroad industry subject to the carriers' taxing act; farm laborers, domestic workers in private homes, casual labor, and employes of the United States government and its subdivisions.

Collections most likely will be on a monthly basis, it was said in Washington, with the assessment for January falling due the last day of February. Hundreds of inquiries have come in already from the 3,500.000 employes estimated to be affected.

The board will co-operate with the postoffice until transfer of the records into its jurisdiction; but the tax collections are solely a treasury responsibility. Under the law, the tax on both employes and employers will remain at one per cent until 1939, run from then until 1943 at one and a half per cent, and gradually rise to a maximum of three per cent for 1949 and thereafter.

CANVASSING BOARD FINDS NO ERRORS CHANGING RESULTS

Numerous Minor Changes Are Made in Last Week's Published Figures

The county canvassing board met last Thursday at the court huose to canvass the results of the November 3 general election, and found a number of minor differences from the totals published in the Times last week, but none that affected the outcome of the various contests. A total of 5,363 votes were cast in the county.

The official figures follow:

For President:	
Landon	1,258
Roosevelt	3,736
Aiken	2
Lemke	100
Browder	32
Thomas	27
U. S. Senator:	
Lundeen	3,450
Christianson	1,554
U. S. Senator—Short Term:	
Howard	1,170
Holmberg	979
Devold	1,047
Alexander	203
Governor:	
Benson	3,472
Nelson	1,627
Stewart	31
Lieutenant Governor:	
Lindsten	2,822
Nelson	1,505
Knudsen	564
Secretary of State:	
Hartig	2,505
Holm	2,157
Henneman	370
Dunne	15
State Treasurer:	
Halverson	2,744
Schmahl	1,640
Lang	526
Attorney General:	
Peterson	2,992
Youngdahl	1,434
Gallaghen	498
R. & W. Comm.:	
Petersen	3,291
Matson	1,181
Cosgrove	454
Supreme Court Justices:	
Holt	1,976
Lee	1,858
Stone	1,747
Vanderburgh	1,389
Rep. in Congress:	
Buckler	2,717
Haugen	1,361
Brandon	778
Rep. in Legislature:	
Day	2,525
Jones	1,226
Melby	2,848
Waldal	1,990
Clerk of Dist. Court:	
Eklund	4,157
Probate Judge:	
Backe	1,525
Bottelson	3,256
Commr. First Dist.:	
A. B. Mandt	286
Race	369
Lee	133
Engen	199
Norbeck	162
Commr. Third Dist.:	
Roy	497
Skaar	285
Commr. Fifth Dist.:	
O. M. Mandt	369
Wilson	309
Iverson	295

When Moose Are Not Shy

Moose naturally are shy until mating time arrives. At that time, the trumpeting of the bull moose means a challenge to all intruders. In fighting, the bull uses his strong forefeet at well as his heavy antlers.

BRAY

Esther and Arthur Johnson visited at the Victor Peterson home at Grand Forks on Sunday.

V. C. Noper of Thief River Falls was a business caller at A. P. Hegstrom's on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Troland and family and Mons Troland were Friday supper guests at the Selmer Olson home.

Dorothy, Wilbert and Clarence Swanson visited at O. K. Sevre's on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Erickson and family visited at Johnson Bros. on Sunday.

Miss Lucille Lindbloom visited with her mother, Mrs. Annie Lindbloom on Sunday.

Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian were Saturday afternoon visitors at the Lorentz Hegstad home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and Harold Lindbloom were Sunday dinner guests at Andrew Ortloff's.

Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited at Gust Johnson's on Saturday afternoon.

Clarence Sevre who is employed at Martin Mosbeck's spent Sunday at his home here.

Henry Olson of St. Hilaire and Selmer Olson were Thursday evening callers at the John Bugge home in Numedal twp.

Ellen Lindbloom was a Saturday visitor at Annie Lindbloom's.

J. O. Swanson was a business caller at the A. K. Lockrem home on Saturday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom called at the Ruben Rux home on Thursday.

Arthur Johnson and Clarence Anderson made a business trip to Fargo on Thursday.

Tom Larson was a Sunday visitor at Emil Larson's.

Jim Hance of Dorothy was a business called at Selmer Olson's on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian and Harry and Archie Anderson spent Saturday evening in Holt visiting friends and relatives.

107-YEAR-OLD MAN ASKS FOR PENSION

Fergus Falls.—The oldest resident in Otter Tail county, Michael Heise of Aurdal, who will celebrate his 107th birthday anniversary on Christmas Day, has made application for old age assistance at the Fergus Falls court house. Born in Poland more than a century ago, Mr. Heise came to America 50 years ago and has lived in Otter Tail county for 30 years. He is a widower, has been twice married and has no children. Mr. Heise has never been ill in his life and is still in good health although he is somewhat feeble and walks with a cane. His age can be proved by papers which he brought from Poland.

Elephants Vegetarians

Despite their great size and ferocious appearance, provided, as they were, with two sets of tusks apiece and huge molar teeth that were renewed if the animal lost them, prehistoric elephants were vegetarians, dining chiefly on trees, shrubbery, grass and other forms of vegetable matter. During glacial ages they were triply protected from the cold by one long coat of hair and two wooly coats.

Nov. 5-12-19

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Off ice of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.
TO LUELLA C. GREEN:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Northwest Quarter Section 26, Township 153, Range 42

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 9th day of May, 1932, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1932, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1930, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($88.86), Eighty Eight and 86-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 24th day of June, 1936, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Eighty Dollars and Ninety-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($280.99), Two Hundred Eighty Dollars and Ninety-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($280.99), Two Hundred Eighty and 99-100 Dollars from said 24th day of June, 1936, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS, my hand and official seal this 14th day of October, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

HAZEL NEWS

Myrtle Nelson underwent an operation for tonsils Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Arne and Harold Arne called at the Hanul Hanson home Friday afternoon.

Mr. Anton Peterson returned Sunday morning from Rochester where he went for medical attention.

Gladys Alberg was an overnight guest at the M. Finstad home Saturday.

Richard Peterson made a business trip to the Twin Cities Thursday and returned Sunday morning.

Mrs. Anton Peterson visited at the John E. Peterson home Sunday afternoon.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the William Palmquist home Friday evening, November 13th.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Berg, Mrs. Lars Furan, Mrs. Dostal and Betty of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mrs. Olaf Snetting, Mrs. Ole Thune, Mrs. Pete Thune were guests at the Helmer Berg home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mattson are the proud parents of a baby girl born Sunday, November 8.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad moved to the Bruce farm near Hazel Monday.

Mrs. Hans Nyland and daughter, Gladys of St. Hilaire, visited with friends here Friday.

The Women's Birthday club met at the Anton Peterson home, the occasion being Mrs. Anton Peterson's birthday anniversary.

Mrs. C. A. Roese accompanied by Reuben Julien of Thief River Falls spent the week end visiting at the Charley Julien home at Fort Francis, Ontario, Canada.

Mrs. Pete Nelson entertained a group of ladies to a party Saturday afternoon. Those present were: Mrs. Hannah Johnson, Miss Anna Alberg, Mrs. Minnie Kirby and Mrs. Morris Odegaard of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Ole Odegaard, and Mrs. Oscar Seeland.

Mrs. Carl Finstad visited at the Oscar Seeland home Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Walls and family visited Sunday afternoon at the Hans Nyland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Waale of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Hans Prestby, Eileen and Harlan Prestby and Mrs. Julia Prestby were Sunday visitors at the Arnt Wedul home.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited at the John Maakrud home Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Edw. Knutson and Oscar Olson of Grafton, N. D. visited at the Adrian Anderson home Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and Roderick motored Wednesday to Grand Forks, Mrs. Johnson remained with her mother who is ill. They were accompanied back the same day by Clinton Benson who visited at the Ted Johnson home until Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson visited at the Richard Peterson home Sunday.

Sunday visitors at the Oscar Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and Mr. Carl Carlson of Thief River Falls.

The Carnival sponsored by the Hazel school was well attended.

Melvin Torstveit, Roy Lokken and Evelyn Nelson visited with friends at Plummer Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Reiman, Phyllis, Evelyn and Dennis Reiman, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Gustafson and son Charles, Mrs. Augusta Gustafson, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Froiland and Carol and Harry Peterson were Sunday dinner guests at the John E. Peterson home.

Melby Seeks Railroad Commissioner's Post

Applications of more than 35 candidates for the position on the Minnesota railroad and warehouse commission left vacant by the death of Knud Wefald were on file this week with Governor Hjalmar Petersen. Included in the number, according to Twin City papers, were those of Representative J. O. Melby of Oklee; Verner Nelson, Roseau newspaper editor; and F. H. Shoemaker of Duluth, former congressman.

BIDS WANTED

The Hazel Co-operative Creamery association will receive bids up to Friday, Nov. 20 at 2 o'clock, for 75 cords of 3 ft. green body poplar wood.

Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

H. J. Finstad, Sec'y.
Nov. 12-19c

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
Embalming and Funeral Directing
—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
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HOLMES
No. 6-F210
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ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Cook with ELECTRICITY
... Clean as Electric Light!

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

MINNESOTA
HISTORICAL
SOCIETY

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IRENE ORTLOFF WED TO EDWIN ANDERSON

Last Saturday afternoon at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff, northwest of the village, occurred the marriage of their daughter, Irene, to Mr. Edwin Anderson, son of A. E. Anderson of River Falls. The ceremony was read by Rev. H. A. Larson in the presence of relatives and close friends of both bride and groom. Following the ceremony, a sumptuous wedding dinner was served to all present. Mr. and Mrs. Anderson will make their home on his father's farm east of here. Numerous friends thruout the community will join in extending congratulations and in wishing Mr. and Mrs. Anderson lifelong happiness.

HANDICRAFT CLASS TO START TUESDAY

Women who are interested in a Handicraft class, under direction of Mrs. Esther Franks, are invited to meet at the Methodist church on Tuesday afternoon, Nov. 24, at 2:00. Please bring a pencil, scissors, a small water color brush, any quick drying enamels you may have; also plain note paper or a box of stationary, or small white cards to decorate for tally or gift cards. If you have any small designs, please bring them.

Lutefisk Supper: This is to remind you the annual Gubbefest and lutefisk supper will be held at the Norwegian Lutheran church Friday this week. Serving starts at 5:30 P. M.

Deer hunters are, apparently, having good luck in the country between here and the border. Many cars have been noted since Tuesday headed south carrying one or more deer.

MANY ATTEND PTA

A good sized crowd attended the meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association held Friday evening at the school. A well planned and interesting program was given. H. F. Harrison, teacher of agriculture in the high school at Thief River Falls, gave a very interesting talk that was greatly enjoyed by everyone. Lunch was served following the program.

VILLAGE ELECTION TO BE DECEMBER 8

The annual village election is slated to be held Tuesday, December 8 this year. A president of the council, a councilman for three year term, recorder and treasurer for two-year terms, a justice of the peace, and a constable, each for a two year term, will be elected. Since decision was made to abandon the Australian system of filing and balloting, a caucus will be held the first part of next month to select candidates for the different village offices to be filled.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son, Blake, motored up Friday from Fertile and visited briefly with relatives and here and at Hazel. Blake remained at the Oscar Seeland home at Hazel while his parents, accompanied by Mrs. Ole Odegaard, went on a trip to Minneapolis.

Mr. and Mrs. Theo. Skatrud and daughters motored down Sunday from Argyle and spent the day at the Jensen and Brink homes and with other friends and former neighbors.

COW KILLED BY LIVE LIZARDS

Howard Lake—Two live lizards were responsible for the death of a 14-months old Brown Swiss heifer belonging to Ernest Krohn who lives three and one-half miles north of Howard Lake. The animal was found dead and examinations revealed two lizards in its stomach.

USERS ASTOUNDED
by ZENITH'S LONG DISTANCE FARM RADIO LATEST TRIUMPH
2 RADIOS in 1
2 Volts or 6 Volts
THIS MAGIC POWER PACK
BRINGS CITY PERFORMANCE TO ZENITH FARM RADIOS
LONG DISTANCE RECEPTION—GIVES YOU EUROPE, SOUTH AMERICA or ORIENT

It doesn't matter what kind of battery radio you want—we can give it to you in this new Zenith. Do you prefer a 6 volt radio—which operates on a single 6 volt automobile storage battery—and has no other batteries whatever? Then pay a few dollars more and get simplicity of operation.

Would you prefer to start at a low price with a fine new dependable 2 volt Zenith? You can do so.

Then by paying a few extra dollars later you can add the miracle-working Zenith Farm Radio Power Pack, and presto in one minute, you can change your 2 volt Zenith into a full fledged 6 volt Zenith Battery Radio—and dispense with all batteries except a 6 volt storage battery.

COME IN FOR DEMONSTRATION TODAY

Let us actually show you how Zenith Power Pack slips in and out of the new Zenith Farm Radio. OUT . . . and it's a 2 volt radio. IN . . . and it's a 6 volt. Either one the best at the price. We'll let you judge which type of Zenith you want to buy.

Bilden & Olsen
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Meeting of the Woman's Club will be held at the club rooms this evening.

All members of the Brink family are expected here this week to participate in a family re-union.

A fair sized crowd attended the dance given here at the Bilden & Olsen hall last Saturday evening.

For Sale: Four wheel trailer, with new tires, and in good condition. Will sell cheap if taken soon. Call on H. F. Hanson, City.

Ben Lardy and son, Tim, left Thursday for Minneapolis where the latter enrolled for the automotive course at Dunwoody Institute.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik, motored Monday to Minneapolis to spend a few days with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Shaskey and sons, of Fargo, spent last Saturday and Sunday here at the home of Mrs. Shaskey's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lars A. Loberg.

Frank Brunskill, formerly chief of police at Minneapolis, died Tuesday of a heart attack while on a deer hunting trip with friends near Craigville south of International Falls.

Al Brink is the owner of a new Chevrolet car delivered this week. Mr. and Mrs. Brink and son expect to leave in the near future to spend the winter months in Texas or some other southern state where the climate is more agreeable.

Senator-Elect Lundeen Favors U. S. 3d Party

The declaration in favor of a national third party by U. S. Senator-elect Ernest Lundeen, published in the public press under date of Nov. 10, brought immediate and favorable response from Emil E. Holmes, Minnesota state chairman of the Union party.

"The statement by Senator Lundeen advocating the formation of a National Farmer-Labor party is good news to many of us," Mr. Holmes said today. "To the patronage seekers, however, it will be very bad news for Jim Farley cannot be expected to become very enthusiastic about that idea.

"We are happy that our endorsement of Ernest Lundeen is now vindicated and that we can go forward together in a common cause. Whether we call it the Union Party or the National Farmer-Labor Party is not important.

Women Overtake Men in Numbers in State, Study at 'U' Indicates

Women are catching up on the men, in numbers, in Minnesota, and in the two largest cities have managed to pass them, it is shown in a study of Population Trends in Minnesota by Professor Robert W. Murchie of the department of sociology.

In 1850 there were 61 plus males in the state to every 38 plus females, but in 1930 the ratio had been drastically changed to 52.18 men to every 47.82 women.

Among the foreign born white population, namely, those who came as immigrants, there is still a natural preponderance of males, namely, in the state's present population, in 1930, 217,983 males and 170,311 females.

Today, of the three largest cities, Duluth is the only one retaining masculine predominance, as might be supposed from its position nearer the frontier. There the ratio is 102.2 males to 100 females, but in Minneapolis, males are but 94.4 to 100, and in St. Paul 93.9 to 100. Forty years earlier, in 1890, all three cities were far more masculine than feminine, Duluth having the overwhelming ratio of 172.8 to 100.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

Several men from the village and vicinity are being employed at rush carpenter work at Thief River Falls.

Harry Winter motored Friday to Plummer to "pinch-hit" at a barbershop while its owner was enjoying a short vacation.

Fred and John Biskey and a friend from Thief River Falls left Wednesday afternoon for a deer hunt in the vicinity of Sartell, Minn.

Robert Collins plans to leave this week for Thorholt to spend about two or three weeks assisting with construction of some lumber camps.

Arvid Dahlstrom is to be employed for the next month or more at bricklaying work on the new Oen store being built at Thief River Falls.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Larson and daughter, Mrs. G. K. Lindquist, Mrs. B. E. Burkee and Mrs. Geo. Bakko were Thursday visitors at the E. L. Larson home.

Sunday dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen were Mr. and Mrs. Ted Skatrud, LaVaughn and Rachel, Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Ruth and Donna, and Effie Fredrickson.

Thursday visitors at the Emil Person home were Mrs. Swan Johnson, Mrs. Carl Anderson and Jeanette, Miss Amie Jacquel and Jimmy Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lundquist and Edith and Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family were Sunday visitors at the Martin Erickson home.

Mr. Raymond Sorvig who attends the A. C. at Crookston spent the week end at his home here.

Miss Myrtle Person spent the week end with Vivian Lindquist.

The following were Monday supper guests at the C. E. Naplin home: Mr. and Mrs. Gaballsans, Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom, Arthur Johnson and Edith Anderson.

Mrs. Hannah Kvidahl, Mrs. Myrtle Avelson, Robert and Elaine and Ray Marlyis and Olive Mae Landmann were Sunday visitors at the Anton Larson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist were Thursday visitors at the Ludvig Larson home.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Martin Peterson were Friday evening visitors at the A. Anderson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson and Marian were Thief River Falls callers on Friday.

Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and Joan are spending a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson.

Gladys Anderson spent the week end at the C. T. Hallstrom home.

103-YEAR-OLD RESIDENT DIES

St. James—One of Minnesota's oldest residents, Mrs. Susan Carroll Doolittle, 103, died on Armistice day at St. James, where she had lived for 45 years. Veteran of the pioneer days when Indians roamed the southwestern part of the state, Mrs. Doolittle recalled how she unknowingly had fed the notorious Younger brothers, train robbers and bank raiders, the day before their capture, when they had been trailed by possemen after looting the Northfield bank. One of Mrs. Doolittle's favorite hobbies was piecing quilts. During her 99th year she completed five. She observed her 100th birthday anniversary when Franklin D. Roosevelt was inaugurated as president March 4, 1933.

MANY ATTEND AUTO SHOW

Hundreds of people from all sections of northwestern Minnesota attended the annual auto show at Thief River Falls last Thursday, Friday and Saturday. A fine display of new model cars was shown at the winter sports arena which has ample room to show cars to good advantage.

TO REINVESTIGATE ALL NOW ON RELIEF

A re-survey of the work relief rolls in Pennington county was started this week to determine families most in need. Instructions in accord with WPA requirements governing the requested re-check were received this week by John Lynskey, county certification officer. Because there are not sufficient funds to give employment to all unemployed persons, WPA is desirous of restricting employment to those most in need. Insofar as quota restrictions permit, those removed from the rolls will be replaced by other employables who are still in need. It is expected that this will result in reduction in the cost of local direct relief.

NAMED SEAL SALE MANAGER

Supt. M. R. Graham will be the local manager of the 1936 sale of Christmas Seals in St. Hilaire. His appointment marks the opening of active local work upon the 1936 sale. In commenting on the coming sale, Mr. Graham states "I am certain that many hours will be given by willing workers to the Seal sale and that the Seals these workers will distribute in St. Hilaire will find more purchasers than in any recent year."

SHOOTS GRAY FOX FROM TREE PERCH

New Prague—A 16-year old Lonsdale youth, who shot a large silky-haired gray fox perched in a tree, is greatly envied by his pals. While out hunting rabbits near his home he spied an animal in a tree. Raising his gun, he aimed and fired, and down came the animal, which, to his surprise, proved to be a fox. Neighbors remarked that it was very unusual to find a fox in a tree, since the animals are not climbers, but it was thought that dogs had frightened it into leaping the distance of 18 feet to safety.

Classed as Immigrants

According to a law in Brazil foreigners who remain there over 30 days to pursue their trade or profession are classed as immigrants.

WEEKLY MARKETS

Wheat	1.21
Durum	1.22
Rye	.77
Barley	.76
Oats	.37
Flax	1.99
Butter	.38
Eggs	.30-.34

MRS. H. CARPENTER DIES AT CROOKSTON

Friends in this community received the sad tidings Saturday that Mrs. Harry Carpenter had died the previous day at a Crookston hospital. She had undergone an operation the previous week and was apparently convalescing when she suffered a heart attack which resulted in her death.

Mrs. Carpenter, nee Mabel Remington, was a daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Remington, who resided in St. Hilaire several years before they went to Crookston about twenty years ago. Besides her husband, Mrs. Carpenter is survived by four children, the eldest being a student at the University of Minnesota, and the youngest being twins about six years of age. She also is survived by a brother, Lloyd and one sister, Mrs. Howard Jones of Bemidji. Funeral services were conducted Sunday afternoon at Crookston, and interment was made in the cemetery near that city. Among the friends and relatives attending the funeral from here were Mr. and Mrs. R. McKercher, Mesdames John Lundberg, L. Carpenter and H. Winter, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Beebe, E. H. Stephens and members of his family, and Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Stephens of Angus. E. H. Stephens is an uncle of the late Mrs. Carpenter.

RETURN FROM JUNIOR SHOW

Leonard Yonke, Stanley and Henry Bothman and six other Pennington county 4-H club members have returned after attending the Junior Livestock Show at St. Paul where they exhibited their poultry and livestock. Assistant Co. Agent Stanley Doten and Gerald Yonke accompanied them on the trip.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Burkee motored here Sunday from Moorhead and spent a short time with their relatives. Upon returning that evening to Moorhead, they were accompanied by Mr. Burkee's mother, Mrs. B. E. Burkee, who will visit with them a short time, and later will spend the winter with Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Martz at Minneapolis.

A repair crew of the Red River Power Company came Monday to change some of the lines about town, and to remove some of the street lamps that are now suspended over center of the street. All street lights will eventually be on masts instead of suspension type.

Balmy weather the first three days of this week has caused almost total disappearance of snow that fell here some time ago.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Foreign Words and Phrases

Allons! (F.) Let us go! Come!

Bis pueri senes. (L.) Old men are twice children.

Canaille (F.) The rabble.

Ense petit placidam sub libertate quietam. (L.) With the sword she seeks quiet peace under liberty. (Motto of Massachusetts.)

Ferae naturae. (L.) Of a wild nature.

Pons asinorum. (L.) The bridge of asses; the fifth proposition in Euclid.

Lasciate ogni speranza, voi ch'entrate (It.) Who enter here, leave all hope behind. (The inscription over the gate of Dante's Inferno.)

In Esse. (L.) In a state of being.

Garde de corps. (F.) A bodyguard.

Magnum opus. (L.) The chief work of an author; a great work.

Outre. (F.) Extravagant, in bad taste.

GENUINE QUICK-ACTING BAYER ASPIRIN 1¢ A TABLET!

Bayer Tablets Dissolve Almost Instantly

In 2 seconds by stop watch a genuine BAYER Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work. Drop a Bayer Aspirin tablet into a glass of water. By the time it hits the bottom of the glass it is disintegrating. What happens in this glass . . . happens in your stomach.

For Amazingly Quick Relief Get Genuine Bayer Aspirin

You can now get Genuine BAYER ASPIRIN for virtually 1¢ a tablet at any drug store.

Two full dozen now, in a flat pocket tin, for 25¢! Try this new package. Enjoy the real Bayer article now without thought of price!

Do this especially if you want quick relief from a bad headache, neuritis or neuralgia pains. Note illustration above, and remember, BAYER ASPIRIN works fast.

And ask for it by its full name — BAYER ASPIRIN — not by the name "aspirin" alone when you buy. Get it next time you want *quick relief*.

15c FOR A DOZEN
2 FULL DOZEN 25c
Virtually 1c a tablet

LOOK FOR THE BAYER CROSS

Just Hustling

Some men are so busy hustling that they never have time to do anything else.

WHAT BECAME OF YOUR HEADACHES?

OH THE ALL-VEGETABLE CORRECTIVE PUT A STOP TO ALL THAT!

SHE was "notorious" for her sick headaches. Finally a friend said, "Why don't you give NRs a trial?" With Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets) she noted a thorough cleansing of poisonous wastes—a complete natural action that she hadn't experienced for ages. Yet so gentle and refreshing. Try NRs yourself. They are so fine for constipation, so useful in warding off colds, so-called "bilious spells" and other conditions caused by faulty elimination. Only 25c for box of 25 at any drugstore.

NR TO-NIGHT TOMORROW ALRIGHT

WHAT'S HAPPENING in Hollywood?
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Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

National Press Building — Washington, D. C.

What Happened?

Washington — Probably sufficient time has elapsed since the election to give us something of a perspective, something of an understanding of what happened November 3. In that record-breaking vote for the re-election of Mr. Roosevelt, there lie covered perhaps the greatest number of reasons why votes were cast as they were, ever to influence a national election. The results left the Republicans stunned; they were surprising even to the Democrats and that is no secret.

I have consulted with numerous among the better informed political students and political writers concerning the basis for this deluge of votes that came so nearly making the electoral college unanimous for Mr. Roosevelt that there had been only one time in history when the opposition received fewer votes in the electoral college than Governor Landon will receive. The inquiries have brought almost as many different answers as there were people interviewed. Each one of these persons was thoroughly convinced that his diagnosis was correct and yet after hearing all of them I have a conviction that each one was only partially right. It was, in my opinion, a combination of reasons that brought about such an enormous vote for election of Mr. Roosevelt. The various reasons entering into that combination were influential individually only as regards a comparatively small percentage of the population.

How else can it be explained? Unless separate reasons operated in various sections of the country and, indeed, upon segments of voters in those various sections, no such thing could have happened as the election, for example, of Henry Cabot Lodge, a Republican, to the senate in Massachusetts, while Mr. Roosevelt carried the state overwhelmingly for himself as a Democrat. There were other instances where Republicans won in statewide elections while the state's electoral vote went to the President.

This necessarily shows that even in states that normally vote a straight ticket, either Democratic or Republican, there was some appeal which Mr. Roosevelt had for the voters that was non-existent insofar as the lesser candidates were concerned. In other words, there were split tickets and if this ever proved anything, it surely proved this year that the nation was overwhelmingly in favor of Mr. Roosevelt personally.

I think that, as always, the national ticket carried many men into the house and senate, only it is quite apparent that the percentage of representatives and senators elected this time on the strength of the national ticket was larger than usual. I mean that instead of local personalities carrying the national ticket, the national ticket swept in the local personalities because it is the tendency of a vast majority of voters to vote a straight ticket.

What I have just said seems really to complicate the whole picture. It seems to complicate it for the reason that such a paradox as the election of Mr. Lodge in Massachusetts occurred within this deluge of votes.

But whatever else can be said, nothing can overshadow the consequences of the vast power handed to Mr. Roosevelt. He is in complete control and has a right to feel that anything he does will be accepted by a large majority of the population. With the exception of George Washington, who was elected President by the unanimous vote of the electoral college, and James Monroe, who had all excepting one electoral vote with him, no President of the United States has ever been awarded such a verdict.

So, it strikes me that the outstanding question before the United States today is "how will Mr. Roosevelt use this authority?" It is in his hands to become a man of history, a man who will stand out among all of our Presidents if he uses his power wisely. It is to be suggested in the same breath that if he misuses or abuses that power he can easily become just as infamous.

* * *

Some Reasons

I said above that there were so many reasons influential in bringing about the unusual vote for Mr. Roosevelt that it was almost impossible to enumerate them. Nevertheless, I shall try to set down some of the more important ones that appear to have been operative. It must be remembered that these larger reasons embrace numerous and sundry variations. Each of the important reasons is made up of a number of less important and less significant and even less influential reasons. Each of the larger and each of the smaller propositions had its effect.

I do not want to have it appear that the order in which I name these various reasons has any significance. In fact, I think it would be utterly foolish for anyone to attempt to say that one particular reason was more influential than another. How, for instance, can any one individual know what caused particular voters to vote a particular way without knowing the individual voters concerned? So, I am simply outlining some of the reasons that the political students agree have been important:

That the federal government can or should interfere in the management of basic industries like agriculture, manufacturing, power and possibly in the commercial field of finance.

That the government can or should be centralized to a greater extent in the federal machinery as distinguished from the state machinery. This implies a disappearance to a large extent of the age-old contention for state's rights. It goes even beyond that and into the field of local government which, it must be said, has not been too efficient.

That the people, as citizens of the United States, ought not be hamstrung by rigid constitutional provisions and strict interpretation of them by the United States Supreme court. This may easily be expanded into other propositions such as modification of revision of court powers; mandatory retirement of judges when they reach a given age, or constitutional amendments giving the federal government more direct contact with individual citizens and individual businesses.

* * *

Leaders Outmoded

That the great business leaders of the last score of years are outmoded and that the time has come for a fresh start in business leadership just as the advent of the New Deal accomplished a fresh start in the political leadership. In this thought is hidden various and sundry possibilities. There are those, for example, who have become permeated with a hatred of big business. Likewise, there are those who feel that only portions of big business have been unfair and have crushed the little fellow. Aside from these two is a third group that surely feels the necessity for strict federal control of all types of business, good as well as bad, in order to prevent private initiative from getting out of bounds.

That many of our citizens are willing for the federal government to participate in business by direct competition with private initiative. This thought, expanded, naturally takes on the aspect of a broader movement for public ownership of various businesses than has been evident heretofore.

It is axiomatic that reasons effective with one person are not effective with another and reasons that operate to control the views of a county or a section of a state or even a region of states undoubtedly have had nothing at all to do with votes taken in other parts of our nation.

There are unsettled conditions. There are ten or eleven million people who are out of jobs. Some of these felt that they had been benefited by one Roosevelt policy; some felt they had been benefited by another. However one may examine the picture, it seems to me inescapable that it was a combination of reasons and not any single proposition. It may be added, as some honestly feel, that the Roosevelt political machine was able to encompass all of these factors and to show in the various sections of the country how effective particular policies had been in those particular sections. That to my mind is going beyond the scope of intelligence because strong as the Roosevelt political machine is, it had to have and had to hold the faith of an extraordinarily large number of voters in addition to those controlled by the machine in order to roll up a majority of nine million votes.

* * *

What Will He Do?

So, again we get back to the question: what will Mr. Roosevelt do with this new mandate, this fresh delegation of power that has been given to him?

Already there are signs developing among the old line, conservative Democrats of a desire to persuade him to be less radical than he was in his first four years as President. These Democrats feel that this country needs a little less of reform and considerably more of sound governmental management. How much effect they will have on general administration policies obviously is problematical. It is problematical because included among the new senators and representatives, especially among the representatives, are many men who do not impress me as having the slightest understanding of governmental functions. Consequently, from these and from those wild eyes already in the house membership, we undoubtedly will see some of the worst harum scarum pieces of legislation ever proposed in the national house of representatives.

It is such circumstances as are presented in the type of legislation that I named that will test Mr. Roosevelt's real capacity as a statesman.

© Western Newspaper Union.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Wadena—John Dahl of Perham suffered the loss of an eye as the result of an accident while at work with a wood sawing outfit.

Waseca—Arvid Sponberg of New Richland was elected president of the Steele-Waseca Co-operative Electric Association, a federal rural electrification unit.

Hutchinson—The Hutchinson city council set $41,850.79 as the amount necessary to finance the city for the coming year. This is nearly $2,500 lower than last year.

Glencoe—Doctors of McLeod county are co-operating with the McLeod county health association in putting on a smallpox and diphtheria innoculation program during the month of November.

Windom—The Water and Light commission of Windom will hold open house shortly to exhibit the new addition to the light and power plant in which two new Diesel engines have been installed.

Virginia—With the opening of radio station WHLB in Virginia the Head of the Lakes Broadcasting Company with studios in Superior and Duluth added the third point to its Arrowhead network.

Duluth—Poor relief food budgets in St. Louis county have been raised 10 per cent, A. J. Erchul, clerk of the poor commission, announced. The boost came because of increase food costs during recent months.

Mankato—Building permits issued in Mankato in 1936 up to Noevmber 1 totaled $383,171, more than double the total for the entire year of 1935. October permits, valued at $12,495, fell short of those issued in the corresponding month in 1935, however.

Kensington—With the ending of the pheasant hunting season in the state came a story of a record size bird killed by Martin Chan of Kensington, which measured 42 inches from beak to tail. The huge pheasant, shot on the opening day of the season near Alexandria, will be mounted and sent to Washington, D. C.

Minneapolis—An eight-barge tow, largest in the history of navigation on the upper Mississippi, is en route to the Twin Cities. The previous record tow was five. Leaving St. Louis, the tow stopped at Rock Island, Ill., where 40 carloads of materials was added to the original cargo. The additional consignment consisted largely of farm machinery.

Morristown—By one one-hundredths of a bushel (just about two ears), the Minnesota state and former national corn husker champion was defeated on the Baumgarten farm near here. The winner, Art Johnosn, of Bingham Lake, Cottonwood county, husked 19.79 bushels in the 66-minute contest, to defeat Ted Balko, Redwood Falls, Redwood county, whose score was 19.78 bushels. There were 20 contestants.

Collegeville—Deer have returned to central Minnesota through the medium of the St. Johns game refuge where wild life management has provided an optimum range. Father Angelo, wild life custodian of the 5,000 acre tract established three years ago, said the five deer released in the refuge one year ago have multiplied and attracted other animals. Several other deer have since taken abode in the area.

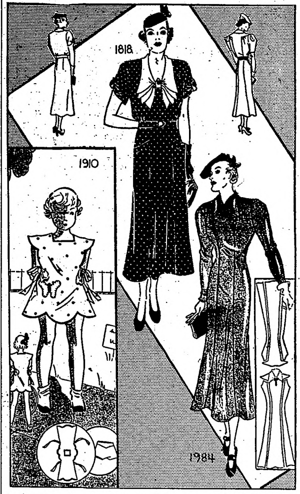
Duluth—New 1918 forest fire claims, amounting to approximately $500,000, have been paid to residents in northern Minnesota within the last 30 days, it was revealed here in sources close to litigation which brought the claims before the federal government. The $500,000 was paid to approximately 600 individuals or estates. It was reported approximately one-third of the original 8,500 claims against the government remain to be paid.

St. Paul—A warning against shooting elk was issued to Minnesota big game hunters by the state division of game and fish. Several game wardens will be stationed near the Red Lake refuge during the deer season to warn hunters they may encounter elk that have strayed from the refuge. Employees of the state forest service recently counted 31 elk in territory outside the northwest corner of the Red Lake refuge. Last year 27 were transferred from Itasca park to the refuge and they appear to be thriving.

Minneapolis—Dr. Horton Casparis of Vanderbilt university, president of the Tennessee Tuberculosis association; Dr. Caroline Hedger, noted child health authority; and Miss Frances Brophy, New York, field adviser of the National Tuberculosis association, will be guest speakers at the annual dinner of the Minnesota Public Health association to be held Friday, November 13, at the Nicollet Hotel, Minneapolis. Dr. Charles H. Mayo, Rochester, president of the state association, will preside. The dinner will climax an all-day Twin City meeting which will mark the thirtieth anniversary of the introduction of the Christmas Seal into the United States.

Minneapolis—Models of the 1937 automobiles will be displayed in the Minneapolis auditorium November 21 to 28 when the twenty-ninth annual northwest automobile show is held under sponsorship of the Minneapolis Auto Trade association. More than 100 new models will be shown, George K. Belden, association president, stated. All car dealers in the northwest have been invited to attend and exhibition space, using the entire main floor and lower exhibition hall, has been assigned

Delightful, Modish Models



MATRON, miss, or tiny maid—you'll find here the answer to your wardrobe needs. These three delightful and modish models, specially designed for those who sew at home, cover a wide range of sizes and take high honors for style and economy combined.

Pattern 1818, an unusually graceful and flattering double duty frock for the mature figure, features a softly draped collar in contrast and set in skirt panels topped with pockets. Appropriate for any of a wide range of fabrics, it will serve with equal grace as a morning or daytime frock, can be cut twice for double wear. The pattern is available in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, and 52. Size 36 requires 4¼ yards of 39 inch material plus ½ yard contrast.

Pattern 1984, the princess frock, has everything it takes for success. Taking full advantage of the current swing to princess lines, this slick number features front and back panels extending from yoke to hem and can be fashioned with long or short sleeves as you prefer. With a world of zip and a fitted waist, this simply made pattern is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, and 42. Size 16 requires 4⅞ yards of 39 inch or 3 yards of 54 inch fabric, and there are just six simple pieces to the complete pattern.

Pattern 1910, the adorable apron, is an early reminder that Christmas is just around the corner and it's time to start now on the frocks you are planning to make for your baby daughter or a favorite niece. Your selection of materials is unlimited—percale or gingham or pique or pongee or shantung or linen. Designed for sizes 2, 4, 6, and 8 years, the pattern in size 4 requires just 2⅜ yards of 32 or 35 inch fabric.

All patterns include illustrated sewing charts to guide you every step of the way. You'll find making them a joy. Send for yours today.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send 15 cents (in coins) for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Price of patterns, 15 cents (in coins) each.

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Uncle Phil Says:

Chaff or Flint

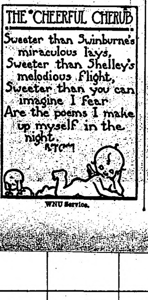
Vagrant winds blow the chaff, but the flint is undisturbed. Which are we?

More that boys are expected to be perfect, the more dissembling there will be.

If one could only learn not to be afraid he would escape 75 per cent of his worry.

When strong drink and weak men get together, it fosters bone-dry sentiment among their neighbors tremendously.

To many, monotony is the plague of life, and the events that break the monotony are usually not particularly joyous.



Sweeter than Swinburne's
miraculous lays,
Sweeter than Shelley's
melodious flight,
Sweeter than you can
imagine I fear
Are the poems I make
up myself in the
night.

WNU Service.

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WNU—Y 47—36

Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night, when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

Smiles

Noble Act

"I took the recipe for that cake out of my best cookery book, darling."

"You did quite right, dear. It should never have been in."

Your Way Ain't Mine

Guppy Bore—Let's have some real fun this evening, dear.

Mrs. Bore—That's a fine idea. But please leave the hall lights on if you get home before I do.

Nosed Out

Shop Proprietor — What have you got that bandage on your nose for?

Traveler — Well, you told me never to show my nose in here again.

Week's Supply of Postum Free

Read the offer made by the Postum Company in another part of this paper. They will send a full week's supply of health giving Postum free to anyone who writes for it.—Adv.

Our Sphere

Rest is not quitting the busy career; rest is the fitting of self to its sphere.—J. Dwight.

When You Want to Alkalize Stomach Fast

Try This Amazing Fast Way —The "Phillips" Way Millions Are Adopting

On every side today people are being urged to *alkalize* their stomach. And thus ease symptoms of "acid indigestion," nausea and stomach upsets. To gain *quick* alkalization, just do this: Take two teaspoons of PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA 30 minutes after eating. OR — take two Phillips' Milk of Magnesia *Tablets*. Relief comes almost at once — usually in a few minutes. Nausea, "gas" — fullness after eating and "acid indigestion" pains leave. You feel like a new person.

Try this way. Get either the liquid "Phillips" or the remarkable *new* Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Each one equals a teaspoon of the liquid. Only 25¢ a box at all drug stores.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM: Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

In the Makeup

Manhood, to be real, connotes human sympathy.

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Remember the name! It's FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR! Double-acting. One set of ingredients quickly soothes, relieves tickling, hacking, coughing . . . coats irritated throat linings to keep you from coughing. Another set reaches the bronchial tubes, loosens phlegm, helps break up a cough due to a cold *and speeds recovery*. For quick relief and *speeded-up recovery*, ask your druggist for double-acting FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. Ideal for children, too. Get a bottle today.

Morton Special No 18

Genuine Chromium Plated 3-PIECE SERVING TRAY

Add charm to your table with this smart new 3-piece combination serving tray and cheese platter. Set consists of 1 genuine chromium plated serving tray 12½ in. wide, 1 sturdily built cheese platter 5½ in. wide which fits into serving tray and 1 chromium plated cheese knife 6½ in. long with attractively designed handle. Special bargain offer to introduce, only $1 for complete set. Send now for this beautiful useful set. Pay Postman only $1 plus a few cents postage. MORTON & SON, Dept. 1003 10852 Prospect Ave., Chicago, Ill.

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AFTER YOU EAT?

After you finish a meal can you be sure of regular, successful elimination? Get rid of waste material that causes gas, acidity, headaches. Take Milnesia Wafers for quick, pleasant elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c at drug stores.

Current Events IN REVIEW

by Edward W. Pickard

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"New Imperialist War" Coming, Says Voroshiloff

THAT a new "imperialist" war is coming soon was the opinion expressed by Soviet Defense Commissar Klementi E. Voroshiloff in an address at the 19th annual celebration of the Russian revolution, and he declared Russia would be ready to defend itself adequately in the conflict.

Voroshiloff

"The worst enemies of the toilers—imperialists of every shade and denomination — are continuing frenzied preparations for new pillage and usurpations," Voroshiloff said, "and the implacable enemies are preparing to attack Russia.

"The soviet union is firmly determined that its Red army be prepared to rout the enemy on whatever territory they may dare to appear.

"While defending the cause of peace, the soviet government is working ceaselessly to strengthen its defense power. Never will the enemies and incendiaries of war succeed in crossing the sacred and inviolate borders of the land of the soviets.

"The people of the U. S. S. R. now are more than prepared to deliver a crushing blow at all who may dare to encroach on the independence, wealth and honor of our state."

Spanish Government Flees From Madrid

WHILE the Fascist insurgents were smashing their way into Madrid and hurling shells among its chief buildings, the Socialist government of Spain, headed by Premier Fancisco Largo Caballero, fled from the capital and set itself up in Valencia on the Mediterranean coast. The capture of Madrid by the rebels seemed certain and this, it was believed, would be followed by recognition of the Fascist government by several powers, including Portugal and Italy and perhaps Germany. The first nation to accord this recognition was the Central American republic of Salvador.

It is not to be assumed that this would end the civil war, immediately or soon. Caballero, it was reported, believed the loyalists could best continue the struggle from the south, and it was claimed they had strong concentrations at Valencia, Cartegena, Alicante and Albacete. Moreover, there were indications that they would soon receive open aid from Russia and perhaps France. Leon Blum, the French premier, told a Socialist meeting that he was ready to scrap the non-intervention pact and help Caballero if Great Britain would join in such action. This caused consternation among the British statesmen.

Fighting in the suburbs of Madrid was continuous and bloody. The casualties on both sides were heavy, and the Fascist bombardment by artillery and planes killed and wounded hundreds in the center of the city. The Socialist defenders had been ordered to hold their posts regardless of losses, and they fought bravely and stubbornly.

Princess Juliana Will Be Married on January 7

IT WAS officially announced in Amsterdam that Crown Princess Juliana of the Netherlands and Prince Bernhard zu Lippe-Biesterfeld will be married on January 7. There will be a civil ceremony in the town hall of The Hague followed by a church ceremony in the cathedral of St. James.

Navy and Army Growth Noted in Reports

SECRETARY of the Navy Claude Swanson, who it is believed may retire from the cabinet, made his annual report to the President showing that the navy had made considerable progress in its program to build up to full treaty strength.

At the end of the 1936 fiscal year last June 30, the secretary said, the navy had under construction 79 vessels. Further, the 1937 appropriations act provided for the building of 18 vessels as replacements for over-age ships and for the beginning of construction in 1937 of two battleships. The capital ships are to be built only in the event battleships replacement construction is commenced by great Britain or Japan, the other signatories to the London treaty of 1930.

The secretary emphasized the need for auxiliary vessels, which service and supply combat vessels, as necessary to the maximum efficiency of the fleet. Present auxiliary vessels are old and unfit and should be repaced with modern craft, he said.

Chief of Staff Malin Craig reported to Secretary of War Woodring that the army in the second year of its five-year rebuilding program had gained ground toward its objective—a defense establishment up to the minimum needs of the nation.

"Our military establishment is of a type that—conforming strictly to our national policy—is designed for defense and is unsuitable for aggression," Craig said. "This fact may not be clearly understood by our people. Our establishment is of a character exclusively its own, essentially distinct from the military establishments maintained abroad and now in the course of vast expansion."

Ship Workers' Strike May Be Settled

THROUGH the efforts of Edward F. McGrady, assistant secretary of labor and the department's chief conciliator, the strike of maritime workers that tied up a large part of the shipping on the Pacific, Atlantic and Gulf coasts may be settled amicably. Negotiations between the shipowners and the union leaders were resumed in San Francisco, and in Washington Secretary Perkins said she was hopeful that a just agreement would be reached.

E. F. McGrady

On the Pacific coast the strikers had already consented to ease the plight of stranded passengers and release perishable cargoes. The joint strike committee recommended that their membership return strike-bound vessels to home ports. This promised relief for 600 stranded passengers and 900 strikers in Honolulu as well as for hundreds of maritime men idle in Atlantic and gulf ports.

Rear Admiral Harry G. Hamlet of the federal maritime commission had been compelled to postpone twice his fact finding inquiry but finally got it started.

Peace Move in Labor Federation Fails

FOR a day or two it seemed that the two factions in the American Federation of Labor might get together before the convention opening in Tampa on November 16. But plans for a conference between President William Green and John L. Lewis, leader of the C. I. O., fell through when the former said he had no power to reinstate the suspended unions. Lewis and his chief supporters held a two day meeting in Pittsburgh, after which he said:

"The convention will determine the future of the C. I. O. If it supports the arbitrary and insolent attitude of the executive council, that will be one thing. If it shows a disposition to give consideration of the fixed principles of the C. I. O., that will be another thing."

Mr. Lewis didn't say so explicitly, but "another thing" will be a war for domination of American labor.

Wage Increases and Dividends Declared

MAJOR producers of steel, led by the Carnegie-Illinois Steel corporation, largest subsidiary of United States Steel, and the Columbia Steel company, west coast member of the same group, announced wage increases averaging 10 per cent and in some cases running as high as 25 per cent, which will add about $80,000,000 a year to the industry's payroll. In most instances the increases were to take effect November 16. According to compilations of the American Iron and Steel institute they will affect 526,700 employees throughout the country.

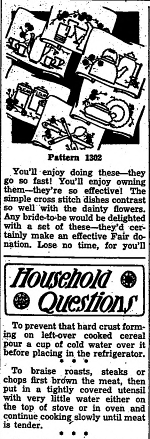
Committees acting for employees at more than a dozen plants rejected the offer, demanding higher pay. Negotiations in these cases are therefore continued.

Directors of numerous big corporations authorized special dividends to stockholders and wage bonuses to workers that will release many millons of dollars. This is in pursuance of the policy of avoiding so far as possible the stiff levies imposed on undistributed profits under the revenue act of 1936; and also, in most cases, in recognition of improved business.

Edmund E. Day Elected President of Cornell

CORNELL university at Ithaca, N. Y., is to have a new president in the person of Dr. Edmund E. Day, an internationally known social scientist and economist. He will assume office June 30 next on the retirement of Dr. Livingston Farrand. Doctor Day, who is 53 years old, is a graduate of Dartmouth and has taught there and at Harvard and the University of Michigan. He is best known to the educational world as the director for the social sciences of the Rockefeller Foundation and director for general education of the general education board

Cross-Stitch Towels



Pattern 1302

You'll enjoy doing these—they go so fast! You'll enjoy owning them—they're so effective! The simple cross stitch dishes contrast so well with the dainty flowers. Any bride-to-be would be delighted with a set of these—they'd certainly make an effective Fair donation. Lose no time, for you'll want to make a number of sets. Pattern 1302 contains a transfer pattern of six motifs averaging 4½ by 8 inches; illustration of all stitches needed; color suggestions; material requirements.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Household Questions

To prevent that hard crust forming on left-over cooked cereal pour a cup of cold water over it before placing in the refrigerator.

• • •

To braise roasts, steaks or chops first brown the meat, then put in a tightly covered utensil with very little water either on the top of stove or in oven and continue cooking slowly until meat is tender.

• • •

When "buttered" crumbs are called for, the best way is to melt butter, add crumbs and mix well and then sprinkle over the top of food. If butter is merely "dotted" over the top it does not evenly mix with the crumbs.

• • •

To clean fireplace bricks, cover them with a paste made of powdered pumice and household ammonia. Let it dry for an hour, then scrub with warm soapy water.

• • •

A little salt added to pumpkin sauce will greatly improve the flavor.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Comfort of Sleep

SLEEP! to the homeless, thou
art home;
The friendless find in thee a
friend;
And well is he, where'er he
roam,
Who meets thee at his journey's end.
—Ebenezer Elliott.

Great Deeds

GREAT deeds cannot die;
They with the sun and
moon renew their light
For ever, blessing those that
look on them.
—Tennyson.

A Peaceable Man

A peaceable man doeth more good than he who is well-learned. A passionate man turneth even good into evil, and easily believeth evil. A good peaceable man turneth all things to good.—Thomas a Kempis.

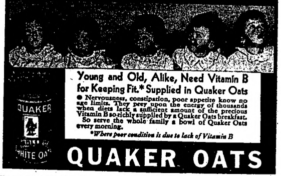
EXPERT OPINION

"I have won over 300 awards for baking and have used many brands of baking powder. I now use Clabber Girl, exclusively."

Mrs. M. E. Rynerson
Indiana State Fair Winner

ONLY 10¢
Your Grocer Has It

CLABBER GIRL BAKING POWDER



TODAY THE DIONNE QUINS HAD QUAKER OATS

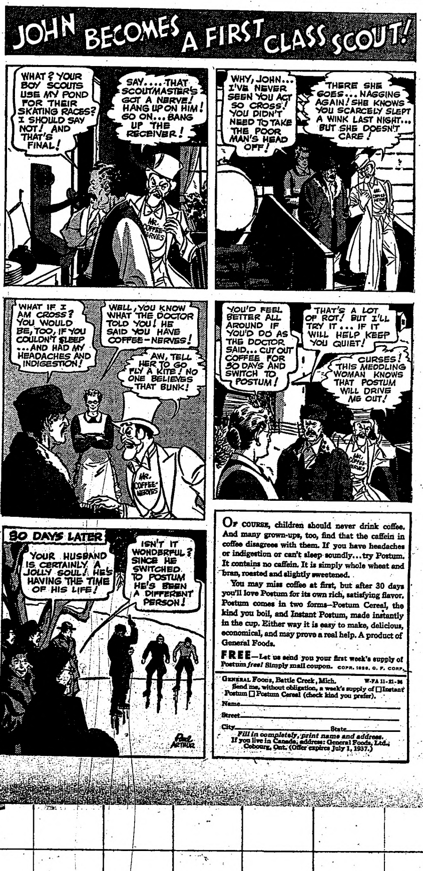
Famous doctors prove how to make children thrive

Young and Old, Alike, Need Vitamin B for Keeping Fit.* Supplied in Quaker Oats

● Nervousness, constipation, poor appetite know no age limits. They prey upon the energy of thousands when diets lack a sufficient amount of the precious Vitamin B so richly supplied by a Quaker Oats breakfast. So serve the whole family a bowl of Quaker Oats every morning.

*Where poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B

QUAKER OATS



JOHN BECOMES A FIRST CLASS SCOUT!
WHAT? YOUR BOY SCOUTS USE MY POND FOR THEIR SKATING RACES? I SHOULD SAY NOT! AND THAT'S FINAL!
SAY.... THAT SCOUTMASTER'S GOT A NERVE! HANG UP ON HIM! GO ON... BANG UP THE RECEIVER!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
WHY, JOHN... I'VE NEVER SEEN YOU ACT SO CROSS! YOU DIDN'T NEED TO TAKE THE POOR MAN'S HEAD OFF!
THERE SHE GOES... NAGGING AGAIN! SHE KNOWS YOU SCARCELY SLEPT A WINK LAST NIGHT... BUT SHE DOESN'T CARE!
WHAT IF I AM CROSS? YOU WOULD BE, TOO, IF YOU COULDN'T SLEEP ...AND HAD MY HEADACHES AND INDIGESTION!
WELL, YOU KNOW WHAT THE DOCTOR TOLD YOU! HE SAID YOU HAVE COFFEE-NERVES!
AW, TELL HER TO GO FLY A KITE! NO ONE BELIEVES THAT BUNK!
MR. COFFEE-NERVES
YOU'D FEEL BETTER ALL AROUND IF YOU'D DO AS THE DOCTOR SAID... CUT OUT COFFEE FOR 30 DAYS AND SWITCH TO POSTUM!
THAT'S A LOT OF ROT! BUT I'LL TRY IT... IF IT WILL HELP KEEP YOU QUIET!
CURSES! THIS MEDDLING WOMAN KNOWS THAT POSTUM WILL DRIVE ME OUT!
30 DAYS LATER
YOUR HUSBAND IS CERTAINLY A JOLLY SOUL! HE'S HAVING THE TIME OF HIS LIFE!
ISN'T IT WONDERFUL? SINCE HE SWITCHED TO POSTUM HE'S BEEN A DIFFERENT PERSON!
Paul Arthur

OF COURSE, children should never drink coffee. And many grown-ups, too, find that the caffein in coffee disagrees with them. If you have headaches or indigestion or can't sleep soundly...try Postum. It contains no caffein. It is simply whole wheat and bran, roasted and slightly sweetened.

You may miss coffee at first, but after 30 days you'll love Postum for its own rich, satisfying flavor. Postum comes in two forms—Postum Cereal, the kind you boil, and Instant Postum, made instantly in the cup. Either way it is easy to make, delicious, economical, and may prove a real help. A product of General Foods.

FREE—Let us send you your first week's supply of Postum *free!* Simply mail coupon. COPR. 1936, G. F. CORP.

GENERAL FOODS, Battle Creek, Mich. W-FA 11-21-36
Send me, without obligation, a week's supply of ☐ Instant Postum ☐ Postum Cereal (check kind you prefer).
Name
Street
City State
Fill in completely, print name and address.
If you live in Canada, address: General Foods, Ltd., Cobourg, Ont. (Offer expires July 1, 1937.)

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

Published every Thursday at St. Hilaire, Pennington Co., Minnesota

Subscribers should notify the publisher on or before expiration of subscription if discontinuance is desired, otherwise the paper will be continued.

REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

From issue of Nov. 18, 1911

Joe Hauge, who was staying at Halstad that winter, was back for a visit at home.

Frank Freund of Red Lake Falls completed arrangements for giving a picture show here each Saturday evening that winter.

Construction work was started on the new livery barn being erected by Adolph Satterberg.

Oscar Eastman fell and fractured an arm at the wrist while crossing the railroad tracks enroute home.

A very large crowd enjoyed a turkey raffle and dance that week at the Mike McAndress farm home north of the village.

E. F. Smith, who bought a tract of land near here that fall, entered the employ of the Elliot land agency. He was buying and shipping hay to southern part of the state.

TRAIL FARMER IS KILLED WHEN CAR UPSETS IN DITCH

Polk county's fifth automobile fatality in less than four days occured near Trail Wednesday afternoon when Anton Anderson, 40, Johnson township farmer, was killed on highway 92 west of the village.

Mr. Anderson met his death when his coupe rolled into the ditch as he rounded a curve coming into the village from the west. His death resulted from a broken neck which he sustained when he was thrown against the top of the car.

Mr. Anderson was a World War veteran. He is survived by his mother, Mrs. Tilda Anderson, with whom he lived, five brothers and four sisters. He was not married.

BIDS WANTED

The Hazel Co-operative Creamery association will receive bids up to Friday, Nov. 20 at 2 o'clock, for 75 cords of 3 ft. green body poplar wood.

Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

H. J. Finstad, Sec'y.
Nov. 12-19c

Nov. 5-12-19

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO LUELLA C. GREEN:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Southwest Quarter of Section 26, Township 153, Range 42

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 9th day of May, 1932, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1932, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year, 1930, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota, for the sum of ($90.54), Ninety and 54-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 24th day of June, 1936, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred eighty three Dollars and forty-four cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($283.44), Two Hundred Eighty three Dollars and forty-four cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($283.44), Two Hundred Eighty-three and 44-100 Dollars from said 24th day of June, 1936, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 14th day of October, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor, Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General

AT THE Churches

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River: Sat. No. 21, at 9 a. m. Confirmation class at East school house.

Sunday, Nov. 22, 2 p. m. Service and Sunday school.

Thursday, Nov. 26, p. m. Luther League at the church.

Tarna, St. Hilaire—Friday, Nov. 20, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at the parsonage.

Sunday, Nov. 22, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Nov. 22, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school, 8 p. m. Service.

Thursday, Nov. 26, 10 a. m. Thanksgiving service.

Friday, Nov. 27, 8 p. m. Luther League at the Church.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor
Sunday, Nov. 22.

Sunday school at 10:00 A. M. and services at 8:00 P. M.

The Ladies Aid will give a program in the church Thanksgiving night at 8:00. An offering wil lbe taken.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Peterson (Evelyn Samuelson) returned last week after a two weeks' wedding trip spent with relatives at Chicago. Mrs. Peterson has taught in the rural schools of Pennington County the past few years, while Mr. Peterson is a prominent young farmer of the Hazel Community. Their marriage took place the twenty-fifth of October.

Miss Myrtle Palmquist who teaches in the Erskine high school spent the week end with her mother and with her brother, Wm. Palmquist and family.

Theodore Johnson and son motored to E. Grand Forks Thursday where they attended funeral services for Mrs. Johnson's mother, Mrs. Brink. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Johnson and by a little nephew, Ronald Johnson who will visit here indefinitely.

Mrs. Alice May Stuart organized the Women's Christian Temperance Union and Loyal Temperance League at the Hazel school Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese and Ray Julien visited at the Claudis Pike home Sunday evening.

Carl Prestby, mail carrier on the east route from Hazel fortunately escaped serious injury when a car coming on the Plummer road crashed into him. His car was badly damaged.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and family moved Saturday to the farm they recently purchased southeast of Hazel. They have been farming on the old P. W. Peterson place which Alvin Peterson will now farm alone.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Eli Peterson, Mr. Wesley McCrum, Lois, Marjorie and Janet Peterson visited Sunday at the Oscar Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Peterson and Curtis Peterson were Sunday evening dinner guests at the Elmer Erickson home.

Mr. Ole Odegaard and son, Reuben, Harvey and Walter Odegaard and Ole Peterson were Sunday dinner guests at the Morris Odegaard home at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese visited Friday afternoon at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mrs. Oscar Wolden of Minneapolis spent a few days last week visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Frederickson.

Mr. and Mrs. William Gilbertson and children visited Sunday afternoon at the Louis Lokken home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Melby, children Carol and Robert Melby of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson and Arthur Anderson were Tuesday evening supper guests at the Peter Thune home.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Julien and son Roger of Thief River Falls visited Thursday evening at the C. A. Roese home.

Mrs. Oscar Wolden of Minneapolis visited with Mrs. Ole Odegaard Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese, Joyce and Stanley Roese, Ray Julien, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Julien and son, Roger, were Sunday dinner guests at the Anton Peterson home.

Mrs. Hannah Johnson, Mrs. Morris Odegaard, Mrs. Minnie Kirby and Anna Alberg of Thief River Falls, Mrs. Mary Sherva and Mrs. Pete Nelson were guests at the Oscar Seeland home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire is visiting at the Oscar Seeland home.

CHAMPION BEEF FETCHES $1,471 AT STOCK SHOW

Miss Leona Padelford, 20-year-old exhibitor of the grand champion baby beef at the Minnesota Junior Livestock show at South St. Paul went home Friday with a check for $1,471.75 in her purse, highest price ever paid for a grand champion in the 19-year history of the exposition.

In common with 1,070 boys and girls who exhibited entries in beef, swine, sheep and poultry classes, Leona bid a tearful goodby to her pet steer at the conclusion of Thursday's auction.

Her 1,015 pound winning Aberdeen Angus Yearling, purchased by Swift & Co., for $1.45 a pound, cost the girl only $66 originally. Feed came to about $125, Leona told her friends, giving her a net profit of $1,280, plus the hearttug of being separated from the animal.

The grand champion lamb, owned by Dale Benson, Canby, sold to Wilson Packing Company, for $4.05 a pound, second highest lamb bid in the history of the show. Net sale price was $425.25. Walter Osborne's grand champion hog went to Hormel & Co. for $1.05 a pound and a net price of $378. Osborne is from Madelia.

Largest buying crowd on record at the exposition cheered as auctioneers rang up the sales.

The reserve champion lamb, raised by Shelly Jones of Morristown, was purchased by the First National Bank of Owatonna for $1.30 a pound, while the Egan Chevrolet Company of South St. Paul bought the reserve champion hog, entered by Donald Behrens of Windom, for 35 cents a pound.

WPA HEAD SPEAKS AT DEDICATION OF R. L. FALLS HALL

The new Red Lake Falls community auditorium was formally opened Friday night when crowds from Red Lake Falls and the surrounding territory filled the place during dedication ceremonies.

Dinner was served in the dining room of the new structure and the program followed with Victor Christgau, state administrator of the works progress administration as the principal speaker.

The project is one of the outstanding in the seventh district and was sponsored by the city of Red Lake Falls.

The building cost approximately $70,000 of which $38,000 was furnished by the federal government. More than $12,000 was originally invested by the American Legion post here which several years ago finished the basement and put it to use.

The structure is 122 feet long and 62 feet wide with steel girders supporting the roof. It is termed a three-unit structure offering the community a spacious auditorium, and dining hall, offices for city officials and quarters for the fire department.

The auditorium and stage occupy practically all of the first floor, providing seats for 1,000. The dining hall and kitchen are located in the basement while on the south side of the basement are rooms for city officials.

500 COUNTY MEN SALLY FORTH IN SEARCH OF DEER

Veritable army of deer hunters, including approximately 500 from Pennington county, is taking advantage of the season which opened Sunday and continues until next Wednesday. More than 500 licenses have been issud by County Auditor A. M. Senstad, about the same number as two years ago.

Among the first successful hunters to return with trophies were H. M. Olson, George Mostue, Carlie Johnson, Art Bredeson, Cliff Myrin, August Holmberg, A. J. Cloutier, James Newland, Henry Van Pelt and Willis Carlisle of Detroit Lakes who hunted with his brother W. L. Carlisle.

The largest bucks entered in a contest being conducted by the Kelly hardware store were those bagged by Newland and Van Pelt, 225 pounds each; and Ray and Lloyd Dougherty of Grygla, 195 pounds each. The contest will continue until the close of the hunting season.

$14,000 PAID FOR WILD RICE

Cass Lake.—The sum of approximately $14,000 has been paid out in northern Minnesota to Indians for wild rice, which they have produced. The payments were made by the Chippewa Cooperative Market association during the wild rice season for 26 tons of the rice. It is stored in the association's warehouse at Cass Lake.

BRAY NEWS

Mr. Palmier Wold of Highlanding called on John O. Swanson on Tuesday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at the John Scholin home on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad and Gurtie Swanson visited at John O. Swanson's on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom and family called on August Scholin on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hible and son and Oscar Forslund visited at the Emil Larson home Friday evening.

Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and daughter, Joan, visited at the J. O. Anderson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited at the Ray Larson home on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Harry, Emil, Elmer, and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand and son, Ronald visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Rux on Wednesday evening.

Mrs. Martin Mosbeck and Miss Grayce Mosbeck spent Monday afternoon at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck visited at the Henry Melin home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux visited at Andrew Ortloff's home on Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons attended the wedding of the former's niece, Miss Irene Ortloff and Edwin Anderson at the home of the bride's parents Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff on Saturday.

Carl Lindbloom was a Monday evening caller at the Harry Hawkinson home.

Arnold Johnson called on Ruben Rux on Sunday evening.

Eldor Johnson, Carl Lindbloom, Lorentz Hegstad and Clarence Swanson meet at the August Scholin home on Tuesday evening for band practice.

Wilbert and Clarence Swanson called on Johnson Bros. on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and children were dinner guests at the John Magnuson home in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Halvor Hanson and Henry Hanson of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Schneider, and Johnnie Fromm and sons, Carl, Clarence and George and Axel Stark were Sunday visitors at the Selmar Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian visited at the John O. Swanson and George Swanson homes on Thursday.

The following friends gathered at the home of Mrs. Carolina Luttmer to help her celebrate her seventy-seventh birthday anniversary which occured that day: Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person and family, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian, Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson, Mr. and Mrs. John Swanson and August Dahlin.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Dorothy visited at George Swanson's on Sunday.

Miss Edith Lindquist, R. N. of Minneapolis arrived recently to visit a few days with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist.

Carl Mosbeck and Arnold Johnson called on Harry Johnson on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family were Tuesday supper guests at Selmer Olson's.

Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Larson and son Raymond visited at A. P. Hegstrom's on Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom was a Monday visitor at George Swanson's.

Nov. 5-12-19

NOTICE OF EXPIRATION OF TIME OF REDEMPTION

Office of County Auditor,
County of Pennington,
State of Minnesota—ss.

TO LUELLA C. GREEN:

(1) You are hereby notified that the following piece or parcel of land situated in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, and known and described as follows, to-wit:

Northwest Quarter Section 26, Township 153, Range 42

IS NOW ASSESSED IN YOUR NAME.

(2) That on the 9th day of May, 1932, at a sale of land pursuant to the real estate tax judgment duly given and made in and by the District Court in said County of Pennington on the 14th day of March, 1932, in proceedings to enforce the payment of taxes delinquent upon real estate for the year 1930, for said County of Pennington, the above described piece or parcel of land was offered for sale, and no one bidding upon said offer, said piece or parcel, was bid in for the State of Minnesota for the sum of ($88.86), Eighty Eight and 86-100 Dollars.

(3) That thereafter, and on the 24th day of June, 1936, the said piece or parcel not then having been redeemed from said sale, was sold and conveyed at public sale by the County Auditor of said County, pursuant to the statute, to an actual purchaser for the sum of Two Hundred Eighty Dollars and Ninety-nine cents.

(4) That the amount required to redeem said piece or parcel of land from said sale, exclusive of the costs to accrue upon this notice, is the sum of ($280.99), Two Hundred Eighty Dollars and Ninety-nine cents, and interest at the rate of 8 per cent per annum on ($280.99), Two Hundred Eighty and 99-100 Dollars from said 24th day of June, 1936, to the day such redemption is made.

(5) That the tax certificate of sale issued to said purchaser has been presented to me by the holder thereof and this notice requested.

(6) That the time for the redemption of said piece or parcel of land from said tax sale will expire one year after the service of this notice, and the filing of proof of such service in my office.

WITNESS my hand and official seal this 14th day of October, 1936.

A. M. SENSTAD,
Auditor Pennington County, Minn.
(Official Seal)
Approved by Attorney General.

RE-INVESTIGATION OF ALL ON RELIEF IN PROGRESS HERE

A re-survey of the work relief rolls in Pennington county was started this week to determine families most in need. Instructions in accord with WPA requirements governing the requested re-check were received the fore part of the week by John Lynskey of Thief River Falls, county certification officer, from Benjamin E. Youngdahl, director, Cordinated Field Service, which agency has been requested to conduct the survey. Because there are not sufficient funds to give employment to all unemployed persons, WPA is desirous of restricting employment to those most in need.

Revision of work relief rolls is of special importance to county officials as its first objective will be to eliminate those who, as a result of the recovery program and improvement in private employment, are no longer in need of relief. In so-far as quota restrictions will permit, those removed will be replaced by other employables who are still in need. It is expected that this will result in reduction in the cost of local direct relief.

Co-incident with the re-check will begin the termination of WPA's share of drouth relief which was started in July as an emergency measure and designed to terminate about December 1. By that time, most of the 19,000 drouth sufferers who have been given temporary employment, will have had an opportunity to earn enough cash to meet their pressing needs during the winter.

DIES WHILE PREPARING TO TAKE TRAIN ON RUN

Brainerd—A Bemidji railroad man, Frederick Moody, who was engineer on the Minnesota & International railroad, died while he was preparing to take a train out on a run from Brainerd to International Falls. He died instantly, suffering a heart attack shortly after reporting at the roundhouse to begin his run. He was a resident of Bemidji but spent the greater share of his time in Brainerd, working for many years for the Minnesota & International railroad.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

Dr. Spofford
OPTOMETRIST
WILL BE AT:
BROOKS, Tues., Nov. 24, Forenoon.
ERSKINE, Tues., Nov. 24, Afternoon.
GREENBUSH, Wed., Nov. 25, Forenoon.
KARLSTAD, Wed., Nov. 25, Afternoon
MENTOR, Fri., Nov. 27, Forenoon.
RED LAKE FALLS, Fri., Nov. 27, Afternoon.
NEWFOLDEN, Tues., Dec. 1, Forenoon.
BRONSON, Tues., Dec. 1, Afternoon.
LANCASTER, Wed., Dec. 2, Forenoon.
HALLOCK, Wed., Dec. 2, Afternoon.
KENNEDY, Thurs., Dec. 3, Forenoon.
STEPHEN, Thurs., Dec. 3, Afternoon.
ARGYLE, Fri., Dec. 4, Forenoon.
WARREN, Fri., Dec. 4, Afternoon.
OFFICE at CONVENIENT HOTELS and CAFES

AT HIS HOME OFFICE,
Long Prairie, Minn.
EVERY MONDAY and SATURDAY
Eyes Examined Glasses Fitted

WARNING:
Optical fakirs and swindlers have been so numerous this year that the United States Government recently issued a warning to the people. Several have operated in Minnesota and Wisconsin, often assuming my name or that of some other well known Optometrist, or claiming to be a partner, to get confidence. When they call, never mind what they say their names are, get their auto license numbers and report to me at once.

GIVE GLASSES FOR CHRISTMAS
Bring Mother, Dad, Friend or Relative in for examination now. Have glasses sent to you. Deliver Christmas morning.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
New
LONGER LIMITS ON ROUND-TRIP TICKETS
All former 10-day round-trip tickets now extended to 30 DAYS!
NOW—FOR THE FIRST TIME
Low Summer Fares Now Offered for Winter Travel on All Classes of Equipment. Stop-overs Anywhere.
See your Local Agent.
ROUTE OF THE AIR-CONDITIONED
EMPIRE BUILDER

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

Ambulance Service
Lady Attendant

HOLMES & LARSON
FUNERAL SERVICE
Embalming and Funeral Directing
—AMBULANCE SERVICE—
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No. 6-F210
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FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Minn. Historical Society
St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

Represented for Foreign Advertising by the American Press Ass'n New York City, U. S. A.

ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday of each week
Instituted in 1882

Volume 56 | St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Nov. 26, 1936 | Number 21

BRINKS CELEBRATE 50TH ANNIVERSARY

Surrounded by members of their family and relatives, at the farm home where they had spent upward of 35 years of their married life, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Brink celebrated their golden wedding anniversary here last Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Brink were married in Black River township on November 21st, 1886, and lived here continuously until about fifteen years ago when they went to Montana to engage in ranching. They retired from ranching this year and returned here to spend their remaining years. The gathering Saturday, which was attended by all children of the honored couple, took place at the old Brink farmstead which is now occupied by their son, Victor and his family.

At noon a three course dinner was served to 50 guests. During the dinner, Victor, the eldest son, acted as master of ceremonies, and read the messages of congratulation from relatives and friends. Rev. H. A. Larson, pastor of the Swedish Lutheran church, of which Mr. and Mrs. Brink are members, pronounced grace. The first table was set for the bride and groom of fifty years, and their sons and daughter. The centerpiece was a four tier bride's cake, baked and decorated by Miss Donna Brink, oldest grandchild of the honor guests. A golden pompom chrysanthemum stood at each end of the table, and similar blossoms also decorated three other tables set for relatives and friends. At close of the meal, the entire group was photographed in the yard of the old home where Mr. and Mrs. Brink had lived. After the tables were cleared, Rev. Larson extended congratulations, and was followed by Rev. M. L. Dahle who also brot a congratulatory message. The younger people of the family connections then presented the following program:

Duet—Silver Threads Among the Gold
Mrs. T. A. Brink and Mrs. M. W. Brink
Duet—Donna and Suzanne Brink
Cornet Solo ---- Dewayne Brink
Clarinet Solo -------- Ruth Brink
Duet
Raymond and Marian Anderson
Solo -------- Gladys Anderson
Reading Selection
------------ Beverly Brink
Reading ---- Betty Jean Brink
Reading by Frances Brink.

Mr. and Mrs. Brink were recipients of a substantial purse as a token of esteem and remembrance from relatives and friends.

Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughters, Donna and Ruth of St. Hilaire, Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Brink and daughter, Suzanne, of Gladstone, Mich., Mrs. Mack Brown, formerly Eda Brink, of Fresno, Calif., Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Brink and son, Dewayne, of St. Hilaire; Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Brink of Nashua, Mont.; Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Brink and daughters, Beverly Jean and Frances of Fairview, Mont.; Mrs. Augusta Peterson, eldest sister of Mrs. Brink, of Litchfield, Minn.; Miss Effie Frederickson, St .Hilaire; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Jordin of Litchfield, Minn.; Mrs. Fred Hobart of Willmar.; Mr. and Mrs. Hilmer Freeberg of Crookston; Claus Adolphson and daughter, Hazel; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson, Raymond and Marian Anderson, Felix Anderson and daughter, Gladys; Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hallstrom; Mrs. Geo. Peterson; Mrs. Paul Thyren, Rev. and Mrs. H. A. Larson; Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle; Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Wilson; Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist, Vernon and Vivian Lindquist; Mrs. Molina Swanson; Arthur Jacobson and F. W. Sweet, all of St. Hilaire. Albert Anderson, brother of Mrs. Brink, who attended the anniversary gathering, was present at the wedding of Mr. and Mrs. Brink fifty years ago.

USERS ASTOUNDED by ZENITH'S LONG DISTANCE FARM RADIO LATEST TRIUMPH

2 RADIOS in 1 | 2 Volts or 6 Volts

THIS MAGIC POWER PACK

BRINGS CITY PERFORMANCE TO ZENITH FARM RADIOS

LONG DISTANCE RECEPTION—GIVES YOU EUROPE, SOUTH AMERICA or ORIENT.

It doesn't matter what kind of battery radio you want—we can give it to you in this new Zenith. Do you prefer a 6 volt radio—which operates on a single 6 volt automobile storage battery—and has no other batteries whatever? Then pay a few dollars more and get simplicity of operation.

Would you prefer to start at a low price with a fine new dependable 2 volt Zenith? You can do so.

Then by paying a few extra dollars later you can add the miracle-working Zenith Farm Radio Power Pack, and presto in one minute, you can change your 2 volt Zenith into a full fledged 6 volt Zenith Battery Radio—and dispense with all batteries except a 6 volt storage battery.

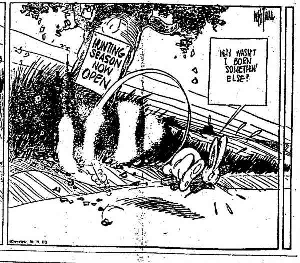
COME IN FOR DEMONSTRATION TODAY

Let us actually show you how Zenith Power Pack slips in and out of the new Zenith Farm Radio. OUT . . . and it's a 2 volt radio. IN . . . and it's a 6 volt. Either one the best at the price. We'll let you judge which type of Zenith you want to buy.

Bilden & Olsen
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Tragedy of Living


HUNTING SEASON NOW OPEN
WHY WASN'T I BORN SOMETHIN' ELSE?

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Bill Rinkenberger succeeded in bagging a fine buck while on a deer hunt last week.

A meeting of the Woman's Club was held Thursday night at the B. M. Club rooms.

Fred and John Biskey returned Saturday from their deer hunt near Sartell. They brought home a nice doe.

A high wind Tuesday, accompanied by rain and sleet, coated the roads with a glare of ice which made auto traffic very hazardous.

Mrs. E. E. Lyon came Saturday from St. Paul to spend a week visiting at the home of her sister, Mrs. Frank Peterson in Wyandotte, and with other relatives in the community.

Miss Pearl Simonson, who teaches at Deer River, spent last week end here visiting with her father, Peter Simonson.

Ardell Olson, employed in the Journal office at Fertile, came up Saturday and spent Sunday here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Despite inclement weather, a large crowd attended the lutefisk supper last Friday night at the Norwegian Lutheran church.

Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik, returned Friday after a visit with relatives at Minneapolis.

Warming houses have been erected at the new ice rink below the old raceway on the river. A plan is being worked out to flood the rink some time this week.

Pupils of the local school will enjoy a holiday this week. The school will be closed both Thursday and Friday in observance of Thanksgiving. Members of the staff will spend the holidays at their respective homes.

BIRTHDAY PARTY

Mrs. H. O. Jackson was agreeably surprised by a party of friends at her home, the occasion being her birthday anniversary. A very enjoyable time was spent by the ladies, and a delicious lunch was served. Mrs. Jackson was given a suitable token of remembrance of the occasion by her friends. Those present were Mesdames S. Olness, O. Sherva, M. Bjerk, C. Pearson, A. Odegard, K. Kolstad.

Proximity of Naval Bases

The Japanese naval base closest to the Philippines is the one in Formosa. The American naval base closest to Japan is at Cavite, Philippine islands, and the closest British base is at Hongkong.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Miss Ethel King of Holt visited a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson.

Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Deloris, Myrtle, Arleen and Evelyn, and Emil Erickson were Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson.

Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom and children, Margaret Lanberg, Stanley Lundquist, all of Grantsburg, Wisconsin, spent a few days visiting relatives and friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson and family of Holt spent Sunday at the J. A. Anderson home.

Hazel, Bill and Hilding Adolphson were Friday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alb. Anderson on Thursday evening were Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Agnes, Rev. and Mrs. Elmer Dahlstrom and children, Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie, and Alvin, Martin Peterson, Margaret Tanberg and Stanley Lundquist.

Mr. Alfred Husby was a caller at the Claus Adolphson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Brink and daughters returned on Monday morning to their home in Montana after attending the 50th wedding anniversary of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Brink.

Mrs. Selmer Rosette, Mrs. Hanna Koidahl, Mrs. J. V. Patten and Mrs. Geo. Bakko were Monday afternoon visitors at the home of Mrs. Gunard Lindquist.

The Black River Luther League will have a social gathering at the church in Black River on Thursday evening, Nov. 26.

Anna, Edna and Edwin Rosette visited on Tuesday evening at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Rosette and Mrs. Hannah Koidahl visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lars Rosette.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Patton spent Sunday visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Carlson of Plummer.

VILLAGE CAUCUS NOTICE

Notice is hereby given to the voters of St. Hilaire that a caucus will be held at 7:00 P. M., Tuesday, December 1st, at the Bilden & Olsen hall for the purpose of nominating candidates as follows: President of council for 1 year; Councilman for 3 year term; Recorder for 2 year term; Treasurer for 2 year term; Assessor for 2 year term; Justice of the Peace for 2 years, and Constable for 2 years, to be voted upon at the annual Village Election, Tuesday, December 8th, 1936.

S. M. Olness, Clerk.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

CHAUFFEURS WARNED TO RENEW LICENSES

Mike Holm, secretary of state Saturday warned all Minnesota chauffeurs they must renew their licenses during November to avoid penalty. The fee is $1, if application is made before December 1, and no examination is required.

WHIST TOURNEY TO START DECEMBER 1

At a meeting of the B. M. Club this week, a decision was reached to have another whist tournament during the winter months. The first meeting will be held at the Bilden & Olsen hall next Tuesday evening, December 1, starting at 8:00 sharp. As has been customary in previous years, two teams will be selected the first night, and these will battle for supremacy during the season. No decision was made as to dates of meetings other than that of next week; this being left to suit the convenience of a majority of those who attend the opening night. It is planned to have a meeting every two weeks during the winter months. The club extends a cordial invitation to all whist players in the community to be present for the lineup the first evening. Arrangements are being made with both cafes to serve lunch following these meetings.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Regular meeting of the Village Council of the Village of St. Hilaire held Nov. 2, 1936, at the council rooms at 8 P. M. Meeting called to order by the president. All members present. Minutes of last meeting were read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Lyman Fossum, repairing heating plant ----	$ 9.15
Paul Olson, 45 hrs. labor	11.25
Norman Holmes, police duty --------------	9.00
Joe Royal, dragging ---	1.50
Wm. Olson, 4 irons and work on tools -------	1.00
K. Kolstad, 43 hrs. labor	10.75
O. Hauge, police duty -	8.00
Loyd Mack, police duty	2.00
Klemens Gigstad, police duty --------------	2.00
Fred Biskey, car rent -	2.00
M. H. Jackson, groceries for Flemme ---------	5.19
O. Gunstad, proceeding -	2.25

On motion meeting adjourned.

S. M. Olness, Clerk
L. F. Olson, Pres.

RETURN TO MONTANA

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Brink and daughters, Beverly, Jean and Frances left Monday morning for their home at Fairview, Mont., after spending a few days visiting with his brothers, and attending the golden wedding anniversary of his parents.

JOHN SEAVERSONS MARK ANNIVERSARY

A large group of relatives and friends of Mr. and Mrs. John Seaverson surprised them Sunday at their home in Sanders township on occasion of their silver wedding anniversary. A very pleasant afternoon was spent. The honor guests were presented with a purse of money as a remembrance, and a bountiful lunch was served by the self-invited guests. Those present were: Albert Seaverson and family, John Rolland and family, Anton Carlson and family of Thief River Falls, Harry Ortloff and family of Red Lake Falls, Ordean Olson and family of St. Hilaire, and the following families, Alfred Lindquist, Joe Schneider, Henry Schneider, John Sjosvold, Albert Sjosvold, Alfred Olson and O. K. Sevre, and Miss Gunda Simonson, Oscar, Henry and Albert Sevre all from Sanders community. Other friends will join in extending congratulations and best wishes to Mr. and Mrs. Seaverson.

MOTOR TO MICHIGAN

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Brink of Nashua, Mont., Mrs. Helen Brink and daughter, Suzanne, of Gladstone, Mich., Mrs. O. W. Brink and Ruth Brink left here Monday morning for Gladstone, Mich., where they will be joined by M. W. Brink of Gladstone, Mrs. N. Brown of Fresno, Calif., Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mrs. Al Brink and Felix Anderson, who left here Tuesday for Gladstone where the family will all gather at the M. W. Brink home for Thanksgiving. They will also visit briefly at the J. C. Magnuson home in Ishpeming before they return here the latter part of this week.

STARTS HANDICRAFT CLASS

Mrs. Esther Franks of Plummer, met with a group of local women at the M. E. church Tuesday afternoon and organized a class in handicraft. Some very interesting experiments were tried, and suggestions offered that would insure keen interest in future meetings. Next meeting will be held at 2:00 P. M., Tuesday, Dec. 1st, at the home of Mrs. M. H. Jackson. All who wish to start with this class, should plan to be present. Mrs. Franks is adept in this particular phase of Adult Education, and any woman will gain useful knowledge by attending these classes.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Highland motored Saturday to Trail to attend the funeral services for a relative, Anton Anderson, who was killed in an auto accident not far from his home.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Uncle Phil Says:

The Mark Stays

Gossip is like mud thrown against a clean wall; it may not stick but it leaves a mark.

Things that "cannot be done" are done within the following twenty years.

Silence is the wisest argument of the ignorant man and the wise man can frequently use it to advantage.

A girl's no-hope chest is one that begins to accumulate interest-bearing bonds.

Destroying Accomplishments

Can't you see a splendid tree without thinking of the thrill of cutting it down? Apparently some can't and the anticipation overcomes them.

The life you lead writes its story on your face, but only the clever can read it.

Loneliness is a misery that finally wears itself out. One can grow to prefer solitude.

The Wilful Transgressor

It is not the compelled, but the wilful transgression of law which corrupts the character.

There is nothing like the candor of boys toward each other's faults.

A boy changes his voice at the age of fifteen or sixteen, and he changes all his notions, too.

Noah never wrote a book on natural history when he had the best of opportunities.

Now Ease Neuritis Pains Fast

Bayer Tablets Dissolve Almost Instantly

In 2 seconds by stop watch, a genuine BAYER Aspirin tablet starts to disintegrate and go to work. Drop a Bayer Aspirin tablet into a glass of water. By the time it hits the bottom of the glass it is disintegrating. What happens in this glass . . . happens in your stomach.

For Amazingly Quick Relief Get Genuine Bayer Aspirin

If you suffer from pains of neuritis what you want is quick relief.

Genuine Bayer Aspirin tablets give quick relief, for one reason, because they dissolve or disintegrate almost instantly they touch moisture. (Note illustration above.)

Hence — when you take a real Bayer Aspirin tablet it starts to dissolve almost as quickly as you swallow it. And thus is ready to start working almost instantly . . . headaches, neuralgia and neuritis pains start easing almost at once.

That's why millions never ask for aspirin by the name aspirin alone when they buy, but always say "BAYER ASPIRIN" and see that they get it.

Try it. You'll say it's marvelous.

15c FOR A DOZEN
2 FULL DOZEN 25c
Virtually 1c a tablet

LOOK FOR THE BAYER CROSS

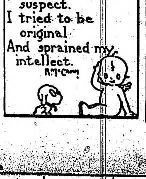
Wordless Superiority

Some people can be effectively "superior" without saying a word.

CHECK THAT COUGH BEFORE IT GETS WORSE

Check it before it gets you down. Check it before others, maybe the children, catch it. Check it with FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. This double-acting compound gives quick relief and speeds recovery. Soothes raw, irritated tissues; quickly allays tickling, hacking. Spoonful on retiring makes for a cough-free sleep. No habit-forming, stomach-upsetting drugs. Ideal for children, too. Don't let that cough due to a cold hang on! For quick relief *and speeded recovery* insist on FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR.

MORNING DISTRESS is due to acid, upset stomach. Milnesia wafers (the original) quickly relieve acid stomach and give necessary elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c.



Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

© Western Newspaper Union

Decline in Relief Rolls Predicted by Hopkins

IN HIS first press conference since the Presidential election Harry L. Hopkins, works progress administrator, asserted his belief that relief rolls this winter would be at the lowest point since the start of the depression.

H.L.Hopkins

He estimated that 3,750,000 families and single persons would be receiving federal and local aid January 1, 1937, compared to a peak of 5,316,000 in January, 1935.

"I think," Hopkins said confidently, "that we will go into January of this year caring for 1,000,000 less cases than a year ago and a reduction of about 1,500,000 from 1935."

The administrator's attention was called to the fact that latest figures showed that 3,498,012 persons were employed the first two weeks of October, an increase of 29,020 over the preceding half month. He explained this by pointing out that the drouth in the Midwest added 32,831 destitute farmers to his WPA project list.

Steel Workers Ask for Legislation

FIRST of the big groups that aided in the re-election of President Roosevelt to call on him for their reward, the steel workers have asked that the Chief Executive recommend to the next congress the passage of legislation outlawing company unions and forbidding coercion of workers by employers. George A. Patterson and Elmer J. Malol, employee representatives of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel company, carried this request to the White House.

The Carnegie - Illinois company has offered employees a 10 per cent wage increase on condition that workers sign an agreement to permit adjustment of wages to the cost of living. At his press conference President Roosevelt said living costs should not be permitted to operate to curb wage increases. Furthermore, Secretary of Labor Perkins ruled informally that the employee representatives had no authority to sign such an agreement for their fellow employees.

Labor Board Dissolves Harvester Council Plan

EMPLOYER corporations were hit by a ruling of the National Labor Relations board ordering the dissolution of the "industrial council plan" of the International Harvester company at the plant in Fort Wayne, Ind.

While the ruling dealt only with the Indiana plant, the board pointed out that the same plan also exists in the other 14 Harvester plants in the United States and Canada. It sets a precedent also for future decisions in regard to similar plans in other manufacturing plants throughout the country.

The industrial council of the Harvester company is an illegal labor organization under the terms of the National Labor Relations act, the board ruled. Under it the employees possess "only the shadow, not the substance, of collective bargaining," according to the decision. Numerous benefits conferred on the employees under the plan are admitted but the board says most of them "are granted in the form of paternalism."

A. F. of L. Council's Report on Social Security Act

WHEN the American Federation of Labor's annual convention opened in Tampa it had before it the report of the executive council dealing with, among many other topics, the social security act. The report heartily approved of a federal social security program and urged adoption of state laws that would give labor the greatest possible benefit from the federal statute. If the federal law is unconstitutional, the council said, "it is clear that its provisions must be changed or that sanction must be afforded to them through an amendment to the constitution."

The council questioned the wisdom of obtaining the necessary funds through a payroll tax "which to a great extent is to be paid directly or indirectly by the workers involved" and suggested that congress repeal this feature of the law as soon as it convenes.

In discussing unemployment since NRA's end, the council said:

"The shorter work week and the six hour day furnish the real solution to the insistent problem of unemployment. It is the responsibility that private industry must accept in order to give the necessary balance to economic expansion."

The council reported a membership of 3,422,398 on August 31—the greatest since 1921.

The council dismissed John L. Lewis' epochal rebellion with a detailed factual account of its progress during the last year. "Appropriate action" was suggested.

George L. Berry, national co-ordinator for industrial recovery and president of the Printing Pressmen's union, proposed that the controversy with Lewis and his C. I. O. group be ended by arbitration, but this was rejected by President Green and other federation leaders. John P. Frey lost no time in introducing his resolution for expulsion of the rebel unions with their membership of over a million.

President Starts on His Ocean Cruise

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT went by train to Charleston, S. C., to board the cruiser Indianapolis for a jaunt in southern waters. He said he was not certain where the ship would take him, but in Washington it was assumed that he would proceed at once for Buenos Aires to attend the opening of the Pan-American peace conference on December 1. In that case he will make stops at Port of Spain, Rio de Janeiro and Montevideo, and will not return before December 15. If his plans are changed, he will merely spend two or three weeks fishing in the Caribbean.

At his last press conference before departing the President said he had about completed drafting the 1937 budget. He said also that he had outlined to his subordinates the things he wants done during his absence, these including:

Drafting of a farm tenancy law to end evils attending the system of share-cropping and farm tenancy, now chiefly prevalent in the South.

Clarifying amendments to the social security act.

Amendments to the Tennessee Valley Authority act, permitting broader social and economic improvement of the regions served by the TVA's huge power projects.

Year's Breathing Spell Likely for Farmers

SECRETARY of Agriculture Wallace in an interview intimates that for a year there may be no new legislation for crop control along the lines of the outlawed AAA, for farmers would like to have one really good crop without forced curtailment. But he added: "We will need some legislation eventually unless the weather changes or the world demand for our products greatly improves."

Sec. Wallace

Wallace was asked whether the lack of a control plan might not result in another surplus, leaving the administration up in the air without any machinery to cope with it. He said he could not estimate a surplus ahead of time and that he would rather wait to see what would happen.

Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., to Marry Ethel du Pont

THE engagement of Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., third son of President and Mrs. Roosevelt, to Miss Ethel du Pont of Wilmington, Del., was announced by the young lady's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Eugene du Pont. There had been rumors of this romance for months, but announcement was delayed until after the election. The wedding will be in June after Mr. Roosevelt's graduation from Harvard, and will be a quiet affair. Miss du Pont's father is a member of the board of directors of the E. I. du Pont de Nemours company. She is a niece of Lammot du Pont, president of the company; of Pierre S. du Pont, chairman of the board, and of Irenee du Pont, another director of the board. She was presented to society on June 27 last.

Loyalists Defend Madrid With Desperation

LOYALIST defenders of Madrid, reinforced by troops from the southeast and apparently supplied with airplanes and tanks from Russia, put up unexpected resistance to the furious attacks of the Fascists, delaying the capture of the capital. The insurgents sent many planes to rain bombs on the city and there were dramatic battles in the air as well as on land. The attackers at one time smashed the defending lines at the Los Franceses bridge and forced their way across the Manzanares river and into the northwest quarter of Madrid, but probably retired, for the loyalists dynamited the bridge and captured several rebel tanks. The new supreme defense council in the capital, taking charge when the president and other government officials fled to Valencia, was reported to be functioning smoothly and was confident of ultimate victory over the rebels, even if Madrid were lost to them.

Clark Howell, Eminent Editor, Is Dead

CLARK HOWELL, editor and president of the Atlanta Constitution and one of the best known journalists in the United States, died at his home in Atlanta at the age of seventy-three after a long illness. He was one of the original directors of the Associated Press. He was elected to the position at the time of its incorporation in 1900 and held it at the time of his death.

Always active in state and national politics, Mr. Howell was a pioneer in the formation of "Roosevelt for President" clubs. He was offered his choice of several diplomatic posts in 1933 but declined, saying he felt he could better serve the President and the nation as publisher of the Constitution. He was at various times a member of temporary national commissions, but in the main devoted his time to his journalistic labors. A few years ago the Constitution won the Pulitzer prize for "meritorious service" in exposing political conditions in Atlanta.

Secretary Roper Plans Census of Jobless

NOW that the election is over, Secretary of Commerce Roper is laying plans for the complete census of the unemployed in the United States which has so long been called for. He said he would ask congress to appropriate between 13 and 15 million dollars for this count and that it would require the services of about 25,000 persons who would be given special training for several months.

Sec. Roper

"The census would not only take up an enumeration of those classified as unemployed," said Roper, "but we want to find out which trades or industries the unemployed would fall into. We would also like to help the states in classifying the unemployed from the unemployable.

"There are many economic questions involved. Some families have enough income to support them, but one or more members may be out of work. We want to obtain information on this phase."

Government Buys 9 Million Acres of Poor Farm Land

REXFORD G. TUGWELL, Resettlement administrator, announced that the government had acquired more than nine million acres of land considered unsuitable for crop production, and he added that it should buy ten times as much. The Resettlement administration is committed to pay $39,916,603 for the land, under option in 210 different projects in 44 states at an average price of $4.40 an acre.

These acres, Tugwell said, "could not support human subsistence" when used as they have been, and so were being restored to grazing, forestry, recreation, and other use for which they were naturally fitted.

Tugwell reported 5,476 families still residing on the tracts "will need aid in resettling." More than 2,000 families already have been moved, it was disclosed, and many others found new homes without aid.

Hitler Scraps Another Treaty Clause

ADOLF HITLER has torn up another clause of the Versailles treaty—the one that internationalized the German rivers and canals. He has announced that the reich has resumed sovereignty over all such waters. The treaty clause was designed partly to give Czechoslovakia free access to the sea, and that nation now has agreed with Belgium to protest formally against Germany's action. British Foreign Minister Eden rather mildly criticized Hitler's course.

Belgium Asks Specific Pledge From League

WITH embarrassing directness, Belgium has demanded that the League of Nations be specific on what help an attacked member nation "could count on." In a note, she demanded clarification of the league covenant, particularly the article applying to sanctions against an aggressor. Efforts to prevent war should be emphasized by the league, Belgium said, and measures against countries which endanger peace should be improved upon.

In a recent speech to parliament, intended to clarify a previous address by King Leopold, Foreign Minister Spaak said his country would assure both Germany and France that Belgium never would become the jumping off place for an attack on the territory of either power.

San Francisco's Bridge Formally Opened

SAN FRANCISCO'S dream of 30 years was realized when the great bridge across the bay of Oakland was formally opened with elaborate ceremony. This largest vehicular bridge in the world has been under construction since July 19, 1933, at a cost of $77,000,000, the funds being largely supplied by the Reconstruction Finance corporation. It is eight and a quarter miles long and, except for a tunnel passage through Yerba Buena island, is entirely over water.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Pipestone—District Judge George P. Curley, 47, was injured fatally in a head-on automobile collision on highday No. 14 near Waseca.

Elbow Lake—Harold Barker, recently named speaker of the Minnesota House of Representatives, is publisher of the Grand County Herald here.

St. Paul—The properly barbered gentleman of 1937 will wear his hair "long", relatively speaking, Minnesota Master Barbers said at the opening of their annual convention in the Hotel Lowry.

Minneapolis—Retail trade at department stores in Minneapolis and other northwest cities increased 17 per cent last month over October, 1935, while the gain for the first 10 months of 1936 was 10 per cent.

Minneapolis—Discussion of forest fire problems and methods of improving fire protection were the principal topics at the meeting of the United States Indian Service superintendents and foresters of the lake states region.

Comfrey—Authorities are seeking the person who fired the .32 caliber bullet which seriously wounded Alex Nelson, 49 years old, marshal here, as he was walking through the city park. Nelson was taken to a hospital in Springfield.

Duluth—Funeral services for Mrs. A. B. Kaplin, 32 years old, fatally injured in an automobile accident near Hinckley, were conducted. Rabbi Harvey Wessel of Duluth officiated. Her husband was the former state commander of the American Legion.

Ely—Razing work in the demolition of the Ely community center, a public land mark here for almost a half century, has begun under a WPA project to make way for the new community building to be constructed on the site under a government WPA grant.

Collegeville—Robert M. Devitt, a graduate of St. John's University here in 1935 and now studying for his master's degree at the University of North Dakota, has been recommended as a candidate for a Rhodes scholarship. He will appear before the Minnesota Rhodes scholarship committee.

St. Paul—Probably the most expensive initiation paddle extant is owned by Robert Raustadt, pledge of the Phil Delta fraternity at Hamline University. It cost 15 cents and one right forefinger. In the process of cutting wood for the paddle on a circular power saw, Otto Lange, cut the forefinger off his right hand.

Robbinsdale—A mass immunization of school children was Robbinsdale's answer to the danger of a diphtheria epidemic. Parents, teachers and pupils co-operated in the program which made it possible for six local doctors, headed by Dr. Edward A. Colp, Robbinsdale health officer, to immunize the children in a few days.

Hutchinson—Plans have been completed by the Gopher campfire club to purchase the cock of 44 wild geese of all varieties and the five deer at the Anderson Wild Life refuge and keep them intact on a new reserve on the north bank of the Crow river in this city. The collection of geese is the most complete of its kind in the United States, officials declared.

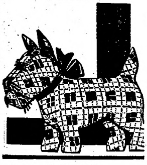
Minneapolis—Minnesota's football schedule for 1937 is complete. The addition of the opening game, September 25, with North Dakota State rounds out the program. The Bison clash was announced by Frank McCormick, Gopher athletic director. The schedule also includes games with Nebraska, Indiana, Michigan, Notre Dame, Iowa, Wisconsin, and Northwestern.

So. St. Paul—At the conclusion of the best Minnesota Junior Livestock show in history here, prize exhibits brought record prices. Leona Padelford, 4-H club girl of Austin, raised the grand champion beef, for which Swift & Co. paid a record price of $1.45 a pound, a total of $1,471.75. Robert McCarney of Litchfeld, sold his pen of prize-winning turkeys for $2 a pound. Sales of all animals exhibited amounted to $55,000 for the 4-H club members who competed.

St. Paul—The peaceful life of Minnesota deer was disrupted when an army of hunters invaded their haunts for the opening of the annual deer season, which will continue to November 25 in sixteen counties and parts of four others. Counties fully open are Cook, Lake, St. Louis, Carlton, Pine, Kanabec, Koochiching, Itasca, Aitkin, Crow Wing, Cass, Hubbard, Clearwater, Beltrami, Lake of the Woods and Roseau. The season also will be open in that part of Kittson and Marshall counties east of the old Pembina trail, running from the north boundary of Kittson county to the south boundary of Marshall county; all of that part of Becker county east of the Soo railroad line and all of Mille Lacs county north of the Great Northern railroad tracks running through Milaca, Foreston and Beck.

Princeton — Gridiron warfare in Minnesota high school football circles drew to a close with several elevens still retaining records showing no defeats or ties. Princeton led a list of undefeated untied elevens which included Deer River, Warroad, Cloquet, Moorhead, Minneapolis Miller Vocational, Farmington, West Concord, and St. Augustine, Austin. In addition to completing tough schedules undefeated and untied, Farmington and St. Augustine were able to hold their opponents scoreless.

Scottie Pup Mascot Livens Things Up!



Pattern 5006

Hoot, mon—here's a wee Scottie that every laddie or lassie would yearn to cuddle! How the youngsters will love and admire him for his gay plaid coat, yarn whiskers and soft figure. He's easily and quickly made, too—and stitched in bright, inexpensive cotton fabric, he's a real 'scotch" treat! Why not send for the simple pattern today, and make Scottie for a jolly, appropriate gift? In pattern 5006 you will find a pattern for the dog; complete directions for making it, and material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, Household Arts Dept., 259 W. 14th Street, New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

The Cure for Mental and Physical Afflictions

If you are poor—work.

If you are rich—continue to work.

Work faithfully — work with faith.

If you are burdened with seemingly unfair responsibilities—work.

If you are happy—keep right on working. Idleness gives room for doubts and fear.

If sorrow overwhelms you and loved ones seem not true—work.

When faith falters and reason fails—just work.

If disappointment comes—work.

When dreams are shattered and hope seems dead—work. Work as if your life were in peril. It really is.

Whatever happens or matters—work.

Work is the gratest material remedy available. — Mississippi Vocational News.

How Many Pennies Your Child's Life?

Don't Try to "Save" on Home Remedies—Ask Your Doctor

There is one point, on which practically *all* doctors agree. That is: *Don't give your child unknown remedies without asking your doctor first.*

All mothers know this. But sometimes the instinct to save a few pennies by buying "something just as good" overcomes caution.

When it comes to the widely used children's remedy — "milk of magnesia" — many doctors for over half a century have said "PHILLIPS." For Phillips' Milk of Magnesia is the standard of the world. Safe for children.

Keep this in mind, and say "PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA" when you buy. Comes now, also in tablet form. Get the form you prefer. But see that what you get is labeled "Genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia." 25¢ for a big box of the tablets at drug stores.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM: Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

NO DANDRUFF

She Uses Glover's!

She used to be a victim of Dandruff. But no more! Her secret is regular use of Glover's Mange Medicine and Glover's Medicated Soap for the shampoo. That's what YOU should be doing for YOUR hair. Ask your Hairdresser—she knows.

GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE

At all Druggists

READ THE ADS

Household Questions

Print your child's name inside his rubbers when he goes to school. This will make it possible for his teacher to identify them, which would otherwise be impossible to do where there are so many rubbers of about the same size.

* * *

When making mayonnaise, stir the beaten eggs into cold vinegar and when it is boiled it will not curdle, as may be the case when eggs are added to hot vinegar.

* * *

To remove the feathers from wild ducks, dip them in boiling water, then wrap in a thick cloth. The feathers are steamed loose in a very few minutes and the "pins" will give little or no trouble.

* * *

Cottage cheese, mixed with orange marmalade, grape jelly or raspberry jam makes a good filling for graham bread sandwiches. The combinations are tasty as well as nutritious.

* * *

To prevent the delivery boy from tracking dirt across the kitchen floor place a shelf at the back door on which he can place packages.

* * *

Small amounts of fruit jelly may be used for coloring icings.

* * *

To protect hybrid tearose bushes during the cold winter months mound up soil around bushes to the height of one foot just before the ground freezes.

* * *

Borax whitens napkins. Use a tablespoon of borax in each two quarts of water used for rinsing.

* * *

A teaspoon of granulated sugar added to the water in which turnips are boiled removes the strong turnip taste some object to.

* * *

If cinnamon toast is served frequently, it pays to mix some cinnamon and sugar and keep it in a shaker so that it can be used quickly.

* * *

Before storing winter cabbage wrap each head in an old newspaper. This will keep the cabbage crisp and green much longer.

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Solo Flying at 11

Jack Chapman is the youngest human being who has ever made a solo flight. He made his first air trip at the age of four. He had seven and one-half hours of flying instruction before he tried his own wings. He soloed at Suffolk Airport, Westhampton, Long Island, in October, 1931, when he was eleven years old.

THE ONLY COUGH DROP
WHICH HELPS BUILD UP YOUR
ALKALINE RESERVE
LUDEN'S
MENTHOL COUGH DROPS 5¢
ON THE AIR
Jimmie Fidler
WITH
HOT NEWS FROM HOLLYWOOD!
Tuesday 10:30 P.M., E.S.T., N.B.C. Red Network

Character First

"Safety first" is a good motto, except when character is involved.

Constipated 30 Years

"For thirty years I had stubborn constipation. Sometimes I did not go for four or five days. I also had awful gas bloating, headaches and pains in the back. Adlerika helped right away. Now I eat sausage, bananas, pie, anything I want and never felt better. I sleep soundly all night and enjoy life." —Mrs. Mabel Schott.

If you are suffering from constipation, sleeplessness, sour stomach, and gas bloating, there is quick relief for you in Adlerika. Many report action in thirty minutes after taking just one dose. Adlerika gives complete action, cleaning your bowel tract where ordinary laxatives do not even reach.

Dr. H. L. Shoub, New York, reports: "In addition to intestinal cleansing, Adlerika checks the growth of intestinal bacteria and colon bacilli."

Give your bowels a real cleansing with Adlerika and see how good you feel. Just one spoonful relieves GAS and stubborn constipation. Leading Druggists.

WNU—Y 48—36

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

Do you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Washington.—There is an "era of good feeling" going the rounds that is quite different than anything we have had since early in 1929. It is being promoted with a great deal of enthusiasm and present results as well as indications justify the promotion work that is going on in the New Deal press agent circles.

Era of Good Feeling

This era of good feeling is quite an interesting thing from another angle, namely, politics. It is being used by the politicians again to establish President Roosevelt in the same situation as he found himself at the beginning of his first term in the White House. I am afraid he is being built up again as a superman and, in politics, a superman or his position is hard to maintain in the public mind.

Business also is indulging in this era of good feeling. Business always puts its best foot forward, just as lovers do. It wants to develop a spirit of good will on the part of the public and it wants to show its financial backers how things are coming along all hunky-dory. There is nothing wrong in the attitude. It is perfectly logical and human—and it is very interesting to see this wave of healthy feeling grow.

The important, as well as the interesting, thing about this era of good feeling is that to the expert students it shows a gradual, if not conclusive, decline in depression conditions. It proves that things are on the up grade—not that they are at the top yet, but that a momentum is being established which may carry the economic recovery to the top if the federal government settles down and treats business with fairness.

As I said above, New Deal press agents are promoting this business recovery for all that it is worth. Naturally, they are attributing it to the re-election of Mr. Roosevelt as the basic factor in this upward surge of business. They are capitalizing it to the fullest because by so capitalizing it, the political party in power gets its due share of credit. There is no doubt that they will continue on this course because everyone likes to read or hear about improved business conditions, restoration of dividend payments, increasing volume of traffic, any and all things that show the nation is slowly but surely getting back on its economic feet.

While the New Dealers are shouting from the housetops how President Roosevelt has accomplished all of these things, there comes a discordant note from business itself. Business leaders, just like politicians, want credit for whatever is accomplished, whether they are responsible or someone else. They do not care any more than politicians whether the credit properly is theirs. It is simply an exposition of the vain, glorious trait that seems to exist in nearly everyone.

* * *

Whose the Credit

Business is seeking to show that it is pulling itself together, opening new factories, raising wages, in spite of New Deal policies with the handicaps that some of those policies include. So, business is seeking to counterbalance the politicians and the politicians, speaking through New Deal press statements, are trying to fortify their own position as saviors of the country. Neither one is correct. Without doing too much debunking, I believe it ought to be said that President Roosevelt and his associates have executed some government policies that have been helpful to the business structure. With equal frankness, it ought to be said that business leaders have taken the bull by the horns and have proceeded to help materially in putting commerce and industry back on the right track again. Neither one ought to take too much credit. Some credit is due each but neither one nor both together is entitled to claim all of the credit for the recovery of business that is now underway.

The answer to the upward swing of business lies chiefly in the fact that the depression has worn itself out. It would have worn itself out just the same whether the administration was New Deal or Republican. It would have accomplished just as much in the way of expanded buying power and increased production whether Mr. Roosevelt was re-elected or whether he had been defeated and Governor Landon of Kansas had been elected at the end of the recent national campaign.

I am reminded by this discussion of a remark that the late Eugene Black made while he was governor of the Federal Reserve board. On that occasion I asked him whether there were signs of the end of the depression. His reply was, "not yet." He added, however, that the depression would destroy itself as every other depression in history had done and that when this point of exhaustion had been reached, commerce and industry would take an upward swing. Then, he added with reference to some of the economic students of the administration in power: "It will wear itself out and good times will come back again—and every doggone professor and economic theorist in the world will try to claim credit for it."

So, I think it can be said without equivocation that if anybody or anything is entitled to credit for the indicated recovery movement, we had better be fair and admit it was a combination of circumstances, not the least of which was the natural law of supply and demand. It seems utterly silly to me for any individuals or groups of individuals to attempt to corral all of the praise.

* * *

Wage Increases

Those who have access to the market pages of the great metropolitan daily newspapers must have been impressed by the rapid fire announcements coming from big industrial corporations of wage increases, bonuses for employees and melon cutting in the form of dividends for the shareholders. They must have been impressed, likewise, with the sharp rise in security prices that obviously has reflected the expanded business and increased earnings.

A prosperous nation may not always be a happy one but there is a certain psychology about a prosperous nation that makes it carefree. It is a psychology that makes the average man and woman forget to a large extent about the recent pinch of economic displacements and, as well, those same people are inclined to disregard and give no consideration to the morrow.

Let us look into those circumstances. When corporations or other forms of business have reasonable years in their particular lines, early in the winter they begin to see what the year's total will be. They can figure rather accurately what the returns will be in the last two months, say, after they have made their totals for the first ten months of the year. So, whenever they reach that stage in a reasonably successful year they can make their plans for distribution of the profits.

Now, we have a tremendously high tax rate on corporation surpluses and we have rather high tax rates on incomes of individuals. Corporations and other businesses, therefore, start figuring how to do the best they can with the earnings of the year. Some of them determine that their employees should share substantially in the profits of their labors; others want to distribute as much of these earnings as they may to their stockholders because such a showing creates a demand in the market for their shares and such a demand is influential in establishment of the corporation's credit for borrowing money if it needs to borrow from the banks. In either event, corporation managements obviously give considerations to the tax the corporation would have to pay and I think it is not a matter of condemnation for them to turn over as much of their profit as they can to those interested in the business instead of to a government which wastes so much.

To be perfectly fair, it must be said that the money now being distributed either in dividends or in bonuses to workers or in wage increases was earned before the recent election. Its distribution, however, is motivated largely on prospects for the future. In other words, those responsible for these distributions of earnings feel that they can let that money out of their hands. They may not be distributing all of the sums available but the "era of good feeling" is accepted by all of them as indicating the chances for continued earnings are bright.

* * *

How It Works Out

I have merely touched on the effect of distribution of earnings among the holders of capital. It is just as important to consider the effect of distribution of these earnings on the laboring classes. Labor has been convinced under the American system for many years that it is entitled to some share of the profits from its products. Employers are taking that same view to a greater extent than anywhere else in the world. When labor gets bonuses or gets increases in its pay, there is a reaction among those workers who have sound judgment that prompts them to do the best they can on their jobs. That is to say, they become contented workers and they are less susceptible to the propaganda of radicals who seek to promote strikes and labor disturbances to further the ends of communism. That is a part of the era of good feeling as much as the added earnings of corporations or the enthusiasm of politicians over victory.

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Bob Davis Reveals

Tales from Vancouver Island; The Duelling Pistols

DURING the early 1840s, in the city of Dublin, Daniel O'Connell, distinguished among the Irish liberators, made a public speech denouncing the Dublin corporation, violently anti-Catholic, as a "beggarly group," organized for the destruction of Irish ideals in Erin's struggle for independence.

Although the broadside, in comparison with O'Connell's usual explosions, was regarded as somewhat mild, one D'Esterre, a member of the Dublin corporation, challenged the Liberator to meet him on the field of honor. So definite and provocative was the challenge that O'Connell had no option other than to accept, pistols being the weapons.

The meeting took place in Phoenix park with the result that D'Esterre received a bullet through the bladder. O'Connell, desiring only to wound his antagonist, had deliberately fired low, but the shot proved fatal; D'Esterre died within forty-eight hours. Despite the sensation that ensued, friends and families of the deceased declined to prosecute, and the affair, which happened at the very peak of O'Connell's career, was dismissed from the public tongue.

Not so, however, from the memory of the survivor, who, in his heart, felt a deep remorse to the end of his days.

Patriot Makes Amends.

Some years later, O'Connell, hearing that Mrs. D'Esterre was involved in a lawsuit, threw up two lucrative briefs, went down to Cork, pleaded her suit and won, for which he took no reward.

In after years, whenever he passed the house of D'Esterre, he was observed to lift his hat, while his lips moved as if in prayer. The Liberator, whose declining years were fraught with pain and illness, died, 1847, in Genoa, Italy, while on his way to the Vatican. His will bequeathed his body to Ireland and his heart to the Eternal city. The former is enshrined in the Cemetery of Glasnevian outside of Dublin, the latter in a crypt near the tomb of Lascaris, in the Church of St. Agatha, Rome.

After a lapse of more than a century it would seem that the O'Connell-D'Esterre affair had been entirely forgotten. Perhaps it might have been but for the arrival in Victoria, B. C., shortly before the World war of a Major Wheeler.

Pistols Travel Overseas.

While in Victoria Major Wheeler met James G. Yates, from whom he borrowed a sum of money that because of reverses he could not return. For the debt Mr. Yates accepted as payment in full a pair of muzzle-loading dueling pistols with the necessary appurtenances, all snugly packed in an oak case bearing on a small silver plaque the name "Alex Cockburn, Esq."

In 1914 Yates, with his family, moved from Victoria to Comox, on the eastern shore of Vancouver island, where I found him and learned the startling sequel to the duel fought 121 years ago.

With the Alex Cockburn weapons lying between us, snug in the velvet recesses of the historic oak box from which they were last brought forth to defend the honor of O'Connell and D'Esterre, Yates finished the story to which the preceding paragraphs are but an introduction.

"After taking up our home here in Comox, where I brought the pistols received from Major Wheeler, we soon became acquainted with the residents, among them the D'Esterre family, owners of the Elk hotel, headquarters of tourists who come from all over the world to fish for the Tyee salmon that are so plentiful in Comox bay.

Family Recovers Weapons.

"One day my daughter, in conversation with S. B. W. d 'Esterre, asked if he knew anything about dueling pistols, volunteering the information that on the inside lid of a box of weapons in my possession there was written reference to a De Destee (sic), who had lost his life. . . ."

Mr. Yates stopped abruptly, whilst I read aloud the inscription.

"Mr. Stephen D'Esterre reported the matter to his brother, Lieut.-Col. J. C. E. D'Esterre, who called upon me and asked to see the weapons," continued Mr. Yates. "When I opened the box, disclosing the weapons, he turned deadly pale. After examining both with the utmost care, he admitted that he and his brothers had ransacked Ireland and England in search of them. They had seen several pairs alleged to be genuine but of these now in Comox he had no doubt. Had not my daughter observed the name D'Esterre on the legend pasted in the box, I question whether these historic weapons would ever have been brought to the attention of his three great-grandsons, my neighbors for many years and in my opinion the rightful owners."

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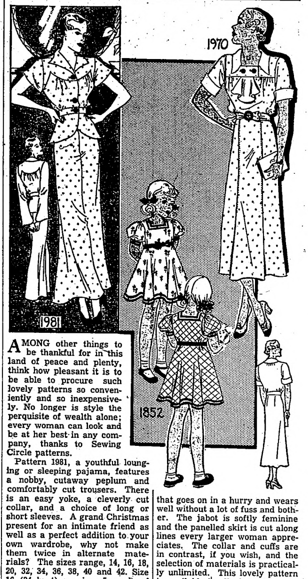
Lovely and Inexpensive



AMONG other things to be thankful for in this land of peace and plenty, think how pleasant it is to be able to procure such lovely patterns so conveniently and so inexpensively. No longer is style the perquisite of wealth alone; every woman can look and be at her best in any company, thanks to Sewing Circle patterns.

Pattern 1981, a youthful lounging or sleeping pajama, features a nobby, cutaway peplum and comfortably cut trousers. There is an easy yoke, a cleverly cut collar, and a choice of long or short sleeves. A grand Christmas present for an intimate friend as well as a perfect addition to your own wardrobe, why not make them twice in alternate materials? The sizes range, 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 (34 bust) requires 5 yards of 35 inch material.

Pattern 1852 fashions into an adorable little frock which will make small eyes dance and sparkle. Just eight pieces to the pattern, including the band and facings, you can run it up in a jiffy and have a perfect gift for your baby daughter or favorite niece. As simple as can be, it is nevertheless pert and engaging, truly a prize. Send for it in size 2, 4, 6, or 8 years. Material selection—dimity or swiss or voile or crepe or gingham. Size 4 requires just 2 1-8 yds. of 35 or 39 inch.

Pattern 1970 is a comely and graceful morning or daytime frock for matron sizes, the sort that goes on in a hurry and wears well without a lot of fuss and bother. The jabot is softly feminine and the panelled skirt is cut along lines every larger woman appreciates. The collar and cuffs are in contrast, if you wish, and the selection of materials is practically unlimited. This lovely pattern is available in all of the following sizes—36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, and 52. Size 40 requires 4 3-8 yards of 35 or 39 inch fabric plus 3-4 yd. contrast.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents in coins for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Price of patterns, 15 cents (in coins) each.

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Foreign Words and Phrases

Alis volat propriis. (L.) She flies with her own wings. (Motto of Oregon.)

Beaux yeux. (F.) Pretty eyes; feminine charms.

Coram populo. (L.) Publicly.

Deus ex machina. (L.) The God from the machine; the person who unexpectedly saves the situation.

En famille. (F.) Within the family circle; without ceremony.

Mesalliance. (F.) A marriage with one of lower station, or an inferior.

Jettatura. (It.) The possession of the "evil eye"; the power of exerting a malign influence over an enemy.

Hoch soll er leben! (Ger.) Long life to him!

L'etat, c'est moi. (F.) The state, I am the state. (A saying attributed to Louis XIV.)

Ora e sempre. (It.) Now and always.

Flagrante bello. (L.) During hostilities.

Relieve reddened EYES
MURINE FOR YOUR EYES

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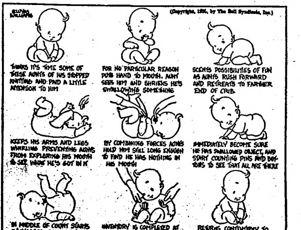
These Advertisements Give You Values

INTERLUDE

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
(Copyright, 1936, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)
THINKS IT'S TIME SOME OF THESE AUNTS OF HIS STOPPED KNITTING AND PAID A LITTLE ATTENTION TO HIM
FOR NO PARTICULAR REASON PUTS HAND TO MOUTH. AUNT SEES HIM AND SHRIEKS HE'S SWALLOWING SOMETHING
SCENTS POSSIBILITIES OF FUN AS AUNTS RUSH FORWARD AND RETREATS TO FARTHER END OF CRIB
KEEPS HIS ARMS AND LEGS WHIRLING PREVENTING AUNTS FROM EXPLORING HIS MOUTH TO SEE WHAT HE'S GOT IN IT
BY COMBINING FORCES AUNTS HOLD HIM STILL LONG ENOUGH TO FIND HE HAS NOTHING IN HIS MOUTH
IMMEDIATELY BECOME SURE HE HAS SWALLOWED OBJECT, AND START COUNTING PINS AND BUTTONS TO SEE THAT ALL ARE THERE
IN MIDDLE OF COUNT STARTS GYMNASTICS, MAKING THEM BEGIN ALL OVER AGAIN
INVENTORY IS COMPLETED AT LAST, WITH ALL PINS AND BUTTONS PRESENT AND ACCOUNTED FOR. AUNTS SIGH IN RELIEF
RETURNS CONTENTEDLY TO PLAYING WITH TOES, REFLECTING HOW EASY IT IS TO STIR UP A LITTLE EXCITEMENT

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Henry Peterson sold his house to Carl From, and in turn bought the Hoken Johnson residence for his own use.

Louis A. Rouse, formerly in the barber business here, died at his home at Densmore, Calif.

Miss Caroline Eckstein and Joseph Draeger, well known young Wylie people, were married at St. Mary's church at Red Lake Falls.

Rev. Frank Larson returned from Chicago where he had conducted a series of Mission meetings.

The firemen decided to give a grand Thanksgiving dance here December 1st.

Mr. John Seaverson and Miss Clara Sevre, well known Sanders young people, were united in marriage at the home of the groom, Nov. 25th. Rev. M. Gjerde read the wedding service.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Lutheran Churches
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Thanksgiving service at St. Hilaire Lutheran churvh at 10:45.

Sunday, Nov. 29, services as follows: Sunday school at 10 a. m. Services 11:10 a. m. American.

Clearwater Lutheren: Services at 2:30 p. m. American.

Annual business meeting at Ebenezer, Dec. 9th, 1 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River—Thursday, Nov. 26, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Sat. Nov. 28, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class at No. 69.

Sunday, Nov. 29, 10:00 a. m. Sunday School. 11:00 a. m. Service.

Wednesday, Dec. 2, 8:00 p. m. Bible Class and Choir.

Tarna, St. Hilaire —Thursday Nov. 26, 10:00 a. m. Thanksgiving service.

Sunday, Nov. 29, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3.00 p. m. Women's Mission society Prayer service. Rev. John Sutherland, Kennedy Minn. guest speaker.

Thursday, Dec. 3, 8.00 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson's. Program by Black River Luther League.

Clara Hazel—Friday, Nov. 27, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the church.

Sunday, Nov. 29, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Note invitation to service at St. Hilaire.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Ladies' Aid program at the church Thanksgiving night at 8:00.

Next Sunday there will be Sunday school at 10:00 and morning service at 11:00.

C. M. BABCOCK IS DEAD

Charles M. Babcock, former state highway commissioner of Minnesota, who was largely responsible for establishment of the present trunk highway system in this state, died Monday at his home at St. Paul after suffering a heart attack. He was 65 years of age at the time of his death.

Front of the Capitol

The front of the Capitol faces east or opposite to the White House. When the Capitol was built general opinion was that the city of Washington would develop eastward. However, the city has developed largely toward the northwest.

Boron Carbide

Boron carbide, the hardest material ever produced by man, known as "synthetic black diamonds" because their hardness approaches that of real diamonds, is employed where only natural gems were used before.

The Gifts Renewed

In fields but lately seared by summer's drought,
Where famine seemed to lay its withering hand,
A miracle has come to still our doubt
And spread a glad Thanksgiving through the land.

Unseen beneath the drab brown coat she wore,
The soil grew rich to nurture other seeds.
Then autumn rains released the hidden store
In verdant growths, to fill our winter needs.

So, God of Wisdom, may we learn to build
In quiet faith, through even darkest days;
Assured our destiny will be fulfilled
Through Thy inscrutable and wondrous ways.

Dwight Pennington, in Kansas City Times

Why we have Thanksgiving Turkey

THREE times a year, at Thanksgiving, Christmas and New Year's, the people of the United States advance upon a certain huge golden bronze fowl, cut its throat, strip it of its plumage and convert it into a savory dish which fairly makes the old table groan under the extra burden. Since we have raised this bird into a national significance which parallels to an almost equal degree that of the eagle, symbol of the government itself, it has a special interest to all Americans. Although many folks may still be "as poor as Job's turkey," says a writer in Pathfinder Magazine, they somehow manage and contrive to have turkey for Thanksgiving, whether they can or cannot afford it.

In years gone by those families who could not afford turkey turned to chicken, duck, beef, rabbit, or even pork and were glad to get it.

But now let's get back to the question of why we have or try to have or would like to have or imagine we would like to have turkey for Thanksgiving dinner. The answer of course is that the turkey is strictly an American bird and serving it at feasts of thanksgiving is an old and ancient American custom. Some authorities will tell you that we eat turkey on Thanksgiving day because after the first harvest in the fall of 1621 the Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth set aside a period for feasting and offering thanks. To provide food for this feast hunters were sent out by Governor Bradford and they returned with a large supply of game. Hospitality was extended to the Indians, 91 of whom attended the festival which lasted for three days. Conspicuous among the game on the tables were numerous wild turkeys, then common in the woods of Massachusetts. From this circumstance, they say, arose the popular association of these birds with thanksgiving days.

The Turkey Is Regarded as an American Bird.

This of course is the true origin of the custom so far as white man has been concerned with it. But the origin of turkey feasts goes back much farther. The millions of families who plan on enjoying hearty Thanksgiving turkey dinners this year will in reality be observing a custom that prevailed ages before the Pilgrims first gathered around their festive board in New England. Smithsonian institution records now bridge the years that veil the aboriginal civilizations and show that the Indians of the Southwest domesticated turkeys and fattened them for their ceremonial feasts. While the Pilgrim Fathers, grateful for good harvests and a year of prosperity in the New World decided on a day of thanksgiving to be celebrated at a banquet of roast turkey, really gave posterity the spirit of thanksgiving, the practice of such feasts had been established long before by the cliff dwellers who actually got their birds from a pen as we do today and not from a thicket as the Pilgrims did.

According to Smithsonian records the turkey of the aboriginal Indians more nearly approximated the Thanksgiving turkey of today than the scrawny wild fowl felled by the blunderbuss of the Pilgrim huntsman. Most of our domesticated varieties of turkeys today are really descended from the Mexican wild turkey that ranged over Arizona, western New Mexico and southern Colorado — virtually the dooryard of earliest American civilization. The Pilgrim turkey was merely the wild variety of the same bird which roamed the eastern part of the United States.

When the Festive Bird Goes Into the Oven.

Just as the turkey was exclusively an American bird in the time of the aboriginal Indians, so it is today. No fowl from any foreign country approximates it. In fact, wherever turkeys are raised today, and they have been introduced to many foreign countries, the ancestral stock came from America. And so far as is known turkeys are never imported to this country. Contrary to popular opinion the turkey did not get its name from Turkey (the country of that name). The first turkeys taken from the New World (America) and sold in Spain were handled largely by Hebrew merchants. Since the turkey was frequently confused with the peacock it was quite natural that the Hebrew trades should apply to it their name for the peacock, or "tukki." More or less common use of this name followed, which easily became in English our present name "turkey."

THE JUDGE SAYS:

"THANKSGIVING is approaching—it's time we told ourselves over and over again the things about which we should be thankful. There are plenty of those things. But, most important of all, I think, is the chance given to make ourselves happy again."—Judge Harry B. Keldan.

HAZEL NEWS

Reuben Odegaard spent the week end visiting with his brothers Morris and Oscar Odegaard and family at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg and family visited at the Ole Thune home Friday evening.

Friends and neighbors surprised Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Finstad and family Wednesday evening at a welcome party to the community where they moved.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family and Axel Rasmussen left Sunday for Russell, Minnesota where they were called by the death of Mrs. Prestby's and Mr. Rasmussen's father.

Miss Hannah Sjoberg spent several days at the Frank Carlson home in Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson, son and nephew spent Sunday with Mr. Johnson's brother-in-law and sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Christianson at Larimore, N. Dak.

Irvin Arne and Omar Seeland visited at Carl Alberg's on Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson and family were Sunday visitors at Louis Lokken's.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Alberg, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad spent Thursday evening at Helmer Finstad's.

Roy Lokken left last week for Duluth for an indefinite visit at the home of his sister, Mrs. Frank Lindeman and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family visited on Tuesday evening at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson and son Raymond of St. Hilaire were callers at the Adrian Anderson home Monday evening.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the church Friday evening November 27th.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family and Joyce Roese left Saturday for Minneapolis for a week's visit at the Eric Krats home.

The Luther League for the St. Hilaire Swedish church will meet at the Adrian Anderson home Thursday evening, December 3rd. The Black River Luther League will give the program.

Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter Betty Ann and Mrs. Adrian Anderson visited Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Oscar Borgie.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children, Carol Ann and Robert and Phoebe Anderson visited Sunday afternoon at the Harry Winter home.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire visited on Saturday with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Lian and sons Oman and Armand Lian, Mr. and Mrs. Adrien Anderson and Mayme Anderson visited Sunday afternoon at the John Sjoberg home.

Mrs. Martin Ellingson and Betty Ann and Mrs. Oscar Peterson were Tuesday afternoon visitors at the C. A. Roese home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby and sons of Erskine visited on Sunday at the Hans Prestby home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul of Mayfield visited Monday afternoon at the Arnt Wedul home.

BRAY

Mrs. John O. Swanson visited with Miss Hildor Akerlund on Tuesday.

Glenn Lindquist and Laurentz Hegstad got back on Friday from Roseau where they spent several days deer hunting.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Lonson and Raymond, Mr. and Mrs. Austin Lindholm, nee Clara Sandberg, and Wilbert and Clarence Swanson were supper guests on Sunday at the home of Emil Lonson.

John Magnuson of Thief River Falls was a week end guest at the George Swanson home.

Halvor Hanson and Henry Hanson spent Monday at S. N. Olson's.

Mrs. George Swanson and daughter Margarete and Grace Sevre visited at Selmer Olson's on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson visited at Nick Schalz's on Sunday.

Goodwin Wilson of Hazel and Jean and Jack Nelson spent Sunday at the home of John O. Swanson.

Vivian and Clifford Olson and Johnnie Lindbloom spent Sunday afternoon at the O. K. Sevre home.

Allen Olson and Arthur Sommers called at the Ruben Rux home on Saturday.

Mrs. Erick Rude and Marvin of Grand Forks were dinner guests on Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre. Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson accompanied them back after spending several days at the Rude home.

John O. Swanson called on Harry Bremman and Albert Sevre homes on Sunday.

Miss Irene Schneider and Emil Larsons were supper guests at the Oscar Swanson home on Tuesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson and Halvor Hanson were dinner guests at the Pete Swanson home on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre and Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson attended the Silver Wedding of Mr. and Mrs. John Seaverson on Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. John O. Swanson spent Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad.

Gotfred Johnson of Minneapolis is visiting his brother here this week.

Art Hanson and son Lomar and Halvor Hanson called on Selmer Olsons on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmer Olson visited at Gehard Hanson's on Sunday.

Laura Anderson, Clara Swanson and Lowell Hawkinson spent Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Selmar Olson.

Miss Ellen Lindbloom entertained at the home of her sister Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck of Thief River Falls the following friends on Thursday evening: Harold Lindbloom, Clarence Swanson, Mauritz Scholin, Carl and Lucille Lindbloom and Inez Scholin.

Grayce Sevre spent Sunday at the home of George Hanson.

An Amatuer Contest which was sponsored by the 4-H Club members was held in School Dist. No. 180 on Saturday evening. Those who won first prize for their talent goes to Alice and Einar Scholin. Second prize, Kenneth Swanson. Third prize, Pearl and Agnes Anderson. Honorable mention goes to the Norden Trio and Doris Swanson. The Bray Band furnished the music while the judges chose the winners.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson were dinner guests at the O. K. Sevre home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Thelen spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson.

Grayce Sevre was an over night guest at the Harry Hawkinson home on Friday.

Still Boasts Ducking Stool

The Village of Fordwich, ancient port of Canterbury on the banks of the Stour and the Thames Estuary, still boasts a ducking stool, though its only purpose is to remind Fordwichers of the gone glory of a day when pirates came ashore to raid the rich towns of Kent. Attached to the rear wall of a building behind the town hall is a huge oak beam equipped with pulley and tackle from which the stool is suspended. Culprits were bound to the stool and lowered into the waters of the Stour. Legend calls this piece of shore the Drowning Wharf.

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MINNESOTA
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JUNIOR CLASS PLAY FRIDAY, DEC. 11TH

The Junior class play entitled "The Million Dollar Joke" will be given at the high school auditorium Friday evening, December 11th. Percival Smith, bashful and tongue-tied, lives with two friends, Harold Bentley and Rossiter Arkwright, who take advantage of his shy and timid manner. It is not until Peggy Eustis appears on the scene that Percival is persuided to assert himself. A great change takes place when his pals vacate and he decides to become a mayoralty candidate.

It is Peggy, and a wire informing him he is heir to a million dollar estate, that does the trick. From this point on, there are many interesting and laughable situations impossible to describe. See the play yourself with the cast as follows: Carmine Highland as Mrs. Eustis; Grayce Erickson as Peggy Eustis; Maitland Carter as Percival Smith; Floyd Prestby as Bill Jones; Gordon Nohre as Harold Bentley; Ralph Biskey as Rossiter Arkwright; Harvey Sollum as David Morgan; Neoma Durheim as Alicia Morgan; Agnes Anderson as Honor Bright, and Ellen Janda as Miss Gibbs.

A matinee performance for school children will be given in the afternoon.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham on Thanksgiving were Mr. H. W. Zimmerman, Masie, Alvert and Gordon Zimmerman of Bertha, and Alfred Uhde of Parkers Prairie. The Zimmermans are father, sisters and brother, respectively, of Mrs. Graham.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik left Tuesday for Minneapolis to be present at funeral services for the late S. O. Olstad of that city, an old friend of Mr. and Mrs. Vik.

LLOYD HAUGEN DIES

Rev. M. L. Dahle of this village, conducted funeral services yesterday at Clearwater Lutheran church for Lloyd Haugen, son of David Haugen, residing southeast of here, who died Monday following an operation performed the previous Thursday. Lloyd Haugen was 15 years and 7 months of age.

TO START CAGE SEASON FRIDAY

St. Hilaire begins its 1936-37 season playing Goodridge at Plummer Hall, Friday, Dec. 4. Game is called at 8:00 P. M. Let's all turn out and give the team our support. With three regulars back from last year, we should go places—and wait until you see the new basketball suits. Keep the season schedule below for reference:

Dec. 4—Goodridge at Plummer.
Dec. 10—Plummer at Plummer.
Jan. 8—Alvarado at Alvarado.
Jan. 22—Open.
Jan. 26—Plummer at Plummer.
Jan. 29—R. L. Falls at R. L. Falls.
Feb. 12—Goodridge at Goodridge.
Feb. 19—T. R. Falls at T. R. Falls.

Plans are to play a game with Oklee and one with Thief River Falls' second squad.

VILLAGE ELECTION SET FOR TUESDAY

The annual village election will be held between the hours of 9:00 A. M., and 5:00 P. M., next Tuesday, December 8th. The polling place will be at the Bilden & Olsen hall. To be elected are a president of the village council, one councilman, a clerk, treasurer, assessor, Justice of the Peace, and a constable. As the caucus system is used this year, it is likely more than one ticket will be in the field before election day.

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by ZENITH'S LONG DISTANCE FARM RADIO LATEST TRIUMPH

2 RADIOS in 1
2 Volts or 6 Volts
THIS MAGIC POWER PACK
BRINGS CITY PERFORMANCE TO ZENITH FARM RADIOS

LONG DISTANCE RECEPTION—GIVES YOU EUROPE, SOUTH AMERICA or ORIENT

It doesn't matter what *kind* of battery radio you want—we can give it to you in this new Zenith. Do you prefer a 6 volt radio—which operates on a single 6 volt automobile storage battery—and has *no other batteries* whatever? Then pay a *few* dollars more and get simplicity of operation.

Would you prefer to start at a low price with a fine new dependable 2 volt Zenith? You can do so.

Then by paying a few extra dollars *later* you can *add* the miracle-working Zenith Farm Radio Power Pack, and presto in *one minute*, you can change your 2 volt Zenith into a full fledged 6 volt Zenith Battery Radio—and dispense with all batteries except a 6 volt storage battery.

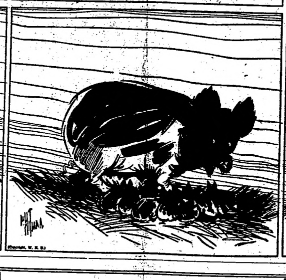
COME IN FOR DEMONSTRATION TODAY

Let us *actually show* you how Zenith Power Pack slips in and out of the new Zenith Farm Radio. OUT . . . and it's a 2 volt radio. *IN* . . . and it's a 6 volt. Either one the best at the price. We'll let you judge *which* type of Zenith you want to buy.

Bilden & Olsen
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Cook
with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

One Crop Not Affected by the Drouth



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Mike Fricker spent Thanksgiving day at the home of his son, George, at Holt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen and son spent Thanksgiving with the Theo. Skatrud family at Argyle.

Stella Bengtson is again employed at Walter Olson's cafe after having been at home during the fall months.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and children motored Friday to Hillsboro, N. D., and spent the day with relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Jackson and daughter, Patricia, motored Sunday to Fosston and spent the day with Mr. and Mrs. E. N. Reiersgord.

A number of young people about town, including a number of high school pupils enjoyed a Thanksgiving party Friday night at the Bilden & Olsen hall.

It is anticipated nearly a hundred carloads of hay, straw and other kinds of fodder will have been shipped from this point before the end of this season.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Johnson, Mrs. R. L. Hauge, Andrew Hauge, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Bergh and daughter spent Thanksgiving day at the Sam Hauge home at Bagley.

Bill Engh was in Monday from his woods camp to get needed supplies. Bill does not use his "blue ox" this winter, but has rigged up a portable cut-off saw that gets out timber just as fast.

Marie Skottem, who is taking nurse's training at Fargo, and Alice Skottem who teaches at Climax, left Sunday for their respective places of employment after having spent the weekend here with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sever Skottem.

Al Brink has purchased a palace coach trailer and is getting it ready for a trip to the Rio Grande country in Texas. If weather conditions permit, Mr. and Mrs. Brink and son plan to leave this week to spend the winter months in the southland.

Members of the Brink family and relatives who motored to Gladstone, Mich., last week to spend Thanksgiving at the M. W. Brink home, all returned here last week-end. Mr. and Mrs. Tudy Brink departed Saturday morning for their home at Nashua, Mont. Mrs. Mack Brown, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Brink, is spending the week here with her parents and brothers before leaving for her home at Fresno, Calif.

School re-opened Monday morning following the annual two days vacation for Thanksgiving.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son returned Sunday after having spent Thanksgiving with relatives in Dakota.

Annual business meeting and Aid will be held at the Evang. Mission church Friday, December 11, starting at 2:00 P. M.

Mrs. Adolph Satterberg is spending the week at the G. I. Fellman home, and with other friends and relatives in Minneapolis.

County Treasurer John Gullingsrud is back at his desk at the court house at Thief River Falls after an enforced layoff of nearly three months because of illness.

About an inch of snow fell over this section Monday. While some roads are a bit slippery because of the snow, it does not hamper auto traffic to any extent.

T. B. Folden and other members of his family motored down Thursday evening from Holt for a brief visit with his son, Walter, at the Cities Service Station.

The Norman and Hallamack boys returned last week after a successful deer hunting trip in the vicinity of Malcolm. Several other hunters from here also were successful in getting their deer.

A WPA crew was here recentley and painted the letters ST. HILAIRE across the roof on Larson Bros. building as a guide to airplanes that may pass over. Similar markings are being made in every town in the state.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Black and daughter, Mrs. K. O. Gigstad and children, Klemens and Evelyn, returned Sunday after having spent Thanksgiving with Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Gigstad at St. Paul. They also visited other relatives while away.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul C. Gieseke and family have returned to their home at New Ulm after a visit at the home of Mrs. Gieseke's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ulrich. The Gieseke family were residents southeast of here about six years ago before removing to New Ulm.

After today there are only 18 shopping days remaining before Christmas. Shop early and mail early is urged upon everyone by tradespeople and those who handle the mails. Better and quicker service is available to those who heed the oft-repeated injunction to "Shop early, and mail early."

HANDICRAFT CLASS DEC. 10

The Adult Education handicraft class, under direction of Mrs. Esther Franks of Plummer, will have its next meeting at the home of Mrs. Harold Holmes at the usual hour, Thursday, December 10. A very interesting meeting was held Tuesday this week at the home of Mrs. M. H. Jackson.

WINTER SHOWS OPEN AT CROOKSTON FEB. 8

Preparations have already started for the Northwest School Farmers Week and Red River Valley Winter Shows which will be held at Crookston during the week of Feb. 8. The opening day will be devoted to numerous livestock and farm crops judging contests. Following the contests, a banquet will be held at which time silver trophies and other awards will be presented to winners. An outstanding speaking program will be presented this year. Speakers of state and national prominence have been secured. Other features will be fully as good as in any previous year, and officials in charge of arrangements are anticipating a record-breaking attendance.

MRS. E. E. ANDERSON DIES WEDNESDAY

Mrs. E. E. Anderson, a pioneer settler in this community, and one of the oldest, if not the oldest resident of Pennington county, died shortly after 10 o'clock last evening at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad. Mrs. Anderson was 92 years of age last September, and her death was caused by infirmities incident to old age. In her immediate family, she is survived by four daughters and one son, Mrs. R. Wallen of Minneapolis, Mrs. Ida Anderson of Bowbells, N. D. Mrs. Albin Olson of Resholt, S. D., Mrs. Hilda Gigstad of this village, and Anton E. Anderson of River Falls. Funeral services will be held Monday at 2:00 P. M., at the Swedish Lutheran church with Rev. H. A. Larson officiating. Interment will be at the cemetery east of the village. A complete obituary will be published next week.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe left last week for a visit with relatives at St. Paul, Mankato and Rapidan, Minn. She planned to be gone a week or more.

Mrs. Edla Martin of Seattle, Wash., came a few days ago for a visit with her father, P. A. Hallstrom, and with other relatives in Polk Center and in St. Hilaire.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

1ST MEETING HELD IN WHIST TOURNEY

First of a series of meetings contemplated for the whist tournament to be given here during the winter months, was held Tuesday night at the hall in the Bilden & Olsen building. Two teams, the White and Orange, were selected from among nearly fifty players present the first night, to compete for championship honors during the series. The Orange team worsted their opponents the opening night, and enjoyed a free lunch as the result of their combined efforts, lunch for the occasion being served at both cafes. It was decided at this meeting to have the next gathering on Tuesday, Dec. 15, starting at 8:00 P. M. Time and date for the women's meeting in the B. M. Club rooms was set the same as that above, to permit couples from country and town to attend together, altho the games for men and women are held in separate halls.

CHRISTMAS SEAL SALE UNDER WAY

With funds obtained in the 1935 sale of Christmas Seals, important work in prevention of tuberculosis has been done in St. Hilaire during the past year, according to M. R. Graham, general Seal sale chairman. The Pennington County Public Health Ass'n feels valuable work has been done in the past, and hopes continued support of friends of Christmas Seals will make possible an even better job in 1937. Tuberculosis has taken many lives in Pennington county. 335 men, women and children have been killed by this disease in this county since 1909, the first year Christmas Seals were sold in Minnesota. Among the projects financed by Christmas Seals in Pennington county was the health survey in the rural schools and in Goodridge and St. Hilaire during this year when 1,020 children were inspected by the Christmas Seal nurse, and 20 home calls were made.

Pennington county schools have also benefited by receiving first aid supplies, cup dispensers and paper cups, towel cabinets and paper towels. Every cent spent for Seals is spent for a good cause.

Mr. and Mrs. E. O. Johnson motored here last week and spent Thanksgiving with relatives. They visited at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Allen, and at the home of Mr. Johnson's mother and sister, Mrs. M. Bjerk and Mrs. Oscar Haugen.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery
Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Household Questions

To keep paint fresh in uncovered cans fill them to the top with water, after stirring the paint thoroughly. When needed, pour off the water with care.

• • •

Potatoes used in salad should be thoroughly chilled and with sharp knife cut into half-inch dice. Add rest of ingredients and mix with fork. This will aid in preventing salad from becoming "mushy."

• • •

When sending a book through the mail cut corners off stiff envelopes and put on book corners. Protected in this way corners will not bend.

• • •

Cane-bottomed chair seats can be tightened up by washing them in a weak solution of salt water and then drying in the open air.

• • •

Radiators and steam pipes will be less noticeable in a room if they are painted the same color of the walls or wood trim.

• • •

Parsley for potatoes and salads will keep bright and fresh in color if scalded before mincing.

• • •

French fried potatoes will be better if the sliced spuds are allowed to stand in cold water at least an hour before cooking.

• • •

Chocolate stains may be removed from table linen by sprinkling the stain with borax, then pouring boiling water through the linen.

• • •

Do not throw away the outside leaves of cauliflower. Cut in inch pieces, boil until tender and serve with white sauce.

• • •

Always make it a point to keep your larder supplied with about a dozen cans of soups, meats and fruits. When an unexpected guest arrives for lunch you will then be able to serve a good meal.

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When you wake up with a headache, do this: Take two quick-acting, quick-dissolving BAYER ASPIRIN tablets with a little water.

By the time you've finished dressing, nine chances in ten, you'll feel relief coming.

Genuine Bayer Aspirin provides this quick relief because it is rated among the quickest methods for relief science has yet discovered.

Try it this way. But ask for it by its full name, BAYER ASPIRIN; not by the name "aspirin" alone.

15c FOR A DOZEN

2 FULL DOZEN 25c

Virtually 1c a tablet

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TANNING HIDES $9.50

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Making fur coats, $16.00. Beef Hides for heavy Lace Leather, $4.00. Deer, Calf, and Goat Skins Chrome Tanned, 75c and up. Making Gloves or Mittens, 30c a pair and up. Harness Leather at low prices. Circular and tags on request.

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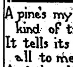
A pine's my favorite
kind of tree
It tells its secrets
all to me.
And though in storms
it sways and bends
It sings a song
that never
ends.



Current Events IN REVIEW

by Edward W. Pickard

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Trade Leaders Ask That Work Relief Be Ended

THAT work relief as administered by the federal government be gradually discontinued is the recommendation of the board of United States Chamber of Commerce. The board adopted a report of a committee headed by John W. O'Leary of Chicago which held that the work relief "proves in operation to fall far short of its purposes and to create new problems."

J. W. O'Leary

"The committee," said the report, "does not propose sudden and instantaneous stoppage. Those gradual steps should be taken which are always essential when adjustments have to be made upon a considerable scale.

"There is at present danger that, ceasing to have work for unemployed persons as its function, this activity will undertake to replace some of the functions of private enterprise in advancing recovery. There can be no substitute for private enterprise in the development of improved economic conditions."

These five general conclusions from its study were set forth by the committee:

Experience has demonstrated the difficulty of attempting to obtain accurate figures on unemployment through census methods.

Estimates of unemployment on national basis are necessarily inaccurate and lend themselves to exaggeration.

Projects of work relief should not be allowed to take the place in any degree of established agencies for performance of government functions.

Projects of work relief should not be permitted to compete in any degree with private enterprise for workers, skilled or unskilled, and should be so conducted as to encourage workers to seek private employment.

It is evident that further advance in business activities will require the services in private enterprise of persons now on work relief at public expense.

Divided Court Upholds Work Insurance Law

NEW YORK'S state's unemployment insurance law was upheld by an equally divided United States Supreme court, Justice Harlan Fiske Stone being absent on account of illness and taking no part in consideration of the case. There was no formal opinion and no announcement of the lineup of the court.

In the opinion of legal experts the court's action has wide implications affecting not only state employment insurance and other social legislation, but also the administration's social security program.

C. I. O. Unions to Remain Suspended by A. F. of L.

BY A vote of 21,679 to 2,043 the convention of the American Federation of Labor approved the action of the executive council in suspending the ten union that are with John L. Lewis in his Committee for Industrial Organization movement. However the convention accepted the advice of President Green and voted to renew the council's offer to talk peace with the rebel unions and to give the council power to call a special federation convention and expel the rebels if peace negotiations fail.

Labor Wants More Money for La Follette Inquiry

WHILE it was figuring what to do in the matter of the suspended C. I. O. unions, the American Federation of Labor in convention at Tampa dealt with a number of other topics. Among these was the adoption of a report of the committee on legislation demanding of congress additional appropriations for the special senatorial sub-committee investigating violations of civil liberties. This group, headed by La Follette of Wisconsin, has confined its investigations almost wholly to activities of employers in combating unions or in protecting their plants against mob violence during strikes. A large part of the testimony taken has concerned agencies which furnish professional strikebreakers or which sell arms and tear gas to industrial corporations.

The report said: "Millions of dollars will be available to defeat the La Follette investigation. If our reports are as accurate as we believe them to be, then the greatest and most adroit lobby that has ever operated in Washington is being organized to kill this astounding expose of the raising, financing and directing of private armies."

Officials of detective agencies that supply guards for industrial plants assert the real purpose of the La Follette investigation is to make conditions easier for John L. Lewis' committee on industrial organization to promote unionization of steel, coal, and textile workers according to the industrial union plan. They said Lewis delivered several million votes to Franklin D. Roosevelt last November 3 and is in a position to seek a pay off.

In Washington, John J. Abt, counsel for the La Follette subcommittee, announced the dispatch of questionnaires to 700 detective agencies in all parts of the country.

J. E. Davies Appointed Ambassador to Russia

JOSEPH E. DAVIES, wealthy lawyer of Washington, has served the Democratic party in various ways for many years and has contributed liberally to its campaign funds, and now he has been rewarded. President Roosevelt has appointed him American ambassador to Soviet Russia, to succeed William C. Bullitt, who was transferred to the Paris embassy.

J. E. Davies

Mr. Davies, whose wife is the former Mrs. Marjorie Post Hutton, heiress of the big Post cereal fortune, is a native of Wisconsin and practiced law in that state until 1913, when he went to Washington. He was chairman of the federal trade commission under President Wilson in 1915-'16, and was taken along by Wilson as an economic adviser to the Versailles conference. Before that he had served as western manager of Wilson's campaign and as secretary of the Democratic national committee and he was offered in 1918 the ambassadorship to Russia, to Italy and the governorship of the Philippines. He declined, however, so he could run for the United States senate from Wisconsin. He was defeated. He was active during the recent campaign, serving on the advisory committee at Democratic headquarters in New York.

President Roosevelt signed the Davies commission before he left on his South American cruise, but the announcement was withheld until word was received from the soviet government that Davies was persona grata at Moscow.

Spanish Rebels Recognized by Italy and Germany

MUSSOLINI and Hitler threw Europe into spasms of alarm by suddenly calling into session the ministerial councils of Italy and causing them to recognize formally the Fascist government of Gen. Francisco Franco as the legal government of war-torn Spain. It was taken for granted that Austria and Hungary would follow suit. Maj. Ramon Franco, brother of the Spanish insurgent chieftain, had been in Rome and probably informed Il Duce that the general, whose attacks on Madrid were meeting with unexpected resistance, might lose the war unless he were given active support by the nations that sympathized with his cause. Mussolini and Hitler did not immediately announce that they would quit the international agreement for intervention in Spain.

Gen. Franco

Great Britain and Russia were stunned by the action of the two dictators and cabinet meetings were hurriedly called. The British are determined not to be drawn into the Communist-Fascist conflict but they believe that Italy and Germany, especially the former, have designs in the Mediterranean that would peril Britain's seaway to the Orient and are preparing to meet any such threat. Russia's reaction was awaited breathlessly, and the soviet government was being provoked still further by the fact that General Franco declared a blockade of the port of Barcelona, capital of the almost independent province of Catalonia. This move certainly was made to stop the landing of munitions and food from Russia destined for the Spanish loyalist forces. England, France and other nations were greatly concerned over the blockade, for the port is largely used by their shipping. The Spanish rebels have created a strongly fortified port at Palma on the island of Mallorca that can be used as a base for bombardment of Barcelona from the sea.

Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden told the house of commons that British ships on the high seas would be protected against interference by either side in the Spanish war.

According to the loyalist government, submarines, "either Italian or German," attacked Spanish government warships at the entrance to the Cartagena harbor and torpedoed the cruiser Miguel de Cervantes.

President Warns Business to Aid Employment

SAILING from Charleston aboard the cruiser Indianapolis for Buenos Aires and the Pan-American peace conference, President Roosevelt directed the release of a statement in which he announced that the government will continue to spend money on a work relief program until July 1, 1938 at least. It is estimated that congress will be asked to appropriate as much as $1,500,000,000 for relief in the next session.

Although he professed himself gratified at the inroads upon unemployment by industry, the President commented upon the fact that private business has not yet absorbed vast masses of the unemployed and that millions of persons remain on the Works Progress administration pay roll and other governmental agencies.

Mr. Roosevelt declared it was "widely known" that many of the largest industries will not hire workers over forty years of age. To a large extent, he charged, this policy is responsible for the relatively large number of older workers on relief. And industry must expand opportunities for the hiring of unskilled workers, he said.

The mayors of the United States, in annual conference in Washington, were gratified by assurances from both Harold Ickes, head of the PWA, and Harry Hopkins, head of the WPA, that the administration will not cease its spending efforts to keep alive the emergency organizations intended to deal with the unemployment problem.

Rex Tugwell Resigns to Join Molasses Concern

REXFORD GUY TUGWELL, known as the No. 1 braintruster, has resigned from his posts as undersecretary of agriculture and resettlement administrator and accepted the executive vice presidency of the American Molasses company, of which another braintruster, Charles W. Taussig, is president, and a third, A. A. Berle, Jr., is a director. In accepting the resignation the President wrote to Mr. Tugwell: "Later on I fully expect to ask you to come back to render additional service." Mr. Tugwell will serve on a special committee of 38 just appointed by the President to study the farm tenancy problem. The new resettlement administrator is W. W. Alexander, who has been first assistant.

R. G. Tugwell

John G. Winant, who resigned as head of the social security board to take part in the Presidential election campaign, has resumed that position at the urgent request of Mr. Roosevelt and is directing the big task of enrolling the future old age pensioners.

Germany and Japan Unite to Combat Communism

COMPLICATING the already complex European situation and directly threatening war is the alleged fact that Germany and Japan have united to fight the spread of communism, and that their pact is expected to be adhered to by Italy and perhaps various central European nations. This is of course directed mainly against soviet Russia, and Moscow is actively aware of the menace. It is understood that the agreement provides that Germany and Japan shall keep strong military forces in East Prussia and Manchukuo respectively; that the two nations shall exchange military information and orders, and that in certain contingencies Germany shall supply Japan with war materials.

Russia sent word to Tokio that it would not co-operate further in granting Japanese fishing concessions until the reported Japanese-German military pact was canceled.

An immediate source of friction between Russia and Germany was the conviction at Novosibirsk of E. Strickling, German engineer, on charges of sabotage and plotting against the soviet regime. He and eight other defendants were sentenced to death and were said to have confessed their guilt. The German ambassador to Moscow asked that Strickling's execution be postponed until the embassy had time to study the evidence and file formal protest.

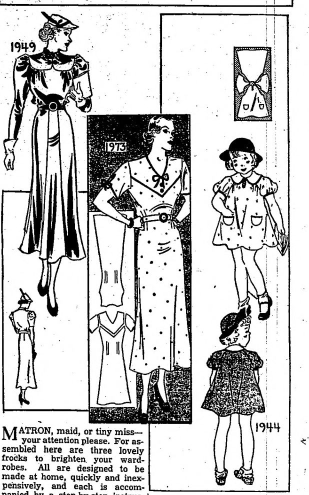
Two More Unions Join the Maritime Strike

EDWARD F. McGRADY, assistant secretary of labor, was still trying to bring about a settlement of the great strike of maritime workers, but didn't seem to be getting along very well. Indeed, the situation was made worse by nationwide strike calls to the Masters, Mates and Pilots association and the Marine Engineers union. Federal operation of emergency ships to Alaska and Hawaii was discussed but not decided.

Mme. Schumann-Heink, Great Contralto, Is Dead

MME. ERNESTINE SCHUMANN HEINK, one of the greatest operatic and concert contraltos of the period, died in Hollywood, to the sorrow of the nation generally and especially of the men of the A. E. F. for whom she sang throughout the war. A German by birth, she loved her adopted country.

Simple But Smart Models



MATRON, maid, or tiny miss—your attention please. For assembled here are three lovely frocks to brighten your wardrobes. All are designed to be made at home, quickly and inexpensively, and each is accompanied by a step-by-step instruction chart which makes sewing a real pleasure and recreation.

The lovely and graceful daytime or afternoon frock, Pattern 1949, features a novel yet simple yoke and collar treatment, a clever swing skirt, and youthful sleeves, long or short. Chic and stylish, yet as simple as can be, it will make up beautifully in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, and 20 (30 to 38 bust measure), and size 14, with short sleeves, requires just 3⅞ yards of 39 inch material.

The comely morning frock which steals the center, Pattern 1973, is available in a wide range of sizes and takes top honors for comfort and versatility. Requiring just five simple pieces including the belt, it goes together like a charm, to fit perfectly and make your morning chores so much lighter. The pointed yoke is slimming, the set-in sleeves are free and open, and the skirt is dart fitted at the waist. As easy to make as to wear, this pattern is designed for sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, and 52. Send for it today. Size 38 requires just 3⅝ yards of 35 inch fabric, dimity or percale or gingham or seersucker.

The tempting model for tiny tots, Pattern 1944, is likewise utterly simple to make, yet as cunning as can be. Good for party or for play, it is a pattern you can cut twice and save for future use in any of a wide range of fabrics. The tiny puff sleeves are cut in one with the shoulder with just two simple pieces for the front and back of the dress. The size range—six months, one, two and three years. The one year size requires 1⅝ yards of 36 inch material, and if you wish you can make the pockets, cuffs and facings in contrast.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall and Winter Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents in coins for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Patterns 15 cents (in coins) each.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Scraps of Humor

Stand Aside

Judge—The next person who interrupts will be removed from the court.

Prisoner—Hooray!

False Alarm

"I hear you barely escaped from the fire last night."

"That's not true: I had pyjamas on."

At the Count of Ten

"That letter don't seem to have pleased you any," said the trainer to the heavyweight champion.

"It ain't," said the boxer. "It's from a firm what wants to place an advertisement on the soles of my shoes."

Light Conversation

"Mauser is a man who always weighs his words, isn't he?"

"Yes, but it takes a deuce of a lot of 'em to weigh anything."

Discretion

The teacher had been trying to inculcate the principle of the golden rule.

"Now, Tommy," she asked, "what would you do supposing a boy struck you?"

"How big a boy are you supposing?" demanded Tommy.

DARLING, WILL YOU PLEASE BE MINE?
I GUARANTEE TO TREAT YOU FINE!
FOR INSTANCE, LOVE, IF HEARTBURN COMES...
I'LL OFFER YOU MY ROLL OF TUMS!

YOU'LL LOVE THIS FAST RELIEF FOR ACID INDIGESTION

WHY WAIT for relief when you're troubled with heartburn, sour stomach, gas? Keep your relief right with you always, for unexpected emergencies. Carry Tums . . . like millions now do! Tums are pleasant-tasting . . . only 10c . . . yet they give relief that is scientific, *thorough.* Contain no harsh alkalies . . . *cannot over-alkalize* your stomach. Just enough antacid compound to correct your stomach acidity is released . . . remainder passing *unreleased* from your system. For quick relief carry Tums! 10c at any drug store, or the 3-roll ECONOMY PACK for 25c.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY

TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE

EAT LIKE CANDY
TUMS
STOMACH DISTRESS
10¢
HANDY TO CARRY

Earned Inheritance

What you have inherited from your fathers you must earn for yourself before you can call it your own.—Goethe.

DISCOVERED Way to Relieve Coughs QUICKLY

IT'S BY relieving *both* the irritated tissues of the throat *and bronchial tubes.* One set of ingredients in FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR quickly relieves tickling, hacking, coughing . . . coats and soothes irritated throat linings to keep you from coughing. Another set *actually* enters the blood, reaches the affected bronchial tubes, loosens phlegm, helps break up cough and *speeds recovery.* Check a cough due to a cold before it gets worse, before others catch it. Check it with FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. It gives quick relief and *speeded-up recovery.*

"Quotations"

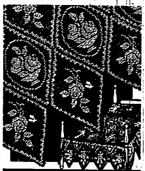
Fiction is truth with its face lifted. —*Rex Beach.*

Immorality, like war, is a state of abnormality. Slowly but surely we are swinging back to normality once more.—*Count Keyserling.*

Great beauty is as inspiring as great music or great architecture.—*Gertrude Atherton.*

Poverty is one of the major curses of mankind and we must wage tireless war against it.—*Harry Emerson Fosdick.*

Simple Crochet Can Be Family Heirloom



Pattern 5658

A bedspread, indeed, to call forth "Oh's" and "Ah's" is this one, crocheted from humble string. See not one, but two charming patterns, one a basket, the other floral, are included in pattern 5658. One is as easy to learn as the other; when combined they make any number of useful linens—tea cloth, scarf, buffet set or pillow. In pattern 5658 you will find complete instructions for making the square shown; an illustration of it, of the stitches needed; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 West Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

Foreign Words and Phrases

Ab uno disce omnes. (L.) From one learn all; from a single case infer the whole.

Blague. (F.) Boastful talk; an incredible story.

Damnum absque injuria. (L.) Loss without legal injury.

Enfonts perdus. (F.) A forlorn hope.

Quot homines, tot sententiae. (L.) Opinions as many as the men.

Haud passibus aequis. (L.) With unequal steps.

Forsan et haec olim meminisse juvabit. (L.) Perhaps sometime it will be pleasant to remember even these things.

Locum tenens. (L.) One holding another's place, a deputy, a proxy.

In propria persona. (L.) In one's own person; in person.

DON'T WAIT
FOR A COLD
1. Keep your head clear
2. Protect your throat
3. Help build up
YOUR ALKALINE RESERVE
5¢
LUDEN'S DO ALL THREE!

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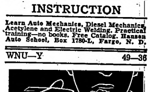
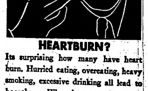
Learn Auto Mechanics, Diesel Mechanics, Acetylene and Electric Welding. Practical training—no books. Free Catalog. Hansen Auto School, Box 1780-L, Fargo, N. D.

WNU—Y 49—36



HEARTBURN?

Its surprising how many have heartburn. Hurried eating, overeating, heavy smoking, excessive drinking all lead to heartburn. When it comes, heed the warning. Your stomach is on a strike.



TAKE MILNESIAS

Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, taken after indulgence, relieves heartburn. Crunchy and tasty. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c packages.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Marshall—Burglars entered the Olson and Lowe clothing store here and stole 186 suits of men's clothing valued at approxiamtely $5,000. The thieves gained entrance by lowering one of their group on a rope through a skylight.

Biwabik—Another deer hunting fatality was recorded with the death of Carl Lester Wantonen, 14, who was killed while playing in a field near here by a stray bullet. No trace of the origin of the bullet could be found, but authorities believed it was fired from the rifle of a deer hunter.

Duluth—Excavation and construction of the basement of the new state hospital for the insane at Moose Lake was started, with remaining major contracts to be let within the next month, L. G. Foley, chairman of the state board of control, said. The basement will be constructed at a cost of about $50,000.

Ironton—A conference here between R. I. Wahl, general manager of the Inland Steel Company at the Armour No. 1 mine and the employees' representatives resulted in a minimum rate of pay of 53 cents an hour with specific increases in all rates above that level based upon a revaluation of the particular classification.

Minneapolis — Minnesota's annual Christmas tree harvest is already well under way, Grover Conzet, state forester, reported. Thousands of Yule trees, 90 per cent of which are black spruce, are being felled and transported to warehouses. It is estimated 1,750,000 trees will be cut in Minnesota this year and that 600,000 will be used in the state.

Spring Valley—Although voting as a citizen for nearly 35 years, a former Spring Valley man was ruled by the state attorney-general never to have been legally naturalized. A. N. Farmer, once school superintendent at St. Cloud and prominent in education at several Minnesota cities, unknowingly had voted and acted as a citizen—though he never was one.

Minneapolis—Joan Dahl, five-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Dahl, 3240 Forty-fourth avenue S., received the grand national prize of $250 for the best picture of a child taken in any one of 200 photo studios in department stores throughout the United States. Joan's picture was selected from nearly a quarter of a million submitted in the contest sponsored by Parents magazine.

St. Paul—Two-year-old Eugenia Loeber is the northwest's first baby wired for sound. Her father, Carl Loeber, inspector for the federal communications division, rigged up a microphone over Eugenia's crib and attached it to the radio loudspeaker downstairs. Now Mrs. Loeber can even hear Eugenia's breathing, and if she plays in her crib instead of going to sleep, the radio tells Mrs. Loeber.

South St. Paul—Richer by some $55,000 as the result of the auction of their animals and poultry at the Minnesota Junior Livestock show, 1,075 4-H club boys and girls were back at their homes in all parts of the state laying plans for next year's competition. The $55,000 which S. E. Sheehy, sales chairman, estimated was paid for the animals and poultry is a new high record, topping last year's total by some $3,000.

Minneapolis—Minneapolis has played to the tune of $2,500,000 in the last six weeks. The sum was poured into cash registers throughout the city in the greatest spree of spending for amusement, recreation and relaxation since the depression. Better times and Minnesota's Golden Gophers combined to loose the pursestrings of Minneapolis residents and visitors. Not even the avid interest in state and national election campaigns contrived to put a halt to the spending.

Minneapolis—The University of Minnesota board of regents was advised by Attorney General Harry H. Peterson that it alone has authority to administer the institution's financial affairs and details of management. Peterson's opinion, regarded as sweeping aside even questions concerning legislative authority in university affairs, developed from a demand by the state division of veterans relief that the university waive tuition for needy children of World war soldiers.

International Falls—Frank W. Brunskill, 56, former Minneapolis chief of police, who resigned last March from the department after 25 years of service, died of a heart attack while on a deer hunting trip near here. The former chief, who quit the department after a colorful career to become associated with the Yoerg Brewing company of St. Paul, awoke about 1:30 a. m. and complained to Dr. L. R. Koller and Dr. Henry Lysne, Minneapolis physicians and members of the hunting party, that he felt ill. Both doctors arose and attempted to relieve Brunskill but he died a short time later.

St. Paul—Eight hundred members of Veterans of Foreign Wars posts and auxiliaries throughout the state attended the fifth annual VFW school of instruction and pow wow in the Hotel Lowry. Speakers were Alexander Miller of Des Moines, judge advocate general; Governor-elect Elmer A. Benson; Senator-elect Ernest Lundeen; Victor A. Christgau, state WPA administrator; Governor Hjalmar Petersen, Mayor Mark Gehan of St. Paul and C. D. Hibbard, regional director of the United States veterans' bureau.

ATTENDING TO THINGS

⁂

By ISABEL MOORE

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"TED, dear, if you don't keep your playthings from under foot, why I'll have to attend to them." Helen stepped over the toy train of cars in her hurried effort to reach the end of the veranda and look towards the newly planted garden. "There!" she exclaimed. "I thought so! Scratching up that seed again! I'll attend to that chicken!" Helen darted down the steps.

Her four-year-old son thoughtfully hauled his train of cars to one side and in the spring sunshine of late afternoon stood watching his mother's pursuit of the elusive squawking chicken. When it was captured and housed he sighed approvingly.

"If daddy forgets to bring home that chicken wire and attend to the new runway, why I'll attend to him!" Helen's eyes snapped whimsically as she breathlessly mounted the steps and went inside.

Ted nodded solemnly. Then he heard a light step. Turning, he saw his Aunt Dorothy coming up the path. She was twenty-one and lived with them. Ted rushed into her arms.

Presently Tom Hills hustled into Helen's welcoming kiss and cordially greeted his sister-in-law. Then he caught Ted up in his arms as the child pointed gleefully to a roll of chicken wire which Tom had set down.

After supper Helen and Tom, seated in the breakfast nook, became absorbed in a discussion of household matters. Ted sought his train of cars. Dorothy, starting for her room, turned back when the doorbell rang.

"That's Mr. Elderbird, I'll bet," grimaced Helen.

"I suppose so," Dorothy answered perplexedly. Then softly she ran towards Ted, catching his little hand. "Come with Aunt Dorothy, dear, and talk to Mr. Elderbird."

"No; don't want talk t' ol' bird."

"Oh," gasped Dorothy, "who said——" she glanced reproachfully at Tom, who grinned guiltily. "Just let him hear your nicknames," she warned quietly, "and you'll never get those letters of introduction."

Tom shrugged good-naturedly.

Dorothy demurely admitted the large, complacent Mr. Elderbird, who was about forty-five, with ogling eyes and dyed hair. Repressing a weary sigh, she ushered her wealthy caller into the living room. She knew the line of talk to which she must listen and give evasive answers, until she could get rid of him without invoking his displeasure. He was so influential, so able to hasten Tom and Helen along towards Easy street.

Then, as often before, the doorbell rang again.

Dorothy flew to the door, this time greeting Carl Kennedy, twenty-two, alert, eyes of keenest blue and hair of reddish sand color. He scowled when she murmured. "Mr. Elderbird's here," and coldly civil was his recognition of the bland visitor who occupied the biggest and most comfortable chair.

Dorothy steered conversation into general channels. Mr. Elderbird apparently enjoyed Kennedy's ill-concealed jealousy, the younger man every now and then stifling some remark he had almost said aloud.

When finally Mr. Elderbird, with a farewell smirk, bowed himself out, Carl exploded:

"You're afraid of hurting his feelings, you say! What about mine? I've reached the limit! All I could do to sit here and not land him one in the jaw every time he leered at you!" Carl had jumped to his feet and began striding back and forth. Suddenly he went to Dorothy. In gentler voice he pleaded: "Say that you won't let Elderbird call here again—to see you personally, I mean!"

"But—please listen—"

"Oh, perhaps you do like him?" an ominous note in his voice.

"You know—"

"I know that you allow him to call—" interrupted the tempestuous young man, "pretending you can't get rid of him. Certainly looks as if you cared somewhat—"

"Carl!"

"—else you couldn't endure his presence. Very well! I'm done! I quit!" He flung himself towards the door.

"Please—Carl!" she begged. "Just listen!"

"Never again!" he hurled mockingly, and the front door banged after him.

On startled tiptoe Helen came toward Dorothy. Ted, sleepy-eyed, trudged behind.

"Darling, what's happened?" Helen's arms closed around Dorothy's trembling shoulders.

"We—quarrelled, I guess. And—Carl's gone—forever!"

"What do you mean? Carl's crazy about you!"

"Not now. Because—of Mr. Elderbird."

"Say! Haven't I said all along we don't care whether that rich old guy ever introduces us to his big-bug friends or not? Tom's smart enough to go on his own. We're not going to sacrifice your happiness just to flatter Mr. Elderbird. Tom would say so, too, if he weren't sound asleep. I do—wish," she rushed on, "you'd let me speak my mind to the old pest. Oh, I'd attend to him!"

"No," Dorothy choked, dabbing her eyes. "We mustn't be rude to him. But why—why on earth can't he see I care nothing for him? Why does he persist in calling? And, oh—Carl!" She began to sob, just as a tired little voice said:

"G'night, Auntie Dor'thy."

"Good-night, sweetheart." She kissed the roseleaf face ere Helen whisked the child upstairs to bed. Dorothy followed, trying to be brave.

On the following evening when the doorbell rang, Dorothy dragged herself to the door. Mr. Elderbird seated himself. Ted betook himself to his own small rocking chair, which he dragged to a position between his aunt's chair and that of the visitor. The child seated himself, clutching a box cover in his chubby hands.

To Dorothy Ted's presence was a godsend, but Mr. Elderbird's eye indicated that the child was a nuisance. He glanced significantly at his watch. "Time for little fellows like you to be in bed, isn't it?"

Ted rocked in silence.

Mr. Elderbird cleared his throat, apparently determined to ignore the child's presence. "Have you decided, Miss Miller—Dorothy, if you will permit me—what your answer should be?"

"Why, yes — no. I mean — you see—"

Ted stopped rocking with an abruptness that opportunely diverted his aunt's attention. He gave her a fleeting, half-guilty glance, then quickly turned his head towards the caller, upon whom for a second the child's dark eyes rested accusingly. A chubby fist then shot upward in the air and the painted box cover was brought down forcibly upon the knee of Mr. Elderbird — clap!

"Ted!" exclaimed Dorothy.

Mr. Elderbird grinned condoningly.

"You here ev'y night!" Ted's voice piped up. Dorothy gasped, then started an animated conversation.

Whack! Again a sharp blow on Mr. Elderbird's knee — another — followed by two swifter and more stinging raps before Dorothy could seize the belligerent Ted. But his tongue she could not control.

"You here ev'y night. Wha' for? Aunt Dor'thy don't like you!"

Mr. Elderbird bit his lip. "Is that true, Miss Miller?" he frowned.

"Go 'way!" shrilled Ted.

Dorothy's eyes were downcast.

"Shall I go?" demanded the visitor icily as he rose to his feet.

Silence.

"And not return?"

Dorothy nodded.

He went.

Three days later, at sunset time, Carl Kennedy drove furiously by the house, eyes straight ahead. Ted saw him and shouted joyously. The car slowed up. Backed.

"Hello, Ted!" called Kennedy huskily. His eyes softened as he cast one sidelong glance towards the house. Ted scrambled up on the running-board.

"Why you not here ev'y night?"

Carl winced. "I—er—"

"Ol' bird—'at's what daddy calls him—isn't here any more."

"W-h-a-t-?"

"I 'tended to it."

"Huh? You — attended to — Elderbird? What yer mean?"

"I 'tended t' him. C'mon, Carl."

Town Criers Are Still Heard in French Villages

The town crier with his bell has virtually disappeared from England; but what corresponds to him in France has survived more generally, especially in the country districts. This picturesque figure goes about wearing a shabby cap of semimilitary design, and a leather baldric with a brass plate on it as his sole uniform over the clothes in which he tills his little plot of land. However, he has duties and they consist of village policeman, bill-sticker and frequently bellringer for Sunday church and daily angelus.

If the place is larger than a village, the "Tambour" may be a separate official. In either case he can be hired by private persons to make commercial announcements, or to proclaim lost property. This strange semi-official is in danger of disappearing. The authorities are thinking of changing his professional association from the drum or bell to the microphone, when loud speakers would make his voice heard at each of the cross-roads where he has hitherto repeated his message to the countryside.—Los Angeles Times.

Paint Mill Is Landmark

The famous landmark in Boston, known as the "Boston Stone," is an old paint mill, which was imported from England about the year 1700 by a painter who had a little shop on Marshall lane. It consists of a round stone, about two feet in diameter, which was the grinder of "muller," and a stone beneath. The stone was rolled back and forth in the trough hollowed out in one side of the larger stone underneath it and thus ground the paint. It has the words, "Boston Stone, 1737," cut in its side.

Should Not Yield

"We should not yield too far to the authority of youth," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "If I join my young nephew, Yoo Hoo, in the fascinating sport of kite flying, how can I command him to follow my example and study the precepts of Confucius?"

On to Success—

◆ With It Comes Boldness in New Ideas; Our Sphere of Friends and Activities Expands

A POOR salesman may be a genius at gardening; an indifferent stenographer sometimes never suspects her own gift for cookery, for dress design, for ability to pick up foreign languages. By thinking candidly about yourself, by being as friendly to yourself as you would be to another, you can often draw up a picture of your tastes, abilities, desires and hopes which will astonish you.

Take an inventory of yourself, paying special attention to the things you like but which you have little of in your daily life. Then start putting them into it.

From Interest to a Specialty

Often we have to begin slowly—reading, or finding courses of instruction within our means, or working out a program for ourselves in solitude; but every day something can be done toward the new way of living. It can grow from an interest into a hobby, from a hobby into a side line, from a side line into a specialty. Then comes the day when the unsatisfactory work can be given up (to someone who will find it as satisfying and as absorbing as we find our own new field) and success is at last really and noticeably on its way to us—or we are on our way to it.

Vitalizes Character

Then living begins to be fun. We meet people with the same tastes, not just the chance acquaintances who come our way in an uncongenial profession. Having succeeded once, we begin to show a little daring; we try new ideas more boldly, and our world of friends and activities expands even more. Chances we couldn't even imagine until we got inside our real work turn up on every hand. Best of all, even a small success has a vitalizing effect on character.

That is the most interesting discovery that success brings in its train: those who are living successfull, make the best friends. They are free from malice and spitefulness. They are not petty. They are full of good talk and humor.—Dorothea Brande in Cosmopolitan.

Ask Me Another

● A General Quiz

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

1. How many times does one round a 220-yard track to make a mile?
2. Why are detectives sometimes called sleuths?
3. What three oceans form part of the boundary of Canada?
4. The son of what famous poet served many years on the United States Supreme court?
5. What is a flageolet?
6. Who were the "grand moguls"?
7. Of what South American country is Montevideo the capital?
8. What is a marten?
9. Who was Jean Ingelow?
10. What was the "Wilmot Proviso"?

Answers

1. Eight.
2. From sleuth, meaning track, as in sleuthhound.
3. Atlantic, Arctic and Pacific.
4. Oliver Wendell Holmes.
5. A flute-like musical instrument.
6. Emperors of Delhi.
7. Uruguay.
8. A fur-bearing mammal.
9. An English poet and story writer (1820-1897).
10. A proposal to bar slavery from territory obtained from Mexico.

WOMEN! Here's the Easy WAY TO IRON WITH THE Coleman SELF HEATING Iron
LIGHTS INSTANTLY—NO WAITING
Here's the iron that will "smooth your way on ironing day". It will save your strength ...help you do better ironing easier and quicker at less cost.
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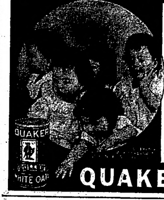
FREE Folder—Illustrating and telling all about this wonderful iron. Send postcard. (8319)
THE COLEMAN LAMP AND STOVE CO.
Dept. WU319, Wichita, Kans.; Chicago, Ill.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Los Angeles, Calif.

Same Chap

The young man who thought the world owed him a living is the old man who blames the world for his failure.

FOR THOSE WHO TAKE PRIDE IN THEIR BAKING
● Here's a baking powder, tried, tested and used exclusively by experts.
ONLY 10¢
Your Grocer Has It
CLABBER GIRL
Baking Powder

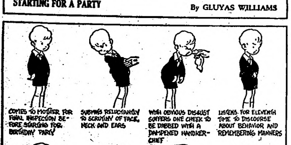
WHAT THE DIONNE QUINS EAT
Quaker Oats Daily Is Hard and Fast Rule



Everyone Needs Vitamin B for Keeping Fit.* Stored so Richly in Quaker Oats
● No matter what your age, or your work, you can profit from the case of the Dionne Quins.
For doctors say that nervousness, constipation, poor appetite, which strike at young and old, alike, often result when diets lack a sufficient amount of the precious Vitamin B.
Quaker Oats contains an abundance of this great protective food element. That's why a daily breakfast of Quaker Oats does us all a world of good.
So order by name from your grocer today.
*Where poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B.
QUAKER OATS

STARTING FOR A PARTY

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS



COMES TO MOTHER FOR FINAL INSPECTION BEFORE STARTING FOR BIRTHDAY PARTY
SUBMITS RELUCTANTLY TO SCRUTINY OF FACE, NECK AND EARS
WITH OBVIOUS DISGUST SUFFERS ONE CHEEK TO BE DABBED WITH A DAMPENED HANDKERCHIEF
LISTENS FOR ELEVENTH TIME TO DISCOURSE ABOUT BEHAVIOR AND REMEMBERING MANNERS
EDDIE STARTS TOWARD DOOR WHILE BEING REMINDED NOT TO ASK FOR SECOND HELPING OF ICE CREAM
IS CALLED BACK WHILE MOTHER FIXES HIS HANDKERCHIEF AND PICKS IMAGINARY SPECKS OFF COAT
GETS AWAY AT LAST, MOTHER CALLING AFTER HIM TO REMEMBER TO SAY GOOD-BYE NICELY
PURSUES HIS WAY REFLECTING WHAT A CHORE GROWN-UPS CAN MAKE GOING TO A PARTY SEEM
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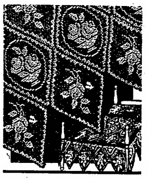
DEFECTIVE PAGE

Simple Crochet Can Be Family Heirloom



Pattern 5658

A bedspread, indeed, to call forth "Oh's" and "Ah's" is this one, crocheted from humble string. See not one, but two charming patterns, one a basket, the other floral, are included in pattern 5658. One is as easy to learn as the other; when combined they make any number of useful linens—tea cloth, scarf, buffet set or pillow. In pattern 5658 you will find complete instructions for making the square shown; an illustration of it, of the stitches needed; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 West Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

Foreign Words and Phrases

Ab uno disce omnes. (L.) From one learn all; from a single case infer the whole.

Blague. (F.) Boastful talk; an incredible story.

Damnum absque injuria. (L.) Loss without legal injury.

Enfonts perdus. (F.) A forlorn hope.

Quot homines, tot sententiae. (L.) Opinions as many as the men.

Haud passibus aequis. (L.) With unequal steps.

Forsan et haec olim meminisse juvabit. (L.) Perhaps sometime it will be pleasant to remember even these things.

Locum tenens. (L.) One holding another's place, a deputy, a proxy.

In propria persona. (L.) In one's own person; in person.

DON'T WAIT
FOR A COLD
1. Keep your head clear
2. Protect your throat
3. Help build up
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5¢
LUDEN'S DO ALL THREE!

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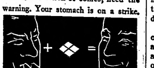
WNU—Y 49—36

HEARTBURN?
Its surprising how many have heart burn. Hurried eating, overeating, heavy smoking, excessive drinking all lead to heartburn. When it comes, heed the warning. Your stomach is on a strike.



TAKE MILNESIAS
Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, taken after indulgence, relieves heartburn. Crunchy and tasty. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c packages.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Marshall—Burglars entered the Olson and Lowe clothing store here and stole 186 suits of men's clothing valued at approxiamtely $5,000. The thieves gained entrance by lowering one of their group on a rope through a skylight.

Biwabik—Another deer hunting fatality was recorded with the death of Carl Lester Wantonen, 14, who was killed while playing in a field near here by a stray bullet. No trace of the origin of the bullet could be found, but authorities believed it was fired from the rifle of a deer hunter.

Duluth—Excavation and construction of the basement of the new state hospital for the insane at Moose Lake was started, with remaining major contracts to be let within the next month, L. G. Foley, chairman of the state board of control, said. The basement will be constructed at a cost of about $50,000.

Ironton—A conference here between R. I. Wahl, general manager of the Inland Steel Company at the Armour No. 1 mine and the employees' representatives resulted in a minimum rate of pay of 53 cents an hour with specific increases in all rates above that level based upon a revaluation of the particular classification.

Minneapolis — Minnesota's annual Christmas tree harvest is already well under way, Grover Conzet, state forester, reported. Thousands of Yule trees, 90 per cent of which are black spruce, are being felled and transported to warehouses. It is estimated 1,750,000 trees will be cut in Minnesota this year and that 600,000 will be used in the state.

Spring Valley—Although voting as a citizen for nearly 35 years, a former Spring Valley man was ruled by the state attorney-general never to have been legally naturalized. A. N. Farmer, once school superintendent at St. Cloud and prominent in education at several Minnesota cities, unknowingly had voted and acted as a citizen —though he never was one.

Minneapolis—Joan Dahl, five-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Dahl, 3240 Forty-fourth avenue S., received the grand national prize of $250 for the best picture of a child taken in any one of 200 photo studios in department stores throughout the United States. Joan's picture was selected from nearly a quarter of a million submitted in the contest sponsored by Parents magazine.

St. Paul—Two-year-old Eugenia Loeber is the northwest's first baby wired for sound. Her father, Carl Loeber, inspector for the federal communications division, rigged up a microphone over Eugenia's crib and attached it to the radio loudspeaker downstairs. Now Mrs. Loeber can even hear Eugenia's breathing, and if she plays in her crib instead of going to sleep, the radio tells Mrs. Loeber.

South St. Paul—Richer by some $55,000 as the result of the auction of their animals and poultry at the Minnesota Junior Livestock show, 1,075 4-H club boys and girls were back at their homes in all parts of the state laying plans for next year's competition. The $55,000 which S. E. Sheehy, sales chairman, estimated was paid for the animals and poultry is a new high record, topping last year's total by some $3,000.

Minneapolis—Minneapolis has played to the tune of $2,500,000 in the last six weeks. The sum was poured into cash registers throughout the city in the greatest spree of spending for amusement, recreation and relaxation since the depression. Better times and Minnesota's Golden Gophers combined to loose the pursestrings of Minneapolis residents and visitors. Not even the avid interest in state and national election campaigns contrived to put a halt to the spending.

Minneapolis—The University of Minnesota board of regents was advised by Attorney General Harry H Peterson that it alone has authority to administer the institution's financial affairs and details of management. Peterson's opinion, regarded as sweeping aside even questions concerning legislative authority in university affairs, developed from a demand by the state division of veterans relief that the university waive tuition for needy children of World war soldiers.

International Falls—Frank W. Brunskill, 56, former Minneapolis chief of police, who resigned last March from the department after 25 years of service, died of a heart attack while on a deer hunting trip near here. The former chief, who quit the department after a colorful career to become associated with the Yoerg Brewing company of St. Paul, awoke about 1:30 a. m. and complained to Dr. L. R. Koller and Dr. Henry Lysne, Minneapolis physicians and members of the hunting party, that he felt ill. Both doctors arose and attempted to relieve Brunskill but he died a short time later.

St. Paul—Eight hundred members of Veterans of Foreign Wars posts and auxiliaries throughout the state attended the fifth annual VFW school of instruction and pow wow in the Hotel Lowry. Speakers were Alexander Miller of Des Moines, judge advocate general; Governor-elect Elmer A. Benson; Senator-elect Ernest Lundeen; Victor A. Christgau, state WPA administrator; Governor Hjalmar Petersen, Mayor Mark Gehan of St. Paul and C. D. Hibbard, regional director of the United States veterans' bureau

ATTENDING TO THINGS

❀

By ISABEL MOORE

© McClure Newspaper Syndicate. WNU Service.

"TED, dear, if you don't keep your playthings from under foot, why I'll have to attend to them." Helen stepped over the toy train of cars in her hurried effort to reach the end of the veranda and look towards the newly planted garden. "There!" she exclaimed. "I thought so! Scratching up that seed again! I'll attend to that chicken!" Helen darted down the steps.

Her four-year-old son thoughtfully hauled his train of cars to one side and in the spring sunshine of late afternoon stood watching his mother's pursuit of the elusive squawking chicken. When it was captured and housed he sighed approvingly.

"If daddy forgets to bring home that chicken wire and attend to the new runway, why I'll attend to him!" Helen's eyes snapped whimsically as she breathlessly mounted the steps and went inside.

Ted nodded solemnly. Then he heard a light step. Turning, he saw his Aunt Dorothy coming up the path. She was twenty-one and lived with them. Ted rushed into her arms.

Presently Tom Hills hustled into Helen's welcoming kiss and cordially greeted his sister-in-law. Then he caught Ted up in his arms as the child pointed gleefully to a roll of chicken wire which Tom had set down.

After supper Helen and Tom, seated in the breakfast nook, became absorbed in a discussion of household matters. Ted sought his train of cars. Dorothy, starting for her room, turned back when the doorbell rang.

"That's Mr. Elderbird, I'll bet," grimaced Helen.

"I suppose so," Dorothy answered perplexedly. Then softly she ran towards Ted, catching his little hand. "Come with Aunt Dorothy, dear, and talk to Mr. Elderbird."

"No; don't want talk t' ol' bird."

"Oh," gasped Dorothy, "who said——" she glanced reproachfully at Tom, who grinned guiltily. "Just let him hear your nicknames," she warned quietly, "and you'll never get those letters of introduction."

Tom shrugged good-naturedly.

Dorothy demurely admitted the large, complacent Mr. Elderbird, who was about forty-five, with ogling eyes and dyed hair. Repressing a weary sigh, she ushered her wealthy caller into the living room. She knew the line of talk to which she must listen and give evasive answers, until she could get rid of him without invoking his displeasure. He was so influential, so able to hasten Tom and Helen along towards Easy street.

Then, as often before, the doorbell rang again.

Dorothy flew to the door, this time greeting Carl Kennedy, twenty-two, alert, eyes of keenest blue and hair of reddish sand color. He scowled when she murmured. "Mr. Elderbird's here," and coldly civil was his recognition of the bland visitor who occupied the biggest and most comfortable chair.

Dorothy steered conversation into general channels. Mr. Elderbird apparently enjoyed Kennedy's ill-concealed jealousy, the younger man every now and then stifling some remark he had almost said aloud.

When finally Mr. Elderbird, with a farewell smirk, bowed himself out, Carl exploded:

"You're afraid of hurting his feelings, you say! What about mine? I've reached the limit! All I could do to sit here and not land him one in the jaw every time he leered at you!" Carl had jumped to his feet and began striding back and forth. Suddenly he went to Dorothy. In gentler voice he pleaded: "Say that you won't let Elderbird call here again—to see you personally, I mean!"

"But—please listen—"

"Oh, perhaps you do like him?" an ominous note in his voice.

"You know—"

"I know that you allow him to call—" interrupted the tempestuous young man, "pretending you can't get rid of him. Certainly looks as if you cared somewhat—"

"Carl!"

"—else you couldn't endure his presence. Very well! I'm done! I quit!" He flung himself towards the door.

"Please—Carl!" she begged. "Just listen!"

"Never again!" he hurled mockingly, and the front door banged after him.

On startled tiptoe Helen came toward Dorothy. Ted, sleepy-eyed, trudged behind.

"Darling, what's happened?" Helen's arms closed around Dorothy's trembling shoulders.

"We—quarrelled, I guess. And—Carl's gone—forever!"

"What do you mean? Carl's crazy about you!"

"Not now. Because—of Mr. Elderbird."

"Say! Haven't I said all along we don't care whether that rich old guy ever introduces us to his big-bug friends or not? Tom's smart enough to go on his own. We're not going to sacrifice your happiness just to flatter Mr. Elderbird. Tom would say so, too, if he weren't sound asleep. I do wish," she rushed on, "you'd let me speak my mind to the old pest. Oh, I'd attend to him!"

"No," Dorothy choked, dabbing her eyes. "We mustn't be rude to him. But why—why on earth can't he see I care nothing for him? Why does he persist in calling? And, oh—Carl!" She began to sob, just as a tired little voice said:

"G'night, Auntie Dor'thy."

"Good-night, sweetheart." She kissed the roseleaf face ere Helen whisked the child upstairs to bed. Dorothy followed, trying to be brave.

On the following evening when the doorbell rang, Dorothy dragged herself to the door. Mr. Elderbird seated himself. Ted betook himself to his own small rocking chair, which he dragged to a position between his aunt's chair and that of the visitor. The child seated himself, clutching a box cover in his chubby hands.

To Dorothy Ted's presence was a godsend, but Mr. Elderbird's eye indicated that the child was a nuisance. He glanced significantly at his watch. "Time for little fellows like you to be in bed, isn't it?"

Ted rocked in silence.

Mr. Elderbird cleared his throat, apparently determined to ignore the child's presence. "Have you decided, Miss Miller—Dorothy, if you will permit me—what your answer should be?"

"Why, yes — no. I mean — you see—"

Ted stopped rocking with an abruptness that opportunely diverted his aunt's attention. He gave her a fleeting, half-guilty glance, then quickly turned his head towards the caller, upon whom for a second the child's dark eyes rested accusingly. A chubby fist then shot upward in the air and the painted box cover was brought down forcibly upon the knee of Mr. Elderbird — clap!

"Ted!" exclaimed Dorothy.

Mr. Elderbird grinned condoningly.

"You here ev'y night!" Ted's voice piped up. Dorothy gasped, then started an animated conversation.

Whack! Again a sharp blow on Mr. Elderbird's knee — another — followed by two swifter and more stinging raps before Dorothy could seize the belligerent Ted. But his tongue she could not control.

"You here ev'y night. Wha' for? Aunt Dor'thy don't like you!"

Mr. Elderbird bit his lip. "Is that true, Miss Miller?" he frowned.

"Go 'way!" shrilled Ted.

Dorothy's eyes were downcast.

"Shall I go?" demanded the visitor icily as he rose to his feet.

Silence.

"And not return?"

Dorothy nodded.

He went.

Three days later, at sunset time, Carl Kennedy drove furiously by the house, eyes straight ahead. Ted saw him and shouted joyously. The car slowed up. Backed.

"Hello, Ted!" called Kennedy huskily. His eyes softened as he cast one sidelong glance towards the house. Ted scrambled up on the running-board.

"Why you not here ev'y night?"

Carl winced. "I—er—"

"Ol' bird—'at's what daddy calls him—isn't here any more."

"W-h-a-t-?"

"I 'tended to it."

"Huh? You — attended to — Elderbird? What yer mean?"

"I 'tended t' him. C'mon, Carl."

Town Criers Are Still Heard in French Villages

The town crier with his bell has virtually disappeared from England; but what corresponds to him in France has survived more generally, especially in the country districts. This picturesque figure goes about wearing a shabby cap of semimilitary design, and a leather baldric with a brass plate on it as his sole uniform over the clothes in which he tills his little plot of land. However, he has duties and they consist of village policeman, bill-sticker and frequently bell-ringer for Sunday church and daily angelus.

If the place is larger than a village, the "Tambour" may be a separate official. In either case he can be hired by private persons to make commercial announcements, or to proclaim lost property. This strange semi-official is in danger of disappearing. The authorities are thinking of changing his professional association from the drum or bell to the microphone, when loud speakers would make his voice heard at each of the cross-roads where he has hitherto repeated his message to the countryside.— Los Angeles Times.

Paint Mill Is Landmark

The famous landmark in Boston, known as the "Boston Stone," is an old paint mill, which was imported from England about the year 1700 by a painter who had a little shop on Marshall lane. It consists of a round stone, about two feet in diameter, which was the grinder of "muller," and a stone beneath. The stone was rolled back and forth in the trough hollowed out in one side of the larger stone underneath it and thus ground the paint. It has the words, "Boston Stone, 1737," cut in its side.

Should Not Yield

"We should not yield too far to the authority of youth," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "If I join my young nephew, Yoo Hoo, in the fascinating sport of kite flying, how can I command him to follow my example and study the precepts of Confucius?"

On to Success—

◆ With It Comes Boldness in New Ideas; Our Sphere of Friends and Activities Expands

A POOR salesman may be a genius at gardening; an indifferent stenographer sometimes never suspects her own gift for cookery, for dress design, for ability to pick up foreign languages. By thinking candidly about yourself, by being as friendly to yourself as you would be to another, you can often draw up a picture of your tastes, abilities, desires and hopes which will astonish you.

Take an inventory of yourself, paying special attention to the things you like but which you have little of in your daily life. Then start putting them into it.

From Interest to a Specialty

Often we have to begin slowly —reading, or finding courses of instruction within our means, or working out a program for ourselves in solitude; but every day something can be done toward the new way of living. It can grow from an interest into a hobby, from a hobby into a side line, from a side line into a specialty. Then comes the day when the unsatisfactory work can be given up (to someone who will find it as satisfying and as absorbing as we find our own new field) and success is at last really and noticeably on its way to us—or we are on our way to it.

Vitalizes Character

Then living begins to be fun. We meet people with the same tastes, not just the chance acquaintances who come our way in an uncongenial profession. Having succeeded once, we begin to show a little daring; we try new ideas more boldly, and our world of friends and activities expands even more. Chances we couldn't even imagine until we got inside our real work turn up on every hand. Best of all, even a small success has a vitalizing effect on character.

That is the most interesting discovery that success brings in its train: those who are living successfull, make the best friends. They are free from malice and spitefulness. They are not petty. They are full of good talk and humor.—Dorothea Brande in Cosmopolitan.

Ask Me Another

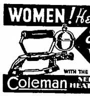
● *A General Quiz*

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

1. How many times does one round a 220-yard track to make a mile?
2. Why are detectives sometimes called sleuths?
3. What three oceans form part of the boundary of Canada?
4. The son of what famous poet served many years on the United States Supreme court?
5. What is a flageolet?
6. Who were the "grand moguls"?
7. Of what South American country is Montevideo the capital?
8. What is a marten?
9. Who was Jean Ingelow?
10. What was the "Wilmot Proviso"?

Answers

1. Eight.
2. From sleuth, meaning track, as in sleuthhound.
3. Atlantic, Arctic and Pacific.
4. Oliver Wendell Holmes.
5. A flute-like musical instrument.
6. Emperors of Delhi.
7. Uruguay.
8. A fur-bearing mammal.
9. An English poet and story writer (1820-1897).
10. A proposal to bar slavery from territory obtained from Mexico.



WOMEN! Here's the Easy WAY TO IRON WITH THE Coleman SELF HEATING Iron
LIGHTS INSTANTLY—NO WAITING
Here's the iron that will "smooth your way on ironing day". It will save your strength ...help you do better ironing easier and quicker at less cost.
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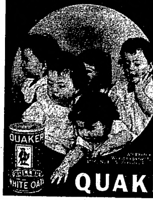
Same Chap

The young man who thought the world owed him a living is the old man who blames the world for his failure.

FOR THOSE WHO TAKE PRIDE IN THEIR BAKING
● Here's a baking powder, tried, tested and used exclusively by experts.
ONLY 10¢ Your Grocer Has It
CLABBER GIRL Baking Powder



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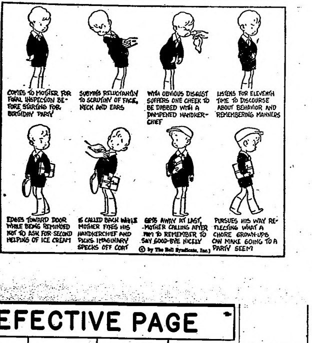
Quaker Oats Daily Is Hard and Fast Rule
Everyone Needs Vitamin B for Keeping Fit.* Stored so Richly in Quaker Oats
● No matter what your age, or your work, you can profit from the case of the Dionne Quins.
For doctors say that nervousness, constipation, poor appetite, which strike at young and old, alike, often result when diets lack a sufficient amount of the precious Vitamin B.
Quaker Oats contains an abundance of this great protective food element. That's why a daily breakfast of Quaker Oats does us all a world of good.
So order by name from your grocer today.
*Where poor condition is due to lack of Vitamin B.
QUAKER OATS

STARTING FOR A PARTY

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS



COMES TO MOTHER FOR FINAL INSPECTION BEFORE STARTING FOR BIRTHDAY PARTY
SUBMITS RELUCTANTLY TO SCRUTINY OF FACE, NECK AND EARS
WITH OBVIOUS DISGUST SUFFERS ONE CHEEK TO BE DABBED WITH A DAMPENED HANDKERCHIEF
LISTENS FOR ELEVENTH TIME TO DISCOURSE ABOUT BEHAVIOR AND REMEMBERING MANNERS
EDGES TOWARD DOOR WHILE BEING REMINDED NOT TO ASK FOR SECOND HELPING OF ICE CREAM
IS CALLED BACK WHILE MOTHER FIXES HIS HANDKERCHIEF AND PICKS IMAGINARY SPECKS OFF COAT
GETS AWAY AT LAST, MOTHER CALLING AFTER HIM TO REMEMBER TO SAY GOOD-BYE NICELY
PURSUES HIS WAY REFLECTING WHAT A CHORE GROWN-UPS CAN MAKE GOING TO A PARTY SEEM
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INTENTIONAL DUPLICATE EXPOSURE

DEFECTIVE PAGE

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

WOMEN'S WHIST CLUB

Women of the community are putting on a whist tournament similar to that being sponsored by the B. M. Club. First meeting was held Tuesday night in the club room at the Bilden & Olsen building. About twenty women were present at the first gathering, and all report having a fine time. The next meeting will be held Tuesday evening, Dec. 15, and every woman is cordially invited to attend. Arrangements for lunch are different from those of the men's club, lunch being served in the club room by a committee of three women at each session.

WINS IN 4-H CLUB FOOD CONTEST

Lettie Hauge, young daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Hauge of Bemidji, was recently proclaimed Beltrami county champion in the 1936 4-H Club Food Preparation and Preservation Contest held at Bemidji.

More than 250,000 4-H girls from all parts of the United States participated in this contest competing for the three college scholarships which go to national winners to be announced at the 4-H Club Congress in Chicago during the week of Nov. 27-Dec. 5. Winning of the contest in the county entitles Miss Hauge to the Servel Electrolux gold medal of honor which is awarded by sponsors of the project, Servel, Inc., manufacturers of kerosene operated refrigerators for farm use.

ATTORNEY GENERAL TO SUPREME BENCH

Attorney General Harry H. Peterson will take a place on the supreme bench of Minnesota on December 15th, succeeding Associate Justice I. M. Olson of New Ulm, who retired last week because of ill health.

On the same date, William S. Ervin, assistant attorney general, will succeed Mr. Peterson as the state's chief legal advisor. The appointments were made by Governor Hjalmar Petersen when Justice Olson announced his intention to retire. Justice Olson will be paid full salary of $8,500 a year until expiration of his term, Jan. 1, 1939 after which he will receive half pay the rest of his life.

THIEF PLAYS ROLE OF GAME WARDEN

St. Cloud—The man who assumed the role of game warden, later turned out to be the thief. A group of local deer hunters, who were returning from their hunting trip, stopped in Brainerd, the fenders of their car loaded down with game, and were approached by a man who introduced himself as a game warden, demanding that the hunters show their licenses. They left the car and the deer and when they returned one of the deer had vanished. Investigation of the situation revealed that description of the man who had borrowed a knife, used in cutting the rope with which the animal was tied to the car, also suited the "game warden."

Pecans Grown in Africa

Pecan nuts, heretofore an American product, are being grown successfully in southwest Africa.

Skates Sharpened
Only 25c per pair
General Repair Shop and Cities Service Station
C. R. Christensen, Mgr.
Thief River Falls

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Confirmation class meets at 10:00 A. M. Saturday at the Carpenter home.

Next Sunday, Dec. 6, there will be Sunday school at 2:00 and evening service at 8:00.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River—Saturday, Dec. 5, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class.

Sunday, Dec. 6, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 11 a. m. Swedish Service. Tuesday, Dec. 8, 8:00 p. m. Bible class, Teachers Training class and choir.

Friday, Dec. 11 at 8 p. m. Luther League at the church. Program by Luther League of the Norden Church.

Tarna, St. Hilaire. Thursday, Dec. 3, 8 p. m. Luther League at Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson's. Program by Black River Luther League.

Sunday, Dec. 6, 2 p. m. Sunday school. 3 p. m. Service. Friday, Dec. 11, 2:30 p. m. Ladies Aid at the Parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Friday, Dec. 4, 8:00 p. m. Luther League at the Church.

Sunday, Dec. 6, 10 a. m. Sunday school. 8 p. m. Service.

Wednesday Dec. 9, 8:00 p. m. Ladies Aid at the church.

Holt Lutheran Parish
Rev. T. C. L. Hanson, Pastor

Nazareth Lutheran church: Divine services in the Norwegian languages at 11. Rev. E. O. Sabo of Mavie, will preach at this service.

English services at 8.

Sunday school at 9:45.

Ladies Aid meets today (Friday).

Confirmants at 2 and 2:30 Friday.

TOURIST INDUSTRY GIVES MINNESOTA 90 MILLION IN '36

Breaks All Records for Past Seven Years, State Bureau Reports

The largest annual income in the tourist industry in seven years, and the third largest annual income in the state's history poured into Minnesota in 1936, according to figures just released by George H. Bradley, director, Minnesota Tourist Bureau. Three high years in the records are 1929, the peak year, when 2,994,000 tourists spent $97,232,000; 1927, with 2,514,000 visitors expending $95,204,000; and 1936, with 2,652,000 tourists pouring $90,539,000 into the various channels of trade within the state.

While generally improving economic conditions played the major part in bringing about the gross income increase, appropriation of $80,000 by the 1935 legislature for advertising the state and its recreational endowements was responsible in large part for the gain, because it enabled the state to capitalize upon gains in the business world, according to Mr. Bradley.

Gasoline taxes paid directly into the state treasury, one reliable index of tourist income, showed a gain of 25% in 1936 over 1934, rising to a total of $4,412,084 for the months of June, July and August this year, as compared to $3,510,506 in the same three months of 1934, a gain of $901,578, or more than 22 times the amount the state expended upon advertising. At the same time, nonresident fishing licenses reached an all-time peak, yielding an income of $160,000 in 1935, as compared to $130,000 in 1934. This year, on November 15, with returns still incomplete, gross income from tourists from this one source alone had reached 186,000 or $80,000 more than the total expended upon fish propagation by the Game and Fish department for the entire year.

Of the average tourist dollar, 25 cents went directly into the channels of retail trade: 21 cents for transportation, 20 cents for food, and a similar amount for lodging. Recreation, including licenses, tackle, golf clubs, etc., accounted for eight cents out of every dollar, while the balance, six cents, was spent for souvenirs and refreshments.

Thirteen Miles Paving Contracts Are Awarded

Contracts for the construction of 13.4 miles of concrete paving in Cottonwood, Watonwan and Wilkin counties, and a bridge approach job in Hennepin county have been awarded by N. W. Elsberg, state commissioner of highways. The contracts total $340,413. The concrete work will get under way in the spring but the grading will start at once. Two of the paving jobs are on Trunk Highway No. 60, in Cottonwood and Watonwan counties, and will improve more than nine miles of this road between St. James and Windom. The other paving job will be between Breckenridge and four miles north on T. H. No. 75, in Wilkin county, slightly less than four miles in length.

Seeing thru a thing is a lot easier than seeing a thing thru.

BRAY NEWS

Mrs. John Magnuson and sons of Thief River Falls were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson on Thursday.

Dorothy Swanson visited her sister Gertrude at the home of Laurentz Hegstad on Thursday afternoon.

Melvin Scholin of Alvarado spent his Thanksgiving vacation at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Selmar Olson spent Sunday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Hanson.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family visited at the home of Selmar Olson on Sunday.

Clarence and Donnie Sevre who are employed at Martin Mosbeck's spent Thanksgiving Day at the O. K. Sevre home.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson spent Saturday afternoon at the homes of Christ Kruse and John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson visited at Selmar Olson's on Friday.

Selmar Olson and George Swanson called on Harry Hawkinson on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson entertained the following at a goose dinner on Friday evening: Mr. and Mrs. Axel Anderson of Viking, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and L. T. Larson of St. Hilaire and Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson of Thief River Falls and Oscar Forslund and Archie Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Ortloff and sons, Wendell and Kenneth, spent Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Grace and Gunda Simonson spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Rux and sons, Ralph and Russell, and Johnnie, Ellen and Harold Lindbloom and Grayce Mosbeck were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck in Thief River Falls on Sunday.

Harlen and Wesley Olson spent the week end at the S. N. Olson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Melin and Evelyn, Maryian and Donald spent Sunday at the John Scholin home.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Erickson and children spent Thanksgiving day visiting relatives at Argyle.

Walter Olson called on Ruben Rux on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John O. Swanson and Dorothy visited at the Roy Larson home on Sunday.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom visited at the John Scholin home on Saturday.

Toralf Hegstad of Bemidji spent Thanksgiving day at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lorentz Hegstad.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson spent Tuesday at the home of A. P. Hegstrom.

Mrs. George Swanson and children spent the week end visiting in Thief River Falls.

Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom spent Saturday at the Johnson Bros. home.

Mr. and Mrs. John Borgen and family and Victor Peterson of Grand Forks and Ernest Johnson of St. Cloud and Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Johnson of Canada, were Thanksgiving dinner guests at the home of Gust Johnson.

Those from here who attended the 4-H club meeting in Norden school house on Saturday evening are as follows: Harold, Ellen and John Lindbloom, Myrtle, Esther and Vern Mosbeck, Clarence, Donnie, Grace and Glenn Sevre, Carl, Lucille Lindbloom, Laura Anderson and Eldor Johnson.

Dinner guests at the home of Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck on Thursday were Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson and son, Lamar, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Tommerdahl, Miss Hulda Mosbeck and Floyd Canfield all of Thief River Falls and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck.

Stanley and Vernon Anderson and Lowel Hawkinson visited at the O. K. Sevre home on Sunday.

Concerto, Symphony

A concerto is an extended composition in sonata form for a solo instrument with orchestra accompaniment. A symphony is (especially since 1780) a work for an orchestra in the form of a sonata but generally with fuller development and greater breadth of treatment.

HAZEL NEWS

Anton Kalnowski of Spooner visited with Arthur Anderson Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and family and Axel Rassmusson returned from Russell, Minn. Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon of Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and sons, Melvin and Clarence Anderson, visited at Oscar Seeland's home Sunday.

Thursday dinner guests at the John Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Froland and daughter and Harry Peterson.

Mrs. E. Lyons left this week for her home in St. Paul after visiting with her sister, Mrs. Frank Peterson, and with her mother, Mrs. A. Gunstad.

Saturday visitors at Art Gunstad's were the following families: Frank Petersons, Anton Johnsons, Elmer Johnson, Arvid Dahlstroms, Loyd Johnsons and Messrs. George and Harvey Johnson and Paul Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Peterson and family were Thursday dinner guests at the Andrew Hanson home in Thief River Falls.

Roy Lokken and Joseph Torstveit returned from Duluth and Kimberly Saturday where they have been visiting.

Friday afternoon visitors at the Carl Alberg home were: Mrs. O. C. Peterson, Carol Peterson, Anna Alberg, Evelyn Nelson, Oscar Seeland and Rev. Dahle.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and children, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Peterson were Sunday visitors at the Richard Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Prestby and children helped Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby celebrate their twelfth wedding anniversary Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Phoebe, Mayme, Arthur and Erling Anderson were dinner guests Thanksgiving Day at the Herman Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty Ann, spent from Tuesday until Thursday evening at Gary visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and family and Joyce Roese returned from Minneapolis and Duluth after spending a week visiting with relatives.

Hazel, Nellie and Myrtle Nelson visited with Mayme Anderson Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Patnaude and Gladys Seaverson of Crookston, Mrs. Mary Sherva of St. Hilaire were dinner guests Thanksgiving Day at the Oscar Seeland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Nelson and daughter, Gladys, Lloyd Overvold and Omar Seeland visited at Fargo, N. Dak. from Thursday until Sunday with friends and relatives.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard returned from Minneapolis Monday morning after spending the past two weeks visiting with friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty Ann, visited at the Richard Peterson some Saturday evening.

Hazel Nelson, who is employed at Alvarado spent Thursday and Friday visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nels Nelson.

The Clara Luther League will meet at the church Friday evening, Dec. 4th.

Evelyn Nelson and Helen Alberg visited in Thief River Falls Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Julien and son, Roger, and Mr. Julien's brother, Raymond Julien of Thief River Falls, Hjalmer and Carl Peterson were Thursday dinner guests at the Clarence Roese home.

Buddy Borgie of Fargo, N. Dak., spent a few days visiting with friends and relatives here.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Lokken and children visited at the Nels Nelson home Thursday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul, Melvin, Martin and Vernon Wedul, Mr. and Mrs. Lars Klove and family, Mrs. Karen Stennes, Julian, Manford, Orville, Jacob and Viola Stennes, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Waale were dinner guests Thanksgiving day at the Arnt Wedul home.

The Clara Ladies' Aid will meet at the church Wednesday evening, Dec. 9th.

Mr. and Mrs. Charley Aldrich of Bemidji visited at the Martin Mathson and Arnt Wedul homes Sunday.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. K. G. Lindquist, Vernon and Vivian were Thanksgiving Day dinner guests at the Martin Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher were Sunday dinner guests at the Leonard Holmes home.

Mr. and Mrs. Avold Hahner and daughter were visitors at the Claus Adolphson home on Sunday.

Mrs. John Naplin and Rose were Sunday visitors at the Alfred Sorvig home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson and Clarence and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and Leland were Sunday visitors at the Oscar Seeland home at Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Brink, Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom, and Gladys Anderson were Saturday afternoon visitors at the Albert Anderson home.

Rose Naplin, student at the M. S. T. C. spent her Thanksgiving vacation at her home here.

Dinner guests at the J. A. Anderson home Thursday were Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and Joan, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and Leland and Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family, and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Larson.

Mr. Claus Adolphson, Hazel and Hilding, returned home on Saturday after visiting a few days with relatives at Baudette.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter, Joan and Jacky were Sunday visitors at the G. Lindquist home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Carlson and family and Mrs. O. A. Holmes and Norman were Thanksgiving Day dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Patton.

Mr. and Mrs. R. J. McKercher, Arlene, Kenneth, Russel and Irving were Friday visitors with relatives at Grand Forks.

Mr. Fred Landmann was a Thursday visitor at the Claus Adolphson home.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist were Thief River Falls callers Tuesday.

Mr. Kenneth McKercher returned to Mahnomen on Sunday evening after spending his Thanksgiving vacation at the home of his parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Anderson and children visited relatives at Holt on Thanksgiving Day.

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

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THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Cook with ELECTRICITY
. . . Clean as Electric Light!

Plummer Will Levy No Village Taxes in 1937

As was the case in the current year, no tax for municipal purposes will be levied in Plummer for 1937, it was announced last week by A. H. Carlson, mayor of the village. He stated that the profits from the successful operation of the municipal liquor store have retired all indebtedness and pay the running expenses of the village government.

"Where the Woodbine Twineth"

"Gone where the woodbine twineth," is from a speech made in 1869 at a congressional investigation of "Black Friday." The words were spoken by the Wall Street speculator, James Fisk, and referred to the money he had lost in his attempt to corner gold.

BIDS WANTED

The board of Hazel school district will receive bids up to Dec. 12, 1936, for delivery of 10 cords of green, body cordwood, sound and split, to be delivered at the school premises. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids. Arnt Wedul, Clerk, Hazel, Minn. D3-10c

BIDS WANTED

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned for the delivery of 6 cords of sound, green poplar wood, to be delivered at the B. R. Lutheran church. Wood to be sawed in 16-inch lengths, each cord to contain 128 cu. ft. Bids to be opened at 8 P. M. on Dec. 14th, at the residence of Christ Person.

The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids given. Emil Larson, trustee. Dec. 3-10c

FOR SALE — New hand paintings; day, sunset, or evening scenes; with, or without frames; Moderately priced from 25c to $2.50. They make appropriate Christmas gifts. Call on Freda Hanson, St. Hilaire, Minn. Dec. 3-10p

For Sale or Trade—Dry oak fence posts at 10 cents each, or will trade for pork or beef. Will deliver posts in lots of 100 or more. Phone 1-F14. Wm. Engh, St. Hilaire, Minn.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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LIGHT VOTE CAST IN VILLAGE ELECTION

Only about half of the registered voters in St. Hilaire expressed their choice at the polls for village officers at the annual village election held Tuesday. L. F. Olson was re-elected president of the council for the coming year; S. M. Olness and Arthur Hanson were re-elected as recorder and treasurer, respectively; Elmer Johnson was re-elected assessor for two years; A. Bilden was elected Justice of the Peace, and Harwood Olsen was named constable. For the village council, Clarence Hallstrom succeeds M. A. Highland for a three year term. Use of the caucus system of selecting nominees, and in balloting, was a bit confusing to the voters since the Australian system had been in use for many years here. Now that the electorate has become familiar with the caucus plan, it is believed there will be more interest taken in future village elections.

JUNIORS PRESENT CLASS PLAY FRIDAY

The Junior class play entitled "A Million Dollar Joke" will be presented at the high school auditorium Friday evening this week starting at 8:00. Members of the cast include Maitland Carter, Grace Erickson, Harvey Solum, Neoma Durheim, Agnes Anderson, Floyd Prestby, Gordon Nohre, Ralph Biskey, Ellen Janda and Carmine Highland.

WHIST GAMES TUESDAY

Next meeting of the mens' and women's whist tournament will be held next Tuesday evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall. A cordial invitation is extended to everyone in the community to take part. Lunch will be served following each session.

Tollef Thompson and son, Ed, of Spooner, and his son, Anton of Bend, Ore., were here last week for a visit with relatives and friends at Hazel and St. Hilaire. Anton left from here enroute to his home in Oregon after having spent several days at Spooner. The Thompsons were formerly residents of this village.

START BUILDING PROJECTS

Crews of men were put to work this week excavating basements on some of the lands acquired by the government for re-settlement purposes. Materials for new buildings to be erected on these lands have already begun to arrive at Thief River Falls, and if weather conditions continue favorable, some building will be done during the winter months. At least four sets of new buildings are contemplated for this locality next spring.

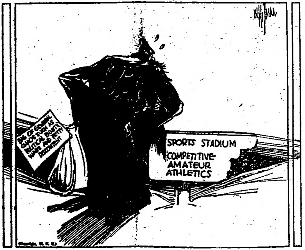
MRS. E. E. ANDERSON RITES LAST SUNDAY

Funeral services were conducted by Rev. H. A. Larson at the local Swedish Lutheran church Sunday at 2:00 P. M., for the late Mrs. E. E. Anderson, who died Wednesday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad. Because some relatives being unable to stay longer, time of the funeral was changed from Monday, as first announced, to Sunday.

Mrs. Anderson, who was 92 years of age, was born in Aalan, Sweden on September 12, 1844. She was united in marriage to Erick E. Anderson in that country in 1865 and they came to America in 1882. They made their home in Chicago for a short time before coming to St. Hilaire in 1883 to make their home on a farm in Rocksbury east of here. Her husband preceded her in death many years ago. Surviving are five children: Anton E. Anderson, Hazel; Mrs. Hilda Gigstad, St. Hilaire; Mrs. Ericka Wallen, Minneapolis; Mrs. Ida Anderson, Bowbells, N. D., and Mrs. Lydia Olson, Rosholt, S. D. With exception of the latter, all children were present at the funeral. She also is survived by 19 grandchildren and 26 great-grandchildren. Acting as pallbearers at the funeral were six grandsons and grandsons-in-law of the deceased.

Despite her advanced age, Mrs. Anderson was a very active woman, and she enjoyed excellent health except for periods of illness during past two or three years. For many years past she insisted upon spending summer months at her farm home where she kept house alone and did the usual duties about the place. "Grandma" Anderson was highly esteemed by all who knew her, and will be missed by her old friends.

One Gate He Can't Crash


BAG OF CRIMINAL SCHEMES SUCH AS POLITICAL BOUNTY WARS AND PETTY DISCONTENT
SPORTS STADIUM
COMPETITIVE AMATEUR ATHLETICS
Copyright, W. N. U.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Don't miss the Junior class play Friday night this week.

Rev. H. A. Larson is the owner of a new Ford V-8 coach purchased this week.

Dr. Horn was here Monday and Tuesday from Ulen to attend to his local dental practice.

Mrs. N. E. Beebe, who is visiting relatives at Mankato and Rapidan, is expected home in a short time.

Next meeting of the Woman's Club will be held at the club rooms Wednesday night, December 16th.

It hardly seems possible, but school closes next week for the annual Christmas vacation of two weeks.

Regular meeting of the village council was held Monday night at the council room in the village building.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River Falls both Monday and Tuesday to preside at meetings of the county board.

The regular bi-weekly meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms. Following the usual business session lunch was served.

Hans L. Hanson became ill last Saturday and was taken to the hospital at Thief River Falls for treatment. He is somewhat improved at this time.

After spending ten days here with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Brink, and with other relatives, Mrs. Mack Brown left Saturday for her home at Fresno, Calif.

Wendell Corbet motored today to Crookston to consult a specialist concerning his eyes which have not resumed normal state after they were operated upon some months ago.

Just a reminder that only 11 shipping days remain before Christmas. The day having the shortest time of daylight during the entire year will be here in the same number of days.

Ole C. Johnson, formerly with the Carlson Mercantile Company here, and now located at Moorhead, called briefly on friends in the village Tuesday while enroute from Thief River Falls to Bemidji.

Mrs. R. Wallen and daughter, Hazel, came Saturday from Minneapolis to be present at the funeral services for Mrs. Wallen's mother, the late Mrs. E. E. Anderson. Miss Hazel returned home Sunday night, and Mrs. Wallen departed Monday.

Some very good skating is being enjoyed down on the community rink by the young people.

BRINKS ENCOUNTER SNOW

A card received Wednesday from Al Brink, who left here last week with his family to spend the winter in Texas, states they were snowbound a day in southwestern Iowa. They encountered some very icy roads from that point on, but stated they had reached dry roads in southern Kansas and hoped to reach Dallas, Texas by Monday night or Tuesday.

DEFEAT GOODRIDGE IN OPENING GAME

The high school basketball quint began its season with a flying start by defeating Goodridge by a score of 14 to 12 in a fast game played Friday in the community hall at Plummer. Altho the local boys are handicapped by lack of a floor on which to practice and play, they offset this Friday by putting in just the right amount of "pep" to connect for the winning score. The boys presented a very natty appearance in their new suits. Having had initial experience on a full sized floor, and tasting the fruits of victory, the boys are "rarin" to go in remainder of their scheduled games.

NEW COMMUNITY CALENDARS HERE

A supply of the 1937 community calendars sponsored and distributed by the B. M. Club arrived this week and are now ready for distribution. The calendars are similar in size and makeup to those distributed a year ago, containing a large amount of useful household and other information. It is the desire of the sponsors that these calendars be distributed as widely as possible, and every household in the community is entitled to a copy. As has been customary in years past, no calendars will be given to children as this tends to duplication in distribution, and as supply is limited, it would be exhausted before every household received one.

Ed. Moren returned home Tuesday after a visit with relatives at Minneapolis. He also made a trip on the fast train from Minneapolis to Chicago and spent a few days in the latter city visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmar Johnson. He found them in good health and spirits, and brot back greetings from them to their many friends in this community.

USERS ASTOUNDED
by ZENITH'S LONG DISTANCE FARM RADIO LATEST TRIUMPH

2 RADIOS in 1 2 Volts or 6 Volts

THIS MAGIC POWER PACK
BRINGS CITY PERFORMANCE TO ZENITH FARM RADIOS

LONG DISTANCE RECEPTION—GIVES YOU EUROPE, SOUTH AMERICA or ORIENT

It doesn't matter what kind of battery radio you want—we can give it to you in this new Zenith. Do you prefer a 6 volt radio—which operates on a single 6 volt automobile storage battery—and has no other batteries whatever? Then pay a few dollars more and get simplicity of operation.

Would you prefer to start at a low price with a fine new dependable 2 volt Zenith? You can do so.

Then by paying a few extra dollars later you can add the miracle-working Zenith Farm Radio Power Pack, and presto in one minute, you can change your 2 volt Zenith into a full fledged 6 volt Zenith Battery Radio—and dispense with all batteries except a 6 volt storage battery.

COME IN FOR DEMONSTRATION TODAY

Let us actually show you how Zenith Power Pack slips in and out of the new Zenith Farm Radio. OUT . . . and it's a 2 volt radio. IN . . . and it's a 6 volt. Either one the best at the price. We'll let you judge which type of Zenith you want to buy.

Bilden & Olsen
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Christmas HEADQUARTERS

Make your Christmas shopping easy by buying from the large and varied assortments of holiday goods at this store.

HOSIERY

Ladies' full fashioned pure silk hose, pair 75c | Silk and Wool, pair 65c
Cotton, and Cotton and Wool mixed, per pair 25c
Men's assorted plain and fancy hose at 18c to 49c

Ties Ties

A fine lot of stripes and checks, all good patterns at from 25c to 50c

Boxed Handkerchiefs

Dainty patterns, suitable for all members of the family as gifts. Each from 15c to 45c

Scarfs

Silk or wool, in variety of neat patterns and colors at 50c to 75c each

SKI SUITS

A ski suit would make a much appreciated gift for this time of the year. We have dandy ones at $5.98 to $8.98
Ski pants, all wool, a real good garment for winter wear, per pair only $3.49

CHRISTMAS CANDIES

Old-time mixed or peanut brittle. 3 pounds for only 27c | Pound chocolate covered cherries at 27c Others at 39c

NUTS For filling Christmas bags, include a liberal amount of nuts. Peanuts, per lb. 13 cents; Mixed Nuts, 23 cents; Almonds, 30 cents; Walnuts, 20 and 25 cents; Brazils, 23 cents, and Filberts, 23 cents per pound.

CHRISTMAS GREETING CARDS
An inexpensive way of remembering your friends. We have them suitable for old or young.

Come here for other Christmas necessities such as toys, tree trimmings, tissue paper, wrappings, cord and celotape, electric tree lighting sets, cigars, stationery, books, Pyrax ware, fruits and cranberries.

Don't forget our line of staple and fancy groceries. We have everything needed to make your Christmas dinner a success.

M. H. JACKSON
GERENAL MERCHANDISE
St. Hilaire, Minn.

These Cuddle Toys Solve Gift Problems

"Eenie, Meenie, Minie, Mo"—it's hard to decide which to make—but why make just one, why not all! Delightful cuddle toys, these, and just the soft, warm playthings for a baby's arms. There's nothing to the making of them, for each is composed of but two pieces, with the exception of the bear, whose jacket is extra, and the chick, whose flapping wings are separate. Your gayest cotton scraps can go into the making of these winning gifts. In pattern 5609 you will find a transfer pattern for the four animals; instructions for making them; material requirements.

Pattern No. 5609

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 West Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

"Quotations"

Fashions are inseparable from manners; manners from morals; morals from spiritual ideals.—*Emily Post.*

The right mental attitude has a lot to do with a long life.—*De Wolf Hopper.*

Mastery over self is not readily won; it is a life-work.—*Cardinal Hayes.*

Art creates what is not and science only discovers what already is.—*Albert Einstein.*

From a MEDICAL JOURNAL THIS: ABOUT COLDS!

"The researches (of these doctors) led them to believe that colds result from an acid condition of the body. To overcome this they prescribe various alkalies." That's why, today...

LUDEN'S MENTHOL COUGH DROPS 5¢ NOW CONTAIN AN ALKALINE FACTOR

Watch Your Kidneys!

Be Sure They Properly Cleanse the Blood

YOUR kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as nature intended—fail to remove impurities that poison the system when retained.

Then you may suffer nagging backache, dizziness, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, puffiness under the eyes; feel nervous, miserable—all upset.

Don't delay? Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are especially for poorly functioning kidneys. They are recommended by grateful users the country over. Get them from any druggist.

DOAN'S PILLS

WNU—Y 50—36

$ & ♡

DOLLARS & HEALTH

The successful person is a healthy person. Don't let yourself be handicapped by sick headaches, a sluggish condition, stomach "nerves" and other dangerous signs of over-acidity.

MILNESIA FOR HEALTH

Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acids, gives quick, pleasant elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Tasty, too. 20c, 35c & 60c everywhere.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

NATIONAL PRESS BLDG. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Wilson Policies Fail

Washington. — In proposing a peace pact for the western hemisphere, President Roosevelt in his speech at Buenos Aires has directed attention to two important positions that the United States has taken in its foreign relations. Whether Mr. Roosevelt so intended or whether it is by the very nature of the circumstance, he nevertheless has set up before the American people the necessity for re-examination of the age-old Monroe doctrine and has brought up for fresh scrutiny the policies of President Woodrow Wilson that were designed to establish eventually world peace by collectivist action.

I think that it must be admitted that the Wilson policies for international peace have not worked. Anyone who examines them squarely and frankly must recognize one outstanding inescapable fact: they have proved to be the illusions of an idealist.

They constitute a landmark, however, and in so doing it seems to me they should serve as a guide on what not to do. Candidly, the Wilson policies, beautiful in theory that they were, have been shown to be futile because they did not consider the perfidy nor the chicanery of European statesmen. They were predicated upon a belief that the world leaders were sincere in their desire for peace—and it is sad but true that such is not the case. In other words, the Wilson theories that were builded up into a supergovernment to be called the League of Nations overlooked the element of human fallibility.

It requires only a brief review of the history of the League of Nations to reveal the definite conclusion that there is an absolute lack of sincerity on the part of the European statesmen. Each one has been concerned only with gains and advantages accruing to his own nation. His actions have been permeated to the core with selfishness, sometimes aggravated with desires for personal distinction. The league fell down in dealing with Russia's Stalin and Germany's Hitler. It took a mighty flop in the movement to check Italy's Mussolini in Ethiopia. Having flattened out, none of the three above mentioned has any respect for the league authority. When you add to this the absolute dismissal of the league as a world influence as was done by Japan, you have less than nothing left.

• • •

Wilsonian Illusions

Mussolini said the other day that in order to straighten out the European tangle it would be necessary to wipe out all of the "Wilsonian illusions." He could have referred only to the Wilsonian slogan upon which we entered the World war, namely, the "war to make the world safe for democracy." Later, it will be remembered, the World war was "the war to end war." Neither of these slogans bore fruit. Each was an illusion, a dream of world peace held by a great man whose only weakness in assuming world leadership was that he trusted other statesmen as he trusted the American people, to arrive at a sound conclusion and stick to it.

I am not prepared to say that the Wilson policies led us in a wrong direction. The fact remains, however, that the war that was to make the world safe for democracy led directly into destruction of democracy and the establishment of fascism and communism in various parts of the world as an important factor in the government of peoples.

All of this, of course, was not visible nor predictable at the time the policies were initiated. It is all too plain now, however, and that is why President Roosevelt can very well be governed in his new move with the Pan-Americas. He can proceed upon a Pan-American basis with at least a hope of success because it is quite apparent that the Americas, North and South, can protect themselves if arrangements for prevention of war relate only to the western hemisphere. International affairs will have to be considered, obviously. But among those authorities with whom I have talked about this problem, there seems to be little doubt that if the idea of collectivist action, first enunciated in the Wilson policies—is to avail anything, it must be applied not to the world but to a section of the world.

• • •

No Boss Wanted

I noted in the official agenda, the program outline of the Buenos Aires conference, that no reference at all was made to the Monroe doctrine. Apparently, that course had to be followed. The Monroe doctrine is a ticklish matter among our neighbors to the south. Frankly, they do not like it.

Considering all of the factors involved in the Monroe doctrine, there seems no conclusion ahead but eventual abandonment of that pronouncement. When I say that, I do not mean that the principles of the Monroe doctrine need be thrown into the ocean. Yet, the name has been the focal point around which much antagonism has been built up and the romantic Latin blood of South America can hardly be expected ever again to subscribe to the Monroe doctrine by that name.

What, then, is the course?

The Monroe doctrine, whether it was ever so intended, has placed the United States in a position where it is made to appear as a boss. No nation of people enjoys being bossed. So, if the Buenos Aires conference is to result in a definite understanding by which the peoples of the western hemisphere are welded together in an effective group, some understanding must be evolved which will replace the ill will engendered by the Monroe doctrine. Possibly, that understanding lies in the direction being followed by President Roosevelt. Apparently, he is willing to subordinate the Monroe doctrine and concede to those other peoples on behalf of the United States the end of our overlordship.

Undoubtedly, it will be a slow process. Present generations throughout the South American nations will be suspicious for a time and will move with caution but there are many who believe in eventual agreement among the western nations on a general policy that will keep us all out of European and Far Eastern entanglements to a greater extent than ever before.

The thing that may break down the apparent Roosevelt plan is the circumstance of drawn swords and cocked rifles in Europe at the moment. It is entirely possible that before concrete adhesion among the North and South American peoples can be accomplished, explosions in Europe may take place. If they do, propaganda agents of the conflicting powers will be abroad instanter. Attempts will be made to alienate various nations in the western hemisphere, to align them with one side or the other in the European controversy. It may well be that this condition will ruin the Roosevelt program before it gets under way but a start has been made and succeeding generations will profit if the peoples of North and South America can come to regard themselves as an individual group that is willing to make sacrifices necessary to cut off European connections when the European statesmen insist on fighting.

There is yet one more thought concerning the South American sessions. There are students of international affairs who already are saying that history has repeated itself and that the United States has lost, as usual, in its diplomatic dealings. They are saying that the revision of the Monroe doctrine and the rebirth of that policy under a new name represents a gift by the United States. It may well be that such has occurred. But among saner minds, I believe the conviction is that the Monroe doctrine already has undergone so many alterations and revisions that a major operation on its structure will clarify the picture. The Monroe doctrine was designed originally, of course, to prevent European nations from gaining a foothold in either of the Americas. That danger is definitely past. Why, then, is it necessary to perpetuate an antiquated policy that has no purpose any longer? Thus, it seems to me that if a revision, even a casting out of the Monroe doctrine can eliminate suspicion of our government's purposes among those peoples inhabiting the same hemisphere, it is not too much to pay.

• • •

Birthday Observed

There was a great banquet held at one of the hotels in Washington a few days ago. It is not unusual for great banquets to be held in the capital city but most of them are just banquets. The one to which I refer, however, had a significance that is quite unusual. It commemorated the establishment of the United States patent office and celebrated its one hundredth birthday.

Something like eleven hundred inventors, research scientists, representatives of industry and patent office officials entered the great dining room by candlelight. Then, the toastmaster waved a wand over one of the greatest inventions of modern times and the room was bathed in an electric brilliance the like of which has never been seen. The action typified, told the story of, scientific development in the United States and elsewhere.

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MINNESOTA NEWS

Duluth—The M. E. Farr left Two Harbors with the last load of iron ore of the season from that port.

Hibbing—A proposed $100,000 legislative appropriation to the State Drivers License Bureau was indorsed by the St. Louis County Safety Council.

Chatfield—Claude Barrons, 40-year-old laborer, hanged himself in the wood-shed at his home in Cummingsville near here. Relatives could give no reason for the act.

Bemidji—C. L. Klockman of New Ulm, a deer hunter was fined $100 following his plea of guilty on a charge of killing an elk near Malcolm. Elk were protected by law.

Minneapolis—Bernie Bierman, head football coach at the University, said at the close of this year's schedule that Minnesota was assured of another first class team in 1937.

St. Paul—The annual Farm and Home week will be held at the University Farm school Dec. 28 to Jan. 1, with fully 3,000 persons expected to attend. More than 200 lecturers and demonstrations are scheduled.

St. Paul—Proposed safety legislation, to be submitted to the 1937 state legislature was drafted at a meeting of the uniform highway traffic act group of the Minnesota public safety committee at the state capitol.

Duluth—The federal government will pay approximately $226,000 to farmers in northeastern Minnesota this year for participation in the department of agriculture's soil conservation program last summer.

Essex—The 15,000 bushel grain elevator here of the Eagle Roller Mill Co., of New Ulm, was destroyed by fire. Loss was estimated at approximately $15,000 including the building and 6,000 bushels of stored grain.

Rochester—Samuel C. Confer, 57, Minneapolis realtor since about 1900, died in Colonial hospital here. Mr. Confer underwent an operation November 11, and a second operation was performed a few days later in an effort to save his life.

Granite Falls—Should heavy snows come this winter the highway department of Yellow Medicine county will be better prepared than ever before to battle with the drifts. The county commissioners have purchased three new push plows which will be delivered within a few days.

St. Cloud—Weather recording instruments attached to six stratosphere balloons released at St. Cloud were carried to a height of 16 miles, soaring through temperatures of 72 below zero, before being found near Albert Lea, less than 15 miles west of were the balloons went aloft.

Wabasha—Stockholders of the Wabasha-Nelson Bridge Company of Wabasha voted authority to the board of directors to enter into a contract of agency with John R. Foley of this city to sell the toll bridge to the state or government. The agency is to run two years, or until the sale is made.

Minneapolis—Big Ed Widseth of the Golden Gophers was named on the United Press' all Big Ten football team. And so is Andy Uram, who is conceded the title of the best ball carrier in the league. Bud Wilkinson, Charley Schultz and Earl Svendsen made the second team.

Askov—This community, largest rutagaba shipping center in the United States, is seen facing the loss of its chief industry if freight and Canadian tariff rates are not substantially changed. Dealers here point out that Canadian rutabagas can be laid down in Chicago at 18 cents per hundredweight, while Askov rutabagas are shipped at a cost of 92 cents per hundredweight.

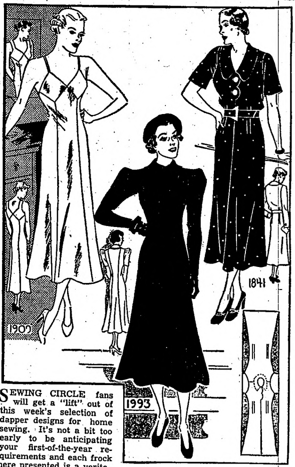
St. Paul—Because a large number of hunters mistook fawns for does during the deer season, Minnesota may revive the one buck law. The ban on fawns was recommended by the state conservation department at the request of many sportsmen's groups, but reports received during the season, indicate the experiment was not generally approved. Many hunters shot fawns by mistake.

Elk River—Charles M. Babcock, former Minnesota highway commissioner and father of the state's vast road system, died of a heart attack at his home here. He was 65. Mr. Babcock had just returned from a trip to Wyoming in behalf of the National Safety council, with which he was connected as an adviser on safety and good roads. He suffered one attack while on the trip but appeared to have rallied from it.

Minneota—Minneota, badly in need of a new water suply, called upon Mr. Martin, well driller, and after suggesting two or three places where wells might be drilled finally allowed him to look around and pick his own spot. This he did, claiming that he could strike water at about 40 feet. The well, now completed was drilled to 42 feet, and apparently has struck a fine vein. A pump will be placed over the well and a reservoir constructed nearby.

Hastings—An example of local pride shown by WPA workers in their project is to be found here, where a crew has volunteered to complete, on its own time and without pay, a series of concrete tennis courts. The original application covering the project was insufficient to complete the work and a supplemental application became necessary. Rather than risk leaving an uncompleted project, the workers continued on the project, completing it when they were not regularly employed on other units of the new athletic field at Hastings.

Several Standby Designs



SEWING CIRCLE fans will get a "lift" out of this week's selection of dapper designs for home sewing. It's not a bit too early to be anticipating your first-of-the-year requirements and each frock here presented is a veritable winner in its individual class.

The cleverly cut slip, Pattern 1909, consists of just six simple pieces to the pattern, it too offers strap and offers a choice of straps or a built up shoulder. With a combination of bust ease and a fitted waist, this number will prove a popular favorite in silk crepe, crepe de chine, pongee, or taffeta. An excellent gift for an intimate friend, by the way, the pattern is available in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, and 46. Size 16 requires 2¾ yards of 39 inch material.

The slick princess frock, Pattern 1993, has everything it takes for success and—you'll hardly believe it, but it's so—requires just seven pieces for the pattern. Princess frocks are always tops for home sewing, and whether for campus, business, or general gad-about wear this clever number, with a choice of long or short sleeves, simply compels admiration and demands immediate attention. The sleeves are gay and youthful, the pockets trig and tricky. Your selection of fabrics is almost as long as the counter! — wool crepe, flannel, broadcloth, velveteen, silk crepe, satin, taffeta, linen, rough weaves, or cotton. Send today for Pattern 1993 designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, and 42. Size 16 requires 3¼ yds. of 54 inch or 5⅛ yds. of 39 inch fabric.

The charming morning frock for matrons, Pattern 1841, speaks for itself. A one-piece model, five pieces to the pattern, it too offers a choice of long or short sleeves and slides through your machine in a jiffy. A perfect number for comfort combined with a pleasing appearance, this delightful pattern is available in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, and 46. Size 36, with short sleeves, requires 3¾ yards of 39 inch material — percale, rayon, poplin, gingham, tub silk, or seersucker.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall and Winter Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents in coins for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Price of patterns, 15 cents (in coins) each.

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Temptation

TO RESIST temptation once is not a sufficient proof of honesty. If a servant, indeed, were to resist the continued temptation of silver lying in a window when he is sure his master does not know how much there is of it, he would give strong proof of honesty. But this is a proof to which There is a degree of temptation there is a degree of temptation which will overcome any virtue. Now, in so far as you approach temptation to a man, you do him an injury; and, if he is overcome, you share his guilt.—Dr. Johnson.

AT LAST
A COUGH RELIEF—THAT ALSO SPEEDS RECOVERY

Remember the name! It's FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR! Double-acting. One set of ingredients quickly soothes, relieves tickling, hacking, coughing . . . coats irritated throat linings to keep you from coughing. Another set reaches the bronchial tubes, loosens phlegm, helps break up a cough due to a cold *and speeds recovery.* For quick relief and *speeded-up recovery,* ask your druggist for double-acting FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. Ideal for children, too. Get a bottle today.

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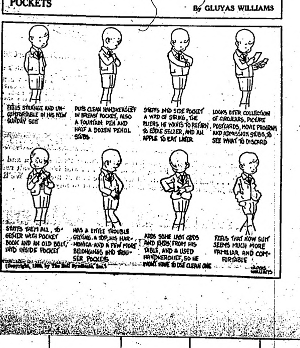
POCKETS By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


FEELS STRANGE AND UNCOMFORTABLE IN HIS NEW SUNDAY SUIT
PUTS CLEAN HANDKERCHIEF IN BREAST POCKET, ALSO A FOUNTAIN PEN AND HALF A DOZEN PENCIL STUBS
STUFFS INTO SIDE POCKET A WAD OF STRING, THE PLIERS HE WANTS TO RETURN TO EDDIE SELZER, AND AN APPLE TO EAT LATER
LOOKS OVER COLLECTION OF CIRCULARS, PICTURE POSTCARDS, MOVIE PROGRAM AND ADMISSION STUBS, TO SEE WHAT TO DISCARD
STUFFS THEM ALL, TOGETHER WITH POCKET BOOK AND AN OLD BOLT, INTO INSIDE POCKET
HAS A LITTLE TROUBLE GETTING A TOP, HIS HARMONICA AND A FEW MORE BELONGINGS INTO TROUSER POCKETS
ADDS SOME LAST ODDS AND ENDS FROM HIS TABLE, AND A USED HANDKERCHIEF, SO HE WON'T HAVE TO USE CLEAN ONE
FEELS THAT NOW SUIT SEEMS MUCH MORE FAMILIAR AND COMFORTABLE
GLUYAS WILLIAMS

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Current Events IN REVIEW

by Edward W. Pickard

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Buenos Aires Receives Mr. Roosevelt Warmly

President Roosevelt

AS THE cruiser Indianapolis and its convoy, the Chester, entered the harbor of Buenos Aires, a salute to President Roosevelt boomed from the guns of eleven warships, ten squadrons of airplanes wheeled overhead, and thousands of cheering citizens crowded the water front. Argentinians generally approve of Mr. Roosevelt's policies and he was welcomed to their capital as "a great benevolent dictator." They had planned to give him an elaborate reception, but it was toned down somewhat at his request. President Justo, who already had greeted the distinguished guest by wireless, met him at the dock and accompanied him to the American embassy. Then Mr. Roosevelt, Secretary of State Hull and members of the American delegation to the peace conference made a formal call at the government house.

Next day, after a ride about the city, President Roosevelt attended the extraordinary session in the legislative palace to open the Pan-American peace conference which he initiated. A formal dinner for him at the government house and a reception for all conference delegates followed. The event of the third day was a luncheon at the American embassy in honor of President and Mrs. Justo. Then Mr. Roosevelt embarked and started on the return trip, with a brief stop scheduled for Montevideo, capital of Uruguay.

On his way south President Roosevelt stopped a few hours in Rio de Janeiro, where half a million citizens turned out in the rain to give him an enthusiastic welcome. President Vargas showed him the magnificent Brazilian capital, and he addressed an extraordinary session of the parliament with an eloquent plea to all peoples of the western continent to keep out of war and settle their problems with good will and understanding.

"Mystery Man" Zaharoff Dies in Monte Carlo

THE cause of world peace should be the gainer by the death of Sir Basil Zaharoff in Monte Carlo. Known as the "mystery man of Europe," he was for many years the master salesman of armaments and amassed an immense fortune in that and other business enterprises. Born in Odessa, Russia, of Greek parents, Zaharoff had all of Europe for his field of operations. He was knighted in England, became a citizen of France and married a Spanish duchess. He gave valuable aid to the Allies during the World war, founding chairs of aviation at Paris and Petrograd and presenting 25,000 pounds sterling to the British government for a similar purpose.

Litvinov Attacks Nazi Foes of Soviet Russia

M. Litvinov

WHAT Russia thinks of the Nazi leaders of Germany and their anti-communism pact with Japan was set forth in plain words by Foreign Minister Maxim Litvinov in an address before the all-union congress of soviets in Moscow. Italy, which has just concluded a similar agreement with Tokio, was included in his denunciations. Litvinov asserted that Germany and Japan were joined in a secret military alliance for the purpose of launching a war which would spread to all continents, and added that soviet Russia still stood irrevocably for peace. Said he:

"Fascist countries make one challenge after another to peace-loving democratic states and we hope before long those states will stand up to them.

"The soviet union has no reason to change its position, which was and always will be—peace. It wants peace for itself and for all other countries.

"It wants no words—there has been too much talk—but action from others.

"The soviet union begs no one to be its partner. It does not ask for unions, alliances or combinations. The day will come when the Red army and navy will be forced to defend the Fatherland. Then they will show unprecedented courage and heroism and fighting ability.

"I am sure the soviet union will stand as a fortress against the filthy waves of a Fascist sea."

How well prepared Russia is for war if it comes was indicated by a report that her naval forces have increased 1,700 per cent since 1933, and that she soon will have 7,000 airplanes and 100,000 pilots. "If the German Fascists threaten our country, woe unto them," declared Corps Commander Krhipin, assistant commander of the Red army air forces.

V. M. Molotov, president of the council of commissars, professed love for the German people but intense hate for their leaders, who, he said, "have well earned their appellation of 'modern cannibals.'"

Japan announced her intention to build as quickly as possible an army equal to that of Russia; and Minister of Marine Nagano said the Japanese navy also would be enlarged. Premier Leon Blum, saying that the international situation "never has been as serious or as dangerous in the last three months as it is now," declared pointedly that France, second only to soviet Russia, possessed the "most powerful military force in continental Europe."

Green Is Re-Elected by Federation of Labor

William Green

WILLIAM GREEN was reelected president of the American Federation of Labor before the closing of the convention in Tampa. Secretary Frank Morrison and the 14 vice presidents also were chosen for another term. In his speech of acceptance Mr. Green made a renewed plea to John L. Lewis and his C. I. O. associates to "come back to our home and fight the common foe." This the insurgents show no sign of doing. The 1937 convention was awarded to Denver.

The convention refused to concur in four resolutions attacking the Supreme court. It instructed the executive council to have a bill for the six hour day and five day week introduced in congress and declared the 30 hour week to be the "paramount objective" of the A. F. of L.

League Council to Deal With Spanish War

SPAIN'S government appealed to the council of the League of Nations to deal with the menace to "peace and good will among nations" allegedly created by Italo-German recognition of the fascist rebel junta. Secretary J. A. C. Avenol thereupon convoked the council, though at this writing the date for the meeting is unsettled. It was believed Italy would refuse to attend the session; Germany is no longer a member of the league. French statesmen didn't approve the Spanish action, feeling that it complicated an already serious situation and could do no good.

Excitement over the torpedo attack on a loyal Spanish cruiser by a submarine which the Madrid government more than hinted was a German vessel was allayed by the report that the undersea boat was a Spanish submarine that had gone over to the rebel side.

Madrid was being continually hammered by rebel shells and bombs, and there was intense fighting daily in University City, the northwest section of the capital, where the insurgents had penetrated. The American embassy was closed on orders from Washington and Eric C. Wendelin, charge d'affaires, gave protection to those Americans who wished to go to Valencia to board a United States warship. The German and Italian embassies, abandoned by their staffs, were seized and sealed by the defense junta and a number of Fascist refugees were arrested in the former. Berlin scoffed at this action but Rome called it banditry.

Alleged Japanese Plan for Inner Mongolia

TROOPS of Suiyuan province in China recently captured the stronghold of Prince Teh Wang, rebel leader in Mongolia, and some secret documents seized there reveal a Japanese plot to set up an Inner Mongolian puppet state to be known as the Great Yuan empire. This would extend westward from Jehol to Sinkiang. The documents disclosed that Japan has already spent 50,000,000 Chinese dollars on this project and is prepared to spend about 400,000,000 more.

Military Revolt in Quito Is Speedily Suppressed

ONE regiment of the Ecuadorian army attempted to start a revolution in Quito, the capital, but the uprising was quickly suppressed in a battle in which 50 persons were killed and 100 wounded. Many persons were arrested, including Pedro Velasco Ibarra, brother of former President Velasco Ibarra, and several unidentified foreigners. The daily newspaper El Dia was closed and its director, Ricardo Jaramillo, was imprisoned.

When Christmas Grew

By Frances Grinstead

HE WAS a small boy named Tim who had never been more than ten miles from his home in the Ozark hills. His teacher said he couldn't even bound Arkansas, his own state, but what his teacher didn't know was how well he knew the mountain "crick" and the hill slopes circled with green-gold pine trees that bounded his father's tiny farm. He also knew what it took to keep a family of six children and that for as long as he could remember his father's farm had scarcely been able to produce enough to stretch over every need.

It was just before Christmas time that he heard his father tell his mother that if there was to be anything "extra" to give the day its meaning for the children, he'd have to get the ax and hack out a few ties. Her face went white, for she knew what that meant. So often had they been forced to remain on the hacking of a few ties to be sold to the railroad for dire necessities that practically all their timber available for that purpose was gone. And trees don't grow over night. She could tell by the look on her husband's face that he was taking a desperate and back-breaking chance of finding a few logs tough enough for the commission man to buy.

As she looked out of the window and saw the passing cars of winter "touristers" on the new scenic road the government had built through the hills, she wondered by what magic folks could come to own automobiles and take time off like that to go traveling. But she hadn't many moments to spare on such thoughts, for her husband had returned to say that the ax was gone. Could one of the children have taken it?

The father had borrowed an ax from a willing neighbor but on the day before Christmas he was silent as he unhitched his team in the wagon lot. Christmas tomorrow and he had been forced to bring back the load from town. The commission man had been truly sorry, for he did need ties; yet none of these were large enough.

He crept up to a window, lost in the sense of failure that made him ashamed to walk to his own door. There an odd sight straightened him. Inside were Tim and his mother joyously trimming a Christmas tree. Tim raced to the door to keep the younger children from bursting gleefully into the room and learning its great secret.

When the father entered the house, no one asked him about the ties. "Dad, dad!" Tim shouted. "Do you know those red berry trees that grow way up the crick? Awful hard to get to, but when I found 'em I thought they were so purty I took some to school. The teacher said, 'that's holly' and then I read about holly and learned that folks will pay for it to have it for Christmas. So I gathered a lot of it and made me a holly stand up on the new road just hopin' they would. And dad, they did buy it! Stopped their cars and said, 'Why it's holly; who would have thought we'd find it here!' They wanted so much I had to work awful hard getting it, but gee, it was fun! I wanted to surprise mom and you, and now I'll tell you both that I made $27.82. There's $20 right now in that bureau drawer left after buying our Christmas. Gee dad, I love this old farm! It's got lots of surprises on it yet. This one ain't the last one."

Christmas HOLLY for Sale

The father brushed a tear from his eye and kissed his wife. Then he shook hands with Tim. "You're the kind of son a man can be right proud to own," he choked.

"But dad, will you forgive me?" the boy suddenly implored.

"Why Tim, forgive you what?" the father asked in surprise.

The boy led the way to the kitchen. "You see dad, I just had to have it?"

The father pretended to frown as Tim pointed and then he winked. "Well, being as it's just about Christmas for us, as well as the rest of the world, I guess I'll have to overlook it." For there in a far corner of the room stood the ax. It was Tim who had borrowed it.

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Keeping Christmas Faith—

Spirit of Happiness Much Needed in the Days Prior to the Festival

WHATEVER you do in the way of preparations for Christmas, be sure to preserve the happy Christmas spirit in the home. Nothing is more at war with the atmosphere of Merry Christmas than cross words, wrangles, disputes, and anything that mars good nature in yourselves or those in the home. The pressure of work, the haste that makes waste, the beauty of home life, the conflict of problems, each of which seems imperative to solve on the instant, are not conducive to an atmosphere of concord. It takes a person of remarkable poise not to be influenced by the speeding up of work and activities prior to the festival.

Personal Influence

Because this is true, every one of us should be on guard over ourselves. We have an influence. No one can escape this. It may do us good to realize that we are not totally insignificant. Many persons feel this is their fate when they are very modest or shy, and crave to be among the group of those who attract attention. By the negative method of induction we can discover our influence is not negligible. It exists, perhaps to our surprise, and certainly to our dismay, when we see the effects of our disagreeable conduct.

Beneficent Effects

It is a comfort to realize that in reverse order, the better side of our nature is equally impressive. Our good nature, our cheery attitude, our soothing words, and our hearty happiness leave their beneficent effect upon those who know us—our family, our friends, and even those who are but acquaintances.

It is this fine attitude that is brought out in the real Christmas spirit. It is one that is needed in the rush before Christmas as much as on the day itself. Our patience and such sweetness of temperament as we are by nature endowed, or by cultivation possessed of, is called into action to help keep atmosphere serene when there is a trend toward querulousness in children, or adults. Little folk are quick to sense strain and tenseness, and they react to it by nervousness and contrariness, and an atmosphere of love and beauty is harshly disturbed.

Keeping Faith

On the adults falls the responsibility of keeping faith with Christmas by showing the Christmas spirit in these days of expectations of holiday happiness, and preparation for the great festival.

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Husband Your Energy

If you are tempted to be angry, pause a moment and still the rising activities. Deal in the same way with the tendency to be annoyed, resentful, or depressed. Remember that if you spare yourself these useless expenditures of force, you husband and increase your energy.—Dresser.

Answers to the Mistake-O-Graph

1. Elevator has no doors.
2. There are two elevators in one shaft.
3. Teddy bear has elephant's trunk.
4. Santa has dotted beard.
5. He has one glove on and one off.
6. He is wearing striped pants.
7. He also has no shoes on.
8. A grown man is presenting his list to Santa Claus.
9. Rocking horse has no rockers.
10. Toy duck is labeled "Baby Elephant."
11. Hosiery is being sold in Toy Dept.
12. "Dept." is misspelled.
13. Man is descending an "up" escalator.
14. Man next to Santa wears ice skates.
15. Exhaust of wagon is smoking.

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Ideal Companionship

TRUE love must be built upon absolutely true friendship; there can be no other foundation for it. . . The man and the woman must have the all-powerful sense of ideal companionship between them. They must be able to say with truth to themselves that the world will always be richer to them together than apart. There may be many other elements in love but there can be no love at all without this element. — Harold Frederic.

Doubt indulged soon becomes doubt realized.

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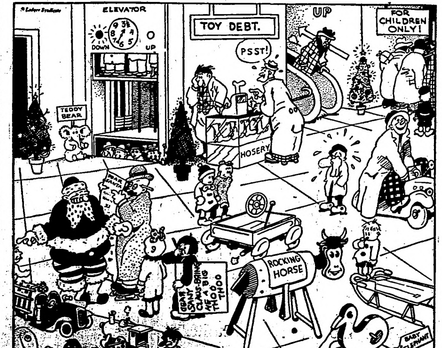
QUAKER ORIGINATED THE SHOT-FROM-GUNS PROCESS THAT MAKES QUAKER PUFFED WHEAT SO TASTY AND FLAVORY. ASK FOR THE TRIPLE-SEALED PACKAGE THAT GUARDS ITS FRESHNESS.

Mistake-O-Graph



What with all the excitement of the Christmas season our artist has found it rather hard to keep away from the toy department. Of course, he goes there purely in the interest of the kiddies, and not for his own amusement, he claims. The excitement seems to have gone to his head, however, as we notice several bad mistakes. For example, the word "hosiery" is misspelled. Can you find 15 other mistakes? The answers are given above.

The Spectator

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

A pump was bought and installed at the village well where natural flow of water was gradually diminishing.

Mrs. R. L. Hauge returned home after having spent several weeks with relatives at Bemidji.

Miss Christina Wilson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hans Wilson, and Mr. Duncan McAllister, both of St. Hilaire, were married Wednesday, Dec. 6th, at the home of the groom's parents at Badger. They returned here and commenced housekeeping in the Wilson house on Third street.

Mr. and Mrs. McAllister are now residents of Grand Forks. Friends here join in congratulating them on their silver anniversary.

Lazar and Lazar shipped two carloads of potatoes from here that week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Nelson returned after spending a couple weeks with relatives at Langdon, N. D.

Federal Land Bank Loans Being Repaid Promptly

Principal payments and special payments in full on federal land bank loans made during the first 9 months of this year were more than $40,000 greater than the amount of principal installments that normally would have come due for payment in that period.

This surprising situation was revealed this week by President Roy A. Nelson of the Federal Land Bank of St. Paul, who analyzed the repayments as indicating an encouraging disposition of farmers to wipe out their farm mortgage debts as rapidly as possible. He said:

"It is significant that such a volume of repayments in excess of requirements is being made. This means that agriculture in many sections of our district, though not in all, has passed out of the depression period and is now in position to meet financial problems in a normal way."

DOE WITH ANTLERS SHOT BY JUSTICE

Blackduck—A doe with antlers was a strange specimen shot during the hunting season by J. J. Trautmann, Blackduck's justice of the peace. The antlers were like those of a spike buck with spikes about a foot long. They were still in the "velvet", a term used to describe the horns when they are still soft and covered with a mossy growth, and in the early summer.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Norw. Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Dec. 13th: Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services 2 p. m. Norse.

Ebenezer, Mayfield: Communion services at 11 a. m. Norse.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River—Friday, Dec. 11, at 8 p. m. Luther League at the church. Program by Norden Luther League.

Saturday, Dec. 12, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class at No. 99.

Sunday, Dec. 13 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

Wednesday, Dec. 16, 8 p. m. Bible class, choir practice.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Friday, Dec. 11, 2:30 p. m. Ladies aid at the parsonage.

Sunday, Dec. 13, 2:00 p. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. service.

Clara, Hazel: Sunday, Dec. 13, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 3:00 p. m. Service.

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Ladies' Aid annual meeting and Aid Friday at 2:00 P. M.

Sunday school at 10:00 and services at 11:00 A. M. next Sunday.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud and family, Alvin Dahlstrom and Merriam Anderson were Sunday afternoon visitors at the J. A. Anderson home.

Misses Vivian Lindquist and Effie Fredrickson were Wednesday evening visitors at the home of Rev. and Mrs. Dahle.

Mr. and Mrs. Anton Larson, Jacquline and Theodore, Freddie Larson and Hans Newmann and Donna Anderson were dinner guests at the home of E. L. Larson.

Miss Amy Jacquel returned to her home on Saturday after being employed at the Melcher Erickson home for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist were Wednesday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludvig Larson and Merriam were Monday callers at Thief River Falls.

The Black River Luther League gave the program at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson of Hazel on Thursday evening.

Mrs. Mack Brown left on Saturday for her home at Fresno, California after spending a month here at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Brink and other relatives and friends.

Miss Vivian Lindquist spent the week-end with Myrtle Person.

Mrs. Mack Brown and Mrs. George Peterson visited Friday with friends and relatives in Black River.

GOLF BALLS USED TO POISON SKUNKS

Detroit Lakes— Chloroforming skunks, and 66 of them, heads the list of the season's prize hunting stories. The feat was performed by Walter Elsenpeter who collected a number of golf balls, soaked them in chloroform and rolled them down holes perforated in the ground six miles south of here. By plugging the openings, which he knew were skunk tunnels, 66 skunks were exhumed, and the polecats had no opportunity to behave in the distasteful manner for which they are so famous.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Holiday Partners

By

Helen Gaisford Waterman

Deck the hall with boughs of holly,
"Fa la la, la la la la,
"'Tis the season to be jolly,
"Fa, la la——

"SAY, Jen, where's the star for the top?"

Dick Dartmouth smiled down at the girl who stood at the foot of the ladder. "How does it look?" he asked.

"Fine, Dick. It's almost like being home," she exclaimed, and then her face sobered.

"Here!" said Dick, and descended. "Don't you dare let me down. It's a darn shame that the whole school piled off for the holidays and left you behind with me, but still, if you hadn't stayed, what would I have done?"

"And if you hadn't stayed, what would I? I couldn't nearly afford the trip home."

"But at least, Jen, you have a home," he said wistfully.

"I know. I'd been thinking of that." She straightened. "Come on, let's get through. What shall we do with the mistletoe?"

"I'll take it." He began twining it around a lamp fixture. "Do you know, Jen," he said musingly, "I'm surprised some of the other girls didn't invite you to visit them."

She was silent for a moment. "They did, Dick. But I preferred to stay here with you."

"Honestly, darling?" He laughed happily. "And I turned down three chances just to stay with you."

And quite naturally he discovered what to do with the mistletoe.

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* * *

Each in His Own Way...

—by—

Frances Grinstead

EVERY family has its own way of celebrating Christmas. Do you have the tree on Christmas eve or Christmas morning? It seems all wrong to me to take off its gifts at any other time than the dark early morning of Christmas itself. Yet I have a friend who considers that Santa Claus can only arrive in the candle-lit twilight, so that visions of sugar plums already seen, as well as those to be found in the stockings at dawn, may dance through the heads of the young ones.

Among my Christmas memories are years when our household could not afford trimming a tree, and there was no mantelpiece for hanging stockings. Some people might think that a combination to knock merriment into a cocked hat! They should have seen our excitement at hanging a stocking from the back of each chair, and the delighted squeals when we discovered in the morning that Santa had filled the chairs as well as the dangling hosiery with appropriate gifts. If they were cheap and the tinsel and holly conspicuously lacking, only the grown-ups knew it.

There was always a box of dominoes in somebody's stocking, since my father liked to play. We usually spent Christmas morning in a family game, and I have just this moment suspected it wasn't the children who started it! I've another friend whose father insists on making popcorn balls Christmas morning, and her mother must always fry sausage. So, Merry Christmas, each in your own way!

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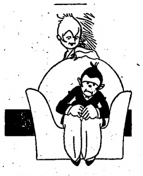
* * *

FAIR WARNING



Wifey—Christmas demands have been very heavy, hubby. I'll have to buy you something cheap.

Hubby—In that case, wifey, I prefer socks to cigars.

* * *

Christmas and December

Christmas is not nearly as old as the month in which it falls. December was the last month in that old ten-month calendar o' ancient Rome. The name comes from the Latin word, "decem," meaning "ten." In the beginning the month was known as Decembris, but during the many centuries that followed the name changed so that it now comes to us in its present form. The old Saxons, recognizing December as the beginning of winter, called it Winter-Monath (winter month). They also called it Heligh-Monath (holy month) because of the fact that Christmas fell on one of its days.—Pathfinder Magazine.

BRAY

Mrs. Carl Mosbeck and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom entertained one of a series of meetings at sewing circle at their home on Wednesday afternoon. Those present were as follows: Mrs. George Swanson and Margurite, Mrs. John O. Swanson, Mrs. John Scholin, Mrs. Emil Larson, Lillian Larson, Mrs. Christ Person, Gladys Person, Mrs. Anna Lindbloom, Mrs. Harry Hawkinson. Lunch was served by the hostesses and Mrs. George Swanson was elected chairman, Mrs. Christ Person, treasurer.

John O. Swanson visited with S. J. Naplin on Saturday forenoon.

Lowell Hawkinson, Clarence Swanson, Lorentz Hegstad, Carl Lindbloom, Leroy Scholin did band practicing at the Johnson Bros. home on Tuesday evening.

Victor Peterson of Grand Forks was a dinner guest at the Gust Johnson home on Thursday. Mr. Peterson left for California on Sunday where he is to join his wife and make their home there.

Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hegstrom and Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck helped Gust Johnson celebrate his birthday on Friday evening.

Harold and Johnnie Lindbloom spent Sunday afternoon at the Johnson Bros. home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and sons Ralph and Russell spent Wednesday afternoon at the David Rux home.

Miss Lillian Larson left for Minneapolis on Sunday to visit relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray E. Larson visited Wednesday afternoon at the A. P. Hegstrom home.

Miss Irene Schneider spent Tuesday evening at the home of John O. Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson and Lillian helped Mrs. John O. Swanson celebrate her birthday on Friday.

Mrs. John O. Swanson, Lillian Larson and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson returned on Monday after visiting friends and relatives at Deer River and Cohasset.

SCHOOL PROCEEDINGS

Board of Education of School Dist. 102, held its regular meeting at the school house Tuesday evening, Nov. 17, 1936 at 8 o'clock P. M.

Mrs. Eleanor Hanson presided.

All members present except Mrs. N. E. Beebe.

Minutes of last regular meeting approved as read.

On motion made and carried, the board reinsured the school building and contents for $45,000.00 with the First National Insurance of America.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

Red River Power Co., light and power	$ 10.18
M. Highland, fueling bin	9.00
John Hanson, repairs	1.50
Frank Freund, glass	3.50
Robertson Lbr. Co., lbr.	6.61
F. A. Owens Pub. Co., library	6.00
Educational Test Bureau, supplies	2.26
Edwin Allen Co., texts	9.55

On motion the meeting adjourned.

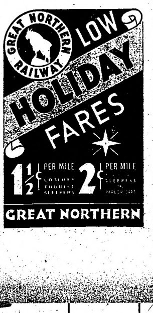
School Board meeting at 7:30 o'clock on December 14th.

Victor G. Brink,
Clerk.

Mrs. Eleanor Hansen,
President.

Ore for Toledo Swords

The mines in the vicinity of Toledo, Spain, produced ore which contained just the right amount of manganese, chromium and other substances to produce the famous Toledo swords.



HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Olaf Samuelson and family of Thief River Falls were Sunday dinner guests at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Elvin Peterson.

Miss Anna Peterson who recently returned from an extended visit to Chicago spent a few days last week with her brother Richard Peterson and family.

Kenneth Finstad returned home Saturday from Grand Forks where he has been employed.

Mrs. Hans Prestby, Eileen and Harlon Prestby visited at Carl Alberg's on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Julien and son Roger and Raymond Julien of Thief River Falls spent Sunday afternoon at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike and son William and James Brocksmith were Sunday afternoon visitors at Clarence Roese's.

Mrs. Ole Thune and daughter Beverly spent Tuesday afternoon at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Peterson and daughters of Middle River and Mrs. Agnes Holquist also of Middle River were Sunday dinner guests at the Elmer Erickson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ellingson and daughter, Betty Ann, visited at the C. Pike home on Saturday afternoon.

Monday evening supper guests at Carl Alberg's were: Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children, Manual Hanson, Myrtle and Evelyn Nelson, Harold and Irvin Arne.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Froiland and daughter, Carol and Harry Peterson of Thief River Falls were Sunday guests at the John E. Peterson home.

Monday visitors at Frank Petersons were: Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Halvorson, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and children and Arthur Gunstad.

Ed. and Tolluf Thompson of Baudette and Anton Thompson of Bend, Oregon, spent Wednesday and Thursday visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard of Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday evening.

A large crowd attended the Luther League at the Adrian Anderson home Thursday evening.

The St. Pauli Ladies' Aid will meet at the Ole Odegaard home Thursday afternoon, December 10th.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children visited at the C. A. Roese home Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. Carl Finstad visited with Mrs. Ole Odegaard Sunday.

Paul Borgie, Jr., returned Sunday to his home at Fargo, N. Dak., after spending the past week visiting with friends and relatives.

Reuben Odegaard spent the week-end visiting at the Morris and Oscar Odegaard homes at Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire visited with friends here Tuesday and Wednesday.

Mrs. Ole Odegaard visited with Mrs. Carl Finstad Friday afternoon.

Mrs. Harvey Patnaude of Crookston was an over-night guest at the Oscar Seeland home.

Erling and Arthur Anderson visited at the Nels Nelson home Sunday afternoon.

BIDS WANTED

The board of directors of the St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Ass'n. will receive bids up to the time of meeting, Monday, Dec. 21, 1936, for the season's supply of ice at the creamery. Ice is to be cut 18x18 inches and not less than 22 inches deep, and be packed and covered in ice house. Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

F. S. Erdmann, Sec'y.
D10-17c

WANTED—Radio service and repair work wanted. Batteries, parts and tubes for sale. Have your set put in good condition for Christmas. Phone 85, or address Ray Hanson, St. Hilaire. D10-17p

BIDS WANTED

The board of Hazel school district will receive bids up to Dec. 12, 1936, for delivery of 10 cords of green, body cordwood, sound and split, to be delivered at the school premises. The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids. Arnt Wedul, Clerk, Hazel, Minn. D3-10c

BIDS WANTED

Sealed bids will be received by the undersigned for the delivery of 6 cords of sound, green poplar wood, to be delivered at the B. R. Lutheran church. Wood to be sawed in 16-inch lengths, each cord to contain 128 cu. ft. Bids to be opened at 8 P. M. on Dec. 14th, at the residence of Christ Person.

The board reserves the right to reject any or all bids given. Emil Larson, trustee. Dec. 3-10c

FOR SALE — New hand paintings; day, sunset, or evening scenes; with, or without frames; Moderately priced from 25c to $2.50. They make appropriate Christmas gifts. Call on Freda Hanson, St. Hilaire, Minn. Dec. 3-10p

Subscribe for the Spectator.

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
Funeral Directors

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FUNERAL SERVICE
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HOLMES
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THIEF RIVER FALLS

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St. Paul, Minn.
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

Published Thursday
of each week

Instituted in 1882

Volume 56 St. Hilaire, Minn., Thursday, Dec. 17, 1936 Number 24

PTA YULE PROGRAM SET FOR TONIGHT

Last meeting of the Parent-Teachers Association for the year 1936 will be held at the school assembly tonight. This earlier date was selected because school closes Friday for the annual Christmas vacation and many of the teachers expect to leave when the day's session is ended. The following program will be given at the meeting tonight:

Medley of Christmas Songs
-------------------- Band
Song, How Glad I Am Each
Christmas Eve
------- 7th and 8th Grades
Recitation, Much Trouble
Before Christmas
------------- Elaine Biskey
Song, So Closes My Heart
----------- Girls' Glee Club
Song, In a Lowly Manger
-------- 1st and 2nd Grades
Pageant, The Christmas Story
--------------- Grades 1-6

SCHOOL RECEIVES BEQUEST

Of much interest to many people now residing here, and to many more who were here during and before mill days, is a little bequest recently received by the local school. This consists of pictures showing the first school building in the village, and was given to the school by Mary Kyle, one of the first teachers here. Miss Kyle left here about thirty years ago, was married and lived in Wisconsin up to the time of her death. Several of the middle-aged business people in St. Hilaire were pupils of Miss Kyle when the first school was erected west of the tracks back in the nineties.

SCHOOL CLOSES FRIDAY

School closes Friday for the annual holiday vacation of two weeks. All the non-resident members of the teaching staff plan to leave that evening to spend the holidays at their respective homes.

Many people from this locality, together with their little folks, were at Thief River Falls last Saturday to see Santa Claus in his advance trip to that city. Santa arrived as per schedule, by a special train over the Soo Line. After a parade thru the business section, Santa was the central figure at a meeting at the Auditorium where remembrances were distributed among the children.

CARL SWANSON IS DEAD

Members of the Walback family received word Monday that their brother-in-law, Carl Swanson, had died Monday at his home at Crookston after a brief illness. Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sumpter and others of the Walback family motored yesterday to Crookston to be present at the funeral service.

SPECIAL SESSION OF LEGISLATURE

Governor Hjalmar Petersen has called a special session of the legislature starting today for the purpose of passing an unemployment insurance bill. Committees have been busy the past few days conferring with federal and state officials and going over details of federal requirements and the setup the state will have to furnish in its unemployment insurance.

Legislators hope to get the bill passed before Christmas and sent to Washington so it can be approved before the end of the year.

Rev. Chas. W. Erickson of Iron River, Mich., recently took over the pastorate of the Augustana Lutheran church at Thief River Falls. He and his family have already taken up their residence at Thief River Falls. Rev. Erickson is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Karl J. Erickson of Rocksbury northeast of here.

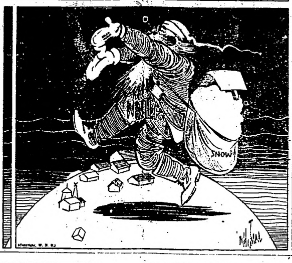
Construction is progressing rapidly on the new Oen store building at Thief River. Brick work is now above the second floor. Lower part has been inclosed to permit of finishing work during the cold weather. It is expected the building will be ready for occupancy by early spring.

With the mercury hovering around the freezing mark, weather conditions have been ideal this week. At present there is not enough snow to provide good sleighing. Practically all roads are open for auto traffic.

With upward of three hundreds of extra fine birds, the 19th annual Pennington county poultry show closed Friday at Thief River Falls.

Several entries from choice flocks of chickens and turkeys from this vicinity were among the exhibits this year.

"Yippee!"



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Dr. D. S. Horn is scheduled to visit here again January 4 and 5th.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Johnson and son, Stanley, motored Saturday to Manvel, N. D., and spent the week-end with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Vik are the happy parents of a daughter born Wednesday at the Physicians hospital at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls are guests at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Schantzen.

Special—Get your Christmas cards at your local Gamble store agency. 20 beautiful cards packed in a neat carton for only 18 cents. 1t

Mrs. N. E. Beebe returned home Tuesday after visiting a couple weeks with relatives and friends at Rapidan, Mankato and in the Twin Cities.

A fair sized crowd attended the Oldtime dance given last evening at the Bilden & Olsen hall. Selmer Olson and his orchestra furnished music for the occasion.

Manford Dahle, who attends Rush Medical College at Chicago, is expected home Tuesday or Wednesday to spend his holiday vacation with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

Gordon Martz, who is employed at highway survey work in the vicinity of Halstad, motored up last evening and visited a few hours with his brother, Clint, and with friends.

H. L. Hanson, who has been a patient at a Thief River hospital for about ten days, returned home a few days ago. He is feeling better, but is unable to be around yet.

Creamery Patrons — During weeks beginning December 20 and 27, cream will be taken at the creamery on Monday, Wednesday and Saturday. The plant will be closed Christmas and New Years days.

Arrangements are being made to run a line from the Olness corner down past the park site to furnish electric light for the skating rink. During the next summer season the line may be used in lighting up the park.

Al Brink writes that himself and family have arrived at McAllen, Texas where they are now getting settled and expect to spend the winter months. Al says the weather is balmy down there, and he is pleased with the country as a winter living place.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

R. J. McKercher is driving a new Plymouth car, and Harold Holmes recently acquired a Buick eight sedan.

LADIES' AID ELECTS

The Mission Ladies' Aid had their annual meeting on Dec. 11, at which time the following officers were elected for the coming year: President, Mrs. Martin Gulseth; 1st Vice Pres., Mrs. Alex Swanson; 2nd Vice Pres., Mrs. Paul Thyren; Secretary, Mrs. Walter Hilligoss, Treasurer, Mrs. Geo. Peterson; Assistant Treasurer, Mrs. Albert Nelson.

BIG CROWD ATTENDS JUNIOR CLASS PLAY

A crowd which taxed the capacity of the school auditorium, witnessed the presentation of the Junior class play "A Million Dollar Joke" given last Friday evening. The play was replete with interesting situations from start to finish, and was very well received by all who saw it. All the young people in the cast took their parts exceptionally well, and much credit is due them as well as their director for the fine manner in which the play was staged.

Robert Collins is back home after having been employed a few weeks at constructing lumber camp buildings near Malcolm.

HOLD 2D MEETING OF WHIST TOURNEY

Second meeting of the whist tournament with sixty players in attendance, was held Tuesday night at the hall. Staging a rally in the opening games, the White side took a lead which they held until the fifth round. In the fifth and sixth frames, the Orange side made substantial gains and wound up with about seventy points to the good. The woman's tourney, conducted at the B. M. Club rooms at the same time, had sixteen players occupied. Following their games, lunch was served in their room while the men players partook of lunch at both the cafes. No time was set for the next meeting, but this will be announced thru these columns some time after New Years.

WOMAN'S CLUB MEETS

A meeting of the Woman's Club was held last evening in the B. M. Club rooms. Since this was the last meeting before Christmas, the Christmas motive was carried out in the hall and table decorations, as well as in the program. A very enjoyable evening was spent by the women.

USERS ASTOUNDED
by ZENITH'S LONG DISTANCE FARM RADIO LATEST TRIUMPH
2 RADIOS in 1 2 Volts or 6 Volts
THIS MAGIC POWER PACK
BRINGS CITY PERFORMANCE TO ZENITH FARM RADIOS
LONG DISTANCE RECEPTION—GIVES YOU EUROPE, SOUTH AMERICA or ORIENT

It doesn't matter what kind of battery radio you want—we can give it to you in this new Zenith. Do you prefer a 6 volt radio—which operates on a single 6 volt automobile storage battery—and has no other batteries whatever? Then pay a few dollars more and get simplicity of operation.

Would you prefer to start at a low price with a fine new dependable 2 volt Zenith? You can do so.

Then by paying a few extra dollars later you can add the miracle-working Zenith Farm Radio Power Pack, and presto in one minute, you can change your 2 volt Zenith into a full fledged 6 volt Zenith Battery Radio—and dispense with all batteries except a 6 volt storage battery.

COME IN FOR DEMONSTRATION TODAY

Let us actually show you how Zenith Power Pack slips in and out of the new Zenith Farm Radio. OUT . . . and it's a 2 volt radio. IN . . . and it's a 6 volt. Either one the best at the price. We'll let you judge which type of Zenith you want to buy.

Bilden & Olsen
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

Christmas HEADQUARTERS
Make your Christmas shopping easy by buying from the large and varied assortments of holiday goods at this store.

HOSIERY
Ladies' full fashioned pure silk hose, pair 75c
Silk and Wool, pair 65c
Cotton, and Cotton and Wool mixed, per pair 25c
Men's assorted plain and fancy hose at 18c to 49c

Ties Ties
A fine lot of stripes and checks, all good patterns at from 25c to 50c

Boxed Handkerchiefs
Dainty patterns, suitable for all members of the family as gifts. Each from 15c to 45c

Scarfs
Silk or wool, in variety of neat patterns and colors at 50c to 75c each

SKI SUITS
A ski suit would make a much appreciated gift for this time of the year. We have dandy ones at $5.98 to $8.98
Ski pants, all wool, a real good garment for winter wear, per pair only $3.49

CHRISTMAS CANDIES
Old-time mixed or peanut brittle. 3 pounds for only 27c
Pound chocolate covered cherries at 27c
Others at 39c

NUTS For filling Christmas bags, include a liberal amount of nuts. Peanuts, per lb. 13 cents; Mixed Nuts, 23 cents; Almonds, 30 cents; Walnuts, 20 and 25 cents; Brazils, 23 cents, and Filberts, 23 cents per pound.

CHRISTMAS GREETING CARDS
An inexpensive way of remembering your friends. We have them suitable for old or young.

Come here for other Christmas necessities such as toys, tree trimmings, tissue paper, wrappings, cord and celotape, electric tree lighting sets, cigars, stationery, books, Pyrax ware, fruits and cranberries.

Don't forget our line of staple and fancy groceries. We have everything needed to make your Christmas dinner a success.

M. H. JACKSON
GERENAL MERCHANDISE
St. Hilaire, Minn.

A Fresh Start
1937

HAPPY NEW YEAR MUSH

By Luella B. Lyons

LEAH MERWIN had been the one elected to stay at home when the others went into town in the old flivver to the morning New Year's service at the church. Someone had to remain at home to watch the stock and, too, Leah hadn't a new or even a decent coat. Jake Merwin was having tough sledding in financial affairs without one more need being voiced, so Leah never told him of her need.

"I wouldn't have minded if it hadn't started snowing the minute their backs were turned and now—they won't tackle driving home in this weather," but Leah's words stopped at once as she made out in the swirling snow a car that was stopping in the barnyard. The plump figures of a man and a woman were making a wild dash for the protection of the house.

"We saw we couldn't go another turn of the wheels," the sweet, friendly woman told Leah—the lady who introduced the two of them as Mr. and Mrs. Tom Madison, 11 miles to the east of Borger. "We hoped to spend New Year's and visit at our son's, Tom Junior's over at Borger, but now—well, we want to buy our dinner here from you. May we, my dear, without putting you out?"

They were such a jolly pair and Leah even forgot to be embarrassed when she had to serve them the only thing she had prepared, a feast of delicious fried mush and butter and syrup and plenty of fresh milk and coffee. Supper consisted of the same fare and so did breakfast the next morning, but by that time the Merwins were able to break the drifts and reach the farm and the Madisons, via those breaks, went on their belated way.

"It will be a happy New Year every day for a year for us, Momsy," Leah shouted when the Madisons were out of sight. To a smiling but perplexed family, Leah explained that Mr. Madison owned a small chain of meat markets and small cross road grocery stores and that he had given her sufficient orders for slabs of cornmeal mush just like she had served him and his good wife, for all those stores for one year at least. "The labels on this mush, he said, are to read 'Lady Leah's Prize Mush'." When the trio had quieted down a bit she added: "The money end of the contract will settle all our financial difficulties for the year and who knows, maybe forever!"

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Beginning of the Year

As early as 251 B.C., the Romans accepted January as the beginning of the year. They named the month in honor of Janus, the two-faced god, as looking both into the past and the future. During the Middle Ages the year was made to begin at various dates. In England, in 1751, January was made the first month by act of Parliament.

Travelogue For Life

By MARTHA B. THOMAS

"I'VE just had a thought," said Marcia, "and it's a grand one."

They were tucked cosily beneath a bear rug in an old-fashioned sleigh, gliding along under the stars to the silvery jangle of bells.

"Tell me at once," commanded Jerry, "I collect grand thoughts as a hobby."

Marcia laughed. "Tonight is New Year's eve, and if," she sat up straighter in her eagerness, "the sun were shining, and we were going with it, just as fast, I mean—we could yell down Happy New Year to the whole world as we rolled along!"

Jerry was amused and indulgent.

"Don't you see," continued the girl, "we're all so used to thinking of events happening just where we are, and not following them on and on . . . The idea rather gets you."

"Around the world in 24 hours at New Year's. A zippy travelogue?"

But she was serious. "See here, Jerry, you and I are going to be married soon, and I sort of hope we can, well, keep our thoughts up and off the ground."

"What an odd idea. Usually coming brides are chattering of linen and silver."

She pressed her hand on his arm. "Stop the horse a minute, please. There—let's both lean back and look up at the sky, and fill our eyes with stars, and space . . . and time-going-on. Maybe, if we drink deep enough," her voice was husky with feeling, "we won't get all tangled up with trifles. I'm a little afraid sometimes, of our days ahead, Jerry."

"Afraid?" The man's voice sounded hurt.

"Only that I'll get a habit of low-visibility."

"You mean," Jerry leaned over to take her hands "you want always to remember that new happiness, new ways of thought, and New Years, go ringing around the world with the sun; that time does not circle around one small set of people or circumstances?"

"Yes, yes, Jerry! Let's make a pact together, now. Not to think little thoughts about little events that happen to our little selves."

"Fine. I'm with you!"

"And to remind each another now and then, to stop, and get the true sense of time and space and world-bigness going on and on."

"Done, darling! New Year's resolution for a happy life: KEEP THE SUN, MOON AND STARS IN YOUR THOUGHTS . . . and you'll never be narrow-minded!"

Jerry kissed her.

"Hear the bells ringing in town? Aren't they far and sweet?" whispered Marcia. "Midnight circling the world. New Year's in a minute!"

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NEW YEAR'S BELLS

FROM the earliest times the ringing of bells has been employed as a method of announcing death, and the use of bells at New Year's eve symbolizes the death of the old year. In England it was formerly customary to ring muffled bells just before twelve, and at twelve to remove the wrappings and to allow the bells to ring loudly.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Deerwood—A school police patrol has been organized at the school here by William J. Soderstrom of the state highway patrol.

Northfield—A class in home landscaping is being planned for the winter months. C. M. Larsen, high school agricultural instructor, will conduct the class.

Perham—Fire, believed to have started from an overheated furnace, threatened to destroy the New Grand hotel. Flames were, however, confined to the barber shop in the hotel annex.

Currie—Dogs have caused great havoc among sheep herds on several farms near Currie during the last ten days and a survey shows that sheep valued at over a thousand dollars have been killed.

Worthington—Merchants of this city are very optimistic over the approaching holiday season. The most conservative of the store men believe this year's holiday buying will reach the high mark of 1929 and 1930.

Minneapolis—During a loud and stormy session, the board of public welfare, meeting as a committee of the whole, voted to increase food allowances for families 10 per cent, and for homeless men an additional 15 cents daily. Homeless men now get 45 cents daily.

Farmington—Indignant dairy farmers, numbering nearly 500, converged on the Farmington Farmers Cooperative milk plant in protest against a rumor that a strike was threatened at the plant. The plant, one of the largest milk concentration points in he state, closed temporarily to avert disorder.

St. Paul—Complete federal income tax returns made to Washington last March by approximately 65,000 residents of Minnesota are to be made available, the bureal of internal revenue announced to Minnesota state taxing authorites, for checking, should they be desired and the governor requst them.

Minneapolis—Purchase of more than 1,000,000 bushels of spring wheat and other grains to total 2,650,000 bushels for seed to be resold in ample time for planting next spring in Minnesota, the Dakotas and Montana was announced by the drouth committee of the agricultural department in Washington.

Clayton—Nearly a thousand persons attended a barbecue given by the Slayton Civic and Commerce Club for members of county 4-H clubs in the club's building on the fair grounds J. O. Christianson of the state agricultural school spake at a meeting in the high school auditorium which followed the barbecue.

Duluth—Congressman William A. Pittenger announced he will return to law practice, following the two terms he served in congress as representative from the eighth congressional district. He has opened offices in Duluth where he will also conduct his congressional office until his term expires on January 3.

Mahnomen—Mistaken for an animal by her husband while hunting, Mrs. Gilbert Elfring, 21-year-old mother of a six-week-old baby, died of gunshot wounds. Mrs. Elfring was returning home from the mail box when the shooting occurred. She was passing through underbrush and her husband said he thought she was an animal.

Rochester—Lloyd Goerge, 16, of St. Charles, is in serious condition in a hospital here following the harrowing experience of lying paralyzed for three days in the woods after he accidentally shot himself in the abdomen while hunting. A volunteer posse found the youth after he had dragged himself more than a mile, seeking help.

St. Paul—With the approach of winter, sportsmen and conservationists are again asked to co-operate with the division of game and fish in feeding game birds. A leaflet containing instructions for building bird shelters and feeders may be obtained upon request from the division of game and fish or the Youth Administration, Minnesota building, St. Paul.

Minneapolis—Earle Brown, former Hennepin county sheriff, Republican candidate for governor in 1932 and a nationally known breeder of Belgian horses, has bought an old estate near St. Jonsbury, Vermont, and is considering making it his future home. The estate valued by attorneys at $250,000, consists of a 42-room house, two dairy farms, a cheese factory, creamery and stable for horses.

Fairmont—The Martin county board of commissioners hit the ceiling and bounced back when, at its monthly session, the clerk read a letter from a Fairmont woman who asked the board to allow her $2 a month to pay for the family washing. She said she was not able to carry water and that her husband slept all the time. The family has a boy in a CCC camp sending home $25 a month.

St. Paul—Supervisory positions paying almost three times as much as the $30 paid monthly to CCC enroles will be opened within the next month to approximately 1,000 members of the conservation corps eligible for promotion. The jobs, which will give selected workers the title of "junior assistant to technician," will carry salaries of $85 a month. One junior assistant is to be appointed for each CCC camp now in operation, the director said. Simultaneously, another CCC enrollment starting about January 1, was announced.

Decorating for Christmas—

Some Handsome Window and Room Ornaments That Are Inexpensive

WHILE windows may have been decorated for Christmas before now, the arrangements indoors seldom are made until the day before the holiday. The freshness of the beauty is wanted without any diminution. If the novelty has worn off, some of the zest of Christmas is lost. This is so true that many homemakers refuse to have windows trimmed more than a day or so prior to Christmas.

If you happen to be among this latter group, let me suggest that you take sprays of a tree that is misshapen and so very cheap and make a splashing bow of red crepe paper for each and hang one in every front window downstairs. Or have one in each downstairs window that is discernible from the street.

You can dot the spray with holly berries, or whatever you have in addition to the green. Or you can dip popped corn in red stain or dye, and touch the kernels with glue and secure them to the sprays. These notes of red, with their irregular shapes, are intriguing, sometimes being mistaken for berries and sometimes for flowerets.

Bank the mantelpiece over the fireplace where the stockings are hung, using sprays of the green intermingled with holly, mistletoe, pine cones, bayberries, or silvered or other metal painted motifs such as acorns, fine twigs with many fronds, etc. When everything is fixed to your fancy twine a string of wee colored Christmas tree electric lights through the greens. These will look ornamental by day and have a glamor when lighted during the evening.

Baskets filled with greens and dotted with the novelty units lend notes of appropriate Christmas decoration. Any small baskets will do for this purpose. There generally are some about a house, but if not, metal paint or green stain some of the little market baskets such as strawberries, brussels sprouts or tomatoes come in. Make a rope or lengths of paper braid for the handles, painted or stained to match the basket. If a length of picture wire has been wound with the strands of paper rope and braid, these handles will keep their shape when ends have been thrust inside the baskets close to their opposite sides. The handles can be wired or glued to the baskets.

Bouquets of Christmas greens in vases can be put in rooms other than the living room and dining room, and give their beauty of Christmas about the house. Be sure to use vases and bowls that have broad standards lest the uneven weight of the greens tips them over.

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His Name Is Kanani—and 58 More Letters

Believe it or not, but—

Here's a lad whose name is Kananinoheaokuuhomeopuukaimanaalohilohiohinokeaweaweulamakaokalani. Just to make it complete, the parents added Reginald Wilhelm.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond M. Judd of Honolulu, Territory of Hawaii, were not trying for an all-American record when they named their baby. They were just following an old Hawaiian custom. The name is translated "The beautiful aroma of my home at sparkling Diamond Hill is carried to the eyes of heaven."

Oh, yes, they will call him "Joe" for short.

Royal Measles Would Gratify Gracious Mayor

A pendant to the historic incident of Queen Elizabeth and Sir Walter Raleigh is this gem, surely—supplied by Arthur Croxton:

The courtly mayor of a small town in the Midlands had the honor of dancing at some public ceremonial with Queen Alexandra (then princess of Wales). She smilingly warned him that she had just had measles in her household, and that she hoped that she would not give him the disease. Bowing low before her, the mayor answered:

"Your royal highness, I should be most happy to take anything at all from so charming a source."

Let LUDEN'S
Menthol Cough Drops
1. Clear your head
2. Soothe your throat
3. Help build up
YOUR ALKALINE RESERVE 5¢

MANGE
SCABS
BARE PATCHES
RED SPOTS
SORES
Mange in dogs is a serious skin disease and calls for prompt use of
GLOVER'S MANGE MEDICINE
It relieves itching and irritation; kills the mange mites causing Sarcoptic Mange; checks spread of the disease; stimulates hair growth on bare patches, destroys ticks and chiggers. Insist on GLOVER'S. At all druggists.
GLOVER'S WORM MEDICINES are safe, sure. In capsules and liquid form for Roundworms; capsules for Tapeworms and Hookworms.
FREE VETERINARY ADVICE on any animal problem. Please mention animal's age, breed and sex.
FREE GUIDE—Write for it today. Address
GLOVER'S
Dept. D47, 462 Fourth Avenue, New York City

TRACTION MEANS GROUND GRIP!
GROUND GRIP MEANS "FIRESTONE"!

TRACTION on unimproved roads in bad weather is a problem which has long baffled tire engineers. Sure footing on a muddy football field is also a problem. But during the wet, slippery football season of 1936, thousands of players depended upon the cleats of their shoes to bring them through for the winning play.

During 1937 thousands of car, truck and bus owners will depend upon the rugged rubber cleats of Firestone Ground Grip Tires to pull them through snow, mud, sand, or over any unimproved roads.

The scientific tread of the Ground Grip Tire is so distinctive in design and so unusual in performance that it has become known as "the tire that makes its own road." It is almost unbelievable how these super-traction tires dig in, grip, and pull you through. They are self-cleaning. Chains are not necessary. Equip the rear wheels of your car, truck or bus with a pair of Ground Grip Tires and save time, money and trouble.

If you have not already equipped your tractor and farm implements with Ground Grip Tires *do it now*—they will save you 25% in time and fuel costs, reduce vibration, and provide greater comfort.

Call on your nearby Implement Dealer, Firestone Tire Dealer, or Firestone Auto Supply and Service Store today. Start now to reap the many advantages of the Firestone Ground Grip Tire—the greatest traction tire ever built!

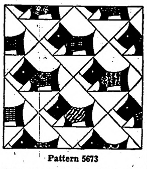
Listen to the Voice of Firestone featuring Richard Crooks—with Margaret Speaks, Monday evenings over Nationwide N. B. C. Red Network

Firestone
GROUND GRIP TIRES
FOR CARS, TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND FARM IMPLEMENTS

Copyright 1936, Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.

Patchwork Quilt Puts on the Dog

Scotties to right of you, Scotties to left of you, and each one fun to piece for this amusing and colorful quilt. Here at last, your chance to use up scrap after scrap of gay cotton in the contrasting blankets, being sure to keep Scottie's squarish head and legs in a dark, uniform color. It's a world of fun to piece, and the pattern may also be used for a patchwork pillow. In pattern 5673 you will find the Block Chart, an illustration for cutting, sewing and finishing, together with yardage chart, diagram of quilt to help arrange the blocks for single and double bed size, and a diagram of block which serves as a guide for placing the patches and suggests contrasting materials.



Pattern 5673

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 West Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y. Write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

YOU'RE SUCH A CLEVER HOSTESS, DEAR,
I LOVE IT WHEN THE CLUB MEETS HERE!
YOU SERVE A LOT OF FOOD THAT'S YUMMY,
THEN FURNISH TUMS TO SAVE MY TUMMY!

TASTY TUMS SO QUICKLY RELIEVE ACID INDIGESTION
GAS, HEARTBURN, SOUR STOMACH

WHY WAIT for relief when you're troubled with heartburn, sour stomach, gas? Keep your relief right with you always, for unexpected emergencies. Carry Tums . . . like millions now do! Tums are pleasant-tasting . . . only 10c . . . yet they give relief that is scientific, *thorough.* Contain no harsh alkalies . . . *cannot overalkalize* your stomach. Just enough antacid compound to correct your stomach acidity is released . . . remainder passing *unreleased* from your system. For quick relief carry Tums! 10c at any drug store, or the 3-roll ECONOMY PACK for 25c.

TUMS FOR THE TUMMY
TUMS ARE ANTACID . . . NOT A LAXATIVE
EAT LIKE CANDY TUMS STOMACH SWEETENER 10¢ HANDY TO CARRY

Helping the Helpless

Let us take care how we speak to those who have fallen in life's field. Help them up, not heap scorn upon them. We did not see the conflict. We do not know the scars.

CHECK THAT COUGH BEFORE IT GETS WORSE

Check it before it gets you down. Check it before others, maybe the children, catch it. Check it with FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. This double-acting compound gives quick relief and speeds recovery. Soothes raw, irritated tissues; quickly allays tickling, hacking. Spoonful on retiring makes for a cough-free sleep. No habit-forming, stomach-upsetting drugs. Ideal for children, too. Don't let that cough due to a cold hang on! For quick relief *and speeded recovery* insist on FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR.

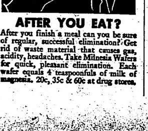
Miserable with backache?

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer a nagging backache, with dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination and getting up at night; when you feel tired, nervous, all upset . . . use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

WNU—Y 51—36



AFTER YOU EAT?

After you finish a meal can you be sure of regular, successful elimination? Get rid of waste material that causes gas, acidity, headaches. Take Milnesia Wafers for quick, pleasant elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. 20c, 35c & 60c at drug stores.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted
by William Bruckart

Dr. High Predicts

Washington.—Observers of affairs in the national capital frequently get a different slant on statements by "close advisers of the President" or activities of "those on the inside" than persons living at distances from Washington. They are less likely to be misled in their conclusions as to the meaning of such statements or actions, come as they may from "high sources," than others not closely in touch. But even this close contact by observers here does not always produce for them a definite finality on their conclusions because some things are simply impossible of proof.

The above statements are by way of directing attention to the inability of the corps of correspondents here to tell whether Dr. Stanley High was speaking with the approval or even the acquiescence of President Roosevelt when Dr. High voiced the opinions in Liberty Magazine recently to the effect that Mr. Roosevelt is in a mood to discipline the newspapers of the country. Dr. High, to summarize many words in his magazine article, rather forecast Mr. Roosevelt in his new term of office will not abandon his liberal policies but probably will chastise his enemies less than occurred during his first term—except the press. Certainly, Dr. High gave us all reason to believe that Mr. Roosevelt is pretty much disgusted with certain types of newspapers in this country and that he may be expected to "crack down" on them.

The consensus among the writing fraternity in Washington is that Dr. High has an opportunity at least to know the Presidential mind. He has virtually lived with it during the last six months and there can be no doubt that he had opportunities during that time of talking formally and informally with the Chief Executive in a manner not permitted more than a few persons. On this basis, if on no other, one would be led to believe that Dr. High was writing in a sense a reflection of Mr. Roosevelt's thoughts, yet, as I said at the beginning, none of us can be sure.

While Dr. High definitely is in a position as an adviser to the President to know the trend of Mr. Roosevelt's mind, he was delightfully general in the discussion of the President's future program except as to the press. Again, it may be much ado about nothing. So many of the Presidential advisers and insiders have been writing and talking and acting in the last three years that it is difficult to tell which is the real story. It may be, therefore,—and I believe this is the best answer—that Dr. High has turned loose a toy balloon. If this balloon is blown the wrong way by comments from the nation, you probably will hear no more about a discipline for the press. If the comments are friendly, another story may be expected and its nature is not now to be forecast.

• • •

Hit Unfair Journalism

Assuming now that Dr. High has faithfully presented the President's thoughts on the newspapers of the country, it seems entirely proper that the suggestion be examined from the viewpoint of national welfare.

Dr. High, to be sure, made clear in his article that the President's efforts to reform the press will be addressed only to those newspapers which engage in misrepresentation, color their news or are guilty of unfair journalism. I believe that the vast majority of our newspapers properly are jealous of the integrity of their policies. I believe that the vast majority of our editors regard the responsibility of leadership as something quite sacred and not to be tainted. In the same breath that we mention the President's purported thoughts and the attitude of most newspapers, one cannot help but recall that at least three-fourths of all newspaper circulation in the recent Presidential campaign was opposed to President Roosevelt's re-election.

Thus, and in view of these circumstances, it may be disconcerting to a good many people to read the strong language that Dr. High has used in reflecting the implications of the Presidential mind. To that school of thought, the Doctor's language, if it means anything, means that Mr. Roosevelt proposes to take steps, directly or indirectly, to make the entire press of America conform to his ideas of what constitutes "fair journalism." In other words, if their interpretation of the High article is correct, there can be intimidation of the press from the White House.

The intimidation could come from Presidential tongue lashing of newspapers or any one individual newspaper which the President believed was guilty of "unfair journalism." The net result of such a course, naturally, would be a fearful press and a fearful press obviously never has presented and never will present its impartial judgment; it will never answer back and it probably will never fight out the issues in which it believes and to which it may have been committed theretofore.

I do not defend unfair newspapers and I do not believe anyone else can defend them. Newspapers, because of their position as leaders, must conform to the maximum of honesty. I think, however, that the number of unfair journals is declining because public sentiment gradually drives them out of business. If Mr. Roosevelt actually has in mind the things presented by Dr. High, then a wave of resentment is likely to arise and that wave of resentment in itself will not help in the movement to drive out unfair newspapers. At least, that is the conviction that seems to prevail among the several hundred capable observers here in Washington. Only a few, as far as I can discern, believe that the President can get away with the program which Dr. High outlined in his behalf.

• • •

Slow to Change

Colonel Edwin A. Halsey, secretary of the senate, recently has had compiled some facts and figures on proposals for constitutional amendments that are strikingly interesting. First, the fact that there have been 3,759 proposals for constitutional amendments in the nation's history, and only 21 of them succeeded and became a part of the Constitution, is to me most significant. It shows very definitely, I believe, that our people are slow to make changes in the fundamental law of our country and that they do not make these changes until there is something approximating unanimity of belief that they are necessary.

Colonel Halsey's compilation disclosed the further interesting fact that economic conditions have a direct link with and reflect rather accurately the desires of the people to alter or revise the Constitution. It seems that when there is plenty of work and plenty of profit and the nation is going along happily, even few of the demagogues have thought about amending the Constitution. But let hard times descend upon us, let there be millions of unemployed and hundreds of thousands of persons destitute and forward comes a perfect deluge of proposals to change the Constitution.

Very accurate proof of the above statement is given in the records for the last ten years, that is, from 1926 to 1936. The most important political question agitating the congress during the first part of this decade was the proposal to change the date upon which the President and Vice President and congress take office. Latterly, and after the prosperity bubble burst, the depression brought its own flock of proposals for changing the Constitution.

Colonel Halsey disclosed that there had been 20 proposals which would authorize congress to deal with working hours and wages; 7 which would have given congress authority over agricultural production and 9 limiting the power and authority of the Supreme court to declare acts of congress unconstitutional or otherwise modify court jurisdiction. There were two suggested amendments that would have placed in the hands of congress virtual power to control the general welfare of the nation.

The Halsey document also reflects maneuvers of various blocs and schools of thought and likewise tells a very clear story of our nation's sashay into the field of national prohibition. National prohibition was a long time in coming and there are many who believe that it was forced upon the country too soon. That is to say it was made operative before a sufficiently large majority of the poeple were in favor of it. This seems to be substantiated by the figures which show that during the last decade, there were 135 proposals for repeal of the 18th amendment out of a total of 479 resolutions for constitutional amendment. In other words, had there been anything like the necessary popular majority in favor of prohibition, we would have seen very few attempts in congress to repeal the liquor control amendment.

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Stools Before Chairs

Chairs, which we take for granted nowadays, were not in common use until the last part of the Seventeenth century. Before that time hard wooden stools were the only seating conveniences known. Museums preserve some of the first chairs of history, stiff, uncomfortable objects of puritan austerity. The backs were of solid wood, often in carved design, and the seats, too, were solid. They were known as "wainscott" chairs.

Children to Have Harbor

Khabarovsk, in Far East Russia, is constructing on the Amur river a harbor for children which will boast two lighthouses equipped with radio stations, repair shops, a steamer for 250 passengers, swimming pools and a large headquarters building.

STAR DUST
Movie • Radio

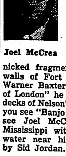
★★★By VIRGINIA VALE★★★

ONE of the best of the many special Christmas broadcasts this year will be one that brought pleasure to thousands last year—Lionel Barrymore's appearance on the airwaves on Christmas evening with a dramatic version of Dickens' "Christmas Carol."

The part of "Scrooge" has always been one of his favorites. And his performance last year was received so enthusiastically everywhere that CBS signed him to a five-year contract. Whether he likes it or not, he's become a tradition!

—★—

There's one man in Hollywood whom all the male stars go out of their way to be friendly with — and all because they don't know when he may take a shot at them. Not a shot with a camera, either—a shot with a gun. His name is Sid Jordan, and you've seen the effect of his work in a lot of pictures. In "The Prisoner of Shark Island" he nicked fragments from the stone walls of Fort Jefferson just over Warner Baxter's head. In "Lloyds of London" he shot bits out of the decks of Nelson's flagship. And when you see "Banjo on My Knee," you'll see Joel McCrea swimming the Mississippi with shots hitting the water near his head—shots fired by Sid Jordan.



Joel McCrea

—★—

After Fred Allen appeared in "Thanks a Million" he declared that he was through with acting in the movies. Radio was enough for him (it should be, since he writes his programs as well as acts in them). So he turned down a contract to make more pictures and retreated to New York in good order, with "Town Hall Tonight" his main activity.

Now he's been talked into changing his mind. He's signed a contract with Twentieth Century-Fox, and so has his wife, Portland Hoffa.

—★—

The Spanish revolution has seriously affected the lives of Grace Moore and her husband, Valentin Parera. They had planned to adopt Mr. Parera's four-year-old niece, who lived near Madrid, but for some time now they have had no word of the child, or of Mr. Parera's mother, brother and two sisters.

—★—

It seems pretty funny, but it's true. When Anna May Wong arrived in Shanghai six months ago for a visit she could not speak a word of Chinese. Now that she's off for London she speaks it very well indeed—but in England she's not likely to need it.

—★—

There's still a lot of argument going on about Leslie Howard's performance in "Hamlet" on the New York stage. Hollywood stars arriving in New York make a bee line for the theater; whether it's good or bad, they want to see it for themselves. The general public seems to feel the same way.

The dramatic critics, with a few exceptions, have taken their axes to the Howard "Hamlet." They feel that it's pretty bad, and have not hesitated to say so. Mr. Howard has been moved to defend himself in curtain speeches. This "Hamlet" production has been dear to his heart for a long, long time, you know. Apparently he was not prepared for the roasting the critics gave him. But anyway the box office receipts are good.

—★—

Screen idols, undaunted by what happened to them the last time they spent a vacation in New York, plan other ones there in the immediate future. Their prinicpal hazard is autograph hunters. It's a curious thing about autograph hunters; they seem to have a sixth sense that tells them when a celebrity is in the vicinity. It's hard on the celebrities, of course, but take it from me it's harder on the friends or relatives of the famous ones, who have to stand by and wait while the signing goes on. The fans just elbow them out of the way. The expression on Mrs. Gary Cooper's face while her husband obliges the fans is something to remember!

Gary Cooper

—★—

Odds and Ends . . . Homer Rodeheaver, who leads that Wednesday night Community Sing on the air, commutes from Indiana to New York to do it . . . Slim Summerville has a new five-year contract . . . You'll like Joan Crawford and Clark Gable in "Love on the Run" . . . John Boles, Texas born, has been made a member of the staff of the Governor of Texas . . . When ZaSu Pitts sailed for England she wore that gorgeous mink coat of hers— one of the most beautiful in the world—which she really bought so that later she could give it to her daughter!

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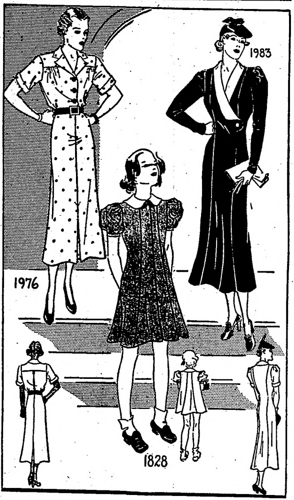
It's Princess Lines Again



AGAIN princess lines are riding the crest of the fashion wave. Good news for members of The Sewing Circle, for princess lines have always been favored by those who sew at home. And for morning wear, the timeless shirtmaker, a perennial choice for busy housewives. Check your wardrobe. It's time to start sewing again, and here are three topnotch selections.

The smart shirtwaister (Pattern 1976) is a utility frock distinguished for its trim lines and as easy to make as it is to wear. Suitable in any of a wide range of fabrics for a wide variety of needs from sun-up to sun-down, this extremely wearable number is available in a wide range of sizes. The notched collar is pert and youthful, there is fulness at the yoke, and the set-in sleeves fit well and wear forever. Send for Pattern 1976 in size 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, and 50. Size 36 requires 4⅜ yards of 35 inch gingham or percale or shantung.

The slick little princess model (Pattern 1828) needs little comment for the picture tells the story. An utterly simple little affair which buttons all the way down the front, it will make an instant hit with your growing daughter and you can slide it through your machine with the greatest of ease. Just seven pieces to the pattern, including the collar and sleeve band, it is available in sizes 4, 6, 8, and 10 years. Size 8 requires 2⅛ yards of 35 inch fabric plus ¼ yard contrast.

The lovely daytime princess frock (Pattern 1983) is a model which can be made and worn successfully by 36's as well as 50's. There is a choice of long or short sleeves and there is just enough contrast in the graceful collar to give the frock a smart touch of distinction. Likewise simple — just eight pieces including the collar and cuff—this pattern is designed for sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, and 50. Make it in satin, silk, crepe, sheer wool, broadcloth, challis, or linen. Size 38 requires 5⅜ yards of 39 inch of 3¾ yards of 54 inch fabric. Less with short sleeves.

Don't miss these grand numbers. A detailed sewing chart accompanies each pattern to guide you every step of the way.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall and Winter Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents in coins for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Price of patterns, 15 cents (in coins) each.

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Scraps of Humor

Hard Cash

"Pay your taxes with a smile," advised Mrs. Gotrocks.

"I should love to," said Miss Comely, "but they insist on cash."
—Pearson's Weekly.

Good Fortune

A man reprimanded his little son for eating nothing but cakes at tea-time.

"When I was your age, I got nothing but bread and butter at tea-time," he said.

"You must be awfully glad you came to live here, daddy," observed the boy, brightly.

Worm's-Eye View

Editor—What do you mean when you write "The statement is semi-official"?

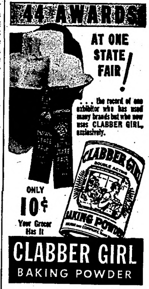
Reporter—Mrs. Gibson wouldn't talk, so I got the story from her husband!—Philadelphia Bulletin.

But a Man

"What are you, anyway?" shouted Mrs. Henpeck during the quarrel. "A man or a mouse?"

"A man," answered Henpeck bitterly. "If I were a mouse you would be up on that table yelling for help."

44 AWARDS AT ONE STATE FAIR!



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The Spectator

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O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

Entered as Second class matter July 8th, 1882, at the postoffice at St. Hilaire Minn., under the act of July 16th, 1881.

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REMITTANCES should be made by postal money order or express order, short-time subscriptions in 3-cent stamps.

25 Years Ago

Emil Just purchased the Malmquist residence at the west edge of the village.

Oscar Peterson returned after having attended the dairy short course at the state farm connected with the University of Minnesota.

A movement was on foot for the establishment of a reading room in the village. The building formerly housing Jackson's barbershop was available for that use.

A new woodshed was being built in the rear of the United Lutheran church on Water street.

The new livery barn built by A. Satterberg, was finished and ready for business.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

A baby daughter was born December 10 to Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Bergquist who recently moved to the former Kalinowski place west of here.

Miss Helena Erdmann, who teaches in the high school at Brainerd, is expected home this week to spend the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdmann, at their farm home southeast of here.

The decorative lights across the main street were placed and lighted this week. If trees of sufficient size can be procured, several of these will be placed and decorated before Christmas as has been the custom for some years past.

The Black River Chapel Sunday School will have their annual Christmas program at the Chafel on Monday, Dec. 21, at 7:30 P. M. A good program is being planned and a cordial invitation is extended to our friends.

The high school basketeers took the short end of the score in their game with Plummer last week. Altho the boys showed plenty of speed and good teamwork, it was hardly expected they would be able to win over the more seasoned Plummer team.

Washington's Horses

Blueskin and Nelson were the best known of Washington's horses ridden during the Revolution. Magnolia was another.

AT THE Churches

St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Sunday, Dec. 20 service: St. Hilaire Lutheran, Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Oakridge Lutheran, Services at 11:10 a. m. American.

Baptismal services at the Nelson home at 2 p. m.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River: Saturday, Dec. 19, 9:00 a. m. Confirmation class

Sunday, Dec. 20, 10:00 a. m. Service and Sunday school.

Tuesday, Dec. 22. 8:00 p. m. Bible class, Teachers training class and choir rehearsal at the church.

Friday, Dec. 25, 11 a. m. Christmas service.

Sunday, Dec. 27, 3:00 p. m. Childrens Christmas festival.

Tarna, St. Hilaire: Sunday, Dec. 20, 2 p. m. Sunday school. Rehearsal of Christmas Program. 3 p. m. Service.

Friday, Dec. 25, 9:30 a. m. Christmas Service. Swedish and American used.

7:30 p. m. Childrens Christmas Festical.

Sunday, Dec. 27, 10 a. m. Sunday school, 11 a. m. Service.

Clara, Hazel. —Sunday, Dec. 20, 10:00 a. m. Sunday school. 8:00 p. m. Service.

Friday, Dec. 25, 6:00 a. m. Christmas Service. Swedish and American Language used.

Sunday, Dec. 27, 8:00 p. m. Childrens Christmas Festival.

Evang. Mission
George V. Peterson

Sunday, Dec. 20.
Sunday school at 2 P. M.
Gospel service at 8 P. M.
Service at 7 o'clock Christmas morning.
Christmas program will be Saturday, Dec. 26 at 8 P. M.

Card of Thanks

We wish to express our sincere thanks and appreciation to our many friends and neighbors who were so kind to us during our recent bereavement. Special thanks to those who took part in the singing and to Rev. H. Larson and Mr. Johnson. Anton E. Anderson and family; Mrs. Ericka Wallen and family; Mr. and Mrs. Albin Olson and family; Mr. and Mrs. Hans Anderson and family, Mrs. Hilda Gigstad and family.

Books Painted in Colors

Books of the prehistoric Maya empire of Central America were written in hieroglyphics, painted in colors on parchment made from the leaves of the century plant.

A soil conservation meeting was held at the creamery office yesterday from 9:00 to 12.00. A large number of people from the surrounding country were in to sign up in order to qualify for payments under the soil conservation plan.

Thousands of radios are sold by Gambles every week. Follow the parade and you will get the latest and newest at prices that save from $10.00 to $75.00. 6 tube Mantle type for only $29.95. Six tube console for $35.95, and Six tube console Tone Master for only $44.95. Eight tube Tone Master for $59.95. Liberal allowance for your old set. A small down payment, and $1.25 per week will bring one to your home. See them at your local Gamble dealer at the Cities Service Station, Folden Bros., Props.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association

St. Hilaire, Minn.

HAZEL NEWS

Mrs. Adrian Anderson, Mayme and Arthur Anderson visited at the Peter Vik home at Thief River Falls Sunday evening.

Miss Selma Waale, who is teacher in Dist. No. 6 spent the week-end at her home. While Miss Waale is teaching here she makes her home at Elmer Erickson's.

Sunday dinner and supper guests at the Frank Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Peterson, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Anton Johnson and family, Arthur and Raymond Gunstad and Miss Selma Waale.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Hanson and Mr. C. Carlson of Thief River Falls were Sunday visitors at the O. C. Peterson home.

The Hazel W. C. T. U. meet at the Ole Odegaard home on Thursday evening.

Miss Anna Peterson spent a few days with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Peterson and family near Plummer.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Julien and son, Roger and Raymond Julien of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sundberg and children, Carol Ann and Robert visited Sunday afternoon at the Henry Sandberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl E. Alberg and family spent Saturday evening at Mrs. Martha Lokken's.

Myrtle Nelson visited Saturday with Lillian Alberg.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and family were Sunday guests at the Otto Netteland home.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Sathre and son Kenneth, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Folstad of Melvin spent Sunday visiting at the Arnt Wedul home.

Harry L. Peterson of Thief River Falls accompanied by his father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Peterson and by his brother, Curtis Peterson, motored Sunday to Melvin, Minnesota, where they spent the day with relatives.

Olive Almquist of St. Hilaire spent the week-end at the home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Johnson.

Sunday afternoon visitors at the Anton Peterson home were Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Roese and family and Reuben Julien.

Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Peterson and family and Gladys Alberg were Wednesday evening visitors at the Carl Finstad home.

Roderick Johnson was absent from school several days because of illness.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family of St. Hilaire were Tuesday visitors at the Adrian Anderson home.

Miss Waale, teacher in District No. 6, plans to have her Christmas program on Wednesday evening, December 23rd.

Phoebe Anderson spent Saturday and Sunday at the Morris Odegaard home in Thief River Falls.

Early morning services will be held at the Clara church at six o'clock on Christmas morning.

The Hazel school program, with Manford Stennes, teacher, will give their program December 18th in the evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard were Tuesday guests at the Knute Kolstad home in Thief River Falls.

Mrs. Julia Prestby spent a few days visiting at the Carl Prestby home.

Harvey Odegaard visited Sunday afternoon with Robert Gunstad.

Miss Eliza Hendrickson of St. Hilaire spent Sunday and Monday visiting at the Ole Odegaard home.

FAMILY IS SAVED BY DOG'S ALARM

Hastings—An Airdale dog is credited with saving the lives of three persons when his frantic scratching and howls awakened his mistress, Mrs. Clyde Rivers, in time for her to rescue herself and her two children from their blazing home in South Hastings. The fire, which had started on the first floor from an overheated pipe of a coal stove, had burned for several hours before Mrs. Rivers, who was asleep upstairs with her two children, was awakened. Upon arrival of the fire department almost the entire ceiling of the living room had burned away and there was a large hole in the second floor ceiling.

Dimples

Dimples are slight depressions, or dents, in the surface of the human body caused by the adherence of the skin to the deeper tissues. Dimples usually occur in the cheeks or chin.

BLACK RIVER NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and Leland were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Olson.

Mr. Ed. Morin returned home on Tuesday after a visit with relatives at Minneapolis. From the cities, he left for Chicago where he visited with Mr. and Mrs. Hjalmer Johnson, Mr. Johnson being a former Black River resident.

Mrs. Ludvig Larson and daughter spent a few days with relatives at Thief River Falls.

A large group of young people of this community attended the Junior class play at St. Hilaire Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Johnson and family were Sunday visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink and daughter Ruth, Mr. and Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon, Misses Effie Fredrickson, Doris Hagglund, Ruth Melin and Mrs. Lena Hallstrom and Mr. Art Jacobson and Roy Engh were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter on Sunday.

Miss Mae Lundberg spent Sunday visiting with Miss Wanda Jacobson.

Mr. Ludvig Larson and son Reuben motored to Holt on Sunday where they spent the day visiting with relatives.

The following were Thief River Falls shoppers on Saturday, Effie Fredrickson, Vern and Vivian Lindquist, Edith and Agnes Anderson, Mr. Ed. Morin and Arlo Jacobson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Agnes, Pearl, Edith, Harvey and Clarence and Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son, Leland were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hallstrom entertained on Sunday for a group of relatives.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Martin Peterson were Sunday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. Gunnard Lindquist and Art Jacobson visited Wednesday evening at the Joe Patten home.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Carlson and family of Plummer spent Saturday visiting with Mr. and Mrs. Joe Patten.

Mrs. Gunard Lindquist and Vernon were Thief River Falls visitors on Monday.

State Farm Bureau Head Placed On U. S. Board

F. W. White, Lyon county farmer, and president of the Minnesota Farm Bureau, was elected to the board of directors of the American Farm Bureau Federation at the national convention held in Pasadena, California, on December 9-11. Mr. White's elevation came during his first year in office as president of the state federation and on his first attendance at a national farm bureau convention. His predecessor as president of the M. F. B. S., A. J. Olson of Renville, was a member of the national board for many years. Mr. White is well known as a leader in farm cooperative organizations being secretary of Land O' Lakes Creameries, member of the board of the Minnesota State Jersey Breedrs Association.

SANTA CLAUS STILL LIVES IN ONE TOWN

Albert Lea—There is at least one town where there is a Santa Claus who will be host at a turkey dinner on Christmas day to all needy persons in Albert Lea. He has announced that all the unemployed and those who have no funds may receive tickets for the dinner to be held in a local cafe and that when the dinner is over he will pay everyone's checks. The "Goodfellow", as he is named because of his unknown identity, has for several years put on the Christmas dinner, which is attended annually by one hundred needy persons.

GREAT NORTHERN RAILWAY
LOW
HOLIDAY
FARES
1½¢ PER MILE
2¢ PER MILE
GREAT NORTHERN

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. S. N. Olson visited at the Elmer Hanson home on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre, Grayce, Donnie and Gunda Simonson spent Tuesday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. S. N. Olson made a business trip to Warren on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist visited Wednesday evening at the home of George Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin visited relatives in Holt Sunday.

Those from this vicinity who witnessed the arrival of Santa Clause in Thief River Falls on Saturday are as follows: John Scholin and family, John O. Swanson and family; T. G. Anderson and family; Emil Larson and family; Glenn M. Lindquist and family; Harry Hawkinson and family; N. P. Schalz and family; Alex Swanson and family; Ruben Rux and family; Christ Kruse and family.

Mr. and Mrs. George Swanson and family and Tom Larson were dinner guests at theEmil Larson home on Sunday.

Edward and Robert Wood, Louie Carpenter and Archie Anderson, all of Viking, called on Harry Larson on Sunday.

George G. Swanson and Harry Larson installed a Windcharger on the Emil Larson barn on Monday to be used for lighting the buildings.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist and son, Clifford, and Edith Lindquist of Minneapolis, left on Wednesday morning to visit Mrs. Hyberg of St. Peter. Then on Tuesday morning they left for the state of Texas, then on to California. They are making the trip by car and expect to be back in March.

Mrs. Annie Lindbloom and son Carl spent Saturday afternoon at the home of Lorentz Hegstad.

August Scholin and family were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Melcher Erickson on Sunday.

George Swanson and family were dinner guests at the home of John Magnuson in Thief River Falls on Saturday.

Carl Lindbloom and Eldor Johnson spent Sunday afternoon with Laurentz Hegstad, Jr.

Gertrude Swanson visited at her home on Sunday.

A few of Lowell Hawkinson's friends gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hawkinson to help him celebrate his birthday anniversary on Sunday evening. Those participating are as follows: Leroy and Elna Scholin, Clarence Swanson, Harold Lindbloom, Grayce, Donnie and Glen Sevre, Carl and Lucille Lindbloom, Laurentz Hegstad and Gertie Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck, Grayce Mosbeck and George Lindbloom were dinner guests at the R. R. Rux home Sunday.

Halvor Hanson of Thief River Falls spent the week-end at the S. N. Olson home.

Ellen Lindbloom and Myrtle Mosbeck spent the week-end at their homes here.

Arthur Udstrand of Holt and Harry Rux spent Saturday at the Ruben Rux home.

Arthur Johnson was employed at Peterson and Biddicks last week.

Hulda Mosbeck is spending a few days at the home of her mother, Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck.

Arthur Hanson and Floyd Canfield called on Carl Mosbeck Sunday P. M.

BLOOD AFFLICTION TAKES BOY'S LIFE

Brainerd—A strange and rare blood affliction, similar to the dreaded hemophilia, a hereditary disease that has pursued the Spanish royal family and its offspring for years, struck a humble Crow Wing county family when it exacted as its toll the life of a five-year old boy, Robert Chamberlain of Crosby. He died after a blood transfusion failed to stop the spontaneous flow of blood spurting out at intervals from different parts of his body. The boy's affliction was described as an acute condition which strikes its subjects without warning or, as far as science knows, without a definite cause. It is characterized by the refusal of the blood to clot making it impossible to stop the flow that spontaneously crops out under the skin on any place of the body. Robert's condition was diagnosed by injection of a hypodermic needle with a minute point from which blood trickled for 36 hours defying all attempts to halt it.

A Bridge of Bamboo Cables

A bridge 250 yards long across the Min river in China is made entirely of bamboo cables except for the floor planks.

Found—A pocketbook containing some cash. Owner may have it by proving property and paying advertising. Call on Wm. Olsen, City. 1tp

BIDS WANTED

The board of directors of the St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Ass'n. will receive bids up to the time of meeting, Monday, Dec. 21, 1936, for the season's supply of ice at the creamery. Ice is to be cut 18x18 inches and not less than 22 inches deep, and be packed and covered in ice house. Board reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

F. S. Erdmann, Sec'y.
D10-17c

WANTED—Radio service and repair work wanted. Batteries, parts and tubes for sale. Have your set put in good condition for Christmas. Phone 85, or address Ray Hanson, St. Hilaire. D10-17p

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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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S. J. AMBLE DIES AT GRAND FORKS

S. J. Amble, pioneer resident of Grand Forks, and former resident of St. Hilaire, died Thursday at the home of his daughter, Mrs. A. T. Skarsbo at Grand Forks, at the age of 82 years.

Born in Sogn, Norway, February 4, 1854, Mr. Amble came to this country with his parents at the age of 17 years. The family resided at Minneapolis until 1878 when Mr. Amble went to Grand Forks. In November of 1883 he was united in marriage to Miss Carrie Johnson of that city. In the late eighties he operated lumber yards at Devils Lake and Washburn, N. D., and later engaged in business at Grand Forks until 1906 when he and family moved to this village, and he established the Park Ridge Nursery which he operated until 1923 when he and Mrs. Amble again returned to Grand Forks to make their home. Mr. Amble enjoyed excellent health until about two years ago when he suffered a stroke. He visited St. Hilaire regularly every year, and had a host of friends in this locality who will miss his cheery greetings and visits.

In addition to Mrs. Amble, he is survived by four daughters, Mrs. A. V. Jacobson of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Lawrence Boese, Mrs. F. W. Purvis and Mrs. A. T. Skarsbo of Grand Forks; one son, James Amble of Grand Forks, 18 grandchildren and four great grandchildren.

Funeral services were held at 2:30 P. M., Saturday in the Pierce funeral home with Rev. O. T. Ness officiating. Burial was at the Memorial Park cemetery at Grand Forks. Pallbearers at the funeral were four grandsons, Arlo Jacobson, Stanton Amble, William Purvis, and Robert Purvis, and two nephews, Everett and Donald Brenna.

Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Jacobson and family, Ed. Stark and Norman Holmes of this place were present at the funeral.

Monday was the shortest day of the year, that is the day having the shortest period of daylight. Gradual lengthening of hours of daylight will not become very much apparent until after New Year. Only twelve weeks remain until official beginning of spring.

Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

A fair sized crowd attended the old time dance given here Wednesday night of last week.

Friends of Hans L. Hanson will be pleased to know he is showing improvement following his recent illness.

Walter Folden, manager of the Cities Service station, received word Tuesday that his uncle had died that day at his home near Holt.

Manford Dahle, medical student at Rush Medical College at Chicago, arrived here Sunday morning to spend the holidays with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle.

Miss Helena Erdmann, who teaches in the Brainerd high school, came home Saturday to spend the holiday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Erdmann.

Mrs. Mabel Dickerson and two daughters came Tuesday from Cavalier, N. D., to spend the holidays at the home of her brothers, Carl and Albert Weberg, in Rocksbury.

While we are enjoying this wonderfully fine weather as we prepare for the holidays, it may be interesting to know the mercury was down to 25 below zero a year ago this week.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Giese and family, accompanied by Mrs. H. Nelson, motored here Sunday from their farm home in Euclid community and were guests at the H. O. and M. H. Jackson homes.

While it is a bit unusual to have thawing weather in this part of the state during Christmas week, the mercury was up to near 40 yesterday. Snow along the streets changed into slush like on an early spring day.

Following short programs in each room, school closed Friday for the annual Christmas vacation, and members of the teaching staff departed to spend the holidays at their respective homes. School re-opens Monday, January 4th.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Brown motored down Sunday from Grygla and spent the day at the home of Mrs. Brown's sister, Mrs. Jennie Carter.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and daughter, Marlys, left Saturday morning to spend the holidays with relatives at Bertha and Wells, Minn.

The regular monthly meeting of the board of directors of the creamery was held Monday, and checks to patrons for cream delivered the previous month were issued that day.

Miss Grace Dahle, instructor in the high school at Rhame, N. D., came today to spend her Christmas vacation with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. M. Dahle.

Oscar Kolstad motored here Monday from Duluth to spend a few days with relatives. He plans to spend Christmas at the home of his sister, Mrs. Lawrence Wilson at Warren, before returning to Duluth.

Mike Fricker is a man who believes in doing things by halves—that is half dozens. When renewing his subscription this week, he also did the same for five other members of his family, making a half dozen in all. Thanks, Mike.

Regular meeting of the B. M. Club was held Monday night at the club rooms. At election of officers for the coming term, Clarence Hallstrom was elevated from vice president to president, O. Gunstad was elected vice president, and Norman Bergh and H. L. Holmes were re-elected secretary and treasurer, respectively.

MERRY CHRISTMAS

When the next issue is printed Christmas will have come and gone for another year. In keeping with the spirit of the holiday season the publisher takes opportunity to wish each and every reader of the Spectator, as well as other friends, a very Merry Christmas, and that good health, abundant happiness and good cheer will be your lot during the holiday season.

USERS ASTOUNDED
by ZENITH'S LONG DISTANCE FARM RADIO LATEST TRIUMPH

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POWER PACK
BRINGS CITY PERFORMANCE TO ZENITH FARM RADIOS

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It doesn't matter what kind of battery radio you want—we can give it to you in this new Zenith. Do you prefer a 6 volt radio—which operates on a single 6 volt automobile storage battery—and has no other batteries whatever? Then pay a few dollars more and get simplicity of operation.

Would you prefer to start at a low price with a fine new dependable 2 volt Zenith? You can do so.

Then by paying a few extra dollars later you can add the miracle-working Zenith Farm Radio Power Pack, and presto in one minute, you can change your 2 volt Zenith into a full fledged 6 volt Zenith Battery Radio—and dispense with all batteries except a 6 volt storage battery.

COME IN FOR DEMONSTRATION TODAY

Let me actually show you how Zenith Power Pack slips in and out of the new Zenith Farm Radio. OUT . . . and it's a 2 volt radio. IN . . . and it's a 6 volt. Either one the best at the price. We'll let you judge which type of Zenith you want to buy.

Bilden & Olsen
ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

SWAN JOHNSON DIES AT TURLOCK, CALIF.

Swan Johnson, for many years a resident of this community, passed away Wednesday morning at his home at Turlock, California. The deceased was born in Smaland, Sweden, and was 77 years, 8 months and 11 days of age at the time of his death. He immigrated to this country with his parents at the age of 10 years. He came to Minnesota when a young man, and took a homestead in Kittson county where he was married to Hulda Udd. They came to St. Hilaire 38 years ago and resided on their farm east of the village until they moved to California 9 years ago. He is survived by his wife and eleven children, and 8 grandchildren. The children who live to mourn his loss are Elmer, Harvey, George and Loyd Johnson and Mrs. Arvid Dahlstrom of St. Hilaire, Mrs. Henry Braaten of Manvel, N. D. Mrs. Thomas Belland of Washington, D. C., Philip, Theodore, Oliver and Arthur Johnson of Turlock. He also is survived by a sister, Mrs. Anna Gran of Chicago, and by two brothers, Charles Johnson of Michigan City, Ind., and Frank Johnson of LaPorte, Indiana.

The body will be shipped here for burial in the cemetery east of the village. Funeral arrangements have not been completed at this time.

RESETTLEMENT BUILDING STARTS

Crews of men have been at work the past week or more excavating basements on four tracts of land a mile west of here, which have been acquired by the federal government for use in connection with the Resettlement project. If weather conditions continue so that work can be done during the winter, foundations will be put in and construction work started on four complete sets of farm buildings, two of them to be located on the half section south of the Kalinowski place, and two on the 240 acre tract east of the same farm. A well drilling outfit moved in yesterday and commenced work at sinking artesian wells at each of all four locations. Five other similar projects east of town will get under way in the near future, making nine new places in this immediate territory. Unless change in plans is made in the meantime, all of these farmsteads will be built up and ready for occupancy by midsummer or early next fall. As all of these buildings and other improvements will be made on lands that heretofore have been vacant and unoccupied, the project will be a big boost in upbuilding of this immediate territory.

There is still an ample supply of community calendars on hand for distribution at the Spectator office. Anyone who has not already received a copy, may have one by calling at this office.

Subscribe for the Spectator.

HANS SANDE BUYS THE CHELIN HOUSE

Mr. and Mrs. Hans L. Sande of Thief River Falls have purchased the Chelin residence property opposite the Norwegian Lutheran church on Water street. Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson, who have occupied the place under lease for several years, are seeking new quarters, and as soon as they vacate, Mr. and Mrs. Sande will take possession of their property. A hearty welcome is extended to Mr. and Mrs. Sande upon their becoming residents of St. Hilaire.

L. E. Healy, special deputy examiner, was up yesterday from Red Lake Falls to attend to business matters.

The Warmth of Old Friendships Is Once Again Renewed in the Greeting We're Happy to Send

Merry Christmas

At This Season, When the Friendly Gleam of Yule Celebrations Lights Each Window, We take This Opportunity to Extend to All of You Our Best Wishes for a Happy Holiday.

● ● ●

Paul Roy
Harold L. Holmes
Bilden & Olsen
St. Hilaire Telephone Co.
Clifford Schantzen
Johnson's Cafe
The Nyal Store
Math Barzen Co., Inc.
William Olson
W. A. Corbet
Ben Rosendahl
Fred Biskey
Mack Bros.
M. H. Jackson
C. R. Huff

Walter Olson
Adolph Satterberg
Larson Bros.
The Spectator
O. Gunstad, Publisher
Ed. Engh
Auto Trucking
M. A. Highland
Agent Standard Oil Co.
St. Hilaire Co-op. Cr'y Ass'n
L. F. Olson and N. E. Bergh, Oper.
Lakeshore Co-op. Station
Marvin Olness, Attendant
Cities Service Station
Walter Folden, Attendant
Standard Oil Station
Clarence Hallstrom, Attendant

SEASONS GREETINGS

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted

by William Bruckart

To Control Business

Washington — Senator O'Mahoney of Wyoming has prepared a bill for introduction early in the new congress that will set up, if it becomes law, a comprehensive mechanism to control and regulate some of the principal activities of business corporations. It is a far reaching proposition, as it now stands, and it cannot be passed off lightly. There is support for it in a number of quarters. While it undoubtedly will not become law in its present form, it must be regarded as the opening wedge.

The Wyoming senator's principal idea is to require businesses of an incorporated character to take out a federal license. If they do not comply, the proposed law would deny them the right to ship goods into retail trade between states.

While the main theme of the proposition does not seem anything about which one should get excited, it is the things that can be done behind such a general requirement that must and will be examined by congress and the country before it takes a step of the kind advocated by Senator O'Mahoney. For example, if the federal government is permitted to require businesses to obtain a license or charter from Washington, those businesses may be compelled to meet all manner of requirements before such a license or charter is granted. In the reverse, if after they have the license, they fail to observe the provisions laid down either by congress or bald - headed bureaucrats, revocation of the license is the penalty that may be exacted. It should be added that exaction of a penalty of this kind, once the license provision is established as a federal government right, becomes a powerful weapon and the limit to which that power may be exercised is scarcely to be forecast.

While, as I said, the O'Mahoney legislation may not be expected to become law in its present form, its terms and provisions give a hint of what can be expected of any legislation of a similar character.

Take this provision, for example: "Rates of pay shall be increased and hours of work shall be reduced in accordance with gains in the productive efficiency of the industry, arising from increased mechanization, improvements in technological methods, or from other causes, to the end that employees shall have an equitable participation in the output of industry, and that employment and mass purchasing power may keep pace with industry."

* * *

Dictatorial Powers

It seems quite obvious that under such a basic statement of principles, a business could easily be made to agree to collective bargaining among its employees, to establish minimum wages and to follow the dictates of some bureau or commission in Washington in actual management and promulgation of policies. Indeed, it is set forth in the O'Mahoney draft that the federal trade commission would be authorized to obtain all "relevant and detailed data as to production costs, prices and profits."

As I see this sort of thing and from the views of experts with whom I have consulted, I cannot escape the conclusion that such legislation simply extends to the federal government dictatorial powers over virtually all private business.

It means, moreover, that politics and politicians would be the guiding force and that if union labor leaders were in control of the agency having supervisory powers over business or if communists or conservatives or any other class were in control, business would be directed in accordance with the economic views of that school of thought. Since our nation frequently hands the responsibility of government control from one political party to the other, the implications of such legislation as this are tremendous, to say the least.

Constitutional questions enter into this legislation and it may be that the basic theory advanced by the Wyoming senator will not hold at all. As I understand it, Senator O'Mahoney is holding no pride of authorship as to the language of his bill but to the principles he strongly adheres. So, it is made to appear at least, as I said above, that this proposal constitutes an entering wedge on an entirely new theory of government's relation to private business. For that reason, it is one of the most significant propositions to come forward in recent years, more significant, I believe, than the ill-fated NRA. It certainly is a proposition that should be watched closely by all citizens.

* * *

Mixing in Love Affairs

Affairs of the heart are all right privately, our American Department of State holds, but it reserves the right to horn into any love affair that involves an American foreign service officer. It is all perfectly open and above board. The Department of State has put its conclusions into writing, into an official regulation, and hereafter no foreign service officer can marry an alien while he is in the foreign service unless he gets the consent of "father" State department.

It is immensely interesting but not significant in an international way that the State department's order concerning international marriages should have been promulgated during the heat of the British constitutional crisis over King Edward's determination to marry the American - born Wallis Warfield Simpson. It simply happened to come along at the same time, but since all the world loves a lover, in Washington one hears reference to the Simpson-Edward affair mentioned many times in the same breath with the State department decree. This obtains because nearly all of our foreign service people have relations or friends in the national capital and the decree forbidding international marriages set many tongues to wagging.

But the State department ruling ought to be treated with utmost seriousness and sincerity. It is important. It is necessary to stretch the imagination a great way in order to assume that international marriages of the type banned by the State department would "shake an empire" after the manner of international marriages among royalty. On the other hand, it seems to me to be quite fair to say that international marriages among official representatives of a nation can very easily prove embarrassing to the government by which the foreign service officer receives credentials. In fact, there are instances on record where such marriages have proved to be serious obstacles in the settlement of disputes between governments.

Then, it must be considered that there is a genuine possibility of war in Europe in the next few years. A tremendous tragedy is being prepared there. While obviously any governmental decision that has the effect of keeping lovers apart arouses antagonism, a sympathetic feeling among all with tender hearts, in this circumstance, the rule seems well justified. In addition to following the lead of other nations on the point, our State department has banned these international marriages largely in order to keep our nation free from any possible entanglements in event of that European tragedy that looms like red fire on the horizon of the future. Marriages heretofore contracted, of course, will not be disturbed by the new ban, but elimination of that source of potential difficulty for the future is regarded as likely to be valuable.

I have heard criticism of the State department's order on the ground that affairs of the heart are private affairs—which indeed they are. But it must be remembered that where an individual accepts the rights, prerogatives and privileges of official position, he accepts at the same time certain definite responsibilities. In the case of a foreign service officer, his acceptance of the government title makes him at once and the same time a part of that government in a most peculiar way. Because foreigners do not understand our government any better than we understand foreign governments, when an American foreign service officer speaks, he speaks actually as the American government. One need not amplify this further than to say, therefore, one of that official's responsibilities is to carry out policy. National policy can be arranged only at its proper sources, namely, the President and the Department of State.

So, while budding romances may be blighted, heartaches may arise, soft lights in the eyes of men and maidens may be dimmed by the cruel and cold words of official regulations, it needs must be said that the welfare of a great nation must supersede the personal desires of a lonely man for a mate.

Thus, where any of our American diplomats or consular officers hereafter feel they cannot tread life's highway without the accompaniment of a foreign-born princess of their dreams, they simply will have to resign from their jobs and bring the lady home.

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Enrico Caruso

The greatest of modern tenors, Caruso, was a bricklayer in his younger days. He was the 18th son of his parents. Every one of the first 17 children died in infancy. Caruso joined the Metropolitan Opera in 1903 and during the next 17 years sang over 607 times, for which he was paid over a million and a half dollars or an average rate of $2,785 a performance. Offered $4,000 a night at one time, he protested that $2,500 would be quite enough. Caruso refused to sing in his home town—Naples—because he was once hissed there. One of his favorite stunts was that of breaking glasses by singing to them, his voice, at a certain note, causing a vibration that glass could not withstand.—New Biography.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Luverne—With the goal placed at 350 a group of 60 solicitors are now working in Rock county securing members for the Farm Bureau association.

Duluth—Strikers quietly picketed the West Duluth and New Duluth plants of the Coolerator Corporation, while awaiting the first move toward settlement of the controversy.

Warroad—E. A. Harloff, mayor of Warroad, was shot three times and fatally wounded allegedly by Alton Obeson, 42 of Roseau. After the shooting Obeson surrendered to the sheriff.

St. Paul—Five million dollars of state funds will be needed by the three large cities next year because the relief burden has not declined, an interim legislative committee was told.

St. Paul—Minnesota's first lame duck legislature will be called into session by Gov. Hjalmar Peterson Dec. 28, barring an unexpected clearing up of the unemployment insurance impasse.

Minneapolis—Peggy Jerome of Minneapolis, senior in home economics at University farm, was announced the winner of the school's traditional award, the little red oil can, at the annual Christmas assembly of agricultural students on the campus.

Owatonna—Mayor C. P. Anderson received appointment as a member of the Minnesota League of Municipalities' Zoning and Planning committee, league unit in whose hands is the study of city and vilage zoning and planning and ordinances and regulations pertaining thereto.

Jasper—A family of polecats went in for book larnin' and promptly brought a week's vacation for pupils of a rural school near here. The school board after due deliberation decided that it would take at least a week to dispossess the animals and properly ventilate the place.

Minneapolis—The wrestling final at the auditorium had a tragic ending. Jack Reeder, 208-pound grappler from Hot Springs, Ark., was tossed so heavily by the 245-pound Dick Raines that he suffered paralysis of the right side and had to be removed by a police ambulance to the Fairview hospital.

Marshall—Lyle Streeter, 23-year-old Marshall youth, was acquitted of a first degree murder charge growing out of the shooting of Arnold Borson, Ghent policeman August 18, last, in a garage burglary. A Lyon county district court jury returned its verdict 19 hours after receiving the case.

Minneapolis—Appointment of William A. Anderson, former Minneapolis mayor, as municipal judge to succeed Judge Vince A. Day, elevated to the Hennepin county district bench, was announced by Governor Petersen. Mr. Anderson was mayor of Minneapolis from 1931 to 1933. He returned to the private practice of law on leaving the mayor's office.

Windom—Two diesel power units have been placed in operation by the city to bring the combined power capacity of the city's municipal light and power plant to 805 kilowatts. Each of the new units has a capacity of 250 kilowatts, while the building in which they were housed is so constructed that another unit may be installed without further building changes.

Tracy—Florence E. Erickson, 4-H Club girl of Tracy, recently named national champion in the 4-H girls' achievement contest, was a guest with several other 4-H champions on the National Barn Dance broadcast over NBC-KSTP. They were chosen from among delegates to the 4-H Congress, meeting in connection with the International Livestock Show at Chicago.

Sauk Centre—Eight buildings on the Main Street made famous by Sinclair Lewis were crystal-coated ice palaces following the worst fire in the history of this central Minnesota town, with damage estimated at $150,000 to $200,000. Six persons narrowly escaped death, three of them being injured, as flames leaped 100 feet into the air to make the spectacular fire visible 10 miles.

Albert Lea—Mrs. A. A. Hartz of Albert Lea, is new chairman of the international relations department for this district of the Minnesota Federation of Women's Clubs. Mrs. J. A. Vandenberg of Austin will continue as district chairman of the motion picture division of the education department. Mrs. Einar Gulbrandson of Albert Lea, the state president, made the appointments.

Minneapolis—A motion by United States Senator Guy V. Howard for a more definite complaint in the Hartford Accident & Indemnity Co.'s action for $699.94 against him will be argued at a special term session of Hennepin county district court December 18. The motion asks that the names, addresses, and amounts paid by automobile license applicants whose fees he allegedly failed to pay over to the state be set forth in the complaint.

St. Paul—Supervisory positions paying almost three times as much as the $30 paid monthly to CCC enroles will be opened within the next month to approximately 1,000 members of the conservation corps eligible for promotion. The jobs, which will give selected workers the title of "junior assistant to technician," will carry salaries of $85 a month. One junior assistant is to be appointed for each CCC camp now in operation, the director said. Simultaneously, another CCC enrollment starting about January 1, was announced.

STAR DUST

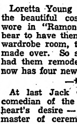
Movie • Radio

By VIRGINIA VALE

TAKE the word of a New York hairdresser for the fact that Mrs. Clark Gable "doesn't look ten years older than anybody, much less Clark!" Mrs. Gable dropped in the first time, wearing red, and a beautiful fur coat, and capitivated the entire establishment with her good looks and charm.

Incidentally, on her husband's recent trip to New York, it was said that he left the studio somewhat in doubt about just where he was going when he departed for New York — the general impression seems to have been that he was just going on a hunting trip. Another version was that he hoped to settle once and for all the matter of a divorce. However, nothing apparently happened. Clark spent a few days in New York and then went back to Hollywood.

—★—



Fredric March

You can't accuse Fredric March of high-hatting his old friends. Long ago, when he was a young actor just trying to get somewhere on the stage, he lived with two other chaps who also were just trying to get along in their professions. One of them was better off than the others so he paid the rent and bought meals.

The meal-buyer is up against hard times now. Fredric March isn't. If he were like some of our stars, he'd conveniently forget the past. But when he's in New York he looks up that old friend and nobody'd know by his actions that he'd climbed to the top of the ladder. In other words, he deserves the highest tribute that electricians and carpenters and other workmen around the movie studios can pay a man, "He's regular."

—★—

After his magnificent performance in "Winterset" Burgess Meredith deserves the best that's going. And "Winterset," by the way. is a magnificent picture, though there's one scene that may keep you awake, shuddering, for nights and nights.

—★—

Jessica Dragonette, who's been singing on the air practically ever since there's been any broadcasting, is branching out for herself with a new weekly series of half-hour musical programs each Wednesday night from nine-thirty till ten, on CBS. First time she's been on a coast-to-coast series, after ten years of radio work.

—★—

Do you listen to the Kate Smith programs, on which various unsung heroes and heroines appear, tell their story, and then receive votes from listeners-in? If you heard seven-year-old Mary Louise McCroskey and liked her you'll be glad to hear that she was voted for by 215,000 people, and received the weekly award of $500.

—★—

Loretta Young fell in love with the beautiful costumes that she wore in "Ramona," and couldn't bear to have them returned to the wardrobe room, to be cut up and made over. So she bought them, had them remodeled slightly—and now has four new evening dresses.

—★—

Jack Oakie

At last Jack Oakie, that gay comedian of the screen, has his heart's desire — a master of ceremonies job on the air. It's odd that he hasn't been signed up before, for he is one of the few comedians who are as good on the air as they are on the screen — you've probably heard some of his guest performances; he was on with Bob Burns while Bing Crosby was in Honolulu. He got the idea for this new program from his work in "College Rhythm." He's going to be a college president, but hasn't announced yet just what that will lead to. He's admitted that he'll have "guest professors"—Al Jolson, Eddie Cantor, Burns and Allen and others.

—★—

Odds and Ends . . . Talent scouts for two major picture companies appeared at New York's Casino Montclair, (favored haunt of movie celebrities) recently to watch Ann Courtney—not knowing that she'd signed that morning with Warner Brothers . . . Gloria Swanson's going to do a stage play in New York; Irving Thalberg had planned to bring her back to the screen, just before his death, it's said . . . You'll see Barbara Stanwyck dancing in 20th Century Fox's "Banjo on My Knee"; she used to do it for a living, starting in the "Follies" . . . This year those Saturday afternoon broadcasts of the Metropolitan Opera Company's performances will be sponsored by the Radio Corporation of America.

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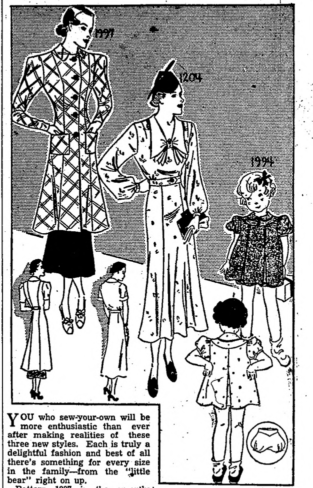
Showing Three New Styles



YOU who sew-your-own will be more enthusiastic than ever after making realities of these three new styles. Each is truly a delightful fashion and best of all there's something for every size in the family—from the "little bear" right on up.

Pattern 1997 is the smartly styled smock that probably has an option on a little portion of your heart right now. Fair enough, follow the dictates of your heart and you can't go wrong. This little wardrobe nicety will serve you becomingly and well. It will add to your comfort too. Make it of broadcloth, gingham, sateen or chintz for prettiness and easy maintenance. There is a choice of long or short sleeves and the shiny gold buttons offer just the sort of spicy contrast one likes in informal apparel. Available for sizes 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44. Size 34 requires 3½ yards of 39 inch material.

Pattern 1204—This new day frock for sizes 36 to 52 is the final word in style and charm in any woman's language. To don this flattering fashion is to step blithely into the realm of high fashion. The soft feminine collar is most becoming and it serves as an excellent medium for contrast. The sleeve length is optional. Slender lines are the main feature of the skirt and a very pleasant effect results from the wide and handsome flare. Satin or sheer wool would most assuredly win your friends' approval and perhaps just a little of their envy. This pattern is designed for sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50 and 52. Size 38 requires 4⅜ yards of 39 inch material. Less with short sleeves. The collar in contrast requires ⅞ yard.

The adorable little number for Miss Two-To-Eight, Pattern 1994, is surely without competition in the way of downright intrigue. It's the essence of youthfulness with a lot of grown-up technique added to make it a crackajack. Why not do things up right and cut this model twice—panties too, naturally—using sheer wool for the "best" occasion frock and gingham or seersucker for school, play and all-purpose use? Pattern 1994 is available in sizes 2, 4, 6 and 8 years. Size 4 requires 2½ yards of 39 inch material plus ¾ yard of bias binding for trimming.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall and Winter Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents in coins for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams St., Chicago, Ill. Price of patterns, 15 cents (in coins) each.

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Uncle Phil Says:

Disregard Troubles

I love the man that can smile in trouble, that can gather strength from distress, and grow brave by reflection.

Happiness is like jam — you can't spread even a little without getting some on yourself.

A smart woman may be able to make a fool of any man but the smarter she is the more often she doesn't do it.

Control Your Life

No life is easy that is not under some firm control.

It is from the physical sciences that the stream of new facts comes fastest.

Punctuality is the politeness of kings—and the insolence of bill collectors.

God's country is any region where nobody notices your funny accent.

Resistance Strengthens

Every triumph over temptation strengthens the soul against further assaults.

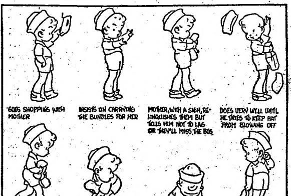
One who expects only gratitude for his generosity, it seems, is certainly entitled to that.

The unusually bright are doomed to be always in the "intelligent minority."

DISCOVERED
Way to Relieve Coughs
QUICKLY

IT'S BY relieving *both* the irritated tissues of the throat *and bronchial tubes.* One set of ingredients in FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR quickly relieves tickling, hacking, coughing . . . coats and soothes irritated throat linings to keep you from coughing. Another set *actually* enters the blood, reaches the affected bronchial tubes, loosens phlegm, helps break up cough and *speeds recovery.* Check a cough due to a cold before it gets worse, before others catch it. Check it with FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. It gives quick relief and *speeded-up recovery.*

BUNDLE CARRIER By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GOES SHOPPING WITH MOTHER
INSISTS ON CARRYING THE BUNDLES FOR HER
MOTHER, WITH A SIGH, RELINQUISHES THEM BUT TELLS HIM NOT TO LAG OR THEY'LL MISS THE BUS
DOES VERY WELL UNTIL HE TRIES TO KEEP HAT FROM BLOWING OFF
PICKS UP HAT AND BUNDLES AND HURRIES TO CATCH UP
FINDS THAT BUNDLES AND SPEED DON'T MIX. SHOUTS TO MOTHER TO WAIT
MOTHER WAITS AT CORNER. STOPS, SETS EVERYTHING DOWN, AND KNEELS TO THE SHOE-STRING
CATCHES UP AT LAST AND DISCOVERS ONE BUNDLE HAS BEEN LEFT BEHIND.

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Luke's Christmas Money

by Martha B. Thomas

LITTLE LUKE, watching his father splice rope, was suddenly struck with an idea. "It's just one strand after another, isn't it dad?" "Yes, just one strand after another that makes the rope that holds the ship. It's the way most things are accomplished, boy, when you come to think of it."

A cold wind blew around the fish shed back of the wharves. Other men were busy, too, tying snood-knots on trawls, hoping a good day would come for fishing tomorrow.

Luke walked away and up the hill. Christmas coming in a week! He knew his father and mother had been busy planning something for his happiness then. But what had he done? Nothing at all. He stood stock still, his thoughts all mixed up in a queer way, with the strands of rope that made the line, the hundreds of snood-knots the fishermen were tying. "Just one thing done, and then another to make the whole," he reflected.

Then, walking slowly again he seemed to see two one-dollar bills folded away in his pocket-book. And trailing back from the money a row of different pictures of himself, working hard to earn those two dollars. Planting seed potatoes in the spring, hoeing them, weeding in the hot sun, even watering his own plot when the weather was dry. Then, in the fall digging them up. Selling them . . . for two dollars. One bit of work after another. What next? He took more steps. Money was earned by the work of one person to buy something which was the work of another. Luke smiled. He knew "what next," very well indeed.

So, on Christmas morning, though Luke was delighted with his own gifts, he had an almost dizzy pleasure in watching his father and mother unwrap a pair of bedroom slippers and an apron he had given them. "My potato money!" he shrieked. "I got it by doing one thing after another . . . just the way the rope grows, strand after strand."

Luke's father looked puzzled, but his mother kissed him and said "Merry Christmas, dear!"

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The Mistletoe Hunt

By FRANCES GRINSTEAD

"By-O Baby Bunting,
Daddy's gone a-hunting"

When the mothers of young children in the east Oklahoma countryside sing this nursery song to their little ones they may out of loyalty to Mother Goose add the next two lines:

"For to find a rabbit skin,
To wrap the Baby Bunting in."

But that isn't exactly what daddy does down there. When it comes the time of year that the baby needs warmer covering, daddy takes his gun and goes out to shoot down mistletoe! This he sells for the Christmas trade and buys Baby Bunting a different kind of raiment. For mistletoe, with its well-known holiday meaning, grows in abundance there and is always found high among the bare winter branches of the native elm. Little boys climb for it, of course, but the quickest way to gather it for commercial use is to shoot it down.

"Open season" for mistletoe hunting begins about the last of November and the demand increases steadily until Christmas. Truck loads of the green sprigs with their wax-white berries are driven to the cities of the north for the holiday trade. As the mistletoe is not always uniformly ripe at the time it is wanted, much "hunting" is required to find sprigs whose berries are at a stage to suit the demands of the buyers. At such times the roadsides may be strewn with discarded mistletoe, for the condition of the berries cannot be seen until the sprig has been shot down. But such waste is not lamented, for mistletoe is a parasite that reappears in abundance each year, however ruthlessly it may be treated.

Asylum, Pennsylvania Town

The town of Asylum, in Bradford county, Pa., is 10 miles southeast of Towanda. In 1793, when the revolution in France was raging, Col. Hollenbach was employed by the Governor of Pennsylvania to procure a place of retreat for the royal family at some secluded spot on the Susquehanna, and he purchased Asylum township, to which place came the French colony. The royal family never came for the reason that they lost their heads. So wrote H. C. Bradford in 1891.

Land Source of Power

The gentry of the Middle Ages thought little of trade and business, but were obsessed with the desire for land. Land to them was the source of power and wealth, for which men strove, and this was the explanation of the castles—these safeguarded the land.

Christmas in the Air

By Martha B. Thomas

OLD MR. SADDLER had the most unique and delightful ideas. Unquestionably he was the happiest man in town, though he hadn't much money, and lived in quite a modest way, in quite the smallest house. People loved to drop in for a chat. Old men came for a smoke by his fireside. Women brought their children to spend the afternoon when they were busy. Mr. Saddler welcomed everyone as if he were a king in a palace.

One snowy day when every footstep creaked underfoot, and the whole world looked buried under white wool, several people on their way here and there dropped in to see Mr. Saddler. A bright fire crackled on the hearth. A green wreath hung above the mantelpiece. There was a distinct smell of a rich pudding having been recently cooked.

"This place has more Christmas about it," declared one guest, "than any place I've seen. How do you do it? After all, there's only one green wreath."

"Well, I hardly know how to tell you," said the host. "I guess it's just that I feel Christmassy . . . and maybe it sort of fills the room like steam from a pudding. I know," he smiled at them, "you think me peculiar at times, but it's what goes on in your heart that makes the outside you live in, pleasant. And here's another thing. Laugh if you like, I shan't mind. I like to think that all the happy chimes of church bells at Christmas keep traveling around the world until it's time to ring them again. Why not? And the fine songs and anthems and all the joyous laughter of children. We speak of planets being so many 'light-years' away from the earth . . . and sound taking thus and thus a time to reach a certain place. Well then," he smiled at them," I guess I just sort of hear those things. Maybe I have a good receiving-set in my head. And perhaps I sort of," he waved a hand around, "broadcast my happiness here in this room."

The guests nodded. "Maybe you do," they said, "Anyhow we feel chock full of Christmas."

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Spirit of Christmas

By Katherine Edelman

SURRENDER yourself to the Spirit of Christmas! Let its joy thrill you—let its peace steal softly across your heart! Open your ears to the magic of its message—open your eyes to the miracles it accomplishes!

Read again Dickens' Christmas Carol, the best known and most inspiring of all the Christmas stories. And don't feel ashamed, if at the end, as Tiny Tim whispers, "God bless us, every one," you find your own eyes wet with tears.

Open the Book of Books, and let Luke tell you about that first Christmas—of the long journey to Bethlehem, of the birth in the humble manger, of the shepherds keeping watch over their flocks. Listen to the heavenly music that was heard upon the hills, to the thrilling words of the angel, "Behold, I bring you good tidings of great joy, which shall be to all people. For unto you is born this day in the city of David a Savior, which is Christ the Lord." Bow your head and give thanks for the Prince of Peace who came, saying with the angels, "Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace, good will toward men."

Let Matthew tell you of the coming of the Wise Men from the East, with their gifts of gold, frankincense, and myrrh, which they presented to the Christ Child.

Then, with the Spirit of Christmas in your heart, go forth and help make Christmas a brighter and a happier day for others!

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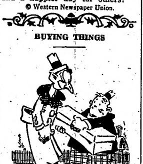
BUYING THINGS



Tom—Has your wife done all her Christmas shopping yet?

Dick—Oh, yes; last month. Now she's started to buy a few things.

Why Not Be Polite?

Jud Tunkins says politeness compels you to wish a man Merry Christmas even in cases where you may not honestly believe he deserves it.

Village Treasurer's Annual Statement

Annual Statement of Arthur Hanson, Treasurer of the Village of St. Hilaire in the County of Pennington, State of Minnesota, of the moneys received by him as such Treasurer and the sources from which they were received, and the amounts paid out by him and the purpose for which they were paid.

Mo.	Day	Year	From Whom Received, On What Account	Amount
Nov.	15	1936	Postal Dept., rent	$ 37.50
Feb.	8	1936	State of Minnesota, cigarette license	43.20
Apr.	4	1936	Pennington County, Town Revenue	245.54
Apr.	4	1936	Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	12.00
Apr.	4	1936	Black River, road dragging	2.60
Apr.	4	1936	O. Gunstad, Cemetery plot	5.00
May	11	1936	Walter Olson, beer license	35.00
May	11	1936	C. R. Huff, beer license	35.00
May	11	1936	Fred Biskey, beer license	35.00
May	11	1936	Elroy Johnson, beer license	35.00
May	11	1936	Harold Holmes, Postoffice rent	40.00
May	11	1936	Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	12.00
May	11	1936	Wm. Engh, Lot 18 of Block 50	15.00
June	4	1936	Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	16.00
July	8	1936	Pennington County, Town Revenue	367.01
June	15	1936	River Falls, road dragging	1.75
June	14	1936	Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	16.00
July	1	1936	State of Minnesota, Fire Dept. aid	23.73
July	1	1936	Black River, road dragging	6.98
Aug.	1	1936	Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	16.00
Nov.	1	1936	Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	21.00
Nov.	1	1936	Nels Person, Cemetery plot	8.00
Nov.	1	1936	Tent Shows, license	9.00
Nov.	1	1936	Harold Holmes, postoffice Rent	30.00
Nov.	1	1936	Post Office Dept., Post Office Rent	40.00
Nov.	1	1936	Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	11.00
Dec.	4	1935	Pennington County, Town Revenue	203.94
Nov.	15	1936	Bilden and Olsen, dance permits	65.00
			Receipts for General Fund	$ 1,388.20
			On Hand Nov. 15th, 1935	312.75
			Total Nov. 15th, 1936	$ 1,700.95

P. O. Dept. $37.50

Poor Fund

Mo.	Day	Year	From Whom Received, On What Account	Amount
Mar.	13	1936	Pennington County, County share of Poor	$ 123.90
July	8	1936	Pennington County, County share of Poor	.41
			Total Receipts	$ 124.31

Audited this date Dec. 8th, 1936.

F. W. SWEET
W. A. CORBET

DISBURSED

General Fund

No.	Mo.	Day	Year	To Whom Paid, On What Account	Amount
109	Nov.	25	1935	Red River Power Co., light service	$ 32.49
110	Dec.	2	1935	Math Barzen Co., Inc., coal for Fire Hall	17.00
111	Dec.	2	1935	St. Hilaire Co-op. Cry., 40 lbs. soda	1.60
112	Dec.	2	1935	O. Gunstad, two proceedings and ballots	6.00
113	Dec.	2	1935	J. A. Hanson, repairing lock	.50
115	Dec.	2	1935	John Forseen, salary	5.00
116	Dec.	2	1935	Paul Ortloff, police duty	12.00
119	Dec.	2	1935	W. D. Ewing, road work	3.80
120	Dec.	28	1935	Red River Power Co., lights	35.39
121	Jan.	6	1936	Paul Ortloff, Police duty	4.00
122	Jan.	6	1936	Arthur Rambeck, Police duty	16.00
124	Jan.	6	1936	Elmer Johnson, labor on hall	1.15
125	Jan.	6	1936	O. Gunstad, proceedings and statement	28.25
126	Jan.	6	1936	Wm. Olson, repairing grader	6.85
128	Jan.	6	1936	Larson Bros., hdwe for hall	1.65
129	Jan.	6	1936	Oscar Hauge, stove for Cemetery	2.00
130	Jan.	6	1936	A. Satterberg, six months salary	5.00
131	Jan.	6	1936	Thomas Larson, six months salary	5.00
132	Jan.	6	1936	W. Corbet, salary and judge of election	8.00
133	Jan.	6	1936	M. A. Highland, salary and judge of election	7.50
134	Jan.	6	1936	O. Gunstad, six month salary, Actuary	7.50
135	Jan.	6	1936	A. Hanson, six months salary	12.50
136	Jan.	6	1936	S. M. Olness, six months salary, clerk elec.	27.50
137	Jan.	6	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	35.70
138	Jan.	6	1936	John Forseen, salary	5.00
138	Jan.	6	1936	Ray Ness, transporting Cemetery crew	16.63
139	Jan.	6	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	3.00
139a	Jan.	6	1936	R. Kirkconnel, Fire tank solution	2.00
140	Feb.	3	1936	Fyr Fyter Co., fire extinguishers	33.34
141	Feb.	3	1936	Nels Person, labor	1.00
142	Feb.	3	1936	Walter Hilligoss, labor	3.00
143	Feb.	3	1936	John Forseen, salary	5.00
145	Feb.	3	1936	Ray Young, Police duty	8.00
146	Feb.	3	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	6.00
147	Feb.	3	1936	A. Hanson, bond for Treasurer	10.00
148	Feb.	3	1936	Wm. Olson, repairs	1.00
150	Feb.	3	1936	O. Gunstad, proceedings	4.00
155	Feb.	3	1936	Math Barzen Co., coal for hall	19.20
156	Feb.	3	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.97
157	Feb.	3	1936	Ole Branum, labor	1.75
158	Mar.	2	1936	O. K. Olson, labor	.75
160	Mar.	2	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	6.00
161	Mar.	2	1936	Ray Young, Police duty	7.00
162	Mar.	2	1936	O. Gunstad, proceedings	2.25
164	Mar.	2	1936	Wm. Olson, labor	2.40
165	Mar.	2	1936	M. A. Highland, express	1.84
166	Mar.	2	1936	John Forseen, salary	5.00
169	Mar.	28	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.45
170	Mar.	2	1936	J. R. Collins, painting signs	4.00
171	Mar.	6	1936	O. K. Olson, labor	2.25
172	Apr.	6	1936	Walter Hilligoss, labor	3.00
173	Apr.	6	1936	Ole Branum, labor	3.25
174	Apr.	6	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	4.00
175	Apr.	6	1936	Ray Young, Police duty	8.00
176	Apr.	6	1936	K. Kolstad, labor	.50
178	Apr.	6	1936	Ole Nash, labor	8.25
179	Apr.	6	1936	Hilmer Nelson, labor	4.25
180	Apr.	6	1936	Leo Carpenter, labor	3.25
181	Apr.	6	1936	John Forseen, salary	5.00
183	Apr.	6	1936	O. Gunstad, proceedings and 8-ft. lumber	2.55
184	Apr.	6	1936	Robertson Lumber Co., lumber for library	4.10
185	Apr.	28	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
186	May	4	1936	M. C. Aubol, labor	6.00
186a	May	4	1936	Paul Thyren, boiler inspection	3.00
187	May	4	1936	Arne Vik, steam boiler	10.00
187a	May	4	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	6.00
188	May	4	1936	Joe Royal, dragging road	1.50
189	May	4	1936	Leo Carpenter, labor	2.50
190	May	4	1936	Walter Hilligoss, labor	1.00
191	May	4	1936	Nels Person, labor	.50
192	May	4	1936	Hilmer Nelson, labor	9.50
193	May	4	1936	Wm. Olson, repairing tools	4.10
194	May	4	1936	W. D. Ewing, dragging road	3.60
195	May	4	1936	Ray Young, Police Duty	6.00
197	May	4	1936	Larson Bros., hdwe for Village	8.79
198	May	4	1936	C. Schantzen, welding	1.00
199	May	4	1936	Central Lumber Co., planks for bridge	5.06
200	May	4	1936	Walter S. Booth & Son, permit blanks	2.11
201	May	4	1936	O. Gunstad, proceedings	2.25
202	May	27	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
203	May	16	1936	Ray Ness, WPA transportation	25.00
204	May	19	1936	Ray Ness, WPA transportation	19.00
205	June	2	1936	Joe Royal, dragging road	2.00
206	June	1	1936	Ole Branum, hauling rubbish	1.00
207	June	1	1936	Walter Hilligoss, labor	25.25
208	June	1	1936	River Falls Twp., graveling road	14.50
209	June	1	1936	Albert Nelson, labor	7.75
210	June	1	1936	Paul Ortloff, labor	7.75
211	June	1	1936	Adrian Olness, labor	6.00
212	June	1	1936	Leo Carpenter, labor	4.00
213	June	1	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	12.00
214	June	1	1936	Ray Young, Police duty	4.00
215	June	1	1936	Walter Hilligoss, labor	2.50
216	June	1	1936	Hilmer Nelson, labor	4.75
218	June	1	1936	Robertson Lumber Co., lumber for bridge	21.73
219	June	1	1936	O. Gunstad, printing	4.00
221	June	1	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
222	June	1	1936	Lorentson & Hallstrom, grading and gravelling road	73.75
223	June	1	1936	Ronald Schantzen, Police duty	8.00
224	July	6	1936	Walter Hilligoss, labor	7.00
225	July	6	1936	Wm. Engh, labor and lumber for bridge	1.75
226	July	6	1936	Wm. Olson, repair on grader	1.75
227	July	6	1936	Elmer Johnson, assessing village	60.00
229	July	6	1936	Oscar Hauge, Police duty	4.00
230	July	6	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	2.00
231	July	6	1936	Ray Young, Police duty	2.00
232	July	6	1936	L. F. Olson, 6 mos. salary, judge of elect. and board of equalization	20.70
233	July	6	1936	A. Hanson, six mos. salary	12.50
234	July	6	1936	W. Corbett, 6 mos. salary, judge of elect.	13.45
235	July	6	1936	Frank Sweet, 6 mos. salary, clerk of elect.	12.80
236	July	6	1936	M. Highland, 6 mos. salary, judge of elect. board of equalization	19.20
237	July	6	1936	S. M. Olness, 6 mos. salary, clerk of elect.	32.80
238	July	6	1936	O. Gunstad, 6 mos. salary and notice	8.00
239	July	6	1936	Mrs. Wm. Olson, 50 yards gravel	5.00
240	July	21	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
241	July	20	1936	Lee Boyd, R. River project expense	15.00
242	July	3	1936	Larson Bros., hdwe for village	.90
243	Aug.	3	1936	Wm. Olson, repairing door on P. O. bldg.	3.70
245	Aug.	3	1936	Wm. Engh, labor	1.00
246	Aug.	3	1936	Bilden and Olsen, hall rent for election	2.00
247	Aug.	3	1936	Peterson and Person, labor on bridge	7.00
248	Aug.	3	1936	O. Gunstad, 2 proceedings	4.25
249	Aug.	3	1936	O. Hauge, Police duty	8.00
250	Aug.	3	1936	N. Drees, Police duty	6.00
251	Aug.	3	1936	F. Sweet, telephone calls	2.01
252	Aug.	3	1936	Gust Nelson, labor	2.00
253	Aug.	3	1936	Ray Young, Police stars and club	5.00
254	Aug.	25	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
255	Sept.	8	1936	Paul Olson, labor	4.00
256	Sept.	8	1936	C. Schantzen, inner tube	.95
258	Sept.	8	1936	N. Drees, Police duty	11.00
259	Sept.	8	1936	O. Hauge, Police duty	10.00
260	Sept.	8	1936	Ole Branum, labor	1.00
261	Sept.	8	1936	Hilmer Nelson, Police duty	1.00
262	Sept.	8	1936	O. Gunstad, proceedings	2.25
263	Sept.	24	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
264	Sept.	8	1936	Larson Bros., lumber	2.00
265	Oct.	5	1936	N. Drees, Police duty	2.00
266	Oct.	5	1936	O. Hauge, Police duty	8.00
267	Oct.	5	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	6.00
268	Oct.	5	1936	Frank Sweet, telephone calls	2.95
270	Oct.	5	1936	Larson Bros., hdwe for Village	5.26
271	Oct.	5	1936	W. Corbett, pipe fittings and heater	6.10
274	Oct.	5	1936	O. Gunstad, stationery and proceedings	8.75
275	Oct.	5	1936	Red River Power Co., lights	34.30
276	Oct.	5	1936	T. Walseth, wood	5.25
278	Oct.	20	1936	L. Fossum, repairing furnace	9.15
279	Nov.	3	1936	Paul Olson, labor	11.25
280	Nov.	3	1936	Norman Holmes, Police duty	9.00
281	Nov.	3	1936	Joe Royal, dragging road	1.50
282	Nov.	3	1936	Wm. Olson, repair irons	1.00
283	Nov.	3	1936	K. Kolstad, labor	10.75
284	Nov.	3	1936	O. Hauge, Police duty	8.00
285	Nov.	3	1936	L. Mack, Police duty	2.00
286	Nov.	2	1936	K. Gigstad, Police duty	2.00
287	Nov.	2	1936	Fred Biskey, car rent	2.00
289	Nov.	2	1936	O. Gunstad, proceedings	2.25
				Total disbursed	$ 1,515.13

Poor Fund—Disbursed

No.	Mo.	Day	Year	To Whom Paid, On What Account	Amount
114	Dec.	2	1935	Larson Bros., groceries for Amanda Person	$ 6.00
117	Dec.	2	1935	Leo Carpenter, sawing wood for Miss Flamme	.90
118	Dec.	2	1935	T. Walseth, wood for Miss Flamme	2.50
123	Jan.	6	1936	O. K. Olson, sawing wood for Miss Flamme	.75
127	Jan.	6	1936	Larson Bros., groceries for Amanda Person	8.00
144	Feb.	3	1936	Mortenson Bros., wood for Miss Flamme	3.50
149	Feb.	3	1936	W. A. Corbett, wood for J. Forseen	2.00
151	Feb.	3	1936	Larson Bros., groceries for Amanda Person	9.86
152	Feb.	3	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Nels Person	5.00
153	Feb.	3	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	2.50
154	Feb.	3	1936	Math Barzen Co., coal for J. Forseen	11.65
159	Mar.	2	1936	Leo Carpenter, wood and sawing for Miss Flamme	4.90
163	Mar.	2	1936	Larson Bros., groceries for Amanda Person	5.00
167	Mar.	2	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Amanda Person	4.60
168	Mar.	2	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	4.89
182	Apr.	6	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	4.86
195	May	4	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	4.51
217	June	6	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	3.93
228	July	6	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	6.83
244	Aug.	6	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	5.23
257	Sept.	8	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	5.58
273	Oct.	5	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	4.69
277	Oct.	5	1936	Elbert Hilligoss, wood sawing Miss Flamme	1.85
288	Nov.	2	1936	M. H. Jackson, groceries for Miss Flamme	5.19
276	Nov.	2	1936	T. Walseth, wood for Miss Flamme	5.25
				Total Disbursed	$ 119.02

RECAPITULATION

RECEIPTS

Balance Nov. 15, 1935	$ 312.75
General Fund	1,388.20
Poor Fund	124.31
Total	$1,825.26
Total Disbursements	1,634.15
Balance Nov. 15, 1936	$ 191.11

DISBURSEMENTS

General Fund	$ 1,515.13
Poor Fund	119.02
Total	$ 1,634.15

VILLAGE TREASURER'S ANNUAL STATEMENT
For the year ending November 15th, 1936

Filed this 8th day of Dec., 1936.

ARTHUR HANSON,
Village Treasurer.

State of Minnesota,
County of Pennington,
Village of St. Hilaire—ss.

I, Arthur Hanson, Village Treasurer, hereby certify that the within is a true statement of all the moneys received by me into the Village Treasury of said Village and the source from which the same were received and their respective amounts, and also the amounts paid out by me and the purposes for which paid during the year ending Nov. 15, 1936.

Given under my hand this 8th day of Dec., 1936.

ARTHUR HANSON,
Village Treasurer.

System of Subdividing Public Lands Very Old

The system of subdividing public lands, whereby we can describe any parcel of land by the number of its section, township or range dates back to the very dawn of our country's existence as a nation. It was embodied in a report adopted by the Tenth Continental congress in 1785, states a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer. Thomas Jefferson was the chairman of the committee to whom the subject had been previously referred, and there is little doubt that we owe the main features of the plan to his brilliant and practical genius. There were some minor changes of it, however, before its adoption. He divided the land into divisions, called "hundreds," which were to be ten miles square, each of them to be subdivided into plots one mile square, numbered from 1 to 100.

When the report was before Congress an amendment was offered by James Monroe reducing the principal divisions to six miles square, to be called "townships," each township to be subdivided into sections one mile square, containing 640 acres. This amendment was adopted, but the general plan of survey remained as it had been originally introduced, and in the same form is still in use.

Macaroni Club Figured in "Yankee Doodle" Song

The word "macaroni" in the song, "Yankee Doodle" is more than merely nonsense. It is a remnant of eighteenth century English slang, declares a writer in the Cleveland Plain Dealer.

About 1772 a group of young Englishmen of wealth and leisure, most of whom had spent considerable time on the continent and particularly in Italy, formed a fashionable organization which they called the Macaroni club. The name was taken from the fact that as one of their peculiarities or individualities, they served macaroni at the club dinners. The dish was then little known in England, and was practically introduced in that country by the Macaroni club.

The Macaronis also sought for singularity in dress and manners. They wore immense knots of artificial hair, projecting behind very small cocked hats; carried walking sticks adorned with tassels of bright colors, and affected very tight jackets and knee breeches. "Macaroni" soon came to be a derisive term for an effete man, but in its earliest popular use it had something of the suggestion of such expressions as "ritzy" and "high hat."

Kelley's Island

Kelley's Island, in Lake Erie, known originally as Cunningham's Island, was a favorite resort of early races of men, a fact which is revealed by the remains of mounds, burial places and implements. Here, also, is the famous "Inscription Rock," which scientists have attributed to the Erie or Cat tribe, annihilated in a wholesale slaughter by the Iroquois in 1655. "Inscription Rock" lies on the south shore of the island. Its greatest length is 32 feet, its breadth 21, and its height about eleven. It is of the same stratification as the island, its top smoothed by glacial action. Upon this surface are cut figures and devices in the pictographic characters of the Indian. The human figures, pipe-smoking groups and other symbols are believed to represent various episodes in the long history of the Eries, the Wyandots, and the eventually triumphant Iroquois.

Discovery

By GRANT M. SASSAMAN

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ON THE tenth day Lieutenant Annister sighted the snow-capped peaks looming high above the southernmost limits of the Ice Barrier. Two days later he was able to see the vertical cliffs slashing their black and scarlet flanks across the white wilderness of Antarctic snow. It would take three or four days more to reach Captain Lampson's stricken party at the foot of Mawson's Glacier.

Annister, in a steady lope behind the skimming sledge, cracked his long whip at the Malemute leader and swore. The ninety-mile gale tore the oath from his lips and shredded it into a sullen echo behind him.

For years Captain Lampson had been basking in the sunlight of public adoration. Adulation from the mobs, ovations from the press, medals from congress! To him had gone the credit for being the first explorer to cross Antarctica from sea to sea. Yes, and he was the discoverer of the Luber range, the Lampson inlet, the—

Bah! A grandstand player, that's what he was! And it was typical of the American populace to make a hero out of a handsome stripling whose courage and resourcefulness had never been put to the test.

Day after day Annister plodded southward. He came at last to a weird region of crevasses and tumbled ice blocks. Presently he found the portable hut Lampson had erected before leading his expedition up to the Polar Plateau.

Annister halted his team at the door, his wind-chapped forehead puckering in a frown of puzzlement at the snow heaped in front of it. He kicked the snow away from the entrance, pushed the door inward, and stood for a moment squinting at the interior darkness. He went in then, pulling the door shut behind him.

When his eyes were adjusted to the gloom he saw two forms, encased in sleeping bags, lying inert upon the floor. In a corner he saw a gaunt-faced, bewhiskered man rise weakly before a Primus stove. It was Lampson.

A sneer sprang to Annister's frost-cracked lips, but it died unuttered . . . The dull misery and grief in the young captain's eyes was terrible to see. He was staring idiotically at the lieutenant. After a moment his lips began to move, soundlessly. Then, when his voice came, it was faint and hollow, as if he were muttering to himself, "Steepton—made—it?"

Annister wet his lips with his tongue. He found himself suddenly drained of anger, bitterness, resentment.

His glance wandered to the still figures on the floor. Divination came like a knife thrust then. Dralmer and Kent were dead! They'd been dead for days, possibly for weeks. Lampson, too, was dead—dead save for the fact that he still stood upon his feet!

"Dralmer and Kent?" asked Annister, turning. "What happened?"

The young captain pivoted slowly until he was looking at the motionless figures. "On the Plateau," he murmured. "Dralmer fell—in a crevasse. Concussion. Kent lost—both feet—with frost bite. Both—died. But—I—sent—Steepton—home—to the—base." He still spoke in a curiously dead voice, like one uttering his thoughts aloud.

Annister's mouth dropped open. He stared at the younger man incredulously. Lampson had not sent for aid! He had only "sent Steepton home." Good God! There had been food and dogs enough to get one man through—and Lampson had chosen to die with the two he couldn't save!

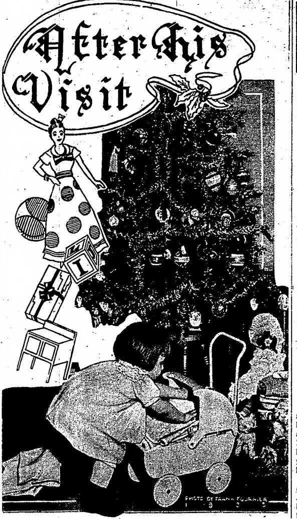
Annister's hard face softened, and he felt his heart churn within him. During countless hours the young captain had waited for death to end his suffering and loneliness. Day after day, night after night he had listened to the screaming wind, endured the awful silences.

He was regarding Annister fixedly, yet with a vacant stare that seemed to have no definite focus. Impulsively Annister went to him, threw his arm about the other's waist. Under the deceptive furs he felt the sword thinness of Lampson's body.

Not until then did the glaze go from the captain's eyes. His upper lip twitched, and a flicker of awareness, of recognition, passed across his face. He raised a thin hand, placed it exploringly upon Annister's arm. The fingers tightened weakly, experimentally, before he whispered: "Annister—Tom? Here?" He slumped in the lieutenant's arms.

With a muttered growl of pity Annister lowered him to the floor. "You're damned right, I'm here!" He turned and started for the door. He'd have to get some fire and food—he stopped suddenly and stared at a map lying outspread upon the table. A new mountain range had been marked upon it—and in small blue letters were printed the words: "The Annister Mountains."

The lieutenant wheeled slowly and looked at the unconscious form of Captain Lampson. "A new discovery, eh? Thanks, old man." He wagged his head. "But it's nothing compared to what I've discovered!"



The Vanquished

By E. P. O'BRYAN

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MY GRANDFATHER HOXIE fought with the Union army in the Civil war, and he was a member of the G. A. R. But you didn't have to see him in his uniform to know that, for he was always killing Confederate soldiers—at the dinner table, in the fields, or at the Sunday picnics we used to attend. Maybe he would start with Gettysburg, or at Lexington. It didn't matter much, just so he got started!

We moved into town right opposite the old Jennings place. Dad Jennings, who liked his mint juleps and fried chicken, had fought with the Confederate army, and he was just as loud in his praise of Robert E. Lee as my grandfather was of General Grant. The day they first met they squared off like a couple of bantam roosters, sizing each other up with the cold-eyed appraisal of prizefighters waiting for the bell.

One afternoon I heard my grandfather say, "Is that so! Well, you don't know what you're talking about." And from then on they would meet each other, either in the Jennings yard or in ours, and violent arguments ensued. My grandfather's voice was high-pitched when he grew excited and from my room I could tell who was winning the argument. Dad Jennings would let my grandfather talk, then suddenly he would say, "Now wait just a minit. You said 'while ago—" and when grandfather grew angry he'd start stuttering.

Then one day Dad Jennings struck my grandfather in the face with his gnarled fist and knocked him down. He was in bed for three days.

Meanwhile precautions were taken to prevent further hostilities of a physical nature. An iron fence was erected around the house and front yard. Everyone but grandfather was provided with a key to the front gate, and we were all instructed to lock the gate when we came in or went out.

The fence became the talk of the town. The local paper even wrote it up. "Civil War Still Being Fought," one headline ran.

The first time the two old veterans met after the fisticuffs was on Memorial day. It was of course a day of considerable importance in their lives. Columns were lined up facing each other—one line of gray and one of blue—to form a lane for the mayor and distinguished guests. For just a moment I saw my grandfather's eyes on his neighbor, and they were like slits of icy blue. But nothing happened, fortunately, to mar the day.

After the ceremony at the cemetery was over and we had returned home, I saw my grandfather out at the pickets, looking across the street at his neighbor who was busily watering his roses.

After a while I manged to go out without remembering to lock the gate. In half an hour I came back, but my grandfather was not in sight. Neither was Mr. Jennings.

A couple of hours passed, and finally some one missed grandfather.

"Why," exclaimed my mother, suddenly, in great alarm, "the gate is open. Oh, do hurry across the street and see if he's all right!"

I assured her I would find him immediately. But there was no one about the Jennings yard. I knocked on the door and got no answer. Then I heard voices.

"If it warn't for this here uniform," I heard my grandfather say. Then Dad Jennings interrupted with, "Comrade, it is a day of peace and brotherly love—" but the street noises prevented my hearing more. Careful lest my footsteps be heard on the concrete walk, I tiptoed down the cellar steps and stood in the shadows listening and watching.

At a table sat my grandfather, a glass in front of him, and on the opposite side sat Dad Jennings, a glass in his hand. They were drinking mint juleps. My grandfather had on the gray uniform, which fitted him quite well, while Mr. Jennings wore the blue.

"Anyway," my grandfather was saying, "we give you a good lickin' at Gettysburg."

"So you did," Mr. Jennings said, "so you did. A d—d good licking." He leaned back, the better to survey the neatly creased trousers of the blue uniform he was wearing. He then said solemnly:

"What desecration, Comrade. What if General Lee could see me now!"

"Lee?" my grandfather said. "Who was he? . . . Oh, yes—Lee, to be sure. Surrendered to Grant. I remember him now."

"I believe he did," Dad Jennings said. "Now there was a great soldier—Grant."

"You said it," my grandfather chirped. "You said it, Comrade. Supposin' Grant saw me in this Confederate get-up! Or Lincoln. Why, I'd be court-martialed — that's what!"

I left them then and went back across the street. Left them to their dimming memories and mint juleps—and insults.

Then, suddenly, I remembered a thing I had heard Mr. Jennings say to my grandfather one afternoon during one of their heated verbal tilts.

"You Yankees never knew when you were licked."

Jain Order of Celibacy

The Jain order of celibacy, both for men and women, is one of the most austere in the world. Members eat only such food as is guaranteed not to have involved any killing, even going to the extreme of abstaining from boiled water because it involves the killing of microbes. There have been instances of rich Jains who paid men to permit themselves to be bitten by bugs and other insects so that the insects might not die of starvation.

Obedience to the Right

One way to know is to obey. Even our primary conceptions of moral duty depend for their vigor and clearness upon our practical attitude toward duty. Nothing so clears them as doing what we know to be right and eschewing what we know to be wrong. That brings us to a solidity and simplicity of convictions which we can reach neither by observing men's experience nor by logical reasonings. It keeps us in touch with reality, and dissipates the vapors which otherwise becloud the mind. Other processes may bring us to conclusions which we cannot deny, but which have no power over our lives; this gives us conclusions which act upon us as motives and helps to farther right action. For, as George Eliot says, "the finest reward of doing right is the power to go forward to right action which is more difficult."

New Year's Resolution

HERE'S a New Year's resolution
Any one can make and keep;
It will help one's constitution,
And enable one to sleep.

"I will try to keep from fretting
When I cannot see the sun;
I will try to keep from getting
Into quarrels I may shun.

"I will try to keep from grieving
Over troubles that are past;
I will try to keep believing
Things will all come right at last.

"I will try to keep from sighing
When I ought to smile, instead;
I will try to keep on trying
To deserve to get ahead."

—Montreal Herald.

New Year Cavalier

by Helen Gaisford Waterman

FENTON DUMONT was bored with the party. All right welcoming in the New Year so smugly for people like these—but he was an adventurer, a cavalier, and the formal drawing room, the lovely ladies so ready to smile upon him, the classical music, the slow, pompous talk of the men suffocated him. He stepped to the balcony.

It had stopped snowing. In another hour the year would be dead. A grand year. But another would be beginning. He slipped over the balustrade, wound his leg around a pillar, and slid down to meet it. To the east, far away, the year was already new, and so he set off in that direction.

He was almost half way across the bridge before he noticed the girl, but then he strode quickly to her side. "Please don't," he said gently. She started. "I should only have to jump in after you, and can't you imagine how cold I'd be?" he ended, and shivered with clown-like intensity. "I might even catch my death," he continued lightly, but the girl looked back to the river, and he realized his error. "You may want to die," he said earnestly, "but I don't. Please!"

"Then leave me be," she answered. Her voice was soft and musical, but passionately desperate.

He gathered her in his arms and kissed her. She struggled fiercely. He kissed her again, and again, pinning her arms to her sides with his strong clasp. And suddenly she went limp in his arms, and cried against his shoulder. He took off his overcoat and wrapped it around her, for she was shivering. "Why did you come off without your coat and hat?" he chided, and stroked her soft hair.

Her Voice Was Soft and Musical, But Passionately Desperate.

Behind him, bells and whistles proclaimed another year. "Happy New Year, lassie," he said gayly.

She dried her eyes. "I'm being a fool," she apologized.

"Not at all," he answered, gallantly. "Methinks I behold a restaurant across the bridge. How about some coffee?"

She let him lead her, and he found a corner table. When their order had been placed, he turned to her.

"Why should you love a man like that?"

She looked up quickly, studying him. "How did you know?"

"Why else should a lovely girl like you be spending New Year's eve that way? You should be dancing—"

She smiled. "I don't know. It seemed terribly important half an hour ago. But I'm all right now. It doesn't matter any more."

"Off with the old," he quoted, "on with the new. This is the season for lovers as well as years. The old is off?"

"Yes."

He took her hand. "The new—would like very much—to be on." His gaze caught and held hers. "May I take you home now?"

She nodded her thanks. Outside, it was snowing again, but they scarcely noticed. At her door, he kissed her, and this time she did not resist. "On with the new," she murmured gently.

"That's O.K. this time," he answered, "but I won't let it happen next New Year's."

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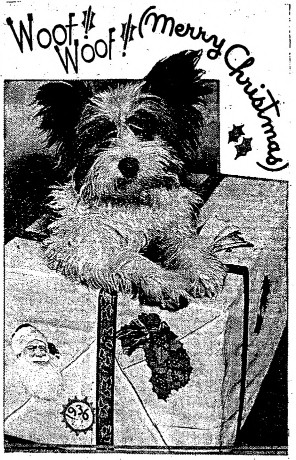

The "Glorified Christmas Pudding"

By Alice B. Palmer

A SOFT carpet of fresh snow sparkled in the sun and the whole of Christmas was in the room as Lois opened her eyes, yawned contentedly and then suddenly remembered the great conquest of the day—"the Christmas Pudding!"

"Oh Em," she shouted, radiant with joy and keen with excitement. "Wake up! Wake up! It's Christmas!"

"What's that?" murmured Em, sleepily. "Oh yes, hurrah for the fun! Is the pudding done?"

Every year, as far back as Lois and Em could remember, they had looked forward with youthful anticipation to the Glorified Christmas Pudding. 'Twas a Swedish rice delicacy, in which an almond had always been concealed. Tradition had proclaimed that the lucky person who came upon the holiday nut in his Christmas pudding was to be the first one married. What fun it had been through the year.

"Well, girls," spoke mother, beaming with the holiday spirit, "who is to get the almond in the Christmas pudding? This is leap year, you know."

Lois and Em giggled, knowingly, exchanging winks, as both were secretely engaged to be married.

Soon mother was busily engaged in the dishing up of this delicious pudding. It was being formed into cone-shaped mounds, resembling Christmas snow.

All eyes were now focused expectantly upon the rich creamy mountains of rice and they could scarcely wait until they dipped their spoons into its foamy depths. Lu was blinking at Em and carefully chewing each individual rice kernel, so as not to miss the almond. Em was slyly winking at mother and smiling confidently. Father was too pleased for words as he calmly viewed the whole situation with satisfied enthusiasm, secretly hoping that he would not come upon the almond.

Where on earth was the Christmas almond? All had quite finished with no sign of the coveted nut. A strange silence pervaded, coupled with a surprised sense of dismay and disappointment.

"Julia," called mother, to the girl in the kitchen, "have you eaten your rice pudding yet?"

"Yes, Mrs. Allen," promptly responded Julia.

"What is the matter, my dear, you look so upset?"

"I'm sorry, Mrs. Allen, but I almost broke my tooth on a strange nut I found in the pudding."

A louder roar of laughter than was ever heard before, permeated the holiday atmosphere as one by one they tried to explain the Christmas almond to Julia. As the laughter ended, the "Glorified Christmas Pudding" once more faded away into tradition.

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Arkansas Twenty-Fifth State; Settled in 1686

By act of congress, signed by President Andrew Jackson on June 15, 1836, Arkansas became the 25th of the sovereign states.

Hernando de Soto, the tireless Spanish explorer, was the first white man to place foot upon the soil of what afterward became Arkansas. In 1541, notes a writer in the Washington Star, more than half a century before the founding of Jamestown, New Amsterdam and Plymouth, he landed at a point near what is now Helena, on the banks of the Mississippi river, and remained there about one year, describing the country as "a fair and pleasant land."

The French explorers, Marquette and Joliet, coming southward from Canada, saw this country when the civilization of the Atlantic seaboard was still in its infancy. The territory was claimed for France by La Salle, who took possession of all the country "watered by the Mississippi and its tributaries."

The first settlement was made by Lieut. Henri de Tonti, a follower of La Salle, in 1686, at the juncture of the Arkansas and Mississippi rivers. Later, in 1763, France ceded the territory to Spain, in whose possession it remained for 37 years. In 1800 it was repossessed by Napoleon Bonaparte through a secret treaty with Spain. Three years later it passed into the possession of the United States under the purchase of the Louisiana Territory by Thomas Jefferson.

Qualifications Needed for Rhodes Scholarship

The British diamond king and colonizer and administrator in South Africa, Cecil John Rhodes, who left the bulk of his large fortune in trust to support German, American and British students at Oxford University, his alma mater, specified the following general qualifications required of the applicants:

Scholarship counts for 30 per cent, character for 30, success and interest in athletics and manly outdoor sports for 20, and interest in one's fellows and instincts for leadership, 20.

The candidate must be an unmarried male citizen of the country where he resides, between the ages of 19 and 25, and must have completed at least two years of work in a recognized degree-granting institution of higher learning.

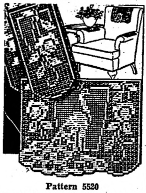
The methods of selection are subject to revision. The Rhodes Trust, which has headquarters in London, leaves the nomination of scholars to local committees, whose action is subject to ratification by the trustees. No written examinations are held, the applicants being judged by their records, by references from persons who know them and by the showing made at a personal interview with the selection committee.

Designed Miss Liberty

Frederic Auguste Bartholdi, the sculptor who designed the figure of Miss Liberty of the Statue of Liberty and whose skill wrought it, died on October 4, 1904. He was born in the city of Colmar on Aril 2, 1834. On the hundredth anniversary of his birth his native city staged a great celebration in his honor. In Colmar are several examples of his works include the great red stone Lion of Belfort, in the French town of that name mear the Swiss border; a statue of Lafayette in Union square, New York city, and a group statue of Washington and Lafayette in Paris. The last-named work of art was unveiled nine years before Bartholdi's death.

It's Easy to Crochet This Set of Lace Filet

A bit of humble string—this gorgeous peacock pattern — and presto—you're the proud owner of dainty filet lace chair sets, scarf ends, or buffet sets! Fascinating needlework, the K stitch sets off the design effectively. Even beginners will find this pattern an easy way to add to their prestige as needlewomen. In pattern 5520 you will find instructions and charts for making the set shown; an illustration of it and of all the stitches needed; material requirements.


Pattern 5520

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle, 259 W. Fourteenth St., New York, N. Y.

Write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

Outdoing Webster on Interpretations

Blue—Sky, a streak, black writing ink.

Green — Lettuce leaves, jealousy, immigrant.

Purple — Violets, rage, some socks.

White —A baby's soul, lilies, blue shirts laundered.

Short-lived — Wife's vacation, wear-ever ties, a blonde's love.

Fresh — Vegetables, paint—that we touch, butter-and-egg men.

High—Clouds, mountain peaks, cover charges.

Black—Coal, eyes, the future.—Life.

Poisonous—Laudanum, ivy (poison ivy), staying home one night.

Fierce — Lions, tigers, sour ketchup.

Young—Moving picture industry (surface not even scratched), women under fifty.

Hard — Cobblestones, soft-shell crabs, life.

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WNU—Y 52—36

Rid Yourself of Kidney Poisons

DO you suffer burning, scanty or too frequent urination; backache, headache, dizziness, loss of energy, leg pains, swellings and puffiness under the eyes? Are you tired, nervous—feel all unstrung and don't know what is wrong?

Then give some thought to your kidneys. Be sure they function properly for functional kidney disorder permits excess waste to stay in the blood, and to poison and upset the whole system.

Use Doan's Pills. Doan's are for the kidneys only. They are recommended the world over. You can get the genuine, time-tested Doan's at any drug store.

DOAN'S PILLS

"Quotations"

—V—

I have always felt that religion was something to be lived, not discussed. —*Mary Pickford.*

It is so much easier to be enthusiastic than to reason.—*Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt.*

No one can doubt that China is one day destined to be among the most powerful nations. — *Pearl S. Buck.*

I think women are giving up men's ideas about life and stepping back to the home.—*Queen Marie of Rumania.*

Youth will be served. Middle-age should be.—*Fannie Hurst.*

The people who make wars never have trouble getting the money to do it with.—*Gen. Smedley B. Butler.*

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Current Events IN REVIEW

by Edward W. Pickard

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Kidnaping of Chiang Kai-shek May Bring on Warfare

WAR clouds again gathered over the Far East when Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, dictator of of China, was kidnaped at Sianfu, Shensi province, by troops commanded by Marshal Chang Hsueh-liang, former war lord of Manchuria. The mutinous soldiers demanded immediate declaration of war against Japan; a pledge from the Nanking government to recover all lost territory, including Manchuria, and reorganization of the Chinese Nationalist party, the Kuomintang, so that Chinese communists might be admitted to membership.

Gen. Chiang Kai-shek

Japan professed to believe that Chang's action was promoted by Russia, and officials in Tokyo said forceful steps by Japan might be necessary. The naval command directed its China squadrons to be on guard lest a Chinese civil war result.

Maj. Gen Kita, Japanese military attache at Shanghai, declared that Marshal Chang's troops had taken a frank stand for communism, which compels Japan "to make a firm and determined stand from the viewpoint of Japan's national defense."

The soviet news agency Tass in Moscow issued an official denial of reports that Russia had conspired in the Chinese crisis, but diplomats in the Far East were of opinion that Moscow would intervene if war should break out between China and Japan. Japanese action would be based on the reported setting up of an independent government at Sianfu by Marshal Chang with the support of soviet Russia.

There were reports that Chiang Kai-shek had been killed by his captors, but Marshal Chang telegraphed Acting Premier Kung: "I have cherished an affectionate regard for the generalissimo for eight years. I assume full responsibility for his safety."

Peace Proposal Is Signed by American Republics

REPRESENTATIVES of the 21 American republics gathered in the conference at Buenos Aires all signed two measures designed to maintain peace, security and nonintervention in the Western world. These projects are:

A plan for maintenance of peace and security which provides for consultation in the event of war within the American continents or war abroad which menaces American peace.

A reiteration of the resolution of the 1933 Pan-American conference, for nonintervention by one nation in another's affairs. This carried also a Mexican amendment for consultation if intervention appears necessary.

Proposed Law to Mobilize Industry in War Time

WITH the approval of Secretary of War Woodring and Secretary of the Navy Swanson a bill has been drafted for the mobilization of industry in war time. It would confer upon the President power to draft industrial management, commandeer manufacturing plants, fix prices, ration the distribution of commodities, and regulate or close exchanges.

This plan is a revision of the program for industrial mobilization submitted by the War department to the war policies commission in 1931. It does not take into consideration the tax bill to "take the profits out of war" which was put through the house last session, but it is recommended by the War and Navy departments that tax provisions be not so drastic as to "hinder, hamper or destroy the more important mission of producing munitions as required in war."

Fair Competition Act Is Asked by Berry's Council

SOMETHING very like the old NRA is the plan for control over the management of business favored by the council for industrial progress sponsored by Industrial Coordinator George L. Berry. The council, not very well attended by employer representatives, approved the report of a committee asking enactment of a general "fair competition act" prohibiting business from operation if it did not follow government edicts regarding price, advertising, wage, and hour standards or other conditions laid down.

A new administrative body would be empowered to investigate and prosecute violations of the act. This same agency would set up minimum wages, maximum hours and fair trade practices for any industry or trade.

The hearing of complaints would be before a sort of industrial supreme court vested with equity powers, including the power of issuing permanent and temporary injunctions.

American Millionaires in 1934 Numbered Only 33

ACCORDING to an income tax analysis given out by the bureau of internal revenue, thirty-three Americans received incomes in excess of one million dollars during 1934, or a decrease of seventeen millionaires from the year before.

This group of 33 millionaires enjoyed an income of $57,775,000, but they were forced to pour $32,211,000 into the coffers of the United States treasury. They paid a tax of 59 per cent on their surtax net income.

One lone individual in the United States had an income of more than 5 million dollars for 1934. The internal revenue tables showed that this person is a resident of New York, but the identity is hidden, for no names are named in this report.

President's Son Probably Will Be His Secretary

IT IS believed that James Roosevelt, oldest son of the President, who has been with him on the South American tour, will serve as one of his father's secretaries and his general aid, without salary and maybe without title.

The President is said to feel he must have at his side some one who knows him intimately and who can perform many of the confidential little errands which were performed by Mr. Howe and Gus Generich, both now dead.

Plan to End Electoral College System

MEMBERS of the electoral college met in the capitals of their respective states and went through the empty formality of casting their votes for Presidential candidates — 523 for Franklin D. Roosevelt and 8 for Alf M. Landon. About the same time it was announced in Washington that a move to abolish the antiquated electoral college system had been started and would have the approval of many members of both houses of congress.

Senator Norris

Leaders of this plan are Senator George W. Norris, Independent, of Nebraska, and Representative Clarence Lea, Democrat, of California, both of whom have previously advocated a constitutional amendment making the change, substituting a system whereby state electoral votes would be divided among presidential candidates on the basis of their relative popular vote strength in the state.

Under the present system President Roosevelt, polling approximately 27,750,000 votes, received 523 electoral votes. Governor Landon, polling approximately 16,680,000 votes received 8 votes. Each Roosevelt electoral vote represents the desires of 53,000 voters. Each Landon vote represents the wishes of 2,085,000 voters.

Under the proposed amendment the electoral votes in the last election would have been divided: Roosevelt, 322; Landon, 194; others, 15.

"Even disregarding the last election, in the average election of the last sixty years over 45 per cent of the voters of the country, being all those who voted for minority candidates in all the states, have been disregarded in computing the final results," said Representative Lea. "Not only are the minority votes disregarded but the electoral votes represented by them are cast for their opponents."

Britain Defaults Again but Hints at Parley

GREAT BRITAIN again defaults on its war debt to the United States, but intimates it would like to re-open negotiations for reduction of the debt. This time the British government does not state it has found no new reason to warrant a resumption of payments. All the other debtor nations also defaulted except Finland, which as usual proudly paid the installment due.

Mediation in Spanish War Is Proposed

FRANCE and Great Britain united in an invitation to Germany, Italy, Russia and Portugal to join them in an effort to end the Spanish war by mediation.

The announcement of the plan came on the eve of the meeting of the League of Nations council, summoned to Geneva to consider the Madrid-Valencia government's appeal against Germany and Italy because of their recognition of the Fascist rebel junta. It is the hope of France and Britain that the Spanish people will be permitted to decide by ballot whether they shall have a Fascist or a Socialist government

Better Farm Program Promised by Wallace

MEMBERS of the American Farm Bureau federation, assembled in Pasadena, Calif., were told by Secretary of Agriculture Wallace that the government would provide a better farm program than the AAA; but he also said the farmer must be willing to accept "small increases in the imports of certain agricultural products."

"In the cause of peace," he said, "the farmers of the United States must learn to say 'yes' as often as possible to agricultural imports from Pan-America, while at the same time reserving the right to say 'no' when any vital branch of agriculture is likely to be menaced by too great imports."

The federation conferred upon Mr. Wallace its highest honor, the award for distinguished service to agriculture.

Edward Abdicates and George Is the King

LOVE and the British constitution are the winners in the great contest that has stirred the vast empire to its furthest borders. Edward VIII, steadfast in his determination to make Mrs. Wallis Warfield Simpson his wife, abdicated as king of Great Britain and emperor of India, and his brother, the duke of York, reigns in his stead as George VI.

George VI

Edward's fateful decision was communicated to the house of commons by Prime Minister Stanley Baldwin. Haggard and deeply moved, the man who has borne the brunt of the struggle on behalf of the cabinet and parliament handed the speaker the royal message and the speaker read it to the half stunned members. This is what Edward said:

"Realizing as I do the gravity of this step I can only hope that I shall have the understanding of my peoples in the decision I have taken and the reasons which have led me to take it.

"I conceive that I am not overlooking the duty that rests on me to place in the forefront the public interest when I declare that I am conscious that I can no longer discharge this heavy task with efficiency or with satisfaction to myself.

"I have accordingly this morning executed an instrument of abdication in the terms following:

" 'I, Edward VIII of Great Britain, Ireland, the British dominions beyond the seas, king, emperor of India, do hereby declare my irrevocable determination to renounce the throne for myself and my descendants. My desire is that effect should be given to this instrument of abdication immediately.

" 'In token thereof I have hereunto set my hand this 10th day of December, 1936, in the presence of the witnesses whose signatures are subscribed.' "

There followed a request that the accession of his brother to the throne be expedited, and accordingly enabling legislation effecting the abdication and the accession of the new king was promptly introduced and put through the house of commons and the house of lords.

The new king was proclaimed with the traditional ceremony following an assembly of the accession council made up of privy councilors and other distinguished persons.

That evening the ex-king went on the air to broadcast a message of farewell to the half billion people who had been his subjects.

King George's first official act was to make his brother Edward duke of Windsor. The entourage of the abdicated monarch seem to prefer to call him Prince Edward. For the present he is in seclusion at the castle of Baron Eugene Rothschild not far from Vienna.

In most questionable taste was a radio broadcast by the archbishop of Canterbury after the affair was all over. The primate scored Edward for seeking his private happiness "in a manner inconsistent with Christian principles of marriage and within a social circle whose standards and ways of life are alien to all the best instincts and traditions of his people."

Parliaments of all the British dominions passed legislation ratifying the abdication of Edward and the accession of George. But the Irish Free State, as had been expected, adopted measures almost eliminating the last vestiges of its adherence to the empire. The dail eireann erased the name of the British king from the Irish constitution, abolished the office of governor general, the king's representative, and described limited functions for George VI of England in the foreign affairs of the Free State.

Germany Adds New Ship to Growing Navy

WITH the launching of the Gneisenau, her second 26,000-ton battleship, Germany moved another step toward her goal of a navy large enough to bottle up the Russian fleet.

Berlin correspondents believe the new German fleet will have reached 420,000 tons by 1942. It will possess no less than five 35,000-ton battleships, to which can be added two 26,000-ton battleships, three existing 1,000-ton pocket battleships and fourteen light and heavy cruisers, including three more 10,000-ton boats.

Making a Choice—

◆ Independence and Loneliness or Dependence With Ties of Affection

TO MOST persons there comes sometime in their lives the opportunity for a choice between independence and loneliness or ties and affection. The wise mature person thinks long before choosing the former above the latter. There are many young people, however, who feel so sure of themselves and their ability to "get along all right" that they are irked by the least restraint. They throw it off, only to discover later in life that affection is worth the curtailing restraint and dependence entailed. Companionship has been their portion up to the time of their decision that dependence is what they must have, at any cost. They have no idea of what loneliness means.

Separation.

The adult who is separated from his family because of distance, domestic estrangement, or who has outlived the other members, realizes to the full what it means to be alone. It is when estrangement causes the separation that there are times when the loneness is bearable or agreeable, but these times are interrupted by hours when the feeling of loneliness creeps over him (or her), and companionship, though with but a small degree of affection, is craved.

Individuality.

Human nature is so constituted that people cannot live in the same atmosphere and always see eye to eye. There is wisdom in this plan. Individuality would be quelled if what any person thought (however beloved) could always be accepted without dissent by those around him (or her). Nor can actions of even those dear to us, invariably meet with our approval, whether expressed or unexpressed.

It is when we learn to permit personal differences without censure that companionship, in the home or out of it, develops best. Even when children are young, they must be allowed a modicum of such freedom or when older they will long to break away, and if they do then there is loneliness in store for the youth, and sadness left in the home.

Divorce.

Married couples, when they contemplate divorce, have the choice between independence plus loneliness, or dependence, each on the other with affection restored, or remaining less than could be desired. It may be there is incompatability, but it should be remembered that no two persons, married or single, can live together under the same roof and always be congenial. However, this does not signify that at heart affection is gone. Separation means loneliness for one or both of them.

Families.

Within a family there is sure to be some dissension at times—young folk may quarrel and adults dispute. But when these times are over, the ties of affection, the associations that intertwine, and the fabric of their lives so closely woven together, should prove a firm foundation for continued companionship. The door to loneliness should remain barred.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

On the Funny Side

Reverse the Charges

Taxi Driver — That'll be one buck an' a half, young feller.

Young Feller — Gosh! — Say, you'd better back up to 75 cents. That's all I've got!

Call Again

Servant (to professor in bed)—The doctor is here to see you, sir.

Professor (absent-mindedly)—I can't see him now. Tell him I'm ill!

Stupendous Task

Matthew—Where are you going with that little shovel?

Michael — Going to bury my past.

Matthew — Man, you need a steam shovel.—Pathfinder.

Smart Guy

Bob—Why is your nose in the middle of your face?

Bill—Because it is the scenter.

Who's Looney?

A man in an insane asylum sat fishing over a flower-bed. A visitor wishing to be friendly walked up and said, "How many have you caught today?"

"You're the ninth," replied the nut.—The Bee-Hive.

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HELP BALANCE YOUR
ALKALINE RESERVE
WHEN YOU HAVE A COLD!

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YES! You find them announced in the columns of this paper by merchants of our community who do not feel they must keep the quality of their merchandise or their prices under cover. It is safe to buy of the merchant who ADVERTISES.

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The Spectator

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25 Years Ago

Invitations were out for the wedding of Miss Charlotte Benson to Mr. Mike Highland of Hendrum which was to take place Dec. 28 at the home of the bride here.

H. O. Jackson, who was employed in the sawmill at Fort Francis, came down to spend Christmas with his family.

Miss Nora Anderson, who was a nurse in a Grand Forks hospital, came to spend the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. N. K. Anderson.

Big game hunters in the Red Lake country reported finding water stage in the lake to be the highest in years.

Gust Fellman, the liveryman, was advertising good turnouts, gentle horses and classy cutters, as a feature for the holidays.

Albert "Phils" Hall, employed as assistant pharmacist in a large drug store at Stillwater, was spending the holidays at home.

LARSONS ENTERTAIN

Mr. and Mrs. Richard M. Larson entertained at dinner last Sunday the following group of relatives and friends: Mr. and Mrs. Austin Lindholm of Strandquist; Mrs. C. L. Sandberg and son, Robert, of Holt; Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family; Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Mrs. Lena Hallstrom and Thomas Larson.

RETURN GAME CARDS

Sportsmen of the state are asked to cooperate with the division of game and fish by filling out and returning the postcards received when they purchased their 1936 hunting or trapping licenses.

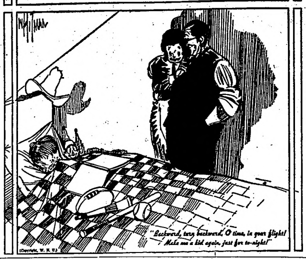
The reports indicate in what counties the person reported hunting, trapped, or fished; whether ample game and fish were found; how many birds were crippled or lost; and whether or not a dog was used while hunting.

This information will be used by the division in making studies of game conditions in Minnesota.

Inhabitants of the Earth

About 2,000,000,000 persons live on the earth, according to the League of Nations.

Christmas Night



"Backward, turn backward, O time, in your flight! Make me a kid again, just for to-night!"

(Copyright, W. N. U.)

AT THE Churches

Evang. Mission Church
Geo. V. Peterson, Pastor

Service Christmas day morning at 7:00.

Christmas program Saturday evening at 8:00.

No Sunday school next Sunday. Morning service at 11:00.

Augustana Lutheran Churches
H. A. Larson, Pastor

Black River:

Friday, Dec. 25, 11:00 A. M., Christmas service.

Sunday, Dec. 27, 3:00 P. M., Children's Christmas Program.

Tarna, St. Hilaire:

Friday, Dec. 25, 9:30 A. M., Christmas service. Swedish and American Languages used. 7:30 P. M., Children's Christmas Program.

Sunday, Dec. 27, 10:00 A. M., Sunday School. 11:00 A. M., service.

Clara, Hazel:

Friday, Dec. 25, 6:00 A. M., Christmas service. Swedish and American languages used.

Sunday, Dec. 27, 10:00 A. M., Sunday School. 8:00 P. M., Children's Christmas Festival.

Thursday, Dec. 31, 9:00 P. M. New Year's Wake at the Church.

St. Hilaire Norwegian Lutheran
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Services in the Christmas season as follows:

Christmas Day: St. Hilaire Lutheran, services at 11 A. M.

Sunday school program at 8 P. M.

St. Pauli Lutheran: Services at 1:30 P. M.

Sunday school program Dec. 27 at 4 P. M.

Oakridge Services Dec. 26, 10:30 A. M. American.

Sunday school program, Dec. 27, 8 P. M.

Ebenezer, Mayfield Lutheran: Services Sunday, Dec. 27, 11 A. M.

Clearwater Lutheran: Services and Sunday school program, Dec. 27 at 1:30 P. M.

A Fadeout

Jud Tunkins says he once knew a man who minded his own business so closely that he got to be a hermit and didn't have any business.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

The Adult Education class met Thursday at the home of Mrs. H. L. Holmes. It was decided to discontinue meetings during the winter months because of there being so many other activities.

Olaf Torstveit, who teaches in the high school at Manhatten, Kansas, came Sunday to spend his holiday vacation with his brothers at their farm home east of town, and with other relatives in this community.

Miss Huldah Gigstad, instructor in the city schools at Moorhead, came the first of the week to spend Christmas at home. She intends to leave the latter part of the week to visit with relatives in and near the Twin Cities before returning to Moorhead.

Adolph Bilden left yesterday to spend Christmas with his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Howard Bilden at Minneapolis. After the holidays Mr. Bilden is contemplating a trip to Oklahoma to spend a few weeks with his son, Clifford, at Enid.

The special session of the legislature called to enact an employment insurance act, was still in session last evening with a number of differences to iron out before coming to an agreement. While it is possible, it is not probable the session will end before Christmas.

Local juvenile pupils of Miss Wenners class in tap dancing attended a Christmas party given by her at her studios at Thief River Falls last Saturday. Donna Olson, Marilyn Dahlstrom, Patricia Jackson, Luette Pearson and Rosella Hauge, all from here, are members of the class.

A crowd that filled the school assembly to overflowing, attended the P. T. A. meeting at the school Thursday night. On the program was a Christmas pageant by the grade children, vocal selections by the Glee Club, and music by the band, besides other features, all of which were well presented, and were much appreciated by everyone present.

BROTHER KILLED

Mrs. Norman Bergh and baby daughter left Monday for her parental home at Lewiston, Idaho, after receipt of a message stating her brother, Herbert Valley, age 26, had met death in an auto accident near his home. Mr. Valley had been employed the past six years with the U. S. Forestry service near Lewiston.

Invented the Bowie Knife

James Black, a blacksmith of Washington, Ark., invented the Bowie knife. James Bowie in 1800 ordered Black to make him a knife according to a pattern Bowie submitted. Black made it, but also made another on a somewhat altered pattern. When Bowie called for his knife Black offered him a choice of the two. He selected Black's pattern. Bowie's weapon gained fame, adventurers coming from distant places to buy Bowie knives from Black. When Bowie fell at the Alamo, surrounded by dead Mexicans, the knife Black had made him was still grasped in his hand.

African Katydid Plays 'Possum

The African katydid escapes its enemies by resembling the thorny vegetation on which it lives.

HAZEL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hanson and children visited Saturday evening at the John Peterson home.

Naomi and Mary Jane Johnson returned Thursday from St. Peter where they have attended school.

A group of friends tendered Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Anderson, nee Irene Ortloff, a surprise party on Friday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Anderson were presented with a gift after which an impromptu program was given and lunch was served by the guests.

The Clara Sunday school has its last session for the year on Sunday morning. The Sunday school will then discontinue classes during the cold weather.

Joseph Erlandson of Mayfield was a visitor at Adrian Andersons on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children Walter, Harvey and Reuben Odegaard, Edna, Phyllis and Lucille Prestby, Myrtle, Evelyn and Pearl Nelson were visitors at the Carl Alberg home Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Adrian Anderson entertained the following dinner guests: Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard, Walter, Reuben and Harvey Odegaard, Mr. and Mrs. John Sjoberg and Miss Esther Sjoberg, Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Johnson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children, all of Hazel, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Vik of Thief River Falls, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Winter and family of St. Hilaire.

The Hazel birthday club met Monday afternoon at Mrs. Adrian Anderson. Besides the usual handkerchief shower for the honor guests those present enjoyed a Christmas tree and an exchange of gifts after which lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hanson and family were Friday evening visitors at the Alvin Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Prestby and children of Erskine, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children, Mrs. Julia Prestby were supper guests at the Carl Prestby home Sunday evening.

Mr. Helmer Finstad and Mrs. Liv Finstad were visitors Sunday afternoon at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Claudis Pike visited at the Alvin Peterson home Sunday evening.

The following ladies attended a luncheon at the Morris Odegaard home in Thief River Falls Thursday afternoon: Mesdames Mons Troland, Knute Kolstad, Minnie Kirby and Miss Esther Troland of Thief River Falls, Mesdames Ole Odegaard, Adrian Anderson, Oscar Seeland, Pete Nelson and Mary Sherva.

Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children were to Carl Finstad's Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Odegaard and son Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children, Mrs. Minnie Kirby of Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Odegaard home Sunday.

Mrs. Julia Prestby, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Prestby and children were Saturday afternoon visitors at the Ole Odegaard home.

Mr. Clarence Weckwerth returned to Bagley to resume his former position.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Peterson visited at the August Erickson home Thursday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Sandberg and children visited at the Clarence Roese home Saturday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson and daughter Joan and Miss Selma Waale were Wednesday visitors at the John Sjoberg home.

Monday visitors at the Iver Iverson home were: Mrs. Carl Alberg, Rubye Alberg and Mrs. Carl Finstad and children.

Mrs. Liv Finstad visited Friday at Carl Finstads.

Mrs. Wesley McCrum visited Wednesday at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Erickson, Joan Erickson, and Anna Peterson visited Friday evening at the Richard Peterson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sherva and son Blake of Fertile visited at the Oscar Seeland home Sunday. They were accompanied home by Mrs. Mary Sherva who will visit there.

Americans Like to Travel

For many years American travelers have been spending six times as much money in seeing the outside world as the outside world has spent in seeing America.

CHRISTMAS BUCKLES

By Luella B. Lyons

TIMOTHY BROWN knew not a soul in Hartsburg well enough to merit an invitation to a Christmas dinner, for he had opened the little shoe repairing cubby hole in the postoffice building only ten days previous to the holiday. And the little restaurant served no turkey either, for they had probably figured everyone would be eating elsewhere.

Rather blue and unhappy, Timothy slipped back to his workbench, there to get caught up on the avalanche of work that had poured in upon him. The first pair of slippers—yes, he remembered the pale, thin little girl that had brought them in. "My aunt bought them for 25 cents at an auction of second-hand things in the city and sent them to me; but they do need repairing before I can wear them. But I've only 25 cents to my name—could—would you repair them for that amount, Mr. Brown?" Of course, he assured her that it wouldn't cost that—not to her, of the sad and wistful eyes!

"Why, I may be a shoe rebuilder, but if those buckles aren't worth a fortune then I'd better get out of this business," he shouted to the empty little room as he suddenly discovered the winking little buckles were not of the dime store variety.

Luck was with him when he sent a messenger for the poor girl owner of the second-hand slippers, and at the jeweler's home the pair were in luck—the expert in gems told them that the buckles would positively remove the girl out of the pauper class, for they were really worth a fortune.

Happy and merry Christmases may come and go, but Timothy will never be lonely again, for the lucky little girl later said "yes" to Timothy, not out of gratitude but because of love at first sight.

© Western Newspaper Union.

KEEPING TREE FRESH

IF A Christmas tree is set in water when it first comes into the house and is kept in water while it is part of the Christmas decoration, it will remain fresh and green for at least a week longer. Water should be replaced as it evaporates. If the base of a Christmas tree is trimmed with a sharp knife just before it is mounted, the pores will be left open, allowing water to rise in the stem to the living cells which are still trying to provide the tree with food and moisture. Spruce and fir retain their needles longer than most other Christmas trees.

Defended Nationality

The idea of nationality as we know it is so modern that, it is said, the first concrete demonstration of pure nationality was the Peninsular war against Napoleon, 1808 to 1814, when the Spaniards rose in arms to defend the integrity of their nationality.

BRAY

Mr. and Mrs. John Scholin and family, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Larson.

A baby girl, Carol Jean came to gladden the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Diede, nee Irene Larson of Minneapolis on December 14th.

A baby boy came to gladden the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Tommerdahl, nee Lyda Mosbeck of Thief River Falls on Dec. 13th.

Mrs. John O. Swanson and daughter Dorothy spent Thursday afternoon at the home of George Swanson.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Olson and family were dinner guests at the home of Elmer Hanson on Sunday.

Clarence and Wilbert Swanson spent Sunday afternoon at the home of Johnson Bros. — Mrs. Annie Lindbloom spent Monday afternoon with Hildur Akerlund.

John O. Swanson and son, Wilbert were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. K. Sevre on Sunday.

Grayce, Donald and Clarence Sevre visited on Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Ortloff.

The school program in school Dist. 180 was held on Friday evening.

Choir practice and prayer meeting was held at the August Scholin home on Wednesday evening.

Those who are enjoying their holiday vacation at their parental home here are as follows: Melvin and Gilbert Scholin, Elna Scholin and Ellen Lindblom, Myrtle Mosbeck and Vernon Scholin.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson was Tuesday evening dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Erickson at Thief River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Rux and Ralph, Mr. and Mrs. David Rux, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Udstrand were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Udstrand of Holt, Minn.

Miss Laura Anderson spent Tuesday afternoon at the home of A. P. Hegstrom.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Lindquist and Edith and Clifford are enjoying the climate of the state of Oklahoma the last heard from.

Books Painted in Colors

Books of the prehistoric Maya empire of Central America were written in hieroglyphics, painted in colors on parchment made from the leaves of the century plant.

FOR SALE—7 h. p. Hercules gas engine in good condition, for sale cheap. Phone 3-F13 or call on Arthur Johnson, R. 5, Thief River Falls, Minn. 1tc

FUNERAL HOME
321 Main Ave. N.
Thief River Falls, Minn.

M. P. ERICKSON
Licensed Embalmer

For Efficient, Satisfying Funeral Service
At a price you can afford to pay, call—404-W

ERICKSON & LUND
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HOLMES
No. 6-F210
Phone:
ST. HILAIRE

Phone:
LARSON
No. 61 or 148W
THIEF RIVER FALLS

FLORAL ORDERS GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association
St. Hilaire, Minn.

Minn. Historical Society St. Paul, Minn.

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TORICAL
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ST. HILAIRE SPECTATOR.

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HIGHLANDS MARK SILVER WEDDING

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Highland entertained a group of relatives and friends at their home last Sunday on the occasion of their silver wedding anniversary. The ceremony which united Charlotte Benson and Mike Highland took place at the home of the bride's parents in St. Hilaire on December 28, 1911, with Rev. M. S. Gjerde officiating, and they have resided here since that time.

For the anniversary gathering Sunday, the Highland home was beautifully decorated in pink and white. In the dining room where a two course dinner was served, with plates laid for forty guests, a large wedding bell was suspended in the center of the room. A huge wedding cake served as centerpiece at the table. Rev. M. L. Dahle was present and brought a congratulatory message to the honor guests. Following his talk the following program was given:

Solo	Corliss Walhood
Piano Solo	Amanda Aarstad,
Vocal solos, "I Love You Truly" and "Silver Threads Among the Gold	Ben Rosendahl
Piano Solo	Carmine Highland

Those present at the festivities were: Mr. and Mrs. John Hoiland, Mr. and Mrs. S. Aarestad and family, Mr. and Mrs. George Aamodt, Mrs. A. M. Olson, Eleanor, Irene, Elsie, Walter and Sam Olson, all of Halstad; Amanda Aarestad and Corliss Walhood of Fargo; Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Moe and family of Thief River Falls; Mr. and Mrs. Robert Collins, Mr. anu Mrs. Ben Rosendahl and family, Mrs. Amelia Dahl, Mrs. Geo. Bakko and Rev. and Mrs. M. L. Dahle of this village. Friends in the community join in extending congratulations to Mr. and Mrs. Highland on their silver anniversary.

A. Bilden returned this week after spending a few days at the home of his son, Howard, at Minneapolis. He left again yesterday by car to visit relatives in South Dakota, and will later spend the balance of the winter with his son, Clifford, at Enid, Okla.

The local school re-opens Monday morning after the annual Christmas vacation of two weeks.

RONALD ELROY JOHNSON

Ronald Elroy, eighteen months old son of Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Johnson died Christmas Day after being ill a few days of pneumonia. Funeral services were held Monday at Mito church near the home of Mrs. Johnson's parents near Angus, and interment was in the church cemetery. Sympathy of friends is extended to Mr. and Mrs. Johnson in loss of their only child.

INSURANCE ACT GIVEN U. S. O. K.

Formal approval of the Minnesota unemployment insurance act, passed by special session of the legislature last week, has been granted by the federal social security board. The approval permits employers in this state to deduct from their federal tax payments contributions made into the state fund created by this act. Minnesota officials now hope to obtain a treasury order extending the collection date of unemployment insurance taxes from January 31st to March 31 as collection of state taxes would be very difficult before the latter date.

Unemployment Insurance Act Gets Federal O. K.

Formal approval of the Minnesota unemployment insurance act was granted Tuesday by the federal social security board in Washington.

The approval permits Minnesota employers to deduct from their federal tax payments contributions made into the state fund created by the act passed at last week's special session of the legislature.

Minnesota officials now hope to obtain a treasury order extending the collection date of unemployment insurance taxes from January 31 to March 31, since collection of state taxes would be difficult before the latter date.

The Minnesota delegation also sought to obtain a federal grant for $22,225 administrative expenses. The state act affects 325,000 employees.

FARMERS RECOVER BAD CHECK MONEY

Brainerd—Checks totaling $320 have been recovered for Crow Wing farmers to whom they were tendered for payment of stock purchased in the southern part of the county. The checks were issued to the farmers by a Minneapolis man who was buying stock and farm products, paying for the products with checks which came back from the bank with the notations that no funds were there to cover them. After threats of prosecution were made, the money was recovered by the county attorney.

USERS ASTOUNDED by ZENITH'S LONG DISTANCE FARM RADIO LATEST TRIUMPH

2 RADIOS in 1 2 Volts or 6 Volts

THIS MAGIC POWER PACK

BRINGS CITY PERFORMANCE TO ZENITH FARM RADIOS

LONG DISTANCE RECEPTION—GIVES YOU EUROPE, SOUTH AMERICA or ORIENT

It doesn't matter what *kind* of battery radio you want—we can give it to you in this new Zenith. Do you prefer a 6 volt radio—which operates on a single 6 volt automobile storage battery—and has no other batteries whatever? Then pay a few dollars more and get simplicity of operation.

Would you prefer to start at a low price with a fine new dependable 2 volt Zenith? You can do so.

Then by paying a few extra dollars *later* you can *add* the miracle-working Zenith Farm Radio Power Pack, and presto in *one minute*, you can change your 2 volt Zenith into a full fledged 6 volt Zenith Battery Radio—and dispense with all batteries except a 6 volt storage battery.

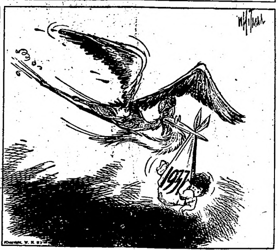
COME IN FOR DEMONSTRATION TODAY

Let us *actually show* you how Zenith Power Pack slips in and out of the new Zenith Farm Radio. OUT . . . and it's a 2 volt radio. *IN* . . . and it's a 6 volt. Either one the best at the price. We'll let you judge which type of Zenith you want to buy.

Bilden & Olsen

ST. HILAIRE, MINN.

The Annual Non-Stop Flight



Tales About Town

Happenings of the Week, Told in Brief. News Concerning People You Know

Adolph Satterberg received a carload of soft coal this week.

Mrs. Ida Anderson left Saturday evening for Minneapolis for a visit at the home of her sister, Mrs. R. Wallen.

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Satterberg returned Monday night after having spent the week-end with relatives and friends in St. Paul and Minneapolis.

The crew engaged in excavating basements for new houses to be erected on re-settlement lands, is now working on the Riley farm east of the Carpenter place in River Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Seipp and son of Hanley Falls visited with Mr. and Mrs. O. Gunstad here for a short time Saturday. Mr. Seipp is publisher of the Press at Hanley Falls.

Fine Christmas tree programs were given in the Norwegian and Swedish Lutheran churches Christmas Day, and at the Evangelical Mission church Saturday evening.

J. H. Johnson and Vernon Johnson, father and brother of Elroy Johnson, came Monday from Audubon to be present at the funeral for Ronald Elroy, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Elroy Johnson.

After spending Christmas at home, Miss Huldah Gigstad left Saturday to spend a week with relatives in and near the Twin Cities before returning to her work as instructor in the city schools at Moorhead.

An epidemic of influenza or lagrippe seems to be sweeping over this section. Many people in this vicinity have been ill, and more are being reported each day. The illness does not appear to be severe, and by exercising due care, a person gets over an attack in a few days.

Thru courtesy of Postmaster H. L. Holmes, the postoffice was opened Christmas day morning and regular distribution of mail was made. While this served to cut short his holiday somewhat, this kindness of the postmaster is greatly appreciated by patrons of the office.

GROW LEMONS IN OTTER TAIL CO.

Fergus Falls— This winter there'll be lemon pie at the Pressley Lewis' in Otter Tail county. And the lemons will come from their own tree, proving the fact that citrus fruit thrives in Minnesota. Recently they exhibited an unusually large lemon, cut from their lemon tree when it was 19 below zero the night before. This is the first time the tree, which now stands two feet in height, is bearing fruit. As a five inch seedling it was brought three years ago from Michigan. The tree is full of fragrant blossoms, so there may be quite a few lemon pies.

Mrs. Hilda Gigstad and daughter, Evelyn, spent Monday at the Robert Black home at Thief River Falls.

Owing to low stage of water in the river at this point, ice for supplying the creamery is being secured at Red Lake Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. George Gibeau of Sauk Center, visited here Friday at the home of Mrs. Gibeau's sister, Mrs. Myles Jackson.

Miss Grace Dahle leaves today to resume her school teaching work at Rhame, N. D., after having spent the holidays at home.

Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Graham and daughter are expected home today after spending tne holidays with their relatives at Bertha and Wells, Minn.

There is still a supply of community calendars available at the Spectator office. Those who have not received a copy, may have one by calling before supply is exhausted.

Ardell Olson, compositor and lintoype operator in the Journal office at Fertile, spent Christmas and until Sunday evening here with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ordean Olson.

Theodore Johnson came Tuesday from Turlock, Calif., accompanying the remains of his father, Swan Johnson, here for burial. Theodore will visit a short time with his brothers and sisters here before returning to California.

MOOSE GETS EVEN WITH MAN BY SMASHING AUTO

Bemidji—The belief that kindness is its own reward which the superintendent of the Headquarters ECW camp in Itasca State park once had, has gone with the winds. A big bull moose, which 700 members of the camp considered their friend after raising him and providing a nice clean pen for him for seven years, showed his gratitude by running into the superintendent's car. Damages totaled $50. Details of the moose's activities after escaping his pen included a sudden dislike for the superintendent, the first person he met, with results that he chased him and heading for the new Chevrolet car scraped his itching horns against it. When the cook came out with a pail of biscuits and tossed them at the moose, he picked up the biscuits as they lit in the snow and when they were gone, he chased the cook into the woods. When someone laid the trail with a pail of potato peelings, the moose followed right back into his pen, where he is perfectly at home. Through the incident he has won a great deal of respect from members of the camp.

Chateau de Temps

The Chateau de Temps is 25 miles from Paris. It dates from the Seventeenth century and was once owned by Mme. de Pompadour. Cahen d'Anvers presented it to the nation as an official residence for the President.

HAPPY NEW YEAR

Not many hours will elapse after this issue leaves the press before pealing of bells will herald the coming of the New Year. As this time draws near, the publisher takes occasion to thank all subscribers and friends for the numerous courtesies extended during 1936. We also extend to you all our best wishes for the coming year, and express a hope that health, happiness and a fair share of prosperity will be your lot in the New Year.

ICE GLAZE ADDS TO ROAD DANGERS

Fog, snow, sleet and rain, especially in central Minnesota, has covered highways with a glaze of ice that makes auto traffic quite hazardous. In this section a good share of the ice on highways disappeared during thaws last week, but there are still some slippery spots. Sanding operations have helped a lot to alleviate conditions in this part of the state, but it still is wise for motorists to keep their speed somewhat below that usual in summer driving.

COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS

Dec. 7, 1936

Regular meeting of the Village Council of the Village of St. Hilaire held at the Council room at 8 P. M. Meeting called to order by the President. All members present.

Reading of the minutes of last meeting was read and approved.

On motion the following bills were allowed:

R. R. Power Co., lights	$34.55
Oen Merc. Co., 21 ft. 2 in. pipe	5.88
Ben Lardy, doing chores for Mrs. Huey	2.00
K. Kolstad, 13 hrs. labor	3.25
Nels Pearson, 22 hrs. labor	5.50
Norman Holmes, police duty	9.50
O. Hauge, police duty	9.50
O. Gunstad, proceedings and ballots	4.00
Paul Olson, 1 mo. salary	5.00
Larson Bros., hdwe. and pipes for village	12.84
C. C. Schantzen, repairing heating plant and pump	3.00
Bilden and Olson, hall rents	5.00
Kelly Hardware, grate for heater	8.25
A. Satterberg, culvert	8.35
M. H. Jackson, groceries for Flemme	5.08
Ed. Lee, plumbing and fittings for well	9.25
R. R. Power Co., lights	35.29
Walter S. Booths, village warrants	3.64

On motion meeting adjourned.

S. M. OLNESS,
Clerk.

L. F. Olson,
President.

SWAN JOHNSON RITES ARE HELD

Funeral services for the late Swan Johnson, pioneer resident of this community, who died December 23rd at his home at Turlock, Calif., were held yesterday at the Erickson & Lund funeral chapel at Thief River Falls. A large number of old friends and former neighbors from this section attended the service to pay their last respects to the deceased. Interment was made beside the resting place of a young son who died many years ago, in the cemetery east of the village. Sympathy of friends thruout this community is extended to the Johnson family in their time of sorrow.

JOHN WESTERLUND DIES

John Westerlund, one of the prominent pioneers of Garvis township west of Plummer, passed away at a Crookston hospital Sunday night. He suffered a stroke the middle of last week and which caused his death. Funeral services will be held at the home today (Thursday) beginning at one o'clock.

He was born in Sweden 67 years ago. He came to this country while a young man and had resided in the Plummer vicinity for over forty years.

He is survived by his wife, three sons and four daughters. Mrs. John Konickson is a sister.

BENSON TAKES OATH MONDAY

Governor-elect Benson will take his oath of office next Monday to succeed Hjalmar Petersen who has been governor since the death of Gov. Floyd Olson. The 1937 session of the Minnesota legislature will convene next week, and Governor Benson will address a joint meeting of both houses on Wednesday.

Theo. Skatrud and family motored down Sunday from Argyle and spent the day visiting at the Harry Winter home.

Woodrow and Glenn Wilson and Tim Lardy, who all attend Dunwoody Institute at Minneapolis, motored up last week to spend Christmas vacations at their respective homes. They plan to return to school the latter part of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Arne Vik left yesterday for a short visit with relatives at Minneapolis before going to Excelsior Springs, Mo., where Mr. Vik will take treatments for rheumatism which has bothered him the past year.

Co. Commissioner Paul Roy was at Thief River Falls this week to preside at a special meeting of the county board called to consider matters in connection with old age assistance applications.

Your Creamery

The creamery, organized and built by the people of this community because they saw a need for co-operative marketing of their farm products, can grow and prosper only in the same proportion as it is patronized by the people of the community. Work and boost for the creamery. The more you patronize it, the greater your profits will be

St. Hilaire Co-op. Creamery Association

St. Hilaire, Minn.

The GRAPHIC BIBLE

By LEWIS BROWNE

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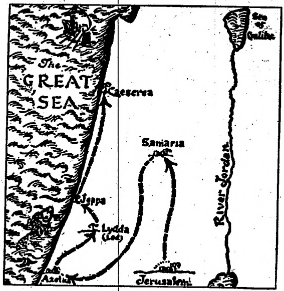
WNU Service.



The Triumph Over Death

BUT the death on the cross was not the end of Jesus; in a profound sense it was rather the beginning. The Bible tells us how after three days Jesus arose again from the dead, and his resurrected body was seen in one place after another by certain of those who had followed him on earth.

The first recorded appearance was that seen by Mary Magdalene at Jerusalem on the morning of the Resurrection day. That afternoon Jesus appeared also to Peter, and to two disciples who may have been hiding at a village called Emmaus, not far from Jerusalem. That same evening ten of the disciples were visited by the spirit, and a week later all eleven disciples saw the resurrected Jesus. (The twelfth disciple, Judas Iscariot, had betrayed Jesus to the Romans when they came to arrest him at Gethsemane, and had afterwards hanged himself in shame.) During forty days these various appearances occurred in Jerusalem and in Galilee, and at the end of that time Jesus ascended into heaven with the solemn promise that soon he would return once more to the earth.

And then a new sect of Judaism gradually arose in Jerusalem and Galilee. It was not yet a new religion, for its followers were strict and pious Jews who differed from their co-religionists only in that they believed the Messiah had already come. They had no idea of preaching their beliefs to the Gentiles, for they firmly believed that the only door into their brotherhood was through the profession of Judaism and through the rite of circumcision.

The converts, old and new, lived together as in one family. No doubt they were all very poor, and they shared in common the little which they possessed. They were firmly convinced that in but a little while their Savior would return, and the Kingdom of Heaven be established on earth, and for that reason they would not concern themselves much about earthly things.

The first missionary to preach to people outside the fold of Jewry was a man named Philip, himself one of the Hellenized Jews. Driven from Jerusalem by persecutors of the sect, he went up and down the countryside, spreading the tidings that the Messiah himself had already come and was now waiting to come a second time. The path he followed is traced on the map shown above. He halted in Cesarea, and there he remained some twenty years, no doubt continuing to spread the gospel all the time.

A second missionary to dare to accept Gentiles into the fellowship of the Nazarenes was none other than Peter, who had been chief of the disciples. After the death of Jesus he became virtually the head of the little sect in Jerusalem, and he seems at first to have been opposed to the idea of preaching the gospel to non-Jews. But after some years he went forth to visit the little church which Philip had established, and on this journey he was completely converted to the policies of the Hellenists. At Cesarea he formally accepted into the sect a Roman centurion named Cornelius, baptizing him in the name of Jesus, without first requiring the man to become circumcised.

The act did not pass unnoticed, however. When Peter returned to Jerusalem he had to justify his action to the strict Jews in the sect. He was not deposed from his position at the head of the Jerusalem brotherhood; but many of the members remained bitterly opposed to the new tendency.

Conversion of Saul of Tarsus

THE greatest of all the missionaries was a certain Jew named Saul, or Paul, a native of Tarsus in Asia Minor. He had first come to Jerusalem to study under the rabbis there, for though he was from a Hellenized city, and though his father was a citizen of the Roman empire, Saul was a strict Pharisee.

When first he came to Jerusalem he bitterly opposed the little group of Jews who believed that the Messiah had already come in the person of Jesus, and he joined in the riot against them which ended in the death of one of their chief men, Stephen, and in the flight of many of the others. Even more, he he set out in pursuit of a number of the fugitives when he learned they were spreading their heresy in Damascus. But on the way to that city he saw a vision of Jesus and became himself suddenly converted to the new faith.

When he reached Damascus he joined the fugitives and there began to preach their own doctrine of the risen Christ. For a while he wandered in what is described as "Arabia," but what was probably the desert region to the south of Damascus. From there he returned to Damascus and thence to Jerusalem, where he was accepted into the mother church. Then he returned to Tarsus, his birthplace, and lived in retirement for several years.

Now after the first great riot against the Nazarenes in Jerusalem, the Hellenized element in the sect was scatterd far and wide. Some of its members, as we already know, sought refuge in Damascus; others, like Philip, took to Cesarea; still others found a resting place in the important Syrian city of Antioch. The persecution they had suffered had only intensified their faith in their Messiah, and wherever they settled they continued to preach the gospel of his second coming. At first they preached in the synagogues and only to the Jews, but later they began to preach also to the Gentiles.

When news of this radical development reached Jerusalem there was much concern, for the believers left behind in Jerusalem were all strict Jews. Accordingly they sent one of their number, Barnabas, to investigate the situation in Antioch.

Barnabas was completely won over by what he saw, and instead of returning to Jerusalem with complaints he remained in Antioch to direct the work. In a little while he felt the need for a co-worker, and therefore went over to Tarsus, which was not far away, to persuade Paul to join him. Paul agreed, and from then on for some years the two men worked together in great harmony.

Barnabas and Paul labored together at Antioch for a year, and the organization they developed there became one of the most important in the early history of Christianity.

Paul and Barnabas took with them on this first long journey a relative of the latter whose name was Mark. The three men took ship from Seleucia, about sixteen miles from Antioch, and sailed to the island of Cyprus about sixty miles from the coast. Their first stopping place was at Salamis, where they preached in the synagogue. Then they crossed the island, preaching on the way, until they came to Paphos. Thence they set sail for Attalia in Asia Minor, a distance of about one hundred and seventy miles. Without halting they moved on to Perga, a Greek city about eight miles from the sea, but here their young assistant, Mark, deserted them.

They went on to Derbe, where for a change they were allowed to labor in peace. Thence they might have been able to make their way across the mountains to Tarsus without much difficulty; but they refused. Despite the obvious danger involved, they turned in their tracks and went back to each of the cities they had just visited. And thus they made their way home to Antioch.

The second missionary journey began with an unfortunate disagreement between Paul and Barnabas, and the two men parted company. Barnabas went with Mark to Cyprus, and Paul, taking with him a young man named Silas, or Sylvanus, set out for Asia Minor.

Unfortunately the New Testament has almost no record of the work which Barnabas did. We are informed only of the adventures of Paul, and therefore we are able to follow none other. Starting from Antioch over land, Paul visited the churches of Syria and then pushed on into Asia Minor. He revisited Derbe, Lystra, and the other cities where he and Barnabas had founded little churches on the first journey.

We are not told the names of the new cities which he visited. All we know is that, after wandering for a time in Galatia, Paul and Silas, together with a third companion, Timothy, who had joined them at Lystra, got as far as Troas, the ancient city of Troy. Here they were joined by a fourth missionary, Luke, who later wrote the Third Gospel and the Book of Acts.

MINNESOTA NEWS

Tracy—A downtown brick building, used as a clinic, burned with a loss of approximately $15,000. Some equipment was saved but the structure was ruined.

Hancock—The conversion of the Hancock National Bank to a state bank with capital of $25,000 and $10,000 surplus was announced by Robert D. Beery, state banking commissioner.

Owatonna—Chickens, raised as a hobby, won eight prizes at the International Poultry show at Indianapolis for the Rev. Father David Ryszka, rector of St. Hyancinth's parish here.

St. Paul—Minnesota's WPA quota for the winter will be 44,500 instead of 40,000, Victor Christgau, state WPA administrator, announced. The additional 4,500 will permit the retention of drouth-stricken farmers on projects.

Minneapolis—Five masked, heavily-armed, cursing gunmen forced their way into a North side gambling house, cowed more than a score of customers with pistols, lined them up against the wall and fled with $5,000 in cash. The robbery was not reported to police.

Minneapolis—Only about 15,000 of Minnesota's native Chippewas remain of the once thriving nation and the number is slowing decreasing, Harold Searls of the state forestry department told the Minneapolis chapter of the Izaak Walton league at a luncheon.

St. Paul—Motor vehicle registrations in Minnesota have reached an all-time peak, Mike Holm, secretary of state, reported, As of December 1, 803,867 vehicles of all descriptions had been registered, 51,013 more than in 1935. Revenues from the licensing will amount to approximately $8,000,000.

St. Paul—Secretary of State Mike Holm became an assistant to Santa Claus in arranging special gifts of automobile license numbers. Requests usually are for license numbers identical with home residence or telephone numbers. Deadline for applications for special numbers has been set at Dec. 31.

Wadena—A farm youth, arrested by an operative of the state bureau of criminal apprehension, pleaded guilty to a charge of forgery and was sentenced to a year in prison. The youth gave the name of George Manson. He is 19 years old. He confessed to charges of cashing two forged checks in Wadena stores.

Preston—Investigators barred evidence strengthening robbery as the motive for the mysterious slaying of Knute and Sievert Olson, bachelor brother farmers. Melvin C. Passolt, superintendent of the state bureau of criminal apprehension, disclosed after a conference with Sheriff Knute Inglebret that the $830 recovered was taken from the body of Sievert.

Alden—Nearly 500 ducks, poisoned by lead shot pellets found on lake bottoms have been found dead or too sick to fly on Bear lake in Freeborn county the state game and fish department revealed. Experts, investigating the report of Game Warden Andrew O. Larson of Alden, found pellets in the birds' gizzards. Examination indicated they were suffering from lead poisoning.

Stillwater—Legislation authorizing either the development of penal camps or the establishment of a third penal institution for male offenders was recommended by the state board of control in its sixth biennial report. With a cell capacity of 1,224, Warden J. J. Sullivan of Stillwater state prison said in his sub-report, there are 210 less cells than prisoners. The prison population is 1,434.

Minneapolis—The fastest railroad run ever made between Minneapolis and Chicago was clipped off by the new seven-car Zephyr train of the Burlington road, bearing a party of 100 Twin City business men on a good will tour. The run was made in 5 hours 22 minutes and 10 seconds. The average speed for the 431 miles was 80.2 miles an hour. The top speed was 110 miles an hour,

St. Paul—The state government will have to find at least $14,600,000 in new revenue every year; its financial condition is serious; its tax system must be overhauled and modernized. That's what the interim legislative commission on taxes reported in the first instalment of a voluminous report on its findings, the result of long study. Later, specifications and recommendations will be submitted. The report will go to the regular session, which opens January 5.

Duluth—A supreme court ruling in favor of the Mesaba range iron ore mining companies in St. Louis county gave the concerns another victory in their fight for lower tax valuation of reserved properties. The high court upheld 41 out of the 43 mining cases appeared from the St. Louis county district court. In the lower court the companies gained a 15 per cent reduction of the $104,000,000 valuation assessment levied by the state when the court ruled the actual valuation at $88,000,000.

Gold Spring—An early morning fire swept through the main street, causing damage, estimated between $60,000 and $75,000, to a dry goods store and office building and forced three families to flee into below freezing temperatures scantily clad. The fire, believed caused by an overheated furnace, was discovered at 2 a. m. in the building occupied by the Maurin department store, doctors' and dentists' offices and apartments. Damage to the building was estimated at $30,000 with the remainder of the loss incurred by the store and offices.

David's New Year's Inspiration

by Alice B. Palmer

DAVID had escorted Dorothy May to the New Year's grand ball for the last three years and they had danced the old year out and the New Year in, while whispering sweet "nothings" into each other's ears. But this year David was possessed with the New Year's spirit. He felt a strong desire to make someone else happy.

"What on earth is the matter lately, David, you seem to be so exuberantly happy?" spoke mother, in her kindly observant way. "Has Dot promised to marry you, or are you contemplating a proposal from her?"

"Something better than that, mother. I am planning New Year's resolutions," replied David.

Several days before the great holiday, David found himself in a large department store, buying a new gown for his mother. He felt rather out of place in a ladies' dress section, but with the aid of an understanding saleslady, he soon found just the thing, a golden brown floral design, his mother's favorite color. Then he thought of slippers to match and a pretty nosegay to pin upon her dress, and he was quite finished. He left the store simply bursting with enthusiasm. Just as he turned the corner toward home, he ran into Dorothy. "Why Dot, I'm so glad to see you."

"Looks like you have been shopping, Davy."

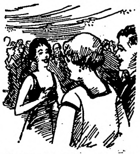
"Yes, but I have something important to ask you, Dot. Would you mind having your brother Joe see you to the New Year's ball? I have something very important to attend to first, but I'll be there later."

"Why David Morely, what do you mean?" said Dot, indignantly. "Are you really breaking the spell of our annual rendezvous?" Then, before he could reply, she continued with pretended indifference. "Very well, I'll go with Jean Raft. I know he'll take me. I suppose you are driving Dolly for a ride. Well, you are welcome to her. Good-by!"

Voices and laughter proclaimed the approach of another happy New Year, as David came charging into the cozy living room where his mother was just finishing the home paper.

"I have your things laid out, Davy, your best shirt and favorite tie."

"You are always so thoughtful, mother, never thinking of yourself," said David, as he chuckled, contemplating the great surprise.



Dorothy Spied Them First and Came Charging Over.

Some hours later David appeared, quite ready for the evening. He did really look charming and mother did not hesitate in telling him so.

"I'm off," he shouted, and then he was gone.

But it was not long before mother heard the loud peal of the door bell. "Who in the world can that be on New Year's eve?" thought she, hurrying to the door. She stepped back in surprise as she saw David, himself, standing there smiling.

"What is it, my boy, have you forgotten something?"

"No, mother, I am your gallant knight, come to take you to the New Year's ball. The cab, without, awaits your pleasure, Madam!" And David laughed merrily. They both roared with laughter.

"To prove that I really mean it, mother, go up and look in your room."

Although she did not comprehend what it was all about, she climbed the stairs with vague misgivings. But when she beheld the beautiful outfit her son had selected for her, she stood still and stared.

The silence was broken by David shouting impatiently from below: "Hurry, mother, or we shall be late for the ball!"

Mother called out, "All right dear," as she slipped into the new finery, truly feeling like a girl again. As she pinned the flower upon her dress, she marveled at David's ingenuity.

An hour later David and his mother arrived at the New Year's ball. Dorothy spied them first and came charging over, flushed and excited.

"Oh, Davy, can you ever forgive me?" she sighed, beaming upon him, adoringly.

David's reply was drowned out by the Happy New Year wishes on all sides of them, but his eyes expressed the joy of an inspiration fulfilled.

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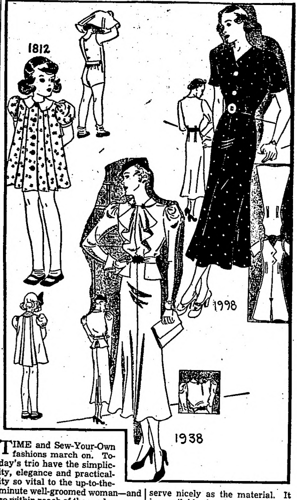
Simple, Elegant, Practical



TIME and Sew-Your-Own fashions march on. Today's trio have the simplicity, elegance and practicality so vital to the up-to-the-minute well-groomed woman—and so within reach of the modern, progressive members of The Sewing Circle.

Pattern 1812—Little Miss Two-To-Five can manage her own dressing with the aid of this frock that buttons down the front. She will be the picture of daintiness too, with such clever aids as princess lines, puff sleeves and an intriguing little collar. The one piece step-in is the essence of practicality—a great boon to the youngster's comfort. This ensemble is available in sizes 2, 3, 4 and 5 years. Size 3 requires 2⅝ yards of 35 or 39 inch fabric and ⅜ yard contrasting.

Pattern 1998—This new dress "belongs" in almost any company. Its great simplicity will endear it to homemakers, and business women alike. It is a combination of charm, good lines and youthfulness. You'll want two versions of this style — one with short sleeves, the other with long. Pique, silk crepe or velveteen will serve nicely as the material. It is available in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 36 requires 4⅔ yards of 35 inch material, with long sleeves 4⅞ yards.

Pattern 1938—Daytime distinction takes on a new meaning in this super-styled frock. The squared shoulders, swing skirt and peplum fulness are the important details which give it such perfectly balanced finesse. Yet not one part of it is difficult to cut or to sew. This is a dress which is adequate for every occasion—save the strictly formal.

Available for sizes 14 to 20 (32 to 42 bust). Size 16 requires 4½ yards of 39 inch material. The collar, jabot and belt in contrast take ⅝ yard.

Don't miss these grand numbers. A detailed sewing chart accompanies each pattern to guide you every step of the way.

Send for the Barbara Bell Fall and Winter Pattern Book containing 100 well-planned, easy-to-make patterns. Exclusive fashions for children, young women, and matrons. Send fifteen cents in coins for your copy.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., 367 W. Adams street, Chicago, Ill. Patterns 15 cents (in coins) each.

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Foreign Words and Phrases

Arriere pensee. (F.) A mental reservation.

Crescite et multiplicamini. (L.) Increase and multiply. (The motto of Maryland.)

Faites vos jeux. (F.) Place your stakes (at roulette, etc.).

Ipso jure (L.) By unquestioned right.

Lusus naturae. (L.) A freak of nature.

Nemine contradicente (nem. con.) (L.) No one speaking in opposition.

Pollice verso. (L.) With thumb turned down; the decree or death in the Roman gladiatorial contests.

Renommee. (F.) Fame, renown.

Qui s'excuse, s'accuse. (F.) He who excuses himself, accuses himself.

Sartor resartus. (L.) The tailor retailored.

Tabula vasa. (L.) A blank tablet.

Vestigia nulla retrorsum. (L.) No backward steps.

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Medical Authorities recognize the value of a balanced Alkaline Reserve as an aid to cold prevention.
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contribute to your Alkaline Reserve because they contain an
ALKALINE FACTOR 5¢

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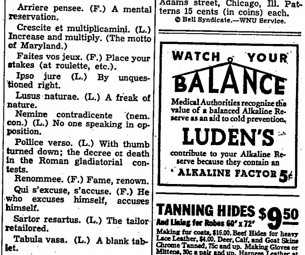
SMALL BOY PLAYING IN SNOW

By GLUYAS WILLIAMS


GLUYAS WILLIAMS
MOTHER SPENDS HALF AN HOUR DRESSING HIM SO HE CAN PLAY
IMMEDIATELY STARTS MAKING SNOWBALLS
DECIDES HE CAN MAKE BETTER SNOWBALLS WITHOUT HIS MITTENS ON
GIVES UP SNOWBALLS FOR THE EXHILARATING SPORT OF JUMPING INTO SOFT WET SNOWDRIFTS
DECIDES THAT FOR SUCH VIOLENT EXERCISE HE'S TOO HOT WITH HIS HAT ON
IS INTERESTED IN HOW MUCH SNOW IS GOING UP HIS LEGGINGS AND SLEEVES AND DOWN HIS NECK
HAS UNEASY FEELING HE OUGHT TO LOOK FOR THE RUBBER THAT HAS DISAPPEARED OFF HIS FOOT, BUT POSTPONES IT TILL LATER
DOESN'T SEE WHY MOTHER YANKS HIM IN AHEAD OF TIME, WHEN SHE SAID HERSELF HE WAS DRESSED WARM AND DRY

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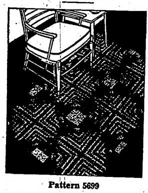
Here's a Smart Rug That's Easy to Make



Pattern 5699

Just a simple square, repeated and joined together forms this smart rug. You'll love doing the colorful squares in varied colors, and, in no time at all, you'll have enough completed to make this stunning rug. Here's one way to turn useless rags into something worthwhile, though rug wool or candlewicking may also be used.

Done in Germantown the squares would make a handsome cushion or chair set. In pattern 5699 you will find complete instructions and charts for making the square shown; an illustration of it and of the stitches needed; material requirements.

To obtain this pattern send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) to The Sewing Circle Household Arts Dept., 259 W. Fourteenth street, New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Home Heating Hints

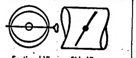
By John Barclay
Heating Expert

How to Check "Chimney Loss," Greatest Waste in Home Heating

WHAT is "chimney loss"? Well, that's a term we heating experts have for heat that goes up the chimney and is wasted.

Yet it's really a simple matter to save money by reducing this loss—convert "chimney loss" to "useful heat," as we call it. Here's the remedy:

Next time you refuel the fire, move the handle of the turn damper (that disc or plate-like damper inside the smoke pipe) 1-16th of an inch toward the closed upright position. Then, if the fire keeps on burning too freely, turn the damper another sixteenth of an inch. Repeat this operation until you find the correct adjustment—one that will deliver the greatest amount of useful heat with the least "chimney loss."



Turn Damper in Smoke Pipe

Once you have found this ideal adjustment of the damper, mark the position on the smoke pipe with a piece of chalk or something that can be plainly seen, and leave the damper set at that mark.

Bear this in mind: The nearer the turn damper is set to the closed position the smaller the "chimney loss" and the greater the volume of "useful heat" that goes to properly heating your home. And, of course, the lower your fuel bills.

Don't Irritate Gas Bloating

If you want to really GET RID OF GAS and terrible bloating, don't expect to do it by just doctoring your stomach with harsh, irritating alkalies and "gas tablets." Most GAS is lodged in the stomach and upper intestine and is due to old poisonous matter in the constipated bowels that are loaded with ill-causing bacteria.

If your constipation is of long standing, enormous quantities of dangerous bacteria accumulate. Then your digestion is upset. GAS often presses heart and lungs, making life miserable.

You can't eat or sleep. Your head aches. Your back aches. Your complexion is sallow and pimply. Your breath is foul. You are a sick, grouchy, wretched, unhappy person. YOUR SYSTEM IS POISONED.

Thousands of sufferers have found in Adlerika the quick, scientific way to rid their systems of harmful bacteria. Adlerika rids you of gas and cleans foul poisons out of BOTH upper and lower bowels. Give your bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika. Get rid of GAS. Adlerika does not gripe—is not habit forming. At all Leading Druggists.

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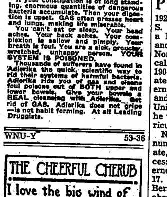

THE CHEERFUL CHERUB

I love the big wind of
the night,
So strong and unending
it seems.
It blows from the
future with hope,
It blows from
the dim
past with
dreams.

Current Events in Review

By Edward W. Pickard

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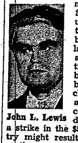
Steel Workers Swing to the Lewis Forces



John L. Lewis

UNDER the general leadership of John L. Lewis the war for unionizing the steel industry and destroying the company unions is now under way. Some 250 company union representatives from the Pittsburgh, the Cleveland - Youngstown and the eastern districts met in Pittsburgh and were told by Philip Murray, chief aide of Lewis and chairman of the committee for industrial union, that a strike in the $5,000,000,000 industry might result "if the industry continues to employ its dog-in-the-manger attitude," in dealing with trade unions.

Thereupon the delegates adopted resolutions unanimously condemning the company union plan as a "farce," and establishing a new organization called the "CIO represenatatives council," with this "declaration of principles:"

1. All steel workers be organized into a national industrial union.
2. Employee representatives use their influence to enroll the steel workers into the steel workers organizing committee's campaign.
3. All steel workers be thoroughly informed by employee representatives who know from experience that the company union is a device of the management and totally unable to win any major concessions for the steel workers.
4. CIO employee representatives remain inside the company union for reasons obvious to all.

The wage demands are:

A $1.24 a day increase for all employees receiving over $5 a day.

A 30 hour, five day week.

Paid vacations of one week for employees of two years' service and two weeks for employees of five or more years' service.

Time and one-half pay for overtime within the regular working week.

Double time for Sundays and holidays.

Flat Glass Industry Paralyzed by Strikes

EXTENSION of the glass workers' strike to plants in Toledo, Charleston, W. Va., and Shreveport, La., brought the flat glass industry almost to a standstill. The closing of these factories is directed against the automobile industry, but the Ford company is equipped to produce its own glass and the other automobile makers are said to have enough glass in stock for a month. It was estimated that 14,300 men were idle at the plants of the Libby - Owens and Pittsburgh Plate Glass companies.

The new strikes were called after leaders of the Federation of Flat Glass Workers failed to reach an agreement with representatives of the two companies concerning strikes already in progress. Libby-Owens also was negotiating for a new union contract, their old one having expired.

Employers said the impasse was reached as a result of the union's determined demands for a closed shop, a checkoff system of union dues, and wage increases.

Glen W. McCabe, president of the Glass Workers' federation, denied the union was demanding a closed shop or that the checkoff system had to be granted.

Senator Peter Norbeck of South Dakota Dies

PETER NORBECK, United States senator from South Dakota since 1920, died at his home in Redfield, S. D., at the age of sixty-six after a long illness from heart disease and cancer of the tongue and jaw. Norbeck, a Republican with radical tendencies, entered politics in 1908 as a member of the state senate. Later he was lieutenant governor and governor of his state and then was elected to the United States senate. In that body he was an insistent advocate of agricultural relief measures.

Norbeck's death reduced to 16 the number of Republicans in the senate, but if the selection of his successor is left to the Republican governor-elect, there would be again 17. However it may be that Tom Berry, the Democratic governor about to go out of office, will be named to fill out Norbeck's term.

Hundreds Are Killed by Earthquake in Salvador

EARTHQUAKE shocks accompanied by volcanic eruptions devastated large areas in central Salvador, killing more than two hundred persons and injuring about four hundred. San Vicente, a city of 26,000, was the center of the temblors, and it was reported to be practically destroyed. Several thousand persons there were participating in a religious procession when the first quake came, and many of them were crushed under falling walls. Other towns in the stricken region were wrecked. Roads from the capital were broken up and communications were destroyed, so that accurate information was slow in coming out.

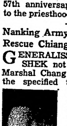
All of the towns affected by the quake are in the vicinity of the San Vicente volcano. The area, important in manufacturing and agriculture, is in the rich tobacco and indigo-growing region.

Gen. Maximiliano Martinez, president of Salvador, hastened to the scene of the disaster to take personal charge of relief measures, and physicians and medical supplies were rushed from San Salvador, together with military detachments

Pope Has Fainting Spell and Grows Weaker

HOPE for the recovery of Pope Pius dwindled day by day. He suffered a fainting spell and was reported to be exceedingly weak. His illness was complicated by high fever and there was danger of influenza. Senator Nicola Pande of Rome, widely known as a specialist on the ills of old age, was summoned by Dr. Amanti Milani, and both agreed that the pontiff must have complete rest. His visitors were limited to the ten cardinals who are prefects of executive bodies of the church and they were permitted to enter the sick room only one each day to obtain the pope's authorization for their most important decisions. The customary Christmas eve audience for cardinals and diplomats was canceled, and the pope also had to abandon his plan to celebrate mass on the 57th anniversary of his ordination to the priesthood.

Nanking Army Fighting to Rescue Chiang Kai-shek



Chang Hsueh-liang

GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK not being released by Marshal Chang Hsueh-liang within the specified time, the Nanking troops moved against the Sianfu rebels. Two of the mutinous battalions were captured and disarmed at Huhsien. It appeared that Marshal Chang really was reduced to negotiating for his own life and safety, and there were reports that he was willing to surrender the dictator and quit the country, as has many a rebellious Chinese war lord before him. T. V. Soong, who is Chiang's brother-in-law, went to Sianfu to attempt to arrange for Chiang's release. American and British governments were concerned over the safety of their nationals in Sianfu if that city should be besieged by the National army. There would certainly be a distressing shortage of food and fuel, and to this would be added the dangers of probable bombardment by artillery and airplanes. Discipline among the mutinous troops is known to be very poor and already there have been many instances of murder and looting.

Japanese military authorities charge that Marshal Chang's revolt was part of a deliberate plan to line up western powers, including soviet Russia, against Japan. The Chinese ambassador to Tokio was told by Foreign Minister Hachiro Arita that the Chinese government would not be permitted to enter into any accord that would make it appear that it favored war against Japan. Arita made it plain that Japan would abandon its waiting policy if Nanking compromised with Marshal Chang.

President Gomez of Cuba Breaks With Batista

PRESIDENT MIGUEL GOMEZ of Cuba and his administration are at outs with Col. Fulgencio Batista, chief of staff and the "strong man" of the island republic. Batista has been insisting on a bill for a 9 cents a bag sugar tax designed to produce $2,000,000 revenue annually for rural schools to be operated by army sergeants. Gomez and his crowd have opposed this legislation, fearing it means the rise of fascism; but it is warmly supported by the farmers, tobacco raisers and canefield workers, thousands of whom marched to Havana to demand the passage of the bill. These people call Batista "defender of the common people" and "savior of Cuba."

The sugar tax bill was passed, but President Gomez persisted in his opposition, and vetoed the measure. The Batista followers demanded his resignation and also prepared to have him impeached by the house of representatives. At this writing it is expected Gomez will quit his office.

Several months ago Batista was quoted as saying he would not be afraid to head a dictatorship "if it were necessary for the good of the country." He may soon be called on to assume that position.

Senator Black Has Plan to Curb Lower Courts

SENTIMENT in favor of legislation to lessen the powers of the Supreme court is growing weaker in Washington because the President seems to be opposed to it, at least for the present. But Senator Hugo Black of Alabama has announced that he will introduce a bill designed to strip the lower courts of their injunctive powers. This measure would prohibit lower courts from enjoining the operation of laws of congress and require them to forward all records and complete transcripts to the Supreme court within 30 days after an appeal.

Half a Billion Wanted for Works Relief

HARRY HOPKINS, WPA administrator, and Harold L. Ickes, PWA administrator, were called into conference with President Roosevelt and plans were laid for seeking from congress an appropriation of $500,000,000 to continue the federal works relief program until next June 30. Hopkins reported that the funds on hand would scarcely last through January and that quick action is necessary if the program is not to be interrupted. The estimate on the money needed was based on the fact that the same amount was taken from WPA funds for drouth relief. Ickes states that his WPA program would release a substantial number of unemployed from WPA rolls.

President Roosevelt Busy Preparing for Inaugural

President Roosevelt

RETURNING to Washington in fine health and spirits after his trip to Buenos Aires, President Roosevelt plunged into a great mass of work that had accumulated on his desk. There were numerous reports on government activities to be read, plans for the inaugural on January 20 to be made, outlining of his inaugural address, and consultation with the full cabinet concerning the program for his second term. Still more immediate was the task of writing his annual message on the state of the nation and his budget message for the coming fiscal year.

The inaugural ceremonies will be simple in accordance with Mr. Roosevelt's wishes, and the traditional ball will be omitted. After consultation with Rear Admiral Cary T. Grayson, chairman of the inaugural committee, and Vice President Garner, it was decided that the parade should be limited to units from the army, navy and marine corps and from the West Point and Annapolis academies.

One of Mr. Roosevelt's first duties was a sad one—that of attending the funeral services for August Gennerich, his close friend and bodyguard, who died suddenly in Buenos Aires. The services were held in the White House and with the President were Mrs. Roosevelt, Vice President and Mrs. Garner and cabinet members.

John Hamilton Remains Republican Chairman

JOHN HAMILTON is still chairman of the Republican national committee. At a meeting in Chicago 74 of the 76 members in attendance rejected his resignation, and he responded: "I'm gratified, and I'll keep right on working."

Mr. Hamilton was then voted a salary of $15,000 a year and a base expense account of $10,000 annually, and will be required to put in all his time on the task of rebuilding the party and reducing the deficit. This is the first time a national chairman has been put on a full time salary basis.

Before adjournment Hamilton was empowered to appoint a group of Republicans soon to formulate a plan to bring the party funds out of the red. Treasurer C. B. Goodspeed reported that the campaign expenditures were $6,540,776, and that the deficit was $901,501.

Hitler Suggests Dividing Spain Into Two Parts

IT NOW seems likely that General Franco and his Fascist armies cannot conquer Spain without open and substantial aid from sympathetic nations, and that cannot be given him without grave danger of precipitating a general European war. But Adolf Hitler has devised a plan for solving the Spanish problem and probably will soon offer it to the powers. His scheme is for the division of Spain into two countries, a Fascist state comprising the area Franco now holds and including Madrid, and a republican state centering in Catalonia. To arrange this Germany may propose a general peace conference.

General Faupel, personal aide to General Franco, went to Berlin and told the reichsfuehrer that the Fascista must have more help. But Hitler is moving with considerable caution, though he has recognized the Franco regime.

The Russian government has made official charges that the Spanish Fascists set fire to and sank the Soviet motorship Konsomol and warned them of grave consequences. Newspaper announcements told the Spanish insurgents they were "playing with fire" and called the act a "frightful new crime of incendiarists of war."

Pleasure Giving—

◆

Talking to Advantage of Others and Joy to Ourselves in 1937

TALKING is the recognized medium of communication between persons who are together or who, being absent, use a telephone. It is unfortunate having such a marvelous medium at our command that we so often fail to put it to the use worthy of its value. It is possible to send a glow of happiness through the listener when we speak merited words of appreciation. It is possible to solace those in sorrow by words of comfort spoken from the heart. It is possible to make joy doubly gladsome by expressing our happiness in the good fortune of others. Through talking to our children we can spur them on to do fine things, or encourage them in worthy resolves. In short the good we can do by talking in the right spirit is inestimable. By talking in the right way we bring good to others and joy to ourselves.

"Too Much Talk"

It is when we swerve from the best use of the spoken word that we drag it down and harm both ourselves and our hearers. There is an expression "too much talk" which is significant of this very thing. The words speak for themselves, declaring that it would be advisable to cease saying the things we are. It is never said of good words. Of them we could say: Let us have more talk of the same sort, it is needed.

Many Words

Have you ever considered how much is said when derogatory talk is going on? Words are spoken and reiterated over and over again, as if by repetition the unpleasant things would be increased. Unfortunately this is what happens. Unkind or unfriendly conversation, by some perverse twist of human nature, is sure to be repeated, and usually with embellishments. Either the one who repeats it cannot believe her ears, and wonders if anyone else knows about the unfortunate circumstances, or else she finds a strange pleasure in repeating slander. It may be the derogatory words are against someone she dislikes. It may be they are about a total stranger. If the talk was commendatory repeating it would foster fine things. Good things should be given frequent repetition.

Pleasure Giving in 1937

We all could add so much to the pleasure and joy of living during the new year 1937, if we would set a watch on our talk, and by a wishful determination use this great means at our command to help others. It is one of the things that costs nothing and yet which can do such an endless amount of good. It is a way open to all alike.

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Ask Me Another

A General Quiz

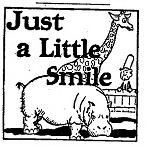
© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

1. By what country were doubloons coined?
2. In politics, what is a referendum?
3. Who was father of Mary Queen of Scots?
4. What was a corvette?
5. What are the two chief islands of New Zealand called?
6. What is the atlas bone?
7. What is an Eurasian?
8. Who was Pluto's wife?
9. What president of the U. S. had Rutherford for his first name?
10. What is a collect?
11. What is a foot pound?
12. Who won the Battle of the Pyramids?

Answers

1. Spain.
2. The reference of some question to a vote of the people.
3. James V of Scotland.
4. A wooden war vessel.
5. North Island and South Island.
6. The top-most bone of the spine.
7. One of mixed European and Asiatic blood.
8. Persephone (or Proserpine).
9. Hayes.
10. A short prayer.
11. The work required to raise a pound-weight one foot.
12. The French under Napoleon.

Just a Little Smile



Results

"Why do you carry that rabbit's foot about with your money?"

"For luck."

"Had any yet?"

"Yes. My wife put her hand in my pocket last night and thought it was a mouse."

Silence Suspicious

Woman (charged with assaulting her husband): "I asked 'im if 'e loved me, an' 'e was so long thinkin' about it that I 'it 'im with a mop."

Compensates

Visitor: "You don't mean to tell me that you have lived in this out-of-the-way place for over thirty years?"

Inhabitant: "I 'ave."

"But, really, I can't see what you can find to keep you busy."

"Neither can I—that's why I like it."

Straight and Narrow

The negro was being examined for a driver's license.

"And what is the white line in the middle of the road for?" he was asked.

"Fo' bicycles," was the reply.

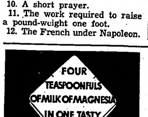
AT LAST
A COUGH RELIEF—THAT ALSO SPEEDS RECOVERY

Remember the name! It's FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR! Double-acting. One set of ingredients quickly soothes, relieves tickling, hacking, coughing . . . coats irritated throat linings to keep you from coughing. Another set reaches the bronchial tubes, loosens phlegm, helps break up a cough due to a cold *and speeds recovery*. For quick relief and *speeded-up recovery*, ask your druggist for double-acting FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. Ideal for children, too. Get a bottle today!

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

FARMS

Georgia Farms, mild climate, 9 months' grazing season, 500 to 5,000 acres, $4,000 upwards. SOUTHERN BUSINESS BROKERS, Volunteer Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.



DOLLARS & HEALTH

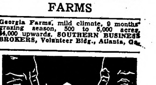
The successful person is a healthy person. Don't let yourself be handicapped by sick headaches, a sluggish condition, stomach "nerves" and other dangerous signs of over-acidity.

TAKE MILNESIAS

Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acid. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls of milk of magnesia. Thin, crunchy, mint-flavor, tasty. 20c, 35c & 60c at drug stores.

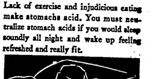
HEARTBURN?

Its surprising how many have heart burn. Hurried eating, overeating, heavy smoking, excessive drinking all lead to heartburn. When it comes, heed the warning. Your stomach is on a strike.



SLEEP SOUNDLY

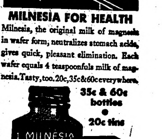
Lack of exercise and injudicious eating make stomachs acid. You must neutralize stomach acids if you would sleep soundly all night and wake up feeling refreshed and really fit.



MILNESIA FOR HEALTH

Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acids, gives quick, pleasant elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Tasty, too. 20c, 35c & 60c everywhere.

35c & 60c bottles
●
20c tins



The Original Milk of Magnesia Wafers

The Spectator

Terms: $1.50 per Year in Advance

O. GUNSTAD,
Publisher, Editor and Manager

Official Paper of the Village.

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25 Years Ago

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Edstrom of Randolph, Minn., were guests at the home of her father, K. O. Gigstad.

A literary society was formed in the village, and the former Jackson barbershop building was being fitted up for a public reading and meeting room.

After spending the holidays at home, Victor Brink left for Salol to resume his work as bookkeeper in a cedar camp.

Amanda Kalland of Winnipeg, and Helga Kalland of Rainy River were spending the holidays here at the home of their parents.

Andrew Soderberg was arranging for an auction sale of his farming equipment in preparation for moving to California.

BRAY

Harold Lindbloom called on Harry Larson Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck and George Lindbloom of Thief River Falls were Christmas eve dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Rux.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Larson, Harry Larson, Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Carlson, Mr. and Mrs. John Sorenson and family, Mr. Robert Anderson were dinner guests at the Axel Anderson home on Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Mosbeck visited at the Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck home on Sunday.

Mr. David Rux celebrated his birthday on Dec. 25th. Those who participated in the party are as follows: Mr. and Mrs. Walter Rux and family of Reynolds, N. D.; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rux of Mayville, N. D.; Mr. and Mrs. Helmar Udstrand of Holt, and Ruben Rux.

Mrs. Olaf Mosbeck and family, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Mosbeck, were dinner guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Hanson of Thief River Falls on Dec. 25th.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Mosbeck shopped and visited at the Art Hanson home on Wednesday afternoon.

Mrs. John O. Swanson is spending a few days in Thief River Falls with her daughter, Dorothy, who is a patient at the St. Lukes hospital.

Miss Hazel Person of Crookston is spending a few days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Christ Person.

St. Cloud —The old saying, "every cloud has a silver lining" applied itself in the case of an enterprising local youth who ignored the taxation cloud involved in the social security act and sought out the silver lining. Entering a book store to purchase a bottle of "tattooing ink", he said, "We're all just a number now and it's going to be mighty hard to hang onto that little number card for as long as 40 or 50 years, so why not have it tattooed upon us and evade any possible future argument." The young man plans to tatoo social security numbers of people, and although unfamiliar with the methods he is feeling his way about and intends to set up with the proper equipment as soon as possible. He has confidence of cashing in on Uncle San's recently effective piece of legislation.

MAYOR DONATES PLAYGROUND LOT

Fairmont—Because of his fondness for the name "Lincoln", his own name being William Lincoln Nicholas and his son's, Charles Lincoln Nicholas, the mayor of Fairmont has purchased four lots and donated them to the city as an addition to Lincoln park. The land will be used as a children's playground, helping to keep them off the street and out of dangerous traffic.

AT THE Churches

Evangelical Mission
George V. Peterson, Pastor

Sunday, Jan. 3rd, Gospel meeting at 8 P. M.

It is planned to have the annual business meeting at the church on Monday afternoon, Jan. 11th.

St. Hilaire Lutheran Church
M. L. Dahle, Pastor

Services Sunday, Jan. 3, as follows:

St. Hilaire Lutheran: Sunday school at 10 a. m.

Services, 2 p. m. Norse.

St. Pauli Lutheran: Services at 11 a. m. Norse.

Augustana Lutheran Churches

Black River: Friday, Jan. 1 8:00 p. m. New Year's Program by Luther League at the church.

Sunday, Jan. 3 10:00 a. m. Sunday school.

11:00 a. m. Communion service (Swedish)

Thursday, Jan. 7, 2:00 p. m. Annual meeting.

Tarna St. Hilaire: Friday, Jan. 1, 10:30 a. m. New Year's Service.

Friday, Jan. 8, 2:00 p. m. Annual meeting at the parsonage.

Clara, Hazel: Thursday, Dec. 31, 9:00 p. m. New Year's Wake. Program by Luther League.

Sunday, Jan. 3 2:00 p. m. Communion service.

Friday, Dec. 8 8:00 p. m. Annual meeting.

BLACK RIVER

Hazel and Bill Adolphson visited on Thursday at the home of their sister, Mrs. Avold Hahner and Mr. Hahner.

Mrs. Hannah Koidahl left last week for Baudette, Minn. where she will visit with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Hilmer Koidahl.

Miss Vera Almquist who teaches near Grand Forks is spending her Christmas vacation at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. Jens Almquist.

Mr. and Mrs. Ferdie Anderson, Mr. Felix Anderson and Gladys were Saturday evening visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O. Mosbeck.

Mr. and Mrs. Emil Person, Evelyn, Deloris, Arleene and Myrtle spent Christmas Eve at the home of Mrs. Swan Johnson.

The following were Thief River Falls visitors on Tuesday: Mrs. Gunard Lindquist, Vivian and Vernon; Olive Moe Landmann, Elaine Avelson and Art Jacobson.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Carlson and children from Plummer were guests on Christmas Day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. V. Patton.

Mr. and Mrs. V. G. Brink, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Holmes, Miss Anna and Edwin Rosette visited Friday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Jensen.

Mr. Alfred Husby spent Christmas Eve at the Claus Adolphson home.

Miss Arbelle St. Mitchel of Red Lake Falls spent Christmas Day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist.

Mr. Alfred Dahlstrom, Hattie and Alvin and Martin Peterson spent Christmas Eve at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Anderson.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, Edith, Pearl, Agnes, Harvey and Clarence, Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Anderson and son Leland, Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Lindquist and daughter were guests on Christmas Day at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Gullingsrud of Thief River Falls.

Hazel, Bill, Norman and Hilding Adolphson visited on Sunday at the Alfred Husby home near Hazel.

Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Landmann, Roy Marlyis, Olive Mae Landmann, Elaine and Bobby Avelson visited at the Peter Larson home on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Erickson, Grace Marie and Rudolph were supper guests at the home of G. Lindquist on Christmas Eve.

Mr. Rodger Naplin motored to Biwabik where he will visit with friends and relatives during the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. C. T. Hallstrom visited on Thursday afternoon at the home of M. Erickson.

Mr. and Mrs. G. K. Lindquist, Vivian and Art Jacobson were supper guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lindquist on Sunday evening.

Subscribe to the Spectator.

LIVESTOCK SALE TO BE CONDUCTED AT WINTER SHOWS

The Red River Valley Livestock association is making final plans to hold a purebred livestock sale during Winter Shows week. According to O. M. Kiser, secretary, the sale will be held Thursday, February 11, in the association's livestock pavilion.

The sale will be supervised by a committee composed of J. R. Sargent, Crookston, chairman; E. E. Carmen, Ada; Andrew Johnstad Beltrami; Emil Lerud, Twin Valley, and O. M. Kiser.

Sale entries will be limited to purebred beef and dairy cattle, sheep and hogs, and every effort will be made to maintain the high standards of breeding and quality set in former years.

The Valley Livestock association will also sponsor the annual livestock and 4-H club show, which will be held during Winter Shows week. Entries from all parts of the Northwest are expected to tax the livestock buildings to capacity. Last year, a fire gutted the main livestock barn just before the opening of the show, but temporary repairs were rushed and the show held as scheduled. This building has been compltely remodeled so that everything is in readiness for the forthcoming event. Prospective exhibitors should write to John Saugstad, Crookston, business manager, for copies of the premium list.

"U" HEAD MAKES BIENNIAL REPORT TO THE REGENTS

Present day youth has been seeking education in steadily growing numbers during the past two years but with 5,200,000 young men and women still out of school and unemployed, no satisfactory solution of the "youth problem" has yet been reached, President L. D. Coffman of the University of Minnesota declared, in his biennial report to the Board of Regents.

"Two years ago in my report I called special attention to the number of young people who were out of work and out of school, and I undertook to analyze the importance of extending and expanding the school system of the country to meet the needs of thousands of young people who are seeking an education or who desire employment," said Dr. Coffman.

"I regret that I cannot report that a satisfactory solution of these problems has been found during the last two years," he continued. "Some progress has been made. There is a remarkable increase in the registration in the high schools, evening schools, and in the colleges and universities of this country, and a smaller number of youth are unemployed than a few years ago."

Citing general figures, the University president asserted that in the United States today there are 20,100,000 young people between the ages of 16 and 24, inclusive. Of these 4,000,000 are now in schools or colleges, 500,000 are in school on a part-time basis, and 7,600,000 are employed on other than work-relief jobs. Of the total, 2,800,000 are married women who are not otherwise employed or attending school, thus leaving 5,200,000 young men and women unemployed and not in school.

Dr. Coffman pointed out that there are various groups, including the American Youth Commission, the Educational Policies Commission which was created by the National Education Association and the Department of Superintendence; and the American Youth Council, which are making serious attempts to study the problems which arise from conditions underlying the figures he cited.

Dr. Coffman proposed, as a part of a new educational technique, joint student-faculty committees to study major social problems. He suggested that at least once in every generation of students, that conferences be held at which world leaders and scholars be invited to discuss such problems as the causes of war, for example, and analyze suggested remedies, in order that future citizens have a better understanding of these phenomena.

BUYS BACK OLD HORSE AT SALE

Frazee—Because he feared that an old brown horse which he formerly owned, would fall into hands of strangers, Tim Wellman bought it back recently at an auction. For many years the horse was one of a team which he employed on his rural mail route, but "time marches on" and eventually the horses were replaced by the more modern and speedy vehicles of transportation. The trusty team was sold but never completely forgotten. When "Flossie", one of the horses, was again put on the auction block, Mr. Wellman, although he has absolutely no use now for her, bought her again instead of having her fall into the hands of strangers who might abuse or overwork her in her old age. The spotted pony which was "Flossie's" team-mate died last summer, or he would probably have purchased it too.

WINTER SESSION OF N. W. SCHOOL OPENS JANUARY 4

The winter term of the Northwest School will open for registration Monday, January 4, and close the last week in March. This has been found to be the most satisfactory time for farm boys and girls to be in school, for they are thus available for spring work at home throughout the crop growing season.

Last fall, 384 boys and girls from fifteen Valley counties were in attendance. As a number of new students will enroll for the Winter term, the attendance for the year is expected to pass 400 for the first time in the history of the school.

Students are urged to take cultural, as well as vocational subjects, to insure a well-balanced course. Hence, emphasis is placed upon English and public speaking, debate, dramatics and music. According to Dr. A. A. Dowell, superintendent of the Northwest School, culture and agriculture should go hand in hand. The farm people are and should be just as much interested in good literature and good music as people engaged in other professions.

Registrar J. W. Mlinar has arranged special classes in agriculture and home economics for students who plan on entering for the first time at the beginning of the winter term.

Poultry Problems to be Topic at Northwest Winter Shows Feb. 9

A round-table discussion of timely poultry problems will be held each day during Winter Shows week, with A. M. Pilkey, Northwest School and station poultryman, in charge. Tuesday afternoon, February 9, will be devoted to poultry housing; Wednesday afternoon, poultry feeding; Thursday poultry health, and Friday, turkey day. According to Professor Pilkey, a comfortable well-ventilated house, free from moisture, is essential for profitable winter egg production. Depression and drouth have played havoc with farm buildings, and the poultry house has been no exception. The time has come when many farmers must give early attention, not only to the poultry house but other poultry equipment such as feed hoppers and water containers. Plans and specifications for rebuilding or improving poultry houses, together with plans for poultry nests, feed hoppers, and water stands, may be obtained through the local county agent or by writing the Northwest Experiment Station, Crookston.

TRAVELER MISTAKES CITY FOR NEW YORK

Red Wing—Entering Red Wing with its brilliantly lighted streets, a stranger thought it was New York and he did not discover his mistake until the following morning. John Kripler of Albernia, British Columbia had train tickets from Vancouver to New York City, passports and a steamship ticket which entitled him to cross the ocean and land at Hamburg, Germany. Jumping from a midnight train at Red Wing he hustled away into the darkness of the night, and failing to return, the conductor notified station attendants and left his baggage. His stop-over made getting to New York in time for the boat's sailing a nip-and-tuck matter. Police who picked him up in the streets of Red Wing in the morning thought him to be suffering from a mind ailment.

GIANT MOSQUITOES IN NATIONAL FOREST

Two Harbors—Mosquitoes in the Superior National forest are not only of a giant variety but also live in snowbanks. Ripley himself would not have believed his eyes when Fred Gowan, a CCC foreman, brought a mosquito into camp recently. He explained that no one has believed his story, but he has the camp superintendent, a forest inspector and two other foremen to testify in his behalf. He finally admitted that he did not have to hit the insect with an axe, but insisted that it was crawling along on the snow. As final proof, the mosquito was produced, pressed between the pages of a field note book.

HAT ROLLS MILES, RETURNED BY AD

Mound—Rolling the distance from one town to the next, from Mound to Seton, did not prevent a woman's $12.00 hat from being found through a 25 cent want ad. When Old Man North Wind whipped a woman's hat from her head and carried it far beyond her reach, she thought it was gone forever. But, reckoning with her resourceful husband, he turned his steps to the office of the Mound Pilot and inserted an advertisement for the return of the hat. A Seton man appeared a few days later with it and carried away a shiny dollar as his reward.

HAULS WRONG HAY STACK BY MISTAKE

Wadena—"I didn't steal the hay, I merely hauled away the wrong stack and I'm darn sorry", said a Wadena county farmer who walked into the sheriff's office to "give himself up". He brought with him the newspaper which contained an item stating that the sheriff was looking for some one who took Frank Kliegel's hay. The hay stack has been returned and all is forgiven.

HAZEL NEWS

Duane Odegaard of Thief River Falls is visiting with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Ole Odegaard.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family were dinner guests Christmas Day at the Henry Ness home.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children visited at the Henry Sjosvold home Wednesday evening.

Myrtle Nelson and Lillian Alberg entertained a group of young folks to a party Monday evening at the Carl Alberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin K. Ellingson and daughter Betty Ann spent from Thursday until Sunday visiting with friends and relatives at Gary.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Borgie and family visited Friday afternoon at the Ed. Peterson home at St. Hilaire.

Mrs. Julia Prestby left for St. Paul last Monday evening where she will spend the winter months with a sister.

Marjorie Sjosvold visited at the Nels Nelson home Monday afternoon.

Mrs. Hans Nyland of St. Hilaire visited at the C. E. Walls home Saturday and Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Odegaard and children and Ed. Evenson of Thief River Falls visited at the Ole Odegaard home Christmas Day.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Sandberg and children visited at the William Palmquist home Saturday evening.

Mrs. Oscar Peterson and Mrs. Oscar Seeland visited with Mrs. Ole Odegaard Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ole Wedul of Mayfield visited at the Arnt Wedul home Thursday.

Mrs. Henry Sandberg visited at the Martin Ellingson home Monday afternoon.

Miss Kathryn Walls, who is employed in Warren spent Thursday and Friday visiting with her parents, C. E. Walls.

Myrtle Palmquist who is teaching in the high school in Erskine arrived home Wednesday to spend the Christmas holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Palmquist and family, Mrs. John Palmquist and Myrtle Palmquist were Christmas day guests at the Bill Kruse home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ted Johnson and family were Christmas Eve guests at Mr. Johnson's mother's in Grand Forks.

Mr. and Mrs. John Sjoberg Hannah and Esther Sjoberg and Minnie and Maney Hedlund, F. Swanson and C. A. Swanson were Sunday dinner guests at Palmquists.

Miss Gladys Nyland of St. Hilaire spent Thursday and Friday visiting at the C. E. Walls home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Peterson, Russel and Carol Peterson were Sunday dinner guests at the Andrew Hanson home at Thief River Falls.

Cleo Alberg visited with LaVerne Borgie Sunday afternoon.

SNAKE ENJOYS MILD WEATHER

Red Wing— When a garden snake is discovered crawling through foot high snow banks in December with the mercury registering above the freezing mark—what does it mean? For Tommy Christianson, who reported the incident, it verifies predictions that the winter will be mild. Crossing the Vermillion river bottomland, Tommy saw the snake wiggling across the snow-packed-road. Mild temperatures, he believes, lured the reptile from its hibernating den.

ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given, that the Annual meeting of the Bray Mutual Fire Insurance Company, will be held in St. Hilaire, Minnesota, on the 13th day of January, 1937, commencing at one o'clock P. M.

This meeting is called for the purpose, of electing officers, for the coming year, and to transact any other business, that may properly come before said meeting.

John O. Swanson,
D31-J7c Secretary.

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DR. SPOFFORD
OPTOMETRIST

WILL BE AT:
Parkers Prairie, Tues., Jan. 5, forenoon.
Henning, Tues., Jan. 5, afternoon.
Remer, Wed., Jan. 6, 10 A. M. to 5 P. M.
Winger, Thurs., Jan. 7, forenoon.
Fertile, Thurs., Jan. 7, afternoon.
Erskine, Fri., Jan. 8, forenoon.
Red Lake Falls, Fri., Jan. 8, afternoon.
Newfolden, Tues., Jan. 12, forenoon.
Karlstad, Tues., Jan. 12, afternoon.
Greenbush, Wed., Jan. 13, forenoon.
Bronson, Wed., Jan. 13, afternoon.
Lancaster, Thurs., Jan. 14, forenoon.
Hallock, Thurs., Jan. 14, afternoon.
Stephen, Fri., Jan. 15, forenoon.
Warren, Fri., Jan. 15, afternoon.

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JAN 3 1935 THRU DEC 31 1936

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Inclusive Dates: Jan 3 1935 – Dec 31 1936

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Date: Aug 13, 1984

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